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BTS Data

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November 2012 Passenger Airline Employment Down 2.0 Percent from November 2011

Scheduled Passenger Airline Full-Time Equivalent Employees,
Month of November, 1990-2012



U.S. scheduled passenger airlines employed 381,639 workers in November 2012, 2.0 percent fewer than in November 2011, the U.S. Department of Transportation's Bureau of Transportation Statistics (BTS) reported today. Scheduled passenger airline categories include network, low-cost, regional and other airlines. This was the third consecutive month that full-time equivalent (FTE) employment for U.S. scheduled passenger carriers has been lower than the same month of the previous year. This follows 22 months of year-to-year increases that began in November 2010 (Table 2).

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ADD ONE

BTS, a part of the Research and Innovative Technology Administration, reported that the November 2012 FTE total for scheduled passenger carriers was 7,722 fewer than in November 2011 and is the lowest monthly total since January 2011 (Table 3). [Historical employment data](#) can be found on the BTS web site.

There were 0.7 percent fewer FTEs in November 2012 than in October 2012. Month-to-month changes can be affected by seasonal factors, such as the number of flights and passengers.

The five network airlines that collectively employ two-thirds of the scheduled passenger airline FTEs reported 2.4 percent fewer FTEs in November 2012, the fourth consecutive decline for the group. Delta Air Lines, eliminating positions following its merger with Northwest Airlines, reduced FTEs by 3.6 percent from November 2011. American Airlines, which filed for bankruptcy in November 2011, reduced FTEs by 7.4 percent. United Airlines reported a post-merger total of 82,381 FTEs in November 2012, 1,384 or 1.7 percent more FTEs than the 80,997 United and Continental Airlines reported separately in November 2011 (Table 9). Network airlines operate a significant portion of flights using at least one hub where connections are made for flights to down-line destinations or spoke cities.

Among the six low-cost carriers, Allegiant Airlines, Virgin America Airlines, Spirit Airlines and JetBlue Airways reported an increase in FTEs. Frontier Airlines was the only low-cost carrier reporting fewer FTEs. Southwest Airlines reported 45,953 FTEs in November 2012 in a joint report following its merger with AirTran Airways. The combined total was 348 or 0.8 percent more than the 45,605 FTEs the two airlines reported separately in November 2011 (Table 12). Low-cost airlines operate under a low-cost business model, with infrastructure and aircraft operating costs below the overall industry average.

Among the 16 regional carriers, seven carriers reported reduced employment levels in November compared to last year: ExpressJet Airlines, Mesa Airlines, Horizon Airlines, Pinnacle Airlines, SkyWest Airlines, Air Wisconsin and Executive Airlines. The total number of FTEs reported by Pinnacle – which recently merged with Mesaba Airlines – was 15.7 percent fewer than the total number of FTEs reported individually by the two airlines prior to the merger (Table 15). Colgan Airlines, which ceased flight operations after September 2012, reported one FTE in November. Regional carriers typically provide service from small cities, using primarily regional jets to support the network carriers' hub and spoke systems.

Carrier Groups: The five network airlines employed 67.3 percent of the total number of FTEs employed by all scheduled passenger airlines in November, the six low-cost carriers employed 18.2 percent and the 16 regional carriers employed 13.1 percent (Table 4). The three airlines with the most FTEs in November – United, Delta and American – employed 56.9 percent of the total passenger airline FTEs (Table 6).

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Top employers by group: The newly-merged United employed the most FTEs (82,381) in November among the network airlines, Southwest employed the most FTEs (45,953) among low-cost airlines, and American Eagle Airlines employed the most FTEs (10,616) among regional airlines. Four of the top five employers in the industry are network airlines (Table 6).

Network Airlines

Recent Trend: The network airlines employed 6,293 fewer FTEs in November 2012 than in November 2011. Only two of the five network carriers increased FTEs from November 2011 to November 2012 (Tables 8, 9).

Five-Year Trend: The network airlines employed 8,391 fewer FTEs in November 2012 than in November 2008, a 3.2 percent decrease. American reported the biggest percentage decline in FTE employment from 2008 to 2012, 12.4 percent, followed by Alaska Airlines, down 4.4 percent. November 2008 and November 2012 numbers for United and Delta are not directly comparable because of the intervening mergers. United reported 1.3 percent more FTEs in November 2012 than United and Continental reported separately in November 2008; Delta reported 0.6 percent more FTEs in November 2012 than Delta and Northwest reported separately in November 2008 (Tables 8, 9).

Low-Cost Airlines

Recent Trend: The six low-cost airlines' FTEs were up 1.4 percent in November 2012 from November 2011. All low-cost airlines except Frontier reported year-to-year increases (Table 12).

Five-Year Trend: The six low-cost carriers reporting employment data in both 2008 and 2012 employed 10.8 percent more FTEs in November 2012 than in November 2008. Virgin America reported the largest percentage increase (90.9 percent), while Frontier reported a decline. November 2012 numbers for Southwest are not directly comparable to 2008 because of the intervening merger. Southwest reported 6.9 percent more FTEs in November 2012 than Southwest and AirTran reported separately in November 2008 (Table 12).

Regional Airlines

Recent Trend: Regional airlines reported a 5.4 percent decrease in FTE employment in November 2012 compared to November 2011. GoJet Airlines and Shuttle America report the largest percentage increases in FTEs from November 2011 to November 2012 among airlines not involved in mergers. Executive and Pinnacle reported the largest percentage decreases. Atlantic Southeast Airlines and ExpressJet Airlines reported separately in November 2011, as did Pinnacle and Mesaba, while their reports were combined in November 2012 as a result of mergers (Table 15).

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Five-Year Trend: The 13 regional carriers reporting employment data in both November 2008 and November 2012 employed 12.8 percent fewer FTEs in 2012 than in 2008. For airlines not involved in mergers, Mesa reported the largest percentage decline followed by Executive. The Pinnacle/Mesaba combination reported 33.9 percent fewer FTE's in November 2012 than the two airlines reported separately in November 2008. GoJet reported the biggest four-year percentage gain. Effective with January 2011 reporting, Republic Airline's employment numbers include FTEs from Midwest Airlines. Midwest employment data were formerly included in the "Other Airlines" category (Table 15).

Airlines that operate at least one aircraft with the capacity to carry combined passengers, cargo and fuel of 18,000 pounds – the payload factor – must report monthly employment statistics.

The "Other Carrier" category generally reflects those airlines that operate within specific niche markets such as Hawaiian Airlines serving the Hawaiian Islands.

Data are compiled from monthly reports filed with BTS by commercial air carriers as of Jan. 10. Additional [airline employment data](#) and previous [press releases](#) can be found on the BTS website. BTS has scheduled release of December passenger airline employment data for Feb. 27.

Table 1: Change from Previous Year in Scheduled Passenger Airline Full-time Equivalent Employees* by Airline Group

Most recent 13 months - percent change compared to same month the previous year

Month	Network Airlines	Low-Cost Airlines	Regional Airlines	All Passenger Airlines**
Nov 2010-Nov 2011	2.6	5.9	0.6	2.6
Dec 2010-Dec 2011	2.3	6.5	1.5	2.7
Jan 2011-Jan 2012	1.5	5.7	0.1	2.1
Feb 2011-Feb 2012	1.2	6.4	0.9	2.1
Mar 2011-Mar 2012	1.2	7.1	0.2	2.1
Apr 2011-Apr 2012	1.3	5.7	-1.5	1.8
May 2011-May 2012	1.3	5.3	-2.2	1.6
Jun 2011-Jun 2012	1.4	4.0	-2.5	1.4
Jul 2011-Jul 2012	0.8	3.5	-3.3	0.8
Aug 2011-Aug 2012	-0.2	2.5	-2.3	0.1
Sep 2011-Sep 2012	-0.8	2.5	-4.3	-0.6
Oct 2011-Oct 2012	-1.4	1.9	-6.0	-1.3
Nov 2011-Nov 2012	-2.4	1.4	-5.4	-2.0

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

** Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers. Other Carriers generally operate within specific niche markets. They are: Hawaiian Airlines and Sun Country Airlines.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

Note: See Table 2 for all passenger airlines, Table 7 for Network, Table 10 for Low-Cost and Table 13 for Regional.

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Table 2: Change from Previous Year in Scheduled Passenger Airline* Full-time Equivalent Employees**

Percent change compared to same month the previous year

Month	2009	2010	2011	2012
January	-6.7	-2.9	0.4	2.1
February	-6.6	-3.5	1.0	2.1
March	-5.6	-3.8	1.5	2.1
April	-5.5	-4.1	2.0	1.8
May	-6.8	-2.7	2.1	1.6
June	-6.3	-2.4	1.9	1.4
July	-5.9	-2.3	2.3	0.8
August	-5.5	-1.7	2.8	0.1
September	-4.4	-0.6	2.9	-0.6
October	-3.7	-0.4	3.0	-1.3
November	-3.3	0.0	2.6	-2.0
December	-3.3	0.2	2.7	

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

** Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

Table 3: Scheduled Passenger Airline Full-time Equivalent Employees* by Month

FTE numbers in thousands (000's)

Month	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Percent Change	
						2008-2012	2011-2012
January	418.7	390.6	379.4	380.9	388.8	-7.1	2.1
February	419.0	391.6	378.0	381.8	389.9	-6.9	2.1
March	415.5	392.1	377.3	382.8	390.8	-6.0	2.1
April	415.4	392.1	376.2	383.4	390.2	-6.1	1.8
May	415.5	387.4	377.0	385.0	391.0	-5.9	1.6
June	414.4	387.7	378.3	385.4	390.9	-5.7	1.4
July	411.1	386.8	378.1	386.8	390.0	-5.1	0.8
August	406.7	384.3	377.8	388.5	389.0	-4.4	0.1
September	397.3	379.9	377.7	388.6	386.4	-2.7	-0.6
October	394.2	379.7	378.1	389.4	384.3	-2.5	-1.3
November	392.1	379.4	379.3	389.4	381.6	-2.7	-2.0
December	391.8	379.0	379.7	389.7			
12-Month Average	407.6	385.9	378.1	386.0			
Jan-Nov Average	409.1	386.5	377.9	385.7	388.4	-5.0	0.7

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

** Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

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Table 4: Airline Group Full-time Equivalent Employees*, November 2008-2012
 FTE numbers in thousands (000's)

	Network	Low-Cost	Regional	All Passenger Airlines**
2008	265.2	62.7	57.5	392.1
2009	258.1	62.6	53.2	379.4
2010	256.4	64.7	52.7	379.3
2011	263.1	68.5	53.0	389.4
2012	256.8	69.4	50.1	381.6
Pct. Change 2008-2012	-3.2%	10.8%	-12.8%	-2.7%
Percent of Total Passenger Airline Employees in 2012	67.3%	18.2%	13.1%	

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

** Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

Table 5: Year-to-Year Change in Airline Group Full-time Equivalent Employees*, November 2008-2012

Percent change in FTEs from the same month of the previous year

	Network	Low-Cost	Regional	All Passenger Airlines**
2008	-6.2	-2.8	-6.0	-6.5
2009	-2.7	-0.1	-7.5	-3.2
2010	-0.7	3.2	-1.0	0.0
2011	2.6	5.9	0.6	2.6
2012	-2.4	1.4	-5.4	-2.0

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

** Includes network, low-cost, regional and other carriers.

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Table 6: Top 10 Airlines, November 2012
 FTE numbers in thousands (000's)

Rank	Airline	Total FTE Employees	Carrier Group**	Top 10 Airlines November 2011
1	United	82.4	Network	Delta
2	Delta	73.4	Network	American
3	American	61.5	Network	United
4	Southwest	46.0	Low-Cost	Southwest
5	US Airways	30.4	Network	Continental
6	JetBlue	12.5	Low-Cost	US Airways
7	American Eagle	10.6	Regional	JetBlue
8	SkyWest	9.3	Regional	American Eagle
9	Alaska	9.2	Network	SkyWest
10	ExpressJet	8.8	Regional	Alaska

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

** See Table 9 for Network, Table 12 for Low-Cost and Table 15 for Regional

Table 7: Network Airlines Year-to-Year Change in Full-time Equivalent Employees* from the Previous Year**

Percent change compared to same month the previous year

	2009	2010	2011	2012
January	-6.3	-2.3	0.3	1.5
February	-6.4	-3.0	1.1	1.2
March	-6.7	-3.1	1.5	1.2
April	-6.5	-3.6	1.8	1.3
May	-8.2	-1.9	2.1	1.3
June	-7.8	-1.6	1.6	1.4
July	-7.1	-1.6	2.1	0.8
August	-6.4	-0.9	2.7	-0.2
September	-5.0	0.3	2.7	-0.8
October	-2.8	-1.2	2.7	-1.4
November	-2.7	-0.7	2.6	-2.4
December	-2.5	-0.5	2.3	

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

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Table 8: Network Airlines Full-time Equivalent Employees* by Month**
 FTE numbers in thousands (000's)

Month	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Percent Change	
						2008-2012	2011-2012
January	281.7	263.9	257.8	258.7	262.6	-6.8	1.5
February	282.6	264.6	256.8	259.5	262.8	-7.0	1.2
March	283.9	264.8	256.5	260.5	263.5	-7.2	1.2
April	283.7	265.2	255.7	260.3	263.7	-7.1	1.3
May	283.6	260.5	255.5	260.8	264.2	-6.9	1.3
June	282.8	260.8	256.6	260.7	264.3	-6.5	1.4
July	280.4	260.5	256.4	261.8	263.8	-5.9	0.8
August	276.1	258.6	256.1	263.1	262.4	-5.0	-0.2
September	268.4	254.9	255.8	262.6	260.6	-2.9	-0.8
October	266.6	259.0	255.9	262.9	259.2	-2.8	-1.4
November	265.2	258.1	256.4	263.1	256.8	-3.2	-2.4
December	264.7	258.1	256.8	262.6			
12-Month Average	276.7	260.8	256.4	261.4			
Jan-Nov Average	277.7	261.0	256.3	261.3	262.2	-5.6	0.3

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

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**AIRLINE EMPLOYMENT PRESS RELEASE
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Table 9: Network Airline Full-time Equivalent Employees*, November 2008-2012

(FTEs for November of each year. Ranked by November 2012 FTEs)

FTE numbers in thousands (000's)

Rank	Airline	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Percent Change	
							2008-2012	2011-2012
1	UA/CO Combined	81.3	77.0	76.1	81.0	82.4	1.3	1.7
	United***	46.8	43.9	43.6	43.8	82.4	N/A	N/A
	Continental***	34.5	33.2	32.5	37.2	N/A	N/A	N/A
2	DL/NW Combined	73.0	75.4	76.4	76.2	73.4	0.6	-3.6
	Delta**	45.2	49.0	76.4	76.2	73.4	N/A	-3.6
	Northwest**	27.8	26.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
3	American	70.1	66.5	65.4	66.4	61.5	-12.4	-7.4
4	US Airways	31.2	29.9	29.6	30.7	30.4	-2.5	-0.9
5	Alaska	9.6	9.3	9.0	8.9	9.2	-4.4	3.0
	Total	265.2	258.1	256.4	263.1	256.8	-3.2	-2.4

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee

** Delta Air Lines and Northwest Airlines merged and began reporting combined numbers in January 2010.

*** United Airlines and Continental Airlines merged and began reporting combined numbers in January 2012.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

Table 10: Low-Cost Airlines Year-to-Year Change in Full-time Equivalent Employees* from the Previous Year

Percent change compared to same month the previous year

Month	2009	2010	2011	2012
January	-3.1	1.4	2.2	5.7
February	-3.0	1.4	2.3	6.4
March	0.1	1.2	2.3	7.1
April	1.2	0.5	4.0	5.7
May	1.2	0.6	4.1	5.3
June	0.8	0.9	5.0	4.0
July	0.9	1.5	5.3	3.5
August	-0.2	2.0	5.7	2.5
September	-0.1	2.7	5.9	2.5
October	-0.4	3.0	6.2	1.9
November	-0.1	3.2	5.9	1.4
December	0.0	3.3	6.6	

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

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Table 11: Low-Cost Airlines Full-time Equivalent Employees* by Month**
 FTE numbers in thousands (000's)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Percent Change	
						2008-2012	2011-2012
January	64.7	62.7	63.6	65.0	68.7	6.1	5.7
February	64.9	63.0	63.8	65.3	69.5	7.0	6.4
March**	62.9	63.0	63.8	65.3	69.9	11.0	7.1
April***	62.5	63.3	63.6	66.1	69.9	11.4	5.7
May	62.8	63.5	63.9	66.6	70.1	11.5	5.3
June	63.0	63.5	64.0	67.3	70.0	11.1	4.0
July	62.5	63.0	64.0	67.4	69.8	11.7	3.5
August	62.9	62.8	64.0	67.7	69.4	10.4	2.5
September	62.5	62.4	64.1	67.9	69.6	11.3	2.5
October	62.7	62.4	64.3	68.3	69.6	11.0	1.9
November	62.7	62.6	64.7	68.5	69.4	10.8	1.4
December	62.6	62.6	64.7	68.9			
12-Month Average	63.1	62.9	64.0	67.0			
Jan-Nov Average	63.1	62.9	64.0	66.8	69.6	10.3	4.1

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

Note: Percent changes and averages based on numbers prior to rounding.

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

** ATA Airlines ceased operations on April 3, 2008 and stopped reporting employment data effective in March.

***SkyBus stopped reporting employment data effective in April 2008 resulting from its bankruptcy filing.

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Table 12: Low-Cost Carrier Full-time Equivalent Employees,* November 2008-2012**
(FTEs for November of each year. Ranked by November 2012 FTEs)

Rank		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Percent Change	
							2008-2012	2011-2012
1	WN/FL Combined	42,999	42,566	42,879	45,605	45,953	6.9	0.8
	Southwest**	35,668	34,760	35,005	37,592	45,953	N/A	N/A
	AirTran	7,331	7,806	7,874	8,013	N/A	N/A	N/A
2	JetBlue	10,397	10,846	11,285	12,103	12,465	19.9	3.0
3	Frontier	4,442	4,352	4,972	4,658	3,950	-11.1	-15.2
4	Spirit	2,266	1,906	2,143	2,432	2,888	27.4	18.8
5	Virgin America	1,261	1,424	1,766	2,091	2,407	90.9	15.1
6	Allegiant	1,336	1,542	1,614	1,562	1,779	33.2	13.9
	Total	62,699	62,635	64,657	68,450	69,441	10.8	1.4

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

** Southwest Airlines and AirTran Airways merged and began reporting combined numbers in April 2012.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

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Table 13: Regional Airlines Year-to-Year Change in Full-time Equivalent Employees* from the Previous Year

Percent change compared to same month the previous year

Month	2009	2010	2011	2012
January	-6.0	-8.5	0.4	0.1
February	-4.9	-9.8	0.9	0.8
March	-4.9	-10.1	1.8	0.2
April	-7.4	-9.3	2.1	-1.5
May	-7.7	-8.0	1.6	-2.2
June	-7.2	-7.7	1.5	-2.5
July	-6.9	-7.5	1.9	-3.3
August	-6.8	-7.2	2.1	-2.3
September	-5.7	-6.6	2.0	-4.3
October	-10.1	0.5	2.1	-6.0
November	-7.5	-1.0	0.6	-5.4
December	-8.9	-0.3	1.5	

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

Table 14: Regional Airlines Full-time Equivalent Employees* by Month

FTE numbers in thousands (000's)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Percent Change	
						2008-2012	2011-2012
January	61.1	57.4	52.5	52.8	52.8	-13.6	0.1
February	60.5	57.6	52.0	52.4	52.8	-12.7	0.8
March	60.2	57.3	51.5	52.5	52.6	-12.7	0.2
April	61.3	56.8	51.5	52.6	51.8	-15.5	-1.5
May	61.4	56.6	52.1	52.9	51.7	-15.7	-2.2
June	61.0	56.6	52.2	53.0	51.7	-15.3	-2.5
July	60.7	56.5	52.2	53.2	51.5	-15.2	-3.3
August	60.3	56.2	52.2	53.3	52.1	-13.7	-2.3
September	59.4	56.0	52.3	53.4	51.1	-14.0	-4.3
October	58.0	52.1	52.4	53.5	50.3	-13.3	-6.0
November	57.5	53.2	52.7	53.0	50.1	-12.8	-5.4
December	57.9	52.7	52.5	53.3			
12-Month Average	59.9	55.8	52.2	53.0			
Jan-Nov Average	60.1	56.0	52.1	52.9	51.7	-14.1	-2.4

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

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Table 15: Regional Airline Full-time Equivalent Employees*, November 2008- 2012
(FTEs for November of each year. Ranked by November 2012 FTEs)

Rank								Percent Change	
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2008-2012	2011-2012	
1	American Eagle	9,289	9,042	9,456	10,162	10,616	14.3	4.5	
2	SkyWest	8,967	8,655	9,063	9,468	9,283	3.5	-2.0	
3	XE/EV Combined	9,627	8,914	9,171	9,293	8,824	-8.3	-5.0	
	ExpressJet#	5,347	5,326	5,434	5,441	8,824	N/A	N/A	
	Atlantic Southeast#	4,280	3,588	3,737	3,852	N/A	N/A	N/A	
4	9E/XJ Combined	7,187	5,629	5,619	5,637	4,750	-33.9	-15.7	
	Pinnacle**	3,607	3,331	3,447	3,745	4,750	N/A	N/A	
	Mesaba**	3,580	2,298	2,172	1,892	N/A	N/A	N/A	
5	Horizon	3,456	3,210	2,920	2,845	2,703	-21.8	-5.0	
6	Air Wisconsin	2,702	2,506	2,520	2,580	2,565	-5.1	-0.6	
7	Republic***	1,423	2,865	2,104	1,972	2,115	48.6	7.3	
8	Shuttle America	1,196	1,257	1,298	1,575	1,857	55.3	17.9	
9	Mesa	2,936	2,599	2,064	1,835	1,575	-46.4	-14.2	
10	Chautauqua****	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,307	N/A	N/A	
11	Executive	1,622	1,791	1,775	1,802	1,267	-21.9	-29.7	
12	Compass	767	884	950	1,022	1,099	43.3	7.5	
13	PSA	995	967	998	1,039	1,090	9.5	4.9	
14	GoJet	390	560	567	661	1,051	169.5	59.0	
15	Colgan##	1,300	1,257	1,391	1,101	1	N/A	N/A	
16	Comair###	5,253	2,642	2,643	1,965	N/A	N/A	N/A	
17	Lynx####	359	403	122	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Total	57,464	53,176	52,656	52,954	50,100	-12.8	-5.4	

Source: Bureau of Transportation Statistics

* Full-time Equivalent Employee (FTE) calculations count two part-time employees as one full-time employee.

** Pinnacle Airlines and Mesaba Airlines began reporting combined numbers in January 2012.

*** Effective with November 2009 reporting, Republic Airlines' employment numbers include FTE's from Midwest Airlines. Midwest employment data were formerly included in the "Other Airlines" category.

**** Effective July 2012 Chautauqua Airlines began reporting employment data.

ExpressJet Airlines and Atlantic Southeast Airlines began reporting combined numbers in January 2012.

Effective the end of September 2012, Colgan Airlines ceased operations.

Effective the end of October 2012, Comair ceased operations.

Effective the end of March 2011, Lynx Airlines ceased operations.

N/A: Carriers did not meet the standard for filing, was no longer operating, merged with another operating carrier or failed to file. See previous notes.

Note: Percent changes based on numbers prior to rounding.

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