The background of the entire page is a soft-focus photograph of wheat stalks. The stalks are golden-brown and green, with their heads clearly visible. The lighting is bright, creating a warm, natural atmosphere. The text is centered over this background.

**SUPPLEMENTAL
NUTRITION ASSISTANCE
PROGRAM
QUALITY CONTROL
ANNUAL REPORT
FISCAL YEAR 2010**

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
FOOD AND NUTRITION SERVICE
PROGRAM ACCOUNTABILITY AND
ADMINISTRATION DIVISION
QUALITY CONTROL BRANCH**

September 2011

THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION.....	i
REPORT	
ORGANIZATION.....	ii
HIGHLIGHTS.....	iii

PART I: QUALITY CONTROL DATA Page

Tables

1 Summary of U.S. Quality Control Findings.....	3
2 Official Dollar Error Rates, FY 2009 vs. FY 2010.....	4
3 State Reported and Official Dollar Error Rates, FY 2010.....	5
4 Official Payment Error Rates, FY 2006 through FY 2010.....	6
5 Official Overpayment Error Rates, FY 2006 through FY 2010.....	7
6 Official Underpayment Error Rates, FY 2006 through FY 2010.....	8

Exhibit

1 U.S. Error Rates - FY 2001 through FY 2010.....	9
---	---

Tables

7 Issuance & Issuance in Error, FY 2010.....	11
8 Active Case Error Rates, FY 2010.....	12
9 Validated Negative Case Error Rates, FY 2006 through FY 2010.....	13

Exhibit

2 U.S. Validated and Reported Negative Case Error Rates, FY 2008 through FY 2010.....	15
---	----

Tables

10 Reported vs. Validated Negative Case Error Rates - FY 2010.....	17
--	----

Narrative

Performance Bonuses.....	18
Liability Amounts.....	19

Exhibit

3 State Payment Error Rates - FY 2010.....	21
--	----

PART II: VARIANCES

Notes.....	24
------------	----

Tables

11 Distribution of Variances by Program Factor, By Percent - All Error Cases.....	25
---	----

Exhibit

4 Distribution of Variances by Element - All Error Cases.....	27
---	----

Tables

12 Distribution of Variances by Program Factor, By Percent - Overpayments.....	29
13 Distribution of Variances by Program Factor, By Percent - Underpayments.....	30
14 Agency and Client Variances and Case Error Rates - All Error Cases.....	31
15 Agency and Client Variances and Case Error Rates - Overpayments.....	32
16 Agency and Client Variances and Case Error Rates - Underpayments.....	33
17 Distribution of Variances by How Discovered - All Error Cases.....	34
18 Percent of Variances by Time of Occurrence.....	35

TABLE OF CONTENTS CONTINUED

<u>Exhibit</u>	<u>Page</u>
5 Distribution of Variances by Time of Occurrence.....	37
<u>Tables</u>	
19 Agency & Client Dollar Error Rates - All Error Cases.....	39
20 Agency & Client Dollar Error Rates - Overpayments.....	40
<u>Tables</u>	
21 Agency & Client Dollar Error Rates - Underpayments.....	41
<u>Exhibit</u>	
6 Source of Error dollars.....	43
 PART III: COMPARISONS OF BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT ERROR DOLLARS BY HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS	
<u>Tables</u>	
22 Elderly.....	46
<u>Exhibits</u>	
7 Households - Elderly Members.....	47
<u>Tables</u>	
23 Children.....	49
<u>Exhibits</u>	
8 Households - Children.....	51
<u>Tables</u>	
24 Non-Citizens.....	53
25 Marital & Family Status.....	54
<u>Exhibits</u>	
9 Households - Marital & Family Status.....	55
<u>Tables</u>	
26 Household Size.....	57
<u>Exhibits</u>	
10 Households - Household Size.....	59
<u>Tables</u>	
27 Source of Income.....	61
<u>Exhibits</u>	
11 Households - Employment Status.....	63
12 Households - Countable Resources.....	65
 PART IV: SAMPLE PARAMETERS	
<u>Tables</u>	
28 Active Cases - Estimated Caseloads, Average Monthly Allotments and Average Monthly Allotments Per Case, FY 2009.....	69
29 Active Case Sample Sizes and Completion Rate, FY 2009.....	70
30 Active Case Sample Sizes and Standard Errors, FY 2009.....	71
31 Negative Case Sample Sizes, FY 2009.....	72

INTRODUCTION

This Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) Quality Control (QC) Annual Report presents official quality control error rates and other statistical data derived from SNAP QC reviews conducted for Fiscal Year (FY) 2010.

Each State agency conducts monthly QC reviews of a statistical sample of households participating in the SNAP (active cases) and households for which participation was denied or terminated (negative cases). These reviews measure the validity of SNAP cases at a given time. The reported State dollar and case error rates are based on these reviews. The State reviews also provide information on the error cause and characteristics of the household.

Additionally, Federal reviews of each State's sample are conducted annually to validate each State agency's error rate. The official active and negative error rates listed in this report are based upon the Federal validation reviews of the State agency samples.

In a program that provided \$64.7 billion in benefits in FY 2010 to needy Americans, more than half of whom are children and the elderly, efficient and effective program administration is essential.

Local agencies certify households for SNAP benefits and, along with the State agencies, are directly responsible for operating the SNAP. While the Food and Nutrition Service (FNS) can assist States through a variety of methods, the States themselves must ultimately make the commitment to conduct accurate and efficient program operations. FNS remains committed to supporting the ongoing efforts of States to increase the accuracy of SNAP certification actions.

To help support these efforts, FNS has undertaken special initiatives designed to increase payment accuracy. Activities in FY 2009 included: 1) continued funding for State Exchange activity; 2) FNS national and regional payment accuracy conferences; 3) technical assistance to States; and 4) National and regional publications publicizing successful payment accuracy strategies implemented across the country.

FY 2010 was another year of excellent performance in payment accuracy in SNAP. The payment error rate in SNAP for FY 2010 is 3.81 percent. This is the lowest National payment error rate in the history of SNAP.

The SNAP negative error rate for fiscal year FY 2010 is 8.43 percent. The FY 2009 negative error rate is 9.41 percent.

In addition to efforts to increase the accuracy of SNAP certification actions, FNS is also continuing to make improvements to SNAP to ensure that it is responsive and effective in its support of those individuals and families who rely on its benefits. This includes making the SNAP more visible and accessible to needy individuals and working families.

Further information on SNAP may be obtained at the SNAP website at www.fns.usda.gov/snap. Specific information on the QC process is found in the FNS 310 Handbook, the SNAP Quality Control Review Handbook. Additional information may also be obtained by contacting the Quality Control Branch at 703-305-2442.

REPORT ORGANIZATION



PART I

Part I presents official quality control (QC) error rates as well as reported dollar and case error rates. With the passage of the Hunger Prevention Act of 1988, the payment error rate became the sum of the overpayment and underpayment error rates. Therefore, in this report we use the term "payment error rate" to reference the sum of the overpayment and underpayment error rates.



PART II

Part II provides information on variances. A variance occurs in a case when information verified by the QC reviewer differs from information used at the time of the most recent certification action, when policy has been misapplied for individual elements of eligibility or when the basis of issuance is incorrect. Not all variances result in a case being cited for a dollar error.

Only variances occurring in dollar error cases are included in this report. For Tables 19, 20, and 21 we assume that the first variance coded is the primary variance. All error amounts are assigned to this variance. All variances (primary and otherwise) cited for a particular case are included in the remaining Tables.



PART III

Part III provides data on the distribution of monthly benefit dollars and overpayment error dollars for selected household characteristics for each State and on a National basis. This information can be used to identify error prone household characteristics by comparing the percent of allotments to the percent of error dollars.



PART IV

Part IV provides information on State sampling parameters of the active and negative universes. For active cases we have also included completion rates and standard errors for the reported and regressed payment error rates.

HIGHLIGHTS

Active Cases. The following statistics compare the performance measure for active cases for FY 2006 through FY 2010:

	<u>FY 2006</u>	<u>FY 2007</u>	<u>FY 2008</u>	<u>FY 2009</u>	<u>FY 2010</u>
National-average official <u>overpayment</u> error rate a/ :	4.82%	4.58%	4.01%	3.53%	3.05%
National-average official <u>underpayment</u> error rate :	1.17%	1.06%	1.00%	0.82%	0.75%
National-average official <u>payment</u> error rate (standard error = approximately 0.10%) b/ :	5.99%	5.64%	5.01%	4.36%	3.81%
Number of States with an official <u>payment</u> error rate under 6% :	25	28	35	47	47
Number of States with an official <u>payment</u> error rate over 10% :	0	1	0	0	0

Negative cases. The following compares the performance measures for reported negative cases for FY 2006 through FY 2010:

	<u>FY 2006</u>	<u>FY 2007</u>	<u>FY 2008</u>	<u>FY 2009</u>	<u>FY 2010</u>
National-average <u>negative</u> case error rate c/ :	8.02%	10.94%	10.96%	9.41%	8.43%

a/ National weighted average for active cases is calculated by weighting each State's error rate by its actual issuance.

b/ The official payment error rate may not equal the sum of the underpayment and overpayment error rates due to rounding.

c/ Validated national weighted average is calculated by weighting each State's error rate by its actual caseload.

THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK



PART I: QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Part I presents official quality control (QC) error rates as well as reported dollar and case error rates. With the passage of the Hunger Prevention Act of 1988, the payment error rate became the sum of the overpayment and underpayment error rates. Therefore, in this report we use the term “payment error rate” to reference the sum of the overpayment and underpayment error rates.

THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

TABLE 1: SUMMARY OF U.S. QUALITY CONTROL FINDINGS FOR FY 2009 - 2010

	FY 2009	FY 2010
<u>ACTIVE CASES:</u>		
Completed Sample Reviews - State	52,303	53,254
Completed Sample Reviews - Federal	20,722	20,040
Average Monthly Caseload	14,529,950	17,684,193
Estimated Monthly Allotments	3,908,056,969	5,036,447,820
Average Allotment Per Case	\$269	\$285
<u>REPORTED CASE ERROR RATES a/</u>		
Underpayment	2.08%	2.36%
Overpayment b/	5.80%	5.89%
Combined	7.87%	8.25%
<u>OFFICIAL ERROR RATES c/</u>		
Underpayment	0.82%	0.75%
Overpayment b/	3.53%	3.05%
Payment Rate (Combined)	4.36%	3.81%
<u>NEGATIVE CASES:</u>		
Average Monthly Caseload	807,137	887,345
Completed Case Reviews	36,366	36,265
Validated Negative Error Rate	9.41%	8.43%

a/ U.S. case error rates are weighted by State caseloads.

b/ Overpayments include both overpayments to eligible and payments to ineligible.

c/ U.S. official error rates are weighted by States' actual issuance data.

TABLE 2: OFFICIAL DOLLAR ERROR RATES, FY 2009 vs. FY 2010

STATE	OVERPAYMENT ERROR RATES		UNDERPAYMENT ERROR RATES		PAYMENT a/ ERROR RATES	
	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2009	FY 2010
Connecticut	4.30	6.23	0.85	1.43	5.15	7.66
Maine	2.15	3.14	0.37	0.35	2.51	3.49
Massachusetts	3.52	4.91	0.87	0.99	4.39	5.90
New Hampshire	2.26	4.19	0.76	1.12	3.01	5.31
New York	4.94	4.92	0.45	0.59	5.39	5.51
Rhode Island	3.08	4.76	0.60	1.22	3.67	5.98
Vermont	4.25	5.60	1.17	0.99	5.42	6.59
Delaware	0.77	1.11	0.37	0.41	1.15	1.52
Dist. of Col.	3.35	3.76	0.57	0.71	3.92	4.47
Maryland	5.66	6.11	1.45	1.57	7.11	7.68
New Jersey	2.60	3.95	1.04	0.67	3.64	4.62
Pennsylvania	4.08	2.96	0.35	0.97	4.43	3.93
Virginia	4.68	5.04	1.06	0.83	5.74	5.87
Virgin Islands	2.66	2.62	0.18	0.48	2.83	3.10
West Virginia	4.47	5.96	0.95	1.18	5.42	7.14
Alabama	3.03	3.31	0.54	0.44	3.57	3.75
Florida	0.53	0.74	0.16	0.04	0.70	0.78
Georgia	1.91	1.64	0.19	0.35	2.10	1.99
Kentucky	3.72	3.08	0.98	1.01	4.70	4.09
Mississippi	2.31	1.56	0.47	0.36	2.77	1.92
North Carolina	1.87	2.04	0.66	0.66	2.53	2.70
South Carolina	3.96	4.25	0.60	0.89	4.56	5.14
Tennessee	3.03	3.96	0.25	0.43	3.28	4.39
Illinois	5.60	1.29	0.57	0.41	6.17	1.70
Indiana	5.45	2.05	1.68	0.55	7.13	2.60
Michigan	4.67	2.17	2.08	1.14	6.75	3.31
Minnesota	3.29	3.54	0.66	1.22	3.95	4.76
Ohio	1.45	2.62	0.85	0.69	2.30	3.31
Wisconsin	0.79	1.37	0.32	0.60	1.11	1.97
Arkansas	3.99	4.79	0.74	0.85	4.74	5.64
Louisiana	4.03	4.41	0.89	0.61	8.00	5.03
New Mexico	4.04	3.64	0.76	0.86	4.79	4.50
Oklahoma	3.12	3.38	0.66	0.84	3.78	4.22
Texas	5.83	1.54	1.07	0.59	6.90	2.13
Colorado	2.05	1.72	0.67	1.46	2.72	3.18
Iowa	5.62	2.72	0.86	0.64	6.49	3.36
Kansas	3.55	3.93	0.82	0.86	4.37	4.79
Missouri	4.42	4.65	0.87	1.00	5.29	5.65
Montana	3.16	3.42	0.60	0.70	3.77	4.12
Nebraska	1.05	2.89	0.48	0.63	1.54	3.52
North Dakota	2.36	3.23	1.06	1.14	3.42	4.38
South Dakota	0.69	0.94	0.25	0.37	0.94	1.31
Utah	2.97	2.80	0.82	1.54	3.80	4.33
Wyoming	2.85	3.54	0.38	1.22	3.23	4.76
Alaska	2.29	2.00	1.52	0.14	3.81	2.15
Arizona	3.57	4.93	2.42	1.76	5.99	6.69
California	3.07	3.56	1.29	1.26	4.36	4.81
Guam	3.23	4.17	1.00	1.25	4.24	5.42
Hawaii	2.92	2.28	0.56	0.76	3.48	3.04
Idaho	2.05	2.53	0.65	0.79	2.69	3.32
Nevada	3.20	5.23	1.09	1.34	4.28	6.57
Oregon	3.06	4.52	0.48	0.36	3.54	4.88
Washington	1.39	2.70	0.43	0.61	1.81	3.30
U.S. Average	3.53	3.05	0.82	0.75	4.36	3.81

a/ The official payment error rate may not equal the sum of the overpayment and underpayment error rate due to rounding.

TABLE 3: STATE REPORTED AND OFFICIAL DOLLAR ERROR RATES, FY 2010

STATE	OVERPAYMENT ERROR RATES		UNDERPAYMENT ERROR RATES		PAYMENT a/ ERROR RATES	
	REPORTED	OFFICIAL	REPORTED	OFFICIAL	REPORTED	OFFICIAL
Connecticut	6.16	6.23	1.41	1.43	7.57	7.66
Maine	3.01	3.14	0.40	0.35	3.41	3.49
Massachusetts	4.73	4.91	0.96	0.99	5.69	5.90
New Hampshire	4.02	4.19	1.10	1.12	5.12	5.31
New York	4.61	4.92	0.56	0.59	5.17	5.51
Rhode Island	4.73	4.76	1.21	1.22	5.94	5.98
Vermont	5.45	5.60	0.94	0.99	6.39	6.59
Delaware	1.04	1.11	0.33	0.41	1.37	1.52
Dist. of Col.	3.82	3.76	0.69	0.71	4.51	4.47
Maryland	6.17	6.11	1.50	1.57	7.67	7.68
New Jersey	3.67	3.95	0.66	0.67	4.33	4.62
Pennsylvania	2.97	2.96	0.60	0.97	3.57	3.93
Virginia	4.96	5.04	0.81	0.83	5.77	5.87
Virgin Islands	2.62	2.62	0.48	0.48	3.10	3.10
West Virginia	5.84	5.96	1.15	1.18	6.99	7.14
Alabama	3.09	3.31	0.42	0.44	3.51	3.75
Florida	0.68	0.74	0.04	0.04	0.72	0.78
Georgia	1.58	1.64	0.33	0.35	1.91	1.99
Kentucky	2.96	3.08	0.96	1.01	3.92	4.09
Mississippi	1.55	1.56	0.30	0.36	1.85	1.92
North Carolina	2.04	2.04	0.66	0.66	2.70	2.70
South Carolina	4.15	4.25	0.85	0.89	5.00	5.14
Tennessee	3.83	3.96	0.40	0.43	4.23	4.39
Illinois	1.21	1.29	0.40	0.41	1.61	1.70
Indiana	1.96	2.05	0.53	0.55	2.49	2.60
Michigan	2.09	2.17	1.07	1.14	3.16	3.31
Minnesota	3.07	3.54	1.30	1.22	4.37	4.76
Ohio	2.50	2.62	0.68	0.69	3.18	3.31
Wisconsin	1.27	1.37	0.55	0.60	1.82	1.97
Arkansas	4.76	4.79	0.84	0.85	5.60	5.64
Louisiana	4.36	4.41	0.60	0.61	4.96	5.03
New Mexico	3.58	3.64	0.84	0.86	4.42	4.50
Oklahoma	3.35	3.38	0.83	0.84	4.18	4.22
Texas	1.52	1.54	0.57	0.59	2.09	2.13
Colorado	1.67	1.72	1.42	1.46	3.09	3.18
Iowa	2.50	2.72	0.43	0.64	2.93	3.36
Kansas	3.88	3.93	0.84	0.86	4.72	4.79
Missouri	4.52	4.65	0.92	1.00	5.44	5.65
Montana	3.38	3.42	0.68	0.70	4.06	4.12
Nebraska	2.71	2.89	0.28	0.63	2.99	3.52
North Dakota	3.23	3.23	1.14	1.14	4.37	4.38
South Dakota	0.91	0.94	0.36	0.37	1.27	1.31
Utah	2.72	2.80	1.50	1.54	4.22	4.33
Wyoming	3.54	3.54	1.22	1.22	4.76	4.76
Alaska	1.56	2.00	0.13	0.14	1.69	2.15
Arizona	4.79	4.93	1.65	1.76	6.44	6.69
California	2.95	3.56	1.34	1.26	4.29	4.81
Guam	4.02	4.17	1.23	1.25	5.25	5.42
Hawaii	2.22	2.28	0.71	0.76	2.93	3.04
Idaho	2.53	2.53	0.73	0.79	3.26	3.32
Nevada	4.79	5.23	1.38	1.34	6.17	6.57
Oregon	4.38	4.52	0.31	0.36	4.69	4.88
Washington	2.53	2.70	0.60	0.61	3.13	3.30
U.S. Average	2.90	3.05	0.72	0.75	3.63	3.81

June 9, 2011, was the cut-off date for error rates used in this report.

a/ The official payment error rate may not equal the sum of the overpayment and underpayment error rate due to rounding.

TABLE 4: OFFICIAL PAYMENT ERROR RATES, FY 2006 - FY 2010

STATE	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010
Connecticut	5.46	6.51	8.16	5.15	7.66
Maine	9.55	10.54	8.36	2.51	3.49
Massachusetts	3.55	4.38	4.53	4.39	5.90
New Hampshire	6.16	6.16	4.15	3.01	5.31
New York	4.56	5.51	4.50	5.39	5.51
Rhode Island	4.02	5.35	3.97	3.67	5.98
Vermont	5.25	6.24	5.52	5.42	6.59
Delaware	7.92	9.36	5.52	1.15	1.52
Dist. of Col.	9.62	8.34	6.26	3.92	4.47
Maryland	6.04	7.20	6.94	7.11	7.68
New Jersey	4.15	6.26	5.23	3.64	4.62
Pennsylvania	3.64	2.71	3.37	4.43	3.93
Virginia	6.96	6.47	5.75	5.74	5.87
Virgin Islands	1.93	3.03	3.22	2.83	3.10
West Virginia	7.34	9.59	7.40	5.42	7.14
Alabama	3.80	4.78	4.23	3.57	3.75
Florida	8.59	4.15	0.85	0.70	0.78
Georgia	7.16	8.13	2.50	2.10	1.99
Kentucky	5.95	4.93	6.36	4.70	4.09
Mississippi	2.61	2.66	2.64	2.77	1.92
North Carolina	2.83	2.23	2.65	2.53	2.70
South Carolina	6.21	5.41	6.27	4.56	5.14
Tennessee	5.57	5.13	4.89	3.28	4.39
Illinois	6.09	5.15	4.30	6.17	1.70
Indiana	6.64	6.94	7.51	7.13	2.60
Michigan	7.53	8.50	5.88	6.75	3.31
Minnesota	7.56	6.53	6.16	3.95	4.76
Ohio	7.10	9.17	4.29	2.30	3.31
Wisconsin	6.17	5.90	7.38	1.11	1.97
Arkansas	7.15	7.01	6.10	4.74	5.64
Louisiana a/	8.00	6.94	6.71	8.00	5.03
New Mexico	6.78	7.42	6.34	4.79	4.50
Oklahoma	7.17	6.11	5.72	3.78	4.22
Texas	6.46	6.38	7.11	6.90	2.13
Colorado	6.68	7.05	3.32	2.72	3.18
Iowa	6.40	6.85	8.01	6.49	3.36
Kansas	6.39	3.70	4.01	4.37	4.79
Missouri	2.59	2.31	6.03	5.29	5.65
Montana	6.82	6.81	3.74	3.77	4.12
Nebraska	3.44	1.73	2.75	1.54	3.52
North Dakota	3.67	3.29	5.68	3.42	4.38
South Dakota	1.83	1.28	1.00	0.94	1.31
Utah	4.22	3.80	4.02	3.80	4.33
Wyoming	5.39	6.42	2.69	3.23	4.76
Alaska	5.81	4.04	7.48	3.81	2.15
Arizona	8.26	4.87	4.68	5.99	6.69
California	6.98	5.31	5.77	4.36	4.81
Guam	6.45	6.55	9.36	4.24	5.42
Hawaii	3.40	3.20	3.45	3.48	3.04
Idaho	4.64	4.44	3.59	2.69	3.32
Nevada	3.87	4.84	4.73	4.28	6.57
Oregon	5.28	5.41	5.30	3.54	4.88
Washington	2.59	2.93	3.86	1.81	3.30
U.S. Average	5.99	5.64	5.01	4.36	3.81

a/ Fiscal year 2006 official rate for Louisiana were assigned due to Hurricane Katrina.

TABLE 5: OFFICIAL OVERPAYMENT ERROR RATES, FY 2006 - FY 2010

STATE	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010
Connecticut	3.89	4.41	6.18	4.30	6.23
Maine	7.94	9.11	7.56	2.15	3.14
Massachusetts	2.17	3.11	4.03	3.52	4.91
New Hampshire	5.40	4.80	3.48	2.26	4.19
New York	3.77	4.38	3.62	4.94	4.92
Rhode Island	2.91	4.00	3.12	3.08	4.76
Vermont	3.78	5.39	4.56	4.25	5.60
Delaware	6.56	7.46	4.36	0.77	1.11
Dist. of Col.	7.74	6.53	4.61	3.35	3.76
Maryland	4.97	5.97	5.19	5.66	6.11
New Jersey	2.51	4.68	4.21	2.60	3.95
Pennsylvania	3.13	2.45	3.03	4.08	2.96
Virginia	6.13	5.50	4.33	4.68	5.04
Virgin Islands	1.55	2.82	2.08	2.66	2.62
West Virginia	6.25	8.28	6.52	4.47	5.96
Alabama	3.05	3.75	3.27	3.03	3.31
Florida	6.95	3.94	0.81	0.53	0.74
Georgia	6.38	7.22	2.02	1.91	1.64
Kentucky	5.10	4.25	5.12	3.72	3.08
Mississippi	1.80	2.24	1.65	2.31	1.56
North Carolina	2.22	1.72	2.20	1.87	2.04
South Carolina	5.33	4.15	5.48	3.96	4.25
Tennessee	5.13	4.37	4.47	3.03	3.96
Illinois	4.61	4.44	3.39	5.60	1.29
Indiana	4.98	5.52	5.91	5.45	2.05
Michigan	5.53	6.41	5.09	4.67	2.17
Minnesota	5.94	4.74	4.78	3.29	3.54
Ohio	5.62	7.26	3.75	1.45	2.62
Wisconsin	4.29	4.42	5.29	0.79	1.37
Arkansas	6.33	6.09	5.20	3.99	4.79
Louisiana a/	7.11	5.95	5.49	7.11	4.41
New Mexico	5.22	5.46	5.09	4.04	3.64
Oklahoma	5.90	4.81	4.70	3.12	3.38
Texas	5.11	5.39	5.38	5.83	1.54
Colorado	5.27	5.15	2.60	2.05	1.72
Iowa	4.71	5.32	6.43	5.62	2.72
Kansas	5.09	3.03	3.60	3.55	3.93
Missouri	2.14	2.04	5.17	4.42	4.65
Montana	5.73	5.49	2.73	3.16	3.42
Nebraska	2.97	1.30	2.23	1.05	2.89
North Dakota	2.65	2.36	4.15	2.36	3.23
South Dakota	1.51	1.02	0.74	0.69	0.94
Utah	3.00	2.55	2.84	2.97	2.80
Wyoming	3.98	4.91	1.86	2.85	3.54
Alaska	5.25	2.86	4.97	2.29	2.00
Arizona	6.84	3.73	3.24	3.57	4.93
California	5.28	4.08	4.07	3.07	3.56
Guam	4.71	4.45	6.93	3.23	4.17
Hawaii	2.33	2.61	2.15	2.92	2.28
Idaho	3.78	3.54	2.78	2.05	2.53
Nevada	2.69	3.86	3.64	3.20	5.23
Oregon	4.51	3.94	4.87	3.06	4.52
Washington	2.24	2.44	3.32	1.39	2.70
U.S. Average	4.82	4.58	4.01	3.53	3.05

a/ Fiscal year 2006 official rate for Louisiana were assigned due to Hurricane Katrina.

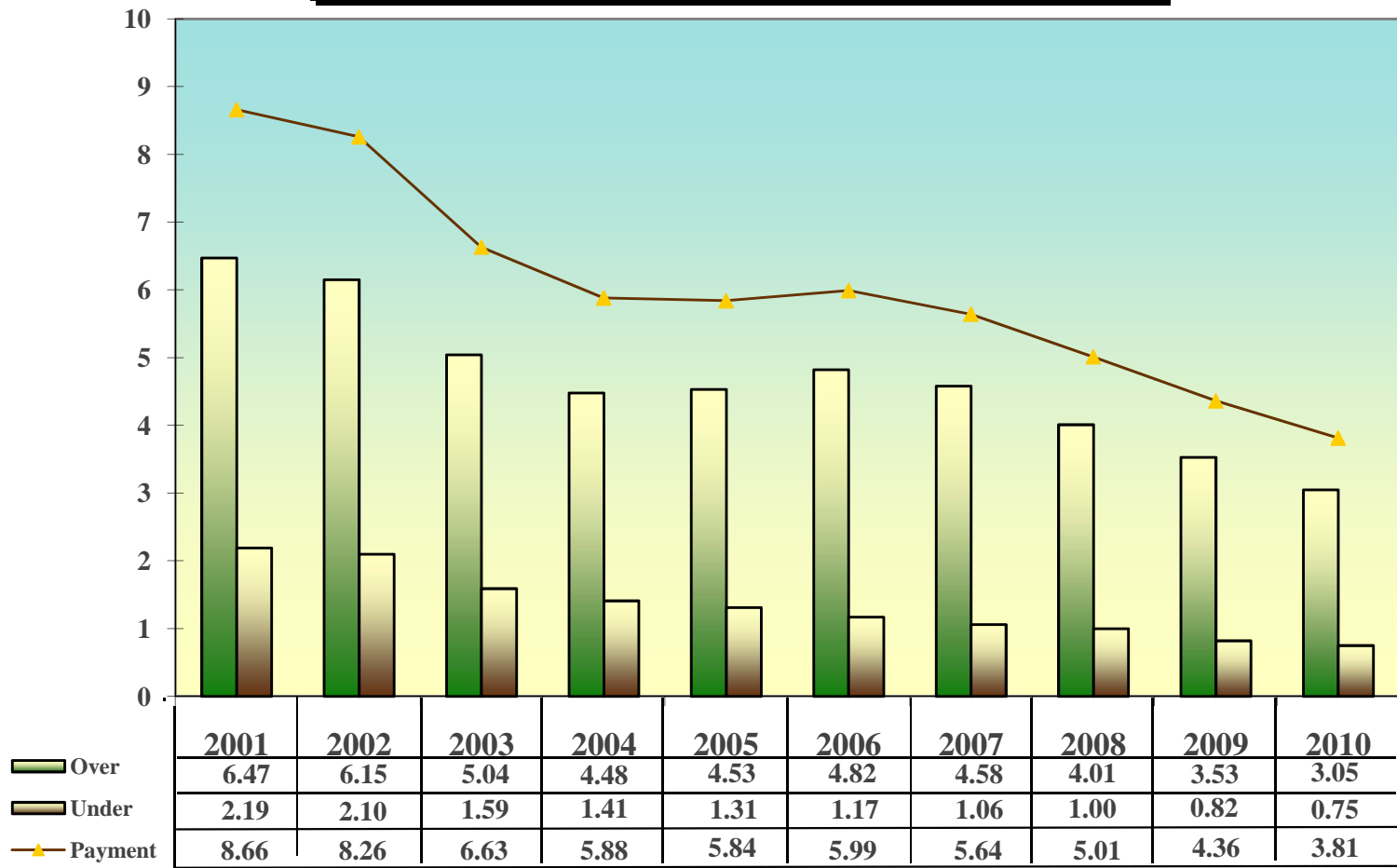
TABLE 6: OFFICIAL UNDERPAYMENT ERROR RATES, FY 2006 - FY 2010

STATE	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010
Connecticut	1.57	2.10	1.97	0.85	1.43
Maine	1.61	1.42	0.81	0.37	0.35
Massachusetts	1.38	1.26	0.50	0.87	0.99
New Hampshire	0.76	1.36	0.67	0.76	1.12
New York	0.78	1.12	0.89	0.45	0.59
Rhode Island	1.10	1.34	0.86	0.60	1.22
Vermont	1.47	0.85	0.96	1.17	0.99
Delaware	1.35	1.90	1.16	0.37	0.41
Dist. of Col.	1.88	1.80	1.65	0.57	0.71
Maryland	1.07	1.23	1.75	1.45	1.57
New Jersey	1.65	1.58	1.02	1.04	0.67
Pennsylvania	0.51	0.26	0.34	0.35	0.97
Virginia	0.83	0.97	1.42	1.06	0.83
Virgin Islands	0.38	0.22	1.14	0.18	0.48
West Virginia	1.10	1.31	0.87	0.95	1.18
Alabama	0.75	1.03	0.96	0.54	0.44
Florida	1.65	0.21	0.04	0.16	0.04
Georgia	0.78	0.91	0.48	0.19	0.35
Kentucky	0.85	0.68	1.24	0.98	1.01
Mississippi	0.81	0.42	0.99	0.47	0.36
North Carolina	0.61	0.52	0.45	0.66	0.66
South Carolina	0.88	1.26	0.79	0.60	0.89
Tennessee	0.44	0.76	0.41	0.25	0.43
Illinois	1.48	0.71	0.91	0.57	0.41
Indiana	1.66	1.42	1.60	1.68	0.55
Michigan	2.00	2.08	0.79	2.08	1.14
Minnesota	1.61	1.79	1.38	0.66	1.22
Ohio	1.48	1.91	0.53	0.85	0.69
Wisconsin	1.88	1.48	2.09	0.32	0.60
Arkansas	0.82	0.92	0.90	0.74	0.85
Louisiana a/	0.89	0.99	1.22	0.78	0.61
New Mexico	1.55	1.96	1.25	0.76	0.86
Oklahoma	1.26	1.30	1.02	0.66	0.84
Texas	1.35	0.99	1.74	1.07	0.59
Colorado	1.41	1.89	0.72	0.67	1.46
Iowa	1.69	1.53	1.57	0.86	0.64
Kansas	1.30	0.67	0.41	0.82	0.86
Missouri	0.45	0.28	0.87	0.87	1.00
Montana	1.09	1.32	1.02	0.60	0.70
Nebraska	0.47	0.43	0.52	0.48	0.63
North Dakota	1.01	0.93	1.53	1.06	1.14
South Dakota	0.32	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.37
Utah	1.22	1.25	1.18	0.82	1.54
Wyoming	1.41	1.51	0.83	0.38	1.22
Alaska	0.56	1.19	2.51	1.52	0.14
Arizona	1.42	1.14	1.44	2.42	1.76
California	1.70	1.23	1.70	1.29	1.26
Guam	1.75	2.10	2.43	1.00	1.25
Hawaii	1.06	0.59	1.30	0.56	0.76
Idaho	0.87	0.90	0.80	0.65	0.79
Nevada	1.18	0.98	1.09	1.09	1.34
Oregon	0.77	1.47	0.43	0.48	0.36
Washington	0.36	0.49	0.54	0.43	0.61
U.S. Average	1.17	1.06	1.00	0.82	0.75

a/ Fiscal year 2006 official rate for Louisiana were assigned due to Hurricane Katrina.

U.S. Error Rates FY 2001 - FY 2010

6



THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

TABLE 7: ISSUANCE & ISSUANCE IN ERROR, FY 2010

STATE	FY 2010 ACTUAL ANNUAL ISSUANCE	FY 2010 DOLLARS OVERISSUED	FY 2010 DOLLARS UNDERISSUED
Connecticut	\$569,684,382	\$35,499,313	\$8,158,450
Maine	\$356,097,335	\$11,169,349	\$1,253,107
Massachusetts	\$1,165,907,744	\$57,204,098	\$11,544,818
New Hampshire	\$151,813,784	\$6,364,034	\$1,698,948
New York	\$4,984,900,302	\$245,361,778	\$29,341,123
Rhode Island	\$237,618,372	\$11,313,011	\$2,899,657
Vermont	\$124,311,833	\$6,966,062	\$1,227,952
Delaware	\$171,155,272	\$1,895,031	\$702,592
Dist. of Col.	\$195,893,308	\$7,368,527	\$1,383,007
Maryland	\$877,975,713	\$53,613,587	\$13,801,778
New Jersey	\$1,030,292,837	\$40,684,204	\$6,943,143
Pennsylvania	\$2,332,575,204	\$69,118,868	\$22,553,670
Virginia	\$1,213,496,417	\$61,160,219	\$10,074,447
Virgin Islands	\$42,941,762	\$1,123,099	\$207,924
West Virginia	\$486,939,521	\$29,021,109	\$5,762,929
Alabama	\$1,226,018,708	\$40,524,822	\$5,417,777
Florida	\$4,416,942,533	\$32,764,880	\$1,740,275
Georgia	\$2,565,169,527	\$42,099,562	\$9,029,397
Kentucky	\$1,186,291,238	\$36,566,241	\$12,008,826
Mississippi	\$846,542,922	\$13,223,847	\$3,056,866
North Carolina	\$2,072,127,398	\$42,321,130	\$13,698,834
South Carolina	\$1,256,298,352	\$53,420,319	\$11,191,106
Tennessee	\$1,966,107,581	\$77,869,657	\$8,525,042
Illinois	\$2,784,473,892	\$35,903,006	\$11,511,015
Indiana	\$1,291,225,153	\$26,421,049	\$7,144,349
Michigan	\$2,808,763,231	\$60,815,341	\$32,104,164
Minnesota	\$624,886,794	\$22,112,244	\$7,632,992
Ohio	\$2,733,689,660	\$71,557,061	\$18,963,605
Wisconsin	\$1,000,496,070	\$13,701,794	\$5,970,961
Arkansas	\$686,400,617	\$32,893,004	\$5,831,660
Louisiana	\$1,286,198,597	\$56,759,944	\$7,888,256
New Mexico	\$541,806,403	\$19,738,549	\$4,654,659
Oklahoma	\$899,655,548	\$30,397,562	\$7,587,695
Texas	\$5,447,397,414	\$83,824,551	\$31,965,328
Colorado	\$687,709,379	\$11,818,286	\$10,033,680
Iowa	\$526,119,310	\$14,325,703	\$3,364,533
Kansas	\$402,630,483	\$15,840,691	\$3,457,791
Missouri	\$1,361,300,993	\$63,338,613	\$13,627,984
Montana	\$176,546,027	\$6,041,582	\$1,229,996
Nebraska	\$237,577,180	\$6,863,367	\$1,506,952
North Dakota	\$95,014,675	\$3,073,250	\$1,085,448
South Dakota	\$153,075,454	\$1,443,042	\$565,461
Utah	\$366,903,456	\$10,271,462	\$5,632,335
Wyoming	\$51,674,879	\$1,828,464	\$631,312
Alaska	\$159,413,978	\$3,192,105	\$230,034
Arizona	\$1,587,702,249	\$78,311,826	\$27,935,621
California	\$5,694,137,282	\$202,455,051	\$71,506,976
Guam	\$96,695,105	\$4,033,250	\$1,209,559
Hawaii	\$358,144,853	\$8,172,507	\$2,714,738
Idaho	\$299,552,014	\$7,587,952	\$2,357,774
Nevada	\$414,596,369	\$21,680,073	\$5,558,494
Oregon	\$1,067,273,327	\$48,249,293	\$3,863,529
Washington	\$1,386,585,984	\$37,378,198	\$8,409,644
U.S. Total	\$64,704,748,421	\$1,976,681,565	\$488,398,214

TABLE 8: ACTIVE CASE ERROR RATES, FY 2010

STATE	REPORTED CASE ERROR RATES		
	OVERPAYMENT	UNDERPAYMENT	PAYMENT
Connecticut	9.44	4.32	13.76
Maine	6.64	1.17	7.81
Massachusetts	7.53	1.96	9.49
New Hampshire	6.24	3.31	9.55
New York	7.89	1.89	9.78
Rhode Island	9.05	3.41	12.46
Vermont	10.11	3.32	13.43
Delaware	2.36	1.30	3.66
Dist. of Col.	5.66	2.04	7.70
Maryland	11.46	4.40	15.86
New Jersey	5.59	2.70	8.29
Pennsylvania	5.58	1.79	7.37
Virginia	8.85	2.66	11.51
Virgin Islands	9.41	2.06	11.47
West Virginia	11.49	3.40	14.89
Alabama	5.99	1.52	7.51
Florida	0.89	0.18	1.07
Georgia	3.40	1.21	4.61
Kentucky	5.90	2.95	8.85
Mississippi	3.34	1.19	4.53
North Carolina	4.34	2.17	6.51
South Carolina	9.59	3.34	12.93
Tennessee	7.93	1.28	9.21
Illinois	2.90	1.16	4.06
Indiana	4.26	1.83	6.09
Michigan	4.69	3.57	8.26
Minnesota	5.56	4.09	9.65
Ohio	4.90	2.18	7.08
Wisconsin	3.46	1.68	5.14
Arkansas	9.17	3.26	12.43
Louisiana	7.94	2.27	10.21
New Mexico	7.28	3.28	10.56
Oklahoma	7.38	2.46	9.84
Texas	4.19	1.79	5.98
Colorado	5.13	4.84	9.97
Iowa	5.06	1.69	6.75
Kansas	6.39	3.28	9.67
Missouri	9.34	2.79	12.13
Montana	6.53	2.41	8.94
Nebraska	4.83	0.75	5.58
North Dakota	6.26	3.91	10.17
South Dakota	2.07	1.66	3.73
Utah	5.66	5.60	11.26
Wyoming	6.48	4.45	10.93
Alaska	3.23	0.95	4.18
Arizona	10.43	5.13	15.56
California	7.27	4.44	11.71
Guam	12.75	6.50	19.25
Hawaii	5.81	3.19	9.00
Idaho	5.97	1.96	7.93
Nevada	9.97	4.24	14.21
Oregon	6.76	1.25	8.01
Washington	5.01	2.29	7.30
U.S. Average	5.89	2.36	8.25

June 9, 2011, was the cut-off date for error rates used in this report.

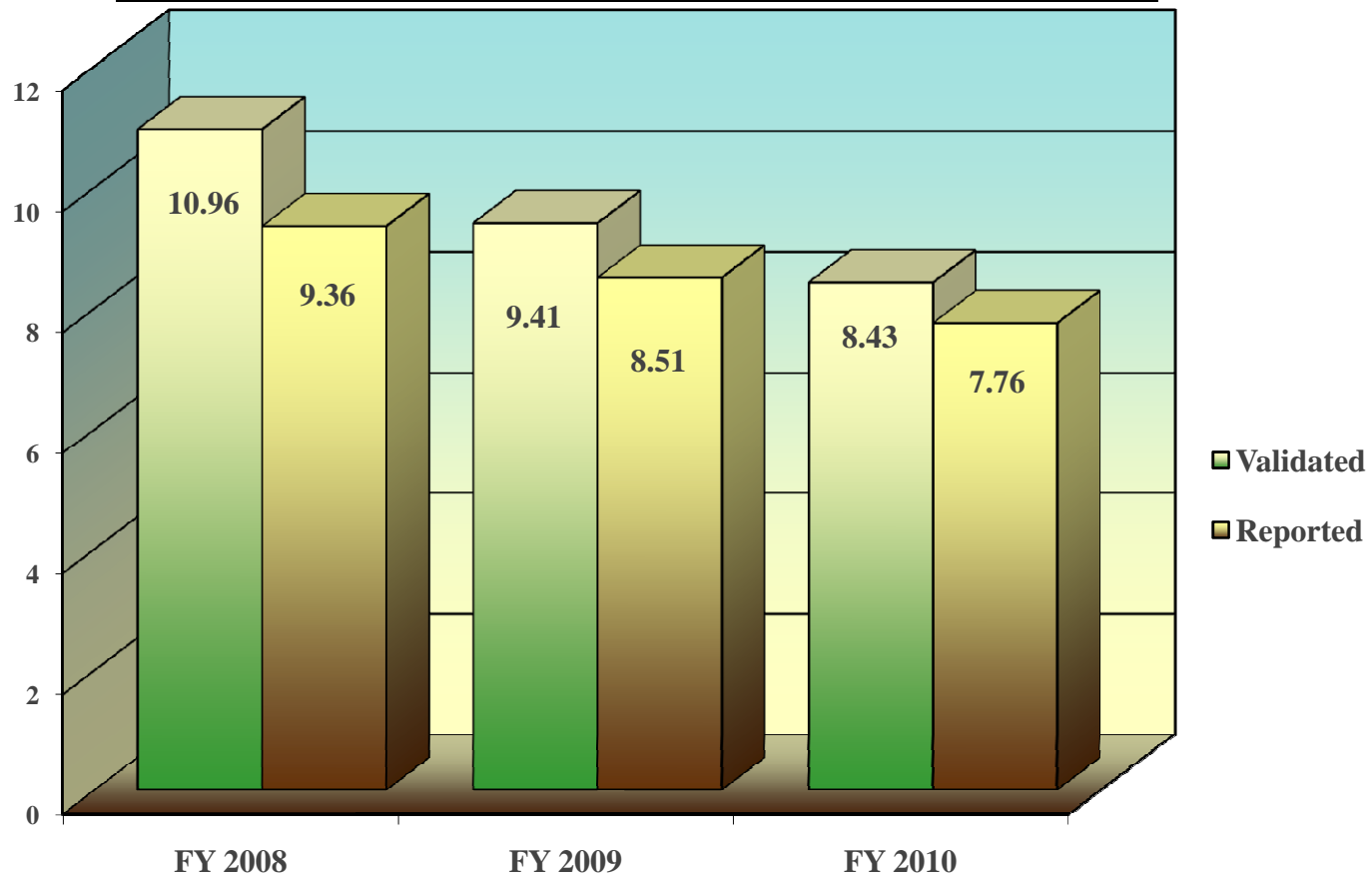
TABLE 9: VALIDATED NEGATIVE CASE ERROR RATES, FY 2006 - FY 2010

STATE	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2009	FY 2010
Connecticut	4.26	6.61	7.78	13.41	26.52
Maine	16.83	2.41	2.29	2.10	2.91
Massachusetts	2.36	3.84	6.64	6.95	8.54
New Hampshire	1.52	1.20	1.44	1.50	2.97
New York	7.31	8.65	13.19	7.11	8.55
Rhode Island	3.05	4.00	3.19	7.16	8.58
Vermont	0.00	1.80	3.73	5.54	20.70
Delaware	15.00	14.89	10.66	5.63	8.79
Dist. of Col.	11.50	23.17	23.93	35.10	7.92
Maryland	13.83	17.66	14.55	14.27	18.06
New Jersey	5.70	13.27	11.41	7.79	8.81
Pennsylvania	0.27	7.70	4.06	5.98	8.81
Virginia	11.83	9.25	11.11	10.70	8.57
Virgin Islands	2.65	1.05	4.17	27.18	14.65
West Virginia	5.97	4.29	4.76	7.62	5.65
Alabama	2.83	0.51	6.08	8.01	7.57
Florida	2.52	20.02	17.98	5.70	6.27
Georgia	4.20	8.19	4.13	8.47	15.29
Kentucky	3.10	3.72	9.44	11.40	6.32
Mississippi	2.94	3.08	3.89	4.29	4.16
North Carolina	1.97	1.70	3.54	3.12	4.04
South Carolina	1.18	8.46	8.08	22.99	7.38
Tennessee	1.96	5.00	7.29	4.38	5.87
Illinois	10.06	9.29	9.82	10.18	10.13
Indiana	6.37	5.90	13.62	13.69	4.00
Michigan	17.95	22.85	25.44	28.37	7.82
Minnesota	1.08	0.99	4.45	8.54	8.16
Ohio	7.64	9.75	7.03	9.99	8.62
Wisconsin	9.49	8.39	12.85	4.56	7.87
Arkansas	3.18	9.76	8.73	4.42	4.89
Louisiana /a	2.79	5.68	4.95	4.64	6.59
New Mexico	5.52	8.36	8.01	3.86	4.09
Oklahoma	1.90	11.22	4.71	6.73	5.84
Texas	11.44	19.43	21.41	14.82	6.44
Colorado	11.67	12.46	7.25	7.00	6.50
Iowa	6.13	5.26	4.10	4.65	2.47
Kansas	4.35	1.59	2.79	5.79	3.46
Missouri	3.76	2.85	6.98	8.12	7.90
Montana	1.41	2.66	2.12	2.24	2.21
Nebraska	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
North Dakota	3.30	4.53	2.25	4.38	1.24
South Dakota	0.76	0.25	0.47	0.70	0.25
Utah	2.91	5.60	7.12	6.51	12.56
Wyoming	6.47	5.80	3.04	2.74	4.17
Alaska	3.57	6.32	8.06	6.37	4.03
Arizona	8.43	9.29	12.05	12.35	12.02
California	24.64	17.86	13.65	13.89	14.67
Guam	12.74	18.66	14.03	19.35	17.10
Hawaii	5.23	7.88	3.62	3.90	6.72
Idaho	7.67	5.21	0.72	2.76	2.39
Nevada	5.36	8.31	7.59	8.19	14.63
Oregon	9.31	5.26	4.20	2.61	2.12
Washington	1.93	3.87	1.90	3.86	3.66
U.S. Average	8.02	10.94	10.96	9.41	8.43

a/ Fiscal year 2006 official rate for Louisiana were assigned due to Hurricane Katrina.

THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

U.S. Validated and Reported Negative Case Error Rates FY 2008 - FY 2010



15

THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

TABLE 10: REPORTED VS. VALIDATED NEGATIVE CASE ERROR RATES - FY 2010

STATE	REPORTED FY 2010	VALIDATED FY 2010
Connecticut	25.22	26.52
Maine	1.08	2.91
Massachusetts	5.09	8.54
New Hampshire	2.97	2.97
New York	6.13	8.55
Rhode Island	8.58	8.58
Vermont	19.73	20.70
Delaware	7.18	8.79
Dist. of Col.	7.92	7.92
Maryland	18.33	18.06
New Jersey	6.03	8.81
Pennsylvania	8.18	8.81
Virginia	8.07	8.57
Virgin Islands	13.45	14.65
West Virginia	5.65	5.65
Alabama	6.58	7.57
Florida	5.83	6.27
Georgia	12.80	15.29
Kentucky	5.80	6.32
Mississippi	3.14	4.16
North Carolina	3.54	4.04
South Carolina	7.38	7.38
Tennessee	4.88	5.87
Illinois	10.13	10.13
Indiana	2.80	4.00
Michigan	7.22	7.82
Minnesota	7.53	8.16
Ohio	8.62	8.62
Wisconsin	3.68	7.87
Arkansas	4.26	4.89
Louisiana	6.06	6.59
New Mexico	4.09	4.09
Oklahoma	4.28	5.84
Texas	5.88	6.44
Colorado	6.50	6.50
Iowa	2.47	2.47
Kansas	3.46	3.46
Missouri	8.37	7.90
Montana	2.21	2.21
Nebraska	0.00	0.00
North Dakota	1.24	1.24
South Dakota	0.25	0.25
Utah	12.51	12.56
Wyoming	4.17	4.17
Alaska	4.03	4.03
Arizona	12.02	12.02
California	14.53	14.67
Guam	12.96	17.10
Hawaii	5.96	6.72
Idaho	2.39	2.39
Nevada	14.00	14.63
Oregon	2.12	2.12
Washington	3.66	3.66
U.S. Average	7.76	8.43

Performance Bonuses for Fiscal Year 2010

A total of \$48 million in performance bonuses is shared among high performing States in the following categories:

- Best and Most Improved Payment Error Rate (\$24 million shared)
- Best and Most Improved Negative Error Rate (\$6 million shared)
- Participant Access Rate (\$12 million shared)*
- Timeliness of Application Processing (\$6 million shared)*

*Participant Access and Timeliness Bonuses are announced in September following the previous fiscal year.

The amount each State receives within a specific category is prorated based on caseload. The Payment and Negative Error Rate Bonuses are awarded based on QC findings covered by this annual report.

The FY 2010 awardees for the Payment Error Rate and Negative Error Rate bonuses are:

For Best Payment Error Rate:

Florida	\$	6,083,577
South Dakota	\$	274,866
Delaware	\$	320,503
Illinois**	\$	3,483,562
Mississippi	\$	1,182,483
Wisconsin	\$	1,484,019
Georgia	\$	3,076,511
Texas**	\$	6,243,012
Alaska	\$	232,898

For Best Negative Error Rate:

Nebraska	\$	363,960
South Dakota	\$	249,878
North Dakota	\$	201,899
Oregon	\$	1,498,524

**Illinois and Texas also ranked among the top three Most Improved States

For Most Improved Payment Error Rate:

Indiana	\$	1,618,569
---------	----	-----------

For Most Improved Negative Error Rate:

District of Columbia	\$	347,086
Michigan	\$	3,338,653



Liability Amounts for Fiscal Year 2010

Under the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008, a liability shall be established whenever, for 2 consecutive years, there is a 95 percent statistical probability that a State's payment error rate exceeds 105 percent of the national performance average.

In FY 2010, three States' error rates exceeded the liability level for the second consecutive year. Liabilities totaling an aggregate of \$2.5 million were established against only two States as one State's error rate is below the 6.00 percent potential liability threshold provided in the Act. The Department's settlement offer to these States was 50 percent designated as at-risk for repayment if the same probability exists again in FY 2011; and 50 percent was designated for new investment activities. In addition to these three States, 13 additional States exceeded the liability level for the first year. These 13 States are potentially liable in FY 2011 should their performance again exceed the liability level.

The FY 2010 States assessed liabilities and that had a 95 percent statistical probability of their payment error rate exceeding 105 percent of the national performance average are:

Assessed a Liability:

Arizona	\$1,095,515
Maryland	\$1,474,999
Missouri*	\$ 0

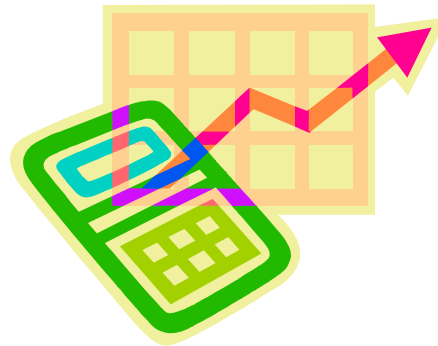
*Because Missouri's error rate is below the 6 percent threshold provided in the Act, no liability amount is established.

Exceeded First Year Liability Level:

Arkansas	Connecticut	Guam	Kansas	Louisiana
Massachusetts	Nevada	New York	Rhode Island	South Carolina
Vermont	Virginia	West Virginia		

Poorly performing States are not held liable for all errors. Penalties are assessed for only that portion of the error rate that is above 6 percent.

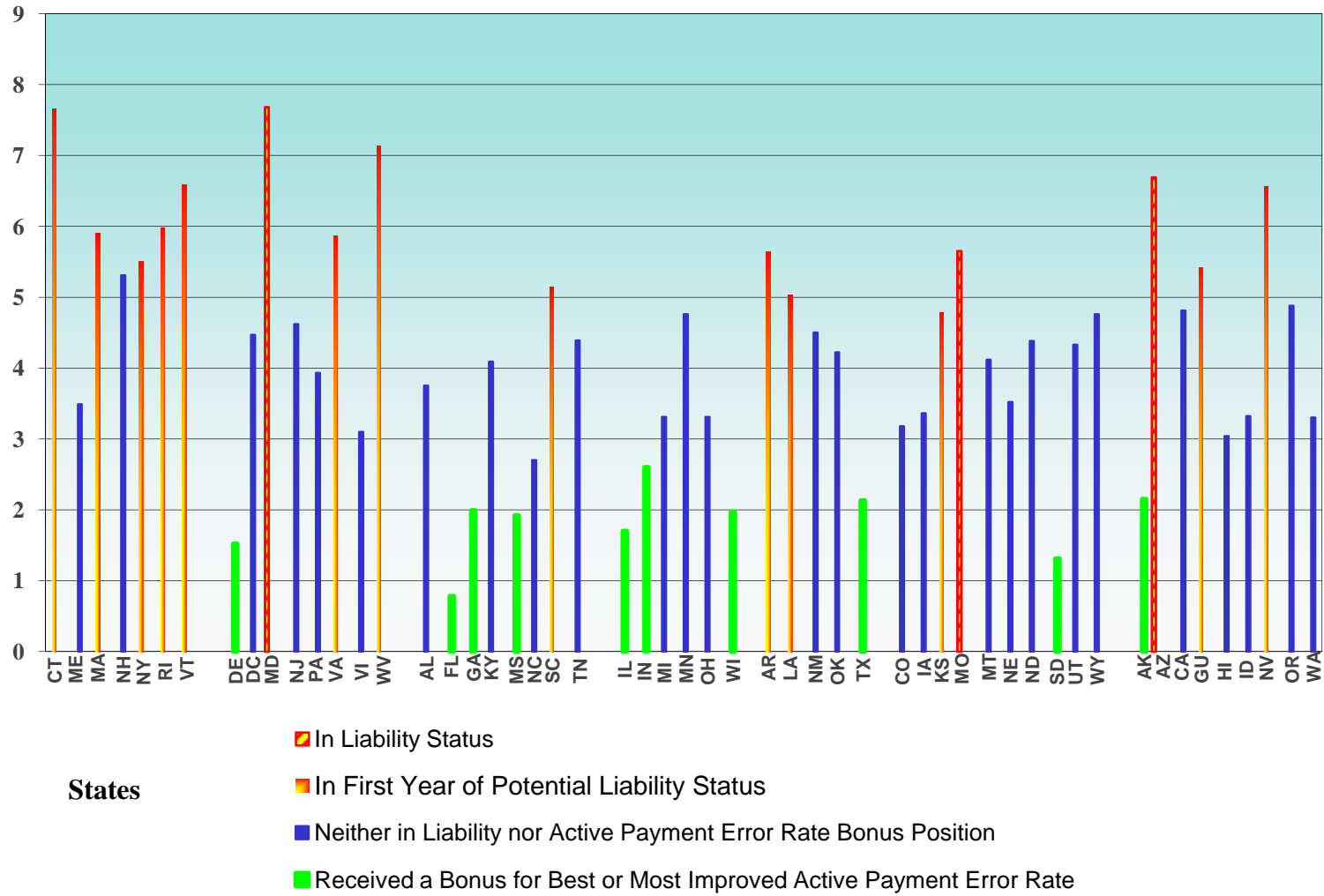
To calculate the liability, take the value of all allotments issued by the State agency in the fiscal year, times the difference between 6 percent and the State's payment error rate, times 10 percent.



THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

Official State Payment Error Rates FY 2010

21



THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

PART II: VARIANCES

Part II provides information on variances. A variance occurs in a case when information verified by the QC reviewer differs from information used at the time of the most recent certification action, when policy has been misapplied for individual elements of eligibility or the basis of issuance is incorrect. Not all variances result in a case being cited for a dollar error.

Only variances occurring in dollar error cases are included in this report. For Tables 19, 20, and 21 we assume that the first variance coded is the primary variance. All error amounts are assigned to this variance. All variances (primary and otherwise) cited for a particular case are included in the remaining Tables.

VARIANCES

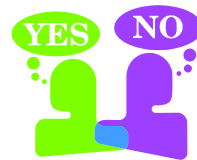
What is a variance?

Variations occur when information verified by the QC reviewer differs from information used at the time of the most recent certification action or when policy has been misapplied for individual elements of eligibility or the basis of issuance is incorrect. Not all variations result in a case being cited for a dollar error.



What variations are included in this report?

Only variations occurring in dollar error cases are included in this report. For all variance tables, other than Tables 19, 20, and 21, all variations cited in the case are included. For Tables 19, 20, and 21 we assume that the first variance coded is the primary variance. All error amounts are assigned to this variance.



What are the Program factors referred to in Tables 11 through 13?

NON-FINANCIAL ELIGIBILITY refers to non-financial factors considered in determining a household's eligibility. These include Age & Student Status, Citizenship & Non-Citizenship, Residency, Household Composition, Work Requirements, and Social Security Number.

INCOME refers to a household's Earned (Wages & Salaries, Self-employment, etc.) or Unearned Income (Veterans Benefits, Unemployment Compensation, Worker's Compensation, and Other Government Programs (PA, RSDI, SSI, etc.))

OTHER refers to variations occurring in areas such as Arithmetic Computation, Monthly Reporting, FS Simplification Project, and Demonstration Projects.

DEDUCTIONS refer to the allowed deductions from a household's gross income. These include the Earned Income, Dependent Care, Standard Shelter, Medical and Child Support Payment deductions.

RESOURCES refer to a household's liquid or non-liquid assets. These include Bank Accounts or Cash on Hand, Nonrecurring Lump Sum Payments, Personal Property, Real Property, and Vehicles, etc.

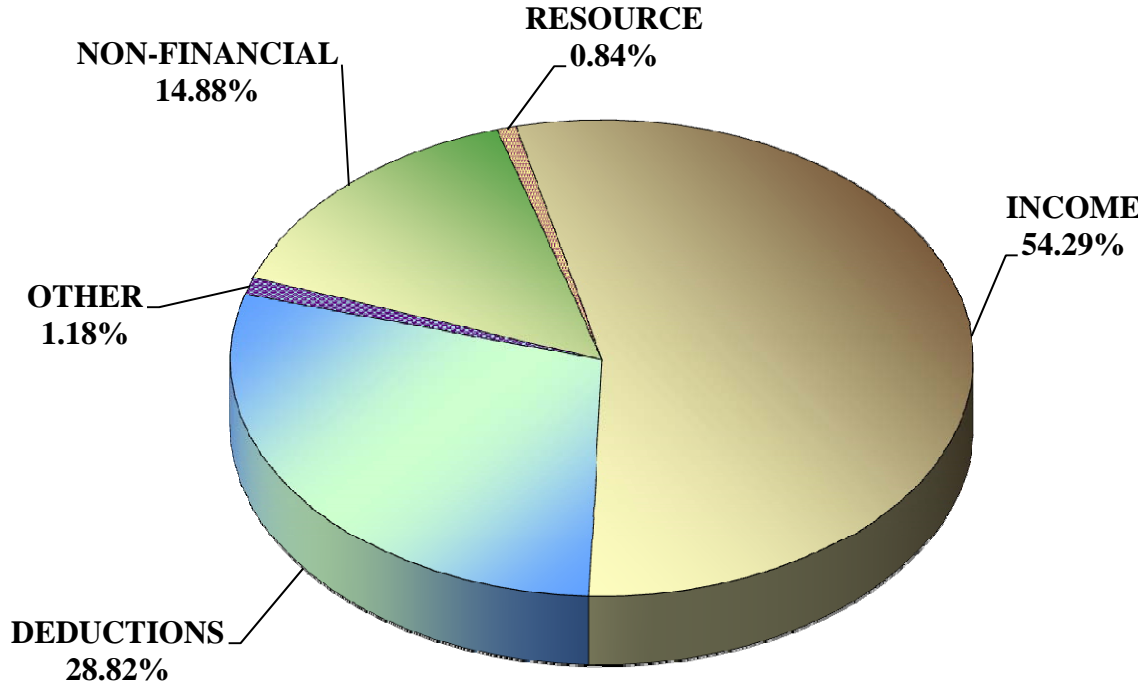
For additional information, please refer to *The Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program Quality Control Review Handbook* FNS-310.

**TABLE 11: DISTRIBUTION OF VARIANCES BY PROGRAM FACTOR, BY PERCENT
ALL ERROR CASES, FY 2010**

STATE	NON-FINANCIAL VARIANCES	RESOURCE VARIANCES	INCOME VARIANCES	DEDUCTIONS VARIANCES	OTHER VARIANCES
Connecticut	10.23	0.00	62.33	27.44	0.00
Maine	3.16	0.00	47.37	43.16	6.32
Massachusetts	15.62	0.00	61.46	22.92	0.00
New Hampshire	12.64	1.15	45.98	39.08	1.15
New York	17.00	0.00	64.56	13.13	5.32
Rhode Island	5.78	0.55	62.61	31.05	0.00
Vermont	17.12	0.00	35.14	47.75	0.00
Delaware	6.25	0.00	43.75	50.00	0.00
Dist. of Col.	9.03	1.04	59.61	26.27	4.05
Maryland	7.64	1.22	53.18	36.90	1.06
New Jersey	9.52	0.00	69.52	20.95	0.00
Pennsylvania	14.86	0.00	47.30	37.84	0.00
Virginia	11.43	1.43	57.14	30.00	0.00
Virgin Islands	12.24	0.00	57.14	28.57	2.04
West Virginia	14.32	0.00	54.34	31.33	0.00
Alabama	10.00	0.00	60.29	28.53	1.18
Florida	7.69	30.77	23.08	38.46	0.00
Georgia	16.23	0.00	46.57	37.19	0.00
Kentucky	10.19	1.27	58.60	29.30	0.64
Mississippi	19.64	1.79	55.36	23.21	0.00
No. Carolina	12.50	0.00	55.21	30.21	2.08
So. Carolina	10.97	0.00	54.84	34.19	0.00
Tennessee	14.13	2.74	58.87	23.10	1.16
Illinois	19.35	0.00	61.37	17.39	1.90
Indiana	8.08	1.01	51.52	36.36	3.03
Michigan	12.30	0.00	49.18	38.52	0.00
Minnesota	9.52	0.79	45.24	42.86	1.59
Ohio	12.44	0.00	58.53	25.35	3.69
Wisconsin	12.07	0.00	51.72	29.31	6.90
Arkansas	10.61	6.70	49.72	31.84	1.12
Louisiana	14.04	1.12	51.69	33.15	0.00
New Mexico	10.73	1.75	51.69	35.20	0.62
Oklahoma	14.94	0.00	55.17	29.89	0.00
Texas	16.67	0.00	58.33	25.00	0.00
Colorado	12.59	0.00	44.44	42.96	0.00
Iowa	4.76	6.35	60.32	26.98	1.59
Kansas	9.15	2.11	54.23	33.80	0.70
Missouri	10.73	1.69	50.85	36.16	0.56
Montana	13.98	0.00	50.54	34.41	1.08
Nebraska	10.41	8.36	45.74	34.23	1.26
North Dakota	9.38	0.00	57.81	31.25	1.56
South Dakota	3.33	3.33	53.33	40.00	0.00
Utah	13.07	1.28	45.45	37.65	2.56
Wyoming	12.96	0.00	70.37	16.67	0.00
Alaska	11.54	3.85	53.85	26.92	3.85
Arizona	20.79	0.00	46.63	32.02	0.56
California	26.96	0.00	51.30	21.74	0.00
Guam	11.72	0.00	55.17	33.10	0.00
Hawaii	11.93	2.75	50.46	34.86	0.00
Idaho	11.76	0.00	52.94	32.94	2.35
Nevada	14.79	0.70	51.41	32.39	0.70
Oregon	15.38	0.00	54.70	29.91	0.00
Washington	13.18	0.00	45.05	40.95	0.82
U.S. Average	14.88	0.84	54.29	28.82	1.18

THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

**Distribution of Variances By Element
All Error Cases FY 2010**



THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

TABLE 12: DISTRIBUTION OF VARIANCES BY PROGRAM FACTOR, BY PERCENT OVERPAYMENT CASES, FY 2010					
STATE	NON-FINANCIAL VARIANCES	RESOURCE VARIANCES	INCOME VARIANCES	DEDUCTIONS VARIANCES	OTHER VARIANCES
Connecticut	10.34	0.00	72.41	17.24	0.00
Maine	1.23	0.00	44.44	46.91	7.41
Massachusetts	13.16	0.00	67.11	19.74	0.00
New Hampshire	10.34	1.72	46.55	41.38	0.00
New York	17.21	0.00	73.50	5.40	3.90
Rhode Island	4.59	0.77	65.72	28.92	0.00
Vermont	17.65	0.00	37.65	44.71	0.00
Delaware	9.09	0.00	45.45	45.45	0.00
Dist. of Col.	9.21	1.36	65.71	21.00	2.72
Maryland	4.50	1.69	59.75	33.49	0.56
New Jersey	9.72	0.00	70.83	19.44	0.00
Pennsylvania	8.93	0.00	58.93	32.14	0.00
Virginia	12.50	1.92	64.42	21.15	0.00
Virgin Islands	10.00	0.00	62.50	25.00	2.50
West Virginia	12.08	0.00	59.61	28.31	0.00
Alabama	9.70	0.00	66.79	22.02	1.49
Florida	9.09	36.36	18.18	36.36	0.00
Georgia	13.27	0.00	46.16	40.58	0.00
Kentucky	8.41	1.87	60.75	28.97	0.00
Mississippi	19.51	2.44	60.98	17.07	0.00
No. Carolina	9.52	0.00	57.14	30.16	3.17
So. Carolina	10.43	0.00	59.13	30.43	0.00
Tennessee	13.14	3.16	60.69	21.67	1.34
Illinois	12.65	0.00	69.99	14.68	2.68
Indiana	7.04	1.41	50.70	38.03	2.82
Michigan	10.96	0.00	60.27	28.77	0.00
Minnesota	10.77	1.54	44.62	40.00	3.08
Ohio	12.74	0.00	66.24	18.47	2.55
Wisconsin	10.26	0.00	58.97	23.08	7.69
Arkansas	10.61	9.09	52.27	26.52	1.52
Louisiana	12.50	1.47	54.41	31.62	0.00
New Mexico	11.37	2.40	53.35	32.88	0.00
Oklahoma	12.40	0.00	55.04	32.56	0.00
Texas	10.26	0.00	65.38	24.36	0.00
Colorado	12.50	0.00	50.00	37.50	0.00
Iowa	4.44	8.89	60.00	26.67	0.00
Kansas	6.67	3.33	71.11	18.89	0.00
Missouri	12.41	2.19	52.55	32.85	0.00
Montana	19.40	0.00	58.21	22.39	0.00
Nebraska	10.98	10.04	49.43	29.55	0.00
North Dakota	5.41	0.00	64.86	27.03	2.70
South Dakota	6.25	6.25	68.75	18.75	0.00
Utah	11.45	2.79	53.86	31.90	0.00
Wyoming	12.50	0.00	75.00	12.50	0.00
Alaska	14.29	4.76	61.90	19.05	0.00
Arizona	20.17	0.00	49.58	29.41	0.84
California	23.94	0.00	60.56	15.49	0.00
Guam	10.64	0.00	62.77	26.60	0.00
Hawaii	8.33	4.17	55.56	31.94	0.00
Idaho	6.25	0.00	53.12	39.06	1.56
Nevada	16.16	1.01	51.52	31.31	0.00
Oregon	13.86	0.00	57.43	28.71	0.00
Washington	10.80	0.00	50.64	37.36	1.20
U.S. Average	13.15	1.18	60.17	24.45	1.05

**TABLE 13: DISTRIBUTION OF VARIANCES BY PROGRAM FACTOR, BY PERCENT
UNDERPAYMENT CASES, FY 2010**

STATE	NON-FINANCIAL VARIANCES	RESOURCE VARIANCES	INCOME VARIANCES	DEDUCTIONS VARIANCES	OTHER VARIANCES
Connecticut	10.00	0.00	41.43	48.57	0.00
Maine	14.29	0.00	64.29	21.43	0.00
Massachusetts	25.00	0.00	40.00	35.00	0.00
New Hampshire	17.24	0.00	44.83	34.48	3.45
New York	16.09	0.00	27.28	45.38	11.25
Rhode Island	8.77	0.00	54.81	36.42	0.00
Vermont	15.38	0.00	26.92	57.69	0.00
Delaware	0.00	0.00	40.00	60.00	0.00
Dist. of Col.	8.41	0.00	39.62	43.57	8.41
Maryland	15.75	0.00	36.18	45.73	2.34
New Jersey	9.09	0.00	66.67	24.24	0.00
Pennsylvania	33.33	0.00	11.11	55.56	0.00
Virginia	8.33	0.00	36.11	55.56	0.00
Virgin Islands	22.22	0.00	33.33	44.44	0.00
West Virginia	20.89	0.00	38.95	40.16	0.00
Alabama	11.12	0.00	36.09	52.78	0.00
Florida	0.00	0.00	50.00	50.00	0.00
Georgia	25.07	0.00	47.82	27.11	0.00
Kentucky	14.00	0.00	54.00	30.00	2.00
Mississippi	20.00	0.00	40.00	40.00	0.00
No. Carolina	18.18	0.00	51.52	30.30	0.00
So. Carolina	12.50	0.00	42.50	45.00	0.00
Tennessee	20.56	0.00	47.04	32.40	0.00
Illinois	35.56	0.00	40.48	23.96	0.00
Indiana	10.71	0.00	53.57	32.14	3.57
Michigan	14.29	0.00	32.65	53.06	0.00
Minnesota	8.20	0.00	45.90	45.90	0.00
Ohio	11.67	0.00	38.33	43.33	6.67
Wisconsin	15.79	0.00	36.84	42.11	5.26
Arkansas	10.64	0.00	42.55	46.81	0.00
Louisiana	19.05	0.00	42.86	38.10	0.00
New Mexico	9.03	0.00	47.21	41.47	2.29
Oklahoma	22.22	0.00	55.56	22.22	0.00
Texas	33.33	0.00	40.00	26.67	0.00
Colorado	12.68	0.00	39.44	47.89	0.00
Iowa	5.56	0.00	61.11	27.78	5.56
Kansas	13.46	0.00	25.00	59.62	1.92
Missouri	5.00	0.00	45.00	47.50	2.50
Montana	0.00	0.00	30.77	65.38	3.85
Nebraska	7.55	0.00	27.35	57.55	7.55
North Dakota	14.81	0.00	48.15	37.04	0.00
South Dakota	0.00	0.00	35.71	64.29	0.00
Utah	14.43	0.00	38.32	42.53	4.73
Wyoming	13.64	0.00	63.64	22.73	0.00
Alaska	0.00	0.00	20.00	60.00	20.00
Arizona	22.03	0.00	40.68	37.29	0.00
California	31.82	0.00	36.36	31.82	0.00
Guam	13.73	0.00	41.18	45.10	0.00
Hawaii	18.92	0.00	40.54	40.54	0.00
Idaho	28.57	0.00	52.38	14.29	4.76
Nevada	11.63	0.00	51.16	34.88	2.33
Oregon	25.00	0.00	37.50	37.50	0.00
Washington	18.32	0.00	32.97	48.70	0.00
U.S. Average	19.28	0.00	39.45	39.73	1.54

**TABLE 14: AGENCY AND CLIENT VARIANCES AND CASE ERROR RATES
ALL ERROR CASES, FY 2010**

STATE	DISTRIBUTION OF ALL VARIANCES (%)			CASE ERROR RATES (%)			TOTAL
	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	
Connecticut	79.53	20.47	0.00	10.94	2.82	0.00	13.76
Maine	62.11	37.89	0.00	4.85	2.96	0.00	7.81
Massachusetts	47.92	52.08	0.00	4.55	4.94	0.00	9.49
New Hampshire	71.26	27.59	1.15	6.81	2.63	0.11	9.55
New York	66.60	33.40	0.00	6.51	3.27	0.00	9.78
Rhode Island	93.21	6.79	0.00	11.61	0.85	0.00	12.46
Vermont	68.47	31.53	0.00	9.20	4.23	0.00	13.43
Delaware	65.62	31.25	3.13	2.40	1.14	0.11	3.66
Dist. of Col.	57.76	42.24	0.00	4.45	3.25	0.00	7.70
Maryland	81.15	18.44	0.41	12.87	2.92	0.07	15.86
New Jersey	45.71	54.29	0.00	3.79	4.50	0.00	8.29
Pennsylvania	89.19	10.81	0.00	6.57	0.80	0.00	7.37
Virginia	70.71	28.57	0.71	8.14	3.29	0.08	11.51
Virgin Islands	61.22	36.73	2.04	7.02	4.21	0.23	11.47
West Virginia	69.08	29.78	1.14	10.29	4.43	0.17	14.89
Alabama	62.36	36.47	1.18	4.68	2.74	0.09	7.51
Florida	61.54	38.46	0.00	0.66	0.41	0.00	1.07
Georgia	66.51	33.49	0.00	3.07	1.54	0.00	4.61
Kentucky	74.52	24.84	0.64	6.60	2.20	0.06	8.85
Mississippi	66.07	33.93	0.00	2.99	1.54	0.00	4.53
No. Carolina	85.42	14.58	0.00	5.56	0.95	0.00	6.51
So. Carolina	60.00	40.00	0.00	7.76	5.17	0.00	12.93
Tennessee	73.28	25.14	1.58	6.75	2.32	0.15	9.21
Illinois	93.40	6.60	0.00	3.79	0.27	0.00	4.06
Indiana	67.68	31.31	1.01	4.12	1.91	0.06	6.09
Michigan	81.97	15.57	2.46	6.77	1.29	0.20	8.26
Minnesota	86.51	13.49	0.00	8.35	1.30	0.00	9.65
Ohio	77.42	22.58	0.00	5.48	1.60	0.00	7.08
Wisconsin	75.86	24.14	0.00	3.90	1.24	0.00	5.14
Arkansas	53.63	43.58	2.79	6.67	5.42	0.35	12.43
Louisiana	56.18	43.82	0.00	5.74	4.47	0.00	10.21
New Mexico	64.40	34.97	0.62	6.80	3.69	0.07	10.56
Oklahoma	71.26	27.59	1.15	7.01	2.71	0.11	9.84
Texas	63.89	35.19	0.93	3.82	2.10	0.06	5.98
Colorado	88.89	11.11	0.00	8.86	1.11	0.00	9.97
Iowa	60.32	39.68	0.00	4.07	2.68	0.00	6.75
Kansas	70.42	27.46	2.11	6.81	2.66	0.20	9.67
Missouri	61.02	38.98	0.00	7.40	4.73	0.00	12.13
Montana	67.74	31.18	1.08	6.06	2.79	0.10	8.94
Nebraska	77.92	22.08	0.00	4.35	1.23	0.00	5.58
North Dakota	65.63	32.81	1.56	6.67	3.34	0.16	10.17
South Dakota	73.33	26.67	0.00	2.74	0.99	0.00	3.73
Utah	83.52	15.34	1.14	9.40	1.73	0.13	11.26
Wyoming	51.85	48.15	0.00	5.67	5.26	0.00	10.93
Alaska	84.62	15.38	0.00	3.54	0.64	0.00	4.18
Arizona	89.33	10.11	0.56	13.90	1.57	0.09	15.56
California	79.13	20.87	0.00	9.27	2.44	0.00	11.71
Guam	71.72	28.28	0.00	13.81	5.44	0.00	19.25
Hawaii	86.24	13.76	0.00	6.90	1.10	0.00	8.00
Idaho	68.24	31.76	0.00	5.41	2.52	0.00	7.93
Nevada	68.31	28.87	2.82	9.71	4.10	0.40	14.21
Oregon	64.96	33.33	1.71	5.20	2.67	0.14	8.01
Washington	75.28	24.72	0.00	5.50	1.80	0.00	7.30
U.S. Average	72.40	27.08	0.52	5.97	2.23	0.04	8.25

**TABLE 15: AGENCY AND CLIENT VARIANCES AND CASE ERROR RATES
OVERPAYMENT CASES, FY 2010**

STATE	DISTRIBUTION OF ALL VARIANCES (%)			CASE ERROR RATES (%)			
	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	TOTAL
Connecticut	70.34	29.66	0.00	6.64	2.80	0.00	9.44
Maine	59.26	40.74	0.00	3.93	2.71	0.00	6.64
Massachusetts	44.74	55.26	0.00	3.37	4.16	0.00	7.53
New Hampshire	58.62	39.66	1.72	3.66	2.47	0.11	6.24
New York	59.93	40.07	0.00	4.73	3.16	0.00	7.89
Rhode Island	90.50	9.50	0.00	8.19	0.86	0.00	9.05
Vermont	61.18	38.82	0.00	6.19	3.92	0.00	10.11
Delaware	54.55	40.91	4.55	1.29	0.97	0.11	2.36
Dist. of Col.	46.23	53.77	0.00	2.62	3.04	0.00	5.66
Maryland	78.14	21.86	0.00	8.95	2.51	0.00	11.46
New Jersey	36.11	63.89	0.00	2.02	3.57	0.00	5.59
Pennsylvania	89.29	10.71	0.00	4.98	0.60	0.00	5.58
Virginia	63.46	35.58	0.96	5.62	3.15	0.08	8.85
Virgin Islands	55.00	42.50	2.50	5.18	4.00	0.24	9.41
West Virginia	62.60	35.88	1.53	7.19	4.12	0.18	11.49
Alabama	53.74	44.77	1.49	3.22	2.68	0.09	5.99
Florida	63.64	36.36	0.00	0.57	0.32	0.00	0.89
Georgia	55.26	44.74	0.00	1.88	1.52	0.00	3.40
Kentucky	65.42	34.58	0.00	3.86	2.04	0.00	5.90
Mississippi	56.10	43.90	0.00	1.87	1.47	0.00	3.34
No. Carolina	79.37	20.63	0.00	3.44	0.90	0.00	4.34
So. Carolina	49.57	50.43	0.00	4.75	4.84	0.00	9.59
Tennessee	69.17	29.01	1.82	5.49	2.30	0.14	7.93
Illinois	90.67	9.33	0.00	2.63	0.27	0.00	2.90
Indiana	59.15	39.44	1.41	2.52	1.68	0.06	4.26
Michigan	72.60	23.29	4.11	3.40	1.09	0.19	4.69
Minnesota	76.92	23.08	0.00	4.28	1.28	0.00	5.56
Ohio	70.70	29.30	0.00	3.46	1.44	0.00	4.90
Wisconsin	64.10	35.90	0.00	2.22	1.24	0.00	3.46
Arkansas	45.45	50.76	3.79	4.17	4.65	0.35	9.17
Louisiana	44.85	55.15	0.00	3.56	4.38	0.00	7.94
New Mexico	52.88	46.26	0.86	3.85	3.37	0.06	7.28
Oklahoma	65.12	33.33	1.55	4.81	2.46	0.11	7.38
Texas	52.56	46.15	1.28	2.20	1.93	0.05	4.19
Colorado	79.69	20.31	0.00	4.09	1.04	0.00	5.13
Iowa	44.44	55.56	0.00	2.25	2.81	0.00	5.06
Kansas	55.56	41.11	3.33	3.55	2.63	0.21	6.39
Missouri	54.01	45.99	0.00	5.04	4.30	0.00	9.34
Montana	58.21	40.30	1.49	3.80	2.63	0.10	6.53
Nebraska	73.48	26.52	0.00	3.55	1.28	0.00	4.83
North Dakota	48.65	51.35	0.00	3.05	3.21	0.00	6.26
South Dakota	56.25	43.75	0.00	1.16	0.91	0.00	2.07
Utah	69.65	29.11	1.24	3.94	1.65	0.07	5.66
Wyoming	40.63	59.37	0.00	2.63	3.85	0.00	6.48
Alaska	80.95	19.05	0.00	2.61	0.62	0.00	3.23
Arizona	85.71	13.45	0.84	8.94	1.40	0.09	10.43
California	67.61	32.39	0.00	4.92	2.35	0.00	7.27
Guam	63.83	36.17	0.00	8.14	4.61	0.00	12.75
Hawaii	79.17	20.83	0.00	4.60	1.21	0.00	5.81
Idaho	62.50	37.50	0.00	3.73	2.24	0.00	5.97
Nevada	62.63	34.34	3.03	6.24	3.42	0.30	9.97
Oregon	61.39	36.63	1.98	4.15	2.48	0.13	6.76
Washington	67.44	32.56	0.00	3.38	1.63	0.00	5.01
U.S. Average	64.34	35.01	0.66	3.79	2.06	0.04	5.89

**TABLE 16: AGENCY AND CLIENT VARIANCES AND CASE ERROR RATES
UNDERPAYMENT ERROR CASES , FY 2010**

STATE	DISTRIBUTION OF ALL VARIANCES (%)			CASE ERROR RATES (%)			
	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	TOTAL
Connecticut	98.57	1.43	0.00	4.26	0.06	0.00	4.32
Maine	78.57	21.43	0.00	0.92	0.25	0.00	1.17
Massachusetts	60.00	40.00	0.00	1.18	0.78	0.00	1.96
New Hampshire	96.55	3.45	0.00	3.20	0.11	0.00	3.31
New York	94.46	5.54	0.00	1.79	0.10	0.00	1.89
Rhode Island	100.00	0.00	0.00	3.41	0.00	0.00	3.41
Vermont	92.31	7.69	0.00	3.06	0.26	0.00	3.32
Delaware	90.00	10.00	0.00	1.17	0.13	0.00	1.30
Dist. of Col.	95.54	4.46	0.00	1.95	0.09	0.00	2.04
Maryland	88.93	9.61	1.46	3.91	0.42	0.06	4.40
New Jersey	66.67	33.33	0.00	1.80	0.90	0.00	2.70
Pennsylvania	88.89	11.11	0.00	1.59	0.20	0.00	1.79
Virginia	91.67	8.33	0.00	2.44	0.22	0.00	2.66
Virgin Islands	88.89	11.11	0.00	1.83	0.23	0.00	2.06
West Virginia	88.03	11.97	0.00	2.99	0.41	0.00	3.40
Alabama	94.44	5.56	0.00	1.44	0.08	0.00	1.52
Florida	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.18
Georgia	100.00	0.00	0.00	1.21	0.00	0.00	1.21
Kentucky	94.00	4.00	2.00	2.77	0.12	0.06	2.95
Mississippi	93.33	6.67	0.00	1.11	0.08	0.00	1.19
No. Carolina	96.97	3.03	0.00	2.10	0.07	0.00	2.17
So. Carolina	90.00	10.00	0.00	3.01	0.33	0.00	3.34
Tennessee	100.00	0.00	0.00	1.28	0.00	0.00	1.28
Illinois	100.00	0.00	0.00	1.16	0.00	0.00	1.16
Indiana	89.29	10.71	0.00	1.63	0.20	0.00	1.83
Michigan	95.92	4.08	0.00	3.42	0.15	0.00	3.57
Minnesota	96.72	3.28	0.00	3.96	0.13	0.00	4.09
Ohio	95.00	5.00	0.00	2.07	0.11	0.00	2.18
Wisconsin	100.00	0.00	0.00	1.68	0.00	0.00	1.68
Arkansas	76.60	23.40	0.00	2.50	0.76	0.00	3.26
Louisiana	92.86	7.14	0.00	2.11	0.16	0.00	2.27
New Mexico	95.52	4.48	0.00	3.13	0.15	0.00	3.28
Oklahoma	88.89	11.11	0.00	2.19	0.27	0.00	2.46
Texas	93.33	6.67	0.00	1.67	0.12	0.00	1.79
Colorado	97.18	2.82	0.00	4.70	0.14	0.00	4.84
Iowa	100.00	0.00	0.00	1.69	0.00	0.00	1.69
Kansas	96.15	3.85	0.00	3.15	0.13	0.00	3.28
Missouri	85.00	15.00	0.00	2.37	0.42	0.00	2.79
Montana	92.31	7.69	0.00	2.22	0.19	0.00	2.41
Nebraska	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.75
North Dakota	88.89	7.41	3.70	3.48	0.29	0.14	3.91
South Dakota	92.86	7.14	0.00	1.54	0.12	0.00	1.66
Utah	95.27	3.67	1.05	5.34	0.21	0.06	5.60
Wyoming	68.18	31.82	0.00	3.03	1.42	0.00	4.45
Alaska	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.95
Arizona	96.61	3.39	0.00	4.96	0.17	0.00	5.13
California	97.73	2.27	0.00	4.34	0.10	0.00	4.44
Guam	86.27	13.73	0.00	5.61	0.89	0.00	6.50
Hawaii	100.00	0.00	0.00	2.19	0.00	0.00	2.19
Idaho	85.71	14.29	0.00	1.68	0.28	0.00	1.96
Nevada	81.40	16.28	2.33	3.45	0.69	0.10	4.24
Oregon	87.50	12.50	0.00	1.09	0.16	0.00	1.25
Washington	92.22	7.78	0.00	2.11	0.18	0.00	2.29
U.S. Average	92.73	7.13	0.14	2.18	0.17	0.00	2.35

**TABLE 17: DISTRIBUTION OF VARIANCES BY HOW DISCOVERED
ALL ERROR CASES, FY 2010**

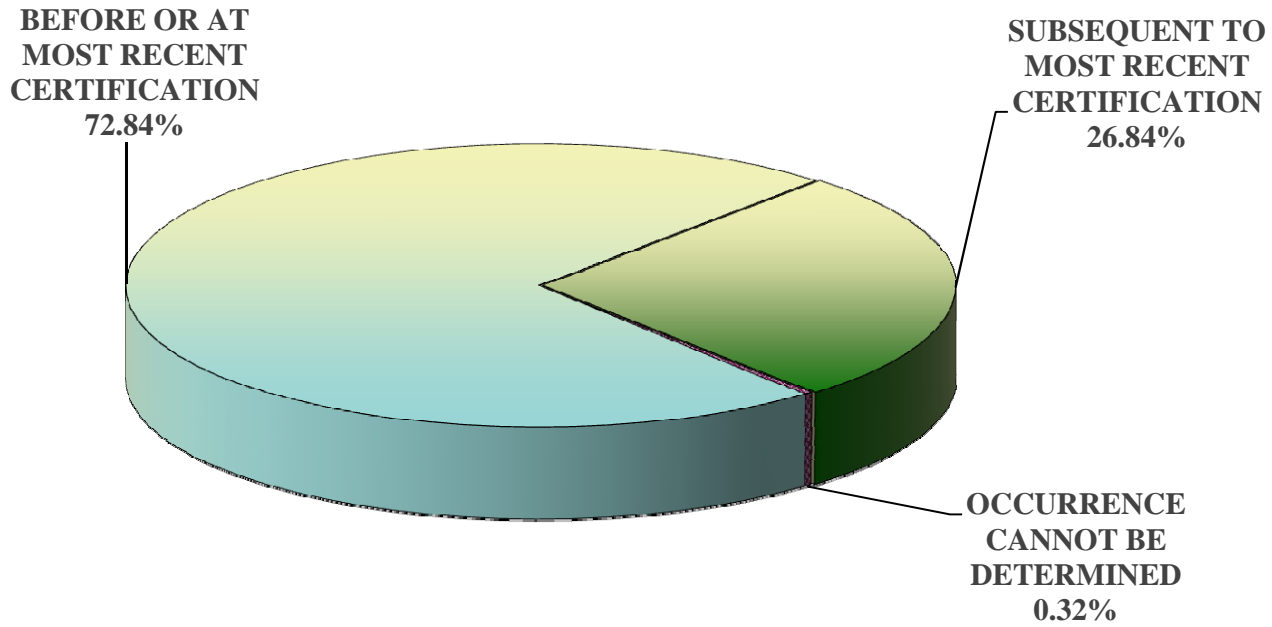
STATE	PERCENT DISCOVERED FROM CASEFILE	PERCENT DISCOVERED FROM HOUSEHOLD INTERVIEW	PERCENT DISCOVERED FROM COLLATERAL CONTACTS
Connecticut	53.74	25.23	21.03
Maine	30.53	45.26	24.21
Massachusetts	41.67	40.62	17.71
New Hampshire	67.82	11.49	20.69
New York	55.88	34.22	9.91
Rhode Island	64.37	22.96	12.67
Vermont	49.55	43.24	7.21
Delaware	46.87	40.62	12.50
Dist. of Col.	41.68	37.38	20.94
Maryland	55.86	19.59	24.55
New Jersey	27.62	50.48	21.90
Pennsylvania	71.62	13.51	14.86
Virginia	52.14	16.43	31.43
Virgin Islands	51.02	30.61	18.37
West Virginia	36.56	33.87	29.58
Alabama	59.40	27.36	13.25
Florida	23.08	7.69	69.23
Georgia	48.19	33.49	18.32
Kentucky	47.13	17.20	35.67
Mississippi	53.57	12.50	33.93
No. Carolina	71.87	13.54	14.58
So. Carolina	54.84	27.74	17.42
Tennessee	27.37	46.37	26.26
Illinois	67.05	13.14	19.80
Indiana	72.73	18.18	9.09
Michigan	67.21	15.57	17.21
Minnesota	55.56	22.22	22.22
Ohio	79.26	11.98	8.76
Wisconsin	67.24	6.90	25.86
Arkansas	43.58	30.17	26.26
Louisiana	40.45	28.65	30.90
New Mexico	57.58	22.13	20.29
Oklahoma	56.90	21.84	21.26
Texas	40.74	32.41	26.85
Colorado	77.78	12.59	9.63
Iowa	41.27	33.33	25.40
Kansas	58.45	16.20	25.35
Missouri	36.16	33.90	29.94
Montana	51.61	26.88	21.51
Nebraska	60.89	15.22	23.89
North Dakota	64.06	4.69	31.25
South Dakota	63.33	10.00	26.67
Utah	74.86	18.61	6.53
Wyoming	40.74	24.07	35.19
Alaska	84.62	0.00	15.38
Arizona	70.79	18.54	10.67
California	64.35	24.35	11.30
Guam	58.62	38.62	2.76
Hawaii	64.22	24.77	11.01
Idaho	54.12	24.71	21.18
Nevada	57.75	24.65	17.61
Oregon	47.86	20.51	31.62
Washington	53.55	28.88	17.58
U.S. Average	55.61	25.17	19.22

**TABLE 18: PERCENT OF VARIANCES BY TIME OF OCCURRENCE
ALL ERROR CASES, FY 2010**

STATE	BEFORE OR AT MOST RECENT CERTIFICATION	SUBSEQUENT TO MOST RECENT CERTIFICATION	OCCURRENCE CANNOT BE DETERMINED
Connecticut	82.25	17.76	0.00
Maine	78.95	20.00	1.05
Massachusetts	60.41	39.58	0.00
New Hampshire	80.46	19.54	0.00
New York	70.08	29.92	0.00
Rhode Island	62.57	37.42	0.00
Vermont	79.28	20.72	0.00
Delaware	75.00	25.00	0.00
Dist. of Col.	68.30	31.70	0.00
Maryland	87.15	12.85	0.00
New Jersey	66.34	33.65	0.00
Pennsylvania	70.27	29.73	0.00
Virginia	70.00	29.29	0.71
Virgin Islands	93.48	6.52	0.00
West Virginia	76.78	23.22	0.00
Alabama	73.22	26.78	0.00
Florida	100.00	0.00	0.00
Georgia	89.52	10.48	0.00
Kentucky	86.62	13.38	0.00
Mississippi	82.14	17.86	0.00
No. Carolina	88.54	11.46	0.00
So. Carolina	87.10	12.90	0.00
Tennessee	89.78	10.22	0.00
Illinois	78.76	21.24	0.00
Indiana	66.66	33.33	0.00
Michigan	54.92	43.44	1.64
Minnesota	77.78	22.22	0.00
Ohio	69.58	30.41	0.00
Wisconsin	70.69	25.86	3.45
Arkansas	84.92	15.08	0.00
Louisiana	77.53	21.91	0.56
New Mexico	62.65	37.35	0.00
Oklahoma	66.66	32.76	0.57
Texas	81.49	18.52	0.00
Colorado	80.00	15.56	4.44
Iowa	82.54	17.46	0.00
Kansas	66.19	32.39	1.41
Missouri	78.53	21.47	0.00
Montana	68.81	31.18	0.00
Nebraska	77.37	22.63	0.00
North Dakota	65.62	34.38	0.00
South Dakota	79.31	20.69	0.00
Utah	84.07	15.93	0.00
Wyoming	51.85	48.15	0.00
Alaska	73.08	26.92	0.00
Arizona	78.09	21.91	0.00
California	55.65	43.48	0.87
Guam	60.00	40.00	0.00
Hawaii	60.75	39.25	0.00
Idaho	64.70	34.12	1.18
Nevada	68.31	31.69	0.00
Oregon	55.56	44.44	0.00
Washington	67.29	32.72	0.00
U.S. Average	72.84	26.84	0.32

THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

**Distribution of Variances By Time of Occurrence
FY 2010**



37

THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

TABLE 19: AGENCY AND CLIENT DOLLAR ERROR RATES - ALL ERRORS, FY 2010 a/

STATE	DISTRIBUTION OF ALL VARIANCES (%)			DOLLAR ERROR RATES (%)			
	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	TOTAL
Connecticut	76.10	23.90	0.00	5.83	1.83	0.00	7.66
Maine	49.93	50.07	0.00	1.74	1.75	0.00	3.49
Massachusetts	43.43	56.57	0.00	2.56	3.34	0.00	5.90
New Hampshire	58.21	41.35	0.44	3.09	2.20	0.02	5.31
New York	58.40	41.60	0.00	3.22	2.29	0.00	5.51
Rhode Island	91.35	8.65	0.00	5.46	0.52	0.00	5.98
Vermont	56.00	44.00	0.00	3.69	2.90	0.00	6.59
Delaware	55.41	41.49	3.10	0.84	0.63	0.05	1.52
Dist. of Col.	40.58	59.42	0.00	1.81	2.66	0.00	4.47
Maryland	80.25	19.45	0.30	6.16	1.49	0.02	7.68
New Jersey	32.45	67.55	0.00	1.50	3.12	0.00	4.62
Pennsylvania	83.83	16.17	0.00	3.29	0.64	0.00	3.93
Virginia	63.67	36.17	0.15	3.74	2.12	0.01	5.87
Virgin Islands	43.06	56.53	0.41	1.33	1.75	0.01	3.10
West Virginia	55.56	43.86	0.58	3.97	3.13	0.04	7.14
Alabama	50.92	47.78	1.30	1.91	1.79	0.05	3.75
Florida	25.24	74.76	0.00	0.20	0.58	0.00	0.78
Georgia	50.37	49.63	0.00	1.00	0.99	0.00	1.99
Kentucky	59.89	39.92	0.19	2.45	1.63	0.01	4.09
Mississippi	57.97	42.03	0.00	1.11	0.81	0.00	1.92
No. Carolina	71.70	28.30	0.00	1.94	0.76	0.00	2.70
So. Carolina	50.21	49.79	0.00	2.58	2.56	0.00	5.14
Tennessee	60.14	37.81	2.05	2.64	1.66	0.09	4.39
Illinois	93.67	6.33	0.00	1.59	0.11	0.00	1.70
Indiana	54.32	44.81	0.87	1.41	1.17	0.02	2.60
Michigan	81.89	17.10	1.01	2.71	0.57	0.03	3.31
Minnesota	75.68	24.32	0.00	3.60	1.16	0.00	4.76
Ohio	63.86	36.14	0.00	2.11	1.20	0.00	3.31
Wisconsin	68.98	31.02	0.00	1.36	0.61	0.00	1.97
Arkansas	38.13	60.33	1.54	2.15	3.40	0.09	5.64
Louisiana	38.03	61.97	0.00	1.91	3.12	0.00	5.03
New Mexico	42.79	56.96	0.25	1.93	2.56	0.01	4.50
Oklahoma	60.56	38.17	1.28	2.56	1.61	0.05	4.22
Texas	63.91	35.82	0.27	1.36	0.76	0.01	2.13
Colorado	82.24	17.76	0.00	2.62	0.56	0.00	3.18
Iowa	49.68	50.32	0.00	1.67	1.69	0.00	3.36
Kansas	49.67	46.24	4.08	2.38	2.21	0.20	4.79
Missouri	46.61	53.39	0.00	2.63	3.02	0.00	5.65
Montana	57.14	42.04	0.82	2.35	1.73	0.03	4.12
Nebraska	72.43	27.57	0.00	2.55	0.97	0.00	3.52
North Dakota	56.94	40.80	2.26	2.49	1.79	0.10	4.38
South Dakota	53.65	46.35	0.00	0.70	0.61	0.00	1.31
Utah	71.84	26.18	1.98	3.11	1.13	0.09	4.33
Wyoming	35.82	64.18	0.00	1.71	3.05	0.00	4.76
Alaska	66.58	33.42	0.00	1.43	0.72	0.00	2.15
Arizona	89.00	10.81	0.19	5.95	0.72	0.01	6.69
California	78.30	21.70	0.00	3.77	1.04	0.00	4.81
Guam	65.78	34.22	0.00	3.57	1.85	0.00	5.42
Hawaii	81.75	18.25	0.00	2.49	0.55	0.00	3.04
Idaho	53.83	46.17	0.00	1.79	1.53	0.00	3.32
Nevada	58.20	38.98	2.82	3.82	2.56	0.19	6.57
Oregon	54.95	43.83	1.22	2.68	2.14	0.06	4.88
Washington	69.58	30.42	0.00	2.30	1.00	0.00	3.30
U.S. Average	63.80	35.85	0.35	2.43	1.37	0.01	3.81

a/ Agency/Client dollar errors are determined by allotting all errors to the first variance coded.

TABLE 20: AGENCY AND CLIENT DOLLAR ERROR RATES - OVERPAYMENT ERRORS, FY 2010 a/

STATE	DISTRIBUTION OF ALL VARIANCES (%)			DOLLAR ERROR RATES (%)			TOTAL
	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	
Connecticut	69.92	30.08	0.00	4.36	1.87	0.00	6.23
Maine	46.01	53.99	0.00	1.44	1.69	0.00	3.14
Massachusetts	38.58	61.42	0.00	1.89	3.01	0.00	4.91
New Hampshire	47.79	51.66	0.55	2.00	2.17	0.02	4.19
New York	55.15	44.85	0.00	2.71	2.21	0.00	4.92
Rhode Island	89.01	10.99	0.00	4.24	0.52	0.00	4.76
Vermont	50.57	49.43	0.00	2.83	2.77	0.00	5.60
Delaware	45.46	50.58	3.96	0.50	0.56	0.04	1.11
Dist. of Col.	31.17	68.83	0.00	1.17	2.59	0.00	3.76
Maryland	77.21	22.79	0.00	4.71	1.39	0.00	6.11
New Jersey	27.69	72.31	0.00	1.09	2.86	0.00	3.95
Pennsylvania	84.36	15.64	0.00	2.50	0.46	0.00	2.96
Virginia	58.31	41.51	0.18	2.94	2.09	0.01	5.04
Virgin Islands	36.25	63.27	0.49	0.95	1.65	0.01	2.62
West Virginia	47.51	51.78	0.71	2.83	3.09	0.04	5.96
Alabama	44.35	54.16	1.48	1.47	1.79	0.05	3.31
Florida	23.86	76.14	0.00	0.18	0.56	0.00	0.74
Georgia	41.20	58.80	0.00	0.68	0.97	0.00	1.64
Kentucky	49.57	50.43	0.00	1.53	1.55	0.00	3.08
Mississippi	51.51	48.49	0.00	0.80	0.76	0.00	1.56
No. Carolina	63.27	36.73	0.00	1.29	0.75	0.00	2.04
So. Carolina	43.03	56.97	0.00	1.83	2.42	0.00	4.25
Tennessee	56.44	41.32	2.24	2.24	1.64	0.09	3.96
Illinois	91.48	8.52	0.00	1.18	0.11	0.00	1.29
Indiana	44.93	53.98	1.09	0.92	1.10	0.02	2.05
Michigan	75.42	23.03	1.54	1.63	0.50	0.03	2.17
Minnesota	64.09	35.91	0.00	2.27	1.27	0.00	3.54
Ohio	58.12	41.88	0.00	1.52	1.10	0.00	2.62
Wisconsin	54.39	45.61	0.00	0.74	0.62	0.00	1.37
Arkansas	30.87	67.31	1.82	1.48	3.23	0.09	4.79
Louisiana	28.59	71.41	0.00	1.26	3.15	0.00	4.41
New Mexico	33.98	65.72	0.29	1.24	2.39	0.01	3.64
Oklahoma	53.41	44.96	1.63	1.80	1.52	0.06	3.38
Texas	51.38	48.25	0.37	0.79	0.74	0.01	1.54
Colorado	65.98	34.02	0.00	1.13	0.58	0.00	1.72
Iowa	40.02	59.98	0.00	1.09	1.63	0.00	2.72
Kansas	38.43	56.50	5.07	1.51	2.22	0.20	3.93
Missouri	39.69	60.31	0.00	1.85	2.81	0.00	4.65
Montana	50.78	48.22	0.99	1.74	1.65	0.03	3.42
Nebraska	67.89	32.11	0.00	1.96	0.93	0.00	2.89
North Dakota	46.20	53.80	0.00	1.49	1.74	0.00	3.23
South Dakota	36.20	63.80	0.00	0.34	0.60	0.00	0.94
Utah	59.15	40.62	0.23	1.66	1.14	0.01	2.80
Wyoming	23.79	76.21	0.00	0.84	2.70	0.00	3.54
Alaska	63.67	36.33	0.00	1.27	0.73	0.00	2.00
Arizona	86.98	12.76	0.25	4.29	0.63	0.01	4.93
California	68.70	31.30	0.00	2.44	1.11	0.00	3.56
Guam	58.95	41.05	0.00	2.46	1.71	0.00	4.17
Hawaii	76.62	23.38	0.00	1.75	0.53	0.00	2.28
Idaho	43.47	56.53	0.00	1.10	1.43	0.00	2.53
Nevada	53.50	44.86	1.64	2.80	2.35	0.09	5.23
Oregon	52.90	45.82	1.29	2.39	2.07	0.06	4.52
Washington	64.15	35.85	0.00	1.73	0.97	0.00	2.70
U.S. Average	56.62	43.00	0.38	1.73	1.31	0.01	3.05

a/ Agency/Client dollar errors are determined by allotting all errors to the first variance coded.

TABLE 21: AGENCY AND CLIENT DOLLAR ERROR RATES - UNDERPAYMENT ERRORS, FY 2010 a/

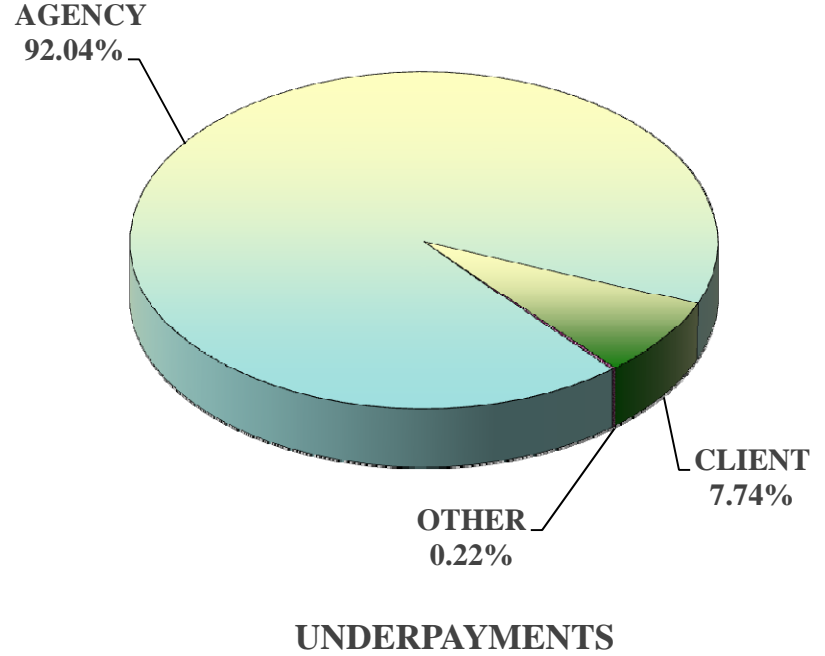
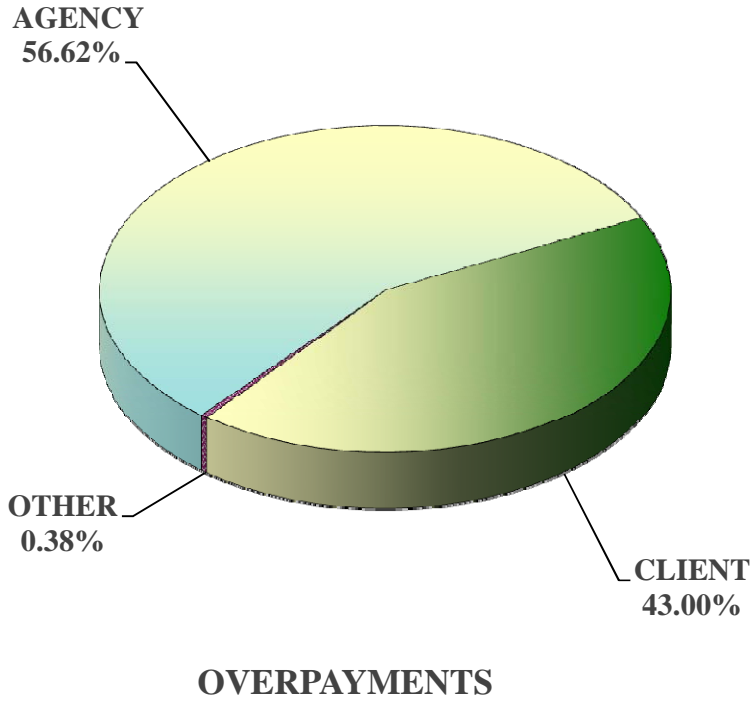
STATE	DISTRIBUTION OF ALL VARIANCES (%)			DOLLAR ERROR RATES (%)			
	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	TOTAL
Connecticut	99.45	0.55	0.00	1.42	0.01	0.00	1.43
Maine	78.79	21.21	0.00	0.28	0.07	0.00	0.35
Massachusetts	67.90	32.10	0.00	0.67	0.32	0.00	0.99
New Hampshire	98.47	1.53	0.00	1.10	0.02	0.00	1.12
New York	84.99	15.01	0.00	0.50	0.09	0.00	0.59
Rhode Island	100.00	0.00	0.00	1.22	0.00	0.00	1.22
Vermont	93.08	6.92	0.00	0.92	0.07	0.00	0.99
Delaware	91.29	8.71	0.00	0.37	0.04	0.00	0.41
Dist. of Col.	97.08	2.92	0.00	0.69	0.02	0.00	0.71
Maryland	92.69	5.78	1.53	1.46	0.09	0.02	1.57
New Jersey	61.01	38.99	0.00	0.41	0.26	0.00	0.67
Pennsylvania	81.22	18.78	0.00	0.79	0.18	0.00	0.97
Virginia	91.62	8.38	0.00	0.76	0.07	0.00	0.83
Virgin Islands	81.17	18.83	0.00	0.39	0.09	0.00	0.48
West Virginia	90.01	9.99	0.00	1.07	0.12	0.00	1.18
Alabama	97.68	2.32	0.00	0.43	0.01	0.00	0.44
Florida	52.88	47.12	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.04
Georgia	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.35
Kentucky	95.48	3.68	0.84	0.97	0.04	0.01	1.01
Mississippi	90.74	9.26	0.00	0.33	0.03	0.00	0.36
No. Carolina	95.90	4.10	0.00	0.63	0.03	0.00	0.66
So. Carolina	85.10	14.90	0.00	0.76	0.13	0.00	0.89
Tennessee	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.43
Illinois	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.41
Indiana	91.29	8.71	0.00	0.51	0.05	0.00	0.55
Michigan	94.16	5.84	0.00	1.08	0.07	0.00	1.14
Minnesota	95.58	4.42	0.00	1.17	0.05	0.00	1.22
Ohio	90.79	9.21	0.00	0.63	0.06	0.00	0.69
Wisconsin	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.60
Arkansas	79.16	20.84	0.00	0.67	0.18	0.00	0.85
Louisiana	91.26	8.74	0.00	0.56	0.05	0.00	0.61
New Mexico	97.66	2.34	0.00	0.84	0.02	0.00	0.86
Oklahoma	86.38	13.62	0.00	0.73	0.11	0.00	0.84
Texas	97.25	2.75	0.00	0.57	0.02	0.00	0.59
Colorado	97.25	2.75	0.00	1.42	0.04	0.00	1.46
Iowa	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.64
Kansas	96.49	3.51	0.00	0.83	0.03	0.00	0.86
Missouri	83.87	16.13	0.00	0.84	0.16	0.00	1.00
Montana	87.15	12.85	0.00	0.61	0.09	0.00	0.70
Nebraska	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.63
North Dakota	85.71	5.97	8.32	0.98	0.07	0.10	1.14
South Dakota	93.86	6.14	0.00	0.35	0.02	0.00	0.37
Utah	93.04	2.06	4.90	1.43	0.03	0.08	1.54
Wyoming	70.68	29.32	0.00	0.86	0.36	0.00	1.22
Alaska	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.14
Arizona	94.85	5.15	0.00	1.67	0.09	0.00	1.76
California	99.06	0.94	0.00	1.24	0.01	0.00	1.26
Guam	85.62	14.38	0.00	1.07	0.18	0.00	1.25
Hawaii	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.76	0.00	0.00	0.76
Idaho	89.96	10.04	0.00	0.71	0.08	0.00	0.79
Nevada	74.37	18.73	6.90	1.00	0.25	0.09	1.34
Oregon	92.65	7.35	0.00	0.34	0.03	0.00	0.36
Washington	93.28	6.72	0.00	0.57	0.04	0.00	0.61
U.S. Average	92.04	7.74	0.22	0.69	0.06	0.00	0.75

a/ Agency/Client dollar errors are determined by allotting all errors to the first variance coded.

THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

**Source of Error Dollars
FY 2010**

43



THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

**PART III:
COMPARISON OF BENEFIT
AND OVERPAYMENT ERROR
DOLLARS BY HOUSEHOLD
CHARACTERISTICS**

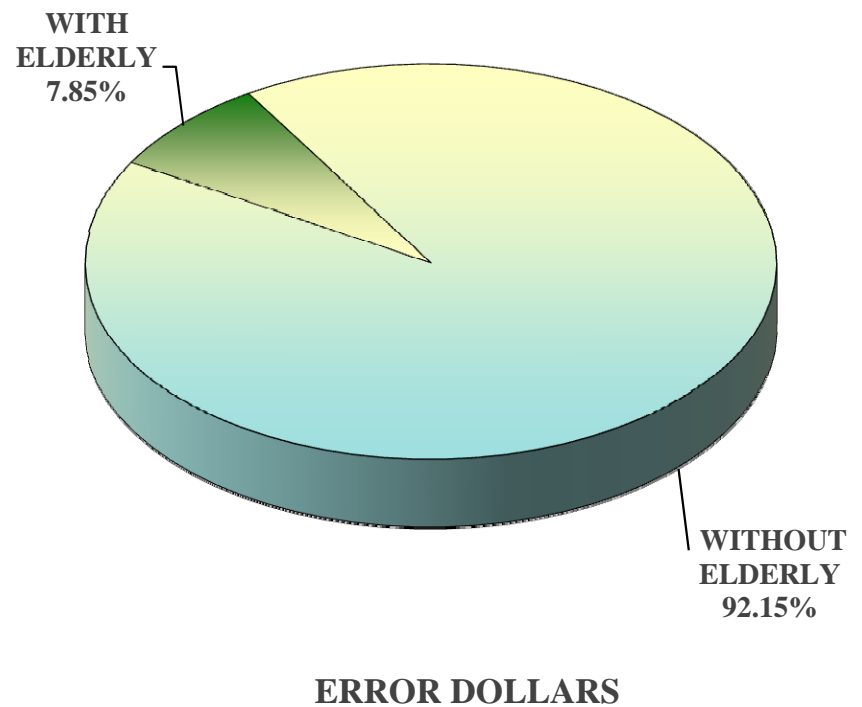
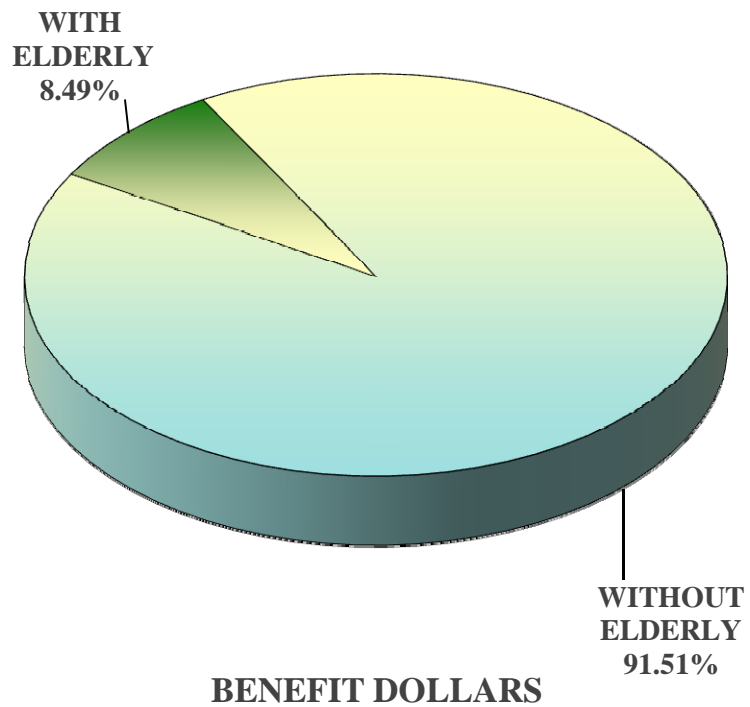
Part III provides data on the distribution of monthly benefit dollars and overpayment error dollars for selected household characteristics for each State and on a National basis. This information can be used to identify error prone household characteristics by comparing the percent of allotments to the percent of error dollars.

**TABLE 22: BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT DOLLARS BY HOUSEHOLD
WITH/WITHOUT ELDERLY, FY 2010 a/**

WITH ELDERLY			WITHOUT ELDERLY	
STATE	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS
Connecticut	12.54	4.17	87.46	95.83
Maine	11.61	6.45	88.39	93.55
Massachusetts	14.33	11.23	85.67	88.77
New Hampshire	7.65	5.01	92.35	94.99
New York	20.11	6.98	79.89	93.02
Rhode Island	12.13	14.20	87.87	85.80
Vermont	16.54	13.11	83.46	86.89
Delaware	5.62	7.21	94.38	92.79
Dist. of Col.	6.76	5.04	93.24	94.96
Maryland	7.36	6.23	92.64	93.77
New Jersey	13.92	6.69	86.08	93.31
Pennsylvania	10.29	5.06	89.71	94.94
Virginia	7.28	6.51	92.72	93.49
Virgin Islands	17.90	22.57	82.10	77.43
West Virginia	8.36	6.78	91.64	93.22
Alabama	5.84	2.18	94.16	97.82
Florida	12.47	2.99	87.53	97.01
Georgia	5.77	3.97	94.23	96.03
Kentucky	8.18	5.86	91.82	94.14
Mississippi	5.74	8.92	94.26	91.08
No. Carolina	5.30	7.69	94.70	92.31
So. Carolina	6.69	14.08	93.31	85.92
Tennessee	7.38	8.12	92.62	91.88
Illinois	6.71	3.93	93.29	96.07
Indiana	6.68	14.72	93.32	85.28
Michigan	6.41	4.75	93.59	95.25
Minnesota	5.67	6.94	94.33	93.06
Ohio	7.33	8.08	92.67	91.92
Wisconsin	5.85	5.43	94.15	94.57
Arkansas	5.29	1.91	94.71	98.09
Louisiana	7.50	5.45	92.50	94.55
New Mexico	5.61	6.74	94.39	93.26
Oklahoma	6.58	5.70	93.42	94.30
Texas	8.88	17.59	91.12	82.41
Colorado	8.50	7.70	91.50	92.30
Iowa	4.58	2.85	95.42	97.15
Kansas	6.40	8.92	93.60	91.08
Missouri	6.58	7.02	93.42	92.98
Montana	6.33	6.81	93.67	93.19
Nebraska	3.84	2.43	96.16	97.57
North Dakota	10.98	3.38	89.02	96.62
South Dakota	8.76	1.34	91.24	98.66
Utah	3.38	2.08	96.62	97.92
Wyoming	5.40	0.90	94.60	99.10
Alaska	10.15	4.53	89.85	95.47
Arizona	7.07	13.45	92.93	86.55
California	2.57	10.44	97.43	89.56
Guam	7.08	12.17	92.92	87.83
Hawaii	12.51	8.56	87.49	91.44
Idaho	5.94	8.14	94.06	91.86
Nevada	7.87	10.89	92.13	89.11
Oregon	8.40	4.68	91.60	95.32
Washington	7.79	5.87	92.21	94.13
U.S. Average	8.49	7.85	91.51	92.15

a/ Elderly is defined as a person of 60 years of age or older.

Households with Elderly Member(s) Distribution of U.S. Benefit and Error Dollars FY 2010



THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

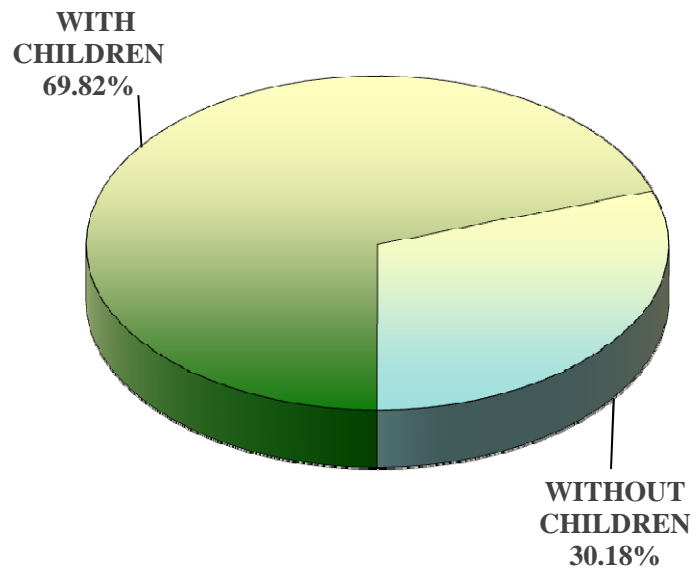
**TABLE 23: BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT DOLLARS BY HOUSEHOLD
WITH/WITHOUT CHILDREN, FY 2010 a/**

STATE	WITH CHILDREN		WITHOUT CHILDREN	
	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS
Connecticut	53.17	41.71	46.83	58.29
Maine	56.10	47.69	43.90	52.31
Massachusetts	58.67	41.15	41.33	58.85
New Hampshire	65.90	52.91	34.10	47.09
New York	54.30	34.98	45.70	65.02
Rhode Island	60.58	42.87	39.42	57.13
Vermont	55.31	71.93	44.69	28.07
Delaware	75.23	54.71	24.77	45.29
Dist. of Col.	54.51	30.55	45.49	69.45
Maryland	65.71	44.66	34.29	55.34
New Jersey	66.95	44.18	33.05	55.82
Pennsylvania	64.48	60.28	35.52	39.72
Virginia	69.66	33.20	30.34	66.80
Virgin Islands	78.45	33.68	21.55	66.32
West Virginia	63.23	34.72	36.77	65.28
Alabama	75.27	34.78	24.73	65.22
Florida	60.45	16.24	39.55	83.76
Georgia	74.41	39.39	25.59	60.61
Kentucky	68.75	36.46	31.25	63.54
Mississippi	76.08	51.12	23.92	48.88
No. Carolina	73.38	31.28	26.62	68.72
So. Carolina	72.55	41.88	27.45	58.12
Tennessee	70.17	44.47	29.83	55.53
Illinois	70.46	67.39	29.54	32.61
Indiana	73.01	23.87	26.99	76.13
Michigan	62.86	59.34	37.14	40.66
Minnesota	68.15	39.60	31.85	60.40
Ohio	70.19	44.12	29.81	55.88
Wisconsin	72.77	68.02	27.23	31.98
Arkansas	72.37	30.38	27.63	69.62
Louisiana	71.97	30.56	28.03	69.44
New Mexico	80.48	36.40	19.52	63.60
Oklahoma	73.71	39.45	26.29	60.55
Texas	83.98	72.80	16.02	27.20
Colorado	75.43	60.45	24.57	39.55
Iowa	69.18	35.59	30.82	64.41
Kansas	69.17	27.57	30.83	72.43
Missouri	71.24	32.00	28.76	68.00
Montana	70.85	34.26	29.15	65.74
Nebraska	77.81	35.78	22.19	64.22
North Dakota	72.37	50.51	27.63	49.49
South Dakota	72.95	42.96	27.05	57.04
Utah	78.39	48.62	21.61	51.38
Wyoming	77.79	49.69	22.21	50.31
Alaska	74.92	43.36	25.08	56.64
Arizona	73.43	51.70	26.57	48.30
California	81.63	75.80	18.37	24.20
Guam	84.66	32.43	15.34	67.57
Hawaii	61.83	21.96	38.17	78.04
Idaho	76.81	24.88	23.19	75.12
Nevada	69.57	39.22	30.43	60.78
Oregon	58.22	70.85	41.78	29.15
Washington	60.40	54.27	39.60	45.73
U.S. Average	69.82	46.71	30.18	53.29

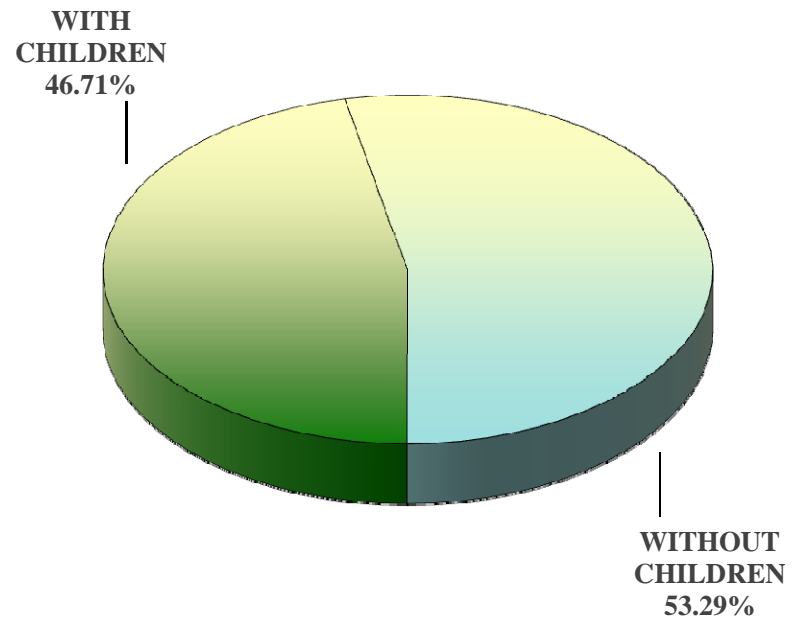
a/ A child is defined as a person 17 years of age or younger.

THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

Households with Children Distribution of U.S. Benefit and Error Dollars FY 2010



BENEFIT DOLLARS



ERROR DOLLARS

THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

**TABLE 24: BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT DOLLARS BY HOUSEHOLDS
WITH/WITHOUT NON-CITIZENS, FY 2010**

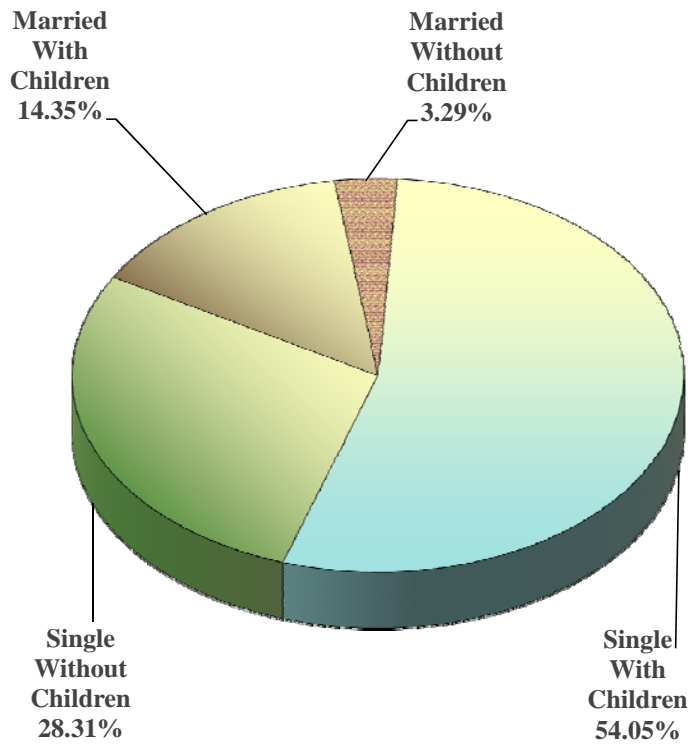
WITH NON-CITIZENS			WITHOUT NON-CITIZENS	
STATE	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS
Connecticut	3.30	2.72	96.70	97.28
Maine	1.42	0.00	98.58	100.00
Massachusetts	5.21	0.98	94.79	99.02
New Hampshire	3.35	1.69	96.65	98.31
New York	14.18	10.03	85.82	89.97
Rhode Island	8.34	4.42	91.66	95.58
Vermont	1.48	0.00	98.52	100.00
Delaware	6.27	8.19	93.73	91.81
Dist. of Col.	2.05	0.00	97.95	100.00
Maryland	3.54	1.48	96.46	98.52
New Jersey	13.14	1.46	86.86	98.54
Pennsylvania	2.73	1.81	97.27	98.19
Virginia	4.85	3.00	95.15	97.00
Virgin Islands	4.54	3.52	95.46	96.48
West Virginia	0.11	0.00	99.89	100.00
Alabama	2.87	8.72	97.13	91.28
Florida	7.02	0.00	92.98	100.00
Georgia	5.10	9.15	94.90	90.85
Kentucky	2.83	7.06	97.17	92.94
Mississippi	0.82	0.00	99.18	100.00
No. Carolina	7.55	3.74	92.45	96.26
So. Carolina	3.28	0.44	96.72	99.56
Tennessee	4.10	0.19	95.90	99.81
Illinois	9.48	6.58	90.52	93.42
Indiana	4.27	2.94	95.73	97.06
Michigan	2.79	0.00	97.21	100.00
Minnesota	9.59	4.61	90.41	95.39
Ohio	2.30	2.79	97.70	97.21
Wisconsin	5.85	0.00	94.15	100.00
Arkansas	3.26	1.65	96.74	98.35
Louisiana	1.12	0.75	98.88	99.25
New Mexico	12.05	1.43	87.95	98.57
Oklahoma	3.88	1.99	96.12	98.01
Texas	16.79	13.73	83.21	86.27
Colorado	12.36	6.93	87.64	93.07
Iowa	4.29	12.09	95.71	87.91
Kansas	6.39	3.65	93.61	96.35
Missouri	2.32	2.05	97.68	97.95
Montana	0.49	0.00	99.51	100.00
Nebraska	8.19	9.79	91.81	90.21
North Dakota	4.59	2.98	95.41	97.02
South Dakota	2.61	25.62	97.39	74.38
Utah	14.63	8.03	85.37	91.97
Wyoming	3.00	0.00	97.00	100.00
Alaska	2.24	0.00	97.76	100.00
Arizona	14.45	2.50	85.55	97.50
California	30.93	18.79	69.07	81.21
Guam	20.05	13.38	79.95	86.62
Hawaii	6.88	3.66	93.12	96.34
Idaho	9.62	0.67	90.38	99.33
Nevada	15.37	5.76	84.63	94.24
Oregon	10.72	15.41	89.28	84.59
Washington	11.35	8.66	88.65	91.34
U.S. Average	9.58	6.17	90.42	93.83

TABLE 25: BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT ERROR DOLLARS BY MARRIED/SINGLE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD WITH/WITHOUT CHILDREN, FY 2010

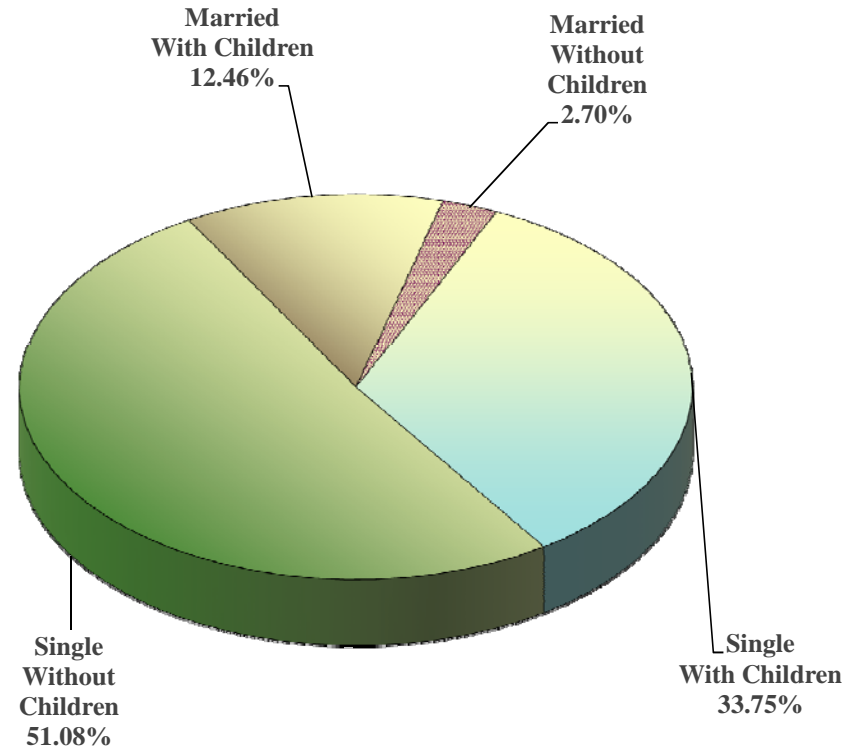
TABLE 25: BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT ERROR DOLLARS BY MARRIED/SINGLE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD WITH/WITHOUT CHILDREN, FY 2010								
With Spouse					No Spouse			
With Children			Without Children		With Children		Without Children	
STATE	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS
Connecticut	8.26	12.21	3.08	4.51	44.05	29.26	44.61	54.01
Maine	18.01	13.57	3.82	0.78	36.19	28.77	41.97	56.87
Massachusetts	7.61	7.70	2.64	6.84	50.34	33.45	39.41	52.01
New Hampshire	15.20	6.59	2.42	3.35	48.98	43.50	33.40	46.56
New York	8.24	4.18	4.89	1.25	45.54	30.76	41.33	63.81
Rhode Island	6.97	2.82	2.75	6.84	53.62	40.05	36.66	50.29
Vermont	14.66	17.46	5.41	3.66	39.09	53.40	40.84	25.48
Delaware	11.18	13.40	1.66	0.00	61.41	38.10	25.75	48.51
Dist. of Col.	2.11	0.00	0.95	0.30	51.71	30.55	45.23	69.15
Maryland	9.73	5.45	3.11	3.15	54.43	38.46	32.73	52.94
New Jersey	10.46	0.00	2.20	1.38	55.45	44.18	31.90	54.44
Pennsylvania	16.37	20.34	3.22	2.58	46.99	39.94	33.42	37.14
Virginia	10.84	5.59	2.87	0.59	56.68	27.61	29.61	66.21
Virgin Islands	5.43	0.65	1.79	3.82	71.59	33.03	21.19	62.50
West Virginia	20.31	7.81	5.18	3.61	41.15	26.78	33.36	61.80
Alabama	13.45	0.00	1.51	3.67	60.48	34.78	24.56	61.55
Florida	12.51	1.67	3.40	0.00	46.76	14.57	37.33	83.76
Georgia	15.41	5.11	3.34	3.12	57.61	34.19	23.64	57.58
Kentucky	16.90	21.83	4.71	1.71	49.59	14.35	28.79	62.11
Mississippi	11.41	7.56	2.50	12.13	62.96	39.84	23.14	40.48
No. Carolina	14.09	7.39	2.79	3.43	58.32	23.47	24.80	65.71
So. Carolina	11.29	3.04	2.02	0.00	59.94	38.43	26.75	58.53
Tennessee	18.72	10.37	4.23	5.08	49.34	32.92	27.70	51.63
Illinois	9.65	16.98	2.91	3.62	59.43	46.58	28.01	32.82
Indiana	14.71	5.44	3.63	7.08	56.54	18.43	25.12	69.05
Michigan	13.82	14.81	3.78	0.00	47.59	44.53	34.82	40.66
Minnesota	13.62	8.39	2.67	3.60	53.53	31.22	30.19	56.80
Ohio	17.32	12.38	3.20	3.54	51.16	31.34	28.32	52.74
Wisconsin	16.38	20.97	2.93	0.00	54.65	47.05	26.04	31.98
Arkansas	16.84	5.36	3.14	1.19	53.62	24.83	26.41	68.62
Louisiana	9.67	5.05	2.48	1.28	60.79	25.20	27.06	68.47
New Mexico	26.98	13.30	3.83	3.88	50.82	22.88	18.37	59.93
Oklahoma	21.66	15.43	3.90	0.63	50.60	23.85	23.83	60.10
Texas	17.75	24.31	3.45	2.76	64.68	47.90	14.12	25.02
Colorado	15.30	10.00	2.52	0.00	58.58	50.45	23.60	39.55
Iowa	22.47	15.49	4.24	2.32	45.33	20.10	27.96	62.09
Kansas	13.92	3.16	2.75	1.09	53.03	24.41	30.30	71.35
Missouri	13.79	4.39	3.14	1.08	55.15	27.51	27.92	67.01
Montana	21.54	15.88	2.89	0.36	47.28	17.96	28.29	65.79
Nebraska	17.29	9.03	1.57	0.00	57.94	26.48	23.20	64.49
North Dakota	22.99	22.81	2.72	0.00	47.32	25.27	26.97	51.92
South Dakota	19.60	32.42	2.63	1.34	50.65	10.54	27.11	55.70
Utah	25.11	22.83	2.30	0.00	51.62	23.82	20.97	53.35
Wyoming	19.79	29.46	1.65	2.33	55.66	19.02	22.90	49.18
Alaska	31.20	32.60	3.08	7.35	42.02	10.76	23.70	49.29
Arizona	20.65	16.26	3.13	6.31	51.85	35.44	24.38	41.99
California	13.98	32.46	2.10	2.48	66.17	42.59	17.75	22.47
Guam	25.79	7.88	3.75	7.13	56.75	24.45	13.72	60.54
Hawaii	21.51	7.10	4.85	2.15	39.22	14.85	34.43	75.89
Idaho	24.94	15.36	3.99	4.14	49.85	9.52	21.21	70.97
Nevada	12.02	1.44	3.55	10.84	56.13	36.01	28.30	51.71
Oregon	14.98	23.87	4.44	0.25	41.97	46.71	38.61	29.17
Washington	14.05	22.13	4.78	5.21	44.75	28.67	36.42	44.00
U.S. Average	14.35	12.46	3.29	2.70	54.05	33.75	28.31	51.08

Marital and Family Status of Households Distribution of U.S. Benefit and Error Dollars FY 2010

55



BENEFIT DOLLARS



ERROR DOLLARS

THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

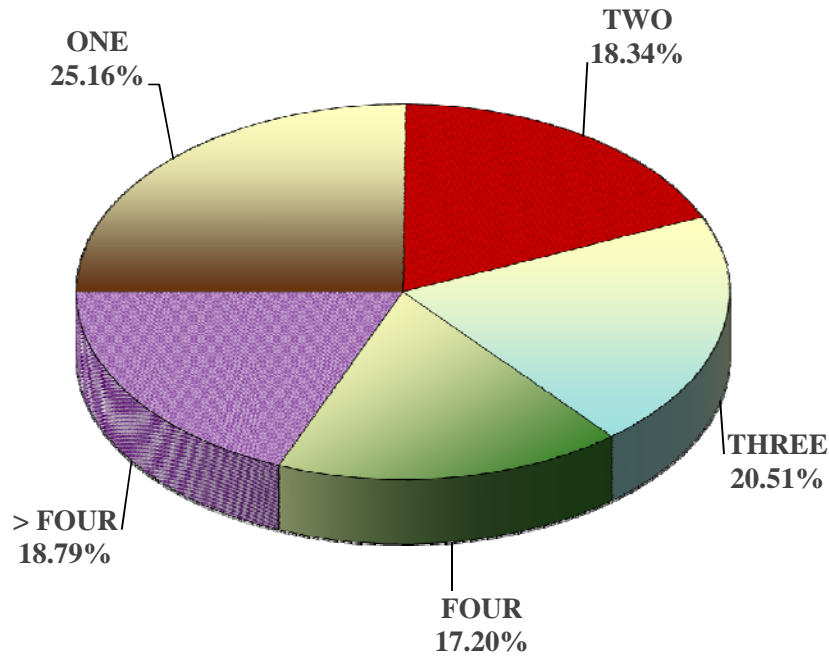
TABLE 26: BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT DOLLARS BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE a/, FY 2010

STATE	ONE		TWO		THREE		FOUR		> FOUR	
	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS
	Connecticut	39.54	23.95	17.24	15.26	15.95	18.16	14.39	22.80	12.87
Maine	35.78	31.23	17.51	13.81	16.58	24.75	14.63	17.90	15.51	12.31
Massachusetts	35.17	29.13	20.57	27.85	16.93	18.82	12.75	15.28	14.58	8.92
New Hampshire	27.90	24.55	18.74	12.13	23.49	21.24	17.11	34.89	12.76	7.19
New York	40.33	43.51	18.01	9.81	17.01	9.04	14.44	23.23	10.21	14.41
Rhode Island	34.04	24.52	18.68	13.98	21.92	30.77	13.57	10.48	11.80	20.24
Vermont	35.03	21.15	16.66	14.11	20.85	31.78	13.66	16.04	13.80	16.92
Delaware	21.19	36.35	19.80	13.35	20.62	23.38	20.90	4.39	17.49	22.53
Dist. of Col.	41.55	34.41	17.40	31.05	13.34	18.18	13.47	15.91	14.24	0.46
Maryland	26.51	24.39	21.11	28.44	18.78	22.06	14.47	12.21	19.14	12.90
New Jersey	28.83	14.68	22.80	27.97	17.35	22.87	15.94	20.02	15.08	14.46
Pennsylvania	28.88	16.74	17.85	14.87	20.82	26.28	15.54	20.32	16.90	21.79
Virginia	23.47	21.85	19.99	14.02	23.29	22.27	17.89	27.25	15.35	14.62
Virgin Islands	16.68	23.44	16.75	15.78	19.04	11.56	19.04	11.28	28.48	37.95
West Virginia	25.47	31.82	18.69	26.09	23.06	15.59	19.56	19.26	13.22	7.25
Alabama	19.28	14.67	17.85	25.68	25.51	16.22	18.09	26.81	19.27	16.61
Florida	35.89	9.97	18.37	19.53	16.13	0.00	13.82	8.00	15.78	62.50
Georgia	20.09	13.93	17.54	34.88	22.84	25.86	19.38	14.60	20.15	10.73
Kentucky	20.79	17.94	20.28	18.58	22.17	15.70	19.10	28.61	17.66	19.17
Mississippi	17.52	11.71	15.42	14.87	23.85	26.13	22.64	30.72	20.57	16.57
No. Carolina	19.96	29.13	20.89	26.53	22.90	10.09	16.95	12.98	19.30	21.28
So. Carolina	21.02	25.90	19.86	26.71	21.24	17.40	20.32	17.81	17.56	12.17
Tennessee	22.27	23.67	18.02	20.32	21.12	20.88	17.97	19.86	20.61	15.27
Illinois	24.80	15.45	17.19	23.24	22.53	10.81	16.24	22.24	19.25	28.27
Indiana	19.47	46.47	19.94	31.37	22.61	8.13	17.64	6.47	20.33	7.56
Michigan	29.81	19.15	16.96	24.25	21.41	12.17	16.45	32.55	15.37	11.88
Minnesota	28.73	23.98	18.48	21.14	17.52	12.10	17.29	24.41	17.98	18.36
Ohio	24.00	18.34	16.55	15.49	21.39	12.37	16.52	8.59	21.53	45.22
Wisconsin	22.17	27.57	19.56	23.61	22.35	25.27	16.28	15.60	19.64	7.95
Arkansas	18.06	25.03	18.79	15.90	23.53	31.96	19.76	13.83	19.86	13.29
Louisiana	20.08	17.17	16.84	15.45	23.34	19.31	21.61	12.66	18.12	35.41
New Mexico	16.20	17.54	17.01	19.57	21.73	24.32	20.71	21.09	24.34	17.47
Oklahoma	18.77	12.15	16.09	15.57	21.21	19.85	21.25	27.89	22.67	24.54
Texas	14.15	21.16	17.40	21.03	22.38	12.55	20.61	24.20	25.46	21.05
Colorado	20.96	25.02	18.39	17.18	22.21	24.26	17.62	10.61	20.82	22.93
Iowa	23.29	20.30	16.75	12.64	22.49	6.83	14.96	8.86	22.50	51.38
Kansas	23.49	30.11	17.43	13.85	20.92	20.28	17.48	15.04	20.68	20.73
Missouri	22.70	40.87	19.28	17.44	23.64	22.68	18.48	16.77	15.90	2.24
Montana	22.18	24.39	16.63	19.83	22.24	16.89	15.35	15.88	23.60	23.01
Nebraska	17.96	16.99	16.74	13.31	22.68	17.92	18.26	11.84	24.36	39.93
North Dakota	21.94	15.55	17.74	10.91	17.87	39.61	16.73	6.57	25.73	27.37
South Dakota	22.41	2.35	16.12	31.99	19.87	14.27	15.80	4.17	25.81	47.22
Utah	18.34	14.05	13.54	11.38	22.09	11.94	18.65	21.46	27.38	41.17
Wyoming	17.39	7.39	18.93	12.25	20.82	10.88	19.78	22.61	23.08	46.86
Alaska	16.54	6.50	13.08	40.20	16.46	0.00	15.11	7.95	38.81	45.36
Arizona	21.66	23.20	15.08	17.78	19.98	19.87	17.80	23.66	25.48	15.49
California	19.96	17.87	20.64	15.74	18.68	15.91	18.35	19.45	22.36	31.03
Guam	9.34	2.39	13.78	20.07	16.45	20.75	15.80	16.19	44.62	40.60
Hawaii	32.24	39.43	15.97	20.30	15.49	18.71	16.09	11.98	20.21	9.58
Idaho	17.30	26.93	16.83	10.03	22.96	14.62	16.77	18.60	26.14	29.81
Nevada	24.41	32.28	17.53	17.85	22.74	19.05	15.66	24.29	19.66	6.54
Oregon	35.46	15.61	20.09	16.43	16.30	21.39	16.61	22.38	11.54	24.19
Washington	33.25	23.72	19.58	16.03	20.34	18.68	12.75	20.67	14.08	20.90
U.S. Average	25.16	24.53	18.34	18.60	20.51	16.97	17.20	19.75	18.79	20.15

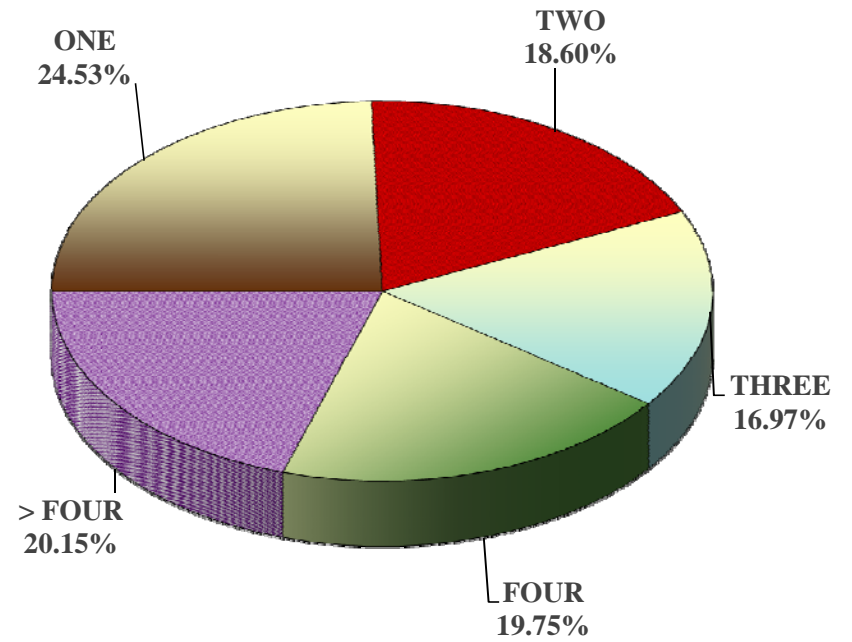
a/ Cases coded with a HH size of zero are not included in this analysis

THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

Household Size Distribution of U.S. Benefit and Error Dollars FY 2010



BENEFIT DOLLARS



ERROR DOLLARS

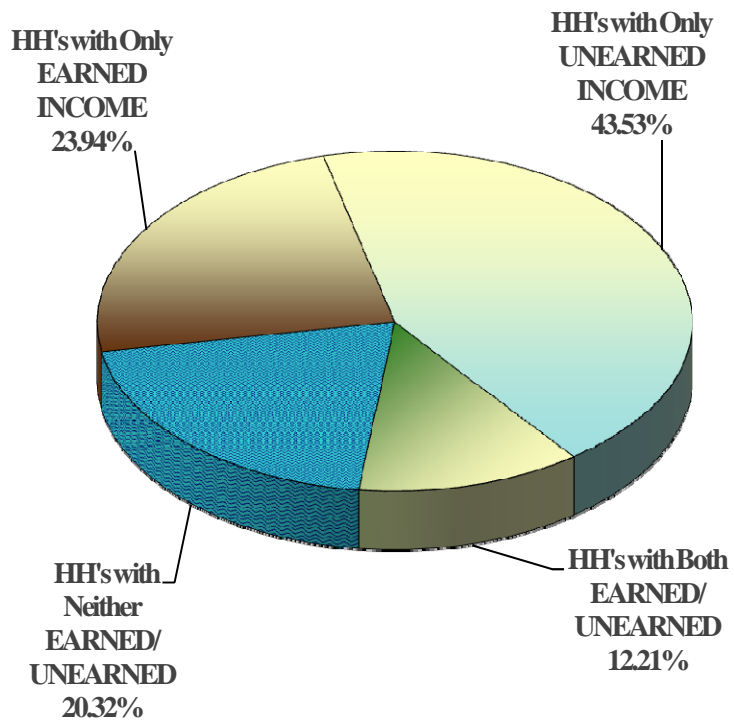
THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

TABLE 27: BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT DOLLARS BY SOURCE OF INCOME, FY 2010

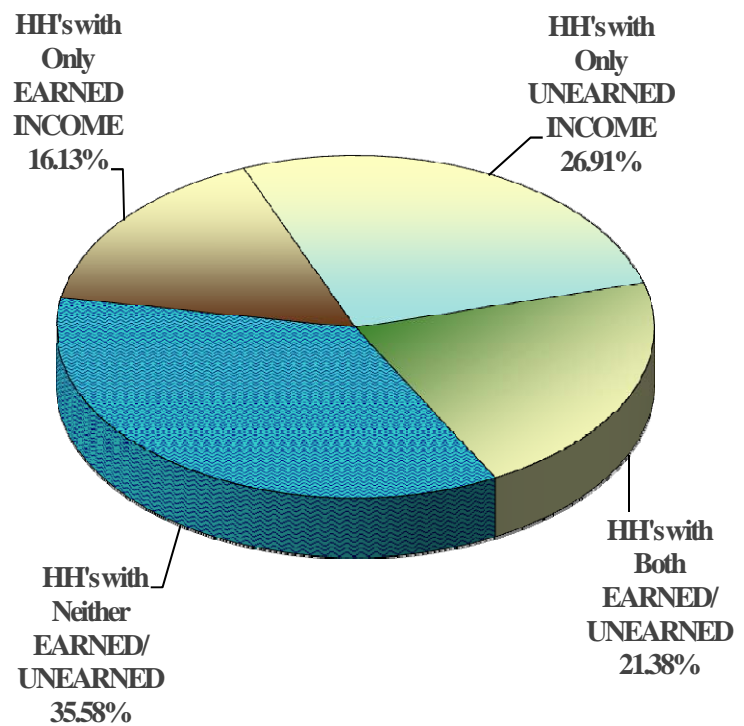
STATE	HOUSEHOLDS WITH ONLY EARNED INCOME		HOUSEHOLDS WITH ONLY UNEARNED INCOME		HOUSEHOLDS WITH BOTH EARNED/UNEARNED		HOUSEHOLDS WITH NEITHER EARNED/UNEARNED	
	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS
Connecticut	13.67	9.93	53.82	16.10	14.89	36.06	17.63	37.92
Maine	17.17	11.26	50.68	34.32	14.49	40.06	17.66	14.36
Massachusetts	15.78	16.41	62.31	30.44	7.77	16.12	14.13	37.03
New Hampshire	19.03	13.84	51.25	29.76	16.03	27.65	13.69	28.75
New York	20.50	15.44	57.06	18.33	11.47	22.63	10.98	43.60
Rhode Island	18.77	15.73	54.91	36.23	12.91	24.00	13.41	24.03
Vermont	17.84	29.21	54.41	24.28	16.23	42.23	11.51	4.28
Delaware	24.41	31.87	45.35	27.77	14.12	34.09	16.12	6.27
Dist. of Col.	6.71	6.45	55.82	26.16	3.87	16.21	33.59	51.17
Maryland	21.63	17.45	44.11	25.47	11.62	17.48	22.64	39.60
New Jersey	18.96	6.42	63.29	35.88	9.23	11.89	8.51	45.81
Pennsylvania	20.41	18.15	56.32	35.03	12.41	21.79	10.86	25.03
Virginia	23.04	8.20	39.81	20.57	14.53	17.90	22.63	53.32
Virgin Islands	20.58	9.71	48.11	16.39	20.74	22.46	10.56	51.45
West Virginia	20.08	19.34	47.56	32.32	11.28	8.39	21.09	39.95
Alabama	24.14	11.87	41.61	28.36	10.05	5.65	24.20	54.12
Florida	21.91	2.99	42.64	14.57	8.97	1.67	26.47	80.77
Georgia	26.49	17.56	35.92	29.31	8.66	7.16	28.94	45.97
Kentucky	19.07	21.11	47.80	16.34	8.82	14.49	24.31	48.06
Mississippi	22.53	24.18	42.93	23.57	13.36	20.63	21.18	31.62
No. Carolina	26.36	13.16	40.77	28.72	10.21	8.39	22.66	49.73
So. Carolina	23.76	18.93	41.22	32.31	12.63	16.32	22.39	32.44
Tennessee	21.74	14.72	42.49	22.00	11.12	23.34	24.65	39.94
Illinois	24.60	28.44	35.14	36.18	10.25	22.44	30.01	12.95
Indiana	23.54	8.14	44.84	40.09	12.37	13.52	19.25	38.26
Michigan	22.01	10.77	41.81	33.56	15.41	34.33	20.77	21.34
Minnesota	22.37	17.84	35.34	40.99	15.25	11.69	27.04	29.48
Ohio	21.61	14.27	47.21	31.80	12.96	14.61	18.22	39.31
Wisconsin	26.01	39.44	38.82	31.11	16.72	23.44	18.44	6.02
Arkansas	24.01	13.89	41.59	13.45	10.44	12.27	23.97	60.39
Louisiana	27.39	11.12	40.13	15.33	12.74	14.87	19.73	58.68
New Mexico	31.53	11.78	41.27	17.68	11.41	20.41	15.79	50.13
Oklahoma	24.04	9.05	41.19	24.65	10.23	18.22	24.55	48.08
Texas	32.82	19.05	31.97	33.60	14.45	42.63	20.75	4.72
Colorado	29.74	31.89	37.83	33.23	10.68	9.67	21.74	25.20
Iowa	25.60	18.07	35.92	15.28	19.91	18.64	18.56	48.01
Kansas	26.86	19.61	38.75	15.57	14.43	13.96	19.96	50.86
Missouri	24.03	9.79	43.78	26.01	11.91	13.34	20.28	50.86
Montana	29.80	20.30	37.13	10.39	11.23	10.73	21.84	58.58
Nebraska	26.21	9.95	35.83	14.30	19.17	19.98	18.79	55.78
North Dakota	28.83	21.98	38.34	13.31	18.02	31.93	14.80	32.79
South Dakota	30.06	23.18	38.55	3.50	11.89	28.54	19.50	44.78
Utah	28.71	26.08	32.69	14.85	12.89	13.64	25.71	45.44
Wyoming	23.85	22.82	35.70	22.19	13.16	10.46	27.29	44.53
Alaska	21.75	0.00	39.13	34.02	21.86	30.61	17.26	35.36
Arizona	26.78	19.92	38.45	32.96	9.23	15.89	25.53	31.24
California	24.44	17.99	44.19	38.15	15.44	33.61	15.93	10.26
Guam	41.41	8.74	31.76	14.70	9.54	15.77	17.29	60.79
Hawaii	24.70	4.43	42.19	30.93	13.51	10.82	19.59	53.82
Idaho	33.06	12.32	33.28	15.59	14.12	16.29	19.55	55.80
Nevada	24.78	22.90	41.12	30.56	9.82	11.95	24.28	34.58
Oregon	25.93	19.92	40.38	21.12	12.30	42.27	21.39	16.69
Washington	20.53	38.13	49.43	11.87	11.95	28.95	18.09	21.05
U.S. Average	23.94	16.13	43.53	26.91	12.21	21.38	20.32	35.58

THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

Employment Status of Households Distribution of U.S. Benefit and Error Dollars FY 2010



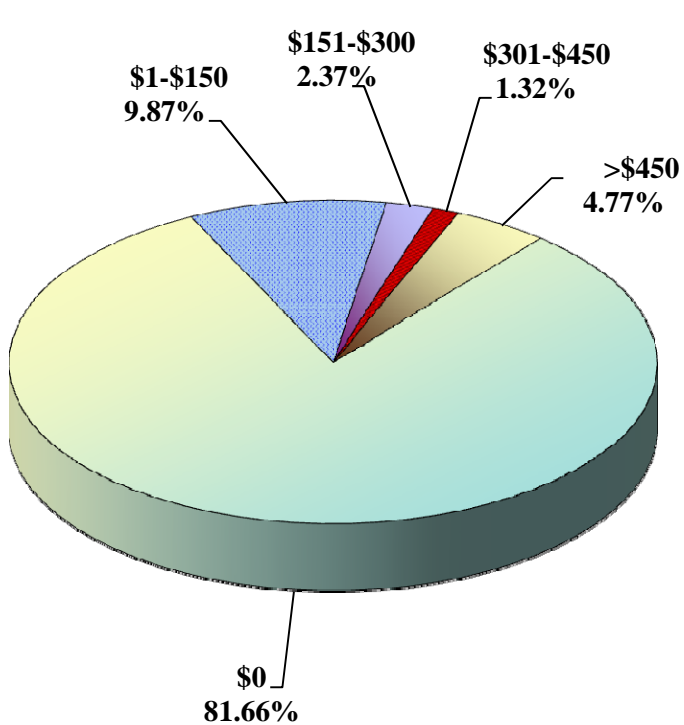
BENEFIT DOLLARS



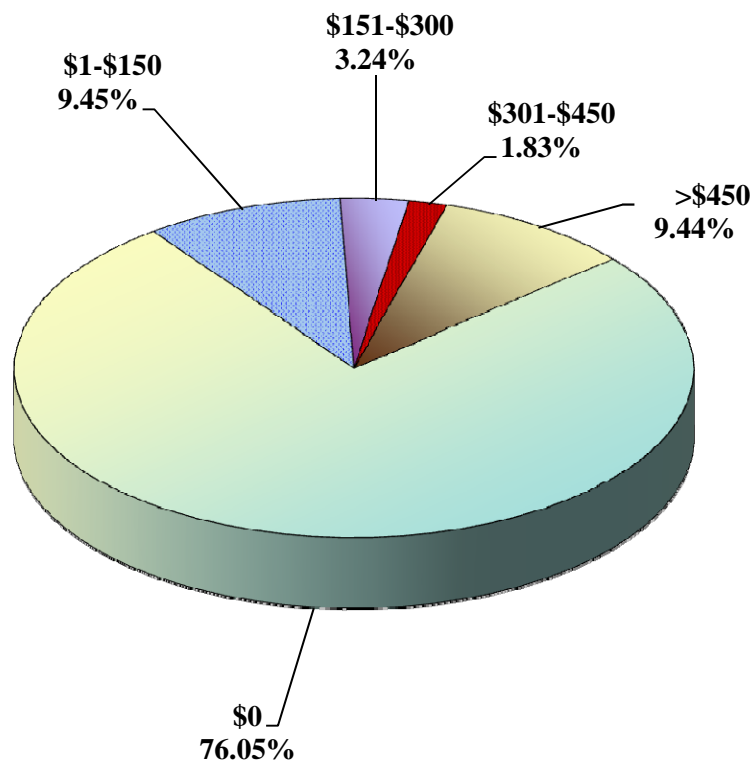
ERROR DOLLARS

THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK

Amount of Countable Resources Distribution of U.S. Benefit and Error Dollars FY 2010



BENEFIT DOLLARS



ERROR DOLLARS

THIS PAGE INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK



PART IV: SAMPLE PARAMETERS

Part IV provides information on State sampling parameters of the active and negative universes. For active cases we have also included completion rates and standard errors for the reported and regressed payment error rates.

TABLE 28: ACTIVE CASES - ESTIMATED CASELOADS, AVERAGE MONTHLY ALLOTMENTS AND AVERAGE MONTHLY ALLOTMENT PER CASE, FY 2010 ^{a/}

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY CASELOAD	AVERAGE MONTHLY ALLOTMENT	AVERAGE ALLOTMENT PER CASE
Connecticut	173,012	\$44,661,328	\$258
Maine	107,191	\$27,764,944	\$259
Massachusetts	380,646	\$94,641,792	\$249
New Hampshire	46,717	\$11,903,610	\$255
New York	1,398,799	\$385,478,315	\$276
Rhode Island	70,782	\$18,658,567	\$264
Vermont	39,474	\$9,871,357	\$250
Delaware	49,630	\$13,241,819	\$267
Dist. of Col.	61,106	\$15,340,585	\$251
Maryland	259,081	\$70,961,621	\$274
New Jersey	280,484	\$79,377,984	\$283
Pennsylvania	718,423	\$181,240,800	\$252
Virginia	352,785	\$94,106,592	\$267
Virgin Islands	7,774	\$3,503,969	\$451
West Virginia	145,295	\$37,589,099	\$259
Alabama	331,462	\$97,019,136	\$293
Florida	1,217,859	\$314,393,088	\$258
Georgia	605,680	\$191,282,069	\$316
Kentucky	349,421	\$97,276,880	\$278
Mississippi	227,812	\$65,789,776	\$289
North Carolina	596,261	\$170,976,672	\$287
South Carolina	349,813	\$99,984,000	\$286
Tennessee	546,634	\$156,848,064	\$287
Illinois	702,495	\$205,117,227	\$292
Indiana	336,630	\$97,730,432	\$290
Michigan	822,641	\$218,498,736	\$266
Minnesota	210,210	\$49,128,480	\$234
Ohio	777,565	\$223,536,256	\$287
Wisconsin	300,667	\$77,650,256	\$258
Arkansas	191,154	\$53,990,864	\$282
Louisiana	315,954	\$92,695,616	\$293
New Mexico	144,952	\$45,067,691	\$311
Oklahoma	237,214	\$71,007,248	\$299
Texas	1,378,549	\$420,893,952	\$305
Colorado	161,848	\$50,204,016	\$310
Iowa	151,694	\$42,663,184	\$281
Kansas	119,462	\$32,032,608	\$268
Missouri	393,960	\$107,696,976	\$273
Montana	49,117	\$14,242,407	\$290
Nebraska	68,390	\$19,308,317	\$282
North Dakota	26,694	\$8,290,129	\$311
South Dakota	38,973	\$12,408,390	\$318
Utah	93,770	\$29,793,493	\$318
Wyoming	14,069	\$4,070,268	\$289
Alaska	29,427	\$12,854,167	\$437
Arizona	414,974	\$124,634,528	\$300
California	1,322,046	\$454,363,392	\$344
Guam	11,667	\$7,717,834	\$662
Hawaii	67,187	\$28,019,488	\$417
Idaho	74,052	\$23,488,000	\$317
Nevada	115,159	\$30,225,408	\$262
Oregon	348,785	\$86,510,112	\$248
Washington	448,747	\$110,696,278	\$247
U.S. Average	17,684,193	\$5,036,447,820	\$285

a/ Average monthly caseloads, monthly allotments and average allotments per case are estimated from the samples.

TABLE 29: ACTIVE CASE SAMPLE SIZES AND COMPLETION RATES, FY 2010

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY CASELOAD	SELECTED CASES	CASES NOT SUBJECT TO REVIEW	CASES NOT COMPLETED	COMPLETED CASE REVIEWS a/	COMPLETION RATE b/
Connecticut	173,012	1,218	49	57	1,112	95.12
Maine	107,191	1,284	40	130	1,114	89.55
Massachusetts	380,646	1,065	39	57	969	94.44
New Hampshire	46,717	865	43	37	785	95.50
New York	1,398,799	1,080	48	81	951	92.18
Rhode Island	70,782	1,113	50	28	1,035	97.34
Vermont	39,474	753	22	68	663	90.70
Delaware	49,630	947	46	55	846	93.90
Dist. of Col.	61,106	1,129	104	36	989	96.49
Maryland	259,081	1,096	39	84	973	92.16
New Jersey	280,484	1,158	62	59	1,037	94.62
Pennsylvania	718,423	1,156	32	120	1,004	89.32
Virginia	352,785	1,155	38	66	1,051	94.09
Virgin Islands	7,774	356	13	3	340	99.13
West Virginia	145,295	1,089	29	87	973	91.87
Alabama	331,462	1,133	32	79	1,022	92.95
Florida	1,217,859	1,263	57	84	1,122	93.03
Georgia	605,680	1,240	70	115	1,055	90.05
Kentucky	349,421	1,659	50	218	1,391	86.45
Mississippi	227,812	1,328	33	39	1,256	96.99
North Carolina	596,261	1,110	29	21	1,060	98.06
South Carolina	349,813	1,394	55	140	1,199	89.54
Tennessee	546,634	1,335	40	187	1,108	87.30
Illinois	702,495	1,162	31	62	1,069	94.25
Indiana	336,630	1,310	50	111	1,149	91.19
Michigan	822,641	1,128	47	100	981	90.75
Minnesota	210,210	1,129	37	66	1,026	93.96
Ohio	777,565	1,671	55	105	1,511	93.50
Wisconsin	300,667	1,277	63	203	1,011	83.28
Arkansas	191,154	1,544	66	38	1,440	97.43
Louisiana	315,954	1,348	50	64	1,234	95.07
New Mexico	144,952	1,176	46	60	1,070	94.77
Oklahoma	237,214	1,509	80	46	1,383	96.78
Texas	1,378,549	1,468	60	70	1,338	95.03
Colorado	161,848	1,238	116	88	1,034	92.16
Iowa	151,694	1,096	45	162	889	84.59
Kansas	119,462	1,330	42	67	1,221	94.80
Missouri	393,960	1,162	42	81	1,039	92.77
Montana	49,117	944	40	31	873	96.57
Nebraska	68,390	1,092	42	95	955	90.93
North Dakota	26,694	525	10	4	511	99.22
South Dakota	38,973	760	20	17	723	97.70
Utah	93,770	1,123	54	84	985	92.35
Wyoming	14,069	528	27	7	494	98.60
Alaska	29,427	559	22	51	526	91.16
Arizona	414,974	1,354	93	110	1,151	91.28
California	1,322,046	1,210	121	98	991	91.00
Guam	11,667	432	25	7	400	98.28
Hawaii	67,187	1,211	69	75	1,067	93.43
Idaho	74,052	1,139	50	17	1,072	98.44
Nevada	115,159	1,196	113	70	1,013	93.54
Oregon	348,785	1,188	65	87	1,036	92.25
Washington	448,747	1,096	54	35	1,007	96.51
U.S. Total	17,684,193	59,831	2,655	3,962	53,254	92.58 c/

a/ Completed cases are only those cases coded class 1.

b/ Completion rates for stratified States are weighted with stratum caseloads.

c/ The U.S. completion rate is weighted by State average monthly caseload.

TABLE 30: ACTIVE CASE SAMPLE SIZES AND STANDARD ERRORS, FY 2010

STATE	STATE			FEDERAL		
	COMPLETED STATE REVIEWS	REPORTED PAYMENT ERROR RATE	STD ERROR REP. PAYMENT ERROR RATE a/	COMPLETED FEDERAL REVIEWS	REGRESSED PAYMENT ERROR RATE	STD ERROR REG. PAYMENT ERROR RATE a/
Connecticut	1,112	7.57	0.73	438	7.66	0.80
Maine	1,114	3.41	0.46	414	3.49	0.35
Massachusetts	969	5.69	0.70	362	5.90	0.71
New Hampshire	785	5.12	0.77	341	5.31	0.94
New York	951	5.17	0.64	367	5.51	0.70
Rhode Island	1,035	5.94	0.67	407	5.98	0.76
Vermont	663	6.39	0.87	297	6.59	0.78
Delaware	846	1.37	0.30	336	1.52	0.16
Dist. of Col.	989	4.51	0.64	404	4.47	0.71
Maryland	973	7.67	0.74	381	7.68	0.66
New Jersey	1,037	4.33	0.66	406	4.62	0.68
Pennsylvania	1,004	3.57	0.51	394	3.93	0.62
Virginia	1,051	5.77	0.68	413	5.87	0.55
Virgin Islands	340	3.10	0.68	170	3.10	0.77
West Virginia	973	6.99	0.76	383	7.14	0.52
Alabama	1,022	3.51	0.51	351	3.75	0.63
Florida	1,122	0.72	0.43	360	0.78	0.08
Georgia	1,055	1.91	0.34	382	1.99	0.30
Kentucky	1,391	3.92	0.49	378	4.09	0.52
Mississippi	1,256	1.85	0.30	380	1.92	0.26
North Carolina	1,060	2.70	0.39	384	2.70	0.43
South Carolina	1,199	5.00	0.50	359	5.14	0.49
Tennessee	1,108	4.23	0.52	364	4.39	0.49
Illinois	1,069	1.61	0.32	415	1.70	0.30
Indiana	1,149	2.49	0.37	417	2.60	0.39
Michigan	981	3.16	0.45	430	3.31	0.41
Minnesota	1,026	4.37	0.62	403	4.76	0.66
Ohio	1,511	3.18	0.45	459	3.31	0.33
Wisconsin	1,011	1.82	0.32	400	1.97	0.28
Arkansas	1,440	5.60	0.59	491	5.64	0.73
Louisiana	1,234	4.96	0.60	449	5.03	0.62
New Mexico	1,070	4.42	0.61	400	4.50	0.43
Oklahoma	1,383	4.18	0.48	536	4.22	0.57
Texas	1,338	2.09	0.27	471	2.13	0.27
Colorado	1,034	3.09	0.36	378	3.18	0.38
Iowa	889	2.93	0.50	351	3.36	0.44
Kansas	1,221	4.72	0.56	394	4.79	0.48
Missouri	1,039	5.44	0.64	377	5.65	0.58
Montana	873	4.06	0.63	341	4.12	0.70
Nebraska	955	2.99	0.59	372	3.52	0.69
North Dakota	511	4.37	0.77	236	4.38	0.76
South Dakota	723	1.27	0.35	310	1.31	0.42
Utah	985	4.22	0.57	389	4.33	0.57
Wyoming	494	4.76	0.85	199	4.76	0.57
Alaska	526	1.69	0.52	251	2.15	0.48
Arizona	1,151	6.44	0.58	462	6.69	0.52
California	991	4.29	0.45	392	4.81	0.62
Guam	400	5.25	0.82	188	5.42	0.75
Hawaii	1,067	2.93	0.43	420	3.04	0.54
Idaho	1,072	3.26	0.48	436	3.32	0.42
Nevada	1,013	6.17	0.67	399	6.57	0.64
Oregon	1,036	4.69	0.66	399	4.88	0.66
Washington	1,007	3.13	0.49	404	3.30	0.55
U.S. Total	53,254	3.63	0.10	20,040	3.81	0.10

a/ The listed standard errors can be used in conjunction with the FY- 10 error rates to calculate confidence intervals for the combined payment error rate. The 95% lower confidence limit is 1.96 standard errors less than the corresponding value, the upper 95% confidence limit is 1.96 standard errors greater than the value.

TABLE 31: NEGATIVE CASE SAMPLE SIZES, FY 2010

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY CASELOAD a/	SELECTED CASES	CASES NOT SUBJECT TO REVIEW	CASES NOT COMPLETED	COMPLETED CASE REVIEWS
Connecticut	5,271	615	40	0	575
Maine	3,985	818	262	0	556
Massachusetts	12,384	948	182	0	766
New Hampshire	2,219	353	16	0	337
New York	44,613	1,080	336	0	744
Rhode Island	2,390	509	31	0	478
Vermont	1,838	312	18	0	294
Delaware	2,633	480	90	0	390
Dist. of Col.	2,592	410	6	0	404
Maryland	9,825	877	75	0	802
New Jersey	9,919	769	6	0	763
Pennsylvania	30,527	781	23	0	758
Virginia	17,196	896	29	0	867
Virgin Islands	214	173	2	0	171
West Virginia	5,649	867	32	0	835
Alabama	15,161	761	21	0	740
Florida	78,506	985	102	0	883
Georgia	28,115	797	44	0	753
Kentucky	13,872	885	40	0	845
Mississippi	2,219	876	17	0	859
North Carolina	19,070	673	10	0	663
South Carolina	15,181	832	33	0	799
Tennessee	18,631	819	40	0	779
Illinois	29,391	799	88	0	711
Indiana	27,280	1,011	81	0	930
Michigan	31,620	796	73	0	720
Minnesota	24,333	744	14	0	730
Ohio	48,040	1,385	480	0	905
Wisconsin	13,854	1,017	67	0	950
Arkansas	14,257	776	48	0	728
Louisiana	19,604	965	24	0	941
New Mexico	7,036	1,170	12	0	1,158
Oklahoma	16,563	866	71	0	795
Texas	70,726	973	88	0	885
Colorado	11,407	1,104	335	0	769
Iowa	7,354	820	55	0	765
Kansas	5,873	837	27	0	810
Missouri	24,179	734	5	0	729
Montana	3,439	640	97	0	543
Nebraska	4,286	612	14	0	598
North Dakota	1,069	253	11	0	242
South Dakota	2,550	418	10	0	408
Utah	9,940	804	130	0	674
Wyoming	1,378	345	33	0	312
Alaska	2,356	395	23	0	372
Arizona	27,261	953	21	0	932
California	99,402	1,120	308	0	812
Guam	84	364	16	0	348
Hawaii	2,903	538	18	0	520
Idaho	2,513	690	45	0	645
Nevada	4,401	694	87	0	607
Oregon	12,285	1,696	751	0	945
Washington	19,957	740	20	0	720
U.S. Total	887,345	40,775	4,507	0	36,265

a/ Average monthly caseloads estimated by FNS using sampling interval and number of selected cases.

