
CHAPTER 6:
REFERENCES

CHAPTER 6

REFERENCES

- American Airports Corporation. 2003. *Henderson Field Airport Sand Island Midway Atoll National Wildlife Refuge Airport Certification Manual*. Approved by the Federal Aviation Administration on February 3, 2004. Honolulu, Hawaii. Certification manual prepared for the US Fish and Wildlife Service at Midway Atoll National Wildlife Refuge.
- Amerson, Binion A., Jr. 1971. The natural history of French Frigate Shoals, Northwestern Hawaiian Islands No. 150. Smithsonian Institution. Washington, DC. As cited in Starr, F. and K. Martz. 1999. S. S. Midway Expedition May 21, 1999 – June 16, 1999. Trip report for the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Andrews, K., L. Karczmarski, W. Au, S. Rickards, C. Vanderlip, and R. Toonen. 2006. Patterns of genetic diversity of the Hawaiian spinner dolphin. *Atoll Research Bulletin*, vol. 543: 65-74.
- Asher, J. 2006. Personal communication. Pacific Islands Fisheries Science Center - Coral Reef Ecosystem Division Specialist. E-mail to Kevin Kelly, January 5, 2006.
- Ashmole, N. P. 1963. The biology of the Wide-awake or Sooty Tern (*Sterna fuscata*) on Ascension Island. *Ibis* 103b: 297-364.
- Associated Press. 2004. Woman Med-evaced from Midway Island to Honolulu. 13 September, 2004. Internet Web site: www.kpua.net/news.php?id=3187.
- Athens, Steve, Jerome V. Ward, and Dean W. Blinn. 2005. "Holocene Paleoenvironment of Laysan, Northwestern Hawaiian Islands." A Report by the International Archaeological Research Institute, Inc. Prepared for Pacific Islands Ecoregion, Division of Ecological Services, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. November 2005.
- Au, D. K., and R. L. Pitman. 1986. "Seabird Interactions with Dolphins and Tuna in the Eastern Tropical Pacific." In: *The Condor* 88 (3): 304-317.

- Ayau, H., and T. K. Tengan. 2002. Ka Huaka`i o Nā `Ōiwi – The Journey Home. In: Ffrode et al. (ed.), *The Dead and Their Possessions: Repatriation in Principle, Policy, and Practice*. Page 1-1. New York: Routhedge Publications.
- Balazs, G. H. 1980. Synopsis of biological data on the green turtle in the Hawaiian Islands. US Dept. of Commerce, NOAA Tech. Memo. NOAA-TM-NMFS-SWFC-7.
- Balazs, G. H., and M. Chaloupka. 2004. “Thirty year recovery trend in the once depleted Hawaiian Green Sea Turtle stock.” *In: Biological Conservation*, 117: 491-498.
- Beckwith, M. 1951. *The Kumulipo: A Hawaiian Creation Chant*. University of Hawai`i Press, Honolulu.
- Bejder, L., S. M. Dawson, and J. A. Harraway. 1999. “Responses by Hector’s dolphins to boats and swimmers in porpoise bay, New Zealand.” New Zealand Marine Science Conference. Dunedin, July 1998. 15(3):738-750.
- Benoit-Bird, K. J., W. W. L. Au, R. E. Brainard, M. O. Lammers. 2002. “Diel horizontal migration of the Hawaiian mesopelagic boundary community observed acoustically.” *Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.* 217:1-14.
- Boeing Company. 1998. ETOPS Expansion. Aero Magazine No. 4. October 1998. Internet Web site: www.boeing.com/commercial/aeromagazine/aero_04/fo/fo01/story.html.
- Boyd. 1886. Report to the Minister of Interior relative to the Annexation of the above or Mokupāpapa to the Hawaiian Islands. Interior Dept. of Land. Box 87, Hawai`i State Archives. September 1886.
- Christenson, Barry. 2005. Deputy Refuge Manager, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Midway Atoll National Wildlife Refuge. Personal communication with Joel Paschal, Tetra Tech, Inc. March 24, 2005.
- Clague, D. A. 1996. The Growth and Subsidence of the Hawaiian-Emperor volcanic chain. In: *The origin and evolution of the Pacific Island biotas, New Guinea to Eastern Polynesia: patterns and processes*. A. Keast, S. E. Miller (editors), SPB Academic Publishing, Amsterdam. 35-50.
- Clapp, R. B. 1972. “The natural history of Gardner Pinnacles, northwestern Hawaiian Islands.” *Atoll Res. Bull.* 163:1-25.
- Cleghorn, P. 1988. “The settlement and abandonment of two Hawaiian outposts: Nihoa and Necker.” *Bishop Museum Occasional Papers* 28:35-49.
- DiNardo, G., and R. Marshall. 2001. *Status of Lobster Stocks in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, 1998-2000*. Southwest Fisheries Science Center Administrative report H-01-04.
- Dolbeer, R., and D. P. Arrington. 1996. “Can albatross and aircraft coexist on Midway Atoll?” *In: Bird Strike Committee Europe*, London.

Dollar, S. J. 1982. "Wave stress and coral community structure in Hawai'i." *Coral Reefs* 1:71-81.

Dollar, S. J., and R.W. Grigg. 2004. "Anthropogenic and natural stresses on selected coral reefs in Hawai'i: A multi-decade synthesis of impact and recovery." *Pacific Science*, vol. 58(2): 281-304.

Ely, C. A., and R. B. Clapp. 1973. "The natural history of Laysan Island, Northwestern Hawaiian Islands." *Atoll Res. Bull.* 171: 1-361.

Emerson, N. B. 1915. *Pele and Hi'iaka: A Myth from Hawai'i*. 'Ai Pōhaku Press, Honolulu.

Emory, Kenneth P. 1928. "Archaeology of Nihoa and Necker Islands." Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Bulletin No. 53. Bishop Museum Press, Honolulu.

Enos, Eric. 1998. "Taro Culture." *In: Preserving Hawaii's Traditional Landscapes, Conference Proceedings, September 15-17, 1995*. William Chapman and Chris Kirk-Kuwaya, (eds.) Historic Preservation Program, Department of American Studies, University of Hawai'i at Mānoa, Honolulu, Hawai'i. June 1998.

Evenhuis, Neal L., and Lucius G. Eldredge (eds.). 2004. *Natural History of Nihoa and Necker Islands*. Bishop Museum Press.

Executive Order 1019. February 3, 1909. Establishing the Hawaiian Islands Reservation.

Executive Order 13022. November 1, 1996. Administration of the Midway Islands.

Feare, C. J. 1976. "The breeding of the Sooty Tern *Sterna fuscata* in the Seychelles and the effects of experimental removal of its eggs." *In: Journal of Zoology, London* 179: 317-360.

Fefer, S. I., C. S. Harrison, M. B. Naughton, and R. J. Shallenberger. 1984. "Synopsis of results of recent seabird research conducted in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands." *In: R. W. Grigg and K. Y. Tanoue (eds.)*. Resource investigations in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, University of Hawaii Sea Grant College Program, UNIHI-SEAGRANT-MR-84-01, Honolulu, Hawaii, pp 9-76.

Finkelstein, M. 2006. *Midway Atoll National Wildlife Refuge Lead Poisoning of Laysan Albatross Chicks 2006 Summary Report*. Department of Ecology and Evolutionary Biology, University of California, Santa Cruz.

Flint, Beth. 2004. Supervisory Refuge Biologist. United States Fish and Wildlife Service. Personal observation on *M/V Searcher* and communication with staff at the Seabird Hospital at Sea Life Park, Honolulu, Hawaii.

Flint, E., and C. Rehkemper. 2002. "Control and eradication of the introduced grass, *Cenchrus echinatus*, at Laysan Island, central Pacific Ocean." *In: C. R. Veitch and M. N. Clout (eds.)*. *Turning the Tide: The Eradication of Invasive Species*. IUCN SSC Invasive Species Specialist Group. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland, and Cambridge, UK. Pp 110-115.

- Fowler, G. S. 1995. "Ecotourism, field studies, and stress: behavioral and hormonal responses of Magellanic penguins to nest site disturbance." Abstracts to Pacific Seabird Group Annual Meeting.
- Franklin, E. C. 2006. "Patterns of vessel traffic in and around the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands Coral Reef Ecosystem Reserve." Northwestern Hawaiian Islands Interagency Group Meeting, January 17, 2006.
- Friedlander, A., G. Aeby, R. Brainard, A. Clark, E. DeMartini, S. Godwin, J. Kenyon, J. Maragos, R. Kosaki, and P. Vroom. 2005. The Status of the Coral Reefs of the Northwest Hawaiian Islands. In: J. E. Waddell (ed.). *The State of Coral Reef Ecosystems of the United States and Pacific Freely Associated States: 2005*, pp.270-311. NOAA Technical Memorandum NOS NCCOS 11. NOAA/NCCOS Center for Coastal Monitoring and Assessment's Biography Team. Silver Spring, MD.
- Friedlander, A., and E. DeMartini. 2002. "Contrasts in density, size, and biomass of reef fishes between the northwestern and main Hawaiian Islands: the effects of fishing down apex predators." *Mar. Ecol. Prog. Ser.*, 230: 253-264.
- Garrison, Tom. 1999. *Oceanography: An Invitation to Marine Science*. 3rd ed. Wadsworth Publishing Co. Belmont, California.
- Gerrodette, T. G., and W. G. Gilman. 1990. "Demographic consequences of changed pupping and hauling sites of the Hawaiian monk seal." *Conservation Biology* 4:423-430.
- Gittings, S., M. Tartt, C. Alexander, and R. Kosaki. 2004. *Information Needs for Conservation Science and Management of the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands*. US Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.
- Graves, Michael, and Kekuewa Kikiloi. (In prep.). Preliminary Reconnaissance Report for the Archaeological Sites of Nihoa Islands, February 2006. Prepared for U.S. Fish and Wildlife Services.
- Grigg, R.W., and D. Epp. 1989. "Critical depth for the survival of coral islands: effects on the Hawaiian archipelago." *Science*, vol. 243: 638-640.
- Havlik, Beverly. 2005. Branch Chief, Aids to Navigation, United States Coast Guard, District 14. Personal communication with Joel Paschal, Tetra Tech, Inc., January 4, 2005.
- Hawkins, J. P., C. M. Roberts, T. V. T. Hof, K. D. Meyer, J. Tratalos, and C. Aldam. 1999. "Effects of recreational scuba diving on Caribbean coral and fish communities." *Conservation Biology* 13(4):888-897.
- Hoeke, R., R. Brainerd, R. Moffitt, and M. Merrifield. 2006. "The role of oceanographic conditions and reef morphology in the 2002 coral bleaching event in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands." *Atoll Research Bulletin*, vol. 543: 489-503.

- Honolulu Advertiser*. 2003. "Sick fishermen flown to Hawai'i." October 24, 2003. Internet Web site: www.the.honoluluadvertiser.com/article/2034/Oct/24/ln/ln33a.html.
- Horvath, Dominique. 2005. Refuge Operations Specialist, United States Fish and Wildlife Service. Personal communication with Joel Paschal, Tetra Tech, Inc. January 7, 2005.
- Huegh-Guldberg, O. 1999. "Climate, change, coral bleaching and the future of the world's coral reefs." *Marine and Freshwater research*, vol. 50(8): 839-866.
- Itano, D. G., and K. N. Holland. 2000. "Movement and vulnerability of big-eye (*Thunnus obesus*) and yellowfin tuna (*Thunnus albacares*) in relation to FADs and natural aggregation points." *Aquat. Living Resour.* 13: 213–223
- Johnson, R. W., and J. K. Mahelona. 1975. *Nā Inoa Hōkū: A Catalogue of Hawaiian and Pacific Star Names*. Topgallant Publishing Company, Honolulu, Hawai'i.
- Johnston, D.W., M. E. Chapla, L. E. Williams, D. K. Mattila. 2007. "Identification of humpback whale *Megaptera novaeangliae* wintering habitat in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands using spatial habitat modeling." *Endangered Species Research* 3: 249–257
- Jungius, H., and U. Mirsch. 1979. "Changes in heartbeats in nesting birds at Galapagos by human disturbance." *Journal of Field Ornithology*. 120:299-310.
- Kame'elehiwa, Lilikalā. 1992. *Native Land and Foreign Desires: Pehea la e Pono ai? How Shall We Live in Harmony?* Bishop Museum Press, Honolulu, Hawai'i.
- Kanahele, Pualani Kanaka'ole. 2003. Native Hawaiian Environment. Wao Akua. Division of Forestry and Wildlife Department of Land and Natural Resources, State of Hawai'i.
- Karczmarski, L., B. Würsig, G. Gailey, K. Larson, and C. Vanderlip. In press. "Spinner dolphins in a remote Hawaiian atoll: social grouping and population structure." *Behavioral Ecology*, vol. 16.
- Kawaharada, Dennis. 1991. *Personal Stories of Nihoa and Necker Islands*. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, Hawai'i.
- Keenen, E., R. Brainerd, and L. Basch. 2006. "Historical and present status of the pearl oyster at Pearl and Hermes Atoll, Northwestern Hawaiian Islands." *Atoll Research Bulletin*, vol. 543: 333-344.
- Kelley, C., and R. Moffitt. 2004. "The impacts of bottomfishing on the Raita and West St. Rogation Reserve Preservation Areas in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands Coral Reef Ecosystem Reserve." Paper read at Northwestern Hawaiian Islands 3rd Scientific Symposium, Honolulu, Hawai'i.
- Kelley, C., R. Moffitt, and W. Ikehara. 2004. "Mega to macro-scale descriptions of bottom-fish habitats on Raita, West St. Rogation Bank, Brooks Bank, and Bank 66." Paper read at Northwestern Hawaiian Islands 3rd Scientific Symposium, Honolulu, Hawai'i.

- Kelley, Christopher, Robert Moffitt, and John Smith. 2006. "Mega to micro-scale classification and description of bottomfish essential fish habitat on four banks in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands." *Atoll Research Bulletin*, vol. 543: 319-332.
- Kenyon, K. W., D. W. Rice, C. S. Robbins, and J. W. Aldrich. 1958. *Birds and aircraft on Midway Island; November 1956 - June 1957 Investigations*. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, DC.
- Kenyon, K. W. 1972. "Man verses the monk seal." *Journal of Mammalogy* 53:687-696.
- Kikiloi, S. Kekuewa. 2006. "Reconnecting with Ancestral Islands: Examining historical relationships between k naka maoli and the Northwestern Hawaiians Islands." Report to NOAA for the Kia'i Kai (Guardians of the Sea) Project, Kamakak okalani, Center for Hawaiian Studies, University of Hawai'i, M noa. January 2006.
- Kingdom of Hawai'i. 1857. Resolution 1. Privy Council Minute Books, Series 421, Vol. 10, Hawai'i State Archives.
- Kitaysky, A., M. Benowitz-Fredericks, Z. Kitaiskaia, M. Shultz, and B. Zaun. 2003. "Effects of tourist disturbance on stress physiology of wedge-tailed shearwaters (*Puffinus pacificus*) chicks at Kilauea Point National Wildlife Refuge, Kauai, Hawaii." Unpublished refuge report.
- Klavitter, J. 2004. Midway Atoll National Wildlife Refuge wildlife assessment for Henderson Field airport operations. Honolulu, Hawai'i. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.
- Kleypas, J. A., R. A. Feely, V. J. Fabry, C. Langdon, C. L. Sabine, and L. L. Robbins. 2006. "Impacts of ocean acidification on coral reefs and other Marine calcifiers: a guide for future research." Report of a workshop held April 18-20, 2005, St. Petersburg, Florida, sponsored by NSF, NOAA, and the US Geological Survey.
- Liller, W. 2000. "Necker Islands, Hawai'i: Astronomical implications of an island located on the Tropic of Cancer." *Rapa Nui Journal* Vol. 14 (4) Dec. 2000.
- Longhurst, A. R., and D. Pauly. 1987. *Ecology of Tropical Oceans*. Academic Press, Inc. San Diego, California.
- Lowe, C. G., B. M. Wetherbee, and C. G. Meyer. 2006. "Using acoustic telemetry monitoring techniques to quantify movement patterns and site fidelity of sharks and giant trevally around French Frigate Shoals and Midway Atoll." *Atoll Research Bulletin* 543: 281-304.
- MacKenzie, Melody Kapilialoha, and Bernice K. Kaiama. 2003. Report to the Office of Hawaiian Affairs. Native Hawaiian Claims to the Lands and Natural Resources of the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Office of Hawaiian Affairs. February 2003.
- Maly, Kepa, and Onaona Maly. 2003. Volume 11 – "Oral History Interviews: Ka Hana Lawai'a a me N  Ko'a o N  Kai `Ewalu." Compiled from oral interviews with K puna and Kama' ina. Prepared for the Nature Conservancy. December 10, 2003.

Mantua, N. J., S. R. Hare, Y. Zhang, J. M. Wallace, and R. C. Francis. 1997. "A Pacific interdecadal climate oscillation with impacts on salmon production." *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society* 78, pp. 1069-1079.

Maragos, J., and P. Jokiel. 1986. "Reef corals of Johnston atoll: one of the world's most isolated reefs." *Coral Reefs*, vol. 4: 141-150.

Maragos, J. E., D. Potts, G. Aeby, D. Gulko, J. Kenyon, D. Siciliano, and D. Van Ravenswaay. 2004. "2000-2002 Rapid ecological assessments of corals (Anthozoa) on shallow reefs of the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Part I: Species and distribution." *Pacific Science*, vol. 58 (2): 211-230.

Mathers, Dwight. 2005. Chief of Law Enforcement and Intelligence, United States Coast Guard, District 14. Personal communication with Joel Paschal, Tetra Tech, Inc. January 5, 2005.

McGregor, Davianna. 1998. "The Native Hawaiian Landscape." *In: Preserving Hawai'i's Traditional Landscapes. Conference Proceedings, September 15-17, 1995. William Chapman and Chris Kirk-Kuwaya (eds.). Historic Preservation Program, Department of American Studies, University of Hawai'i. June 1998.*

Miao, X. S., L. A. Woodward, C. Swenson, and Q. X. Li. 2001. "Comparative concentrations of metals in marine species from French Frigate Shoals, North Pacific Ocean." *Mar. Poll. Bull.* 42 (11): 1049-1054.

Miao, X. S., C. Swenson, K. Yanagihara, and Q. X. Li. 2000. "Polychlorinated biphenyls and metals in marine species from French Frigate Shoals, North Pacific Ocean." *Arch. Environ. Contam. Toxicol.* 38: 464-471.

Miao, X. S., C. Swenson, L. A. Woodward, and Q. X. Li. 2000. "Distribution of polychlorinated biphenyls in marine species from French Frigate Shoals, North Pacific Ocean." *Sci. Tot. Environ.* 257 (2000): 17-28.

Miller, J. E., R. K. Hoeke, T. B. Applegate, P. J. Johnson, J. R. Smith, and S. Bevacqua. 2004. *Bathymetric Atlas of the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands (Draft)*. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. February 2004.

Miller, J. E., S. Vogt, R. Hoeke, S. Ferguson, B. Applegate, J. R. Smith, and M. Parke. 2006. "Bathymetric atlas and website for the northwestern Hawaiian Islands." *Atoll Research Bulletin* 543: 409-422.

Mitchell, C., C. Ogura, D. W. Meadows, A. Kane, L. Strommer, S. Fretz, D. Leonar, and A. McClung. 2005. *Hawaii's Comprehensive Wildlife Conservation Strategy*. Department of Natural Resources. Honolulu, Hawai'i.

Moffitt, R., J. Johnson, and G. DiNardo. 2006. "Spatiotemporal analysis of lobster trap catches: impacts of trap fishing on community structure." *Atoll Research Bulletin*, vol. 543: 217-236.

- Morin, M., and S. Conant. 1998. Laysan Island Ecosystem Restoration Plan. University of Hawaii at Manoa, Dept. of Zoology, Honolulu, Hawai'i.
- Naughton, M., and E. Flint. 2004. "Populations and conservation status of seabirds nesting in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands." Paper read at Northwestern Hawaiian Islands 3rd Scientific Symposium, Honolulu, Hawai'i.
- Newman, A. L. 1988. "Mapping and Monitoring Vegetation Change on Laysan Island." Thesis submitted to the Graduate division of the University of Hawai'i Department of Geography.
- Nimon, A. J., R. C. Schroter, and B. Stonehouse. 1995. "Heart rate of disturbed penguins." *Nature* 374:415.
- Nishida, G. M. 2002. *Hawaiian Terrestrial Arthropod Checklist, 4th Edition*. Bishop Museum Technical Report 22. Bishop Museum Press, Honolulu, Hawai'i, pp. i-iv, 1-313.
- NMFS (National Marine Fisheries Service) and USFWS (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service). 1998. Recovery Plan for the U.S. Pacific populations of the green sea turtle *Chelonia mydas*. NMFS, Silver Springs, Maryland.
- NOAA (National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration). 1999. NOAA Administrative Order Series 216-6, Environmental Review Procedures for Implementing the National Environmental Policy Act, May 20, 1999.
- _____. 2001a. Case History: Swordman I. Abandoned Vessel Project. Internet Web site: www.archive.orr.noaa.gov/dac/vessels/cases/swordman.html.
- _____. 2001b. Final EIS Fishery Management Plan Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region. Prepared by URS Corporation. Pacific Islands Regional Office, National Marine Fisheries Service. March 30, 2001.
- _____. 2002. Maritime Cultural Resources Survey Northwest Hawaiian Islands. Prepared by Hans Van Tilburg, Northwest Hawaiian Islands Coral Reef Ecosystem Reserve (CRER). December 2002.
- _____. 2003a. Background material on the Insular Pacific-Hawaiian Large Marine Ecosystem. Internet Web site: <http://na.nefsc.noaa.gov/lme/text/lme10.htm>.
- _____. 2003b. Hawaiian Monk Seal Recovery Plan (Draft). Prepared by the Hawaiian Monk Seal Recovery Plan Team for the Office of Protected Resources, National Marine Fisheries Service.
- _____. 2003c. Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. A Resource Guide. U.S. Department of Commerce. Honolulu, Hawai'i.
- _____. 2003d. Joint Management Plan Review Recommendations from JMPR Working Groups & Internal Teams to the Gulf of the Farallones Sanctuary Advisory Council. July 2003.

- _____. 2004a. Stock Assessment Report, Sperm Whale, Hawai'i. Internet Web site: [www.nmfs.noaa.gov/prot_res/PR2/Stock_Assessment_Program/Cetaceans/Sperm_Whale_\(Hawaii\)/po04spermwhalehawaii.pdf](http://www.nmfs.noaa.gov/prot_res/PR2/Stock_Assessment_Program/Cetaceans/Sperm_Whale_(Hawaii)/po04spermwhalehawaii.pdf).
- _____. 2004b. Northwestern Hawaiian Islands Coral Reef Ecosystem Reserve Draft Final Reserve Operations Plan. U.S. Department of Commerce. Honolulu, Hawai'i.
- _____. 2004c. Action Plan: Water Quality—Cruise Ship Discharges. August 2004.
- _____. 2005. Northwestern Hawaiian Islands Proposed National Marine Sanctuary—Draft Management Plan. March 28, 2005. Pre-Decisional Document. Honolulu, Hawai'i.
- _____. 2006. International Comprehensive Ocean-Atmosphere Data Set. Internet Web site: www.icoads.noaa.gov/.
- _____. 2008. Environmental Assessment for the Issuance of a Research Permit to the National Marine Fisheries Service, Pacific Islands Fisheries Science Center, Protected Species Division for Conducting Shark Deterrent Activities in the Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument. May, 2008, Prepared by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service, Pacific Islands Fisheries Science Center and National Ocean Service, Office of National Marine Sanctuaries.
- Office of Protected Resources. Hawaii Marine Mammal and Sea Turtle Encounter Guidelines. Internet Web site: www.nmfs.noaa.gov/pr/education/hawaii/guidelines.htm.
- Parrish, F. 1989. "Identification of habitat of juvenile snappers in Hawai'i." *Fisheries Bulletin*, vol. 87: 1001-1005.
- Parrish, F. A., M. P. Craig, T. J. Ragen, G. J. Marshall, and B. M. Buhleier. 2000. "Identifying diurnal foraging habitat of endangered Hawaiian monk seals using a seal-mounted video camera." *Marine Mammal Science*, vol. 16: 392-412.
- Parrish, F. A., and R. C. Boland. 2004. "Habitat and reef-fish assemblages of banks in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands." *Marine Biology*, 144 (6):1065-1073.
- Parrish, F., and K. Abernathy. 2006. "Movements of monk seals relative to ecological depth zones in the lower Northwestern Hawaiian Islands." *Atoll Research Bulletin* 543: 115-130.
- Polovina, J. J., G. T. Mitchum, N. E. Graham, M. P. Craig, E. E. DeMartini, and E. N. Flint. 1994. "Physical and biological consequences of a climate event in the central North Pacific." *Fish. Oceanogr.* 3(1): 15-21.
- Polovina, J. J., E. Howell, D. R. Kobayashi, M. P. Seki. 2001. "The transition zone chlorophyll front, a dynamic global feature defining migration and forage habitat for marine resources." *Progress in Oceanography* 49:469-483.
- Pratt, H. D., P. L. Bruner, and D. G. Berrett. 1987. *A Field Guide to the Birds of Hawaii and the Tropical Pacific*. Princeton University Press, Princeton, New Jersey.

- Presidential Proclamation 2416. 1940. Renaming the Hawaiian Islands Reservation as the Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge. July 25, 1940.
- Presidential Proclamation 8031. 2006. Establishing the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands Marine National Monument (71 FR 36443). June 15, 2006.
- Presidential Proclamation 8112. 2007. Establishment of the Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument (72 FR 10031). March 6, 2007.
- Ragain, Sean. 2004. Big Fuel Spill Plus Very Remote Site Equals Success. Abstract details from 2004 Facilities and Asset Management Conference, Department of the Interior. Internet Web site: www.nbc.gov/facilities/abdetails.cfm?ID=90.
- Ragen, T. 1997. "Human Activities Affecting the Population Trends of the Hawaiian Monk Seal." Conservation of Long-Lived Marine Animals Conference. August 24, 1997; Monterey, California.
- Randall, J. E. 1987. "Introductions of marine fishes to the Hawaiian Islands." *Bulletin of Marine Science* 41: 490-502.
- Reynolds, M., M. Vekasy, L. Laniawe, J. Breeden, and J. Klavitter. 2006. Project and trip report: Laysan teal project report Laysan Island and Midway Atoll, U.S. Geological Survey Report for Project Cooperators, Hawai'i National Park, Hawai'i.
- Reynolds, M. H., J.H. Breeden, Jr., and J.L. Klavitter. 2007. Translocation of wild Laysan teal from Laysan Islands to Midway Atoll: project update. *Wildfowl* 57: 120-124.
- Silberman, Jay. 2005. United States Coast Guard Civil Engineering Unit District 14. Personal communication with Joel Paschal, Tetra Tech, Inc. January 7, 2005.
- Smith, J. R., A. Baco-Taylor, C. Kelley, and S. Cairns. 2004. "Preliminary results from NWHI seamount surveys of deep-sea fauna in relation to geological setting." Paper read at Northwestern Hawaiian Islands 3rd Scientific Symposium, Honolulu, Hawai'i.
- Smith, Dave. 2005. Biologist, Hawai'i Department of Land and Natural Resources, Division of Forestry and Wildlife. Personal communication with Joel Paschal, Tetra Tech, Inc. January 28, 2005.
- Speulda, Lou Ann, Anan Raymond, and Virginia Parks. 1999. *Midway Atoll National Wildlife Refuge Historic Preservation Plan*. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Region 1. Portland, Oregon.
- Stoffle, Richard W., David B. Halmo, and Diane E. Austin. 1997. "Cultural Landscapes and Traditional Cultural Practices: A Southern Paiute View of the Grand Canyon and Colorado River." *In: American Indian Quarterly*, 21:2, Spring 1997; pp.229-249.
- Tava, R., and M. K. Keale, Sr. 1989. *Ni`ihau: The Traditions of an Hawaiian Island*. Mutual Publishing, Honolulu, Hawai'i.

TenBruggencate, Jan. 2005a. "Flight Finds No New Leaks at Wreck." *Honolulu Advertiser*, July 6, 2005.

_____. 2005b. "Coconut pollen found on Laysan." *Honolulu Advertiser*, May 23, 2005.

USCG (US Coast Guard). 1994b. Kure Atoll LORAN remediation report. Enclosure (1). Research Management Consultants, Inc., for US Coast Guard Civil Engineering Unit, Honolulu, Hawai'i. RMCI Project Number F170-001. RMCI, Lakewood, Colorado.

_____. 2006. USCG Maritime Information Exchange. Internet Web site: ww.cgmix.uscg.mil/PSIX/VesselSearch.aspx.

USDOD (United States Department of Defense). 2003. Defense Environmental Restoration Program Report to Congress FY03, Midway Naval Air Facility, Base Closure and Realignment. Internet Web site: www.63.88.245.60/DERPARC_FY03/PDFS/INSTALLATION_SUMMARY/IS_MQ917002758400.pdf.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1986. Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge Master Plan/Environmental Impact Statement. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Portland, Oregon.

_____. 1998. Final Recovery Plan for Three Plant Species on Nihoa Island. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Portland, Oregon.

_____. 1999. Recovery plan for multi-island plants. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Portland, Oregon.

_____. 2000. Press release. National Marine Fisheries Service, Department of Land and Natural Resources. October 3, 2000.

_____. 2004a. Revised Recovery Plan for the Laysan Duck (*Anas laysanensis*). PIFWO; draft STAL RP. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Region 1, Anchorage, Alaska. Internet Web site: http://ecos.fws.gov/tess_public/SpeciesRecovery.do?sort=1.

_____. 2004b. Cleanup of lead paint contaminated soil and stabilization of lead based paint on buildings at Midway Atoll National Wildlife Refuge. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Midway Atoll National Wildlife Refuge, Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. July 6, 2004.

_____. 2005a. Midway Atoll National Wildlife Refuge. Preserving Midway's Past: Chronology of Events through History. Internet Web site: www.midway.fws.gov/intro/default.htm.

_____. 2005b. Midway Naval Base Closure Transfer to Fish and Wildlife Service. Internet Web site: www.midway.fws.gov/past/base.html.

_____. 2005c. Short-tailed Albatross Draft Recovery Plan United States Fish and Wildlife Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Wildlife Refuge System, and the State of Hawaii. "Interim Visitors Services Plan for Midway Atoll National Wildlife

Refuge, the Battle of Midway National Memorial, and the Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument's Midway Atoll Special Management Area." May 2007.

_____. 2007a. Marine National Monument's Midway Atoll Special Management Area Interim Visitor Services Plan for Midway Atoll National Wildlife Refuge, the Battle of Midway National Memorial and Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument's Midway Atoll Special Management Area.

_____. 2007b. Environmental Assessment for the Interim Visitors Services Plan at Midway Atoll National Wildlife Refuge, the Battle of Midway National Memorial, and Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument. May 2007.

_____. No date. Compatibility Determination for Research and Surveys at Midway Atoll National Wildlife Refuge and the Battle of Midway National Memorial and the Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument.

_____. No date. Compatibility Determination for Wildlife Observation and Photography in the Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge (NWR) and at Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument.

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, and the State of Hawai'i. 2008. Draft Management Plan for the Papahānaumokuākea Marine National Monument (DMMP 2008). February 2008.

US Navy. 1998. Final Record of Closure. Time-Critical Removal Action at IR Sites US Naval Air Facility (NAF) Midway Island. OHM Remediation Services Corp. PACNAVFACENGCOM Contract No. N62742-93-D-0610, Delivery Order No. 0020. OHM Project No. 18156.

_____. August 2001. Draft Remediation Verification Report. Contaminated Sediment and UST Removal, Midway Atoll. IT Corporation. PACNAVFACENGCOM Contract No. N62742-98-D-1808. Contract Task Order No. 0017.

_____. 2001. Action Memorandum for Time-Critical Removal Action of Abandoned Tug and Barge, LCM, Boiler, and PCB-Contaminated Marine Sediment, Bulky Waste Landfill, Midway Atoll. October 30, 2001.

Usinger, R. L. 1942. "The genus *Nysius* and its allies in the Hawaiian Islands (Hemiptera, Lygaeidae, Orsillini)." Bernice P. Bishop Museum Bulletin 173. Bishop Museum Press, Honolulu, Hawai'i, pp 1-167.

Van Tilburg, Hans. 2002. Maritime Cultural Resources Survey Northwestern Hawaiian Islands NOWRAMP 2002. Prepared for NOAA/NOS/NWHICRER. December 2002.

Veron, J. E. N. 1986. *Corals of Australia and the Indo-Pacific*. Angus and Robertson, London.

- Vitousek, P.P. 1994. Beyond global warming: ecology and global change. *Ecology* 75: 1861-1876.
- Wagner, W. L., D. Herbst, and S. H. Sohmer. 1990. *Manual of the flowering plants of Hawai`i, Revised Edition*. University of Hawai`i Press, Bishop Museum Press, Special Publication. 83: 1-1853.
- WPFMC (Western Pacific Fishery Management Council). 2004a. Final Environmental Impact Statement, Bottomfish and Seamount Groundfish Fishery of the Western Pacific Region, Honolulu.
- _____. 2004b. Pelagic Fisheries of the Western Pacific Region Annual Report, 2003. Honolulu, Hawai`i.
- _____. No date. History of the Fisheries in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Honolulu, Hawai`i.
- Winslow, Stan. 2005. Marine Superintendent, University of Hawai`i Marine Center. Personal communication with Joel Paschal, Tetra Tech, Inc. January 7, 2005.
- Wood, Bill. 2001. Personal communication with L. A. Woodward
- Woodward, LeeAnn. 2005. United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Pacific/Remote Island National Wildlife Refuge Complex. Personal communication with Joel Paschal, Tetra Tech, Inc. January 6, 2005.
- Zabin, C., J. Carlton, S. Godwin. 2003. "First report of the Asian sea anemone *Diadumene lineata* from the Hawaiian Islands." Bishop Museum occasional papers, No. 79, 2004541.
- Ziegler, A. 1990. Search for Evidence of Early Hawaiian Presence on Lisianski Islands, NWHI. A Report prepared for State of Hawai`i. Summer 1990.

This page intentionally left blank.