# Index

A	Animal unit month 3.2–4, 5.2–8, 5.3–3, 6–8	Carbohydrates 6–1, 6–2, 6–6, 6–11, 6–14
Abundance of seedlings and young plants 4–16 Accelerating practices 3.2–38,	Annual production 3.1–6, 3.1–7, 3.1–12, 3.1–15, 4–3, 4–8, 4–17, 4–18, 4–38, 4–42, 5.1–2, 5.2–9,	Carrying capacity 8–5, Glossary–9 Cash flow 5.2–19, 9–2, 9–9, 9–11, 10–8
5.1–2, 5.2–76, 11–1, 11–9, 11–11, 11–14, 11–15, Glossary–1	5.2–45 Assembly of ecological site data 3.1–8	Cation exchange capacity 3.2–4, 3.2–7, 3.2–8, 3.2–9, 3.2–10, 3.2–19, 3.2–33, 3.2–34, 3.2–36,
Acid soils 3.2–9, 3.2–29, 3.2–30, 3.2–33, 3.2–34, 3.2–36, 3.2–38, 5.2–33, 5.2–61, 5.2–64,	Associated sites 5.1–6 AU 5.2–31, 5.3–2, 5.3–3, 6–8, 6–9, 6–13, Glossary–4	3.2–40, 3.2–41, 3.2–42, 5.2–60, 5.2–61, 5.2–74, 5.2–75, Glossary–9
Glossary–1 Adaptive management 5.3–1, 11–15	AUE 6–13 AUM 3.2–4, 3.2–5, 5.3–2, 5.3–3, 6–8, Glossary–4	Clients 10-2, 11-1, 11-2, 11-3, 11-4, 11-5, 11-6, 11-7, 11-8, 11-10, 11-13, 11-14, 11-15
Adjustment factor Glossary–1 Aggregate stability 7.1–3, 7.1–7, 7.1–18, 7.1–19, 7.1–21	Authority 1–1, 11–2 Available phosphorus 3.2–5, 3.2–41	Climatic features 3.1–10, 3.1–11, 3.2–3 Clubmoss 7.1–16
Air-dry weight 3.1–7, 3.1–13, 4–4, 4–6, 4–7, 4–23, 5.1–20, 6–8, Glossary–1	Available potassium 3.2–5 Available water capacity 3.2–4, 3.2–7, 3.2–10, 3.2–19, 3.2–20,	Community pathway 3.1–3, 3.1–12 Compaction layer 4–28, 4–33, 4–35, 4–42
Alfalfa 2–5, 3.2–1, 3.2–4, 3.2–5, 3.2–17, 3.2–21, 3.2–22, 3.2–24, 3.2–27, 3.2–28, 3.2–30, 3.2–31, 3.2–32, 3.2–35, 3.2–39, 3.2–40,	3.2–25, Glossary–4  Average annual minimum temperature 3.2–3, 3.2–13, 3.2–15  Average July temperature 3.2–3,	Competition 5.1–3, 5.1–19, 5.2–36, 5.2–68, 5.2–76, 7.1–3, 7.1–5, 8–5, 8–7, 8–8, 9–11, Glossary–10
3.2–44, 5.2–3, 5.2–4, 5.2–11, 5.2–12, 5.2–16, 5.2–26, 5.2–27, 5.2–33, 5.2–37, 5.2–52, 5.2–54,	3.2–13, 3.2–15	Composition changes 4–15, 5.1–3, 5.1–15, 7.1–19 Condition of animals 4–10
5.2–55, 5.2–56, 5.2–57, 5.2–58, 5.2–65, 5.2–66, 5.2–67, 5.2–68,	<b>B</b> Bare ground 3.1–13, 3.2–5, 4–16,	Condition of the soil surface 4–1, 4–16
5.2–69, 5.2–70, 5.2–72, 5.2–73, 5.2–77, 5.2–78, 5.2–82, 5.2–83, 6–13, 6–15, 7.1–6, 7.1–14	4–17, 5.2–11, 7.1–15, 7.1–16 Basal metabolism 6–3, 6–4 Base saturation 3.2–33	Conservation crop rotation 5.2–77, 5.2–79, 5.2–80, 5.2–82 Conservation planning 3.2–26,
Alkaline soil 3.2–7, 3.2–19, 3.2–29, 3.2–30, 3.2–31, 3.2–36, Glossary–1	Baseflow 7.1–6, 7.1–9 Biologists 8–2, 8–6, 9–8	4-8, 4-14, 5.1-2, 5.1-8, 5.1-14, 5.1-19, 5.2-83, 7.1-3, 7.1-4, 8-1, 8-2, 9-8, 11-1,
Alternative uses 7.1–1, 9–1, 10–4 Aluminum saturation 3.2–9 Aluminum toxicity 3.2–4, 3.2–34,	Body condition score 6–4, 6–5, Glossary–6 Breeding season 6–17	11–2, 11–3, 11–4, 11–15 Conservation practices for pasture 5.2–19
3.2–35, 5.2–30 Amortization 10–3, 10–4, 10–5 Analyze resource data 11–4, 11–8	Browse 4–9, 4–10, 4–11, 4–12, 5.1–6, 5.1–7, 5.1–8, 5.1–16, 5.1–19, 8–7, 8–12, Glossary–7	Controlled breeding 6–17 Conversion factor 5.3–2,
Animal behavior 6–10, 6–19 Animal inventory 5.3–5, 11–13 Animal unit 3.2–4, 5.1–8, 5.1–16, 5.1–17, 5.2–4, 5.2–8, 5.2–19, 5.2–20, 5.2–21, 5.2–22, 5.2–23,	Browse lines Glossary–7 Brush control and watershed effects 7.1–5, 7.1–22, Glossary–7	Glossary-12 Coordinated resource management 11-2, Glossary-12 Correlating ecological sites 3.1-10 Cover 2-2, 2-4, 3.1-12, 3.1-13, 3.1-14, 3.2-3, 3.2-4, 3.2-5,
5.2–24, 5.2–26, 5.2–31, 5.3–1, 5.3–3, 6–8, 6–9, 6–13, 10–5 Animal unit equivalents 6–8, 6–9,	<b>C</b> Calcareous soil 3.2–10, 3.2–36,	3.2-6, 3.2-13, 3.2-15, 3.2-18, 3.2-19, 3.2-28, 3.2-44, 3.2-45,
6–13	5.2–33, 5.2–74 Calculating stocking rates 5.3–1	3.2–46, 3.2–48, 4–1, 4–2, 4–5, 4–15, 4–16, 4–17, 4–44, 4–45, 5 1 2 5 1 7 5 2 14 5 2 10

Calculating stocking rates 5.3–1

5.1–3, 5.1–7, 5.2–14, 5.2–19,

Cover (cont.) 5.2–20, 5.2–23, 5.2-24, 5.2-26,5.2-30, 5.2-36, 5.2-40, 5.2-55, 5.2-57, 5.2-58, 5.2-65, 5.2-67, 5.2-80, 5.2-82, 6-5, 6-6, 7.1-3, 7.1-4, 7.1-5, 7.1-6, 7.1-9, 7.1-11, 7.1-15, 7.1–16, 7.1–17, 7.1–18, 7.1–19, 7.1–21, 7.1–23, 7.1–24, 8–1, 8-2, 8-3, 8-5, 8-7, 8-8, 8-11, 8-12, 9-7, 10-4, 11-4, 11-5 Cowardin wetland system 3.1–12 Cropland 3-1, 3.2-8, 3.2-45, 3.2-46, 5.1-18, 5.2-2, 5.2-9, 5.2-17, 5.2-49, 5.2-54, 5.2-59, 5.2-63, 5.2-65, 5.2-79, 5.2-80, 5.2-81, 7.1-21, 8-1, 8-4, 8-8, Glossary-12 Cropland and hayland 2-4, 3.2-8

# $\mathbf{D}$

Days of snow cover 3.2–3, 3.2–13, 3.2-15, 3.2-18 Deferred rotation 5.1–8, 5.1–9, 5.1–13, 5.1–14, 7.1–19, Glossary-14 Deferred stocking 5.2–29 Defining proper degree of grazing use 5.1-7 Denitrification 3.2–9, 5.2–61, 5.2 - 63Depth to restrictive layer 3.2–25, 3.2-48, 7.1-7Desirable plants 4–44, 5.2–11, 5.2-20, 5.3-3, 5.3-4, Glossary-14 Desired plant community 3.1–13, 5.1-2, 5.1-15, 5.1-21, 8-2, 8–7, 8–8, Glossary–15 Determine objectives 11–6 Determining percentage of grazed versus ungrazed plants 4-9 Determining utilization of browse plants 4–9 Developing new site description 3.1 - 17Differentiation between ecological sites 3.1-6Digestible energy 6-2, Glossary-15 Direct marketing 9-1, 9-3

Discount rate 10-1, 10-3, 10-5, 10-6, 10-7, 10-9, 10-10, Glossary-15 Discounting 10-6, 10-7, 10-8, Glossary-15 Disease and herbivory control 3.2-5, 5.2-77 Diversification 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 9-6, 9-7, 9-8, 9-10 Diversifying 9-1, 9-8 Double sampling 4-4, 4-6 Dry matter digestibility 5.2–22, Glossary-17 Dynamics of ecological sites 5.1–1,

7.1 - 19

E Ecological processes 3.1–3, 3.1–6, 3.1-12, 4-23, 4-24, 4-25, 4-34, 5.1-1, 5.1-2, 5.1-8, Glossary-45 Ecological site description 3.1–1, 3.1-3, 3.1-5, 3.1-6, 3.1-7, 3.1-8, 3.1-10, 3.1-11, 3.1-13, 3.1-16, 3.1-19, 4-1, 4-2, 4-8, 4-14, 4-15, 4-17, 4-18, 4-24, 4-25, 4-26, 4-27, 4-28, 4-29, 4-30, 4-31, 4-32, 4-33, 4-34, 4-35, 4-37, 4-38, 4-39, 4-40, 4-41, 4-43, 5.1-2, 5.1-15, 5.1-21, 8-2, 11-3, 11-7, 11-13 Ecological site descriptions forest land 11-3, 11-7, 11-13 rangeland 11–3, 11–7, 11–13 Ecological site information system 3.1-9, 3.1-11, 4-4, 4-5, 4-7Ecological site inventory 3.1-6, 3.1 - 8Ecological sites 1-2, 1-4, 1-5, 3.1-1, 3.1-5, 3.1-6, 3.1-7, 3.1-8, 3.1-9, 3.1-10, 3.1-11, 3.1-16, 3.1-18, 3.1-19, 3.2-2, 4-1, 4-2, 4-4, 4-7, 4-8, 4-14, 4-15, 4-16, 4-42, 4-43, 5.1-1, 5.1-2, 5.1-5, 5.1-7, 5.1-15, 5.1-21, 5.3-2, 7.1-5, 8-2, 8-3, 11-1Economic analysis 5.2–79, 10–1, 10-2, 10-5

Economic feasibility 5.2–74, 10–1, 11-14Economics 5.2–59, 7.1–2, 9–10, 10-1, 10-3, 10-5, 10-10, 11 - 14Edge effect 8-3, 8-4, 8-5, 8-7, 8–8, Glossary–18 Endangered Species Act 8–1 Energy 3.1–3, 3.1–6, 3.1–13, 3.1-16, 4-15, 5.1-3, 5.1-8, 5.1-15, 5.2-15, 5.2-16, 5.2-22, 5.2-24, 5.2-28, 5.2-34, 5.2-46, 6-1, 6-2, 6-3, 6-4, 6-6, 6-11, 6-13, 6-15, 7.1-4, 7.1-6, 7.1-17, 7.1-19, 8-11, 9-6 Enterprise 5.1–2, 9–1, 9–2, 9–3, 9-4, 9-5, 9-6, 9-7, 9-8, 9-9, 9-10, 9-11, 9-12, 9-13, 9-14, 9-15, 9-16, 10-1, 11-2, Glossary-18 Enterprise diversification 9–1, 9 - 19Entrepreneurial 9-3 Entropy 7.1–20 Equipment 2-5, 3.2-20, 3.2-34, 3.2-35, 5.2-29, 5.2-37, 5.2-44, 5.2-56, 5.2-76, 5.2-77, 5.2-79, 9-2, 11-3, 11-7 Erosion 1-1, 1-2, 2-4, 3.1-5, 3.1-6, 3.1-13, 3.1-17, 3.2-6, 3.2-7, 3.2-10, 3.2-20, 3.2-48, 4-16, 4-26, 4-27, 4-28, 4-29, 4-30, 4-31, 4-32, 4-33, 4-34, 4-38, 4-42, 5.1-3, 5.1-5, 5.1–15, 5.2–26, 5.2–36, 5.2–41, 5.2-44, 5.2-65, 5.2-80, 7.1-1, 7.1–2, 7.1–3, 7.1–5, 7.1–9, 7.1–15, 7.1–16, 7.1–17, 7.1–18, 7.1–19, 7.1–20, 7.1–21, 7.1–22, 7.1-23, 9-6, 9-14, Glossary-19 Erosion model 7-1, 7.1-22 Estimating and harvesting 4–4, 4-7, 4-8 Evaluate alternative solutions 11 - 10Evaluating and rating ecological sites 4-1, 4-14 Evaluation of results 11–15

Economic factors 9–9, 9–11, 9–13

Evapotranspiration 3.2–3, 3.2–13, 3.2–16, 3.2–17, 3.2–25, 3.2–26, 5.2–38, 5.2–69, 5.2–70, 7.1–1, 7.1–9, 7.1–11, 7.1–12, 7.1–13, 7.1–17, Glossary–19

Exchangeable aluminum 3.2–9, 3.2–29, 3.2–32, 3.2–34, 3.2–35, 5.2–61, 5.2–74, Glossary–19

### $\mathbf{F}$

Facilitating practices 5.1–2, 5.1–17, 5.1–21, 5.2–39, 5.2–43, 5.2–45, 5.2–48, 5.2–79, 8–12, 11–7, 11–9, 11–12, 11–14, Glossary–19

Facility-based enterprises 9–3, 9–4, 11–8

Fecal sampling 6–13

Feed additives 6–15, Glossary–19 Feeding rules 6–15

Feedstuff 5.2–3, 5.2–34, 5.2–55, 5.2–63, 5.2–80, 6–2, 6–14, Glossary–20

Fencerow developments 8–5 Fencing 3.2–7, 3.2–8, 3.2–19, 3.2–47, 5.1–2, 5.2–41, 5.2–45, 5.2–46, 5.2–78, 7.1–3, 7.1–24, 11–11, Glossary–20

Field Office Technical Guide 3.1–16, 3.1–18, 5.1–2, 5.1–3, 5.1–4, 5.1–15, 5.2–76, 5.2–83, 5.3–2, 9–8, 11–1, 11–13

Fire effects on hydrology and erosion 7.1–23

Fishing 2–1, 2–2, 7.1–2, 8–1, 8–2, 8–6, 8–11, 8–12, 9–3, 9–4, 9–5

Forage crops 3.2–2, 3.2–4, 3.2–5, 3.2–6, 3.2–8, 3.2–9, 3.2–10, 3.2–11, 3.2–12, 3.2–13, 3.2–14, 3.2–15, 3.2–16, 3.2–17, 3.2–18, 3.2–24, 3.2–25, 3.2–26, 3.2–28,

3.2–29, 3.2–33, 3.2–34, 3.2–35, 3.2–36, 3.2–38, 3.2–39, 3.2–40,

3.2–41, 3.2–42, Glossary–22 Forage croplands and pasturelands 2–4

Forage growth response 3.2–20, 3.2–29, 5.2–9

Forage harvest management 3.2–18, 5.2–54, 5.2–68, 5.2–76, 5.2–77, 11–13, Glossary–22

Forage inventory 5–1, 5.3–2, 5.3–5, 5.3ex–1, 5.3ex–5, 11–7, 11–9, 11–12, 11–13, Glossary– 22

Forage quality 2–4, 2–5, 3.2–6, 3.2–13, 3.2–17, 3.2–18, 3.2–46, 5.1–8, 5.2–2, 5.2–20, 5.2–24, 5.2–29, 5.2–37, 5.2–39, 5.2–54, 5.2–55, 5.2–57, 5.2–58, 5.2–65, 6–7, 6–8, 6–9, 6–10, 9–6, 11–8, 11–13

Forage suitability groups (FSG) 3–1, 3.1–19, 3.2–1, 3.2–2, 3.2–3, 3.2–4, 3.2–7, 3.2–8, 3.2–11, 3.2–12, 3.2–14, 3.2–17, 3.2–18, 3.2–19, 3.2–26, 3.2–28, 3.2–29, 3.2–33, 3.2–34, 3.2–36, 3.2–38, 3.2–40, 3.2–41, 3.2–45, 3.2–47, 5.2–50, 5.2–59, 5.2–83, 11–1, 11–13, Glossary–22

Forage utilization 4–9, 5.2–17, 5.2–22, 5.2–23, 5.2–26, 5.2–29, 5.2–43, Glossary–22

Forage value rating 4–1, 4–43, 5–1, 5.1–8, 5.1–17, 5.1–20, 5.1–21, 5.3–3, 5.3–4, 5.3ex–9, 11–8, Glossary–22

Forestland ecological site 4–7 Freeze-free period 3.1–11, 3.2–3, 3.2–12, 3.2–13

Frost heave 3.2–1, 3.2–7, 3.2–10, 3.2–19, 3.2–42, 3.2–43, 3.2–44, 5.2–41, 5.2–57, 5.2–66, Glossary–23

Frost-free period 3.1–11, 3.2–12, 3.2–14

# G

Game ranching 9–1, Glossary–24 Geology-based enterprises 9–5 Gestation period 6–18 Goal of NRCS 1–2 Grasses 2–2, 3.1–13, 3.2–9, 3.2–12, 3.2–15, 3.2–18, 3.2–25, 3.2–40, 3.2–42, 3.2–44, 3.2–47, 4–3, 4–15, 4–34, 4–36, 4–44, 4–45, 5.1–15, 5.1–16, 5.1–18, Grasses (cont.) 5.2–2, 5.2–3, 5.2–4, 5.2–9, 5.2–11, 5.2–13, 5.2–14, 5.2–15, 5.2–16, 5.2–17, 5.2–18, 5.2–30, 5.2–32, 5.2–34, 5.2–35, 5.2–36, 5.2–37, 5.2–52, 5.2–54, 5.2–56, 5.2–57, 5.2–60, 5.2–61, 5.2–62, 5.2–63, 5.2–64, 5.2–65, 5.2–66, 5.2–67, 5.2–75, 5.2–76, 7.1–4, 7.1–5, 7.1–6, 7.1–8, 7.1–12, 7.1–14, 7.1–15, 7.1–16, 7.1–22, 8–8, 9–7, Glossary–25

Grazing effects on hydrology and erosion 7.1–19

Grazing effects on riparian areas 71–23

Grazing heights 5.2–10, 5.2–12 Grazing land applications 6–9, 6–13, 10–2, 10–5, 11–1, 11–3, 11–10

Grazing land resources 2–1, 3.2–7, 3.2–20, 3.2–28, 5.2–83, 8–1, 11–6

Grazing practices 5.1–3, 5.2–19, 7.1–19, 8–1

Grazing systems 1–5, 5.1–8, 5.1–9, 5.1–12, 5.1–13, 6–16, 6–17, 7.1–5, 7.1–19, 7.1–21, 7.1–23, 8–8, 8–12, 9–13, Glossary–27

Green weight 4–6, 4–7, 5.3–2 Gross energy 6–2, 6–2, 6–26 Ground cover 3.1–12, 3.1–13,

3.1–12, 3.1–13, 3.1–14, 3.2–44, 4–1, 4–26, 4–27, 4–29, 4–45, 5.2–14, 5.2–26, 5.2–65, 5.2–67, 5.2–82, 7.1–6, 7.1–16, Glossary–27

Growing degree-day 3.2–3, 3.2–12, 3.2–13, 3.2–14, 3.2–15, 3.2–16

Growing season 2–5, 3.2–1, 3.2–3, 3.2–8, 3.2–12, 3.2–13, 3.2–14, 3.2–15, 3.2–16, 3.2–24, 3.2–25, 3.2–26, 3.2–28, 3.2–42, 3.2–47, 4–7, 4–8, 4–9, 4–13, 4–23, 5.1–1, 5.1–8, 5.1–10, 5.2–3, 5.2–8, 5.2–12, 5.2–16, 5.2–28, 5.2–36, 5.2–57, 5.2–62, 5.2–68, 5.2–70, 6–17, 7.1–6, 7.1–14, Glossary–27

Growing season length 3.2–12, 3.2–14, 3.2–16, 5.2–3

# H

Habitat elements 8–3, 8–5, 8–7, 8-8 Habitat suitability 8–2, 8–7 Habitat type 8-3, 8-4, Glossary-Harvest efficiency 5.2–45, 5.3–1, 5.3–3, Glossary–29 Hay planting 5.2–65, 5.2–76 Havland 3.2–8, 3.2–45, 3.2–46, 5.2-2, 5.2-9, 5.2-17, 5.2-49, 5.2-61, 5.2-63, 5.2-64, 5.2-79, 5.2-80, 5.3-2, 8-1, 8-3, 8-8 Hedging 4–10, Glossary–29 High intensity—Low frequency 5.1-9, 5.1-12, 5.1-13, Glossary-30 Historic climax plant community 3.1-2, 3.1-3, 3.1-5, 3.1-6, 3.1-7, 3.1-8, 3.1-10, 3.1-11, 3.1-12, 3.1-13, 3.1-15, 3.1-19, 4-2, 4-14, 4-15, 4-16, 4-17, 4-43, 5.1-6, 7.1-15, 7.1-16, Glossary-30 Historic plant climax and hydrology 7.1 - 15Hoof action 5.2–10, 7.1–19 Hunting 5.2–78, 8–8, 9–1, 9–3, 9-4, 9-9, 9-10, 9-11, 9-12, 11-2, 11-8, 11-13 Husbandry 5.2–42, 5.2–83, 5.3–5, 6-1, 6-9, 6-14, 11-3, 11-7, 11 - 13Hydraulic conductivity 7.1–7 Hydrographs 7.1–8, 7.1–9, 7.1–10 Hydrologic cycle 7.1–1, 7.1–2, 7.1–3, 7.1–4, 7.1–6, 7.1–19 Hydrologic function 3.1–15, 4–23, 4-24, 4-25, 4-30, 4-41, 4-42 Hydrologic water budget 7.1–11 Hydrology models 4–1, 4–2,

# Ι

Improved pasture 2–5, 3.2–7, 5.2-1, 5.2-2, 5.2-43, Glossary-31 Incidence of cloudiness 3.2–3, 3.2-13, 3.2-18 Income 2-4, 9-1, 9-2, 9-9 Infiltration curve 7.1–7 Infiltration definitions 7.1–7 Institutional factors 9–9, 9–11, 9 - 13Intake 3.2–19, 4–16, 5.2–9, 5.2-12, 5.2-17, 5.2-20, 5.2-21, 5.2-22, 5.2-23, 5.2-24, 5.2-26, 5.2-29, 5.2-32, 5.2-40, 5.2-41, 5.2-52, 5.2-54, 5.2-62, 5.3-1, 6-3, 6-6, 6-7, 6-8, 6-9, 6-10, 6-11, 6-12, 6-15, 6-20, 7.1-7, 9-6Integrity of the biotic community 4-23, 4-24, 4-25, 4-41, 4-42 Interception 5.2–10, 5.2–20, 7.1–6, 7.1–11, 7.1–12, 7.1–15 Internal rate of return 10–1, 10–5, 10-6, 10-9, 10-10, Glossary-32 Interrill erosion 4–27, 4–31, 4–34, 7.1-5, 7.1-15, 7.1-16, 7.1-17 Interspersion 8–3, 8–4, 8–5 Inventory 2–5, 3.1–1, 3.1–6, 3.1-8, 3.1-16, 3.1-18, 4-1, 4-2, 4-14, 4-18, 4-23, 4-42, 4-44, 4-45, 5-1, 5.1-2, 5.1-3, 5.1-19, 5.1-20, 5.1-21, 5.2-80, 5.2-83, 5.3-2, 5.3-5, 6-9, 8-3, 8-6, 9-10, 11-2, 11-3, 11-4, 11-5, 11-6, 11-7, 11-8, 11-9, 11–12, 11–13 Inventory the resources 11–7 Inventorying grazed forest 5.1–20 Irrigation water management

### K

Key grazing areas 4–9, 5.1–5, 5.1–6, 5.1–7, 5.1–8, Glossary–32

3.2-5, 3.2-38, 5.2-38, 5.2-61,

5.2-69, 5.2-72, 5.2-76, 5.2-77

Key species 4–9, 4–10, 4–13, 4–45, 5.1–5, 5.1–6, 5.1–7, 5.1–8, 5.3–2, 7.1–5, 11–7, Glossary–32

 $\mathbf{L}$ Labor 2-4, 2-5, 3.2-1, 3.2-33, 4-2, 5.2-46, 5.2-49, 5.2-56, 5.2-58, 6-15, 6-17, 6-18, 9-1, 9-2, 9-10, 9-11, 9-12, 9-13, 9-14Lactation 5.2–23, 5.2–24, 6–2, 6-6, 6-10, 8-3 Leaf area index 5.1–10, Glossary– Litter 3.1–13, 4–1, 4–27, 4–28, 4-29, 4-31, 4-34, 4-38, 4-42, 5.2-17, 5.2-33, 5.2-34, 7.1-6, 7.1–12, 7.1–15, 7.1–18, Glossary-33 Litter movement 4–31, 4–42 Livestock grazing 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 2-5, 3.1-8, 5.1-15, 5.2-26, 7.1-3, 7.1-19, 7.1-21, 7.1-23, 7.1-24, 8-2, 8-3, 8-8, 9-2, Livestock-based enterprises 9-3 Location of salt, minerals, and supplemental feed 6-16

# M

Management objectives 1-4, 4-15, 4-16, 4-43, 5.1-2, 5.1-6, 5.1-7, 8-3, 8-6, 9-13, 11-1, Management of grazing lands 5.1 - 3Management of the overstory 5.1 - 15Management of the understory 5.1-16, 5.1-20 Managing grazed forest land 5.1-15, 5.1-19 Managing naturalized or native pasture 5.1–21 Managing rangeland 5–1, 5.1–1, 7.1 - 22Marketing 6-17, 6-18, 9-1, 9-3, 9-4

7.1 - 22

Mean annual precipitation 3.1–11, 3.2-3, 3.2-13, 3.2-16 Metabolizable energy 6–2, 6–3, Glossary-35 Methods of determining production and composition 4-4 Minerals and vitamins 6–15 Mission 1-1, 3.2-20, 3.2-45 Moisture profile 7.1–8, 7.1–9 Monitoring 3.1–11, 3.1–16, 3.1–19, 4-1, 4-2, 4-18, 4-23, 4-44, 4-45, 5.2-22, 5.2-68, 5.2-69, 5.2–83, 7.1–19, 7.1–21, 7.1–22, 8 - 12Multispecies calculator 8–7

Multivariate nature of rangelands

7.1 - 3

N Naming ecological sites 3.1–9, 3.1 - 11National Planning Procedures Handbook 8-2, 9-8, 11-1, 11-2, 11-4 National Soil Survey Handbook 3.1-10, 3.1-17, 3.1-18, 3.2-2, 3.2-28, 3.2-44, 3.2-46 Native and naturalized pasture 2-3, 3.1-19, 5-1 Native fertility 3.2–8, 3.2–19, 3.2-40, 5.2-59 Native haylands 5.2–61 Natural resource-based enterprises 9 - 3Naturalized hayland 5.2–61 Naturalized plant community 2–3, 3.1-3, 3.1-5, 3.1-6, 3.1-12, 3.1-13, 3.1-19, 4-43 Net energy 6–3, Glossary–36 Net present value 10-1, 10-5, 10-6, 10-7, 10-8, 10-10, Glossary-37 Nine steps of conservation planning 11-3, 11-4, 11-15 Nonconsumed plants 4-44, 5.3-3, 5.3–4, Glossary–37 Nontraditional uses 9–1 NRCS policy 1-2, 1-3, 1-4, 1-5,

3.1-18, 4-4, 8-2, 10-2, 11-1

Numbering ecological sites 3.1–9, 3.1–11, 3.2–2 Nutrient management 3.2–8, 5.2-3, 5.2-30, 5.2-32, 5.2-35, 5.2-59, 5.2-60, 5.2-63, 5.2-76, 5.2-77, 5.2-82, 11-14, Glossary-38

# 0

Objectives of conservation planning 11-1Ocular estimates 4–9 Opportunity cost 10–3, Glossary– Overgrazed 5.1-18, 5.2-1, 5.2-2, 5.2-17, 5.2-18, 5.2-20, 5.2-34, 5.2-39, Glossary-38 Overgrazing 3.2–19, 5.2–2, 5.2–18, 5.2-20, 5.2-49, 6-8, 8-11, Glossarv-38 Overland flow 3.1–12, 4–27, 4–38, 5.2-39, 7.1-9, 7.1-15, 7.1-17, 7.1–18, Glossary–38 Overstocked 5.2–2, 5.2–17, 5.2-18, 5.2-19 P Palatability 4-43, 4-44, 4-45, 5.1-5, 5.3-3, 5.3-4, 6-19, Glossary-39 Partial budgeting 10–1, Glossary– Pasture condition scoring 7.1–18, 7.1 - 22Pasture planting 5.2–35, 5.2–65, 5.2-66, 5.2-67, 11-14, Glossary-39 Pastureland watershed 7.1–1, 7.1-2, 7.1-3Pedestal 3.1–12, 3.2–47, Glossary-39 Percolation 3.2–33, 3.2–38, 3.2-40, 5.2-39, 5.2-69, 5.2-82, 7.1-3, 7.1-8, 7.1-11, 7.1-12, 7.1-23, Glossary-39 Phosphorus fixation 3.2–9 Physical factors 5.3–1, 9–9, 9–11, 9 - 13

Physiographic features 3.1–9, 3.1–11, 3.2–3 Planned grazing system 6–17, 7.1-23, 8-8, 8-12, Glossary-41 Planned trend 4–14, 4–15, 4–42, 4–43, Glossary–41 Planning grazing management 5–1, 5.1 - 3Plant communities 1-3, 2-2, 2-3, 3.1-1, 3.1-2, 3.1-3, 3.1-5, 3.1-6, 3.1-7, 3.1-8, 3.1-9, 3.1-10, 3.1-11, 3.1-12, 3.1-13, 3.1-15, 3.1-18, 4-23, 4-38, 4-39, 4-43, 5.1-1, 5.1-2, 5.1-3, 5.1-5, 5.1-7, 5.1-19, 5.2-1, 5.2-20, 6-10, 7.1-3, 7.1-4, 7.1-5, 7.1-8, 7.1-9, 7.1-15, 7.1-17, 7.1-19, 7.1-22, 7.1-24, 8-1, 8-3, 8-4, 8-7, 8–8, 9–8, Glossary–41 Plant community composition and distribution relative to infiltration and runoff 3.1-8, 3.1-12, 3.1-13, 3.1-16, 4-34 Plant functional/structural groups 4 - 42Plant growth forms 3.1–16, 7.1–3, 7.1 - 16Plant life forms 7.1–3, 7.1–16 Plant mortality/decadence 3.1–13, 4-37, 4-42 Plant succession 3.1–2, 8–7 Plant vigor 3.2-6, 4-8, 4-16, 5.2-21, 5.2-57, 5.3-2, 7.1-24, 11-3, 11-8, Glossary-41 Plant-based enterprises 9–5 Policy 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 1-4, 1-5, 3.1-18, 4-4, 8-1, 8-2, 9-8, 10-2, 11-1 Population management 8-6 Porosity 3.2–42, 5.2–39, 7.1–3, 7.1-6, 7.1-7, 7.1-18, 7.1-19 Potential evapotranspiration 3.2-3, 3.2-13, 3.2-16, 5.2-38 Precipitation 3.1–7, 3.1–9, 3.1–10, 3.1-11, 3.2-2, 3.2-3, 3.2-13, 3.2-15, 3.2-16, 3.2-17, 3.2-44, 4-15, 4-24, 4-29, 4-32, 4-34, 4-45, 5.2-38, 5.2-69, 5.2-82, 6-7, 7.1-3, 7.1-4, 7.1-5, 7.1-6,

7.1-8, 7.1-9, 7.1-11, 7.1-12,

Precipitation (cont.) 7.1–13,
7.1–15, 7.1–17, 7.1–23,
Glossary_42
Preferred plants 4–44, 5.1–20, 5.3–3 Glossary–42 5.1–3, 5.1-
5.3–3, Glossary–42 5.1–3, 5.1-
Preplanning 11–3, 11–4, 11–5
Prescribed burn 5.2–37, 7.1–3,
7.1–22, 7.1–23
Prescribed burning 3.1–3, 4–15,
5.1–2, 5.1–3, 5.1–16, 5.1–21,
5.2–37, 5.2–38, 8–8, 11–11,
11–14, Glossary–42
Prescribed grazing 4–15, 4–43,
5.1–2, 5.1–3, 5.1–8, 5.1–15,
5.1–17, 5.1–20, 5.1–21, 5.2–19,
5.2–20, 5.2–45, 5.2–76, 5.2–77,
5.3–1, 5.3ex–21, 11–11, 11–13,
11–14, 11–15, Glossary–42
Prescribed grazing schedule 5.1–8
Principles of forest grazing 5.1–15
Production of trees 4–8
Productivity 1–5, 3.1–2, 3.1–6,
3.2–1, 3.2–2, 3.2–6, 3.2–20,
3.2–24, 3.2–45, 4–35, 4–44,
5.1-9, 5.1-21, 5.2-24, 5.2-45,
5.2–59, 5.2–65, 6–4, 6–19,
7.1–14, 7.1–18, 7.1–23, 8–6,
8–7, Glossary–43
Products 2–1, 2–2, 2–3, 3.1–3,
3.1–16, 3.2–1, 4–2, 5.1–15,
5.1–20, 5.1–21, 5.2–2, 5.2–19,
5.2–30, 5.2–34, 5.2–36, 5.2–63,
5.2-67, 5.2-75, 6-1, 6-3, 6-4,
9-1, 9-3, 9-5, 9-6, 9-13,
9–14, 10–5
Profits 9–1
Project plans 1–4
Proper degree of grazing use 5.1–7
Proper grazing 5.2–7, 7.1–22,
Glossary-43
Protein supplement 6–11, 6–13,
6–14, 6–15
Proteins 3.2–42, 5.2–33, 6–1, 6–2,
6-3, 6-11, 6-14

# $\mathbf{Q}$

Quality criteria 5.1–2, 5.1–4, 5.1–5, 5.1–6, 9–8, 9–9, 11–1, 11–3, 11–9, Glossary–43

# $\mathbf{R}$

Raindrop impact 7.1–17, 7.1–18 Raindrops 3.1-13, 4-27, 4-32, 4-38, 7.1-6, 7.1-17, 7.1-18 Range improvement practices and hydrologic effects 7.1–2, 7.1 - 22Rangeland condition 4–25 Rangeland ecological site 3.1–11, 3.1–18, 5.1–7, Glossary–45 Rangeland health 4-1, 4-9, 4-14, 4-23, 4-24, 4-25, 4-26, 4-35, 4-38, 4-41, 4-42, 4-43, 5.1-2, 5.1-7, 7.1-18, 7.1-22, Glossary-45 Rangeland health ecological attributes 4-14Rangeland trend 4–14, 4–15, 4–42, Glossary-45 Rangeland watersheds 7.1–17 Real estate 9–1, 9–5 Real estate-based enterprises 9-5 Recreation 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 3.1-16, 4-2, 7.1-3, 7.1-24, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 9-8, 9-13, 11-1, 11-7, 11-13, Glossary-46 Recreational 2-2, 3.1-16, 9-1, 9-2, 9-10, 9-13, 9-14, 11-2 Rehabilitation 7.1–24 Relations 1-5, 3.1-9, 3.1-10, 3.2-29, 3.2-37 Relative humidity 3.2–3, 3.2–13, 3.2-17, 3.2-18, 5.2-56 Reproductive capability of perennial plants 4-40, 4-42 Resilience 3.1–3, Glossary–46 Resistance 3.1-3, 3.2-18, 3.2-44, 4-31, 4-33, 4-35, 4-42, 5.2-35, 5.2-40, 5.2-65, 5.2-77, 5.2-78, 5.2-83, 7.1-18, Glossary-46 Rest rotation 5.1–9, 5.1–10, 5.1–11, Glossary–47 Retrogression 3.1–2, 3.1–5, Glossary-47 Revising ecological site descriptions 3.1 - 16Rill erosion 3.2–6, 7.1–18 Rills 3.2–6, 3.2–16, 3.2–47,

Riparian area characteristics 5.1-6 Riparian areas 2-2, 5.1-3, 5.1-5,5.1-6, 5.2-29, 5.2-49, 7.1-21, 7.1-23, 7.1-24, 8-8, 8-11, 8 - 12Riparian vegetation 5.2–40, 8–11 Risk 3.2–14, 5.1–14, 5.2–35, 5.2– 57, 5.2-77, 9-2, 10-1, 10-3 Root growth 3.2–6, 3.2–9, 3.2–26, 3.2-34, 5.1-3, 5.1-4, 5.2-4 Roots 3.1-7, 3.1-13, 3.1-16, 3.2-9, 3.2-20, 3.2-24, 3.2-25, 3.2-29, 3.2-34, 3.2-42, 3.2-44, 3.2-48, 4-28, 4-30, 5.1-3, 5.1-4, 5.2-10, 5.2-36, 5.2-38, 5.2-39, 5.2-60, 5.2-63, 5.2-65, 5.2-69, 5.2-70, 5.2-72, 7.1-3, 7.1-8, 7.1-18, 7.1-22 Rosgen stream classification 3.1 - 12Roughages 5.2-2, 6-7, Glossary-48 Runoff 3.1–1, 3.1–7, 3.1–11, 3.1–16, 3.2–8, 3.2–9, 3.2–17, 3.2-48, 4-16, 4-18, 4-31, 4-34, 4-35, 4-38, 4-42, 5.2-30, 5.2-34, 5.2-38, 5.2-61, 5.2-63, 5.2-65, 5.2-82, 7.1-1, 7.1-3, 7.1-4, 7.1-5, 7.1-6, 7.1-7, 7.1-9, 7.1-11, 7.1-12,

# S

Salinity 3.2–5, 3.2–8, 3.2–19, 3.2–25, 3.2–36, 3.2–37, 3.2–38, 3.2–40, 3.2–42, 5.2–43, 5.2–50, 5.2–59, 5.2–71, 5.2–72, 5.2–73, 6–12

Salt requirements 6–16

Sampling techniques 4–1, 4–44

Sampling vegetation 4–1, 4–44

Seasonal distribution of growth 3.2–7, 5.2–3, 5.2–5, 5.2–6, 5.2–7, 5.2–8, 5.2–9

Seasonal stocking 5.2–29

Sediment delivery and ratios 7.1–21, 7.1–22

7.1–15, 7.1–16, 7.1–17, 7.1–18,

7.1–19, 7.1–22, 7.1–23,

Glossary-48

3.2-48, 4-1, 7.1-3, 7.1-17,

7.1 - 18

Seed quality 5.2–35, 5.2–67 Services 2-1, 2-2, 3.1-11, 3.2-1, 7.1 - 1Sheet erosion 3.2–6, 7.1–17, 7.1 - 18Short duration 5.1–9, 5.1–13, 5.2-27, 7.1-21, Glossary-51 Shrink-swell 3.2–19, 3.2–47, Glossary-51 Shrub control 7.1–22 Shrub coppices 7.1–15, 7.1–16 Silage 3.2-4, 3.2-5, 3.2-17, 3.2–18, 3.2–21, 3.2–22, 3.2–31, Glossary-52 Silage storage 5.2–49, 5.2–55 Similar sites 3.1–16 Similarity index 1–2, 3.1–13, 4–1, 4-2, 4-7, 4-9, 4-14, 4-17, 4-18, 4-19, 4-20, 4-21, 4-22, 4-23, 4-42, 4-43, 4-45, 5.1-2, 5.1-7, 5.3-2, 5.3-4, 7.1-15, 7.1–16, 11–3, 11–7, 11–12, Glossary-52 Similarity index and hydrologic condition 7.1–15, 7.1–16 Simple interest 10–3 Site description approval 3.1–16 Site interpretations 3.1–15, 3.1–17, 9 - 8Social factors 9-1, 9-9, 9-12, 9-14Sodic soils 3.2–10, 3.2–29, 3.2–36, 3.2-37, 3.2-38, 3.2-47, 5.2-39, 5.2-69, 5.2-72, 5.2-73, 5.2-74, 5.2–75, Glossary–52 Sodium adsorption ratio 3.1–12, 3.2-4, 3.2-5, 3.2-10, 3.2-37 Soil amendments 2-4, 3.2-7, 3.2-10, 3.2-29, 3.2-36, 3.2-38, 5.2-1, 5.2-35, 5.2-36, 5.2-72, 5.2-74, 5.2-75, Glossary-53 Soil bulk density 6-10, 7.1-3, 7.1-6, 7.1-7, 7.1-18, 7.1-19 Soil condition 3.2–2, 3.2–4, 3.2–5, 3.2-12, 3.2-24, 3.2-29, 3.2-32, 3.2-42, 3.2-45, 3.2-47, 7.1-5, 7.1-7, 7.1-16 Soil Conservation Act of 1935 1-1 Soil features 3.1–10, 3.1–12,

3.2-1, 3.2-2, 3.2-26

Soil organic matter 2-4, 3.2-4, 3.2-19, 3.2-25, 3.2-34, 3.2-41, 3.2-42, 3.2-45, 4-31, 4-33, 5.2-33, 5.2-39, 5.2-65, 5.2-75, 5.2-80, 7.1-3, 7.1-7, 7.1-14, 7.1–17, 7.1–18, 7.1–19, 7.1–23, Glossary-12 Soil salinity 3.2–36, 3.2–38, 5.2-72, 7.1-3 Soil structure 3.2–42, 4–33, 4–35, 5.2-29, 5.2-82, 7.1-3, 7.1-6, 7.1-7, 7.1-21 Soil surface cover 3.1–13, 3.2–46 Soil surface loss and degredation 4-28, 4-33, 4-42 Soil surface resistance to erosion 4-31, 4-42 Soil texture 3.1-7, 3.2-4, 3.2-19,  $3.2-25, \ 3.2-34, \ 3.2-44, \ 4-30,$ 5.2–37, 7.1–5, 7.1–6, 7.1–7, 7.1 - 22Soil, water, air, plants, and animals 5.1-15, 7.1-3, 9-8, 11-1, 11-3 Soil/site stability 4–23, 4–24, 4-25, 4-26, 4-41, 4-42, 7.1-22, 7.1-23 Spatial distribution 4–34, 7.1–16 SPUR 7.1-22 State 1-2, 1-3, 2-1, 2-3, 3.1-2, 3.1-3, 3.1-4, 3.1-5, 3.1-6, 3.1-8, 3.1-9, 3.1-10, 3.1-11, 3.1-12, 3.1-15, 3.1-16, 3.1-19, 4-4, 4-14, 5.1-6, 5.1-21, 5.2-10, 5.2-22, 5.2-39, 6-1, 6-2, 6-3, 6-6, 6-20, Glossary-54 State and transition model 3.1–2, 3.1-3, 3.1-4, 3.1-12 Steady state infiltration 7.1–5, 7.1 - 7Stocking methods 5.2–20, 5.2–24, 5.2-25, 5.2-28, 5.2-29 Stocking rate determinations 5.3–2 Stocking rates 3.2–2, 4–2, 5.1–6, 5.1-8, 5.2-20, 5.2-21, 5.3-1, 5.3-2, 5.3-4, 6-9, 7.1-19 Storage capacity 3.2–48, 7.1–6, 7.1 - 17Structure of canopy cover 3.1–13

Stubble height 5.2–12, 5.2–15, 5.2-20, 5.2-21, 5.2-22, 5.2-26, 5.2-27, 5.2-39, 5.2-57, 5.2-68, 5.2-83, 7.1-24 Subsurface flow 7.1–9, 9–7, Glossary-48 Succession 3.1–2, 3.1–5, 4–18, 5.2-18, 5.2-20, 5.2-75, 7.1-3, 7.1–16, 8–5, 8–7, Glossary–56 Supplement 3.2-8, 3.2-12, 3.2-14, 3.2-17, 5.1-2, 5.2-20, 5.2-30, 5.2-33, 5.2-54, 5.2-63, 8-12, 9-1, 11-13 Supplemental feed 3.2–8, 5.2–3, 5.2-22, 5.2-35, 6-4, 6-7, 6-13, 6-14, 6-16, 6-17, 11-14 Supporting information 3.1–16 Surface detention 7.1–6 SWAPA 4-15

# $\mathbf{T}$

Tame pasture 2–5, Glossary–57 Technical guides 3.1–16, 3.1–18, 7.1 - 24Thermoneutral zone 6–3, 6–6, 6-7, Glossary-57 Thresholds 3.1–3, 3.1–12, 3.2–12, 7.1-16, 7.1-18, 7.1-22 Time value of money 5.2-19, 10-3Total annual production 3.1–6, 3.1-15, 4-3, 4-17, 4-18, 5.2-8, 5.2-9, Glossary-58 Tourism 9-2, 9-3 Toxic 3.2–26, 3.2–29, 3.2–34, 3.2-35, 3.2-36, 4-44, 5.2-17, 5.2-30, 5.2-38, 5.2-39, 5.2-47, 5.2-61, 5.2-64, 5.2-67, 5.2-77, 5.2-79, 5.2-83, 5.3-3, 5.3-4, 6-10, 6-15 Toxic plants 4-44, 5.3-3, 5.3-4 Trafficability 3.2–4, 3.2–19, 3.2-45, 3.2-46, 3.2-47, Glossary-58 Trampling 4-16, 4-29, 4-35, 5.2-3, 5.2-20, 5.2-22, 5.2-29, 5.2-48, 7.1-2, 7.1-5, 7.1-18, 7.1–19, 7.1–23, 8–11,

Glossary-58

Transition 3.1–2, 3.1–3, 3.1–4, 3.1–12, 5.1–2, 5.1–19, 5.2–20, 5.2–29, 7.1–8, 7.1–23, Glossary–58

Travel corridors 8–3, 8–4

Travel lanes 8–5, 9–6

Trend 4–1, 4–2, 4–9, 4–10, 4–11, 4–12, 4–13, 4–14, 4–15, 4–16, 4–17, 4–42, 4–43, 4–44, 4–45, 5.1–1, 5.1–2, 5.1–7, 5.1–8, 5.2–20, 5.3–2, 5.3ex–2, 8–7, 8–12, 11–3, 11–7, 11–8, 11–12, 11–15, Glossary–59

### U

Undesirable plants 4–44, 5.1–3, 5.3–3
Uses and benefits 2–1
Utilization 3.2–7, 3.2–32, 3.2–46, 4–1, 4–9, 4–10, 4–11, 4–13, 4–44, 4–45, 5.1–8, 5.1–12, 5.1–13, 6–1, 6–2, 6–11, 6–15, 6–16, 7.1–24, 8–7, 8–12, 9–6

### $\mathbf{V}$

Vegetation management practices 3.1–3, 5.1–2, 5.1–3, 7.1–1, 11–9
Vegetation sampling 4–1, 4–44
Vitamins 5.2–2, 6–11, 6–15

# W

Water budgets 5.2–38, 5.2–69, 5.2–82, 7.1–11, 7.1–12, 7.1–13, 7.1–17, Glossary–61

Water cycle 3.1–3, 3.1–6, 3.1–13, 4–24

Water development 5.1–2, 5.1–21, 5.2–39, 8–12, 11–9, 11–11, 11–15

Water feature 3.1–12

Water quality 2–2, 5.1–5, 5.2–19, 5.2–40, 5.2–43, 5.2–63, 5.2–70, 5.2–79, 5.2–80, 5.2–82, 6–12, 7.1–1, 7.1–2, 7.1–23, 7.1–24, 8–5, 8–11, 8–12, 11–2, 11–4, 11–5, 11–7, 11–8, 11–13

Water repellency 7.1–23 Water soluble aluminum 3.2–34, 3.2 - 35Water use efficiency 3.2–20, 7.1-14Water-based enterprises 9-5 Watering facilities 5.2–43, 6–8, 8-6, 8-9, 11-7 Watershed 1-1, 1-4, 2-3, 4-2, 4-18, 4-34, 5.1-8, 5.2-63, 5.2-79, 7.1-1, 7.1-2, 7.1-3, 7.1-5, 7.1-6, 7.1-8, 7.1-9, 7.1–10, 7.1–11, 7.1–15, 7.1–17, 7.1–19, 7.1–21, 7.1–22, 8–11, 8-12, Glossary-62 Watershed inputs 7.1–5, 7.1–11 Watershed issues 7.1–2 Weed control 3.2-6, 5.2-35, 5.2-65, 5.2-66, 5.2-75, 5.2-76, 11-14Weight units 4-4, 4-8 WEPP 7.1–22 Wetting front 7.1–8 Wildlife food 2-4, 8-1, 8-8 Wildlife habitat 2-1, 2-2, 4-2, 5.1-5, 5.1-8, 5.1-15, 5.1-16, 5.1-18, 5.1-19, 7.1-1, 7.1-2, 7.1-24, 9-7, 11-3, 11-7, 11-8, 11 - 13Wildlife water 8–6, 8–9 Wildlife-based enterprises 9-4 Wind erosion 5.2–65, 5.2–80, 5.2 - 82Wind-scoured, blowout, and/or depositional areas 3.1–12, 4-30, 4-42 Winter-based enterprises 9-5