

Table 7.86A Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
ANY ILLICIT DRUG²	16,644	16,659	1,369	1,334	15,214	15,295
Marijuana and Hashish	12,561	12,667	1,091	1,032	11,449	11,620
Cocaine	1,874	2,128	283	340	1,568	1,786
Crack	541	572	101	185	421	387
Heroin	155	101	30	20	125	81
Hallucinogens	941	783	106	109	817	669
LSD	51	82	9	19	42	63
PCP	35	35	13	7	22	28
Ecstasy	553 ^a	379	70	62	483 ^a	315
Inhalants	334	250	22	16	312	234
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	5,231	5,339	431	426	4,762	4,900
Pain Relievers	3,583	3,892	258	257	3,290	3,622
Tranquilizers	1,617	1,604	120	112	1,491	1,490
Stimulants	1,017	970	162	116	853	854
Methamphetamine	535	538	116	90	416	449
Sedatives	389	247	39	28	338	220
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	7,356	7,432	738	722	6,558	6,694

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

² Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.86B Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
ANY ILLICIT DRUG²	7.9	7.8	28.7	28.0	7.4	7.4
Marijuana and Hashish	6.0	6.0	22.9	21.7	5.6	5.6
Cocaine	0.9	1.0	5.9	7.1	0.8	0.9
Crack	0.3	0.3	2.1	3.9	0.2	0.2
Heroin	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.0
Hallucinogens	0.4	0.4	2.2	2.3	0.4	0.3
LSD	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.3 ^a	0.2	1.5	1.3	0.2 ^a	0.2
Inhalants	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	2.5	2.5	9.0	9.0	2.3	2.4
Pain Relievers	1.7	1.8	5.4	5.4	1.6	1.7
Tranquilizers	0.8	0.8	2.5	2.4	0.7	0.7
Stimulants	0.5	0.5	3.4	2.4	0.4	0.4
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.3	2.4	1.9	0.2	0.2
Sedatives	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.1
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	3.5	3.5	15.5	15.2	3.2	3.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

² Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.87A Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Probation Status: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
ANY ILLICIT DRUG²	15,165	15,239	1,347	1,269	13,780	13,940
Marijuana and Hashish	11,708	11,836	1,091	1,009	10,596	10,812
Cocaine	1,782	1,946	262	294	1,497	1,651
Crack	508	482	80	139	409	343
Heroin	125	101	30	20	95	81
Hallucinogens	889	783	106	109	764	669
LSD	51	82	9	19	42	63
PCP	35	35	13	7	22	28
Ecstasy	500	379	70	62	430	315
Inhalants	298	242	22	16	277	225
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	4,615	4,767	431	422	4,170	4,331
Pain Relievers	3,175	3,518	258	257	2,906	3,249
Tranquilizers	1,379	1,399	120	109	1,253	1,289
Stimulants	1,004	950	162	116	839	834
Methamphetamine	532	538	116	90	413	449
Sedatives	309 ^a	180	39	24	269	156
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	6,562	6,692	716	676	5,809	6,000

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown probation status.

² Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.87B Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Probation Status: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Drug	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
ANY ILLICIT DRUG²	11.5	11.6	30.8	29.8	10.9	11.0
Marijuana and Hashish	8.9	9.0	24.9	23.7	8.4	8.5
Cocaine	1.4	1.5	6.0	6.9	1.2	1.3
Crack	0.4	0.4	1.8	3.3	0.3	0.3
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.7	0.6	2.4	2.6	0.6	0.5
LSD	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.4	0.3	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.2
Inhalants	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ³	3.5	3.6	9.8	9.9	3.3	3.4
Pain Relievers	2.4	2.7	5.9	6.0	2.3	2.6
Tranquilizers	1.0	1.1	2.7	2.5	1.0	1.0
Stimulants	0.8	0.7	3.7	2.7	0.7	0.7
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.4	2.6	2.1	0.3	0.4
Sedatives	0.2 ^a	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OTHER THAN MARIJUANA²	5.0	5.1	16.4	15.8	4.6	4.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 to 49, including those with unknown probation status.

² Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

³ Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.88A Any Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	16,644	16,659	1,369	1,334	15,214	15,295
AGE						
18-49	15,165	15,239	1,347	1,269	13,780	13,940
18-25	6,264	6,435	605	682	5,650	5,746
26-34	3,699	3,753	339	311	3,360	3,424
35-49	5,201	5,051	403	276	4,770	4,770
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	10,126	10,006	1,109	1,023	8,983	8,954
Male 18-49	9,300	9,172	1,088	958	8,177	8,186
Female 18 or Older	6,518	6,653	259	311	6,231	6,340
Female 18-49	5,865	6,067	259	311	5,603	5,754

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.88B Any Illicit Drug Use in the Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	7.9	7.8	28.7	28.0	7.4	7.4
AGE						
18-49	11.5	11.6	30.8	29.8	10.9	11.0
18-25	20.2	20.3	34.5	36.0	19.3	19.3
26-34	10.5	10.7	26.4	28.0	10.0	10.1
35-49	8.0	7.8	30.1	22.0	7.5	7.5
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	10.0	9.8	31.2	29.0	9.2	9.1
Male 18-49	14.3	14.1	33.5	30.9	13.3	13.2
Female 18 or Older	6.0	6.0	21.2	25.2	5.8	5.8
Female 18-49	8.8	9.1	22.8	26.8	8.6	8.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.89A Any Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	5,740	5,548	765	890	4,958	4,655
AGE						
18-49	5,292	5,305	744	876	4,543	4,428
18-25	2,548	2,486	343 ^a	447	2,199	2,037
26-34	1,233	1,247	191	191	1,041	1,056
35-49	1,512	1,572	209	238	1,302	1,335
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	3,773	3,519	614	688	3,154	2,831
Male 18-49	3,484	3,335	593	673	2,886	2,662
Female 18 or Older	1,967	2,028	151	203	1,804	1,824
Female 18-49	1,808	1,970	151	203	1,656	1,766

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.89B Any Illicit Drug Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	2.7	2.6	16.0	18.7	2.4	2.2
AGE						
18-49	4.0	4.0	17.0	20.5	3.6	3.5
18-25	8.2	7.8	19.5 ^a	23.6	7.5 ^a	6.8
26-34	3.5	3.6	14.9	17.1	3.1	3.1
35-49	2.3	2.4	15.6	18.9	2.0	2.1
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	3.7	3.4	17.3	19.5	3.2	2.9
Male 18-49	5.4	5.1	18.3	21.7	4.7	4.3
Female 18 or Older	1.8	1.8	12.4	16.4	1.7	1.7
Female 18-49	2.7	3.0	13.3	17.5	2.5	2.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.90A Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	19,797	19,372	1,771	1,860	18,004	17,482
AGE						
18-49	17,212	16,916	1,727	1,746	15,475	15,140
18-25	6,733	6,678	756	860	5,969	5,816
26-34	4,636	4,585	508	445	4,127	4,129
35-49	5,843	5,653	464	441	5,379	5,195
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	13,402	12,869	1,418	1,526	11,977	11,313
Male 18-49	11,420	11,053	1,380	1,412	10,033	9,612
Female 18 or Older	6,395	6,503	353	334	6,027	6,168
Female 18-49	5,793	5,863	347	334	5,442	5,528

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.90B Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	9.4	9.1	37.1	39.1	8.8	8.4
AGE						
18-49	13.1	12.8	39.4	41.0	12.2	11.9
18-25	21.7	21.0	43.0	45.4	20.4	19.5
26-34	13.2	13.1	39.5	40.0	12.2	12.2
35-49	9.0	8.7	34.7	35.2	8.4	8.2
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	13.3	12.6	39.9	43.3	12.3	11.5
Male 18-49	17.6	17.0	42.5	45.5	16.3	15.5
Female 18 or Older	5.8	5.9	28.9	27.0	5.6	5.7
Female 18-49	8.7	8.8	30.6	28.8	8.3	8.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 7.91A Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	17,483 ^b	19,588	777	915	16,681 ^b	18,626
AGE						
18-49	13,619 ^b	14,838	672	833	12,934 ^a	13,974
18-25	4,085 ^a	4,420	232 ^b	333	3,850	4,075
26-34	3,590	3,693	152	197	3,431	3,490
35-49	5,944 ^a	6,725	288	303	5,654 ^a	6,410
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	6,041 ^a	6,887	485	568	5,551 ^a	6,297
Male 18-49	4,883	5,129	448	496	4,429	4,627
Female 18 or Older	11,442 ^b	12,702	291	346	11,131 ^a	12,330
Female 18-49	8,736 ^b	9,710	224	337	8,505 ^a	9,347

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.91B Serious Mental Illness in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		PROBATION STATUS DURING THE PAST YEAR			
			On Probation		Not on Probation	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	8.3 ^b	9.2	16.3	19.2	8.1 ^b	9.0
AGE						
18-49	10.4 ^b	11.3	15.4 ^a	19.5	10.2 ^a	11.0
18-25	13.2	13.9	13.2 ^a	17.6	13.2	13.7
26-34	10.2	10.6	11.8	17.7	10.2	10.3
35-49	9.1 ^a	10.3	21.5	24.1	8.9 ^a	10.1
GENDER/AGE						
Male 18 or Older	6.0 ^a	6.7	13.7	16.1	5.7	6.4
Male 18-49	7.5	7.9	13.8	16.0	7.2	7.5
Female 18 or Older	10.5 ^a	11.5	23.9	28.0	10.3 ^a	11.3
Female 18-49	13.1 ^b	14.6	19.8	29.0	13.0 ^b	14.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder that met the criteria found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)* and resulted in functional impairment that substantially interfered with or limited one or more major life activities. See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates in the Total column are for all persons aged 18 or older, including those with unknown probation status.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.