

Table 1.43A Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	8,402	7,949	1,554	1,406	567	604
AGE						
12-17	163	157	100	95	26	32
18-25	1,182	1,193	266	275	52	55
26 or Older	7,057	6,599	1,188	1,036	488	517
GENDER						
Male	5,408	5,320	1,083	944	400	469
Female	2,994	2,629	471	462	167	135
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,626	7,099	1,422	1,252	542	555
White	5,646	5,459	901	777	200	281
Black or African American	1,549	1,296	430	412	296	246
American Indian or Alaska Native	69	66	17	18	15	9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	25	2	*	0	*
Asian	134	98	5	22	5	3
Two or More Races	166	156	67 ^a	10	26	3
Hispanic or Latino	777	849	132	154	25	50

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 1.43B Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	3.6	3.3	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3
AGE						
12-17	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
18-25	3.8	3.8	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2
26 or Older	3.9	3.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
GENDER						
Male	4.8	4.6	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
Female	2.5	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.7	3.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
White	3.4	3.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2
Black or African American	5.8	4.7	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.7	5.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	5.0	0.2	*	0.0	*
Asian	1.5	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Two or More Races	6.6	6.0	2.7 ^a	0.4	1.0	0.1
Hispanic or Latino	2.7	2.8	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 1.44A Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	163	157	100	95	26	32
GENDER						
Male	61	89	36	47	10	22
Female	102 ^a	68	64	48	16	10
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	135	127	89	81	23	28
White	123	113	83	74	21	21
Black or African American	1	2	*	*	*	*
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	1	*	0	*	0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1	7	0	3	*	3
Two or More Races	4	0	*	0	*	0
Hispanic or Latino	28	30	11	14	3	5
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	43	62	27	34	7	14
Female, White, Not Hispanic	79	52	56	40	14	7
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	1	2	0	*	*	*
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0	*	*	*	*	*
Male, Hispanic	14	15	7	7	3	2
Female, Hispanic	14	15	4	8	*	3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 1.44B Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
GENDER						
Male	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
Female	0.8 ^a	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
White	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
Black or African American	0.0	0.1	*	*	*	*
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.2	0.3	*	0.1	*	0.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.3	*	0.3
Two or More Races	1.0	0.1	*	0.1	*	0.1
Hispanic or Latino	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
GENDER/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Male, White, Not Hispanic	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
Female, White, Not Hispanic	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1
Male, Black, Not Hispanic	0.1	0.1	0.0	*	*	*
Female, Black, Not Hispanic	0.0	*	*	*	*	*
Male, Hispanic	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
Female, Hispanic	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.4	*	0.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 1.45A Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	1,182	1,193	266	275	52	55
GENDER						
Male	741	738	173	174	38	40
Female	441	455	94	100	15	15
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	986	955	233	230	43	49
White	889	869	209	205	34	45
Black or African American	21	21	8	8	3	2
American Indian or Alaska Native	13	14	1	3	0	1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	4	*	0	*	*
Asian	35	36	5	12	5	*
Two or More Races	20	11	8	2	1	0
Hispanic or Latino	196	238	33	44	9	6
EDUCATION						
< High School	372	406	94	105	22	27
High School Graduate	481	478	108	105	23	17
Some College	269	259	59	58	7	9
College Graduate	59	49	5	6	*	1
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	666	602	131	111	17	21
Part-Time	213	218	58	45	17	8
Unemployed	125	154	43	31	8	5
Other ¹	178	220	35 ^b	88	11	20

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 1.45B Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 25, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	3.8	3.8	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2
GENDER						
Male	4.8	4.6	1.1	1.1	0.2	0.3
Female	2.8	2.9	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.9	3.7	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.2
White	4.6	4.4	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.2
Black or African American	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	6.1	7.5	0.3	1.8	0.2	0.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	2.5	*	0.2	*	*
Asian	2.5	2.5	0.4	0.9	0.3	*
Two or More Races	5.0	3.2	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.1
Hispanic or Latino	3.6	4.2	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.1
EDUCATION						
< High School	5.4	5.9	1.4	1.5	0.3	0.4
High School Graduate	4.5	4.4	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.2
Some College	2.8	2.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1
College Graduate	1.6	1.2	0.1	0.1	*	0.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	4.6	4.1	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.1
Part-Time	2.7	2.7	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1
Unemployed	5.1	5.7	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.2
Other ¹	2.9	3.5	0.6 ^b	1.4	0.2	0.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 1.46A Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	7,057	6,599	1,188	1,036	488	517
GENDER						
Male	4,606	4,493	874	722	352	407
Female	2,451	2,106	314	314	137	110
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,504	6,017	1,100	941	476	479
White	4,634	4,476	609	498	146	215
Black or African American	1,527	1,273	422	404	293	244
American Indian or Alaska Native	50	52	*	15	*	7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	99	55	*	6	*	*
Two or More Races	142	144	57 ^a	7	25	3
Hispanic or Latino	553	581	88	95	12	39
EDUCATION						
< High School	1,623	1,564	343	319	132	174
High School Graduate	2,910 ^a	2,348	389	386	119	193
Some College	1,769	1,903	372	288	193	129
College Graduate	754	783	84	43	45	21
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	4,426	4,428	457	584	180	308
Part-Time	758	548	123	83	88	39
Unemployed	526	482	220	148	38	92
Other ¹	1,347	1,142	388	221	182	79

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 1.46B Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 26 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	3.9	3.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
GENDER						
Male	5.4	5.2	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.5
Female	2.6	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.1	3.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
White	3.5	3.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2
Black or African American	8.0	6.5	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.6	5.8	*	1.6	*	0.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.5	0.8	*	0.1	*	*
Two or More Races	8.3	7.9	3.3 ^a	0.4	1.5	0.1
Hispanic or Latino	2.8	2.9	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2
EDUCATION						
< High School	5.3	5.0	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.6
High School Graduate	5.1 ^a	4.2	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3
Some College	4.1	4.5	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
College Graduate	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	4.3	4.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3
Part-Time	3.9	2.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2
Unemployed	10.3	8.9	4.3	2.7	0.7	1.7
Other ¹	2.6	2.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 1.47A Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	8,239	7,792	1,454	1,310	541	572
GENDER						
Male	5,347	5,231	1,047	896	390	447
Female	2,892	2,561	408	414	151	125
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,490	6,972	1,333	1,171	519	527
White	5,523	5,345	818	703	179	260
Black or African American	1,548	1,293	430	412	296	246
American Indian or Alaska Native	63	66	13	18	*	8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	21	2	*	*	*
Asian	133	91	5	19	5	*
Two or More Races	162	155	65 ^a	9	26	3
Hispanic or Latino	749	820	121	139	21	45
EDUCATION						
< High School	1,995	1,970	437	424	155	201
High School Graduate	3,392 ^a	2,826	497	491	141	211
Some College	2,038	2,163	431	346	200	138
College Graduate	814	833	89	49	45	22
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	5,092	5,030	588	694	197	330
Part-Time	971	765	181	128	105	46
Unemployed	651	635	262	179	45	97
Other ¹	1,525	1,362	423	309	193	99

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.

Table 1.47B Crack Use in Lifetime, Past Year, and Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2002 and 2003

Demographic Characteristic	TIME PERIOD					
	Lifetime		Past Year		Past Month	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL	3.9	3.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
GENDER						
Male	5.3	5.1	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
Female	2.6	2.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.0	3.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3
White	3.7	3.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2
Black or African American	6.7	5.5	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.0
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.9	6.1	1.0	1.7	*	0.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	5.1	0.2	*	*	*
Asian	1.7	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	*
Two or More Races	7.6	7.1	3.1 ^a	0.4	1.2	0.1
Hispanic or Latino	3.0	3.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2
EDUCATION						
< High School	5.4	5.2	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.5
High School Graduate	5.0 ^a	4.2	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3
Some College	3.9	4.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3
College Graduate	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	4.4	4.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3
Part-Time	3.5	2.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
Unemployed	8.6	7.9	3.5	2.2	0.6	1.2
Other ¹	2.6	2.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2003 estimate is statistically significant at the 0.01 level.

¹ Retired person, disabled person, homemaker, student, or other person not in the labor force.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002 and 2003.