

List of Acronyms

A.B.	Assembly Bill	IRP	Integrated resource plan
ACP	Alternative compliance payment	IRR	Internal rate of return
AD	Associated-dissolved (natural gas)	ITC	Investment tax credit
<i>AEO</i>	<i>Annual Energy Outlook</i>	LCFS	Low Carbon Fuel Standard (California)
<i>AEO2008</i>	<i>Annual Energy Outlook 2008</i>	LDV	Light-duty vehicle
<i>AEO2009</i>	<i>Annual Energy Outlook 2009</i>	Li-Ion	Lithium-ion
ANWR	Arctic National Wildlife Refuge	LNG	Liquefied natural gas
ARRA2009	American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009	LPG	Liquid petroleum gas
BLS	Bureau of Labor Statistics	MHEV	Micro hybrid electric vehicle
BTL	Biomass-to-liquids	MMS	Minerals Management Service
Btu	British thermal unit	mpg	Miles per gallon
CAA	Clean Air Act	MSAT2	Mobile Source Air Toxics Rule (February 2007)
CAFE	Corporate Average Fuel Economy	MTBE	Methyl tertiary butyl ether
CAIR	Clean Air Interstate Rule	MY	Model year
CAMR	Clean Air Mercury Rule	NA	Nonassociated (natural gas)
CARB	California Air Resources Board	NAAQS	National Ambient Air Quality Standards
CBO	Congressional Budget Office	NAECA	National Appliance Energy Conservation Act
CCS	Carbon capture and storage	NEMS	National Energy Modeling System (EIA)
CERA	Cambridge Energy Research Associates	NGL	Natural gas liquids
CHP	Combined heat and power	NHTSA	National Highway Traffic Safety Administration
CNG	Compressed natural gas	NiMH	Nickel metal hydride
CO ₂	Carbon dioxide	NO _x	Nitrogen oxide
CREB	Clean and Renewable Energy Bonds	OCS	Outer Continental Shelf
CTL	Coal-to-liquids	OCSLA	Outer Continental Shelf Lands Act
CZMA	Coastal Zone Management Act of 1972	OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
DB	Deutsche Bank AG	OMB	Office of Management and Budget
DOE	U.S. Department of Energy	OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
DOER	State Department of Energy Resources (Massachusetts)	P.L.	Public Law
DOJ	U.S. Department of Justice	P&G	Purvin and Gertz, Inc.
E85	Fuel containing a blend of 70 to 85 percent ethanol and 30 to 15 percent gasoline by volume	PHEV	Plug-in hybrid electric vehicle
EIA	Energy Information Administration	PHEV-10	PHEV designed to travel about 10 miles on battery power alone
EIEA2008	Energy Improvement and Extension Act of 2008	PHEV-20	PHEV designed to travel about 20 miles on battery power alone
EISA2007	Energy Independence and Security Act of 2007	PHEV-40	PHEV designed to travel about 40 miles on battery power alone
EOR	Enhanced oil recovery	PM _{2.5}	Particulate matter with a diameter less than or equal to 2.5 microns
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency	PTC	Production tax credit
EPACT2005	Energy Policy Act of 2005	PV	Solar photovoltaic
EPACT92	Energy Policy Act of 1992	REC	Renewable energy credit
EVA	Energy Ventures Analysis, Inc.	RFG	Reformulated gasoline
FAME	Fatty acid methyl ester	RFS	Renewable fuels standard
FFV	Flex-fuel vehicle	RGGI	Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative
FGD	Flue gas desulfurization	RPS	Renewable portfolio standard
GDP	Gross domestic product	SCR	Selective catalytic control equipment
GHG	Greenhouse gas	SEER	Strategic Energy and Economic Research, Inc.
GTL	Gas-to-liquids	SLA	Submerged Lands Act
GVWR	Gross vehicle weight rating	SO ₂	Sulfur dioxide
HEV	Hybrid electric vehicle	SSA	Social Security Administration
H.R.	House of Representatives	TAPS	Trans Alaska Pipeline System
ICE	Internal combustion engine	WCI	Western Climate Initiative
IEA	International Energy Agency	WM	Hill and Associates, a Wood Mackenzie Company
IER	Institute of Energy Economics and the Rational Use of Energy at the University of Stuttgart	WTI	West Texas Intermediate (crude oil)
IHSGI	IHS Global Insight		
INFORUM	Interindustry Forecasting Project at the University of Maryland		