The background of the entire page is a close-up photograph of several wheat stalks. The stalks are in various stages of ripeness, with some showing golden-brown heads and others still appearing green. The lighting is soft, creating a warm, natural atmosphere. The text is centered over this background.

**SUPPLEMENTAL
NUTRITION ASSISTANCE
PROGRAM
QUALITY CONTROL
ANNUAL REPORT
FISCAL YEAR 2008**

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
FOOD AND NUTRITION SERVICE
PROGRAM ACCOUNTABILITY AND
ADMINISTRATION DIVISION
QUALITY CONTROL BRANCH**

March 2010

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INTRODUCTION

This Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) Quality Control (QC) Annual Report presents official quality control error rates and other statistical data derived from SNAP QC reviews conducted for Fiscal Year (FY) 2008.

Each State agency conducts monthly QC reviews of a statistical sample of households participating in the SNAP (active cases) and households for which participation was denied or terminated (negative cases). These reviews measure the validity of SNAP cases at a given time. The reported State dollar and case error rates are based on these reviews. The State reviews also provide information on the error cause and characteristics of the household.

Additionally, Federal reviews of each State's sample are conducted annually to validate each State agency's error rate. The official active and negative error rates listed in this report are based upon the Federal validation reviews of the State agency samples.

In a program that provided \$34.6 billion in benefits in FY 2008 to needy Americans, more than half of whom are children and the elderly, efficient and effective program administration is essential.

Local agencies certify households for SNAP benefits and, along with the State agencies, are directly responsible for operating the SNAP. While the Food and Nutrition Service (FNS) can assist States through a variety of methods, the States themselves must ultimately make the commitment to conduct accurate and efficient program operations. FNS remains committed to supporting the ongoing efforts of States to increase the accuracy of SNAP certification actions.

To help support these efforts, FNS has undertaken special initiatives designed to increase payment accuracy. Activities in FY 2008 included: 1) continued funding for State Exchange activity; 2) FNS national and regional payment accuracy conferences; and 3) technical assistance to States; and 4) National and regional publications publicizing successful payment strategies implemented across the country.

FY 2008 was another year of excellent performance in payment accuracy in the SNAP. The payment error rate in the SNAP for FY 2008 is 5.01 percent. This is lower than last year's FY 2007 rate of 5.64 percent.

The SNAP negative error rate for fiscal year FY 2008 is 10.96 percent. The FY 2007 negative error rate is 10.94 percent.

In addition to efforts to increase the accuracy of SNAP certification actions, FNS is also continuing to make improvements to the SNAP to ensure that it is responsive and effective in its support of those individuals and families who rely on its benefits. This includes making the SNAP more visible and accessible to needy individuals and working families.

Further information on SNAP may be obtained at the SNAP website at www.fns.usda.gov/snap. Specific information on the QC process is found in the FNS 310 Handbook, the SNAP Quality Control Review Handbook. Additional information may also be obtained by contacting the Quality Control Branch at 703-305-2442.

REPORT ORGANIZATION



PART I

Part I presents official quality control (QC) error rates as well as reported dollar and case error rates. With the passage of the Hunger Prevention Act of 1988, the payment error rate became the sum of the overpayment and underpayment error rates. Therefore, in this report we use the term "payment error rate" to reference the sum of the overpayment and underpayment error rates.



PART II

Part II provides information on variances. A variance occurs in a case when information verified by the QC reviewer differs from information used at the time of the most recent certification action, when policy has been misapplied for individual elements of eligibility or when the basis of issuance is incorrect. Not all variances result in a case being cited for a dollar error.

Only variances occurring in dollar error cases are included in this report. For Tables 19, 20, and 21 we assume that the first variance coded is the primary variance. All error amounts are assigned to this variance. All variances (primary and otherwise) cited for a particular case are included in the remaining Tables.



PART III

Part III provides data on the distribution of monthly benefit dollars and overpayment error dollars for selected household characteristics for each State and on a National basis. This information can be used to identify error prone household characteristics by comparing the percent of allotments to the percent of error dollars.



PART IV

Part IV provides information on State sampling parameters of the active and negative universes. For active cases we have also included completion rates and standard errors for the reported and regressed payment error rates.

HIGHLIGHTS

Active Cases. The following statistics compare the performance measure for active cases for FY 2004 through FY 2008:

	<u>FY 2004</u>	<u>FY 2005</u>	<u>FY 2006</u>	<u>FY 2007</u>	<u>FY 2008</u>
National-average official <u>overpayment</u> error rate a/ :	4.48%	4.53%	4.82%	4.58%	4.01%
National-average official <u>underpayment</u> error rate :	1.41%	1.31%	1.17%	1.06%	1.00%
National-average official <u>payment</u> error rate (standard error = approximately 0.13%) b/ :	5.88%	5.84%	5.99%	5.64%	5.01%
Number of States with an official <u>payment</u> error rate under 6% :	28	32	25	28	35
Number of States with an official <u>payment</u> error rate over 10% :	2	0	0	1	0

Negative cases. The following compares the performance measures for reported negative cases for FY 2004 through FY 2008:

	<u>FY 2004</u>	<u>FY 2005</u>	<u>FY 2006</u>	<u>FY 2007</u>	<u>FY 2008</u>
National-average <u>negative</u> case error rate c/ :	6.52%	6.91%	8.02%	10.94%	10.96%

a/ National weighted average for active cases is calculated by weighting each State's error rate by its actual issuance.

b/ The official payment error rate may not equal the sum of the underpayment and overpayment error rates due to rounding.

c/ Validated national weighted average is calculated by weighting each State's error rate by its actual caseload.

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PART I: QUALITY CONTROL DATA

Part I presents official quality control (QC) error rates as well as reported dollar and case error rates. With the passage of the Hunger Prevention Act of 1988, the payment error rate became the sum of the overpayment and underpayment error rates. Therefore, in this report we use the term “payment error rate” to reference the sum of the overpayment and underpayment error rates.

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TABLE 1: SUMMARY OF U.S. QUALITY CONTROL FINDINGS FOR FY 07 AND FY 08		
	FY 2007	FY 2008
<u>ACTIVE CASES:</u>		
Completed Sample Reviews - State	48,583	51,322
Completed Sample Reviews - Federal	19,378	20,074
Average Monthly Caseload	11,270,180	12,122,123
Estimated Monthly Allotments	2,386,323,238	2,679,684,388
Average Allotment Per Case	\$206	\$221
<u>REPORTED CASE ERROR RATES</u> a/		
Underpayment	2.75%	2.58%
Overpayment b/	7.40%	6.80%
Combined	10.15%	9.39%
<u>OFFICIAL ERROR RATES</u> c/		
Underpayment	1.06%	1.00%
Overpayment b/	4.58%	4.01%
Payment Rate (Combined)	5.64%	5.01%
<u>NEGATIVE CASES:</u>		
Average Monthly Caseload	666,339	719,425
Completed Case Reviews	33,407	34,724
Validated Negative Error Rate	10.94%	10.96%

a/ U.S. case error rates are weighted by State caseloads.

b/ Overpayments include both overpayments to eligible and payments to ineligible.

c/ U.S. official error rates are weighted by States' actual issuance data.

TABLE 2: OFFICIAL DOLLAR ERROR RATES, FY 2007 vs. FY 2008

STATE	OVERPAYMENT ERROR RATES		UNDERPAYMENT ERROR RATES		PAYMENT a/ ERROR RATES	
	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2007	FY 2008	FY 2007	FY 2008
Connecticut	4.41	6.18	2.10	1.97	6.51	8.16
Maine	9.11	7.56	1.42	0.81	10.54	8.36
Massachusetts	3.11	4.03	1.26	0.50	4.38	4.53
New Hampshire	4.80	3.48	1.36	0.67	6.16	4.15
New York	4.38	3.62	1.12	0.89	5.51	4.50
Rhode Island	4.00	3.12	1.34	0.86	5.35	3.97
Vermont	5.39	4.56	0.85	0.96	6.24	5.52
Delaware	7.46	4.36	1.90	1.16	9.36	5.52
Dist. of Col.	6.53	4.61	1.80	1.65	8.34	6.26
Maryland	5.97	5.19	1.23	1.75	7.20	6.94
New Jersey	4.68	4.21	1.58	1.02	6.26	5.23
Pennsylvania	2.45	3.03	0.26	0.34	2.71	3.37
Virginia	5.50	4.33	0.97	1.42	6.47	5.75
Virgin Islands	2.82	2.08	0.22	1.14	3.03	3.22
West Virginia	8.28	6.52	1.31	0.87	9.59	7.40
Alabama	3.75	3.27	1.03	0.96	4.78	4.23
Florida	3.94	0.81	0.21	0.04	4.15	0.85
Georgia	7.22	2.02	0.91	0.48	8.13	2.50
Kentucky	4.25	5.12	0.68	1.24	4.93	6.36
Mississippi	2.24	1.65	0.42	0.99	2.66	2.64
North Carolina	1.72	2.20	0.52	0.45	2.23	2.65
South Carolina	4.15	5.48	1.26	0.79	5.41	6.27
Tennessee	4.37	4.47	0.76	0.41	5.13	4.89
Illinois	4.44	3.39	0.71	0.91	5.15	4.42
Indiana	5.52	5.91	1.42	1.60	6.94	7.51
Michigan	6.41	5.09	2.08	0.79	8.50	5.88
Minnesota	4.74	4.78	1.79	1.38	6.53	6.16
Ohio	7.26	3.75	1.91	0.53	9.17	4.29
Wisconsin	4.42	5.29	1.48	2.09	5.90	7.38
Arkansas	6.09	5.20	0.92	0.90	7.01	6.10
Louisiana	5.95	5.49	0.99	1.22	6.94	6.71
New Mexico	5.46	5.09	1.96	1.25	7.42	6.34
Oklahoma	4.81	4.70	1.30	1.02	6.11	5.72
Texas	5.39	5.38	0.99	1.74	6.38	7.11
Colorado	5.15	2.60	1.89	0.72	7.05	3.32
Iowa	5.32	6.43	1.53	1.57	6.85	8.01
Kansas	3.03	3.60	0.67	0.41	3.70	4.01
Missouri	2.04	5.17	0.28	0.87	2.31	6.03
Montana	5.49	2.73	1.32	1.02	6.81	3.74
Nebraska	1.30	2.23	0.43	0.52	1.73	2.75
North Dakota	2.36	4.15	0.93	1.53	3.29	5.68
South Dakota	1.02	0.74	0.26	0.25	1.28	1.00
Utah	2.55	2.84	1.25	1.18	3.80	4.02
Wyoming	4.91	1.86	1.51	0.83	6.42	2.69
Alaska	2.86	4.97	1.19	2.51	4.04	7.48
Arizona	3.73	3.24	1.14	1.44	4.87	4.68
California	4.08	4.07	1.23	1.70	5.31	5.77
Guam	4.45	6.93	2.10	2.43	6.55	9.36
Hawaii	2.61	2.15	0.59	1.30	3.20	3.45
Idaho	3.54	2.78	0.90	0.80	4.44	3.59
Nevada	3.86	3.64	0.98	1.09	4.84	4.73
Oregon	3.94	4.87	1.47	0.43	5.41	5.30
Washington	2.44	3.32	0.49	0.54	2.93	3.86
U.S. Average	4.58	4.01	1.06	1.00	5.64	5.01

a/ The official payment error rate may not equal the sum of the overpayment and underpayment error rate due to rounding.

TABLE 3: STATE REPORTED AND OFFICIAL DOLLAR ERROR RATES, FY 2008

STATE	OVERPAYMENT ERROR RATES		UNDERPAYMENT ERROR RATES		PAYMENT a/ ERROR RATES	
	REPORTED	OFFICIAL	REPORTED	OFFICIAL	REPORTED	OFFICIAL
Connecticut	6.07	6.18	1.93	1.97	8.00	8.16
Maine	7.30	7.56	0.75	0.81	8.05	8.36
Massachusetts	3.93	4.03	0.48	0.50	4.41	4.53
New Hampshire	3.38	3.48	0.64	0.67	4.02	4.15
New York	3.49	3.62	0.84	0.89	4.33	4.50
Rhode Island	3.03	3.12	0.82	0.86	3.85	3.97
Vermont	4.44	4.56	0.91	0.96	5.35	5.52
Delaware	4.32	4.36	1.15	1.16	5.47	5.52
Dist. of Col.	4.67	4.61	1.48	1.65	6.15	6.26
Maryland	4.81	5.19	1.70	1.75	6.51	6.94
New Jersey	3.76	4.21	0.88	1.02	4.64	5.23
Pennsylvania	2.76	3.03	0.31	0.34	3.07	3.37
Virginia	4.22	4.33	1.37	1.42	5.59	5.75
Virgin Islands	2.08	2.08	1.14	1.14	3.22	3.22
West Virginia	6.34	6.52	0.82	0.87	7.16	7.40
Alabama	3.15	3.27	0.96	0.96	4.11	4.23
Florida	0.79	0.81	0.04	0.04	0.83	0.85
Georgia	1.94	2.02	0.45	0.48	2.39	2.50
Kentucky	4.24	5.12	1.00	1.24	5.24	6.36
Mississippi	1.58	1.65	0.97	0.99	2.55	2.64
North Carolina	2.16	2.20	0.44	0.45	2.60	2.65
South Carolina	5.34	5.48	0.76	0.79	6.10	6.27
Tennessee	4.24	4.47	0.37	0.41	4.61	4.89
Illinois	3.35	3.39	0.88	0.91	4.23	4.42
Indiana	5.80	5.91	1.44	1.60	7.24	7.51
Michigan	4.96	5.09	0.76	0.79	5.72	5.88
Minnesota	4.88	4.78	1.33	1.38	6.21	6.16
Ohio	3.61	3.75	0.51	0.53	4.12	4.29
Wisconsin	4.83	5.29	2.12	2.09	6.95	7.38
Arkansas	5.16	5.20	0.89	0.90	6.05	6.10
Louisiana	5.44	5.49	1.21	1.22	6.65	6.71
New Mexico	5.06	5.09	1.24	1.25	6.30	6.34
Oklahoma	4.66	4.70	1.01	1.02	5.67	5.72
Texas	5.32	5.38	1.71	1.74	7.03	7.11
Colorado	2.71	2.60	0.69	0.72	3.40	3.32
Iowa	6.26	6.43	1.38	1.57	7.64	8.01
Kansas	3.44	3.60	0.38	0.41	3.82	4.01
Missouri	4.49	5.17	0.89	0.87	5.38	6.03
Montana	2.38	2.73	0.97	1.02	3.35	3.74
Nebraska	2.15	2.23	0.50	0.52	2.65	2.75
North Dakota	4.11	4.15	1.51	1.53	5.62	5.68
South Dakota	0.74	0.74	0.25	0.25	0.99	1.00
Utah	2.76	2.84	1.13	1.18	3.89	4.02
Wyoming	1.81	1.86	0.81	0.83	2.62	2.69
Alaska	5.07	4.97	2.31	2.51	7.38	7.48
Arizona	3.36	3.24	1.36	1.44	4.72	4.68
California	3.24	4.07	1.51	1.70	4.75	5.77
Guam	6.96	6.93	2.40	2.43	9.36	9.36
Hawaii	1.80	2.15	1.18	1.30	2.98	3.45
Idaho	2.40	2.78	0.63	0.80	3.03	3.59
Nevada	3.20	3.64	0.97	1.09	4.17	4.73
Oregon	4.80	4.87	0.42	0.43	5.22	5.30
Washington	3.28	3.32	0.53	0.54	3.81	3.86
U.S. Average	3.80	4.01	0.95	1.00	4.75	5.01

June 26, 2009, was the cut-off date for error rates used in this report.

a/ The official payment error rate may not equal the sum of the overpayment and underpayment error rate due to rounding.

TABLE 4: OFFICIAL PAYMENT ERROR RATES, FY 2004 - FY 2008

STATE	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008
Connecticut	4.94	6.61	5.46	6.51	8.16
Maine	10.97	7.59	9.55	10.54	8.36
Massachusetts	4.76	3.88	3.55	4.38	4.53
New Hampshire	7.10	5.91	6.16	6.16	4.15
New York	5.74	7.23	4.56	5.51	4.50
Rhode Island	13.30	9.84	4.02	5.35	3.97
Vermont	5.13	5.64	5.25	6.24	5.52
Delaware	6.24	6.46	7.92	9.36	5.52
Dist. of Col.	5.65	9.89	9.62	8.34	6.26
Maryland	5.83	5.49	6.04	7.20	6.94
New Jersey	3.01	4.79	4.15	6.26	5.23
Pennsylvania	4.00	4.51	3.64	2.71	3.37
Virginia	6.59	5.79	6.96	6.47	5.75
Virgin Islands	4.78	2.11	1.93	3.03	3.22
West Virginia	6.58	5.94	7.34	9.59	7.40
Alabama	8.01	3.68	3.80	4.78	4.23
Florida	6.16	7.19	8.59	4.15	0.85
Georgia	6.21	4.89	7.16	8.13	2.50
Kentucky	5.63	4.56	5.95	4.93	6.36
Mississippi a/	5.89	3.00	2.61	2.66	2.64
North Carolina	3.17	2.97	2.83	2.23	2.65
South Carolina	6.26	5.44	6.21	5.41	6.27
Tennessee	6.69	6.01	5.57	5.13	4.89
Illinois	5.61	5.75	6.09	5.15	4.42
Indiana	5.84	6.58	6.64	6.94	7.51
Michigan	7.19	7.34	7.53	8.50	5.88
Minnesota	6.94	7.60	7.56	6.53	6.16
Ohio	8.43	8.65	7.10	9.17	4.29
Wisconsin	6.65	5.61	6.17	5.90	7.38
Arkansas	5.33	5.43	7.15	7.01	6.10
Louisiana b/	4.81	5.83	8.00	6.94	6.71
New Mexico	5.59	5.99	6.78	7.42	6.34
Oklahoma	5.90	7.42	7.17	6.11	5.72
Texas	4.12	5.03	6.46	6.38	7.11
Colorado	2.93	7.42	6.68	7.05	3.32
Iowa	6.19	6.03	6.40	6.85	8.01
Kansas	5.11	4.37	6.39	3.70	4.01
Missouri	7.42	5.10	2.59	2.31	6.03
Montana	4.60	4.05	6.82	6.81	3.74
Nebraska	5.60	4.45	3.44	1.73	2.75
North Dakota	4.15	3.59	3.67	3.29	5.68
South Dakota	1.97	1.19	1.83	1.28	1.00
Utah	3.76	4.41	4.22	3.80	4.02
Wyoming	4.69	7.03	5.39	6.42	2.69
Alaska	6.96	6.51	5.81	4.04	7.48
Arizona	6.54	7.61	8.26	4.87	4.68
California	6.32	6.38	6.98	5.31	5.77
Guam	6.61	6.20	6.45	6.55	9.36
Hawaii	4.35	5.63	3.40	3.20	3.45
Idaho	9.05	8.34	4.64	4.44	3.59
Nevada	7.51	2.86	3.87	4.84	4.73
Oregon	7.86	5.71	5.28	5.41	5.30
Washington	7.62	2.72	2.59	2.93	3.86
U.S. Average	5.88	5.84	5.99	5.64	5.01

a/ Fiscal year 2005 official rate for Mississippi was assigned due to Hurricane Katrina.

b/ Fiscal years 2005 and 2006 official rates for Louisiana were assigned due to Hurricane Katrina.

TABLE 5: OFFICIAL OVERPAYMENT ERROR RATES, FY 2004 - FY 2008

STATE	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008
Connecticut	3.62	5.01	3.89	4.41	6.18
Maine	8.93	6.17	7.94	9.11	7.56
Massachusetts	2.98	2.91	2.17	3.11	4.03
New Hampshire	5.78	4.68	5.40	4.80	3.48
New York	3.25	4.90	3.77	4.38	3.62
Rhode Island	10.45	7.12	2.91	4.00	3.12
Vermont	4.07	4.61	3.78	5.39	4.56
Delaware	4.29	4.30	6.56	7.46	4.36
Dist. of Col.	4.75	8.21	7.74	6.53	4.61
Maryland	4.40	4.03	4.97	5.97	5.19
New Jersey	2.03	3.58	2.51	4.68	4.21
Pennsylvania	2.86	3.64	3.13	2.45	3.03
Virginia	5.20	4.75	6.13	5.50	4.33
Virgin Islands	3.76	1.98	1.55	2.82	2.08
West Virginia	5.49	4.89	6.25	8.28	6.52
Alabama	7.03	3.25	3.05	3.75	3.27
Florida	5.24	5.88	6.95	3.94	0.81
Georgia	5.26	4.31	6.38	7.22	2.02
Kentucky	4.67	3.57	5.10	4.25	5.12
Mississippi a/	4.31	2.02	1.80	2.24	1.65
North Carolina	2.16	2.31	2.22	1.72	2.20
South Carolina	5.53	4.73	5.33	4.15	5.48
Tennessee	4.98	5.28	5.13	4.37	4.47
Illinois	4.66	4.76	4.61	4.44	3.39
Indiana	4.35	5.47	4.98	5.52	5.91
Michigan	4.82	5.94	5.53	6.41	5.09
Minnesota	4.98	5.52	5.94	4.74	4.78
Ohio	6.98	6.96	5.62	7.26	3.75
Wisconsin	4.84	3.45	4.29	4.42	5.29
Arkansas	4.07	4.72	6.33	6.09	5.20
Louisiana b/	3.69	4.95	7.11	5.95	5.49
New Mexico	4.36	4.98	5.22	5.46	5.09
Oklahoma	4.97	6.62	5.90	4.81	4.70
Texas	2.85	3.58	5.11	5.39	5.38
Colorado	2.33	5.02	5.27	5.15	2.60
Iowa	4.98	5.22	4.71	5.32	6.43
Kansas	4.16	3.47	5.09	3.03	3.60
Missouri	6.42	4.00	2.14	2.04	5.17
Montana	3.59	3.38	5.73	5.49	2.73
Nebraska	4.24	3.65	2.97	1.30	2.23
North Dakota	2.68	2.26	2.65	2.36	4.15
South Dakota	1.69	1.01	1.51	1.02	0.74
Utah	2.73	3.12	3.00	2.55	2.84
Wyoming	3.03	5.87	3.98	4.91	1.86
Alaska	4.98	5.64	5.25	2.86	4.97
Arizona	5.12	6.02	6.84	3.73	3.24
California	4.73	4.27	5.28	4.08	4.07
Guam	3.81	4.08	4.71	4.45	6.93
Hawaii	3.45	3.95	2.33	2.61	2.15
Idaho	6.13	6.03	3.78	3.54	2.78
Nevada	6.16	2.12	2.69	3.86	3.64
Oregon	6.04	4.73	4.51	3.94	4.87
Washington	5.88	1.67	2.24	2.44	3.32
U.S. Average	4.48	4.53	4.82	4.58	4.01

a/ Fiscal year 2005 official rates for Mississippi and Louisiana were assigned due to Hurricane Katrina.

b/ Fiscal years 2005 and 2006 official rates for Louisiana were assigned due to Hurricane Katrina.

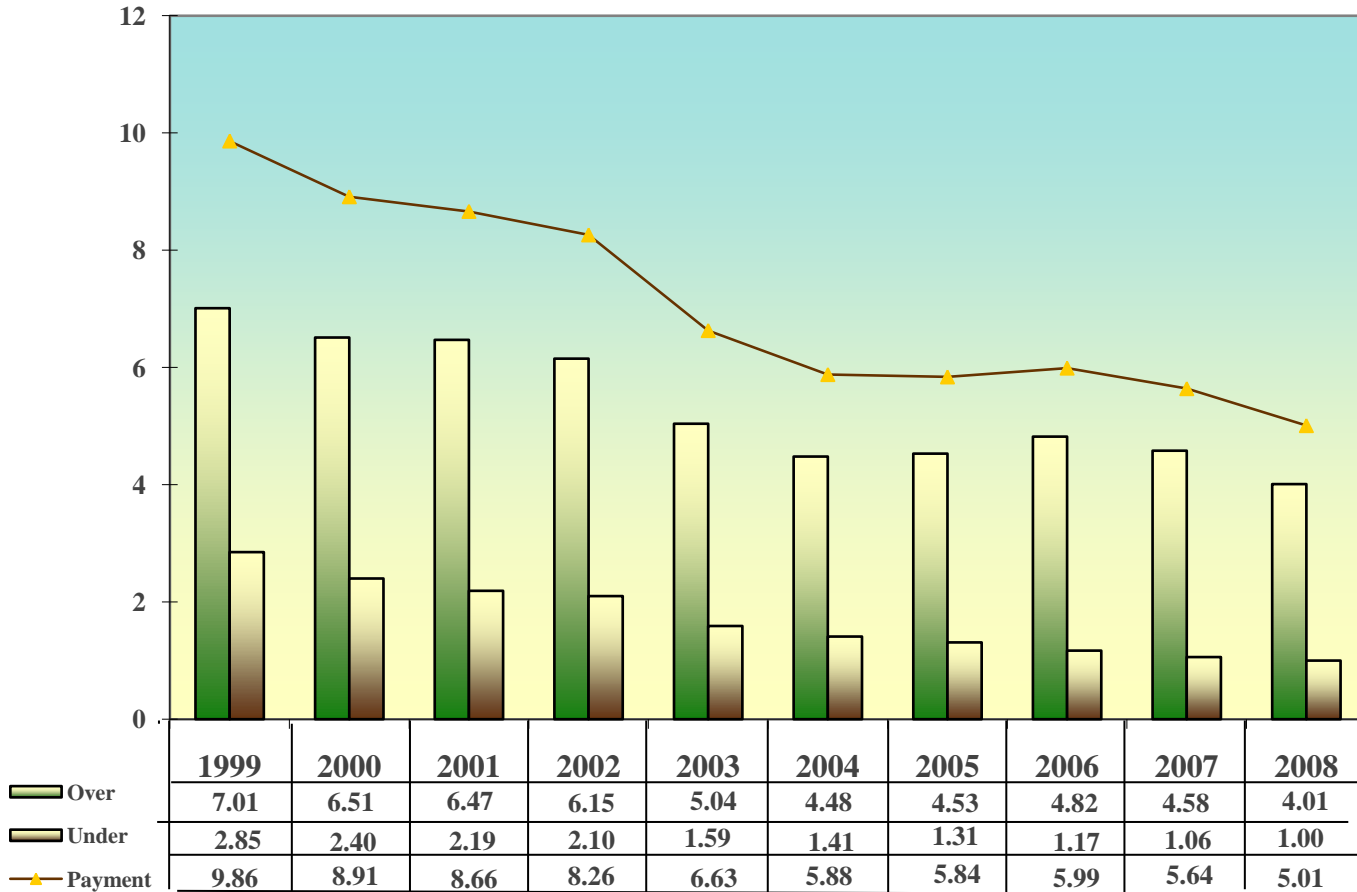
TABLE 6: OFFICIAL UNDERPAYMENT ERROR RATES, FY 2004 - FY 2008

STATE	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008
Connecticut	1.32	1.61	1.57	2.10	1.97
Maine	2.04	1.43	1.61	1.42	0.81
Massachusetts	1.78	0.97	1.38	1.26	0.50
New Hampshire	1.32	1.22	0.76	1.36	0.67
New York	2.49	2.33	0.78	1.12	0.89
Rhode Island	2.85	2.71	1.10	1.34	0.86
Vermont	1.06	1.03	1.47	0.85	0.96
Delaware	1.95	2.16	1.35	1.90	1.16
Dist. of Col.	0.90	1.69	1.88	1.80	1.65
Maryland	1.43	1.45	1.07	1.23	1.75
New Jersey	0.99	1.21	1.65	1.58	1.02
Pennsylvania	1.14	0.87	0.51	0.26	0.34
Virginia	1.39	1.03	0.83	0.97	1.42
Virgin Islands	1.02	0.13	0.38	0.22	1.14
West Virginia	1.10	1.05	1.10	1.31	0.87
Alabama	0.98	0.43	0.75	1.03	0.96
Florida	0.92	1.32	1.65	0.21	0.04
Georgia	0.95	0.58	0.78	0.91	0.48
Kentucky	0.96	0.99	0.85	0.68	1.24
Mississippi ^{a/}	1.58	0.98	0.81	0.42	0.99
North Carolina	1.01	0.66	0.61	0.52	0.45
South Carolina	0.73	0.71	0.88	1.26	0.79
Tennessee	1.71	0.73	0.44	0.76	0.41
Illinois	0.95	1.00	1.48	0.71	0.91
Indiana	1.48	1.11	1.66	1.42	1.60
Michigan	2.37	1.41	2.00	2.08	0.79
Minnesota	1.96	2.08	1.61	1.79	1.38
Ohio	1.46	1.69	1.48	1.91	0.53
Wisconsin	1.81	2.16	1.88	1.48	2.09
Arkansas	1.26	0.71	0.82	0.92	0.90
Louisiana ^{b/}	1.13	0.88	0.89	0.99	1.22
New Mexico	1.23	1.01	1.55	1.96	1.25
Oklahoma	0.93	0.81	1.26	1.30	1.02
Texas	1.27	1.46	1.35	0.99	1.74
Colorado	0.60	2.40	1.41	1.89	0.72
Iowa	1.20	0.80	1.69	1.53	1.57
Kansas	0.95	0.91	1.30	0.67	0.41
Missouri	1.00	1.09	0.45	0.28	0.87
Montana	1.01	0.67	1.09	1.32	1.02
Nebraska	1.36	0.80	0.47	0.43	0.52
North Dakota	1.46	1.33	1.01	0.93	1.53
South Dakota	0.28	0.18	0.32	0.26	0.25
Utah	1.03	1.29	1.22	1.25	1.18
Wyoming	1.66	1.16	1.41	1.51	0.83
Alaska	1.98	0.87	0.56	1.19	2.51
Arizona	1.42	1.59	1.42	1.14	1.44
California	1.60	2.12	1.70	1.23	1.70
Guam	2.80	2.12	1.75	2.10	2.43
Hawaii	0.90	1.68	1.06	0.59	1.30
Idaho	2.92	2.31	0.87	0.90	0.80
Nevada	1.36	0.74	1.18	0.98	1.09
Oregon	1.83	0.97	0.77	1.47	0.43
Washington	1.74	1.05	0.36	0.49	0.54
U.S. Average	1.41	1.31	1.17	1.06	1.00

a/ Fiscal year 2005 official rate for Mississippi was assigned due to Hurricane Katrina.

b/ Fiscal years 2005 and 2006 official rates for Louisiana were assigned due to Hurricane Katrina.

U.S. Error Rates FY 1999 - FY 2008



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TABLE 7: ISSUANCE & ISSUANCE IN ERROR, FY 2008

STATE	FY 2008 ACTUAL ANNUAL ISSUANCE	FY 2008 DOLLARS OVERISSUED	FY 2008 DOLLARS UNDERISSUED
Connecticut	\$284,829,257	\$17,602,448	\$5,611,136
Maine	\$196,264,502	\$14,837,596	\$1,589,742
Massachusetts	\$586,587,498	\$23,639,476	\$2,932,937
New Hampshire	\$71,404,026	\$2,484,860	\$478,407
New York	\$2,572,842,848	\$93,136,911	\$22,898,301
Rhode Island	\$107,719,391	\$3,360,845	\$926,387
Vermont	\$62,169,303	\$2,834,920	\$596,825
Delaware	\$86,180,751	\$3,757,481	\$999,697
Dist. of Col.	\$112,324,800	\$5,178,173	\$1,853,359
Maryland	\$432,043,737	\$22,423,070	\$7,560,765
New Jersey	\$532,944,902	\$22,436,980	\$5,436,038
Pennsylvania	\$1,386,964,117	\$42,025,013	\$4,715,678
Virginia	\$610,021,737	\$26,413,941	\$8,662,309
Virgin Islands	\$22,855,912	\$475,403	\$260,557
West Virginia	\$304,122,744	\$19,828,803	\$2,645,868
Alabama	\$663,901,057	\$21,709,565	\$6,373,450
Florida	\$1,778,641,937	\$14,407,000	\$711,457
Georgia	\$1,276,750,098	\$25,790,352	\$6,128,400
Kentucky	\$742,037,605	\$37,992,325	\$9,201,266
Mississippi	\$496,847,694	\$8,197,987	\$4,918,792
North Carolina	\$1,104,399,962	\$24,296,799	\$4,969,800
South Carolina	\$706,792,219	\$38,732,214	\$5,583,659
Tennessee	\$1,114,791,337	\$49,831,173	\$4,570,644
Illinois	\$1,718,280,001	\$58,249,692	\$15,636,348
Indiana	\$772,883,186	\$45,677,396	\$12,366,131
Michigan	\$1,506,032,208	\$76,657,039	\$11,897,654
Minnesota	\$329,569,307	\$15,753,413	\$4,548,056
Ohio	\$1,494,661,229	\$56,049,796	\$7,921,705
Wisconsin	\$430,028,455	\$22,748,505	\$8,987,595
Arkansas	\$431,547,807	\$22,440,486	\$3,883,930
Louisiana	\$1,025,182,241	\$56,282,505	\$12,507,223
New Mexico	\$269,188,961	\$13,701,718	\$3,364,862
Oklahoma	\$491,362,648	\$23,094,044	\$5,011,899
Texas	\$3,068,232,722	\$165,070,920	\$53,387,249
Colorado	\$325,104,191	\$8,452,709	\$2,340,750
Iowa	\$305,655,259	\$19,653,633	\$4,798,788
Kansas	\$211,265,341	\$7,605,552	\$866,188
Missouri	\$810,471,619	\$41,901,383	\$7,051,103
Montana	\$94,225,210	\$2,572,348	\$961,097
Nebraska	\$140,752,738	\$3,138,786	\$731,914
North Dakota	\$59,266,579	\$2,459,563	\$906,779
South Dakota	\$78,001,007	\$577,207	\$195,003
Utah	\$150,960,595	\$4,287,281	\$1,781,335
Wyoming	\$26,389,959	\$490,853	\$219,037
Alaska	\$94,262,437	\$4,684,843	\$2,365,987
Arizona	\$772,440,411	\$25,027,069	\$11,123,142
California	\$2,998,179,522	\$122,025,907	\$50,969,052
Guam	\$60,125,091	\$4,166,669	\$1,461,040
Hawaii	\$184,612,461	\$3,969,168	\$2,399,962
Idaho	\$116,567,714	\$3,240,582	\$932,542
Nevada	\$169,714,444	\$6,177,606	\$1,849,887
Oregon	\$542,197,277	\$26,405,007	\$2,331,448
Washington	\$680,799,184	\$22,602,533	\$3,676,316
U.S. Total	\$34,611,397,238	\$1,386,557,551	\$346,099,498

TABLE 8: ACTIVE CASE ERROR RATES, FY 2008

STATE	REPORTED CASE ERROR RATES		
	OVERPAYMENT	UNDERPAYMENT	PAYMENT
Connecticut	8.03	4.34	12.37
Maine	10.83	1.50	12.33
Massachusetts	5.59	1.53	7.12
New Hampshire	4.23	1.54	5.77
New York	6.92	1.86	8.78
Rhode Island	5.59	2.01	7.60
Vermont	8.09	2.55	10.64
Delaware	7.65	3.40	11.05
Dist. of Col.	7.08	3.73	10.81
Maryland	6.48	3.74	10.22
New Jersey	5.98	2.39	8.37
Pennsylvania	3.30	1.03	4.33
Virginia	7.10	3.65	10.75
Virgin Islands	4.08	4.39	8.47
West Virginia	10.95	2.40	13.35
Alabama	5.87	2.80	8.67
Florida	1.53	0.17	1.70
Georgia	3.55	1.58	5.13
Kentucky	7.43	2.66	10.09
Mississippi	2.75	1.80	4.55
North Carolina	3.30	1.48	4.78
South Carolina	10.02	2.39	12.41
Tennessee	6.27	1.03	7.30
Illinois	5.91	2.83	8.74
Indiana	11.78	4.26	16.04
Michigan	8.38	2.56	10.94
Minnesota	7.12	3.51	10.63
Ohio	7.48	1.80	9.28
Wisconsin	8.14	4.12	12.26
Arkansas	9.83	2.23	12.06
Louisiana	8.00	3.20	11.20
New Mexico	10.32	3.78	14.10
Oklahoma	9.30	2.94	12.24
Texas	10.78	4.81	15.59
Colorado	6.84	2.53	9.37
Iowa	10.83	2.96	13.79
Kansas	5.26	1.34	6.60
Missouri	8.75	2.31	11.06
Montana	4.78	2.56	7.34
Nebraska	3.23	1.49	4.72
North Dakota	6.20	2.84	9.04
South Dakota	2.36	0.98	3.34
Utah	5.91	4.14	10.05
Wyoming	3.24	2.27	5.51
Alaska	8.41	6.25	14.66
Arizona	6.21	3.63	9.84
California	7.28	4.85	12.13
Guam	19.94	10.90	30.84
Hawaii	4.57	3.68	8.25
Idaho	3.72	1.65	5.37
Nevada	5.51	2.55	8.06
Oregon	7.05	1.08	8.13
Washington	4.91	1.54	6.45
U.S. Average	6.80	2.58	9.39

June 26, 2009, was the cut-off date for error rates used in this report.

TABLE 9: VALIDATED NEGATIVE CASE ERROR RATES, FY 2004 - FY 2008

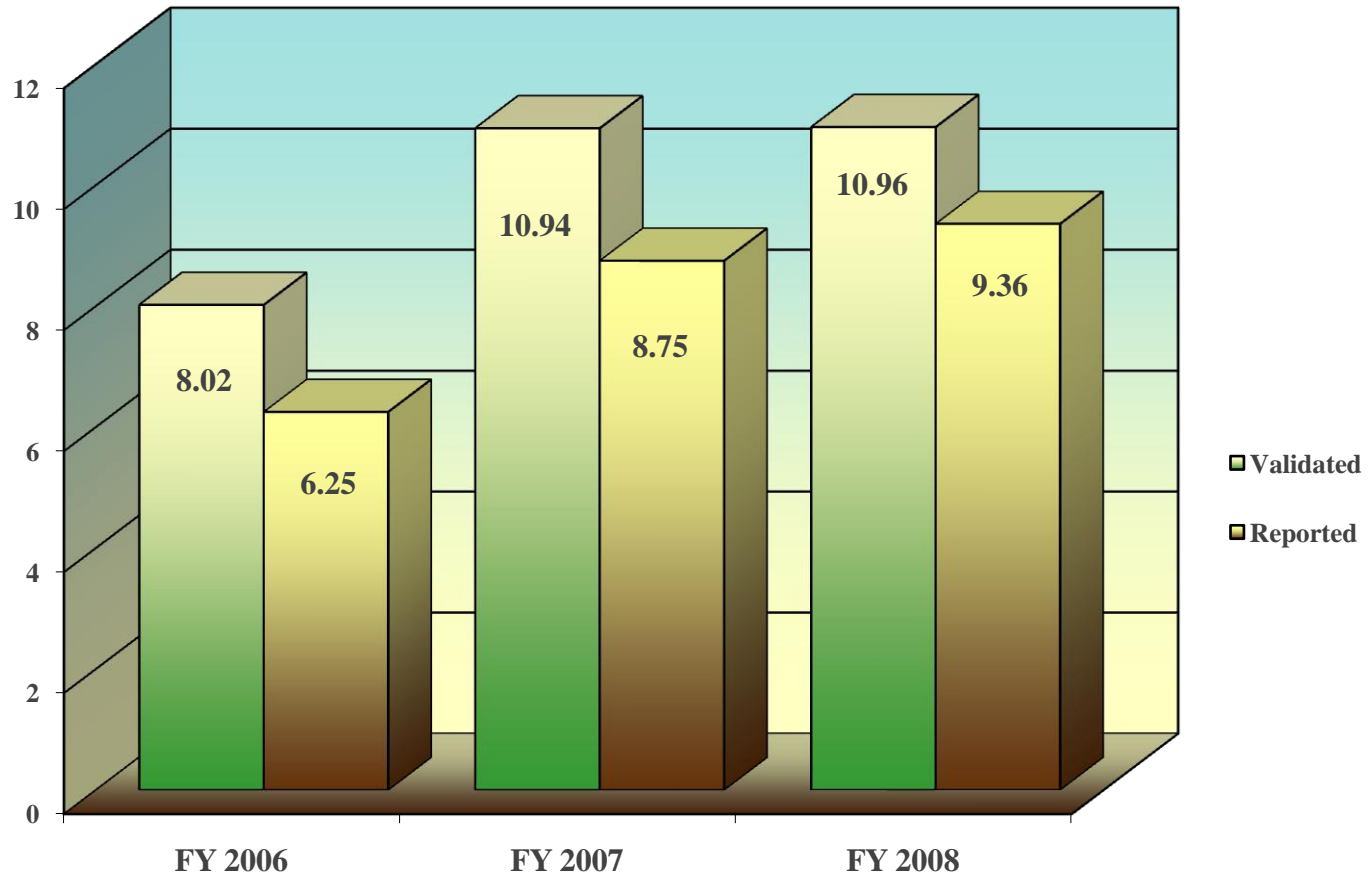
STATE	FY 2004	FY 2005	FY 2006	FY 2007	FY 2008
Connecticut	3.63	2.95	4.26	6.61	7.78
Maine	7.58	13.72	16.83	2.41	2.29
Massachusetts	2.70	3.15	2.36	3.84	6.64
New Hampshire	0.66	1.91	1.52	1.20	1.44
New York	9.94	9.86	7.31	8.65	13.19
Rhode Island	9.23	8.17	3.05	4.00	3.19
Vermont	10.26	5.81	0.00	1.80	3.73
Delaware	13.01	6.38	15.00	14.89	10.66
Dist. of Col.	8.41	14.68	11.50	23.17	23.93
Maryland	13.94	25.96	13.83	17.66	14.55
New Jersey	3.66	4.05	5.70	13.27	11.41
Pennsylvania	3.93	1.55	0.27	7.70	4.06
Virginia	7.40	9.15	11.83	9.25	11.11
Virgin Islands	2.54	2.26	2.65	1.05	4.17
West Virginia	5.34	4.83	5.97	4.29	4.76
Alabama	2.10	2.34	2.83	0.51	6.08
Florida	2.54	3.72	2.52	20.02	17.98
Georgia	3.90	4.58	4.20	8.19	4.13
Kentucky	7.34	4.23	3.10	3.72	9.44
Mississippi ^{a/}	2.04	1.78	2.94	3.08	3.89
North Carolina	3.06	1.51	1.97	1.70	3.54
South Carolina	0.37	0.89	1.18	8.46	8.08
Tennessee	7.61	5.40	1.96	5.00	7.29
Illinois	11.48	15.12	10.06	9.29	9.82
Indiana	5.19	4.30	6.37	5.90	13.62
Michigan	14.97	14.36	17.95	22.85	25.44
Minnesota	1.74	0.59	1.08	0.99	4.45
Ohio	6.73	6.76	7.64	9.75	7.03
Wisconsin	6.52	6.24	9.49	8.39	12.85
Arkansas	5.48	4.43	3.18	9.76	8.73
Louisiana ^{b/}	4.58	3.78	2.79	5.68	4.95
New Mexico	1.48	2.66	5.52	8.36	8.01
Oklahoma	4.30	5.29	1.90	11.22	4.71
Texas	2.80	6.17	11.44	19.43	21.41
Colorado	2.02	14.03	11.67	12.46	7.25
Iowa	3.92	4.41	6.13	5.26	4.10
Kansas	3.43	3.77	4.35	1.59	2.79
Missouri	5.56	3.15	3.76	2.85	6.98
Montana	1.02	0.73	1.41	2.66	2.12
Nebraska	0.44	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00
North Dakota	2.19	0.74	3.30	4.53	2.25
South Dakota	0.83	0.27	0.76	0.25	0.47
Utah	5.96	6.23	2.91	5.60	7.12
Wyoming	0.79	4.13	6.47	5.80	3.04
Alaska	2.60	0.89	3.57	6.32	8.06
Arizona	6.12	6.93	8.43	9.29	12.05
California	15.20	14.66	24.64	17.86	13.65
Guam	12.80	20.41	12.74	18.66	14.03
Hawaii	2.40	5.03	5.23	7.88	3.62
Idaho	13.22	10.68	7.67	5.21	0.72
Nevada	4.95	5.76	5.36	8.31	7.59
Oregon	3.42	2.86	9.31	5.26	4.20
Washington	3.71	2.69	1.93	3.87	1.90
U.S. Average	6.52	6.91	8.02	10.94	10.96

a/ Fiscal year 2005 official rate for Mississippi was assigned due to Hurricane Katrina.

b/ Fiscal years 2005 and 2006 official rates for Louisiana were assigned due to Hurricane Katrina.

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U.S. Validated and Reported Negative Case Error Rates FY 2006 - FY 2008



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TABLE 10: REPORTED VS. VALIDATED NEGATIVE CASE ERROR RATES - FY 2008

STATE	REPORTED FY 2008	VALIDATED FY 2008
Connecticut	7.78	7.78
Maine	2.29	2.29
Massachusetts	6.64	6.64
New Hampshire	1.44	1.44
New York	5.20	13.19
Rhode Island	3.19	3.19
Vermont	3.73	3.73
Delaware	10.66	10.66
Dist. of Col.	11.92	23.93
Maryland	14.00	14.55
New Jersey	6.89	11.41
Pennsylvania	2.52	4.06
Virginia	12.12	11.11
Virgin Islands	4.17	4.17
West Virginia	4.76	4.76
Alabama	3.79	6.08
Florida	16.24	17.98
Georgia	4.13	4.13
Kentucky	7.48	9.44
Mississippi	4.28	3.89
North Carolina	3.00	3.54
South Carolina	6.41	8.08
Tennessee	7.45	7.29
Illinois	7.56	9.82
Indiana	12.44	13.62
Michigan	24.31	25.44
Minnesota	1.63	4.45
Ohio	6.46	7.03
Wisconsin	11.16	12.85
Arkansas	8.19	8.73
Louisiana	4.95	4.95
New Mexico	8.00	8.01
Oklahoma	3.99	4.71
Texas	20.47	21.41
Colorado	7.20	7.25
Iowa	4.10	4.10
Kansas	2.79	2.79
Missouri	6.98	6.98
Montana	2.12	2.12
Nebraska	0.00	0.00
North Dakota	2.25	2.25
South Dakota	0.47	0.47
Utah	7.12	7.12
Wyoming	3.04	3.04
Alaska	8.06	8.06
Arizona	11.61	12.05
California	9.54	13.65
Guam	12.84	14.03
Hawaii	3.62	3.62
Idaho	1.37	0.72
Nevada	7.59	7.59
Oregon	4.20	4.20
Washington	2.85	1.90
U.S. Average	9.36	10.96

Performance Bonuses for Fiscal Year 2008

A total of \$48 million in performance bonuses is shared among high performing States in the following categories:

- Best and Most Improved Payment Error Rate (\$24 million shared)
- Best and Most Improved Negative Error Rate (\$6 million shared)
- Participant Access Rate (\$12 million shared)
- Timeliness of Application Processing (\$6 million shared)

The amount each State receives within a specific category is prorated based on caseload. The Payment and Negative Error Rate Bonuses are awarded based on QC findings covered by this annual report.

The FY 2008 awardees for the Payment Error Rate and Negative Error Rate bonuses are:

For Best Payment Error Rate:

Florida	\$	7,179,612
South Dakota	\$	348,590
Georgia	\$	4,062,236
Mississippi	\$	1,889,234
North Carolina	\$	4,078,374
Wyoming	\$	190,780
Nebraska	\$	594,360
Virgin Islands	\$	147,801

For Best Negative Error Rate:

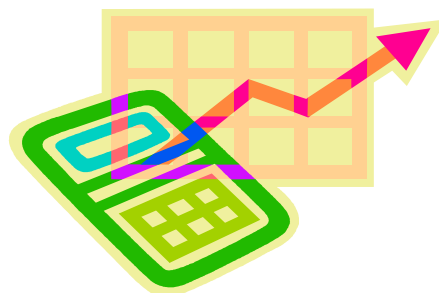
Nebraska	\$	744,700
South Dakota	\$	424,182
Idaho	\$	605,479
New Hampshire	\$	486,756

For Most Improved Payment Error Rate:

Georgia	\$	4,062,236
Ohio	\$	5,100,407
Delaware	\$	408,606

For Most Improved Negative Error Rate:

Oklahoma	\$	2,284,606
Colorado	\$	1,454,277



Liability Amounts for Fiscal Year 2008

Under the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008, a liability shall be established whenever, for 2 consecutive years, there is a 95 percent statistical probability that a State's payment error rate exceeds 105 percent of the national performance average.

In FY 2008, three States' error rates exceeded the liability level for the second consecutive year and liabilities totaling an aggregate of \$980 thousand were established against those States. The Department's settlement offer to these States was 50 percent designated as at-risk for repayment if the same probability exists again in FY 2009; and 50 percent was designated for new investment activities. In addition to these three states, nine additional States exceeded the liability level for the first year. These twelve States are potentially liable in FY 2009 should their performance again exceed the liability level.

The FY 2008 States assessed liabilities and that had a 95 percent statistical probability of their payment error rate exceeding 105 percent of the national performance average are:

Assessed a Liability:

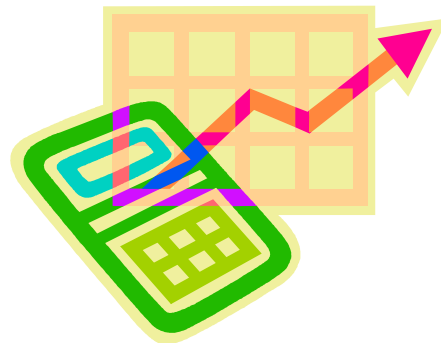
Maine	\$463,184
New Mexico	\$ 91,524
West Virginia	\$425,772

Exceeded First Year Liability Level:

Alaska	Connecticut	Guam
Indiana	Iowa	Louisiana
Maryland	Texas	Wisconsin

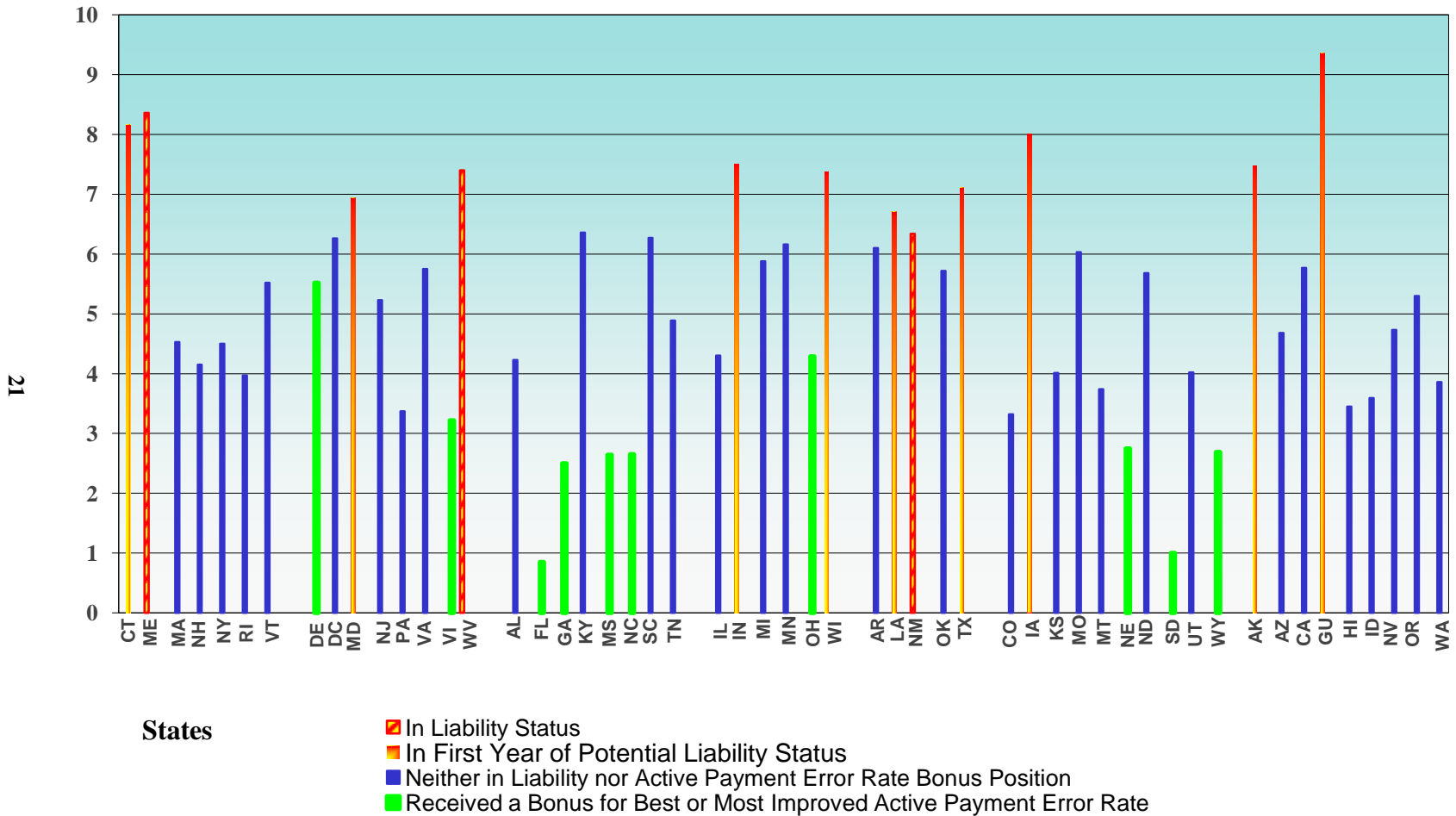
Poorly performing States are not held liable for all errors. Penalties are assessed for only that portion of the error rate that is above 6 percent.

To calculate the liability, take the value of all allotments issued by the State agency in the fiscal year, times the difference between 6 percent and the State's payment error rate, times 10 percent.



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Official State Payment Error Rates FY 2008



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PART II: VARIANCES

Part II provides information on variances. A variance occurs in a case when information verified by the QC reviewer differs from information used at the time of the most recent certification action, when policy has been misapplied for individual elements of eligibility or the basis of issuance is incorrect. Not all variances result in a case being cited for a dollar error.

Only variances occurring in dollar error cases are included in this report. For Tables 19, 20, and 21 we assume that the first variance coded is the primary variance. All error amounts are assigned to this variance. All variances (primary and otherwise) cited for a particular case are included in the remaining Tables.

VARIANCES

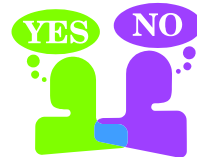
What is a variance?

Variances occur when information verified by the QC reviewer differs from information used at the time of the most recent certification action or when policy has been misapplied for individual elements of eligibility or the basis of issuance is incorrect. Not all variances result in a case being cited for a dollar error.



What variances are included in this report?

Only variances occurring in dollar error cases are included in this report. For all variance tables, other than Tables 19, 20, and 21, all variances cited in the case are included. For Tables 19, 20, and 21 we assume that the first variance coded is the primary variance. All error amounts are assigned to this variance.



What are the Program factors referred to in Tables 11 through 13?

NON-FINANCIAL ELIGIBILITY refers to non-financial factors considered in determining a household's eligibility. These include Age & Student Status, Citizenship & Non-Citizenship, Residency, Household Composition, Work Requirements, and Social Security Number.

INCOME refers to a household's Earned (Wages & Salaries, Self-employment, etc.) or Unearned Income (Veterans Benefits, Unemployment Compensation, Worker's Compensation, and Other Government Programs (PA, RSDI, SSI, etc.))

OTHER refers to variances occurring in areas such as Arithmetic Computation, Monthly Reporting, FS Simplification Project, and Demonstration Projects.

DEDUCTIONS refer to the allowed deductions from a household's gross income. These include the Earned Income, Dependent Care, Standard Shelter, Medical and Child Support Payment deductions.

RESOURCES refer to a household's liquid or non-liquid assets. These include Bank Accounts or Cash on Hand, Nonrecurring Lump Sum Payments, Personal Property, Real Property, and Vehicles, etc.

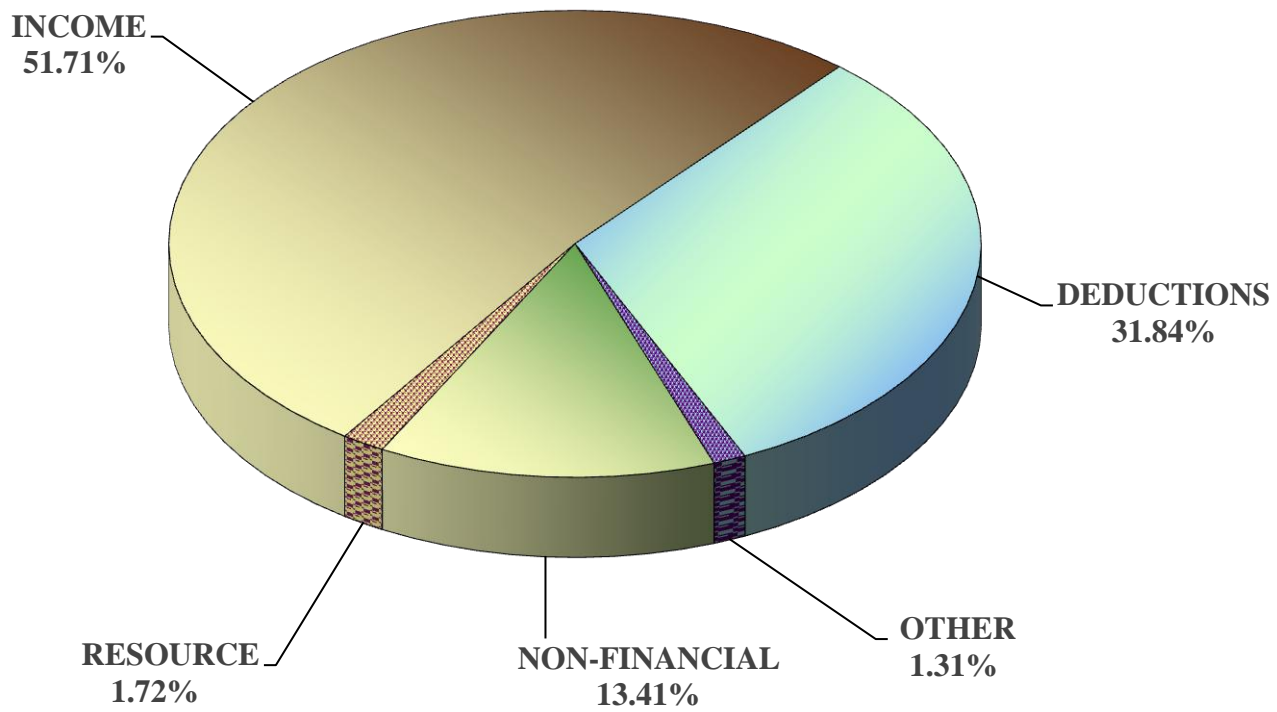
For additional information, please refer to *The Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program Quality Control Review Handbook* FNS-310.

**TABLE 11: DISTRIBUTION OF VARIANCES BY PROGRAM FACTOR, BY PERCENT
ALL ERROR CASES, FY 2008**

STATE	NON-FINANCIAL VARIANCES	RESOURCE VARIANCES	INCOME VARIANCES	DEDUCTIONS VARIANCES	OTHER VARIANCES
Connecticut	12.70	1.59	47.62	37.57	0.53
Maine	10.77	5.38	46.92	35.38	1.54
Massachusetts	18.18	0.00	47.73	29.55	4.55
New Hampshire	3.03	6.06	54.55	30.30	6.06
New York	21.27	0.00	49.55	29.18	0.00
Rhode Island	12.86	2.86	50.00	34.29	0.00
Vermont	12.07	5.17	39.66	41.38	1.72
Delaware	6.06	0.00	55.56	36.36	2.02
Dist. of Col.	16.84	0.00	54.74	28.42	0.00
Maryland	12.71	0.72	49.11	36.76	0.70
New Jersey	12.62	0.00	45.63	40.78	0.97
Pennsylvania	7.14	7.14	59.52	21.43	4.76
Virginia	10.27	2.74	53.42	31.51	2.05
Virgin Islands	18.75	6.25	53.13	21.88	0.00
West Virginia	9.15	6.34	46.48	37.32	0.70
Alabama	20.21	3.19	40.43	35.11	1.06
Florida	4.17	12.50	37.50	45.83	0.00
Georgia	11.76	0.00	57.35	27.94	2.94
Kentucky	10.15	2.19	46.01	40.93	0.72
Mississippi	7.55	5.66	71.70	15.09	0.00
No. Carolina	12.50	1.25	51.25	33.75	1.25
So. Carolina	8.63	0.00	65.47	25.18	0.72
Tennessee	4.49	8.99	64.04	17.98	4.49
Illinois	9.71	0.00	56.24	33.15	0.89
Indiana	11.20	2.70	51.74	33.98	0.39
Michigan	15.70	0.00	51.16	33.14	0.00
Minnesota	15.56	0.74	46.67	35.56	1.48
Ohio	6.75	2.29	48.18	38.45	4.33
Wisconsin	12.42	0.00	64.71	21.57	1.31
Arkansas	12.33	4.11	60.27	20.55	2.74
Louisiana	10.40	4.05	45.66	38.73	1.16
New Mexico	8.85	1.61	49.01	39.71	0.82
Oklahoma	14.37	4.19	50.30	31.14	0.00
Texas	13.11	0.00	53.56	32.58	0.75
Colorado	6.72	3.36	46.22	43.70	0.00
Iowa	5.82	3.70	57.14	32.28	1.06
Kansas	5.81	4.65	58.14	30.23	1.16
Missouri	10.37	1.48	51.85	35.56	0.74
Montana	14.29	0.00	42.86	42.86	0.00
Nebraska	16.67	1.85	46.30	27.78	7.41
North Dakota	9.37	0.00	57.29	33.33	0.00
South Dakota	0.00	5.56	55.56	38.89	0.00
Utah	9.52	2.86	42.86	40.95	3.81
Wyoming	0.00	0.00	82.35	17.65	0.00
Alaska	14.61	2.25	51.69	28.09	3.37
Arizona	18.92	0.00	48.65	29.73	2.70
California	24.80	0.80	47.20	27.20	0.00
Guam	16.19	23.81	42.38	17.62	0.00
Hawaii	10.02	1.24	60.11	28.63	0.00
Idaho	10.26	0.00	64.10	25.64	0.00
Nevada	13.92	3.80	40.51	39.24	2.53
Oregon	12.00	0.00	55.20	29.60	3.20
Washington	8.08	0.00	49.49	35.35	7.07
U.S. Average	13.41	1.72	51.71	31.84	1.31

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**Distribution of Variances By Element
All Error Cases FY 2008**



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TABLE 12: DISTRIBUTION OF VARIANCES BY PROGRAM FACTOR, BY PERCENT OVERPAYMENT CASES, FY 2008

STATE	NON-FINANCIAL VARIANCES	RESOURCE VARIANCES	INCOME VARIANCES	DEDUCTIONS VARIANCES	OTHER VARIANCES
Connecticut	13.85	2.31	56.15	27.69	0.00
Maine	7.76	6.03	50.00	35.34	0.86
Massachusetts	18.57	0.00	51.43	25.71	4.29
New Hampshire	0.00	8.70	69.57	17.39	4.35
New York	21.01	0.00	53.95	25.04	0.00
Rhode Island	13.73	3.92	54.90	27.45	0.00
Vermont	13.95	6.98	39.53	37.21	2.33
Delaware	5.80	0.00	62.32	30.43	1.45
Dist. of Col.	16.92	0.00	63.08	20.00	0.00
Maryland	8.58	1.13	58.37	31.92	0.00
New Jersey	12.68	0.00	54.93	32.39	0.00
Pennsylvania	9.38	9.38	68.75	12.50	0.00
Virginia	11.58	4.21	58.95	25.26	0.00
Virgin Islands	0.00	12.50	62.50	25.00	0.00
West Virginia	7.56	7.56	47.90	36.97	0.00
Alabama	21.87	4.69	42.19	29.69	1.56
Florida	4.55	13.64	36.36	45.45	0.00
Georgia	11.90	0.00	69.05	19.05	0.00
Kentucky	8.04	3.03	53.47	34.47	1.00
Mississippi	9.38	9.38	75.00	6.25	0.00
No. Carolina	13.21	1.89	58.49	26.42	0.00
So. Carolina	8.85	0.00	66.37	23.89	0.88
Tennessee	3.95	10.53	67.11	14.47	3.95
Illinois	6.73	0.00	65.59	26.32	1.36
Indiana	9.34	3.85	53.85	32.42	0.55
Michigan	15.00	0.00	53.57	31.43	0.00
Minnesota	15.73	1.12	57.30	25.84	0.00
Ohio	6.89	2.85	49.11	37.43	3.72
Wisconsin	10.31	0.00	72.16	17.53	0.00
Arkansas	11.76	5.04	60.50	20.17	2.52
Louisiana	9.38	5.47	52.34	31.25	1.56
New Mexico	7.90	2.17	49.00	39.83	1.10
Oklahoma	13.08	5.38	49.23	32.31	0.00
Texas	10.50	0.00	56.35	32.04	1.10
Colorado	4.76	4.76	48.81	41.67	0.00
Iowa	4.83	4.83	58.62	31.03	0.69
Kansas	7.14	5.71	60.00	25.71	1.43
Missouri	6.42	1.83	53.21	37.61	0.92
Montana	17.24	0.00	51.72	31.03	0.00
Nebraska	16.22	2.70	56.76	18.92	5.41
North Dakota	10.17	0.00	54.24	35.59	0.00
South Dakota	0.00	8.33	50.00	41.67	0.00
Utah	6.56	4.92	44.26	39.34	4.92
Wyoming	0.00	0.00	80.00	20.00	0.00
Alaska	15.69	3.92	60.78	17.65	1.96
Arizona	12.86	0.00	61.43	24.29	1.43
California	18.67	1.33	54.67	25.33	0.00
Guam	14.17	22.05	46.46	17.32	0.00
Hawaii	6.95	2.32	67.56	23.17	0.00
Idaho	11.11	0.00	70.37	18.52	0.00
Nevada	16.67	5.56	50.00	27.78	0.00
Oregon	12.26	0.00	56.60	29.25	1.89
Washington	7.79	0.00	51.95	33.77	6.49
U.S. Average	11.72	2.35	56.19	28.71	1.04

**TABLE 13: DISTRIBUTION OF VARIANCES BY PROGRAM FACTOR, BY PERCENT
UNDERPAYMENT CASES, FY 2008**

STATE	NON-FINANCIAL VARIANCES	RESOURCE VARIANCES	INCOME VARIANCES	DEDUCTIONS VARIANCES	OTHER VARIANCES
Connecticut	10.17	0.00	28.81	59.32	1.69
Maine	35.71	0.00	21.43	35.71	7.14
Massachusetts	16.67	0.00	33.33	44.44	5.56
New Hampshire	10.00	0.00	20.00	60.00	10.00
New York	22.24	0.00	33.16	44.60	0.00
Rhode Island	10.53	0.00	36.84	52.63	0.00
Vermont	6.67	0.00	40.00	53.33	0.00
Delaware	6.67	0.00	40.00	50.00	3.33
Dist. of Col.	16.67	0.00	36.67	46.67	0.00
Maryland	19.87	0.00	33.08	45.13	1.91
New Jersey	12.50	0.00	25.00	59.37	3.12
Pennsylvania	0.00	0.00	30.00	50.00	20.00
Virginia	7.84	0.00	43.14	43.14	5.88
Virgin Islands	37.50	0.00	43.75	18.75	0.00
West Virginia	17.39	0.00	39.13	39.13	4.35
Alabama	16.67	0.00	36.67	46.67	0.00
Florida	0.00	0.00	50.00	50.00	0.00
Georgia	11.54	0.00	38.46	42.31	7.69
Kentucky	15.68	0.00	26.43	57.89	0.00
Mississippi	4.76	0.00	66.67	28.57	0.00
No. Carolina	11.11	0.00	37.04	48.15	3.70
So. Carolina	7.69	0.00	61.54	30.77	0.00
Tennessee	7.69	0.00	46.15	38.46	7.69
Illinois	15.39	0.00	38.45	46.16	0.00
Indiana	15.58	0.00	46.75	37.66	0.00
Michigan	18.75	0.00	40.62	40.62	0.00
Minnesota	15.22	0.00	26.09	54.35	4.35
Ohio	6.20	0.00	44.42	42.59	6.79
Wisconsin	16.07	0.00	51.79	28.57	3.57
Arkansas	14.81	0.00	59.26	22.22	3.70
Louisiana	13.33	0.00	26.67	60.00	0.00
New Mexico	11.59	0.00	49.06	39.35	0.00
Oklahoma	18.92	0.00	54.05	27.03	0.00
Texas	18.60	0.00	47.67	33.72	0.00
Colorado	11.43	0.00	40.00	48.57	0.00
Iowa	9.09	0.00	52.27	36.36	2.27
Kansas	0.00	0.00	50.00	50.00	0.00
Missouri	26.92	0.00	46.15	26.92	0.00
Montana	10.00	0.00	30.00	60.00	0.00
Nebraska	17.65	0.00	23.53	47.06	11.76
North Dakota	8.11	0.00	62.16	29.73	0.00
South Dakota	0.00	0.00	66.67	33.33	0.00
Utah	13.64	0.00	40.91	43.18	2.27
Wyoming	0.00	0.00	85.71	14.29	0.00
Alaska	13.16	0.00	39.47	42.11	5.26
Arizona	29.27	0.00	26.83	39.02	4.88
California	34.00	0.00	36.00	30.00	0.00
Guam	19.28	26.51	36.14	18.07	0.00
Hawaii	13.55	0.00	51.54	34.91	0.00
Idaho	8.33	0.00	50.00	41.67	0.00
Nevada	8.00	0.00	20.00	64.00	8.00
Oregon	10.53	0.00	47.37	31.58	10.53
Washington	9.09	0.00	40.91	40.91	9.09
U.S. Average	17.86	0.08	40.19	39.89	1.98

**TABLE 14: AGENCY AND CLIENT VARIANCES AND CASE ERROR RATES
ALL ERROR CASES, FY 2008**

STATE	DISTRIBUTION OF ALL VARIANCES (%)			CASE ERROR RATES (%)			TOTAL
	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	
Connecticut	76.72	23.28	0.00	9.49	2.88	0.00	12.37
Maine	51.54	48.46	0.00	6.35	5.98	0.00	12.33
Massachusetts	55.68	44.32	0.00	3.96	3.16	0.00	7.12
New Hampshire	69.70	30.30	0.00	4.02	1.75	0.00	5.77
New York	78.70	21.30	0.00	6.91	1.87	0.00	8.78
Rhode Island	81.43	18.57	0.00	6.19	1.41	0.00	7.60
Vermont	60.34	36.21	3.45	6.42	3.85	0.37	10.64
Delaware	72.73	27.27	0.00	8.04	3.01	0.00	11.05
Dist. of Col.	61.05	38.95	0.00	6.60	4.21	0.00	10.81
Maryland	71.64	27.64	0.72	7.32	2.82	0.07	10.22
New Jersey	62.14	37.86	0.00	5.20	3.17	0.00	8.37
Pennsylvania	83.33	16.67	0.00	3.61	0.72	0.00	4.33
Virginia	72.60	25.34	2.05	7.80	2.72	0.22	10.75
Virgin Islands	75.00	25.00	0.00	6.35	2.12	0.00	8.47
West Virginia	52.11	47.89	0.00	6.96	6.39	0.00	13.35
Alabama	59.57	37.23	3.19	5.16	3.23	0.28	8.67
Florida	58.33	41.67	0.00	0.99	0.71	0.00	1.70
Georgia	77.94	19.12	2.94	4.00	0.98	0.15	5.13
Kentucky	79.56	19.69	0.75	8.03	1.99	0.08	10.09
Mississippi	71.70	28.30	0.00	3.26	1.29	0.00	4.55
No. Carolina	76.25	23.75	0.00	3.64	1.14	0.00	4.78
So. Carolina	61.87	37.41	0.72	7.69	4.65	0.09	12.43
Tennessee	58.43	40.45	1.12	4.27	2.95	0.08	7.30
Illinois	80.43	19.57	0.00	7.03	1.71	0.00	8.74
Indiana	68.73	29.73	1.54	11.02	4.77	0.25	16.04
Michigan	80.23	19.19	0.58	8.78	2.10	0.06	10.94
Minnesota	80.00	19.26	0.74	8.50	2.05	0.08	10.63
Ohio	74.57	25.38	0.04	6.92	2.36	0.00	9.28
Wisconsin	81.05	18.95	0.00	9.94	2.33	0.00	12.27
Arkansas	52.74	44.52	2.74	6.36	5.37	0.33	12.06
Louisiana	43.93	56.07	0.00	4.92	6.28	0.00	11.20
New Mexico	62.04	36.75	1.21	8.75	5.18	0.17	14.10
Oklahoma	58.08	39.52	2.40	7.11	4.84	0.29	12.24
Texas	68.91	29.96	1.12	10.74	4.67	0.17	15.59
Colorado	83.19	15.13	1.68	7.79	1.42	0.16	9.37
Iowa	60.32	39.15	0.53	8.32	5.40	0.07	13.79
Kansas	59.30	39.53	1.16	3.91	2.61	0.08	6.60
Missouri	57.04	42.22	0.74	6.31	4.67	0.08	11.06
Montana	77.55	22.45	0.00	5.69	1.65	0.00	7.34
Nebraska	90.74	9.26	0.00	4.28	0.44	0.00	4.72
North Dakota	69.79	30.21	0.00	6.31	2.73	0.00	9.04
South Dakota	66.67	27.78	5.56	2.23	0.93	0.19	3.34
Utah	86.67	13.33	0.00	8.71	1.34	0.00	10.05
Wyoming	58.82	41.18	0.00	3.24	2.27	0.00	5.51
Alaska	75.28	24.72	0.00	11.04	3.62	0.00	14.66
Arizona	90.09	9.91	0.00	8.86	0.98	0.00	9.84
California	78.40	21.60	0.00	9.51	2.62	0.00	12.13
Guam	41.90	58.10	0.00	12.92	17.92	0.00	30.84
Hawaii	82.44	14.98	2.58	6.80	1.24	0.21	8.25
Idaho	66.67	33.33	0.00	3.58	1.79	0.00	5.37
Nevada	74.68	25.32	0.00	6.02	2.04	0.00	8.06
Oregon	57.60	40.80	1.60	4.68	3.32	0.13	8.13
Washington	76.77	23.23	0.00	4.95	1.50	0.00	6.45
U.S. Average	70.91	28.42	0.67	6.66	2.67	0.06	9.39

**TABLE 15: AGENCY AND CLIENT VARIANCES AND CASE ERROR RATES
OVERPAYMENT CASES, FY 2008**

STATE	DISTRIBUTION OF ALL VARIANCES (%)			CASE ERROR RATES (%)			
	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	TOTAL
Connecticut	70.77	29.23	0.00	5.68	2.35	0.00	8.03
Maine	47.41	52.59	0.00	5.13	5.70	0.00	10.83
Massachusetts	48.57	51.43	0.00	2.72	2.87	0.00	5.59
New Hampshire	56.52	43.48	0.00	2.39	1.84	0.00	4.23
New York	74.56	25.44	0.00	5.16	1.76	0.00	6.92
Rhode Island	74.51	25.49	0.00	4.17	1.42	0.00	5.59
Vermont	46.51	48.84	4.65	3.76	3.95	0.38	8.09
Delaware	68.12	31.88	0.00	5.21	2.44	0.00	7.65
Dist. of Col.	50.77	49.23	0.00	3.59	3.49	0.00	7.08
Maryland	61.12	37.74	1.13	3.96	2.45	0.07	6.48
New Jersey	50.70	49.30	0.00	3.03	2.95	0.00	5.98
Pennsylvania	78.12	21.87	0.00	2.58	0.72	0.00	3.30
Virginia	61.05	36.84	2.11	4.33	2.62	0.15	7.10
Virgin Islands	68.75	31.25	0.00	2.81	1.28	0.00	4.08
West Virginia	46.22	53.78	0.00	5.06	5.89	0.00	10.95
Alabama	53.12	42.19	4.69	3.12	2.48	0.28	5.87
Florida	54.55	45.45	0.00	0.83	0.70	0.00	1.53
Georgia	66.67	30.95	2.38	2.37	1.10	0.08	3.55
Kentucky	75.76	23.21	1.03	5.63	1.72	0.08	7.43
Mississippi	59.37	40.62	0.00	1.63	1.12	0.00	2.75
No. Carolina	66.04	33.96	0.00	2.18	1.12	0.00	3.30
So. Carolina	55.75	43.36	0.88	5.59	4.35	0.09	10.03
Tennessee	51.32	47.37	1.32	3.22	2.97	0.08	6.27
Illinois	70.15	29.85	0.00	4.15	1.76	0.00	5.91
Indiana	63.74	34.07	2.20	7.51	4.01	0.26	11.78
Michigan	76.43	22.86	0.71	6.40	1.92	0.06	8.38
Minnesota	70.79	28.09	1.12	5.04	2.00	0.08	7.12
Ohio	72.39	27.56	0.05	5.41	2.06	0.00	7.48
Wisconsin	75.26	24.74	0.00	6.13	2.02	0.00	8.15
Arkansas	46.22	51.26	2.52	4.54	5.04	0.25	9.83
Louisiana	36.72	63.28	0.00	2.94	5.06	0.00	8.00
New Mexico	54.51	44.40	1.08	5.63	4.58	0.11	10.32
Oklahoma	51.54	46.92	1.54	4.79	4.36	0.14	9.30
Texas	63.54	35.91	0.55	6.85	3.87	0.06	10.78
Colorado	80.95	17.86	1.19	5.54	1.22	0.08	6.84
Iowa	53.79	45.52	0.69	5.83	4.93	0.07	10.83
Kansas	50.00	48.57	1.43	2.63	2.55	0.08	5.26
Missouri	49.54	49.54	0.92	4.33	4.33	0.08	8.75
Montana	72.41	27.59	0.00	3.46	1.32	0.00	4.78
Nebraska	89.19	10.81	0.00	2.88	0.35	0.00	3.23
North Dakota	52.54	47.46	0.00	3.26	2.94	0.00	6.20
South Dakota	66.67	33.33	0.00	1.57	0.79	0.00	2.36
Utah	78.69	21.31	0.00	4.65	1.26	0.00	5.91
Wyoming	50.00	50.00	0.00	1.62	1.62	0.00	3.24
Alaska	64.71	35.29	0.00	5.44	2.97	0.00	8.41
Arizona	85.71	14.29	0.00	5.32	0.89	0.00	6.21
California	70.67	29.33	0.00	5.14	2.14	0.00	7.28
Guam	40.16	59.84	0.00	8.01	11.93	0.00	19.94
Hawaii	78.97	18.72	2.32	3.61	0.86	0.11	4.57
Idaho	51.85	48.15	0.00	1.93	1.79	0.00	3.72
Nevada	64.81	35.19	0.00	3.57	1.94	0.00	5.51
Oregon	52.83	45.28	1.89	3.72	3.19	0.13	7.05
Washington	71.43	28.57	0.00	3.51	1.40	0.00	4.91
U.S. Average	64.17	35.16	0.67	4.36	2.39	0.05	6.80

**TABLE 16: AGENCY AND CLIENT VARIANCES AND CASE ERROR RATES
UNDERPAYMENT ERROR CASES , FY 2008**

STATE	DISTRIBUTION OF ALL VARIANCES (%)			CASE ERROR RATES (%)			
	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	TOTAL
Connecticut	89.83	10.17	0.00	3.90	0.44	0.00	4.34
Maine	85.71	14.29	0.00	1.29	0.21	0.00	1.50
Massachusetts	83.33	16.67	0.00	1.27	0.26	0.00	1.53
New Hampshire	100.00	0.00	0.00	1.54	0.00	0.00	1.54
New York	94.11	5.89	0.00	1.75	0.11	0.00	1.86
Rhode Island	100.00	0.00	0.00	2.01	0.00	0.00	2.01
Vermont	100.00	0.00	0.00	2.55	0.00	0.00	2.55
Delaware	83.33	16.67	0.00	2.83	0.57	0.00	3.40
Dist. of Col.	83.33	16.67	0.00	3.11	0.62	0.00	3.73
Maryland	89.87	10.13	0.00	3.36	0.38	0.00	3.74
New Jersey	87.50	12.50	0.00	2.09	0.30	0.00	2.39
Pennsylvania	100.00	0.00	0.00	1.03	0.00	0.00	1.03
Virginia	94.12	3.92	1.96	3.44	0.14	0.07	3.65
Virgin Islands	81.25	18.75	0.00	3.57	0.82	0.00	4.39
West Virginia	82.61	17.39	0.00	1.98	0.42	0.00	2.40
Alabama	73.33	26.67	0.00	2.05	0.75	0.00	2.80
Florida	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.17
Georgia	96.15	0.00	3.85	1.52	0.00	0.06	1.58
Kentucky	89.55	10.45	0.00	2.38	0.28	0.00	2.66
Mississippi	90.48	9.52	0.00	1.63	0.17	0.00	1.80
No. Carolina	96.30	3.70	0.00	1.43	0.05	0.00	1.48
So. Carolina	88.46	11.54	0.00	2.12	0.28	0.00	2.40
Tennessee	100.00	0.00	0.00	1.03	0.00	0.00	1.03
Illinois	100.00	0.00	0.00	2.83	0.00	0.00	2.83
Indiana	80.52	19.48	0.00	3.43	0.83	0.00	4.26
Michigan	96.87	3.13	0.00	2.48	0.08	0.00	2.56
Minnesota	97.83	2.17	0.00	3.43	0.08	0.00	3.51
Ohio	83.39	16.61	0.00	1.50	0.30	0.00	1.80
Wisconsin	91.07	8.93	0.00	3.75	0.37	0.00	4.12
Arkansas	81.48	14.81	3.70	1.82	0.33	0.08	2.23
Louisiana	64.44	35.56	0.00	2.06	1.14	0.00	3.20
New Mexico	83.72	14.70	1.58	3.16	0.56	0.06	3.78
Oklahoma	81.08	13.51	5.41	2.38	0.40	0.16	2.94
Texas	80.23	17.44	2.33	3.86	0.84	0.11	4.81
Colorado	88.57	8.57	2.86	2.24	0.22	0.07	2.53
Iowa	81.82	18.18	0.00	2.42	0.54	0.00	2.96
Kansas	100.00	0.00	0.00	1.34	0.00	0.00	1.34
Missouri	88.46	11.54	0.00	2.04	0.27	0.00	2.31
Montana	85.00	15.00	0.00	2.18	0.38	0.00	2.56
Nebraska	94.12	5.88	0.00	1.40	0.09	0.00	1.49
North Dakota	97.30	2.70	0.00	2.76	0.08	0.00	2.84
South Dakota	66.67	16.67	16.67	0.65	0.16	0.16	0.98
Utah	97.73	2.27	0.00	4.05	0.09	0.00	4.14
Wyoming	71.43	28.57	0.00	1.62	0.65	0.00	2.27
Alaska	89.47	10.53	0.00	5.59	0.66	0.00	6.25
Arizona	97.56	2.44	0.00	3.54	0.09	0.00	3.63
California	90.00	10.00	0.00	4.37	0.49	0.00	4.85
Guam	44.58	55.42	0.00	4.86	6.04	0.00	10.90
Hawaii	86.45	10.68	2.88	3.18	0.39	0.11	3.68
Idaho	100.00	0.00	0.00	1.65	0.00	0.00	1.65
Nevada	96.00	4.00	0.00	2.45	0.10	0.00	2.55
Oregon	84.21	15.79	0.00	0.91	0.17	0.00	1.08
Washington	95.45	4.55	0.00	1.47	0.07	0.00	1.54
U.S. Average	88.47	10.87	0.67	2.29	0.28	0.02	2.58

**TABLE 17: DISTRIBUTION OF VARIANCES BY HOW DISCOVERED
ALL ERROR CASES, FY 2008**

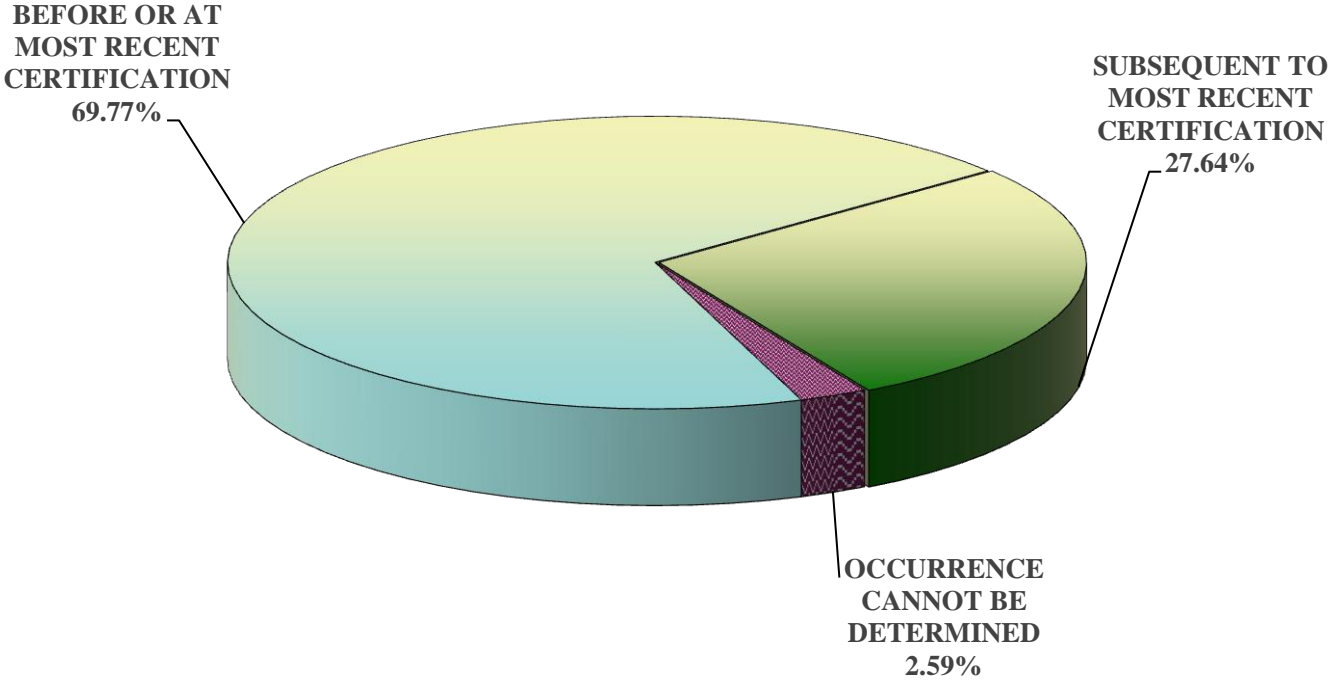
STATE	PERCENT DISCOVERED FROM CASEFILE	PERCENT DISCOVERED FROM HOUSEHOLD INTERVIEW	PERCENT DISCOVERED FROM COLLATERAL CONTACTS
Connecticut	52.41	23.53	24.06
Maine	23.85	41.54	34.62
Massachusetts	44.32	39.77	15.91
New Hampshire	60.61	12.12	27.27
New York	46.00	32.59	21.40
Rhode Island	50.79	23.81	25.40
Vermont	48.28	36.21	15.52
Delaware	44.44	25.25	30.30
Dist. of Col.	40.00	31.58	28.42
Maryland	52.06	23.95	23.98
New Jersey	39.81	40.78	19.42
Pennsylvania	76.19	9.52	14.29
Virginia	58.22	23.97	17.81
Virgin Islands	62.50	12.50	25.00
West Virginia	25.35	44.37	30.28
Alabama	47.87	29.79	22.34
Florida	45.83	25.00	29.17
Georgia	58.82	19.12	22.06
Kentucky	56.24	20.47	23.29
Mississippi	66.04	22.64	11.32
No. Carolina	66.25	18.75	15.00
So. Carolina	41.73	27.34	30.94
Tennessee	25.84	42.70	31.46
Illinois	53.90	20.77	25.33
Indiana	63.32	23.55	13.13
Michigan	58.14	19.19	22.67
Minnesota	68.89	9.63	21.48
Ohio	67.49	18.03	14.48
Wisconsin	56.86	9.15	33.99
Arkansas	39.04	32.19	28.77
Louisiana	26.01	39.88	34.10
New Mexico	52.37	18.82	28.81
Oklahoma	43.11	29.34	27.54
Texas	44.94	33.33	21.72
Colorado	73.95	10.08	15.97
Iowa	44.97	32.80	22.22
Kansas	48.84	20.93	30.23
Missouri	22.96	33.33	43.70
Montana	53.06	18.37	28.57
Nebraska	66.67	20.37	12.96
North Dakota	62.50	14.58	22.92
South Dakota	50.00	11.11	38.89
Utah	83.33	11.76	4.90
Wyoming	58.82	17.65	23.53
Alaska	58.43	11.24	30.34
Arizona	76.58	15.32	8.11
California	68.80	20.80	10.40
Guam	35.24	45.24	19.52
Hawaii	69.94	13.74	16.32
Idaho	51.28	30.77	17.95
Nevada	68.35	17.72	13.92
Oregon	45.60	12.80	41.60
Washington	67.68	16.16	16.16
U.S. Average	52.25	25.74	22.01

**TABLE 18: PERCENT OF VARIANCES BY TIME OF OCCURRENCE
ALL ERROR CASES, FY 2008**

STATE	BEFORE OR AT MOST RECENT CERTIFICATION	SUBSEQUENT TO MOST RECENT CERTIFICATION	OCCURRENCE CANNOT BE DETERMINED
Connecticut	76.19	23.81	0.00
Maine	72.31	23.85	3.85
Massachusetts	65.90	34.09	0.00
New Hampshire	69.70	30.30	0.00
New York	83.24	15.66	1.10
Rhode Island	74.28	25.71	0.00
Vermont	86.20	13.79	0.00
Delaware	61.62	38.38	0.00
Dist. of Col.	70.52	28.42	1.05
Maryland	76.07	23.93	0.00
New Jersey	72.81	27.18	0.00
Pennsylvania	61.90	38.10	0.00
Virginia	74.66	25.34	0.00
Virgin Islands	83.34	16.67	0.00
West Virginia	71.13	27.46	1.41
Alabama	68.09	31.91	0.00
Florida	83.33	16.67	0.00
Georgia	91.18	8.82	0.00
Kentucky	84.00	16.00	0.00
Mississippi	83.01	16.98	0.00
No. Carolina	83.75	16.25	0.00
So. Carolina	87.77	12.23	0.00
Tennessee	85.39	14.61	0.00
Illinois	72.44	27.56	0.00
Indiana	71.05	28.96	0.00
Michigan	37.21	61.63	1.16
Minnesota	70.37	29.63	0.00
Ohio	77.27	22.73	0.00
Wisconsin	58.83	41.18	0.00
Arkansas	86.30	13.70	0.00
Louisiana	64.16	34.68	1.16
New Mexico	66.35	33.65	0.00
Oklahoma	61.68	38.32	0.00
Texas	72.66	27.34	0.00
Colorado	82.36	17.65	0.00
Iowa	53.96	46.03	0.00
Kansas	37.21	62.79	0.00
Missouri	85.92	14.07	0.00
Montana	67.34	32.65	0.00
Nebraska	74.07	25.93	0.00
North Dakota	57.29	42.71	0.00
South Dakota	27.78	72.22	0.00
Utah	80.39	19.61	0.00
Wyoming	64.70	35.29	0.00
Alaska	69.66	30.34	0.00
Arizona	72.98	27.03	0.00
California	44.80	29.60	25.60
Guam	76.66	23.33	0.00
Hawaii	60.21	39.79	0.00
Idaho	71.80	28.21	0.00
Nevada	63.29	36.71	0.00
Oregon	60.00	40.00	0.00
Washington	73.74	25.25	1.01
U.S. Average	69.77	27.64	2.59

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Distribution of Variances By Time of Occurrence FY 2008



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TABLE 19: AGENCY AND CLIENT DOLLAR ERROR RATES - ALL ERRORS, FY 2008 a/

STATE	DISTRIBUTION OF ALL VARIANCES (%)			DOLLAR ERROR RATES (%)			
	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	TOTAL
Connecticut	67.73	32.27	0.00	5.53	2.63	0.00	8.16
Maine	49.51	50.49	0.00	4.14	4.22	0.00	8.36
Massachusetts	52.14	47.86	0.00	2.36	2.17	0.00	4.53
New Hampshire	46.31	53.69	0.00	1.92	2.23	0.00	4.15
New York	77.14	22.86	0.00	3.47	1.03	0.00	4.50
Rhode Island	84.11	15.89	0.00	3.34	0.63	0.00	3.97
Vermont	61.20	37.07	1.74	3.38	2.05	0.10	5.52
Delaware	72.54	27.46	0.00	4.00	1.52	0.00	5.52
Dist. of Col.	54.35	45.65	0.00	3.40	2.86	0.00	6.26
Maryland	61.92	35.33	2.75	4.30	2.45	0.19	6.94
New Jersey	57.30	42.70	0.00	3.00	2.23	0.00	5.23
Pennsylvania	71.38	28.62	0.00	2.41	0.96	0.00	3.37
Virginia	63.98	34.51	1.51	3.68	1.98	0.09	5.75
Virgin Islands	67.79	32.21	0.00	2.18	1.04	0.00	3.22
West Virginia	42.14	57.86	0.00	3.12	4.28	0.00	7.40
Alabama	48.92	49.21	1.87	2.07	2.08	0.08	4.23
Florida	45.48	54.52	0.00	0.39	0.46	0.00	0.85
Georgia	64.84	33.88	1.28	1.62	0.85	0.03	2.50
Kentucky	72.39	27.02	0.59	4.60	1.72	0.04	6.36
Mississippi	60.39	39.61	0.00	1.59	1.05	0.00	2.64
No. Carolina	63.88	36.12	0.00	1.69	0.96	0.00	2.65
So. Carolina	53.12	46.54	0.34	3.33	2.92	0.02	6.27
Tennessee	51.69	47.44	0.87	2.53	2.32	0.04	4.89
Illinois	70.89	29.11	0.00	3.05	1.25	0.00	4.30
Indiana	62.70	35.17	2.13	4.71	2.64	0.16	7.51
Michigan	70.85	28.89	0.27	4.17	1.70	0.02	5.88
Minnesota	74.42	22.77	2.81	4.58	1.40	0.17	6.16
Ohio	63.12	36.85	0.03	2.71	1.58	0.00	4.29
Wisconsin	79.49	20.51	0.00	5.87	1.51	0.00	7.38
Arkansas	49.42	46.95	3.63	3.01	2.86	0.22	6.10
Louisiana	36.07	63.93	0.00	2.42	4.29	0.00	6.71
New Mexico	54.55	45.09	0.37	3.46	2.86	0.02	6.34
Oklahoma	52.57	46.35	1.08	3.01	2.65	0.06	5.72
Texas	59.91	39.09	1.00	4.26	2.78	0.07	7.11
Colorado	79.17	19.70	1.13	2.63	0.65	0.04	3.32
Iowa	58.55	41.23	0.22	4.69	3.30	0.02	8.01
Kansas	32.10	65.76	2.14	1.29	2.64	0.09	4.01
Missouri	47.98	51.05	0.97	2.89	3.08	0.06	6.03
Montana	72.20	27.80	0.00	2.70	1.04	0.00	3.74
Nebraska	93.03	6.97	0.00	2.56	0.19	0.00	2.75
North Dakota	58.64	41.36	0.00	3.33	2.35	0.00	5.68
South Dakota	68.80	25.77	5.42	0.69	0.26	0.05	1.00
Utah	76.09	23.91	0.00	3.06	0.96	0.00	4.02
Wyoming	51.62	48.38	0.00	1.39	1.30	0.00	2.69
Alaska	64.70	35.30	0.00	4.84	2.64	0.00	7.48
Arizona	82.83	17.17	0.00	3.88	0.80	0.00	4.68
California	69.53	30.47	0.00	4.01	1.76	0.00	5.77
Guam	39.90	60.10	0.00	3.73	5.63	0.00	9.36
Hawaii	81.99	15.32	2.68	2.83	0.53	0.09	3.45
Idaho	54.37	45.63	0.00	1.95	1.64	0.00	3.59
Nevada	65.41	34.59	0.00	3.09	1.64	0.00	4.73
Oregon	48.10	51.32	0.57	2.55	2.72	0.03	5.30
Washington	68.08	31.92	0.00	2.63	1.23	0.00	3.86
U.S. Average	62.61	36.81	0.58	3.13	1.84	0.03	5.01

a/ Agency/Client dollar errors are determined by allotting all errors to the first variance coded.

TABLE 20: AGENCY AND CLIENT DOLLAR ERROR RATES - OVERPAYMENT ERRORS, FY 2008 a/

STATE	DISTRIBUTION OF ALL VARIANCES (%)			DOLLAR ERROR RATES (%)			TOTAL
	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	
Connecticut	61.20	38.80	0.00	3.79	2.40	0.00	6.18
Maine	46.26	53.74	0.00	3.50	4.06	0.00	7.56
Massachusetts	49.82	50.18	0.00	2.01	2.02	0.00	4.03
New Hampshire	34.41	65.59	0.00	1.20	2.28	0.00	3.48
New York	72.08	27.92	0.00	2.61	1.01	0.00	3.62
Rhode Island	79.55	20.45	0.00	2.48	0.64	0.00	3.12
Vermont	51.42	46.40	2.18	2.34	2.11	0.10	4.56
Delaware	69.29	30.71	0.00	3.02	1.34	0.00	4.36
Dist. of Col.	45.24	54.76	0.00	2.09	2.52	0.00	4.61
Maryland	54.08	42.24	3.68	2.81	2.19	0.19	5.19
New Jersey	48.48	51.52	0.00	2.04	2.17	0.00	4.21
Pennsylvania	67.93	32.07	0.00	2.06	0.97	0.00	3.03
Virginia	54.64	44.81	0.55	2.36	1.94	0.02	4.33
Virgin Islands	57.77	42.23	0.00	1.20	0.88	0.00	2.08
West Virginia	39.45	60.55	0.00	2.57	3.95	0.00	6.52
Alabama	43.93	53.63	2.43	1.44	1.75	0.08	3.27
Florida	43.34	56.66	0.00	0.35	0.46	0.00	0.81
Georgia	53.19	45.93	0.88	1.07	0.93	0.02	2.02
Kentucky	67.66	31.60	0.74	3.46	1.62	0.04	5.12
Mississippi	40.18	59.82	0.00	0.66	0.98	0.00	1.65
No. Carolina	56.66	43.34	0.00	1.25	0.95	0.00	2.20
So. Carolina	47.95	51.67	0.39	2.63	2.83	0.02	5.48
Tennessee	47.33	51.72	0.95	2.12	2.31	0.04	4.47
Illinois	62.34	37.66	0.00	2.11	1.28	0.00	3.39
Indiana	59.72	37.51	2.77	3.53	2.22	0.16	5.91
Michigan	67.72	31.98	0.30	3.45	1.63	0.02	5.09
Minnesota	68.57	27.85	3.58	3.28	1.33	0.17	4.78
Ohio	60.30	39.67	0.04	2.26	1.49	0.00	3.75
Wisconsin	71.65	28.35	0.00	3.79	1.50	0.00	5.29
Arkansas	44.19	52.19	3.62	2.30	2.72	0.19	5.20
Louisiana	29.08	70.92	0.00	1.60	3.89	0.00	5.49
New Mexico	47.95	51.75	0.30	2.44	2.63	0.02	5.09
Oklahoma	47.38	52.03	0.59	2.23	2.44	0.03	4.70
Texas	54.99	44.81	0.20	2.96	2.41	0.01	5.38
Colorado	76.41	22.56	1.03	1.99	0.59	0.03	2.60
Iowa	51.95	47.77	0.28	3.34	3.07	0.02	6.43
Kansas	26.07	71.60	2.33	0.94	2.58	0.08	3.60
Missouri	41.30	57.56	1.14	2.13	2.97	0.06	5.17
Montana	65.83	34.17	0.00	1.79	0.93	0.00	2.73
Nebraska	92.10	7.90	0.00	2.05	0.18	0.00	2.23
North Dakota	40.57	59.43	0.00	1.68	2.46	0.00	4.15
South Dakota	71.10	28.90	0.00	0.53	0.21	0.00	0.74
Utah	66.56	33.44	0.00	1.89	0.95	0.00	2.84
Wyoming	42.09	57.91	0.00	0.78	1.08	0.00	1.86
Alaska	54.47	45.53	0.00	2.71	2.26	0.00	4.97
Arizona	76.71	23.29	0.00	2.48	0.75	0.00	3.24
California	61.25	38.75	0.00	2.50	1.58	0.00	4.07
Guam	35.58	64.42	0.00	2.46	4.46	0.00	6.93
Hawaii	78.70	19.09	2.21	1.69	0.41	0.05	2.15
Idaho	42.42	57.58	0.00	1.18	1.60	0.00	2.78
Nevada	55.55	44.45	0.00	2.02	1.62	0.00	3.64
Oregon	43.99	55.38	0.64	2.14	2.70	0.03	4.87
Washington	63.64	36.36	0.00	2.11	1.21	0.00	3.32
U.S. Average	56.46	43.02	0.52	2.26	1.72	0.02	4.01

a/ Agency/Client dollar errors are determined by allotting all errors to the first variance coded.

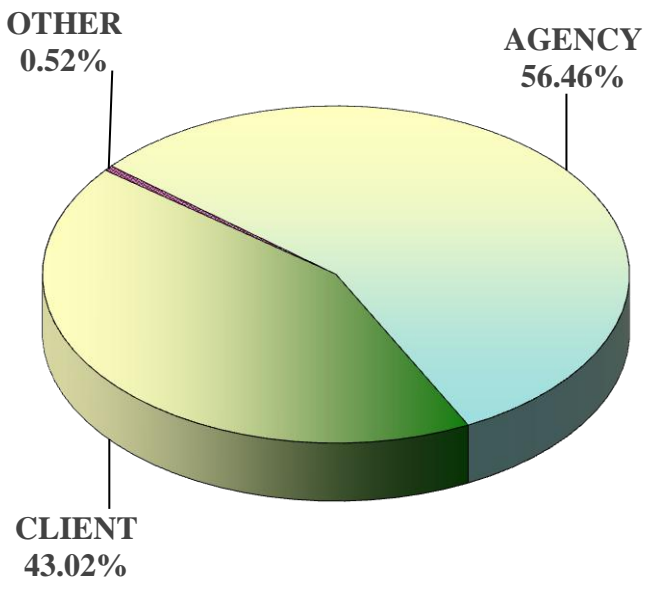
TABLE 21: AGENCY AND CLIENT DOLLAR ERROR RATES - UNDERPAYMENT ERRORS, FY 2008 a/

STATE	DISTRIBUTION OF ALL VARIANCES (%)			DOLLAR ERROR RATES (%)			TOTAL
	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	AGENCY	CLIENT	OTHER	
Connecticut	93.12	6.88	0.00	1.84	0.14	0.00	1.97
Maine	87.79	12.21	0.00	0.71	0.10	0.00	0.81
Massachusetts	73.16	26.84	0.00	0.37	0.13	0.00	0.50
New Hampshire	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.67
New York	98.09	1.91	0.00	0.87	0.02	0.00	0.89
Rhode Island	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.86	0.00	0.00	0.86
Vermont	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.96
Delaware	86.90	13.10	0.00	1.01	0.15	0.00	1.16
Dist. of Col.	88.38	11.62	0.00	1.46	0.19	0.00	1.65
Maryland	85.09	14.91	0.00	1.49	0.26	0.00	1.75
New Jersey	88.59	11.41	0.00	0.90	0.12	0.00	1.02
Pennsylvania	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.34
Virginia	91.66	3.99	4.35	1.30	0.06	0.06	1.42
Virgin Islands	85.64	14.36	0.00	0.97	0.16	0.00	1.14
West Virginia	65.80	34.20	0.00	0.58	0.30	0.00	0.87
Alabama	65.32	34.68	0.00	0.63	0.33	0.00	0.96
Florida	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.04
Georgia	97.58	0.00	2.42	0.47	0.00	0.01	0.48
Kentucky	91.58	8.42	0.00	1.13	0.10	0.00	1.24
Mississippi	93.42	6.58	0.00	0.93	0.07	0.00	0.99
No. Carolina	97.22	2.78	0.00	0.44	0.01	0.00	0.45
So. Carolina	90.07	9.93	0.00	0.71	0.08	0.00	0.79
Tennessee	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.41
Illinois	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.91	0.00	0.00	0.91
Indiana	72.65	27.35	0.00	1.16	0.44	0.00	1.60
Michigan	97.00	3.00	0.00	0.77	0.02	0.00	0.79
Minnesota	95.85	4.15	0.00	1.32	0.06	0.00	1.38
Ohio	83.31	16.69	0.00	0.44	0.09	0.00	0.53
Wisconsin	94.76	5.24	0.00	1.98	0.11	0.00	2.09
Arkansas	79.88	16.40	3.71	0.72	0.15	0.03	0.90
Louisiana	71.78	28.22	0.00	0.88	0.35	0.00	1.22
New Mexico	85.22	14.10	0.69	1.06	0.18	0.01	1.25
Oklahoma	80.32	16.00	3.68	0.82	0.16	0.04	1.02
Texas	74.33	22.35	3.32	1.29	0.39	0.06	1.74
Colorado	88.54	10.00	1.46	0.64	0.07	0.01	0.72
Iowa	82.30	17.70	0.00	1.29	0.28	0.00	1.57
Kansas	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.41
Missouri	87.32	12.68	0.00	0.76	0.11	0.00	0.87
Montana	84.44	15.56	0.00	0.86	0.16	0.00	1.02
Nebraska	97.28	2.72	0.00	0.51	0.01	0.00	0.52
North Dakota	99.24	0.76	0.00	1.52	0.01	0.00	1.53
South Dakota	63.33	18.33	18.33	0.16	0.05	0.05	0.25
Utah	97.90	2.10	0.00	1.15	0.02	0.00	1.18
Wyoming	72.93	27.07	0.00	0.61	0.22	0.00	0.83
Alaska	86.23	13.77	0.00	2.17	0.35	0.00	2.51
Arizona	97.92	2.08	0.00	1.41	0.03	0.00	1.44
California	87.30	12.70	0.00	1.48	0.22	0.00	1.70
Guam	49.80	50.20	0.00	1.21	1.22	0.00	2.43
Hawaii	86.63	10.03	3.34	1.13	0.13	0.04	1.30
Idaho	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.80
Nevada	98.10	1.90	0.00	1.07	0.02	0.00	1.09
Oregon	86.28	13.72	0.00	0.37	0.06	0.00	0.43
Washington	95.69	4.31	0.00	0.52	0.02	0.00	0.54
U.S. Average	86.75	12.45	0.81	0.87	0.12	0.01	1.00

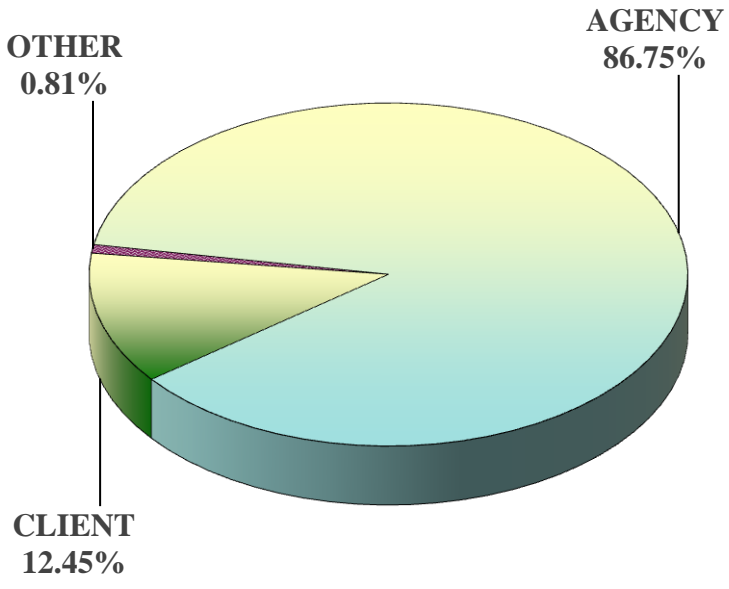
a/ Agency/Client dollar errors are determined by allotting all errors to the first variance coded.

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**Source of Error Dollars
FY 2008**



OVERPAYMENTS



UNDERPAYMENTS

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**PART III:
COMPARISON OF BENEFIT
AND OVERPAYMENT ERROR
DOLLARS BY HOUSEHOLD
CHARACTERISTICS**

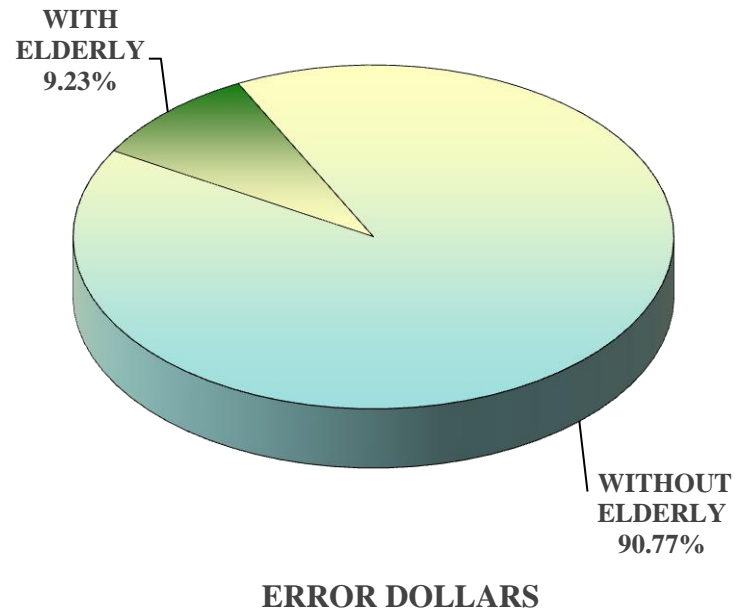
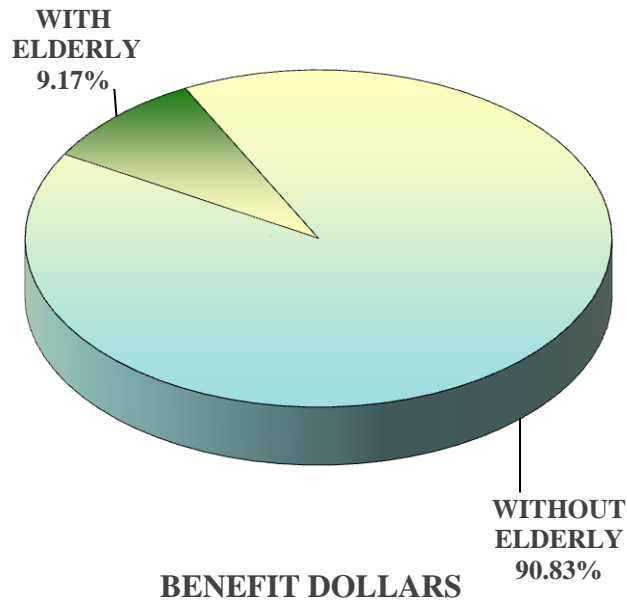
Part III provides data on the distribution of monthly benefit dollars and overpayment error dollars for selected household characteristics for each State and on a National basis. This information can be used to identify error prone household characteristics by comparing the percent of allotments to the percent of error dollars.

TABLE 22: BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT DOLLARS BY HOUSEHOLD WITH/WITHOUT ELDERLY, FY 2008 a/

STATE	WITH ELDERLY		WITHOUT ELDERLY	
	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS
Connecticut	11.47	8.49	88.53	91.51
Maine	11.08	4.97	88.92	95.03
Massachusetts	13.43	9.37	86.57	90.63
New Hampshire	10.62	12.54	89.38	87.46
New York	22.31	13.96	77.69	86.03
Rhode Island	10.35	11.10	89.65	88.90
Vermont	15.05	12.68	84.95	87.32
Delaware	5.38	7.15	94.62	92.85
Dist. of Col.	7.51	7.41	92.49	92.59
Maryland	7.98	7.28	92.02	92.72
New Jersey	14.96	11.86	85.04	88.14
Pennsylvania	9.87	4.10	90.13	95.90
Virginia	7.33	5.12	92.67	94.88
Virgin Islands	14.50	0.00	85.50	100.00
West Virginia	5.98	6.45	94.02	93.55
Alabama	5.36	3.72	94.64	96.28
Florida	17.41	28.48	82.59	71.52
Georgia	8.73	8.68	91.27	91.32
Kentucky	10.02	10.37	89.98	89.63
Mississippi	6.16	7.16	93.84	92.84
No. Carolina	8.21	16.05	91.79	83.95
So. Carolina	7.41	7.58	92.59	92.42
Tennessee	8.37	4.68	91.63	95.32
Illinois	8.06	9.21	91.94	90.79
Indiana	6.34	6.05	93.66	93.95
Michigan	7.54	7.00	92.46	93.00
Minnesota	6.61	8.06	93.39	91.94
Ohio	7.46	12.90	92.54	87.10
Wisconsin	3.20	0.56	96.80	99.44
Arkansas	3.89	3.56	96.11	96.44
Louisiana	7.62	5.51	92.38	94.49
New Mexico	5.18	6.81	94.82	93.19
Oklahoma	6.18	6.14	93.82	93.86
Texas	8.60	13.60	91.40	86.40
Colorado	9.39	18.11	90.61	81.89
Iowa	5.27	6.40	94.73	93.60
Kansas	6.28	2.68	93.72	97.32
Missouri	4.90	5.19	95.10	94.81
Montana	6.70	1.34	93.30	98.66
Nebraska	4.31	1.98	95.69	98.02
North Dakota	9.64	0.00	90.36	100.00
South Dakota	9.86	11.82	90.14	88.18
Utah	5.23	4.68	94.77	95.32
Wyoming	4.91	3.21	95.09	96.79
Alaska	11.64	9.01	88.36	90.99
Arizona	6.40	9.27	93.60	90.73
California	3.25	14.70	96.75	85.30
Guam	6.96	7.24	93.04	92.76
Hawaii	15.54	5.29	84.46	94.71
Idaho	6.29	12.46	93.71	87.54
Nevada	8.77	3.80	91.23	96.20
Oregon	8.91	2.36	91.09	97.64
Washington	9.03	2.29	90.97	97.71
U.S. Average	9.17	9.23	90.83	90.77

a/ Elderly is defined as a person of 60 years of age or older.

Households with Elderly Member(s) Distribution of U.S. Benefit and Error Dollars FY 2008



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**TABLE 23: BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT DOLLARS BY HOUSEHOLD
WITH/WITHOUT CHILDREN, FY 2008 a/**

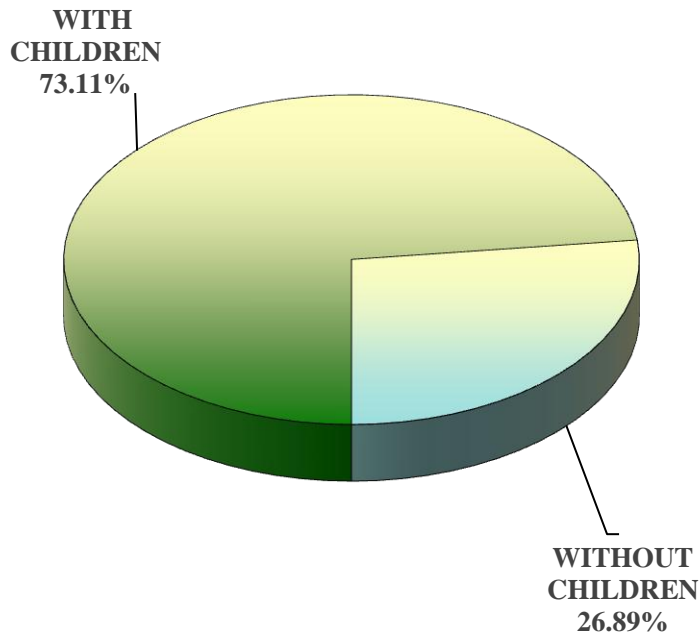
STATE	WITH CHILDREN		WITHOUT CHILDREN	
	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS
Connecticut	56.67	33.02	43.33	66.98
Maine	61.26	55.73	38.74	44.27
Massachusetts	64.21	71.55	35.79	28.45
New Hampshire	72.16	31.66	27.84	68.34
New York	57.08	29.52	42.92	70.48
Rhode Island	68.59	37.08	31.41	62.92
Vermont	60.00	47.95	40.00	52.05
Delaware	76.88	45.96	23.12	54.04
Dist. of Col.	58.93	10.53	41.07	89.47
Maryland	69.25	40.15	30.75	59.85
New Jersey	65.37	32.03	34.63	67.97
Pennsylvania	69.52	67.37	30.48	32.63
Virginia	77.63	41.06	22.37	58.94
Virgin Islands	82.47	31.69	17.53	68.31
West Virginia	72.54	51.03	27.46	48.97
Alabama	81.78	38.24	18.22	61.76
Florida	64.33	35.05	35.67	64.95
Georgia	77.00	36.61	23.00	63.39
Kentucky	70.79	36.74	29.21	63.26
Mississippi	77.20	48.13	22.80	51.87
No. Carolina	76.56	45.53	23.44	54.47
So. Carolina	75.90	52.00	24.10	48.00
Tennessee	71.48	45.61	28.52	54.39
Illinois	69.37	43.63	30.63	56.37
Indiana	76.30	55.28	23.70	44.72
Michigan	65.61	53.85	34.39	46.15
Minnesota	71.64	60.20	28.36	39.80
Ohio	71.29	33.41	28.71	66.59
Wisconsin	80.13	84.56	19.87	15.44
Arkansas	77.95	47.82	22.05	52.18
Louisiana	77.53	30.86	22.47	69.14
New Mexico	80.70	50.79	19.30	49.21
Oklahoma	77.21	31.08	22.79	68.92
Texas	87.24	77.14	12.76	22.86
Colorado	76.70	38.63	23.30	61.37
Iowa	68.66	30.07	31.34	69.93
Kansas	67.88	27.10	32.12	72.90
Missouri	72.78	46.29	27.22	53.71
Montana	73.62	32.47	26.38	67.53
Nebraska	78.90	60.73	21.10	39.27
North Dakota	69.50	29.13	30.50	70.87
South Dakota	76.63	72.69	23.37	27.31
Utah	79.90	49.40	20.10	50.60
Wyoming	78.84	12.79	21.16	87.21
Alaska	73.50	32.00	26.50	68.00
Arizona	77.30	36.68	22.70	63.32
California	85.76	69.53	14.24	30.47
Guam	86.25	40.15	13.75	59.85
Hawaii	61.26	46.21	38.74	53.79
Idaho	77.75	31.32	22.25	68.68
Nevada	75.30	44.81	24.70	55.19
Oregon	61.45	70.55	38.55	29.45
Washington	60.38	50.64	39.62	49.36
U.S. Average	73.11	50.70	26.89	49.30

a/ A child is defined as a person 17 years of age or younger.

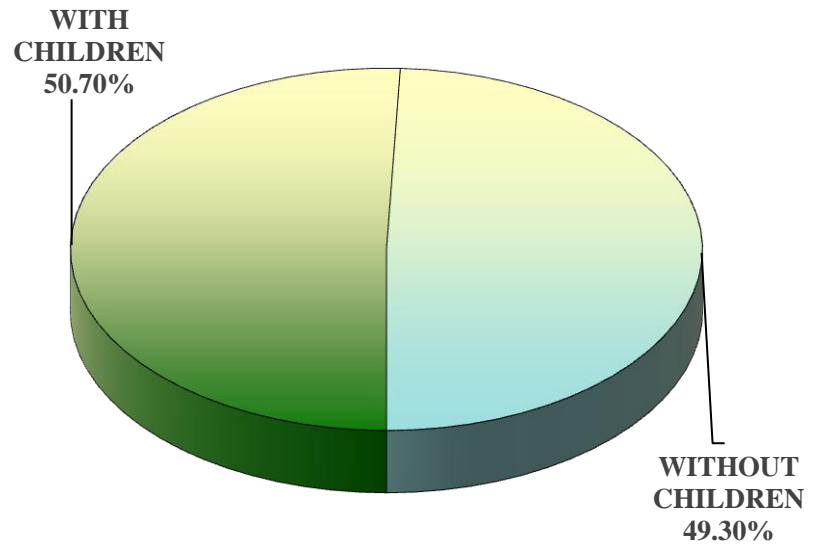
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Households with Children Distribution of U.S. Benefit and Error Dollars FY 2008

51



BENEFIT DOLLARS



ERROR DOLLARS

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TABLE 24: BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT DOLLARS BY HOUSEHOLDS WITH/WITHOUT NON-CITIZENS, FY 2008

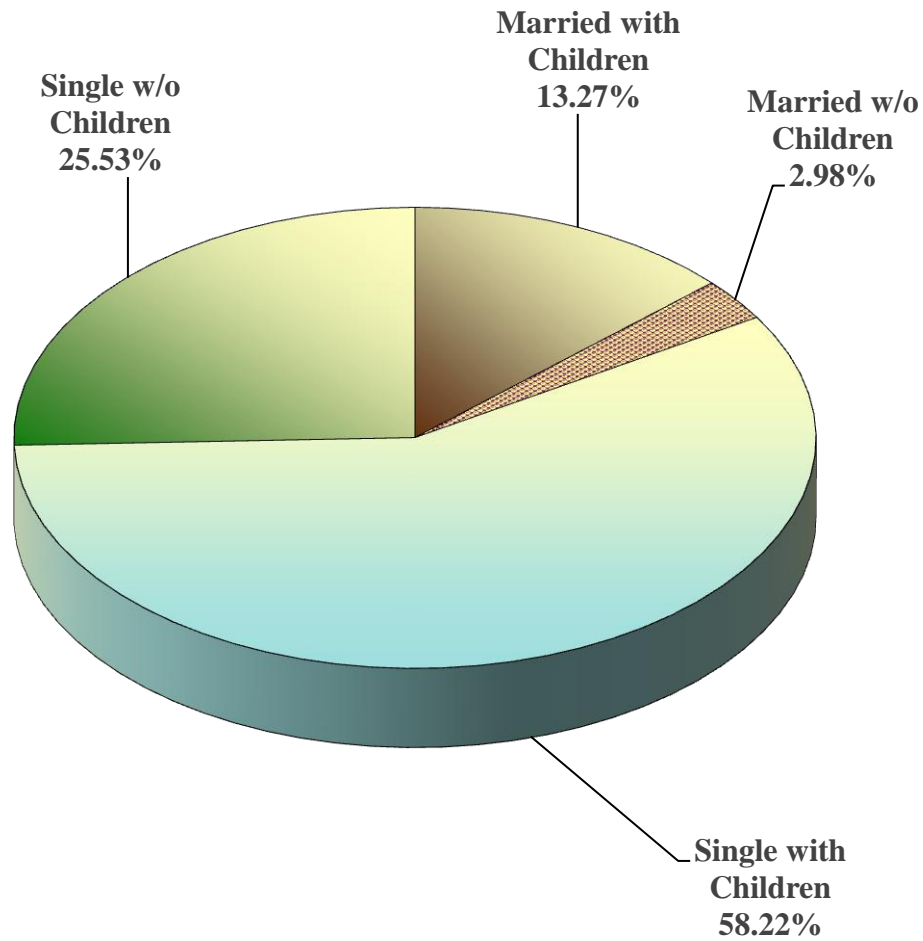
STATE	WITH NON-CITIZENS		WITHOUT NON-CITIZENS	
	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS
Connecticut	1.99	0.00	98.01	100.00
Maine	3.35	6.29	96.65	93.71
Massachusetts	4.71	7.19	95.29	92.81
New Hampshire	2.14	0.00	97.86	100.00
New York	11.45	2.70	88.55	97.30
Rhode Island	6.82	1.60	93.18	98.40
Vermont	1.47	8.21	98.53	91.79
Delaware	3.13	0.00	96.87	100.00
Dist. of Col.	2.31	0.00	97.69	100.00
Maryland	2.26	1.56	97.74	98.44
New Jersey	12.26	3.01	87.74	96.99
Pennsylvania	1.46	0.00	98.54	100.00
Virginia	4.27	0.91	95.73	99.09
Virgin Islands	2.17	0.00	97.83	100.00
West Virginia	0.16	1.27	99.84	98.73
Alabama	1.74	2.31	98.26	97.69
Florida	7.80	7.42	92.20	92.58
Georgia	3.49	0.75	96.51	99.25
Kentucky	2.12	1.53	97.88	98.47
Mississippi	0.26	0.00	99.74	100.00
No. Carolina	6.65	10.01	93.35	89.98
So. Carolina	1.43	0.00	98.57	100.00
Tennessee	2.92	0.40	97.08	99.60
Illinois	6.88	5.17	93.12	94.83
Indiana	3.62	4.99	96.38	95.01
Michigan	2.07	1.56	97.93	98.44
Minnesota	11.77	5.99	88.23	94.01
Ohio	0.58	1.00	99.42	99.00
Wisconsin	6.82	10.49	93.18	89.51
Arkansas	1.88	1.97	98.12	98.03
Louisiana	0.90	0.00	99.10	100.00
New Mexico	7.81	0.00	92.19	100.00
Oklahoma	1.45	1.23	98.55	98.77
Texas	13.10	12.32	86.90	87.68
Colorado	8.99	0.87	91.01	99.13
Iowa	5.18	5.79	94.82	94.21
Kansas	3.90	3.82	96.10	96.18
Missouri	1.91	5.40	98.09	94.60
Montana	0.67	0.00	99.33	100.00
Nebraska	5.73	7.74	94.27	92.26
North Dakota	2.12	4.10	97.88	95.90
South Dakota	3.14	0.00	96.86	100.00
Utah	10.18	3.44	89.82	96.56
Wyoming	1.20	0.00	98.80	100.00
Alaska	1.85	3.68	98.15	96.32
Arizona	17.80	8.48	82.20	91.52
California	29.32	17.67	70.68	82.33
Guam	17.17	5.20	82.83	94.80
Hawaii	5.24	5.51	94.76	94.49
Idaho	7.76	0.00	92.24	100.00
Nevada	9.50	2.81	90.50	97.19
Oregon	8.69	15.96	91.31	84.04
Washington	10.58	17.38	89.42	82.62
U.S. Average	8.03	5.79	91.97	94.21

TABLE 25: BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT ERROR DOLLARS BY MARRIED/SINGLE HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD WITH/WITHOUT CHILDREN, FY 2008

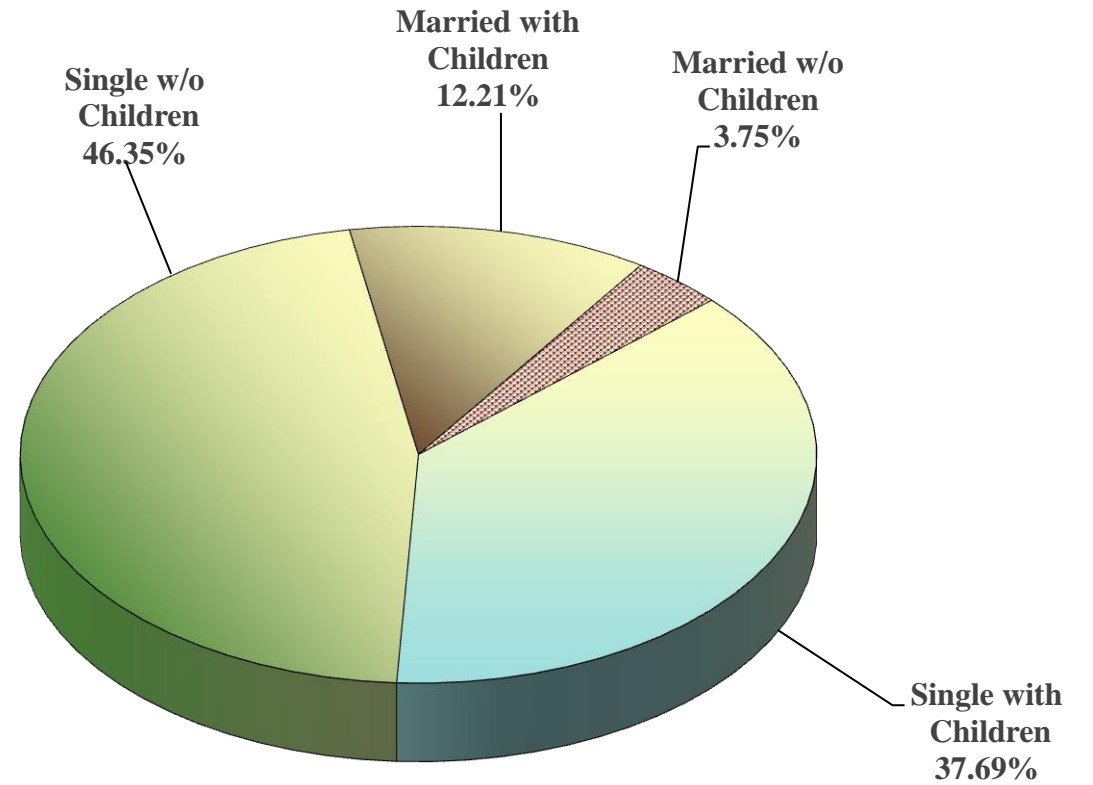
With Spouse					No Spouse			
With Children			Without Children		With Children		Without Children	
STATE	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS
Connecticut	8.31	3.77	2.64	2.03	47.52	29.26	41.53	64.95
Maine	18.81	21.57	3.91	3.03	40.59	32.12	36.69	43.28
Massachusetts	8.92	11.73	2.85	7.37	54.30	55.82	33.93	25.07
New Hampshire	16.06	2.59	2.15	6.30	53.74	29.07	28.04	62.05
New York	9.34	3.88	6.13	9.30	46.32	25.85	38.21	60.98
Rhode Island	8.55	7.93	2.65	2.74	60.04	29.15	28.76	60.18
Vermont	17.38	26.00	6.00	2.30	40.84	21.95	35.79	49.75
Delaware	6.30	5.75	1.60	0.00	69.21	37.39	22.88	56.86
Dist. of Col.	2.74	0.84	1.80	0.76	55.27	9.69	40.18	88.71
Maryland	7.73	12.86	2.59	0.64	60.31	27.16	29.37	59.34
New Jersey	6.89	0.45	2.54	1.63	57.79	30.36	32.78	67.55
Pennsylvania	11.27	8.27	2.65	6.09	56.72	55.33	29.36	30.32
Virginia	14.19	11.35	1.96	0.33	61.37	29.71	22.48	58.61
Virgin Islands	6.06	2.03	1.44	0.00	75.77	29.66	16.73	68.31
West Virginia	21.97	19.07	5.15	4.17	48.01	30.77	24.87	45.99
Alabama	9.19	7.78	1.93	2.59	71.41	30.03	17.47	59.60
Florida	9.91	0.00	4.65	8.96	53.44	35.05	32.00	55.99
Georgia	9.90	4.56	1.97	1.17	65.37	32.05	22.76	62.23
Kentucky	18.37	8.83	4.95	4.48	50.56	27.12	26.12	59.58
Mississippi	12.82	12.11	2.21	0.00	62.93	35.47	22.04	52.42
No. Carolina	9.82	17.67	2.44	4.58	65.30	27.48	22.44	50.28
So. Carolina	11.41	11.65	2.26	0.53	63.72	39.90	22.61	47.92
Tennessee	16.33	11.91	3.55	2.36	52.72	32.78	27.40	52.95
Illinois	9.83	10.45	2.79	6.54	57.94	31.27	29.44	51.74
Indiana	14.81	13.16	3.29	1.62	59.73	41.69	22.17	43.54
Michigan	15.39	13.65	2.69	0.99	49.65	39.85	32.27	45.51
Minnesota	12.68	12.33	2.43	2.40	56.71	46.69	28.18	38.57
Ohio	13.28	10.29	2.33	1.34	56.49	22.76	27.90	65.60
Wisconsin	15.73	13.35	1.47	1.51	62.11	69.03	20.69	16.10
Arkansas	18.71	9.55	2.51	5.06	57.99	37.69	20.79	47.70
Louisiana	8.58	1.00	1.64	0.88	67.23	29.18	22.55	68.94
New Mexico	20.17	7.56	2.08	1.72	59.22	42.15	18.53	48.56
Oklahoma	19.54	5.99	4.00	3.58	54.76	25.09	21.70	65.34
Texas	18.31	23.92	2.42	4.15	66.83	52.01	12.44	19.92
Colorado	14.63	17.37	2.56	2.57	60.68	20.86	22.13	59.19
Iowa	13.75	8.42	2.92	1.13	52.66	21.43	30.67	69.02
Kansas	15.97	9.77	2.94	6.88	50.51	17.33	30.58	66.01
Missouri	11.69	12.90	2.72	4.26	58.69	32.85	26.89	49.98
Montana	22.57	15.50	3.70	3.19	48.91	15.93	24.82	65.37
Nebraska	16.18	18.45	1.86	1.15	60.72	42.28	21.23	38.12
North Dakota	12.19	5.60	3.06	0.48	55.76	23.19	28.99	70.73
South Dakota	15.62	7.10	2.33	0.00	58.95	60.50	23.09	32.40
Utah	22.55	18.60	4.04	3.09	54.02	30.02	19.39	48.29
Wyoming	11.26	0.00	1.13	0.00	64.98	12.79	22.63	87.21
Alaska	20.01	6.84	2.17	0.00	52.57	25.15	25.25	68.00
Arizona	13.35	3.77	2.71	7.65	61.94	32.56	22.00	56.02
California	15.74	15.60	1.78	6.23	68.22	53.63	14.26	24.53
Guam	24.66	12.12	2.24	1.78	60.78	27.19	12.32	58.91
Hawaii	20.19	23.53	6.26	2.41	39.65	22.68	33.90	51.39
Idaho	20.78	14.38	1.44	1.03	54.12	16.95	23.66	67.64
Nevada	14.00	10.12	1.93	1.16	59.34	34.68	24.73	54.03
Oregon	14.86	26.82	3.39	2.24	45.20	42.96	36.55	27.97
Washington	12.92	15.54	3.94	1.79	45.65	33.24	37.49	49.42
U.S. Average	13.27	12.21	2.98	3.75	58.22	37.69	25.53	46.35

Marital and Family Status of Households Distribution of U.S. Benefit and Error Dollars FY 2008

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BENEFIT DOLLARS



ERROR DOLLARS

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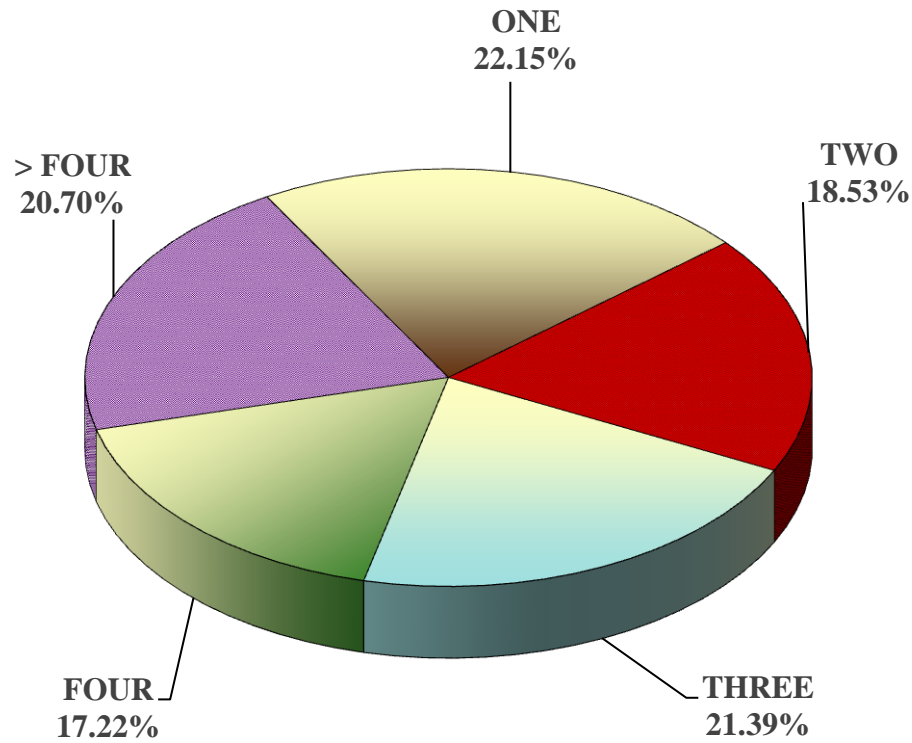
TABLE 26: BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT DOLLARS BY HOUSEHOLD SIZE a/. FY 2008

STATE	ONE		TWO		THREE		FOUR		> FOUR	
	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS
Connecticut	36.34	22.72	17.48	17.19	19.81	18.20	14.47	16.59	11.90	25.30
Maine	30.44	16.38	18.57	22.67	21.78	28.20	15.58	13.24	13.62	19.50
Massachusetts	30.80	11.39	19.78	29.57	21.26	38.17	12.38	7.92	15.78	12.95
New Hampshire	22.55	11.22	20.71	40.23	21.70	12.45	19.90	31.80	15.14	4.30
New York	35.78	43.56	20.06	16.89	17.94	18.61	12.69	12.08	13.53	8.86
Rhode Island	27.29	21.96	21.23	26.11	16.48	24.70	16.23	4.36	18.77	22.87
Vermont	30.80	25.41	24.15	26.25	18.56	17.62	10.51	9.00	15.97	21.73
Delaware	20.40	25.60	18.55	12.46	26.79	20.66	15.15	14.95	19.11	26.34
Dist. of Col.	34.85	39.25	15.56	30.33	17.08	0.64	13.71	17.60	18.81	12.18
Maryland	23.73	23.55	19.28	20.31	25.86	21.73	13.68	12.24	17.46	22.17
New Jersey	30.36	27.64	20.28	24.20	20.67	24.49	13.23	12.98	15.47	10.70
Pennsylvania	25.66	7.80	17.51	24.02	20.12	39.24	18.13	9.28	18.57	19.66
Virginia	17.98	22.63	19.97	24.74	19.20	23.65	19.46	19.59	23.39	9.39
Virgin Islands	14.05	16.45	14.34	19.81	18.37	10.94	19.45	12.70	33.79	40.09
West Virginia	17.71	20.17	20.63	21.45	26.15	19.64	18.24	22.01	17.27	16.73
Alabama	12.64	19.88	18.43	14.64	25.73	26.77	24.50	19.22	18.70	19.49
Florida	31.65	38.86	19.18	44.17	16.91	14.91	13.10	0.00	19.16	2.06
Georgia	17.57	19.02	18.06	25.22	20.59	30.19	19.11	9.91	24.67	15.67
Kentucky	18.90	24.04	19.85	26.44	26.70	20.44	18.65	13.50	15.90	15.58
Mississippi	16.45	10.25	15.48	9.42	24.22	25.81	20.10	24.17	23.76	30.35
No. Carolina	19.45	11.42	17.02	4.98	25.35	29.34	18.19	33.19	19.98	21.07
So. Carolina	18.32	21.53	16.31	13.25	24.04	25.78	22.51	18.35	18.81	21.08
Tennessee	21.33	13.53	18.61	25.26	24.14	18.31	18.18	16.81	17.75	26.10
Illinois	24.81	21.81	19.35	22.36	17.28	20.09	19.27	21.72	19.29	14.01
Indiana	17.74	14.49	16.78	17.54	22.48	21.74	23.97	22.66	19.04	23.57
Michigan	27.66	27.98	17.23	20.70	16.83	14.15	14.38	8.81	23.90	28.36
Minnesota	26.40	25.67	21.50	15.06	17.77	18.94	15.48	19.14	18.85	21.18
Ohio	23.30	41.58	18.07	15.86	21.19	9.42	20.02	11.44	17.42	21.71
Wisconsin	16.50	7.75	18.42	18.57	21.65	25.78	16.88	20.49	26.55	27.41
Arkansas	15.70	20.47	17.58	23.97	21.20	22.25	21.25	10.38	24.27	22.93
Louisiana	15.15	11.01	17.69	25.59	24.07	19.89	20.17	28.09	22.91	15.41
New Mexico	15.96	15.28	16.93	20.58	23.01	31.14	19.37	16.73	24.72	16.27
Oklahoma	16.11	29.44	15.05	17.95	23.10	21.71	20.13	12.84	25.61	18.06
Texas	10.95	14.10	16.30	16.65	24.65	26.79	18.07	21.07	30.03	21.39
Colorado	20.33	40.83	16.18	5.90	24.54	28.33	18.37	11.48	20.58	13.45
Iowa	23.78	26.27	18.19	14.91	21.31	16.41	18.79	21.97	17.93	20.43
Kansas	26.74	20.72	18.26	24.20	17.21	16.78	16.57	16.93	21.22	21.37
Missouri	21.70	23.06	19.09	20.44	22.30	16.15	20.67	21.23	16.23	19.11
Montana	20.29	18.96	13.55	22.54	24.08	20.82	18.98	20.20	23.11	17.48
Nebraska	17.10	17.15	18.04	7.50	20.86	13.42	19.26	29.07	24.75	32.85
North Dakota	24.30	16.96	18.50	17.10	21.34	32.07	18.04	7.26	17.81	26.61
South Dakota	19.01	25.40	14.84	7.00	19.76	26.50	19.92	37.10	26.46	4.00
Utah	16.37	19.82	15.91	10.33	20.38	18.25	18.23	20.39	29.12	31.21
Wyoming	17.03	32.55	17.10	19.53	24.02	0.00	23.82	35.12	18.04	12.79
Alaska	18.03	21.24	12.53	6.60	15.83	15.82	15.16	11.01	38.46	45.33
Arizona	19.52	27.55	19.02	29.79	18.22	22.23	17.88	14.94	25.36	5.48
California	16.04	22.07	21.89	24.52	24.67	14.89	14.52	7.64	22.87	30.89
Guam	7.95	14.27	11.28	18.45	14.33	14.42	19.78	23.28	46.65	29.57
Hawaii	31.90	29.56	17.65	26.97	14.99	8.51	12.86	4.34	22.60	30.61
Idaho	18.21	19.96	16.97	9.11	22.34	24.02	19.89	24.77	22.59	22.15
Nevada	21.58	21.94	17.51	20.46	19.23	27.48	15.18	11.45	26.50	18.67
Oregon	33.33	17.90	21.68	21.16	18.28	19.33	13.36	16.21	13.35	25.39
Washington	33.53	9.07	18.89	13.74	18.66	41.14	13.51	14.57	15.42	21.48
U.S. Average	22.15	21.82	18.53	20.38	21.39	21.64	17.22	15.97	20.70	20.20

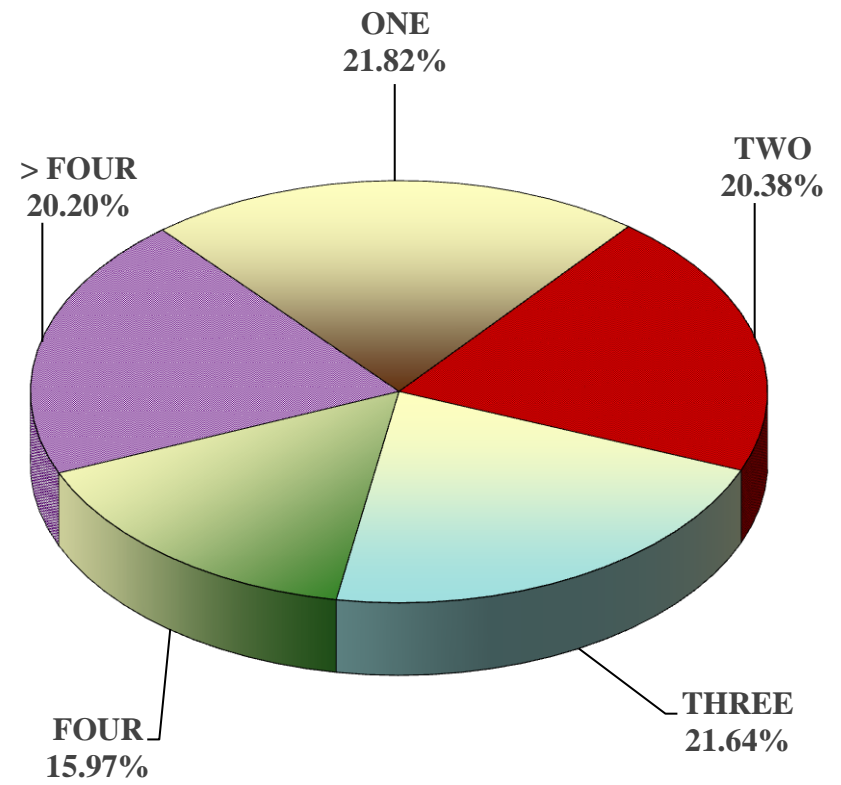
a/ Cases coded with a HH size of zero are not included in this analysis

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Household Size Distribution of U.S. Benefit and Error Dollars FY 2008



BENEFIT DOLLARS



ERROR DOLLARS

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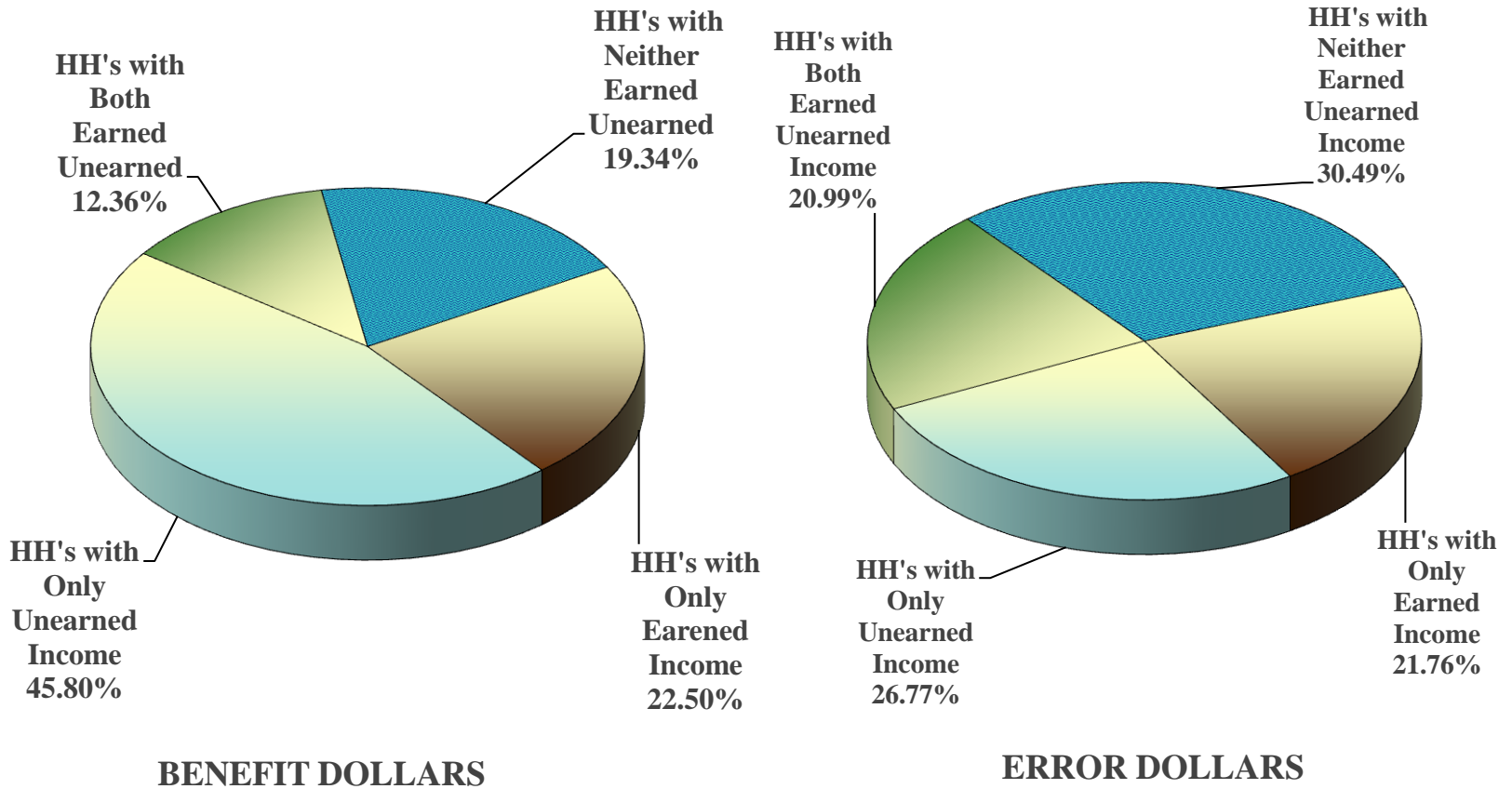
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TABLE 27: BENEFIT AND OVERPAYMENT DOLLARS BY SOURCE OF INCOME, FY 2008

STATE	HOUSEHOLDS WITH ONLY EARNED INCOME		HOUSEHOLDS WITH ONLY UNEARNED INCOME		HOUSEHOLDS WITH BOTH EARNED/UNEARNED		HOUSEHOLDS WITH NEITHER EARNED/UNEARNED	
	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS	% OF BENEFIT DOLLARS	% OF ERROR DOLLARS
Connecticut	14.78	6.17	52.08	25.25	10.40	18.74	22.74	49.84
Maine	19.49	6.71	54.59	37.76	13.16	28.23	12.76	27.31
Massachusetts	13.36	15.79	65.58	48.58	9.00	24.07	12.06	11.57
New Hampshire	17.93	10.35	50.29	18.05	15.21	20.78	16.57	50.83
New York	20.76	15.54	60.17	29.72	11.72	15.69	7.35	39.06
Rhode Island	11.45	5.67	67.31	46.81	9.27	15.31	11.97	32.21
Vermont	19.90	13.35	55.84	29.81	13.73	18.26	10.53	38.58
Delaware	22.87	23.84	42.75	18.05	16.66	19.84	17.73	38.27
Dist. of Col.	5.23	0.95	57.30	16.04	5.00	8.88	32.47	74.13
Maryland	17.65	19.04	45.43	24.90	8.57	17.36	28.35	38.70
New Jersey	17.28	10.94	67.74	26.10	8.68	16.19	6.30	46.76
Pennsylvania	14.44	33.20	58.82	17.19	14.70	35.64	12.05	13.97
Virginia	19.47	14.25	43.40	18.63	15.91	18.83	21.22	48.29
Virgin Islands	18.00	26.57	52.36	17.90	22.70	3.67	6.94	51.86
West Virginia	22.17	26.41	49.20	36.58	9.73	16.35	18.90	20.66
Alabama	23.37	20.80	46.90	18.76	8.99	12.20	20.74	48.25
Florida	22.45	9.99	47.79	41.44	7.74	10.73	22.03	37.84
Georgia	26.30	18.98	40.07	14.32	13.49	15.46	20.15	51.24
Kentucky	17.83	13.87	53.49	26.19	9.24	15.49	19.44	44.46
Mississippi	21.63	18.29	41.33	12.95	13.49	26.60	23.54	42.16
No. Carolina	25.76	27.12	39.35	18.02	12.28	16.28	22.60	38.58
So. Carolina	20.42	16.71	42.45	27.64	13.55	25.32	23.58	30.32
Tennessee	21.48	9.32	40.99	18.55	12.42	26.23	25.10	45.90
Illinois	24.24	22.98	37.98	25.72	10.56	16.54	27.22	34.76
Indiana	18.06	16.81	48.79	25.37	17.72	26.94	15.43	30.88
Michigan	22.78	18.38	42.11	26.95	15.08	27.55	20.04	27.12
Minnesota	22.90	16.65	35.02	35.72	9.56	30.38	32.52	17.25
Ohio	19.97	12.55	47.69	33.91	12.72	13.87	19.63	39.66
Wisconsin	31.32	37.27	30.58	17.90	17.46	40.37	20.63	4.46
Arkansas	24.22	15.08	38.43	28.42	13.60	22.81	23.75	33.70
Louisiana	23.00	10.66	43.27	19.31	12.04	12.13	21.69	57.89
New Mexico	30.43	17.16	38.12	25.25	13.92	22.88	17.53	34.71
Oklahoma	22.58	12.06	40.46	30.62	10.52	11.13	26.44	46.19
Texas	31.50	45.53	38.38	29.68	13.18	19.71	16.94	5.09
Colorado	24.82	15.10	39.95	48.93	11.91	11.62	23.32	24.36
Iowa	21.77	12.05	40.35	18.64	17.60	14.24	20.28	55.06
Kansas	22.95	7.01	47.86	20.32	14.69	20.22	14.51	52.46
Missouri	27.15	23.26	42.69	26.61	9.24	18.50	20.92	31.63
Montana	28.52	19.49	36.84	14.32	10.20	4.48	24.43	61.72
Nebraska	23.23	23.49	38.25	26.44	20.85	19.75	17.67	30.32
North Dakota	23.25	9.29	44.23	17.59	18.91	12.01	13.62	61.11
South Dakota	22.86	45.20	41.10	17.70	11.57	36.10	24.47	1.00
Utah	29.88	20.28	36.10	28.89	11.95	14.57	22.07	36.26
Wyoming	22.75	0.00	30.80	16.12	14.36	12.79	32.09	71.08
Alaska	28.70	12.35	30.32	12.18	17.24	16.26	23.74	59.22
Arizona	31.44	26.75	35.63	20.00	10.44	14.97	22.49	38.29
California	18.02	24.34	49.34	33.74	14.97	31.03	17.68	10.89
Guam	34.95	20.09	36.63	15.00	11.05	12.19	17.37	52.72
Hawaii	21.24	8.56	46.97	27.19	16.06	26.70	15.74	37.55
Idaho	32.65	6.94	29.52	20.43	13.20	13.06	24.63	59.57
Nevada	22.59	15.09	38.74	26.66	9.89	17.13	28.78	41.12
Oregon	26.23	44.45	34.72	15.71	10.29	33.50	28.76	6.34
Washington	17.68	17.37	51.61	28.36	8.33	10.53	22.38	43.74
U.S. Average	22.50	21.76	45.80	26.77	12.36	20.99	19.34	30.49

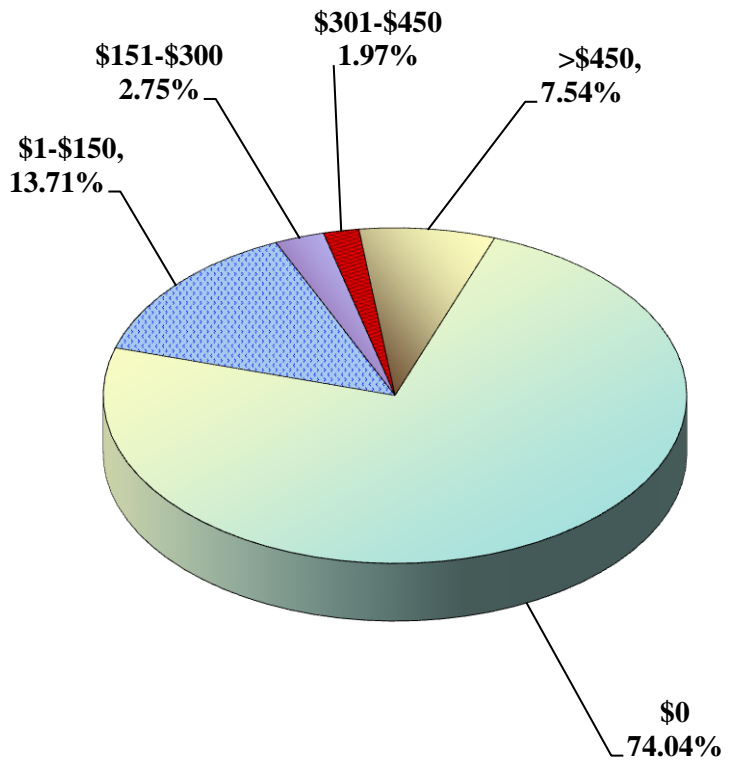
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Employment Status of Households Distribution of U.S. Benefit and Error Dollars FY 2008

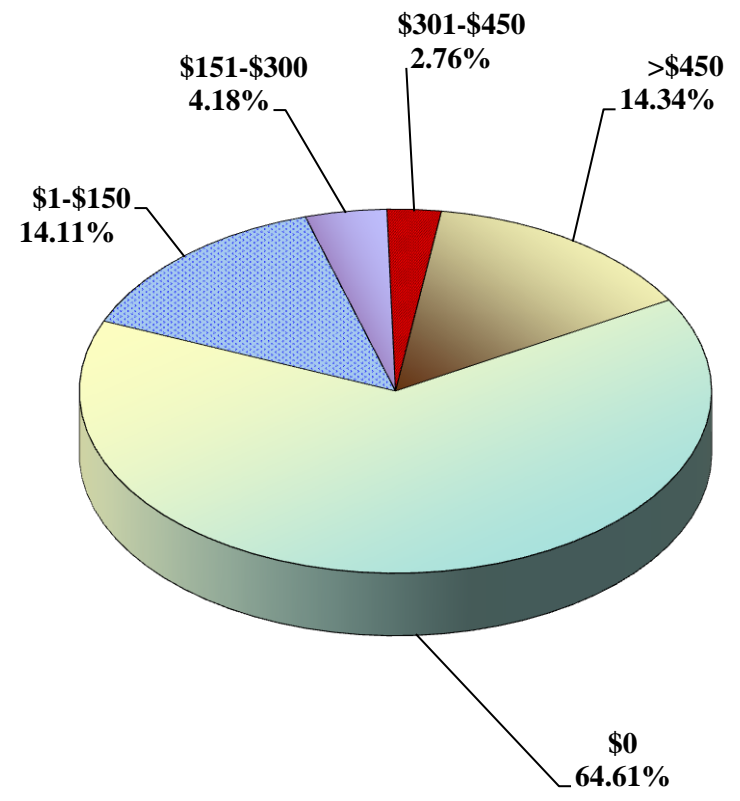


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Amount of Countable Resources Distribution of U.S. Benefit and Error Dollars FY 2008



BENEFIT DOLLARS



ERROR DOLLARS

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The background of the slide is a photograph of a wheat field. The wheat stalks are green and yellow, with some heads of wheat visible. The image is slightly blurred, giving it a soft, natural feel. A white rectangular box with a thin black border is centered on the page, containing the title and the main text.

PART IV: SAMPLE PARAMETERS

Part IV provides information on State sampling parameters of the active and negative universes. For active cases we have also included completion rates and standard errors for the reported and regressed payment error rates.

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**TABLE 28: ACTIVE CASES - ESTIMATED CASELOADS, AVERAGE MONTHLY ALLOTMENTS
AND AVERAGE MONTHLY ALLOTMENT PER CASE, FY 2008 a/**

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY CASELOAD	AVERAGE MONTHLY ALLOTMENT	AVERAGE ALLOTMENT PER CASE
Connecticut	113,879	\$21,810,448	\$192
Maine	85,579	\$16,568,570	\$194
Massachusetts	242,505	\$47,808,016	\$197
New Hampshire	29,170	\$5,906,588	\$202
New York	1,011,905	\$199,851,904	\$198
Rhode Island	41,352	\$8,561,818	\$207
Vermont	25,788	\$4,997,769	\$194
Delaware	30,902	\$6,591,060	\$213
Dist. of Col.	44,696	\$8,936,036	\$200
Maryland	160,386	\$34,628,480	\$216
New Jersey	196,549	\$39,439,776	\$201
Pennsylvania	535,121	\$112,269,584	\$210
Virginia	235,694	\$48,828,240	\$207
Virgin Islands	4,776	\$1,838,340	\$385
West Virginia	117,956	\$24,736,432	\$210
Alabama	226,590	\$55,011,520	\$243
Florida	671,550	\$127,299,648	\$190
Georgia	395,951	\$96,681,920	\$244
Kentucky	272,896	\$54,525,611	\$200
Mississippi	172,466	\$36,962,336	\$214
North Carolina	406,862	\$87,198,432	\$214
South Carolina	242,592	\$56,478,112	\$233
Tennessee	391,215	\$83,291,424	\$213
Illinois	590,707	\$133,851,584	\$227
Indiana	259,986	\$60,763,232	\$234
Michigan	558,493	\$120,678,448	\$216
Minnesota	140,473	\$25,714,896	\$183
Ohio	538,834	\$114,879,403	\$213
Wisconsin	168,805	\$33,685,072	\$199
Arkansas	153,138	\$34,229,680	\$224
Louisiana	267,066	\$63,694,400	\$238
New Mexico	92,708	\$21,958,815	\$237
Oklahoma	166,864	\$37,603,280	\$225
Texas	949,066	\$237,656,032	\$250
Colorado	101,671	\$23,607,248	\$232
Iowa	113,565	\$23,341,712	\$206
Kansas	82,699	\$15,855,335	\$192
Missouri	306,437	\$64,987,024	\$212
Montana	34,506	\$7,508,293	\$218
Nebraska	49,852	\$10,254,010	\$206
North Dakota	21,212	\$4,867,249	\$229
South Dakota	25,684	\$6,801,162	\$265
Utah	53,476	\$12,528,617	\$234
Wyoming	9,330	\$2,200,672	\$236
Alaska	21,226	\$7,062,184	\$333
Arizona	247,786	\$60,424,848	\$244
California	855,506	\$236,652,048	\$277
Guam	8,606	\$4,790,726	\$557
Hawaii	47,888	\$15,207,108	\$318
Idaho	40,350	\$9,193,241	\$228
Nevada	59,627	\$12,935,590	\$217
Oregon	223,869	\$42,639,552	\$190
Washington	276,313	\$53,890,864	\$195
U.S. Average	12,122,123	\$2,679,684,388	\$221

a/ Average monthly caseloads, monthly allotments and average allotments per case are estimated from the samples.

TABLE 29: ACTIVE CASE SAMPLE SIZES AND COMPLETION RATES, FY 2008

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY CASELOAD	SELECTED CASES	CASES NOT SUBJECT TO REVIEW	CASES NOT COMPLETED	COMPLETED CASE REVIEWS ^{a/}	COMPLETION RATE ^{b/}
Connecticut	113,879	1,235	69	82	1,084	92.97
Maine	85,579	1,100	38	129	933	87.85
Massachusetts	242,505	1,265	61	95	1,109	92.11
New Hampshire	29,170	593	40	33	520	94.03
New York	1,011,905	1,116	41	102	973	90.52
Rhode Island	41,352	775	22	55	698	92.70
Vermont	25,788	518	14	34	470	93.25
Delaware	30,902	640	38	14	588	97.67
Dist. of Col.	44,696	923	81	65	777	92.28
Maryland	160,386	1,213	34	109	1,070	90.87
New Jersey	196,549	1,126	50	72	1,004	93.31
Pennsylvania	535,121	1,134	35	128	971	88.35
Virginia	235,694	1,187	41	104	1,042	90.92
Virgin Islands	4,776	336	14	3	319	99.07
West Virginia	117,956	1,110	27	124	959	88.55
Alabama	226,590	1,184	22	89	1,073	92.34
Florida	671,550	1,297	76	48	1,173	96.07
Georgia	395,951	1,184	61	109	1,014	90.29
Kentucky	272,896	1,400	44	305	1,051	77.52
Mississippi	172,466	1,250	29	56	1,165	95.41
North Carolina	406,862	1,248	38	58	1,152	95.21
South Carolina	242,592	1,328	85	115	1,128	90.75
Tennessee	391,215	1,347	48	231	1,068	82.22
Illinois	590,707	1,203	30	100	1,073	91.42
Indiana	259,986	1,234	50	80	1,104	93.24
Michigan	558,493	1,136	58	100	978	90.72
Minnesota	140,473	1,143	34	83	1,026	92.52
Ohio	538,834	4,286	104	470	3,712	86.56
Wisconsin	168,805	1,123	63	65	995	93.87
Arkansas	153,138	1,319	56	52	1,211	95.88
Louisiana	267,066	1,199	37	37	1,125	96.82
New Mexico	92,708	1,176	30	30	1,116	97.39
Oklahoma	166,864	1,149	56	39	1,054	96.43
Texas	949,066	1,344	79	59	1,206	95.34
Colorado	101,671	1,131	90	91	950	91.26
Iowa	113,565	1,194	43	172	979	85.06
Kansas	82,699	1,146	47	130	969	88.17
Missouri	306,437	1,128	29	59	1,040	94.63
Montana	34,506	670	22	62	586	90.43
Nebraska	49,852	907	45	58	804	93.27
North Dakota	21,212	813	20	19	771	97.60
South Dakota	25,684	526	8	9	509	98.26
Utah	53,476	956	30	80	846	91.36
Wyoming	9,330	335	16	10	309	96.87
Alaska	21,226	456	25	15	416	96.52
Arizona	247,786	1,136	95	113	1,128	90.89
California	855,506	1,393	165	198	1,030	83.88
Guam	8,606	347	16	10	321	96.98
Hawaii	47,888	957	39	46	872	94.98
Idaho	40,350	765	28	11	726	98.51
Nevada	59,627	1,153	119	54	980	94.78
Oregon	223,869	1,260	93	61	1,106	94.77
Washington	276,313	1,129	50	40	1,039	96.29
U.S. Total	12,122,123	58,223	2,585	4,513	51,322	91.20 ^{c/}

a/ Completed cases are only those cases coded class 1.

b/ Completion rates for stratified States are weighted with stratum caseloads.

c/ The U.S. completion rate is weighted by State average monthly caseload.

TABLE 30: ACTIVE CASE SAMPLE SIZES AND STANDARD ERRORS, FY 2008

STATE	STATE			FEDERAL		
	COMPLETED STATE REVIEWS	REPORTED PAYMENT ERROR RATE	STD ERROR (%) REP. PAYMENT ERROR RATE a/	COMPLETED FEDERAL REVIEWS	REGRESSED PAYMENT ERROR RATE	STD ERROR (%) REG. PAYMENT ERROR RATE a/
Connecticut	1,084	8.00	0.85	467	8.16	0.81
Maine	933	8.05	0.89	457	8.36	0.84
Massachusetts	1,109	4.41	0.65	447	4.53	0.60
New Hampshire	520	4.02	0.85	253	4.15	1.02
New York	973	4.33	0.54	467	4.50	0.54
Rhode Island	698	3.85	0.64	341	3.97	0.65
Vermont	470	5.35	0.91	246	5.52	0.80
Delaware	588	5.47	0.82	259	5.52	1.09
Dist. of Col.	777	6.15	0.86	340	6.26	0.68
Maryland	1,070	6.51	0.78	450	6.94	0.71
New Jersey	1,004	4.64	0.60	434	5.23	0.57
Pennsylvania	971	3.07	0.60	418	3.37	0.52
Virginia	1,042	5.59	0.69	464	5.75	0.67
Virgin Islands	319	3.22	0.80	164	3.22	0.86
West Virginia	959	7.16	0.82	423	7.40	0.72
Alabama	1,073	4.11	0.58	438	4.23	0.41
Florida	1,173	0.83	0.24	431	0.85	0.17
Georgia	1,014	2.39	0.43	424	2.50	0.55
Kentucky	1,051	5.24	0.67	404	6.36	0.81
Mississippi	1,165	2.55	0.45	420	2.64	0.46
North Carolina	1,152	2.60	0.45	427	2.65	0.54
South Carolina	1,128	6.10	0.64	423	6.27	0.72
Tennessee	1,068	4.61	0.67	432	4.89	0.50
Illinois	1,073	4.23	0.56	426	4.42	0.41
Indiana	1,104	7.24	0.69	415	7.51	0.83
Michigan	978	5.72	0.73	426	5.88	0.64
Minnesota	1,026	6.21	0.75	435	6.16	0.71
Ohio	3,712	4.12	0.40	436	4.29	0.53
Wisconsin	995	6.95	0.77	416	7.38	0.84
Arkansas	1,211	6.05	0.59	415	6.10	0.54
Louisiana	1,125	6.65	0.75	434	6.71	0.65
New Mexico	1,116	6.30	0.62	436	6.34	1.28
Oklahoma	1,054	5.67	0.63	410	5.72	0.59
Texas	1,206	7.03	0.65	446	7.11	0.70
Colorado	950	3.40	0.45	372	3.32	0.56
Iowa	979	7.64	0.83	383	8.01	0.90
Kansas	969	3.82	0.67	382	4.01	0.41
Missouri	1,040	5.38	0.64	408	6.03	0.72
Montana	586	3.35	0.62	254	3.74	0.66
Nebraska	804	2.65	0.58	328	2.75	0.84
North Dakota	771	5.62	0.90	287	5.68	1.14
South Dakota	509	0.99	0.30	235	1.00	0.31
Utah	846	3.89	0.53	338	4.02	0.46
Wyoming	309	2.62	0.83	155	2.69	0.37
Alaska	416	7.38	1.19	222	7.48	1.04
Arizona	1,128	4.72	0.58	451	4.68	0.72
California	1,030	4.75	0.53	409	5.77	0.83
Guam	321	9.36	1.14	169	9.36	0.95
Hawaii	872	2.98	0.44	355	3.45	0.55
Idaho	726	3.03	0.61	323	3.59	0.70
Nevada	980	4.17	0.59	412	4.73	0.79
Oregon	1,106	5.22	0.69	443	5.30	0.60
Washington	1,039	3.81	0.54	424	3.86	0.59
U.S. Total	51,322	4.75	0.12	20,074	5.01	0.13

a/ The listed standard errors can be used in conjunction with the FY- 08 error rates to calculate confidence intervals for the combined payment error rate. The 95% lower confidence limit is 1.96 standard errors less than the corresponding value, the upper 95% confidence limit is 1.96 standard errors greater than the value.

TABLE 31: NEGATIVE CASE SAMPLE SIZES. FY 2008

STATE	AVERAGE MONTHLY CASELOAD a/	SELECTED CASES	CASES NOT SUBJECT TO REVIEW	CASES NOT COMPLETED	COMPLETED CASE REVIEWS
Connecticut	5,275	778	42	3	733
Maine	4,016	910	343	0	567
Massachusetts	8,194	933	210	0	723
New Hampshire	2,227	375	28	0	347
New York	33,624	1,152	389	13	750
Rhode Island	1,852	336	23	0	313
Vermont	1,938	338	15	1	322
Delaware	2,152	382	33	2	347
Dist. of Col.	1,591	306	3	1	302
Maryland	7,000	847	97	0	750
New Jersey	7,413	728	22	24	682
Pennsylvania	26,233	873	38	1	834
Virginia	12,470	992	127	7	858
Virgin Islands	162	229	13	0	216
West Virginia	5,147	778	84	0	694
Alabama	16,038	861	69	0	792
Florida	73,554	1,000	64	0	936
Georgia	22,555	781	78	1	702
Kentucky	12,058	1,063	103	11	949
Mississippi	1,787	839	45	0	794
North Carolina	17,344	773	5	1	767
South Carolina	8,738	1,051	302	0	749
Tennessee	14,310	808	43	0	765
Illinois	19,853	902	108	0	794
Indiana	18,928	940	120	0	820
Michigan	20,940	775	55	0	720
Minnesota	25,113	882	21	0	861
Ohio	21,869	1,073	268	0	805
Wisconsin	11,780	925	47	0	878
Arkansas	12,851	826	81	0	745
Louisiana	15,060	861	32	0	829
New Mexico	5,170	900	12	0	888
Oklahoma	13,942	719	68	0	651
Texas	68,495	1,114	98	0	1,016
Colorado	9,160	927	240	20	667
Iowa	6,932	759	48	4	707
Kansas	4,703	707	27	0	680
Missouri	21,275	755	15	9	731
Montana	3,022	592	74	0	518
Nebraska	3,333	482	17	1	464
North Dakota	1,246	276	9	0	267
South Dakota	2,756	428	4	0	424
Utah	6,608	852	51	0	801
Wyoming	1,008	284	21	0	263
Alaska	2,122	360	25	0	335
Arizona	19,343	792	32	2	758
California	78,570	1,148	338	3	807
Guam	173	165	17	0	148
Hawaii	2,507	502	32	0	470
Idaho	2,950	468	31	0	437
Nevada	5,633	974	197	0	777
Oregon	8,201	1,435	601	0	834
Washington	20,206	748	11	0	737
U.S. Total	719,425	39,704	4,876	104	34,724

a/ Average monthly caseloads estimated by FNS using sampling interval and number of selected cases.