

**Table 5.1C Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Past Year Dependence	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>ANY ILLICIT DRUG<sup>1</sup></b>	179	161	38	34	58	59	162	143
Marijuana and Hashish	109	104	33	29	47	51	88	82
Cocaine	97	89	8	10	23	22	95	85
Heroin	45	36	3	3	12	9	43	33
Hallucinogens	17	24	7	9	14	12	8	18
Inhalants	9	8	7	7	3	4	*	*
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic <sup>2</sup>	113	97	19	21	29	28	105	89
Pain Relievers	103	88	16	17	24	23	98	82
Tranquilizers	61	44	7	9	10	10	60	42
Stimulants	38	32	9	11	13	16	35	25
Sedatives	56	31	6	9	5	4	56	28
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	283	265	31	31	71	70	278	250
<b>ANY ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	323	300	45	44	87	82	308	281
<b>BOTH ANY ILLICIT DRUG AND ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	105	75	21	17	28	32	100	63

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.1D Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Past Year Dependence	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>ANY ILLICIT DRUG<sup>1</sup></b>	0.08	0.07	0.16	0.14	0.19	0.19	0.09	0.08
Marijuana and Hashish	0.05	0.04	0.13	0.11	0.15	0.16	0.05	0.05
Cocaine	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.05
Heroin	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02
Hallucinogens	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.00	0.01
Inhalants	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01	*	*
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic <sup>2</sup>	0.05	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.05
Pain Relievers	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.05
Tranquilizers	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02
Stimulants	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.01
Sedatives	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.02
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.23	0.22	0.15	0.14
<b>ANY ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	0.14	0.13	0.18	0.17	0.28	0.26	0.17	0.16
<b>BOTH ANY ILLICIT DRUG AND ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.06	0.03

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.1P Substance Dependence for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Past Year Dependence	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>ANY ILLICIT DRUG<sup>1</sup></b>	0.1845		0.0624		0.2254		0.5234	
Marijuana and Hashish	0.4099		0.0087		0.6225		0.6439	
Cocaine	0.5649		0.8451		0.5468		0.6377	
Heroin	0.5929		0.8434		0.7078		0.6333	
Hallucinogens	0.9177		0.6004		0.1278		0.3552	
Inhalants	0.4312		0.5170		0.5902		*	
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic <sup>2</sup>	0.8925		0.2765		0.1462		0.7583	
Pain Relievers	0.9823		0.2088		0.0997		0.8863	
Tranquilizers	0.3891		0.6714		0.6736		0.3810	
Stimulants	0.9711		0.7603		0.4714		0.6112	
Sedatives	0.7518		0.1264		0.4560		0.6139	
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	0.0516		0.6372		0.4242		0.0747	
<b>ANY ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	0.0721		0.2386		0.2214		0.1563	
<b>BOTH ANY ILLICIT DRUG AND ALCOHOL<sup>1</sup></b>	0.0254		0.1065		0.4006		0.0748	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

<sup>1</sup> Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

<sup>2</sup> Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.2C Substance Dependence in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	179	161	283	265	323	300
12	3	3	4	4	4	5
13	6	7	5	8	8	10
14	16	11	13	9	18	13
15	16	15	12	12	19	17
16	19	19	17	16	22	23
17	22	20	16	17	25	25
18	20	26	17	24	25	31
19	20	29	22	23	28	34
20	25	22	27	25	33	31
21	23	20	28	27	33	31
22	20	23	27	26	32	33
23	20	17	23	24	29	27
24	19	21	23	23	27	26
25	15	15	19	22	22	26
26-29	64	73	103	96	113	110
30-34	49	52	83	87	94	96
35-39	61	57	96	80	106	96
40-44	58	59	86	83	96	99
45-49	68	52	89	79	104	93
50-54	81	45	114	91	128	100
55-59	21	14	73	48	73	50
60-64	*	*	55	45	55	45
65 or Older	8	*	74	84	75	84

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.2D Substance Dependence in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.08	0.07	0.12	0.11	0.14	0.13
12	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.12
13	0.15	0.16	0.13	0.18	0.18	0.23
14	0.36	0.26	0.31	0.22	0.41	0.31
15	0.39	0.37	0.30	0.30	0.45	0.42
16	0.47	0.46	0.41	0.38	0.55	0.55
17	0.55	0.50	0.41	0.42	0.63	0.61
18	0.46	0.56	0.39	0.51	0.56	0.67
19	0.48	0.75	0.54	0.58	0.69	0.87
20	0.61	0.54	0.67	0.63	0.83	0.76
21	0.57	0.52	0.70	0.68	0.82	0.78
22	0.53	0.56	0.69	0.65	0.83	0.81
23	0.54	0.42	0.61	0.60	0.76	0.68
24	0.55	0.58	0.65	0.63	0.78	0.71
25	0.46	0.41	0.58	0.60	0.66	0.72
26-29	0.42	0.49	0.67	0.65	0.74	0.75
30-34	0.25	0.26	0.42	0.43	0.47	0.47
35-39	0.28	0.27	0.44	0.38	0.48	0.46
40-44	0.26	0.26	0.39	0.36	0.44	0.43
45-49	0.32	0.24	0.42	0.37	0.49	0.43
50-54	0.43	0.22	0.61	0.46	0.68	0.50
55-59	0.15	0.10	0.50	0.32	0.50	0.33
60-64	*	*	0.47	0.38	0.47	0.38
65 or Older	0.02	*	0.22	0.25	0.22	0.25

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.2P Substance Dependence in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.1845		0.0516		0.0721	
12	0.1580		0.9828		0.3460	
13	0.7470		0.3870		0.3039	
14	0.1462		0.6730		0.1958	
15	0.0885		0.7102		0.4601	
16	0.7154		0.7427		0.5500	
17	0.2627		0.2655		0.3202	
18	0.1861		0.0460		0.1287	
19	0.3693		0.5122		0.7314	
20	0.6287		0.7622		0.5409	
21	0.0246		0.0549		0.0142	
22	0.7724		0.8076		0.6937	
23	0.0226		0.6539		0.2308	
24	0.5542		0.9809		0.4005	
25	0.7882		0.9545		0.8204	
26-29	0.2370		0.7905		0.3874	
30-34	0.7222		0.6499		0.5013	
35-39	0.7137		0.0545		0.2101	
40-44	0.7994		0.5465		0.9371	
45-49	0.0444		0.2910		0.1786	
50-54	0.1765		0.6372		0.4237	
55-59	0.9974		0.3629		0.4796	
60-64	*		0.2194		0.2194	
65 or Older	*		0.5796		0.6414	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.3C Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	179	161	283	265	323	300
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	38	34	31	31	45	44
18-25	58	59	71	70	87	82
26 or Older	162	143	278	250	308	281
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	151	129	239	227	261	256
Female	94	97	162	128	191	161
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	166	150	262	238	292	272
White	136	136	223	207	241	242
Black or African American	89	64	117	98	134	112
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	11	23	21	24	23
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9	11	15	9	17	13
Asian	16	22	49	50	52	52
Two or More Races	20	13	29	28	35	30
Hispanic or Latino	65	62	107	98	124	114

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.3D Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.08	0.07	0.12	0.11	0.14	0.13
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.18	0.17
18-25	0.19	0.19	0.23	0.22	0.28	0.26
26 or Older	0.09	0.08	0.15	0.14	0.17	0.16
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.13	0.11	0.21	0.20	0.23	0.22
Female	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.10	0.16	0.13
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.08	0.07	0.13	0.11	0.14	0.13
White	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.12	0.15	0.15
Black or African American	0.33	0.23	0.44	0.36	0.50	0.41
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.39	0.85	1.54	1.68	1.60	1.83
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.10	2.18	1.80	1.87	2.10	2.73
Asian	0.17	0.22	0.54	0.52	0.58	0.54
Two or More Races	0.80	0.51	1.17	1.09	1.41	1.16
Hispanic or Latino	0.22	0.21	0.37	0.33	0.43	0.38

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.



**Table 5.3P Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.1845		0.0516		0.0721	
<b>AGE</b>						
12-17	0.0624		0.6372		0.2386	
18-25	0.2254		0.4242		0.2214	
26 or Older	0.5234		0.0747		0.1563	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.0924		0.0964		0.1173	
Female	0.8595		0.3147		0.4067	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2053		0.0403		0.0801	
White	0.9866		0.2224		0.4515	
Black or African American	0.0070		0.0284		0.0152	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2959		0.5912		0.4068	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.5267		0.7270		0.5595	
Asian	0.3035		0.5475		0.4393	
Two or More Races	0.5913		0.2338		0.1582	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6640		0.8812		0.5978	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.4C Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	38	34	31	31	45	44
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	29	26	23	20	33	30
Female	24	23	22	22	29	29
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	33	31	26	27	39	39
White	30	28	24	25	35	36
Black or African American	13	10	7	7	14	12
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	2	*	3	*	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2	7	1	6	2	8
Two or More Races	5	3	4	4	5	5
Hispanic or Latino	18	16	15	14	20	19
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	21	20	19	17	26	24
Female, White, Not Hispanic	20	19	16	16	23	23
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	11	7	4	3	11	8
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	8	7	6	6	9	9
Male, Hispanic	14	13	11	11	15	15
Female, Hispanic	11	10	10	9	13	12

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.4D Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.18	0.17
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.16	0.26	0.23
Female	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.24	0.24
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.16	0.15	0.12	0.13	0.19	0.19
White	0.19	0.18	0.15	0.16	0.22	0.23
Black or African American	0.36	0.26	0.19	0.18	0.38	0.31
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.21	1.27	*	1.78	*	1.91
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.19	0.75	0.14	0.62	0.23	0.82
Two or More Races	1.16	0.74	0.90	1.09	1.28	1.17
Hispanic or Latino	0.45	0.39	0.37	0.35	0.51	0.46
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.27	0.25	0.23	0.22	0.33	0.30
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.26	0.25	0.22	0.22	0.31	0.31
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.60	0.39	0.20	0.18	0.61	0.41
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.42	0.38	0.33	0.31	0.49	0.46
Male, Hispanic	0.69	0.61	0.57	0.51	0.76	0.72
Female, Hispanic	0.56	0.48	0.53	0.45	0.68	0.59

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.4P Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0624		0.6372		0.2386	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.0777		0.5976		0.1774	
Female	0.4096		0.8902		0.7612	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3927		0.7637		0.6489	
White	0.4344		0.5106		0.6562	
Black or African American	0.4944		0.6433		0.4665	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.1633		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.0717		0.0897		0.0357	
Two or More Races	0.7160		0.5172		0.8884	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0193		0.6292		0.0779	
<b>GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.4752		0.4670		0.4961	
Female, White, Not Hispanic	0.7152		0.8635		0.9266	
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.3109		0.8653		0.3173	
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.8276		0.5241		0.9686	
Male, Hispanic	0.0435		0.9780		0.2109	
Female, Hispanic	0.1987		0.4431		0.2185	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.5C Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	58	59	71	70	87	82
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	46	48	57	55	67	64
Female	36	37	41	42	50	53
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	53	53	63	61	76	75
White	47	49	57	55	67	69
Black or African American	21	19	19	20	27	27
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	5	*	4	*	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	3	*	*	*	*
Asian	11	6	8	13	13	14
Two or More Races	7	7	12	5	13	8
Hispanic or Latino	23	28	29	31	37	37
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	30	31	32	34	40	41
High School Graduate	33	38	37	39	47	47
Some College	33	29	43	38	51	46
College Graduate	17	15	22	23	24	27
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	41	40	46	46	58	53
Part-Time	31	32	33	36	43	43
Unemployed	22	24	23	21	28	28
Other <sup>1</sup>	24	25	28	31	34	36

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.5D Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.19	0.19	0.23	0.22	0.28	0.26
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.30	0.30	0.36	0.34	0.43	0.40
Female	0.23	0.23	0.26	0.27	0.33	0.33
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.21	0.20	0.25	0.23	0.30	0.29
White	0.24	0.25	0.29	0.28	0.35	0.35
Black or African American	0.52	0.45	0.47	0.48	0.67	0.63
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.17	2.65	*	1.99	*	3.15
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	2.05	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.80	0.41	0.60	0.87	0.94	0.95
Two or More Races	1.62	1.93	2.88	1.49	3.28	2.26
Hispanic or Latino	0.42	0.50	0.54	0.56	0.67	0.65
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.43	0.45	0.47	0.49	0.58	0.59
High School Graduate	0.31	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.45	0.43
Some College	0.34	0.30	0.44	0.39	0.52	0.47
College Graduate	0.44	0.38	0.58	0.58	0.64	0.67
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.28	0.27	0.32	0.31	0.40	0.37
Part-Time	0.39	0.39	0.42	0.44	0.54	0.52
Unemployed	0.91	0.90	0.93	0.80	1.15	1.05
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.39	0.40	0.45	0.49	0.55	0.57

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

<sup>1</sup> Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.5P Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.2254		0.4242		0.2214	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.2401		0.2260		0.1393	
Female	0.7228		0.8267		0.9220	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0487		0.3057		0.0983	
White	0.1179		0.4736		0.2058	
Black or African American	0.2135		0.4798		0.1913	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2938		*		*	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.3552		0.1435		0.3829	
Two or More Races	0.7300		0.0948		0.3637	
Hispanic or Latino	0.1550		0.8211		0.5580	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.7227		0.2747		0.3933	
High School Graduate	0.4407		0.8792		0.8209	
Some College	0.0243		0.0470		0.0333	
College Graduate	0.4417		0.8827		0.5949	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.4577		0.1102		0.1018	
Part-Time	0.7335		0.0803		0.4402	
Unemployed	0.9814		0.2232		0.7239	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.1873		0.5337		0.2390	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.6C Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	162	143	278	250	308	281
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	140	117	237	220	255	248
Female	83	88	150	116	173	146
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	151	134	253	227	276	255
White	119	119	214	194	223	223
Black or African American	89	61	117	96	134	108
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	9	21	20	21	21
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	11	20	48	48	50	52
Two or More Races	18	10	26	27	32	27
Hispanic or Latino	54	53	108	93	120	108
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	95	78	143	123	158	143
High School Graduate	94	79	162	136	175	156
Some College	75	76	121	112	137	132
College Graduate	49	45	127	108	130	114
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	130	108	199	200	228	225
Part-Time	38	48	72	68	78	75
Unemployed	63	34	96	52	99	60
Other <sup>1</sup>	75	73	128	110	143	132

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.



**Table 5.6D Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.09	0.08	0.15	0.14	0.17	0.16
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.16	0.14	0.28	0.26	0.30	0.29
Female	0.09	0.09	0.16	0.12	0.18	0.15
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.09	0.08	0.16	0.14	0.17	0.16
White	0.09	0.09	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.17
Black or African American	0.46	0.31	0.61	0.49	0.70	0.56
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.13	1.00	1.91	2.19	1.93	2.38
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.17	0.27	0.73	0.66	0.75	0.70
Two or More Races	1.06	0.56	1.53	1.48	1.84	1.51
Hispanic or Latino	0.28	0.26	0.55	0.46	0.61	0.54
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.31	0.25	0.47	0.40	0.52	0.46
High School Graduate	0.16	0.14	0.28	0.24	0.31	0.28
Some College	0.17	0.18	0.28	0.26	0.32	0.31
College Graduate	0.10	0.09	0.26	0.21	0.27	0.22
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.13	0.11	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.22
Part-Time	0.19	0.23	0.37	0.33	0.40	0.37
Unemployed	1.22	0.62	1.88	0.97	1.92	1.12
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.14	0.14	0.24	0.21	0.27	0.25

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

<sup>1</sup> Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.6P Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5234		0.0747		0.1563	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.2761		0.1717		0.2695	
Female	0.6034		0.2369		0.3935	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.5977		0.0607		0.1694	
White	0.4587		0.2916		0.6694	
Black or African American	0.0180		0.0374		0.0312	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.1609		0.4543		0.3240	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		*		*	
Asian	0.2722		0.8746		0.7369	
Two or More Races	0.5928		0.4560		0.2618	
Hispanic or Latino	0.6748		0.8783		0.6615	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.2063		0.3538		0.3718	
High School Graduate	0.9727		0.5152		0.6522	
Some College	0.5516		0.6366		0.9135	
College Graduate	0.7061		0.1210		0.0906	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.5978		0.2150		0.2214	
Part-Time	0.3510		0.7535		0.4776	
Unemployed	0.2922		0.1711		0.2677	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.7277		0.2006		0.4031	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.7C Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	176	158	282	263	319	297
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	148	127	238	226	258	256
Female	92	96	159	127	187	158
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	163	148	261	237	290	270
White	132	134	222	204	237	238
Black or African American	90	64	116	97	134	112
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	10	23	21	23	23
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9	*	15	9	17	13
Asian	16	21	49	51	52	54
Two or More Races	19	13	29	28	35	29
Hispanic or Latino	61	59	107	98	122	115
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	101	88	142	129	159	153
High School Graduate	99	88	164	144	179	164
Some College	82	82	130	118	148	141
College Graduate	52	49	130	110	133	115
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	138	118	205	204	237	232
Part-Time	49	58	80	78	92	87
Unemployed	67	41	99	57	103	67
Other <sup>1</sup>	79	79	131	116	147	141

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.7D Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.08	0.07	0.13	0.12	0.15	0.14
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.15	0.12	0.24	0.22	0.26	0.25
Female	0.08	0.09	0.14	0.11	0.17	0.14
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.09	0.08	0.14	0.13	0.16	0.14
White	0.09	0.09	0.15	0.14	0.16	0.16
Black or African American	0.39	0.27	0.50	0.41	0.58	0.47
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.23	0.96	1.76	1.91	1.80	2.09
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.17	*	1.99	2.05	2.29	3.12
Asian	0.19	0.23	0.61	0.58	0.64	0.62
Two or More Races	0.92	0.59	1.38	1.27	1.66	1.35
Hispanic or Latino	0.24	0.23	0.43	0.38	0.49	0.44
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.27	0.23	0.38	0.34	0.43	0.40
High School Graduate	0.15	0.13	0.24	0.21	0.26	0.24
Some College	0.16	0.16	0.25	0.22	0.28	0.27
College Graduate	0.10	0.09	0.25	0.20	0.25	0.21
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.12	0.10	0.18	0.17	0.20	0.20
Part-Time	0.18	0.20	0.29	0.27	0.34	0.31
Unemployed	0.88	0.51	1.31	0.71	1.36	0.82
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.13	0.13	0.22	0.20	0.25	0.24

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.7P Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.3491		0.0578		0.0992	
<b>GENDER</b>						
Male	0.1718		0.1066		0.1578	
Female	0.6991		0.3203		0.4297	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2750		0.0426		0.0893	
White	0.8756		0.2465		0.4861	
Black or African American	0.0100		0.0297		0.0180	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.0841		0.5668		0.2935	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*		0.8584		0.5199	
Asian	0.6230		0.6612		0.6030	
Two or More Races	0.6411		0.1945		0.1472	
Hispanic or Latino	0.8294		0.9355		0.8021	
<b>EDUCATION</b>						
< High School	0.1849		0.5013		0.4844	
High School Graduate	0.6647		0.5560		0.7237	
Some College	0.8176		0.2937		0.5745	
College Graduate	0.5532		0.1217		0.0747	
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>						
Full-Time	0.4777		0.1152		0.1189	
Part-Time	0.6070		0.3175		0.3448	
Unemployed	0.3615		0.1078		0.2627	
Other <sup>1</sup>	0.4792		0.1630		0.2833	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.8C Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	179	161	283	265	323	300
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	90	66	155	131	167	136
New England	57	44	81	69	85	72
Middle Atlantic	70	50	133	112	144	116
Midwest	60	61	108	98	120	114
East North Central	53	53	92	80	104	97
West North Central	26	30	56	56	61	59
South	109	108	150	137	182	170
South Atlantic	85	91	112	105	140	137
East South Central	58	32	54	50	73	61
West South Central	37	49	85	74	92	82
West	93	78	148	157	170	173
Mountain	29	36	44	58	48	70
Pacific	89	70	141	146	163	158
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	141	122	228	215	260	242
Small Metro	98	93	137	123	155	146
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	66	65	103	100	120	115
< 250K Pop.	72	65	92	73	98	93
Nonmetro	55	49	89	85	102	93
Urbanized	31	36	50	58	56	65
Less Urbanized	37	30	69	56	76	60
Completely Rural	20	10	21	24	28	24

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.8D Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.08	0.07	0.12	0.11	0.14	0.13
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.20	0.15	0.35	0.29	0.37	0.30
New England	0.48	0.37	0.68	0.58	0.72	0.61
Middle Atlantic	0.21	0.15	0.40	0.34	0.43	0.35
Midwest	0.11	0.11	0.20	0.18	0.23	0.21
East North Central	0.14	0.14	0.25	0.21	0.28	0.26
West North Central	0.16	0.19	0.35	0.35	0.38	0.37
South	0.13	0.13	0.18	0.16	0.22	0.20
South Atlantic	0.19	0.20	0.26	0.24	0.32	0.31
East South Central	0.41	0.23	0.38	0.35	0.52	0.43
West South Central	0.14	0.19	0.33	0.28	0.35	0.31
West	0.18	0.15	0.28	0.29	0.32	0.32
Mountain	0.19	0.23	0.29	0.37	0.32	0.45
Pacific	0.24	0.18	0.38	0.38	0.43	0.41
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	0.11	0.10	0.18	0.17	0.21	0.19
Small Metro	0.14	0.13	0.20	0.17	0.22	0.20
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.15	0.14	0.23	0.21	0.26	0.24
< 250K Pop.	0.30	0.27	0.38	0.30	0.41	0.38
Nonmetro	0.14	0.12	0.22	0.21	0.25	0.23
Urbanized	0.19	0.20	0.31	0.33	0.35	0.36
Less Urbanized	0.19	0.16	0.35	0.31	0.39	0.33
Completely Rural	0.44	0.23	0.46	0.58	0.62	0.59

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.8P Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.1845		0.0516		0.0721	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.4249		0.5956		0.7242	
New England	0.4403		0.6691		0.1825	
Middle Atlantic	0.1368		0.4395		0.3987	
Midwest	0.1147		0.6729		0.6540	
East North Central	0.0641		0.2426		0.1694	
West North Central	0.9778		0.2586		0.1848	
South	0.7362		0.0073		0.0142	
South Atlantic	0.4350		0.0189		0.0232	
East South Central	0.2246		0.3366		0.1778	
West South Central	0.0564		0.3139		0.7782	
West	0.7067		0.9737		1.0000	
Mountain	0.3806		0.8437		0.9866	
Pacific	0.4949		0.9648		0.9923	
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	0.1582		0.1464		0.1689	
Small Metro	0.9918		0.3084		0.6087	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.3662		0.3816		0.3644	
< 250K Pop.	0.3831		0.6182		0.7251	
Nonmetro	0.4666		0.3780		0.1756	
Urbanized	0.3606		0.6840		0.6316	
Less Urbanized	0.1800		0.1255		0.0540	
Completely Rural	0.0988		0.9953		0.3216	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.



**Table 5.9C Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	38	34	31	31	45	44
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	17	12	12	11	19	15
New England	8	7	5	6	8	8
Middle Atlantic	15	10	11	9	17	13
Midwest	15	15	12	13	18	19
East North Central	12	13	10	10	16	15
West North Central	7	8	7	8	8	12
South	28	21	22	18	31	26
South Atlantic	23	14	18	14	25	20
East South Central	9	7	4	4	9	8
West South Central	11	13	12	11	15	15
West	15	19	13	19	19	25
Mountain	8	10	8	9	9	11
Pacific	12	16	11	17	16	22
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	28	27	21	24	33	35
Small Metro	22	17	20	15	27	20
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	19	13	15	11	22	17
< 250K Pop.	10	9	12	9	15	11
Nonmetro	15	14	11	13	16	17
Urbanized	8	8	6	8	10	9
Less Urbanized	10	10	9	9	10	12
Completely Rural	8	3	4	5	7	6

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.9D Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.18	0.17
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.37	0.28	0.27	0.24	0.43	0.33
New England	0.72	0.62	0.46	0.49	0.73	0.67
Middle Atlantic	0.44	0.30	0.33	0.28	0.53	0.38
Midwest	0.26	0.27	0.21	0.22	0.31	0.33
East North Central	0.31	0.32	0.24	0.25	0.39	0.37
West North Central	0.44	0.48	0.39	0.47	0.48	0.68
South	0.32	0.23	0.25	0.20	0.35	0.30
South Atlantic	0.53	0.32	0.40	0.30	0.56	0.44
East South Central	0.63	0.51	0.30	0.26	0.64	0.52
West South Central	0.38	0.43	0.42	0.37	0.51	0.51
West	0.25	0.32	0.23	0.32	0.32	0.42
Mountain	0.49	0.57	0.45	0.50	0.55	0.65
Pacific	0.29	0.39	0.27	0.40	0.40	0.54
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	0.21	0.20	0.16	0.18	0.25	0.26
Small Metro	0.30	0.22	0.27	0.20	0.37	0.27
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.39	0.27	0.31	0.23	0.45	0.33
< 250K Pop.	0.42	0.39	0.53	0.39	0.65	0.45
Nonmetro	0.35	0.32	0.27	0.30	0.38	0.39
Urbanized	0.45	0.42	0.37	0.41	0.56	0.48
Less Urbanized	0.46	0.48	0.41	0.44	0.49	0.60
Completely Rural	1.60	0.79	0.87	1.11	1.55	1.34

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.9P Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0624		0.6372		0.2386	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.0001		0.1532		0.0029	
New England	0.1116		0.3164		0.5050	
Middle Atlantic	0.0004		0.0265		0.0023	
Midwest	0.4857		0.8451		0.5046	
East North Central	0.4446		0.5312		0.9321	
West North Central	0.9525		0.2012		0.2613	
South	0.1711		0.1319		0.0560	
South Atlantic	0.0042		0.1184		0.0062	
East South Central	0.2708		0.1419		0.9450	
West South Central	0.4539		0.9598		0.7877	
West	0.4574		0.0455		0.0344	
Mountain	0.3200		0.4659		0.1602	
Pacific	0.8120		0.0533		0.1051	
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	0.1970		0.4956		0.4029	
Small Metro	0.1902		0.9971		0.4938	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.0436		0.6529		0.3019	
< 250K Pop.	0.3380		0.5910		0.7732	
Nonmetro	0.6489		0.9592		0.6668	
Urbanized	0.8559		0.6253		0.8927	
Less Urbanized	0.6775		0.7995		0.5819	
Completely Rural	0.1752		0.3029		0.1057	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.10C Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	58	59	71	70	87	82
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	25	27	26	30	34	32
New England	14	11	12	16	15	15
Middle Atlantic	21	24	23	25	31	29
Midwest	23	24	35	30	41	36
East North Central	19	19	31	25	36	28
West North Central	13	15	16	18	20	23
South	36	31	42	46	51	53
South Atlantic	27	21	31	32	37	38
East South Central	18	12	15	15	23	18
West South Central	17	20	24	29	27	32
West	30	35	38	33	45	39
Mountain	14	14	16	17	20	21
Pacific	26	32	34	28	40	33
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	45	48	51	54	64	61
Small Metro	32	28	46	39	54	47
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	25	24	35	33	41	40
< 250K Pop.	22	15	30	21	36	24
Nonmetro	18	20	22	23	26	27
Urbanized	11	14	15	17	17	19
Less Urbanized	14	14	14	15	19	19
Completely Rural	6	3	6	5	8	5

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.10D Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.19	0.19	0.23	0.22	0.28	0.26
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.46	0.47	0.46	0.53	0.62	0.57
New England	0.97	0.77	0.82	1.09	1.07	0.99
Middle Atlantic	0.52	0.57	0.56	0.60	0.76	0.69
Midwest	0.31	0.32	0.48	0.41	0.57	0.49
East North Central	0.37	0.37	0.61	0.48	0.72	0.55
West North Central	0.58	0.65	0.72	0.78	0.89	1.00
South	0.33	0.28	0.38	0.40	0.47	0.47
South Atlantic	0.50	0.38	0.57	0.57	0.69	0.68
East South Central	0.93	0.60	0.78	0.75	1.23	0.94
West South Central	0.46	0.53	0.64	0.75	0.72	0.85
West	0.41	0.47	0.53	0.44	0.62	0.53
Mountain	0.66	0.64	0.75	0.76	0.92	0.94
Pacific	0.51	0.61	0.67	0.54	0.78	0.64
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	0.28	0.29	0.32	0.32	0.40	0.36
Small Metro	0.32	0.28	0.45	0.38	0.53	0.46
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.38	0.36	0.54	0.50	0.63	0.60
< 250K Pop.	0.58	0.43	0.82	0.59	0.97	0.66
Nonmetro	0.37	0.40	0.43	0.48	0.53	0.54
Urbanized	0.48	0.59	0.66	0.71	0.77	0.79
Less Urbanized	0.63	0.65	0.63	0.67	0.85	0.85
Completely Rural	1.31	0.88	1.27	1.34	1.63	1.38

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.10P Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.2254		0.4242		0.2214	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.5857		0.5464		0.3602	
New England	0.7935		0.6924		0.8718	
Middle Atlantic	0.3833		0.6307		0.2676	
Midwest	0.3055		0.4386		0.6383	
East North Central	0.1489		0.4273		0.4307	
West North Central	0.8347		0.8929		0.5952	
South	0.0257		0.2142		0.0194	
South Atlantic	0.0041		0.2993		0.0151	
East South Central	0.1119		0.4010		0.1793	
West South Central	0.4484		0.7146		0.8054	
West	0.2490		0.3243		0.1955	
Mountain	0.5772		0.6612		0.2692	
Pacific	0.1400		0.1716		0.0448	
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	0.4472		0.8989		0.6597	
Small Metro	0.1212		0.4017		0.1858	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.6450		0.8687		0.8164	
< 250K Pop.	0.0529		0.2540		0.0672	
Nonmetro	0.6064		0.5644		0.7442	
Urbanized	0.0692		0.9731		0.5818	
Less Urbanized	0.7765		0.4605		0.6743	
Completely Rural	0.0347		0.4201		0.0431	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.11C Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	162	143	278	250	308	281
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	83	59	149	123	156	129
New England	53	41	79	63	78	69
Middle Atlantic	63	43	127	106	134	110
Midwest	54	51	107	96	114	108
East North Central	49	45	90	80	99	94
West North Central	22	24	57	52	56	54
South	96	101	145	128	172	156
South Atlantic	73	89	110	98	135	129
East South Central	55	29	53	51	68	56
West South Central	29	39	79	64	84	69
West	85	66	150	149	168	163
Mountain	26	31	40	50	42	57
Pacific	81	58	145	139	163	152
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	129	106	225	204	251	227
Small Metro	89	88	127	114	140	138
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	58	60	94	93	106	109
< 250K Pop.	66	64	87	68	89	88
Nonmetro	47	39	86	82	95	86
Urbanized	26	31	47	55	52	60
Less Urbanized	32	22	69	53	75	54
Completely Rural	14	8	18	23	22	23

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.11D Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.09	0.08	0.15	0.14	0.17	0.16
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.24	0.17	0.43	0.35	0.44	0.37
New England	0.58	0.44	0.85	0.68	0.85	0.75
Middle Atlantic	0.25	0.16	0.49	0.41	0.52	0.42
Midwest	0.13	0.13	0.26	0.23	0.28	0.27
East North Central	0.17	0.16	0.32	0.28	0.35	0.33
West North Central	0.18	0.20	0.47	0.43	0.46	0.45
South	0.15	0.16	0.23	0.20	0.27	0.24
South Atlantic	0.21	0.26	0.32	0.29	0.40	0.37
East South Central	0.51	0.26	0.49	0.47	0.63	0.52
West South Central	0.15	0.20	0.41	0.33	0.44	0.36
West	0.21	0.16	0.38	0.37	0.42	0.40
Mountain	0.22	0.27	0.35	0.43	0.37	0.49
Pacific	0.28	0.20	0.51	0.48	0.58	0.53
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	0.13	0.11	0.23	0.21	0.26	0.24
Small Metro	0.17	0.16	0.24	0.21	0.27	0.26
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.17	0.17	0.28	0.26	0.31	0.31
< 250K Pop.	0.37	0.35	0.49	0.37	0.50	0.48
Nonmetro	0.15	0.13	0.28	0.26	0.31	0.28
Urbanized	0.21	0.23	0.39	0.40	0.43	0.44
Less Urbanized	0.21	0.16	0.45	0.38	0.49	0.39
Completely Rural	0.41	0.25	0.50	0.70	0.62	0.70

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.



**Table 5.11P Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.5234		0.0747		0.1563	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.8593		0.7462		0.8484	
New England	0.3072		0.6908		0.1768	
Middle Atlantic	0.6309		0.5791		0.7540	
Midwest	0.0940		0.8165		0.6515	
East North Central	0.0686		0.3944		0.2304	
West North Central	0.9010		0.3483		0.3046	
South	0.5228		0.0243		0.0963	
South Atlantic	0.5421		0.0551		0.1724	
East South Central	0.3136		0.4875		0.2629	
West South Central	0.1002		0.3245		0.7560	
West	0.3048		0.6053		0.5144	
Mountain	0.4184		0.8396		0.8984	
Pacific	0.1652		0.6331		0.4611	
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	0.2493		0.1389		0.1837	
Small Metro	0.3697		0.4625		0.9067	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.8247		0.4067		0.4643	
< 250K Pop.	0.1550		0.9229		0.2597	
Nonmetro	0.3877		0.4617		0.2255	
Urbanized	0.6139		0.6571		0.6116	
Less Urbanized	0.0805		0.1485		0.0411	
Completely Rural	0.6282		0.6194		0.9304	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.12C Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	176	158	282	263	319	297
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	89	66	153	131	163	135
New England	58	44	78	68	82	72
Middle Atlantic	68	49	132	112	141	115
Midwest	58	59	108	97	119	113
East North Central	52	51	92	80	102	97
West North Central	25	30	57	55	60	59
South	105	107	151	138	182	169
South Atlantic	79	91	111	105	139	136
East South Central	60	33	54	50	74	61
West South Central	33	47	89	75	94	82
West	93	76	147	155	168	169
Mountain	28	35	45	59	48	69
Pacific	89	68	140	143	161	154
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	140	119	227	214	258	237
Small Metro	95	91	133	122	150	144
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	63	63	102	98	117	114
< 250K Pop.	72	65	88	73	95	92
Nonmetro	52	46	88	86	101	92
Urbanized	29	35	49	59	55	65
Less Urbanized	35	27	69	54	76	57
Completely Rural	15	9	18	23	24	24

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.12D Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002 and 2003**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.08	0.07	0.13	0.12	0.15	0.14
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.22	0.16	0.38	0.32	0.40	0.33
New England	0.54	0.42	0.73	0.64	0.77	0.67
Middle Atlantic	0.23	0.16	0.44	0.37	0.47	0.38
Midwest	0.12	0.12	0.23	0.20	0.25	0.24
East North Central	0.16	0.15	0.27	0.24	0.31	0.29
West North Central	0.17	0.21	0.40	0.39	0.42	0.41
South	0.14	0.14	0.20	0.18	0.24	0.22
South Atlantic	0.20	0.23	0.28	0.26	0.35	0.34
East South Central	0.47	0.26	0.42	0.40	0.58	0.48
West South Central	0.15	0.20	0.39	0.32	0.41	0.35
West	0.20	0.16	0.31	0.32	0.36	0.35
Mountain	0.20	0.25	0.33	0.42	0.35	0.50
Pacific	0.26	0.20	0.42	0.42	0.48	0.45
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	0.12	0.11	0.20	0.19	0.23	0.21
Small Metro	0.15	0.14	0.21	0.19	0.24	0.23
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.15	0.15	0.25	0.23	0.29	0.27
< 250K Pop.	0.33	0.29	0.41	0.33	0.44	0.42
Nonmetro	0.14	0.13	0.25	0.24	0.28	0.26
Urbanized	0.20	0.22	0.34	0.37	0.38	0.40
Less Urbanized	0.20	0.16	0.39	0.34	0.43	0.35
Completely Rural	0.39	0.24	0.46	0.64	0.62	0.64

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

**Table 5.12P Substance Dependence in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: P-Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2003 Versus 2002**

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.3491		0.0578		0.0992	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION</b>						
Northeast	0.9816		0.6787		0.9830	
New England	0.2754		0.7400		0.1514	
Middle Atlantic	0.4640		0.5475		0.6135	
Midwest	0.0709		0.6512		0.5841	
East North Central	0.0362		0.2729		0.1579	
West North Central	0.9831		0.3265		0.2329	
South	0.9841		0.0142		0.0308	
South Atlantic	0.8808		0.0337		0.0614	
East South Central	0.1694		0.3881		0.1693	
West South Central	0.0758		0.3315		0.7411	
West	0.6044		0.8023		0.7684	
Mountain	0.5475		0.7563		0.8040	
Pacific	0.4670		0.8870		0.8276	
<b>COUNTY TYPE<sup>1</sup></b>						
Large Metro	0.2474		0.1692		0.2034	
Small Metro	0.7839		0.2928		0.6727	
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	0.7042		0.4001		0.4446	
< 250K Pop.	0.4527		0.5601		0.7458	
Nonmetro	0.5388		0.3745		0.1943	
Urbanized	0.3065		0.7329		0.6093	
Less Urbanized	0.1244		0.1135		0.0387	
Completely Rural	0.1506		0.8327		0.5602	

\*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence is based on the definition found in the 4<sup>th</sup> edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

<sup>1</sup> Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.