Part 23 Rules	Applicable Advisory Circulars,	AC Titles
	latest revision	
Subpart A, General		
23.1, Applicability	¹ AC 23-21, ² AC 23-8, ³ AC 23-24	¹ Airworthiness Compliance Checklists Used to Substantiate Major Alterations for Small Airplanes, ² Flight Test Guide for Certification of Part 23 Airplanes, ³ Airworthiness Compliance Checklists for Common Part 23 Supplemental Type Certificate (STC) Projects
23.2, Special retroactive		
requirements		
23.3, Airplane categories	AC 23-8	
Subpart B, Flight		
23.21, Proof of compliance	AC 23-8	
23.23, Load distribution	AC 23-8	
limits	AC 23-8	
23.25, Weight limits	AC 23-8	
23.29, Empty weight and corresponding center of gravity	AC 23-8	
23.31, Removable ballast	AC 23-8	
23.33Propeller speed and pitch limits	AC 23-8	
Performance		
23.45, General	AC 23-8, ¹ AC 23-15	¹ Small Airplane Certification Compliance Program
23.49, Stalling period	AC 23-8	
23.51, Takeoff speeds	AC 23-8	
23.53, Takeoff	AC 23-8,	
performance	AC 23-15	
23.55, Accelerate-stop distance	AC 23-8	
23.57, Takeoff path	AC 23-8	
23.59, Takeoff distance and takeoff run	AC 23-8	
23.61, Takeoff flight path	AC 23-8	
23.63, Climb: General		
23.65, Climb: All engines	AC 23-8,	
operating 23.66, Takeoff climb:	AC 23-15 AC 23-8	
One-engine inoperative	AC 23-0	

Quick Reference for Part 23 and Associated Advisory Circulars (AC) Latest Revisions of ACs are available at rgl.faa.gov

23.67, Climb: One engine	AC 23-8
inoperative	
23.69, Enroute	AC 23-8
climb/descent	
23.71, Glide: Single-	AC 23-8
engine airplanes	
23.73, Reference landing	AC 23-8
approach speed	
23.75, Landing distance	AC 23-8,
23.75, Landing distance	AC 23-0, AC 23-15
22.77 Dellred landing	
23.77, Balked landing	AC 23-8,
	AC 23-15
Flight Characteristics	
23.141, General	AC 23-8
Controllability and	
Maneuverability	
23.143, General	AC 23-8
23.145, Longitudinal	AC 23-8,
control	AC 23-15
23.147, Directional and	AC 23-8
lateral control	
23.149, Minimum control	AC 23-8
speed	
23.151, Acrobatic	AC 23-8
maneuvers	AC 25-0
23.153, Control during	AC 23-8
	AC 23-0
landings	
23.155, Elevator control	AC 23-8
force in maneuvers	
23.157, Rate of roll	AC 23-8
Trim	
23.161, Trim	AC 23-8,
	AC 23-15
Stability	
23.171, General	AC 23-8
23.173, Static	AC 23-8
longitudinal stability	
23.175, Demonstration of	AC 23-8,
static longitudinal	AC 23-15
stability	
23.177, Static directional	AC 23-8
and lateral stability	
23.181, Dynamic stability	AC 23-8
Stalls	
23.201, Wings level stall	AC 23-8,

	AC 23-15	
23.203, Turning flight	AC 23-8,	
and accelerated turning	AC 23-15	
stalls		
23.207, Stall warning	AC 23-8,	¹ Certification of Part 23 Airplanes for
	AC 23-15	Flight in Icing Conditions
	¹ AC 23.1419-2	
Spinning		
23.221, Spinning	AC 23-8,	
	AC 23-15	
Ground and Water		
Handling Characteristics		
23.231, Longitudinal	AC 23-8	
stability and control		
23.233, Directional	AC 23-8	
stability and control		
23.235, Operation on	AC 23-8	
unpaved surfaces		
23.237, Operation on	AC 23-8	
water		
23.239, Spray	AC 23-8	
characteristics		
Miscellaneous Flight		
Requirements		
23.251, Vibration and	AC 23-8	
buffeting		
23.253, High speed	AC 23-8	
characteristics		
Subpart C, Structure		
23.301, Loads	¹ AC 23-19	¹ Airframe Guide for Certification of Part 23 Airplanes
23.302, Canard and	AC 23-19	
tandem wing		
configurations		
23.303, Factor of safety	AC 23-19	
23.305, Strength and	AC 23-19	
deformation		
23.307, Proof of structure	AC 23-19	
Flight Loads		
23.321, General	AC 23-19	
23.331, Symmetrical	AC 23-19	
flight conditions		
23.333, Flight envelope	AC 23-19	
23.335, Design airspeeds	AC 23-19	
23.337, Limit	AC 23-19	

maneuvering load factors	
23.341, Gust load factors	AC 23-19
23.343, Design flight	AC 23-19 AC 23-19
loads	AC 23-19
	AC 23-19
23.345, High lift devices	AC 23-19 AC 23-19
23.347, Unsymmetrical	AC 25-19
flight conditions	AC 23-19
23.349, Rolling	AC 25-19
conditions	A C 22 10
23.351, Yawing	AC 23-19
conditions	
23.361, Engine torque	AC 23-19
23.363, Side load on	AC 23-19
engine mount	
23.365, Pressurized cabin	AC 23-19
loads	
23.367, Unsymmetrical	AC 23-19
loads due to engine	
failure	
23.369, Rear lift truss	AC 23-19
23.371, Gyroscopic and	AC 23-19
aerodynamic loads	
23.373, Speed control	AC 23-19
devices	
Control Surface and	
System Loads	
23.391, Control surface	AC 23-19
loads	
23.393, Loads parallel to	AC 23-19
hinge line	
23.395, Control system	AC 23-19
loads	
23.397, Limit control	AC 23-19
forces and torques	
23.399, Dual control	AC 23-19
system	
23.405, Secondary control	AC 23-19
system	
23.407, Trim tabs effects	AC 23-19
23.409, Tabs	AC 23-19
23.415, Ground gust	AC 23-19
conditions	
Horizontal Stabilizing and	
Balancing Surfaces	
23.421, Balancing loads	AC 23-19

Quick Reference for Part 23 and Associated Advisory Circulars (AC) Latest Revisions of ACs are available at rgl.faa.gov

23.423, Maneuvering	AC 23-19	
loads		
23.425, Gust loads	AC 23-19	
23.427, Unsymmetrical	AC 23-19,	¹ Evaluation of Flight Loads on Small
loads	¹ AC 23-9	Airplanes with T, V,+ or Y Empennage
		Configurations
Vertical Surfaces		
23.441, Maneuvering	AC 23-19	
loads		
23.443, Gust loads	AC 23-19	
23.445, Outboard fins and	AC 23-19	
winglets		
Ailerons and Special		
Devices		
23.455, Ailerons	AC 23-19	
23.459, Special devices	AC 23-19	
Ground Loads		
23.471, General	AC 23-19	
23.473, Ground load	AC 23-19	
conditions and		
assumptions		
23.477, Landing gear	AC 23-19	
arrangement		
23.479, Level landing	AC 23-19	
conditions		
23.481, Tail down	AC 23-19	
landing conditions		
23.483, One-wheel	AC 23-19	
landing conditions		
23.485, Side load	AC 23-19	
conditions		
23.493, Braked roll	AC 23-19	
conditions		
23.497, Supplementary	AC 23-19	
conditions for tail wheels		
23.499, Supplementary	AC 23-19	
conditions for nose		
wheels	A C 22 10	
23.505, Supplementary	AC 23-19	
conditions for ski planes	AC 22 10	
23.507, Jacking loads	AC 23-19	
23.509, Towing loads	AC 23-19	
23.511, Ground load:	AC 23-19	
unsymmetrical loads on		
multiple-wheel units		

XX 7 · X		
Water Loads		
23.521, , Water load	AC 23-19	
conditions		
23.523, Design weights	AC 23-19	
and center of gravity		
positions		
23.525, Application of	AC 23-19	
loads		
23.527, Hull and main	AC 23-19	
float load factors		
23.529, Hull and main	AC 23-19	
float landing conditions		
23.531, Hull and main	AC 23-19	
float takeoff condition		
23.533, Hull and main	AC 23-19	
float bottom pressures		
23.535, Auxiliary float	AC 23-19	
loads		
23.537, Seawing loads	AC 23-19	
Emergency Landing		
Conditions		
23.561, General	AC 23-19,	¹ Auxiliary Fuel Systems for
2010 01, 0010101	¹ AC 23-10,	Reciprocating and Turbine Powered Part
	2 AC 21-22,	23 Airplanes,
	³ AC 21-34,	² Injury Criteria for Human Exposure to
	⁴ AC 21-25	Impact,
	110 21 25	³ Shoulder Harness-Safety Belt
		Installations,
		⁴ Approval of Modified Seats and Berths
23.562, Emergency	¹ AC 23.562-1,	¹ Dynamic Testing of Part 23 Airplane
landing dynamic	AC 23-19,	Seat/Restraint Systems and Occupant
conditions	AC 23-15, AC 23-15,	Protection
conditions	AC 21-25	² Methodology for Dynamic Seat
	2 AC 20-146	Certification by Analysis for Use in Part
	AC 20-140	23, 25, 27, and 29 Airplanes and
		Rotorcraft
Fatigue Evaluation		
23.571, Metallic	AC 23-19,	¹ Fatigue, Fail-Safe, and Damage
pressurized cabin	¹ AC 23-19,	Tolerance Evaluation of Metallic Structure
structures	AC 23-13	for Normal, Utility, Acrobatic, and
Suuciules		
22.572 Matellia wing and	AC 22 10	Commuter Category Airplanes
23.572, Metallic wing and	AC 23-19,	
empennage, and	AC 23-13	
associated structures	AC 22 10	Composite Aircreft Street
23.573, Damage tolerance	AC 23-19,	¹ Composite Aircraft Structure
and fatigue evaluation of	AC 23-13,	

Quick Reference for Part 23 and Associated Advisory Circulars (AC) Latest Revisions of ACs are available at rgl.faa.gov

structure	¹ AC 20-107	
23.574, Metallic damage	AC 20-107 AC 23-19,	
tolerance and fatigue	AC 23-19, AC 23-13,	
evaluation of commuter	AC 23-13, AC 20-107	
	AC 20-107	
category airplanes	AC 22 10	
23.575, Inspections and	AC 23-19,	
other procedures	AC 23-13	
Subpart D, Design and Construction		
23.601, General	AC 23-10,	¹ Acceptance Guidance on Material
	¹ AC 23-20	Procurement and Process Specifications
		for Polymer Matrix Composite Systems
23.603, Materials and	AC 23-10,	
workmanship	AC 23-20	
23.605, Fabrication	AC 23-15,	
methods	AC 23-20	
23.607, Fasteners	¹ AC 23.607-1	¹ Self-Locking Nuts on Bolts Subject to
		Rotation
23.609, Protection of	AC 23-10	
structure	110 23 10	
23.611, Accessibility	AC 23-13	
provisions	AC 25-15	
23.613, Material strength	AC 23-10,	
properties and design	AC 23-10, AC 23-20	
values	AC 25-20	
23.619, Special factors	AC 23-10	
	AC 23-10	
23.621, Casting factors		
23.623, Bearing factors		
23.625, Fitting factors	A C 02 12	
23.627, Fatigue strength	AC 23-13	
23.629, Flutter	AC 23-8,	¹ Means of Compliance with Title 14
	AC 23-15,	CFR, Part 23, § 23.629, Flutter
	AC 20-107,	
	¹ AC 23.629-1	
Wings		
23.641, Proof of strength	AC 23-15	
Control Surfaces		
23.651, Proof of strength		
23.655, Installation		
23.657, Hinges		
23.659, Mass balance		
Control Systems		
23.671, General	¹ AC 23-17	¹ Systems and Equipment Guide for
		Certification of Part 23 Airplanes and
		Airships
L	1	·

23.672, Stability	AC 23-17	
augmentation and	AC 23-17	
automatic and power-		
operated systems		
23.673, Primary flight	AC 23-17	
controls	AC 23-17	
	AC 22 17	
23.675, Stops	AC 23-17	
23.677, Trim systems	AC 23-17,	
	AC 23-8,	
22 (70 0 1 1	AC 23-15	
23.679, Control system	AC 23-17,	
locks	AC 23-8	
23.681, Limit load static	AC 23-17	
tests		
23.683, Operation tests	AC 23-17	
23.685, Control system	AC 23-17	
details		
23.687, Spring devices	AC 23-17	
23.689, Cable systems	AC 23-17	
23.691, Artificial stall	AC 23-17	
barrier systems		
23.693, Joints	AC 23-17	
23.697, Wing flap	AC 23-17	
controls		
23.699, Wing flap	AC 23-17	
position indicator		
23.701, Flap	AC 23-17,	
interconnection	AC 23-8	
23.703, Takeoff warning	AC 23-17	
system		
Landing Gear		
23.721, , General	AC 23-17	
23.723, Shock absorption	AC 23-17,	
tests	AC 23-15	
23.725, Limit drop tests	AC 23-17,	
	AC 23-15	
23.726, Ground load	AC 23-17,	
dynamic tests	AC 23-15	
23.727, Reserve energy	AC 23-17,	
absorption drop test	AC 23-15	
23.729, Landing gear	AC 23-17	
extension and retraction	AC 23-8	
system	-	
23.731, Wheels	AC 23-17	
23.733, Tires	AC 23-17	

Quick Reference for Part 23 and Associated Advisory Circulars (AC) Latest Revisions of ACs are available at rgl.faa.gov

23.735, Brakes	AC 23-17,	
23.755, D Takes	AC 23-17, AC 23-8,	
	AC 23-8, AC 23-15	
22 727 Strig		
23.737, Skis	AC 23-17	
23.745, Nose/tail wheel	AC 23-17	
steering		
Floats and Hulls		
23.751, Main float	AC 23-17	
buoyancy		
23.753, Main float design	AC 23-17	
23.755, Hulls	AC 23-17	
23.757, Auxiliary floats	AC 23-17	
Personnel and Cargo		
Accommodations		
23.771, Pilot	AC 23-17	
compartment		
23.773, Pilot	AC 23-17,	
compartment view	AC 23-8	
23.775, Windshields and	AC 23-17,	
windows	AC 23-8	
23.777, Cockpit controls	AC 23-17	
25.777, Cockpit controls		
22.770 Matian and offerst	AC 23.1419-2	
23.779, Motion and effect	AC 23-17	
of cockpit controls	4 0 00 17	
23.781, Cockpit control	AC 23-17	
knob shape		
23.783, Doors	AC 23-17,	
23.785, Seats, berths,	AC 23-17,	
litters, safety belts, and	AC 23-8,	
shoulder harnesses	AC 21-22,	
	AC 21-34,	
	AC 21-25	
23.787, Baggage and	AC 23-17,	¹ Flammability Tests
cargo compartments	¹ AC 23-2,	
	AC 23-10	
23.791, Passenger	AC 23-17	
information signs		
23.803, Emergency	AC 23-17,	¹ Emergency Evacuation Demonstration
evacuation	¹ AC 20-118,	
	AC 23-8	
23.805, Flightcrew	AC 23-17,	
emergency exits	,	
23.807, Emergency exits	AC 23-17,	
23.007, Emergency exits	AC 23-8	
23.811, Emergency exit	AC 23-17	
25.011, Emergency exit	nc 25-17	

Quick Reference for Part 23 and Associated Advisory Circulars (AC)
Latest Revisions of ACs are available at rgl.faa.gov

marking		
23.812, Emergency	AC 23-17	
lighting		
23.813, Emergency exit	AC 23-17	
access		
23.815, Width of aisle	AC 23-17	
23.831, Ventilation	AC 23-17,	¹ Carbon Monoxide (CO) Contamination
	¹ AC 20-32,	in Aircraft Detection and Prevention,
	² AC 25-9,	² Smoke Detection, Penetration, and
	AC 23-8	Evacuation Tests and Related Flight
		Manual Emergency Procedures
Pressurization		
23.841, Pressurized	AC 23-17,	
cabins	AC 23-8	
23.843, Pressurization	AC 23-17,	
tests	· ,	
Fire Protection		
23.851, Fire extinguishers	AC 23-17,	¹ Hand Fire Extinguishers for Use in
, ,	¹ AC 20-42	Aircraft
23.853, Passenger and	AC 23-17,	
crew compartment	AC 23-2,	
interiors	AC 23-15,	
	AC 23.1419-2	
	AC 21-25	
23.855, Cargo and	AC 23-17,	
baggage compartment fire	AC 23-2	
protection		
23.859, Combustion	AC 23-17,	¹ Powerplant Installation and Propulsion
heater fire protection	AC 23-2,	System Component Fire Protection
_	¹ AC 20-135	
23.863, Flammable fluid	AC 23-17,	
fire protection	AC 23-2,	
	AC 23-10,	
	AC 23.1419-2,	
	AC 20-135	
23.865, Fire protection of	AC 23-17,	
flight controls, engine	AC 23-2,	
mounts, and other flight	AC 23-15	
structure		
Electrical Bonding and	AC 23-17	
Lightning Protection		
23.867, Electrical	AC 23-17,	
bonding and protection	AC 23-10,	
against lightning and	AC 23-15	
static electricity		

Quick Reference for Part 23 and Associated Advisory Circulars (AC)
Latest Revisions of ACs are available at rgl.faa.gov

	AC 23-17	
Subpart E, Powerplant		
General		
23.901, Installation	¹ AC 23-16, AC 23-10, AC 23.1419-2, ² AC 20-128, ³ AC 20-147	¹ Powerplant Guide for Certification of Part 23 Airplanes and Airships, Design Considerations for ² Minimizing Hazards caused by Uncontained Turbine Engine and Auxiliary Power Unit Rotor Failure, ³ Turbojet, Turboprop, and Turbofan Engine Induction System Icing and Ice Ingestion
	AC 23-16, AC 23-8, AC 23-10, AC 23-13, AC 23.1419-2, AC 20-128, AC 20-135	
, I	AC 23-16	
reserve system	AC 02 16	
23.905, Propellers	AC 23-16,	
	AC 23-16,	¹ Vibration and Fatigue Evaluation of
vibration	¹ AC 20-66	Airplane Propellers
23.909, Turbocharger Asystems	AC 23-16,	
	AC 23-16,	
installation ice protection	AC 23-16, AC 23-8, AC 23.1419-2 ¹ AC 20-73	¹ Aircraft Ice Protection
23.933, Reversing	AC 23-16, AC 23-8	
	AC 23-16	
	AC 23-16	
	AC 23-16,	
· •	AC 23-8	
	AC 23-16,	
	AC 23-8	
Fuel System		
	AC 23-16,	

	AC 20-73	
	AC 23-10	
23.953, Fuel system	AC 23-16,	
independence	AC 23-10,	
23.954, Fuel system	AC 23-16,	¹ Protection of Aircraft Fuel Systems
lightning protection	AC 23-10, AC 23-10,	Against Fuel Vapor Ignition Caused by
ingittining protection	AC 23-10, AC 23-15,	Lightning
	¹ AC 20-53	Lightining
22.055 Eval flow		
23.955, Fuel flow	AC 23-16, AC 23-10	
22.057 Elens hatana au		
23.957, Flow between	AC 23-16,	
interconnected tanks	AC 23-10	
23.959, Unusable fuel	AC 23-16,	
supply		
23.961, Fuel system hot	AC 23-16,	
weather operation	1 0 00 10	
	AC 23-10	
23.963, Fuel tanks:	AC 23-16,	
General	AC 23-10,	
23.965, Fuel tank tests	AC 23-16,	
	AC 23-10,	
	AC 23-15	
23.967, Fuel tank	AC 23-16,	
installation	AC 23-10	
23.969, Fuel tank	AC 23-16,	
expansion space	AC 23-10	
23.971, Fuel tank sump	AC 23-16,	
	AC 23-10	
23.973, Fuel tank filler	AC 23-16,	
connection	AC 23-10	
23.975, Fuel tank vents	AC 23-16,	
and carburetor vapor	AC 23-10	
vents	AC 20-73	
23.977, Fuel tank outlet	AC 23-16,	
	AC 23-10	
23.979, Pressure fueling	AC 23-16,	
systems	AC 23-10	
Fuel System Components	110 20 10	
23.991, Fuel pumps	AC 23-16,	
25.771, 1 uoi puilips	AC 23-10, AC 23-10	
22 003 Eval avetam lines	AC 23-10 AC 23-16,	
23.993, Fuel system lines	AC 23-10, AC 23-10	
and fittings		
23.994, Fuel system	AC 23-16,	
components	AC 23-10	
23.995, Fuel valves and	AC 23-16,	

Quick Reference for Part 23 and Associated Advisory Circulars (AC) Latest Revisions of ACs are available at rgl.faa.gov

Quick Reference for Part 23 and Associated Advisory Circulars (AC) Latest Revisions of ACs are available at rgl.faa.gov

controls	AC 23-10	
23.997, Fuel strainer or	AC 23-16,	
filter	AC 23-10	
Inter	AC 20-73	
23.999, Fuel system	AC 23-16	
drains	AC 25-10	
	AC 22 16	
23.1001, Fuel jettisoning	AC 23-16,	
system	AC 23-8,	
0110	AC 23-10	
Oil Systems		
23.1011, General	AC 23-16,	¹ Procedures for Determining Acceptable
	AC 23-10,	Fuel/Oil Ratio as Required by FAR
	¹ AC 23.1011-1	23.1011(b)
23.1013, Oil tanks	AC 23-16,	
	AC 20-135	
23.1015, Oil tank tests	AC 23-16	
23.1017, Oil lines and	AC 23-16	
fittings		
23.1019, Oil strainer or	AC 23-16	
filter		
23.1021, Oil system	AC 23-16	
drains	ne 25 10	
23.1023, Oil radiators	AC 23-16	
23.1023, On Tadiators	AC 23-16,	
· 1	,	
feathering system	AC 23-8	
Cooling		
23.1041, General	AC 23-16,	
	AC 23-8	
23.1043, Cooling tests	AC 23-16,	
	AC 23-8	
	AC 23.1419-2	
23.1045, Cooling test	AC 23-16,	
procedures for turbine	AC 23-8	
engine powered airplanes		
23.1047, Cooling test	AC 23-16,	
procedures for	AC 23-8	
reciprocating engine		
powered airplanes		
Liquid Cooling		
23.1061, Installation	AC 23-16	
23.1063, Coolant tank	AC 23-16	
tests		
Induction System	AC 22 16	¹ Water Ingestion Testing for Teshing
23.1091, Air induction	AC 23-16,	¹ Water Ingestion Testing for Turbine
system	AC 23-8,	Powered Airplanes
	¹ AC 20-124,	

	AC 20-135	
23.1093, Induction	AC 23-16,	
system icing protection	AC 23-8,	
system leng protection	AC 23.1419-2,	
	AC 20-73	
22 1005 G 1	AC 20-147	
23.1095, Carburetor	AC 23-16	
deicing fluid flow rate	AC 23.1419-2	
	AC 20-73	
23.1097, Carburetor	AC 23-16	
deicing fluid system	AC 23.1419-2	
capacity	AC 20-73	
23.1099, Carburetor	AC 23-16	
deicing fluid system	AC 23.1419-2	
detail design	AC 20-73	
23.1101, Induction air	AC 23-16	
preheater design	AC 23.1419-2	
preneuter design	AC 20-73	
23.1103, Induction	AC 23-16	
system ducts	AC 25-10	
	AC 23-16	
23.1105, Induction	AC 23-10	
system screens		
23.1107, Induction	AC 23-16	
system filters		
23.1109, Turbocharger	AC 23-16	
bleed air system		
23.1111, Turbine engine	AC 23-16	
bleed air system		
Exhaust System		
23.1121, General	AC 23-16,	
	AC 20-135	
23.1123, Exhaust system	AC 23-16,	
23.1123, Exhlust System	AC 20-135	
23.1125, Exhaust heat	AC 23-16	
exchangers	AC 25-10	
Powerplant Controls and		
Accessories		
23.1141, Powerplant	AC 23-16,	
controls: General	AC 23-8,	
	AC 20-135	
23.1142, Auxiliary power	AC 23-16	
unit controls		
23.1143, Engine controls	AC 23-16	¹ Protection of Aircraft
_	1 AC 20-136	Electrical/Electronic Systems Against the
	² AC 20-143	Indirect Effects of Lightning
	_	² Installation, Inspection, and Maintenance

Quick Reference for Part 23 and Associated Advisory Circulars (AC) Latest Revisions of ACs are available at rgl.faa.gov

		of Controls for General Aviation
		Reciprocating Aircraft Engines
23.1145, Ignition	AC 23-16	
switches		
23.1147, Mixture controls	AC 23-16	
23.1149, Propeller speed	AC 23-16	
and pitch controls		
23.1153, Propeller	AC 23-16,	
feathering controls	AC 23-8	
23.1155, Turbine engine	AC 23-16,	
reverse thrust and		
propeller pitch settings		
below the flight regime		
23.1157, Carburetor air	AC 23-16	
temperature controls		
23.1163, Powerplant	AC 23-16	
accessories		
23.1165, Engine ignition	AC 23-16	
systems		
Powerplant Fire		
Protection		
23.1181, Designated fire	AC 23-16	
zones; regions included		
23.1182, Nacelle areas	AC 23-16,	
behind firewalls	AC 20-135	
23.1183, Lines, fittings,	AC 23-16,	
and components	AC 23-10	
	AC 20-135	
23.1189, Shutoff means	AC 23-16,	
	AC 23-8,	
	AC 23-10,	
	AC 20-135	
23.1191, Firewalls	AC 23-16,	
	AC 23-2	
	AC 20-135	
23.1192, Engine	AC 23-16,	
accessory compartment	AC 23-2	
diagram	AC 20-135	
23.1193, Cowling and	AC 23-16,	
nacelle	AC 23-2	
	AC 20-135	
23.1195, Fire	AC 23-16	¹ Recommended Method for FAA approval
extinguishing systems	¹ AC 20-144	of Aircraft Fire Extinguishing System
		Components
23.1197, Fire	AC 23-16	
extinguishing agents	AC 20-144	

Quick Reference for Part 23 and Associated Advisory Circulars (AC) Latest Revisions of ACs are available at rgl.faa.gov

23.1199, Extinguishing	AC 23-16	
agent containers	AC 20-144	
23.1201, Fire	AC 23-16	
extinguishing systems	AC 20-144	
materials	AC 20-144	
	AC 23-16	
23.1203,Fire Detector	AC 25-10	
System		
Subpart F, Equipment		
General		
23.1301, Function and	AC 23-17,	¹ Substitute Technical Standard Order
installation	¹ AC 20-41,	(TSO) Aircraft Equipment
	AC 23-8,	² Airborne VHF Communication
	AC 23-15	Equipment Installations
	2 AC 20-67	³ Digital Clock Installation in Aircraft
	³ AC 20-94	⁴ Guidelines for Design Approval of
	⁴ AC 20-140	Aircraft Data Communications Systems
	⁵ AC 20-156	⁵ Aviation Databus Assurance
	⁶ AC 90-96	⁶ Approval of U.S. Operators and Aircraft
	⁷ AC 25-4	to Operate Under Instrument Flight Rules
	⁸ AC 121-13	(IFR) in European Airspace Designated
	⁹ AC 20-121	for Basic Area Navigation (B-RNAV) and
	¹⁰ AC 90-79	Precision Area Navigation (P-RNAV)
	¹¹ AC 23.1309-1	⁷ Inertial Navigation System (INS)
	¹² AC 23.1311-1	⁸ Self-Contained Navigation Systems
		⁹ Airworthiness Approval of Loran-C
		Navigation Systems for use in the U.S.
		National & Airspace System (NAS) and
		Alaska
		¹⁰ Recommended Practices and
		Procedures for the Use of Electronic
		Long-Range Navigation
		¹¹ Equipment, Systems, and Installations
		in Part 23 Airplanes,
		¹² Installation of Electronic Display in Part 23 Airplanes
22 1202 Elizabe 1		Part 23 Airplanes,
23.1303, Flight and	AC 23-17,	¹ Installation of Terrain Awareness and Warring Souttons (TAWS) Amargued for
navigation instruments	1 AC 23-18,	Warning System (TAWS) Approved for
	2 AC 20-121,	Part 23 Airplanes,
	³ AC 20-138,	² Airworthiness Approval of Loran-C
	AC 23-8	Navigation Systems for use in the U.S.
	⁴ AC 20-69	National & Airspace System (NAS) and
	⁵ AC 20-129	Alaska,
	⁶ AC 20-130	³ Airworthiness Approval of Global
	AC 23.1309-1	Navigation Satellite System (GNSS)
	AC 23.1311-1	Equipment
		⁴ Conspicuity of Aircraft Instrument

23.1305, Powerplant instruments	AC 23-17, ¹ AC 20-88, AC 23-8,	Malfunction Indicators ⁵ Airworthiness Approval of Vertical Navigation (VNAV) Systems for use in the U.S. National Airspace System (NAS) and Alaska ⁶ Airworthiness Approval of Navigation or Flight Management Systems Integrating <u>Multiple Navigation Sensors</u> ¹ Guidelines on the Marking of Aircraft
	AC 23-10 AC 23.1309-1 AC 23.1311-1	
23.1307, Miscellaneous equipment	AC 23-17	
23.1308, HIRF	¹ AC 20-158 AC 23.1309-1 AC 23-17	¹ The Certification of Aircraft Electrical and Electronic Systems for Operation in the High-Intensity Radiated Fields (HIRF) Environment
23.1309, Equipment, systems, and installations	AC 23-17, AC 23.1309-1, AC 23-15, AC 23.1419-2 AC 20-136, ¹ AC 20-152, ² AC 20-155, ³ AC 23-26 ⁴ AC 20-153 ⁵ AC 20-157 AC 23.1311-1	¹ TCA, Inc., Document RTCA/DO-254, Design Assurance Guidance for Airborne Electronic Hardware, ² SAE Documents to Support Aircraft Lightning Protection Certification, ³ Synthetic Vision and Pathway Depictions on the Primary Flight Display ⁴ Acceptance of Data Processes and Associated Navigation Databases ⁵ How to Prepare Reliability Assessment Plans for Aircraft Systems and Equipment
Instruments: Installation	AC 23-17,	¹ Standardization Guide for Integrated
23.1311, Electronic display instrument systems	AC 23-17, AC 23.1311-1, AC 23-8, AC 23-15, ¹ AC 23-23 AC 23.1309-1	Cockpits in Part 23 Airplanes
23.1321, Arrangement and visibility	AC 23-17, AC 23-26 AC 23.1311-1	
23.1322, Warning, caution, and advisory lights	AC 23-17 AC 23.1309-1 AC 23.1311-1	
23.1323, Airspeed indicating system	AC 23-17, AC 23-8	

	AC 23.1419-2	
	AC 23.1419-2 AC 23.1309-1	
22.1225 Statis and and	AC 23.1311-1	
23.1325, Static pressure	AC 23-17,	
system	AC 23-8,	
	AC 20-124	
	AC 23.1419-2	
23.1326, Pitot heat	AC 23-17	
indication systems		
23.1327, Magnetic	AC 23-17	
direction indicator	AC 23.1309-1	
	AC 23.1311-1	
23.1329, Automatic pilot	AC 23-17	
system	AC 23.1309-1	
-5	AC 23.1311-1	
23.1331, Instruments	AC 23-17,	
using a power source	AC 23-8	
	AC 23-1309-1	
	AC 23.1309-1 AC 23.1311-1	
22 1225 Elisted line etc.		
23.1335, Flight director	AC 23-17	
systems	AC 23.1309-1	
23.1337, Powerplant	AC 23-17,	
instruments installation	AC 23-16,	
	AC 23-8,	
	AC 23-10,	
	AC 23-15	
	AC 23.1309-1	
Electrical Systems and		
Equipment		
23.1351, General	AC 23-17,	¹ Placards for Battery-Excited Alternators
	¹ AC 20-40,	Installed in Light Aircraft
	AC 23-10	
23.1353, Storage battery	AC 23-17,	
design and installation	AC 23-8	
design and motanution	AC 23.1309-1	
	AC 23.1309-1 AC 23.1311-1	
23.1357, Circuit	AC 23-17,	
protective devices	,	
1	AC 23-10	
23.1359, Electrical	AC 23-17,	
system fire protection	AC 23-2	
23.1361, Master switch	AC 23-17,	
arrangement	AC 23-8	
23.1365, Electrical cables	AC 23-17,	
and equipment	AC 23-2	
23.1367, Switches	AC 23-17	
Lights		
	i	1

Quick Reference for Part 23 and Associated Advisory Circulars (AC) Latest Revisions of ACs are available at rgl.faa.gov

Quick Reference for Part 23 and Associated Advisory Circulars (AC) Latest Revisions of ACs are available at rgl.faa.gov

23.1381, Instrument lights	AC 23-17,	
	AC 23-10	
23.1383, Taxi and landing	AC 23-17	
lights		
23.1385, Position light	AC 23-17,	¹ Aircraft Position Light and Anticollision
system installation	¹ AC 20-30,	Light Installations,
	² AC 20-74	² Aircraft Position and Anticollision Light
	AC 23-2	Measurements
23.1387, Position light	AC 23-17,	
system dihedral angles	AC 20-30	
23.1389, Position light	AC 23-17,	
distribution and	AC 20-30	
intensities		
23.1391, Minimum	AC 23-17,	
intensities in the	AC 20-30	
horizontal plane of		
position lights		
23.1393, Minimum	AC 23-17,	
intensities in any vertical	AC 20-30	
plane of position lights		
23.1395, Maximum	AC 23-17,	
intensities in overlapping	AC 20-30	
beams of position lights		
23.1397, Color	AC 23-17,	
specifications	AC 20-30,	
	AC 20-74	
23.1399, Riding light	AC 23-17	
23.1401, Anticollision	AC 23-17,	
light system	AC 20-30,	
	AC 20-74	
Safety Equipment		
23.1411, General	AC 23-17	
23.1415, Ditching	AC 23-17	
equipment		
23.1416, Pneumatic de-	AC 23-17,	
icer boot system	AC 23.1419-2	
23.1419, Ice protection	AC 23-17,	
· •	AC 23.1419-2	
	AC 20-73,	
	AC 20-147	
Miscellaneous Equipment		
23.1431, Electronic	AC 23-17,	¹ Airworthiness Approval of Traffic Alert
equipment	¹ AC 20-131,	and Collision Avoidance Systems (TCAS
	AC 23-8,	II) and Mode S Transponders
	AC 23-15	² Airworthiness Approval of Traffic Alert
	² AC 20-151	and Collision Avoidance Systems (TCAS

Quick Reference for Part 23 and Associated Advisory Circulars (AC)
Latest Revisions of ACs are available at rgl.faa.gov

		II) Version 7.0 and Associated Mode S
		Transponders
23.1435, Hydraulic	AC 23-17	
systems		
23.1437, Accessories for	AC 23-17	
multiengine airplanes		
23.1438, Pressurization	AC 23-17	
and pneumatic systems		
23.1441, Oxygen	AC 23-17	
equipment and supply		
23.1443, Minimum mass	AC 23-17	
flow of supplemental		
oxygen		
23.1445, Oxygen	AC 23-17	
distribution system		
23.1447, Equipment	AC 23-17	
standards for oxygen		
dispending units		
23.1449, Means for	AC 23-17	
determining use of		
oxygen		
23.1450, Chemical	AC 23-17	
oxygen generators		
23.1451, Fire protection	AC 23-17	
for oxygen equipment		
23.1453, Protection of	AC 23-17	
oxygen equipment from		
rupture		
23.1457, Cockpit voice	AC 23-17	
recorders		
23.1459, Flight recorders	AC 23-17	¹ Airworthiness and Operational Approval
	¹ AC 20-141	of Digital Flight Data Recorder Systems
23.1461, Equipment	AC 23-17	6 ··· 6 ··· = ··· · · · · · · · · · · ·
containing high energy		
rotors		
Subpart G, Operating		
Limitations and		
Information		
23.1501, General	AC 23-8,	
,	AC 23-10	
23.1505, Airspeed	AC 23-8,	
limitations	AC 23-10	
23.1507, Operating	AC 23-8.	
maneuvering speed	AC 23-10	
23.1511, Flap extended	AC 23-8,	
speed	AC 23-10	
speed	110 25-10	

23.1513, Minimum	AC 23-8,	
control speed	AC 23-10	
23.1519, Weight and	AC 23-8,	
center of gravity	AC 23-10	
23.1521, Powerplant	AC 23-10,	¹ Type Certification of Automobile
limitations	¹ AC 23.1521-1,	Gasoline in Part 23 Airplanes with
	² AC 23.1521-2	Reciprocating Engines,
	110 2011021 2	² Type Certification of Oxygenates and
		Oxygenated Gasoline Fuels in Part 23
		Airplanes with Reciprocating Engines
23.1522, Auxiliary power	AC 23-10	
unit limitations	110 20 10	
23.1523, Minimum flight	AC 23-8,	¹ Minimum Flight Crew
crew	AC 23-10,	
	¹ AC 23-1523	
	AC 23.1419-2	
23.1524, Maximum	AC 23-8,	
passenger seating	AC 23-10	
configuration	110 25 10	
23.1525, Kinds of	AC 23-8,	
operation	AC 23-10	
23.1527, Maximum	AC 23-8,	
operating altitude	AC 23-10	
23.1529, Instructions for	AC 23-10,	
Continued Airworthiness	AC 23-13,	
Continued 7 in worthiness	AC 23.1419-2	
Markings and Placards	110 25.1117 2	
23.1541, General	AC 23-8,	
	AC 23-10	
23.1543, Instrument	AC 23-8,	
markings: General	AC 23-10	
23.1545, Airspeed	AC 23-8	
indicator	MC 25 0	
23.1547, Magnetic	AC 23-8	
direction indicator	110 25 0	
23.1549, Powerplant and	AC 23-8	
auxiliary power unit	110 25 0	
instruments		
23.1551, Oil quantity	AC 23-8	
indicator	110 20 0	
23.1553, Fuel quantity	AC 23-8,	
indicator	AC 23-10	
23.1555, Control	AC 23-8,	
markings	AC 23-8, AC 23-10	
23.1557, Miscellaneous	AC 23-10 AC 23-10	
markings and placards	110 20-10	
markings and placatus		

23.1559, Operating		
limitations placard	AC 23-8	
23.1561, Safety	AC 23-8	
equipment		
23.1563, Airspeed	AC 23-8	
placards		
23.1567, Flight maneuver	AC 23-8	
placard		
Airplane Flight Manual		
and Approved Manual		
Material		
23.1581, General	AC 23-8,	
	AC 23-10,	
	AC 23-15	
23.1583, Operating	AC 23-8,	
limitations	AC 23-10	
23.1585, Operating	AC 23-8,	
procedures	AC 23-10,	
procedures	AC 23-10, AC 23-15	
22 1597 Derformenee		
23.1587, Performance information	AC 23-8,	
information	AC 23-10,	
22.1.500 X N	AC 23-15	
23.1589, Loading	AC 23-8,	
information	AC 23-10	
Appendix A, Simplified		
Design Load Criteria		
Appendix B, [Reserved]		
Appendix C, Basic		
Landing Conditions		
Appendix D, Wheel Spin-		
up and Spring-back Loads		
Appendix E, [Reserved]		
Appendix F, Test		
Procedures for Self-		
extinguishing		
Appendix G, Instructions		
for Continued		
Airworthiness		
Appendix H, Installation		
of An Automatic Power		
Reserve (APR) System		
Appendix I, Seaplane		
Loads		
21.17, Designation of	$^{1}_{2}$ AC 23-11,	¹ 14 CFR Part 23 Type Certification of an
applicable regulations	$^{2}_{2}$ AC 21.17-1	Airplane Originally Certificated to Joint
	³ AC 21.17-2	Aviation Regulations - Very Light

	⁴ AC 21.17-3	Airplane (JAR-VLA) Standards,
		² Type Certification-Airships
		³ Type Certification-Fixed Wing Gliders
		(Sailplanes), Including Powered Gliders
		⁴ Type Certification of Very Light
		Airplanes Under FAR 21.17(b)
21.24, Issuance of type	¹ AC 21-37	¹ Primary Category Aircraft
certificate: primary		
category aircraft		
	General ACs	
	¹ AC 43.13-1,	¹ Acceptable Methods, Techniques, and
	² AC 43-2	Practices - Aircraft Inspection and Repair,
		² Acceptable Methods, Techniques, and
		Practices - Aircraft Alterations