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**Addendum  
to the  
Kingston Ash Recovery Project  
Groundwater Flow and Transport Model Report**

**Prepared for:  
the Tennessee Valley Authority**

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### **List of Acronyms**

CSMoS	Center for Subsurface Modeling Support
cm/s	centimeter per second
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
ft	foot/feet
K	hydraulic conductivity
Kd	partition coefficient
KIF	Kingston Fossil Plant
LIDAR	Light Detection and Ranging
msl	mean sea level
PWS	Perimeter Wall Stabilization
Shaw	Shaw Environmental & Infrastructure, Inc.
Stantec	Stantec Consulting Services, Inc.
TVA	Tennessee Valley Authority

## **1. INTRODUCTION**

### **1.1 BACKGROUND**

The goal of groundwater flow and transport modeling is to quantify ash-related constituent concentrations and mass loadings entering the Emory River and Swan Pond Embayment via groundwater seepage from ash source areas at the Tennessee Valley Authority's (TVA's) Kingston Fossil Plant (KIF). These predictions were subsequently be used in evaluating potential long-term risks to human and aquatic receptors.

A report documenting the groundwater flow and transport model (TVA 2011) was issued July 25, 2011 and submitted to the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) for review. The report was reviewed by its contractor (Shaw Environmental & Infrastructure, Inc.) and a memorandum (Shaw 2011) documenting report comments was forwarded to TVA from EPA's Center for Subsurface Modeling Support (CSMoS).

CSMoS's primary concern was that the groundwater flow model had been calibrated to only one comprehensive area-wide water level collection event corresponding to high (summer)reservoir pool elevations from July 28 to 30, 2010. In subsequent correspondence, it was agreed that the groundwater flow model would be validated based on a water level collection event representing low reservoir pool conditions.

### **1.2 PURPOSE AND SCOPE**

This addendum has been prepared to document the behavior of the groundwater flow model based on site conditions observed in February 2012. Figure 1 is an aerial photograph of the site taken in February 2012. Model revisions include changes in topography and modifications to flow model boundary conditions resulting from ash removal, ash redeposition, engineered features, and partial installation of the Perimeter Wall Stabilization(PWS). Comprehensive surface water and groundwater level data were collected in February 2012 to support this secondary validation of the groundwater flow model.

## **2. FEBRUARY 2012 WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS**

To gather data representing low reservoir pool conditions, a single, site-wide groundwater and surface water level measurement event was performed from February 13 to 14, 2012. This time period also corresponds to relatively high seasonal groundwater elevations. Site precipitation for January and February 2012 totaled 9.9 inches.

Groundwater elevation data were collected from 302 wells and piezometers. Water level data were grouped according to screened media (i.e., ash, fill, residuum, alluvial sand, alluvial clay, and bedrock). Table 1 provides water level data along with well and media information and Figure 2 depicts monitoring well locations. The groundwater level data are supplemented by surface water level measurements at 31 locations shown on Figure 3 and provided in Table 2. The water level in the Emory River was 736.9 ft-msl, compared to the higher water level of 740.8 in July 2010.

The data were analyzed and potentiometric plots for different media were constructed. Similar to the July 2010 data (TVA 2011), the first occurrence of groundwater below ash disposal areas (i.e., Former Dredge Cell, Ash Pond, Settling Basin, and Ball Field) is generally within existing ash fill. Figure 4 illustrates shallow groundwater levels at the site. Note that water level data associated with surface water features (boundary conditions) were also used in the construction of Figure 4. As shown, groundwater gradients trend easterly in areas of the Ball Field, Ash Pond, and Settling Basin toward surface water features. In

southern portion of the former Dredge Cells, shallow groundwater elevations are highest (near 770 ft-msl) in the relict portion of Dredge Cell 1. Ground (ash) surface elevations in this vicinity are relatively high compared to other ash disposal areas.

Figure 5 depicts potentiometric heads in alluvial clay beneath the site. Groundwater gradients in this unit are a subdued reflection of shallow groundwater gradient trends with a dominant easterly flow field. This is further illustrated on Figure 6 which shows potentiometric heads in alluvial sand beneath the site. Potentiometric mapping was not performed for bedrock (Conasauga shale) due to sparse data.

Results suggest mostly upward vertical gradients at the foot of Pine Ridge, the primary source of lateral groundwater inflow to the shallow aquifer beneath the proposed Ash Landfill study area. Most of the well/piezometer pairings within the proposed Ash Landfill exhibit downward vertical gradients, probably associated with seepage from plant-related impoundments currently active in this area. Locations along the Intake Channel, downgradient of the proposed Ash Landfill, show upward gradients from the bedrock to the overburden. Vertical gradients within the Ball Field facility are generally downward, as expected considering the processing of wet ash in this area.

### **3. 2012 FLOW MODEL CONSTRUCTION**

#### **3.1 DOMAIN AND DISCRETIZATION**

The site-specific groundwater flow model domain covers an area from top of the Pine Ridge in the northwest, to the middle of the Emory River/Plant Intake Channel in the southeast, and Swan Pond Creek Diversion channels (February 2012 conditions) in the north to the line that connects the top of Pine Ridge to the east of the plant in the southwest (Figure 7). The entire model domain covers approximately 8.1 square miles.

A three-dimensional, uniformly spaced, vertically variable spaced finite-difference grid was used for the site model. It was unnecessary to revise the horizontal discretization for this validation. The model consists of 8 layers, 860 columns, and 680 rows. The horizontal spacing of the finite-difference cells is 10 ft across the model domain while the vertical spacing of the cell varies based on site-specific lithological data described in TVA (2011).

#### **3.2 MODEL LAYER GEOMETRY**

The upper boundary of the model is represented by the 2012 surface topography obtained from a high resolution LIDAR survey performed on February 3, 2012. Surface water bathymetric surfaces are identical to those of the previously calibrated model (TVA 2011). Underlying model layers geometry does not deviate from the previously calibrated model (TVA 2011). Figure 8 illustrates profiles of the model in the vertical sections.

#### **3.3 BOUNDARY CONDITIONS**

##### **3.3.1 Head and Flow Boundary Conditions**

Figure 9 shows model boundary conditions for the 2012 model. The groundwater system at the site is bounded by Pine Ridge to the west. Pine ridge is a narrow and steep ridge, forming a surface water divide at the top. Since it is generally assumed that the shallow and active groundwater divide will mirror the surface water divide, the groundwater divide plane extending vertically downward from the crests of the ridges are specified to be no-flow boundaries for the groundwater flow system, and there is no groundwater import or export across the ridge crests.

To the southwest, there is not a clear topographic relief to mark a groundwater divide. However the groundwater flow is likely down the Pine Ridge slope toward the Plant Intake Channel. On this basis, the southwestern model boundary follows an assumed groundwater streamline representing a no-flow boundary condition. This is identical to the previously calibrated flow model (TVA 2011).

The Swan Pond Diversion Channel, forming the northern model boundary, is a continuous flowing stream. The north boundary is assigned as constant head boundary condition in the model based on water level measurements (Table 2).

The Emory River and Plant Intake Channel form the east and southeast model flow boundary and are represented by river boundary conditions. The streambed bottom elevation varies according to bottom bathymetry as described in TVA (2011). The constant surface water elevation of the Emory River is 736.92 ft-msl, the average elevation from February 13 to 14, 2012 measurements. The surface water elevation of the Plant Intake Channel is 736.92 ft-msl, which is an average elevation from February 13 to 14, 2012 measurements.

Surface drainage features are represented in the model as drain cells. The drain cell elevations are set at 0.5 ft below the surface ditch elevation at its location. River cells are used to represent the Sluice Trench at elevation range of 762.03ft-msl and three small constructed wetlands near the Plant Intake Channel at elevations of 748.7, 747.5, and 744.3ft-msl, respectively.

Constant head cells are used to represent constant surface water bodies, including the Ash Pond, Stilling Pond, and three water bodies (a drainage channel in the south and ponded water to the north). The Ash Pond and Stilling Pond are set at 760.14 and 754.44ft-msl, respectively, based on February 13 to 14, 2012 surface water level measurements. The surface water elevation of the southern drainage channel is at 757.18ft-msl which is an average elevation from February 13 to 14, 2012 surface water measurements. The larger northern water pond is set at 740.67 ft-msl and the smaller pond to northeast is set at 760.0 ft-msl.

The PWS was simulated using the Horizontal Flow Barrier Package in MODFLOW. The walls are ultimately designed to extend around the perimeter of the Closed Ash Landfill. However, the stabilization walls are currently under construction and only a portion of the walls (Figure 9) were completed by February 2012.

According to design information provided by TVA and Stantec Consulting Services, Inc., the target wall thickness is 3 ft (per wall) and this was assigned in the model. Values of hydraulic conductivity (K) for the wall vary depending on the hydrogeologic unit intersected. K values assigned for the wall boundary are 5.0E-06 cm/s for ash layers 1 to 5, 2.0E-08 cm/s for alluvial clay (layer 6), and 1.0E-07 cm/s for alluvial sand (layer 7). The walls do not penetrate bedrock (layer 8). TVA (2011) provides detailed information related to the stabilization walls.

### **3.3.2 Recharge**

Recharge to the groundwater system at the site includes precipitation and potential seepage from plant-related surface water bodies (e.g., sluice channels and impoundments). Seepage from the surface water body to groundwater is computed internally during the model calculation based on the given boundary head condition.

Precipitation is the most important source of groundwater recharge in the site. The natural groundwater recharge is a function of precipitation, runoff, and evapotranspiration. The net recharge to groundwater

thus is a function of the hydraulic properties of geologic media above the groundwater zone, surface slope, and vegetation.

For the modified groundwater flow model in this evaluation, recharge values were identical to the previously calibrated flow model (TVA 2011).

### **3.4 HYDRAULIC PROPERTIES**

For the modified groundwater flow model in this validation, hydraulic properties were identical to the previously calibrated flow model (TVA 2011) with the exception of the addition properties associated with the PWS.

The stabilization walls are proposed to be used to stabilize the foundation beneath the dikes around the circumference of the closed Ash Landfill as part of a perimeter containment system. The wall system is composed double-wall (inboard and outboard) design that uses in-situ soil mixing and grouting methods from the regraded ground surface to competent bedrock. Each wall is 3 ft in thickness and separated by a horizontal distance of 90 ft. As previously mentioned, the stabilization walls are under construction and only a portion of the walls (Figure 9) were completed by February 2012.

As described in TVA (2011), laboratory analysis of soilcrete specimens provided hydraulic conductivities for the treated ash, alluvial clay, and alluvial sand. The hydraulic conductivities are 5.0E-06, 2.0E-08, and 1.0E-07 cm/s, respectively. These K values were used for the wall properties during construction of the 2012 groundwater flow model.

## **4. MODEL VALIDATION**

### **4.1 VALIDATION PROCESS**

Calibration of a groundwater flow model refers to the process of adjusting model input parameters (e.g., hydraulic conductivity) and boundary conditions (e.g., recharge) to obtain a reasonable match between measured and predicted groundwater potentiometric levels within the model domain. In practice, this usually involves an iterative process of adjusting hydraulic properties and/or boundary conditions assigned in the model. At all stages of the model calibration process, parameter values and boundary conditions are constrained by hydrogeological data collected in the field and engineering design values.

To validate the KIF groundwater model initially calibrated to the July 2010 condition, the water level data collected in February 2012 were used. The goal is to verify the model internal parameters, such as hydraulic conductivities, will be consistent and applicable for various conditions that may be affected by the change in boundary condition, such as river stage, constant head, topography, drainage features, and recharge. If the boundary condition changes of the model in response to applicable condition can match the measured data while the internal constant parameters, such as hydraulic conductivities of various media, remain the same, it is an indication that the model is properly calibrated and reflects site conditions.

For the validation, the model input parameters (hydraulic conductivities) and recharge boundary conditions remained the same as 2012 condition. However, the model boundary conditions that reflect the 2012 conditions (surface water body, drainage features, and topographic changes), as discussed earlier, were utilized.

The validated model of February 2012 was used to develop groundwater head distributions, calibration statistics, and a mass balance summary.

## 4.2 VALIDATION RESULTS

### 4.2.1 Predicted Heads

A contour map of the model predicted steady-state water table from the calibrated 2012 model is shown in Figure 10. The water table matches with the general understanding of the water table distribution at the area as shown in the Figure 4.

Contour maps of the steady-state hydraulic head distribution in ash (model layer 5), alluvial clay (model layer 6), alluvial sand (model layer 7), and bedrock (model layer 8) as predicted by the model are shown in Figures 11 to 14, respectively. The potentiometric surfaces portrayed by model predictions mirror those maps drawn from actual water level data as shown in the Figures 4 to 6. Predicted results indicate mostly downward hydraulic gradients in ash areas, similar to field measurements. These potentiometric maps are consistent with our present understanding of the groundwater flow system in the area.

### 4.2.2 Calibration Statistics

Table 3 provides model predicted groundwater levels and residuals (i.e., differences between measured and predicted groundwater levels) for the February 2012 target locations. At a few locations within the relic portion of the Dredge Cell (PZ-R2A, PZ-R4A, and PZ-R5A), the model under-predicts water levels. This is likely caused by the local presence of finer ash layers that were not represented within the model. The residual mean is 0.03 ft, the standard error of the estimate is 0.25 ft, and the normalized root mean squared is 6.7%. Considering the large topographic relief across the site (> 300 ft) and complexity of the site-specific hydrogeologic conditions, the model calibration is considered to be acceptable.

In general, the water levels computed by the model reasonably match those observed in the field. This is illustrated in Figure 15 which shows the relationship between model-predicted and observed water levels. Most of the plotted values are close to the 45 degree line shown on the figure indicating relative close agreement between model-predicted and observed water levels. The values are randomly distributed along the 45 degree line, suggesting there is no obvious bias predicted by the model in response to biased model parameters (such as hydraulic conductivity value for a particular layer or a unit).

### 4.2.3 Mass Balance

Volumetric water balances are quantitative model estimates of the sources and sinks of water in an aquifer system. A water budget analysis is performed to better understand the movement of water in the aquifer system. The water balance error for the 2012 model was 0.45%, well within the typically accepted limit. The water balance shows that essentially all water has been mathematically accounted for and that MODFLOW simulation has correctly solved the governing flow equations.

## 5. SUMMARY

A comprehensive three-dimensional groundwater flow model was initially developed for calibration to 2010 known field conditions using available data. CSMoS's primary concern was that the groundwater flow model had been calibrated to only one comprehensive site-wide water level collection event corresponding to high (summer)reservoir pool elevations from July 28 to 30, 2010 (TVA 2011). To validate the groundwater flow model, a comprehensive site-wide groundwater and surface water level measurement event was performed from February 13 to 14, 2012. This time period corresponds to low (winter) reservoir pool conditions and to relatively high seasonal groundwater elevations.



For model validation, the hydraulic parameters (e.g., hydraulic conductivity) and recharge boundary conditions remained the same as the previously calibrated model (July 2010 high reservoir pool conditions). However, certain model boundary conditions that reflect February 2012 conditions (e.g., surface water elevations/locations, drainage features, and topographic changes) were utilized.

Model-predicted heads, calibration statistics, and mass balance error for the revised model indicate that model calibration is equally acceptable for conditions representing low reservoir pool conditions using identical hydraulic parameters. Based on 2012 flow model validation, the 2010 model provided reliable estimates of contaminant fate and transport.

## 6. REFERENCES

TVA 2011, *Kingston Ash Recovery Project, Groundwater Flow and Transport Model Report*, Document No. EPA-RPT-1002, prepared for the Tennessee Valley Authority, Revision 01, July 25, 2011.

Shaw 2011, *Memorandum from Rob Earle (Shaw Environmental & Infrastructure, Inc.) to Ralph Ludwig (Center for Subsurface Modeling Support, US EPA National Risk Management Research Laboratory)*, Final deliverable for 8CS230SF, November 30, 2011.

## **Tables**

**Table 1 Groundwater Elevation Data (February 13-14, 2012)**

Well / Piezometer ID	Easting (State)	Northing (State)	Screen ID	Media	Ground Elevation (ft-msl)	Top Screen Elevation (ft-msl)	Bottom Screen Elevation (ft-msl)	Middle Screen Elevation (ft-msl)	February 2012 Water Level (ft-msl)	July 2010 Water Level (ft-msl)
101	2440334	557679	A	fly ash	768.22	732.22	730.22	731.22	749.44	758.21
101	2440334	557679	B	alluvium (clay)/(sand)	768.22	729.22	727.22	728.22	746.91	755.90
101	2440334	557679	C	alluvium (sand)	768.22	721.22	719.22	720.22	747.90	753.90
102	2440505	557776	A	fly ash	761.42	748.42	746.42	747.42	NA	757.34
102	2440505	557776	B	fly ash	761.42	736.42	734.42	735.42	NA	755.49
102	2440505	557776	C	alluvium (silt)	761.42	731.42	729.42	730.42	NA	754.41
102	2440505	557776	D	weathered shale	761.42	713.42	711.42	712.42	NA	753.48
103	2440715	557712	A	fly ash	766.37	733.37	731.37	732.37	NA	753.59
103	2440715	557712	B	alluvium (silt)	766.37	727.37	725.37	726.37	NA	753.36
103	2440715	557712	D	weathered shale	766.37	715.87	713.87	714.87	NA	752.47
106	2441197	557301	A	alluvium (clay)	754.69	725.69	723.69	724.69	753.76	746.60
106	2441197	557301	B	alluvium (silt)	754.69	716.69	714.69	715.69	752.83	749.83
106	2441197	557301	C	alluvium (sand)	754.69	706.69	704.69	705.69	752.06	749.52
109	2441623	556966	A	fly ash	763.41	744.41	742.41	743.41	754.94	754.25
109	2441623	556966	B	alluvium (silt)	763.41	733.41	731.41	732.41	754.32	754.56
109	2441623	556966	C	alluvium (sand)	763.41	723.41	721.41	722.41	753.17	754.09
109	2441623	556966	D	alluvium (sand)	763.41	703.41	701.41	702.41	753.16	754.08
211	2441967	557054	A	shale	765.55	698.05	696.05	697.05	745.95	746.88
303	2439975	555756	A	fly ash	817.42	747.42	745.42	746.42	767.41	764.87
303	2439975	555756	B	fly ash	817.42	733.42	731.42	732.42	766.56	764.72
303	2439975	555756	C	alluvium (silt)	817.42	726.92	724.92	725.92	767.21	763.75
303	2439975	555756	D	alluvium (silt)	817.42	722.42	720.42	721.42	765.94	763.40
303	2439975	555756	E	alluvium (silt)	817.42	713.42	711.42	712.42	765.48	762.94
404	2439087	556360	A	fly ash	763.62	733.62	731.62	732.62	767.62	761.86
404	2439087	556360	B	alluvium (silt)	763.62	723.62	721.62	722.62	769.62	759.93
404	2439087	556360	C	alluvium (sand)	763.62	717.62	715.62	716.62	774.00	759.08
408	2439699	556901	A	fly ash	764.76	731.76	728.76	730.26	760.75	757.75
408	2439699	556901	B	alluvium (silt)	764.76	725.76	723.76	724.76	762.13	757.75
408	2439699	556901	C	alluvium (sand)	764.76	702.76	700.76	701.76	763.81	758.97
500	2440228	556623	A	fly ash	757.63	736.63	734.63	735.63	770.69	756.39
500	2440228	556623	B	silt fill	757.63	728.63	726.63	727.63	769.84	756.93
500	2440228	556623	C	alluvium (clay)	757.63	724.63	722.63	723.63	767.92	758.69
500	2440228	556623	D	alluvium (sand)	757.63	707.63	705.63	706.63	766.15	756.69
502	2440873	556618	A	fly ash	752.82	733.82	731.82	732.82	763.96	748.97
502	2440873	556618	B	alluvium (clay)	752.82	729.32	727.32	728.32	762.46	750.23
502	2440873	556618	C	alluvium (sand)	752.82	722.82	720.82	721.82	762.65	749.96
502	2440873	556618	D	alluvium (sand)	752.82	710.82	709.32	710.07	761.72	750.88
503	2439908	556834	A	fly ash	768.11	748.61	746.61	747.61	765.60	760.49
503	2439908	556834	B	alluvium (silt)	768.11	736.11	734.11	735.11	765.10	759.10
503	2439908	556834	C	alluvium (clay)	768.11	730.11	728.11	729.11	764.63	759.56
503	2439908	556834	D	alluvium (sand)	768.11	715.11	713.11	714.11	NA	759.32
503	2439908	556834	E	alluvium (sand)	768.11	711.11	709.11	710.11	NA	759.24
600	2441424	556463	A	alluvium (sand)	776.66	721.66	719.66	720.66	756.20	758.51
603	2441187	555810	A	weathered shale	780.61	705.61	704.61	705.11	765.51	766.66
604	2440526	554800	A	shale	782.50	692.00	690.00	691.00	761.80	760.18
605	2441499	556273	A	fly ash	781.64	754.64	752.64	753.64	762.64	763.33
605	2441499	556273	B	fly ash	781.64	740.64	738.64	739.64	761.79	762.71
605	2441499	556273	C	alluvium (silt)	781.64	733.64	731.64	732.64	NA	761.71
605	2441499	556273	D	weathered shale	781.64	706.64	704.64	705.64	755.93	758.70
211(A)	2441976	557047	A	alluvium (silt)/(sand)	765.43	734.43	732.43	733.43	746.91	747.60
211(B)	2441970	557051	A	bottom ash	765.38	745.38	743.38	744.38	748.99	750.15
600(A)	2441421	556462	A	alluvium (silt)	776.66	731.66	729.66	730.66	760.67	760.21
603(A)	2441185	555805	A	fly ash	780.55	733.55	731.55	732.55	763.06	759.83
603(B)	2441182	555801	A	alluvium (sand)	780.55	725.55	724.55	725.05	767.52	764.06
604(A)	2440515	554803	A	alluvium (clay)	782.39	720.39	718.39	719.39	763.45	763.68
604(B)	2440521	554802	A	fly ash	782.36	727.36	725.36	726.36	757.96	758.89
6AR	2442760	553950	A	alluvium (sand)	749.04	723.09	713.82	718.46	732.76	740.89
A-1	2439677	553307	A	bottom ash	757.02	753.02	738.02	745.52	755.36	753.37
A-2	2439700	553255	A	silty clay fill	754.82	750.32	745.32	747.82	754.55	752.12
A-3	2439728	553231	A	silty clay fill	747.09	742.09	727.09	734.59	747.11	745.38

**Table 1 Groundwater Elevation Data (February 13-14, 2012)**

Well / Piezometer ID	Easting (State)	Northing (State)	Screen ID	Media	Ground Elevation (ft-msl)	Top Screen Elevation (ft-msl)	Bottom Screen Elevation (ft-msl)	Middle Screen Elevation (ft-msl)	February 2012 Water Level (ft-msl)	July 2010 Water Level (ft-msl)
AD-1	2438378	555442	A	weathered shale	777.25	755.80	745.25	750.53	774.43	772.79
AD-2	2439781	553295	A	residuum	753.34	739.44	729.44	734.44	745.85	748.45
AD-3	2440722	553770	A	weathered shale	748.66	739.36	734.36	736.86	744.03	744.12
B-1	2439911	553532	A	bottom ash	759.45	752.35	742.35	747.35	754.19	752.03
B-2	2439947	553470	A	silty clay fill	753.17	748.17	733.17	740.67	751.26	749.13
B-3	2439942	553417	A	silty clay fill	748.49	743.49	728.49	735.99	741.86	746.81
C1A	2440474	553673	A	sandy clay fill	748.44	738.44	733.44	735.94	NA	NA
C1B	2440474	553673	B	sandy clay fill	748.44	723.54	718.64	721.09	NA	NA
C2	2440490	553641	A	sandy clay fill	743.90	731.97	726.97	729.47	738.36	NA
D1A	2440699	553760	A	sandy clay fill	748.70	733.84	728.84	731.34	738.37	NA
D1B	2440699	553760	B	sandy silt fill	748.70	714.70	709.70	712.20	748.30	NA
D2	2440708	553728	A	clayey sand fill	743.30	733.23	728.23	730.73	737.37	NA
GW-1	2438383	555460	A	shale	777.84	745.34	725.34	735.34	776.85	NA
GW-2	2439721	557338	A	residuum/weathered shale	766.54	757.04	747.04	752.04	752.69	NA
GW-3	2439734	557354	A	shale	766.63	741.63	721.63	731.63	753.11	NA
KIF-22	2442743	555664	A	fly ash/alluvium	753.26	736.26	701.26	718.76	738.77	742.17
P-A1	2439179	554804	A	fly ash	768.90	NA	NA	739.90	759.52	759.60
PA-2	2439107	554061	A	fly ash	769.30	NA	NA	741.30	758.85	758.95
PA-3A	2439519	554103	A	fly ash	768.4	NA	NA	745.00	759.01	759.40
P-A4	2439673	554611	A	fly ash	768.50	NA	NA	739.10	759.36	758.73
P-A5	2439415	554580	A	fly ash	769.50	NA	NA	744.70	759.55	759.28
PC-1	2439183	554812	A	alluvium	769	NA	NA	710.00	760.21	NA
PC-2	2439104	554058	A	alluvium	768.6	NA	NA	719.00	756.42	NA
P-C4	2439669	554606	A	alluvium	768.70	NA	NA	714.70	758.22	758.08
P-C5	2439441	554579	A	alluvium	768.10	NA	NA	709.60	759.60	758.68
PZ-1	2442329	556807	A	alluvium (clay)	751.20	731.70	723.70	727.70	738.49	742.07
PZ-10 (U)	2442840	554601	A	clay fill	765.30	758.50	751.50	755.00	754.68	754.67
PZ-11 (L)	2442840	554601	B	bottom ash	765.30	741.50	734.30	737.90	749.61	750.68
PZ-11A	2441170	556251	A	fly ash	764.80	746.80	742.80	744.80	764.80	757.90
PZ-11B	2441170	556251	B	fly ash	764.80	736.80	732.80	734.80	765.00	758.10
PZ-11C	2441170	556251	C	alluvium (clay)	764.80	727.80	723.80	725.80	764.20	759.50
PZ-11D	2441170	556251	D	alluvium (sand)	764.80	721.80	717.80	719.80	761.80	758.70
PZ-12	2442841	554606	A	alluvium (silt)	765.30	714.50	706.50	710.50	742.57	745.41
PZ-121(A)	2442497	556248	A	clay fill	765.69	756.69	749.69	753.19	755.52	755.05
PZ-121(B)	2442497	556248	B	bottom ash/alluvium (silt)	765.69	741.69	734.69	738.19	746.58	749.59
PZ-122	2442498	556244	A	alluvium (sand)	765.68	716.78	709.78	713.28	741.15	745.10
PZ-123(A)	2442544	556265	A	alluvium (clay)	754.75	746.25	739.25	742.75	743.73	744.36
PZ-123(B)	2442544	556265	B	alluvium (sand)	754.75	731.25	724.25	727.75	740.30	743.89
PZ-124(A)	2442849	555189	A	clay fill	766.24	756.74	749.74	753.24	750.59	751.85
PZ-124(B)	2442849	555189	B	bottom ash/alluvium (sand)	766.24	742.24	735.24	738.74	740.74	743.93
PZ-125	2442849	555185	A	alluvium (sand)	766.22	721.52	714.52	718.02	742.15	745.22
PZ-126(A)	2442896	555195	A	bottom ash	753.43	745.43	738.43	741.93	739.45	741.48
PZ-126(B)	2442896	555195	B	alluvium (clay)/(sand)	753.43	731.43	724.43	727.93	738.05	741.39
PZ-127(A)	2442388	553927	A	clay fill	761.75	755.75	748.75	752.25	753.32	754.26
PZ-127(B)	2442388	553927	B	fly ash	761.75	741.75	734.75	738.25	749.59	750.95
PZ-128	2442380	553924	A	alluvium (clay)	761.99	720.99	713.99	717.49	744.47	745.17
PZ-129	2442405	553847	A	fill mix	754.85	741.95	734.45	738.20	737.01	740.77
PZ-12A	2441003	555918	A	fly ash	772.20	742.20	738.20	740.20	768.10	763.40
PZ-12B	2441003	555918	B	fly ash	772.20	732.70	728.70	730.70	768.40	763.70
PZ-12C	2441003	555918	C	alluvium (clay)	772.20	726.70	722.70	724.70	768.00	763.40
PZ-12D	2441003	555918	D	alluvium (sand)	772.20	721.20	717.20	719.20	NA	762.80
PZ-13	2442200	553766	A	clay fill	751.90	744.40	737.90	741.15	738.57	741.00
PZ-13A	2440943	555965	A	fly ash	761.60	745.60	741.60	743.60	768.60	763.40
PZ-13B	2440943	555965	B	fly ash	761.60	735.60	731.60	733.60	768.30	763.20
PZ-13C	2440943	555965	C	alluvium (clay)	761.60	725.60	721.60	723.60	773.90	767.30
PZ-13D	2440943	555965	D	alluvium (sand)	761.60	717.60	713.60	715.60	767.50	763.00
PZ-14 (U)	2442182	553799	A	clay fill	764.10	759.40	752.40	755.90	756.43	752.87
PZ-15 (L)	2442182	553799	B	clay fill	764.10	744.60	737.60	741.10	738.29	740.87
PZ-16	2442186	553800	A	alluvium (sand)/shale	764.12	721.42	714.12	717.77	745.45	747.16
PZ-17	2441141	553734	A	bottom ash	753.10	750.90	746.40	748.65	748.38	747.71

**Table 1 Groundwater Elevation Data (February 13-14, 2012)**

Well / Piezometer ID	Easting (State)	Northing (State)	Screen ID	Media	Ground Elevation (ft-msl)	Top Screen Elevation (ft-msl)	Bottom Screen Elevation (ft-msl)	Middle Screen Elevation (ft-msl)	February 2012 Water Level (ft-msl)	July 2010 Water Level (ft-msl)
PZ-18 (U)	2441159	553772	A	clay fill	765.30	763.10	756.10	759.60	756.75	756.71
PZ-19 (L)	2441159	553772	B	clay fill	765.30	752.50	745.20	748.85	748.97	750.28
PZ-1A	2440140	556602	A	fly ash	757.28	744.30	740.30	742.30	773.10	762.40
PZ-1B	2440140	556602	B	fly ash	757.28	733.30	729.30	731.30	768.60	757.40
PZ-1C	2440140	556602	C	alluvium (clay)	757.28	721.30	717.30	719.30	766.10	757.00
PZ-1D-Dike C	2441468	556651	A	fly ash	765.30	745.80	738.80	742.30	757.21	756.92
PZ-1D	2440140	556602	D	alluvium (gravel)	757.28	716.30	712.30	714.30	766.20	756.80
PZ-2 (L)	2442260	556762	B	bottom ash	763.90	743.90	736.90	740.40	752.35	757.38
PZ-2 (U)	2442260	556762	A	clay fill	763.90	757.90	750.90	754.40	755.61	754.73
PZ-20	2441163	553769	A	alluvium (sand)	765.30	726.10	719.10	722.60	744.91	746.08
PZ-2A	2440294	556495	A	fly ash	760.22	744.50	740.50	742.50	769.30	759.30
PZ-2B	2440294	556495	B	fly ash	760.22	733.50	729.50	731.50	769.50	759.90
PZ-2C	2440294	556495	C	alluvium (clay)	760.22	722.50	718.50	720.50	767.40	757.80
PZ-2D-Dike C	2441500	556636	A	bottom ash	766.90	756.90	750.40	753.65	756.88	756.94
PZ-2D	2440294	556495	D	alluvium (sand)	760.22	715.50	711.50	713.50	767.80	758.20
PZ-3A	2440383	556391	A	fly ash	760.32	747.30	743.30	745.30	769.10	760.80
PZ-3B	2440383	556391	B	fly ash	760.32	736.30	732.30	734.30	768.00	760.50
PZ-3C	2440383	556391	C	alluvium (clay)	760.32	725.30	721.30	723.30	767.80	759.40
PZ-3D-Dike C	2441589	556823	A	fly ash	766.30	746.60	739.80	743.20	756.54	756.24
PZ-3D	2440383	556391	D	alluvium (sand)	760.32	719.30	715.30	717.30	767.80	759.40
PZ-4	2442256	556765	A	alluvium (sand)	763.80	724.80	717.80	721.30	744.01	747.11
PZ-4A	2440238	556436	A	fly ash	760.49	744.50	740.50	742.50	769.60	761.60
PZ-4B	2440238	556436	B	fly ash	760.49	733.50	729.50	731.50	772.10	763.50
PZ-4C	2440238	556436	C	alluvium (clay)	760.49	722.50	718.50	720.50	768.00	760.10
PZ-4D-Dike C	2441602	556814	A	fly ash	766.00	756.00	749.50	752.75	756.33	756.11
PZ-4D	2440238	556436	D	alluvium (sand)	760.49	715.50	711.50	713.50	767.20	759.80
PZ-5	2442734	555688	A	clay fill	753.10	743.60	736.60	740.10	741.34	740.06
PZ-5A	2440335	556313	A	fly ash	769.01	751.00	747.00	749.00	774.00	766.70
PZ-5B	2440335	556313	B	fly ash	769.01	741.00	737.00	739.00	769.10	762.60
PZ-5C	2440335	556313	C	alluvium (clay)	769.01	728.00	724.00	726.00	768.20	761.90
PZ-5D-Dike C	2441691	556959	A	fly ash	763.70	744.20	738.20	741.20	754.37	754.70
PZ-5D	2440335	556313	D	alluvium (sand)	769.01	723.00	719.00	721.00	768.20	761.90
PZ-6 (U)	2442691	555670	A	fly ash/clay fill	765.60	759.60	752.60	756.10	754.54	754.60
PZ-6A	2440547	556150	A	fly ash	777.34	755.10	751.10	753.10	NA	763.80
PZ-6B	2440547	556150	B	fly ash	777.34	738.40	734.40	736.40	769.30	763.50
PZ-6C	2440547	556150	C	alluvium (clay)	777.34	727.30	723.30	725.30	773.40	766.00
PZ-6D-Dike C	2441709	556942	A	fly ash	763.70	753.70	747.20	750.45	754.90	754.91
PZ-6D	2440547	556150	D	alluvium (sand)	777.34	719.40	715.40	717.40	768.00	762.20
PZ-7 (L)	2442691	555670	B	bottom ash	765.60	744.60	737.60	741.10	744.07	748.09
PZ-7A	2440168	556361	A	fly ash	771.29	748.00	744.00	746.00	NA	763.10
PZ-7B	2440168	556361	B	fly ash	771.29	737.90	733.90	735.90	769.90	764.00
PZ-7C	2440168	556361	C	alluvium (clay)	771.29	725.80	721.80	723.80	NA	761.80
PZ-7Ddc	2441791	557107	A	fly ash	760.00	744.50	738.40	741.45	752.14	753.23
PZ-7D	2440168	556361	D	alluvium (sand)	771.29	720.30	716.30	718.30	767.70	761.60
PZ-8	2442690	555672	A	alluvium (sand)	765.60	716.60	709.60	713.10	739.84	743.46
PZ-8A	2440302	556241	A	fly ash	773.13	752.10	748.10	750.10	769.30	763.80
PZ-8B	2440302	556241	B	fly ash	773.13	741.10	737.10	739.10	770.60	764.60
PZ-8C	2440302	556241	C	alluvium (clay)	773.13	727.10	723.10	725.10	768.00	761.20
PZ-8D-Dike C	2441819	557092	A	fly ash	760.10	750.10	743.60	746.85	752.69	753.66
PZ-8D	2440302	556241	D	alluvium (sand)	773.13	722.10	718.10	720.10	768.70	763.10
PZ-9	2442904	554605	A	clay fill	750.00	739.00	732.00	735.50	738.64	741.21
PZ-9A	2441018	556372	A	fly ash	757.70	748.50	744.50	746.50	766.10	756.50
PZ-9B	2441018	556372	B	fly ash	757.70	737.50	733.50	735.50	764.00	755.70
PZ-9C	2441018	556372	C	alluvium (clay)	757.70	728.50	724.50	726.50	763.30	756.70
PZ-9D	2441018	556372	D	alluvium (clay)/(sand)	757.70	720.50	716.50	718.50	764.90	760.00
PZ-B1	2440844	557650	A	fly ash	765.52	742.80	738.80	740.80	752.70	NA
PZ-B1	2441018	556372	B	alluvium (clay)	757.66	731.80	727.8	729.80	753.20	NA
PZ-B1	2441018	556372	C	alluvium (sand)	757.66	720.80	716.8	718.80	753.90	NA
PZ-B10	2440651	557011	A	fly ash	761.60	740.30	736.3	738.30	762.50	NA

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PZ-B10	2440651	557011	B	alluvium (clay)	761.60	727.30	723.3	725.30	761.80	NA
PZ-B10	2440651	557011	C	alluvium (sand)	761.60	716.30	712.3	714.30	760.20	NA
PZ-B11	2440855	556843	A	fly ash	753.80	740.70	736.7	738.70	761.30	NA
PZ-B11	2440855	556843	B	alluvium (clay)	753.80	729.70	725.7	727.70	760.00	NA
PZ-B11	2440855	556843	C	alluvium (sand)	753.80	718.80	714.8	716.80	759.60	NA
PZ-B12	2441064	556672	A	fly ash	761.07	736.20	732.2	734.20	NA	NA
PZ-B12	2441064	556672	B	alluvium (clay)	761.07	725.20	721.2	723.20	757.30	NA
PZ-B12	2441064	556672	C	alluvium (sand)	761.07	714.00	710	712.00	754.90	NA
PZ-B13	2441268	556509	A	fly ash	766.69	748.20	744.2	746.20	NA	NA
PZ-B13	2441268	556509	B	alluvium (clay)	766.69	727.40	723.4	725.40	757.60	NA
PZ-B13	2441268	556509	C	alluvium (sand)	766.69	716.10	712.1	714.10	755.90	NA
PZ-B14	2440209	556975	A	fly ash	764.95	739.60	735.6	737.60	762.60	NA
PZ-B14	2440209	556975	B	alluvium (clay)	764.95	728.60	724.6	726.60	762.20	NA
PZ-B14	2440209	556975	C	alluvium (sand)	764.95	714.50	710.5	712.50	761.50	NA
PZ-B15	2440441	556782	A	fly ash	763.85	736.10	732.1	734.10	766.70	NA
PZ-B15	2440441	556782	B	alluvium (clay)	763.85	725.10	721.1	723.10	764.50	NA
PZ-B15	2440441	556782	C	alluvium (sand)	763.85	716.10	712.1	714.10	764.10	NA
PZ-B16	2440647	556605	A	fly ash	757.20	741.30	737.3	739.30	767.80	NA
PZ-B16	2440647	556605	B	alluvium (clay)	757.20	730.30	726.3	728.30	767.10	NA
PZ-B16	2440647	556605	C	alluvium (sand)	757.20	714.20	710.2	712.20	766.30	NA
PZ-B17	2440858	556429	A	fly ash	757.70	738.10	734.1	736.10	778.10	NA
PZ-B17	2440858	556429	B	alluvium (clay)	757.70	727.10	723.1	725.10	755.10	NA
PZ-B17	2440858	556429	C	alluvium (sand)	757.70	716.10	712.1	714.10	765.20	NA
PZ-B18	2441003	556195	A	fly ash	764.61	742.70	738.7	740.70	767.60	NA
PZ-B18	2441003	556195	B	alluvium (clay)	764.61	729.70	725.7	727.70	765.60	NA
PZ-B18	2441003	556195	C	alluvium (sand)	764.61	715.90	711.9	713.90	764.80	NA
PZ-B2	2441074	557475	A	fly ash	759.69	744.80	740.8	742.80	753.00	NA
PZ-B2	2441074	557475	B	alluvium (clay)	759.69	733.80	729.8	731.80	752.70	NA
PZ-B2	2441074	557475	C	alluvium (sand)	759.69	717.80	713.8	715.80	752.70	NA
PZ-B3	2441469	557156	A	fly ash	756.03	743.40	739.4	741.40	752.80	NA
PZ-B3	2441469	557156	B	alluvium (clay)	756.03	732.40	728.4	730.40	752.90	NA
PZ-B3	2441469	557156	C	alluvium (sand)	756.03	724.40	720.4	722.40	752.70	NA
PZ-B4	2440622	557418	A	fly ash	765.13	740.60	736.6	738.60	756.80	NA
PZ-B4	2440622	557418	B	alluvium (clay)	765.13	729.60	725.6	727.60	756.60	NA
PZ-B4	2440622	557418	C	alluvium (sand)	765.13	722.60	718.6	720.60	755.70	NA
PZ-B5	2440871	557272	A	fly ash	760.67	738.60	734.6	736.60	756.70	NA
PZ-B5	2440871	557272	B	alluvium (clay)	760.67	730.60	726.6	728.60	755.20	NA
PZ-B5	2440871	557272	C	alluvium (sand)	760.67	723.60	719.6	721.60	755.40	NA
PZ-B6	2441064	557040	A	fly ash	758.09	743.80	739.8	741.80	758.20	NA
PZ-B6	2441064	557040	B	alluvium (clay)	758.09	733.80	729.8	731.80	756.40	NA
PZ-B6	2441064	557040	C	alluvium (sand)	758.09	723.80	719.8	721.80	756.00	NA
PZ-B7	2441273	556920	A	fly ash	763.33	744.60	740.6	742.60	757.90	NA
PZ-B7	2441273	556920	B	alluvium (clay)	763.33	733.60	729.6	731.60	755.40	NA
PZ-B7	2441273	556920	C	alluvium (sand)	763.33	722.60	718.6	720.60	755.60	NA
PZ-B8	2441481	556758	A	fly ash	764.81	743.80	739.8	741.80	758.50	NA
PZ-B8	2441481	556758	B	alluvium (clay)	764.81	734.80	730.8	732.80	755.80	NA
PZ-B8	2441481	556758	C	alluvium (sand)	764.81	723.80	719.8	721.80	755.80	NA
PZ-B9	2440434	557184	A	fly ash	765.71	739.70	735.7	737.70	759.70	NA
PZ-B9	2440434	557184	B	alluvium (clay)	765.71	728.70	724.7	726.70	NA	NA
PZ-B9	2440434	557184	C	alluvium (sand)	765.71	714.70	710.7	712.70	758.70	NA
PZ-E1	2441962	556572	A	fly ash	764.82	743.60	739.6	741.60	754.20	NA
PZ-E1	2441962	556572	B	alluvium (clay)	764.82	734.60	730.6	732.60	753.20	NA
PZ-E1	2441962	556572	C	alluvium (sand)	764.82	724.60	720.6	722.60	753.00	NA
PZ-E10	2441650	555628	A	fly ash	773.50	737.20	733.2	735.20	764.70	NA
PZ-E10	2441650	555628	B	alluvium (sand)	773.50	725.20	721.2	723.20	764.50	NA
PZ-E10	2441650	555628	C	alluvium (sand)	773.50	714.40	710.4	712.40	763.50	NA
PZ-E11	2441966	555449	A	fly ash	765.92	739.90	735.9	737.90	760.70	NA
PZ-E11	2441966	555449	B	alluvium (sand)	765.92	724.90	720.9	722.90	761.00	NA
PZ-E11	2441966	555449	C	alluvium (sand)	765.92	713.90	709.9	711.90	761.00	NA
PZ-E12	2442120	555280	A	fly ash	765.12	741.00	737	739.00	758.60	NA

**Table 1 Groundwater Elevation Data (February 13-14, 2012)**

Well / Piezometer ID	Easting (State)	Northing (State)	Screen ID	Media	Ground Elevation (ft-msl)	Top Screen Elevation (ft-msl)	Bottom Screen Elevation (ft-msl)	Middle Screen Elevation (ft-msl)	February 2012 Water Level (ft-msl)	July 2010 Water Level (ft-msl)
PZ-E12	2442120	555280	B	alluvium (clay)	765.12	725.00	721	723.00	757.60	NA
PZ-E12	2442120	555280	C	alluvium (sand)	765.12	714.00	710	712.00	756.40	NA
PZ-E13	2441176	555553	A	fly ash	764.50	735.90	731.9	733.90	766.90	NA
PZ-E13	2441176	555553	B	alluvium (clay)	764.50	724.90	720.9	722.90	766.60	NA
PZ-E13	2441176	555553	C	alluvium (sand)	764.50	714.90	710.9	712.90	766.50	NA
PZ-E14	2441422	555352	A	fly ash	765.20	736.70	732.7	734.70	762.90	NA
PZ-E14	2441422	555352	B	alluvium (clay)	765.20	725.70	721.7	723.70	762.60	NA
PZ-E14	2441422	555352	C	alluvium (sand)	765.20	716.70	712.7	714.70	762.40	NA
PZ-E15	2441665	555156	A	fly ash	772.40	734.90	730.9	732.90	764.50	NA
PZ-E15	2441665	555156	B	alluvium (sand)	772.40	725.90	721.9	723.90	761.40	NA
PZ-E15	2441665	555156	C	alluvium (sand)	772.40	717.10	713.1	715.10	754.00	NA
PZ-E16	2441886	555013	A	fly ash	772.40	728.80	724.8	726.80	760.10	NA
PZ-E16	2441886	555013	B	alluvium (clay)	772.40	720.80	716.8	718.80	760.60	NA
PZ-E16	2441886	555013	C	alluvium (sand)	772.40	713.00	709	711.00	760.80	NA
PZ-E17	2441998	554946	A	fly ash	762.50	733.20	729.2	731.20	759.40	NA
PZ-E17	2441998	554946	B	alluvium (clay)	762.50	722.20	718.2	720.20	759.10	NA
PZ-E17	2441998	554946	C	alluvium (sand)	762.50	711.20	707.2	709.20	757.80	NA
PZ-E2	2441765	556428	A	fly ash	771.20	742.20	738.2	740.20	755.30	NA
PZ-E2	2441765	556428	B	alluvium (clay)	771.20	734.70	730.7	732.70	754.70	NA
PZ-E2	2441765	556428	C	alluvium (sand)	771.20	726.40	722.4	724.40	754.20	NA
PZ-E3	2442088	556246	A	fly ash	766.28	742.00	738	740.00	754.00	NA
PZ-E3	2442088	556246	B	alluvium (sand)	766.28	734.00	730	732.00	753.30	NA
PZ-E3	2442088	556246	C	alluvium (sand)	766.28	726.00	722	724.00	753.20	NA
PZ-E4	2441643	556171	A	fly ash	768.60	741.00	737	739.00	758.60	NA
PZ-E4	2441643	556171	B	alluvium (clay)	768.60	730.00	726	728.00	758.30	NA
PZ-E4	2441643	556171	C	alluvium (sand)	768.60	722.00	718	720.00	757.20	NA
PZ-E5	2441885	555944	A	fly ash	773.80	740.40	736.4	738.40	759.30	NA
PZ-E5	2441885	555944	B	alluvium (clay)	773.80	729.40	725.4	727.40	758.90	NA
PZ-E5	2441885	555944	C	alluvium (sand)	773.80	718.60	714.6	716.60	757.90	NA
PZ-E6	2442246	555785	A	fly ash	766.70	742.70	738.7	740.70	751.70	NA
PZ-E6	2442246	555785	B	alluvium (clay)	766.70	731.70	727.7	729.70	750.50	NA
PZ-E6	2442246	555785	C	alluvium (sand)	766.70	720.70	716.7	718.70	749.80	NA
PZ-E7	2442332	555546	A	fly ash	764.30	742.90	738.9	740.90	751.80	NA
PZ-E7	2442332	555546	B	alluvium (clay)	764.30	731.90	727.9	729.90	751.00	NA
PZ-E7	2442332	555546	C	alluvium (sand)	764.30	722.90	718.9	720.90	750.40	NA
PZ-E8	2442425	555457	A	fly ash	762.54	742.90	738.9	740.90	756.90	NA
PZ-E8	2442425	555457	B	alluvium (clay)	762.54	729.90	725.9	727.90	750.80	NA
PZ-E8	2442425	555457	C	alluvium (sand)	762.54	720.90	716.9	718.90	750.30	NA
PZ-E9	2441400	555870	A	fly ash	774.80	737.40	733.4	735.40	766.20	NA
PZ-E9	2441400	555870	B	alluvium (clay)	774.80	726.40	722.4	724.40	766.20	NA
PZ-E9	2441400	555870	C	alluvium (sand)	774.80	715.40	711.4	713.40	765.10	NA
PZ-R1A	2439484	555967	A	fly ash	789.48	770.88	768.98	769.93	770.50	767.00
PZ-R2A	2439706	556102	A	fly ash	805.45	785.45	752.15	768.80	784.00	775.20
PZ-R2B	2439706	556102	B	bottom ash	805.45	747.55	737.45	742.50	767.30	765.80
PZ-R2C	2439706	556102	C	bottom ash	805.45	734.55	729.65	732.10	766.80	765.40
PZ-R3A	2439760	556420	A	bottom ash	783.30	760.40	758.80	759.60	768.40	766.40
PZ-R4A	2440074	555986	A	bottom ash	807.83	789.33	746.63	767.98	788.90	789.20
PZ-R4B	2440074	555986	B	bottom ash	807.83	742.83	739.83	741.33	767.90	766.20
PZ-R4C	2440074	555986	C	bottom ash	807.83	736.33	729.83	733.08	767.40	765.60
PZ-R5A	2440386	555579	A	fly ash	818.11	804.61	799.61	802.11	801.90	802.10
PZ-R5B	2440386	555579	B	fly ash	818.11	748.11	744.11	746.11	766.10	764.90
PZ-R5C	2440386	555579	C	fly ash	818.11	733.11	730.91	732.01	765.60	764.70
PZ-R6A	2439817	555389	A	fly ash	812.26	748.26	744.96	746.61	765.00	764.80
PZ-R6B	2439817	555389	B	fly ash	812.26	735.56	731.56	733.56	764.50	763.90
PZ-R6C	2439817	555389	C	fly ash	812.26	729.06	725.56	727.31	764.40	763.90
PZ-R6D	2439817	555389	D	fly ash	812.26	724.86	719.56	722.21	763.80	764.10
PZ-R6E	2439817	555389	E	alluvium (silt)	812.26	715.56	711.26	713.41	764.00	763.20
TWP-04	2439793	556467	A	alluvium (clay)	782.91	718.91	708.91	713.91	768.77	759.71
TWP-05	2441057	555671	A	alluvium (sand)	789.01	714.11	704.11	709.11	770.30	761.51
TWP-06	2442124	554760	A	alluvium (sand)	766.96	723.96	703.96	713.96	755.68	NA

**Table 1 Groundwater Elevation Data (February 13-14, 2012)**

Well / Piezometer ID	Easting (State)	Northing (State)	Screen ID	Media	Ground Elevation (ft-msl)	Top Screen Elevation (ft-msl)	Bottom Screen Elevation (ft-msl)	Middle Screen Elevation (ft-msl)	February 2012 Water Level (ft-msl)	July 2010 Water Level (ft-msl)
TWP-24	2439787	556447	A	shale	783.21	703.81	688.91	696.36	768.83	NA
TWP-25	2441047	555658	A	shale	788.93	699.93	673.43	686.68	764.30	NA
TWP-26	2442113	554746	A	shale	767.13	679.13	654.13	666.63	759.06	NA



**Table 2 Surface Water Elevation Data (February 13-14, 2012)**

<b>Location ID</b>	<b>Easting</b>	<b>Northing</b>	<b>Elevation (ft-msl)</b>
ER-1	2442993	557903	736.90
ER-2	2442523	558228	736.90
SP-7	2442227	558194	738.60
SP-4	2440740	558413	740.25
SP-3	2440203	558377	740.29
SP-2	2439772	558364	740.14
SP-1	2439273	558306	740.17
RW-1	2438762	553702	757.47
RW-2	2438899	553115	756.90
IC-6	2439598	552841	736.79
IC-5	2439760	553186	736.88
IC-4	2440549	553632	737.02
IC-2	2442500	553759	736.92
IC-3	2442471	553744	736.91
IC-1	2443151	553948	736.99
ER-8	2443231	553935	737.04
ER-7	2443010	554396	736.97
ER-6	2442887	555515	736.88
ER-5	2442705	556174	737.01
ER-4	2442521	556643	737.09
ER-3	2442075	557173	737.06
SP-8	2442089	557913	740.67
SP-6	2442089	558219	738.68
AP-1	2442713	555435	760.11
ASP-1	2442818	554385	754.43
AP-2	2442072	554723	760.13
AP-3	2441585	554114	760.16
ASP-2	2441649	554085	754.44
SC-5	2440501	554601	760.87
SP-5	2441434	558438	739.72
SC-1	2439278	553293	762.03

**Table 3 Comparison of Model Predicted and Measured Groundwater Elevations**

<b>Well</b>	<b>Observed (ft-msl)</b>	<b>Predicted (ft-msl)</b>	<b>Residue (Predicted - Observed) (ft)</b>
101/B	746.91	756.84	9.93
101/C	747.90	756.46	8.56
101/A	749.44	756.84	7.40
106/C	752.06	754.53	2.47
106/B	752.83	754.53	1.70
106/A	753.76	755.62	1.86
109/D	753.16	753.45	0.29
109/C	753.17	753.45	0.28
109/B	754.32	754.05	-0.27
109/A	754.94	754.67	-0.27
211/A	745.95	748.10	2.15
211(A)/A	746.91	749.36	2.45
211(B)/A	748.99	750.68	1.69
303/E	765.48	768.15	2.67
303/D	765.94	768.15	2.21
303/B	766.56	769.21	2.65
303/C	767.21	768.15	0.94
303/A	767.41	769.26	1.85
404/A	767.62	763.65	-3.97
404/B	769.62	763.92	-5.70
404/C	774.00	763.92	-10.08
408/A	760.75	761.62	0.87
408/B	762.13	761.62	-0.51
408/C	763.81	761.99	-1.82
500/D	766.15	763.39	-2.76
500/C	767.92	763.92	-4.00
500/B	769.84	764.48	-5.36
500/A	770.69	764.48	-6.21
502/D	761.72	761.68	-0.04
502/B	762.46	762.25	-0.21
502/C	762.65	761.68	-0.97
502/A	763.96	762.86	-1.11
503/C	764.63	767.45	2.82
503/B	765.10	767.45	2.35
503/A	765.60	767.45	1.85
600/A	756.20	758.93	2.73
600(A)/A	760.67	759.66	-1.01
603/A	765.51	762.81	-2.70
603(A)/A	763.06	764.37	1.31
603(B)/A	767.52	763.60	-3.92
604/A	761.80	762.94	1.14
604(A)/A	763.45	763.52	0.07
604(B)/A	757.96	764.02	6.06
6AR/A	732.76	743.43	10.67

**Table 3 Comparison of Model Predicted and Measured Groundwater Elevations**

<b>Well</b>	<b>Observed (ft-msl)</b>	<b>Predicted (ft-msl)</b>	<b>Residue (Predicted - Observed) (ft)</b>
A-1/A	755.36	748.56	-6.80
A-2/A	754.55	744.94	-9.61
A-3/A	747.11	742.86	-4.25
AD-1/A	774.43	771.19	-3.24
AD-2/A	745.85	743.68	-2.17
AD-3/A	744.03	744.42	0.39
B-1/A	754.19	749.99	-4.20
B-2/A	751.26	745.03	-6.23
B-3/A	741.86	742.82	0.96
C2/A	738.36	740.59	2.23
D1A/A	738.37	744.15	5.78
D1B/B	748.30	748.11	-0.19
D2/A	737.37	742.28	4.91
GW-1/A	776.85	771.09	-5.76
GW-2/A	752.69	762.78	10.09
GW-3/A	753.11	762.45	9.34
KIF-22/A	738.77	744.78	6.02
P-A1/A	759.52	768.13	8.61
P-A4/A	759.36	766.36	7.01
P-A5/A	759.55	766.93	7.38
P-C4/A	758.22	765.61	7.39
P-C5/A	759.60	765.98	6.38
PA-2/A	758.85	763.83	4.99
PA-3A/A	759.01	763.69	4.68
PC-1/A	760.21	767.34	7.12
PC-2/A	756.42	763.09	6.67
PZ-1/A	738.49	746.72	8.23
PZ-10 (U)/A	754.68	749.39	-5.29
PZ-11 (L)/B	749.61	747.76	-1.85
PZ-11A/A	764.80	763.23	-1.57
PZ-11B/B	765.00	763.17	-1.83
PZ-11C/C	764.20	762.45	-1.75
PZ-11D/D	761.80	761.78	-0.02
PZ-12/A	742.57	745.14	2.57
PZ-121(A)/A	755.52	749.93	-5.60
PZ-121(B)/B	746.58	745.94	-0.64
PZ-122/A	741.15	745.53	4.38
PZ-123(A)/A	743.73	744.47	0.74
PZ-123(B)/B	740.30	744.54	4.24
PZ-124(A)/A	750.59	749.55	-1.04
PZ-124(B)/B	740.74	745.82	5.08
PZ-125/A	742.15	744.88	2.73
PZ-126(A)/A	739.45	743.55	4.10

**Table 3 Comparison of Model Predicted and Measured Groundwater Elevations**

<b>Well</b>	<b>Observed (ft-msl)</b>	<b>Predicted (ft-msl)</b>	<b>Residue (Predicted - Observed) (ft)</b>
PZ-126(B)/B	738.05	743.61	5.56
PZ-127(A)/A	753.32	751.67	-1.65
PZ-127(B)/B	749.59	751.44	1.85
PZ-128/A	744.47	749.69	5.22
PZ-129/A	737.01	747.78	10.77
PZ-12A/A	768.10	765.22	-2.88
PZ-12B/B	768.40	765.14	-3.26
PZ-12C/C	768.00	764.41	-3.59
PZ-13/A	738.57	750.34	11.77
PZ-13A/A	768.60	765.43	-3.17
PZ-13B/B	768.30	765.36	-2.94
PZ-13C/C	773.90	764.63	-9.27
PZ-13D/D	767.50	763.94	-3.56
PZ-14 (U)/A	756.43	751.98	-4.45
PZ-15 (L)/B	738.29	750.99	12.70
PZ-16/A	745.45	747.33	1.88
PZ-17/A	748.38	746.05	-2.33
PZ-18 (U)/A	756.75	758.52	1.77
PZ-19 (L)/B	748.97	747.91	-1.06
PZ-1A/A	773.10	764.70	-8.40
PZ-1B/B	768.60	764.61	-3.99
PZ-1C/C	766.10	764.09	-2.01
PZ-1D/D	766.20	763.62	-2.58
PZ-1DDC/A	757.21	759.01	1.80
PZ-2 (L)/B	752.35	754.47	2.12
PZ-2 (U)/A	755.61	754.57	-1.04
PZ-20/A	744.91	748.19	3.28
PZ-2A/A	769.30	765.45	-3.85
PZ-2B/B	769.50	765.37	-4.13
PZ-2C/C	767.40	764.71	-2.69
PZ-2D/D	767.80	764.10	-3.70
PZ-2DDC/A	756.88	758.89	2.01
PZ-3A/A	769.10	765.93	-3.17
PZ-3B/B	768.00	765.85	-2.15
PZ-3C/C	767.80	765.16	-2.64
PZ-3D/D	767.80	764.52	-3.28
PZ-3DDC/A	756.54	756.93	0.39
PZ-4/A	744.01	747.82	3.81
PZ-4A/A	769.60	765.84	-3.76
PZ-4B/B	772.10	765.76	-6.34
PZ-4C/C	768.00	765.12	-2.88
PZ-4D/D	767.20	764.52	-2.68
PZ-4DDC/A	756.33	756.90	0.57

**Table 3 Comparison of Model Predicted and Measured Groundwater Elevations**

<b>Well</b>	<b>Observed (ft-msl)</b>	<b>Predicted (ft-msl)</b>	<b>Residue (Predicted - Observed) (ft)</b>
PZ-5/A	741.34	745.10	3.76
PZ-5A/A	774.00	766.37	-7.63
PZ-5B/B	769.10	766.27	-2.83
PZ-5C/C	768.20	765.61	-2.59
PZ-5D/D	768.20	765.61	-2.59
PZ-5DDC/A	754.37	754.35	-0.02
PZ-6 (U)/A	754.54	749.93	-4.62
PZ-6B/B	769.30	766.48	-2.82
PZ-6C/C	773.40	765.76	-7.64
PZ-6D/D	768.00	765.10	-2.90
PZ-6DDC/A	754.90	754.54	-0.36
PZ-7 (L)/B	744.07	747.43	3.36
PZ-7B/B	769.90	766.20	-3.70
PZ-7D/D	767.70	765.01	-2.69
PZ-7DDC/A	752.14	751.66	-0.48
PZ-8/A	739.84	745.87	6.03
PZ-8A/A	769.30	766.88	-2.42
PZ-8B/B	770.60	766.71	-3.89
PZ-8C/C	768.00	766.01	-1.99
PZ-8D/D	768.70	765.36	-3.34
PZ-8DDC/A	752.69	751.83	-0.86
PZ-9/A	738.64	744.62	5.98
PZ-9A/A	766.10	763.58	-2.52
PZ-9B/B	764.00	763.52	-0.48
PZ-9C/C	763.30	762.83	-0.47
PZ-9D/D	764.90	762.17	-2.73
PZ-B1/A	752.70	753.01	0.31
PZ-B1/B	753.20	753.58	0.38
PZ-B1/C	753.90	753.97	0.07
PZ-B10/C	760.20	759.88	-0.32
PZ-B10/B	761.80	760.30	-1.50
PZ-B10/A	762.50	760.75	-1.75
PZ-B11/C	759.60	760.33	0.73
PZ-B11/B	760.00	760.88	0.88
PZ-B11/A	761.30	761.50	0.20
PZ-B12/C	754.90	761.59	6.69
PZ-B12/B	757.30	761.59	4.29
PZ-B13/C	755.90	761.33	5.43
PZ-B13/B	757.60	761.33	3.73
PZ-B14/C	761.50	760.90	-0.60
PZ-B14/B	762.20	760.89	-1.31
PZ-B14/A	762.60	760.88	-1.72
PZ-B15/C	764.10	762.03	-2.07

**Table 3 Comparison of Model Predicted and Measured Groundwater Elevations**

<b>Well</b>	<b>Observed (ft-msl)</b>	<b>Predicted (ft-msl)</b>	<b>Residue (Predicted - Observed) (ft)</b>
PZ-B15/B	764.50	762.45	-2.05
PZ-B15/A	766.70	762.90	-3.80
PZ-B16/C	766.30	762.66	-3.64
PZ-B16/B	767.10	763.24	-3.86
PZ-B16/A	767.80	763.91	-3.89
PZ-B17/B	755.10	763.42	8.32
PZ-B17/C	765.20	762.75	-2.45
PZ-B17/A	778.10	764.11	-13.99
PZ-B18/C	764.80	762.98	-1.82
PZ-B18/B	765.60	763.67	-1.93
PZ-B18/A	767.60	764.48	-3.12
PZ-B2/B	752.70	754.81	2.11
PZ-B2/C	752.70	754.01	1.31
PZ-B2/A	753.00	755.72	2.72
PZ-B3/C	752.70	753.21	0.51
PZ-B3/A	752.80	754.14	1.34
PZ-B3/B	752.90	753.64	0.74
PZ-B4/C	755.70	756.80	1.10
PZ-B4/B	756.60	756.75	0.15
PZ-B4/A	756.80	756.70	-0.10
PZ-B5/B	755.20	757.71	2.51
PZ-B5/C	755.40	757.00	1.60
PZ-B5/A	756.70	758.44	1.74
PZ-B6/C	756.00	757.75	1.75
PZ-B6/B	756.40	759.30	2.90
PZ-B6/A	758.20	759.35	1.15
PZ-B7/B	755.40	757.94	2.54
PZ-B7/C	755.60	757.14	1.54
PZ-B7/A	757.90	758.82	0.92
PZ-B8/B	755.80	757.44	1.64
PZ-B8/C	755.80	756.60	0.80
PZ-B8/A	758.50	758.35	-0.15
PZ-B9/C	758.70	759.92	1.22
PZ-B9/A	759.70	759.92	0.22
PZ-E1/C	753.00	753.43	0.43
PZ-E1/B	753.20	755.14	1.94
PZ-E1/A	754.20	756.92	2.72
PZ-E10/C	763.50	759.73	-3.77
PZ-E10/B	764.50	760.69	-3.81
PZ-E10/A	764.70	761.68	-3.02
PZ-E11/A	760.70	759.49	-1.21
PZ-E11/B	761.00	758.33	-2.67
PZ-E11/C	761.00	757.19	-3.81

**Table 3 Comparison of Model Predicted and Measured Groundwater Elevations**

<b>Well</b>	<b>Observed (ft-msl)</b>	<b>Predicted (ft-msl)</b>	<b>Residue (Predicted - Observed) (ft)</b>
PZ-E12/C	756.40	756.00	-0.40
PZ-E12/B	757.60	757.53	-0.07
PZ-E12/A	758.60	759.09	0.49
PZ-E13/C	766.50	762.93	-3.57
PZ-E13/B	766.60	763.68	-2.92
PZ-E13/A	766.90	764.47	-2.43
PZ-E14/C	762.40	761.21	-1.19
PZ-E14/B	762.60	761.86	-0.74
PZ-E14/A	762.90	762.53	-0.37
PZ-E15/C	754.00	759.48	5.48
PZ-E15/B	761.40	760.18	-1.22
PZ-E15/A	764.50	760.94	-3.56
PZ-E16/A	760.10	759.89	-0.21
PZ-E16/B	760.60	758.86	-1.74
PZ-E16/C	760.80	757.90	-2.90
PZ-E17/C	757.80	756.98	-0.82
PZ-E17/B	759.10	758.35	-0.75
PZ-E17/A	759.40	759.80	0.40
PZ-E2/C	754.20	756.17	1.97
PZ-E2/B	754.70	757.34	2.64
PZ-E2/A	755.30	758.54	3.24
PZ-E3/C	753.20	754.54	1.34
PZ-E3/B	753.30	754.54	1.24
PZ-E3/A	754.00	755.97	1.97
PZ-E4/C	757.20	758.45	1.25
PZ-E4/B	758.30	759.50	1.20
PZ-E4/A	758.60	760.57	1.97
PZ-E5/C	757.90	756.81	-1.09
PZ-E5/B	758.90	758.07	-0.83
PZ-E5/A	759.30	759.35	0.05
PZ-E6/C	749.80	752.80	3.00
PZ-E6/B	750.50	754.16	3.66
PZ-E6/A	751.70	755.57	3.87
PZ-E7/C	750.40	752.85	2.45
PZ-E7/B	751.00	754.72	3.72
PZ-E7/A	751.80	756.67	4.87
PZ-E8/C	750.30	752.09	1.79
PZ-E8/B	750.80	754.79	3.99
PZ-E8/A	756.90	757.61	0.71
PZ-E9/C	765.10	761.30	-3.80
PZ-E9/A	766.20	762.99	-3.21
PZ-E9/B	766.20	762.13	-4.07
PZ-R1A/A	770.50	768.07	-2.43

**Table 3 Comparison of Model Predicted and Measured Groundwater Elevations**

<b>Well</b>	<b>Observed (ft-msl)</b>	<b>Predicted (ft-msl)</b>	<b>Residue (Predicted - Observed) (ft)</b>
PZ-R2A/A	784.00	767.75	-16.25
PZ-R2B/B	767.30	767.59	0.29
PZ-R2C/C	766.80	767.52	0.72
PZ-R3A/A	768.40	765.60	-2.80
PZ-R4A/A	788.90	768.56	-20.34
PZ-R4B/B	767.90	768.44	0.54
PZ-R4C/C	767.40	768.35	0.95
PZ-R5B/B	766.10	768.40	2.30
PZ-R5C/C	765.60	768.30	2.70
PZ-R6A/A	765.00	769.27	4.27
PZ-R6B/B	764.50	769.20	4.70
PZ-R6C/C	764.40	769.20	4.80
PZ-R6D/D	763.80	768.28	4.48
PZ-R6E/E	764.00	768.28	4.28
TWP-04/A	768.77	764.49	-4.29
TWP-05/A	770.30	763.65	-6.65
TWP-06/A	755.68	755.33	-0.34
TWP-24/A	768.83	764.58	-4.25
TWP-25/A	764.30	763.67	-0.62
TWP-26/A	759.06	755.34	-3.71



## **Figures**



Geosyntec **JACOBS** **TVA**

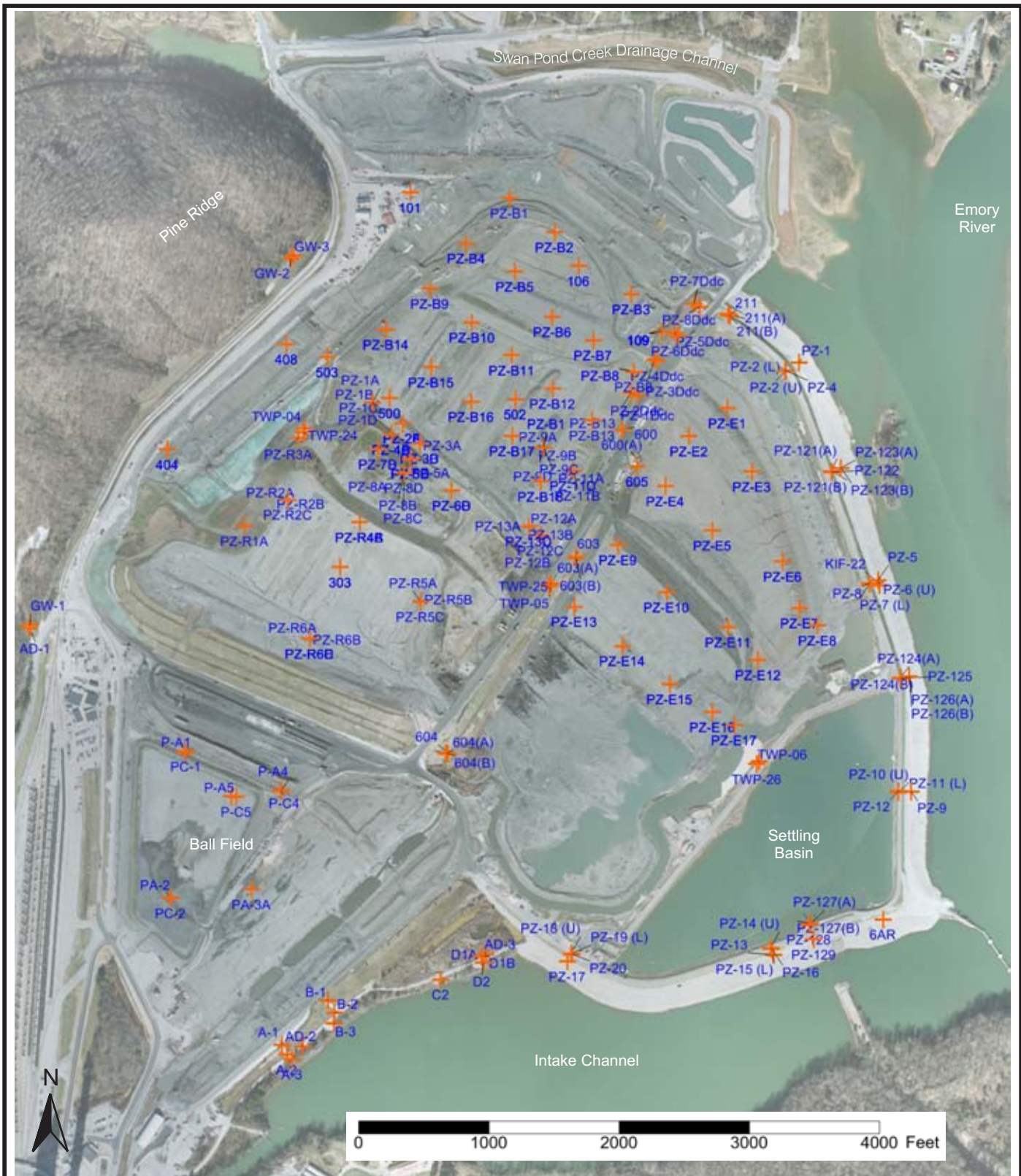
February 2012  
Site Features

TVA Kingston Fossil Plant

6-27-12  
Figure 01\_SiteFeaturesFeb2012.cdr

Figure 1





Groundwater Measurement Locations (February 2012)

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6-27-12  
Figure 02\_GW-LocMapFeb2012.cdr

Figure 2





Surface Water Measurement Locations (February 2012)

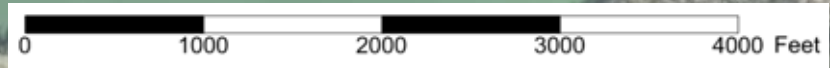
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Emory River

Settling Basin

Intake Channel



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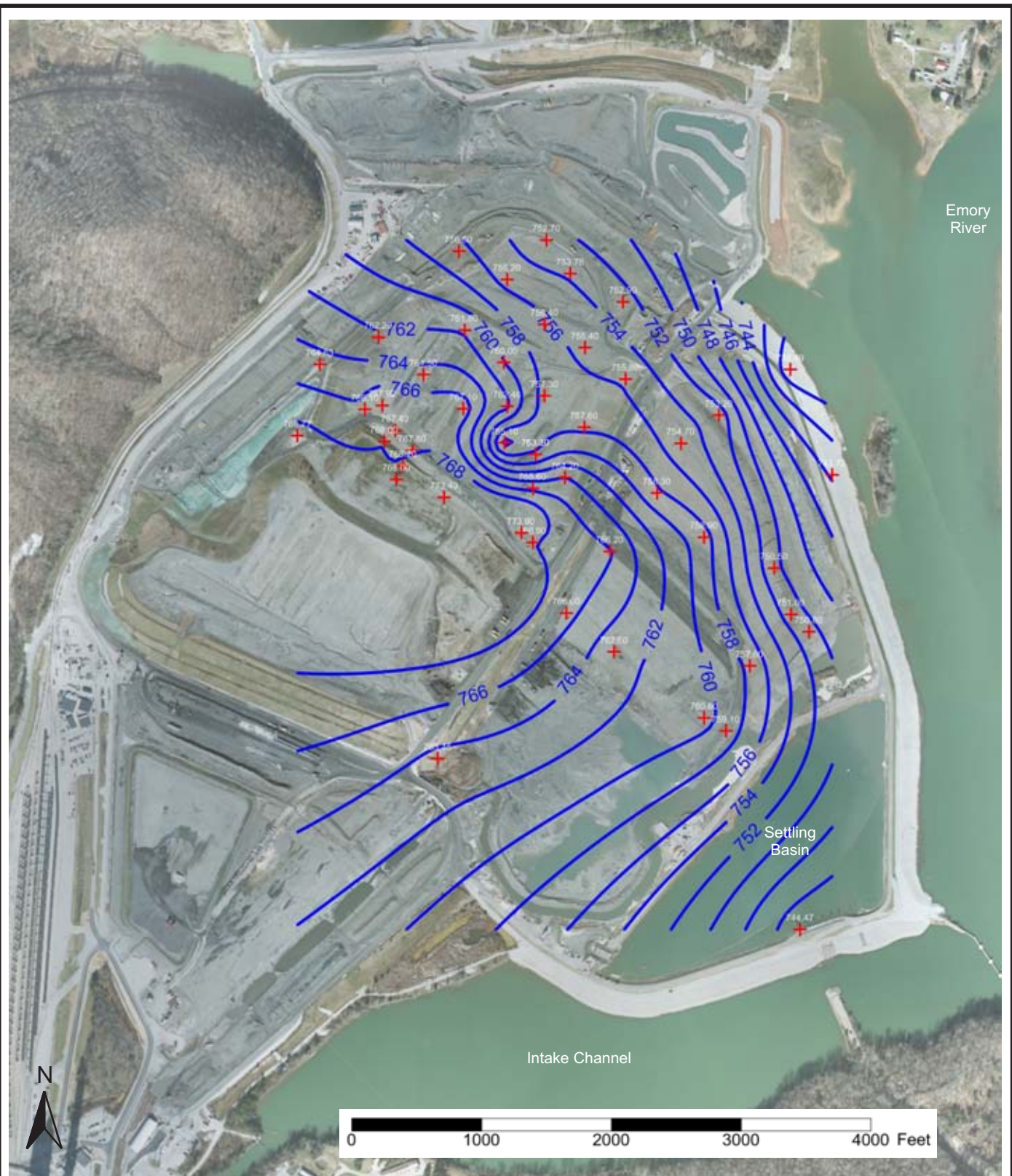
Groundwater Elevations in  
Ash and Shallow Soils  
(February 2012)

TVA Kingston Fossil Plant

6-27-12  
Figure 04\_GWashFeb2012.cdr

Figure 4





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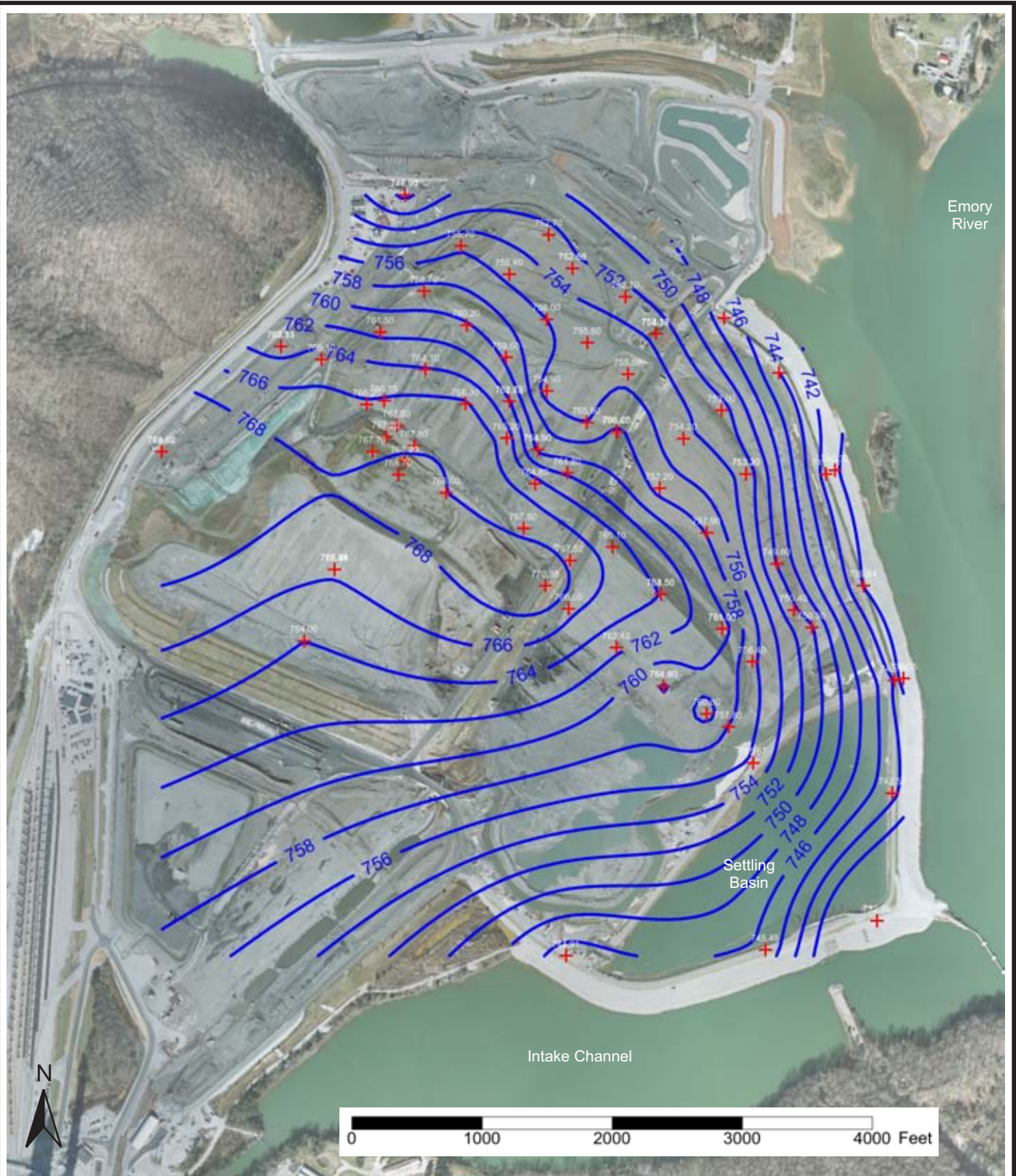
Groundwater Elevations in  
Alluvial Clay  
(February 2012)

TVA Kingston Fossil Plant

6-27-12  
Figure 05\_GWClayFeb2012.cdr

Figure 5





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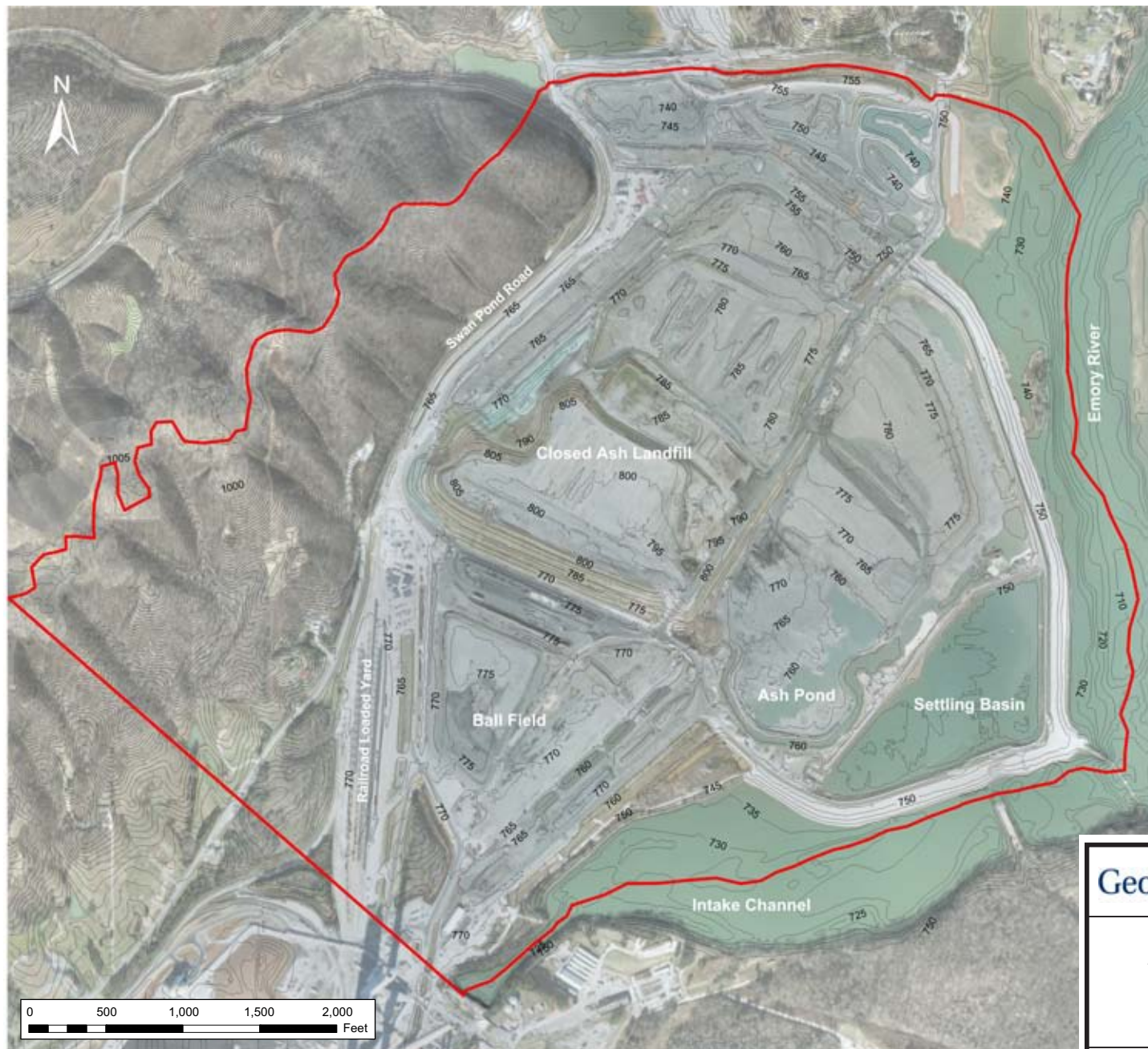
Groundwater Elevations in Alluvial Sand (February 2012)

TVA Kingston Fossil Plant

6-27-12  
Figure 06\_GWSandFeb2012.cdr

Figure 6

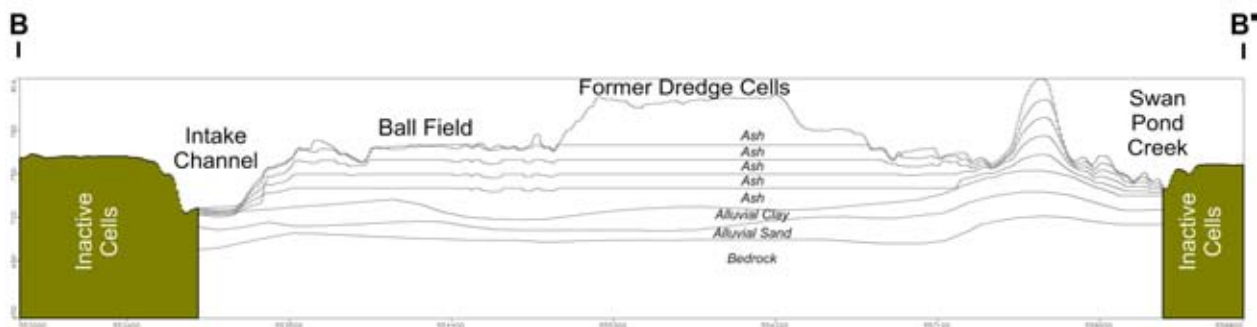
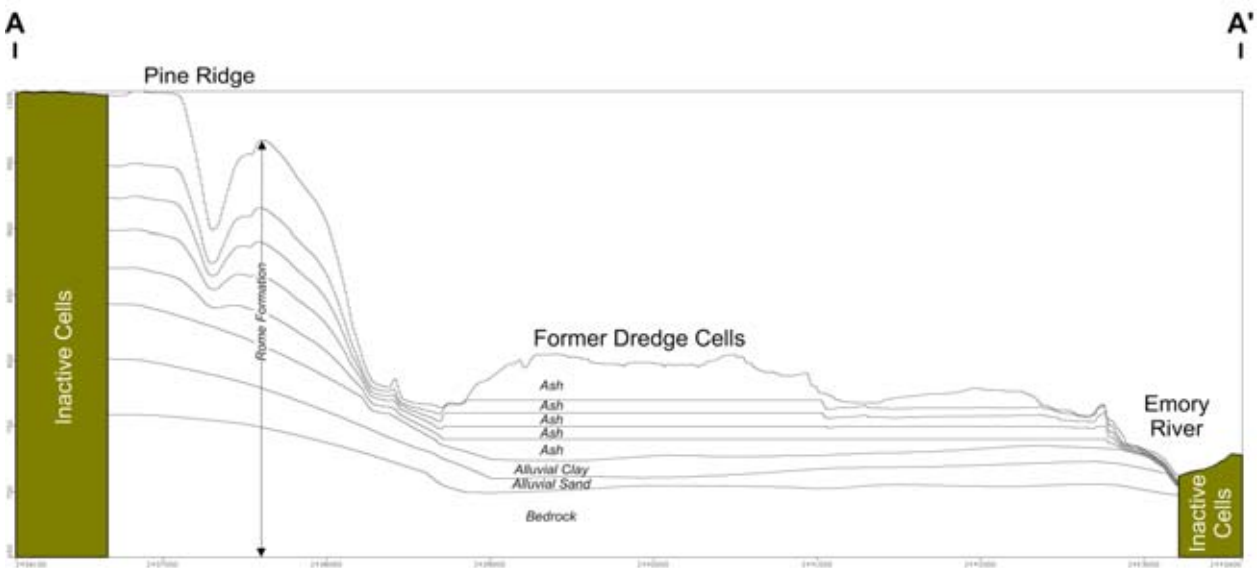
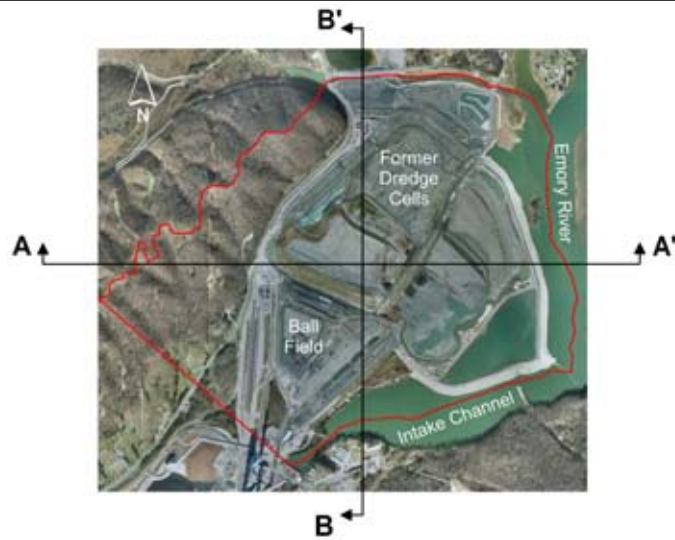




2012 Topography Showing Model Domain

TVA Kingston Fossil Plant



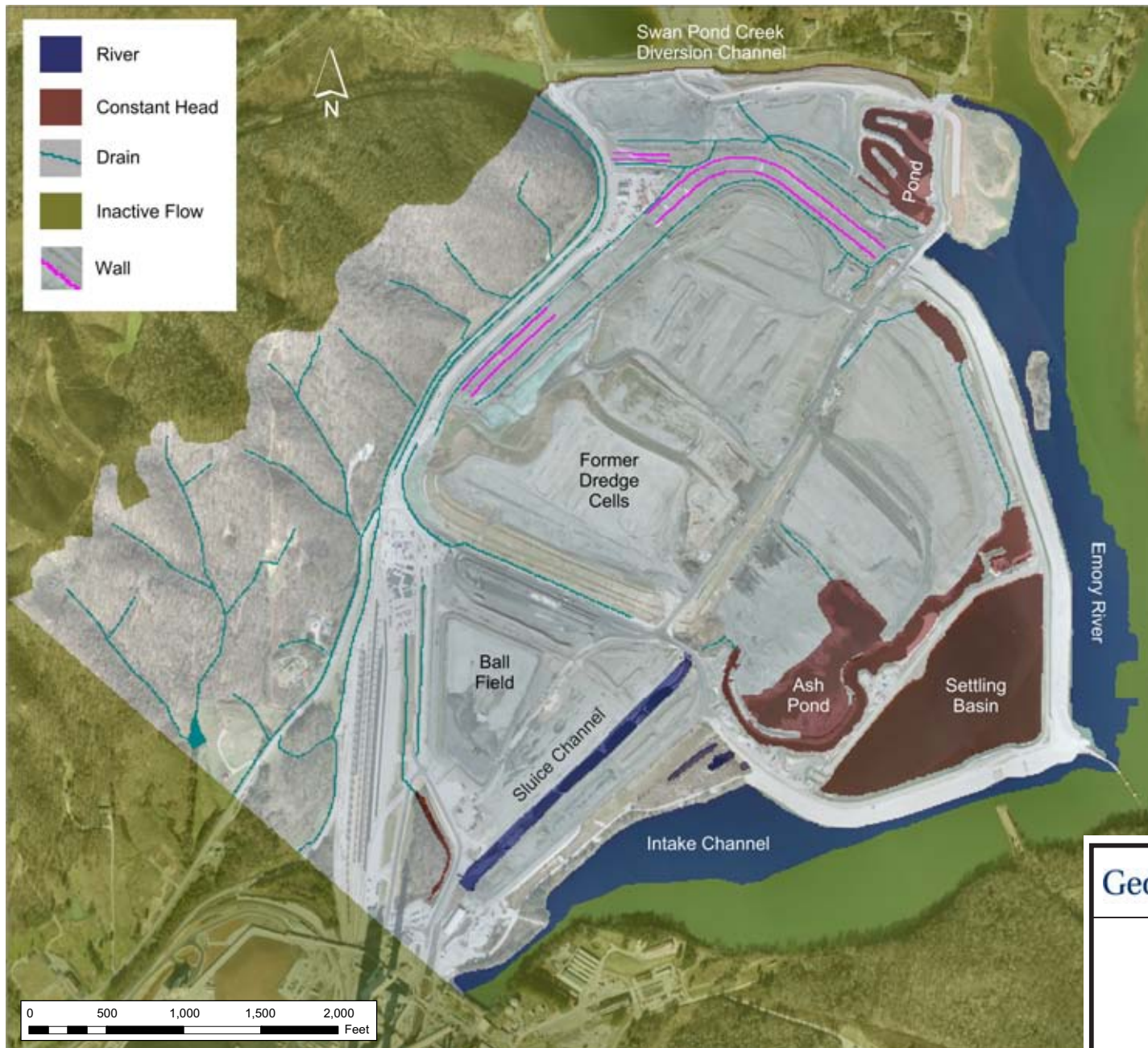


Cross-Sections Showing Model Layering

TVA Kingston Fossil Plant

6-27-12  
Figure 08\_CrossSections.cdr

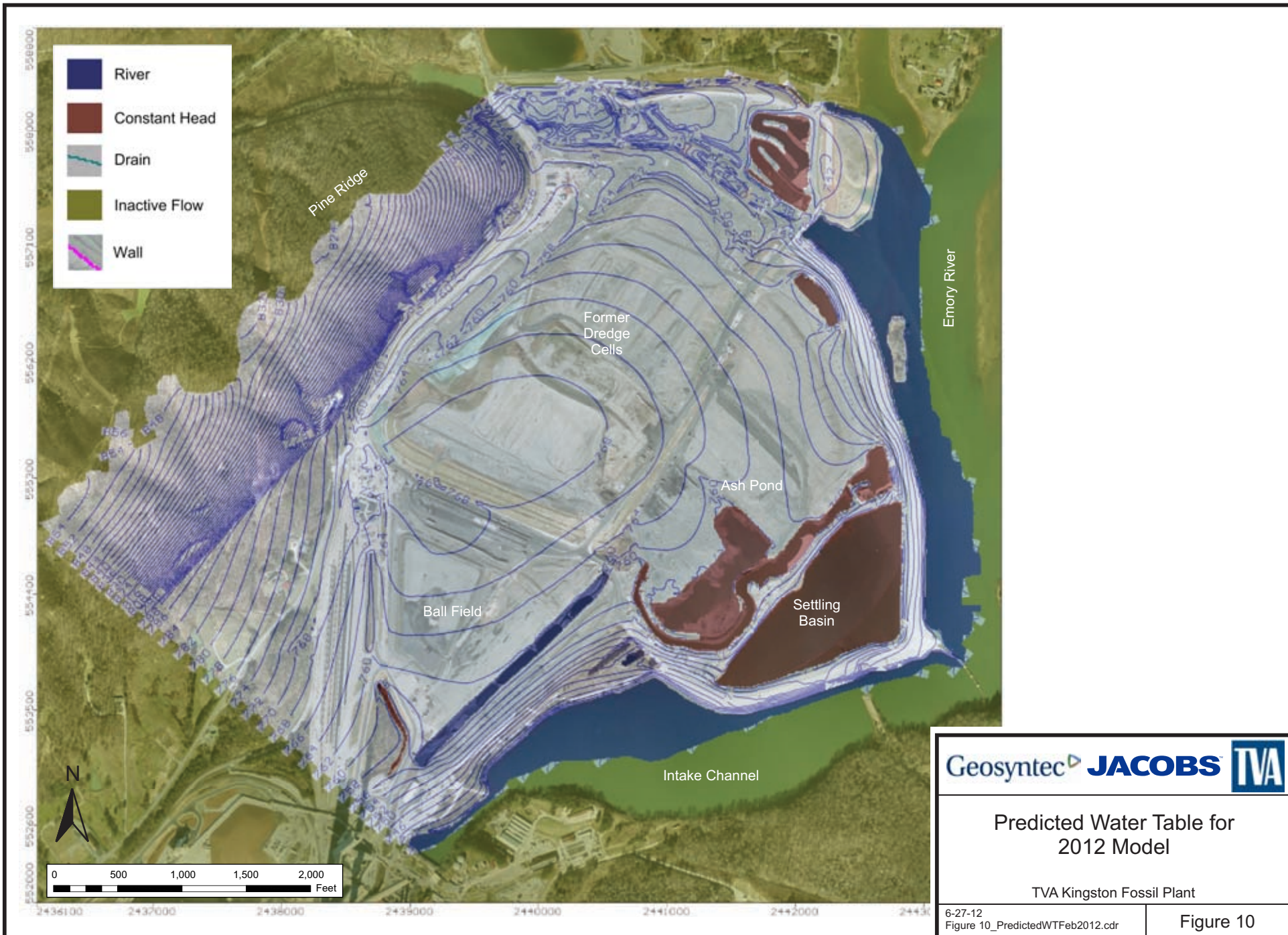
Figure 8



2012 Model  
Boundary Conditions

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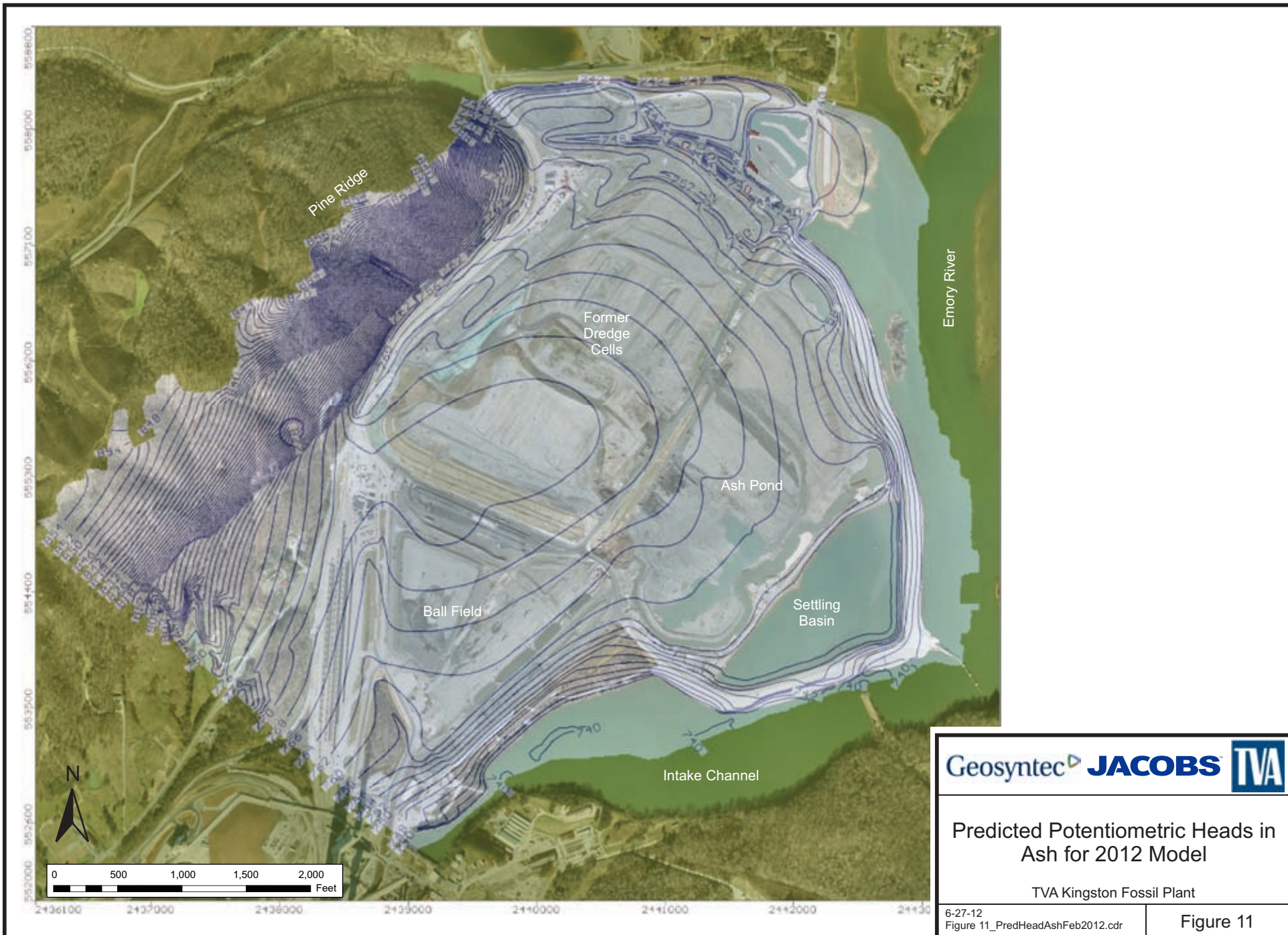




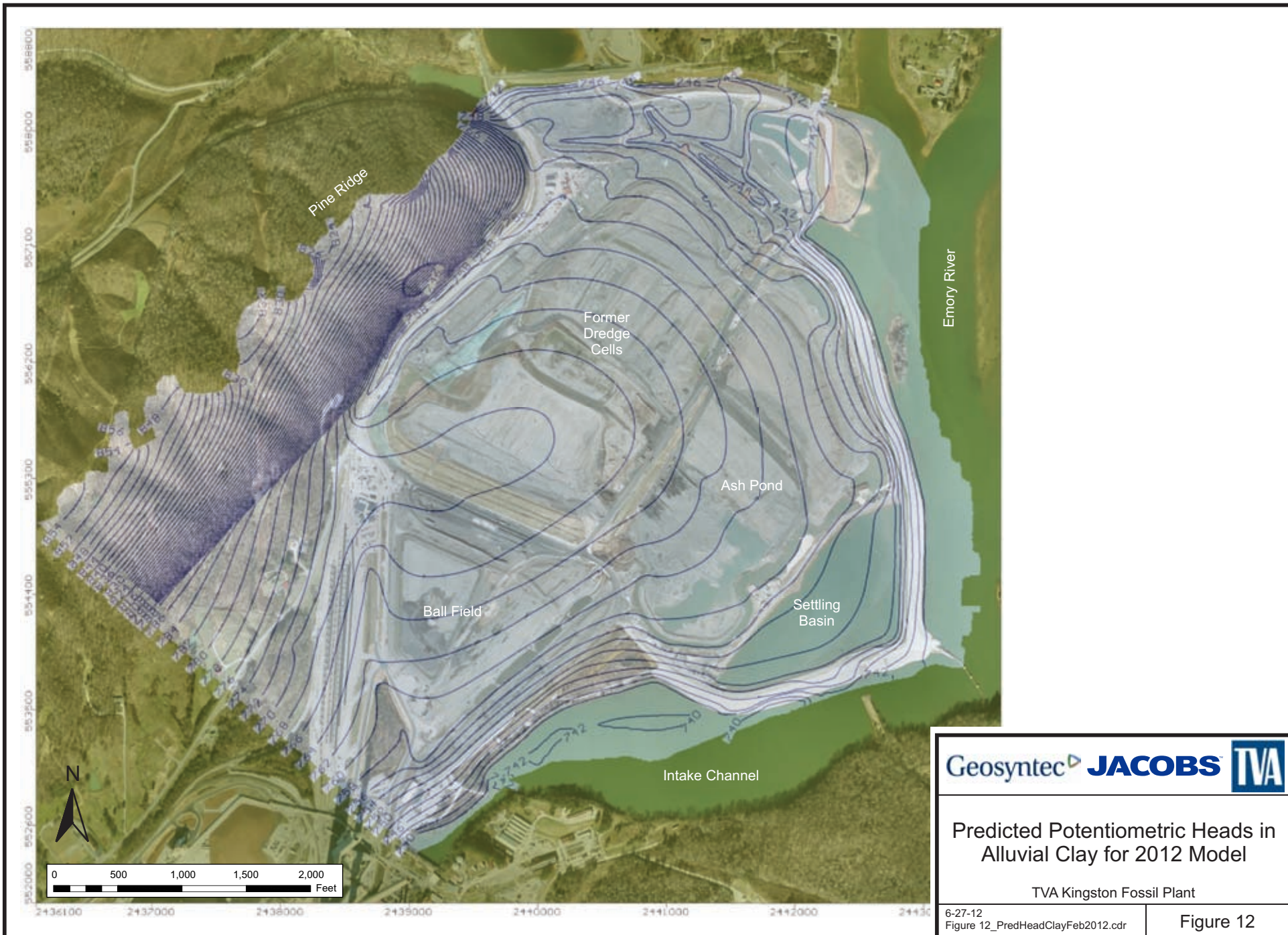
Predicted Water Table for  
2012 Model

TVA Kingston Fossil Plant

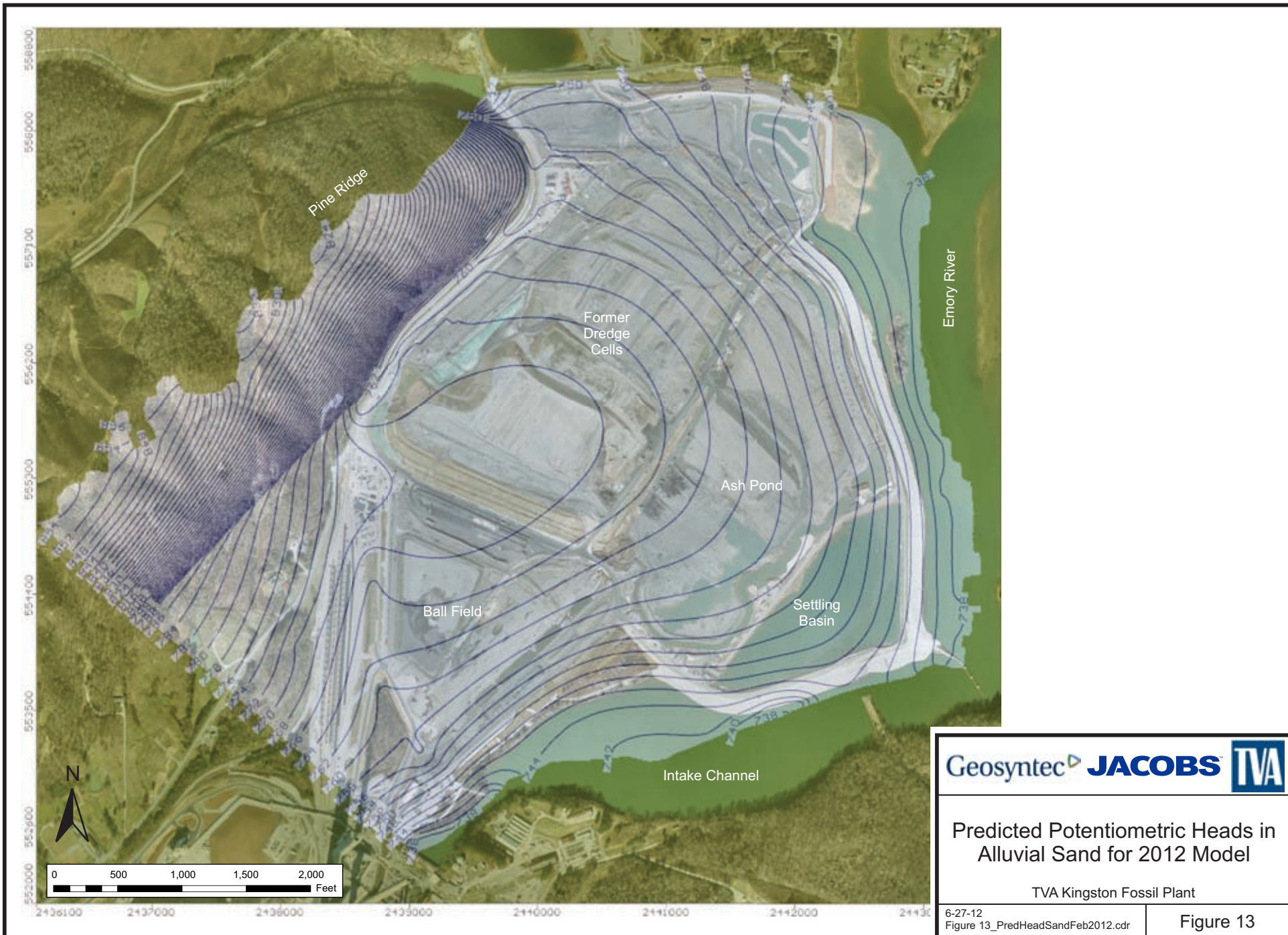












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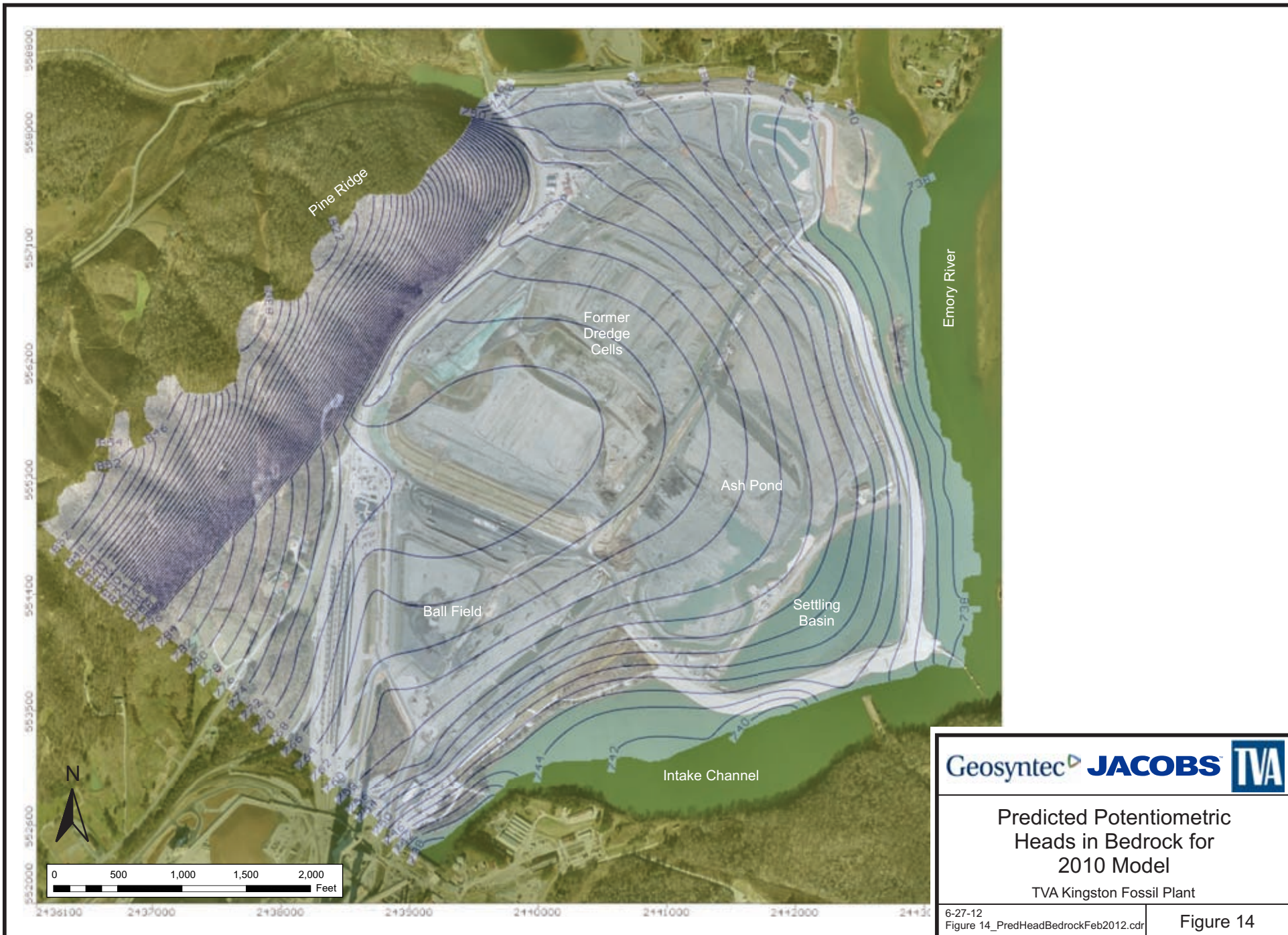
Predicted Potentiometric Heads in Alluvial Sand for 2012 Model

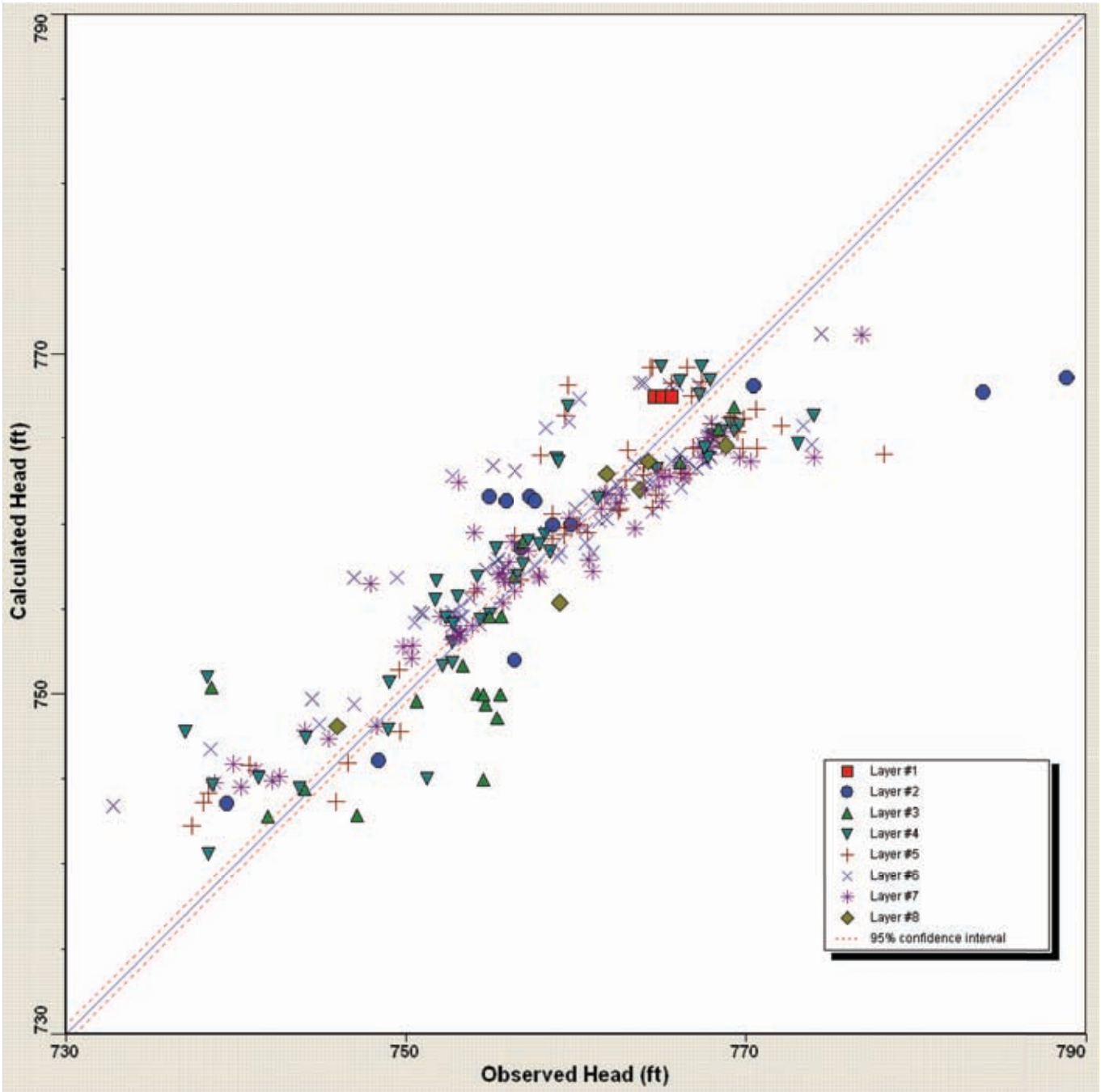
TVA Kingston Fossil Plant

6-27-12  
Figure 13\_PredHeadSandFeb2012.cdr

Figure 13







Model Calculated Head vs Observed Head

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