

**REPORT OF GEOTECHNICAL EXPLORATION**

**MONITORING WELL INSTALLATION  
ASH DISPOSAL AREA  
KINGSTON FOSSIL PLANT  
KINGSTON, TENNESSEE**

**Prepared For:**

**TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY**

**Chattanooga, Tennessee**

**Prepared By:**

**MACTEC ENGINEERING AND CONSULTING, INC.**

**Knoxville, Tennessee**

**MACTEC Project 3043041063/01**

**February 23, 2005**

 **MACTEC**



February 23, 2005

Mr. Ron Purkey  
Tennessee Valley Authority  
1101 Market Street, LP-2G  
Chattanooga, TN 37402

**Subject: Report of Geotechnical Exploration  
Monitoring Well Installation  
Ash Disposal Area  
TVA Kingston Fossil Plant  
Kingston, Tennessee  
MACTEC Project 3043041063/01**

Dear Mr. Purkey:

We at MACTEC Engineering and Consulting, Inc., (MACTEC) are pleased to submit this Report of Geotechnical Exploration for your project. Our services, as authorized through TAO No. MAC-0710-RPT0710 were provided in general accordance with our proposal number Prop04Knox/399 dated December 16, 2004.

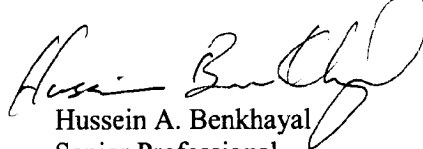
This report reviews the information provided to us, discusses the site and subsurface conditions, and presents the results of our field and laboratory testing for the materials at the existing ash disposal area. The Appendices contain a brief description of the Field Exploratory Procedures, a Key Sheet and Test Boring Records, Monitoring Well Installation Logs, the Laboratory Test Procedures, and the Laboratory Test Results.


We anticipate further dialog and interaction with the designers as the design proceeds and will be happy to provide any additional information or interpretation of the data presented here in which may be necessary.

We will be pleased to discuss our data with you and would welcome the opportunity to provide any additional engineering and material testing services needed to successfully complete your project.

Sincerely,

MACTEC ENGINEERING AND CONSULTING, INC.

  
Hussein A. Benkhayal  
Senior Professional

  
Carl D. Tockstein, P.E.  
Chief Engineer - Tennessee Operations

HAB/CDT:sjm

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KINGSTON FOSSIL PLANT  
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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
LIST OF TABLES .....	III
LIST OF FIGURES.....	IV
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY.....	V
1.0 INTRODUCTION.....	1
2.0 OBJECTIVES OF EXPLORATION .....	1
3.0 SCOPE OF EXPLORATION .....	1
4.0 PROJECT INFORMATION AND SITE CONDITIONS.....	2
5.0 AREA AND SITE GEOLOGY.....	3
6.0 SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS.....	3
6.1 ASH.....	4
6.2 FILL .....	5
6.3 ALLUVIUM .....	5
6.4 RESIDUUM.....	5
7.0 MONITORING WELL INSTALLATION .....	5
8.0 LABORATORY TESTING AND DISCUSSION OF TEST RESULTS.....	6
9.0 GROUND-WATER CONDITIONS.....	7
10.0 BASIS OF RESULTS .....	8
FIGURES	
APPENDIX A: FIELD EXPLORATORY PROCEDURES	
APPENDIX B: KEY TO SYMBOLS AND DESCRIPTIONS SOIL TEST BORING RECORDS	
APPENDIX C: TYPE I PIEZOMETER (MONITORING WELL) INSTALLATION RECORDS	
APPENDIX D: LABORATORY TEST PROCEDURES LABORATORY TEST RESULTS GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS TEST RESULTS - ASH SAMPLES GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS TEST RESULTS - ALLUVIUM SAMPLES	

**LIST OF TABLES**

**Table**

- 1 Test Boring Summary
- 2 Monitoring Well Summary
- 3 Ground-Water Data
- D-1 Natural Moisture Content and Atterberg Limits Laboratory Test Results

## LIST OF FIGURES

### Figure

- 1 Site Location Map
- 2 Boring/Monitoring Well Location Plan

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

MACTEC was selected by the Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) to perform a geotechnical exploration and to install monitoring wells in the Ash Disposal Area at the Kingston Fossil Plant in Kingston, Tennessee. The objectives of our exploration were to determine general subsurface conditions and to install monitoring wells.

The scope of work consisted of drilling 7 test borings, installing 13 monitoring wells in the vicinity of the test borings, and performing well development for all the installed monitoring wells. All test borings were drilled to refusal. The major findings of our geotechnical exploration are as follows:

- The test borings drilled in the ash pond area typically encountered ash, fill, alluvium, and residuum. The ash, which was encountered in all test borings, ranged in relative density from very loose to very dense. The fill soils, which were encountered only in boring B-4, had a very stiff consistency. The underlying alluvium ranged in consistency from soft to very hard (or very loose to very dense relative density). Residuum was encountered in boring B-4 only and consisted of hard to very hard weathered shale.
- Ground water was encountered in all test borings at the time of drilling. Long-term measurements to establish ground-water levels were not obtained during this exploration.
- Thirteen monitoring wells were installed to total depths ranging from about 9.2 to 101 feet. Each well consisted of schedule 40, two-inch PVC pipe with 5-foot, double-density, slotted, 0.010-inch screen.
- Laboratory tests were performed on selected ash and soil samples. The tests and test results are summarized in Section 8. The test results are presented in Appendix D.

This summary is only an overview and should not be used as a separate document or in place of reading the entire report, including the appendices.

## 1.0 INTRODUCTION

This report presents the findings of our subsurface exploration and laboratory testing recently performed for the Monitoring Well Installation in the Ash Disposal Area at the TVA Kingston Fossil Plant. Type I Piezometer (monitoring well) Installation Records are also provided. Our services were authorized by Mr. Ron Purkey of TVA.

## 2.0 OBJECTIVES OF EXPLORATION

The objectives of our exploration were to determine general subsurface conditions and, based on the information obtained, to install monitoring wells. An assessment of site environmental conditions, or an assessment for the presence or absence of pollutants in the soil, bedrock, surface water, or ground water of the site was beyond the proposed objectives of our exploration.

## 3.0 SCOPE OF EXPLORATION

The scope of our exploration was based on our proposal number Prop04Knox/399 dated December 16, 2004, the geotechnical scope of work prepared by Geosyntec and Parsons E&C, and additional work assigned by Parsons E&C and Geosyntec during a teleconference on January 13, 2005. It includes the following:

- Reconnaissance of the immediate site
- Drilling seven test borings to refusal depths which ranged from about 43.0 to 111.2 feet
- Installing 13 monitoring wells to depths ranging from 9.2 to 101.0.
- Performing well development for each of the 13 installed wells.
- Conducting laboratory testing on selected ash and on-site soil samples
- Preparing a geotechnical report summarizing the field and laboratory test results and the Type I Piezometer (monitoring well) Installation Records

The drilling and sampling were performed in general accordance with ASTM procedures included in Appendix A. The drilling was performed during the period from January 4 to 19, 2005. The equipment used consisted of a CME Model 55 ATV (all-terrain-vehicle) mounted drill rig equipped



with a manual hammer and a CME Model 75 truck-mounted drill rig equipped with an automatic hammer.

Standard penetration tests (SPTs) were performed in all test borings at 5-foot vertical intervals. Ground-water levels were measured during drilling in each boring. Thirteen monitoring wells were installed at locations and to depths assigned by Parsons E&C and Geosyntec.

Upon completion of drilling, the test borings were plugged and abandoned by backfilling with cement grout.

All samples were transported to our laboratories in Knoxville, Tennessee, where ash and soil samples were selected for laboratory testing. The testing program for this project consisted of the following:

- 5 Plasticity Index (Atterberg Limits) Tests
- 18 Grain Size Distribution Tests
- 72 Natural Moisture Content Tests
- 9 Specific Gravity Tests

Subsurface conditions encountered in the borings are presented on the Test Boring Records in Appendix B. The Type I Piezometer Installation Logs are presented in Appendix C. The laboratory testing results are presented in Appendix D.

#### **4.0 PROJECT INFORMATION AND SITE CONDITIONS**

Project information was provided to us by TVA and Parsons E&C in the form of a Subsurface Exploration document and a boring location plan. The existing Ash Disposal Area consists of an upstream method of construction ash disposal facility with various cells, existing ash pond, and stilling pond. The site is located just north of the Kingston Fossil Plant. The ground surface elevation varies by as much as about 47 feet in the areas of our exploration program.

## 5.0 AREA AND SITE GEOLOGY

Kingston, Tennessee, is located in the Appalachian Valley and Ridge Physiographic Province. This province extends as a continuous belt from Central Alabama, through Georgia and Tennessee, northward into Pennsylvania. The formations that underlie this province consist primarily of limestone, dolostone, shale, and sandstone, which have been folded and faulted in the geologic past. These formations range in age from Cambrian to Pennsylvanian and have been subject to at least one extensive period of erosion since their structural deformation. The erosion has produced a series of subparallel, alternating ridges and valleys. The valleys are formed over more soluble bedrock (limestone and interbedded limestone and shale), whereas bedrock more resistant to solution weathering forms ridges (sandstone, shale, and cherty dolostone).

The site and vicinity are blanketed with alluvial (water-transported) soils that have been deposited over time by the near Emory River. The alluvial soils typically consist of heterogeneous mixtures of clay, silt, sand, and gravel. The alluvial soils typically grade coarser with depth and may contain rock fragments ranging up to cobble and boulder size. The published geologic map of this area shows that this site is underlain by bedrock of the Conasauga Shale. The Conasauga Shale is mainly composed of blue-gray shale with many lenses of limestone, conglomerate, and siltstone. The proportion of shale to other materials is about 4 to 1. The lenses of limestone typically range in thickness from about 1 inch to several feet.

## 6.0 SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS

Subsurface conditions in the ash disposal area were explored with seven test borings (B-3 through B-9). The locations for the borings were proposed by others. The locations were established in the field by Parsons personnel. The boring locations were not surveyed. However, the locations of the monitoring wells were surveyed and we were provided with the surveyed locations and elevations of all wells.

Subsurface conditions encountered at each boring location are shown on the Soil Test Boring Records and Auger Boring Records in Appendix B. The Test Boring Records represent our interpretation of the subsurface conditions, based on the field logs and visual examination of the samples by one of our geotechnical engineers. The lines designating the interfaces between various strata on the Test Boring Records represent the approximate interface locations.

The test borings performed at this site typically encountered fill, ash, alluvial, and residual materials. Fill soils are soils which have been transported to their current location by man. Alluvial soils are soils that have been transported to their present location by running water. Residual soils are soils that have developed from the in-place weathering of the underlying parent bedrock. All test borings were advanced to refusal. A summary of the boring depths is presented in Table 1.

<b>Table 1</b>					
<b>Test Boring Summary</b>					
<b>Boring Number</b>	<b>Ground Elevation msl (Feet)**</b>	<b>Auger Refusal Depth (Feet)</b>	<b>Refusal Elevation msl (Feet)</b>	<b>Boring Termination Depth (Feet)</b>	<b>Boring Termination Elevation msl (Feet)</b>
B-3	810.7	103.5	707.2	103.6*	707.1
B-4	766.7	43.0	723.7	43.0	723.7
B-4A	775.0***	73.0	702.0	73.0	702.0
B-5	804.2	93.2	711.0	93.2	711.0
B-6	808.1	103.0	705.1	103.0	705.1
B-7	811.8	111.2	700.6	111.2	700.6
B-8	785.3	78.5	706.8	78.5	706.8
B-9	764.9	58.0	706.9	58.0	706.9

\*A split spoon was driven to this depth to determine auger refusal material.  
 \*\*Ground surface elevation was based on the surveyed ground surface at adjacent monitoring wells.  
 \*\*\*Ground surface elevation was based on the topographic contour lines.

Prepared/Date: HAB 2/23/05  
 Checked/Date: CDT 2/23/05

### 6.1 ASH

Ash material was encountered in all test borings. The ash interval extended from the existing ground surface to depths ranging from about 27.0 to 83.0 feet. The majority of the ash encountered consisted of gray and dark gray sandy silt / silty sand-sized particles with coal fragments. The standard penetration test (SPT) resistance values in the ash ranged from 0 (weight of hammer) to over 50 blows per foot (bpf); indicating very loose to very dense relative densities.

## **6.2 FILL**

Fill soils were encountered only in test boring B-4. The fill was encountered at a depth of about 12 feet and extended to a depth of about 17 feet. The fill consisted of red-brown, silty clay with chert fragments. The SPT value obtained in the fill was 19 blows per foot (bpf), indicating a very stiff consistency.

## **6.3 ALLUVIUM**

Alluvial soils were encountered in all test borings below the fly/bottom ash and extended to the refusal depths in all test borings except for boring B-4. The alluvial soils consisted primarily of brown, gray, olive-gray, and orange-brown sandy silty, clayey silt, silty sand, and sand with gravel. The SPT resistance values in the alluvium ranged from 4 to over 50 bpf, indicating soft to very hard consistencies and very loose to very dense relative densities.

## **6.4 RESIDUUM**

Residual materials were encountered only in test boring B-4. The residuum consisted of grayish brown and olive-brown, weathered shale. The SPT values in the weathered shale ranged from 35 to 64 bpf, indicating hard to very hard consistencies.

## **7.0 TYPE I PIEZOMETER (MONITORING WELL) INSTALLATION**

Thirteen monitoring wells were installed at the site. Two monitoring wells were installed at the locations of test borings B-4 through B-9. One monitoring well was installed at the location of test boring B-3. Each monitoring well consisted of a 2-inch I.D., schedule 40 PVC pipe with a 5-foot screen length. The screens were double-density and slotted at 0.010-inch. The total depth of the wells installed ranged from 9.2 to 101.0 feet. The depth of the screens ranged from 4.0 to 9.0 feet to as much as 95.8 to 100.8 feet. The Type I Piezometer Installation Logs are included in Appendix C. A summary of this well installation is presented in Table 2.

**Table 2**  
**Monitoring Well Summary**

Well Number	Ground Surface Elevation (feet msl)	Total Depth (feet)	Screen Depth		Screen Elevation	
			Top (feet)	Bottom (feet)	Top(feet msl)	Bottom (feet msl)
MW-3B	810.7	101.0	95.8	100.8	714.9	709.9
MW-4A	766.8	9.2	4.0	9.0	762.8	757.8
MW-4B	766.6	24.0	18.8	23.8	747.8	742.8
MW-5A	804.1	48.0	42.8	47.8	761.3	756.3
MW-5B	804.4	68.0	62.8	67.8	741.6	736.6
MW-6A	808.3	55.6	50.4	55.4	757.9	752.9
MW-6B	807.9	76.5	71.3	76.3	736.6	731.6
MW-7A	811.7	45.2	40.0	45.0	771.7	766.7
MW-7B	811.9	65.2	60.0	65.0	751.9	746.9
MW-8A	784.8	25.2	20.0	25.0	764.8	759.8
MW-8B	785.7	40.2	35.0	40.0	750.7	745.7
MW-9A	764.7	15.2	10.0	15.0	754.7	749.7
MW-9B	765.1	25.2	20.0	25.0	745.1	740.1

Prepared/Date: HAB 2/23/05  
 Checked/Date: CDT 2/23/05

## 8.0 LABORATORY TESTING AND DISCUSSION OF TEST RESULTS

This section describes the geotechnical laboratory testing program and summarizes the test results. The laboratory testing procedures and laboratory test results are included in Appendix D. The laboratory tests were performed on SPT ash and soil samples obtained during drilling from the ash pond. The following paragraphs provide a short discussion of the general types of testing conducted and the test results.

Natural moisture content tests were performed on many of the split-spoon soil samples. Liquid limit, plastic limit, and plasticity index tests (collectively referred to herein as Atterberg limits); specific gravity tests; and grain size distributions with and without hydrometer analyses were performed on selected split-spoon samples. These tests were used to confirm our visual-manual classifications.

The plasticity tests were performed only on the alluvial soils. Liquid limits for three of the soil samples tested ranged from 20 to 24; plastic limits were 16 for all samples; and plasticity indices ranged from 4 to 11. Two of the samples tested were non-plastic. The tested soils were classified

as CL, ML, SM, and CL-ML soils in accordance with the Unified Soil Classification System (USCS).

Natural moisture contents for the ash ranged from 13.4 percent (boring B-5) to 56.3 percent (boring B-5). However, the majority of the moisture contents in the ash varied from about 20 to 45 percent. The natural moisture content of the alluvium and residuum ranged from 10.8 percent (boring B-4) to 30.9 percent (boring B-8). The majority of the alluvium and residuum samples tested had a natural moisture content ranging from about 18.0 to 22.0 percent. The fill soils tested had a moisture content of 23.0 percent (boring B-4).

Specific gravities of the fly ash ranged from 2.28 to 2.33. The specific gravities for the bottom ash ranged from 2.37 to 2.54. Finally, the specific gravity of an alluvium sample was 2.7.

### 9.0 GROUND-WATER CONDITIONS

Ground-water levels were observed in all test borings at the time of drilling. The recorded ground-water levels are presented in Table 2. For safety reasons, the borings were backfilled promptly; consequently, long-term measurements of ground-water levels were not obtained in the borings.

Fluctuations in the ground-water level occur because of variation in rainfall, evaporation, construction activity, surface run-off, and other site-specific factors.

<b>Boring Number</b>	<b>Ground Elevation (Feet msl)</b>	<b>Depth to Ground Water at Time of Drilling (Feet)</b>	<b>Ground-Water Elevation at Time of Drilling (Feet msl)</b>
B-3	810.7	30.9	779.8
B-4	766.7	6.5	760.2
B-4A	775.0	7.5	767.5
B-5	804.2	7.5	796.7
B-6	808.1	22.5	785.6
B-7	811.8	30.0	781.8
B-8	785.3	17.5	767.8

<b>Table 3</b>			
<b>Ground-Water Data</b>			
<b>Boring Number</b>	<b>Ground Elevation (Feet msl)</b>	<b>Depth to Ground Water at Time of Drilling (Feet)</b>	<b>Ground-Water Elevation at Time of Drilling (Feet msl)</b>
B-9	764.9	7.0	757.9

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Checked/Date: CDT 2/23/05

### 10.0 BASIS OF RESULTS

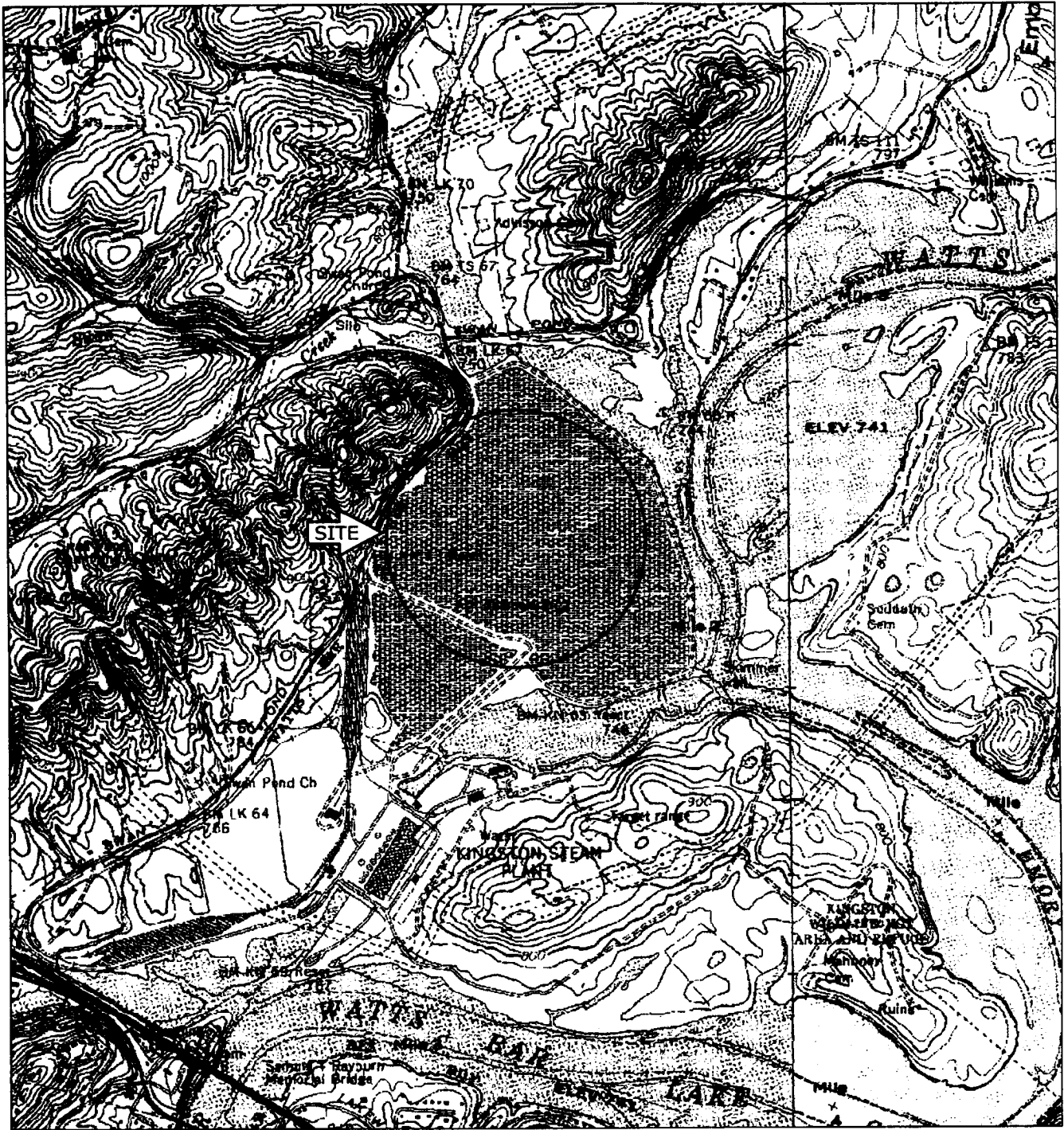
The results provided herein are based on the encountered subsurface conditions related to the specific project and site discussed in this report.

Regardless of the thoroughness of a field exploration, there is always a possibility that conditions between test locations will differ from those at specific test locations, and that conditions may not be anticipated. In addition, interpretation of the data is critical to the intended design and/or analysis. Therefore, experienced geotechnical engineer should interpret the field data and review any site-specific analysis or design that incorporates the field data. We recommend that TVA retain MACTEC to provide this service, based upon our familiarity with the subsurface conditions, the field and laboratory data, and our geotechnical experience.

Our exploration services include storing the collected samples and making them available for inspection for a period of 30 days. The samples are then discarded unless you request otherwise.

**FIGURES**





SOURCE: USGS TOPOGRAPHIC MAPS OF HARRIMAN AND ELVERTON, TN QUADRANGLES



MACTEC Engineering and Consulting, Inc.  
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 Knoxville, Tennessee 37921-5904  
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**FIGURE 1: SITE LOCATION MAP  
 TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY  
 KINGSTON FOSSIL PLANT - ASH DISPOSAL AREA  
 KINGSTON, TENNESSEE**

DRAFTING BY: *[Signature]*

PREPARED BY: *HAB*

CHECKED BY: *CNT*

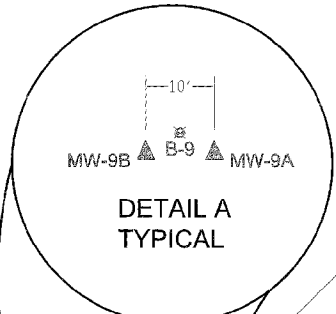
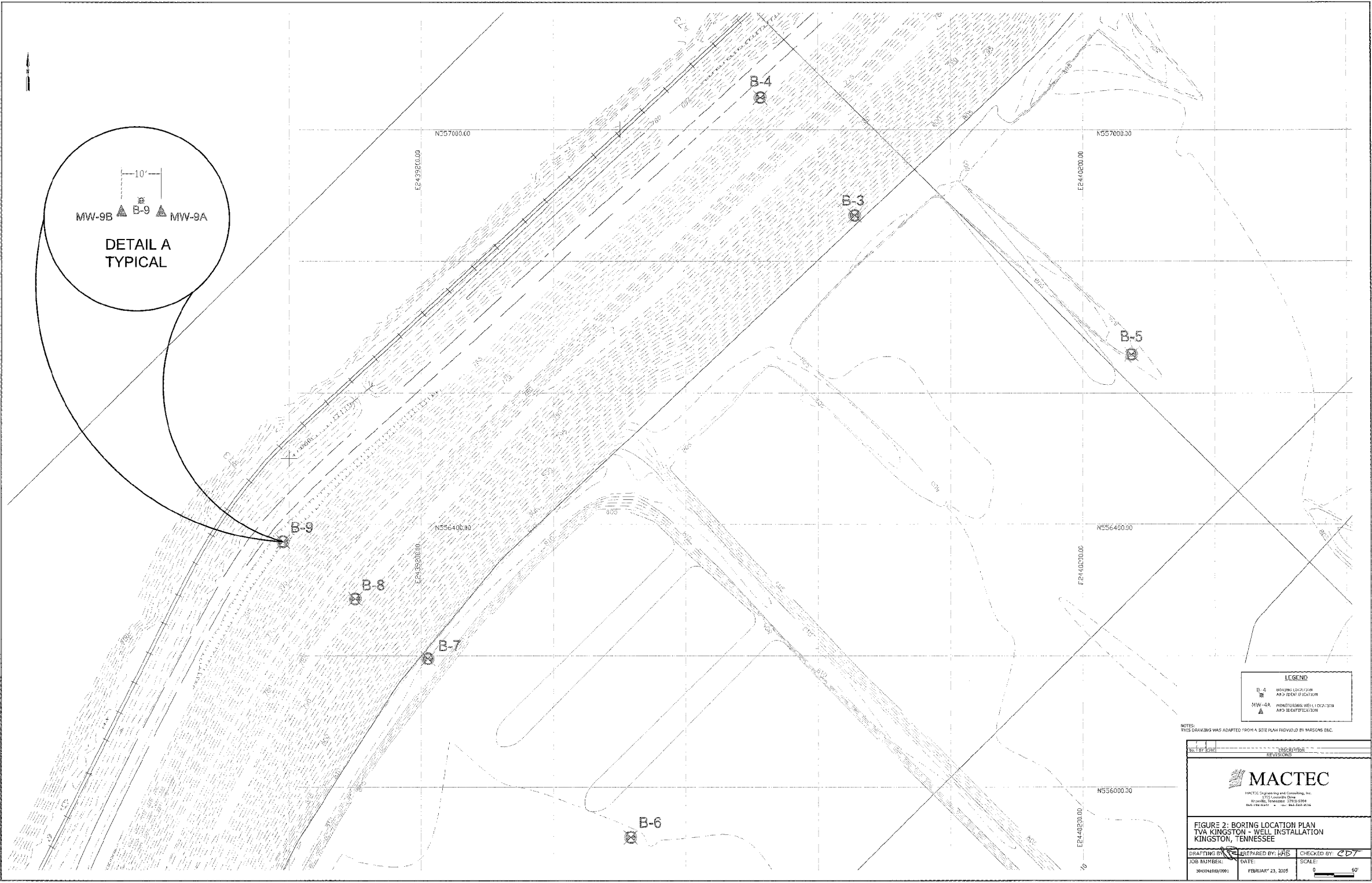
JOB NUMBER:  
 3043041063/0001

DATE:  
 JANUARY 14, 2005

SCALE:  
 0 2000'

COORDINATES: N XXXXX'X  
 W XXXXX'X

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**LEGEND**

B-4	BORING LOCATION AND IDENTIFICATION
B	BORING LOCATION
MW-9A	MONITORING WELL LOCATION AND IDENTIFICATION
▲	MONITORING WELL IDENTIFICATION

NOTES:  
THIS DRAWING WAS ADAPTED FROM A SITE PLAN PROVIDED BY MANSONS E&C.

NO. 1	DATE	DESCRIPTION

**MACTEC**  
MACTEC Consulting and Consulting, Inc.  
1772 Louisville Drive  
Knoxville, Tennessee 37918-0398  
615-585-8242 • Fax: 615-585-8243

**FIGURE 2: BORING LOCATION PLAN  
TVA KINGSTON - WELL INSTALLATION  
KINGSTON, TENNESSEE**

DRAWING BY:	PREPARED BY: H&S	CHECKED BY: CD7
JOB NUMBER: 38650480/0001	DATE: FEBRUARY 23, 2005	SCALE: 1" = 60'

**APPENDIX A**

**FIELD EXPLORATORY PROCEDURES**

## FIELD EXPLORATORY PROCEDURES

### Soil Test Boring

All boring and sampling operations were conducted in general accordance with ASTM D 1586. The borings were advanced using either steel hollow-stem augers or fluid-rotary drilling techniques.

At regular intervals, soil samples were obtained with a standard 1.4-inch I.D., 2-inch O.D., split-tube sampler. The sampler was first seated six inches to penetrate any loose cuttings and then driven an additional foot with blows of a 140-pound hammer falling 30 inches. The number of hammer blows required to drive the sampler the final foot of penetration was recorded and is designated the "standard penetration resistance (SPT)". Proper evaluation of the penetration resistance provides an index to the soil's strength, density, and ability to support foundations.

Representative portions of the soil samples obtained from the split-tube sampler were sealed in glass jars and transported to our laboratory, where they were examined by our engineer to verify the driller's field classifications. Test Boring Records are attached, graphically showing the soil descriptions and penetration resistances.

### Boring Backfill

The borings were backfilled with cement grout in the alluvium/residuum interval and then with ash cuttings to the ground surface. The owner is advised that, even with this backfill technique, there is the possibility of future borehole subsidence depending on actual subsurface conditions, surface drainage, etc. The property owner should monitor the boring locations over time to discover subsidence and make the necessary repairs.

**APPENDIX B**

**KEY TO SYMBOLS AND DESCRIPTIONS**

**TEST BORING RECORDS**

GROUP SYMBOLS	TYPICAL NAMES	GROUP SYMBOLS	TYPICAL NAMES	Undisturbed Sample 1.5-2.0 = Recovered (ft) / Pushed (ft)
	TOPSOIL		CONCRETE	Split Spoon Sample
				Auger Cuttings
				Rock Core 60-100 = RQD / Recovery
	ASPHALT		DOLOMITE	No Sample
				Crandall Sampler
				Rotary Drill
	COAL		LIMESTONE	Water Table at time of drilling
				No Recovery
				Water Table after 24 hours
	FILL		SHALE	
	SUBSOIL		LIMESTONE/SHALE- Limestone with shale interbeds	
	ALLUVIUM		SANDSTONE	
	ASH		SILTSTONE	
	RESIDUUM- Soft to firm		AUGER BORING	
	RESIDUUM- Stiff to very hard		UNDISTURBED SAMPLE ATTEMPT	

**Correlation of Penetration Resistance  
with Relative Density and Consistency**

SAND & GRAVEL		SILT & CLAY	
No. of Blows	Relative Density	No. of Blows	Consistency
0 - 4	Very Loose	0 - 2	Very Soft
5 - 10	Loose	3 - 4	Soft
11 - 20	Firm	5 - 8	Firm
21 - 30	Very Firm	9 - 15	Stiff
31 - 50	Dense	16 - 30	Very Stiff
Over 50	Very Dense	31 - 50	Hard
		Over 50	Very Hard

**BOUNDARY CLASSIFICATIONS:** Soils possessing characteristics of two groups are designated by combinations of group symbols.

SILT OR CLAY	SAND			GRAVEL		Cobbles	Boulders
	Fine	Medium	Coarse	Fine	Coarse		
	No.200	No.40	No.10 No.4	3/4"	3"	12"	

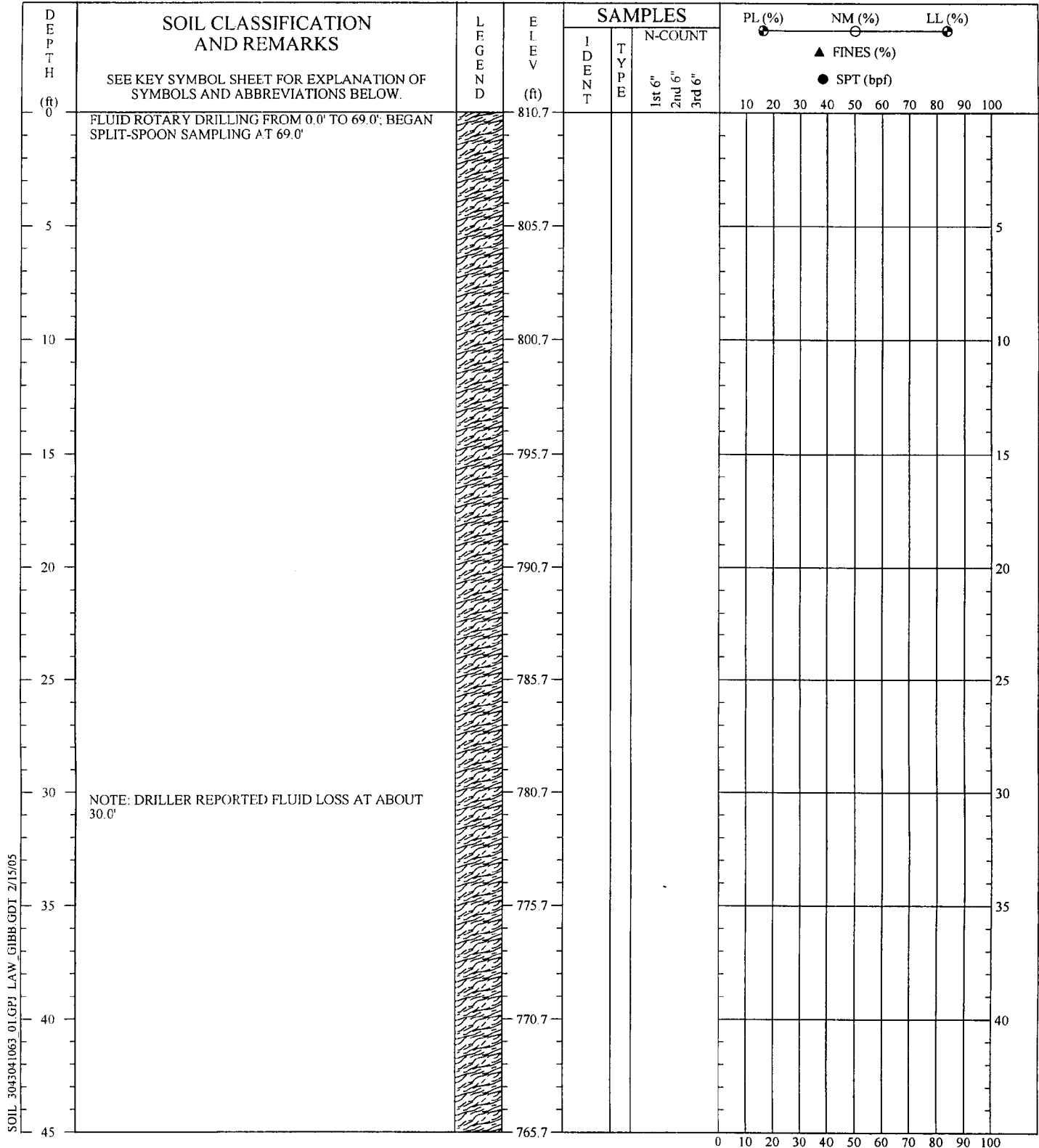
U.S. STANDARD SIEVE SIZE

## KEY TO SYMBOLS AND DESCRIPTIONS



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Reference: The Unified Soil Classification System, Corps of Engineers, U.S. Army Technical Memorandum No. 3-357, Vol. 1, March, 1953 (Revised April, 1960)




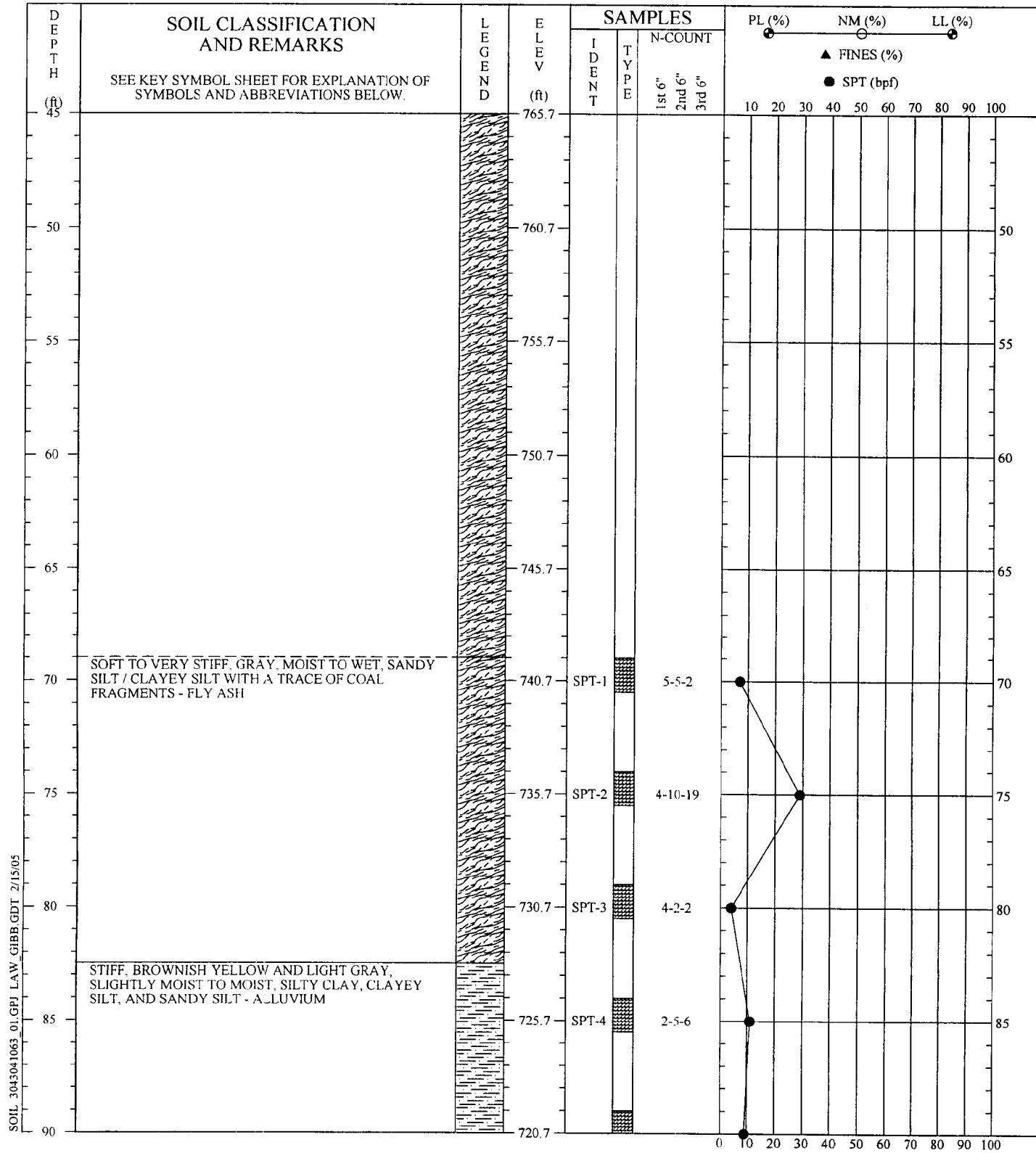
SOIL 3043041063 01.GPJ LAW\_GIBB.GDT 2/15/05

**REMARKS:** Standard Penetration Resistance testing performed using a manual hammer. The ground surface elevation was based on the ground surface elevation of adjacent monitoring wells as provided by Parsons, E&C. The soil description (clay, silt, an sand) given to the ash samples was based on particle size.

THIS RECORD IS A REASONABLE INTERPRETATION OF SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS AT THE EXPLORATION LOCATION. SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS AT OTHER LOCATIONS AND AT OTHER TIMES MAY DIFFER. INTERFACES BETWEEN STRATA ARE APPROXIMATE. TRANSITIONS BETWEEN STRATA MAY BE GRADUAL.

Driller : R. Banks  
Prepared By: Justice  
Checked By: H.A.B.

<b>SOIL TEST BORING RECORD</b>	
<b>PROJECT:</b> TVA - Kingston Well Installation	
<b>DRILLED:</b> January 14, 2005	<b>BORING NO.:</b> B-3
<b>PROJ. NO.:</b> 3043041063/0001	<b>PAGE 1 OF 3</b>
 <b>MACTEC</b>	



SOIL: 3043041063\_01.GPJ LAW: GIBB.GDT 2/15/05

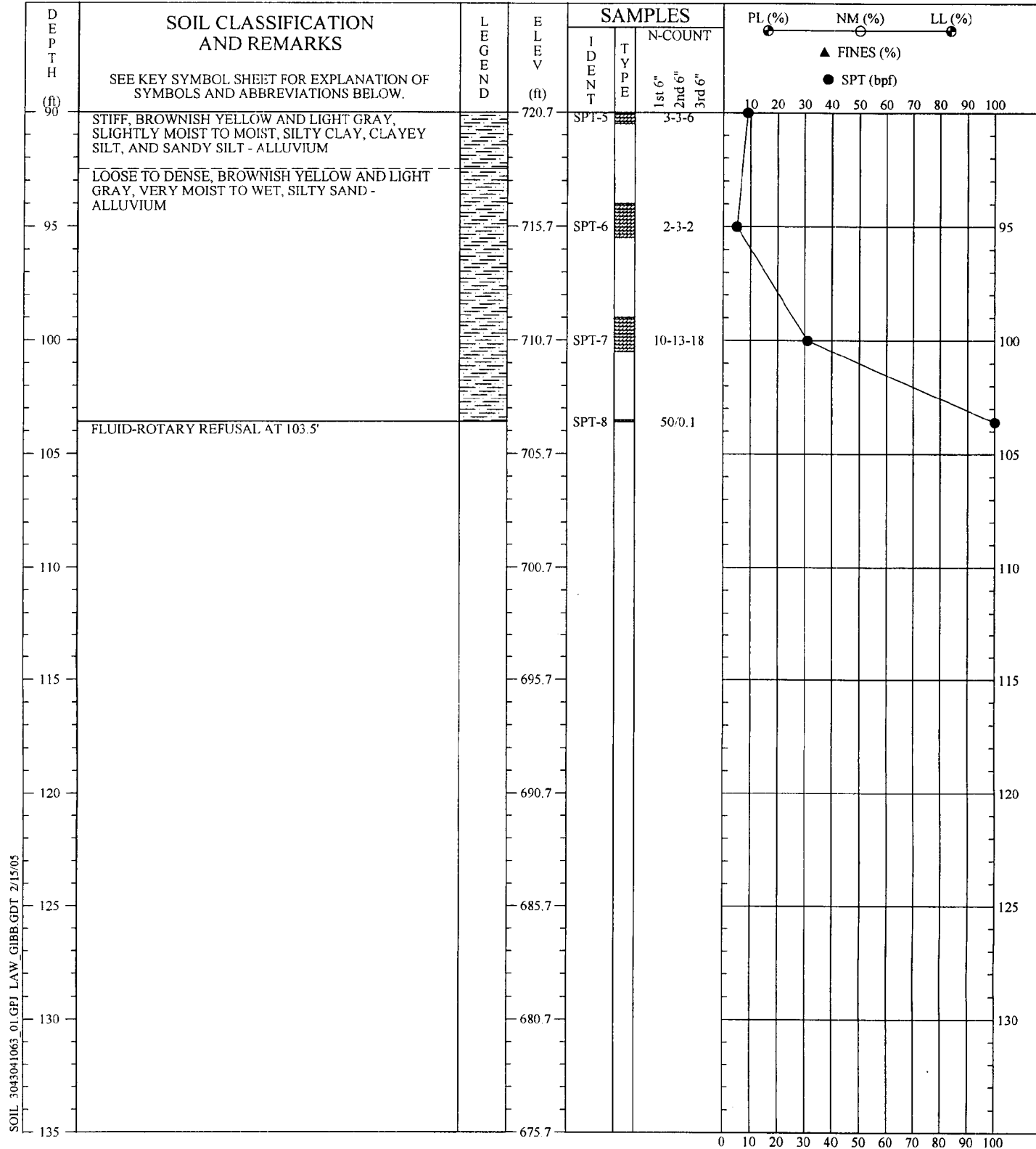
**REMARKS:** Standard Penetration Resistance testing performed using a manual hammer. The ground surface elevation was based on the ground surface elevation of adjacent monitoring wells as provided by Parsons, E&C. The soil description (clay, silt, and sand) given to the ash samples was based on particle size.

THIS RECORD IS A REASONABLE INTERPRETATION OF SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS AT THE EXPLORATION LOCATION. SUBSURFACE CONDITIONS AT OTHER LOCATIONS AND AT OTHER TIMES MAY DIFFER. INTERFACES BETWEEN STRATA ARE APPROXIMATE. TRANSITIONS BETWEEN STRATA MAY BE GRADUAL.

Driller: R. Banks  
 Prepared By: Justice  
 Checked By: H.A.B.

SOIL TEST BORING RECORD	
<b>PROJECT:</b> TVA - Kingston Well Installation	
<b>DRILLED:</b> January 14, 2005	<b>BORING NO.:</b> B-3
<b>PROJ. NO.:</b> 3043041063/0001	<b>PAGE 2 OF 3</b>
<span style="font-size: 2em; font-weight: bold; vertical-align: middle;">MACTEC</span>	






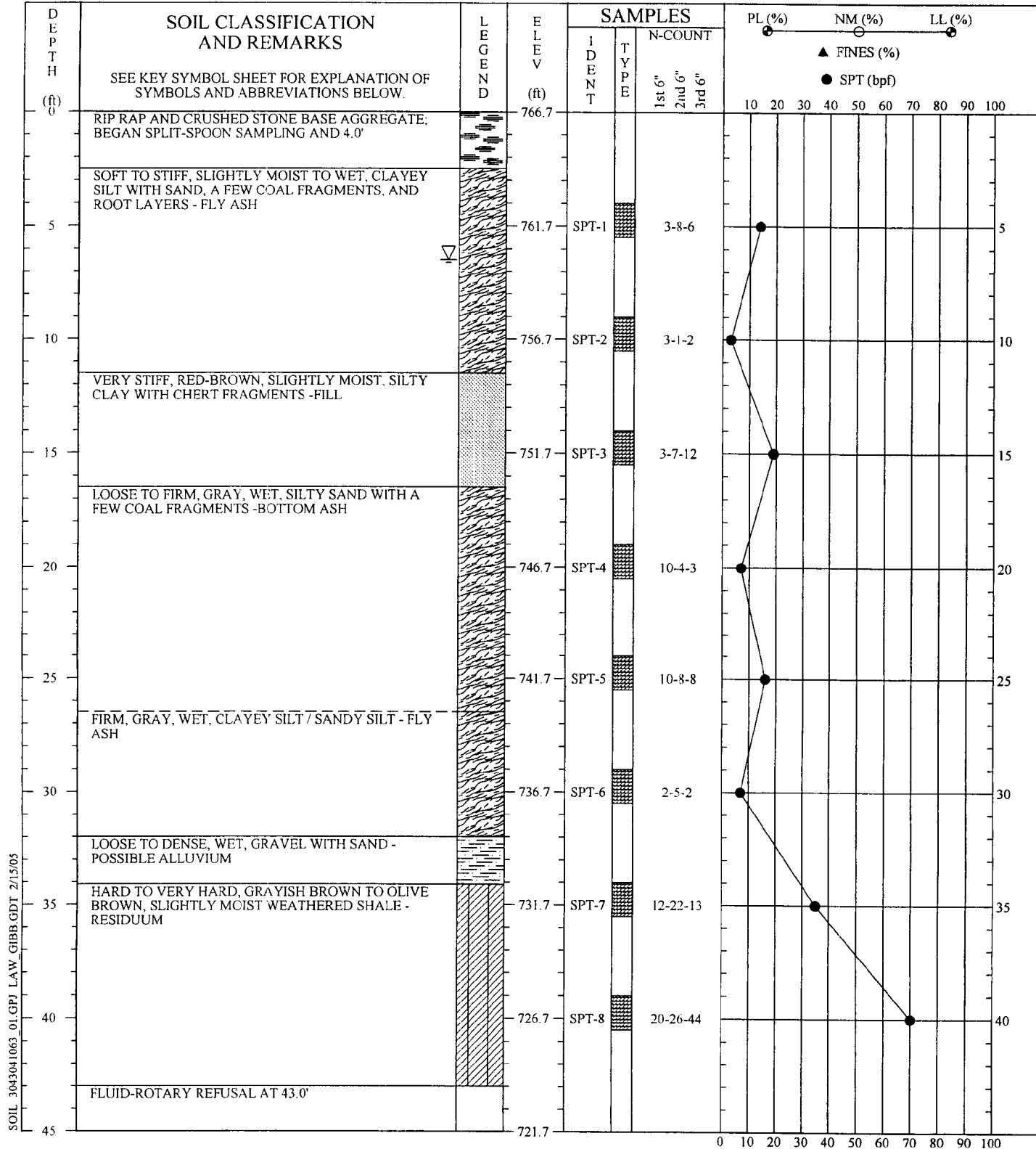
SOIL 3043041063\_01.GPJ LAW\_GIBB.GDT 2/15/05

**REMARKS:** Standard Penetration Resistance testing performed using a manual hammer. The ground surface elevation was based on the ground surface elevation of adjacent monitoring wells as provided by Parsons, E&C. The soil description (clay, silt, an sand) given to the ash samples was based on particle size.

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Driller: R. Banks  
Prepared By: Justice  
Checked By: H.A.B.

SOIL TEST BORING RECORD	
<b>PROJECT:</b> TVA - Kingston Well Installation	
<b>DRILLED:</b> January 14, 2005	<b>BORING NO.:</b> B-3
<b>PROJ. NO.:</b> 3043041063/0001	<b>PAGE 3 OF 3</b>
 <b>MACTEC</b>	



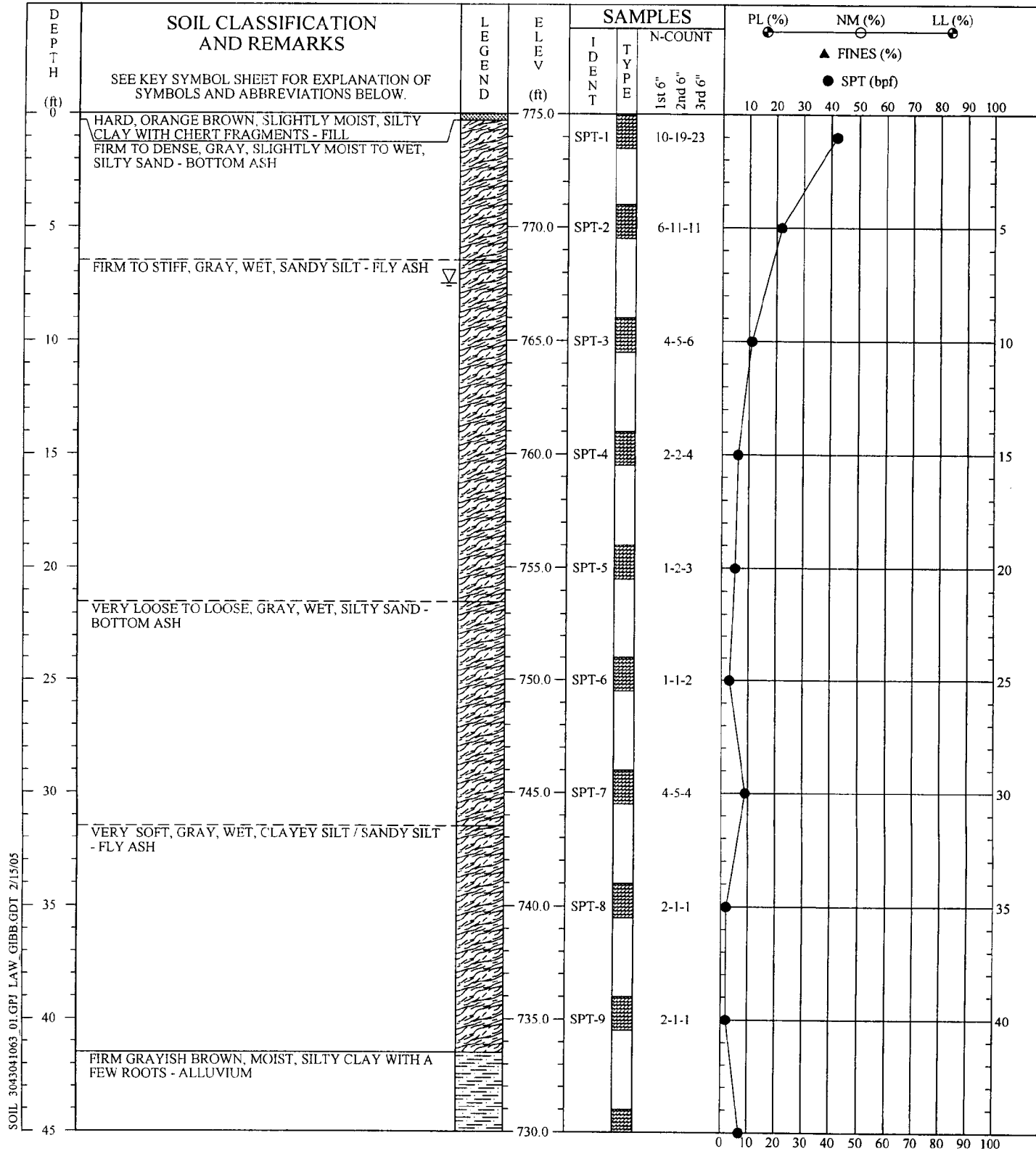
SOIL 3043041063\_01.GPJ LAW. GIBB.GDT 2/15/05

**REMARKS** Standard penetration resistance testing performed using a manual hammer. The ground surface elevation was based on the ground surface elevation of adjacent monitoring wells as provided by Parsons, E&C. The soil description (clay, silt, and sand) given to the ash samples was based on particle size.

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Driller: R. Banks  
 Prepared By: Justice  
 Checked By: H.A.B.

SOIL TEST BORING RECORD	
<b>PROJECT:</b> TVA - Kingston Well Installation	
<b>DRILLED:</b> January 17, 2005	<b>BORING NO.:</b> B-4
<b>PROJ. NO.:</b> 3043041063/0001	<b>PAGE 1 OF 1</b>



**REMARKS:** Standard penetration resistance testing performed using a manual hammer. The ground surface elevation was estimated based on the contour line intervals. The soil description (clay, silt, an sand) given to the ash samples was based on particle size.

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Driller : R. Banks  
Prepared By: Justice  
Checked By: H.A.B.

**SOIL TEST BORING RECORD**

**PROJECT:** TVA - Kingston Well Installation

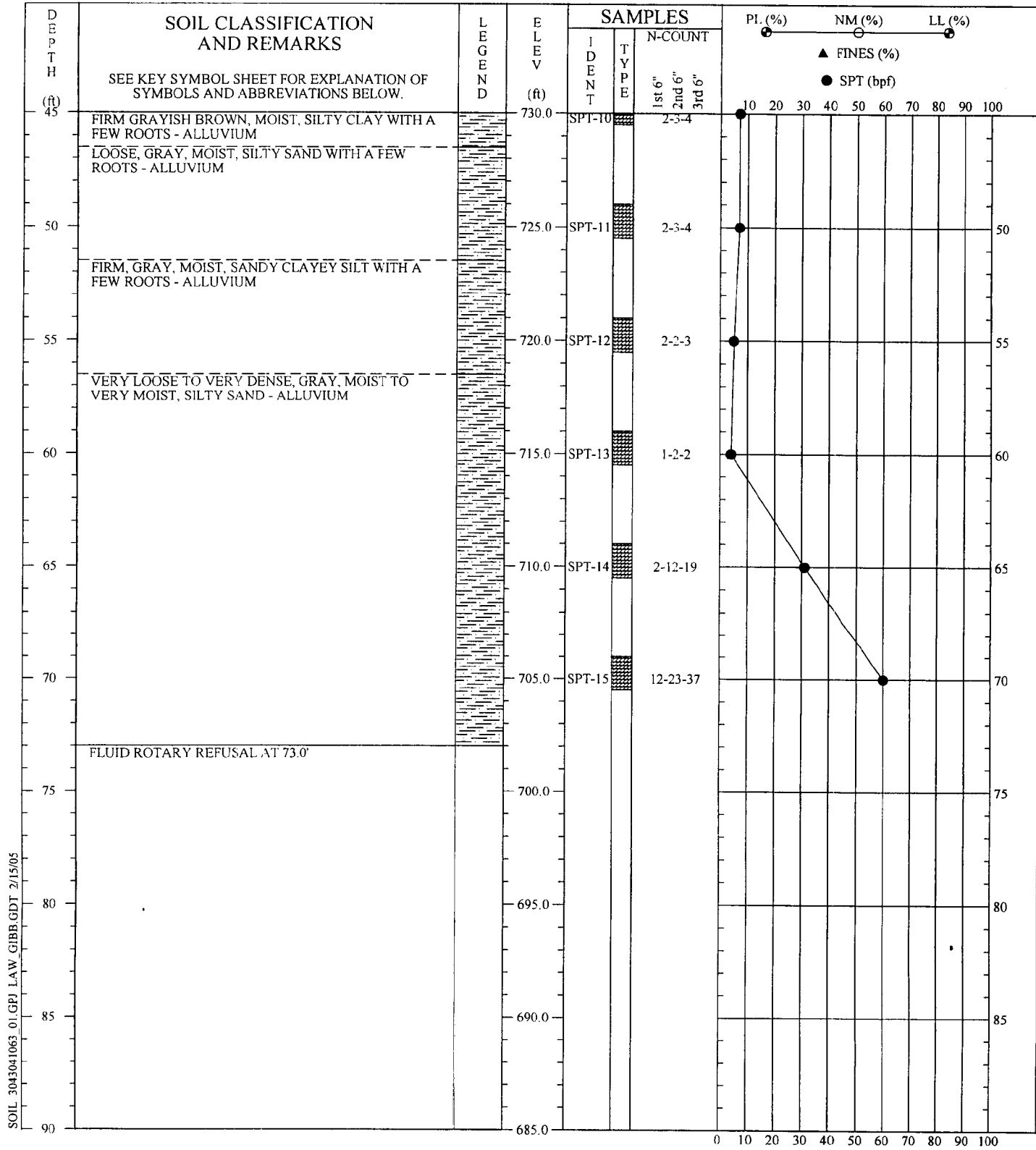
**DRILLED:** January 12, 2005

**BORING NO.:** B-4A

**PROJ. NO.:** 3043041063/0001

**PAGE 1 OF 2**





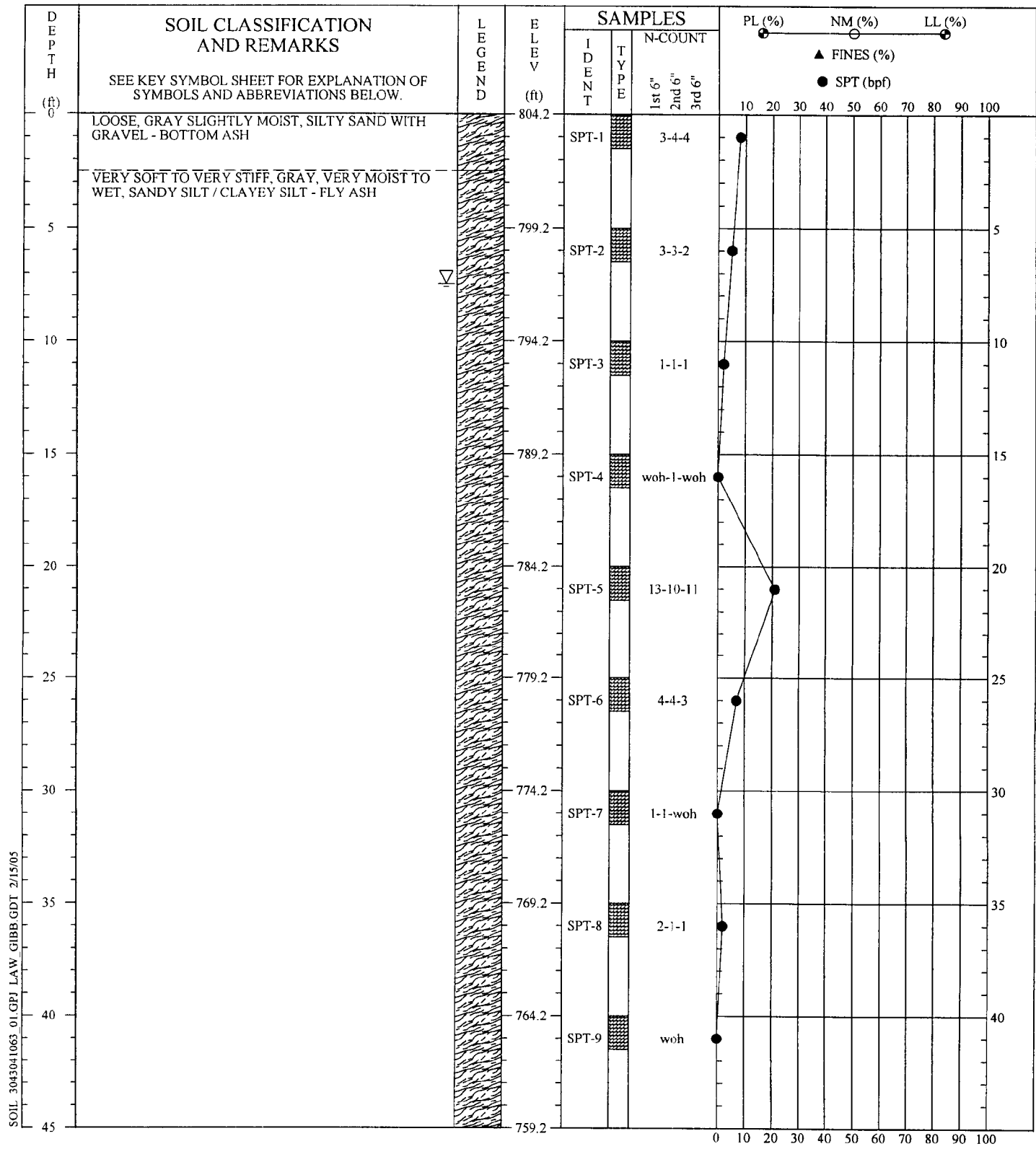
SOIL 3043041063 01.GPJ LAW GIBB.GDT 2/15/05

**REMARKS:** Standard penetration resistance testing performed using a manual hammer. The ground surface elevation was estimated based on the contour line intervals. The soil description (clay, silt, and sand) given to the ash samples was based on particle size.

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Driller : R. Banks  
 Prepared By: Justice  
 Checked By: H.A.B.

SOIL TEST BORING RECORD	
<b>PROJECT:</b> TVA - Kingston Well Installation	
<b>DRILLED:</b> January 12, 2005	<b>BORING NO.:</b> B-4A
<b>PROJ. NO.:</b> 3043041063/0001	<b>PAGE 2 OF 2</b>
<span style="font-size: 2em; font-weight: bold; vertical-align: middle;">MACTEC</span>	



SOIL 3043041063 01.GPJ LAW GIBB.GDT 2/15/05

**REMARKS:** Standard penetration resistance testing performed using an automatic hammer. The ground surface elevation was based on the ground surface elevation of adjacent monitoring wells as provided by Parsons, E&C. The soil description (clay, silt, an sand) given to the ash samples was based on particle size.

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Driller : Warren  
Prepared By: Justice  
Checked By: H.A.B.

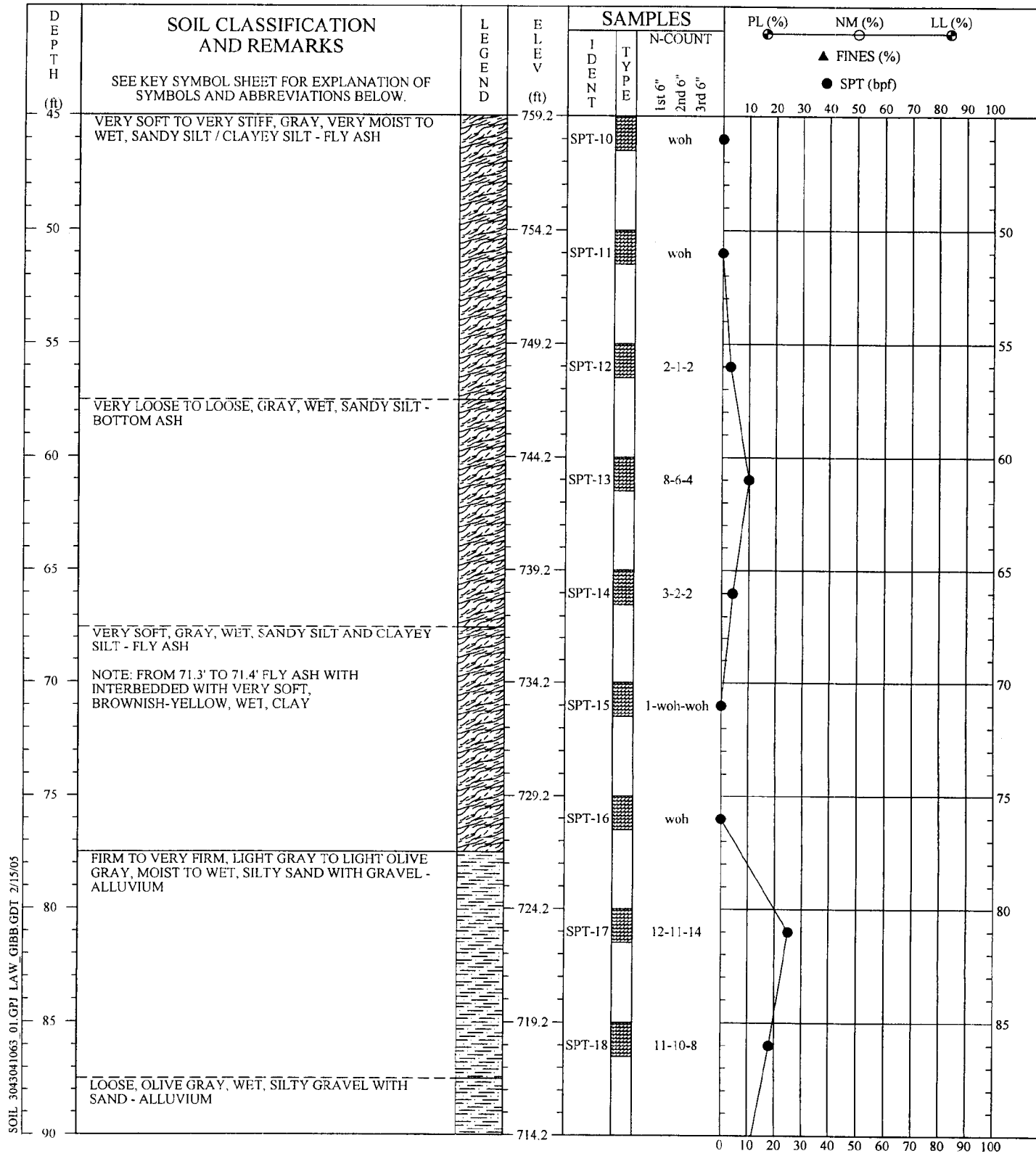
**SOIL TEST BORING RECORD**

**PROJECT:** TVA - Kingston Well Installation

**DRILLED:** January 6, 2005 **BORING NO.:** B-5

**PROJ. NO.:** 3043041063/0001 **PAGE 1 OF 3**

**MACTEC**



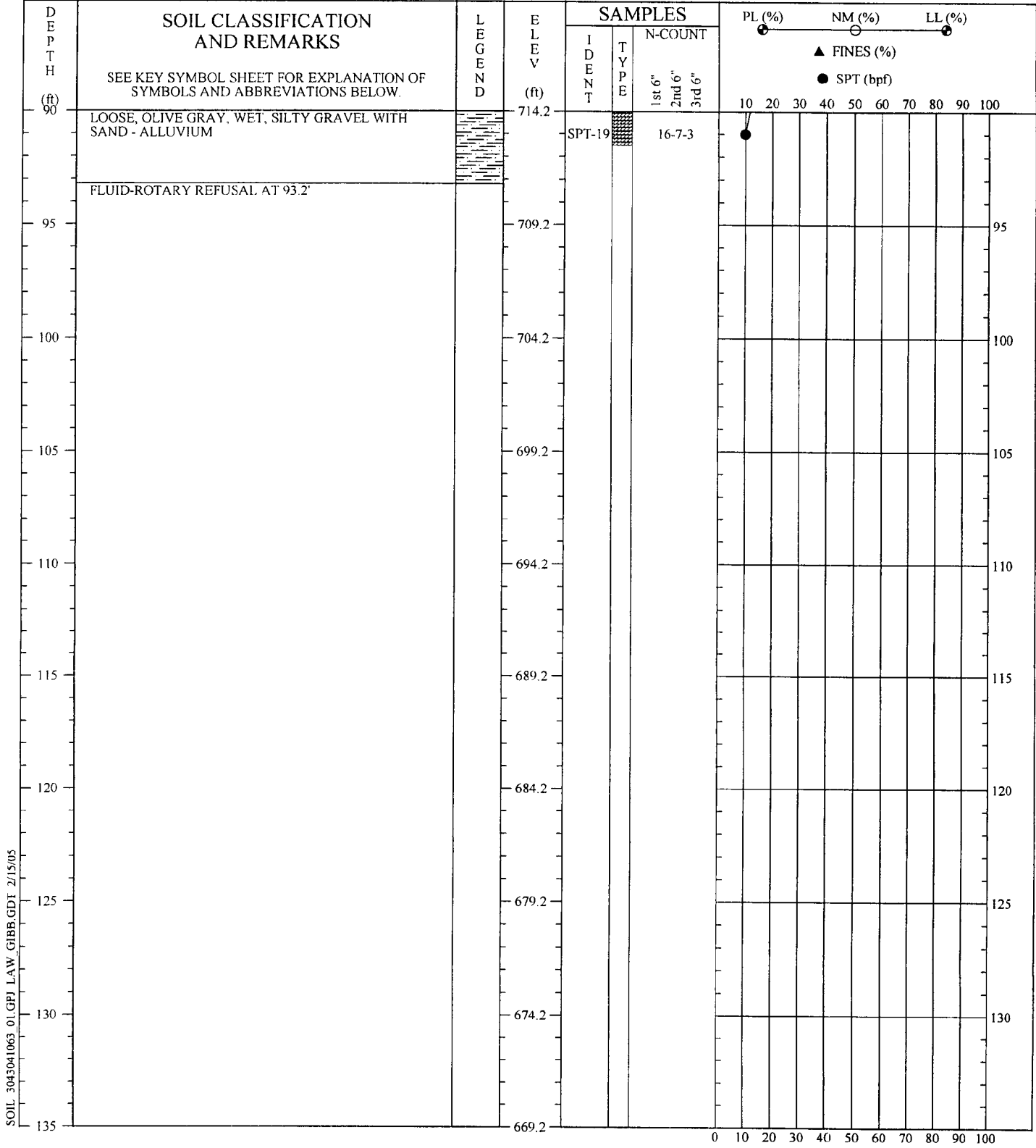
SOIL 3043041063\_01.GPJ LAW. GIBB.GDT 2/15/05

REMARKS: Standard penetration resistance testing performed using an automatic hammer. The ground surface elevation was based on the ground surface elevation of adjacent monitoring wells as provided by Parsons, E&C. The soil description (clay, silt, an sand) given to the ash samples was based on particle size

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Driller : Warren  
Prepared By: Justice  
Checked By: H.A.B.

SOIL TEST BORING RECORD	
PROJECT: TVA - Kingston Well Installation	
DRILLED: January 6, 2005	BORING NO.: B-5
PROJ. NO.: 3043041063/0001	PAGE 2 OF 3



**REMARKS:** Standard penetration resistance testing performed using an automatic hammer. The ground surface elevation was based on the ground surface elevation of adjacent monitoring wells as provided by Parsons, E&C. The soil description (clay, silt, an sand) given to the ash samples was based on particle size.

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Driller : Warren  
Prepared By: Justice  
Checked By: H.A.B.

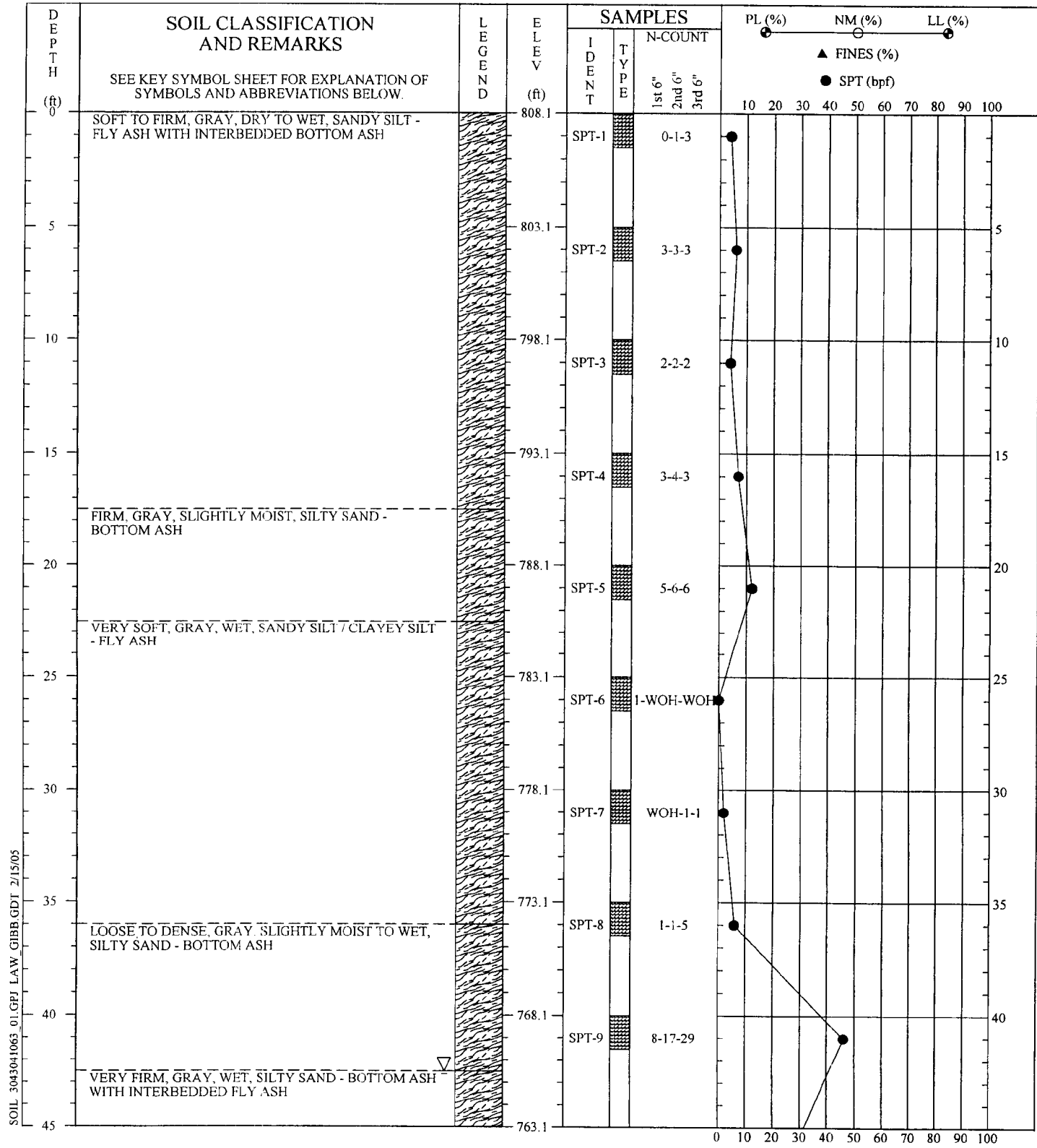
**SOIL TEST BORING RECORD**

**PROJECT:** TVA - Kingston Well Installation

**DRILLED:** January 6, 2005 **BORING NO.:** B-5

**PROJ. NO.:** 3043041063/0001 **PAGE 3 OF 3**

**MACTEC**



SOIL: 3043041063 01.GPJ LAW GIBB.GDT 2/15/05

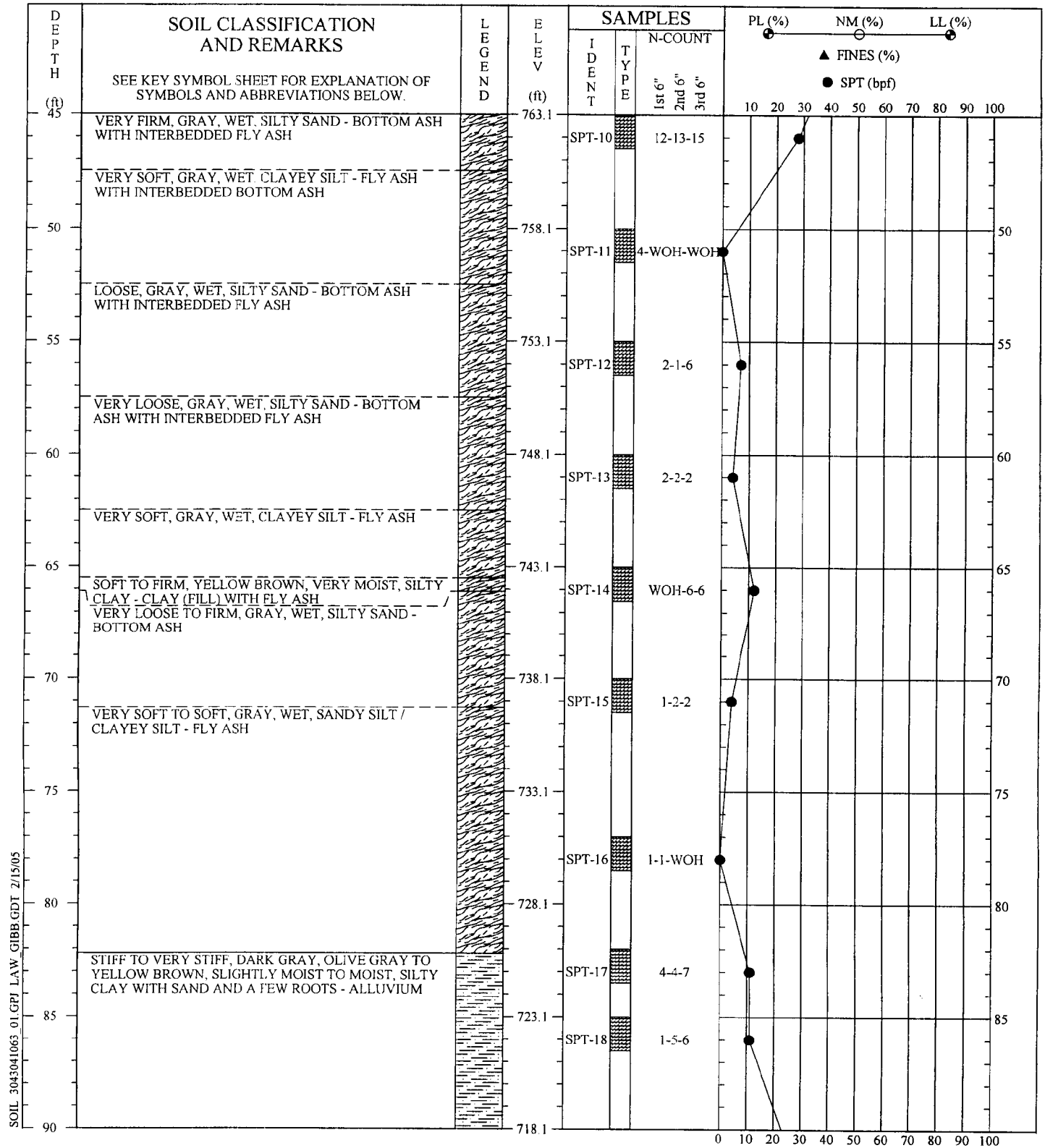
REMARKS: Standard penetration resistance testing performed using an automatic hammer. The ground surface elevation was based on the ground surface elevation of adjacent monitoring wells as provided by Parsons, E&C. The soil description (clay, silt, an sand) given to the ash samples was based on particle size.

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Driller : Warren  
 Prepared By: Justice  
 Checked By: H.A.B.

SOIL TEST BORING RECORD	
PROJECT: TVA - Kingston Well Installation	
DRILLED: January 10, 2005	BORING NO.: B-6
PROJ. NO.: 3043041063/0001	PAGE 1 OF 3
<b>MACTEC</b>	





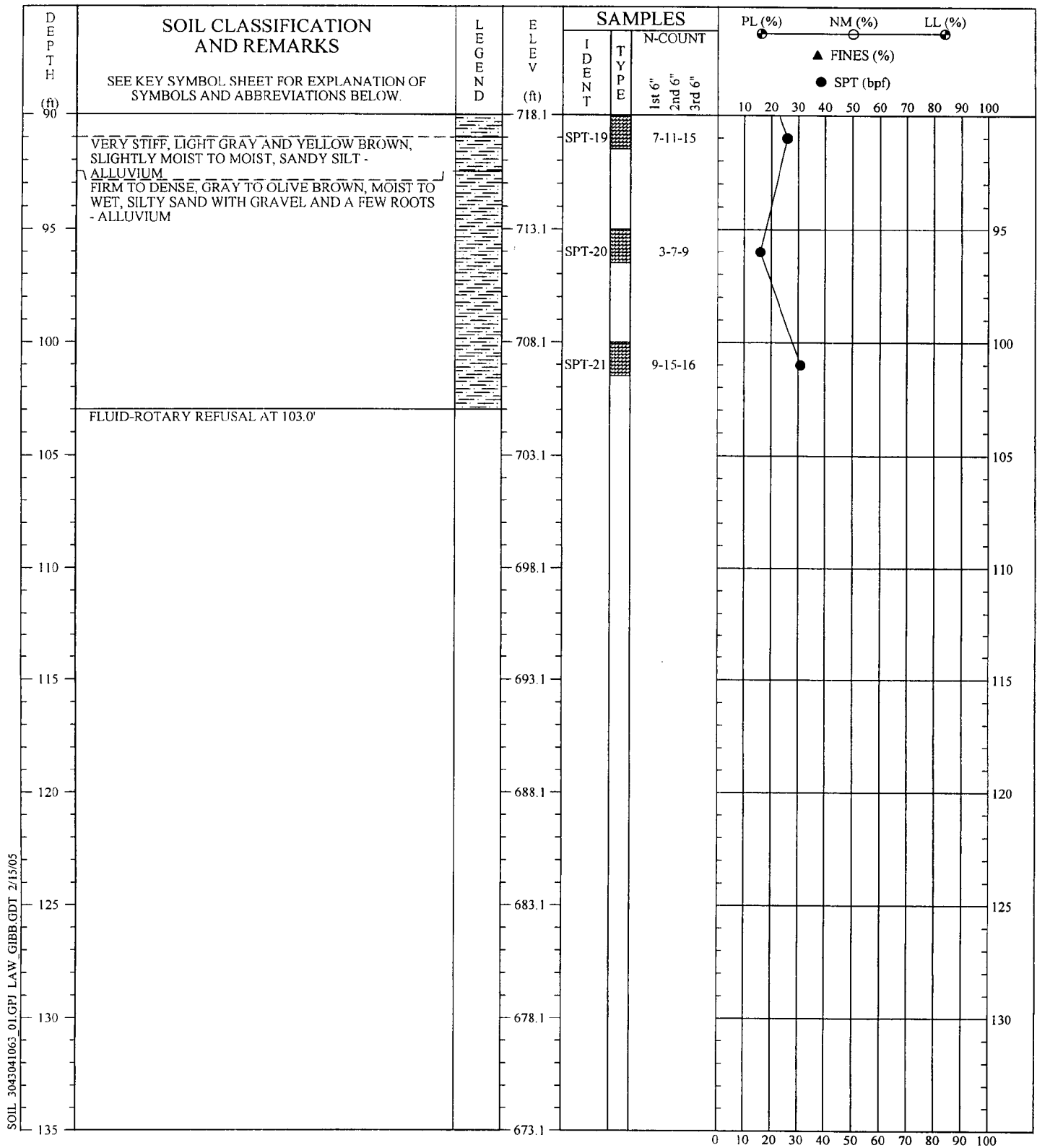
SOIL 3043041063 01.GPJ LAW\_GIBB.GDT 2/15/05

REMARKS: Standard penetration resistance testing performed using an automatic hammer. The ground surface elevation was based on the ground surface elevation of adjacent monitoring wells as provided by Parsons, E&C. The soil description (clay, silt, an sand) given to the ash samples was based on particle size.

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Driller : Warren  
 Prepared By: Justice  
 Checked By: H.A.B.

SOIL TEST BORING RECORD	
<b>PROJECT:</b> TVA - Kingston Well Installation	
<b>DRILLED:</b> January 10, 2005	<b>BORING NO.:</b> B-6
<b>PROJ. NO.:</b> 3043041063/0001	<b>PAGE 2 OF 3</b>
<span style="font-size: 2em; font-weight: bold; vertical-align: middle;">MACTEC</span>	




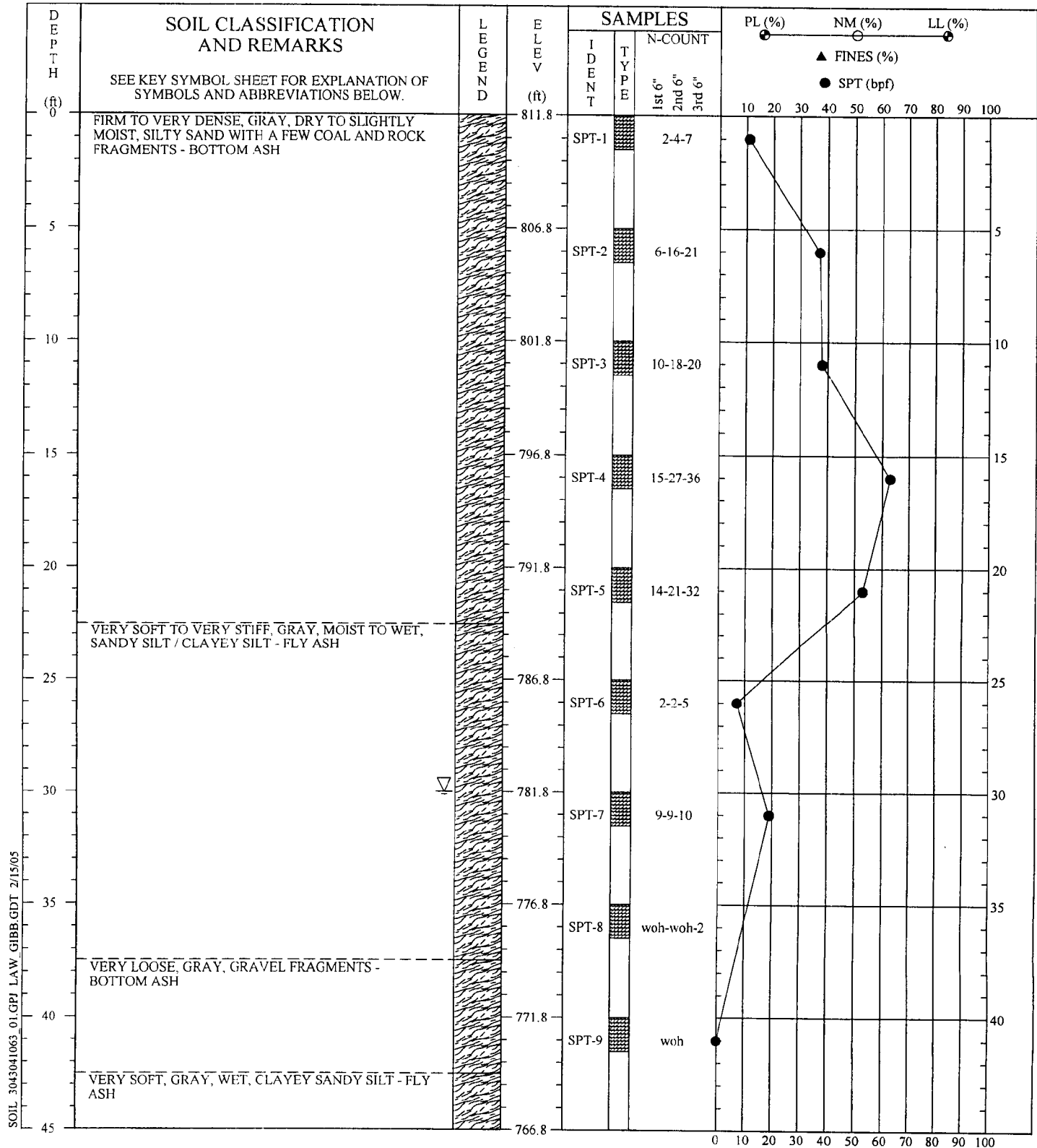
SOIL 3043041063\_01.GPJ LAW GIBB.GDT 2/15/05

REMARKS: Standard penetration resistance testing performed using an automatic hammer. The ground surface elevation was based on the ground surface elevation of adjacent monitoring wells as provided by Parsons, E&C. The soil description (clay, silt, and sand) given to the ash samples was based on particle size

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Driller : Warren  
 Prepared By: Justice  
 Checked By: H.A.B.

SOIL TEST BORING RECORD	
PROJECT: TVA - Kingston Well Installation	
DRILLED: January 10, 2005	BORING NO.: B-6
PROJ. NO.: 3043041063/0001	PAGE 3 OF 3
 <b>MACTEC</b>	



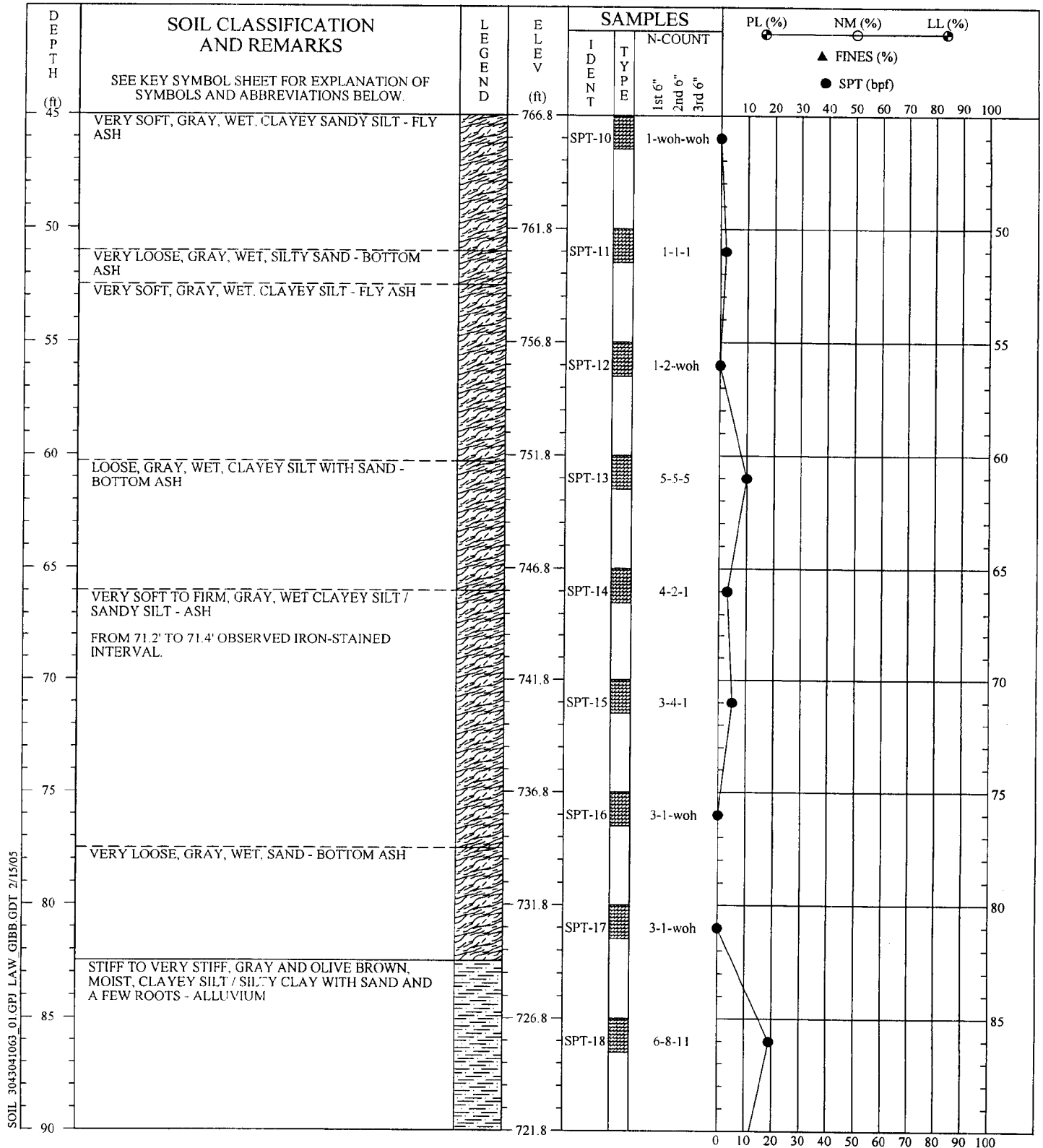
SOIL 3043041063 01.GPJ LAW.GIBB.GDT 2/15/05

REMARKS: Standard penetration resistance testing performed using an automatic hammer. The ground surface elevation was based on the ground surface elevation of adjacent monitoring wells as provided by Parsons, E&C. The soil description (clay, silt, an sand) given to the ash samples was based on particle size.

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Driller : Warren  
 Prepared By: Justice  
 Checked By: H.A.B.

SOIL TEST BORING RECORD	
<b>PROJECT:</b> TVA - Kingston Well Installation	
<b>DRILLED:</b> January 4, 2005	<b>BORING NO.:</b> B-7
<b>PROJ. NO.:</b> 3043041063/0001	<b>PAGE 1 OF 3</b>
<span style="font-size: 2em; font-weight: bold; vertical-align: middle;">MACTEC</span>	



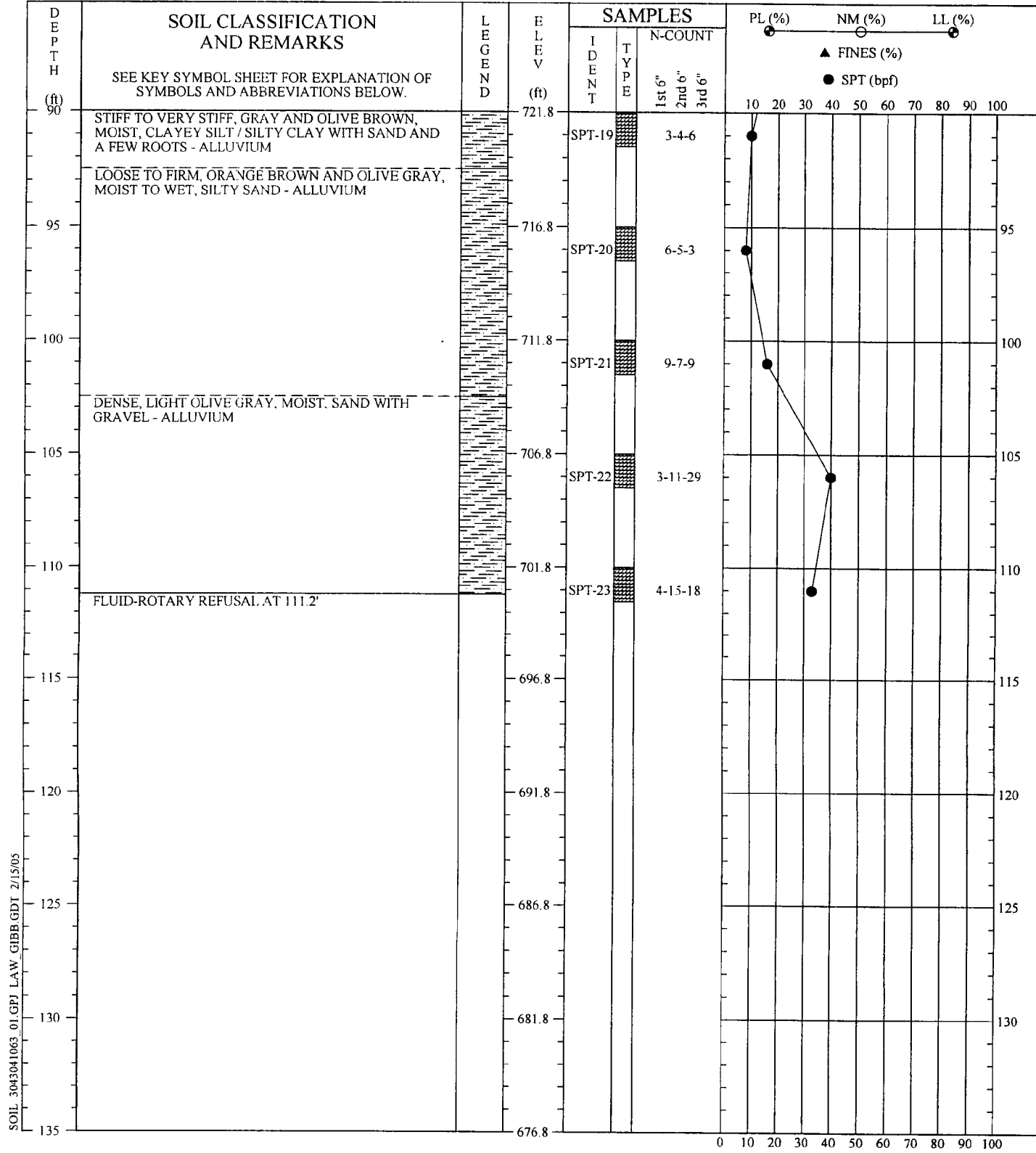
SOIL 3043041063\_01.GPJ LAW GIBB GDT 2/15/05

REMARKS: Standard penetration resistance testing performed using an automatic hammer. The ground surface elevation was based on the ground surface elevation of adjacent monitoring wells as provided by Parsons, E&C. The soil description (clay, silt, an sand) given to the ash samples was based on particle size.

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Driller : Warren  
 Prepared By: Justice  
 Checked By: H.A.B.

SOIL TEST BORING RECORD	
PROJECT: TVA - Kingston Well Installation	BORING NO.: B-7
DRILLED: January 4, 2005	
PROJ. NO.: 3043041063/0001	PAGE 2 OF 3



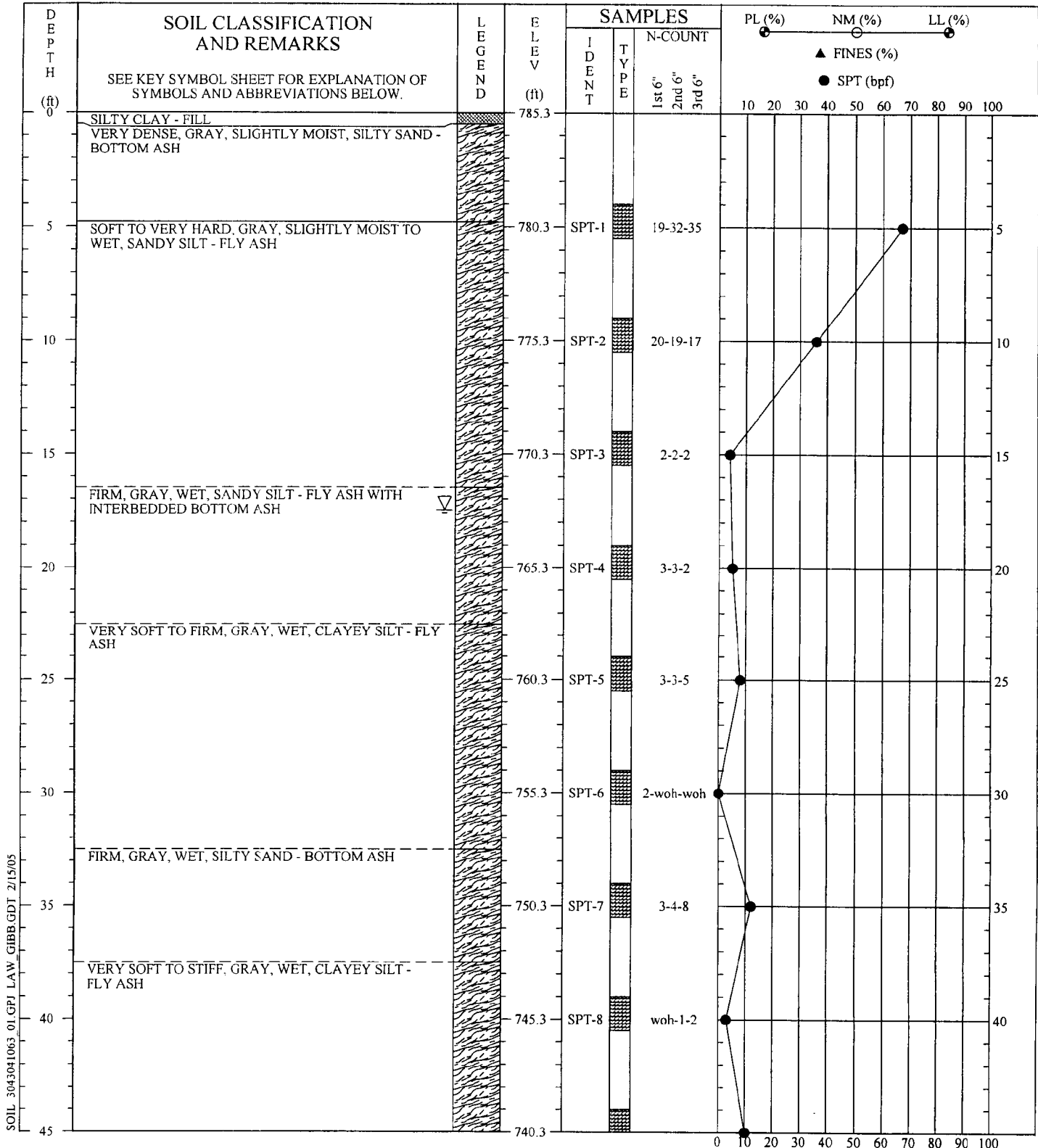
SOIL 3043041063\_01.GPJ LAW\_GIBB.GDT 2/15/05

REMARKS: Standard penetration resistance testing performed using an automatic hammer. The ground surface elevation was based on the ground surface elevation of adjacent monitoring wells as provided by Parsons, E&C. The soil description (clay, silt, an sand) given to the ash samples was based on particle size.

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Driller : Warren  
 Prepared By: Justice  
 Checked By: H.A.B.

SOIL TEST BORING RECORD	
PROJECT: TVA - Kingston Well Installation	BORING NO.: B-7
DRILLED: January 4, 2005	
PROJ. NO.: 3043041063/0001	PAGE 3 OF 3



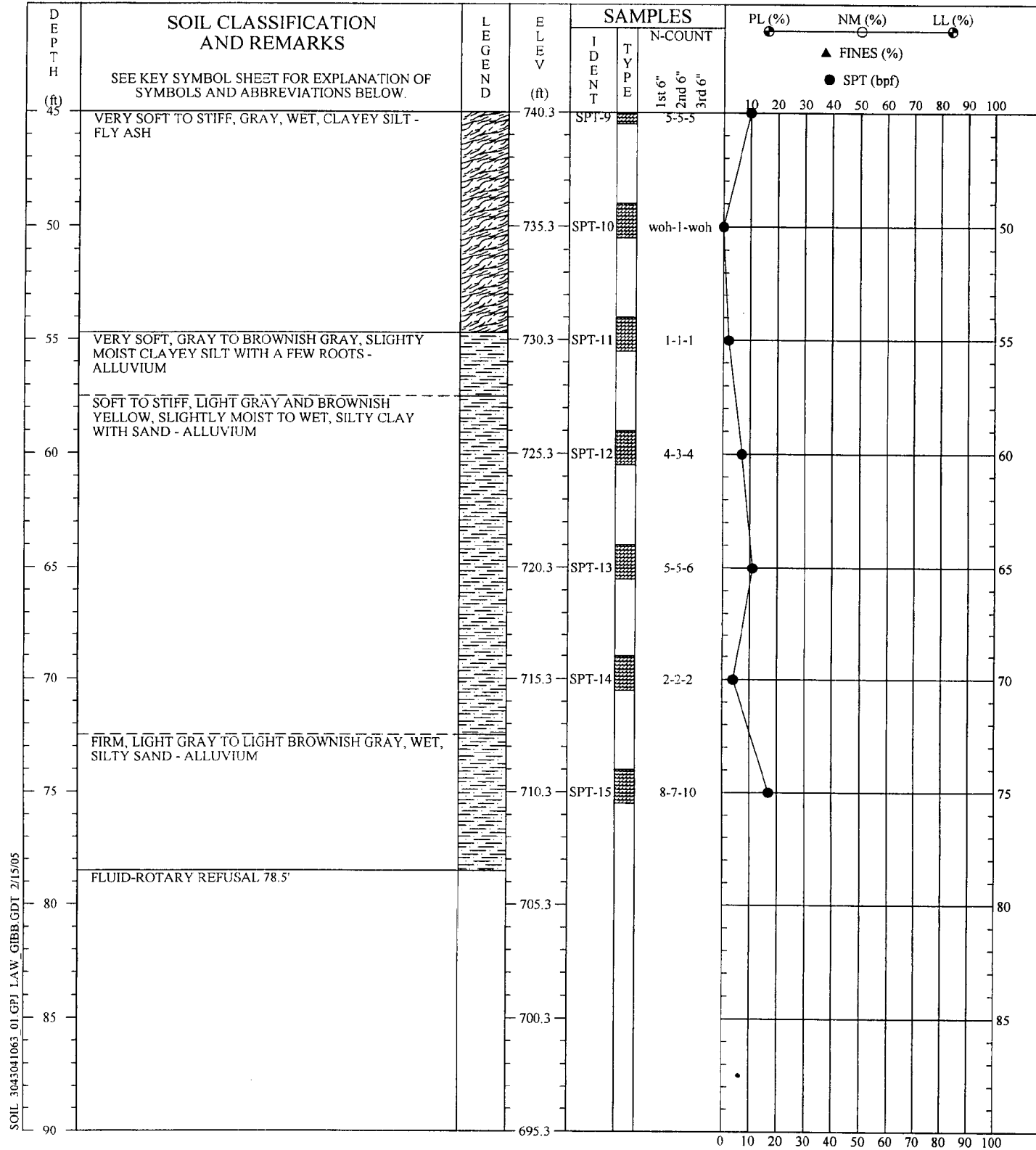
SOIL 3043041063 01.GPJ LAW\_GIBB.GDT 2/15/05

**REMARKS:** Standard penetration resistance testing performed using a manual hammer. The ground surface elevation was based on the ground surface elevation of adjacent monitoring wells as provided by Parsons, E&C. The soil description (clay, silt, and sand) given to the ash samples was based on particle size.

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Driller: R Banks  
Prepared By: Mason  
Checked By: H.A.B.

SOIL TEST BORING RECORD	
<b>PROJECT:</b> TVA - Kingston Well Installation	
<b>DRILLED:</b> January 11, 2005	<b>BORING NO.:</b> B-8
<b>PROJ. NO.:</b> 3043041063/0001	<b>PAGE 1 OF 2</b>
<span style="font-size: 2em; font-weight: bold; vertical-align: middle;">MACTEC</span>	



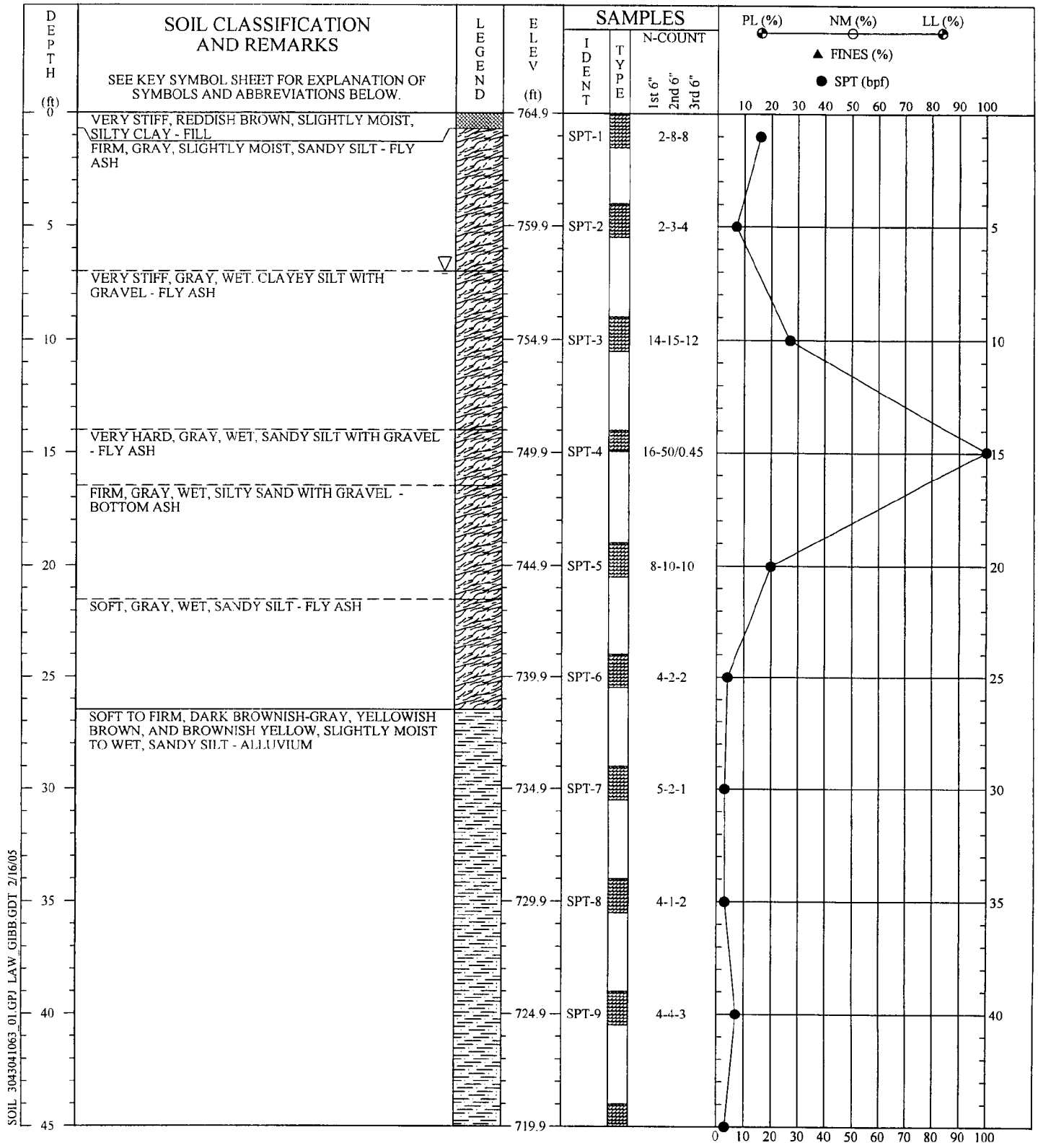
SOIL 3043041063 01.GPJ L.A.W. GIBB.GDT 2/15/05

REMARKS: Standard penetration resistance testing performed using a manual hammer. The ground surface elevation was based on the ground surface elevation of adjacent monitoring wells as provided by Parsons, E&C. The soil description (clay, silt, an sand) given to the ash samples was based on particle size.

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Driller: R. Banks  
 Prepared By: Mason  
 Checked By: H.A.B.

SOIL TEST BORING RECORD	
PROJECT: TVA - Kingston Well Installation	
DRILLED: January 11, 2005	BORING NO.: B-8
PROJ. NO.: 3043041063/0001	PAGE 2 OF 2



SOIL 3043041063 01.GPJ LAW GIBB.GDT 2/16/05

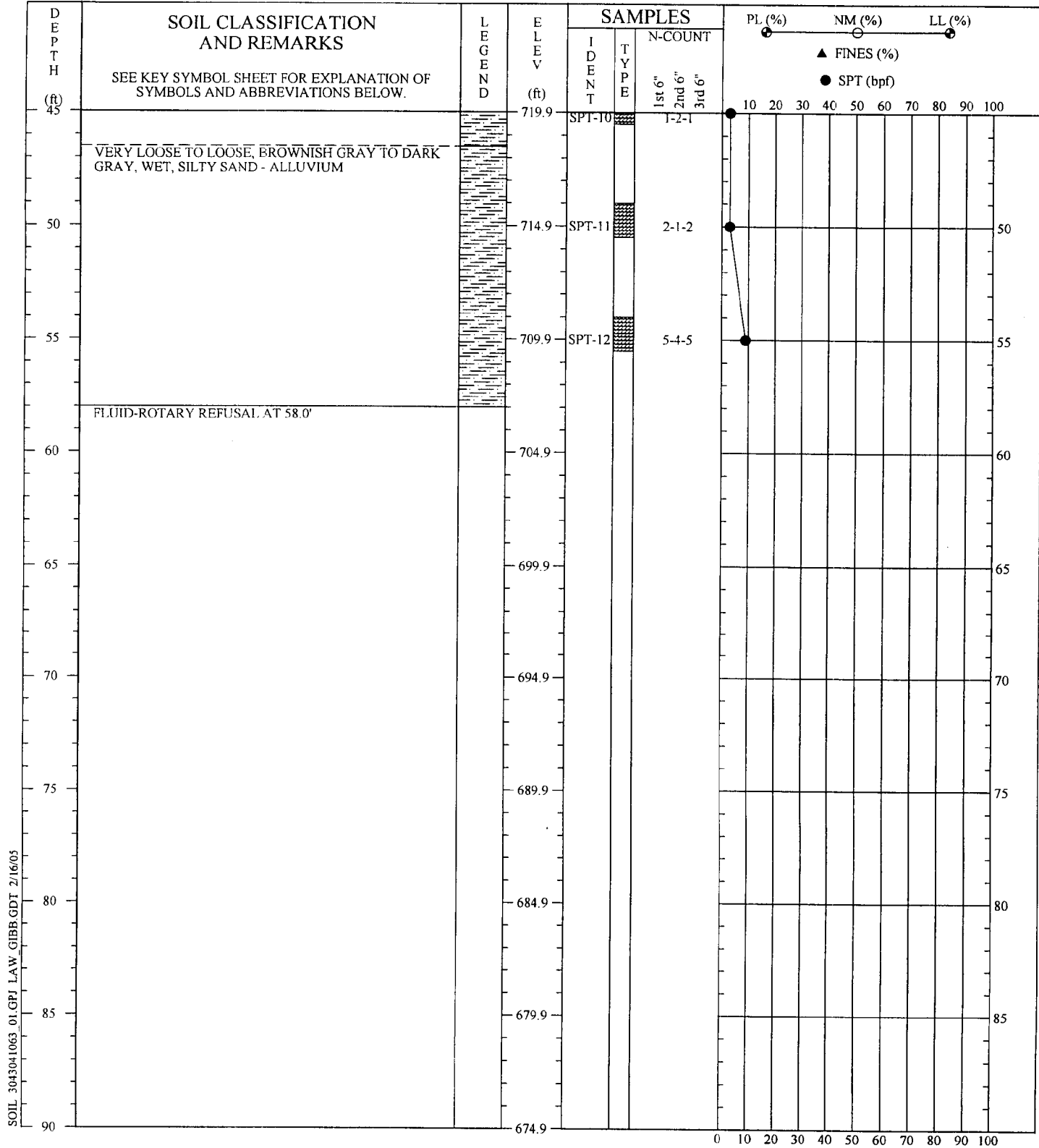
REMARKS: Standard penetration resistance testing performed using a manual hammer. The ground surface elevation was based on the ground surface elevation of adjacent monitoring wells as provided by Parsons, E&C. The soil description (clay, silt, an sand) given to the ash samples was based on particle size.

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Driller: R. Banks  
Prepared By: Mason  
Checked By: H.A.B.

SOIL TEST BORING RECORD	
<b>PROJECT:</b> TVA - Kingston Well Installation	
<b>DRILLED:</b> January 12, 2005	<b>BORING NO.:</b> B-9
<b>PROJ. NO.:</b> 3043041063/0001	<b>PAGE 1 OF 2</b>
<span style="font-size: 2em; font-weight: bold; vertical-align: middle;">MACTEC</span>	





SOIL 3043041063\_01.GPJ LAW GIBB.GDT 2/16/05

REMARKS: Standard penetration resistance testing performed using a manual hammer. The ground surface elevation was based on the ground surface elevation of adjacent monitoring wells as provided by Parsons, E&C. The soil description (clay, silt, an sand) given to the ash samples was based on particle size.

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Driller : R Banks  
 Prepared By: Mason  
 Checked By: H.A.B.

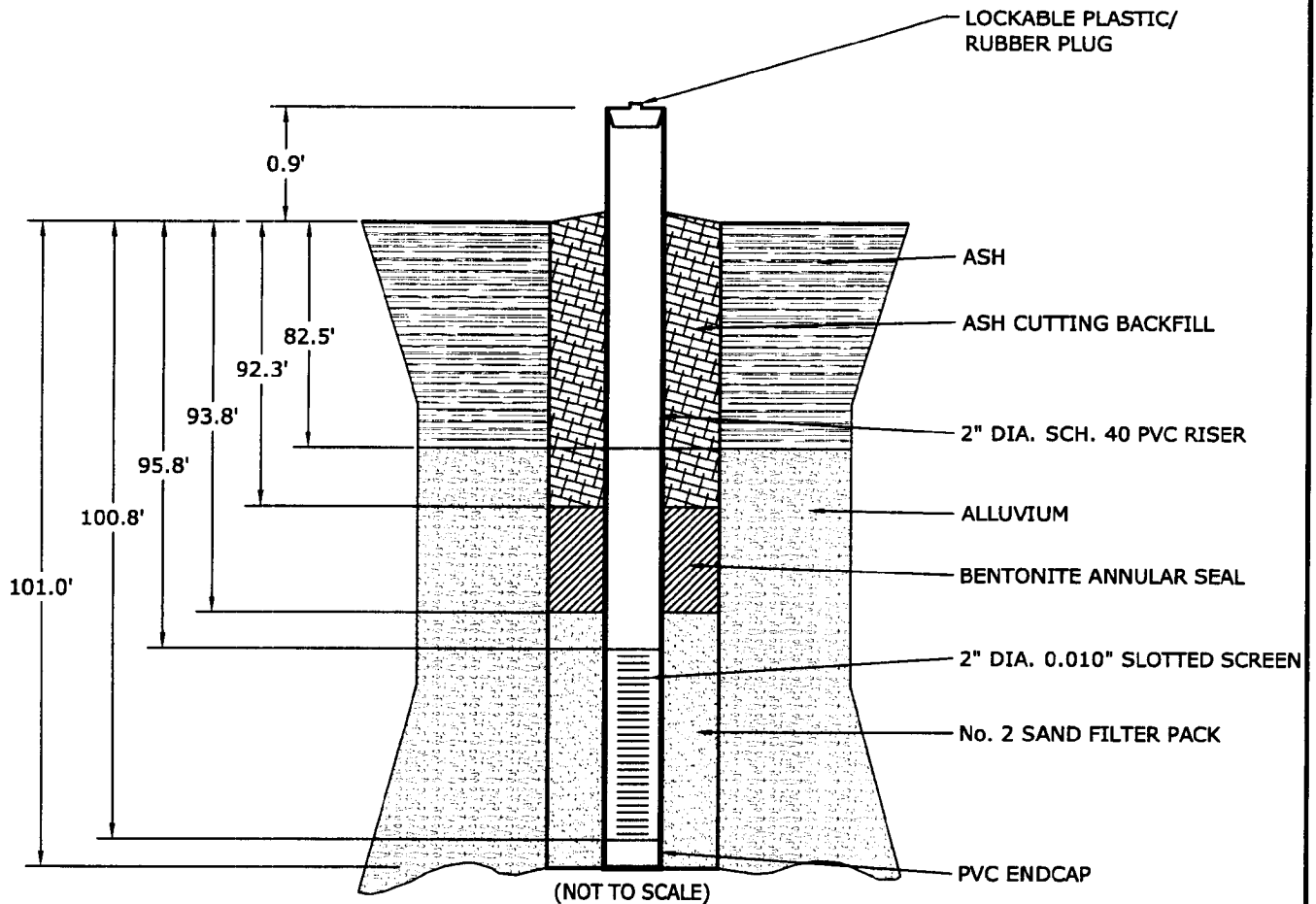
SOIL TEST BORING RECORD	
PROJECT: TVA - Kingston Well Installation	
DRILLED: January 12, 2005	BORING NO.: B-9
PROJ. NO.: 3043041063/0001	PAGE 2 OF 2

**APPENDIX C**

**TYPE I PIEZOMETER (MONITORING WELL) INSTALLATION LOGS**

# TYPE I PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION RECORD

JOB NAME <u>TVA KINGSTON WELL INSTALLATION</u> TVA WELL NUMBER <u>MW-3B</u> BIT DIAMETER <u>3 7/8"</u> TOTAL DEPTH <u>101.0'</u> FIELD REPRESENTATIVE <u>TODD JUSTICE</u>	JOB NUMBER <u>3043041063/0001</u> INSTALLATION DATE <u>01/18/2005</u> DRILLED BY <u>R. BANKS</u> RISER/SCREEN MATERIAL <u>SCHEDULE 40 PVC</u> DIAMETER <u>2.0"</u> SLOT SIZE <u>0.010"</u>
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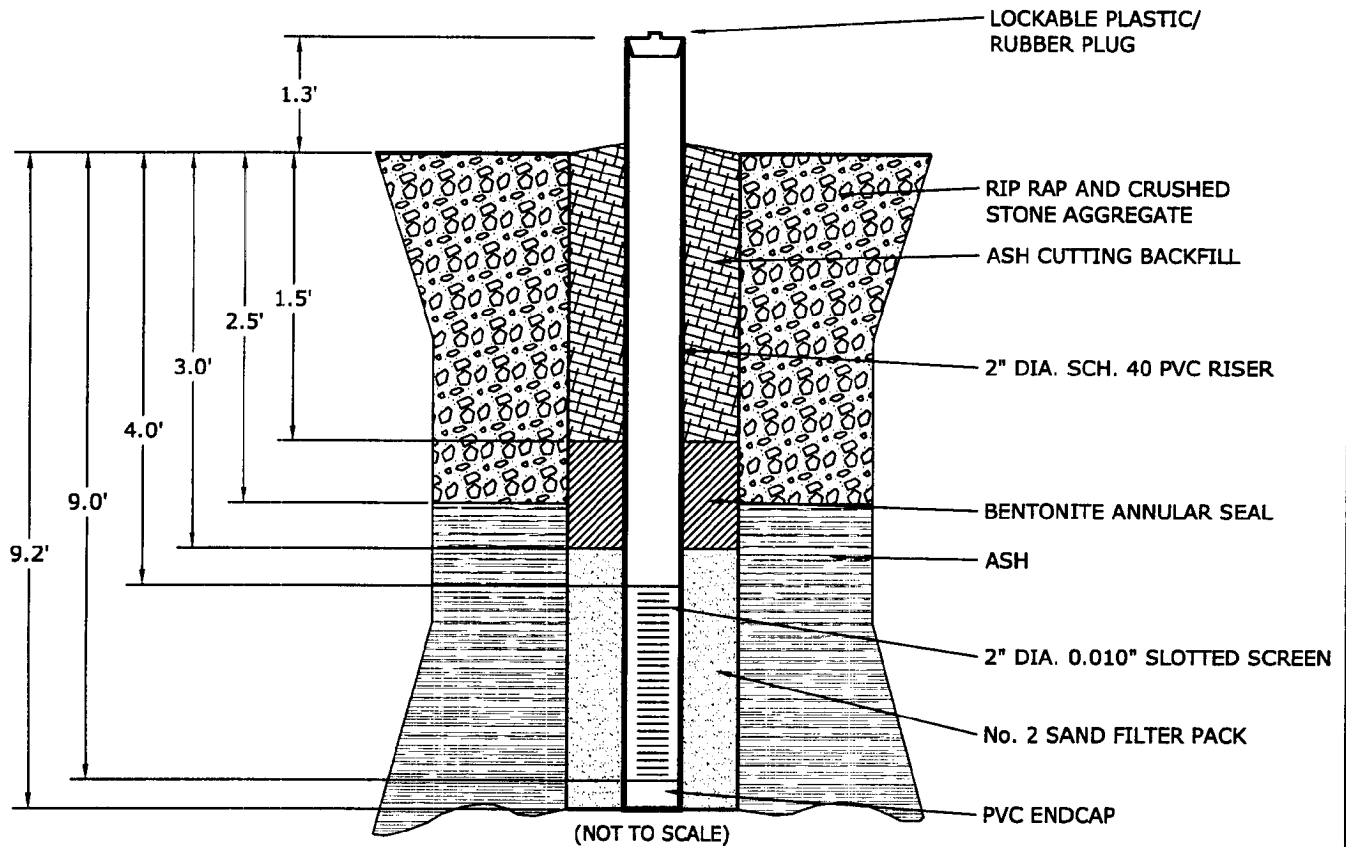


**MACTEC**

# TYPE I PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION RECORD

JOB NAME TVA KINGSTON WELL INSTALATION  
 TVA WELL NUMBER MW-4A  
 AUGER DIAMETER 3 1/4" (I.D.), 6 1/4" (O.D.)  
 TOTAL DEPTH 9.2'  
 FIELD REPRESENTATIVE TODD JUSTICE

JOB NUMBER 3043041063/0001  
 INSTALLATION DATE 01/19/2005  
 DRILLED BY R. BANKS  
 RISER/SCREEN  
 MATERIAL SCHEDULE 40 PVC  
 DIAMETER 2.0"  
 SLOT SIZE 0.010"



# TYPE I PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION RECORD

JOB NAME TVA KINGSTON WELL INSTALLATION

JOB NUMBER 3043041063/0001

TVA WELL NUMBER MW-4B

INSTALLATION DATE 01/19/2005

AUGER DIAMETER 3 1/4" (I.D.), 6 1/4" (O.D.)

DRILLED BY R. BANKS

TOTAL DEPTH 24.0'

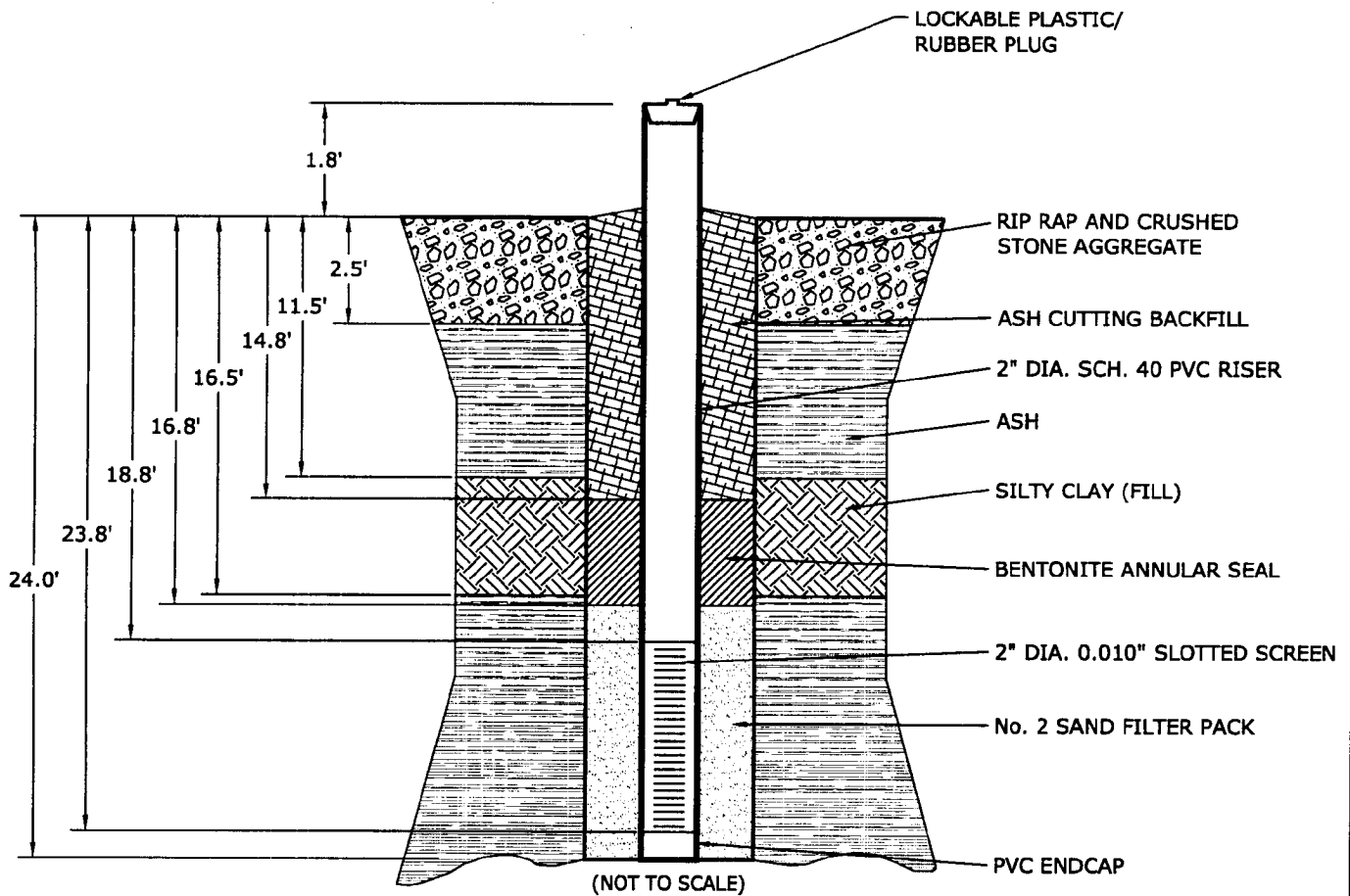
RISER/SCREEN

FIELD REPRESENTATIVE TODD JUSTICE

MATERIAL SCHEDULE 40 PVC

DIAMETER 2.0"

SLOT SIZE 0.010"



 **MACTEC**

# TYPE I PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION RECORD

JOB NAME TVA KINGSTON WELL INSTALLATION

JOB NUMBER 3043041063/0001

TVA WELL NUMBER MW-5A

INSTALLATION DATE 01/11/2005

AUGER DIAMETER 3 1/4" (I.D.), 6 1/4" (O.D.)

DRILLED BY J. WARREN

TOTAL DEPTH 48.0'

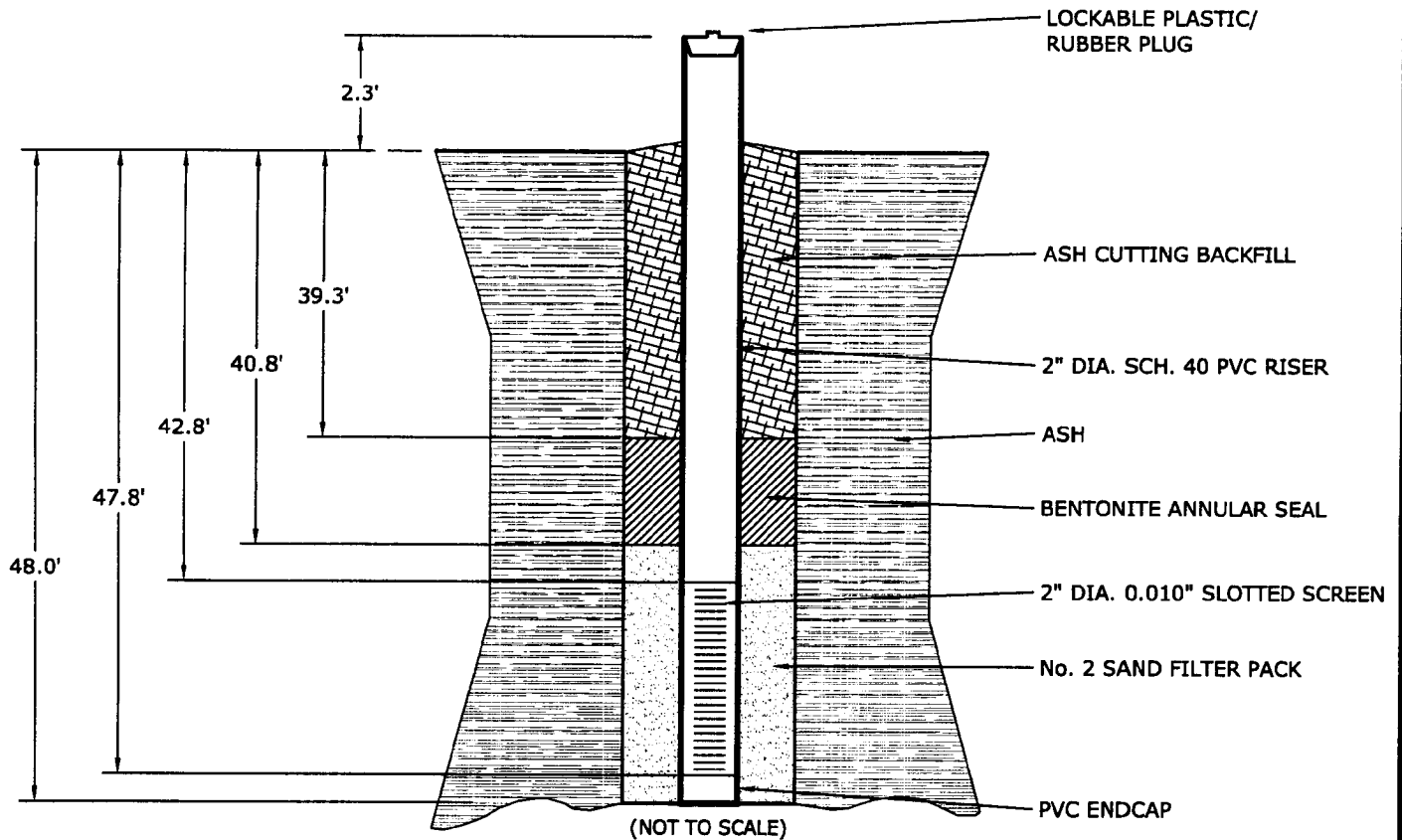
RISER/SCREEN

FIELD REPRESENTATIVE TODD JUSTICE

MATERIAL SCHEDULE 40 PVC

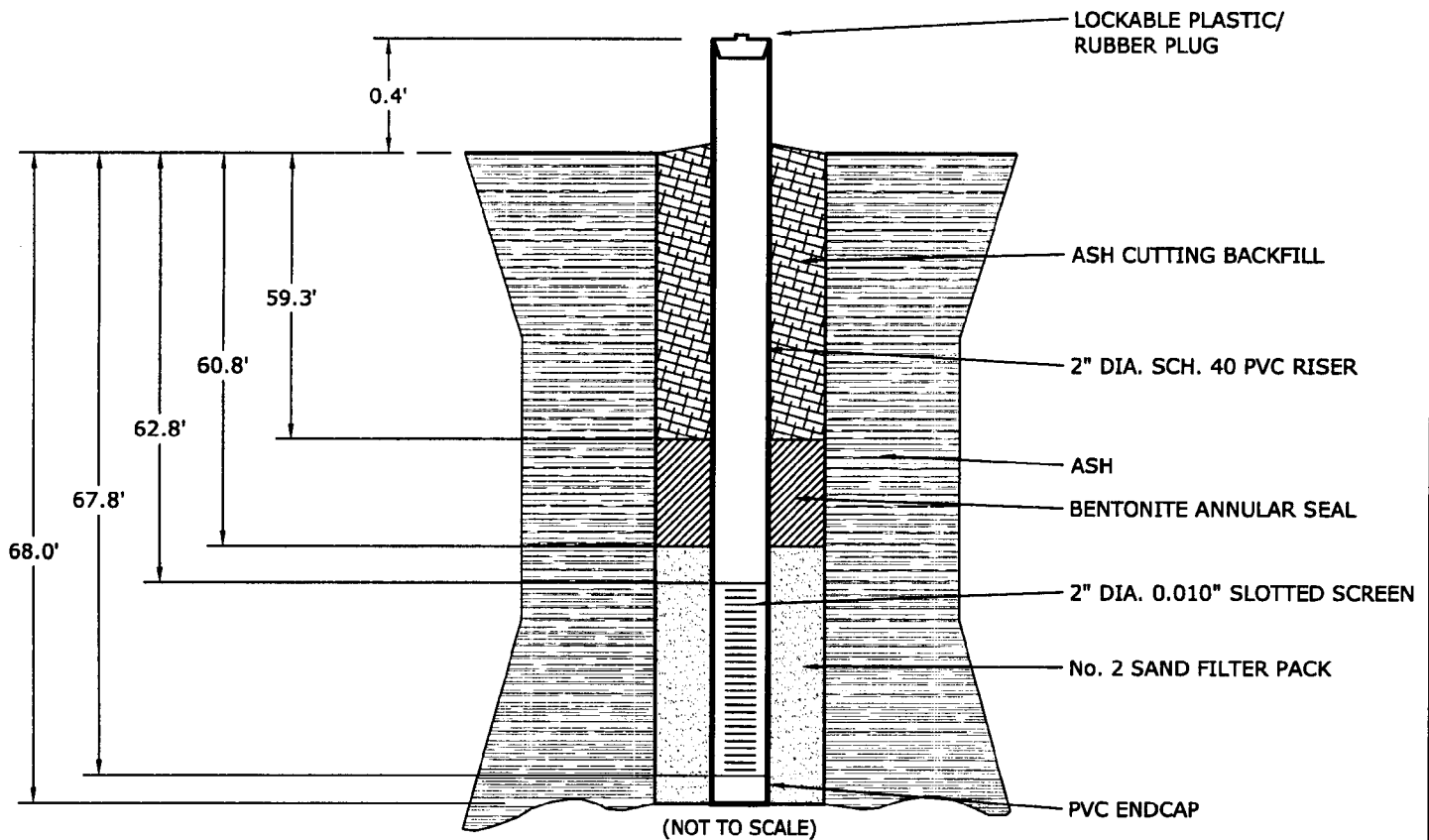
DIAMETER 2.0"

SLOT SIZE 0.010"



# TYPE I PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION RECORD

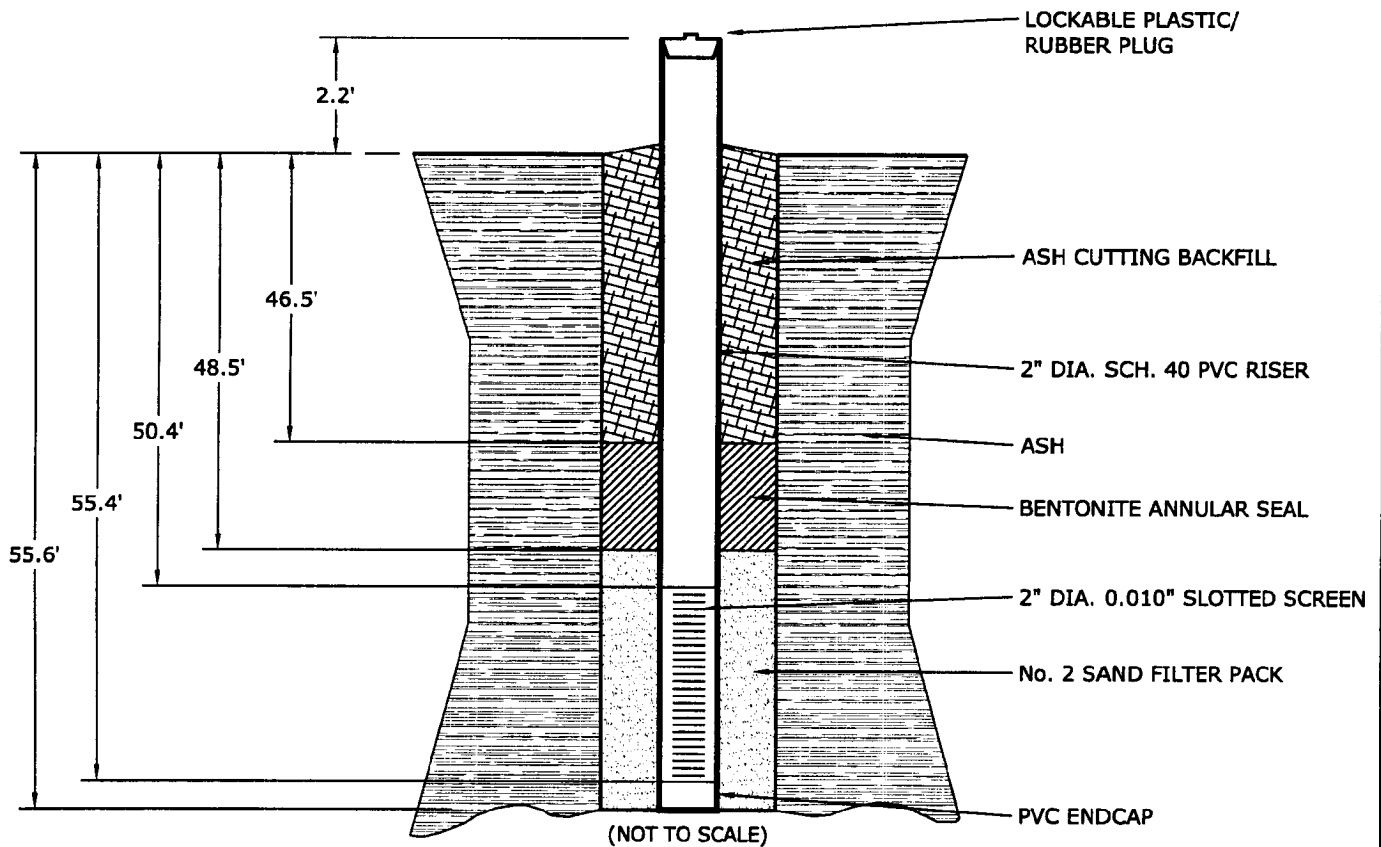
JOB NAME <u>TVA KINGSTON WELL INSTALLATION</u>	JOB NUMBER <u>3043041063/0001</u>
TVA WELL NUMBER <u>MW-5B</u>	INSTALLATION DATE <u>01/12/2005</u>
AUGER DIAMETER <u>3 1/4" (I.D.), 6 1/4" (O.D.)</u>	DRILLED BY <u>J. WARREN</u>
TOTAL DEPTH <u>68.0'</u>	RISER/SCREEN
FIELD REPRESENTATIVE <u>TODD JUSTICE</u>	MATERIAL <u>SCHEDULE 40 PVC</u>
	DIAMETER <u>2.0"</u>
	SLOT SIZE <u>0.010"</u>



# TYPE I PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION RECORD

JOB NAME TVA KINGSTON WELL INSTALLATION  
 TVA WELL NUMBER MW-6A  
 AUGER DIAMETER 3 1/4" (I.D.), 6 1/4" (O.D.)  
 TOTAL DEPTH 55.6'  
 FIELD REPRESENTATIVE JOHN MASON

JOB NUMBER 3043041063/0001  
 INSTALLATION DATE 01/13/2005  
 DRILLED BY J. WARREN  
 RISER/SCREEN  
 MATERIAL SCHEDULE 40 PVC  
 DIAMETER 2.0"  
 SLOT SIZE 0.010"



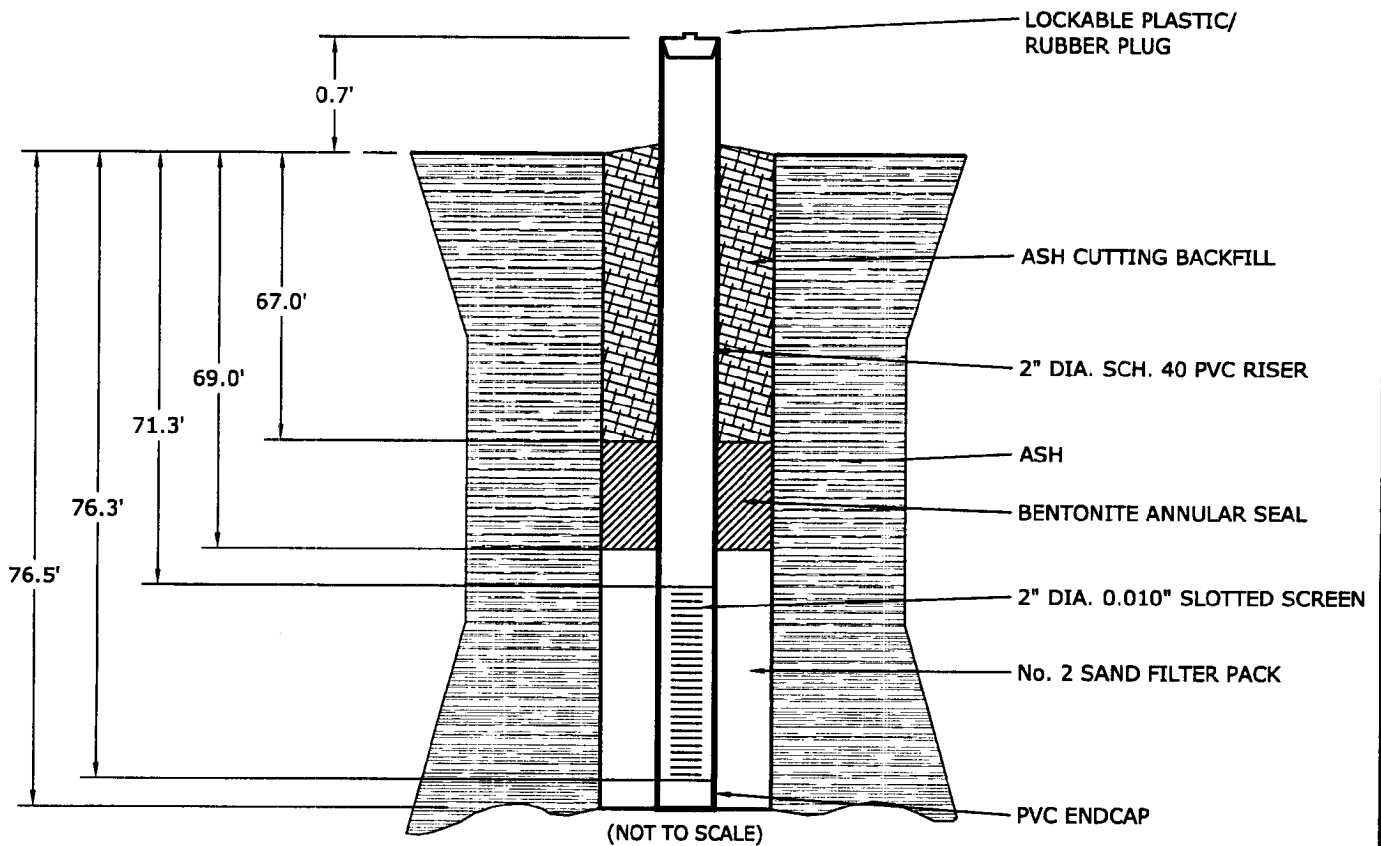
 **MACTEC**



# TYPE I PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION RECORD

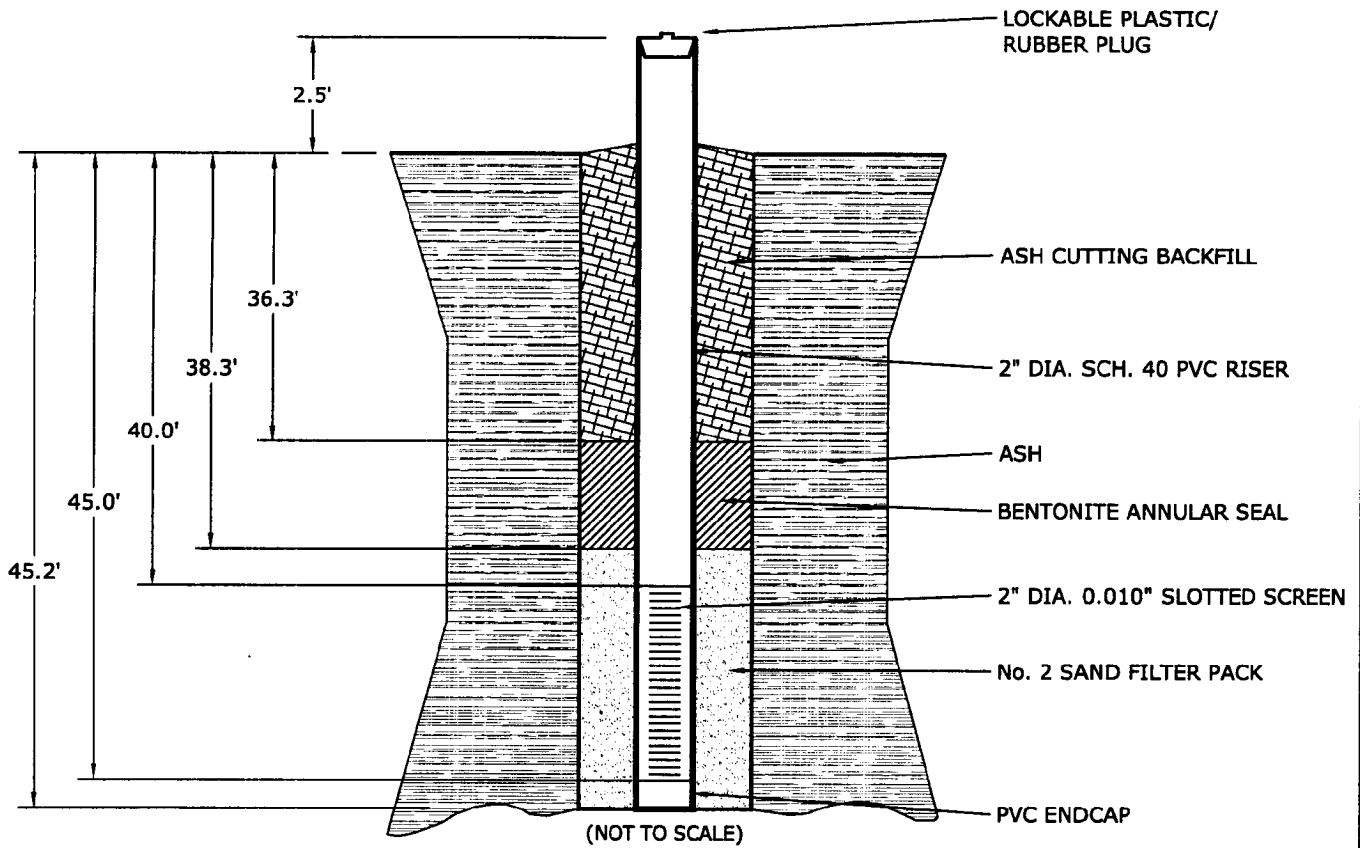
JOB NAME TVA KINGSTON WELL INSTALLATION  
 TVA WELL NUMBER MW-6B  
 AUGER DIAMETER 3 1/4" (I.D.), 6 1/4" (O.D.)  
 TOTAL DEPTH 75.5'  
 FIELD REPRESENTATIVE JOHN MASON

JOB NUMBER 3043041063/0001  
 INSTALLATION DATE 01/13/2005  
 DRILLED BY J. WARREN  
 RISER/SCREEN  
 MATERIAL SCHEDULE 40 PVC  
 DIAMETER 2.0"  
 SLOT SIZE 0.010"



# TYPE I PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION RECORD

JOB NAME <u>TVA KINGSTON WELL INSTALLATION</u>	JOB NUMBER <u>3043041063/0001</u>
TVA WELL NUMBER <u>MW-7A</u>	INSTALLATION DATE <u>01/14/2005</u>
AUGER DIAMETER <u>3 1/4" (I.D.), 6 1/4" (O.D.)</u>	DRILLED BY <u>J. WARREN</u>
TOTAL DEPTH <u>45.2'</u>	RISER/SCREEN
FIELD REPRESENTATIVE <u>JOHN MASON</u>	MATERIAL <u>SCHEDULE 40 PVC</u>
	DIAMETER <u>2.0"</u>
	SLOT SIZE <u>0.010"</u>



# TYPE I PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION RECORD

JOB NAME TVA KINGSTON WELL INSTALLATION

JOB NUMBER 3043041063/0001

TVA WELL NUMBER MW-7B

INSTALLATION DATE 01/13/2005

AUGER DIAMETER 3 1/4" (I.D.), 6 1/4" (O.D.)

DRILLED BY J. WARREN

TOTAL DEPTH 65.2'

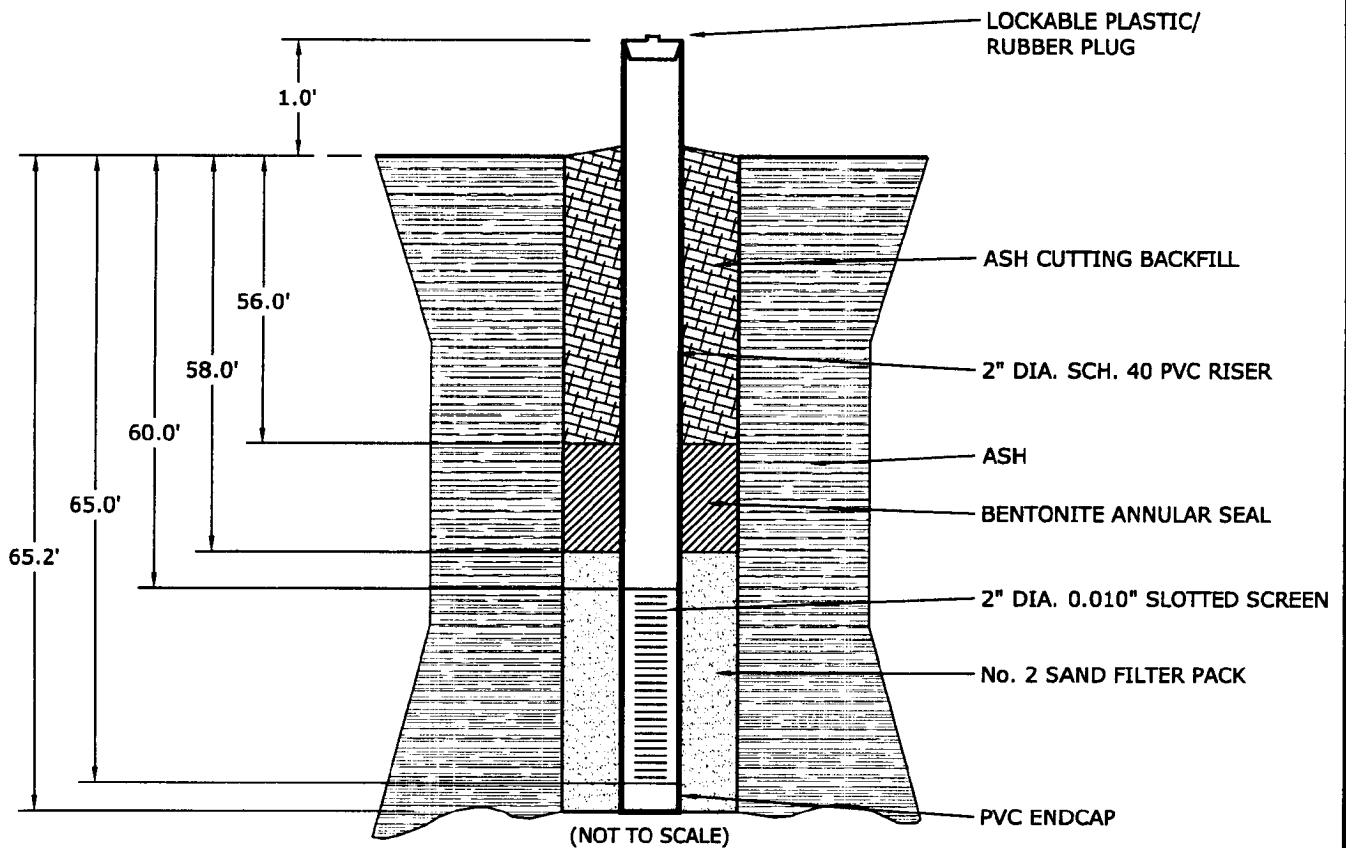
RISER/SCREEN

FIELD REPRESENTATIVE JOHN MASON

MATERIAL SCHEDULE 40 PVC

DIAMETER 2.0"

SLOT SIZE 0.010"

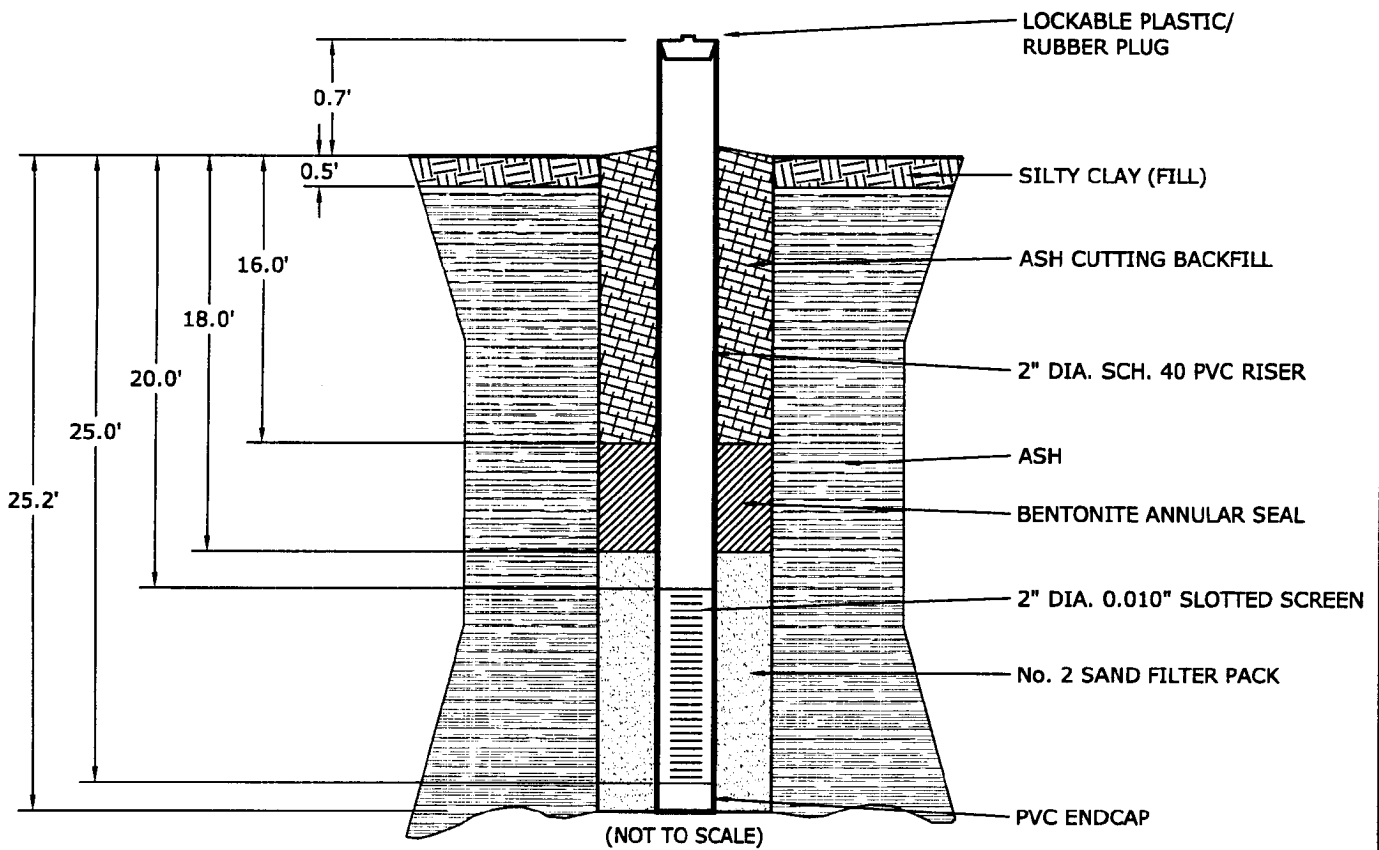


 MACTEC

# TYPE I PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION RECORD

JOB NAME TVA KINGSTON WELL INSTALLATION  
 TVA WELL NUMBER MW-8A  
 AUGER DIAMETER 3 1/4" (I.D.), 6 1/4" (O.D.)  
 TOTAL DEPTH 25.2'  
 FIELD REPRESENTATIVE TODD JUSTICE

JOB NUMBER 3043041063/0001  
 INSTALLATION DATE 01/14/2005  
 DRILLED BY R. BANKS  
 RISER/SCREEN  
 MATERIAL SCHEDULE 40 PVC  
 DIAMETER 2.0"  
 SLOT SIZE 0.010"

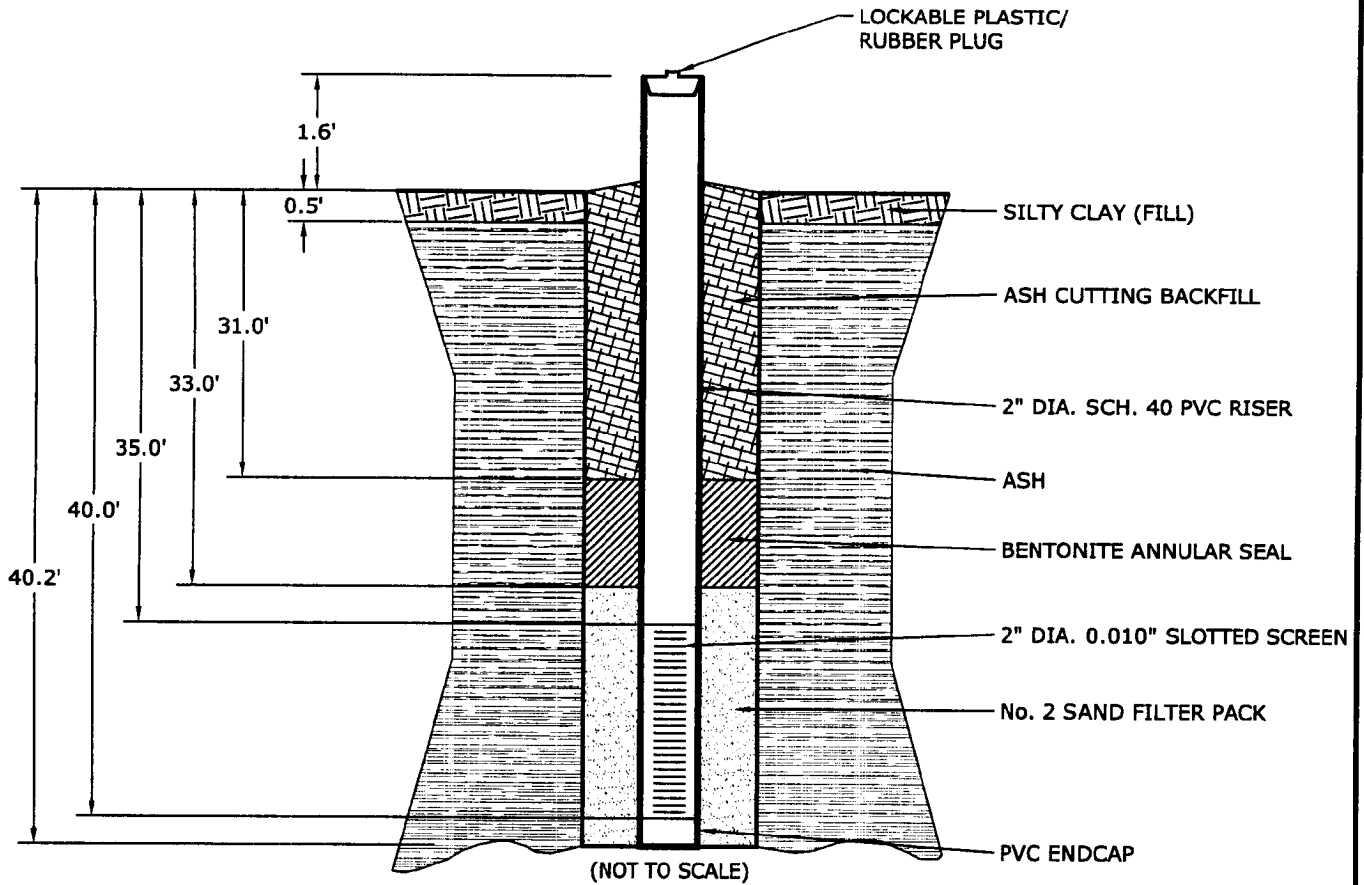


 **MACTEC**

# TYPE I PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION RECORD

JOB NAME TVA KINGSTON WELL INSTALLATION  
 TVA WELL NUMBER MW-8B  
 AUGER DIAMETER 3 1/4" (I.D.), 6 1/4" (O.D.)  
 TOTAL DEPTH 40.2'  
 FIELD REPRESENTATIVE TODD JUSTICE

JOB NUMBER 3043041063/0001  
 INSTALLATION DATE 01/13/2005  
 DRILLED BY R. BANKS  
 RISER/SCREEN  
 MATERIAL SCHEDULE 40 PVC  
 DIAMETER 2.0"  
 SLOT SIZE 0.010"

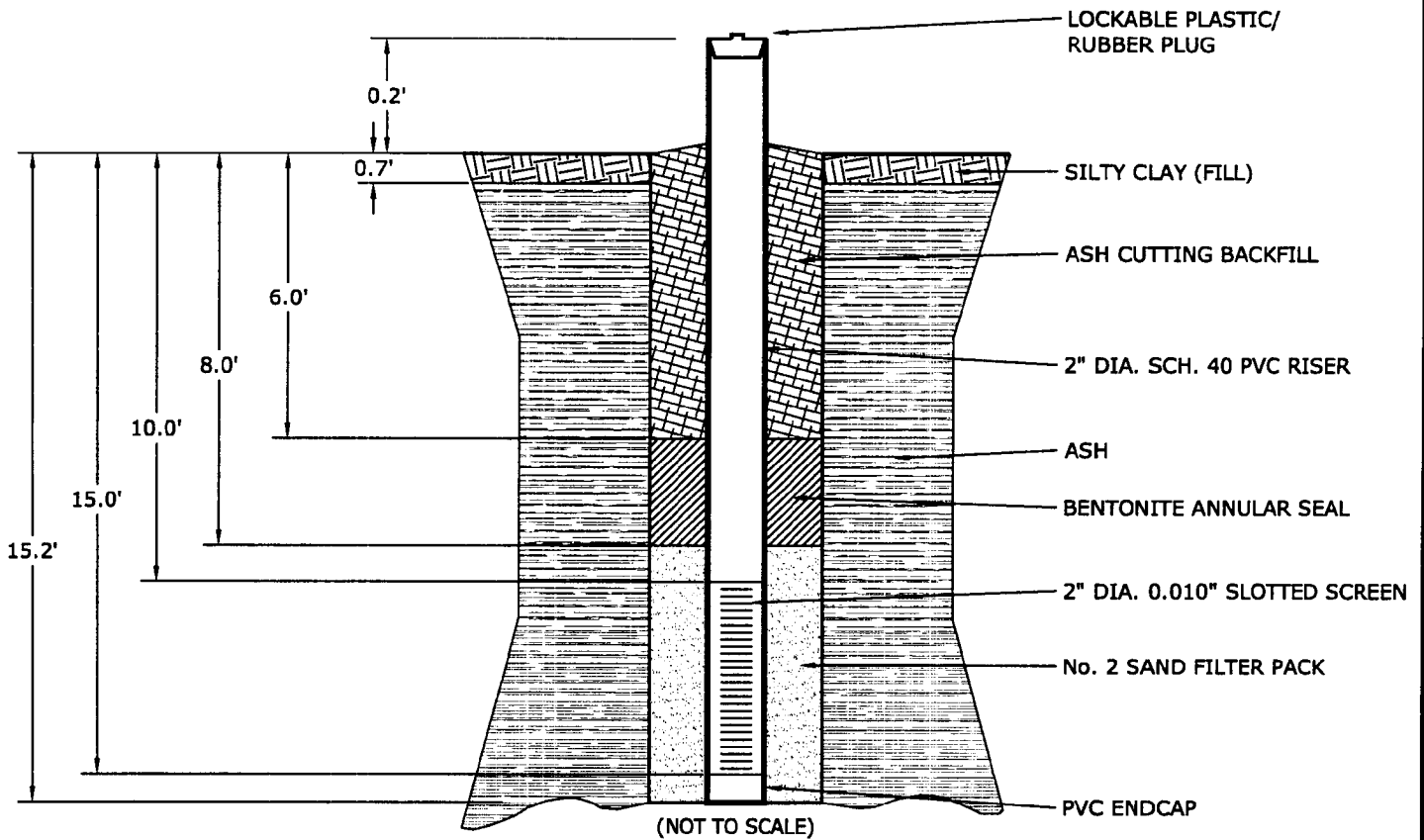


 **MACTEC**

# TYPE I PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION RECORD

JOB NAME TVA KINGSTON WELL INSTALLATION  
 TVA WELL NUMBER MW-9A  
 AUGER DIAMETER 3 1/4" (I.D.), 6 1/4" (O.D.)  
 TOTAL DEPTH 15.2'  
 FIELD REPRESENTATIVE TODD JUSTICE

JOB NUMBER 3043041063/0001  
 INSTALLATION DATE 01/13/2005  
 DRILLED BY R. BANKS  
 RISER/SCREEN  
 MATERIAL SCHEDULE 40 PVC  
 DIAMETER 2.0"  
 SLOT SIZE 0.010"



# TYPE I PIEZOMETER INSTALLATION RECORD

JOB NAME TVA KINGSTON WELL INSTALLATION

JOB NUMBER 3043041063/0001

TVA WELL NUMBER MW-9B

INSTALLATION DATE 01/13/2005

AUGER DIAMETER 3 1/4" (I.D.), 6 1/4" (O.D.)

DRILLED BY R. BANKS

TOTAL DEPTH 25.2'

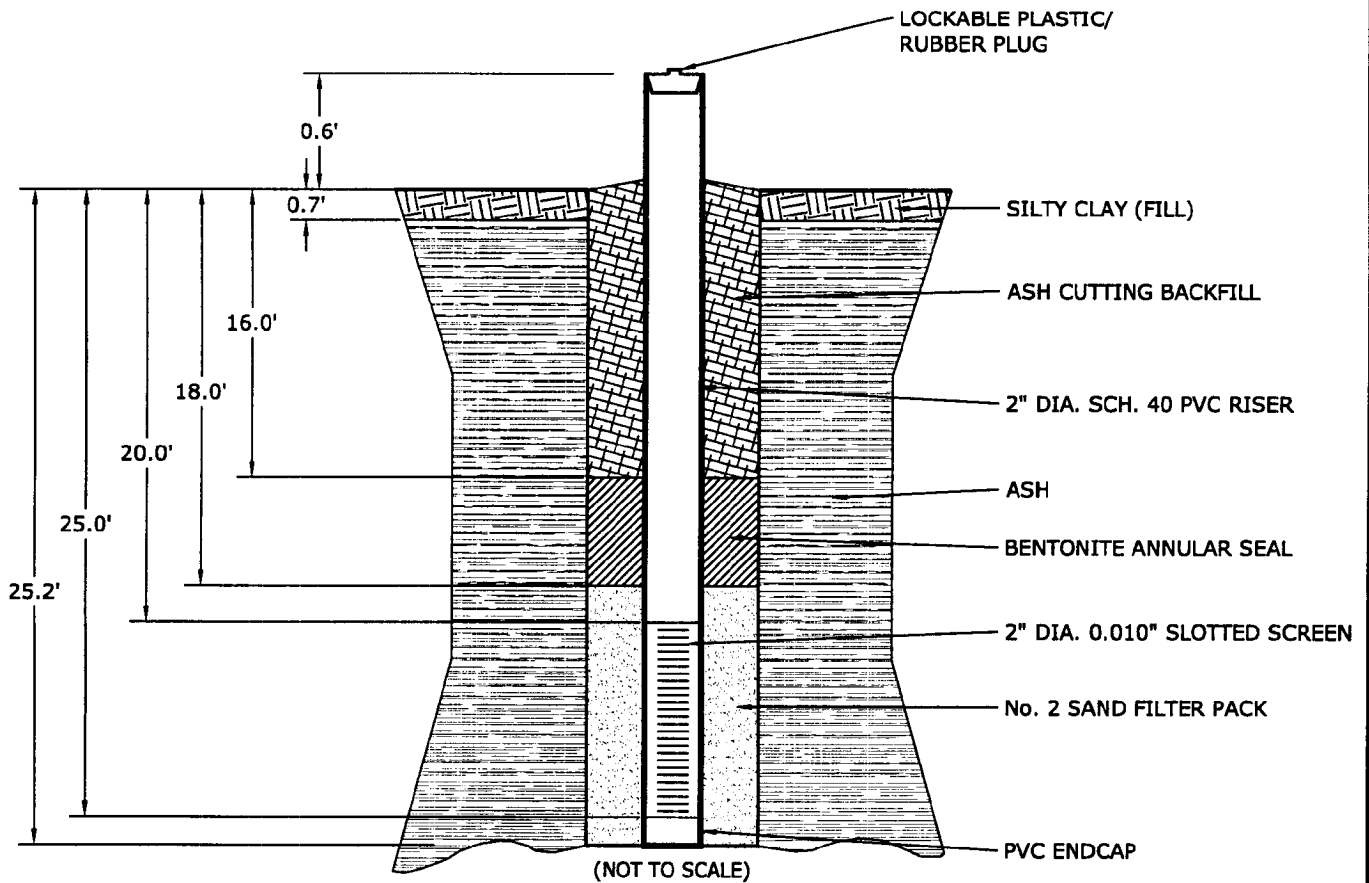
RISER/SCREEN

FIELD REPRESENTATIVE TODD JUSTICE

MATERIAL SCHEDULE 40 PVC

DIAMETER 2.0"

SLOT SIZE 0.010"



**APPENDIX D**

**LABORATORY TEST PROCEDURES**

**LABORATORY TEST RESULTS**



## LABORATORY TEST PROCEDURES

### Moisture Content

The moisture content in a given mass of soil is the ratio, expressed as a percentage, of the weight of the water to the weight of the solid particles. This test was conducted in accordance with ASTM D-2216.

### Atterberg Limits (Plasticity Index)

Originally, the Atterberg Limits consisted of seven "limits of consistency" of fine-grained soils. In current engineering usage, the term usually refers only to the liquid limit (LL) and plastic limit (PL). The LL (between the liquid and plastic states) is the water content at which a trapezoidal groove of specified shape, cut in moist soil held in a special cup, is closed after 25 taps on a hard rubber plate. The PL (between plastic and semi-solid states) is the water content at which the soil crumbles when rolled into threads of 1/8-inch in diameter.

The LL has been found to be proportional to the compressibility of the normally consolidated soil. The Plasticity Index (PI) is the calculated difference in water contents between the LL and PL. Together the LL and PI are used to classify silts and clays according to the Unified Soils Classification System (ASTM D 2487). The PI is used to predict the potential for volume changes in confined soils beneath foundations or grade slabs. The LL, PL, and PI are determined in accordance with ASTM D 4318.

### Grain Size Distribution

Grain size tests are performed to aid in determining the soil classification and the grain size distribution. The soil samples are prepared for testing according to ASTM D 421 (dry preparation) or ASTM D 2217 (wet preparation). If only the grain size distribution of soils coarser than a number 200 sieve (0.074-mm opening) is desired, the grain size distribution is determined by washing the sample over a number 200 sieve and, after drying, passing the samples through a standard set of nested sieves. If the grain size distribution of the soils finer than the number 200 sieve is also desired, the grain size distribution of the soils coarser than the number 10 sieve is determined by passing the sample through a set of nested sieves. These tests are performed in accordance with ASTM D 422-63. Materials passing the number 10 sieve are dispersed with a dispersing agent and suspended in water, and the

grain size distribution calculated from the measured settlement rate of the particles. These tests are conducted in accordance with T 27-99. The percentage of clay, silt, sand, and gravel which are given on the individual particle size analysis sheets presented later in this appendix, were obtained on particle size boundaries in accordance with ASTM D422-63.

### Specific Gravity

The specific gravity of soil solids is the ratio of the mass of a unit volume of a soil solids to the mass of the same volume of gas-free distilled water at 20C. The test method for determining the specific gravity of soil solids that passes the 4.75-mm (No. 10) sieve is AASHTO T 100-03, "Specific Gravity of Soils".

**Table D-1**  
**Natural Moisture Content and Atterberg Limits Laboratory Test Results**  
**Monitoring Well Installation**  
**Ash Disposal Area**  
**TVA Kingston Fossil Plant**  
**MACTEC Project 3043041063/01**

Boring Number	Sample Number	Sample Type	Sample Depth (Feet)	Moisture Content (%)	Atterberg Limits		
					Liquid Limit (LL)	Plastic Limit (PL)	Plasticity Index (PI)
B-3	1	SPT	69 - 70.5	24.6	NT	NT	NT
B-3	2	SPT	74 - 75.5	34.8	NT	NT	NT
B-3	3	SPT	79 - 80.5	39.6	NT	NT	NT
B-3	4	SPT	84 - 85.5	21.7	27	16	11
B-3	5	SPT	89 - 90.4	20.5	NT	NT	NT
B-3	6	SPT	94 - 95.5	21.4	NT	NT	NT
B-4	1	SPT	4 - 5.5	24.8	NT	NT	NT
B-4	2	SPT	9 - 10.5	35.8	NT	NT	NT
B-4	3	SPT	14 - 15.5	23.0	NT	NT	NT
B-4	4	SPT	19 - 20.5	23.9	NT	NT	NT
B-4	5	SPT	24 - 25.5	14.0	NT	NT	NT
B-4	6	SPT	29 - 30.5	32.5	NT	NT	NT
B-4	7	SPT	34 - 35.5	10.8	NT	NT	NT
B-5	1	SPT	0 - 1.5	13.4	NT	NT	NT
B-5	2	SPT	5 - 6.5	34.6	NT	NT	NT
B-5	4	SPT	15 - 16.5	56.3	NT	NT	NT
B-5	6	SPT	25 - 26.5	39.6	NT	NT	NT
B-5	8	SPT	35 - 36.5	49.5	NT	NT	NT
B-5	10	SPT	45 - 46.5	36.9	NT	NT	NT
B-5	11	SPT	50 - 51.5	42.0	NT	NT	NT
B-5	13	SPT	60 - 61.5	43.0	NT	NT	NT
B-5	14	SPT	65 - 66.5	51.8	NT	NT	NT
B-5	15	SPT	70 - 71.5	48.7	NT	NT	NT
B-5	17	SPT	80 - 81.5	18.4	NV	NP	NP
B-5	19	SPT	90 - 91.5	19.1	NT	NT	NT
B-6	1	SPT	0 - 1.5	30.5	NT	NT	NT
B-6	2	SPT	5 - 6.5	31.6	NT	NT	NT
B-6	3	SPT	10 - 11.5	37.6	NT	NT	NT
B-6	4	SPT	15 - 16.5	27.7	NT	NT	NT
B-6	6	SPT	25 - 26.5	32.6	NT	NT	NT
B-6	8	SPT	35 - 36.5	35.4	NT	NT	NT
B-6	11	SPT	50 - 51.5	43.6	NT	NT	NT
B-6	12	SPT	55 - 56.5	45.1	NT	NT	NT
B-6	15	SPT	70 - 71.5	34.9	NT	NT	NT
B-6	16	SPT	77 - 78.5	31.8	NT	NT	NT
B-6	17	SPT	82 - 83.5	29.1	NT	NT	NT
B-6	19	SPT	90 - 91.5	18.6	20	16	4
B-6	21	SPT	100 - 101.5	18.0	NT	NT	NT
B-7	1	SPT	0 - 1.5	14.7	NT	NT	NT
B-7	2	SPT	5 - 6.5	17.9	NT	NT	NT
B-7	4	SPT	15 - 16.5	20.4	NT	NT	NT
B-7	6	SPT	25 - 26.5	36.9	NT	NT	NT
B-7	8	SPT	35 - 36.5	35.2	NT	NT	NT

**Natural Moisture Content and Atterberg Limits Laboratory Test Results**  
**Monitoring Well Installation**  
**Ash Disposal Area**  
**TVA Kingston Fossil Plant**  
**MACTEC Project 3043041063/01**

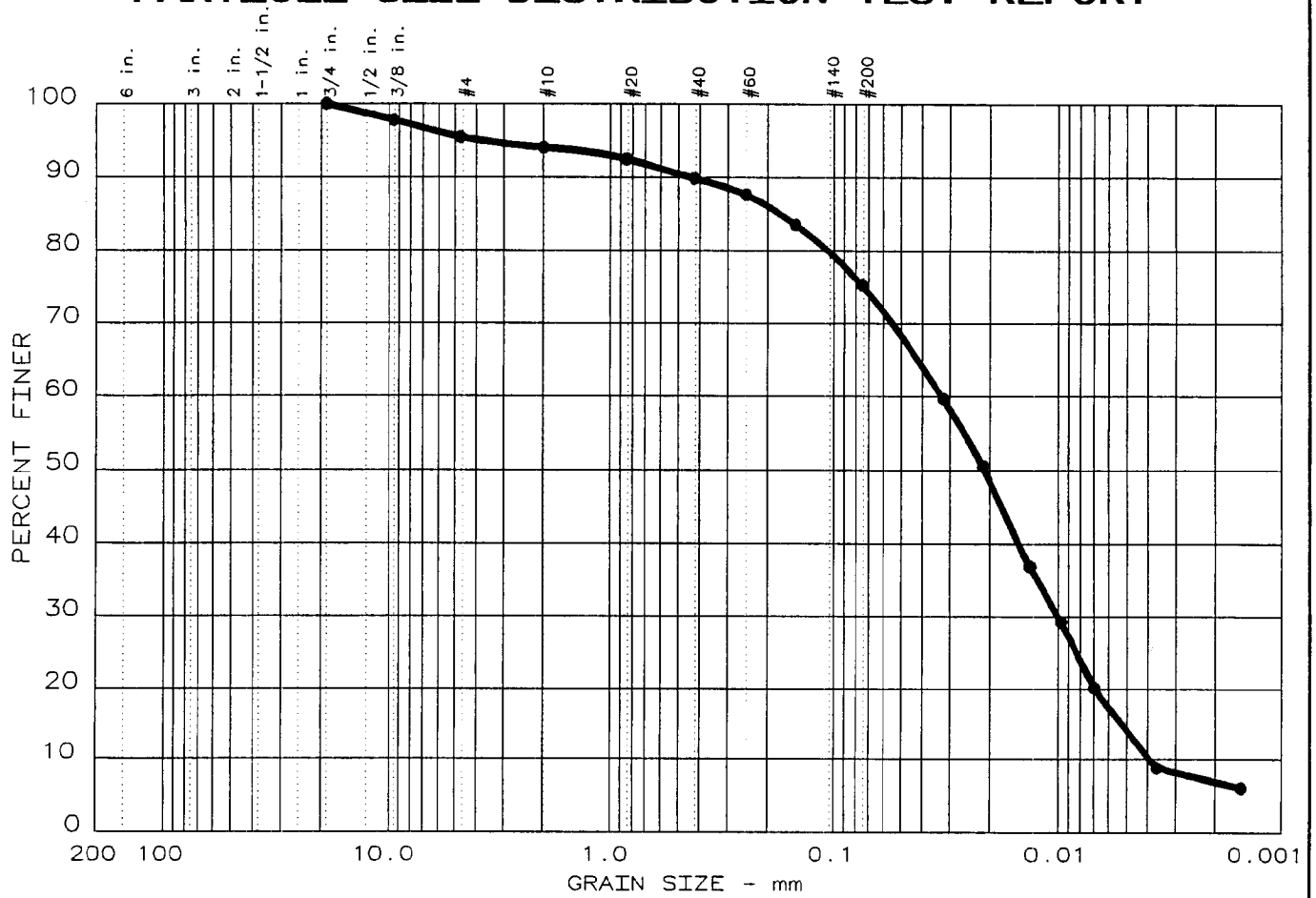
Boring Number	Sample Number	Sample Type	Sample Depth (Feet)	Moisture Content (%)	Atterberg Limits		
					Liquid Limit (LL)	Plastic Limit (PL)	Plasticity Index (PI)
B-7	10	SPT	45 - 46.5	38.7	NT	NT	NT
B-7	13	SPT	60 - 61.5	42.7	NT	NT	NT
B-7	15	SPT	70 - 71.5	35.3	NT	NT	NT
B-7	17	SPT	80 - 81.5	34.5	NT	NT	NT
B-7	19	SPT	90 - 91.5	26.0	NT	NT	NT
B-7	21	SPT	100 - 101.5	22.3	NT	NT	NT
B-7	23	SPT	110 - 111.5	19.6	NT	NT	NT
B-8	2	SPT	4 - 5.5	30.6	NT	NT	NT
B-8	3	SPT	9 - 10.5	29.2	NT	NT	NT
B-8	4	SPT	14 - 15.5	30.5	NT	NT	NT
B-8	5	SPT	19 - 20.5	29.4	NT	NT	NT
B-8	6	SPT	24 - 25.5	33.1	NT	NT	NT
B-8	7	SPT	29 - 30.5	36.3	NT	NT	NT
B-8	8	SPT	34 - 35.5	53.0	NT	NT	NT
B-8	9	SPT	39 - 40.5	34.1	NT	NT	NT
B-8	11	SPT	49 - 50.5	30.9	NT	NT	NT
B-8	13	SPT	59 - 60.5	22.0	22	16	6
B-8	14	SPT	64 - 65.5	19.2	NT	NT	NT
B-8	15	SPT	69 - 70.5	21.3	NT	NT	NT
B-9	1	SPT	0 - 1.5	29.5	NT	NT	NT
B-9	2	SPT	4 - 5.5	39.5	NT	NT	NT
B-9	3	SPT	9 - 10.5	26.6	NT	NT	NT
B-9	4	SPT	14 - 15.5	16.9	NT	NT	NT
B-9	5	SPT	19 - 20.5	18.8	NT	NT	NT
B-9	6	SPT	24 - 25.5	30.7	NT	NT	NT
B-9	7	SPT	29 - 30.5	18.5	NT	NT	NT
B-9	8	SPT	34 - 35.5	16.8	NT	NT	NT
B-9	10	SPT	44 - 45.5	19.3	NV	NP	NP
B-9	12	SPT	54 - 55.5	20.3	NT	NT	NV

NT - Not Tested                      SPT - Standard Penetration Test  
 NP - Non-Plastic                    NV - Non-Viscous

Prepared/Date: HAB 2/17/05  
 Checked/Date: CDT 2/17/05

**GRAIN SIZE FOR ASH SAMPLES**

# PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION TEST REPORT



Test	% +3"	% GRAVEL	% SAND	% SILT	% CLAY	USCS	LL	PI
1	0.0	4.5	20.2	61.0	14.3	NT	NT	NT

SIEVE inches size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
0.75	100.0	
0.375	97.8	
<del>GRAIN SIZE</del>		
D <sub>60</sub>	0.0327	
D <sub>30</sub>		
D <sub>10</sub>	0.0039	
<del>COEFFICIENTS</del>		
C <sub>c</sub>	0.79	
C <sub>u</sub>	8.4	

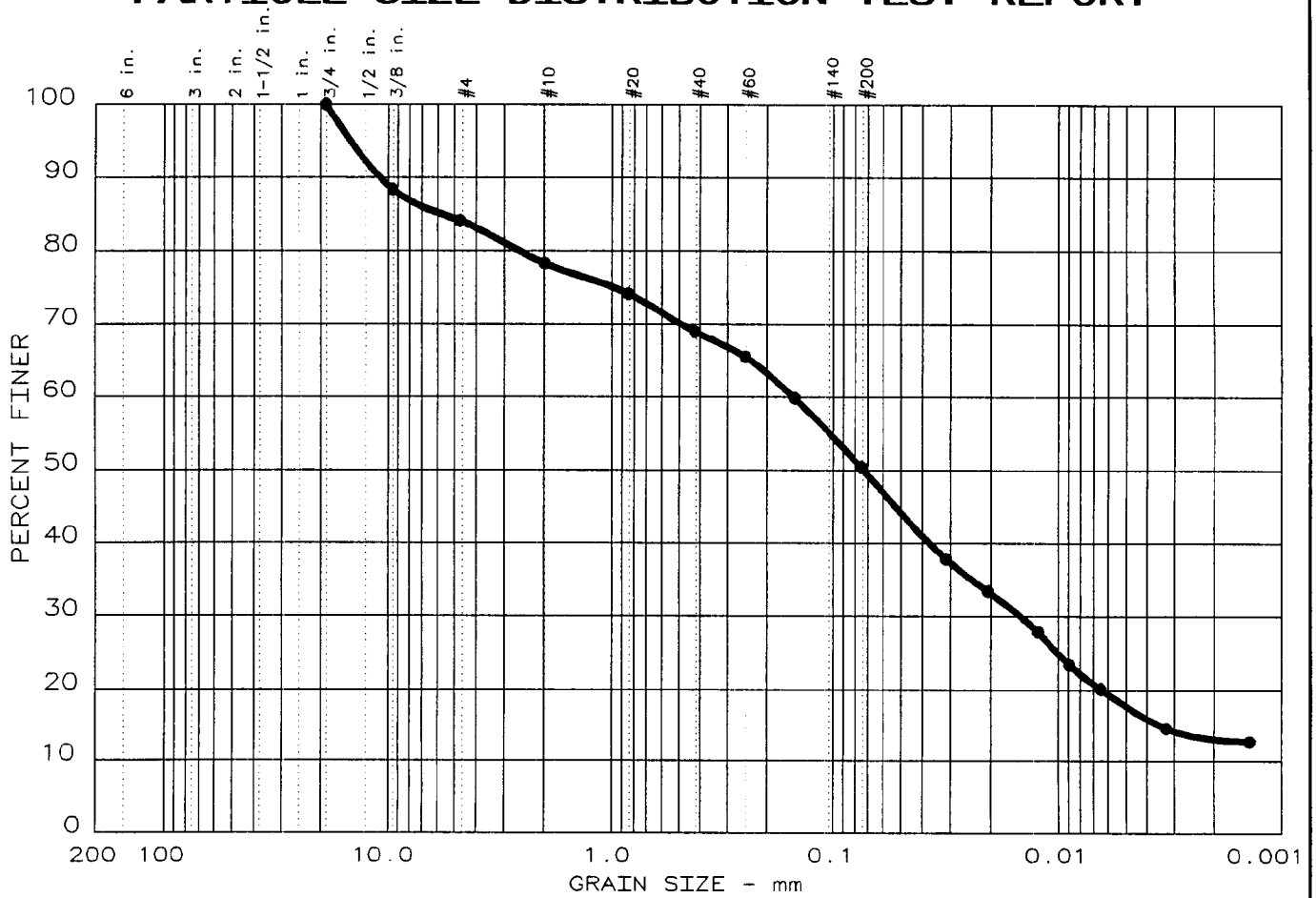
SIEVE number size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
4	95.5	
10	94.1	
20	92.5	
40	89.9	
60	87.7	
100	83.6	
200	75.3	

Sample information:  
 ● Boring B-4, S-1, 4-5.5'  
 Gray fly ash

Remarks:  
 Methods: Particle Size:  
 ASTM D 422-63(2002);  
 % < No.200: ASTM D1140-00;  
 Specific Gravity: 2.30

	Project No.: 3043041063.0001 Project: TVA Kingston - Well Installation Date: February 15, 2005
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# PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION TEST REPORT



Test	% +3"	% GRAVEL	% SAND	% SILT	% CLAY	USCS	LL	PI
● 2	0.0	15.9	33.7	32.6	17.8	NT	NT	NT

SIEVE inches size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
0.75	100.0	
0.375	88.4	
GRAIN SIZE		
D <sub>60</sub>	0.151	
D <sub>30</sub>		
D <sub>10</sub>		
COEFFICIENTS		
C <sub>c</sub>		
C <sub>u</sub>		

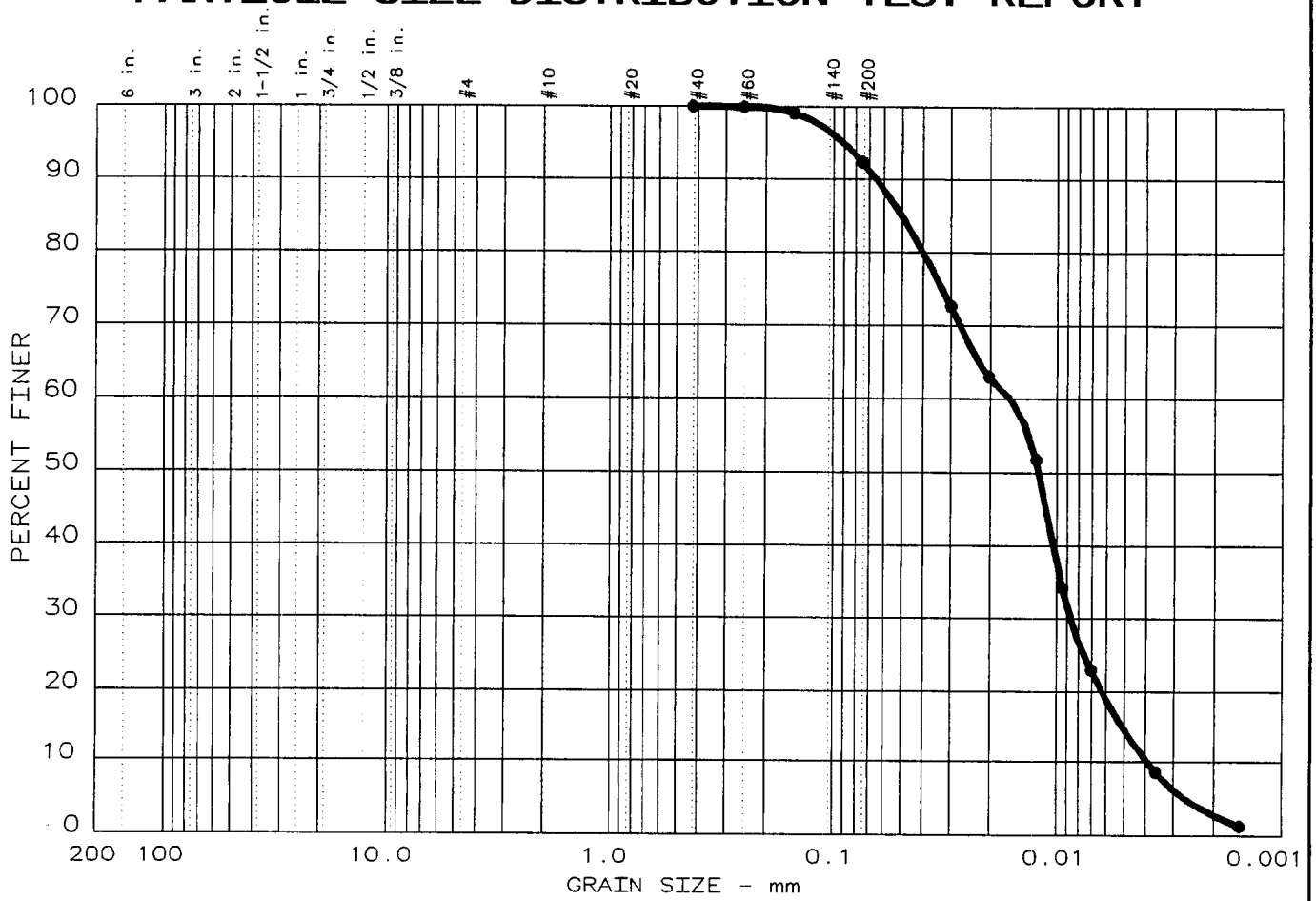
SIEVE number size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
4	84.1	
10	78.3	
20	74.2	
40	69.0	
60	65.6	
100	59.9	
200	50.4	

Sample information:  
 ● Boring B-4, S-4, 19-20.5'  
 Gray bottom ash

Remarks:  
 Methods: Particle Size:  
 ASTM D 422-63(2002);  
 % < No. 200: ASTM D1140-00;  
 Specific Gravity: 2.48

	Project No.: 3043041063.0001
	Project: TVA Kingston - Well Installation
	Date: February 16, 2005

# PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION TEST REPORT



Test	% +3"	% GRAVEL	% SAND	% SILT	% CLAY	USCS	LL	PI
3	0.0	0.0	7.6	77.7	14.7	NT	NT	NT

SIEVE inches size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
GRAIN SIZE		
D <sub>60</sub>	0.0160	
D <sub>30</sub>		
D <sub>10</sub>	0.0039	
COEFFICIENTS		
C <sub>c</sub>	1.22	
C <sub>u</sub>	4.1	

SIEVE number size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
40	100.0	
60	99.9	
100	99.1	
200	92.4	

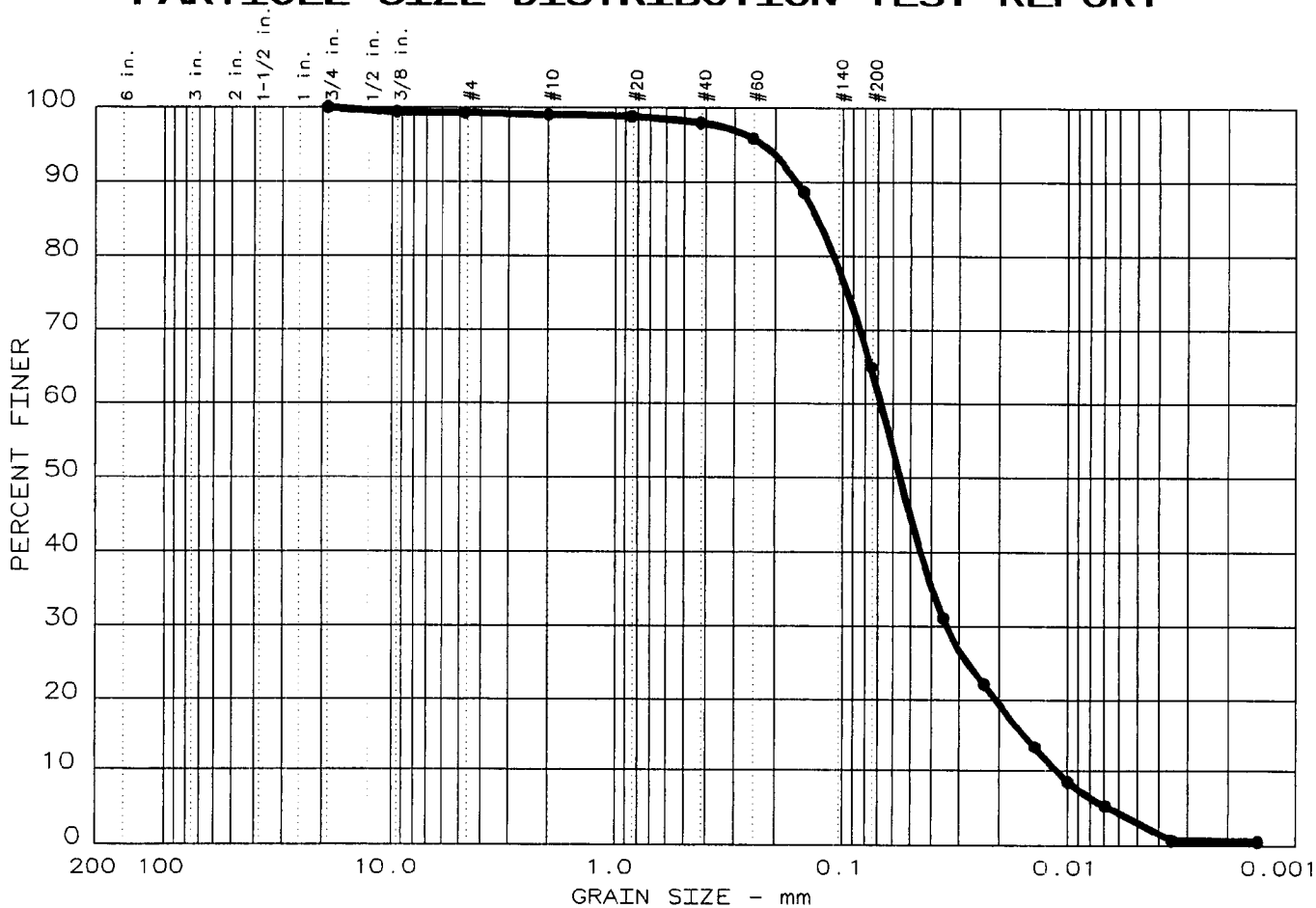
Sample information:  
 ● Boring B-5, S10, 45-46.5'  
 Gray fly ash

Remarks:  
 Methods: Particle Size:  
 ASTM D 422-63(2002);  
 % < No. 200: ASTM D1140-00;  
 Specific Gravity: 2.33

	Project No.: 3043041063.0001
	Project: TVA Kingston - Well Installation
	Date: February 15, 2005



# PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION TEST REPORT



Test	% +3"	% GRAVEL	% SAND	% SILT	% CLAY	USCS	LL	PI
● 4	0.0	0.8	34.2	62.0	3.0	NT	NT	NT

SIEVE inches size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
0.75	100.0	
0.375	99.4	
<del> </del> GRAIN SIZE <del> </del>		
D <sub>60</sub>	0.0675	
D <sub>30</sub>		
D <sub>10</sub>	0.0112	
<del> </del> COEFFICIENTS <del> </del>		
C <sub>c</sub>	1.54	
C <sub>u</sub>	6.1	

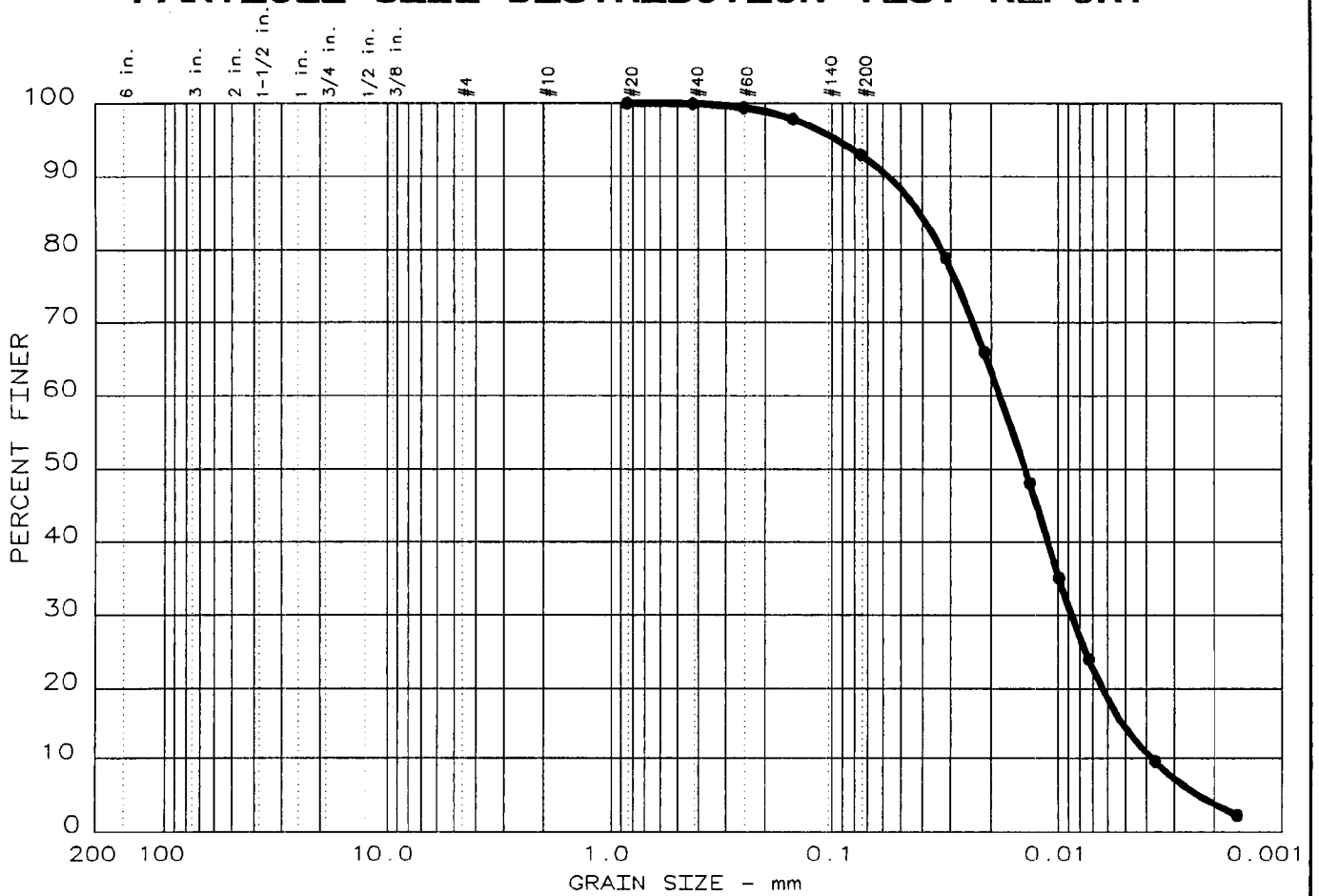
SIEVE number size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
4	99.2	
10	99.0	
20	98.8	
40	97.9	
60	95.9	
100	88.7	
200	65.0	

Sample information:  
 ● Boring B-5, S14, 65-66.5'  
 Gray bottom ash

Remarks:  
 Methods: Particle Size:  
 ASTM D 422-63(2002);  
 % < No. 200: ASTM D1140-00;  
 Assumed Spec. Grav.: 2.46

	Project No.: 3043041063.0001 Project: TVA Kingston - Well Installation Date: February 16, 2005
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# PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION TEST REPORT



Test	% +3"	% GRAVEL	% SAND	% SILT	% CLAY	USCS	LL	PI
● 5	0.0	0.0	7.0	78.4	14.6	NT	NT	NT

SIEVE inches size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
<del>X</del>	GRAIN SIZE	
D <sub>60</sub>	0.0182	
D <sub>30</sub>		
D <sub>10</sub>	0.0037	
<del>X</del>	COEFFICIENTS	
C <sub>c</sub>	1.11	
C <sub>u</sub>	4.8	

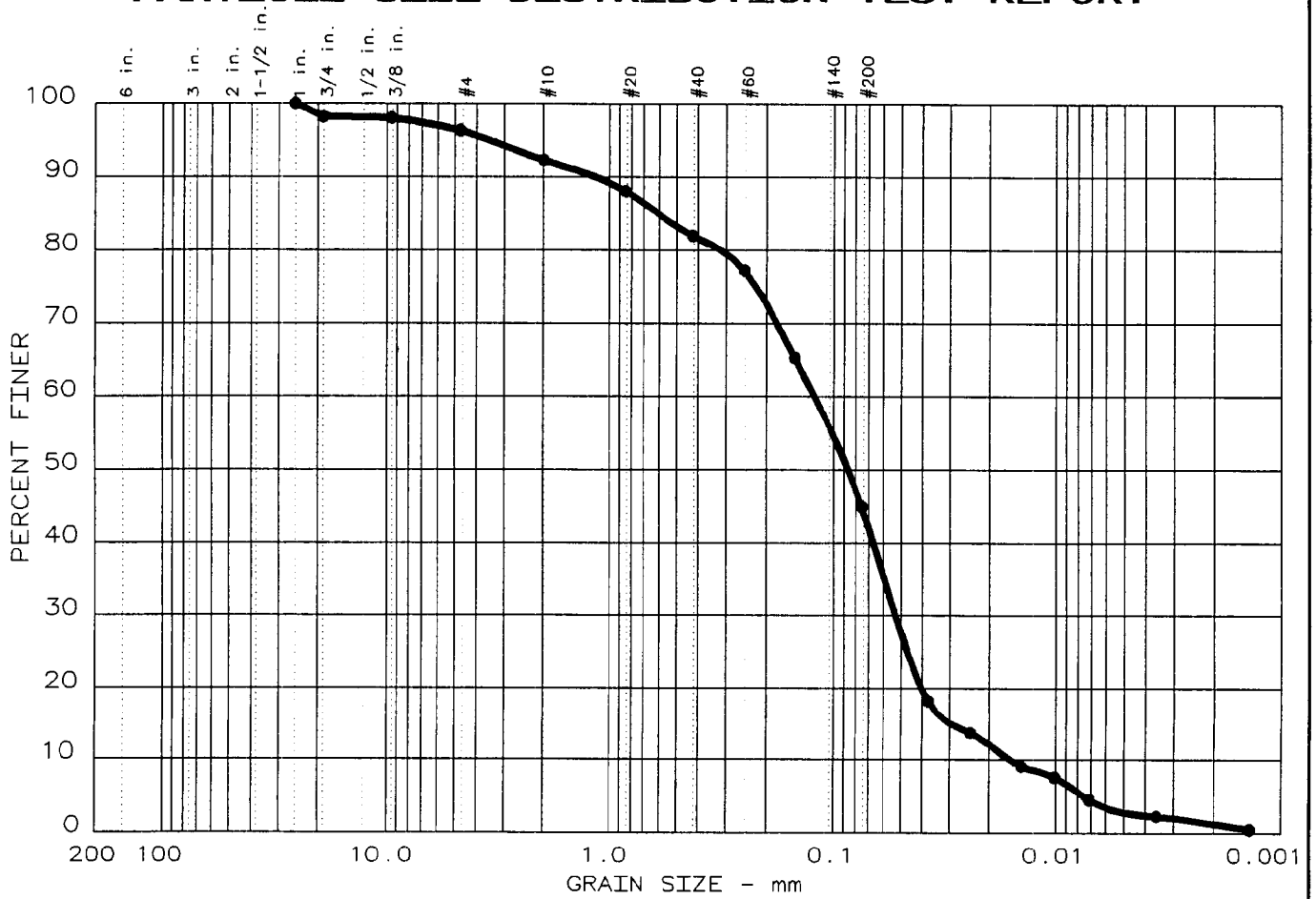
SIEVE number size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
20	100.0	
40	99.9	
60	99.4	
100	97.9	
200	93.0	

Sample information:  
 ● Boring B-6, S11, 50-51.5'  
 Gray fly ash

Remarks:  
 Methods: Particle Size:  
 ASTM D 422-63(2002);  
 % < No. 200: ASTM D1140-00;  
 Specific Gravity: 2.28

	Project No.: 3043041063.0001 Project: TVA Kingston - Well Installation Date: February 15, 2005
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# PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION TEST REPORT



Test	% +3"	% GRAVEL	% SAND	% SILT	% CLAY	USCS	LL	PI
6	0.0	3.6	51.4	42.2	2.8	NT	NT	NT

SIEVE inches size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
1	100.0	
0.75	98.2	
0.375	98.0	
GRAIN SIZE		
D <sub>60</sub>	0.122	
D <sub>30</sub>		
D <sub>10</sub>	0.0160	
COEFFICIENTS		
C <sub>c</sub>	1.44	
C <sub>u</sub>	7.6	

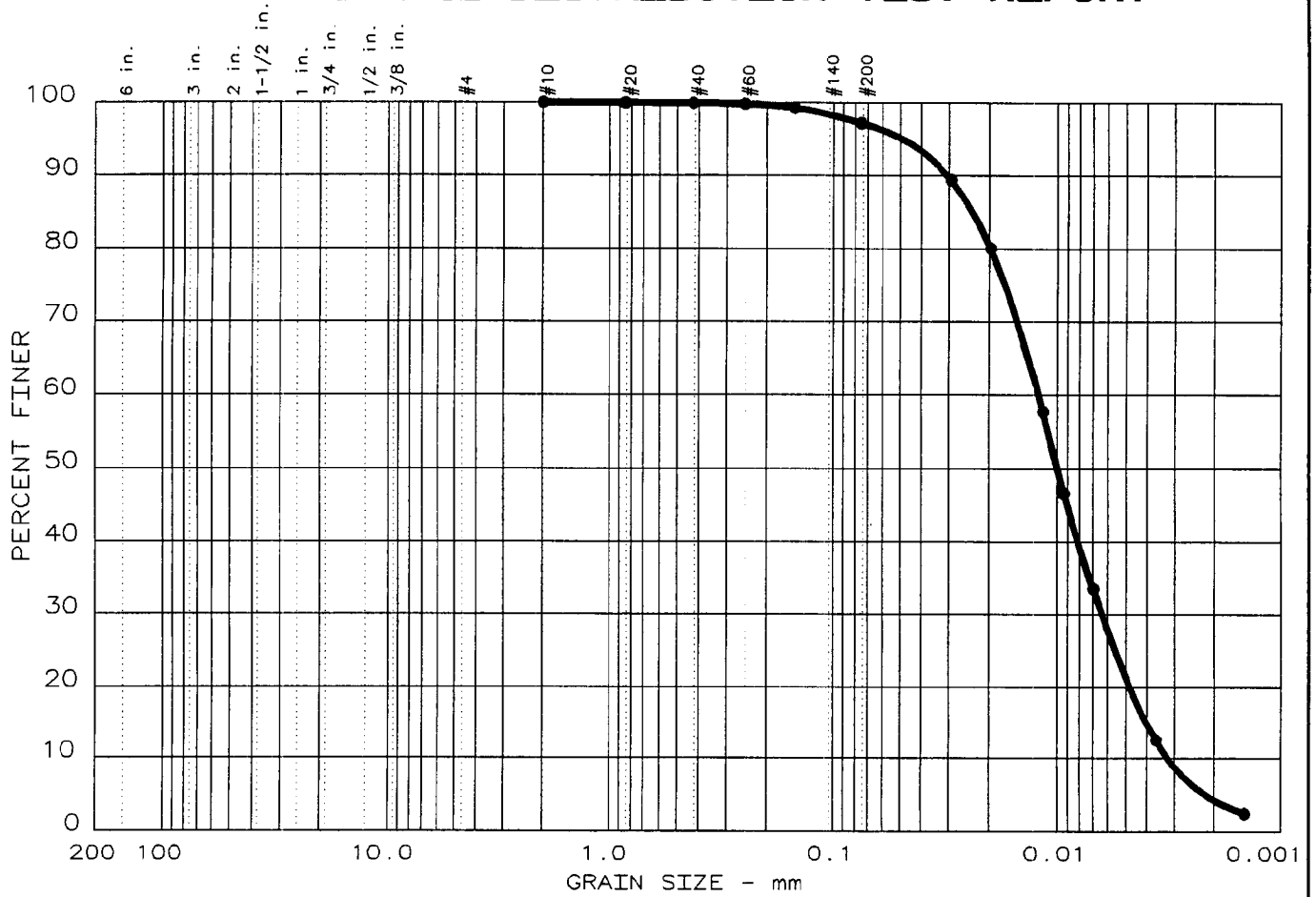
SIEVE number size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
4	96.4	
10	92.3	
20	88.0	
40	81.9	
60	77.3	
100	65.3	
200	45.0	

Sample information:  
 ● Boring B-6, S15, 70-71.5'  
 Gray bottom ash

Remarks:  
 Methods: Particle Size:  
 ASTM D 422-63(2002);  
 % < No. 200: ASTM D1140-00;  
 Assumed Spec. Grav.: 2.46

	Project No.: 3043041063.0001
	Project: TVA Kingston - Well Installation
	Date: February 16, 2005

# PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION TEST REPORT



Test	% +3"	% GRAVEL	% SAND	% SILT	% CLAY	USCS	LL	PI
7	0.0	0.0	2.8	75.8	21.4	NT	NT	NT

SIEVE inches size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
GRAIN SIZE		
D <sub>60</sub>	0.0120	
D <sub>30</sub>		
D <sub>10</sub>	0.0032	
COEFFICIENTS		
C <sub>c</sub>	1.04	
C <sub>u</sub>	3.7	

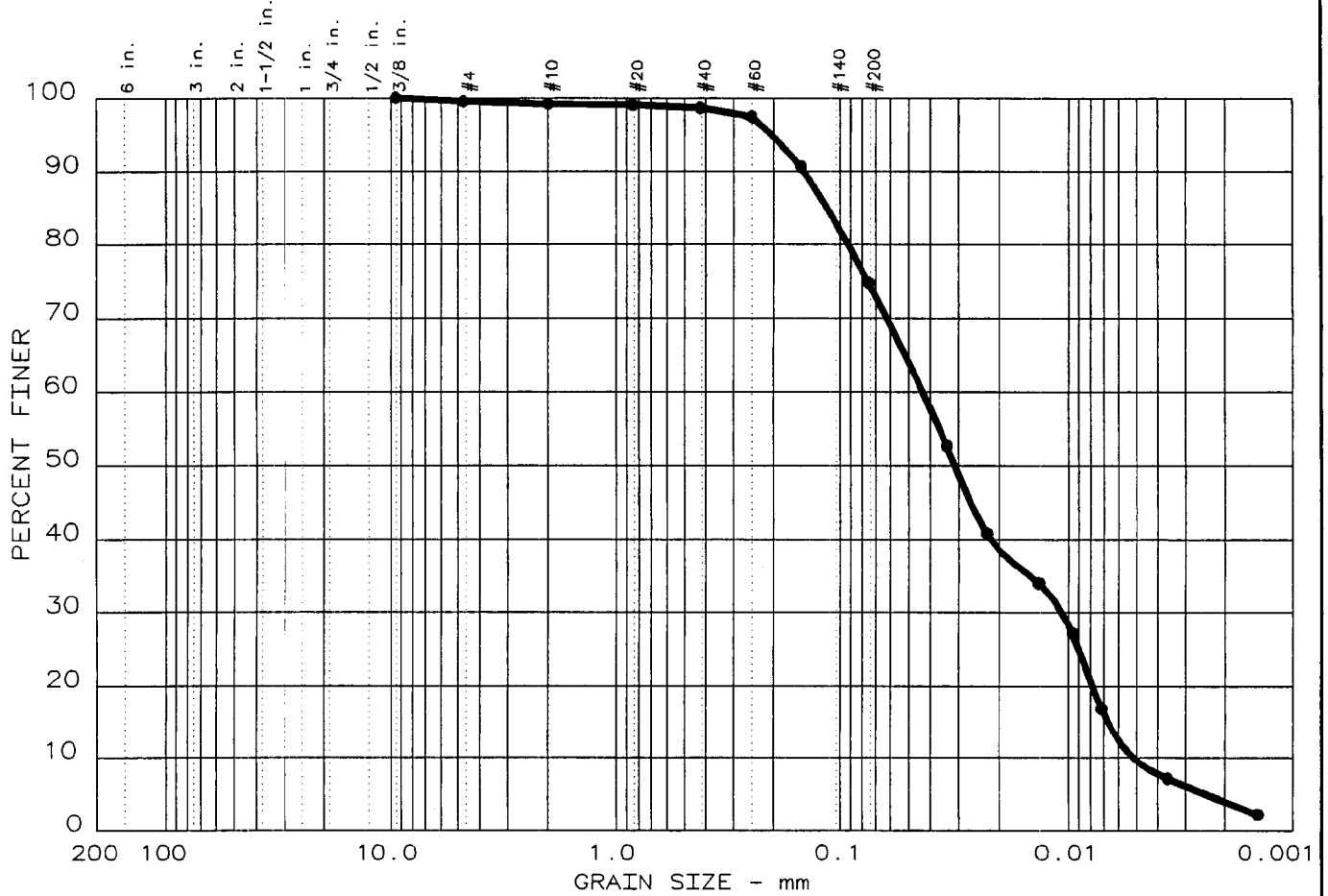
SIEVE number size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
10	100.0	
20	99.9	
40	99.9	
60	99.8	
100	99.3	
200	97.2	

Sample information:  
 ● Boring B-7, S-8, 35-36.5'  
 Gray fly ash

Remarks:  
 Methods: Particle Size:  
 ASTM D 422-63(2002);  
 % < No. 200: ASTM D1140-00;  
 Specific Gravity: 2.32

	Project No.: 3043041063.0001 Project: TVA Kingston - Well Installation Date: February 15, 2005
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# PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION TEST REPORT



Test	% +3"	% GRAVEL	% SAND	% SILT	% CLAY	USCS	LL	PI
● 8	0.0	0.5	24.7	65.2	9.6	NT	NT	NT

SIEVE inches size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
0.375	100.0	
<del> </del> GRAIN SIZE <del> </del>		
D <sub>60</sub>	0.0432	
D <sub>30</sub>		
D <sub>10</sub>	0.0051	
<del> </del> COEFFICIENTS <del> </del>		
C <sub>c</sub>	0.51	
C <sub>u</sub>	8.4	

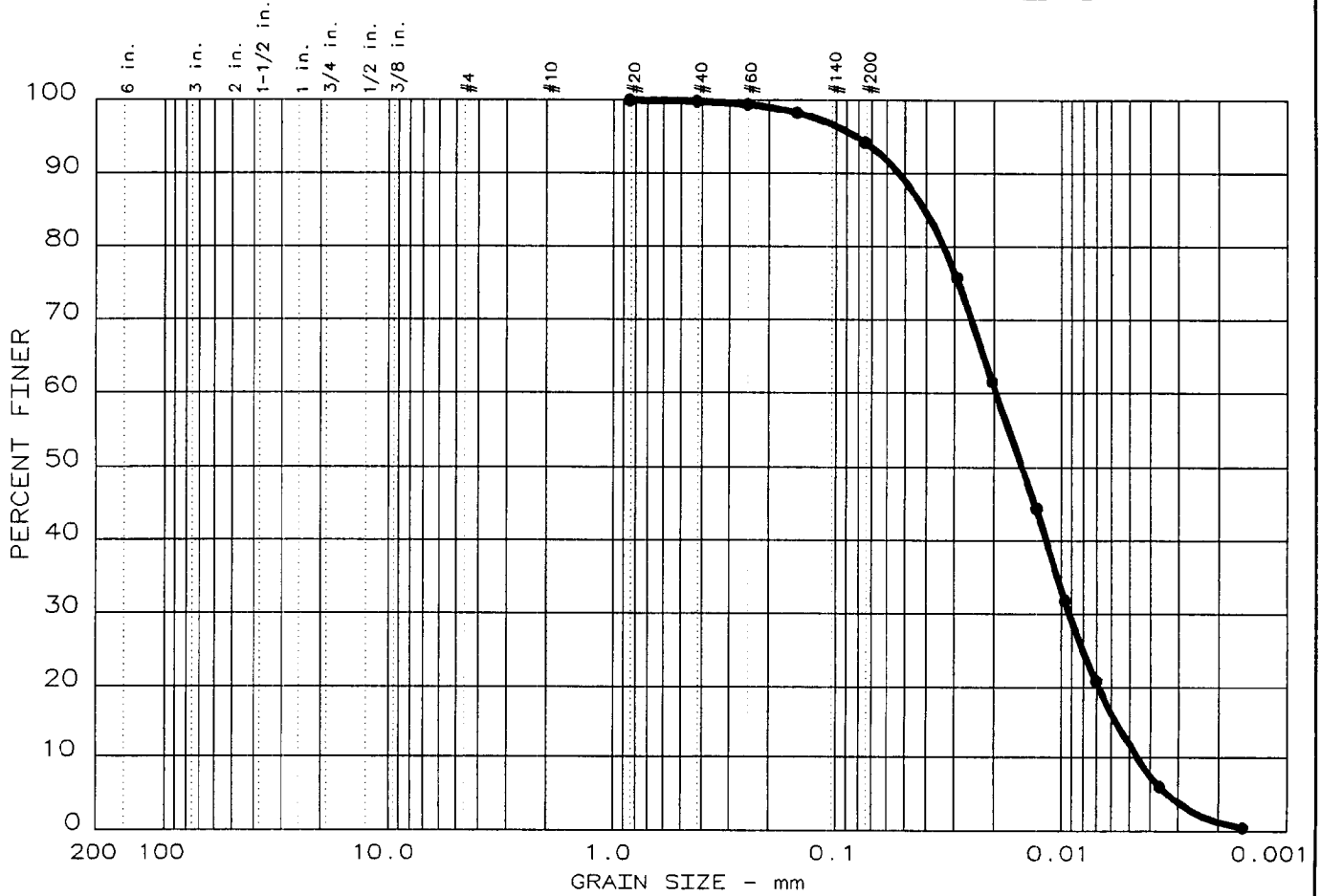
SIEVE number size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
4	99.5	
10	99.2	
20	99.1	
40	98.6	
60	97.4	
100	90.6	
200	74.8	

Sample information:  
 ● Boring B-7, S13, 60-61.5'  
 Gray bottom ash

Remarks:  
 Methods: Particle Size:  
 ASTM D 422-63(2002);  
 %< No.200:ASTM D1140-00;  
 Specific Gravity: 2.37

	Project No.: 3043041063.0001
	Project: TVA Kingston - Well Installation
	Date: February 16, 2005

# PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION TEST REPORT



Test	% +3"	% GRAVEL	% SAND	% SILT	% CLAY	USCS	LL	PI
9	0.0	0.0	5.8	82.3	11.9	NT	NT	NT

SIEVE inches size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
<del>×</del> GRAIN SIZE		
D <sub>60</sub>	0.0195	
D <sub>30</sub>		
D <sub>10</sub>	0.0046	
<del>×</del> COEFFICIENTS		
C <sub>c</sub>	0.96	
C <sub>u</sub>	4.3	

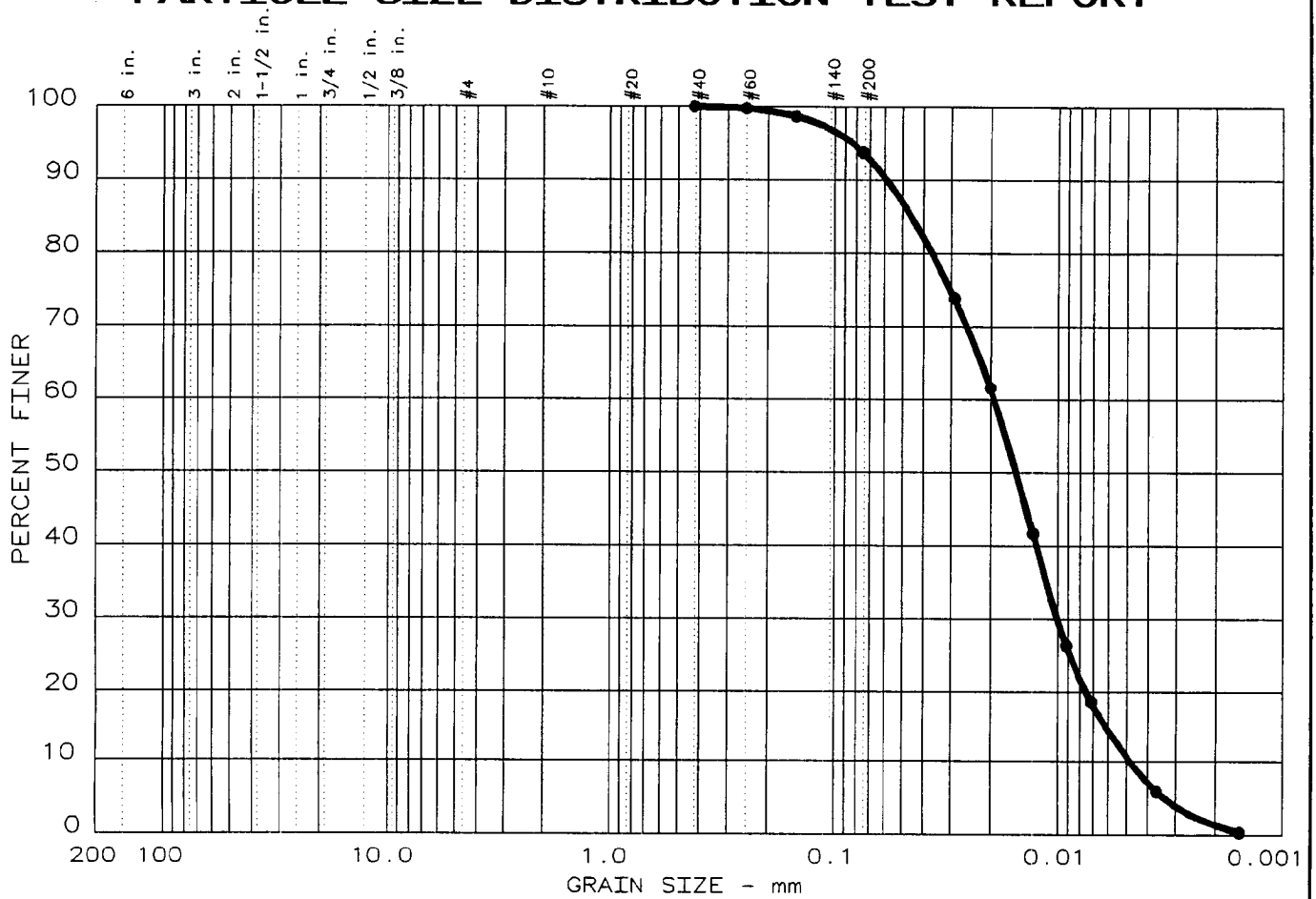
SIEVE number size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
20	100.0	
40	99.8	
60	99.4	
100	98.3	
200	94.2	

Sample information:  
 ● Boring B-8, S-6, 24-25.5'  
 Gray fly ash

Remarks:  
 Methods: Particle Size:  
 ASTM D 422-63(2002);  
 % < No. 200: ASTM D1140-00;  
 Assumed Spec. Gr.: 2.30

	Project No.: 3043041063.0001 Project: TVA Kingston - Well Installation Date: February 15, 2005
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# PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION TEST REPORT



Test	% +3"	% GRAVEL	% SAND	% SILT	% CLAY	USCS	LL	PI
● 10	0.0	0.0	6.3	82.9	10.8	NT	NT	NT

SIEVE inches size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
GRAIN SIZE		
D <sub>60</sub>	0.0192	
D <sub>30</sub>		
D <sub>10</sub>	0.0048	
COEFFICIENTS		
C <sub>c</sub>	1.11	
C <sub>u</sub>	4.0	

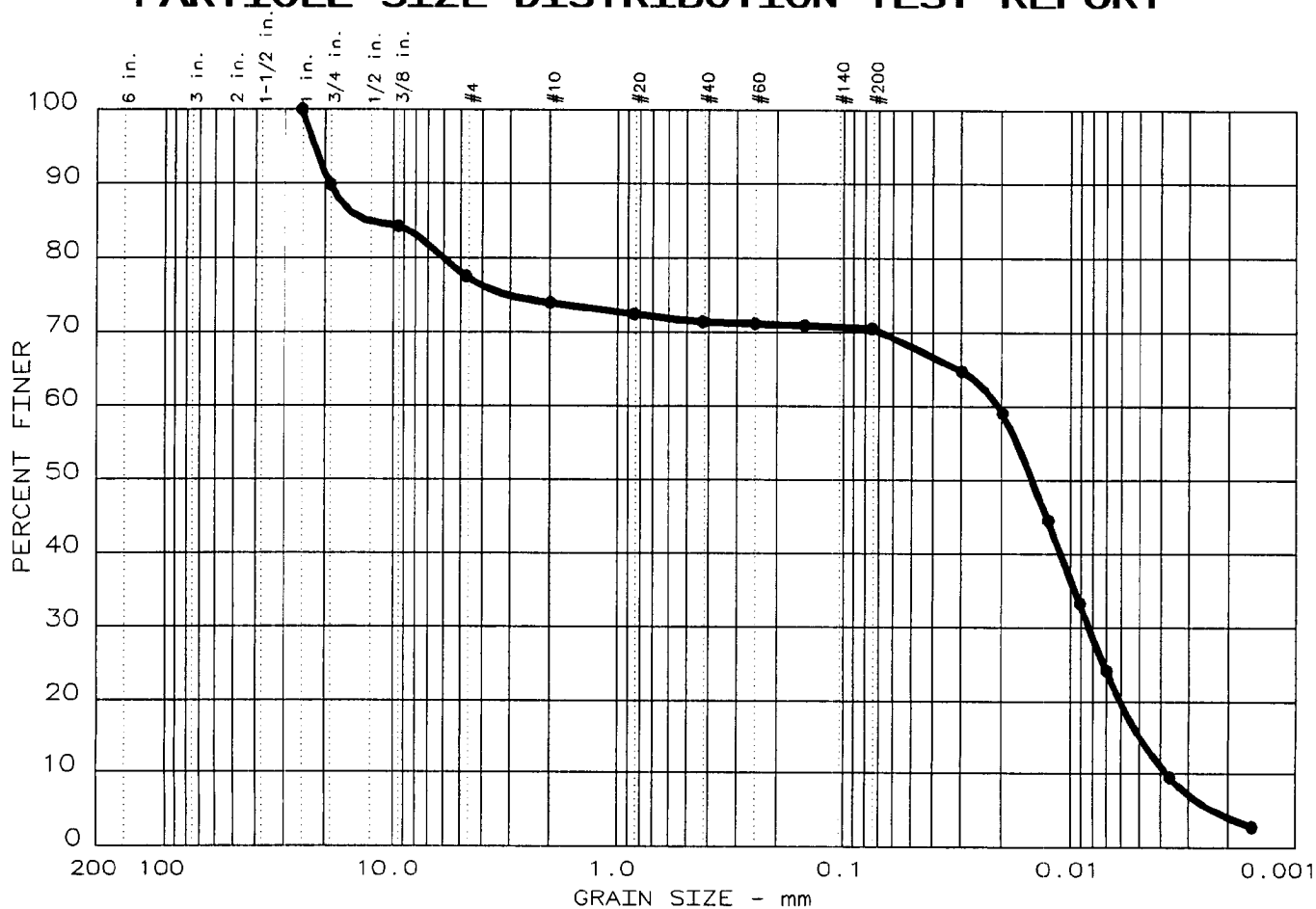
SIEVE number size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
40	100.0	
60	99.7	
100	98.6	
200	93.7	

Sample information:  
 ● Boring B-8, S-9, 39-40.5'  
 Gray fly ash

Remarks:  
 Methods: Particle Size:  
 ASTM D 422-63(2002);  
 % < No. 200: ASTM D1140-00;  
 Specific Gravity: 2.32

	Project No.: 3043041063.0001
	Project: TVA Kingston - Well Installation
	Date: February 15, 2005

# PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION TEST REPORT



Test	% +3"	% GRAVEL	% SAND	% SILT	% CLAY	USCS	LL	PI
● 11	0.0	22.4	7.0	55.3	15.3	NT	NT	NT

SIEVE inches size	PERCENT FINER	
1	●	100.0
0.75	●	89.8
0.375	●	84.2
GRAIN SIZE		
D <sub>60</sub>	●	0.0204
D <sub>30</sub>	●	0.0038
D <sub>10</sub>	●	0.0038
COEFFICIENTS		
C <sub>c</sub>	●	0.90
C <sub>u</sub>	●	5.4

SIEVE number size	PERCENT FINER	
4	●	77.6
10	●	74.0
20	●	72.5
40	●	71.4
60	●	71.2
100	●	71.0
200	●	70.6

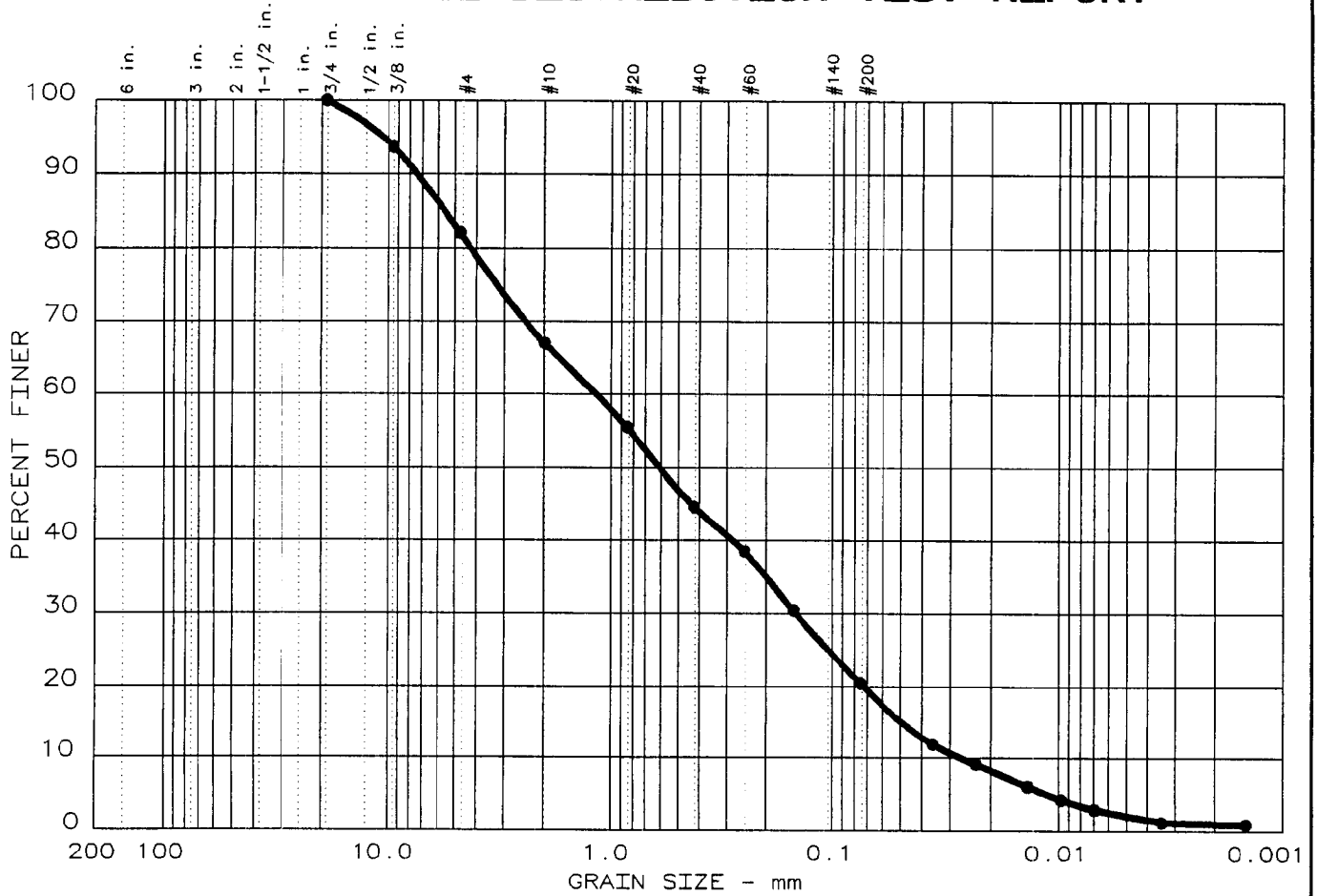
Sample information:  
 ● Boring B-9,S-3, 9-10.5'  
 Gray fly ash with limestone gravel

Remarks:  
 Methods: Particle Size:  
 ASTM D 422-63(2002);  
 %< No.200:ASTM D1140-00;  
 Assumed Spec. Grav.:2.30

Project No.: 3043041063.0001  
 Project: TVA Kingston - Well Installation  
 Date: February 15, 2005



# PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION TEST REPORT



Test	% +3"	% GRAVEL	% SAND	% SILT	% CLAY	USCS	LL	PI
● 12	0.0	17.9	61.6	18.4	2.1	NT	NT	NT

SIEVE inches size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
0.75	100.0	
0.375	93.7	
<del> </del> GRAIN SIZE <del> </del>		
D <sub>60</sub>	1.16	
D <sub>30</sub>		
D <sub>10</sub>	0.0269	
<del> </del> COEFFICIENTS <del> </del>		
C <sub>c</sub>	0.67	
C <sub>u</sub>	43.2	

SIEVE number size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
4	82.1	
10	67.1	
20	55.6	
40	44.6	
60	38.5	
100	30.4	
200	20.5	

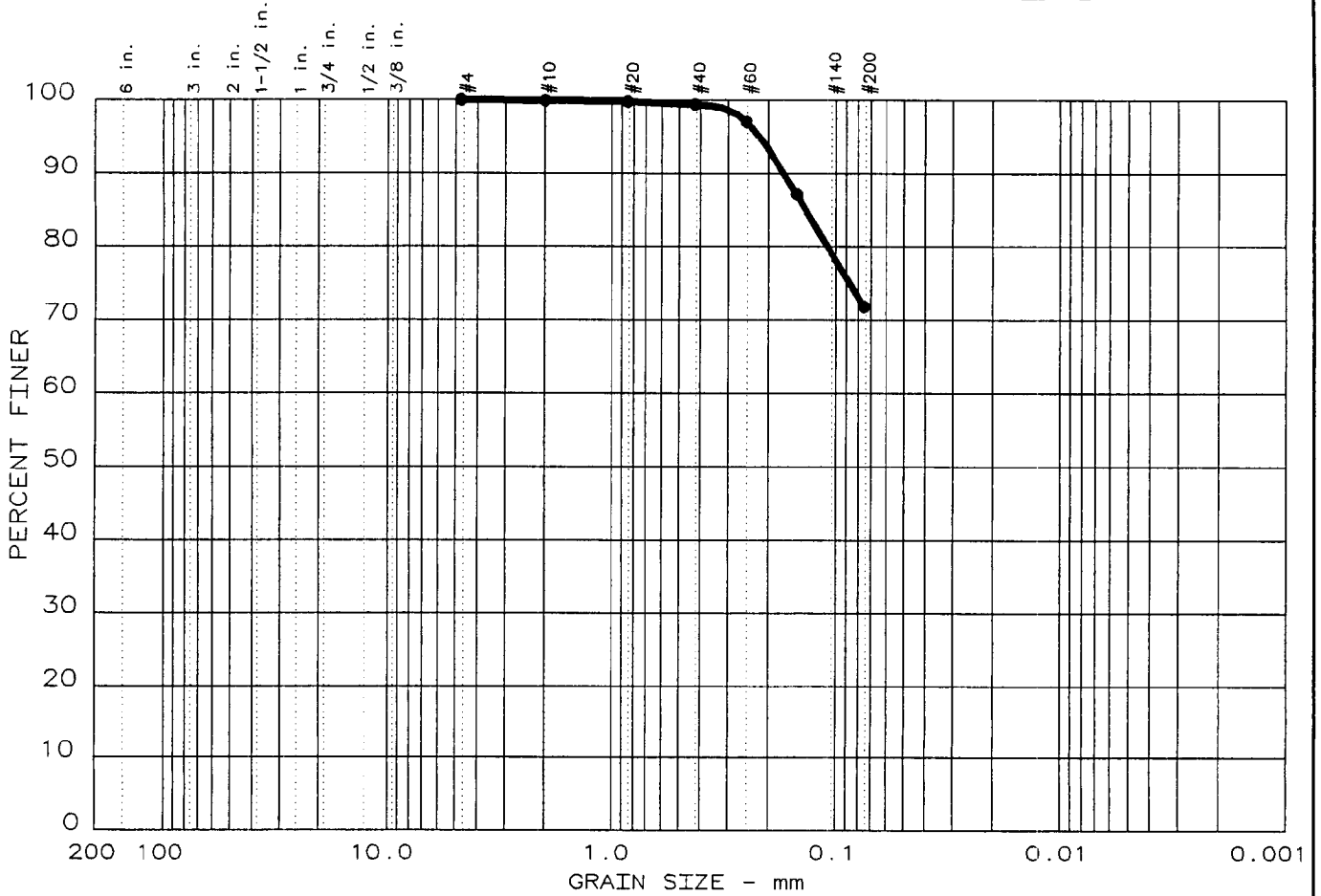
Sample information:  
 ● Boring B-9, S-5, 19-20.5'  
 Black bottom ash  
 with gravel

Remarks:  
 Methods: Particle Size:  
 ASTM D 422-63(2002);  
 % < No. 200: ASTM D1140-00;  
 Specific Gravity: 2.54

	Project No.: 3043041063.0001 Project: TVA Kingston - Well Installation Date: February 15, 2005
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**GRAIN SIZE FOR SOIL SAMPLES**

# PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION TEST REPORT



Test	% +3"	% GRAVEL	% SAND	% SILT	% CLAY	USCS	LL	PI
● 16	0.0	0.0	28.2	71.8		NT	27	11

SIEVE inches size	PERCENT FINER		
	●		
<del>X</del>	GRAIN SIZE		
D <sub>60</sub>			
D <sub>30</sub>			
D <sub>10</sub>			
<del>X</del>	COEFFICIENTS		
C <sub>c</sub>			
C <sub>u</sub>			

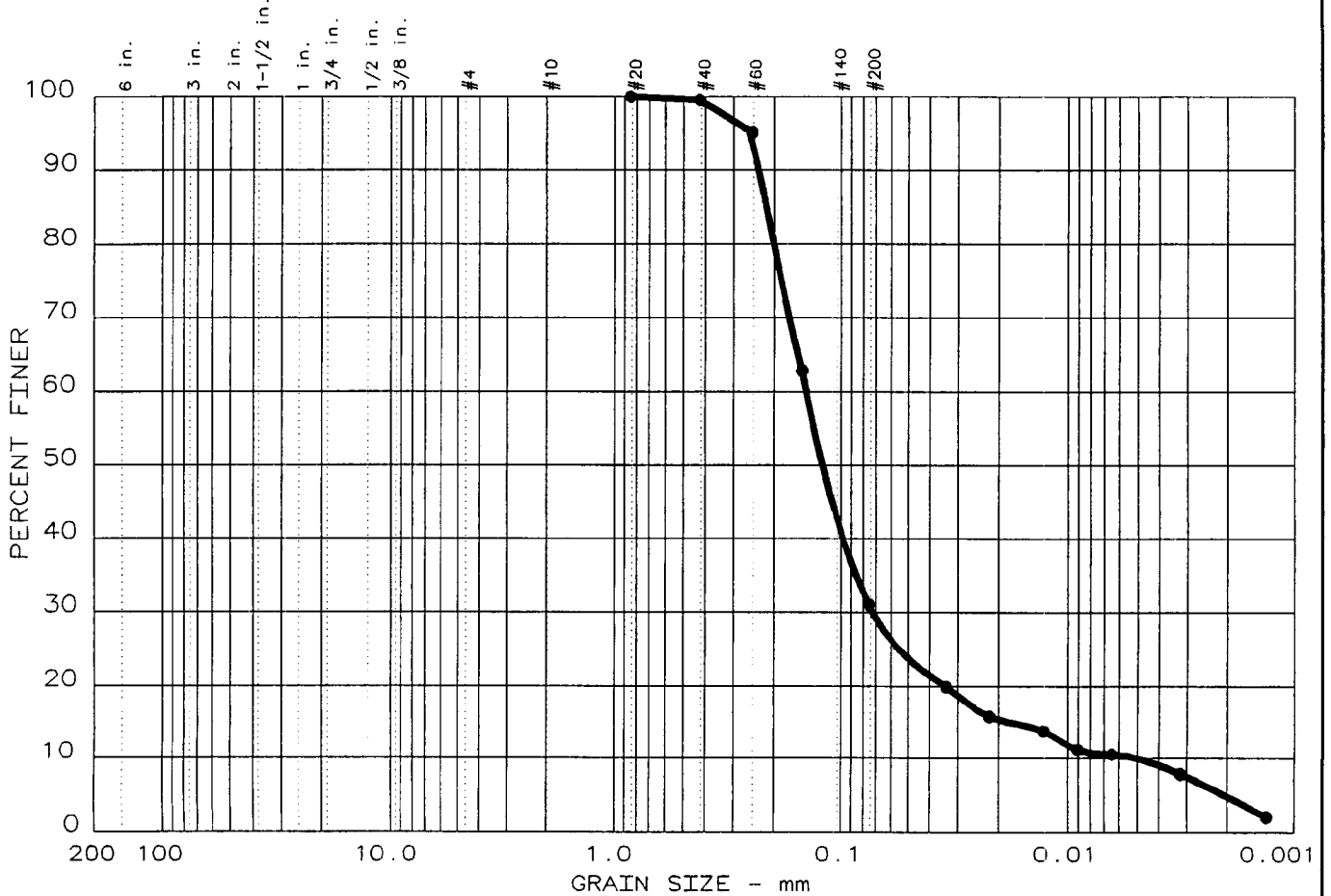
SIEVE number size	PERCENT FINER		
	●		
4	100.0		
10	99.9		
20	99.8		
40	99.4		
60	97.0		
100	87.1		
200	71.8		

Sample information:  
 ● Boring B-3, S-4, 84-85.5'  
 Brown lean clay with sand

Remarks:  
 Methods: Particle Size:  
 ASTM D 422-63(2002);  
 % < No. 200: ASTM D1140-00;  
 Sieve Analysis: T 27-99

	Project No.: 3043041063.0001 Project: TVA Kingston - Well Installation Date: February 9, 2005
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# PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION TEST REPORT



Test	% +3"	% GRAVEL	% SAND	% SILT	% CLAY	USCS	LL	PI
● 20	0.0	0.0	69.0	21.1	9.9	NT	NT	NT

SIEVE inches size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
<del>×</del> GRAIN SIZE		
D <sub>60</sub>	0.144	
D <sub>30</sub>		
D <sub>10</sub>	0.0050	
<del>×</del> COEFFICIENTS		
C <sub>c</sub>	7.16	
C <sub>u</sub>	28.5	

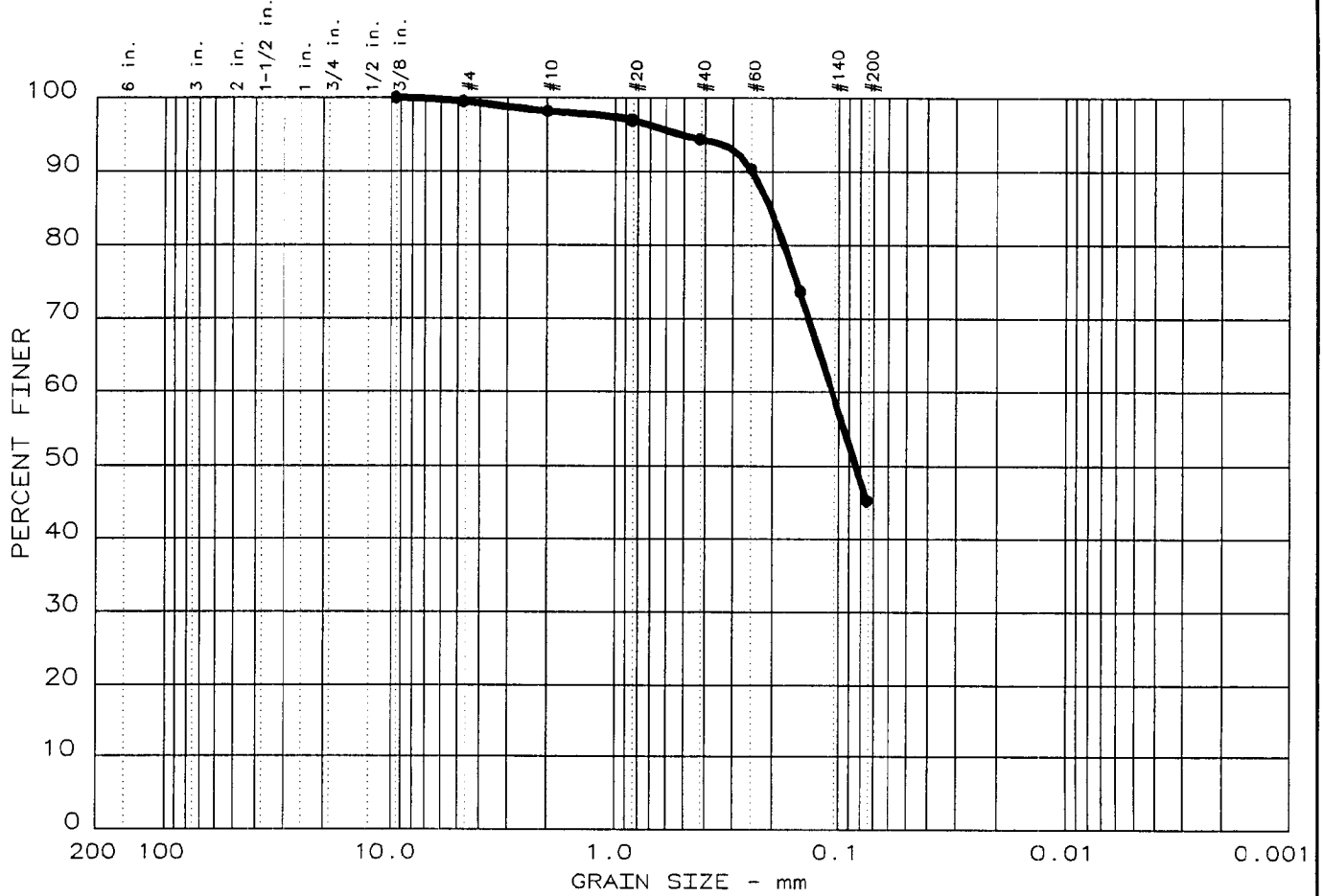
SIEVE number size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
20	100.0	
40	99.5	
60	95.1	
100	62.8	
200	31.0	

Sample information:  
 ● Boring B-3,S-6,94-95.5'  
 Brownish-Yellow silty sand

Remarks:  
 Methods: Particle Size:  
 ASTM D 422-63(2002);  
 %< No.200:ASTM D1140-00;  
 Specific Gravity: 2.70

	Project No.: 3043041063.0001 Project: TVA Kingston - Well Installation Date: February 15, 2005
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# PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION TEST REPORT



Test	% +3"	% GRAVEL	% SAND	% SILT	% CLAY	USCS	LL	PI
● 13	0.0	0.5	54.3	45.2		NT	NP	NP

SIEVE inches size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
0.375	100.0	
<del>GRAIN SIZE</del>		
D <sub>60</sub>	0.107	
D <sub>30</sub>		
D <sub>10</sub>		
<del>COEFFICIENTS</del>		
C <sub>c</sub>		
C <sub>u</sub>		

SIEVE number size	PERCENT FINER	
	●	
4	99.5	
10	98.2	
20	97.0	
40	94.4	
60	90.4	
100	73.7	
200	45.2	

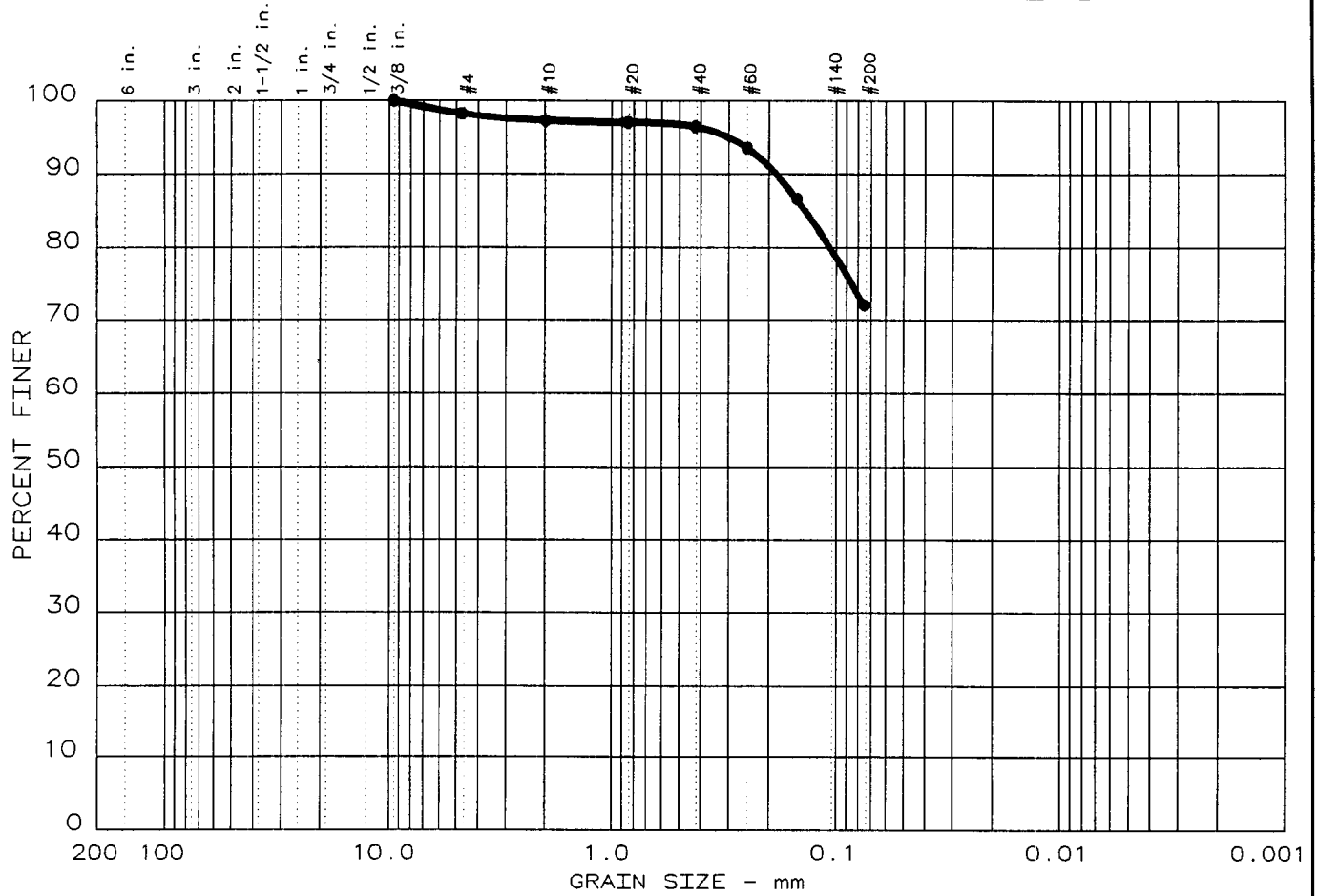
Sample information:  
 ● Boring B-5, S17, 80-81.5'  
 Tan silty sand

Remarks:  
 Methods: Particle Size:  
 ASTM D 422-63(2002);  
 %< No.200:ASTM D1140-00;  
 Sieve Analysis: T 27-99

	Project No.: 3043041063.0001 Project: TVA Kingston - Well Installation Date: February 9, 2005
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# PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION TEST REPORT



Test	% +3"	% GRAVEL	% SAND	% SILT	% CLAY	USCS	LL	PI
● 15	0.0	1.8	26.1	72.1		NT	22	6

SIEVE inches size	PERCENT FINER		
	●		
0.375	100.0		
<del>GRAIN SIZE</del>			
D <sub>60</sub>			
D <sub>30</sub>			
D <sub>10</sub>			
<del>COEFFICIENTS</del>			
C <sub>c</sub>			
C <sub>u</sub>			

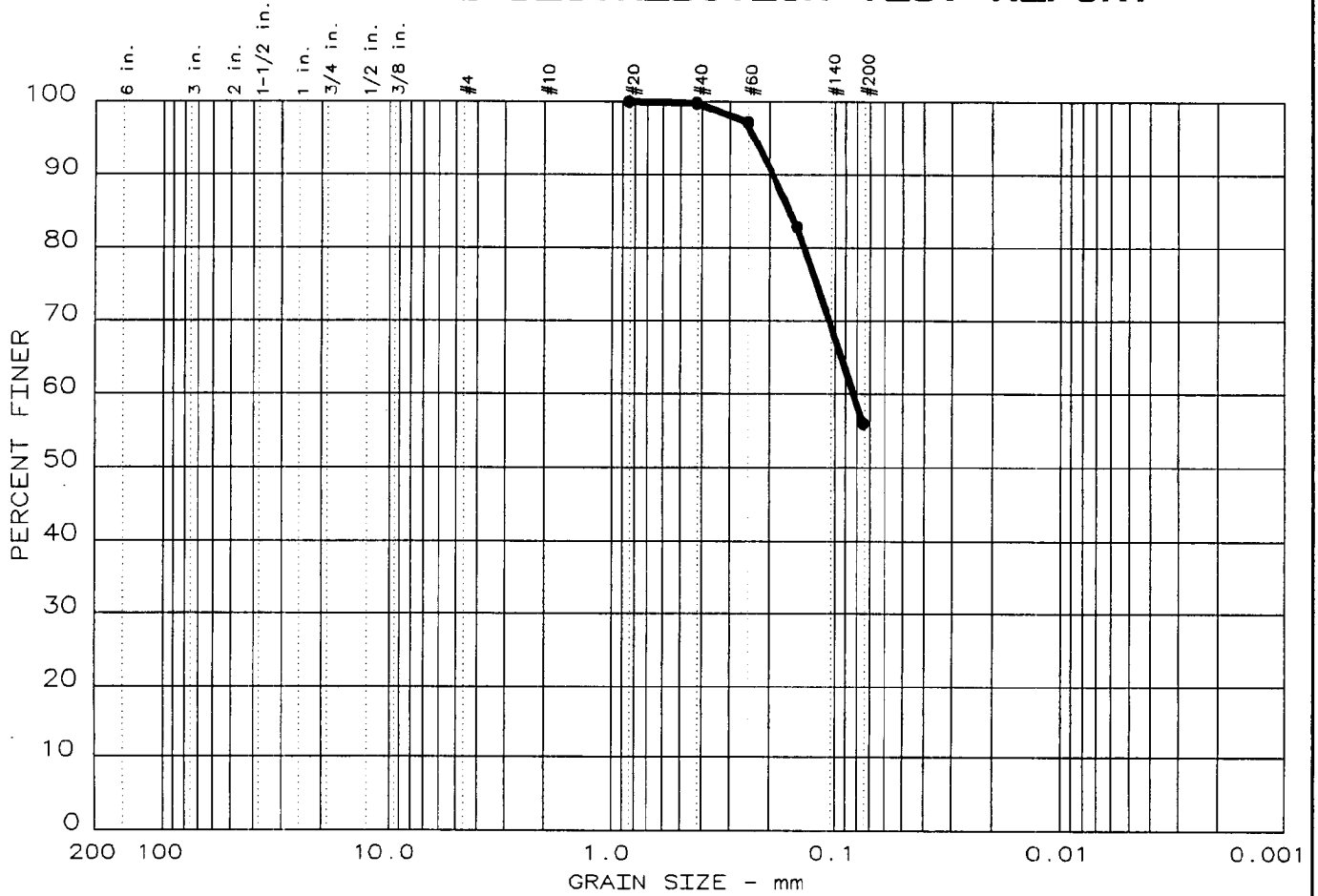
SIEVE number size	PERCENT FINER		
	●		
4	98.2		
10	97.3		
20	97.0		
40	96.5		
60	93.6		
100	86.7		
200	72.1		

Sample information:  
 ● Boring B-8, S13, 59-60.5'  
 Gray ash and brown silty clay with sand

Remarks:  
 Methods: Particle Size:  
 ASTM D 422-63(2002);  
 % < No. 200: ASTM D1140-00;  
 Sieve Analysis: T 27-99

	Project No.: 3043041063.0001 Project: TVA Kingston - Well Installation Date: February 9, 2005
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# PARTICLE SIZE DISTRIBUTION TEST REPORT



Test	% +3"	% GRAVEL	% SAND	% SILT	% CLAY	USCS	LL	PI
● 14	0.0	0.0	44.0	56.0		NT	NP	NP

SIEVE inches size	PERCENT FINER		
	●		
<del>X</del>	GRAIN SIZE		
D <sub>60</sub>	0.0828		
D <sub>30</sub>			
D <sub>10</sub>			
<del>X</del>	COEFFICIENTS		
C <sub>c</sub>			
C <sub>u</sub>			

SIEVE number size	PERCENT FINER		
	●		
20	100.0		
40	99.8		
60	97.2		
100	82.8		
200	56.0		

Sample information:  
 ● Boring B-9, S10, 44-45.5'  
 Tan sandy silt

Remarks:  
 Methods: Particle Size:  
 ASTM D 422-63(2002);  
 % < No. 200: ASTM D1140-00;  
 Sieve Analysis: T 27-99

	Project No.: 3043041063.0001 Project: TVA Kingston - Well Installation Date: February 9, 2005
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