

Table 7.29A Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Categories: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence Among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	61,136	60,434	35,919	35,666	35,919	35,666
12	68	70	22	16	*	*
13	197 ^a	143	56	36	56	36
14	370	347	132	116	132	116
15	579	561	200	194	200	194
16	885	842	370	320	370	320
17	1,109	1,080	479	486	479	486
18	1,560	1,551	668	694	668	694
19	1,580	1,445	766 ^a	634	766 ^a	634
20	1,671	1,775	793	761	793	761
21	1,870 ^a	1,647	833	803	833	803
22	1,632	1,749	729 ^a	840	729 ^a	840
23	1,681	1,666	773	786	773	786
24	1,387	1,532	694	787	694	787
25	1,270	1,400	664	682	664	682
26-29	5,310	5,434	2,548	2,675	2,548	2,675
30-34	6,184	6,233	3,420	3,328	3,420	3,328
35-39	7,045 ^b	6,078	4,407	3,987	4,407	3,987
40-44	6,925	7,063	4,589	4,847	4,589	4,847
45-49	6,067	6,181	4,228	4,111	4,228	4,111
50-54	4,597	4,993	3,153	3,610	3,153	3,610
55-59	3,347	3,258	2,425	2,369	2,425	2,369
60-64	2,307	1,944	1,674	1,405	1,674	1,405
65 or Older	3,496	3,444	2,296	2,180	2,296	2,180

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.29B Cigarette Use and Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Detailed Age Categories: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Age Category	Cigarette Use in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence in Past Month		Nicotine Dependence Among Past Month Cigarette Smokers	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	26.0	25.4	15.3	15.0	58.8	59.0
12	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.4	*	*
13	4.7 ^a	3.3	1.3	0.8	28.6	25.2
14	8.5	8.4	3.0	2.8	35.7	33.5
15	14.1	13.6	4.9	4.7	34.6	34.6
16	21.9	20.1	9.2 ^a	7.6	41.8	38.0
17	28.1	26.4	12.1	11.9	43.2	45.0
18	35.8	33.7	15.3	15.1	42.8	44.7
19	38.7	37.2	18.7	16.3	48.5	43.9
20	41.8	44.1	19.8	18.9	47.5	42.9
21	46.2 ^a	42.0	20.6	20.5	44.5	48.8
22	42.2	43.5	18.9	20.9	44.7	48.0
23	44.1	41.6	20.3	19.6	46.0	47.2
24	39.4	42.1	19.7	21.6	50.0	51.4
25	38.1	38.6	19.9	18.8	52.3	48.7
26-29	34.8	36.8	16.7	18.1	48.0	49.2
30-34	31.1	30.9	17.2	16.5	55.3	53.4
35-39	32.0 ^a	29.0	20.0	19.1	62.6	65.6
40-44	31.6	31.1	20.9	21.4	66.3	68.6
45-49	28.6	28.9	20.0	19.2	69.7	66.5
50-54	24.5	25.0	16.8	18.1	68.6	72.3
55-59	22.8	21.8	16.5	15.9	72.4	72.7
60-64	19.9	16.5	14.4	12.0	72.6	72.3
65 or Older	10.3	10.0	6.8	6.4	65.7	63.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.30A Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	35,919	35,666	1,260	1,169	5,920	5,986	28,739	28,512
GENDER								
Male	19,074	19,004	646	615	3,235	3,358	15,192	15,031
Female	16,846	16,662	614	553	2,684	2,628	13,548	13,481
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	33,450	33,359	1,153	1,071	5,457	5,414	26,840	26,874
White	27,687	28,021	1,027	957	4,538	4,553	22,122	22,511
Black or African American	4,243	3,982	75	71	569	558	3,599	3,352
American Indian or Alaska Native	306	212	*	12	43	39	239	161
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	97	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	504	562	10	9	155	154	339	398
Two or More Races	584	486	13	16	122 ^a	81	449	389
Hispanic or Latino	2,470	2,307	107	98	463 ^a	572	1,899	1,638
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	9,601	9,220	276	303	2,007	2,018	7,318	6,899
\$20,000 - \$49,999	15,213	15,584	550	484	2,395	2,470	12,269	12,630
\$50,000 - \$74,999	5,786	5,922	229	194	773	739	4,783	4,989
\$75,000 or More	5,319	4,941	204	188	745	759	4,369	3,994

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.30B Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	15.3	15.0	5.1	4.7	19.1	18.9	16.0	15.8
GENDER								
Male	16.8	16.5	5.1	4.8	20.8	21.1	17.8	17.4
Female	13.9	13.6	5.1	4.5	17.3	16.6	14.4	14.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	16.2	16.1	5.5	5.1	21.4	20.8	16.8	16.7
White	16.7	16.9	6.6	6.1	23.5	23.2	16.9	17.2
Black or African American	15.8	14.5	2.1	1.9	14.0	13.1	18.8	17.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	20.7	16.9	*	6.7	19.8	21.2	22.2	18.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	19.8	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	5.6	5.7	1.0	1.0	11.3	10.7	5.1	5.4
Two or More Races	23.2	18.9	3.3	4.1	30.1	22.2	26.2	21.4
Hispanic or Latino	8.5	7.7	2.7	2.4	8.4	10.1	9.7	8.1
FAMILY INCOME								
Less Than \$20,000	21.0	19.9	6.3	6.6	19.6	19.4	23.5	21.9
\$20,000 - \$49,999	16.9	17.5	6.2	5.5	20.2	20.8	17.8	18.4
\$50,000 - \$74,999	13.5	13.3	4.7	4.1	18.0	17.3	14.2	14.1
\$75,000 or More	9.4	8.6	3.1	2.7	16.2	14.7	9.6	8.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.31A Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	35,919	35,666	1,260	1,169	5,920	5,986	28,739	28,512
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	6,456	6,654	222	236	1,090	1,040	5,145	5,378
New England	1,672	1,578	71	56	273	264	1,328	1,258
Middle Atlantic	4,784	5,075	151	179	816	776	3,817	4,120
Midwest	9,198	9,380	373	335	1,568	1,567	7,258	7,478
East North Central	6,557	6,553	254	235	1,092	1,077	5,211	5,241
West North Central	2,641	2,827	118	100	476	491	2,046	2,236
South	13,815	13,659	501	421	2,221	2,387	11,094	10,852
South Atlantic	7,094	6,796	276 ^b	189	1,117	1,177	5,702	5,430
East South Central	2,800	2,807	108	90	492	458	2,201	2,258
West South Central	3,921	4,056	117	141	612 ^a	752	3,192	3,163
West	6,449	5,974	165	177	1,041	992	5,243	4,805
Mountain	2,369	2,476	78	76	377	333	1,915	2,067
Pacific	4,080	3,497	87	102	665	658	3,329	2,737
COUNTY TYPE¹								
Large Metro	17,709 ^a	16,237	530	466	2,801	2,712	14,377	13,060
Small Metro	10,590 ^a	11,902	431	400	1,879	2,016	8,280 ^a	9,486
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	6,577 ^b	7,684	278	249	1,210	1,308	5,088 ^a	6,127
< 250K Pop.	4,014	4,218	152	151	669	708	3,192	3,359
Nonmetro	7,620	7,527	299	303	1,239	1,258	6,082	5,966
Urbanized	2,880	3,383	109	129	509	554	2,262	2,700
Less Urbanized	3,697	3,450	151	140	601	610	2,944	2,700
Completely Rural	1,044 ^a	694	39	34	129	94	875 ^a	566

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.31B Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	15.3	15.0	5.1	4.7	19.1	18.9	16.0	15.8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION								
Northeast	14.3	14.7	5.0	5.2	19.8	18.5	14.7	15.3
New England	14.2	13.3	6.1	4.8	19.1	18.0	14.4	13.6
Middle Atlantic	14.4	15.2	4.6	5.4	20.1	18.6	14.7	15.9
Midwest	17.2	17.4	6.5	5.9	21.8	21.3	17.9	18.4
East North Central	17.5	17.4	6.4	5.9	21.9	21.2	18.3	18.3
West North Central	16.5	17.6	6.9	5.9	21.4	21.6	16.9	18.4
South	16.5	16.1	5.7 ^a	4.7	20.1	21.1	17.3	16.8
South Atlantic	16.2	15.3	6.3 ^b	4.2	20.7	21.1	16.8	15.8
East South Central	19.8	19.7	7.6	6.2	25.7	23.7	20.3	20.9
West South Central	15.2	15.5	4.0	4.8	16.4 ^a	19.8	16.6	16.3
West	12.2	11.1	2.8	3.0	14.3	13.4	13.2	11.9
Mountain	15.5	15.9	4.6	4.4	17.2	14.9	16.8	17.7
Pacific	10.9	9.2	2.1	2.4	13.0	12.7	11.7	9.5
COUNTY TYPE¹								
Large Metro	14.1 ^a	12.9	4.0	3.5	17.6 ^a	16.3	14.9	13.6
Small Metro	15.3 ^a	16.7	5.9	5.4	18.5	19.8	16.0	17.6
250K – 1 Mil. Pop.	14.5 ^a	16.4	5.7	5.0	18.8	19.7	14.9 ^a	17.4
< 250K Pop.	16.9	17.2	6.5	6.2	18.0	19.9	18.0	18.2
Nonmetro	19.0	18.7	7.0	7.1	24.9	25.6	19.7	19.3
Urbanized	18.0	18.9	6.3	7.0	22.6	23.4	18.8	19.8
Less Urbanized	18.8	18.9	7.2	7.0	26.5	27.8	19.3	19.2
Completely Rural	23.5 ^a	16.9	8.2	7.6	27.8	25.8	25.1 ^a	17.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.32A Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES (Years)					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	34,659	34,498	16,550	16,514	11,283	11,092	6,827	6,892
AGE								
18-25	5,920	5,986	3,510	3,564	1,826	1,854	584	569
26-34	5,969	6,003	2,854	2,925	2,087	1,877	1,028	1,201
35-49	13,224	12,945	6,634	6,534	4,239	4,227	2,351	2,184
50 or Older	9,547	9,564	3,553	3,491	3,131	3,134	2,864	2,938
GENDER								
Male	18,427	18,389	9,132	9,371	5,993	5,793	3,302	3,225
Female	16,232	16,109	7,418	7,143	5,290	5,299	3,524	3,667
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	32,297	32,288	15,442	15,559	10,562	10,269	6,293	6,460
White	26,659	27,064	13,382	13,866	8,605	8,534	4,673	4,665
Black or African American	4,168	3,910	1,350	1,207	1,577	1,268	1,241	1,435
Other or Two or More Races	1,470	1,313	710 ^a	486	381	467	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	2,362	2,210	1,108	955	720	823	533	431
EDUCATION								
< High School	8,688	8,988	4,734	5,207	2,799	2,558	1,155	1,222
High School Graduate	14,425	13,836	6,751	6,218	4,927	4,845	2,747	2,773
Some College	8,450	8,475	3,998	3,913	2,546	2,675	1,906	1,887
College Graduate	3,096	3,200	1,068	1,176	1,010	1,014	1,018	1,010

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.32B Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES (Years)					
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	59.8	60.1	65.2	66.9	57.4	57.8	52.9	51.1
AGE								
18-25	46.8	46.9	55.1	55.1	39.8	41.3	34.5	31.5
26-34	51.9	51.5	57.6	59.9	52.9	48.0	39.6	41.9
35-49	66.0	67.0	70.7	73.0	65.6	65.7	56.2	55.5
50 or Older	69.5	70.1	76.3	79.5	67.2	71.7	64.6	60.2
GENDER								
Male	59.3	59.8	65.0	66.8	56.7	57.6	51.1	48.5
Female	60.5	60.5	65.6	67.0	58.2	58.0	54.7	53.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	62.5	62.9	67.6	69.2	60.6	60.6	55.4	54.1
White	63.5	64.4	67.9	70.1	61.3	62.3	56.7	54.7
Black or African American	63.8 ^a	57.1	66.8	65.3	64.6 ^a	54.6	60.0	53.7
Other or Two or More Races	47.3	52.6	64.8	57.9	39.8	50.8	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	37.6	36.6	43.8	43.0	32.6	36.2	34.5	27.9
EDUCATION								
< High School	66.4	67.2	73.2	75.4	62.7	64.1	53.6	49.6
High School Graduate	65.7	65.5	69.8	70.7	63.1	65.0	61.3	56.9
Some College	55.5	55.9	61.1	61.6	49.8	52.1	53.3	51.3
College Graduate	40.5	41.3	39.9	44.4	44.5	38.7	37.8	40.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.33A Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY (Years)						Never Used Cigarettes Daily	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	34,659	34,498	6,635	6,678	13,403	12,785	13,697	14,111	925	925
AGE										
18-25	5,920	5,986	1,363	1,376	2,778	2,931	1,503	1,408	276	270
26-34	5,969	6,003	1,215	1,227	2,289	2,186	2,306	2,454	158	137
35-49	13,224	12,945	2,621	2,592	5,219	4,940	5,049	5,057	334	356
50 or Older	9,547	9,564	1,435	1,483	3,117	2,728	4,838	5,192	*	*
GENDER										
Male	18,427	18,389	3,684	3,687	7,357	7,023	6,867	7,123	519	557
Female	16,232	16,109	2,950	2,991	6,046	5,762	6,830	6,988	406	368
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	32,297	32,288	6,048	6,283	12,711	12,044	12,801	13,197	737	763
White	26,659	27,064	5,302	5,707	10,980	10,518	10,045	10,544	333	295
Black or African American	4,168	3,910	*	*	1,219	1,104	2,147	2,051	348	404
Other or Two or More Races	1,470	1,313	*	*	512	422	609	603	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	2,362	2,210	*	*	692	740	896	914	188	161
EDUCATION										
< High School	8,688	8,988	2,495	2,617	3,759	3,712	2,111	2,347	323	312
High School Graduate	14,425	13,836	2,536	2,378	5,869	5,326	5,644	5,712	376	420
Some College	8,450	8,475	1,326	1,365	2,973	2,913	3,991	4,045	159	152
College Graduate	3,096	3,200	*	*	802	834	1,950	2,007	67	41

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 7.33B Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence in the Past Month among Past Month Cigarette Smokers Aged 18 or Older, by Age First Used Cigarettes Daily and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	Total		AGE FIRST USED CIGARETTES DAILY (Years)						Never Used Cigarettes Daily	
			14 or Younger		15-17		18 or Older			
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	59.8	60.1	81.1	82.1	71.8	72.3	58.9	59.1	11.8	12.0
AGE										
18-25	46.8	46.9	74.1	74.6	60.3 ^a	63.9	47.5	43.7	9.1	8.7
26-34	51.9	51.5	79.6	77.0	69.7	67.6	49.3	49.2	7.9	7.4
35-49	66.0	67.0	84.5	85.7	78.7	77.9	60.8	62.3	16.7	19.3
50 or Older	69.5	70.1	84.1	88.9	75.4	77.7	68.1	68.8	*	*
GENDER										
Male	59.3	59.8	82.7	82.0	71.1	72.7	58.4	58.9	11.5	12.4
Female	60.5	60.5	79.3	82.3	72.8	71.9	59.4	59.3	12.3	11.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	62.5	62.9	82.7	82.9	73.5	73.9	60.9	60.7	12.2	13.3
White	63.5	64.4	83.1	83.4	73.6	74.9	60.8	61.2	7.9	7.6
Black or African American	63.8 ^a	57.1	*	*	75.9	70.2	68.2	60.6	28.9	28.3
Other or Two or More Races	47.3	52.6	*	*	66.1	62.4	45.1	53.9	*	*
Hispanic or Latino	37.6	36.6	*	*	50.8	53.7	39.9	42.7	10.4	8.2
EDUCATION										
< High School	66.4	67.2	83.3	87.1	77.7	75.1	58.9	61.8	19.3	19.2
High School Graduate	65.7	65.5	83.8	81.1	73.6	75.6	65.4	65.9	16.2	16.9
Some College	55.5	55.9	76.6	77.1	66.0	68.2	58.5	58.2	7.3	7.0
College Graduate	40.5	41.3	*	*	59.3	58.9	46.3	45.1	4.0	2.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Nicotine (Cigarette) Dependence is based on criteria derived from the Nicotine Dependence Syndrome Scale (NDSS) or the Fagerstrom Test of Nicotine Dependence (FTND). See Section B.4 of Appendix B of the *Results from the 2003 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: National Findings*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.