The background of the entire page is a close-up photograph of several wheat stalks. The stalks are golden-brown and appear to be in a field, with some green leaves visible at the bottom. The lighting is bright, creating a soft, slightly blurred effect on the wheat heads.

**SUPPLEMENTAL
NUTRITION ASSISTANCE
PROGRAM
QUALITY CONTROL
ANNUAL REPORT
FISCAL YEAR 2011**

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
FOOD AND NUTRITION SERVICE
PROGRAM ACCOUNTABILITY AND
ADMINISTRATION DIVISION
QUALITY CONTROL BRANCH**

December 2012

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INTRODUCTION

This Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) Quality Control (QC) Annual Report presents official quality control error rates and other statistical data derived from SNAP QC reviews conducted for Fiscal Year (FY) 2011.

Each State agency conducts monthly QC reviews of a statistical sample of households participating in the SNAP (active cases) and households for which participation was denied or terminated (negative cases). These reviews measure the validity of SNAP cases at a given time. The reported State dollar and case error rates are based on these reviews. The State reviews also provide information on the error cause and characteristics of the household.

Additionally, Federal reviews of each State's sample are conducted annually to validate each State agency's error rate. The official active and negative error rates listed in this report are based upon the Federal validation reviews of the State agency samples.

In a program that provided \$71.8 billion in benefits in FY 2011 to needy Americans, more than half of whom are children and the elderly, efficient and effective program administration is essential.

Local agencies certify households for SNAP benefits and, along with the State agencies, are directly responsible for operating the SNAP. While the Food and Nutrition Service (FNS) can assist States through a variety of methods, the States themselves must ultimately make the commitment to conduct accurate and efficient program operations. FNS remains committed to supporting the ongoing efforts of States to increase the accuracy of SNAP certification actions.

To help support these efforts, FNS has undertaken special initiatives designed to increase payment accuracy. Activities in FY 2011 included: 1) continued funding for State Exchange activity; 2) FNS national and regional payment accuracy conferences; 3) technical assistance to States; 4) National and regional publications publicizing successful payment accuracy strategies implemented across the country; and 5) continued examination of State Agency application processes.

FY 2011 was another year of excellent performance in payment accuracy in SNAP. The payment error rate in SNAP for FY 2011 is 3.80 percent. This remains the lowest National payment error rate in the history of SNAP.

The SNAP negative error rate for fiscal year FY 2011 is 8.30 percent. The FY 2010 negative error rate is 8.43 percent.

In addition to efforts to increase the accuracy of SNAP certification actions, FNS is also continuing to make improvements to SNAP to ensure that it is responsive and effective in its support of those individuals and families who rely on its benefits. This includes making the SNAP more visible and accessible to needy individuals and working families.

Further information on SNAP may be obtained at the SNAP website at www.fns.usda.gov/snap. Specific information on the QC process is found in the FNS 310 Handbook, the SNAP Quality Control Review Handbook.

REPORT ORGANIZATION



PART I

Part I presents official quality control (QC) error rates as well as reported dollar and case error rates. With the passage of the Hunger Prevention Act of 1988, the payment error rate became the sum of the overpayment and underpayment error rates. Therefore, in this report we use the term "payment error rate" to reference the sum of the overpayment and underpayment error rates.



PART II

Part II provides information on variances. A variance occurs in a case when information verified by the QC reviewer differs from information used at the time of the most recent certification action, when policy has been misapplied for individual elements of eligibility or when the basis of issuance is incorrect. Not all variances result in a case being cited for a dollar error.

Only variances occurring in dollar error cases are included in this report. For Tables 19, 20, and 21 we assume that the first variance coded is the primary variance. All error amounts are assigned to this variance. All variances (primary and otherwise) cited for a particular case are included in the remaining Tables.



PART III

Part III provides data on the distribution of monthly benefit dollars and overpayment error dollars for selected household characteristics for each State and on a National basis. This information can be used to identify error prone household characteristics by comparing the percent of allotments to the percent of error dollars.



PART IV

Part IV provides information on State sampling parameters of the active and negative universes. For active cases we have also included completion rates and standard errors for the reported and regressed payment error rates.

HIGHLIGHTS

Active Cases. The following statistics compare the performance measure for active cases for FY 2007 through FY 2011:

	<u>FY 2007</u>	<u>FY 2008</u>	<u>FY 2009</u>	<u>FY 2010</u>	<u>FY 2011</u>
National-average official <u>overpayment</u> error rate a/ :	4.58%	4.01%	3.53%	3.05%	2.99%
National-average official <u>underpayment</u> error rate :	1.06%	1.00%	0.82%	0.75%	0.81%
National-average official <u>payment</u> error rate (standard error = approximately 0.10%) b/ :	5.64%	5.01%	4.36%	3.81%	3.80%
Number of States with an official <u>payment</u> error rate under 6% :	28	35	47	47	44
Number of States with an official <u>payment</u> error rate over 10% :	1	0	0	0	0

Negative cases. The following compares the performance measures for reported negative cases for FY 2007 through FY 2011:

	<u>FY 2007</u>	<u>FY 2008</u>	<u>FY 2009</u>	<u>FY 2010</u>	<u>FY 2011</u>
National-average <u>negative</u> case error rate c/ :	10.94%	10.96%	9.41%	8.43%	8.30%

a/ National weighted average for active cases is calculated by weighting each State's error rate by its actual issuance.

b/ The official payment error rate may not equal the sum of the underpayment and overpayment error rates due to rounding.

c/ Validated national weighted average is calculated by weighting each State's error rate by its actual caseload.

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PART I: QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Part I presents official quality control (QC) error rates as well as reported dollar and case error rates. With the passage of the Hunger Prevention Act of 1988, the payment error rate became the sum of the overpayment and underpayment error rates. Therefore, in this report we use the term “payment error rate” to reference the sum of the overpayment and underpayment error rates.

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TABLE 1: SUMMARY OF U.S. QUALITY CONTROL FINDINGS FOR FY 2010 - 2011		
	FY 2010	FY 2011
<u>ACTIVE CASES:</u>		
Completed Sample Reviews - State	53,254	51,959
Completed Sample Reviews - Federal	20,040	20,022
Average Monthly Caseload	17,684,193	20,000,753
Estimated Monthly Allotments	5,036,447,820	5,247,614,308
Average Allotment Per Case	\$285	\$280
<u>REPORTED CASE ERROR RATES</u> a/		
Underpayment	2.36%	2.34%
Overpayment b/	5.89%	5.78%
Combined	8.25%	8.12%
<u>OFFICIAL ERROR RATES</u> c/		
Underpayment	0.75%	0.81%
Overpayment b/	3.05%	2.99%
Payment Rate (Combined)	3.81%	3.80%
<u>NEGATIVE CASES:</u>		
Average Monthly Caseload	887,345	969,910
Completed Case Reviews	36,265	36,223
Validated Negative Error Rate	8.43%	8.30%

a/ U.S. case error rates are weighted by State caseloads.

b/ Overpayments include both overpayments to eligible and payments to ineligible.

c/ U.S. official error rates are weighted by States' actual issuance data.

TABLE 2: OFFICIAL DOLLAR ERROR RATES, FY 2010 vs. FY 2011

STATE	OVERPAYMENT ERROR RATES		UNDERPAYMENT ERROR RATES		PAYMENT a/ ERROR RATES	
	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2010	FY 2011
Connecticut	6.23	4.42	1.43	2.04	7.66	6.46
Maine	3.14	2.81	0.35	0.47	3.49	3.28
Massachusetts	4.91	3.87	0.99	0.53	5.90	4.40
New Hampshire	4.19	4.03	1.12	0.79	5.31	4.82
New York	4.92	3.82	0.59	0.50	5.51	4.32
Rhode Island	4.76	6.34	1.22	1.55	5.98	7.89
Vermont	5.60	7.02	0.99	1.51	6.59	8.53
Delaware	1.11	2.01	0.41	0.52	1.52	2.53
Dist. of Col.	3.76	1.83	0.71	1.20	4.47	3.03
Maryland	6.11	4.82	1.57	1.24	7.68	6.06
New Jersey	3.95	3.30	0.67	1.03	4.62	4.33
Pennsylvania	2.96	2.74	0.97	0.56	3.93	3.30
Virginia	5.04	3.07	0.83	0.35	5.87	3.41
Virgin Islands	2.62	3.33	0.48	1.43	3.10	4.77
West Virginia	5.96	5.27	1.18	1.04	7.14	6.31
Alabama	3.31	4.18	0.44	0.91	3.75	5.10
Florida	0.74	0.68	0.04	0.19	0.78	0.87
Georgia	1.64	1.97	0.35	0.74	1.99	2.71
Kentucky	3.08	3.92	1.01	0.58	4.09	4.50
Mississippi	1.56	2.37	0.36	0.45	1.92	2.83
North Carolina	2.04	2.01	0.66	0.65	2.70	2.65
South Carolina	4.25	2.95	0.89	0.19	5.14	3.14
Tennessee	3.96	4.87	0.43	0.58	4.39	5.46
Illinois	1.29	2.47	0.41	0.68	1.70	3.15
Indiana	2.05	2.70	0.55	0.59	2.60	3.29
Michigan	2.17	2.34	1.14	0.78	3.31	3.12
Minnesota	3.54	4.20	1.22	0.82	4.76	5.02
Ohio	2.62	2.81	0.69	0.59	3.31	3.40
Wisconsin	1.37	1.78	0.60	0.23	1.97	2.02
Arkansas	4.79	4.71	0.85	1.08	5.64	5.79
Louisiana	4.41	3.56	0.61	0.41	5.03	3.97
New Mexico	3.64	3.57	0.86	0.77	4.50	4.35
Oklahoma	3.38	3.10	0.84	0.83	4.22	3.94
Texas	1.54	2.63	0.59	0.85	2.13	3.48
Colorado	1.72	3.25	1.46	1.19	3.18	4.45
Iowa	2.72	3.53	0.64	0.44	3.36	3.97
Kansas	3.93	3.83	0.86	1.17	4.79	5.00
Missouri	4.65	4.68	1.00	1.20	5.65	5.88
Montana	3.42	2.34	0.70	0.75	4.12	3.10
Nebraska	2.89	3.41	0.63	1.09	3.52	4.50
North Dakota	3.23	3.86	1.14	0.48	4.38	4.34
South Dakota	0.94	1.29	0.37	0.30	1.31	1.59
Utah	2.80	2.82	1.54	1.37	4.33	4.19
Wyoming	3.54	7.63	1.22	1.99	4.76	9.63
Alaska	2.00	0.53	0.14	0.24	2.15	0.76
Arizona	4.93	4.65	1.76	1.69	6.69	6.34
California	3.56	2.65	1.26	1.92	4.81	4.58
Guam	4.17	4.60	1.25	1.65	5.42	6.25
Hawaii	2.28	2.76	0.76	0.61	3.04	3.37
Idaho	2.53	1.94	0.79	0.58	3.32	2.52
Nevada	5.23	4.46	1.34	1.83	6.57	6.29
Oregon	4.52	3.80	0.36	0.19	4.88	3.99
Washington	2.70	3.34	0.61	0.48	3.30	3.81
U.S. Average	3.05	2.99	0.75	0.81	3.81	3.80

a/ The official payment error rate may not equal the sum of the overpayment and underpayment error rate due to rounding.

TABLE 3: STATE REPORTED AND OFFICIAL DOLLAR ERROR RATES, FY 2011

STATE	OVERPAYMENT ERROR RATES		UNDERPAYMENT ERROR RATES		PAYMENT a/ ERROR RATES	
	REPORTED	OFFICIAL	REPORTED	OFFICIAL	REPORTED	OFFICIAL
Connecticut	4.37	4.42	2.01	2.04	6.38	6.46
Maine	2.67	2.81	0.46	0.47	3.13	3.28
Massachusetts	3.79	3.87	0.51	0.53	4.30	4.40
New Hampshire	3.96	4.03	0.77	0.79	4.73	4.82
New York	3.62	3.82	0.46	0.50	4.08	4.32
Rhode Island	6.34	6.34	1.55	1.55	7.89	7.89
Vermont	7.02	7.02	1.49	1.51	8.51	8.53
Delaware	1.78	2.01	0.47	0.52	2.25	2.53
Dist. of Col.	1.97	1.83	1.20	1.20	3.17	3.03
Maryland	5.03	4.82	1.21	1.24	6.24	6.06
New Jersey	2.58	3.30	0.92	1.03	3.50	4.33
Pennsylvania	2.53	2.74	0.52	0.56	3.05	3.30
Virginia	2.74	3.07	0.31	0.35	3.05	3.41
Virgin Islands	3.62	3.33	1.90	1.43	5.52	4.77
West Virginia	5.30	5.27	1.01	1.04	6.31	6.31
Alabama	3.86	4.18	0.89	0.91	4.75	5.10
Florida	0.65	0.68	0.18	0.19	0.83	0.87
Georgia	1.89	1.97	0.69	0.74	2.58	2.71
Kentucky	3.92	3.92	0.55	0.58	4.47	4.50
Mississippi	2.37	2.37	0.41	0.45	2.78	2.83
North Carolina	2.01	2.01	0.65	0.65	2.66	2.65
South Carolina	2.89	2.95	0.18	0.19	3.07	3.14
Tennessee	4.82	4.87	0.56	0.58	5.38	5.46
Illinois	2.34	2.47	0.66	0.68	3.00	3.15
Indiana	2.59	2.70	0.56	0.59	3.15	3.29
Michigan	2.25	2.34	0.74	0.78	2.99	3.12
Minnesota	3.82	4.20	0.78	0.82	4.60	5.02
Ohio	2.75	2.81	0.58	0.59	3.33	3.40
Wisconsin	1.68	1.78	0.21	0.23	1.89	2.02
Arkansas	4.69	4.71	1.07	1.08	5.76	5.79
Louisiana	3.75	3.56	0.40	0.41	4.15	3.97
New Mexico	3.53	3.57	0.76	0.77	4.29	4.35
Oklahoma	3.08	3.10	0.82	0.83	3.90	3.94
Texas	2.54	2.63	0.50	0.85	3.04	3.48
Colorado	3.17	3.25	1.16	1.19	4.33	4.45
Iowa	3.22	3.53	0.33	0.44	3.55	3.97
Kansas	3.78	3.83	1.15	1.17	4.93	5.00
Missouri	4.75	4.68	1.18	1.20	5.93	5.88
Montana	2.24	2.34	0.68	0.75	2.92	3.10
Nebraska	2.85	3.41	0.77	1.09	3.62	4.50
North Dakota	3.86	3.86	0.48	0.48	4.34	4.34
South Dakota	1.31	1.29	0.29	0.30	1.60	1.59
Utah	2.76	2.82	1.35	1.37	4.11	4.19
Wyoming	7.63	7.63	1.99	1.99	9.62	9.63
Alaska	0.49	0.53	0.19	0.24	0.68	0.76
Arizona	4.56	4.65	1.65	1.69	6.21	6.34
California	2.26	2.65	1.86	1.92	4.12	4.58
Guam	4.58	4.60	1.53	1.65	6.11	6.25
Hawaii	2.22	2.76	0.59	0.61	2.81	3.37
Idaho	2.09	1.94	0.58	0.58	2.67	2.52
Nevada	4.23	4.46	1.70	1.83	5.93	6.29
Oregon	3.53	3.80	0.21	0.19	3.74	3.99
Washington	3.27	3.34	0.46	0.48	3.73	3.81
U.S. Average	2.86	2.99	0.75	0.81	3.61	3.80

May 17, 2012, was the cut-off date for error rates used in this report.

a/ The official payment error rate may not equal the sum of the overpayment and underpayment error rate due to rounding.

TABLE 4: OFFICIAL PAYMENT ERROR RATES, FY 2007 - FY 2011

STATE	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011
Connecticut	6.51	8.16	5.15	7.66	6.46
Maine	10.54	8.36	2.51	3.49	3.28
Massachusetts	4.38	4.53	4.39	5.90	4.40
New Hampshire	6.16	4.15	3.01	5.31	4.82
New York	5.51	4.50	5.39	5.51	4.32
Rhode Island	5.35	3.97	3.67	5.98	7.89
Vermont	6.24	5.52	5.42	6.59	8.53
Delaware	9.36	5.52	1.15	1.52	2.53
Dist. of Col.	8.34	6.26	3.92	4.47	3.03
Maryland	7.20	6.94	7.11	7.68	6.06
New Jersey	6.26	5.23	3.64	4.62	4.33
Pennsylvania	2.71	3.37	4.43	3.93	3.30
Virginia	6.47	5.75	5.74	5.87	3.41
Virgin Islands	3.03	3.22	2.83	3.10	4.77
West Virginia	9.59	7.40	5.42	7.14	6.31
Alabama	4.78	4.23	3.57	3.75	5.10
Florida	4.15	0.85	0.70	0.78	0.87
Georgia	8.13	2.50	2.10	1.99	2.71
Kentucky	4.93	6.36	4.70	4.09	4.50
Mississippi	2.66	2.64	2.77	1.92	2.83
North Carolina	2.23	2.65	2.53	2.70	2.65
South Carolina	5.41	6.27	4.56	5.14	3.14
Tennessee	5.13	4.89	3.28	4.39	5.46
Illinois	5.15	4.30	6.17	1.70	3.15
Indiana	6.94	7.51	7.13	2.60	3.29
Michigan	8.50	5.88	6.75	3.31	3.12
Minnesota	6.53	6.16	3.95	4.76	5.02
Ohio	9.17	4.29	2.30	3.31	3.40
Wisconsin	5.90	7.38	1.11	1.97	2.02
Arkansas	7.01	6.10	4.74	5.64	5.79
Louisiana	6.94	6.71	8.00	5.03	3.97
New Mexico	7.42	6.34	4.79	4.50	4.35
Oklahoma	6.11	5.72	3.78	4.22	3.94
Texas	6.38	7.11	6.90	2.13	3.48
Colorado	7.05	3.32	2.72	3.18	4.45
Iowa	6.85	8.01	6.49	3.36	3.97
Kansas	3.70	4.01	4.37	4.79	5.00
Missouri	2.31	6.03	5.29	5.65	5.88
Montana	6.81	3.74	3.77	4.12	3.10
Nebraska	1.73	2.75	1.54	3.52	4.50
North Dakota	3.29	5.68	3.42	4.38	4.34
South Dakota	1.28	1.00	0.94	1.31	1.59
Utah	3.80	4.02	3.80	4.33	4.19
Wyoming	6.42	2.69	3.23	4.76	9.63
Alaska	4.04	7.48	3.81	2.15	0.76
Arizona	4.87	4.68	5.99	6.69	6.34
California	5.31	5.77	4.36	4.81	4.58
Guam	6.55	9.36	4.24	5.42	6.25
Hawaii	3.20	3.45	3.48	3.04	3.37
Idaho	4.44	3.59	2.69	3.32	2.52
Nevada	4.84	4.73	4.28	6.57	6.29
Oregon	5.41	5.30	3.54	4.88	3.99
Washington	2.93	3.86	1.81	3.30	3.81
U.S. Average	5.64	5.01	4.36	3.81	3.80

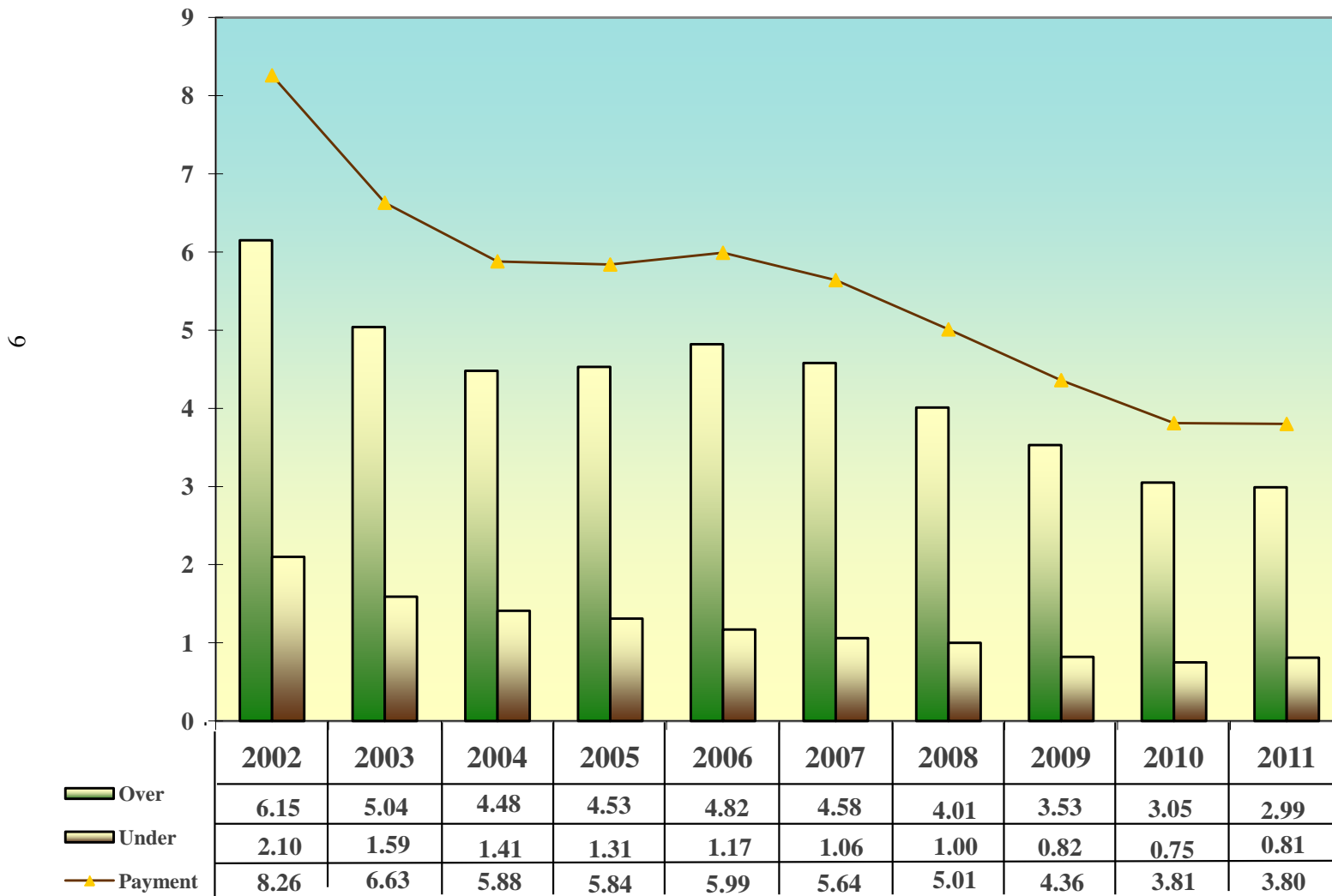
TABLE 5: OFFICIAL OVERPAYMENT ERROR RATES, FY 2007 - FY 2011

STATE	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011
Connecticut	4.41	6.18	4.30	6.23	4.42
Maine	9.11	7.56	2.15	3.14	2.81
Massachusetts	3.11	4.03	3.52	4.91	3.87
New Hampshire	4.80	3.48	2.26	4.19	4.03
New York	4.38	3.62	4.94	4.92	3.82
Rhode Island	4.00	3.12	3.08	4.76	6.34
Vermont	5.39	4.56	4.25	5.60	7.02
Delaware	7.46	4.36	0.77	1.11	2.01
Dist. of Col.	6.53	4.61	3.35	3.76	1.83
Maryland	5.97	5.19	5.66	6.11	4.82
New Jersey	4.68	4.21	2.60	3.95	3.30
Pennsylvania	2.45	3.03	4.08	2.96	2.74
Virginia	5.50	4.33	4.68	5.04	3.07
Virgin Islands	2.82	2.08	2.66	2.62	3.33
West Virginia	8.28	6.52	4.47	5.96	5.27
Alabama	3.75	3.27	3.03	3.31	4.18
Florida	3.94	0.81	0.53	0.74	0.68
Georgia	7.22	2.02	1.91	1.64	1.97
Kentucky	4.25	5.12	3.72	3.08	3.92
Mississippi	2.24	1.65	2.31	1.56	2.37
North Carolina	1.72	2.20	1.87	2.04	2.01
South Carolina	4.15	5.48	3.96	4.25	2.95
Tennessee	4.37	4.47	3.03	3.96	4.87
Illinois	4.44	3.39	5.60	1.29	2.47
Indiana	5.52	5.91	5.45	2.05	2.70
Michigan	6.41	5.09	4.67	2.17	2.34
Minnesota	4.74	4.78	3.29	3.54	4.20
Ohio	7.26	3.75	1.45	2.62	2.81
Wisconsin	4.42	5.29	0.79	1.37	1.78
Arkansas	6.09	5.20	3.99	4.79	4.71
Louisiana	5.95	5.49	7.11	4.41	3.56
New Mexico	5.46	5.09	4.04	3.64	3.57
Oklahoma	4.81	4.70	3.12	3.38	3.10
Texas	5.39	5.38	5.83	1.54	2.63
Colorado	5.15	2.60	2.05	1.72	3.25
Iowa	5.32	6.43	5.62	2.72	3.53
Kansas	3.03	3.60	3.55	3.93	3.83
Missouri	2.04	5.17	4.42	4.65	4.68
Montana	5.49	2.73	3.16	3.42	2.34
Nebraska	1.30	2.23	1.05	2.89	3.41
North Dakota	2.36	4.15	2.36	3.23	3.86
South Dakota	1.02	0.74	0.69	0.94	1.29
Utah	2.55	2.84	2.97	2.80	2.82
Wyoming	4.91	1.86	2.85	3.54	7.63
Alaska	2.86	4.97	2.29	2.00	0.53
Arizona	3.73	3.24	3.57	4.93	4.65
California	4.08	4.07	3.07	3.56	2.65
Guam	4.45	6.93	3.23	4.17	4.60
Hawaii	2.61	2.15	2.92	2.28	2.76
Idaho	3.54	2.78	2.05	2.53	1.94
Nevada	3.86	3.64	3.20	5.23	4.46
Oregon	3.94	4.87	3.06	4.52	3.80
Washington	2.44	3.32	1.39	2.70	3.34
U.S. Average	4.58	4.01	3.53	3.05	2.99

TABLE 6: OFFICIAL UNDERPAYMENT ERROR RATES, FY 2007 - FY 2011

STATE	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011
Connecticut	2.10	1.97	0.85	1.43	2.04
Maine	1.42	0.81	0.37	0.35	0.47
Massachusetts	1.26	0.50	0.87	0.99	0.53
New Hampshire	1.36	0.67	0.76	1.12	0.79
New York	1.12	0.89	0.45	0.59	0.50
Rhode Island	1.34	0.86	0.60	1.22	1.55
Vermont	0.85	0.96	1.17	0.99	1.51
Delaware	1.90	1.16	0.37	0.41	0.52
Dist. of Col.	1.80	1.65	0.57	0.71	1.20
Maryland	1.23	1.75	1.45	1.57	1.24
New Jersey	1.58	1.02	1.04	0.67	1.03
Pennsylvania	0.26	0.34	0.35	0.97	0.56
Virginia	0.97	1.42	1.06	0.83	0.35
Virgin Islands	0.22	1.14	0.18	0.48	1.43
West Virginia	1.31	0.87	0.95	1.18	1.04
Alabama	1.03	0.96	0.54	0.44	0.91
Florida	0.21	0.04	0.16	0.04	0.19
Georgia	0.91	0.48	0.19	0.35	0.74
Kentucky	0.68	1.24	0.98	1.01	0.58
Mississippi	0.42	0.99	0.47	0.36	0.45
North Carolina	0.52	0.45	0.66	0.66	0.65
South Carolina	1.26	0.79	0.60	0.89	0.19
Tennessee	0.76	0.41	0.25	0.43	0.58
Illinois	0.71	0.91	0.57	0.41	0.68
Indiana	1.42	1.60	1.68	0.55	0.59
Michigan	2.08	0.79	2.08	1.14	0.78
Minnesota	1.79	1.38	0.66	1.22	0.82
Ohio	1.91	0.53	0.85	0.69	0.59
Wisconsin	1.48	2.09	0.32	0.60	0.23
Arkansas	0.92	0.90	0.74	0.85	1.08
Louisiana	0.99	1.22	0.78	0.61	0.41
New Mexico	1.96	1.25	0.76	0.86	0.77
Oklahoma	1.30	1.02	0.66	0.84	0.83
Texas	0.99	1.74	1.07	0.59	0.85
Colorado	1.89	0.72	0.67	1.46	1.19
Iowa	1.53	1.57	0.86	0.64	0.44
Kansas	0.67	0.41	0.82	0.86	1.17
Missouri	0.28	0.87	0.87	1.00	1.20
Montana	1.32	1.02	0.60	0.70	0.75
Nebraska	0.43	0.52	0.48	0.63	1.09
North Dakota	0.93	1.53	1.06	1.14	0.48
South Dakota	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.37	0.30
Utah	1.25	1.18	0.82	1.54	1.37
Wyoming	1.51	0.83	0.38	1.22	1.99
Alaska	1.19	2.51	1.52	0.14	0.24
Arizona	1.14	1.44	2.42	1.76	1.69
California	1.23	1.70	1.29	1.26	1.92
Guam	2.10	2.43	1.00	1.25	1.65
Hawaii	0.59	1.30	0.56	0.76	0.61
Idaho	0.90	0.80	0.65	0.79	0.58
Nevada	0.98	1.09	1.09	1.34	1.83
Oregon	1.47	0.43	0.48	0.36	0.19
Washington	0.49	0.54	0.43	0.61	0.48
U.S. Average	1.06	1.00	0.82	0.75	0.81

U.S. Error Rates FY 2002 - FY 2011



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TABLE 7: ISSUANCE & ISSUANCE IN ERROR, FY 2011

STATE	FY 2011 ACTUAL ANNUAL ISSUANCE	FY 2011 DOLLARS OVERISSUED	FY 2011 DOLLARS UNDERISSUED
Connecticut	\$647,390,087	\$28,595,220	\$13,228,769
Maine	\$382,131,426	\$10,729,104	\$1,793,343
Massachusetts	\$1,291,609,491	\$49,924,582	\$6,848,114
New Hampshire	\$162,679,478	\$6,554,519	\$1,282,077
New York	\$5,350,660,541	\$204,191,908	\$26,994,082
Rhode Island	\$274,736,117	\$17,417,720	\$4,260,058
Vermont	\$134,856,526	\$9,470,434	\$2,032,692
Delaware	\$205,304,944	\$4,121,291	\$1,064,711
Dist. of Col.	\$229,250,674	\$4,203,999	\$2,743,443
Maryland	\$1,035,175,750	\$49,904,788	\$12,798,913
New Jersey	\$1,213,993,288	\$40,099,412	\$12,507,773
Pennsylvania	\$2,647,473,519	\$72,662,558	\$14,775,550
Virginia	\$1,335,038,906	\$40,930,958	\$4,619,235
Virgin Islands	\$47,877,095	\$1,596,222	\$685,361
West Virginia	\$497,390,191	\$26,214,453	\$5,178,827
Alabama	\$1,492,961,298	\$62,469,980	\$13,633,723
Florida	\$5,148,715,738	\$34,918,590	\$9,808,303
Georgia	\$2,891,615,163	\$56,872,287	\$21,525,183
Kentucky	\$1,260,888,769	\$49,405,405	\$7,357,286
Mississippi	\$921,109,139	\$21,834,892	\$4,188,283
North Carolina	\$2,377,093,020	\$47,741,536	\$15,353,644
South Carolina	\$1,339,644,859	\$39,477,994	\$2,541,306
Tennessee	\$2,048,637,590	\$99,842,402	\$11,974,287
Illinois	\$2,995,469,012	\$73,907,207	\$20,494,999
Indiana	\$1,386,478,333	\$37,407,185	\$8,166,357
Michigan	\$3,151,479,174	\$73,795,036	\$24,663,476
Minnesota	\$698,408,893	\$29,305,936	\$5,720,667
Ohio	\$2,986,317,777	\$83,909,557	\$17,735,741
Wisconsin	\$1,117,802,969	\$19,909,189	\$2,617,895
Arkansas	\$722,195,399	\$33,999,515	\$7,803,321
Louisiana	\$1,386,115,227	\$49,399,761	\$5,641,489
New Mexico	\$631,681,353	\$22,573,133	\$4,886,055
Oklahoma	\$947,338,484	\$29,413,913	\$7,899,856
Texas	\$5,993,125,493	\$157,493,345	\$51,169,305
Colorado	\$762,800,608	\$24,812,378	\$9,107,076
Iowa	\$566,732,507	\$20,000,557	\$2,521,393
Kansas	\$452,767,878	\$17,350,971	\$5,290,593
Missouri	\$1,437,886,768	\$67,265,781	\$17,244,576
Montana	\$193,310,950	\$4,532,369	\$1,457,178
Nebraska	\$256,477,504	\$8,745,626	\$2,788,423
North Dakota	\$95,918,344	\$3,706,860	\$455,996
South Dakota	\$162,135,500	\$2,098,682	\$480,570
Utah	\$401,261,439	\$11,307,146	\$5,496,880
Wyoming	\$53,162,213	\$4,058,510	\$1,059,098
Alaska	\$176,385,311	\$928,492	\$416,798
Arizona	\$1,648,821,864	\$76,708,140	\$27,853,548
California	\$6,484,358,594	\$171,958,706	\$124,739,606
Guam	\$105,440,192	\$4,848,773	\$1,738,076
Hawaii	\$412,604,147	\$11,385,811	\$2,508,633
Idaho	\$361,999,149	\$7,030,385	\$2,106,111
Nevada	\$496,867,234	\$22,183,135	\$9,085,217
Oregon	\$1,189,269,261	\$45,177,961	\$2,300,047
Washington	\$1,602,557,358	\$53,514,198	\$7,621,763
U.S. Total	\$71,813,402,544	\$2,147,908,510	\$578,265,707

TABLE 8: ACTIVE CASE ERROR RATES, FY 2011

STATE	REPORTED CASE ERROR RATES		
	OVERPAYMENT	UNDERPAYMENT	PAYMENT
Connecticut	8.15	4.42	12.57
Maine	5.75	1.37	7.12
Massachusetts	7.02	1.55	8.57
New Hampshire	6.99	3.61	10.60
New York	6.61	1.68	8.29
Rhode Island	10.82	3.92	14.74
Vermont	15.27	4.12	19.39
Delaware	4.15	1.46	5.61
Dist. of Col.	2.98	3.93	6.91
Maryland	8.22	3.40	11.62
New Jersey	4.99	2.25	7.24
Pennsylvania	4.51	2.09	6.60
Virginia	4.83	0.86	5.69
Virgin Islands	10.87	5.90	16.77
West Virginia	10.51	2.35	12.86
Alabama	7.53	2.99	10.52
Florida	1.24	0.38	1.62
Georgia	4.75	2.38	7.13
Kentucky	7.45	1.29	8.74
Mississippi	4.74	1.42	6.16
North Carolina	4.34	1.90	6.24
South Carolina	6.13	0.84	6.97
Tennessee	8.46	1.61	10.07
Illinois	4.05	2.21	6.26
Indiana	5.68	1.96	7.64
Michigan	4.97	2.65	7.62
Minnesota	7.77	2.62	10.39
Ohio	5.36	2.08	7.44
Wisconsin	3.17	0.74	3.91
Arkansas	7.96	2.65	10.61
Louisiana	7.05	1.36	8.41
New Mexico	8.18	2.77	10.95
Oklahoma	5.71	2.71	8.42
Texas	5.46	1.98	7.44
Colorado	7.54	4.50	12.04
Iowa	6.83	1.89	8.72
Kansas	6.44	3.68	10.12
Missouri	10.26	2.97	13.23
Montana	4.67	2.34	7.01
Nebraska	5.80	2.16	7.96
North Dakota	6.27	2.09	8.36
South Dakota	3.85	1.59	5.44
Utah	4.75	4.86	9.61
Wyoming	13.04	4.64	17.68
Alaska	2.74	1.29	4.03
Arizona	8.73	4.95	13.68
California	6.30	6.11	12.41
Guam	14.05	7.41	21.46
Hawaii	5.66	2.43	8.09
Idaho	4.19	2.21	6.40
Nevada	9.15	4.43	13.58
Oregon	7.31	0.77	8.08
Washington	5.31	1.22	6.53
U.S. Average	5.78	2.34	8.12

May 17, 2012, was the cut-off date for error rates used in this report.

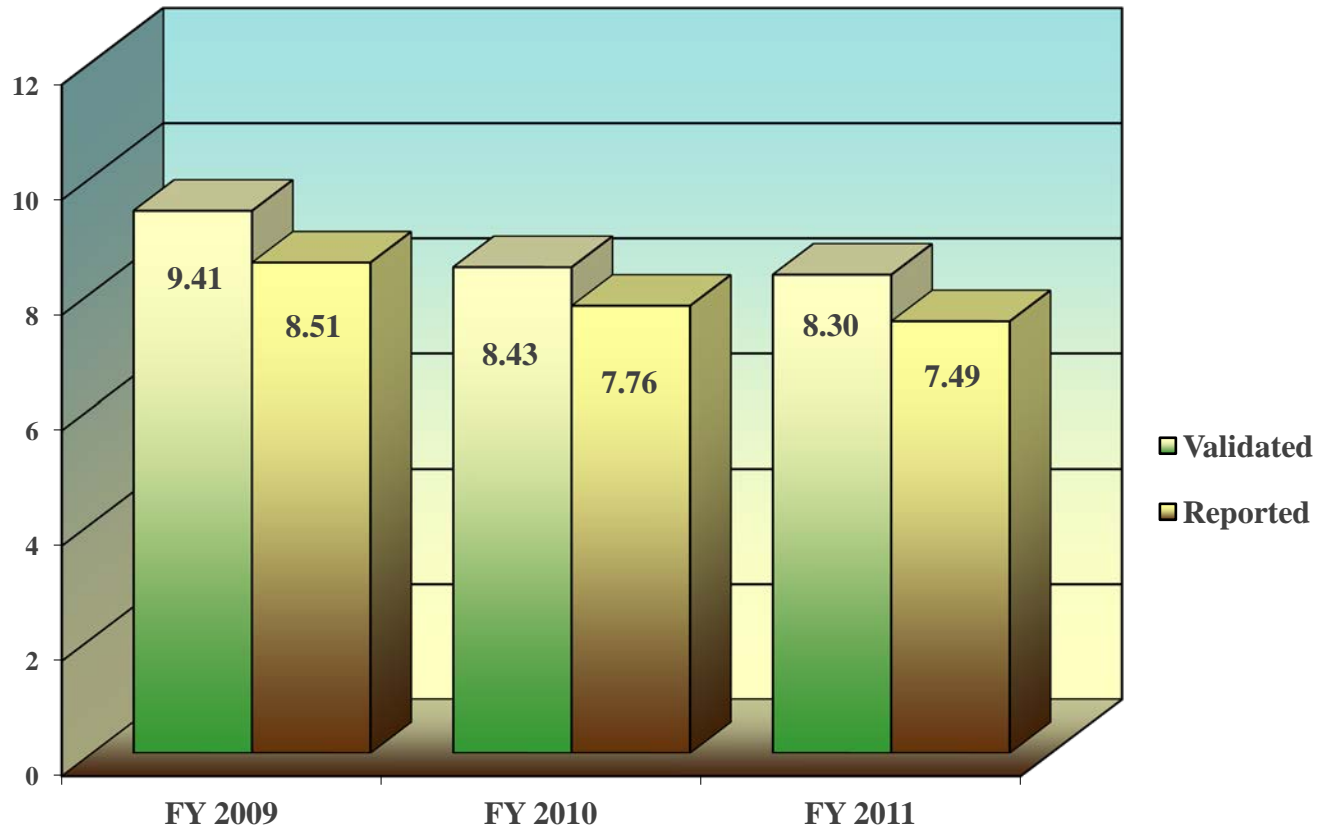
TABLE 9: VALIDATED NEGATIVE CASE ERROR RATES, FY 2007 - FY 2011

STATE	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011
Connecticut	6.61	7.78	13.41	26.52	12.69
Maine	2.41	2.29	2.10	2.91	1.69
Massachusetts	3.84	6.64	6.95	8.54	7.65
New Hampshire	1.20	1.44	1.50	2.97	4.00
New York	8.65	13.19	7.11	8.55	7.06
Rhode Island	4.00	3.19	7.16	8.58	5.64
Vermont	1.80	3.73	5.54	20.70	19.33
Delaware	14.89	10.66	5.63	8.79	9.90
Dist. of Col.	23.17	23.93	35.10	7.92	11.50
Maryland	17.66	14.55	14.27	18.06	19.92
New Jersey	13.27	11.41	7.79	8.81	11.54
Pennsylvania	7.70	4.06	5.98	8.81	11.31
Virginia	9.25	11.11	10.70	8.57	8.17
Virgin Islands	1.05	4.17	27.18	14.65	9.86
West Virginia	4.29	4.76	7.62	5.65	7.48
Alabama	0.51	6.08	8.01	7.57	13.58
Florida	20.02	17.98	5.70	6.27	9.00
Georgia	8.19	4.13	8.47	15.29	7.94
Kentucky	3.72	9.44	11.40	6.32	4.32
Mississippi	3.08	3.89	4.29	4.16	2.30
North Carolina	1.70	3.54	3.12	4.04	5.52
South Carolina	8.46	8.08	22.99	7.38	22.05
Tennessee	5.00	7.29	4.38	5.87	10.19
Illinois	9.29	9.82	10.18	10.13	9.52
Indiana	5.90	13.62	13.69	4.00	5.64
Michigan	22.85	25.44	28.37	7.82	5.03
Minnesota	0.99	4.45	8.54	8.16	4.75
Ohio	9.75	7.03	9.99	8.62	8.86
Wisconsin	8.39	12.85	4.56	7.87	6.49
Arkansas	9.76	8.73	4.42	4.89	7.36
Louisiana	5.68	4.95	4.64	6.59	5.43
New Mexico	8.36	8.01	3.86	4.09	3.91
Oklahoma	11.22	4.71	6.73	5.84	5.56
Texas	19.43	21.41	14.82	6.44	5.36
Colorado	12.46	7.25	7.00	6.50	6.37
Iowa	5.26	4.10	4.65	2.47	4.40
Kansas	1.59	2.79	5.79	3.46	3.75
Missouri	2.85	6.98	8.12	7.90	5.43
Montana	2.66	2.12	2.24	2.21	2.10
Nebraska	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.15
North Dakota	4.53	2.25	4.38	1.24	2.44
South Dakota	0.25	0.47	0.70	0.25	0.46
Utah	5.60	7.12	6.51	12.56	11.98
Wyoming	5.80	3.04	2.74	4.17	3.59
Alaska	6.32	8.06	6.37	4.03	1.07
Arizona	9.29	12.05	12.35	12.02	18.08
California	17.86	13.65	13.89	14.67	10.61
Guam	18.66	14.03	19.35	17.10	18.37
Hawaii	7.88	3.62	3.90	6.72	8.03
Idaho	5.21	0.72	2.76	2.39	1.97
Nevada	8.31	7.59	8.19	14.63	11.49
Oregon	5.26	4.20	2.61	2.12	2.65
Washington	3.87	1.90	3.86	3.66	3.06
U.S. Average	10.94	10.96	9.41	8.43	8.30

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U.S. Validated and Reported Negative Case Error Rates FY 2009 - FY 2011

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TABLE 10: REPORTED VS. VALIDATED NEGATIVE CASE ERROR RATES - FY 2011

STATE	REPORTED FY 2011	VALIDATED FY 2011
Connecticut	12.11	12.69
Maine	1.69	1.69
Massachusetts	5.89	7.65
New Hampshire	3.11	4.00
New York	7.06	7.06
Rhode Island	5.64	5.64
Vermont	19.33	19.33
Delaware	7.95	9.90
Dist. of Col.	9.98	11.50
Maryland	18.33	19.92
New Jersey	10.39	11.54
Pennsylvania	10.68	11.31
Virginia	7.60	8.17
Virgin Islands	8.55	9.86
West Virginia	6.43	7.48
Alabama	13.09	13.58
Florida	8.54	9.00
Georgia	7.94	7.94
Kentucky	3.76	4.32
Mississippi	2.30	2.30
North Carolina	5.52	5.52
South Carolina	14.46	22.05
Tennessee	8.37	10.19
Illinois	9.05	9.52
Indiana	3.07	5.64
Michigan	4.44	5.03
Minnesota	4.14	4.75
Ohio	8.40	8.86
Wisconsin	4.75	6.49
Arkansas	7.36	7.36
Louisiana	4.82	5.43
New Mexico	3.91	3.91
Oklahoma	4.96	5.56
Texas	3.57	5.36
Colorado	6.29	6.37
Iowa	3.83	4.40
Kansas	3.75	3.75
Missouri	4.93	5.43
Montana	2.10	2.10
Nebraska	1.00	3.15
North Dakota	2.44	2.44
South Dakota	0.46	0.46
Utah	11.36	11.98
Wyoming	3.59	3.59
Alaska	1.07	1.07
Arizona	18.08	18.08
California	9.58	10.61
Guam	19.79	18.37
Hawaii	7.45	8.03
Idaho	1.97	1.97
Nevada	11.49	11.49
Oregon	2.65	2.65
Washington	2.97	3.06
U.S. Average	7.49	8.30

Performance Bonuses for Fiscal Year 2011

A total of \$48 million in performance bonuses is shared among high performing States in the following categories:

- Best and Most Improved Payment Error Rate (\$24 million shared)
- Best and Most Improved Negative Error Rate (\$6 million shared)
- Participant Access Rate (\$12 million shared)*
- Timeliness of Application Processing (\$6 million shared)*

*Participant Access and Timeliness Bonuses are announced in September following the previous fiscal year.

The amount each State receives within a specific category is prorated based on caseload. The Payment and Negative Error Rate Bonuses are awarded based on QC findings covered by this annual report.

The FY 2011 awardees for the Payment Error Rate and Negative Error Rate bonuses are:

For Best Payment Error Rate:

Alaska	\$	289,997
Florida	\$	9,087,687
South Dakota	\$	336,114
Wisconsin	\$	2,106,427
Idaho	\$	622,079
Delaware	\$	435,208
North Carolina	\$	4,078,929

For Best Negative Error Rate:

South Dakota	\$	313,114
Alaska	\$	272,116
Maine	\$	719,248
Idaho	\$	572,945

For Most Improved Payment Error Rate:

Virginia	\$	2,303,828
South Carolina	\$	2,217,828
Massachusetts	\$	2,521,903

For Most Improved Negative Error Rate:

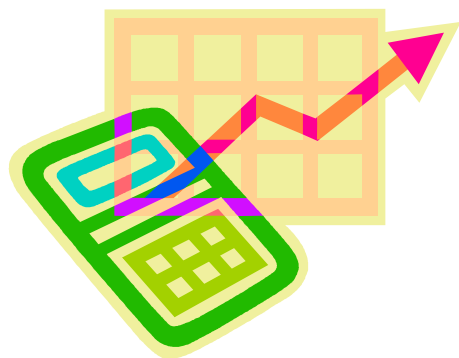
Georgia	\$	3,975,869
Virgin Islands	\$	145,929



Liability Amounts for Fiscal Year 2011

Under the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008, a liability shall be established whenever, for 2 consecutive years, there is a 95 percent statistical probability that a State's payment error rate exceeds 105 percent of the national performance average.

In FY 2011, ten States' error rates exceeded the liability level for the second consecutive year. Liabilities totaling an aggregate of \$2.1 million were established against only eight States as two States' error rates are below the 6.00 percent potential liability threshold provided in the Act. The Department's settlement offer to these States was 50 percent designated as at-risk for repayment if the same probability exists again in FY 2012; and 50 percent was designated for new investment activities. In addition to these ten States, two additional States exceeded the liability level for the first year. These twelve States are potentially liable in FY 2012 should their performance again exceed the liability level.



The FY 2011 States assessed liabilities and that had a 95 percent statistical probability of their payment error rate exceeding 105 percent of the national performance average are:

Assessed a Liability:

Arizona	\$560,599
Arkansas*	\$ 0
Connecticut	\$297,799
Guam	\$ 26,360
Maryland	\$ 62,111
Missouri*	\$ 0
Nevada	\$144,091
Rhode Island	\$519,251
Vermont	\$341,187
West Virginia	\$154,191

*Because Arkansas and Missouri's error rates are below the 6 percent threshold provided in the Act, no liability amount is established.

Poorly performing States are not held liable for all errors. Penalties are assessed for only that portion of the error rate that is above 6 percent.

To calculate the liability, take the value of all allotments issued by the State agency in the fiscal year, multiply the difference between 6 percent and the State's payment error rate, times 10 percent.

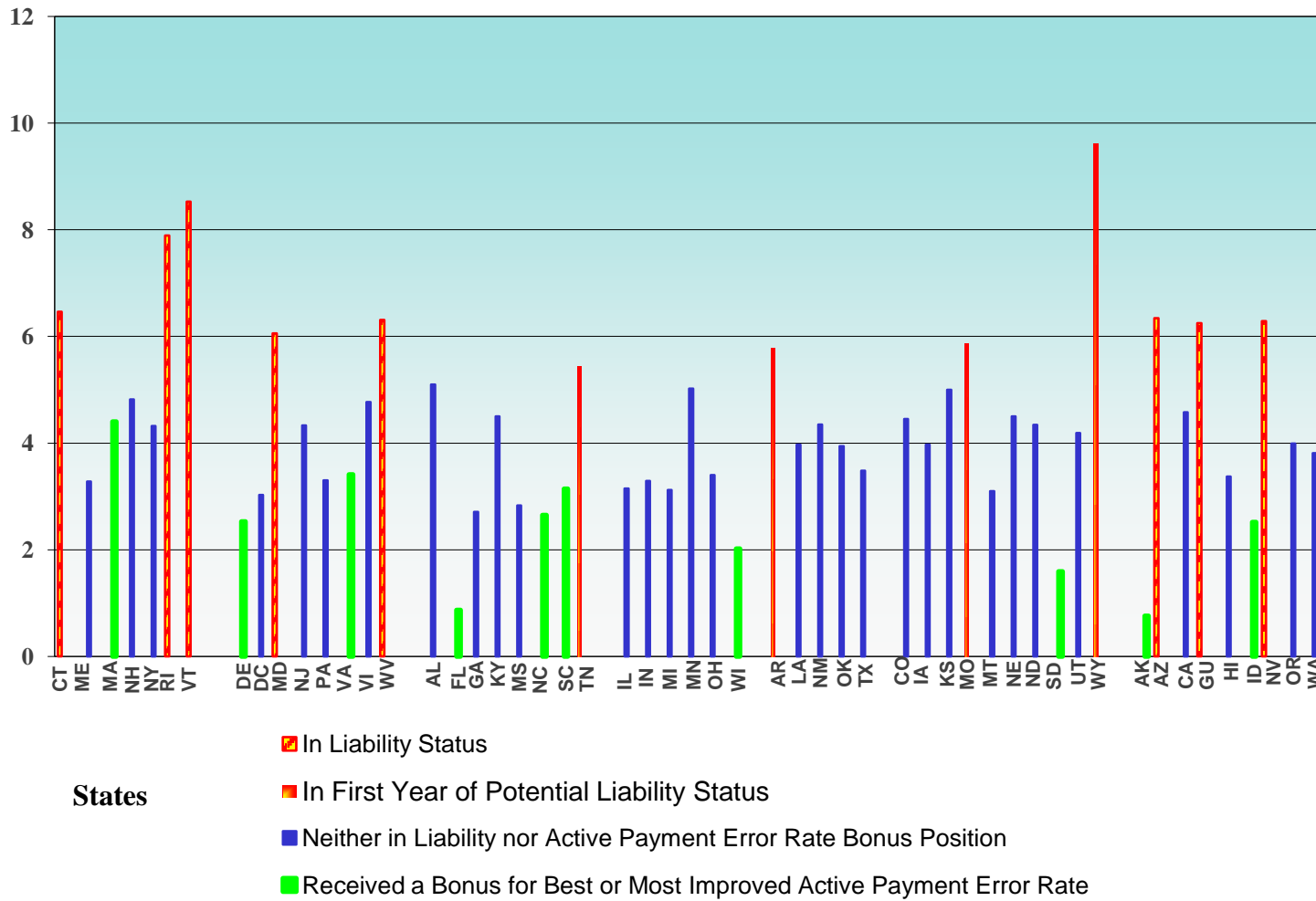
Exceeded First Year Liability Level:

Tennessee and Wyoming

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Official State Payment Error Rates FY 2011

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PART II: VARIANCES

Part II provides information on variances. A variance occurs in a case when information verified by the QC reviewer differs from information used at the time of the most recent certification action, when policy has been misapplied for individual elements of eligibility or the basis of issuance is incorrect. Not all variances result in a case being cited for a dollar error.

Only variances occurring in dollar error cases are included in this report. For Tables 19, 20, and 21 we assume that the first variance coded is the primary variance. All error amounts are assigned to this variance. All variances (primary and otherwise) cited for a particular case are included in the remaining Tables.

VARIANCES

What is a variance?

Variances occur when information verified by the QC reviewer differs from information used at the time of the most recent certification action or when policy has been misapplied for individual elements of eligibility or the basis of issuance is incorrect. Not all variances result in a case being cited for a dollar error.



What variances are included in this report?

Only variances occurring in dollar error cases are included in this report. For all variance tables, other than Tables 19, 20, and 21, all variances cited in the case are included. For Tables 19, 20, and 21 we assume that the first variance coded is the primary variance. All error amounts are assigned to this variance.



What are the Program factors referred to in Tables 11 through 13?

NON-FINANCIAL ELIGIBILITY refers to non-financial factors considered in determining a household's eligibility. These include Age & Student Status, Citizenship & Non-Citizenship, Residency, Household Composition, Work Requirements, and Social Security Number.

INCOME refers to a household's Earned (Wages & Salaries, Self-employment, etc.) or Unearned Income (Veterans Benefits, Unemployment Compensation, Worker's Compensation, and Other Government Programs (PA, RSDI, SSI, etc.))

OTHER refers to variances occurring in areas such as Arithmetic Computation, Monthly Reporting, FS Simplification Project, and Demonstration Projects.

DEDUCTIONS refer to the allowed deductions from a household's gross income. These include the Earned Income, Dependent Care, Standard Shelter, Medical and Child Support Payment deductions.

RESOURCES refer to a household's liquid or non-liquid assets. These include Bank Accounts or Cash on Hand, Nonrecurring Lump Sum Payments, Personal Property, Real Property, and Vehicles, etc.

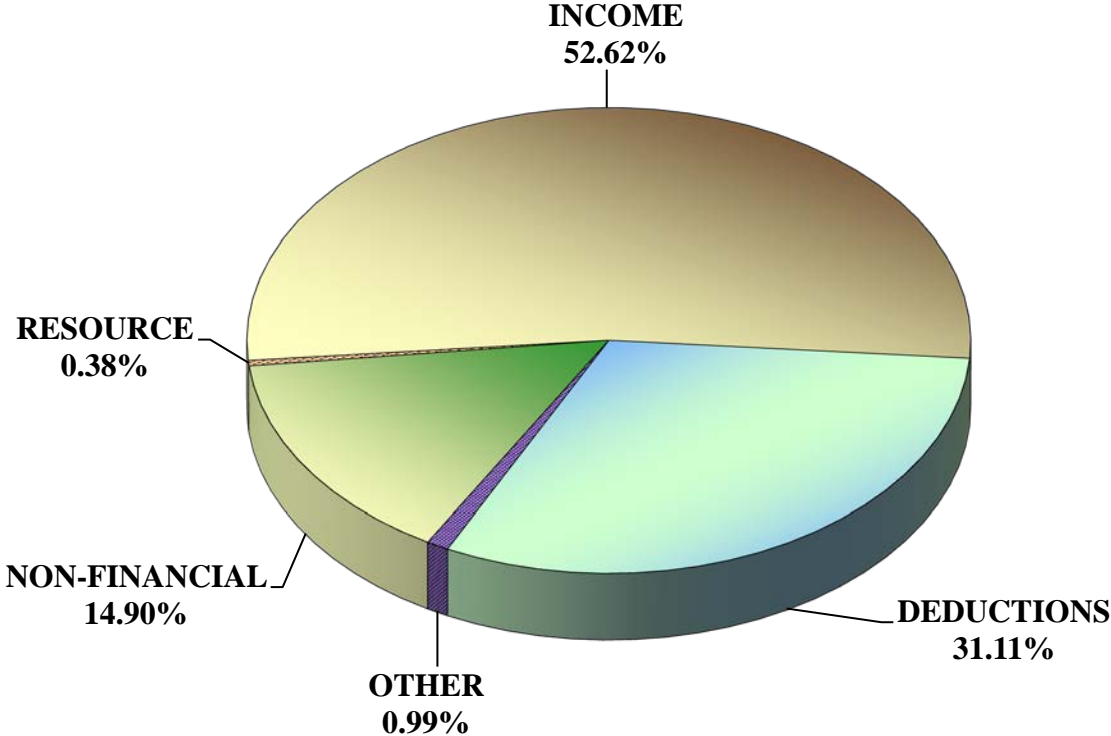
For additional information, please refer to *The Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program Quality Control Review Handbook* FNS-310.

**TABLE 11: DISTRIBUTION OF VARIANCES BY PROGRAM FACTOR, BY PERCENT
ALL ERROR CASES, FY 2011**

STATE	NON-FINANCIAL VARIANCES	RESOURCE VARIANCES	INCOME VARIANCES	DEDUCTIONS VARIANCES	OTHER VARIANCES
Connecticut	14.14	0.00	57.07	28.27	0.52
Maine	16.09	0.00	45.98	36.78	1.15
Massachusetts	17.86	0.00	45.24	35.71	1.19
New Hampshire	9.89	0.00	53.85	34.07	2.20
New York	18.92	0.00	61.12	18.72	1.25
Rhode Island	6.78	0.00	50.99	42.24	0.00
Vermont	11.65	1.46	43.69	42.72	0.49
Delaware	11.32	0.00	47.17	33.96	7.55
Dist. of Col.	9.76	1.22	40.24	45.12	3.66
Maryland	10.63	0.00	51.21	38.16	0.00
New Jersey	17.53	0.00	59.79	22.68	0.00
Pennsylvania	6.67	0.00	68.33	23.33	1.67
Virginia	11.48	4.92	47.54	34.43	1.64
Virgin Islands	15.15	0.00	68.18	15.15	1.52
West Virginia	12.58	0.00	57.62	29.80	0.00
Alabama	10.92	0.00	57.98	29.41	1.68
Florida	14.29	0.00	38.10	47.62	0.00
Georgia	14.74	0.00	46.32	38.95	0.00
Kentucky	15.97	0.00	47.22	36.81	0.00
Mississippi	6.33	0.00	74.68	18.99	0.00
No. Carolina	14.13	0.00	50.00	35.87	0.00
So. Carolina	12.05	0.00	61.45	26.51	0.00
Tennessee	8.64	3.59	60.97	21.10	5.70
Illinois	17.10	0.00	53.22	29.68	0.00
Indiana	11.93	0.92	54.13	32.11	0.92
Michigan	18.18	0.00	53.41	28.41	0.00
Minnesota	8.97	0.00	53.10	37.24	0.69
Ohio	8.11	0.00	47.97	42.57	1.35
Wisconsin	2.63	0.00	55.26	39.47	2.63
Arkansas	13.89	4.86	47.92	31.94	1.39
Louisiana	11.54	0.00	55.38	33.08	0.00
New Mexico	12.77	0.00	51.72	33.72	1.79
Oklahoma	16.24	0.00	49.57	33.33	0.85
Texas	12.26	0.00	58.49	29.25	0.00
Colorado	8.82	0.74	55.88	33.82	0.74
Iowa	10.84	0.00	59.04	26.51	3.61
Kansas	12.80	2.40	40.00	41.60	3.20
Missouri	8.49	0.47	49.53	41.51	0.00
Montana	19.23	0.00	42.31	38.46	0.00
Nebraska	6.60	3.77	43.40	45.28	0.94
North Dakota	5.66	0.00	67.92	26.42	0.00
South Dakota	6.00	4.00	54.00	36.00	0.00
Utah	15.44	0.74	40.44	41.18	2.21
Wyoming	12.12	2.02	65.66	20.20	0.00
Alaska	14.29	2.86	48.57	34.29	0.00
Arizona	17.02	0.00	57.45	24.82	0.71
California	25.81	0.00	40.13	32.33	1.73
Guam	17.07	0.00	54.85	28.08	0.00
Hawaii	7.73	0.00	52.83	37.25	2.19
Idaho	7.69	1.49	52.20	37.05	1.57
Nevada	20.42	0.00	47.89	31.69	0.00
Oregon	12.10	0.00	48.39	38.71	0.81
Washington	21.35	0.00	51.69	26.97	0.00
U.S. Average	14.90	0.38	52.62	31.11	0.99

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Distribution of Variances By Element



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TABLE 12: DISTRIBUTION OF VARIANCES BY PROGRAM FACTOR, BY PERCENT OVERPAYMENT CASES, FY 2011

STATE	NON-FINANCIAL VARIANCES	RESOURCE VARIANCES	INCOME VARIANCES	DEDUCTIONS VARIANCES	OTHER VARIANCES
Connecticut	15.20	0.00	64.80	19.20	0.80
Maine	11.43	0.00	50.00	37.14	1.43
Massachusetts	15.94	0.00	52.17	30.43	1.45
New Hampshire	8.47	0.00	64.41	27.12	0.00
New York	17.37	0.00	70.20	12.43	0.00
Rhode Island	5.36	0.00	54.40	40.25	0.00
Vermont	12.50	1.87	43.12	42.50	0.00
Delaware	11.90	0.00	47.62	30.95	9.52
Dist. of Col.	12.82	2.56	58.97	23.08	2.56
Maryland	9.49	0.00	56.20	34.31	0.00
New Jersey	16.18	0.00	58.82	25.00	0.00
Pennsylvania	4.88	0.00	70.73	24.39	0.00
Virginia	10.00	6.00	52.00	32.00	0.00
Virgin Islands	11.11	0.00	71.11	15.56	2.22
West Virginia	12.20	0.00	59.35	28.46	0.00
Alabama	9.52	0.00	66.67	21.43	2.38
Florida	20.00	0.00	53.33	26.67	0.00
Georgia	13.56	0.00	54.24	32.20	0.00
Kentucky	14.29	0.00	46.22	39.50	0.00
Mississippi	8.20	0.00	73.77	18.03	0.00
No. Carolina	9.23	0.00	56.92	33.85	0.00
So. Carolina	13.70	0.00	58.90	27.40	0.00
Tennessee	8.20	4.36	64.10	20.52	2.82
Illinois	16.35	0.00	64.13	19.52	0.00
Indiana	10.13	1.27	58.23	30.38	0.00
Michigan	16.98	0.00	58.49	24.53	0.00
Minnesota	7.27	0.00	59.09	32.73	0.91
Ohio	8.26	0.00	50.46	39.45	1.83
Wisconsin	3.23	0.00	58.06	35.48	3.23
Arkansas	9.26	6.48	53.70	28.70	1.85
Louisiana	12.04	0.00	57.41	30.56	0.00
New Mexico	12.26	0.00	52.34	34.63	0.77
Oklahoma	11.69	0.00	61.04	25.97	1.30
Texas	12.82	0.00	66.67	20.51	0.00
Colorado	7.14	1.19	63.10	28.57	0.00
Iowa	10.77	0.00	66.15	21.54	1.54
Kansas	9.09	3.90	48.05	35.06	3.90
Missouri	5.10	0.64	49.68	44.59	0.00
Montana	21.15	0.00	44.23	34.62	0.00
Nebraska	7.04	5.63	50.70	36.62	0.00
North Dakota	7.69	0.00	69.23	23.08	0.00
South Dakota	9.09	6.06	60.61	24.24	0.00
Utah	16.42	1.49	43.28	35.82	2.99
Wyoming	9.59	2.74	73.97	13.70	0.00
Alaska	15.38	3.85	53.85	26.92	0.00
Arizona	18.89	0.00	56.67	23.33	1.11
California	27.15	0.00	50.40	22.45	0.00
Guam	14.52	0.00	63.69	21.78	0.00
Hawaii	1.62	0.00	59.25	37.50	1.62
Idaho	4.75	2.26	55.77	34.84	2.38
Nevada	20.00	0.00	50.53	29.47	0.00
Oregon	13.64	0.00	49.09	36.36	0.91
Washington	23.68	0.00	51.32	25.00	0.00
U.S. Average	13.83	0.54	58.50	26.59	0.54

TABLE 13: DISTRIBUTION OF VARIANCES BY PROGRAM FACTOR, BY PERCENT UNDERPAYMENT CASES, FY 2011

STATE	NON-FINANCIAL VARIANCES	RESOURCE VARIANCES	INCOME VARIANCES	DEDUCTIONS VARIANCES	OTHER VARIANCES
Connecticut	12.12	0.00	42.42	45.45	0.00
Maine	35.29	0.00	29.41	35.29	0.00
Massachusetts	26.67	0.00	13.33	60.00	0.00
New Hampshire	12.50	0.00	34.38	46.87	6.25
New York	25.01	0.00	25.47	43.38	6.14
Rhode Island	10.27	0.00	42.61	47.13	0.00
Vermont	8.70	0.00	45.65	43.48	2.17
Delaware	9.09	0.00	45.45	45.45	0.00
Dist. of Col.	6.98	0.00	23.26	65.12	4.65
Maryland	12.86	0.00	41.43	45.71	0.00
New Jersey	20.69	0.00	62.07	17.24	0.00
Pennsylvania	10.53	0.00	63.16	21.05	5.26
Virginia	18.18	0.00	27.27	45.45	9.09
Virgin Islands	23.81	0.00	61.90	14.29	0.00
West Virginia	14.29	0.00	50.00	35.71	0.00
Alabama	14.29	0.00	37.14	48.57	0.00
Florida	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	0.00
Georgia	16.67	0.00	33.33	50.00	0.00
Kentucky	24.00	0.00	52.00	24.00	0.00
Mississippi	0.00	0.00	77.78	22.22	0.00
No. Carolina	25.93	0.00	33.33	40.74	0.00
So. Carolina	0.00	0.00	80.00	20.00	0.00
Tennessee	10.69	0.00	46.44	23.79	19.08
Illinois	18.21	0.00	37.12	44.67	0.00
Indiana	16.67	0.00	43.33	36.67	3.33
Michigan	20.00	0.00	45.71	34.29	0.00
Minnesota	14.29	0.00	34.29	51.43	0.00
Ohio	7.69	0.00	41.03	51.28	0.00
Wisconsin	0.00	0.00	42.86	57.14	0.00
Arkansas	27.78	0.00	30.56	41.67	0.00
Louisiana	9.09	0.00	45.45	45.45	0.00
New Mexico	14.25	0.00	49.91	31.06	4.77
Oklahoma	25.00	0.00	27.50	47.50	0.00
Texas	10.71	0.00	35.71	53.57	0.00
Colorado	11.54	0.00	44.23	42.31	1.92
Iowa	11.11	0.00	33.33	44.44	11.11
Kansas	18.75	0.00	27.08	52.08	2.08
Missouri	18.18	0.00	49.09	32.73	0.00
Montana	15.38	0.00	38.46	46.15	0.00
Nebraska	5.71	0.00	28.57	62.86	2.86
North Dakota	0.00	0.00	64.29	35.71	0.00
South Dakota	0.00	0.00	41.18	58.82	0.00
Utah	14.49	0.00	37.68	46.38	1.45
Wyoming	19.23	0.00	42.31	38.46	0.00
Alaska	11.11	0.00	33.33	55.56	0.00
Arizona	13.73	0.00	58.82	27.45	0.00
California	24.45	0.00	29.72	42.35	3.49
Guam	21.05	0.00	41.01	37.94	0.00
Hawaii	22.71	0.00	37.05	36.65	3.58
Idaho	13.40	0.00	45.27	41.33	0.00
Nevada	21.28	0.00	42.55	36.17	0.00
Oregon	0.00	0.00	42.86	57.14	0.00
Washington	7.69	0.00	53.85	38.46	0.00
U.S. Average	17.44	0.00	38.79	41.72	2.05

**TABLE 14: AGENCY AND CLIENT VARIANCES AND CASE ERROR RATES
ALL ERROR CASES, FY 2011**

STATE	DISTRIBUTION OF ALL VARIANCES (%)			CASE ERROR RATES (%)			TOTAL
	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	
Connecticut	78.01	21.47	0.52	9.81	2.70	0.07	12.57
Maine	60.92	39.08	0.00	4.34	2.78	0.00	7.12
Massachusetts	36.90	63.10	0.00	3.16	5.41	0.00	8.57
New Hampshire	69.23	30.77	0.00	7.34	3.26	0.00	10.60
New York	57.91	42.09	0.00	4.80	3.49	0.00	8.29
Rhode Island	80.32	19.68	0.00	11.84	2.90	0.00	14.74
Vermont	83.01	16.50	0.49	16.10	3.20	0.10	19.39
Delaware	67.92	32.08	0.00	3.81	1.80	0.00	5.61
Dist. of Col.	75.61	23.17	1.22	5.22	1.60	0.08	6.91
Maryland	77.78	22.22	0.00	9.04	2.58	0.00	11.62
New Jersey	58.76	39.18	2.06	4.25	2.84	0.15	7.24
Pennsylvania	88.33	11.67	0.00	5.83	0.77	0.00	6.60
Virginia	68.85	29.51	1.64	3.92	1.68	0.09	5.69
Virgin Islands	63.64	36.36	0.00	10.67	6.10	0.00	16.77
West Virginia	62.91	36.42	0.66	8.09	4.68	0.08	12.86
Alabama	64.71	33.61	1.68	6.81	3.54	0.18	10.52
Florida	61.90	38.10	0.00	1.00	0.62	0.00	1.62
Georgia	64.21	34.74	1.05	4.58	2.48	0.07	7.13
Kentucky	55.56	43.75	0.69	4.86	3.82	0.06	8.74
Mississippi	64.56	35.44	0.00	3.98	2.18	0.00	6.16
No. Carolina	70.65	28.26	1.09	4.41	1.76	0.07	6.24
So. Carolina	57.83	42.17	0.00	4.03	2.94	0.00	6.97
Tennessee	56.75	41.13	2.12	5.71	4.14	0.21	10.07
Illinois	81.26	18.74	0.00	5.09	1.17	0.00	6.26
Indiana	77.98	22.02	0.00	5.96	1.68	0.00	7.64
Michigan	76.14	22.73	1.14	5.80	1.73	0.09	7.62
Minnesota	78.62	20.00	1.38	8.17	2.08	0.14	10.39
Ohio	85.14	14.86	0.00	2.84	0.49	0.00	3.33
Wisconsin	65.79	34.21	0.00	2.57	1.34	0.00	3.91
Arkansas	56.94	43.06	0.00	6.04	4.57	0.00	10.61
Louisiana	50.77	48.46	0.77	4.27	4.08	0.06	8.41
New Mexico	62.32	37.68	0.00	6.82	4.13	0.00	10.95
Oklahoma	68.38	31.62	0.00	5.76	2.66	0.00	8.42
Texas	70.75	29.25	0.00	5.26	2.18	0.00	7.44
Colorado	86.76	13.24	0.00	10.45	1.59	0.00	12.04
Iowa	59.04	40.96	0.00	5.15	3.57	0.00	8.72
Kansas	71.20	28.80	0.00	7.21	2.91	0.00	10.12
Missouri	61.79	38.21	0.00	8.17	5.06	0.00	13.23
Montana	74.36	23.08	2.56	5.21	1.62	0.18	7.01
Nebraska	67.92	30.19	1.89	5.41	2.40	0.15	7.96
North Dakota	60.38	39.62	0.00	5.05	3.31	0.00	8.36
South Dakota	66.00	34.00	0.00	3.59	1.85	0.00	5.44
Utah	78.68	20.59	0.74	7.56	1.98	0.07	9.61
Wyoming	48.48	50.50	1.01	8.57	8.93	0.18	17.68
Alaska	94.29	2.86	2.86	3.80	0.12	0.12	4.03
Arizona	87.94	12.06	0.00	12.03	1.65	0.00	13.68
California	77.23	22.77	0.00	9.58	2.83	0.00	12.41
Guam	76.95	23.05	0.00	16.51	4.95	0.00	21.46
Hawaii	82.81	17.19	0.00	6.70	1.39	0.00	8.09
Idaho	54.15	45.85	0.00	3.47	2.93	0.00	6.40
Nevada	63.38	35.92	0.70	8.61	4.88	0.10	13.58
Oregon	50.81	49.19	0.00	4.11	3.97	0.00	8.08
Washington	68.54	31.46	0.00	4.48	2.05	0.00	6.53
U.S. Average	69.09	30.52	0.39	5.49	2.42	0.03	7.94

**TABLE 15: AGENCY AND CLIENT VARIANCES AND CASE ERROR RATES
OVERPAYMENT CASES, FY 2011**

STATE	DISTRIBUTION OF ALL VARIANCES (%)			CASE ERROR RATES (%)			TOTAL
	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	
Connecticut	68.80	30.40	0.80	5.61	2.48	0.07	8.15
Maine	52.86	47.14	0.00	3.04	2.71	0.00	5.75
Massachusetts	30.43	69.57	0.00	2.14	4.88	0.00	7.02
New Hampshire	57.63	42.37	0.00	4.03	2.96	0.00	6.99
New York	48.76	51.24	0.00	3.22	3.39	0.00	6.61
Rhode Island	74.06	25.94	0.00	8.01	2.81	0.00	10.82
Vermont	80.00	19.37	0.62	12.22	2.96	0.09	15.27
Delaware	61.90	38.10	0.00	2.57	1.58	0.00	4.15
Dist. of Col.	56.41	43.59	0.00	1.68	1.30	0.00	2.98
Maryland	70.07	29.93	0.00	5.76	2.46	0.00	8.22
New Jersey	50.00	47.06	2.94	2.50	2.35	0.15	4.99
Pennsylvania	85.37	14.63	0.00	3.85	0.66	0.00	4.51
Virginia	64.00	34.00	2.00	3.09	1.64	0.10	4.83
Virgin Islands	57.78	42.22	0.00	6.28	4.59	0.00	10.87
West Virginia	55.28	43.90	0.81	5.81	4.61	0.09	10.51
Alabama	54.76	44.05	1.19	4.12	3.32	0.09	7.53
Florida	60.00	40.00	0.00	0.74	0.50	0.00	1.24
Georgia	52.54	45.76	1.69	2.50	2.17	0.08	4.75
Kentucky	49.58	49.58	0.84	3.69	3.69	0.06	7.45
Mississippi	54.10	45.90	0.00	2.56	2.18	0.00	4.74
No. Carolina	64.62	33.85	1.54	2.80	1.47	0.07	4.34
So. Carolina	54.79	45.21	0.00	3.36	2.77	0.00	6.13
Tennessee	48.20	49.22	2.57	4.08	4.16	0.22	8.46
Illinois	72.24	27.76	0.00	2.93	1.12	0.00	4.05
Indiana	72.15	27.85	0.00	4.10	1.58	0.00	5.68
Michigan	69.81	30.19	0.00	3.47	1.50	0.00	4.97
Minnesota	74.55	23.64	1.82	5.79	1.84	0.14	7.77
Ohio	79.82	20.18	0.00	2.20	0.55	0.00	2.75
Wisconsin	58.06	41.94	0.00	1.84	1.33	0.00	3.17
Arkansas	46.30	53.70	0.00	3.69	4.27	0.00	7.96
Louisiana	45.37	54.63	0.00	3.20	3.85	0.00	7.05
New Mexico	54.30	45.70	0.00	4.44	3.74	0.00	8.18
Oklahoma	53.25	46.75	0.00	3.04	2.67	0.00	5.71
Texas	65.38	34.62	0.00	3.57	1.89	0.00	5.46
Colorado	79.76	20.24	0.00	6.01	1.53	0.00	7.54
Iowa	50.77	49.23	0.00	3.47	3.36	0.00	6.83
Kansas	62.34	37.66	0.00	4.01	2.43	0.00	6.44
Missouri	57.32	42.68	0.00	5.88	4.38	0.00	10.26
Montana	67.31	30.77	1.92	3.14	1.44	0.09	4.67
Nebraska	60.56	36.62	2.82	3.51	2.12	0.16	5.80
North Dakota	51.28	48.72	0.00	3.22	3.05	0.00	6.27
South Dakota	57.58	42.42	0.00	2.22	1.63	0.00	3.85
Utah	64.18	34.33	1.49	3.05	1.63	0.07	4.75
Wyoming	41.10	57.53	1.37	5.36	7.50	0.18	13.04
Alaska	92.31	3.85	3.85	2.53	0.11	0.11	2.74
Arizona	85.56	14.44	0.00	7.47	1.26	0.00	8.73
California	64.67	35.33	0.00	4.07	2.23	0.00	6.30
Guam	71.65	28.35	0.00	10.07	3.98	0.00	14.05
Hawaii	78.90	21.10	0.00	4.47	1.19	0.00	5.66
Idaho	35.19	64.81	0.00	1.47	2.72	0.00	4.19
Nevada	48.42	51.58	0.00	4.43	4.72	0.00	9.15
Oregon	50.91	49.09	0.00	3.72	3.59	0.00	7.31
Washington	63.16	36.84	0.00	3.35	1.96	0.00	5.31
U.S. Average	60.70	38.89	0.42	3.44	2.20	0.02	5.66

**TABLE 16: AGENCY AND CLIENT VARIANCES AND CASE ERROR RATES
UNDERPAYMENT ERROR CASES , FY 2011**

STATE	DISTRIBUTION OF ALL VARIANCES (%)			CASE ERROR RATES (%)			
	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	TOTAL
Connecticut	95.45	4.55	0.00	4.22	0.20	0.00	4.42
Maine	94.12	5.88	0.00	1.29	0.08	0.00	1.37
Massachusetts	66.67	33.33	0.00	1.03	0.52	0.00	1.55
New Hampshire	90.62	9.38	0.00	3.27	0.34	0.00	3.61
New York	93.81	6.19	0.00	1.58	0.10	0.00	1.68
Rhode Island	95.72	4.28	0.00	3.75	0.17	0.00	3.92
Vermont	93.48	6.52	0.00	3.85	0.27	0.00	4.12
Delaware	90.91	9.09	0.00	1.33	0.13	0.00	1.46
Dist. of Col.	93.02	4.65	2.33	3.66	0.18	0.09	3.93
Maryland	92.86	7.14	0.00	3.16	0.24	0.00	3.40
New Jersey	79.31	20.69	0.00	1.78	0.47	0.00	2.25
Pennsylvania	94.74	5.26	0.00	1.98	0.11	0.00	2.09
Virginia	90.91	9.09	0.00	0.78	0.08	0.00	0.86
Virgin Islands	76.19	23.81	0.00	4.50	1.40	0.00	5.90
West Virginia	96.43	3.57	0.00	2.27	0.08	0.00	2.35
Alabama	88.57	8.57	2.86	2.65	0.26	0.09	2.99
Florida	66.67	33.33	0.00	0.25	0.13	0.00	0.38
Georgia	83.33	16.67	0.00	1.98	0.40	0.00	2.38
Kentucky	84.00	16.00	0.00	1.08	0.21	0.00	1.29
Mississippi	100.00	0.00	0.00	1.42	0.00	0.00	1.42
No. Carolina	85.19	14.81	0.00	1.62	0.28	0.00	1.90
So. Carolina	80.00	20.00	0.00	0.67	0.17	0.00	0.84
Tennessee	96.44	3.56	0.00	1.55	0.06	0.00	1.61
Illinois	94.57	5.43	0.00	2.09	0.12	0.00	2.21
Indiana	93.33	6.67	0.00	1.83	0.13	0.00	1.96
Michigan	85.71	11.43	2.86	2.27	0.30	0.08	2.65
Minnesota	91.43	8.57	0.00	2.40	0.22	0.00	2.62
Ohio	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.58
Wisconsin	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.74
Arkansas	88.89	11.11	0.00	2.36	0.29	0.00	2.65
Louisiana	77.27	18.18	4.55	1.05	0.25	0.06	1.36
New Mexico	85.88	14.12	0.00	2.38	0.39	0.00	2.77
Oklahoma	97.50	2.50	0.00	2.64	0.07	0.00	2.71
Texas	85.71	14.29	0.00	1.70	0.28	0.00	1.98
Colorado	98.08	1.92	0.00	4.41	0.09	0.00	4.50
Iowa	88.89	11.11	0.00	1.68	0.21	0.00	1.89
Kansas	85.42	14.58	0.00	3.14	0.54	0.00	3.68
Missouri	74.55	25.45	0.00	2.21	0.76	0.00	2.97
Montana	88.46	7.69	3.85	2.07	0.18	0.09	2.34
Nebraska	82.86	17.14	0.00	1.79	0.37	0.00	2.16
North Dakota	85.71	14.29	0.00	1.79	0.30	0.00	2.09
South Dakota	82.35	17.65	0.00	1.31	0.28	0.00	1.59
Utah	92.75	7.25	0.00	4.51	0.35	0.00	4.86
Wyoming	69.23	30.77	0.00	3.21	1.43	0.00	4.64
Alaska	100.00	0.00	0.00	1.29	0.00	0.00	1.29
Arizona	92.16	7.84	0.00	4.56	0.39	0.00	4.95
California	89.97	10.03	0.00	5.50	0.61	0.00	6.11
Guam	85.26	14.74	0.00	6.32	1.09	0.00	7.41
Hawaii	92.43	7.57	0.00	2.25	0.18	0.00	2.43
Idaho	90.99	9.01	0.00	2.01	0.20	0.00	2.21
Nevada	93.62	4.26	2.13	4.15	0.19	0.09	4.43
Oregon	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.39	0.39	0.00	0.77
Washington	100.00	0.00	0.00	1.22	0.00	0.00	1.22
U.S. Average	89.03	10.64	0.32	2.03	0.24	0.01	2.28

**TABLE 17: DISTRIBUTION OF VARIANCES BY HOW DISCOVERED
ALL ERROR CASES, FY 2011**

STATE	PERCENT DISCOVERED FROM CASEFILE	PERCENT DISCOVERED FROM HOUSEHOLD INTERVIEW	PERCENT DISCOVERED FROM COLLATERAL CONTACTS
Connecticut	47.12	32.98	19.90
Maine	28.74	45.98	25.29
Massachusetts	35.71	50.00	14.29
New Hampshire	58.24	21.98	19.78
New York	50.43	27.95	21.62
Rhode Island	58.06	32.61	9.33
Vermont	64.08	23.30	12.62
Delaware	43.40	47.17	9.43
Dist. of Col.	43.90	29.27	26.83
Maryland	53.62	21.74	24.64
New Jersey	35.05	36.08	28.87
Pennsylvania	76.67	11.67	11.67
Virginia	54.10	27.87	18.03
Virgin Islands	60.61	33.33	6.06
West Virginia	35.10	43.05	21.85
Alabama	52.94	31.09	15.97
Florida	42.86	42.86	14.29
Georgia	53.68	22.11	24.21
Kentucky	41.67	27.78	30.56
Mississippi	60.76	21.52	17.72
No. Carolina	56.52	23.91	19.57
So. Carolina	38.55	32.53	28.92
Tennessee	28.03	43.67	28.29
Illinois	59.79	25.47	14.74
Indiana	78.90	12.84	8.26
Michigan	62.50	25.00	12.50
Minnesota	62.76	17.24	20.00
Ohio	82.43	12.84	4.73
Wisconsin	44.74	34.21	21.05
Arkansas	43.06	29.17	27.78
Louisiana	37.69	41.54	20.77
New Mexico	57.31	31.03	11.66
Oklahoma	64.10	22.22	13.68
Texas	44.34	30.19	25.47
Colorado	77.94	9.56	12.50
Iowa	44.58	37.35	18.07
Kansas	60.00	14.40	25.60
Missouri	41.04	33.96	25.00
Montana	66.67	23.08	10.26
Nebraska	52.83	24.53	22.64
North Dakota	66.04	7.55	26.42
South Dakota	52.00	24.00	24.00
Utah	68.38	19.85	11.76
Wyoming	37.37	35.35	27.27
Alaska	85.71	8.57	5.71
Arizona	79.43	12.77	7.80
California	63.78	27.75	8.47
Guam	58.93	35.56	5.51
Hawaii	63.32	23.64	13.03
Idaho	38.69	33.83	27.48
Nevada	52.82	30.28	16.90
Oregon	40.32	28.23	31.45
Washington	58.43	25.84	15.73
U.S. Average	54.29	27.62	18.09

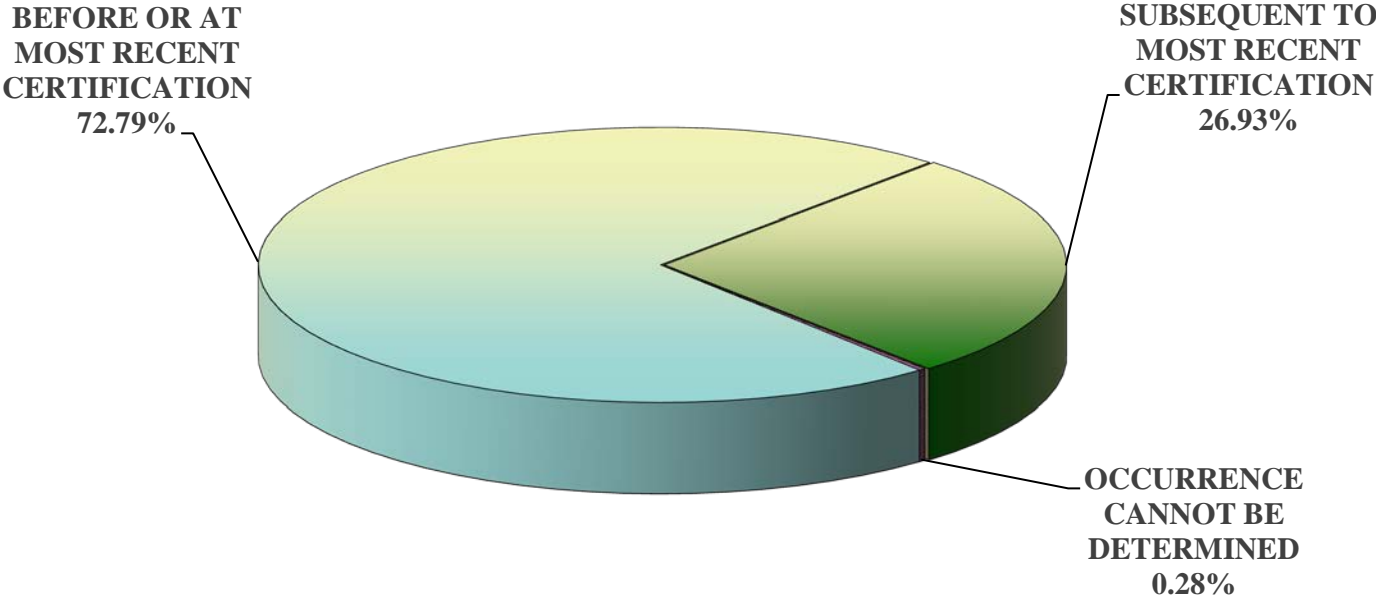
**TABLE 18: PERCENT OF VARIANCES BY TIME OF OCCURRENCE
ALL ERROR CASES, FY 2011**

STATE	BEFORE OR AT MOST RECENT CERTIFICATION	SUBSEQUENT TO MOST RECENT CERTIFICATION	OCCURRENCE CANNOT BE DETERMINED
Connecticut	81.15	18.32	0.52
Maine	82.76	17.24	0.00
Massachusetts	63.10	36.90	0.00
New Hampshire	76.92	21.98	1.10
New York	72.11	27.89	0.00
Rhode Island	56.64	43.36	0.00
Vermont	71.36	28.64	0.00
Delaware	60.37	39.62	0.00
Dist. of Col.	84.14	14.63	1.22
Maryland	87.44	12.56	0.00
New Jersey	81.44	18.56	0.00
Pennsylvania	76.67	23.33	0.00
Virginia	77.05	22.95	0.00
Virgin Islands	90.91	9.09	0.00
West Virginia	72.85	26.49	0.66
Alabama	64.70	35.29	0.00
Florida	95.24	4.76	0.00
Georgia	89.48	10.53	0.00
Kentucky	75.69	24.31	0.00
Mississippi	69.62	30.38	0.00
No. Carolina	88.04	11.96	0.00
So. Carolina	83.13	16.87	0.00
Tennessee	90.30	9.70	0.00
Illinois	79.68	20.31	0.00
Indiana	70.64	29.36	0.00
Michigan	69.32	30.68	0.00
Minnesota	71.04	28.97	0.00
Ohio	52.70	47.30	0.00
Wisconsin	71.05	28.95	0.00
Arkansas	89.58	10.42	0.00
Louisiana	80.00	20.00	0.00
New Mexico	45.33	54.67	0.00
Oklahoma	58.97	41.03	0.00
Texas	84.90	15.09	0.00
Colorado	80.88	17.65	1.47
Iowa	89.15	10.84	0.00
Kansas	69.60	29.60	0.80
Missouri	66.51	33.49	0.00
Montana	71.80	25.64	2.56
Nebraska	55.66	44.34	0.00
North Dakota	71.69	28.30	0.00
South Dakota	64.00	36.00	0.00
Utah	76.47	22.79	0.74
Wyoming	51.51	48.48	0.00
Alaska	85.71	14.29	0.00
Arizona	70.21	29.79	0.00
California	54.00	44.26	1.73
Guam	62.05	37.96	0.00
Hawaii	69.67	30.34	0.00
Idaho	80.06	19.94	0.00
Nevada	76.76	22.54	0.70
Oregon	55.65	44.35	0.00
Washington	66.29	33.71	0.00
U.S. Average	72.79	26.93	0.28

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**Distribution of Variances By Time of Occurrence
FY 2011**

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TABLE 19: AGENCY AND CLIENT DOLLAR ERROR RATES - ALL ERRORS, FY 2011 a/

STATE	DISTRIBUTION OF ALL VARIANCES (%)			DOLLAR ERROR RATES (%)			
	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	TOTAL
Connecticut	71.20	28.24	0.56	4.60	1.82	0.04	6.46
Maine	55.89	44.11	0.00	1.83	1.45	0.00	3.28
Massachusetts	40.23	59.77	0.00	1.77	2.63	0.00	4.40
New Hampshire	56.43	43.57	0.00	2.72	2.10	0.00	4.82
New York	54.04	45.96	0.00	2.33	1.99	0.00	4.32
Rhode Island	77.54	22.46	0.00	6.12	1.77	0.00	7.89
Vermont	83.30	16.59	0.11	7.11	1.42	0.01	8.53
Delaware	60.85	39.15	0.00	1.54	0.99	0.00	2.53
Dist. of Col.	66.74	32.74	0.52	2.02	0.99	0.02	3.03
Maryland	72.07	27.93	0.00	4.37	1.69	0.00	6.06
New Jersey	49.64	49.34	1.02	2.15	2.14	0.04	4.33
Pennsylvania	82.15	17.85	0.00	2.71	0.59	0.00	3.30
Virginia	54.82	43.15	2.04	1.87	1.47	0.07	3.41
Virgin Islands	48.67	51.32	0.00	2.32	2.45	0.00	4.77
West Virginia	55.83	43.25	0.92	3.52	2.73	0.06	6.31
Alabama	53.81	44.66	1.54	2.74	2.28	0.08	5.10
Florida	53.19	46.81	0.00	0.46	0.41	0.00	0.87
Georgia	52.62	46.20	1.18	1.43	1.25	0.03	2.71
Kentucky	48.22	51.46	0.33	2.17	2.32	0.01	4.50
Mississippi	50.32	49.68	0.00	1.42	1.41	0.00	2.83
No. Carolina	69.78	28.68	1.54	1.85	0.76	0.04	2.65
So. Carolina	45.89	54.11	0.00	1.44	1.70	0.00	3.14
Tennessee	40.79	58.52	0.68	2.23	3.20	0.04	5.46
Illinois	74.42	25.58	0.00	2.34	0.81	0.00	3.15
Indiana	69.44	30.56	0.00	2.28	1.01	0.00	3.29
Michigan	71.68	27.47	0.85	2.24	0.86	0.03	3.12
Minnesota	71.25	27.45	1.31	3.58	1.38	0.07	5.02
Ohio	82.57	17.43	0.00	2.81	0.59	0.00	3.40
Wisconsin	61.59	38.41	0.00	1.24	0.78	0.00	2.02
Arkansas	38.80	61.20	0.00	2.25	3.54	0.00	5.79
Louisiana	36.27	62.42	1.31	1.44	2.48	0.05	3.97
New Mexico	44.09	55.91	0.00	1.92	2.43	0.00	4.35
Oklahoma	53.62	46.38	0.00	2.11	1.83	0.00	3.94
Texas	66.21	33.79	0.00	2.30	1.18	0.00	3.48
Colorado	81.28	18.72	0.00	3.62	0.83	0.00	4.45
Iowa	51.32	48.67	0.00	2.04	1.93	0.00	3.97
Kansas	65.50	34.50	0.00	3.28	1.73	0.00	5.00
Missouri	61.69	38.31	0.00	3.63	2.25	0.00	5.88
Montana	62.92	35.29	1.79	1.95	1.09	0.06	3.10
Nebraska	60.32	37.66	2.03	2.71	1.69	0.09	4.50
North Dakota	48.57	51.43	0.00	2.11	2.23	0.00	4.34
South Dakota	60.98	39.02	0.00	0.97	0.62	0.00	1.59
Utah	61.49	38.33	0.18	2.58	1.61	0.01	4.19
Wyoming	42.02	57.43	0.55	4.05	5.53	0.05	9.63
Alaska	95.66	2.74	1.60	0.73	0.02	0.01	0.76
Arizona	88.47	11.53	0.00	5.61	0.73	0.00	6.34
California	76.39	23.61	0.00	3.50	1.08	0.00	4.58
Guam	67.18	32.82	0.00	4.20	2.05	0.00	6.25
Hawaii	74.47	25.53	0.00	2.51	0.86	0.00	3.37
Idaho	44.61	55.39	0.00	1.12	1.40	0.00	2.52
Nevada	61.72	37.89	0.39	3.88	2.38	0.02	6.29
Oregon	46.79	53.21	0.00	1.87	2.12	0.00	3.99
Washington	66.23	33.77	0.00	2.52	1.29	0.00	3.81
U.S. Average	63.13	36.55	0.32	2.40	1.39	0.01	3.80

a/ Agency/Client dollar errors are determined by allotting all errors to the first variance coded.

TABLE 20: AGENCY AND CLIENT DOLLAR ERROR RATES - OVERPAYMENT ERRORS, FY 2011 a/

STATE	DISTRIBUTION OF ALL VARIANCES (%)			DOLLAR ERROR RATES (%)			TOTAL
	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	
Connecticut	60.01	39.18	0.82	2.65	1.73	0.04	4.42
Maine	48.76	51.24	0.00	1.37	1.44	0.00	2.81
Massachusetts	36.90	63.10	0.00	1.43	2.44	0.00	3.87
New Hampshire	49.29	50.71	0.00	1.99	2.04	0.00	4.03
New York	49.36	50.64	0.00	1.88	1.93	0.00	3.82
Rhode Island	71.97	28.03	0.00	4.56	1.78	0.00	6.34
Vermont	79.61	20.25	0.14	5.59	1.42	0.01	7.02
Delaware	54.63	45.37	0.00	1.10	0.91	0.00	2.01
Dist. of Col.	54.14	45.86	0.00	0.99	0.84	0.00	1.83
Maryland	61.98	38.02	0.00	2.99	1.83	0.00	4.82
New Jersey	40.86	57.80	1.35	1.35	1.91	0.04	3.30
Pennsylvania	79.44	20.56	0.00	2.18	0.56	0.00	2.74
Virginia	50.93	46.74	2.32	1.56	1.43	0.07	3.07
Virgin Islands	44.56	55.44	0.00	1.49	1.85	0.00	3.33
West Virginia	48.07	50.81	1.12	2.53	2.68	0.06	5.27
Alabama	46.26	52.96	0.78	1.94	2.22	0.03	4.18
Florida	52.92	47.08	0.00	0.36	0.32	0.00	0.68
Georgia	38.72	59.57	1.71	0.76	1.17	0.03	1.97
Kentucky	41.60	58.01	0.38	1.63	2.27	0.01	3.92
Mississippi	41.73	58.27	0.00	0.99	1.38	0.00	2.37
No. Carolina	64.35	33.71	1.94	1.29	0.68	0.04	2.01
So. Carolina	45.25	54.75	0.00	1.33	1.61	0.00	2.95
Tennessee	33.64	65.59	0.77	1.64	3.20	0.04	4.87
Illinois	67.35	32.65	0.00	1.66	0.81	0.00	2.47
Indiana	62.75	37.25	0.00	1.69	1.01	0.00	2.70
Michigan	67.39	32.61	0.00	1.58	0.76	0.00	2.34
Minnesota	66.06	32.36	1.58	2.77	1.36	0.07	4.20
Ohio	79.16	20.84	0.00	2.22	0.59	0.00	2.81
Wisconsin	56.81	43.19	0.00	1.01	0.77	0.00	1.78
Arkansas	28.04	71.96	0.00	1.32	3.39	0.00	4.71
Louisiana	33.22	66.78	0.00	1.18	2.38	0.00	3.56
New Mexico	35.87	64.13	0.00	1.28	2.29	0.00	3.57
Oklahoma	39.48	60.52	0.00	1.23	1.88	0.00	3.10
Texas	61.01	38.99	0.00	1.60	1.02	0.00	2.63
Colorado	75.16	24.84	0.00	2.44	0.81	0.00	3.25
Iowa	47.77	52.23	0.00	1.69	1.84	0.00	3.53
Kansas	55.61	44.39	0.00	2.13	1.70	0.00	3.83
Missouri	54.89	45.11	0.00	2.57	2.11	0.00	4.68
Montana	52.86	45.19	1.95	1.24	1.06	0.05	2.34
Nebraska	54.17	43.01	2.83	1.85	1.47	0.10	3.41
North Dakota	44.07	55.93	0.00	1.70	2.16	0.00	3.86
South Dakota	54.08	45.91	0.00	0.70	0.59	0.00	1.29
Utah	43.18	56.54	0.28	1.22	1.59	0.01	2.82
Wyoming	35.66	63.65	0.69	2.72	4.86	0.05	7.63
Alaska	94.53	3.45	2.02	0.50	0.02	0.01	0.53
Arizona	86.69	13.31	0.00	4.03	0.62	0.00	4.65
California	67.92	32.08	0.00	1.80	0.85	0.00	2.65
Guam	60.46	39.54	0.00	2.78	1.82	0.00	4.60
Hawaii	70.56	29.44	0.00	1.95	0.81	0.00	2.76
Idaho	30.80	69.20	0.00	0.60	1.34	0.00	1.94
Nevada	47.55	52.45	0.00	2.12	2.34	0.00	4.46
Oregon	46.10	53.90	0.00	1.75	2.05	0.00	3.80
Washington	62.64	37.36	0.00	2.09	1.25	0.00	3.34
U.S. Average	56.10	43.61	0.29	1.68	1.30	0.01	2.99

a/ Agency/Client dollar errors are determined by allotting all errors to the first variance coded.

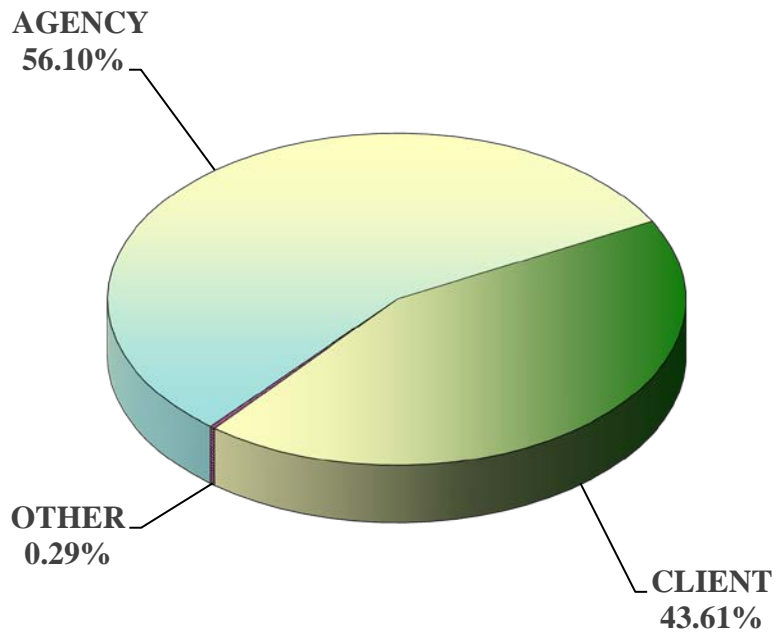
TABLE 21: AGENCY AND CLIENT DOLLAR ERROR RATES - UNDERPAYMENT ERRORS, FY 2011 a/

STATE	DISTRIBUTION OF ALL VARIANCES (%)			DOLLAR ERROR RATES (%)			
	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	TOTAL
Connecticut	95.06	4.94	0.00	1.94	0.10	0.00	2.04
Maine	96.35	3.65	0.00	0.45	0.02	0.00	0.47
Massachusetts	64.86	35.14	0.00	0.34	0.19	0.00	0.53
New Hampshire	91.78	8.22	0.00	0.72	0.06	0.00	0.79
New York	90.98	9.02	0.00	0.46	0.05	0.00	0.50
Rhode Island	98.18	1.82	0.00	1.52	0.03	0.00	1.55
Vermont	96.58	3.42	0.00	1.46	0.05	0.00	1.51
Delaware	92.24	7.76	0.00	0.48	0.04	0.00	0.52
Dist. of Col.	93.37	5.02	1.61	1.12	0.06	0.02	1.20
Maryland	97.66	2.34	0.00	1.21	0.03	0.00	1.24
New Jersey	76.56	23.44	0.00	0.79	0.24	0.00	1.03
Pennsylvania	95.35	4.65	0.00	0.53	0.03	0.00	0.56
Virginia	82.57	17.43	0.00	0.29	0.06	0.00	0.35
Virgin Islands	58.29	41.71	0.00	0.83	0.60	0.00	1.43
West Virginia	92.16	7.84	0.00	0.96	0.08	0.00	1.04
Alabama	84.78	10.57	4.64	0.77	0.10	0.04	0.91
Florida	53.96	46.04	0.00	0.10	0.09	0.00	0.19
Georgia	83.50	16.50	0.00	0.62	0.12	0.00	0.74
Kentucky	87.43	12.57	0.00	0.51	0.07	0.00	0.58
Mississippi	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.45
No. Carolina	90.68	9.32	0.00	0.59	0.06	0.00	0.65
So. Carolina	56.21	43.79	0.00	0.11	0.08	0.00	0.19
Tennessee	98.04	1.96	0.00	0.57	0.01	0.00	0.58
Illinois	95.97	4.03	0.00	0.66	0.03	0.00	0.68
Indiana	96.50	3.50	0.00	0.57	0.02	0.00	0.59
Michigan	83.34	13.49	3.17	0.65	0.11	0.02	0.78
Minnesota	95.71	4.29	0.00	0.78	0.04	0.00	0.82
Ohio	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.59	0.00	0.00	0.59
Wisconsin	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.23
Arkansas	85.90	14.10	0.00	0.93	0.15	0.00	1.08
Louisiana	66.34	19.47	14.19	0.27	0.08	0.06	0.41
New Mexico	84.87	15.13	0.00	0.66	0.12	0.00	0.77
Oklahoma	97.59	2.41	0.00	0.81	0.02	0.00	0.83
Texas	89.41	10.59	0.00	0.76	0.09	0.00	0.85
Colorado	98.69	1.31	0.00	1.18	0.02	0.00	1.19
Iowa	86.32	13.68	0.00	0.38	0.06	0.00	0.44
Kansas	94.95	5.05	0.00	1.11	0.06	0.00	1.17
Missouri	82.55	17.45	0.00	0.99	0.21	0.00	1.20
Montana	96.02	2.72	1.26	0.72	0.02	0.01	0.75
Nebraska	75.81	24.19	0.00	0.82	0.26	0.00	1.09
North Dakota	81.95	18.05	0.00	0.39	0.09	0.00	0.48
South Dakota	82.98	17.02	0.00	0.25	0.05	0.00	0.30
Utah	96.27	3.73	0.00	1.32	0.05	0.00	1.37
Wyoming	66.40	33.60	0.00	1.32	0.67	0.00	1.99
Alaska	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.24
Arizona	93.37	6.63	0.00	1.58	0.11	0.00	1.69
California	86.57	13.43	0.00	1.67	0.26	0.00	1.92
Guam	81.64	18.36	0.00	1.35	0.30	0.00	1.65
Hawaii	88.57	11.43	0.00	0.54	0.07	0.00	0.61
Idaho	94.41	5.59	0.00	0.55	0.03	0.00	0.58
Nevada	96.56	2.09	1.35	1.77	0.04	0.02	1.83
Oregon	58.06	41.94	0.00	0.11	0.08	0.00	0.19
Washington	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.48
U.S. Average	88.60	10.99	0.42	0.71	0.09	0.00	0.81

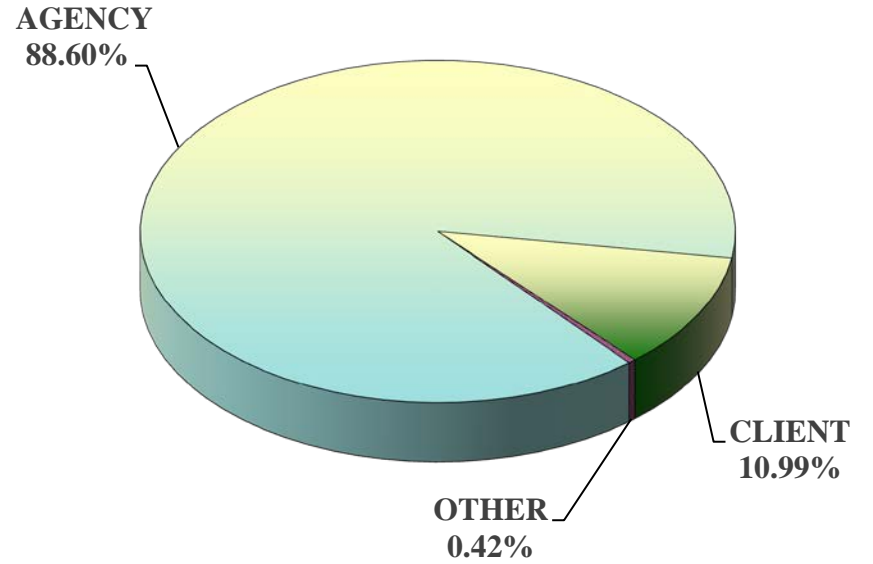
a/ Agency/Client dollar errors are determined by allotting all errors to the first variance coded.

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Source of Error Dollars FY 2011



OVERPAYMENTS



UNDERPAYMENTS

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**PART III:
COMPARISON OF BENEFIT
AND OVERPAYMENT ERROR
DOLLARS BY HOUSEHOLD
CHARACTERISTICS**

Part III provides data on the distribution of monthly benefit dollars and overpayment error dollars for selected household characteristics for each State and on a national basis. This information can be used to identify error prone household characteristics by comparing the percent of allotments to the percent of error dollars.

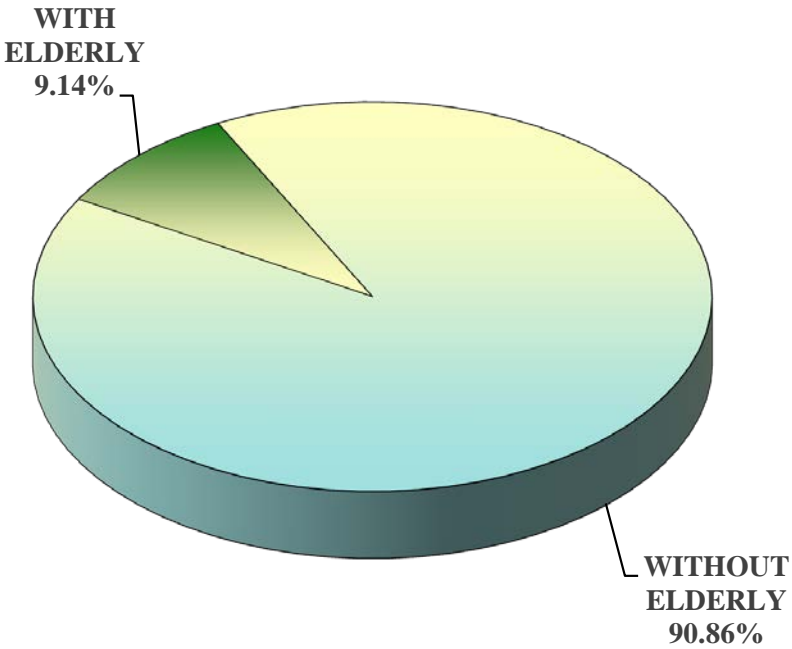
**TABLE 22: BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT DOLLARS BY HOUSEHOLD
WITH/WITHOUT ELDERLY, FY 2011 a/**

STATE	WITH ELDERLY		WITHOUT ELDERLY	
	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS
Connecticut	13.97	9.85	86.03	90.15
Maine	11.54	11.97	88.46	88.03
Massachusetts	15.31	8.46	84.69	91.54
New Hampshire	7.48	8.41	92.52	91.59
New York	22.86	7.73	77.14	92.27
Rhode Island	13.22	11.44	86.78	88.56
Vermont	15.05	14.86	84.95	85.14
Delaware	6.85	8.29	93.15	91.71
Dist. of Col.	8.73	14.79	91.27	85.21
Maryland	9.62	8.22	90.38	91.78
New Jersey	16.09	12.52	83.91	87.48
Pennsylvania	11.72	7.39	88.28	92.61
Virginia	7.95	9.57	92.05	90.43
Virgin Islands	15.80	15.78	84.20	84.22
West Virginia	9.44	16.31	90.56	83.69
Alabama	5.65	2.56	94.35	97.44
Florida	13.29	18.50	86.71	81.50
Georgia	7.20	10.60	92.80	89.40
Kentucky	7.18	5.10	92.82	94.90
Mississippi	6.66	3.68	93.34	96.32
No. Carolina	5.95	4.13	94.05	95.87
So. Carolina	6.38	5.51	93.62	94.49
Tennessee	6.18	4.01	93.82	95.99
Illinois	7.72	5.00	92.28	95.00
Indiana	6.05	6.55	93.95	93.45
Michigan	8.92	20.86	91.08	79.14
Minnesota	5.60	4.02	94.40	95.98
Ohio	7.45	4.29	92.55	95.71
Wisconsin	7.52	4.17	92.48	95.83
Arkansas	5.16	4.27	94.84	95.73
Louisiana	7.19	4.95	92.81	95.05
New Mexico	7.23	4.46	92.77	95.54
Oklahoma	6.36	5.91	93.64	94.09
Texas	8.55	15.11	91.45	84.89
Colorado	7.53	9.15	92.47	90.85
Iowa	5.63	2.73	94.37	97.27
Kansas	5.98	0.00	94.02	100.00
Missouri	5.40	8.79	94.60	91.21
Montana	6.96	8.04	93.04	91.96
Nebraska	5.67	1.02	94.33	98.98
North Dakota	11.57	4.31	88.43	95.69
South Dakota	10.34	6.54	89.66	93.46
Utah	4.57	3.31	95.43	96.69
Wyoming	4.94	2.87	95.06	97.13
Alaska	8.40	0.00	91.60	100.00
Arizona	7.76	14.04	92.24	85.96
California	2.90	3.38	97.10	96.62
Guam	11.11	2.86	88.89	97.14
Hawaii	13.19	13.47	86.81	86.53
Idaho	6.18	4.82	93.82	95.18
Nevada	9.50	9.76	90.50	90.24
Oregon	6.90	11.12	93.10	88.88
Washington	8.81	4.03	91.19	95.97
U.S. Average	9.14	8.06	90.86	91.94

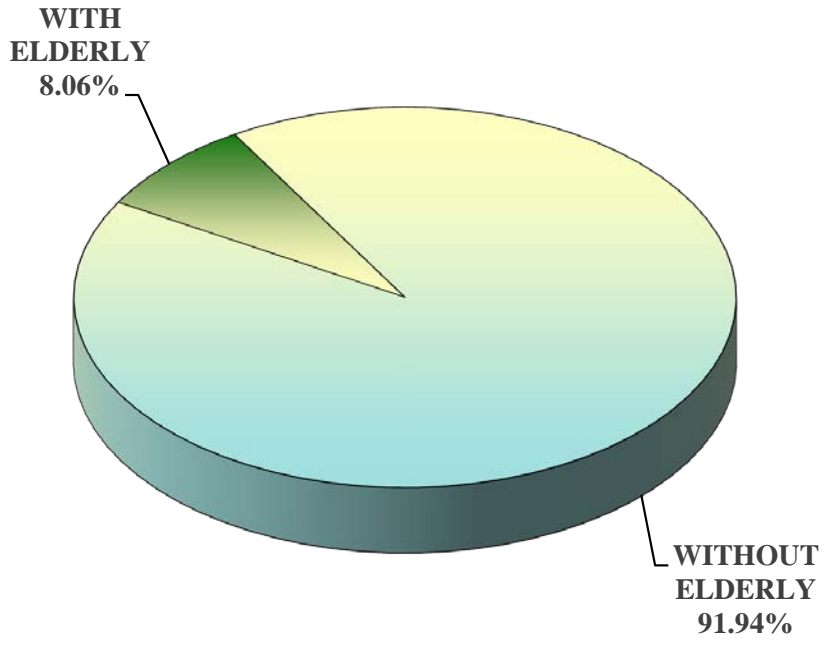
a/ Elderly is defined as a person of 60 years of age or older.

Households with Elderly Member(s) Distribution of U.S. Benefit and Error Dollars FY 2011

47



BENEFIT DOLLARS



ERROR DOLLARS

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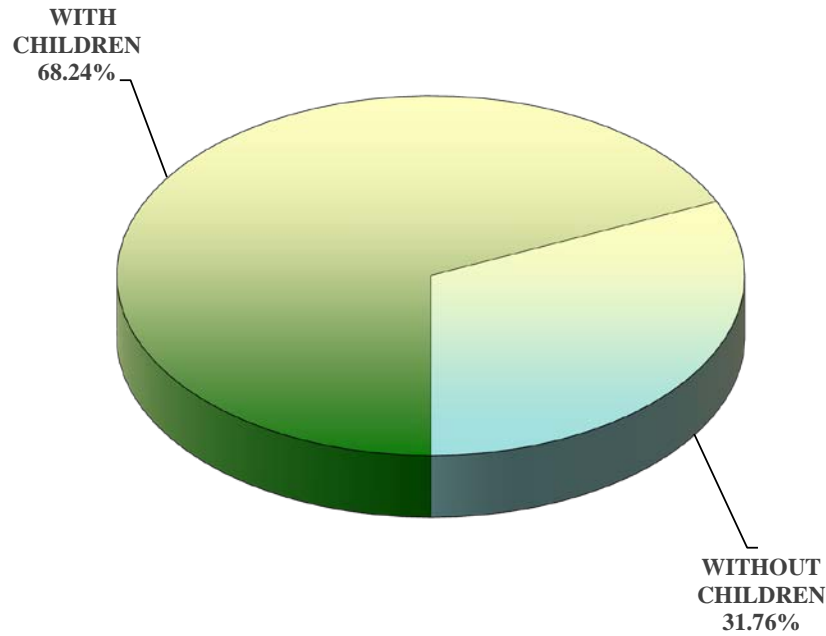
**TABLE 23: BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT DOLLARS BY HOUSEHOLD
WITH/WITHOUT CHILDREN, FY 2011 a/**

STATE	WITH CHILDREN		WITHOUT CHILDREN	
	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS
Connecticut	53.35	31.64	46.65	68.36
Maine	56.12	66.19	43.88	33.81
Massachusetts	56.78	61.89	43.22	38.11
New Hampshire	64.13	54.78	35.87	45.22
New York	55.13	41.98	44.87	58.02
Rhode Island	56.32	39.64	43.68	60.36
Vermont	55.22	42.20	44.78	57.80
Delaware	69.86	36.95	30.14	63.05
Dist. of Col.	53.72	43.72	46.28	56.28
Maryland	62.63	51.23	37.37	48.77
New Jersey	63.47	48.80	36.53	51.20
Pennsylvania	62.41	59.31	37.59	40.69
Virginia	69.46	26.89	30.54	73.11
Virgin Islands	75.85	23.54	24.15	76.46
West Virginia	64.24	43.51	35.76	56.49
Alabama	73.45	33.02	26.55	66.98
Florida	56.49	77.87	43.51	22.13
Georgia	71.34	38.73	28.66	61.27
Kentucky	65.14	48.71	34.86	51.29
Mississippi	72.59	39.13	27.41	60.87
No. Carolina	71.78	70.45	28.22	29.55
So. Carolina	69.31	35.29	30.69	64.71
Tennessee	63.81	24.89	36.19	75.11
Illinois	68.75	57.97	31.25	42.03
Indiana	73.78	40.08	26.22	59.92
Michigan	63.70	44.24	36.30	55.76
Minnesota	67.22	51.66	32.78	48.34
Ohio	68.24	43.22	31.76	56.78
Wisconsin	68.20	64.45	31.80	35.55
Arkansas	72.04	40.06	27.96	59.94
Louisiana	72.66	43.83	27.34	56.17
New Mexico	76.15	56.20	23.85	43.80
Oklahoma	72.67	29.70	27.33	70.30
Texas	83.35	77.28	16.65	22.72
Colorado	76.03	45.59	23.97	54.41
Iowa	69.63	61.61	30.37	38.39
Kansas	68.16	40.60	31.84	59.40
Missouri	69.12	41.35	30.88	58.65
Montana	69.21	41.21	30.79	58.78
Nebraska	72.89	35.40	27.11	64.60
North Dakota	66.46	47.81	33.54	52.19
South Dakota	74.37	52.72	25.63	47.28
Utah	73.20	51.45	26.80	48.55
Wyoming	74.75	36.62	25.25	63.38
Alaska	75.44	56.66	24.56	43.34
Arizona	72.45	48.73	27.55	51.27
California	80.91	65.40	19.09	34.60
Guam	83.32	37.31	16.68	62.69
Hawaii	61.62	35.78	38.38	64.22
Idaho	75.02	28.97	24.98	71.03
Nevada	69.55	52.49	30.45	47.51
Oregon	58.36	60.19	41.64	39.81
Washington	56.87	49.11	43.13	50.89
U.S. Average	68.24	49.66	31.76	50.34

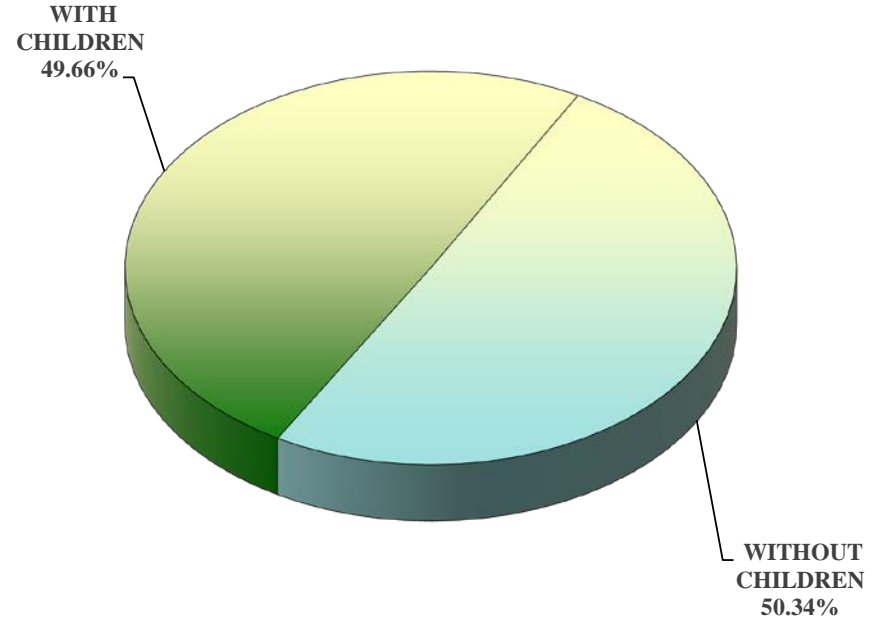
a/ A child is defined as a person 17 years of age or younger.

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Households with Children Distribution of U.S. Benefit and Error Dollars FY 2011



BENEFIT DOLLARS



ERROR DOLLARS

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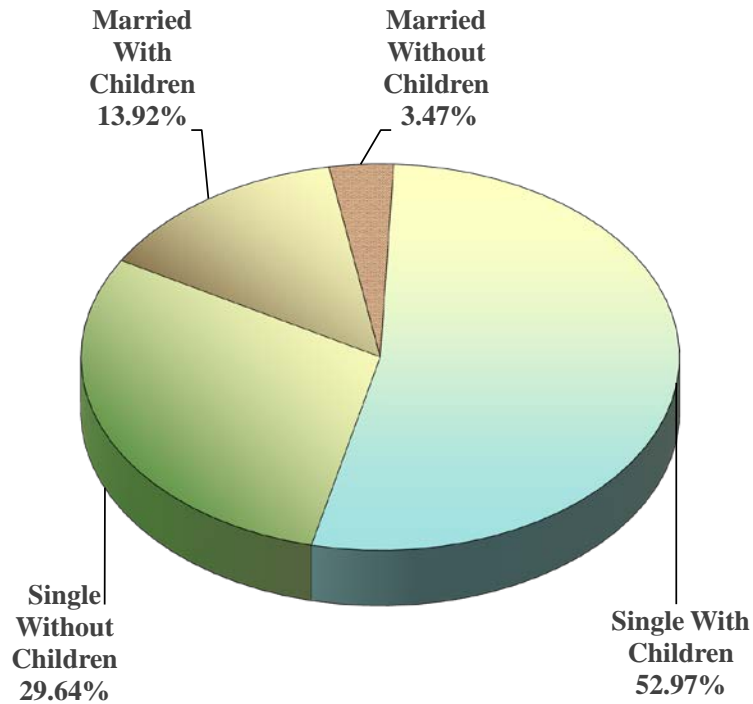
TABLE 24: BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT DOLLARS BY HOUSEHOLDS WITH/WITHOUT NON-CITIZENS, FY 2011

STATE	WITH NON-CITIZENS		WITHOUT NON-CITIZENS	
	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS
Connecticut	4.90	0.59	95.10	99.41
Maine	2.41	1.14	97.59	98.86
Massachusetts	6.04	9.02	93.96	90.98
New Hampshire	4.15	0.91	95.85	99.09
New York	10.46	13.73	89.54	86.27
Rhode Island	7.98	4.07	92.02	95.93
Vermont	1.29	0.34	98.71	99.66
Delaware	5.48	3.89	94.52	96.11
Dist. of Col.	3.94	1.00	96.06	99.00
Maryland	4.96	2.49	95.04	97.51
New Jersey	12.65	3.78	87.35	96.22
Pennsylvania	3.34	1.51	96.66	98.49
Virginia	6.01	1.93	93.99	98.07
Virgin Islands	8.38	0.00	91.62	100.00
West Virginia	0.04	0.73	99.96	99.27
Alabama	2.86	0.52	97.14	99.48
Florida	8.81	13.80	91.19	86.20
Georgia	6.64	2.74	93.36	97.26
Kentucky	3.82	1.42	96.18	98.58
Mississippi	0.36	0.33	99.64	99.67
No. Carolina	8.30	9.95	91.70	90.05
So. Carolina	2.76	2.28	97.24	97.72
Tennessee	5.03	4.38	94.97	95.62
Illinois	8.57	9.58	91.43	90.42
Indiana	3.61	2.31	96.39	97.69
Michigan	2.04	8.49	97.96	91.51
Minnesota	8.98	7.63	91.02	92.37
Ohio	1.37	1.50	98.63	98.50
Wisconsin	5.44	9.98	94.56	90.02
Arkansas	3.68	1.85	96.32	98.15
Louisiana	1.29	1.83	98.71	98.17
New Mexico	10.85	4.59	89.15	95.41
Oklahoma	4.07	2.00	95.93	98.00
Texas	19.33	0.35	80.67	99.65
Colorado	13.77	0.77	86.23	99.23
Iowa	3.96	1.81	96.04	98.19
Kansas	6.65	4.77	93.35	95.23
Missouri	2.29	2.09	97.71	97.91
Montana	0.91	0.00	99.09	100.00
Nebraska	5.65	0.00	94.35	100.00
North Dakota	6.01	4.24	93.99	95.76
South Dakota	6.48	1.38	93.52	98.62
Utah	9.18	4.56	90.82	95.44
Wyoming	1.97	0.38	98.03	99.62
Alaska	1.82	28.29	98.18	71.71
Arizona	12.35	6.09	87.65	93.91
California	26.36	11.59	73.64	88.41
Guam	21.35	7.57	78.65	92.43
Hawaii	5.09	4.30	94.91	95.70
Idaho	9.38	11.40	90.62	88.60
Nevada	17.13	12.82	82.87	87.18
Oregon	10.54	11.74	89.46	88.26
Washington	11.10	7.29	88.90	92.71
U.S. Average	9.29	5.66	90.71	94.34

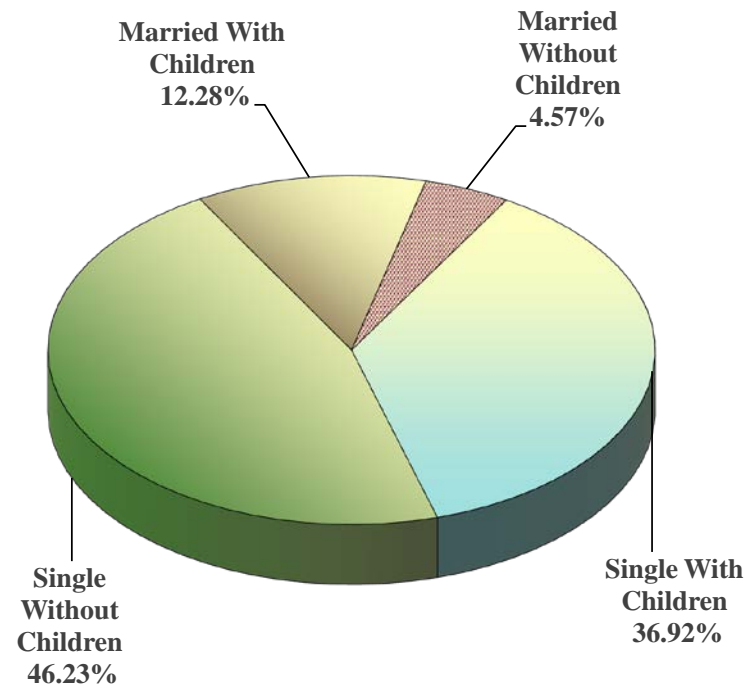
TABLE 25: BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT ERROR DOLLARS BY MARRIED/SINGLE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD WITH/WITHOUT CHILDREN, FY 2011

With Spouse					No Spouse			
With Children			Without Children		With Children		Without Children	
STATE	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS
Connecticut	9.21	5.59	4.55	14.85	43.76	26.05	42.47	53.51
Maine	16.81	29.41	4.15	6.02	38.69	35.92	40.36	28.65
Massachusetts	8.85	10.69	2.52	2.23	47.18	51.19	41.45	35.88
New Hampshire	18.12	16.52	3.60	6.42	44.69	38.26	33.60	38.80
New York	8.36	2.22	7.24	7.48	46.57	39.74	37.83	50.55
Rhode Island	8.86	6.19	2.49	2.67	47.46	33.45	41.19	57.69
Vermont	16.62	14.70	6.32	6.57	38.23	27.43	38.84	51.31
Delaware	12.09	2.49	2.56	0.00	56.61	34.46	28.73	63.05
Dist. of Col.	2.87	11.64	1.05	0.00	50.03	32.08	46.05	56.28
Maryland	8.82	7.29	2.64	1.09	52.93	42.59	35.61	49.03
New Jersey	9.71	8.22	5.17	2.64	52.66	40.58	32.46	48.56
Pennsylvania	9.26	15.97	3.07	3.44	51.39	43.34	36.29	37.25
Virginia	12.83	3.78	3.01	0.70	54.75	23.11	29.40	72.41
Virgin Islands	5.21	0.00	1.44	2.72	70.05	23.54	23.31	73.73
West Virginia	18.27	15.30	5.07	9.47	44.35	27.37	32.32	47.86
Alabama	14.61	5.69	2.70	0.61	57.46	27.33	25.23	66.37
Florida	13.85	37.48	4.70	18.50	41.91	40.39	39.54	3.63
Georgia	13.57	6.12	3.07	3.97	55.85	32.61	27.50	57.30
Kentucky	20.25	22.85	6.07	1.20	43.37	24.56	30.31	51.39
Mississippi	11.37	8.55	2.53	4.39	60.35	30.58	25.75	56.48
No. Carolina	12.32	13.98	3.11	0.00	57.91	56.04	26.66	29.98
So. Carolina	11.29	3.88	2.43	0.60	56.49	31.19	29.79	64.33
Tennessee	14.35	6.14	4.05	3.03	47.40	18.38	34.20	72.45
Illinois	9.98	12.46	2.99	2.34	57.25	45.67	29.79	39.53
Indiana	13.30	12.82	3.17	4.38	58.49	26.89	25.03	55.91
Michigan	19.16	17.85	3.75	13.30	44.13	26.39	32.96	42.46
Minnesota	17.53	27.88	2.10	0.81	47.89	22.46	32.48	48.85
Ohio	13.68	11.34	3.31	2.73	53.43	31.89	29.58	54.05
Wisconsin	14.36	5.54	2.51	1.96	52.88	56.15	30.25	36.36
Arkansas	15.76	4.98	4.09	2.36	53.79	34.60	26.36	58.06
Louisiana	8.89	12.58	2.35	0.00	62.41	31.26	26.35	56.17
New Mexico	19.30	16.94	3.48	5.21	55.11	38.65	22.11	39.20
Oklahoma	19.99	9.01	4.01	2.65	50.68	20.69	25.32	67.64
Texas	16.71	20.94	1.94	8.16	64.73	55.97	16.62	14.93
Colorado	17.11	14.58	2.76	6.02	57.09	29.73	23.04	49.68
Iowa	17.86	20.91	3.22	3.57	49.79	39.42	29.13	36.09
Kansas	12.92	14.34	2.29	0.00	53.74	25.91	31.04	59.75
Missouri	17.72	7.15	3.34	4.32	50.36	33.93	28.58	54.60
Montana	20.68	2.69	3.21	6.01	47.35	38.53	28.77	52.78
Nebraska	16.07	8.89	2.31	1.22	54.74	26.51	26.88	63.38
North Dakota	13.38	0.70	3.18	1.47	51.89	47.11	31.55	50.72
South Dakota	18.78	21.42	1.31	0.00	53.12	31.30	26.79	47.28
Utah	22.00	33.43	3.75	0.00	49.99	18.02	24.25	48.55
Wyoming	15.33	6.05	2.53	0.85	57.58	30.57	24.56	62.53
Alaska	24.38	2.52	1.31	5.91	49.77	54.14	24.54	37.43
Arizona	20.86	18.39	3.01	5.36	50.87	29.62	25.26	46.62
California	13.79	9.82	1.86	3.98	65.00	53.26	19.35	32.95
Guam	24.68	12.69	2.60	0.81	56.68	23.35	16.04	63.15
Hawaii	22.01	11.37	4.38	3.72	38.71	24.39	34.90	60.52
Idaho	25.43	9.82	2.90	0.00	47.83	18.65	23.83	71.53
Nevada	13.45	15.13	2.63	9.12	54.75	36.78	29.17	38.97
Oregon	14.18	29.22	5.14	8.47	43.10	30.61	37.59	31.71
Washington	15.04	17.35	3.52	0.00	40.70	31.76	40.74	50.89
U.S. Average	13.92	12.28	3.47	4.57	52.97	36.92	29.64	46.23

Marital and Family Status of Households Distribution of U.S. Benefit and Error Dollars FY 2011



BENEFIT DOLLARS



ERROR DOLLARS

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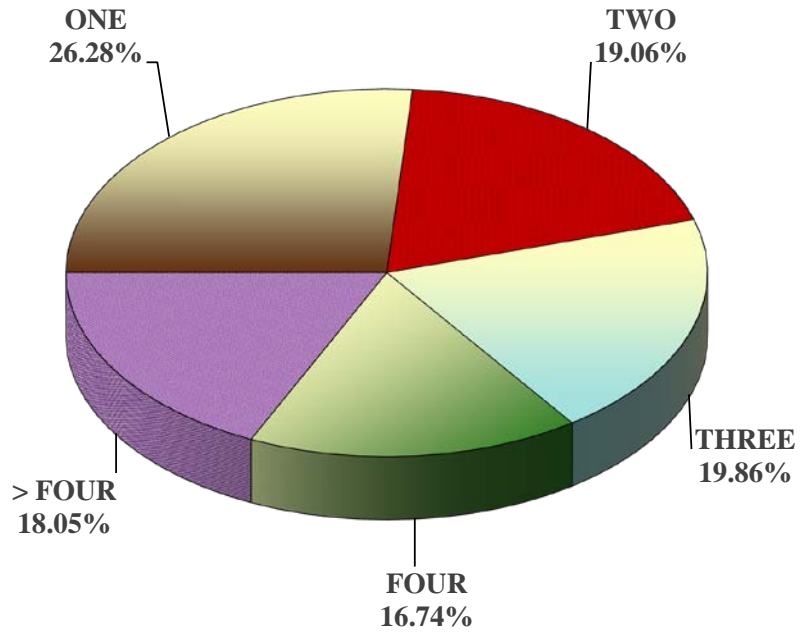
TABLE 26: BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT DOLLARS BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE a/, FY 2011											
STATE	ONE		TWO		THREE		FOUR		> FOUR		
	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	
Connecticut	39.23	20.05	16.75	31.17	16.51	10.68	15.99	21.89	11.51	16.20	
Maine	34.68	20.61	19.20	13.30	19.12	20.07	15.21	23.22	11.79	22.80	
Massachusetts	38.54	26.39	20.57	21.96	18.02	19.35	12.37	26.91	10.49	5.39	
New Hampshire	28.14	19.82	19.00	23.97	21.62	21.04	17.07	24.96	14.18	10.21	
New York	35.81	11.33	20.99	29.28	18.39	23.18	13.24	19.53	11.56	16.68	
Rhode Island	38.07	31.68	20.34	20.51	18.82	25.50	11.90	12.49	10.87	9.82	
Vermont	32.90	31.43	21.83	27.38	15.89	19.85	15.96	12.37	13.42	8.97	
Delaware	25.26	38.49	18.23	33.62	24.17	15.44	16.46	12.44	15.89	0.00	
Dist. of Col.	41.56	37.90	20.39	16.73	13.88	14.82	11.69	16.43	12.47	14.12	
Maryland	30.51	26.35	20.31	24.08	19.16	25.13	15.84	12.85	14.18	11.60	
New Jersey	29.97	21.43	23.23	30.30	18.66	22.48	13.70	9.45	14.44	16.34	
Pennsylvania	30.93	14.15	18.44	24.25	16.15	21.85	16.95	9.08	17.53	30.66	
Virginia	25.10	17.02	18.85	22.73	21.58	35.23	16.04	12.64	18.43	12.37	
Virgin Islands	19.85	38.39	17.83	21.50	21.24	26.32	18.06	7.21	23.03	6.59	
West Virginia	25.24	26.55	21.86	32.12	20.64	10.51	17.23	21.44	15.03	9.38	
Alabama	18.63	20.33	17.96	21.96	26.30	33.13	19.49	16.74	17.62	7.84	
Florida	39.09	20.40	16.51	19.69	16.94	14.93	13.16	6.96	14.30	38.01	
Georgia	22.72	30.28	18.85	18.45	20.46	13.84	20.33	15.21	17.64	22.23	
Kentucky	23.52	24.30	20.17	8.22	21.51	13.25	16.84	31.16	17.96	23.08	
Mississippi	21.17	14.85	16.39	20.88	23.17	25.96	22.69	15.77	16.59	22.54	
No. Carolina	22.80	26.80	20.30	21.78	23.03	24.16	18.77	14.31	15.10	12.94	
So. Carolina	22.79	23.67	18.37	21.98	24.76	16.63	16.91	30.53	17.19	7.18	
Tennessee	26.48	22.44	18.54	30.15	19.52	14.46	17.95	9.42	17.52	23.53	
Illinois	26.19	16.21	18.11	17.29	20.53	26.14	16.83	22.29	18.34	18.07	
Indiana	19.68	24.13	18.48	16.77	22.94	17.05	19.47	9.15	19.44	32.91	
Michigan	28.41	26.13	18.96	27.69	16.43	5.63	13.94	14.94	22.27	25.61	
Minnesota	29.04	27.43	16.15	13.10	18.15	10.53	16.27	18.19	20.39	30.74	
Ohio	24.53	24.41	17.61	10.67	19.83	19.38	18.14	19.71	19.89	25.83	
Wisconsin	26.77	26.44	19.07	11.08	16.75	27.00	17.61	17.68	19.80	17.81	
Arkansas	18.84	13.18	19.79	22.99	25.65	25.20	19.88	23.66	15.84	14.97	
Louisiana	19.70	20.98	18.89	27.68	22.14	14.80	18.21	15.21	21.05	21.32	
New Mexico	19.64	7.21	18.31	20.77	22.71	34.64	18.58	17.23	20.75	20.16	
Oklahoma	20.50	22.48	16.99	15.76	24.43	29.48	17.78	15.73	20.30	16.55	
Texas	16.04	15.55	18.48	17.49	20.61	15.95	21.37	35.93	23.50	15.09	
Colorado	19.74	21.73	19.05	13.16	22.49	28.12	17.88	15.84	20.83	21.15	
Iowa	24.94	16.45	16.22	12.08	20.84	26.10	19.79	16.10	18.21	29.27	
Kansas	27.53	21.88	17.31	13.16	20.47	9.86	18.39	32.85	16.30	22.25	
Missouri	23.74	28.00	19.66	24.44	20.45	19.77	15.94	13.61	20.21	14.18	
Montana	22.43	20.41	18.90	24.80	22.03	32.40	15.43	14.58	21.21	7.82	
Nebraska	21.65	20.21	18.23	13.52	20.85	31.83	17.48	19.58	21.79	14.85	
North Dakota	27.26	23.74	24.16	37.24	17.92	30.19	15.04	4.58	15.63	4.24	
South Dakota	22.14	15.64	16.07	30.55	18.27	6.27	17.47	14.21	26.06	33.33	
Utah	19.99	17.56	17.18	19.27	19.59	22.90	18.07	0.00	25.17	40.27	
Wyoming	16.50	8.23	19.34	28.36	21.42	33.77	24.89	10.87	17.85	18.77	
Alaska	18.98	43.25	11.88	25.31	17.26	0.00	13.54	0.00	38.34	31.44	
Arizona	22.20	21.54	16.47	14.33	18.91	17.27	17.91	15.95	24.50	30.90	
California	19.59	21.49	23.03	27.07	20.71	16.64	16.68	16.94	20.00	17.87	
Guam	12.33	23.56	11.56	18.44	17.13	14.22	17.12	14.23	41.87	29.54	
Hawaii	32.28	19.40	13.71	34.42	15.88	24.35	18.68	4.79	19.44	17.04	
Idaho	20.13	31.08	16.32	19.10	18.94	8.75	19.18	34.36	25.43	6.72	
Nevada	26.07	26.56	18.15	29.47	17.49	11.95	14.73	11.00	23.57	21.02	
Oregon	34.58	20.88	19.75	21.78	20.59	15.41	12.22	18.80	12.85	23.14	
Washington	38.71	19.53	19.12	15.94	16.74	21.08	10.32	24.16	15.11	19.29	
U.S. Average	26.28	20.72	19.06	22.04	19.86	19.57	16.74	18.43	18.05	19.25	

a/ Cases coded with a HH size of zero are not included in this analysis

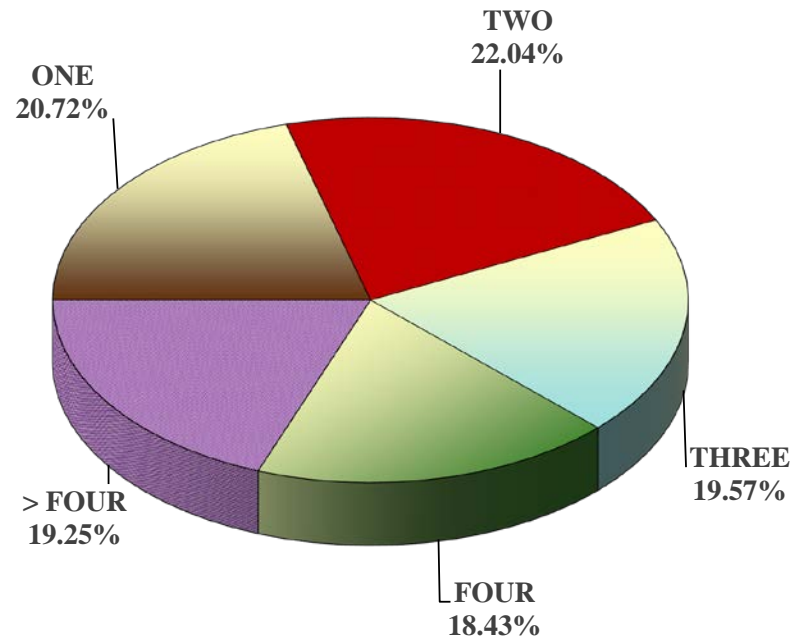
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Household Size
Distribution of U.S. Benefit and Error Dollars FY 2011

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BENEFIT DOLLARS



ERROR DOLLARS

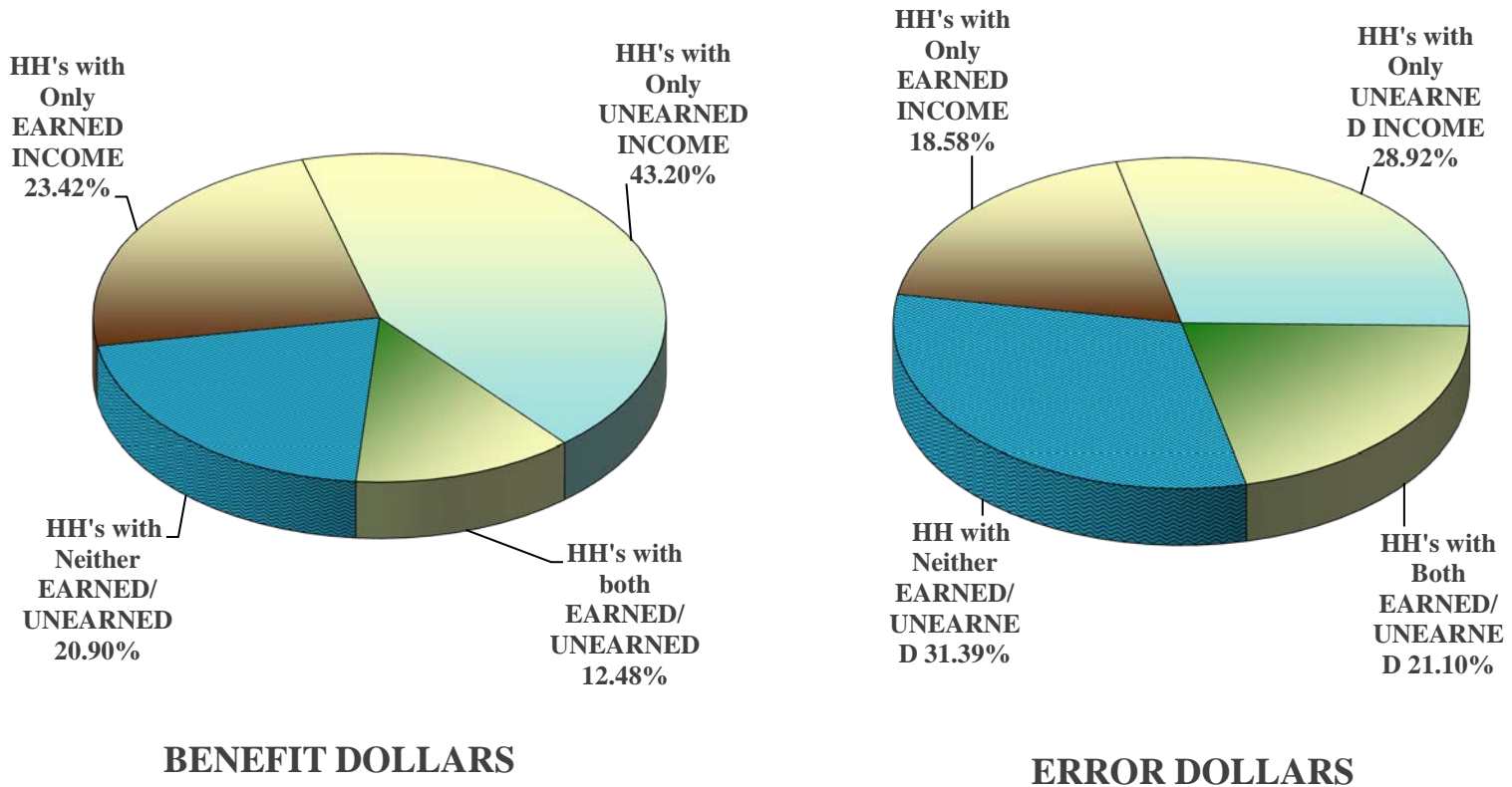
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TABLE 27: BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT DOLLARS BY SOURCE OF INCOME, FY 2011

STATE	HOUSEHOLDS WITH ONLY EARNED INCOME		HOUSEHOLDS WITH ONLY UNEARNED INCOME		HOUSEHOLDS WITH BOTH EARNED/UNEARNED		HOUSEHOLDS WITH NEITHER EARNED/UNEARNED	
	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS
Connecticut	15.69	11.48	54.52	24.27	11.77	25.12	18.02	39.13
Maine	21.95	31.90	48.52	36.89	12.75	22.71	16.78	8.50
Massachusetts	14.44	12.86	60.42	48.31	10.79	25.14	14.36	13.69
New Hampshire	20.36	29.54	50.47	17.88	13.50	25.84	15.68	26.74
New York	21.42	17.16	58.99	22.49	10.30	20.22	9.28	40.13
Rhode Island	18.76	11.81	53.10	30.12	11.43	21.98	16.71	36.10
Vermont	16.79	20.10	58.57	38.52	11.71	20.67	12.93	20.71
Delaware	23.03	32.99	45.80	12.47	13.90	13.35	17.27	41.18
Dist. of Col.	7.07	15.50	57.96	46.61	3.22	13.35	31.75	24.54
Maryland	19.59	20.57	44.26	31.00	12.48	28.34	23.67	20.09
New Jersey	25.70	17.97	57.72	44.46	10.57	13.59	6.02	23.98
Pennsylvania	16.06	13.21	57.59	29.44	15.35	42.62	11.01	14.72
Virginia	24.60	12.88	38.22	10.99	11.55	9.38	25.64	66.75
Virgin Islands	26.89	12.17	43.91	20.65	18.56	17.68	10.65	49.50
West Virginia	20.66	14.19	51.11	28.71	10.96	30.93	17.27	26.17
Alabama	20.81	16.33	43.40	21.34	8.43	7.59	27.36	54.73
Florida	19.76	42.06	41.40	51.10	8.71	6.84	30.13	0.00
Georgia	28.32	15.24	32.40	23.28	11.30	11.11	27.99	50.37
Kentucky	19.03	24.68	46.23	23.45	10.33	23.42	24.40	28.46
Mississippi	21.06	23.46	40.84	17.76	14.04	9.05	24.07	49.74
No. Carolina	23.21	35.96	38.72	27.32	10.86	20.78	27.21	15.94
So. Carolina	21.75	18.58	39.54	23.23	13.06	12.19	25.65	46.01
Tennessee	20.57	12.19	37.48	16.73	10.88	8.83	31.08	62.25
Illinois	27.75	23.41	36.46	31.28	8.60	16.36	27.19	28.94
Indiana	24.33	17.06	38.37	25.62	14.41	14.09	22.90	43.23
Michigan	25.98	19.89	41.71	38.30	16.25	34.81	16.06	7.01
Minnesota	22.48	27.18	41.73	26.39	14.33	21.50	21.47	24.92
Ohio	20.78	9.17	46.52	25.97	12.66	20.88	20.03	43.98
Wisconsin	23.03	48.35	38.45	35.20	19.15	11.55	19.37	4.90
Arkansas	24.35	13.77	39.81	15.42	12.27	23.86	23.56	46.95
Louisiana	23.59	20.89	44.26	23.48	13.45	17.08	18.69	38.55
New Mexico	27.19	19.75	40.00	28.15	16.22	19.26	16.59	32.84
Oklahoma	26.66	6.72	40.67	16.97	10.83	14.98	21.84	61.33
Texas	32.52	20.83	30.41	37.92	14.69	34.20	22.39	7.05
Colorado	28.51	11.82	41.31	33.50	12.29	21.30	17.88	33.38
Iowa	24.74	27.36	39.80	17.67	18.66	27.90	16.80	27.08
Kansas	27.95	22.62	36.68	11.15	13.79	15.86	21.58	50.37
Missouri	21.25	17.01	45.61	40.18	10.94	7.98	22.20	34.83
Montana	26.25	22.55	37.25	20.11	11.98	15.52	24.53	41.82
Nebraska	23.23	9.61	41.27	13.54	16.71	18.64	18.78	58.21
North Dakota	22.96	4.38	42.64	24.42	17.43	43.73	16.98	27.46
South Dakota	26.65	22.71	39.77	12.09	16.23	18.98	17.35	46.22
Utah	28.22	17.51	33.40	22.93	12.77	10.62	25.60	48.94
Wyoming	27.38	13.95	35.78	15.16	10.23	10.85	26.62	60.04
Alaska	19.24	0.00	39.19	73.92	21.60	11.90	19.97	14.18
Arizona	32.12	30.97	32.70	24.29	9.60	13.28	25.57	31.46
California	20.14	7.65	47.96	44.53	15.91	28.57	15.99	19.25
Guam	36.80	26.88	33.88	16.19	9.34	8.81	19.98	48.12
Hawaii	27.01	14.65	39.47	24.29	14.64	15.09	18.87	45.97
Idaho	36.50	22.36	29.14	11.18	13.13	5.36	21.22	61.10
Nevada	26.53	27.33	36.79	33.04	11.65	24.48	25.03	15.15
Oregon	24.56	27.97	39.22	26.28	13.49	34.38	22.73	11.38
Washington	20.65	23.25	48.12	18.25	10.97	21.70	20.27	36.80
U.S. Average	23.42	18.58	43.20	28.92	12.48	21.10	20.90	31.39

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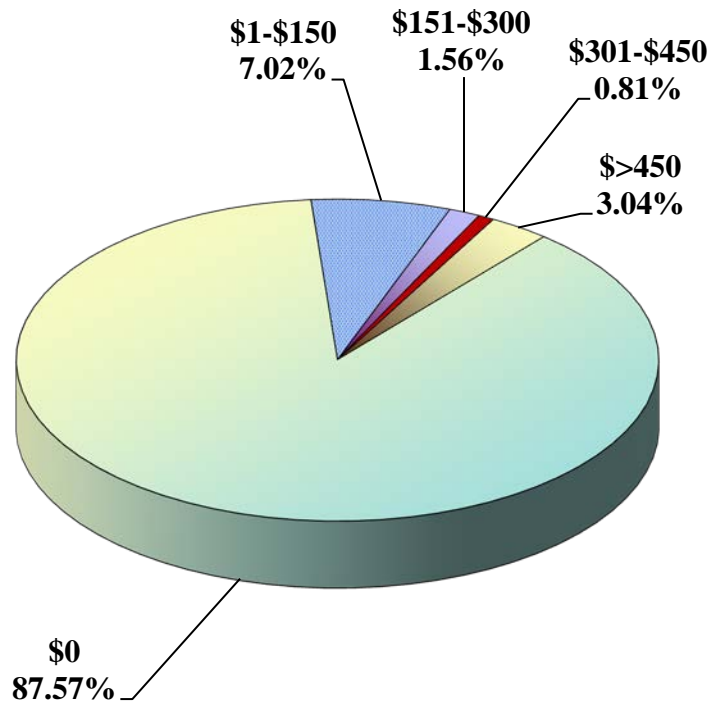
Employment Status of Households Distribution of U.S. Benefit and Error Dollars FY 2011



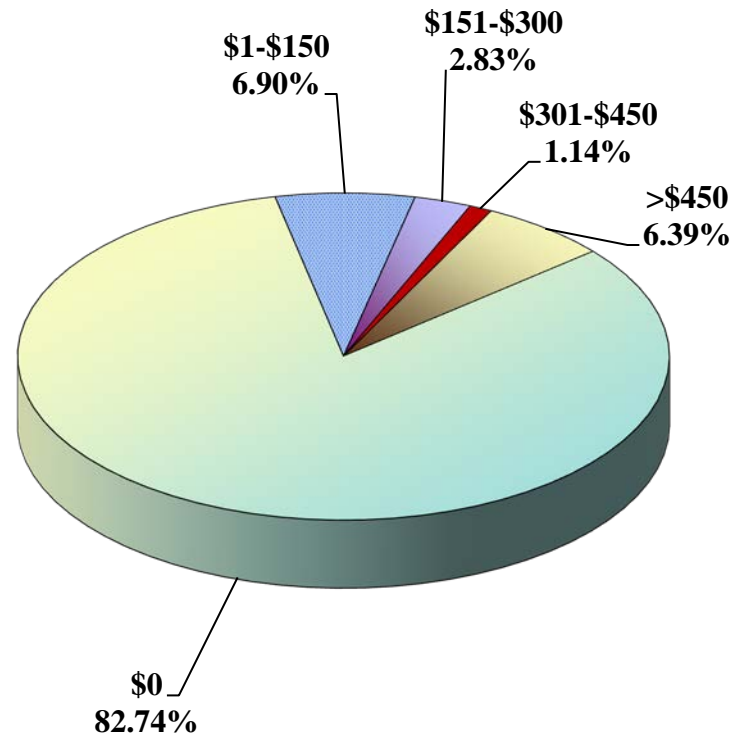
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Amount of Countable Resources Distribution of U.S. Benefit and Error Dollars FY 2011

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BENEFIT DOLLARS



ERROR DOLLARS

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The background of the page is a photograph of a wheat field. The wheat stalks are green and yellow, with some heads of wheat visible. The image is slightly blurred, giving it a soft, natural feel. A white rectangular box with a thin black border is centered on the page, containing the title and the introductory text.

PART IV: SAMPLE PARAMETERS

Part IV provides information on State sampling parameters of the active and negative universes. For active cases we have also included completion rates and standard errors for the reported and regressed payment error rates.

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TABLE 28: ACTIVE CASES - ESTIMATED CASELOADS, AVERAGE MONTHLY ALLOTMENTS AND AVERAGE MONTHLY ALLOTMENT PER CASE, FY 2011 ^{a/}

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY CASELOAD	AVERAGE MONTHLY ALLOTMENT	AVERAGE ALLOTMENT PER CASE
Connecticut	195,754	\$48,632,848	\$248
Maine	118,066	\$29,399,648	\$249
Massachusetts	418,080	\$106,432,192	\$255
New Hampshire	50,735	\$12,942,742	\$255
New York	1,527,284	\$419,724,971	\$275
Rhode Island	83,789	\$21,148,457	\$252
Vermont	41,580	\$10,549,999	\$254
Delaware	59,933	\$15,426,148	\$257
Dist. of Col.	70,862	\$16,996,528	\$240
Maryland	327,712	\$82,285,744	\$251
New Jersey	368,774	\$94,783,200	\$257
Pennsylvania	798,492	\$218,380,336	\$273
Virginia	389,734	\$104,727,872	\$269
Virgin Islands	9,045	\$3,729,459	\$412
West Virginia	151,698	\$37,030,240	\$244
Alabama	373,062	\$110,884,656	\$297
Florida	1,448,346	\$357,373,696	\$247
Georgia	708,543	\$208,213,728	\$294
Kentucky	354,235	\$94,304,336	\$266
Mississippi	249,718	\$67,096,464	\$269
North Carolina	716,160	\$189,459,632	\$265
South Carolina	378,584	\$107,322,448	\$283
Tennessee	583,840	\$155,867,222	\$267
Illinois	853,013	\$243,390,549	\$285
Indiana	365,582	\$107,839,808	\$295
Michigan	920,242	\$267,691,792	\$291
Minnesota	240,833	\$56,098,288	\$233
Ohio	860,994	\$248,490,928	\$289
Wisconsin	347,756	\$86,189,008	\$248
Arkansas	205,903	\$55,550,064	\$270
Louisiana	348,497	\$102,989,712	\$296
New Mexico	173,917	\$52,346,667	\$301
Oklahoma	257,092	\$74,103,184	\$288
Texas	1,566,541	\$467,784,960	\$299
Colorado	186,753	\$59,032,672	\$316
Iowa	167,638	\$46,804,800	\$279
Kansas	134,196	\$35,193,760	\$261
Missouri	420,813	\$114,067,536	\$271
Montana	54,756	\$15,864,989	\$290
Nebraska	72,569	\$20,182,256	\$278
North Dakota	27,265	\$7,501,709	\$275
South Dakota	42,221	\$13,298,429	\$315
Utah	104,581	\$31,320,160	\$299
Wyoming	14,946	\$4,537,497	\$304
Alaska	33,863	\$14,075,640	\$416
Arizona	444,659	\$129,245,616	\$291
California	1,513,072	\$151,211,776	\$336
Guam	13,306	\$8,493,585	\$638
Hawaii	76,498	\$32,648,747	\$427
Idaho	90,098	\$28,768,811	\$319
Nevada	141,783	\$37,604,304	\$265
Oregon	384,767	\$98,415,248	\$256
Washington	512,575	\$124,159,248	\$242
U.S. Average	20,000,753	\$5,247,614,308	\$280

a/ Average monthly caseloads, monthly allotments and average allotments per case are estimated from the samples.

TABLE 29: ACTIVE CASE SAMPLE SIZES AND COMPLETION RATES, FY 2011

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY CASELOAD	SELECTED CASES	CASES NOT SUBJECT TO REVIEW	CASES NOT COMPLETED	COMPLETED CASE REVIEWS ^{a/}	COMPLETION RATE ^{b/}
Connecticut	195,754	1,112	51	42	1,019	96.04
Maine	118,066	1,279	47	67	1,165	94.56
Massachusetts	418,080	1,080	40	71	969	93.17
New Hampshire	50,735	926	50	46	830	94.75
New York	1,527,284	1,080	50	80	950	92.23
Rhode Island	83,789	1,080	44	20	1,016	98.07
Vermont	41,580	793	23	17	753	97.79
Delaware	59,933	1,115	62	161	892	84.71
Dist. of Col.	70,862	1,184	91	51	1,042	95.33
Maryland	327,712	1,218	42	118	1,058	89.97
New Jersey	368,774	1,156	43	90	1,023	91.91
Pennsylvania	798,492	1,083	29	144	910	86.34
Virginia	389,734	1,101	46	124	931	88.25
Virgin Islands	9,045	334	10	2	322	99.38
West Virginia	151,698	1,073	25	68	980	93.51
Alabama	373,062	1,198	34	62	1,102	94.67
Florida	1,448,346	1,199	79	72	1,048	93.57
Georgia	708,543	1,283	64	125	1,094	89.75
Kentucky	354,235	1,363	25	23	1,315	98.28
Mississippi	249,718	1,313	28	18	1,267	98.60
North Carolina	716,160	1,140	21	14	1,105	98.75
South Carolina	378,584	1,316	53	73	1,190	94.22
Tennessee	583,840	1,146	32	47	1,067	95.69
Illinois	853,013	1,239	32	86	1,121	92.86
Indiana	365,582	1,199	61	116	1,022	89.81
Michigan	920,242	1,059	43	110	906	88.82
Minnesota	240,833	1,213	57	88	1,068	92.39
Ohio	860,994	1,472	30	98	1,344	93.20
Wisconsin	347,756	1,158	67	146	945	86.62
Arkansas	205,903	1,433	48	28	1,357	97.98
Louisiana	348,497	1,280	42	60	1,178	95.15
New Mexico	173,917	1,176	40	54	1,082	95.23
Oklahoma	257,092	1,124	62	29	1,033	97.27
Texas	1,566,541	1,202	54	86	1,062	92.51
Colorado	186,753	1,126	88	83	955	92.00
Iowa	167,638	1,102	41	109	952	89.73
Kansas	134,196	1,023	34	10	979	95.98
Missouri	420,813	1,196	37	48	1,111	95.86
Montana	54,756	1,019	47	30	942	96.91
Nebraska	72,569	1,029	56	94	879	86.18
North Dakota	27,265	542	10	6	526	98.87
South Dakota	42,221	792	22	16	754	97.92
Utah	104,581	1,055	38	49	968	94.90
Wyoming	14,946	591	27	4	560	99.29
Alaska	33,863	671	27	24	620	96.27
Arizona	444,659	1,185	68	86	1,031	92.30
California	1,513,072	1,225	128	78	1,019	92.76
Guam	13,306	463	31	17	415	95.76
Hawaii	76,498	1,137	67	48	1,022	95.57
Idaho	90,098	1,071	55	14	1,002	98.25
Nevada	141,783	1,236	91	95	1,038	91.94
Oregon	384,767	1,193	78	75	1,040	93.27
Washington	512,575	1,109	59	70	980	93.33
U.S. Total	20,000,753	57,892	2,529	3,392	51,959	92.84 ^{c/}

^{a/} Completed cases are only those cases coded class 1.

^{b/} Completion rates for stratified States are weighted with stratum caseloads.

^{c/} The U.S. completion rate is weighted by State average monthly caseload.

TABLE 30: ACTIVE CASE SAMPLE SIZES AND STANDARD ERRORS, FY 2011

STATE	STATE			FEDERAL		
	COMPLETED STATE REVIEWS	REPORTED PAYMENT ERROR RATE	STD ERROR REP. PAYMENT ERROR RATE a/	COMPLETED FEDERAL REVIEWS	REGRESSED PAYMENT ERROR RATE	STD ERROR REG. PAYMENT ERROR RATE a/
Connecticut	1,019	6.38	0.69	416	6.46	0.65
Maine	1,165	3.13	0.44	455	3.28	0.44
Massachusetts	969	4.30	0.55	397	4.40	0.54
New Hampshire	830	4.73	0.63	350	4.82	0.65
New York	950	4.08	0.54	397	4.32	0.61
Rhode Island	1,016	7.89	0.83	405	7.89	0.78
Vermont	753	8.51	0.83	355	8.53	0.77
Delaware	892	2.25	0.42	357	2.53	0.54
Dist. of Col.	1,042	3.17	0.49	408	3.03	0.36
Maryland	1,058	6.24	0.71	409	6.06	0.75
New Jersey	1,023	3.50	0.48	396	4.33	0.49
Pennsylvania	910	3.05	0.58	356	3.30	0.57
Virginia	931	3.05	0.53	366	3.41	0.54
Virgin Islands	322	5.52	0.95	160	4.77	1.00
West Virginia	980	6.31	0.67	389	6.31	0.76
Alabama	1,102	4.75	0.59	400	5.10	0.70
Florida	1,048	0.83	0.24	375	0.87	0.32
Georgia	1,094	2.58	0.39	373	2.71	0.28
Kentucky	1,315	4.47	0.53	389	4.50	0.70
Mississippi	1,267	2.78	0.40	389	2.83	0.42
North Carolina	1,105	2.66	0.39	409	2.65	0.38
South Carolina	1,190	3.07	0.46	355	3.14	0.40
Tennessee	1,067	5.38	0.64	385	5.46	0.47
Illinois	1,121	3.00	0.44	422	3.15	0.58
Indiana	1,022	3.15	0.46	410	3.29	0.39
Michigan	906	2.99	0.43	411	3.12	0.41
Minnesota	1,068	4.60	0.56	412	5.02	0.67
Ohio	1,344	3.33	0.45	417	3.40	0.55
Wisconsin	945	1.89	0.38	445	2.02	0.27
Arkansas	1,357	5.76	0.64	400	5.79	0.56
Louisiana	1,178	4.15	0.56	435	3.97	0.65
New Mexico	1,082	4.29	0.52	416	4.35	0.55
Oklahoma	1,033	3.90	0.56	405	3.94	0.55
Texas	1,062	3.04	0.44	425	3.48	0.45
Colorado	955	4.33	0.54	375	4.45	0.47
Iowa	952	3.55	0.50	376	3.97	0.44
Kansas	979	4.93	0.66	383	5.00	0.91
Missouri	1,111	5.93	0.64	435	5.88	0.58
Montana	942	2.92	0.44	382	3.10	0.42
Nebraska	879	3.62	0.56	343	4.50	0.67
North Dakota	526	4.34	0.85	240	4.34	0.66
South Dakota	754	1.60	0.32	313	1.59	0.40
Utah	968	4.11	0.59	378	4.19	0.39
Wyoming	560	9.62	1.22	235	9.63	1.05
Alaska	620	0.68	0.17	285	0.76	0.20
Arizona	1,031	6.21	0.64	412	6.34	0.62
California	1,019	4.12	0.67	399	4.58	0.56
Guam	415	6.11	1.01	169	6.25	1.25
Hawaii	1,022	2.81	0.46	396	3.37	0.59
Idaho	1,002	2.67	0.44	409	2.52	0.34
Nevada	1,038	5.93	0.60	402	6.29	0.71
Oregon	1,040	3.74	0.54	402	3.99	0.60
Washington	980	3.73	0.57	399	3.81	0.64
U.S. Total	51,959	3.61	0.11	20,022	3.80	0.10

a/ The listed standard errors can be used in conjunction with the FY- 10 error rates to calculate confidence intervals for the combined payment error rate. The 95% lower confidence limit is 1.96 standard errors less than the corresponding value, the upper 95% confidence limit is 1.96 standard errors greater than the value.

TABLE 31: NEGATIVE CASE SAMPLE SIZES, FY 2011

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY CASELOAD a/	SELECTED CASES	CASES NOT SUBJECT TO REVIEW	CASES NOT COMPLETED	COMPLETED CASE REVIEWS
Connecticut	6,003	766	31	0	735
Maine	3,605	822	288	0	534
Massachusetts	13,277	998	217	0	781
New Hampshire	2,242	367	13	0	354
New York	57,026	1,020	276	0	744
Rhode Island	2,969	471	20	0	451
Vermont	2,202	387	30	0	357
Delaware	4,318	697	157	0	540
Dist. of Col.	2,909	439	8	0	431
Maryland	9,393	687	61	0	626
New Jersey	11,011	740	18	0	722
Pennsylvania	33,458	756	26	0	730
Virginia	17,549	791	28	0	763
Virgin Islands	203	153	1	0	152
West Virginia	6,542	820	27	0	793
Alabama	16,858	795	54	0	741
Florida	103,600	1,074	114	0	960
Georgia	29,808	848	67	0	781
Kentucky	13,534	772	27	0	745
Mississippi	4,443	1,600	32	0	1,568
North Carolina	15,760	892	20	0	872
South Carolina	12,942	966	101	0	865
Tennessee	19,328	773	32	0	741
Illinois	30,486	951	69	0	882
Indiana	28,461	814	98	0	716
Michigan	40,200	782	62	0	720
Minnesota	23,367	724	23	0	701
Ohio	41,564	1,671	540	0	1,131
Wisconsin	16,668	986	60	0	926
Arkansas	14,802	787	53	0	734
Louisiana	21,034	835	26	0	809
New Mexico	7,275	960	5	0	955
Oklahoma	17,582	745	60	0	685
Texas	72,065	904	92	0	812
Colorado	12,008	952	300	0	652
Iowa	6,813	828	71	0	757
Kansas	6,773	794	20	0	774
Missouri	31,339	841	9	0	832
Montana	3,869	740	121	0	619
Nebraska	4,558	632	31	0	601
North Dakota	1,244	308	21	0	287
South Dakota	2,808	449	17	0	432
Utah	9,988	608	80	0	528
Wyoming	1,403	327	21	0	306
Alaska	2,425	392	19	0	373
Arizona	34,608	834	66	0	768
California	110,095	1,026	233	0	793
Guam	94	263	5	0	258
Hawaii	3,300	597	6	0	591
Idaho	2,926	483	27	0	456
Nevada	4,930	772	76	0	696
Oregon	12,673	1,370	539	0	831
Washington	15,580	733	121	0	612
U.S. Total	969,910	40,742	4,519	0	36,223

a/ Average monthly caseloads estimated by FNS using sampling interval and number of selected cases.

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