

Table 3.34A Whether Participated in a Problem-Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Drug Use, by Whether Participated in a Problem-Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Drug Use	Participated in Problem-Solving, Communication, or Self-Esteem Group ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	5,757 ^b	6,173	18,726	18,472
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
AGE				
12-13	2,163 ^a	2,367	5,960	5,849
14-15	1,966	1,971	6,428	6,208
16-17	1,628 ^a	1,835	6,338	6,414
GENDER				
Male	2,684	2,895	9,839	9,691
Female	3,073	3,278	8,887	8,781
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,851 ^a	5,172	15,738	15,488
White	3,368	3,587	11,995	11,767
Black or African American	1,071	1,142	2,510	2,564
American Indian or Alaska Native	43	49	145	126
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	259	267	734	686
Two or More Races	90	94	295	302
Hispanic or Latino	906	1,001	2,988	2,983
COUNTY TYPE²				
Large Metro	3,121	3,312	9,950	9,814
Small Metro	1,656 ^b	1,873	5,509	5,427
Nonmetro	980	988	3,267	3,231
(II) Drug Use				
PAST MONTH				
Any Illicit Drug ³	586	630	2,271	2,162
Marijuana	387	356	1,624	1,604
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	338	393	1,071	1,014
Cigarettes	644	584	2,537	2,447
Alcohol	826	906	3,504	3,498
Binge Alcohol ⁴	460	520	2,165	2,124
PAST YEAR				
Any Illicit Drug ³	1,122	1,205	4,335	4,202
Marijuana	727	720	3,157	2,995
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	749	823	2,560	2,504
Cigarettes	991	965	4,010 ^a	3,744
Alcohol	1,757	1,880	6,754	6,631
LIFETIME				
Any Illicit Drug ³	1,664	1,729	5,918	5,824
Marijuana	988	1,000	4,088	3,856
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	1,241	1,291	3,993	3,975
Cigarettes	1,700	1,684	6,478 ^b	6,018
Alcohol	2,266	2,460	8,416	8,190

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with missing data were excluded.

² Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 3.34B Whether Participated in a Problem-Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Drug Use, by Whether Participated in a Problem-Solving, Communication Skills, or Self-Esteem Group (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Drug Use	Participated in Problem-Solving, Communication, or Self-Esteem Group ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	23.5 ^b	25.0	76.5 ^b	75.0
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
AGE				
12-13	26.6 ^a	28.8	73.4 ^a	71.2
14-15	23.4	24.1	76.6	75.9
16-17	20.4 ^a	22.2	79.6 ^a	77.8
GENDER				
Male	21.4 ^a	23.0	78.6 ^a	77.0
Female	25.7	27.2	74.3	72.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	23.6 ^a	25.0	76.4 ^a	75.0
White	21.9 ^a	23.4	78.1 ^a	76.6
Black or African American	29.9	30.8	70.1	69.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	22.9	27.8	77.1	72.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	26.1	28.0	73.9	72.0
Two or More Races	23.3	23.7	76.7	76.3
Hispanic or Latino	23.3	25.1	76.7	74.9
COUNTY TYPE²				
Large Metro	23.9	25.2	76.1	74.8
Small Metro	23.1 ^b	25.7	76.9 ^b	74.3
Nonmetro	23.1	23.4	76.9	76.6
(II) Drug Use				
PAST MONTH				
Any Illicit Drug ³	10.2	10.2	12.1	11.7
Marijuana	6.7	5.8	8.7	8.7
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	5.9	6.4	5.7	5.5
Cigarettes	11.2 ^a	9.5	13.5	13.2
Alcohol	14.3	14.7	18.7	18.9
Binge Alcohol ⁴	8.0	8.4	11.6	11.5
PAST YEAR				
Any Illicit Drug ³	19.5	19.5	23.1	22.8
Marijuana	12.6	11.7	16.9	16.2
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	13.0	13.3	13.7	13.6
Cigarettes	17.2	15.6	21.4	20.3
Alcohol	30.5	30.5	36.1	35.9
LIFETIME				
Any Illicit Drug ³	28.9	28.0	31.6	31.5
Marijuana	17.2	16.2	21.8	20.9
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	21.6	20.9	21.3	21.5
Cigarettes	29.5 ^a	27.3	34.6 ^b	32.6
Alcohol	39.4	39.8	44.9	44.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with missing data were excluded.

² Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 3.35A Whether Participated in a Violence Prevention Program in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Drug Use, by Whether Participated in a Violence Prevention Program (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Drug Use	Participated in Violence Prevention Program ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	4,203	4,265	20,430	20,564
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
AGE				
12-13	2,025	2,027	6,194	6,326
14-15	1,315	1,284	7,122	6,943
16-17	864	955	7,114	7,295
GENDER				
Male	2,107	2,118	10,474	10,562
Female	2,097	2,147	9,956	10,002
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,508	3,549	17,214	17,255
White	2,270	2,276	13,185	13,204
Black or African American	913	961	2,691	2,753
American Indian or Alaska Native	45	32	143	143
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	185	189	822	774
Two or More Races	83	65	306	332
Hispanic or Latino	695	716	3,215	3,309
COUNTY TYPE²				
Large Metro	2,334	2,299	10,800	10,921
Small Metro	1,151 ^a	1,296	6,065	6,062
Nonmetro	718	670	3,564	3,581
(II) Drug Use				
PAST MONTH				
Any Illicit Drug ³	416	406	2,447	2,389
Marijuana	254	233	1,761	1,729
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	234	254	1,177	1,154
Cigarettes	411	389	2,785	2,643
Alcohol	509	564	3,839	3,847
Binge Alcohol ⁴	291	343	2,337	2,305
PAST YEAR				
Any Illicit Drug ³	764	796	4,708	4,620
Marijuana	464	470	3,431	3,250
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	513	538	2,805	2,793
Cigarettes	653	628	4,364 ^a	4,088
Alcohol	1,069	1,091	7,471	7,441
LIFETIME				
Any Illicit Drug ³	1,143	1,153	6,461	6,435
Marijuana	621	618	4,464	4,243
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	856	890	4,400	4,406
Cigarettes	1,093	1,056	7,115 ^a	6,662
Alcohol	1,432	1,459	9,282	9,214

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with missing data were excluded.

² Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 3.35B Whether Participated in a Violence Prevention Program in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Drug Use, by Whether Participated in a Violence Prevention Program (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Drug Use	Participated in Violence Prevention Program ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	17.1	17.2	82.9	82.8
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
AGE				
12-13	24.6	24.3	75.4	75.7
14-15	15.6	15.6	84.4	84.4
16-17	10.8	11.6	89.2	88.4
GENDER				
Male	16.7	16.7	83.3	83.3
Female	17.4	17.7	82.6	82.3
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	16.9	17.1	83.1	82.9
White	14.7	14.7	85.3	85.3
Black or African American	25.3	25.9	74.7	74.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	23.9	18.2	76.1	81.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	18.4	19.6	81.6	80.4
Two or More Races	21.2	16.3	78.8	83.7
Hispanic or Latino	17.8	17.8	82.2	82.2
COUNTY TYPE²				
Large Metro	17.8	17.4	82.2	82.6
Small Metro	15.9 ^a	17.6	84.1 ^a	82.4
Nonmetro	16.8	15.8	83.2	84.2
(II) Drug Use				
PAST MONTH				
Any Illicit Drug ³	9.9	9.5	12.0	11.6
Marijuana	6.0	5.5	8.6	8.4
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.6
Cigarettes	9.8	9.1	13.6	12.9
Alcohol	12.1	13.2	18.8	18.7
Binge Alcohol ⁴	6.9	8.0	11.4	11.2
PAST YEAR				
Any Illicit Drug ³	18.2	18.7	23.0	22.5
Marijuana	11.0	11.0	16.8	15.8
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	12.2	12.6	13.7	13.6
Cigarettes	15.5	14.7	21.4 ^b	19.9
Alcohol	25.4	25.6	36.6	36.2
LIFETIME				
Any Illicit Drug ³	27.2	27.0	31.6	31.3
Marijuana	14.8	14.5	21.9 ^a	20.6
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	20.4	20.9	21.5	21.4
Cigarettes	26.0	24.8	34.8 ^b	32.4
Alcohol	34.1	34.2	45.4	44.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with missing data were excluded.

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³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 3.36A Whether Participated in an Alcohol, Tobacco, or Drug Prevention Program Outside School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Drug Use, by Whether Participated in a Drug Prevention Program Outside School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Drug Use	Participated in Drug Prevention Program Outside School ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	3,134 ^b	3,455	21,506	21,411
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
AGE				
12-13	1,271	1,352	6,953	7,027
14-15	1,004 ^a	1,143	7,433 ^a	7,085
16-17	859	960	7,120	7,299
GENDER				
Male	1,580	1,713	11,009	10,981
Female	1,554 ^a	1,742	10,497	10,430
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,597 ^a	2,860	18,128	17,973
White	1,785	1,886	13,680	13,614
Black or African American	578 ^b	718	3,020	3,002
American Indian or Alaska Native	25	31	163	144
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	140	140	866	824
Two or More Races	54	60	336	339
Hispanic or Latino	537	595	3,378	3,438
COUNTY TYPE²				
Large Metro	1,708	1,770	11,436	11,464
Small Metro	886 ^b	1,074	6,330	6,293
Nonmetro	541	610	3,741	3,654
(II) Drug Use				
PAST MONTH				
Any Illicit Drug ³	347	376	2,515	2,418
Marijuana	224	234	1,793	1,728
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	172 ^a	231	1,239	1,175
Cigarettes	404	435	2,788	2,597
Alcohol	453 ^b	568	3,897	3,842
Binge Alcohol ⁴	273 ^b	361	2,357	2,286
PAST YEAR				
Any Illicit Drug ³	674	759	4,797	4,658
Marijuana	443	472	3,453	3,248
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	451	528	2,864	2,805
Cigarettes	602	654	4,413 ^b	4,062
Alcohol	954 ^a	1,077	7,585	7,455
LIFETIME				
Any Illicit Drug ³	942 ^a	1,095	6,666	6,490
Marijuana	573	623	4,519 ^a	4,238
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	710 ^a	848	4,543	4,444
Cigarettes	938	1,033	7,269 ^b	6,690
Alcohol	1,198 ^b	1,412	9,518	9,258

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with missing data were excluded.

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³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 3.36B Whether Participated in an Alcohol, Tobacco, or Drug Prevention Program Outside School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Drug Use, by Whether Participated in a Drug Prevention Program Outside School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Drug Use	Participated in Drug Prevention Program Outside School ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	12.7 ^b	13.9	87.3 ^b	86.1
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
AGE				
12-13	15.5	16.1	84.5	83.9
14-15	11.9 ^b	13.9	88.1 ^b	86.1
16-17	10.8	11.6	89.2	88.4
GENDER				
Male	12.5	13.5	87.5	86.5
Female	12.9 ^a	14.3	87.1 ^a	85.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	12.5 ^b	13.7	87.5 ^b	86.3
White	11.5	12.2	88.5	87.8
Black or African American	16.1 ^b	19.3	83.9 ^b	80.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	13.5	17.7	86.5	82.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	13.9	14.5	86.1	85.5
Two or More Races	13.9	15.0	86.1	85.0
Hispanic or Latino	13.7	14.7	86.3	85.3
COUNTY TYPE²				
Large Metro	13.0	13.4	87.0	86.6
Small Metro	12.3 ^b	14.6	87.7 ^b	85.4
Nonmetro	12.6	14.3	87.4	85.7
(II) Drug Use				
PAST MONTH				
Any Illicit Drug ³	11.1	10.9	11.7	11.3
Marijuana	7.1	6.8	8.3	8.1
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	5.5	6.7	5.8	5.5
Cigarettes	12.9	12.6	13.0	12.1
Alcohol	14.5	16.4	18.1	17.9
Binge Alcohol ⁴	8.7	10.4	11.0	10.7
PAST YEAR				
Any Illicit Drug ³	21.5	22.0	22.3	21.8
Marijuana	14.1	13.7	16.1	15.2
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	14.4	15.3	13.3	13.1
Cigarettes	19.2	18.9	20.5 ^b	19.0
Alcohol	30.4	31.2	35.3	34.8
LIFETIME				
Any Illicit Drug ³	30.0	31.7	31.0	30.3
Marijuana	18.3	18.0	21.0 ^a	19.8
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	22.7	24.5	21.1	20.8
Cigarettes	29.9	29.9	33.8 ^b	31.2
Alcohol	38.2	40.9	44.3	43.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with missing data were excluded.

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⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 3.37A Whether Participated in a Program in the Past Year for Dealing with Alcohol or Drug Use, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Drug Use, by Whether Participated in a Program for Dealing with Alcohol or Drug Use (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Drug Use	Participated in Program for Dealing with Alcohol or Drug Use ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	1,347	1,476	23,256	23,318
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
AGE				
12-13	594	676	7,602	7,647
14-15	413	423	8,017	7,792
16-17	341	377	7,636	7,879
GENDER				
Male	740	804	11,821	11,850
Female	607	672	11,435	11,467
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,067 ^a	1,196	19,626	19,588
White	717	782	14,733	14,677
Black or African American	261	299	3,325	3,414
American Indian or Alaska Native	17	21	171	153
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	47	67	958	896
Two or More Races	21	20	366	379
Hispanic or Latino	280	280	3,630	3,730
COUNTY TYPE²				
Large Metro	733	740	12,394	12,453
Small Metro	373 ^b	482	6,829	6,868
Nonmetro	242	254	4,032	3,996
(II) Drug Use				
PAST MONTH				
Any Illicit Drug ³	200	214	2,655	2,570
Marijuana	141	145	1,873	1,816
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	115	136	1,292	1,261
Cigarettes	223	254	2,965	2,774
Alcohol	214	258	4,131	4,149
Binge Alcohol ⁴	151	193	2,474	2,454
PAST YEAR				
Any Illicit Drug ³	362	407	5,099	4,998
Marijuana	263	273	3,625	3,444
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	241	286	3,069	3,034
Cigarettes	310	344	4,701 ^a	4,361
Alcohol	418	490	8,117	8,039
LIFETIME				
Any Illicit Drug ³	530	540	7,060	7,031
Marijuana	346	338	4,735	4,519
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	403	432	4,839	4,846
Cigarettes	499	494	7,702 ^b	7,217
Alcohol	551	643	10,158	10,024

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with missing data were excluded.

² Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

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⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 3.37B Whether Participated in a Program in the Past Year for Dealing with Alcohol or Drug Use, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Drug Use, by Whether Participated in a Program for Dealing with Alcohol or Drug Use (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Drug Use	Participated in Program for Dealing with Alcohol or Drug Use ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	5.5	6.0	94.5	94.0
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
AGE				
12-13	7.2	8.1	92.8	91.9
14-15	4.9	5.2	95.1	94.8
16-17	4.3	4.6	95.7	95.4
GENDER				
Male	5.9	6.4	94.1	93.6
Female	5.0	5.5	95.0	94.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.2 ^a	5.8	94.8 ^a	94.2
White	4.6	5.1	95.4	94.9
Black or African American	7.3	8.1	92.7	91.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	8.9	12.2	91.1	87.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	4.7	6.9	95.3	93.1
Two or More Races	5.5	5.0	94.5	95.0
Hispanic or Latino	7.2	7.0	92.8	93.0
COUNTY TYPE²				
Large Metro	5.6	5.6	94.4	94.4
Small Metro	5.2 ^b	6.6	94.8 ^b	93.4
Nonmetro	5.7	6.0	94.3	94.0
(II) Drug Use				
PAST MONTH				
Any Illicit Drug ³	14.8	14.5	11.4	11.0
Marijuana	10.4	9.8	8.1	7.8
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	8.5	9.2	5.6	5.4
Cigarettes	16.6	17.2	12.7 ^a	11.9
Alcohol	15.9	17.5	17.8	17.8
Binge Alcohol ⁴	11.2	13.1	10.6	10.5
PAST YEAR				
Any Illicit Drug ³	26.9	27.5	21.9	21.4
Marijuana	19.5	18.5	15.6	14.8
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	17.9	19.4	13.2	13.0
Cigarettes	23.0	23.3	20.2 ^b	18.7
Alcohol	31.0	33.2	34.9	34.5
LIFETIME				
Any Illicit Drug ³	39.4	36.6	30.4	30.2
Marijuana	25.7	22.9	20.4	19.4
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	29.9	29.3	20.8	20.8
Cigarettes	37.0	33.4	33.1 ^b	31.0
Alcohol	40.9	43.5	43.7	43.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with missing data were excluded.

² Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 3.38A Whether Participated in a Pregnancy or Sexually Transmitted Disease (STD) Prevention Program in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Drug Use, by Whether Participated in a Pregnancy or STD Prevention Program (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Drug Use	Participated in Pregnancy/STD Prevention Program ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	3,427 ^a	3,702	21,247	21,126
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
AGE				
12-13	1,049	1,123	7,192	7,216
14-15	1,337	1,464	7,106 ^a	6,763
16-17	1,041	1,115	6,948	7,147
GENDER				
Male	1,739	1,813	10,862	10,861
Female	1,688 ^a	1,889	10,385	10,264
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,758	2,920	17,997	17,879
White	1,883	1,870	13,609	13,608
Black or African American	693 ^a	826	2,908	2,893
American Indian or Alaska Native	20	28	168	146
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	119	133	887	821
Two or More Races	38	50	352	350
Hispanic or Latino	669	783	3,250	3,247
COUNTY TYPE²				
Large Metro	1,806	1,946	11,366	11,273
Small Metro	983 ^b	1,164	6,230	6,189
Nonmetro	638	592	3,651	3,663
(II) Drug Use				
PAST MONTH				
Any Illicit Drug ³	394	393	2,474	2,404
Marijuana	262	233	1,755	1,731
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	202	240	1,213	1,166
Cigarettes	412	417	2,784	2,616
Alcohol	538	598	3,816	3,817
Binge Alcohol ⁴	322	343	2,312	2,308
PAST YEAR				
Any Illicit Drug ³	765	833	4,709	4,586
Marijuana	503	515	3,389	3,209
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	494	527	2,829	2,804
Cigarettes	657	687	4,366 ^a	4,029
Alcohol	1,122	1,256	7,421	7,280
LIFETIME				
Any Illicit Drug ³	1,086	1,204	6,525	6,380
Marijuana	676	688	4,412	4,177
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	778	867	4,478	4,421
Cigarettes	1,149	1,184	7,069 ^b	6,541
Alcohol	1,463 ^a	1,660	9,260	9,015

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with missing data were excluded.

² Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 3.38B Whether Participated in a Pregnancy or Sexually Transmitted Disease (STD) Prevention Program in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Drug Use, by Whether Participated in a Pregnancy or STD Prevention Program (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Drug Use	Participated in Pregnancy/STD Prevention Program ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	13.9 ^a	14.9	86.1 ^a	85.1
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
AGE				
12-13	12.7	13.5	87.3	86.5
14-15	15.8 ^a	17.8	84.2 ^a	82.2
16-17	13.0	13.5	87.0	86.5
GENDER				
Male	13.8	14.3	86.2	85.7
Female	14.0 ^a	15.5	86.0 ^a	84.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	13.3	14.0	86.7	86.0
White	12.2	12.1	87.8	87.9
Black or African American	19.2 ^a	22.2	80.8 ^a	77.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	10.7	15.9	89.3	84.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	11.8	13.9	88.2	86.1
Two or More Races	9.7	12.4	90.3	87.6
Hispanic or Latino	17.1	19.4	82.9	80.6
COUNTY TYPE²				
Large Metro	13.7	14.7	86.3	85.3
Small Metro	13.6 ^b	15.8	86.4 ^b	84.2
Nonmetro	14.9	13.9	85.1	86.1
(II) Drug Use				
PAST MONTH				
Any Illicit Drug ³	11.5	10.6	11.6	11.4
Marijuana	7.6	6.3	8.3	8.2
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	5.9	6.5	5.7	5.5
Cigarettes	12.0	11.3	13.1	12.4
Alcohol	15.7	16.1	18.0	18.1
Binge Alcohol ⁴	9.4	9.3	10.9	10.9
PAST YEAR				
Any Illicit Drug ³	22.3	22.5	22.2	21.7
Marijuana	14.7	13.9	16.0	15.2
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	14.4	14.2	13.3	13.3
Cigarettes	19.2	18.6	20.5 ^b	19.1
Alcohol	32.7	33.9	34.9	34.5
LIFETIME				
Any Illicit Drug ³	31.7	32.5	30.7	30.2
Marijuana	19.7	18.6	20.8	19.8
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	22.7	23.4	21.1	20.9
Cigarettes	33.5	32.0	33.3 ^b	31.0
Alcohol	42.7	44.8	43.6	42.7

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with missing data were excluded.

² Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 3.39A Whether Youths Talked with at Least One Parent in the Past Year about the Dangers of Tobacco, Alcohol, or Drug Use, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Drug Use, by Whether Youths Talked with at Least One Parent about the Dangers of Drug Use (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Drug Use	Talked with Parent about Dangers of Drug Use ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	14,255	14,566	10,292	10,181
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
AGE				
12-13	4,909	5,043	3,249	3,276
14-15	4,879	4,864	3,544	3,331
16-17	4,467	4,659	3,499	3,575
GENDER				
Male	6,981	7,127	5,566	5,491
Female	7,274	7,438	4,726	4,691
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	11,980	12,238	8,664	8,501
White	9,293	9,481	6,127	5,963
Black or African American	1,765	1,896	1,813	1,807
American Indian or Alaska Native	100	97	88	75
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	561	489	436	456
Two or More Races	228	223	161	177
Hispanic or Latino	2,274	2,328	1,628	1,680
COUNTY TYPE²				
Large Metro	7,729	7,665	5,371	5,515
Small Metro	4,059	4,342	3,125	2,980
Nonmetro	2,467	2,559	1,796	1,687
(II) Drug Use				
PAST MONTH				
Any Illicit Drug ³	1,615 ^a	1,462	1,242	1,320
Marijuana	1,182 ^b	1,015	826	940
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	769	752	641	643
Cigarettes	1,798 ^a	1,607	1,384	1,412
Alcohol	2,487	2,448	1,849	1,952
Binge Alcohol ⁴	1,491	1,461	1,134	1,177
PAST YEAR				
Any Illicit Drug ³	3,109	2,950	2,350	2,444
Marijuana	2,265 ^a	2,044	1,617	1,656
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	1,850	1,845	1,466	1,475
Cigarettes	2,853 ^b	2,591	2,152	2,106
Alcohol	4,899	4,877	3,617	3,630
LIFETIME				
Any Illicit Drug ³	4,197	4,102	3,380	3,449
Marijuana	2,883 ^a	2,661	2,189	2,176
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	2,853	2,874	2,380	2,399
Cigarettes	4,612 ^a	4,277	3,580	3,425
Alcohol	6,025	6,008	4,665	4,635

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with missing data were excluded.

² Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 3.39B Whether Youths Talked with at Least One Parent in the Past Year about the Dangers of Tobacco, Alcohol, or Drug Use, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Drug Use, by Whether Youths Talked with at Least One Parent about the Dangers of Drug Use (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Drug Use	Talked with Parent about Dangers of Drug Use ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	58.1	58.9	41.9	41.1
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
AGE				
12-13	60.2	60.6	39.8	39.4
14-15	57.9	59.4	42.1	40.6
16-17	56.1	56.6	43.9	43.4
GENDER				
Male	55.6	56.5	44.4	43.5
Female	60.6	61.3	39.4	38.7
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	58.0	59.0	42.0	41.0
White	60.3	61.4	39.7	38.6
Black or African American	49.3	51.2	50.7	48.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	53.2	56.5	46.8	43.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	56.2	51.7	43.8	48.3
Two or More Races	58.7	55.8	41.3	44.2
Hispanic or Latino	58.3	58.1	41.7	41.9
COUNTY TYPE²				
Large Metro	59.0	58.2	41.0	41.8
Small Metro	56.5 ^b	59.3	43.5 ^b	40.7
Nonmetro	57.9	60.3	42.1	39.7
(II) Drug Use				
PAST MONTH				
Any Illicit Drug ³	11.3 ^b	10.0	12.1	13.0
Marijuana	8.3 ^b	7.0	8.0 ^a	9.2
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	5.4	5.2	6.2	6.3
Cigarettes	12.6 ^b	11.0	13.4	13.9
Alcohol	17.4	16.8	18.0	19.2
Binge Alcohol ⁴	10.5	10.0	11.0	11.6
PAST YEAR				
Any Illicit Drug ³	21.8 ^a	20.3	22.8	24.0
Marijuana	15.9 ^b	14.0	15.7	16.3
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	13.0	12.7	14.2	14.5
Cigarettes	20.0 ^b	17.8	20.9	20.7
Alcohol	34.4	33.5	35.1	35.7
LIFETIME				
Any Illicit Drug ³	29.4	28.2	32.8	33.9
Marijuana	20.2 ^b	18.3	21.3	21.4
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	20.0	19.7	23.1	23.6
Cigarettes	32.4 ^b	29.4	34.8	33.6
Alcohol	42.3	41.2	45.3	45.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with missing data were excluded.

² Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 3.40A Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages from Sources Outside School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Drug Use, by Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug Prevention Messages from Sources Outside School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Drug Use	Saw or Heard Drug Prevention Messages Outside School ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	20,483	20,757	4,131	4,084
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
AGE				
12-13	6,484	6,703	1,701	1,657
14-15	7,162	6,934	1,283	1,298
16-17	6,837	7,120	1,147	1,129
GENDER				
Male	10,231	10,327	2,339	2,361
Female	10,252	10,430	1,791	1,723
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	17,387	17,459	3,322	3,349
White	13,067	13,095	2,387	2,384
Black or African American	2,893	2,992	700	725
American Indian or Alaska Native	134	135	54	40
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	912	858	92	105
Two or More Races	320	317	71	82
Hispanic or Latino	3,096	3,298	809	735
COUNTY TYPE²				
Large Metro	11,044	11,222	2,090	2,004
Small Metro	5,973	6,153	1,233	1,212
Nonmetro	3,466	3,382	807	868
(II) Drug Use				
PAST MONTH				
Any Illicit Drug ³	2,316	2,236	546	561
Marijuana	1,647	1,553	363	410
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	1,125	1,126	291	281
Cigarettes	2,565	2,383	620	644
Alcohol	3,633	3,674	720	738
Binge Alcohol ⁴	2,115	2,144	517	509
PAST YEAR				
Any Illicit Drug ³	4,549	4,453	914	970
Marijuana	3,259	3,047	625	674
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	2,711	2,713	606	624
Cigarettes	4,130 ^a	3,799	882	912
Alcohol	7,225	7,199	1,312	1,333
LIFETIME				
Any Illicit Drug ³	6,271	6,247	1,332	1,343
Marijuana	4,234	3,987	847	874
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	4,284	4,326	970	970
Cigarettes	6,783 ^a	6,344	1,419	1,366
Alcohol	9,002	8,937	1,714	1,732

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with missing data were excluded.

² Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 3.40B Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages from Sources Outside School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Drug Use, by Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug Prevention Messages from Sources Outside School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Drug Use	Saw or Heard Drug Prevention Messages Outside School ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	83.2	83.6	16.8	16.4
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
AGE				
12-13	79.2	80.2	20.8	19.8
14-15	84.8	84.2	15.2	15.8
16-17	85.6	86.3	14.4	13.7
GENDER				
Male	81.4	81.4	18.6	18.6
Female	85.1	85.8	14.9	14.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	84.0	83.9	16.0	16.1
White	84.6	84.6	15.4	15.4
Black or African American	80.5	80.5	19.5	19.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	71.4	77.3	28.6	22.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	90.8	89.1	9.2	10.9
Two or More Races	81.9	79.4	18.1	20.6
Hispanic or Latino	79.3	81.8	20.7	18.2
COUNTY TYPE²				
Large Metro	84.1	84.8	15.9	15.2
Small Metro	82.9	83.5	17.1	16.5
Nonmetro	81.1	79.6	18.9	20.4
(II) Drug Use				
PAST MONTH				
Any Illicit Drug ³	11.3	10.8	13.2	13.7
Marijuana	8.0	7.5	8.8	10.0
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	5.5	5.4	7.1	6.9
Cigarettes	12.5 ^a	11.5	15.0	15.8
Alcohol	17.7	17.7	17.4	18.1
Binge Alcohol ⁴	10.3	10.3	12.5	12.5
PAST YEAR				
Any Illicit Drug ³	22.2	21.5	22.1	23.8
Marijuana	15.9 ^a	14.7	15.1	16.5
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	13.2	13.1	14.7	15.3
Cigarettes	20.2 ^b	18.3	21.4	22.3
Alcohol	35.3	34.7	31.8	32.6
LIFETIME				
Any Illicit Drug ³	30.6	30.1	32.2	32.9
Marijuana	20.7 ^b	19.2	20.5	21.4
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	20.9	20.8	23.5	23.8
Cigarettes	33.1 ^b	30.6	34.3	33.4
Alcohol	43.9	43.1	41.5	42.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with missing data were excluded.

² Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 3.41A Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages at School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Drug Use, by Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug Prevention Messages at School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Drug Use	Saw or Heard Drug Prevention Messages at School ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	17,599	17,424	4,729	4,899
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
AGE				
12-13	5,901	5,864	1,247	1,301
14-15	6,312	6,034	1,480	1,503
16-17	5,387	5,526	2,002	2,096
GENDER				
Male	8,749	8,592	2,665	2,837
Female	8,850	8,832	2,065	2,062
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	15,000	14,873	3,998	4,185
White	11,534	11,321	3,000	3,150
Black or African American	2,293	2,443	722	757
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	109	*	22
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	712	664	150	156
Two or More Races	281	286	80	88
Hispanic or Latino	2,599	2,551	731	714
COUNTY TYPE²				
Large Metro	9,436	9,356	2,470	2,515
Small Metro	5,124	5,142	1,416	1,522
Nonmetro	3,039	2,925	844	862
(II) Drug Use				
PAST MONTH				
Any Illicit Drug ³	1,927	1,817	688	726
Marijuana	1,407	1,285	477	545
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	910	900	353	336
Cigarettes	2,090	1,945	831	808
Alcohol	3,044	3,020	1,030	1,076
Binge Alcohol ⁴	1,756	1,764	672	688
PAST YEAR				
Any Illicit Drug ³	3,820	3,644	1,229	1,288
Marijuana	2,745 ^a	2,507	914	960
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	2,271	2,242	765	738
Cigarettes	3,388 ^a	3,133	1,230	1,142
Alcohol	6,090	5,962	1,909	1,954
LIFETIME				
Any Illicit Drug ³	5,274	5,095	1,681	1,797
Marijuana	3,514 ^a	3,234	1,235	1,300
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	3,641	3,528	1,137	1,199
Cigarettes	5,641 ^b	5,184	1,913	1,842
Alcohol	7,547	7,423	2,402	2,409

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with missing data were excluded.

² Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 3.41B Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug or Alcohol Prevention Messages at School in the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Drug Use, by Whether Youths Saw or Heard Drug Prevention Messages at School (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Drug Use	Saw or Heard Drug Prevention Messages at School ¹			
	Yes		No	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	78.8	78.1	21.2	21.9
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
AGE				
12-13	82.6	81.8	17.4	18.2
14-15	81.0	80.1	19.0	19.9
16-17	72.9	72.5	27.1	27.5
GENDER				
Male	76.7	75.2	23.3	24.8
Female	81.1	81.1	18.9	18.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	79.0	78.0	21.0	22.0
White	79.4	78.2	20.6	21.8
Black or African American	76.0	76.3	24.0	23.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	83.2	*	16.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	82.6	81.0	17.4	19.0
Two or More Races	77.8	76.5	22.2	23.5
Hispanic or Latino	78.0	78.1	22.0	21.9
COUNTY TYPE²				
Large Metro	79.3	78.8	20.7	21.2
Small Metro	78.4	77.2	21.6	22.8
Nonmetro	78.3	77.2	21.7	22.8
(II) Drug Use				
PAST MONTH				
Any Illicit Drug ³	10.9	10.4	14.6	14.8
Marijuana	8.0	7.4	10.1	11.1
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	5.2	5.2	7.5	6.9
Cigarettes	11.9	11.2	17.6	16.5
Alcohol	17.3	17.3	21.8	22.0
Binge Alcohol ⁴	10.0	10.1	14.2	14.0
PAST YEAR				
Any Illicit Drug ³	21.7	20.9	26.0	26.3
Marijuana	15.6 ^a	14.4	19.3	19.6
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	12.9	12.9	16.2	15.1
Cigarettes	19.3 ^a	18.0	26.0 ^a	23.3
Alcohol	34.6	34.2	40.4	39.9
LIFETIME				
Any Illicit Drug ³	30.0	29.2	35.6	36.7
Marijuana	20.0 ^a	18.6	26.1	26.5
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	20.7	20.2	24.0	24.5
Cigarettes	32.1 ^b	29.8	40.5	37.6
Alcohol	42.9	42.6	50.8	49.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with missing data were excluded.

² Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 3.42A Number of Youth Activities Participated in During the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Drug Use, by Number of Youth Activities Participated in (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Drug Use	Number of Youth Activities Participated In ¹			
	One or Fewer		Two or More	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	3,446 ^b	2,980	18,944	19,395
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
AGE				
12-13	876	779	6,299	6,412
14-15	1,189 ^b	976	6,616	6,574
16-17	1,382 ^a	1,225	6,029 ^a	6,409
GENDER				
Male	2,000 ^b	1,759	9,443	9,687
Female	1,446 ^b	1,221	9,501	9,708
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	2,670 ^b	2,332	16,375	16,776
White	1,998 ^b	1,763	12,567	12,752
Black or African American	441	410	2,580	2,789
American Indian or Alaska Native	49	27	108	106
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	118	83	754	742
Two or More Races	49	41	312	333
Hispanic or Latino	776 ^a	648	2,569	2,619
COUNTY TYPE²				
Large Metro	1,897 ^b	1,653	10,044	10,244
Small Metro	1,017 ^b	839	5,546	5,842
Nonmetro	532	488	3,355	3,308
(II) Drug Use				
PAST MONTH				
Any Illicit Drug ³	598	533	2,026	2,012
Marijuana	493	444	1,399	1,388
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	278	241	984	994
Cigarettes	786 ^a	681	2,144	2,075
Alcohol	800	733	3,277	3,368
Binge Alcohol ⁴	532	484	1,897	1,971
PAST YEAR				
Any Illicit Drug ³	1,038 ^a	911	4,021	4,032
Marijuana	878 ^b	729	2,786	2,746
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	590	550	2,454	2,434
Cigarettes	1,095 ^b	927	3,535	3,361
Alcohol	1,443 ^b	1,254	6,564	6,678
LIFETIME				
Any Illicit Drug ³	1,417 ^b	1,185	5,552	5,722
Marijuana	1,145 ^b	930	3,612	3,612
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	947 ^a	819	3,835	3,918
Cigarettes	1,649 ^b	1,367	5,920	5,681
Alcohol	1,824 ^b	1,527	8,135	8,325

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status, reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or did not answer two or more of the four youth activity questions with a "yes" or "no" response were excluded from this analysis about participation in youth activities. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with missing data were excluded.

² Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 3.42B Number of Youth Activities Participated in During the Past Year, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Drug Use, by Number of Youth Activities Participated in (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17 Enrolled in School in the Past Year: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Drug Use	Number of Youth Activities Participated In ¹			
	One or Fewer		Two or More	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	15.4 ^b	13.3	84.6 ^b	86.7
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
AGE				
12-13	12.2	10.8	87.8	89.2
14-15	15.2 ^b	12.9	84.8 ^b	87.1
16-17	18.6 ^b	16.0	81.4 ^b	84.0
GENDER				
Male	17.5 ^b	15.4	82.5 ^b	84.6
Female	13.2 ^b	11.2	86.8 ^b	88.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	14.0 ^b	12.2	86.0 ^b	87.8
White	13.7 ^b	12.1	86.3 ^b	87.9
Black or African American	14.6	12.8	85.4	87.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	31.0	20.5	69.0	79.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	13.5	10.1	86.5	89.9
Two or More Races	13.6	11.0	86.4	89.0
Hispanic or Latino	23.2 ^a	19.8	76.8 ^a	80.2
COUNTY TYPE²				
Large Metro	15.9 ^b	13.9	84.1 ^b	86.1
Small Metro	15.5 ^b	12.6	84.5 ^b	87.4
Nonmetro	13.7	12.8	86.3	87.2
(II) Drug Use				
PAST MONTH				
Any Illicit Drug ³	17.3	17.9	10.7	10.4
Marijuana	14.3	14.9	7.4	7.2
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	8.1	8.1	5.2	5.1
Cigarettes	22.8	22.8	11.3	10.7
Alcohol	23.2	24.6	17.3	17.4
Binge Alcohol ⁴	15.4	16.2	10.0	10.2
PAST YEAR				
Any Illicit Drug ³	30.1	30.6	21.2	20.8
Marijuana	25.5	24.5	14.7	14.2
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	17.1	18.5	13.0	12.5
Cigarettes	31.8	31.1	18.7 ^a	17.3
Alcohol	41.9	42.1	34.7	34.4
LIFETIME				
Any Illicit Drug ³	41.1	39.8	29.3	29.5
Marijuana	33.2	31.2	19.1	18.6
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	27.5	27.5	20.2	20.2
Cigarettes	47.9	45.9	31.3 ^b	29.3
Alcohol	52.9	51.2	42.9	42.9

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status, reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or did not answer two or more of the four youth activity questions with a "yes" or "no" response were excluded from this analysis about participation in youth activities. Youths reporting that they were "home-schooled" in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with missing data were excluded.

² Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 3.43A Who Youths Talk With about a Serious Problem, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Drug Use, by Who Youths Talk With about a Serious Problem (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Drug Use	Would Talk With about a Serious Problem ¹			
	No One		Someone	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	900	942	23,403	23,555
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
AGE				
12-13	276	258	7,844	7,992
14-15	369	349	7,945	7,743
16-17	255 ^a	335	7,614	7,820
GENDER				
Male	544	560	11,887	11,998
Female	357	383	11,516	11,557
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	676	744	19,769	19,775
White	441	475	14,825	14,816
Black or African American	161	183	3,376	3,453
American Indian or Alaska Native	10	7	174	164
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	39	57	958	899
Two or More Races	12	14	370	378
Hispanic or Latino	224	199	3,634	3,780
COUNTY TYPE²				
Large Metro	502	567	12,470	12,449
Small Metro	271	261	6,845	7,002
Nonmetro	128	114	4,088	4,104
(II) Drug Use				
PAST MONTH				
Any Illicit Drug ³	192	178	2,618	2,561
Marijuana	121	127	1,855	1,802
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	120	116	1,275	1,250
Cigarettes	183	179	2,968	2,814
Alcohol	225	264	4,061	4,072
Binge Alcohol ⁴	147	174	2,450	2,428
PAST YEAR				
Any Illicit Drug ³	313	322	5,064	4,996
Marijuana	204	240	3,619	3,424
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	219	211	3,059	3,046
Cigarettes	253	267	4,697 ^a	4,381
Alcohol	374	417	8,042	7,994
LIFETIME				
Any Illicit Drug ³	412	435	7,057	7,009
Marijuana	254	280	4,744	4,508
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	316	339	4,855	4,828
Cigarettes	362	410	7,719 ^b	7,193
Alcohol	464	497	10,091	10,025

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents who reported that there was both someone and nobody they could talk with were excluded from this analysis.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with missing data were excluded.

² Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 3.43B Who Youths Talk With about a Serious Problem, by Demographic Characteristics (I), and Selected Drug Use, by Who Youths Talk With about a Serious Problem (II), among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

(I) Demographic Characteristic and (II) Drug Use	Would Talk With about a Serious Problem ¹			
	No One		Someone	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	3.7	3.8	96.3	96.2
(I) Demographic Characteristic				
AGE				
12-13	3.4	3.1	96.6	96.9
14-15	4.4	4.3	95.6	95.7
16-17	3.2 ^a	4.1	96.8 ^a	95.9
GENDER				
Male	4.4	4.5	95.6	95.5
Female	3.0	3.2	97.0	96.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE				
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.3	3.6	96.7	96.4
White	2.9	3.1	97.1	96.9
Black or African American	4.6	5.0	95.4	95.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.5	4.1	94.5	95.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*
Asian	3.9	5.9	96.1	94.1
Two or More Races	3.2	3.5	96.8	96.5
Hispanic or Latino	5.8	5.0	94.2	95.0
COUNTY TYPE²				
Large Metro	3.9	4.4	96.1	95.6
Small Metro	3.8	3.6	96.2	96.4
Nonmetro	3.0	2.7	97.0	97.3
(II) Drug Use				
PAST MONTH				
Any Illicit Drug ³	21.3	18.9	11.2	10.9
Marijuana	13.4	13.5	7.9	7.7
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	13.3	12.3	5.4	5.3
Cigarettes	20.3	18.9	12.7	11.9
Alcohol	25.0	28.0	17.4	17.3
Binge Alcohol ⁴	16.4	18.4	10.5	10.3
PAST YEAR				
Any Illicit Drug ³	34.8	34.2	21.6	21.2
Marijuana	22.7	25.5	15.5 ^a	14.5
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	24.3	22.4	13.1	12.9
Cigarettes	28.1	28.4	20.1 ^b	18.6
Alcohol	41.6	44.2	34.4	33.9
LIFETIME				
Any Illicit Drug ³	45.7	46.1	30.2	29.8
Marijuana	28.2	29.7	20.3 ^a	19.1
Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana ³	35.1	36.0	20.7	20.5
Cigarettes	40.2	43.5	33.0 ^b	30.5
Alcohol	51.5	52.8	43.1	42.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Respondents who reported that there was both someone and nobody they could talk with were excluded from this analysis.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Respondents with missing data were excluded.

² Estimates for 2002 and 2003 are based on a revised definition of county type and are not comparable with estimates by county type published in prior NSDUH reports.

³ Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically. Any Illicit Drug Other Than Marijuana includes cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

⁴ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.