U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

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NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION

+ + + + + MARINE FISHERIES ADVISORY COMMITTEE (MAFAC)

+ + + + +

STRATEGIC PLANNING, BUDGET AND PROGRAM MANAGEMENT SUBCOMMITTEE

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WEDNESDAY MAY 23, 2012

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The Subcommittee met in the Ravenna Room, Sheraton Seattle Hotel, Seattle, Washington, at 1:50 p.m., Tony Chatwin, Subcommittee Chair, presiding.

MEMBERS PRESENT ANTHONY CHATWIN, Ph.D., Subcommittee Chair GEORGE C. NARDI ROBERT RHEAULT, Ph.D. KEITH RIZZARDI, MA, JD

CONSULTANT TO MAFAC RANDY FISHER

<u>STAFF PRESENT</u> MARK HOLLIDAY, Ph.D., Designated Federal Official JIM McCALLUM ALAN RISENHOOVER

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1	P-R-O-C-E-E-D-I-N-G-S
2	(1:49 p.m.)
3	MEMBER CHATWIN: You got it?
4	MEMBER RHEAULT: Yes.
5	MEMBER CHATWIN: Okay, so that's a
6	summary of the budget information that was
7	presented to us. It's the enacted level for
8	2008, 2009, 2010, and it has the President's
9	request for 2013.
10	And we, in the discussions in the
11	plenary we talked about providing input and
12	that the most best opportunity to influence
13	budget would be relative to the 2014 budget,
14	because of where the development goes, where
15	they are in the development of that budget.
16	And then the 2014 request will be
17	based on the starting point for that will
18	be the 2013 President's request and so that's
19	why we have that up there.
20	I think what I heard was two
21	desires by members of MAFAC. One was to
22	articulate their funding priorities to the
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1 agency, and then the other one was to track, 2 time, what those priorities over were incorporated into the budget. And the second 3 one is going to be tough, but we should talk 4 about that. 5 Are there any other items that we 6 want to discuss in relation to the budget? 7 (No response) 8 So I think those MEMBER McCARTY: 9 10 are two broad topics. So, the first one, you could approach the issue of identifying '20 11 priorities in a number of different ways. 12 13 We were discussing how a practical, a pragmatic way to do that, and Mark has a 14 15 suggestion on a tool which is just an Excel 16 sheet a bit like this, on which we could capture the members -- members could input 17 priorities their under three different 18 19 scenarios, looking forward to 2014, and maybe beyond, and explain -- if there's a difference 20 to what's on the 2013. 21 you're saying 22 Ι So if want а NEAL R. GROSS COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS

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percent reduction in a certain line item under 1 2 certain scenario, it would be good to а explain why. That's not -- each individual 3 member would explain why that's not -- why 4 that's warranted and where the increase is, 5 where you suggest an increase, again, explain 6 7 why that increase would be important. What we would then -- and this 8 would be like a homework assignment, for lack 9 10 of a better term -- which, we would send out this sheet and get everybody to fill it out 11 and then compile the results, and that's one 12 13 way to get to maybe a collective evaluation of priorities for the budget, if -- depending on 14 15 how the results come out. There was also a suggestion to talk 16 about guiding principles and I'm happy for us 17 to do that. 18 19 MR. FISHER: What I was thinking about is, see the difficulty that I have, you 20 know, I have been on this committee a long 21 The difficulty that I have is I don't 22 time. NEAL R. GROSS COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS

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1 know what some of this means.

2	I mean I don't know what's in
3	Marine Mammals for 44 million bucks, I mean,
4	what the hell is that, you know? So if you
5	get into a process where we are trying to
6	figure out what's important, the reason why I
7	bring up guiding principles, is you could have
8	something which says something like, "Support
9	fisheries management," and under that you
10	would have the process itself, you know, what
11	is the process?
12	It's the Council and it's the
13	states and it's something like that. And
14	there's the science, so you could go through a
15	thing and say and then you could identify
16	those parts of this thing that represent
17	science in terms of the management process,
18	and then there may be other principles.
19	You know, I don't know what kind of
20	principles I guess you could say a
21	principle may be support threatened and
22	endangered species, or something. I don't
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1 know what. I mean, that's what I'm thinking 2 about, the kind of --

So that MAFAC would make a general 3 statement, because the concern I have is that, 4 and I don't know this for a fact, that the 5 6 agency may be given direction from the 7 administration that's not something that they necessarily would support, but they are in a 8 box. 9

And what we need to be able to do is tell the administration that we think that's BS and that we think it should be a little bit different.

Because we will never really get to find out what they get to put in because of the secrecy that happens through the budget process.

So it seems to me that if we had some overall big thoughts, and then we could address some of the nuances of what's inside of some of these things.

MEMBER CHATWIN: So one thought on

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1	providing more information on what each of
2	these line items represent, is that perhaps we
3	could, before we send it out, I'm going back
4	to that exercise, because we have to kind of
5	do this in a systematic way, because there are
6	so many different pieces of information, if we
7	can organize that information in a way that
8	everybody can be on the same page, short of
9	having everybody go through the blue book and
10	read every line item.
11	Maybe we could provide a
12	definition. You had your hand up.
13	DR. HOLLIDAY: I did. But that was
14	so I've got to address the point that Randy
15	was making, in that I think the guiding
16	principles is part of the sequence of steps
17	that would naturally flow from looking at this
18	challenge of revealing priorities of the
19	Committee with respect to budget areas.
20	I think that is something that's
21	derived, as a necessarily and when you
22	say principles, I'm thinking things like we
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want to make sure that external funding is proportional or equal to or held harmless, I mean those are principles as opposed to a specific you know, dollar amount or something.

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revealed would be 5 So that bv allowing the Committee to go through the 6 7 scenarios, and say that's something we've derived and that's our interpretation based on 8 how you have made these declarations that 9 these programs are to be higher -- viewed 10 higher priority than others. 11

So that was one statement. The 12 13 idea of, you know, knowing, you know, one of the flaws or one of the challenges, I should 14 say, in any of these processes is when you ask 15 people to reveal their preferences or their 16 priorities, there's certain 17 а amount of investment of their time and energy to know 18 19 enough about the NOAA budget to be to \_\_\_ provide valuable advice. 20

21 And so there some degree of 22 expectation that you are going to have to know

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a little bit about what's in the blue book and the blue book is not -- the blue book is the NOAA budget. It's the short-hand for -- I'm just checking, you know.

5 It's not at the line item level, but 6 there has to be some capacity so that you can 7 feel comfortable saying, "I understand what's 8 within here, not to the level of every sub-9 activity or project or you know, program," or 10 -- but to some degree you have to have some 11 basic understanding.

So my message to the Committee has been, if you want -- you keep asking do you want to play and you know, advise NOAA on the budget, in return you have to sort of, quid pro quo, learn about how the budget is organized and a little bit about its content in order for you to be most useful.

The idea that we have talked about in terms of this suggestion, and again, it's not the only -- I don't think we have come to any conclusion that we are going to do this, but

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one idea, following up from previous discussions, is we want to try to engage people in revealing the relative importance of different investments that are in the NOAA budget.

this And the starting point is, 6 so 7 represents the current investment portfolio of how dollars have been allocated and this 8 particular table was derived from the level of 9 10 information that MAFAC in the past has said we are interested in these programs, and we have 11 derived tables to track that over 12 multiple 13 meetings.

But even for the kind of project that 14 Tony is talking about, I think it's these 15 16 particular levels of detail below protected resources, are too difficult for inclusion on 17 the exercise. I mean, you know that that is a 18 19 component of that, but we wouldn't be asking for people to reveal preferences at a level of 20 detail which would be unreasonable. 21

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That's my point, I think we have to

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have responsible expectations about where MAFAC members could be reasonably comfortable making a judgment.

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MR. RISENHOOVER: Right, but -- and 4 that would be my point is we have this level, 5 but there needs to be an understanding in 6 7 protected resources, and this is the homework Mark's talking about, that that is made up of 8 marine mammals, sea turtles, other protected 9 10 species, Pacific salmon, which is things people can grab onto, and if you look at that 11 other table, you have a relative amount of 12 13 that.

Randy is right, is 14 Now, it absolutely going for what you think it may be 15 going? Maybe not. But then if you do an 16 allocation at the summary level, the other 17 one, you know that in protected species, the 18 19 next part, where you could get into Randy's 20 principles, Ι want to support protected species for resources going up 10 percent over 21 the next three years. Whatever. 22

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1	But if that increase is all for
2	Pacific salmon, I think that Atlantic salmon
3	you should zero out. You want a little bit
4	more explanation of why you are doing what
5	you are doing at the summary level. Does that
6	make sense?
7	And if that Pacific salmon increase
8	of 10 percent, a certain portion of it would
9	be going to the states to continue work on
10	habitat conservation plans, or endangered
11	species Section 6 grants, whatever it is.
12	MEMBER RHEAULT: How do we achieve
13	consensus on something like that, though?
14	MEMBER CHATWIN: So, the first step
15	is to capture people's input in a systematic
16	way, and what we thought is, the most
17	important part of the table exercise would be
18	the notes, the explanation of why, and that we
19	would tabulate those results and see how much
20	overlap or how many and bring that back to
21	the subcommittee for review, so that everybody
22	can see what are the different perspectives.

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1	And from that we can have a
2	discussion on whether we could come to a
3	consensus or not. And it would just be a
4	systematic approach to we're talking about
5	everybody's values right. So it's I don't
6	think there's an expectation that we will
7	necessarily arrive at a unanimous consensus on
8	what the collective values are, but provide a
9	transparent path to getting there.
10	DR. HOLLIDAY: It's a tool that we
11	are trying to use to see if we can reach a
12	consensus piece of advice on budget from the
13	entire Committee.
14	So it's not the end in itself.
15	It's not the actual numbers. It's a tool to
16	help see where there's convergence and
17	divergence and what some of these principles
18	might be, if people are they may be in
19	disagreement about the relative percentage,
20	but they still have a principle of funding
21	certain areas at the expense of others, and
22	that's important information to convey to the

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organization, you know, to NOAA and the
 leadership.

just for MEMBER CHATWIN: So, 3 4 example, if you go through this exercise, and the notes say for each of these that, let's 5 say in protected resources we want an increase 6 7 in -- and the notes might just say I want to ensure that there's an increase in whatever 8 activities infrastructure 9 preserve the 10 necessary to -- for the agency to perform that task. 11

And that's not just the agency, but 12 13 it could be for fisheries management. And that could come out as a core value, to not 14 15 erode the infrastructure, meaning -- I need to 16 think of this as management decisions, as adjusted agency programs, but 17 inside and outside, how the fisheries management programs 18 19 get paid. If you cut funding in one area, you might be eroding that ability to make good 20 management decisions. I don't know, but that 21 synthesis could be from this specific 22 а

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1 exercise.

2	MR. FISHER: Yes, it's interesting,
3	you know, if you think about it, you said if
4	the Committee said the most important thing we
5	think is that we want do to things that
6	maintain fisheries, because that means there's
7	economic value. That means there's going to
8	be communities. That means a lot of stuff.
9	So what's your relationship with
10	that in marine mammals? I mean I don't
11	understand whether or not that number for
12	marine mammals or any protected resources is
13	because of the requirements of the law, or are
14	there things that are being done there that
15	are irrespective of the law, but they are just
16	being done because they've done them that way
17	a long time.
18	Those are the kind of things that I
19	don't know, and I would be interested in
20	having that discussion to try and figure out
21	whether there are those kind of things going
22	on, that you are driven by certain
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requirements, obviously, but what leeway is in 1 2 there if the highest priority was to do everything you can to make sure that 3 we maintain the fisheries that we have. 4 RISENHOOVER: So, for marine 5 MR. mammals for example, is that marine mammal 6 7 money being used to find more marine mammals, or identify more interactions with fisheries, 8 to limit fisheries? Or is it being used to 9 10 reduce the bycatch of marine mammals and fisheries and solve problems that support 11 fisheries? 12 13 Some folks may want more marine

14 mammal research just on marine mammals because 15 they're cool, right? Other people may want 16 research on population control of marine 17 mammals.

18 MEMBER RHEAULT: So if we craft a 19 bunch of statements that -- on our founding 20 principles and then have members say I agree 21 or don't agree with each of these, we'd 22 attempt to see what sort of consensus --

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1	MEMBER CHATWIN: Well, I think that
2	would be part of the process but I think we
3	need to get to those statements first, and
4	then, that's, I think, half way between where
5	we are now and where our final recommendations
6	will be is have the first cut and see what
7	goes on then. So, one thought is if
8	we do develop, go down this tool, define the
9	tool and everybody having an opportunity to
10	input it and send it back in, we compile the
11	information and share it back out, we had a
12	bit of a discussion on whether we should do
13	this as a subcommittee exercise or whether we
14	should, from the get-go, get input from all
15	members and compile it.
16	And then we can discuss it in the

And then we can discuss it in the subcommittee, and put it out for people to understand. So that's one way to go. Another way is to do it just as a pilot. We'll do it in the subcommittee and then share with the full Committee how it turned out and then the full Committee may like what they see or they

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may say, well, you know, I didn't have it 1 2 input and you should do it again. So that's something we should talk about, 3 how to 4 approach it. RIZZARDI: Т think 5 CHAIR your subcommittee is too small to have a meaningful 6 7 sample to do a pilot. Or you could do MR. RISENHOOVER: 8 it and then use it as an example, you know, to 9 10 help them understand --CHAIR RIZZARDI: Yes, that's okay. 11 MR. RISENHOOVER: There's something 12 13 to build upon. MR. FISHER: I was trying to think 14 15 whether there's anybody that really knows a 16 lot about the budget that's not in this room right now, you know, that's on the Committee. 17 The new people probably don't have enough 18 19 knowledge. MEMBER RHEAULT: No, I wouldn't say 20 all the new people had no clue. 21 22 MR. RISENHOOVER: I mean, Dr. Bob NEAL R. GROSS COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

down here knows because he's had his nose in
 it a lot.

MEMBER RHEAULT: It's one of the things I can say I do have some knowledge of. When we get into the fisheries management, I'll admit total ignorance.

CHAIR RIZZARDI: But the aquaculture side, you've got that down.

MEMBER RHEAULT: And the budget.

10 MEMBER CHATWIN: So I'm not -- so what do you think? Do you think we just do it 11 within a small group and then share it as an 12 13 example to the Committee, running the risk that they might "Oh, it's 14 say, а good 15 approach, but now let's do it with everybody."

Or do we just send it ought to everybody and give everybody the opportunity to at least provide input through that table, fill the table exercise, and then we set it aside and discuss it, and once we have done that, and share it with the full Committee.

MR. FISHER: Either way works for

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1 me. MR. RISENHOOVER: I would just say, 2 you know, you've got to look at the makeup of 3 You know, Randy has said 4 the subcommittee. one priority. We have two aquaculture folks. 5 That might -- I'm --6 7 (Simultaneous speaking) I'm just sort of MEMBER NARDI: 8 working here --9 10 (Simultaneous speaking) MR. RISENHOOVER: A mole? 11 (Simultaneous speaking) 12 13 DR. HOLLIDAY: With respect to participation in the Committee, there are six 14 15 members who expressed interest on serving on the Strategic Planning, Budget and Program 16 Management committee. 17 Some of them are new members who 18 19 are going between these two subcommittees, so it's more than the people in this room, 20 Ι mean, Terry, Michele, Patty, Martin and Dave 21 Wallace expressed interest in the workings of 22 NEAL R. GROSS COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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the subcommittee as, in addition to another
 subcommittee.

So they may not be present at this 3 particular point in time but the subcommittee 4 would be constituted with a larger number of 5 members than those present at the moment. 6 7 MEMBER NARDI: Is it important enough to see if they want to come in here to 8 9 10 MEMBER CHATWIN: Ι think it's important enough that I think we can make a 11 decision if we want to --12 13 DR. HOLLIDAY: Well, you're going reporting This 14 to be out tomorrow. 15 subcommittee will be reporting out to the

16 plenary and you can have this as an open question that you have a piece of advice, but 17 you're going to vote on tomorrow the findings 18 19 and recommendations of this group, because if lot of sentiment against whatever 20 there's a with now, you'll 21 you come up have an opportunity to refine that tomorrow in your 22

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1 report-out.

2	So I don't think it's worth drawing
3	people out of the other room right now. I
4	think they'll be whatever you decide today,
5	will be subject to review and discussion
6	tomorrow before it's voted on as a final
7	recommendation.
8	So whatever you guys can come up
9	with today as the starting point, I think you
10	ought to go with, and be prepared to explain
11	and defend that choice, and see what reaction
12	you get from the full Committee tomorrow.
13	MEMBER CHATWIN: Okay well I've
14	heard one idea there to just go from the get-
15	go with the full Committee, get their input,
16	and work it within the subcommittees, and then
17	I'm just adding work the results heavily then
18	discuss it within the subcommittee.
19	And once we feel that they are in a
20	format that is communicates effectively the
21	findings of that exercise, we'll share it with
22	the full Committee, in anticipation of the
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1 next meeting, for a vote on whether those 2 represent the collective budgetary priorities of MAFAC. 3 4 MEMBER RHEAULT: So we should develop a couple of straw man examples of what 5 we're looking for in terms of input. 6 7 CHAIR RIZZARDI: I had a little sidebar. 8 HOLLIDAY: So, 9 DR. Ι have а 10 question with respect to the process that you agreeing to, because Ι little 11 are am а confused about which comes first. 12 13 The principles, are you proposing to conduct an exercise to identify principles 14 15 first, and then have people conduct а completion of spreadsheet, or 16 а are you proposing to have people conduct and fill out 17 a spreadsheet to identify priorities and from 18 19 that, interpret that to reveal the principles that have -- are derived from that? I'm not 20 clear. 21 MEMBER CHATWIN: That's the 22 NEAL R. GROSS COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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1 latter is what reflects my --

2	DR. HOLLIDAY: Because I think Bob,
3	I propose, hearing you, I was understanding
4	your proposal to be coming up with principles
5	first, and then have people go and apply those
6	principles to the spreadsheet. Is that
7	correct or am I misinterpreting?
8	MEMBER RHEAULT: Well, I was sort
9	of envisioning having people develop their
10	ideas about what should happen to this and
11	then providing a paragraph of justification
12	for that.
13	So my pet project would be, you
14	know, I think we should spend more on
15	aquaculture, and these are the reasons why I
16	think so.
17	Someone else might say I think we
18	need to spend more on enforcement. This is
19	the justification for that. And then if we
20	can find that members, it can be either the
21	subcommittee or the group at large, are
22	supportive of certain straw men, then they

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come into the final document, and if we fail
to achieve consensus on some of them, they
would fall out.

I don't think we can attack the 4 whole big picture, but I think we can make 5 specific, small recommendations about programs 6 that we think are either over- or underfunded 7 and justifications for them in nice, tight, 8 succinct problem statements that people would 9 10 be challenged to develop to convince the other members of the committee. 11

RIZZARDI: I think that 12 CHAIR 13 process is already under way to some degree, and it's in the vision document. I had a 14 15 little sidebar with Alan here. Looking at 16 that list, it looks a lot like that I had Heidi typing on the screen. 17

You know, of if we were to take the vision document and, you know, realign it a little bit to coincide with the headings that we are using in the blue book and in the budget documents, you'd have your analysis on

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Vision, which would be laying out, here's the trends, here's the analysis, here are the things that MAFAC is asserting as priorities, and then you could use that to coincide with your budget analysis and --

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MEMBER CHATWIN: Well, I think it 6 7 will be interesting to see if they do coincide. I think one thing is to talk about 8 things that -- the Vision -- and the other 9 10 thing is whether people are going to put their money where their Vision is. 11

CHAIR RIZZARDI: But if 12 we can 13 figure out a way to put those two efforts together, that would make a whole lot of 14 15 And the timing is right, and we're sense. 16 doing it now, and we've got a draft Vision document that is being reworked, and if we go 17 back to that team and we say, "Please try to 18 19 do your latest version of the Vision documents so it coincides with the headings that we are 20 using for the budgetary analysis," then we can 21 get some help, and get some direction. 22

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1	MEMBER CHATWIN: And I think that
2	sounds good. I don't know if there's going to
3	be 100 percent overlap
4	CHAIR RIZZARDI: I agree.
5	MEMBER CHATWIN: because when you
6	are talking about Vision you are talking about
7	maybe things that are not in the current
8	budget.
9	CHAIR RIZZARDI: I agree.
10	MR. RISENHOOVER: And it would be
11	interesting to know that we have a Vision for
12	MAFAC that we have no budget for. Does that
13	mean we need to establish a budget for it, new
14	money, or do we need to move money out of
15	lower priorities to that new new budget.
16	MEMBER CHATWIN: So, the three
17	different scenarios, we are going to have
18	budget scenarios, right, of growth or decline
19	or sequestration over a five-year period,
20	which will give you the bounds of by how much
21	in terms of percentage.
22	DR. HOLLIDAY: Well, that was one
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1	of the things we were discussing before Bob
2	joined us, so maybe you want or I can
3	explain, you can explain what the
4	MEMBER CHATWIN: Yes, if you could
5	explain, because you are more familiar with it
6	all.
7	DR. HOLLIDAY: So, part of the
8	model of how to proceed was scenario building.
9	And we as an agency had just gone through a
10	corporate scenario of a flat line after the
11	President's '13 request, a sequestration
12	scenario based on sort of a worst case, which
13	is a 20 percent reduction, and then a recovery
14	budget that would bring us back to the 2010
15	levels and which in Alan's presentation was
16	sort of our high point.
17	And the other element that's
18	important to note is that this is a five-year
19	exercise, so it's not just looking at 2014,
20	it's looking over 2014 over a five-year
21	period.
22	So it's the trajectory of future
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planning as well, not just formulating budgets 1 2 in one year, as our baseline of -- a target for the scenarios. 3 4 MEMBER RHEAULT: So are we actually attempt to put dollar figures 5 qoing to on 6 these just say that this is or can we а scenario where we think it should be more --7 DR. HOLLIDAY: It's not --8 MEMBER RHEAULT: and this should be 9 10 less, we are unhappy with what's going on because, you know --11 think DR. HOLLIDAY: So Ι the 12 13 discussion that we were having was not to try dollar force it into 14 to amounts but to 15 actually do more than just say increase or in other words a science 16 decrease, and а magnitude and Alan's suggestion 17 was on а percentage basis. 18 19 We have this table that was percent of 20 calculated that 20 the current resources are spent on protected. 21 Over а five-year period are you happy with that, or 22 NEAL R. GROSS COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

do you want to see that change, and then if 1 2 you want to see it change or stay the same, why? And that goes to your point about 3 explanation of change. 4 Well, here's another 5 MR. FISHER: process question. Ιf we identify, and 6 7 everybody in this room probably has a pet project that they think needs more funding, 8 are we also committing ourselves to find cuts? 9 MR. FISHER: Well, it's going to be 10 a no sum game, I can tell you. 11 HOLLIDAY: Well, DR. that's 12 13 correct, because at the bottom, those percentages have to equal 100. 14 MEMBER RHEAULT: I'm just asking. 15 Because that's much more difficult 16 а challenge. 17 DR. HOLLIDAY: Well, it's a more --18 19 actually it's a meaningless exercise if it's not part of the rule, I would suggest. 20

21 MR. FISHER: So what is the purpose 22 of this exercise? Is it to help build 2014 in

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1	reality, because it's already in process.
2	DR. HOLLIDAY: Well, it's not
3	MR. RISENHOOVER: So part of it is
4	we should get this how do you use it. Right?
5	And when do you get it? So it comes to the
6	timing, perhaps a briefing or a paper to NOAA
7	saying we know you're developing '14 budget,
8	here's MAFAC's perspective, or to OMB, or to
9	the Secretary's office.
10	DR. HOLLIDAY: But if I may, part
11	of our prior discussions at MAFAC about how to
12	engage the group was when is the appropriate
13	month of the calendar to do this?
14	And so the '14 by the time MAFAC
15	conducts its exercise as you are proposing,
16	the '14 budget for the President would be
17	pretty much over and done with, and that's one
18	of the reasons we are looking at this as a
19	strategic exercise as opposed to a one-year
20	formulation, that if we are looking and
21	again, part of the reason for looking at five
22	years versus one year is because if we are

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1 going to propose changes and losing programs, 2 or to building programs, you'd want to do that over a period of time versus a one=year, so 3 that's the strategic rationale for five years. 4 It's both a practical one, so when this --5 when we could have been doing this to have 6 7 maximum impact for the President's '14 request could have been last October. That's when we 8 tried to do that. Now, if we are going to do 9 10 this during the summer, by the time we get around to completing it, it's less optimal for 11 '14 but it's still valuable because it will 12 13 inform defense of the President's budget when it's released and other things and see how it 14 reconciles. 15 Rather, I think it's more than just 16 the one year. It has value for more than just 17 one --18 19 MR. FISHER: Well, the only reason I bring it up is that you know, if MAFAC took 20 a stance on some of these issues, we could use 21 it in -- even though the '14 budget is out, we 22 NEAL R. GROSS COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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1 could still help that process.

2	You know, I mean, what goes on on
3	the Hill, goes on on the Hill. And you know,
4	that's reality. I mean the Senate came out
5	with what I think is a great idea and I would
6	hope that MAFAC would support that, and that
7	it move the satellites to NASA and get them
8	the hell out of NOAA, because NASA needs
9	something to do anyway, and so it would be a
10	good idea.
11	You know, those are the kind of
12	things that
13	DR. HOLLIDAY: Right, I was simply
14	responding to the question about affecting the
15	President's '14 request and that the optimal
16	timing to do affect that content, as
17	opposed to that's just the starting point
18	in the '14 process.
19	MEMBER RHEAULT: And your feeling
20	is that we should have this to NOAA by August,
21	to best affect the process?
22	DR. HOLLIDAY: I'm saying take
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whatever time is necessary, but realize that, for the FY14 President's budget, by the time this exercise plays out, many of the decisions that go into the President's budget will have been decided.

Randy's point is perfectly germane 6 7 because that's the starting point. That's not the ending point, you know, the President 8 delivers the budget and then all sorts of 9 10 additional steps, where this information would be extremely valuable to have, beginning when 11 the President releases his budget in February 12 13 of next year, '13, whatever year that is.

14 Right? So the President releases 15 the budget in February, and I'm just saying, 16 our deadline for getting the '14 budget into 17 NOAA to go to DOC to go to OMB to become part 18 of the -- that deadline is you know, within 19 weeks, right? So --

20 MEMBER RHEAULT: That's what I was 21 asking.

DR. HOLLIDAY: Yes. But it's still

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valuable information that could influence '14 but we should be mindful that we want this to influence future budgets just like we want the Vision 2020 to affect planning out-year strategic decision-making over a course of many years.

7 MEMBER CHATWIN: So what's the sign from the subcommittees? Are we happy with 8 this approach of coming up with this tool to 9 10 capture that, and from the capture of people's values and through their comments on their 11 rankings and then that would then inform what 12 13 could be at least aware of some consensuses which could principles 14 become or even 15 recommendations from MAFAC budgetary on 16 priorities, and it could also highlight areas where there isn't consensus, where 17 we do discuss that further as a subcommittee and 18 19 just see where, you know, it goes? CHAIR RIZZARDI: What's the timing 20 for circulating something like that? 21 22 MEMBER CHATWIN: So we need to, let NEAL R. GROSS

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1 me just get the prototype of the school, I 2 think what's going to take this time is to come up with a description of each of the line 3 items, so that folks have some understanding 4 of what is captured by them at a broad level. 5 But I mean ideally we would send 6 7 this out, where are we now? DR. HOLLIDAY: The end of May. 8 MEMBER CHATWIN: Yes. 9 10 CHAIR RIZZARDI: So we're talking about, we've got a list of 10 areas and we're 11 going to prioritize them 1 through 10, and add 12 13 up the rankings, or what's the -- no? DR. HOLLIDAY: Ι think 14 we are 15 basing -- the recommendation was basing it on 16 percentages. We would revise this table that you see on the screen --17 CHAIR RIZZARDI: And let people put 18 19 the percentages in. DR. HOLLIDAY: That the percentages 20 would still have to add up to 100 --21 22 CHAIR RIZZARDI: Okay. NEAL R. GROSS COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

1 DR. HOLLIDAY: would be over а 2 five-year period, and three scenarios, and have those percentages for change based on 3 people's relative priorities for these areas, 4 having been informed by the content of what 5 these things are presently. 6 So, what I did 7 MR. RISENHOOVER: just real quick here is, that's a higher level 8 than what Mark did -- reinforced at 9 our 10 leadership council. So if you have those areas, and as 11 Tony said, we need to explain 12 what's in 13 protected resources, that other table, this full table there the 14 shows you general 15 categories. We need provide to some 16 additional explanation there. We've got all the budget trends 17 over time, and so what I did was just added 18 19 some columns, and based on the President's budget, looking at that Senate mark and the 20 House mark, under a level budget scenario, I 21 22 allocated the percentages.

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1 So right now protected resources is 19 percent of our budget. I just put them 2 down to 17, just as an example. Fisheries I 3 15, and I put that additional 4 reduced to investment. 5 So even under a level scenario, I 6 increased our investment in science, just to 7 show it totals 100, so that 100 percent is at 8 this eight eighty level, the level scenario. 9 10 Twenty percent decrease, I just added it up to 80. And then you can see where 11 I took some more from protected species, from 12 13 fisheries, comparing the 35 to the 31. Т decreased science less relative to the other 14 15 things. I think I cut aquaculture in half. The other activities, I cut that in half. 16 Under 10 percent 17 а increase scenario, I invested a little bit more than we 18 19 currently have in protected species. I kept fisheries management level. I invested quite 20 a bit, seven percent more, in science. 21 I tripled aquaculture from what it 22 NEAL R. GROSS COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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1 was now to the one percent now. I said triple 2 that to 15 percent, or 15 million instead of the five. 3 So just as an example, that's how 4 it works, at a very high level. 5 CHAIR RIZZARDI: I think it makes 6 7 Mark's point very important, though, about have people needing to some degree of 8 sophistication with what this is really about, 9 10 because to do that percentage kind of game does require some working knowledge. 11 MR. RISENHOOVER: Right, and I just 12 13 did it, because we went through the exercise But for science, I could then last week. 14 15 explain you know, under a level scenario, I have increased the relative proportion of 16 science and I believe that that science should 17 be invested in cooperative research, protected 18 19 species research, whatever. can specify that where I think 20 Ι those additional investments need to be, and 21 maybe we reduce funding to the Pacific states 22 NEAL R. GROSS COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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1	for their data collection programs, just
2	whatever whatever the shifts are.
3	And people could then, based on
4	their level of knowledge, specify how they see
5	that going.
6	DR. HOLLIDAY: So Alan, the final
7	column, is that relative to any particular
8	fiscal year?
9	MR. RISENHOOVER: I did it relative
10	to this one, to the '13
11	DR. HOLLIDAY: Oh, I know, but what
12	does it represent, '14, '14 through '18, '18?
13	MR. RISENHOOVER: It was a singular
14	year. Now that's the other thing we have to
15	talk about, is do we want to do this over a
16	period of time? Are we looking just at what
17	we think should be the '14 budget, or as we
18	did with Mark the other week, look at it '14
19	through '18?
20	CHAIR RIZZARDI: I think you
21	probably want to do both. You can do both. I
22	like the one-year window that keeps it easy
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1	for MAFAC members. But for a lot of folks
2	this is, the budget game is going to be
3	entirely new.
4	MEMBER RHEAULT: But do our
5	priorities change? I mean on the front of
6	both?
7	MR. RISENHOOVER: Well, I think you
8	can almost get and that's where Randy's
9	comments are important. When I did the
10	exercise with the leadership council, I
11	started messing with numbers, and then I said,
12	well, that's no way to do it.
13	So I sat down and then I wrote out
14	what I wanted. Over the four-year period, I
15	wanted our investment in I don't remember
16	what I did now I want our investment in
17	science to increase, over that four-year
18	period, under all scenarios.
19	Under all scenarios, I wanted
20	fisheries management to stay level or be
21	reduced to the higher rate than PR if it was a
22	reduction scenario.
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Under all scenarios I wanted PR to 1 2 remain level or increase slightly. So I did, much as Randy did, is I drafted out my guiding 3 principles over that four-year period, and 4 then tried to apply them 5 Aquaculture for example, you know, 6 under a reducing scenario, keep it level. 7 Or under a level scenario, reduce it a little 8 because it's not a money problem. 9 10 But if I'm going to have 10 percent increase over four years, I want to have a 11 relatively increase in it than other programs. 12 13 Something like that, just to help --MEMBER RHEAULT: So the percentage 14 15 is -- the answer is yes. Depending on the different budget funding levels, your 16 priorities do change. The percentages do 17 change. 18 19 MR. RISENHOOVER: Right. Based on my priorities, the funding levels change. 20 MEMBER RHEAULT: I get that, that 21 was my question. 22 NEAL R. GROSS COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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1 MR. RISENHOOVER: Not based on the budget my priorities change, although that 2 That was just an example to show we happens. 3 then would need to decide it's over --4 5 MEMBER CHATWIN: Exactly, so there are two things. One is to get a sense of 6 7 priorities, and the other one is whether -it's the implementation of those priorities, 8 really, how you do it over a period of time. 9 10 MR. RISENHOOVER: And does it need to ramp up quickly and then level off or does 11 it need to ramp up slowly? Some of it's our 12 13 capability, you know, you can only absorb so much increase for specific activities, 14 perhaps, because you've got to hire people or 15 whatever. 16 And I'm not sure 17 MEMBER CHATWIN: if MAFAC needs to get into that, you know, 18 19 whether -- because that's more an operational matter, and whether we as a body need to come 20 to a consensus on whether something has to 21 ramp up quickly over time and then stabilize 22

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1 or --2 MR. RISENHOOVER: But that's something you could allow the MAFAC person. 3 If they have that level of sophistication, 4 knowledge, or belief, but if --5 6 MEMBER CHATWIN: But they put it in 7 as a comment. MR. RISENHOOVER: That's a comment. 8 MR. FISHER: Did MAFAC ever support 9 10 catch shares? MEMBER CHATWIN: I don't recall. It 11 seems like we did, way back when. 12 MEMBER RHEAULT: 13 Some members did. DR. HOLLIDAY: Committee? 14 As а 15 Yes, the answer is yes. 16 MEMBER CHATWIN: We provided comments on the policy and we felt the policy 17 good one, and we made some 18 was а 19 recommendations for new entries. RISENHOOVER: Right, 20 MR. and so that's one other thing we've got to be careful 21 on, you know, what is in that catch share 22 NEAL R. GROSS COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

money? People need to understand, if they're saying, well, we need to make sure the observers for the West Coast are continued at or above or whatever level, well, they need to know that funding is in that catch share line right now.

## MEMBER CHATWIN: Mark?

So, based on what DR. HOLLIDAY: 8 you're saying, I think that last column should 9 10 represent 2018, those three yellow columns, is what do you want it to look like in 2018. 11 Because you're saying we don't' want to 12 see 13 the trajectory but we know after five years. Otherwise, I mean, what happens, you're going 14 15 to be giving out programs, you're going to terminate them in one year? I mean I think 16 you can't, from a practical standpoint, just 17 you'll like you said, have difficulty 18 19 absorbing a 10 percent increase in one year, to be hard to eliminate 20 it's qoinq five in one year without 21 programs some pretty Draconian personnel and other changes. 22

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1 And so allowing that to ramp down 2 over a period of time leads me to believe that your intent would be to have that, after five 3 years, that's what you want it to look like. 4 For our leadership, we force them 5 to look at a trajectory for each year, but in 6 7 the implication of this, I think the out-year, strategic view is five years from now where do 8 you want to be, and that comports with sort of 9 10 the idea of looking at a strategic vision document of what's the direction and five 11 years from now, what do you want this to be 12 13 looking like, or in the case of 2040, it's eight -- or it would have been how many years. 14 15 MEMBER CHATWIN: Yes, and it would 16 be kind of nice to keep the 2020 Vision even though it's still eight years away, and then 17 have this sort of exercise tie into that 18 19 Vision. I think it's unrealistic to try to 20 tie in a budgetary vision for a '40 Vision? 21 DR. HOLLIDAY: 22 Right. NEAL R. GROSS COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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1 MEMBER CHATWIN: Right. Then it 2 would -- in 2020 these are the areas that we think are important, this is how we would like 3 4 to see the budget. DR. And 5 HOLLIDAY: actually, thinking more about it, it has 6 more 7 durability. I mean, it's -- it helps not much through the '14 cycle, but it's advice, until 8 you change -- circumstances change and you 9 10 revisit it, it could be used as input when we

Right. 12 MEMBER CHATWIN: Yes, and 13 it's something you track MAFAC's can recommendations against, right? Just for this 14 15 body I think it would be of interest. This is 16 these -- these are the percentages that we want to strive towards, and maybe that next 17 year's budget has now gone in a completely 18 19 different way, and then have we can а discussion about why, what can we do. 20 We could turn it DR. HOLLIDAY: 21

start the '15 cycle in the fall.

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into a performance measure.

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1	MEMBER CHATWIN: Yes, see? I'm
2	thinking about that. So how do we like
3	this idea? And what are we doing talking about
4	2020 instead of 2040?
5	CHAIR RIZZARDI: Well, I'll have a
6	little sidebar with Martin as soon as possible
7	and I think we start talking about aligning
8	the topics in Vision with the headers in the
9	budget, and I think it can stay 2020. I
10	agree. I think an eight-year outlook is far
11	enough in advance and I think anything beyond
12	that is us guessing anyway.
13	And we're already talking about
14	some pretty big issues getting added on there
15	anyway that we didn't even anticipate five
16	years ago. We weren't talking about some of
17	these things. So
18	DR. HOLLIDAY: It's two
19	administrations' worth of time. In dog years.
20	CHAIR RIZZARDI: I'm okay with the
21	name. I really like the idea of aligning the
22	two efforts. I think the timing is important
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1	and it might help to have our members see the
2	draft of the Vision document that's going
3	around when they undertake this exercise.
4	MEMBER RHEAULT: That puts us back
5	several months.
6	CHAIR RIZZARDI: That puts you back
7	a couple of weeks. Well now, the first draft
8	of the Vision document we are talking about
9	now going out June 15.
10	DR. HOLLIDAY: But that's subject
11	to change. But that draft is
12	CHAIR RIZZARDI: Correct, I'm
13	looking at it as more of an educational issue,
14	and that's an opportunity to have the members
15	who are about to engage in a fairly
16	sophisticated exercise, have a little bit more
17	foundation to do it.
18	MEMBER CHATWIN: And I think that
19	sounds good, but I think that there's
20	practical challenges.
21	CHAIR RIZZARDI: I understand.
22	MEMBER CHATWIN: And we probably
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want to keep those two coordinated but in
 parallel.

CHAIR RIZZARDI: Okay.

4 MEMBER CHATWIN: Just because we'll 5 need to come up with a very succinct but 6 informative summary for each of these line 7 items, and we'll know what they were thinking 8 of when they provide their input.

CHAIR RIZZARDI: So by June 1, we 9 10 can have some sort of document that goes out the MAFAC members to go through this 11 to Is that what we're talking about? 12 exercise? 13 MEMBER CHATWIN: June 15?

14 CHAIR RIZZARDI: Well if we're back 15 to June 15, then it's the same time that the 16 first version of the Vision document is going 17 to go out.

MR. FISHER: So what happened when Bob wants to increase aquaculture by 42 percent and I only want -- and I want to decrease it buy 10?

DR. HOLLIDAY: So the first step in

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that is you're going to reveal the divergence of opinion of members. That's the first step. Then, as part of our principle of the Committee, we see if we can reach a consensus recommendation. That's in our handbook of guiding principles for MAFAC.

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And if we can't reach a consensus, we have the opportunity to have a majority and minority report out of the findings of the Committee.

So it's not going to get lost, but 11 the options range from, you know, we need to 12 13 know that there's convergence or divergence, we need to do something about it, if we can, 14 15 to reach consensus, and if not, we still represent the values of the individual member 16 components. 17

Right, and then MR. RISENHOOVER: 18 19 the leadership council exercised or indicated -- they showed us that range, of min 20 So for example on this one you would 21 and max. see that Randy took whatever line it was to 22

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1 zero and whoever it was took it to 40 percent, 2 you would see that there is a very high range 3 there. 4 We had one line, I don't remember 5 what it was, where it was -- it looked like it

was just completely level, and then you looked
at that min and max, and they were two camps.
They were funded twice as much and zero.

9 So the testing didn't show the 10 difference.

Keith, DR. HOLLIDAY: to 11 your question, I would, I would be hesitant to say 12 13 -- we have three working days in the office after this meeting before June 1st. So I 14 15 think it would be very optimistic for us to 16 recover and get this out to the Committee on that Friday. 17

## MR. RISENHOOVER: Understood.

19 DR. HOLLIDAY: But would we certainly work diligently 20 as as humanly possible to get it out as soon as practicable 21 after that, the following week or so. 22 But I

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1 don't think it would happen by Friday, June 2 lst. MR. RISENHOOVER: And all those 3 lines are described in the budget narrative, 4 so we would have something to work from. 5 We 6 would just need to make sure it's --7 DR. HOLLIDAY: Well, that's my point, is it's not just as simple as taking 8 this table and emailing it. There's got to be 9 10 sufficient work and feedback from the subcommittee chair that meets the standard 11 that we have agreed to, and have staff --12 13 sufficient staff time to get it right CHAIR RIZZARDI: And then what kind 14 of turnaround time will the members have once 15 16 they receive this thing? Oh, I think a 17 MEMBER CHATWIN: I don't think they need a couple of weeks. 18 19 lot more than that. I mean, in less than It can be done in 30 minutes. You did 20 that. it in how many? 21 MR. RISENHOOVER: But that was much 22 NEAL R. GROSS COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

1 simpler, higher level --

2	MEMBER CHATWIN: Yes, but I think
3	two weeks is enough. I don't know what
4	does the subcommittee think? If you leave it
5	for a month, people are going to do it in the
6	last few days anyway.
7	MR. RISENHOOVER: Exactly, that's
8	why they invented the last minute.
9	CHAIR RIZZARDI: I'm thinking,
10	curious, what we are asking members to do
11	anyway is to submit their individual comments
12	on the version of 2020 that's floating out
13	there on the web right now.
14	So the two exercises can coincide.
15	Let's go back, read the Vision document just
16	so you can see where MAFAC was, today. Yes,
17	this is changing, yes, it's going to be
18	subject to editing, but it's going to give you
19	some sense of our general direction.
20	And then undertake this budget
21	effort and have both of those efforts done by
22	June 15. Now, they're working in parallel.
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send their comments separately on the Vision document and they're going to send the response on this budget

Yes, but it's just 5 MEMBER CHATWIN: the timing. We need to get this out to 6 7 members by June 15th.

to

CHAIR RIZZARDI: Well, I thought 8 June 1st is impossible but a week after that 9 10 is not. Mark, do you mean two weeks after --

DR. HOLLIDAY: I'm looking at the 11 week of June 4th, get it out to by that -- by 12 13 the 8th of June, which is a Friday. I don't know how much time people are -- that it's not 14 15 that hard to do, it's that if somebody is on 16 travel and they have other or away commitments, giving them 17 а week to do something is a pretty --18

DR.

20 time. 21

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They're going

exercise.

That is Capitol MEMBER CHATWIN:

short

CHAIR RIZZARDI: I understand.

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HOLLIDAY:

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period of

	00
1	Hill Oceans Week so I don't know how many
2	DR. HOLLIDAY: That first week of
3	June. So do you want us to cook the seafood
4	or do you want us to do the spreadsheet? Jim,
5	you've got to barbecue the numbers.
6	Why don't we, Tony and I try to
7	talk about this offline in terms of its
8	caliber
9	MEMBER CHATWIN: Sure.
10	DR. HOLLIDAY: So it's part of the
11	presentation after the full Committee
12	tomorrow, we'll have something as a straw man
13	at least to talk about, and then we can
14	other things on your agenda for this
15	subcommittees meeting now, or continue the
16	discussion, but I mean there's a time frame,
17	let us kind of step back and
18	MEMBER CHATWIN: Work it out. Yes.
19	I mean we have half an hour left of this
20	subcommittee and we need to what, reorg?
21	Is that okay?
22	MEMBER RHEAULT: I'm a new guy, I'm
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1 going to shut up.

2	CHAIR RIZZARDI: I can tell you
3	from my hallways and my lunch conversations
4	there's a lot of folks who believe that we
5	should speak up on reorg. This is a body with
6	some expertise and some knowledge and yes,
7	there's politics involved, and yes, there are
8	people who want to do their own thing, but
9	this agency this, maybe should at least
10	make its voice heard on what we think of the
11	issue.
12	I think there's a lot of consensus
13	for that.
14	DR. HOLLIDAY: Unfortunately they
15	didn't come to this subcommittee meeting, and
16	unfortunately we don't have proxies, so I
17	don't think we have to do nothing.
18	MEMBER CHATWIN: That does beg the
19	question of what do you want to do?
20	DR. HOLLIDAY: People vote with
21	their feet.
22	MEMBER CHATWIN: What do we want to
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1	do about the reorg? What do you want to do
2	about the reorg? I'm chair so I'll wait for
3	your opinion.
4	MEMBER RHEAULT: I know aquaculture
5	is an insignificant part of the whole process
6	but I can tell you that if we get slumped
7	under Fish and Wildlife it will be a disaster.
8	MEMBER CHATWIN: To that point, I
9	was Fish and Wildlife Service, here's the
10	org chart for the Fish and Wildlife Service.
11	And I was looking at I was looking at it to
12	see where NOAA fisheries fit and where it
13	could fit, and honestly, I don't it didn't
14	jump out at me.
15	CHAIR RIZZARDI: It doesn't. There
16	isn't.
17	MR. FISHER: I met with the GAO
18	folks. They came to the office and stuff and
19	my impression was that they sort of didn't
20	agree that it was a great idea either. I mean,
21	kind of reading between the lines, you know,
22	to tell you the truth, because what we talked
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1 about what they were concerned about. Well, 2 did the agencies work together, and I said yes, at least in the Pacific Northwest they 3 definitely work together and that's not 4 а problem, they've figured out how to deal with 5 salmon and they've figured out how to deal 6 with other stuff, and so it's not a big deal. 7 You've got joint rules over the 8 place, you've got joint policies all over the 9 10 place, and there's plenty of interagency coordination. 11 CHAIR RIZZARDI: Well that's kind 12 13 of the, we went through all that stuff, but they didn't ask anything that was, like, an 14 15 impossible question. They didn't give me the 16 impression that they were strong on suggesting that that was going to happen, either, by the 17 18 way. 19 MEMBER CHATWIN: So one way to approach this is looking at whether there's a 20 good fit structurally. Another angle on this 21 is supposed cost savings. 22 NEAL R. GROSS COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701

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1	I was looking at the budgets for -
2	- the overall budgets for the different
3	departments and Commerce is one of the
4	smallest, and talk about fisheries, there's a
5	lot of money that goes to fisheries, not
6	relative to its mission but relative to
7	everything else, it's a drop in the bucket.
8	And so I'm not sure that that's
9	where the government can get most of its cost
10	savings from, or insignificant cost savings.
11	So that's another way we can approach it.
12	Really, I was looking at what Mark
13	put up as a not that one they had
14	CHAIR RIZZARDI: The Forest
15	Service?
16	MEMBER CHATWIN: Pardon?
17	CHAIR RIZZARDI: If you look at the
18	Forest Service one?
19	MEMBER CHATWIN: No, the yes.
20	Is this on it? This is the one, actually.
21	See this table? This is how they assess the
22	implementation step. I thought if we need to
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provide guidance, and a position on this reorg, it would be useful or maybe helpful to GAO if we kind of structured our guidance based on what they used to structure their recommendations, and provide input.

Now we might, I think the practice is more an institutional thing on their end, but the implementation step has a lot to do. Mark?

10 DR. HOLLIDAY: I'm just -- you don't have to automatically -- I just want to 11 let you know I want to be recognized when 12 13 you're done. So I'm a creature of habit here. appreciate that, know, 14 So Ι you there's 15 different ideas of how approach this to question, and what's MAFAC to do about it. 16

With regards to the GAO study I With regards to the GAO study I think it investment and time. There's the nine questions, and Randy, you can -- I presume, from what I've heard about people who have been interviewed, they are still using those nine questions from their entrants and

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1	the stuff that I posted as the basis for their
2	discussions, you know. Are there
3	opportunities for, you know, other
4	duplication, are there opportunities for
5	improvement, where do they work well together,
6	where they don't work well together.
7	And you could answer those
8	questions from MAFAC's perspective and then
9	provide an answer through the lens of MAFAC,
10	as one product to deal with reorganization for
11	this GAO perspective, and sort of be done with
12	the GAO route.
13	But on a more strategic scale, you
14	may as a Committee want to opine about the
15	validity or the integrity of NOAA and NMFS or
16	standalone, you know, these larger public
17	policy questions about the role of living
18	marine source stewardship responsibility as a
19	statement of MAFAC principle or
20	recommendation.
21	So in terms of organizing your
22	thoughts about how to respond, it's sort of
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1 like the GAO is the ongoing, if they come 2 and to have around we want an opinion expressed by the Chair or anybody else, you 3 4 can look at those questions as a starting point, given the general characterizations of 5 the transformation, or not. But --6 7 CHAIR RIZZARDI: So I want to move My personal sense of this whole thing, 8 on. the incremental shift of NMFS into Interior I 9 don't think makes a whole lot of sense. 10 I don't see the alignment, I don't 11 see the vision, I don't see it sitting in with 12 13 the mission. If you were to take a bigger picture and start reorganizing multiple pieces 14 15 of the government and start talking about true 16 transformation of the government and how they need a new, environmental institution, then 17 I'd have a whole different viewpoint of this. 18 19 If we were going to the other GAO study and talking about the Forest Service 20 moving and the USGS being moved and pieces of 21 the Department Energy being moved and 22 of NEAL R. GROSS

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pieces of NOAA being moved, then I'd have a 1 2 whole lot more support for this new concept of Department of Natural Resources 3 а or а 4 Department of the Environment or whatever it would be. 5 You know, why does the Army Corps 6 7 of Engineers do 404 permitting? You know, let's talk realistically about whole-scale 8 change. That's a different thing. 9 10 But incremental movement of one agency into the other just because they both 11 implement the Endangered Species Act, 12 on a 13 personal level, no, I don't think that makes any sense, and I'm not convinced that this has 14 15 about for much than political come more 16 reasons. That said, you know, I don't know 17 if we want to be so sophisticated as to make a 18 19 two-step statement. Maybe the only statement that MAFAC wants to make is we oppose this 20 it doesn't make 21 move, any sense, it's incrementalism; or, maybe, MAFAC does want to 22 NEAL R. GROSS

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1	say we would only support it if it were a
2	holistic reform that looked at all these other
3	issues.
4	And that's the kind of dialogue I'd
5	like to see us have.
6	MEMBER CHATWIN: And I think we
7	should.
8	CHAIR RIZZARDI: And by the way,
9	what I just laid out is exactly what I sent
10	out in my blog. I've put my position out
11	there pretty clearly, but I realize it's
12	nothing more than my opinion at this point.
13	MEMBER CHATWIN: So somewhere in
14	between there could also be the thinking about
15	so where I was going to go with this was to
16	talk about culture and my read on the
17	Department of Interior is that they lack a
18	value of stewardship of the oceans.
19	CHAIR RIZZARDI: Sure, you go
20	through GAO list, you don't see those elements
21	in Interior right now.
22	MEMBER CHATWIN: Right, they
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already have jurisdiction over a large amount 1 2 of marine areas, but they have close to no capacity for it. All the coastal refuges have 3 very few actual marine focal species. 4 It's very much, as the name suggests, a land-based 5 6 agency. 7 So I, thinking just on ocean qovernance, I think a standalone oceans 8 department would be in order to work and that, 9 10 if we are going to move anything, we should move the Bureau of Oceans from Interior into 11 NOAA as a standalone. 12 I'm all for having this big 13 So discussion. 14

15 CHAIR RIZZARDI: See, I just think 16 that for purposes of MAFAC, the easier step 17 right now is to have this body be able to say 18 we do not agree with the movement of NOAA 19 fisheries into Interior for these reasons. 20 Alternative visions, I think, are

21 going to be harder to flesh out consensus on, 22 and to shape agreement on. Now, that doesn't

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mean don't do it, it just means, you know, 1 2 recognize the limits, and maybe for today we general consensus can qet on okay, the 3 incremental step of just NMFS into Interior we 4 disagree, and then we start having a dialogue 5 over do we make this alternative statement. 6 7 And, again, I put out the concept that we need that work plan of how are we going to go from 8 today to the next meeting and have something 9 10 that we can finalize by the next meeting, and that will be another piece of the trick. 11 MEMBER CHATWIN: Yes, I think if we 12 13 are going to be putting out a Vision, new Vision for 2020, Ι think there's 14 an 15 opportunity there to see what would be the 16 best. In 2020 do we still want to have 17 all these different -- do we still want to 18 19 have NOAA -- do you know, do we still want to have decisions about siting facilities in the 20 ocean made by Interior with consultation to 21 NOAA? 22 NEAL R. GROSS

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1 Do we still want to see all the 2 revenue from off the shore, the OCS, go into primarily terrestrial and freshwater 3 4 conservation? these are issues that I 5 Т mean think are important for marine governance that 6 7 we could take a stab at, which is a step shorter than saying how do we reorganize the 8 entire federal government around environmental 9 10 laws or around the environment as a whole. it's part of a vision, was But 11 called for to a certain extent in the Oceans 12 13 Commissions, but it hasn't been acted on necessarily. 14 CHAIR RIZZARDI: Which would be 15 very easy for this body to point back to and -16 17 So on the issue of MEMBER CHATWIN: 18 19 taking a position on the move, or the GAO, what's the pleasure of the subcommittee? 20 Do resolution, 21 we want to suggest а а recommendation for a vote tomorrow? 22 NEAL R. GROSS COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS

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1	So let's work on some language.
2	DR. HOLLIDAY: That means you're
3	above and beyond everybody else.
4	MEMBER RHEAULT: If they're going
5	to do it anyway. I want to go to ARS. It's
6	USDA, it's really just a poor fit. We are a
7	much better fit with Ag than we are with Fish
8	and Wildlife.
9	And there's no place in Interior.
10	We'd be much better off under Ag. So it's
11	certain elements like that, but I don't know
12	that we want to get down into the weeds like
13	that.
14	I think that there's going to be a
15	broad consensus to recommend against a move,
16	and if not I'm coming up with language for
17	why, and I think you've encapsulated some of
18	the rationale for what you said verbally.
19	MEMBER CHATWIN: Okay. We have 15
20	minutes to come up with some language and a
21	recommendation.
22	And who are we recommending this
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to? I mean our recommendations are to the
 Secretary of Commerce.

DR. Part HOLLIDAY: of your 3 recommendation could 4 be that MAFAC be providing this to the Secretary in the hopes 5 that this is a way to the General Accounting 6 7 Office program reviewers in the context of their study. 8

9 They may or may not decide to 10 forward it, but that's your intent.

MEMBER CHATWIN: So in that case, I mean, I think a short resolution does convey the message, but it does not really -- you know, a statement saying we don't like it is, you know, it's not very helpful. Or maybe it is, you know, Mark, what do you?

DR. HOLLIDAY: I don't think this by itself is terribly helpful. I think for the record there has to be some basis or rationale that for GAO to recognize it, I mean it's just like a postcard comment that we get, I hate NMFS and all you stand for.

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He didn't tell us why, we had no opportunity to fix something.

MEMBER CHATWIN: You can't respond. 3 DR. HOLLIDAY: We can't respond. 4 So I would, I mean, you are sort of on those 5 crossroads of, between now and tomorrow is 6 7 there sufficient time to craft something that makes sense, or in terms of a statement, or 8 can you craft something that includes 9 the 10 principles that you want in a statement and have that voted on and then you have the 11 luxury of some time to put together something, 12 13 but you don't have to reconvene to vote on it. You know what I'm saying? 14 It's --15 you can agree on the principles that you want

16 incorporated in something and that's the basis17 of your action in finding it.

MEMBER CHATWIN: Yes, and my understanding of your guidance earlier today was not -- was that this was something that we would want to accomplish. A position on the reorg. was by the next meeting.

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1	DR. HOLLIDAY: That's what I'm
2	saying. I don't want you to be putting
3	yourself into distress mode of trying to get
4	something done between now and tomorrow,
5	whatever, yes.
6	MEMBER CHATWIN: Like 10 o'clock
7	tomorrow?
8	DR. HOLLIDAY: Nine o'clock
9	tomorrow morning.
10	CHAIR RIZZARDI: Yes, because I
11	don't think that change on this subject is
12	not going to happen between now and October.
13	NOAA Fisheries is not moving to Interior in
14	September. So
15	MEMBER CHATWIN: And the GAO study
16	you said was on a different time line?
17	DR. HOLLIDAY: They're unlikely to
18	get something out before October, November,
19	but their data gathering is taking place now,
20	so they are going to be continuing that
21	through I'd say mid-summer and then they are
22	going to go off and begin to write the draft
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1 and vet their report internally, for the 2 remaining two months, is sort of my guess. So in terms of having maximum 3 4 value, before they put their pens to paper and stuff, I mean you're talking the middle of the 5 summer to get something out to them. Ι 6 7 wouldn't wait until October. So if you have a process or you can panel a subcommittee or 8 some interested members of the subcommittees 9 10 to work on something, draft that and then we could -- it looks like we'll be holding at 11 least one conference call for other reasons. 12 13 We can have an agenda of items that require final approval of the committee 14 vote and between meetings. 15 MEMBER CHATWIN: All right and some 16 hope of coming up with or presenting this or 17 highlighting this, was that this gives us some 18 19 structure. And what I would encourage members 20 of the subcommittee to think about is, given 21 your perspectives, where can you develop or 22 NEAL R. GROSS COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W.

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1 articulate and argument why we see using this 2 framework here, where, is it a cultural think or is it -- you know, wait -- I just think 3 that if this is how they think, and we provide 4 them their input along the lines that they 5 think, we don't have to answer -- provide 6 7 information for every bullet. DR. HOLLIDAY: Right back at you. 8

Right? 9 MEMBER CHATWIN: And just 10 say hey, given your best practices, using your best practices as guidance, this is the input 11 provide qoinq to and 12 we were our 13 recommendation based on that is that we recommend it doesn't happen. 14

DR. HOLLIDAY: Yes, my only comment 15 on that is there's different ways to interpret 16 this. It's like, once GAO has recommended that 17 this go forward, and these are the steps that 18 19 an agency would follow -- or Congress had recommended that this happen -- these are the 20 steps that GAO recommends to the management to 21 do. 22

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1 MEMBER CHATWIN: Oh, so the nine 2 questions.

DR. HOLLIDAY: All I'm saying is I think, you know, you have to be careful how they would interpret it, because they would say, oh, well, you're endorsing what we're saying and you're not really getting to the heart of it, which is don't get to the point where you would be implementing.

10 All right, so that's where you're trying to prevent the implementation of the 11 recommendation to merge the two agencies. 12 Ι 13 think these findings go along the lines, you've already decided that you are going to 14 15 go forward, now we're giving you the right way 16 to do that through these key steps and making board, well, 17 sure management is on yes, management is on board because all of you told 18 19 them it's going to happen. That's the management buy-in. It's not grassroots, it's 20 after the fact. 21

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MEMBER CHATWIN: So where are the

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1 nine questions?

2 DR. HOLLIDAY: In the \_\_\_ the entrance conference, the nine questions are in 3 Starting with 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, so, and 4 on. 5 aqain --MEMBER CHATWIN: So this is what we 6 7 should use. DR. HOLLIDAY: I'm just saying that 8 that's one framework to put it in terms that 9 10 they are looking at, you know, functions and responsibilities that you know, you don't 11 think are broken or you think are doing things 12 13 that make sense, don't need further fixing because of -- via a merger, you could point 14 15 out on your own. And the drawbacks that Keith 16 and others, you know, you were just saying verbally what some of these things were. 17 MEMBER RHEAULT: Right, and I would 18 19 like to, like try and capture those and I'm just typing as fast as I can. You mentioned 20 like that the values in marine 21 core relatively preservation, it gives a small 22

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1 financial savings because of the funding 2 levels. What were some of the other points 3 that I can't recall that you laid out? I 4 thought they were very eloquent.

5 MEMBER CHATWIN: Well, I was just 6 saying like the -- we have a number of coastal 7 refuges in which -- where they would have 8 already have had an opportunity to exert 9 stewardship over the marine environment, and 10 they don't really do that. So --

The lack of an CHAIR RIZZARDI: 11 ocean ethic without the Department of Interior 12 which is a primarily land-focused agency, the 13 boats issue and the assets issue and how those 14 15 things get accounted for, how does office of 16 general counsel provide support? Do they even have the expertise within the Department of 17 Interior to lend the support necessary for 18 19 NOAA fisheries, the National Oceans Commission 20 MEMBER RHEAULT: How do we want to 21

22 capture these if we are going to talk that

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1 fast and I'm typing away, you want to send 2 them all to the Chair? CHAIR RIZZARDI: Yes, that's what I 3 think. Send them to the Chairman. I'll send 4 all mine to the Chair, you send yours to the 5 6 Chair, and Tony, if you put together a straw 7 man. MEMBER CHATWIN: Yes, we'll do the 8 same process as with the previous discussion 9 10 and we'll --MEMBER RHEAULT: When do you want 11 them back? 12 13 MEMBER CHATWIN: June 15th keeps --MEMBER RHEAULT: What about 14 tonight? 15 16 MEMBER CHATWIN: Tonight, yes, come 17 on. MEMBER RHEAULT: I mean come on, 18 19 that's a sentence or two. MEMBER CHATWIN: Okay, I want them 20 by tonight. 21 22 CHAIR RIZZARDI: You're a slave NEAL R. GROSS COURT REPORTERS AND TRANSCRIBERS 1323 RHODE ISLAND AVE., N.W. (202) 234-4433 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20005-3701 www.nealrgross.com

1 driver.

2	MEMBER CHATWIN: Do you have
3	anything to contribute?
4	CHAIR RIZZARDI: Is it tchatwin?
5	MEMBER CHATWIN: anthony.chatwin.
6	Yes, anthony.chatwin. Do you know we have
7	nine minutes left? Okay, send them to me by
8	tonight. Tomorrow I will have something to
9	share related to the either a motion or the
10	basis for a document that we will decide on in
11	the conference call. Is that all right Mark?
12	I mean, depending on what folks send in.
13	Okay is there any more discussion
14	needed on this issue?
15	MEMBER RHEAULT: I just need the
16	second half of your email address.
17	MEMBER CHATWIN: It's nfwf.org
18	MEMBER RHEAULT: N-F-W-F.
19	(Whereupon, the foregoing matter went off the
20	record at 3:07 p.m. and resumed at
21	3:35 p.m.)
22	
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