

Table 30--Indexes of feed consuming animal units (millions)

Unit 1/		1975/76	1976/77	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83
Grain	Dairy	12.29	12.20	12.10	11.99	12.00	12.13	12.31	12.37
	Cattle on feed	19.83	19.28	20.64	20.34	18.73	17.77	16.27	18.47
	Other cattle	5.47	5.22	4.82	4.53	4.60	4.79	4.88	4.78
	Hogs	17.48	19.43	19.60	21.70	23.81	22.39	20.34	20.53
	Poultry	15.90	16.34	16.86	17.94	18.22	18.57	18.56	18.33
	Other livestock	0.66	0.68	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.72
	Total	71.64	73.14	74.72	77.21	78.06	76.37	73.09	75.20
High protein	Dairy	12.50	12.41	12.31	12.21	12.22	12.36	12.55	12.62
	Cattle on feed	11.50	11.18	11.98	11.80	10.86	10.31	9.44	10.71
	Other cattle	9.42	8.98	8.30	7.80	7.92	8.25	8.41	8.23
	Hogs	22.21	24.68	24.90	27.57	30.24	28.44	25.84	26.08
	Poultry	39.67	40.98	42.25	45.31	46.16	47.17	47.13	46.64
	Other livestock	1.27	1.21	1.19	1.18	1.21	1.24	1.24	1.16
	Total	96.57	99.45	100.91	105.86	108.62	107.76	104.61	105.43
Roughage	Dairy	14.69	14.55	14.45	14.38	14.53	14.77	15.08	15.14
	Cattle on feed	2.05	1.99	2.14	2.10	1.94	1.84	1.68	1.91
	Other cattle	73.59	70.16	64.84	60.97	61.88	64.43	65.70	64.28
	Hogs	2.25	2.50	2.52	2.79	3.06	2.88	2.62	2.64
	Poultry	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.41	0.41
	Other livestock	3.35	3.34	3.34	3.33	3.40	3.44	3.46	3.35
	Total	96.29	92.91	87.66	83.98	85.22	87.78	88.95	87.73
Grain and roughage	Dairy	13.75	13.63	13.53	13.44	13.54	13.74	14.00	14.06
	Cattle on feed	8.88	8.63	9.24	9.11	8.38	7.96	7.28	8.27
	Other cattle	47.30	45.09	41.67	39.19	39.77	41.41	42.23	41.31
	Hogs	8.14	9.05	9.13	10.10	11.08	10.42	9.47	9.56
	Poultry	6.28	6.43	6.63	7.05	7.16	7.30	7.29	7.19
	Other livestock	2.14	2.13	2.15	2.14	2.18	2.21	2.22	2.16
	Total	86.48	84.97	82.34	81.03	82.13	83.03	82.48	82.55

1/ Index is based on the dry-weight quantity of feed consumed by the average milk cow during marketing years 1969/70-71/72. Market year is September-August. Latest data may be preliminary or projected.

Source: Calculated by USDA, Economic Research Service from animal inventory numbers published by USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service in Cattle; Sheep and Goats; Hogs and Pigs; Chickens and Eggs; and Turkeys Raised; and from horse and mule inventory numbers published in the Census of Agriculture.

Date run: 2/11/2013

Unit 1/		1983/84	1984/85	1985/86	1986/87	1987/88	1988/89	1989/90	1990/91
Grain	Dairy	12.38	12.13	12.47	11.72	11.53	11.34	11.22	11.16
	Cattle on feed	17.77	19.08	17.98	17.28	18.19	17.53	17.81	19.48
	Other cattle	4.71	4.46	4.26	4.16	4.01	3.89	3.83	3.81
	Hogs	20.38	19.81	19.28	19.43	20.82	21.27	20.65	20.99
	Poultry	18.63	18.98	19.78	20.97	21.47	22.05	23.08	23.89
	Other livestock	0.72	0.70	0.70	0.72	0.71	0.69	0.69	0.67
	Total	74.59	75.17	74.46	74.27	76.73	76.77	77.29	79.99
High protein	Dairy	12.62	12.38	12.72	11.95	11.75	11.56	11.45	11.38
	Cattle on feed	10.31	11.07	10.43	10.02	10.55	10.17	10.33	11.30
	Other cattle	8.12	7.68	7.33	7.16	6.90	6.69	6.59	6.56
	Hogs	25.89	25.17	24.49	24.68	26.45	27.02	26.24	26.66
	Poultry	47.67	48.62	51.15	54.72	56.22	58.26	61.47	63.77
	Other livestock	1.10	1.02	0.97	1.01	1.04	1.04	1.08	1.07
	Total	105.71	105.95	107.08	109.55	112.92	114.74	117.16	120.73
Roughage	Dairy	15.14	15.05	15.35	14.35	14.04	13.85	13.77	13.65
	Cattle on feed	1.84	1.97	1.86	1.79	1.88	1.81	1.84	2.02
	Other cattle	63.41	60.03	57.26	55.97	53.95	52.28	51.51	51.23
	Hogs	2.62	2.55	2.48	2.50	2.68	2.74	2.66	2.70
	Poultry	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.48	0.49	0.50	0.52	0.53
	Other livestock	3.27	3.17	3.12	3.22	3.25	3.22	3.28	3.21
	Total	86.69	83.18	80.51	78.30	76.29	74.39	73.58	73.33
Grain and roughage	Dairy	14.06	13.91	14.22	13.32	13.05	12.87	12.77	12.68
	Cattle on feed	7.95	8.54	8.05	7.74	8.14	7.85	7.98	8.72
	Other cattle	40.75	38.58	36.80	35.97	34.67	33.60	33.11	32.92
	Hogs	9.49	9.22	8.98	9.05	9.70	9.90	9.62	9.77
	Poultry	7.30	7.44	7.77	8.25	8.44	8.65	9.06	9.36
	Other livestock	2.10	2.03	1.99	2.05	2.07	2.04	2.07	2.02
	Total	81.67	79.73	77.80	76.37	76.07	74.91	74.60	75.48

Unit 1/		1991/92	1992/93	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99
Grain	Dairy	10.92	10.85	10.68	10.66	10.59	10.48	10.34	10.28
	Cattle on feed	18.30	19.60	19.96	19.03	19.86	20.20	20.85	20.35
	Other cattle	3.92	3.97	4.07	4.20	4.22	4.11	3.99	3.97
	Hogs	22.34	22.41	22.62	22.98	22.18	21.68	23.50	23.82
	Poultry	24.58	25.29	26.01	26.85	27.51	28.21	28.61	29.06
	Other livestock	0.64	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.67	0.67	0.66
	Total	80.70	82.76	84.00	84.38	85.01	85.34	87.95	88.14
High protein	Dairy	11.14	11.08	10.91	10.88	10.81	10.69	10.55	10.50
	Cattle on feed	10.62	11.37	11.58	11.04	11.52	11.72	12.10	11.81
	Other cattle	6.76	6.83	7.00	7.23	7.26	7.07	6.87	6.84
	Hogs	28.38	28.46	28.74	29.19	28.17	27.54	29.85	30.26
	Poultry	65.60	67.46	69.29	71.55	73.63	75.33	76.12	76.97
	Other livestock	1.03	0.97	0.94	0.86	0.81	0.77	0.75	0.69
	Total	123.52	126.17	128.45	130.75	132.19	133.11	136.23	137.07
Roughage	Dairy	13.44	13.40	13.21	13.18	13.09	12.96	12.77	12.77
	Cattle on feed	1.89	2.03	2.06	1.97	2.05	2.09	2.16	2.11
	Other cattle	52.80	53.38	54.68	56.48	56.72	55.26	53.68	53.44
	Hogs	2.87	2.88	2.91	2.96	2.85	2.79	3.02	3.06
	Poultry	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.56
	Other livestock	3.15	3.07	3.04	2.90	2.86	2.76	2.66	2.55
	Total	74.69	75.31	76.45	78.04	78.13	76.42	74.86	74.49
Grain and roughage	Dairy	12.45	12.41	12.22	12.19	12.11	11.99	11.82	11.79
	Cattle on feed	8.19	8.77	8.93	8.52	8.89	9.04	9.34	9.11
	Other cattle	33.93	34.31	35.15	36.30	36.45	35.51	34.50	34.35
	Hogs	10.40	10.43	10.53	10.70	10.33	10.09	10.94	11.09
	Poultry	9.62	9.87	10.13	10.44	10.69	10.95	11.08	11.23
	Other livestock	1.96	1.92	1.91	1.84	1.81	1.77	1.74	1.67
	Total	76.56	77.72	78.88	79.99	80.28	79.36	79.42	79.25

Unit 1/		1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07
Grain	Dairy	10.32	10.32	10.25	10.30	10.12	10.16	10.29	10.34
	Cattle on feed	21.56	21.88	21.53	20.26	21.32	21.34	22.05	22.44
	Other cattle	3.88	3.82	3.80	3.81	3.69	3.72	3.75	3.74
	Hogs	23.13	22.91	23.24	23.08	23.32	23.59	23.93	24.50
	Poultry	29.44	29.86	30.30	30.15	30.35	30.70	30.83	31.08
	Other livestock	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64
	Total	88.99	89.44	89.77	88.24	89.44	90.14	91.49	92.75
High protein	Dairy	10.54	10.54	10.47	10.52	10.34	10.38	10.52	10.57
	Cattle on feed	12.51	12.69	12.49	11.75	12.37	12.38	12.79	13.02
	Other cattle	6.68	6.57	6.55	6.56	6.36	6.40	6.46	6.45
	Hogs	29.38	29.10	29.53	29.32	29.62	29.97	30.39	31.13
	Poultry	77.76	78.83	79.92	79.42	79.84	80.67	80.96	81.79
	Other livestock	0.67	0.66	0.63	0.60	0.58	0.59	0.59	0.58
	Total	137.53	138.39	139.58	138.17	139.10	140.38	141.72	143.54
Roughage	Dairy	12.77	12.80	12.73	12.82	12.58	12.68	12.93	12.99
	Cattle on feed	2.23	2.26	2.23	2.10	2.21	2.21	2.28	2.32
	Other cattle	52.20	51.35	51.15	51.23	49.66	50.01	50.44	50.37
	Hogs	2.98	2.95	2.99	2.97	3.00	3.04	3.08	3.15
	Poultry	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.55	0.56	0.57
	Other livestock	2.51	2.51	2.41	2.36	2.32	2.34	2.36	2.35
	Total	73.24	72.44	72.08	72.04	70.32	70.83	71.65	71.75
Grain and roughage	Dairy	11.81	11.83	11.76	11.83	11.62	11.69	11.90	11.96
	Cattle on feed	9.65	9.79	9.64	9.07	9.54	9.55	9.87	10.05
	Other cattle	33.55	33.00	32.87	32.93	31.91	32.14	32.42	32.37
	Hogs	10.77	10.67	10.82	10.75	10.86	10.99	11.14	11.41
	Poultry	11.36	11.52	11.69	11.62	11.67	11.79	11.84	11.95
	Other livestock	1.65	1.64	1.60	1.57	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.55
	Total	78.79	78.46	78.38	77.77	77.15	77.71	78.73	79.29

Unit 1/		2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13
Grain	Dairy	10.47	10.55	10.31	10.39	10.48	10.46
	Cattle on feed	22.72	21.23	20.90	21.47	21.64	20.46
	Other cattle	3.69	3.66	3.64	3.55	3.43	3.40
	Hogs	26.29	26.38	25.95	26.12	26.74	26.83
	Poultry	31.30	30.29	30.16	30.21	29.74	29.92
	Other livestock	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.62	0.62
	Total	95.12	92.75	91.60	92.37	92.67	91.70
High protein	Dairy	10.71	10.79	10.56	10.63	10.73	10.70
	Cattle on feed	13.18	12.32	12.13	12.46	12.55	11.87
	Other cattle	6.36	6.30	6.27	6.12	5.91	5.86
	Hogs	33.40	33.52	32.96	33.18	33.97	34.09
	Poultry	82.68	79.74	79.24	79.43	78.21	78.61
	Other livestock	0.57	0.55	0.54	0.52	0.51	0.51
	Total	146.90	143.21	141.69	142.34	141.89	141.63
Roughage	Dairy	13.18	13.26	13.10	13.20	13.32	13.26
	Cattle on feed	2.35	2.20	2.16	2.22	2.24	2.12
	Other cattle	49.69	49.24	49.02	47.79	46.21	45.75
	Hogs	3.38	3.39	3.34	3.36	3.44	3.45
	Poultry	0.57	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.56
	Other livestock	2.30	2.25	2.22	2.20	2.15	2.14
	Total	71.48	70.89	70.39	69.31	67.90	67.27
Grain and roughage	Dairy	12.12	12.20	12.01	12.10	12.21	12.16
	Cattle on feed	10.17	9.51	9.36	9.61	9.69	9.16
	Other cattle	31.94	31.65	31.51	30.72	29.70	29.40
	Hogs	12.24	12.29	12.08	12.16	12.45	12.49
	Poultry	12.04	11.64	11.59	11.61	11.45	11.53
	Other livestock	1.53	1.50	1.49	1.47	1.45	1.45
	Total	80.04	78.78	78.03	77.67	76.95	76.19