

Table 5.25A Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
ANY ILLICIT DRUG¹	7,116	6,835	1,376	1,287	2,548	2,486	3,192	3,062
Marijuana and Hashish	4,294	4,198	1,055	955	1,860	1,886	1,378	1,357
Cocaine	1,488	1,515	105	86	377	393	1,006	1,036
Heroin	214	189	13	12	47	42	153	135
Hallucinogens	426 ^a	321	138	106	242 ^b	152	46	63
Inhalants	180	169	101	104	29	41	50	25
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	2,018	1,923	333	361	587	516	1,098	1,046
Pain Relievers	1,509	1,424	237	281	419	350	853	793
Tranquilizers	509	435	87	96	144	147	278	192
Stimulants	436	378	98	98	137	142	202	138
Sedatives	154	158	28	40	26	20	100	99
ALCOHOL	18,100	17,805	1,453	1,471	5,477	5,462	11,169	10,872
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL¹	22,006	21,586	2,209	2,214	6,733	6,678	13,064	12,694
BOTH ANY ILLICIT DRUG AND ALCOHOL¹	3,210	3,054	620	544	1,292	1,270	1,298	1,240

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.25B Substance Dependence or Abuse for Specific Substances in the Past Year, by Age Group: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Past Year Dependence or Abuse	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
ANY ILLICIT DRUG¹	3.0	2.9	5.6	5.1	8.2	7.8	1.8	1.7
Marijuana and Hashish	1.8	1.8	4.3 ^a	3.8	6.0	5.9	0.8	0.7
Cocaine	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.6
Heroin	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.2 ^a	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.8 ^b	0.5	0.0	0.0
Inhalants	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Nonmedical Use of Any Psychotherapeutic ²	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.6	0.6	0.6
Pain Relievers	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.4
Tranquilizers	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1
Stimulants	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
ALCOHOL	7.7	7.5	5.9	5.9	17.7	17.2	6.2	6.0
ANY ILLICIT DRUG OR ALCOHOL¹	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.9	21.7	21.0	7.3	7.0
BOTH ANY ILLICIT DRUG AND ALCOHOL¹	1.4	1.3	2.5	2.2	4.2	4.0	0.7	0.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

² Nonmedical use of any prescription-type pain reliever, tranquilizer, stimulant, or sedative; does not include over-the-counter drugs.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.26A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	7,116	6,835	18,100	17,805	22,006	21,586
12	26	34	20	25	41	51
13	79	76	53	78	111	132
14	188	179	174	164	278	277
15	268	253	274	271	409	420
16	363	354	432	431	618	611
17	451	391	500	501	752	722
18	426	476	660	657	858	902
19	385	415	762	658	952	863
20	350	391	695	683	885	880
21	396 ^a	303	884	796	1,083 ^a	926
22	287	296	793	786	929	921
23	293 ^a	209	685	704	827	807
24	247	220	542	631	671	739
25	163	175	457 ^a	549	528 ^a	640
26-29	689	743	1,955	1,975	2,350	2,339
30-34	544	505	1,944	1,986	2,286	2,246
35-39	573	631	2,014	1,653	2,341	2,004
40-44	484	551	1,577	1,515	1,882	1,920
45-49	454	390	1,335	1,456	1,620	1,729
50-54	268	183	1,102	1,059	1,232	1,207
55-59	52	53	461	538	469	551
60-64	119	*	381 ^a	139	476 ^b	139
65 or Older	8	6	400	552	408	558

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.26B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Age Category	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	3.0	2.9	7.7	7.5	9.4	9.1
12	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.2
13	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.8	2.7	3.1
14	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.0	6.4	6.7
15	6.5	6.1	6.7	6.6	10.0	10.2
16	9.0	8.4	10.7	10.3	15.3	14.6
17	11.4	9.6	12.7	12.2	19.0	17.6
18	9.8	10.3	15.1	14.3	19.7	19.6
19	9.4	10.7	18.7	16.9	23.3	22.2
20	8.8	9.7	17.4	17.0	22.1	21.9
21	9.8 ^a	7.7	21.8	20.3	26.8 ^a	23.6
22	7.4	7.4	20.5	19.6	24.0	22.9
23	7.7 ^b	5.2	18.0	17.6	21.7	20.2
24	7.0	6.1	15.4	17.4	19.1	20.3
25	4.9	4.8	13.7	15.1	15.9	17.6
26-29	4.5	5.0	12.8	13.4	15.4	15.8
30-34	2.7	2.5	9.8	9.8	11.5	11.1
35-39	2.6	3.0	9.2	7.9	10.6	9.6
40-44	2.2	2.4	7.2	6.7	8.6	8.5
45-49	2.1	1.8	6.3	6.8	7.6	8.1
50-54	1.4	0.9	5.9	5.3	6.6	6.0
55-59	0.4	0.4	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.7
60-64	1.0	*	3.3 ^a	1.2	4.1 ^b	1.2
65 or Older	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.27A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	7,116	6,835	18,100	17,805	22,006	21,586
AGE						
12-17	1,376	1,287	1,453	1,471	2,209	2,214
18-25	2,548	2,486	5,477	5,462	6,733	6,678
26 or Older	3,192	3,062	11,169	10,872	13,064	12,694
GENDER						
Male	4,537	4,207	12,322	11,812	14,574	13,974
Female	2,579	2,628	5,778	5,993	7,432	7,611
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,046	5,818	15,671	15,386	18,971	18,651
White	4,619	4,602	12,962	12,677	15,442	15,232
Black or African American	1,125 ^a	851	1,903	1,709	2,541	2,235
American Indian or Alaska Native	64	61	178	192	208	216
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	28	28	58	48	72	63
Asian	101	149	324 ^a	541	380 ^a	613
Two or More Races	109	128	246	219	326	292
Hispanic or Latino	1,070	1,017	2,429	2,419	3,035	2,935

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.27B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	3.0	2.9	7.7	7.5	9.4	9.1
AGE						
12-17	5.6	5.1	5.9	5.9	8.9	8.9
18-25	8.2	7.8	17.7	17.2	21.7	21.0
26 or Older	1.8	1.7	6.2	6.0	7.3	7.0
GENDER						
Male	4.0	3.7	10.8	10.3	12.8	12.2
Female	2.1	2.1	4.8	4.9	6.1	6.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.9	2.8	7.6	7.4	9.2	9.0
White	2.8	2.8	7.8	7.6	9.3	9.2
Black or African American	4.2 ^a	3.1	7.1	6.2	9.5	8.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.3	4.8	12.1	15.3	14.1	17.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3.5	5.6	7.1	9.8	8.9	12.9
Asian	1.1	1.5	3.6	5.5	4.2	6.3
Two or More Races	4.3	5.0	9.8	8.5	13.0	11.3
Hispanic or Latino	3.7	3.4	8.4	8.1	10.4	9.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.28A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	1,376	1,287	1,453	1,471	2,209	2,214
GENDER						
Male	764	688	742	707	1,171	1,105
Female	612	599	711	764	1,038	1,108
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,136	1,096	1,228	1,247	1,857	1,861
White	923	876	1,077	1,056	1,556	1,536
Black or African American	149	131	83	79	201	178
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	18	25	24	32	31
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	13	32	20	42	31	57
Two or More Races	24	34	20	40	31	52
Hispanic or Latino	239	191	225	224	352	352
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	501	462	559	508	822	763
Female, White, Not Hispanic	422	414	518	548	735	773
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	94	68	39	37	116	87
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	55	63	45	42	85	91
Male, Hispanic	138	103	117	109	191	179
Female, Hispanic	102	88	109	115	161	173

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.28B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	5.6	5.1	5.9	5.9	8.9	8.9
GENDER						
Male	6.0	5.4	5.9	5.5	9.3	8.7
Female	5.1	4.9	5.9	6.2	8.6	9.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.5	5.2	5.9	6.0	8.9	8.9
White	5.9	5.6	6.9	6.8	10.0	9.9
Black or African American	4.1	3.5	2.3	2.1	5.6	4.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	10.2	13.1	13.6	17.2	17.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.3	3.3	1.9	4.3	3.1	5.8
Two or More Races	6.1	8.5	5.2	9.9	8.0	13.1
Hispanic or Latino	6.1	4.7	5.7	5.5	9.0	8.7
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	6.3	5.8	7.0	6.4	10.3	9.6
Female, White, Not Hispanic	5.6	5.5	6.9	7.2	9.7	10.2
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	5.2	3.6	2.1	1.9	6.4	4.6
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	3.0	3.4	2.5	2.3	4.7	4.9
Male, Hispanic	6.9	5.0	5.8	5.3	9.5	8.6
Female, Hispanic	5.3	4.4	5.7	5.8	8.4	8.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.29A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	2,548	2,486	5,477	5,462	6,733	6,678
GENDER						
Male	1,634	1,558	3,550	3,469	4,300	4,192
Female	914	928	1,927	1,993	2,433	2,486
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,199	2,075	4,676	4,592	5,760	5,611
White	1,757	1,651	3,907	3,780	4,732	4,562
Black or African American	304	292	456	451	643	623
American Indian or Alaska Native	18	18	*	42	60	54
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	13	*	*	*	*
Asian	65	60	133	197	166	225
Two or More Races	42	41	87	83	116	104
Hispanic or Latino	349	411	801	870	973	1,067
EDUCATION						
< High School	708	759	1,096	1,109	1,439	1,502
High School Graduate	881	874	1,740	1,729	2,182	2,163
Some College	777	686	1,944	1,891	2,339	2,205
College Graduate	182	167	697	734	772	808
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	1,118	1,065	2,710	2,590	3,252	3,110
Part-Time	643	635	1,351	1,451	1,687	1,763
Unemployed	309	319	507	493	639	644
Other ¹	478	466	909	927	1,156	1,162

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.29B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	8.2	7.8	17.7	17.2	21.7	21.0
GENDER						
Male	10.5	9.8	22.9	21.8	27.7	26.3
Female	5.9	5.9	12.4	12.6	15.7	15.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.6	8.0	18.3	17.6	22.6	21.5
White	9.1	8.4	20.2	19.2	24.5	23.2
Black or African American	7.5	6.8	11.2	10.5	15.8	14.6
American Indian or Alaska Native	8.2	10.1	*	22.9	27.7	29.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	8.4	*	*	*	*
Asian	4.7	4.2	9.7	13.7	12.1	15.6
Two or More Races	10.3	11.2	21.5	22.9	28.7	28.8
Hispanic or Latino	6.4	7.3	14.6	15.4	17.7	18.9
EDUCATION						
< High School	10.3	11.0	15.9	16.1	20.9	21.8
High School Graduate	8.3	8.0	16.4	15.7	20.6	19.7
Some College	7.9	6.9	19.9	19.1	23.9	22.3
College Graduate	4.8	4.2	18.4	18.5	20.4	20.3
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	7.7	7.3	18.7	17.8	22.4	21.3
Part-Time	8.1	7.8	17.1	17.7	21.3	21.5
Unemployed	12.6	11.9	20.7	18.3	26.0	23.9
Other ¹	7.7	7.4	14.7	14.8	18.7	18.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.30A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	3,192	3,062	11,169	10,872	13,064	12,694
GENDER						
Male	2,139	1,961	8,029	7,636	9,102	8,677
Female	1,053	1,100	3,140	3,236	3,962	4,017
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,711	2,647	9,767	9,546	11,354	11,178
White	1,939	2,075	7,978	7,840	9,154	9,134
Black or African American	672 ^a	428	1,364	1,179	1,697	1,434
American Indian or Alaska Native	23	24	101	126	116	131
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	23	57	171	301	183	331
Two or More Races	43	53	138	96	179	135
Hispanic or Latino	481	414	1,403	1,326	1,710	1,516
EDUCATION						
< High School	931	817	2,022	2,066	2,501	2,514
High School Graduate	972	1,000	3,613	3,379	4,209	3,971
Some College	854	872	2,875	2,795	3,404	3,322
College Graduate	434	373	2,659	2,630	2,950	2,888
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	1,908	2,000	7,941	7,703	9,123	8,812
Part-Time	367	278	943	999	1,202	1,192
Unemployed	322	183	747	633	855	731
Other ¹	594	602	1,539	1,537	1,884	1,960

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.30B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	1.8	1.7	6.2	6.0	7.3	7.0
GENDER						
Male	2.5	2.3	9.4	8.8	10.7	10.1
Female	1.1	1.2	3.3	3.4	4.2	4.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.7	1.6	6.1	5.9	7.1	7.0
White	1.5	1.6	6.1	6.0	7.0	7.0
Black or African American	3.5 ^a	2.2	7.1	6.1	8.9	7.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.2	2.7	9.4	14.1	10.8	14.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.3	0.8	2.6	4.1	2.7	4.5
Two or More Races	2.5	2.9	8.1	5.3	10.4	7.5
Hispanic or Latino	2.4	2.1	7.1	6.6	8.7	7.5
EDUCATION						
< High School	3.1	2.6	6.7	6.7	8.2	8.1
High School Graduate	1.7	1.8	6.3	6.0	7.3	7.1
Some College	2.0	2.0	6.7	6.6	8.0	7.8
College Graduate	0.9	0.7	5.4	5.1	6.0	5.6
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	1.9	2.0	7.8	7.5	8.9	8.6
Part-Time	1.9	1.4	4.8	4.9	6.2	5.8
Unemployed	6.3	3.4	14.6	11.7	16.7	13.5
Other ¹	1.1	1.1	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.31A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	5,740	5,548	16,647	16,334	19,797	19,372
GENDER						
Male	3,773	3,519	11,579	11,105	13,402	12,869
Female	1,967	2,028	5,067	5,229	6,395	6,503
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,910	4,722	14,443	14,138	17,114	16,790
White	3,696	3,726	11,885	11,620	13,886	13,696
Black or African American	976	720	1,820	1,630	2,340	2,057
American Indian or Alaska Native	41	43	154	168	176	185
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	24	23	55	42	67	56
Asian	88	117	304 ^a	499	349 ^a	556
Two or More Races	85	93	225	179	295	239
Hispanic or Latino	830	825	2,204	2,196	2,683	2,583
EDUCATION						
< High School	1,640	1,576	3,118	3,175	3,940	4,016
High School Graduate	1,853	1,873	5,354	5,109	6,391	6,134
Some College	1,631	1,559	4,819	4,686	5,743	5,527
College Graduate	616	539	3,356	3,364	3,723	3,695
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	3,026	3,065	10,651	10,293	12,375	11,922
Part-Time	1,010	913	2,294	2,451	2,889	2,954
Unemployed	631	502	1,254	1,126	1,494	1,374
Other ¹	1,073	1,067	2,448	2,464	3,040	3,122

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.31B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	2.7	2.6	7.9	7.7	9.4	9.1
GENDER						
Male	3.7	3.4	11.5	10.9	13.3	12.6
Female	1.8	1.8	4.6	4.7	5.8	5.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	2.7	2.5	7.8	7.6	9.2	9.0
White	2.5	2.5	7.9	7.7	9.3	9.1
Black or African American	4.2 ^a	3.0	7.8	6.9	10.1	8.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.2	4.0	11.9	15.6	13.6	17.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3.3	5.6	7.6	10.1	9.2	13.6
Asian	1.1	1.3	3.8	5.7	4.3	6.3
Two or More Races	4.0	4.3	10.6	8.2	13.9	11.0
Hispanic or Latino	3.3	3.2	8.8	8.5	10.7	10.0
EDUCATION						
< High School	4.4	4.2	8.4	8.4	10.6	10.6
High School Graduate	2.7	2.8	7.9	7.6	9.4	9.1
Some College	3.1	3.0	9.2	8.9	10.9	10.5
College Graduate	1.2	1.0	6.4	6.1	7.1	6.7
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	2.6	2.6	9.1	8.8	10.6	10.2
Part-Time	3.7	3.2	8.4	8.6	10.5	10.3
Unemployed	8.3	6.2	16.5	13.9	19.7	17.0
Other ¹	1.8	1.8	4.2	4.2	5.2	5.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.32A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	7,116	6,835	18,100	17,805	22,006	21,586
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,423	1,334	3,163	3,149	3,930	3,884
New England	439	465	941	1,018	1,176	1,281
Middle Atlantic	983	869	2,222	2,131	2,754	2,603
Midwest	1,502	1,415	4,689	4,646	5,451	5,447
East North Central	1,100	997	3,354	3,145	3,907	3,683
West North Central	402	417	1,335	1,502	1,543	1,764
South	2,440	2,435	6,191	5,686	7,562	7,035
South Atlantic	1,356	1,333	3,253	3,067	4,018	3,818
East South Central	437	344	855	739	1,134	947
West South Central	648	758	2,083	1,880	2,410	2,270
West	1,751	1,651	4,057	4,323	5,064	5,220
Mountain	501	527	1,498	1,412	1,716	1,660
Pacific	1,250	1,124	2,558	2,911	3,347	3,560
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	3,981	3,689	9,729	9,325	11,920	11,416
Small Metro	2,111	2,171	5,545	5,561	6,690	6,747
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1,348	1,334	3,477	3,586	4,254	4,305
< 250K Pop.	763	838	2,068	1,975	2,436	2,442
Nonmetro	1,023	974	2,826	2,919	3,395	3,422
Urbanized	409	517	1,129 ^a	1,414	1,374 ^a	1,668
Less Urbanized	511	411	1,425	1,289	1,689	1,521
Completely Rural	103	47	272	215	332	233

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.32B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	3.0	2.9	7.7	7.5	9.4	9.1
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	3.2	2.9	7.0	7.0	8.7	8.6
New England	3.7	3.9	8.0	8.6	10.0	10.8
Middle Atlantic	3.0	2.6	6.7	6.4	8.3	7.8
Midwest	2.8	2.6	8.8	8.6	10.2	10.1
East North Central	2.9	2.6	9.0	8.3	10.4	9.8
West North Central	2.5	2.6	8.3	9.3	9.6	11.0
South	2.9	2.9	7.4	6.7	9.0	8.3
South Atlantic	3.1	3.0	7.4	6.9	9.2	8.6
East South Central	3.1	2.4	6.0	5.2	8.0	6.7
West South Central	2.5	2.9	8.1	7.2	9.3	8.7
West	3.3	3.1	7.7	8.0	9.6	9.7
Mountain	3.3	3.4	9.8	9.0	11.2	10.6
Pacific	3.3	2.9	6.8	7.6	8.9	9.3
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	3.2	2.9	7.7	7.4	9.5	9.1
Small Metro	3.0	3.0	8.0	7.8	9.7	9.5
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	3.0	2.8	7.6	7.6	9.4	9.2
< 250K Pop.	3.2	3.4	8.7	8.1	10.2	10.0
Nonmetro	2.6	2.4	7.0	7.3	8.5	8.5
Urbanized	2.5	2.9	7.0	7.9	8.6	9.3
Less Urbanized	2.6	2.3	7.3	7.1	8.6	8.3
Completely Rural	2.3	1.1	6.1	5.3	7.5	5.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.33A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	1,376	1,287	1,453	1,471	2,209	2,214
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	283 ^b	206	258	266	423	383
New England	89	66	77	85	131	117
Middle Atlantic	194 ^a	141	181	181	292	266
Midwest	299	324	381	357	533	532
East North Central	218	233	262	229	374	356
West North Central	81	91	119	128	160	176
South	482	438	498	451	756	723
South Atlantic	295 ^b	207	271	212	418 ^a	333
East South Central	57	64	63	58	103	96
West South Central	131	167	164	181	234	294
West	311	319	317 ^a	397	496	576
Mountain	97	114	119	136	172	190
Pacific	214	204	198 ^a	262	324	386
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	724	663	743	713	1,148	1,110
Small Metro	417	394	409	453	648	667
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	280	249	271	280	428	422
< 250K Pop.	137	145	138	172	220	245
Nonmetro	235	230	301	305	413	437
Urbanized	91	102	115	140	161	198
Less Urbanized	117	109	143	135	198	200
Completely Rural	27	18	43	30	53	38

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.33B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	5.6	5.1	5.9	5.9	8.9	8.9
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	6.3 ^b	4.6	5.8	5.9	9.5	8.5
New England	7.7	5.6	6.6	7.2	11.4	10.0
Middle Atlantic	5.9 ^a	4.2	5.5	5.5	8.8	8.0
Midwest	5.3	5.7	6.7	6.3	9.4	9.3
East North Central	5.5	5.8	6.6	5.7	9.4	8.9
West North Central	4.8	5.4	7.0	7.5	9.4	10.3
South	5.5	4.9	5.7	5.0	8.6	8.1
South Atlantic	6.7 ^b	4.6	6.2 ^a	4.7	9.5 ^a	7.4
East South Central	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.0	7.3	6.6
West South Central	4.4	5.6	5.5	6.1	7.9	9.9
West	5.3	5.4	5.4 ^a	6.8	8.5	9.8
Mountain	5.7	6.6	7.0	7.9	10.1	11.0
Pacific	5.2	4.9	4.8 ^a	6.3	7.9	9.3
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	5.5	5.0	5.6	5.4	8.7	8.3
Small Metro	5.8	5.3	5.6	6.1	8.9	9.0
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	5.7	5.0	5.5	5.6	8.7	8.5
< 250K Pop.	5.9	6.0	5.9	7.1	9.4	10.1
Nonmetro	5.5	5.4	7.0	7.1	9.6	10.2
Urbanized	5.3	5.5	6.7	7.5	9.3	10.7
Less Urbanized	5.6	5.5	6.8	6.8	9.4	10.1
Completely Rural	5.7	4.2	9.1	6.8	11.2	8.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.34A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	2,548	2,486	5,477	5,462	6,733	6,678
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	515	490	988	939	1,237	1,171
New England	160	166	280	280	355	360
Middle Atlantic	356	324	708	660	882	811
Midwest	548	536	1,460	1,459	1,692	1,728
East North Central	390	384	982	973	1,157	1,169
West North Central	159	152	478	486	535	560
South	884	787	1,870	1,790	2,330	2,162
South Atlantic	455	411	911	910	1,151	1,116
East South Central	152 ^a	95	287	248	370	299
West South Central	277	282	672	632	808	746
West	600	673	1,160	1,273	1,475	1,617
Mountain	195	198	437	392	518	488
Pacific	406	475	722	882	958	1,129
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	1,350	1,366	2,591	2,730	3,265	3,416
Small Metro	841	771	1,980	1,891	2,382	2,247
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	489	513	1,208	1,184	1,439	1,429
< 250K Pop.	352 ^a	258	772	707	943	818
Nonmetro	357	348	907	840	1,087	1,015
Urbanized	160	196	443	468	523	555
Less Urbanized	164	142	385	320	466	405
Completely Rural	33 ^a	11	79	53	98 ^b	54

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.34B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	8.2	7.8	17.7	17.2	21.7	21.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	9.4	8.7	17.9	16.7	22.5	20.8
New England	11.1	11.3	19.5	19.0	24.8	24.5
Middle Atlantic	8.7	7.8	17.4	15.8	21.7	19.5
Midwest	7.6	7.3	20.3	19.8	23.5	23.5
East North Central	7.8	7.6	19.7	19.1	23.3	23.0
West North Central	7.1	6.7	21.5	21.4	24.0	24.6
South	8.0 ^a	6.9	17.0	15.8	21.1 ^a	19.1
South Atlantic	8.4	7.4	16.9	16.3	21.3	20.0
East South Central	8.0 ^b	4.9	15.0	12.8	19.4	15.5
West South Central	7.5	7.4	18.1	16.6	21.7	19.6
West	8.2	9.1	15.9	17.2	20.2	21.8
Mountain	8.9	8.9	20.0	17.5	23.7	21.8
Pacific	7.9	9.2	14.1 ^a	17.0	18.7	21.8
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	8.5	8.2	16.3	16.4	20.6	20.6
Small Metro	8.3	7.6	19.5	18.5	23.4	22.0
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	7.6	7.7	18.7	17.8	22.3	21.5
< 250K Pop.	9.5 ^a	7.3	20.7	19.9	25.3	23.0
Nonmetro	7.2	7.1	18.2	17.1	21.8	20.6
Urbanized	7.1	8.3	19.7	19.8	23.3	23.5
Less Urbanized	7.2	6.5	17.0	14.6	20.5	18.5
Completely Rural	7.2 ^a	2.9	17.0	14.5	21.1	14.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.35A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	3,192	3,062	11,169	10,872	13,064	12,694
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	624	638	1,918	1,944	2,270	2,330
New England	190	233	584	654	689	804
Middle Atlantic	434	404	1,333	1,291	1,581	1,526
Midwest	654	554	2,848	2,830	3,225	3,186
East North Central	492	381	2,110	1,942	2,377	2,158
West North Central	162	174	738	888	849	1,029
South	1,074	1,210	3,823	3,445	4,476	4,150
South Atlantic	607	716	2,070	1,946	2,448	2,369
East South Central	228	185	505	433	661	552
West South Central	240	309	1,248	1,067	1,367	1,230
West	840	660	2,580	2,652	3,093	3,027
Mountain	209	215	942	885	1,027	983
Pacific	631	445	1,639	1,767	2,066	2,044
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	1,907	1,660	6,395	5,882	7,507	6,890
Small Metro	853	1,006	3,157	3,217	3,660	3,833
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	580	572	1,999	2,122	2,388	2,454
< 250K Pop.	273	434	1,158	1,095	1,273	1,379
Nonmetro	431	396	1,618	1,773	1,896	1,971
Urbanized	158	218	571 ^a	806	691	914
Less Urbanized	230	160	897	834	1,024	915
Completely Rural	43	18	150	133	181	141

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.35B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	1.8	1.7	6.2	6.0	7.3	7.0
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1.8	1.8	5.5	5.5	6.5	6.6
New England	2.1	2.5	6.3	7.1	7.5	8.7
Middle Atlantic	1.7	1.6	5.2	5.0	6.1	5.9
Midwest	1.6	1.4	7.0	7.0	8.0	7.8
East North Central	1.7	1.3	7.4	6.8	8.4	7.5
West North Central	1.3	1.4	6.1	7.3	7.0	8.5
South	1.7	1.9	6.0	5.3	7.0	6.4
South Atlantic	1.8	2.1	6.1	5.7	7.2	6.9
East South Central	2.1	1.7	4.7	4.0	6.1	5.1
West South Central	1.2	1.6	6.5	5.5	7.1	6.4
West	2.1	1.6	6.5	6.5	7.8	7.5
Mountain	1.8	1.8	8.2	7.6	9.0	8.4
Pacific	2.2	1.5	5.8	6.1	7.3	7.1
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	2.0	1.7	6.6	6.1	7.8	7.2
Small Metro	1.6	1.9	6.1	6.0	7.1	7.1
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1.7	1.6	5.9	6.0	7.0	7.0
< 250K Pop.	1.5	2.3	6.5	5.9	7.2	7.5
Nonmetro	1.4	1.3	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.4
Urbanized	1.3	1.6	4.7	5.9	5.7	6.7
Less Urbanized	1.5	1.1	5.9	5.9	6.7	6.5
Completely Rural	1.2	0.5	4.3	4.0	5.2	4.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.36A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	5,740	5,548	16,647	16,334	19,797	19,372
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,140	1,127	2,906	2,883	3,506	3,501
New England	350	399	864	933	1,044	1,164
Middle Atlantic	789	728	2,042	1,950	2,462	2,337
Midwest	1,203	1,090	4,308	4,289	4,917	4,915
East North Central	882	764	3,092	2,915	3,534	3,326
West North Central	321	326	1,216	1,374	1,384	1,589
South	1,958	1,997	5,693	5,236	6,805	6,312
South Atlantic	1,061	1,126	2,982	2,855	3,599	3,485
East South Central	380	280	792	681	1,031	851
West South Central	517	591	1,919	1,699	2,175	1,976
West	1,440	1,333	3,740	3,926	4,568	4,644
Mountain	403	413	1,379	1,277	1,545	1,471
Pacific	1,036	920	2,361	2,649	3,023	3,174
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	3,257	3,026	8,985	8,613	10,772	10,306
Small Metro	1,694	1,777	5,136	5,108	6,042	6,080
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1,069	1,084	3,206	3,306	3,827	3,883
< 250K Pop.	626	693	1,930	1,802	2,215	2,198
Nonmetro	788	744	2,525	2,613	2,983	2,986
Urbanized	318	414	1,014 ^a	1,274	1,213	1,470
Less Urbanized	395	302	1,282	1,154	1,490	1,321
Completely Rural	76	28	229	185	279	195

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.36B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Geographic Characteristic	TYPE OF PAST YEAR DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	2.7	2.6	7.9	7.7	9.4	9.1
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	2.8	2.8	7.2	7.1	8.6	8.6
New England	3.3	3.7	8.1	8.7	9.8	10.9
Middle Atlantic	2.6	2.4	6.8	6.5	8.2	7.8
Midwest	2.5	2.3	9.0	8.9	10.3	10.2
East North Central	2.6	2.3	9.2	8.7	10.6	9.9
West North Central	2.2	2.3	8.5	9.5	9.7	11.0
South	2.6	2.6	7.6	6.9	9.1	8.3
South Atlantic	2.7	2.8	7.6	7.2	9.1	8.7
East South Central	3.0	2.2	6.2	5.3	8.1	6.7
West South Central	2.3	2.6	8.4	7.3	9.5	8.5
West	3.1	2.8	7.9	8.2	9.7	9.7
Mountain	3.0	3.0	10.1	9.2	11.4	10.6
Pacific	3.1	2.7	7.1	7.8	9.0	9.3
COUNTY TYPE¹						
Large Metro	2.9	2.7	8.0	7.6	9.6	9.1
Small Metro	2.7	2.8	8.3	8.0	9.7	9.5
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	2.6	2.6	7.9	7.9	9.4	9.3
< 250K Pop.	2.9	3.1	9.0	8.2	10.3	10.0
Nonmetro	2.2	2.1	7.1	7.3	8.3	8.3
Urbanized	2.2	2.6	7.1	8.0	8.5	9.2
Less Urbanized	2.3	1.9	7.3	7.1	8.5	8.1
Completely Rural	1.9	0.8	5.8	5.1	7.0	5.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.37A Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Any Illicit Drug Dependence/Abuse Status	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE/ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
					Total		Dependence		Abuse	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	235,143	237,682	217,043	219,877	18,100	17,805	8,222	7,563	9,878	10,241
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	228,027	230,847	213,137	216,096	14,890	14,751	6,417	6,019	8,473	8,732
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	7,116	6,835	3,906	3,781	3,210	3,054	1,806	1,544	1,404	1,510
Dependence	4,636	4,374	2,538	2,436	2,098	1,937	1,334 ^a	1,066	764	871
Abuse	2,480	2,461	1,368	1,345	1,112	1,116	471	478	641	639

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV).

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 5.37B Substance Dependence or Abuse in the Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Any Illicit Drug Dependence/Abuse Status	Total		ALCOHOL DEPENDENCE/ABUSE STATUS							
			No Dependence or Abuse		Dependence or Abuse					
					Total		Dependence		Abuse	
2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	92.3	92.5	7.7	7.5	3.5	3.2	4.2	4.3
NO DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	97.0	97.1	90.6	90.9	6.3	6.2	2.7	2.5	3.6	3.7
DEPENDENCE OR ABUSE	3.0	2.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
Dependence	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6 ^a	0.4	0.3	0.4
Abuse	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

NOTE: Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)*.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.