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Jails in Indian Country, 2001

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On June 29, 2001, a total of 68 jails, confinement facilities, detention centers, or other correctional facilities were supervising 2,030 persons in Indian country, an increase of 10% from the previous year. At midyear 2000, 1,853 persons were under the supervision of jails in Indian country.

Indian country facilities held in custody 1,912 inmates at midyear 2001, up from 1,775 at midyear 2000. Jail authorities also supervised 118 offenders under community supervision programs. New admissions to jail increased from 7,151 in June 2000 to 9,697 in June 2001, a 36% increase.

The 68 facilities had a rated capacity to hold 2,101 persons, up 1% since 2000. On June 29, 2001, the jails were operating at 91% of capacity, up from 86% at midyear 2000. On their peak day in June 2001, the 68 jails were operating at 126% of capacity, up from 118% in 2000. The number of inmates in custody on the peak day in June has increased 15% since 1998. Sixteen jails indicated plans that will increase capacity by 623 beds when all changes have been completed.

These data are based on the 2001 Survey of Jails in Indian Country (SJIC). The survey includes all jails, confinement facilities, detention centers, and other correctional facilities located in Indian country and operated by tribal authorities or the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA). The survey gathers information on the number of persons in custody, the number under community supervision, offender characteristics, and facility capacity.

Highlights

At midyear 2001 jails in Indian country supervised 2,030 persons

| | Number of inmates, midyear | | Percent change |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------|----------------|
| | 2001 | 2000 | |
| Total | 2,030 | 1,853 | 10% |
| In custody | 1,912 | 1,775 | 8% |
| Adult | 1,600 | 1,498 | 7 |
| Juvenile | 312 | 277 | 13 |
| Community supervision | 118 | 78 | 51% |
| Admissions, June 1-30 | 9,697 | 7,151 | 36% |

- On June 29, 2001, Indian country facilities held 1,600 adults and 312 juveniles. In the 12 months ending June 29, 2001, the number of inmates in custody increased 8%.

- In a 1-month period, June 2001, facilities in Indian country admitted 9,697 inmates, a 36% increase from June 2000.

68 facilities were operating in Indian country, with the capacity to hold 2,101 persons on June 29, 2001

| | 2001 | 2000 | 1999 | 1998 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of inmates | | | | |
| Midyear | 1,912 | 1,775 | 1,621 | 1,479 |
| Peak day in June | 2,656 | 2,441 | 2,289 | 2,306 |
| Rated capacity | 2,101 | 2,076 | 2,065 | 1,945 |
| Percent of capacity occupied* | | | | |
| Midyear | 91% | 86% | 78% | 76% |
| Peak day in June | 126 | 118 | 111 | 119 |

*Number of inmates in custody divided by rated capacity.

- On June 29, 2001, 68 jails in Indian country were operating at 91% of capacity. On their peak day in June 2001, jails were operating at 126% of capacity, up from 118% at midyear 2000.

- Since 1998, the number of inmates in custody at midyear has increased by 29%, and rated capacity has increased 8%.

16 jails in Indian country funded to undergo expansion, replacement, or renovation

| Planned changes and funding status | Facilities | Beds |
|------------------------------------|------------|------|
| Funded plans* | | |
| Adult | 2 | 129 |
| Juvenile | 9 | 276 |
| Both | 5 | 390 |
| Net change | 16 | 623 |
| Other plans | 17 | 774 |

*Includes facilities funded in part under the Correctional Facilities on Tribal Lands Discretionary Grant Program, administered by the Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs.

- Sixteen facilities have received funding under the Correctional Facilities on Tribal Lands Discretionary Grant Program to expand, renovate, or close an existing facility, or to build a new facility. When completed, the rated capacity of all jails will total 2,724, a net increase of 623 beds.

- Seventeen facilities have final administrative approval for changes in the next 3 years (but funding is pending).

Tribes retain jurisdiction over many crimes by American Indians and Alaska Natives in Indian country

Thirty-three States contain around 300 Indian land areas or reservations. Generally, the local governing authority on Indian lands is a tribal government or council. Jurisdiction over crimes in Indian country depends on several factors, including the identity of the victim and the offender, the severity of the crime, and where the crime was committed. (See box on this page.) Tribal authority to sentence offenders is limited to 1 year of imprisonment and a \$5,000 fine or both (25 U.S.C. § 1302(7)).

Locally-operated city or county jails held over 3 times as many American Indians as jails in Indian country. (*American Indians* in this report includes Alaska Natives.) At midyear 2001, local jails held an estimated 6,000 American Indians, some of whom may have been adjudicated by a tribal criminal justice system and housed in jails under contract with tribal governments. Overall, State, Federal, local, and tribal authorities were supervising 49,673 American Indians. Most were under community supervision (28,387).

A total of 21,286 American Indians were in custody at midyear 2001, most of whom were held in State prison (11,419).

On April 1, 2000, 2,475,956 American Indians and Alaska Natives lived in the United States (U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, table DP-1). American Indians account for under 1% of the U.S. resident population and around 1% of those in custody of jails or prisons.

| | Number of American Indians and Alaska Natives |
|------------------------------------|---|
| Total | 49,673 |
| In custody , midyear 2001 | 21,286 |
| Local jails* | 6,000 |
| Jails in Indian country | 1,912 |
| State prisons | 11,419 |
| Federal prisons | 1,955 |
| Under community supervision | 28,387 |
| State/Federal, 12/31/00 | |
| Probation | 23,889 |
| Parole | 4,380 |
| Indian country, midyear 2001 | 118 |

*Estimated from the 2001 Annual Survey of Jails.

Criminal jurisdiction in Indian country

Tribal jurisdiction

- Crimes committed by Indians in Indian country. Sentences are limited to 1 year and a \$5,000 fine per offense or both. 25 U.S.C. § 1302(7)

Federal jurisdiction

- 14 crimes under the Major Crimes Act of 1885. 18 U.S.C. § 1153

State jurisdiction

- All crimes on tribal lands specified under Public Law 280, 18 U.S.C. § 1162

Note: Criminal jurisdiction in Indian country depends on several factors, including the identity of the defendant, victim, type of offense, and where the crime was committed.

At midyear 2001, the rate of incarceration for American Indians was about 19% higher than the overall national rate. Federal and State prison and jail authorities held 849 American Indians per 100,000 Indians, compared to 690 persons of all races per 100,000 U.S. residents.

Indian country jail population rose 8%

At midyear 2001, jails in Indian country supervised 2,030 persons, up from 1,853 in 2000. Nearly all (1,912) were held in jails, with an additional 118 persons being supervised in the community (table 1). The number of inmates in custody increased 8% from the previous year, when 1,775 inmates were being housed. Persons under community supervision increased 51% (118 in 2001 compared to 78 in 2000). The number of persons required to perform community service rose from 18 in 2000 to 39 in 2001. Persons sentenced to day reporting increased from 3 in 2000 to 21 in 2001.

| Type of supervision | Number of persons | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|------|
| | 2001 | 2000 |
| Total | 118 | 78 |
| Electronic monitoring | 1 | 0 |
| Home detention | 0 | 2 |
| Community service | 39 | 18 |
| Day reporting | 21 | 3 |
| Weekend program | 52 | 54 |
| Other | 5 | 1 |

On June 29, 2001, jails in Indian country held 1,062 convicted offenders and 836 inmates who were unconvicted or awaiting trial. Fifty-six percent of those jailed in 2001 were convicted, down from 61% at midyear 2000 and 74% in 1999.

91% of confined inmates held for misdemeanors; 10% for DWI/DUI

On June 29, 2001, 1,738 inmates were being held for a misdemeanor (regardless of conviction status), up from 1,560 on June 30, 2000. One hundred-thirteen inmates were in jail for a felony, slightly higher than in 2000 (97). One inmate was being held for the Immigration and Naturalization Service for deportation, and 60 for other reasons, including protective custody, detoxification, intoxication, uncontrollable juvenile behavior, pick-up orders, runaway, and pending charges.

At midyear 2001, 181 inmates were confined for driving while intoxicated or driving under the influence of alcohol, a 34% decrease from 2000 (274). One hundred-thirty inmates were being held for a drug law violation, down from 133 in 2000. Fourteen percent (259) of jail inmates were undergoing drug or alcohol detoxification.

Juveniles account for 16% of inmate population

At midyear 2001, Indian country jails held 1,578 adults, 83% males and 17% females. Juveniles (persons under age 18) accounted for 16% of the total custody population. In 2001, nearly a third of the juveniles were females. At midyear 2001, 22 juveniles were being held as adults, up from 14 at midyear 2000.

Table 1. Indian country jail inmate characteristics, midyear, 2000 and 2001

| | Number of persons | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|
| | 2001 | 2000 |
| Total | 2,030 | 1,853 |
| In custody | 1,912 | 1,775 |
| Adult | 1,600 | 1,498 |
| Male | 1,366 | 1,214 |
| Female | 234 | 284 |
| Juvenile | 312 | 277 |
| Male | 212 | 207 |
| Female | 100 | 70 |
| Convicted | 1,062 | 1,072 |
| Unconvicted | 836 | 689 |
| Felony | 113 | 97 |
| Misdemeanor | 1,738 | 1,560 |
| Other | 61 | 71 |
| DWI/DUI | 181 | 274 |
| Drug law violation | 130 | 133 |
| Under community supervision | 118 | 78 |

Note: Sac and Fox Nation Juvenile Facility did not report conviction status in 2000 and 2001.

New admissions to jails in Indian country increased from 7,151 in June 2000 to 9,697 in June 2001, a 36% increase (table 2).

Jails reported 169 suicide attempts and 2 deaths

Two deaths were reported by jail authorities between July 1, 2000, and June 30, 2001. Both inmates committed suicide. During the 12-month period, 169 inmates attempted suicide, up from 151 in 2000. Since July 1, 1998, the number of inmates attempting suicide (103) each year has increased by 64% (not shown in a table).

Nearly half of inmate population held in 10 jails

On June 29, 2001, the largest 10 jails in Indian country housed 878 inmates (table 3). Combined, the 10 facilities had a rated capacity to hold 617 inmates, or 29% of the total rated capacity of all facilities in Indian country. Sixty-seven percent (584) of the inmates in the 10 largest jails were confined in 7 facilities in Arizona.

Pine Ridge Correctional Facility in South Dakota held 168 inmates, over 7½ times the rated capacity of 22. Three facilities, Hopi Rehabilitation Center, Tohono O'odham Detention Center, and Gila River Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation, each held 100 inmates at midyear 2001.

| Time period | Number of persons | |
|--------------------|-------------------|-------|
| | 2001 | 2000 |
| June 1-30 | | |
| New admissions | 9,697 | 7,151 |
| July 1-June 30 | | |
| Deaths | 2 | 2 |
| Suicides | 2 | 1 |
| Other causes | 0 | 1 |
| Attempted suicides | 169 | 151 |

Table 3. Ten largest jails in Indian country, June 29, 2001

| Jail facility | Custody population | Rated capacity | Percent of capacity occupied |
|--|--------------------|----------------|------------------------------|
| Total | 878 | 617 | 142% |
| Pine Ridge Correctional Facility (SD) | 168 | 22 | 764% |
| Hopi Rehabilitation Center (AZ) | 100 | 96 | 104 |
| Tohono O'odham Detention Center (AZ) | 100 | 34 | 294 |
| Gila River Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation (AZ) | 100 | 112 | 89 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Window Rock (AZ) | 84 | 51 | 165 |
| White Mountain Apache Police Department (AZ) | 75 | 46 | 163% |
| Blackfeet Police Department (MT) | 73 | 45 | 162 |
| Salt River Department of Corrections (AZ) | 68 | 68 | 100 |
| Gila River Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center (AZ) | 57 | 92 | 62 |
| Warm Springs Detention Center (OR) | 53 | 51 | 104 |

On June 29, 2001, Tohono O'odham Detention Center was running at 3 times its operating capacity. Gila River Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation was operating under its rated capacity (89%).

Thirty-nine jails in Indian country housed fewer than 24 inmates on June 29, 2001. Fourteen facilities reported fewer than 10 inmates. Twenty-five facilities held 10 to 24 inmates, 16 facilities held 25 to 49, and 11 facilities held 50 or more inmates.

Four facilities each held 100 or more inmates (appendix table 2, page 6).

| Facility size* | Number of facilities | Percent of all facilities |
|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| Total | 66 | 97% |
| Fewer than 10 inmates | 14 | 21% |
| 10 to 24 | 25 | 38 |
| 25 to 49 | 16 | 24 |
| 50 or more | 11 | 17 |

*Based on the custody population on June 29, 2001. Excludes Laguna Tribal Police Detention facility and the Chemawa Indian School, which were closed on June 29, 2001.

Table 4. Jails in Indian country operating above 150% of capacity on the peak day during June 2001

| Facilities operating above capacity | Peak population in June | Rated capacity | Percent of capacity occupied |
|---|-------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|
| Total, 21 facilities | 1,251 | 528 | 237% |
| Pine Ridge Correctional Facility (SD) | 168 | 22 | 764% |
| Medicine Root Detention Center (SD) | 80 | 24 | 333 |
| Tohono O'odham Detention Center (AZ) | 112 | 34 | 329 |
| Fort Belknap Police Department (MT) | 26 | 8 | 325 |
| Fort Berthold Agency (ND) | 23 | 8 | 288 |
| Crow Police Department (MT) | 36 | 14 | 257 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta (AZ) | 25 | 10 | 250 |
| Northern Cheyenne Police Department (MT) | 45 | 19 | 237% |
| White Mountain Apache Police Department (AZ) | 103 | 46 | 224 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint (NM) | 31 | 14 | 221 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Chinle (AZ) | 55 | 25 | 220 |
| Taos Tribal Detention Center (NM) | 17 | 8 | 213 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Window Rock (AZ) | 102 | 51 | 200 |
| Fort Thompson Jail (SD) | 24 | 12 | 200 |
| San Carlos Jail (AZ) | 90 | 48 | 188% |
| Warm Springs Detention Center (OR) | 94 | 51 | 184 |
| Mescalero Adult Detention Center (NM) | 42 | 24 | 175 |
| Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Juvenile (SD) | 17 | 10 | 170 |
| Turtle Mountain Law Enforcement Center (ND) | 49 | 30 | 163 |
| Blackfeet Police Department (MT) | 73 | 45 | 162 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Shiprock (NM) | 39 | 25 | 156 |

Indian country jails operated at 126% of capacity on peak day in June 2001, up from 118% in 2000

Combined, the 68 facilities had a rated capacity to hold 2,101 persons. Jails in Indian country were operating at 91% of capacity on June 29, 2001, up from 86% at midyear 2000. On their peak day in June 2001, jails were holding 2,656 inmates, and operating at 126% of capacity. Since 1998, the number of inmates has increased by 15% on their peak day in June, while capacity has increased by 8%.

| | 2001 | 2000 | 1999 | 1998 |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number of inmates | | | | |
| Midyear | 1,912 | 1,775 | 1,621 | 1,479 |
| Peak day in June | 2,656 | 2,441 | 2,289 | 2,306 |
| Rated capacity | 2,101 | 2,076 | 2,065 | 1,945 |
| Percent of capacity occupied* | | | | |
| Midyear | 91% | 86% | 78% | 76% |
| Peak day in June | 126 | 118 | 111 | 119 |

*Number of inmates in custody divided by rated capacity.

Forty facilities were operating above 100% of capacity in June 2001, up from 30 the previous year (appendix table 2, page 6). Twenty-one jails were operating at over 150% of capacity on their peak day in June 2001, up from 16 in 2000 (table 4). This represents the largest number of jails (15) operating above 150% of capacity on their most crowded day in June since introducing the survey in 1998. Arizona (6) had the most facilities above 150% of capacity, followed by Montana (4), New Mexico (4), South Dakota (4), North Dakota (2), and Oregon (1).

Pine Ridge Correctional Facility in South Dakota reported the highest occupancy rate on their peak day in June (764%), up from 391% in 2000. It housed 168 inmates on the peak day in day in June 2001, with a rated capacity to hold 22 inmates. Three other facilities reported operating at over 300%: Medicine Root Detention Center in South Dakota (333%), Tohono O'odham Detention Center in Arizona (329%), and Fort Belknap Police Department in Montana (325%).

Small facilities reported the highest occupancy rates

Seven facilities with a rated capacity to hold fewer than 10 inmates reported the highest occupancy rates (173%) on their peak day in June 2001. Occupancy was 168% of rated capacity in jails rated to hold 10 to 24 inmates, 127% in jails rated to hold 25 to 49, and 99% of capacity for those rated to hold 50 or more inmates.

| Capacity of facility | Percent of capacity occupied on peak day in June 2001 |
|-----------------------|---|
| Total | 126% |
| Fewer than 10 inmates | 173 |
| 10 to 24 | 168 |
| 25 to 49 | 127 |
| 50 or more | 99 |

Facilities under court order or consent decree highest in 3 years

Thirteen jails were under court order or consent decree to limit the number of inmates they can house, up from 11 in 2000 (table 5). Ten of those facilities were under multiple court orders or consent decrees. Sixteen jails expect to increase capacity by 623 beds when all planned changes have been completed.

Table 5. Court orders, consent decrees, and planned changes for jails in Indian country

| | Number of facilities |
|--|----------------------|
| Under court order/ consent decree | 13 |
| Funded construction plans | 16 |
| Add new facility | 9 |
| Replace facility | 5 |
| Expand capacity | 1 |
| Expected capacity increase | 623 beds |
| Other plans* | 17 |
| Capacity increase, if funded | 774 beds |

*Construction plans within the next 3 years that have received administrative approval, even though necessary funds have not been authorized.

Nine new jails will be added to Indian country, five facilities will be replaced, and one will be expanded.

These plans have been funded under the Correctional Facilities on Tribal Lands Discretionary Grant Program, which is administered by the U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs. In addition, 17 jails report plans for facility changes in the next 3 years that have final administrative approval, even though necessary funds have not been authorized (appendix table 6, page 14).

Appendix table 1. Tribal affiliation of jails in Indian country, by State, 2001

| State and facility | Tribal affiliation |
|---|--|
| Alaska | |
| Metlakatla Police Department | Metlakatla Indian Community |
| Arizona | |
| Colorado River Indian Tribes Detention Center | Colorado River Indian Tribes |
| Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department | Fort Mohave Indian Tribe |
| Gila River Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation | Gila River Indian Community |
| Gila River Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center | Gila River Indian Community |
| Hopi Rehabilitation Center | Hopi Tribe |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Chinle | Navajo Nation |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta | Navajo Nation |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City | Navajo Nation |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Window Rock | Navajo Nation |
| Pascua Yaqui Law Enforcement Center | Pascua Yaqui Tribe |
| Peach Springs Detention Center | Hualapai, Havasupai, Prescott Apache, and Tonto Apache |
| Salt River Department of Corrections | Salt River Pima-Maricopa Indian Community |
| San Carlos Jail | San Carlos Apache Tribe |
| Supai Jail | Supai Tribe |
| Tohono O'odham Detention Center | Tohono O'odham Nation |
| Tohono O'odham Judiciary Juvenile Detention Center | Tohono O'odham Nation |
| Western Navajo Juvenile Services | Navajo Nation |
| White Mountain Apache Police Department | White Mountain Apache Tribe |
| Colorado | |
| Southern Ute Detention Center | Southern Ute Tribe |
| Ute Mountain Ute Agency | Ute Mountain Ute Tribe |
| Idaho | |
| Fort Hall Police Department | Shoshone-Bannock Tribe |

Appendix table 1. Continued

| State and facility | Tribal affiliation |
|---|---|
| Minnesota Red Lake Law Enforcement Services | Red Lake Chippewa Tribe |
| Mississippi Choctaw Police Department | Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians |
| Montana Blackfeet Police Department Crow Police Department Flathead Tribal Police Department Fort Belknap Police Department Fort Peck Indian Youth Services Center Fort Peck Police Department Northern Cheyenne Police Department Rocky Boy Police Department White Buffalo Youth Detention Center | Blackfeet Tribe Crow Tribe Confederated Tribes of Salish and Kootenai Gros Ventre and Assiniboine Tribe Assiniboine and Sioux Tribes Assiniboine and Sioux Tribes Northern Cheyenne Tribe Chippewa-Cree Tribe Blackfeet Tribe |
| Nebraska Omaha Tribal Police Department | Omaha Tribal Police Department |
| Nevada Owyhee Detention Facility | Shoshone-Paiute Tribes |
| New Mexico Jicarilla Police Department Laguna Tribal Detention Facility Mescalero Adult Detention Center Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint Navajo Department of Corrections-Shiprock Navajo Department of Corrections-Tohatchi Juvenile Center Ramah Navajo Police Department Taos Tribal Detention Center Zuni Police Department | Jicarilla Apache Tribe Laguna Pueblo Mescalero Apache Tribe Navajo Nation Navajo Nation Navajo Nation Ramah Navajo Taos Pueblo Zuni Pueblo |
| North Dakota Fort Berthold Agency Fort Totten Municipal Center Standing Rock Law Enforcement Center Turtle Mountain Law Enforcement Center | Three Affiliated Tribes of Fort Berthold Reservation Spirit Lake Sioux Tribe Standing Rock Sioux Tribe Turtle Mountain Chippewa Tribe |
| Oklahoma Sac and Fox Nation Juvenile Detention Facility | Sac and Fox Nation |
| Oregon Chemawa Indian School Warm Springs Detention Center | BIA Law Enforcement Services Warm Springs Confederated Tribes |
| South Dakota Fort Thompson Jail Klyuska O'Tipi Reintegration Center Medicine Root Detention Center Pine Ridge Correctional Facility Rosebud Sioux Tribe Law Enforcement Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribal Law Enforcement Center Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Juvenile Walter Miner Law Enforcement Facility-Adult | Crow Creek Sioux Tribe Oglala Sioux Tribe Oglala Sioux Tribe Oglala Sioux Tribe Rosebud Sioux Tribe Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribe Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe Cheyenne River Sioux Tribe |
| Utah Uintah-Ouray Detention Center | Northern Ute Tribe |
| Washington Chehalis Tribal Police Department Makah Police Department Puyallup Tribal Detention Facility Quinault Police Department Wellpinit BIA Law Enforcement Center Yakama Police Department | Chehalis Indian Tribe Makah Indian Tribe Puyallup Tribe Quinault Tribe Spokane Tribe Confederated Tribes of Yakama Nation |
| Wisconsin Menominee Tribal Jail | Menominee Indian Tribe |
| Wyoming Wind River Police Department | Shoshone and Arapahoe Tribe |

Note: The Lower Brule Law Enforcement Services Center in South Dakota closed on May 20, 2001. The Chemawa Indian School in Oregon is closed each year from May to September. The Laguna Tribal Detention Facility in New Mexico was temporarily closed on June 29, 2001.

Appendix table 2. Inmates, rated capacity, and percent of capacity occupied in jails in Indian country, June 2001

| State and facility | Inmates in custody ^a | Peak population in June ^b | Rated capacity ^c | Population on June 29 as a percent of capacity ^d | Peak population in June as a percent of capacity |
|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|
| Total | 1,912 | 2,656 | 2,101 | 91% | 126% |
| Alaska | | | | | |
| Metlakatla Police Department | 0 | 7 | 7 | 0% | 100% |
| Arizona | | | | | |
| Colorado River Indian Tribes Detention Center | 18 | 23 | 36 | 50% | 64% |
| Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department | 2 | 4 | 4 | 50 | 100 |
| Gila River Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation | 100 | 109 | 112 | 89 | 97 |
| Gila River Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center | 57 | 71 | 92 | 62 | 77 |
| Hopi Rehabilitation Center | 100 | 122 | 96 | 104 | 127 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Chinle | 22 | 55 | 25 | 88 | 220 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta | 14 | 25 | 10 | 140 | 250 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City | 19 | 37 | 34 | 56 | 109 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Window Rock | 84 | 102 | 51 | 165 | 200 |
| Pascua Yaqui Law Enforcement Center | 1 | 6 | 6 | 17 | 100 |
| Peach Springs Detention Center | 15 | 32 | 41 | 37 | 78 |
| Salt River Department of Corrections | 68 | 75 | 68 | 100 | 110 |
| San Carlos Jail | 51 | 90 | 48 | 106 | 188 |
| Supai Jail | 0 | 3 | 10 | 0 | 30 |
| Tohono O'odham Detention Center | 100 | 112 | 34 | 294 | 329 |
| Tohono O'odham Judiciary Juvenile Detention Center | 22 | 24 | 22 | 100 | 109 |
| Western Navajo Juvenile Services | 25 | 36 | 36 | 69 | 100 |
| White Mountain Apache Police Department | 75 | 103 | 46 | 163 | 224 |
| Colorado | | | | | |
| Southern Ute Detention Center | 28 | 38 | 48 | 58% | 79% |
| Ute Mountain Ute Agency | 7 | 16 | 76 | 9 | 21 |
| Idaho | | | | | |
| Fort Hall Police Department | 21 | 21 | 25 | 84% | 84% |
| Minnesota | | | | | |
| Red Lake Law Enforcement Services | 21 | 31 | 22 | 96% | 141% |
| Mississippi | | | | | |
| Choctaw Police Department | 40 | 40 | 40 | 100% | 100% |
| Montana | | | | | |
| Blackfeet Police Department | 73 | 73 | 45 | 162% | 162% |
| Crow Police Department | 12 | 36 | 14 | 86 | 257 |
| Flathead Tribal Police Department | 16 | 22 | 20 | 80 | 110 |
| Fort Belknap Police Department | 11 | 26 | 8 | 138 | 325 |
| Fort Peck Indian Youth Services Center | 17 | 20 | 16 | 106 | 125 |
| Fort Peck Police Department | 19 | 30 | 22 | 86 | 136 |
| Northern Cheyenne Police Department | 26 | 45 | 19 | 137 | 237 |
| Rocky Boy Police Department | 10 | 12 | 15 | 67 | 80 |
| White Buffalo Youth Detention Center | 31 | 31 | 24 | 129 | 129 |
| Nebraska | | | | | |
| Omaha Tribal Police Department | 13 | 25 | 32 | 41% | 78% |
| Nevada | | | | | |
| Owyhee Detention Facility | 10 | 17 | 24 | 42% | 71% |

Appendix table 2. Continued

| State and facility | Inmates in custody ^a | Peak population in June ^b | Rated capacity ^c | Population on June 29 as a percent of capacity ^d | Peak population in June as a percent of capacity |
|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|
| New Mexico | | | | | |
| Jicarilla Police Department | 20 | 24 | 46 | 44% | 52% |
| Laguna Tribal Detention Facility | 0 | 25 | 22 | 0 | 114 |
| Mescalero Adult Detention Center | 27 | 42 | 24 | 113 | 175 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint | 26 | 31 | 14 | 186 | 221 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Shiprock | 39 | 39 | 25 | 156 | 156 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Tohatchi Juvenile Center | 8 | 17 | 14 | 57 | 121 |
| Ramah Navajo Police Department | 5 | 12 | 10 | 50 | 120 |
| Taos Tribal Detention Center | 17 | 17 | 8 | 213 | 213 |
| Zuni Police Department | 32 | 49 | 34 | 94 | 144 |
| North Dakota | | | | | |
| Fort Berthold Agency | 4 | 23 | 8 | 50% | 288% |
| Fort Totten Municipal Center | 30 | 37 | 34 | 88 | 109 |
| Standing Rock Law Enforcement Center | 34 | 52 | 50 | 68 | 104 |
| Turtle Mountain Law Enforcement Center | 30 | 49 | 30 | 100 | 163 |
| Oklahoma | | | | | |
| Sac and Fox Nation Juvenile Detention Facility | 14 | 30 | 60 | 23% | 50% |
| Oregon | | | | | |
| Chemawa Indian School | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0% | 0% |
| Warm Springs Detention Center | 53 | 94 | 51 | 104 | 184 |
| South Dakota | | | | | |
| Fort Thompson Jail | 24 | 24 | 12 | 200% | 200% |
| Klyuska O'Tipi Reintegration Center | 12 | 14 | 32 | 38 | 44 |
| Medicine Root Detention Center | 45 | 80 | 24 | 188 | 333 |
| Pine Ridge Correctional Facility | 168 | 168 | 22 | 764 | 764 |
| Rosebud Sioux Tribe Law Enforcement | 30 | 60 | 65 | 46 | 92 |
| Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribal Law Enforcement Center | 17 | 21 | 22 | 77 | 96 |
| Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Juvenile | 4 | 17 | 10 | 40 | 170 |
| Walter Miner Law Enforcement Facility-Adult | 37 | 48 | 45 | 82 | 107 |
| Utah | | | | | |
| Uintah-Ouray Detention Center | 13 | 17 | 22 | 59% | 77% |
| Washington | | | | | |
| Chehalis Tribal Police Department | 1 | 2 | 8 | 13% | 25% |
| Makah Police Department | 4 | 4 | 12 | 33 | 33 |
| Puyallup Tribal Detention Facility | 4 | 8 | 20 | 20 | 40 |
| Quinault Police Department | 3 | 12 | 12 | 25 | 100 |
| Wellpinit BIA Law Enforcement Center | 9 | 12 | 10 | 90 | 120 |
| Yakama Police Department | 22 | 35 | 50 | 44 | 70 |
| Wisconsin | | | | | |
| Menominee Tribal Jail | 36 | 41 | 43 | 84% | 95% |
| Wyoming | | | | | |
| Wind River Police Department | 16 | 33 | 26 | 62% | 127% |

^aAdults and juveniles confined in jail facilities.

^bPeak population is any day in the month of June in which the custody population of a facility was largest.

^cRated capacity is the maximum number of beds or inmates assigned by a rating official to a facility. Excludes temporary holding areas.

^dPopulation as a percent of capacity occupied is calculated by dividing the population count of a facility by its rated capacity and multiplying by 100.

Appendix table 3. Adults and juveniles in the custody of jails in Indian country, by gender, June 29, 2001

| State and facility | Number of inmates in custody | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|-------|--------|-------------------------|------|--------|
| | Total | Adult | | Juvenile (under age 18) | | |
| | | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| Total | 1,600 | 1,366 | 234 | 312 | 212 | 100 |
| Alaska | | | | | | |
| Metlakatla Police Department | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | | | | | | |
| Colorado River Indian Tribes Detention Center | 13 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gila River Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation | 99 | 83 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Gila River Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center | 0 | 0 | 0 | 57 | 43 | 14 |
| Hopi Rehabilitation Center | 97 | 86 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Chinle | 22 | 20 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta | 14 | 13 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City | 19 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Window Rock | 84 | 83 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pascua Yaqui Law Enforcement Center | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Peach Springs Detention Center | 10 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 0 |
| Salt River Department of Corrections | 45 | 39 | 6 | 23 | 19 | 4 |
| San Carlos Jail | 51 | 42 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Supai Jail | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tohono O'odham Detention Center | 100 | 85 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tohono O'odham Judiciary Juvenile Detention Center | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 19 | 3 |
| Western Navajo Juvenile Services | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 19 | 6 |
| White Mountain Apache Police Department | 70 | 49 | 21 | 5 | 3 | 2 |
| Colorado | | | | | | |
| Southern Ute Detention Center | 28 | 23 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ute Mountain Ute Agency | 7 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idaho | | | | | | |
| Fort Hall Police Department | 19 | 13 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Minnesota | | | | | | |
| Red Lake Law Enforcement Services | 18 | 13 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Mississippi | | | | | | |
| Choctaw Police Department | 35 | 31 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| Montana | | | | | | |
| Blackfeet Police Department | 73 | 62 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Crow Police Department | 10 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Flathead Tribal Police Department | 16 | 14 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fort Belknap Police Department | 7 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Fort Peck Indian Youth Services Center | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 10 | 7 |
| Fort Peck Police Department | 19 | 16 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Northern Cheyenne Police Department | 25 | 21 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Rocky Boy Police Department | 8 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| White Buffalo Youth Detention Center | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 17 | 14 |
| Nebraska | | | | | | |
| Omaha Tribal Police Department | 13 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nevada | | | | | | |
| Owyhee Detention Facility | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Appendix table 3. Continued

| State and facility | Number of inmates in custody | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|------|--------|-------------------------|------|--------|
| | Adult | | | Juvenile (under age 18) | | |
| | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| New Mexico | | | | | | |
| Jicarilla Police Department | 11 | 8 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 5 |
| Laguna Tribal Detention Facility | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mescalero Adult Detention Center | 27 | 21 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint | 26 | 21 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Shiprock | 39 | 35 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Tohatchi Juvenile Center | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 5 | 3 |
| Ramah Navajo Police Department | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Taos Tribal Detention Center | 17 | 16 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Zuni Police Department | 27 | 21 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 0 |
| North Dakota | | | | | | |
| Fort Berthold Agency | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fort Totten Municipal Center | 27 | 23 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| Standing Rock Law Enforcement Center | 29 | 22 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| Turtle Mountain Law Enforcement Center | 28 | 24 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Oklahoma | | | | | | |
| Sac and Fox Nation Juvenile Detention Facility | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 8 | 6 |
| Oregon | | | | | | |
| Chemawa Indian School | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Warm Springs Detention Center | 41 | 30 | 11 | 12 | 7 | 5 |
| South Dakota | | | | | | |
| Fort Thompson Jail | 18 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| Klyuska O'Tipi Reintegration Center | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 10 | 2 |
| Medicine Root Detention Center | 45 | 41 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pine Ridge Correctional Facility | 168 | 157 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rosebud Sioux Tribe Law Enforcement | 24 | 15 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribal Law Enforcement Center | 16 | 13 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Juvenile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 |
| Walter Miner Law Enforcement Facility-Adult | 37 | 30 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Utah | | | | | | |
| Uintah-Ouray Detention Center | 13 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Washington | | | | | | |
| Chehalis Tribal Police Department | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Makah Police Department | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Puyallup Tribal Detention Facility | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Quinault Police Department | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wellpinit BIA Law Enforcement Center | 9 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Yakama Police Department | 15 | 14 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| Wisconsin | | | | | | |
| Menominee Tribal Jail | 34 | 31 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Wyoming | | | | | | |
| Wind River Police Department | 14 | 14 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |

Appendix table 4. Inmates in jails in Indian country, by conviction status and seriousness of the offense, June 29, 2001

| State and facility | Number of inmates in custody | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | Conviction status | | Seriousness of offense | | |
| | Convicted ^a | Unconvicted | Felony | Misdemeanor | Other ^b |
| Total | 1,062 | 836 | 113 | 1,738 | 61 |
| Alaska | | | | | |
| Metlakatla Police Department | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Arizona | | | | | |
| Colorado River Indian Tribes Detention Center | 7 | 11 | 0 | 18 | 0 |
| Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Gila River Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation | 91 | 9 | 0 | 100 | 0 |
| Gila River Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center | 56 | 1 | 39 | 18 | 0 |
| Hopi Rehabilitation Center | 92 | 8 | 0 | 100 | 0 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Chinle | 0 | 22 | 0 | 22 | 0 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta | 0 | 14 | 0 | 14 | 0 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City | 5 | 14 | 0 | 19 | 0 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Window Rock | 28 | 56 | 0 | 84 | 0 |
| Pascua Yaqui Law Enforcement Center | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Peach Springs Detention Center | 5 | 10 | 1 | 14 | 0 |
| Salt River Department of Corrections | 18 | 50 | 0 | 68 | 0 |
| San Carlos Jail | 46 | 5 | 20 | 31 | 0 |
| Supai Jail | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tohono O'odham Detention Center | 49 | 51 | 0 | 100 | 0 |
| Tohono O'odham Judiciary Juvenile Detention Center | 20 | 2 | 0 | 22 | 0 |
| Western Navajo Juvenile Services | 24 | 1 | 3 | 22 | 0 |
| White Mountain Apache Police Department | 62 | 13 | 0 | 75 | 0 |
| Colorado | | | | | |
| Southern Ute Detention Center | 26 | 2 | 0 | 26 | 2 |
| Ute Mountain Ute Agency | 4 | 3 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Idaho | | | | | |
| Fort Hall Police Department | 19 | 2 | 0 | 21 | 0 |
| Minnesota | | | | | |
| Red Lake Law Enforcement Services | 7 | 14 | 2 | 19 | 0 |
| Mississippi | | | | | |
| Choctaw Police Department | 26 | 14 | 0 | 40 | 0 |
| Montana | | | | | |
| Blackfeet Police Department | 27 | 46 | 0 | 73 | 0 |
| Crow Police Department | 7 | 5 | 0 | 12 | 0 |
| Flathead Tribal Police Department | 15 | 1 | 0 | 16 | 0 |
| Fort Belknap Police Department | 0 | 11 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| Fort Peck Indian Youth Services Center | 7 | 10 | 6 | 11 | 0 |
| Fort Peck Police Department | 13 | 6 | 5 | 14 | 0 |
| Northern Cheyenne Police Department | 16 | 10 | 0 | 26 | 0 |
| Rocky Boy Police Department | 1 | 9 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| White Buffalo Youth Detention Center | 31 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 0 |
| Nebraska | | | | | |
| Omaha Tribal Police Department | 2 | 11 | 0 | 7 | 6 |
| Nevada | | | | | |
| Owyhee Detention Facility | 9 | 1 | 0 | 10 | 0 |

Appendix table 4. Continued

| State and facility | Number of inmates in custody | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| | Conviction status | | Seriousness of offense | | |
| | Convicted ^a | Unconvicted | Felony | Misdemeanor | Other ^b |
| New Mexico | | | | | |
| Jicarilla Police Department | 17 | 3 | 0 | 20 | 0 |
| Laguna Tribal Detention Facility | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mescalero Adult Detention Center | 25 | 2 | 0 | 27 | 0 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint | 6 | 20 | 0 | 26 | 0 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Shiprock | 0 | 39 | 0 | 39 | 0 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Tohatchi Juvenile Center | 0 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| Ramah Navajo Police Department | 1 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Taos Tribal Detention Center | 16 | 1 | 1 | 12 | 4 |
| Zuni Police Department | 25 | 7 | 1 | 31 | 0 |
| North Dakota | | | | | |
| Fort Berthold Agency | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Fort Totten Municipal Center | 12 | 18 | 1 | 25 | 4 |
| Standing Rock Law Enforcement Center | 29 | 5 | 3 | 31 | 0 |
| Turtle Mountain Law Enforcement Center | 28 | 2 | 0 | 28 | 2 |
| Oklahoma | | | | | |
| Sac and Fox Nation Juvenile Detention Facility | / | / | 12 | 0 | 2 |
| Oregon | | | | | |
| Chemawa Indian School | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Warm Springs Detention Center | 48 | 5 | 0 | 53 | 0 |
| South Dakota | | | | | |
| Fort Thompson Jail | 2 | 22 | 0 | 18 | 6 |
| Klyuska O'Tipi Reintegration Center | 10 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 0 |
| Medicine Root Detention Center | 10 | 35 | 1 | 44 | 0 |
| Pine Ridge Correctional Facility | 15 | 153 | 0 | 168 | 0 |
| Rosebud Sioux Tribe Law Enforcement | 10 | 20 | 2 | 28 | 0 |
| Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribal Law Enforcement Center | 13 | 4 | 0 | 16 | 1 |
| Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Juvenile | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Walter Miner Law Enforcement Facility-Adult | 8 | 29 | 1 | 6 | 30 |
| Utah | | | | | |
| Uintah-Ouray Detention Center | 3 | 10 | 0 | 13 | 0 |
| Washington | | | | | |
| Chehalis Tribal Police Department | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Makah Police Department | 0 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Puyallup Tribal Detention Facility | 4 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Quinault Police Department | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Wellpinit BIA Law Enforcement Center | 1 | 8 | 0 | 9 | 0 |
| Yakama Police Department | 22 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 0 |
| Wisconsin | | | | | |
| Menominee Tribal Jail | 27 | 9 | 1 | 32 | 3 |
| Wyoming | | | | | |
| Wind River Police Department | 8 | 8 | 0 | 15 | 1 |

/Not reported.

^aIncludes probation and parole violators with no new sentence.

^bOther includes one inmate being held for the Immigration and Naturalization Service for deportation, and 60 for other reasons, including, protective custody, detoxification, driving while intoxicated, public intoxication, uncontrollable juvenile behavior, pick-up orders, runaway, and pending charges.

Appendix table 5. Inmates in jails in Indian country with a DWI/DUI offense or a drug violation or in detoxification, June 29, 2001

| State and facility | Inmates in custody | Inmates in custody | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|
| | | Number | | | Percent | | |
| | | DWI/DUI ^a | Drug offense | In detoxification ^b | DWI/DUI ^a | Drug offense | In detoxification ^b |
| Total | 1,912 | 181 | 130 | 259 | 9% | 7% | 14% |
| Alaska | | | | | | | |
| Metlakatla Police Department | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0% | 0% | ... |
| Arizona | | | | | | | |
| Colorado River Indian Tribes Detention Center | 18 | 1 | 0 | ... | 6% | 0% | ... |
| Fort Mohave Tribal Police Department | 2 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | ... |
| Gila River Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation | 100 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | ... |
| Gila River Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center | 57 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 7 | 9 | 0 |
| Hopi Rehabilitation Center | 100 | 2 | 88 | ... | 2 | 88 | ... |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Chinle | 22 | 4 | 0 | ... | 18 | 0 | ... |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Kayenta | 14 | 2 | 0 | ... | 14 | 0 | ... |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City | 19 | 1 | 0 | 19 | 5 | 0 | 100 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Window Rock | 84 | 3 | 0 | 23 | 4 | 0 | 27 |
| Pascua Yaqui Law Enforcement Center | 1 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | ... |
| Peach Springs Detention Center | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Salt River Department of Corrections | 68 | 2 | / | ... | 3 | 0 | ... |
| San Carlos Jail | 51 | 13 | 0 | 4 | 25 | 0 | 8 |
| Supai Jail | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | ... |
| Tohono O'odham Detention Center | 100 | / | / | ... | 0 | 0 | ... |
| Tohono O'odham Judiciary Juvenile Detention Center | 22 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | ... |
| Western Navajo Juvenile Services | 25 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| White Mountain Apache Police Department | 75 | 7 | 3 | ... | 9 | 4 | ... |
| Colorado | | | | | | | |
| Southern Ute Detention Center | 28 | 26 | 0 | ... | 93% | 0% | ... |
| Ute Mountain Ute Agency | 7 | 1 | 0 | ... | 14 | 0 | ... |
| Idaho | | | | | | | |
| Fort Hall Police Department | 21 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0% | 0% | 10% |
| Minnesota | | | | | | | |
| Red Lake Law Enforcement Services | 21 | 5 | 0 | 6 | 24% | 0% | 29% |
| Mississippi | | | | | | | |
| Choctaw Police Department | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0% | 0% | 0% |
| Montana | | | | | | | |
| Blackfeet Police Department | 73 | 5 | 0 | ... | 7% | 0% | ... |
| Crow Police Department | 12 | 1 | 0 | ... | 8 | 0 | ... |
| Flathead Tribal Police Department | 16 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | ... |
| Fort Belknap Police Department | 11 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 18 | 27 | 45 |
| Fort Peck Indian Youth Services Center | 17 | 3 | 0 | ... | 18 | 0 | ... |
| Fort Peck Police Department | 19 | 1 | 0 | ... | 5 | 0 | ... |
| Northern Cheyenne Police Department | 26 | 3 | 1 | 26 | 12 | 4 | 100 |
| Rocky Boy Police Department | 10 | 1 | 0 | ... | 10 | 0 | ... |
| White Buffalo Youth Detention Center | 31 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| Nebraska | | | | | | | |
| Omaha Tribal Police Department | 13 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0% | 0% | 62% |
| Nevada | | | | | | | |
| Owyhee Detention Facility | 10 | 3 | 4 | ... | 30% | 40% | ... |

Appendix table 5. Continued

| State and facility | Inmates in custody | Inmates in custody | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | Number | | | Percent | | |
| | | DWI/DUI ^a | Drug offense | In detoxi- fication ^b | DWI/DUI ^a | Drug offense | In detoxi- fication ^b |
| New Mexico | | | | | | | |
| Jicarilla Police Department | 20 | 3 | 0 | ... | 15% | 0% | ... |
| Laguna Tribal Detention Facility | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mescalero Adult Detention Center | 27 | 4 | 2 | ... | 15 | 7 | ... |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint | 26 | 2 | 0 | 11 | 8 | 0 | 42 |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Shiprock | 39 | 3 | 0 | ... | 8 | 0 | ... |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Tohatchi Juvenile Center | 8 | 1 | 0 | ... | 13 | 0 | ... |
| Ramah Navajo Police Department | 5 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 60 |
| Taos Tribal Detention Center | 17 | 4 | 0 | ... | 24 | 0 | ... |
| Zuni Police Department | 32 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 13 | 22 | 3 |
| North Dakota | | | | | | | |
| Fort Berthold Agency | 4 | 4 | 0 | 2 | 100% | 0% | 50% |
| Fort Totten Municipal Center | 30 | 4 | 0 | 15 | 13 | 0 | 50 |
| Standing Rock Law Enforcement Center | 34 | 4 | 1 | 12 | 12 | 3 | 35 |
| Turtle Mountain Law Enforcement Center | 30 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 17 |
| Oklahoma | | | | | | | |
| Sac and Fox Nation Juvenile Detention Facility | 14 | / | / | ... | / | / | ... |
| Oregon | | | | | | | |
| Chemawa Indian School | 0 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0% | 0% | ... |
| Warm Springs Detention Center | 53 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| South Dakota | | | | | | | |
| Fort Thompson Jail | 24 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 8% | 0% | 25% |
| Klyuska O'Tipi Reintegration Center | 12 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | ... |
| Medicine Root Detention Center | 45 | 14 | 4 | 35 | 31 | 9 | 78 |
| Pine Ridge Correctional Facility | 168 | 5 | 4 | ... | 3 | 2 | ... |
| Rosebud Sioux Tribe Law Enforcement | 30 | 0 | 1 | 25 | 0 | 3 | 83 |
| Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux Tribal Law Enforcement Center | 17 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 12 | 0 | 12 |
| Walter Miner Law Enforcement Center-Juvenile | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 0 |
| Walter Miner Law Enforcement Facility-Adult | 37 | 15 | 0 | 30 | 41 | 0 | 81 |
| Utah | | | | | | | |
| Uintah-Ouray Detention Center | 13 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 69% | 0% | 0% |
| Washington | | | | | | | |
| Chehalis Tribal Police Department | 1 | 0 | 1 | ... | 0% | 100% | ... |
| Makah Police Department | 4 | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | ... |
| Puyallup Tribal Detention Facility | 4 | 1 | 0 | ... | 25 | 0 | ... |
| Quinalt Police Department | 3 | 1 | 1 | ... | 33 | 33 | ... |
| Wellpinit BIA Law Enforcement Center | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Yakama Police Department | 22 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| Wisconsin | | | | | | | |
| Menominee Tribal Jail | 36 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 14% | 3% | 8% |
| Wyoming | | | | | | | |
| Wind River Police Department | 16 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 6% | 6% | 38% |

...Not applicable, facility does not detoxify confined persons from drugs or alcohol.

/Not reported.

^aIncludes driving while intoxicated and driving while under the influence of drugs or alcohol.

^bIncludes inmates in detoxification for drugs or alcohol.

Appendix table 6. Planned changes to jails in Indian country and projected capacity when completed

| State and facility | Rated capacity, 6/29/01 | Capacity added, replaced or under renovation | | Projected capacity when funded plans have been completed |
|--|-------------------------|--|--|--|
| | | Funded plans ^a Number of beds | Other plans ^b Type of construction Number of beds | |
| All facilities | 2,101 | 795 | 774 | 2,724 |
| Alaska | | | | |
| Kenai Native Association Adult Detention Center ^c | | 24 | Adult | 24 |
| Arizona | | | | |
| Chinle Youth Corrections ^c | | 50 | Juvenile | 50 |
| Gila River Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation | 112 | 105 | Adult | 217 |
| Peach Springs Detention Center | 41 | | | 41 |
| Peach Springs Juvenile Detention Center ^c | | 30 | Juvenile | 30 |
| Salt River Department of Corrections | 68 | 120 | Mixed | 120 |
| San Carlos Jail | 48 | 100 | Mixed | 100 |
| Tohono O'odham Detention Center | 34 | | | 25 |
| Michigan | | | | |
| Sault Ste. Marie Juvenile Detention Center ^c | | 24 | Juvenile | 24 |
| Minnesota | | | | |
| Red Lake Juvenile Work Camp ^c | | 24 | Juvenile | 24 |
| Red Lake Law Enforcement Services | 22 | 68 | Mixed | 68 |
| Mississippi | | | | |
| Choctaw Police Department ^d | 40 | | | 116 |
| Montana | | | | |
| Blackfeet Police Department | 45 | | | 45 |
| Crow Police Department | 14 | | | 10 |
| Fort Peck Indian Youth Services Center | 16 | 20 | Juvenile | 36 |
| Northern Cheyenne Juvenile Detention Center ^c | | 36 | Juvenile | 36 |
| Rocky Boy Police Department | 15 | | | 15 |
| Nevada | | | | |
| Owyhee Detention Facility | 24 | | | 24 |
| Owyhee Shoshone Paiute Juvenile Facility ^c | | 32 | Juvenile | 32 |
| New Mexico | | | | |
| Jicarilla Police Department | 46 | | | 60 |
| Laguna Tribal Detention Facility | 22 | | | 100 |
| Taos Tribal Detention Center | 8 | | | 8 |
| Zuni Police Department | 34 | 38 | Mixed | 38 |
| North Dakota | | | | |
| Fort Berthold Juvenile Detention Facility ^c | | 24 | Juvenile | 24 |
| Standing Rock Law Enforcement Center | 50 | | | 50 |
| Oregon | | | | |
| Chemawa Indian School | 8 | | | 16 |
| South Dakota | | | | |
| Lower Brule Law Enforcement Services Center ^d | | | | 60 |
| Oglala Sioux Tribe Adult Correctional Center ^{c,e} | | | | 140 |
| Rosebud Sioux Tribe Law Enforcement-Juvenile ^c | | 36 | Juvenile | 36 |
| Washington | | | | |
| Colville Adult/Juvenile Justice Center ^c | | 64 | Mixed | 64 |
| Makah Police Department | 12 | | | 16 |
| Puyallup Tribal Detention Facility | 20 | | | 30 |
| Quinault Police Department | 12 | | | 18 |

Note: Lower Brule Law Enforcement Services Center was closed but is expected to be replaced. Other facilities funded by DOJ or in process of DOJ review include Gila River Juvenile Detention and Rehabilitation Center (42 completed beds), Barrow Juvenile Correctional Facility (14 juvenile beds, funded but jurisdictional issues pending), Kotzebue Regional Jail Facility (proposal expected for 28 adult beds), and Nisqually Adult Detention Unit (8 beds for temporary holding).

^aConstruction funded, in part, under the Correctional Facilities on Tribal Lands Discretionary Grant Program, which is administered by the U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Corrections Program Office.

^bBased on facility plans within the next 3 years that have received final administrative approval, even though necessary funds may not have been authorized.

^cFacilities will be added to the survey when fully operational.

^dProposal under review by the Corrections Program Office.

^eApproved for design only, other funds pending.

Appendix table 7. Jails in Indian country under court order or consent decree to limit population or for other reasons, June 29, 2001

| State and facility | Tribal, State, or Federal court order or consent decree | |
|--|---|---|
| | Maximum capacity set by consent decree | Other conditions specified |
| Total | 386 | |
| Arizona | | |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Chinle | 25 | (1) Detain in a humane condition (2) 36-hour holding only |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Tuba City | 34 | (1) Detain in a humane condition (2) One hour of exercise for inmates |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Window Rock | 95 | (1) Detain in a humane condition (2) Overcrowding |
| Pascua Yaqui Law Enforcement Center | 4 | Separate adults and juveniles by sight and sound |
| Minnesota | | |
| Red Lake Law Enforcement Services | 22 | |
| Nebraska | | |
| Omaha Tribal Police Department | 32 | |
| New Mexico | | |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Crownpoint | 14 | Detain in a humane condition |
| Navajo Department of Corrections-Shiprock | 32 | Detain in a humane condition |
| North Dakota | | |
| Fort Berthold Agency | 9 | Overcrowding |
| Standing Rock Law Enforcement Center | 50 | |
| South Dakota | | |
| Medicine Root Detention Center | 33 | (1) Overcrowding (2) Public detoxification inmates must be released after 8 hours |
| Washington | | |
| Wellpinit BIA Law Enforcement Center | 10 | Overcrowding |
| Wyoming | | |
| Wind River Police Department | 26 | Detain in a humane condition |

Methodology

“Indian country” is a statutory term that includes the following: all lands within an Indian reservation; dependent Indian communities; and Indian trust allotments (18 U.S.C. § 1151). Courts interpret § 1151 to include all lands held in trust for tribes or their members. See *United States v. Roberts*, 185 F.3d 1125 (10th Cir. 1999). Tribal authority to imprison Indian offenders is limited to 1 year per offense by statute (25 U.S.C. § 1302).

Tribal law enforcement agencies act as first responders to both felony and misdemeanor crimes. For most of Indian country, the Federal Government provides felony law enforcement concerning crimes by or against Indians. Certain areas of Indian country are under Public Law 83-280, as amended. P.L. 280 conferred jurisdiction on certain States over “Indian country” and suspended enforcement of the Major Crimes Act (18 U.S.C. § 1153) and the General Crimes Act (18 U.S.C. § 1152) in those areas. Indian tribes retain

concurrent jurisdiction to enforce laws in Indian country where P.L. 280 applies.

The Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) conducted the Survey of Jails in Indian Country (SJIC) to describe all adult and juvenile jail facilities and detention centers in Indian country. For purposes of this report, Indian country includes reservations, pueblos, rancherias, and other appropriate areas (18 U.S.C. § 1151). The reference date for the survey was June 29, 2001.

The SJIC was initiated in 1998 as a component of the Annual Survey of Jails (ASJ). The ASJ is conducted in each of the years between the Census of Jails. The 2001 ASJ consisted of a sample survey of 878 local jail jurisdictions, a survey of the Nation’s 47 multi-jurisdictional facilities, and a survey of the 68 facilities in Indian country. (For sampling information, see *Prison and Jails Inmates at Midyear 2001*, BJS Bulletin, April 2002, NCJ 191702.)

In 1998 the Office of Law Enforcement Services, Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), U.S. Department of the Interior, provided a complete list of 74 Indian country jail facilities. The list included detention centers, jails, and other correctional facilities, operated by tribal authorities or the BIA. Since 1998, 2 facilities were abandoned, 3 were closed, and 2 were combined into 1 facility, resulting in 68 surveyed facilities. The facilities are in 18 States and are affiliated with 53 tribes.

Data were obtained by mailed questionnaires. Through follow-up phone calls and facsimiles, the survey achieved a 100% response rate. In addition, construction plans for facilities funded under the Correctional Facilities on Tribal Lands Discretionary Grant Program were obtained from the Corrections Program Office, Office of Justice Programs.

The Bureau of Justice Statistics is the statistical agency of the U.S. Department of Justice. Lawrence A. Greenfeld is acting director.

BJS Bulletins present the first release of findings from permanent data collection programs.

Todd D. Minton collected and processed the data and wrote this report under the supervision of Allen J. Beck.

Michael Dever, Corrections Program Office, Norena Henry, Director, American Indian and Alaska Native Desk, Office of Justice Programs, and Tracy Toulou, Director, Office of Tribal Justice, U.S. Department of Justice, reviewed the report. Jennifer C. Karberg provided statistical review and verification. Tom Hester and Tina Dorsey edited the report, and Jayne Robinson provided the final production.

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This report in portable document format and in ASCII, its tables, survey questionnaire, and related statistical data are available at the BJS World Wide Web Internet site: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/>

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