

1. Labor market indicators

Selected indicators	2010	2011	2009	2010				2011			
			IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Employment data											
Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population (household survey): ¹											
Labor force participation rate.....	64.7	64.1	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.6	64.4	64.2	64.1	64.1	64.0
Employment-population ratio.....	58.5	58.4	58.4	58.5	58.6	58.5	58.3	58.4	58.3	58.3	58.5
Unemployment rate.....	9.6	8.9	9.9	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.0	9.1	9.1	8.7
Men.....	10.5	9.4	11.1	10.9	10.6	10.4	10.2	9.4	9.6	9.5	9.0
16 to 24 years.....	20.8	18.7	21.9	21.7	21.0	20.5	20.1	18.9	18.8	19.0	18.2
25 years and older.....	8.9	7.9	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.8	7.9	8.1	8.1	7.6
Women.....	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.8	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.4
16 to 24 years.....	15.8	15.7	15.9	15.4	16.1	15.5	16.4	16.4	15.8	15.7	15.1
25 years and older.....	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.3
Employment, nonfarm (payroll data), in thousands: ¹											
Total nonfarm.....	129,874	131,358	129,319	129,438	130,021	129,885	130,346	130,922	131,311	131,694	132,166
Total private.....	107,384	109,253	106,840	106,914	107,283	107,618	108,088	108,725	109,199	109,642	110,179
Goods-producing.....	17,751	18,021	17,784	17,704	17,754	17,764	17,785	17,942	18,019	18,100	18,185
Manufacturing.....	11,528	11,733	11,466	11,470	11,546	11,551	11,575	11,690	11,738	11,768	11,812
Service-providing.....	112,123	113,337	111,535	111,729	112,267	112,121	112,561	112,980	113,292	113,594	113,981
State and local government.....											
Average hours:											
Total private.....	33.4	33.6	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.6	33.7
Manufacturing.....	41.1	41.4	40.6	41.0	41.0	41.3	41.3	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6
Overtime.....	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1
Employment Cost Index^{1, 2, 3}											
Total compensation:											
Civilian nonfarm ⁴	2.0	2.0	.2	.7	.4	.5	.3	.7	.7	.3	.3
Private nonfarm.....	2.1	2.2	.2	.8	.5	.4	.3	.7	.9	.3	.3
Goods-producing ⁵	2.3	2.4	.2	1.0	.5	.6	.1	.8	1.1	.2	.4
Service-providing ⁵	2.0	2.0	.3	.7	.4	.4	.4	.7	.7	.3	.3
State and local government.....	1.8	1.3	.3	.3	.2	1.0	.3	.3	.1	.8	.1
Workers by bargaining status (private nonfarm):											
Union.....	3.3	2.7	.5	1.5	.8	.8	.2	.7	1.3	.3	.4
Nonunion.....	1.8	2.1	.2	.7	.5	.4	.3	.8	.7	.4	.3

¹ Quarterly data seasonally adjusted.

² Annual changes are December-to-December changes. Quarterly changes are calculated using the last month of each quarter.

³ The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

⁴ Excludes Federal and private household workers.

⁵ Goods-producing industries include mining, construction, and manufacturing. Service-providing industries include all other private sector industries.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, household survey data reflect revised population controls. Nonfarm data reflect the conversion to the 2002 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), replacing the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS-based data by industry are not comparable with SIC-based data.

2. Annual and quarterly percent changes in compensation, prices, and productivity

Selected measures	2010	2011	2009	2010					2011			
				IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Compensation data^{1, 2, 3}												
Employment Cost Index—compensation:												
Civilian nonfarm.....	2.0	2.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	
Private nonfarm.....	2.1	2.2	.2	.8	.5	.4	.3	.7	.9	.3	.3	
Employment Cost Index—wages and salaries:												
Civilian nonfarm.....	1.6	1.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.2	
Private nonfarm.....	1.8	1.6	.2	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.3	
Price data¹												
Consumer Price Index (All Urban Consumers): All Items.....	1.5	3.0	.0	.8	.2	.2	.3	2.0	1.0	.5	-5	
Producer Price Index:												
Finished goods.....	3.8	4.8	1.6	1.8	-1	.6	1.4	3.6	1.2	.6	-7	
Finished consumer goods.....	5.0	5.7	1.9	2.4	-1	.7	1.8	4.6	1.4	.7	-1.2	
Capital equipment.....	.4	2.3	.8	.0	-1	.0	.5	.6	.4	.2	1.0	
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components.....	6.3	6.1	1.1	2.6	1.2	.4	2.0	5.2	2.9	.0	-1.9	
Crude materials.....	16.1	6.4	12.7	8.8	-4.2	2.7	8.5	9.3	3.5	-2.2	-3.8	
Productivity data⁴												
Output per hour of all persons:												
Business sector.....	4.1	.4	5.3	4.3	1.1	2.5	1.7	-1.4	.1	1.5	.6	
Nonfarm business sector.....	4.1	.7	5.5	4.6	1.2	2.1	2.2	-6	-1	1.9	.7	
Nonfinancial corporations ⁵	4.8	—	9.7	8.8	-1.5	-3	-3.2	2.3	3.2	-2.6	—	

¹ Annual changes are December-to-December changes. Quarterly changes are calculated using the last month of each quarter. Compensation and price data are not seasonally adjusted, and the price data are not compounded.

² Excludes Federal and private household workers.

³ The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes

only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

⁴ Annual rates of change are computed by comparing annual averages. Quarterly percent changes reflect annual rates of change in quarterly indexes. The data are seasonally adjusted.

⁵ Output per hour of all employees.

3. Alternative measures of wage and compensation changes

Components	Quarterly change					Four quarters ending—					
	2010	2011				2010	2011				
	IV	I	II	III	IV	IV	I	II	III	IV	
Average hourly compensation: ¹											
All persons, business sector.....	0.4	5.4	0.2	-0.6	2.0	1.5	2.6	2.0	1.3	1.7	
All persons, nonfarm business sector.....	.6	5.6	-.2	-.3	1.9	1.6	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.7	
Employment Cost Index—compensation: ²											
Civilian nonfarm ³.....	.3	.7	.7	.3	.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0
Private nonfarm.....	.3	.7	.9	.3	.3	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.2	
Union.....	.2	.7	1.3	.3	.4	3.3	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.7	
Nonunion.....	.3	.8	.7	.4	.3	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	
State and local government.....	.3	.3	.1	.8	.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	
Employment Cost Index—wages and salaries: ²											
Civilian nonfarm ³.....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4
Private nonfarm.....	.4	.4	.5	.4	.3	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	
Union.....	.2	.6	.4	.5	.3	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	
Nonunion.....	.3	.4	.5	.4	.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	
State and local government.....	.2	.3	.1	.4	.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	

¹ Seasonally adjusted. "Quarterly average" is percent change from a quarter ago, at an annual rate.

² The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard

Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

³ Excludes Federal and private household workers.

4. Employment status of the population, by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	Annual average		2011												2012	
	2010	2011	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
TOTAL																
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	237,830	239,618	238,851	239,000	239,146	239,313	239,489	239,671	239,871	240,071	240,269	240,441	240,584	242,269	242,435	
Civilian labor force	153,889	153,617	153,302	153,392	153,420	153,700	153,409	153,358	153,674	154,004	154,057	153,937	153,887	154,395	154,871	
Participation rate	64.7	64.1	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.1	64.0	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.0	64.0	63.7	63.9	
Employed	139,064	139,869	139,551	139,764	139,628	139,808	139,385	139,450	139,754	140,107	140,297	140,614	140,790	141,637	142,065	
Employment-population ratio ²	58.5	58.4	58.4	58.5	58.4	58.4	58.2	58.2	58.3	58.4	58.4	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.6	
Unemployed	14,825	13,747	13,751	13,628	13,792	13,892	14,024	13,908	13,920	13,897	13,759	13,323	13,097	12,758	12,806	
Unemployment rate	9.6	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.3	
Not in the labor force	83,941	86,001	85,550	85,608	85,726	85,613	86,080	86,313	86,198	86,067	86,213	86,503	86,697	87,874	87,564	
Men, 20 years and over																
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	106,596	107,736	107,292	107,381	107,469	107,566	107,668	107,773	107,884	107,994	108,104	108,203	108,290	108,087	108,188	
Civilian labor force	78,994	79,080	78,832	78,805	78,895	79,204	79,116	78,977	79,089	79,241	79,291	79,440	79,436	79,234	79,317	
Participation rate	74.1	73.4	73.5	73.4	73.4	73.6	73.5	73.3	73.3	73.4	73.3	73.4	73.4	73.3	73.3	
Employed	71,230	72,182	71,901	71,918	71,942	72,161	71,981	71,930	72,098	72,340	72,379	72,846	73,080	73,170	73,240	
Employment-population ratio ²	66.8	67.0	67.0	67.0	66.9	67.1	66.9	66.7	66.8	67.0	67.0	67.3	67.5	67.7	67.7	
Unemployed	7,763	6,898	6,931	6,887	6,953	7,043	7,135	7,047	6,991	6,901	6,912	6,594	6,356	6,064	6,077	
Unemployment rate	9.8	8.7	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.7	
Not in the labor force	27,603	28,656	28,460	28,576	28,573	28,362	28,553	28,795	28,795	28,753	28,813	28,763	28,854	28,853	28,870	
Women, 20 years and over																
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	114,333	115,107	114,714	114,792	114,868	114,954	115,045	115,138	115,238	115,338	115,437	115,526	115,602	117,082	117,170	
Civilian labor force	68,990	68,810	68,818	68,852	68,860	68,878	68,570	68,706	68,784	68,989	68,981	68,711	68,748	69,449	69,815	
Participation rate	60.3	59.8	60.0	60.0	59.9	59.9	59.6	59.7	59.7	59.8	59.8	59.5	59.5	59.3	59.6	
Employed	63,456	63,360	63,351	63,515	63,431	63,385	63,088	63,257	63,322	63,406	63,520	63,352	63,323	64,078	64,454	
Employment-population ratio ²	55.5	55.0	55.2	55.3	55.2	55.1	54.8	54.9	54.9	55.0	55.0	54.8	54.8	54.7	55.0	
Unemployed	5,534	5,450	5,467	5,336	5,430	5,493	5,482	5,449	5,462	5,584	5,461	5,359	5,425	5,370	5,361	
Unemployment rate	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.7	
Not in the labor force	45,343	46,297	45,896	45,940	46,008	46,077	46,475	46,432	46,454	46,349	46,457	46,815	46,854	47,634	47,355	
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years																
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,901	16,774	16,845	16,827	16,809	16,792	16,776	16,760	16,749	16,739	16,728	16,711	16,693	17,100	17,078	
Civilian labor force	5,906	5,727	5,651	5,735	5,665	5,618	5,724	5,675	5,801	5,774	5,785	5,786	5,704	5,713	5,739	
Participation rate	34.9	34.1	33.5	34.1	33.7	33.5	34.1	33.9	34.6	34.5	34.6	34.6	34.2	33.4	33.6	
Employed	4,378	4,327	4,299	4,332	4,255	4,262	4,316	4,262	4,333	4,362	4,398	4,416	4,387	4,389	4,371	
Employment-population ratio ²	25.9	25.8	25.5	25.7	25.3	25.4	25.7	25.4	25.9	26.1	26.3	26.4	26.3	25.7	25.6	
Unemployed	1,528	1,400	1,352	1,404	1,410	1,356	1,408	1,412	1,467	1,412	1,386	1,370	1,316	1,324	1,367	
Unemployment rate	25.9	24.4	23.9	24.5	24.9	24.1	24.6	24.9	25.3	24.5	24.0	23.7	23.1	23.2	23.8	
Not in the labor force	10,995	11,048	11,194	11,092	11,145	11,174	11,052	11,085	10,949	10,965	10,943	10,925	10,989	11,387	11,339	
White³																
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	192,075	193,077	192,601	192,688	192,771	192,877	192,989	193,106	193,236	193,365	193,493	193,598	193,682	192,600	192,691	
Civilian labor force	125,084	124,579	124,273	124,489	124,642	124,812	124,526	124,557	124,604	124,701	124,804	124,652	124,543	123,579	123,848	
Participation rate	65.1	64.5	64.5	64.6	64.7	64.7	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.5	64.4	64.3	64.2	64.3	
Employed	114,168	114,690	114,294	114,652	114,603	114,827	114,428	114,497	114,704	114,818	114,837	115,130	115,254	114,458	114,754	
Employment-population ratio ²	59.4	59.4	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.4	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.4	59.6	
Unemployed	10,916	9,889	9,979	9,837	10,039	9,985	10,098	10,061	9,901	9,883	9,967	9,522	9,288	9,121	9,094	
Unemployment rate	8.7	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.3	
Not in the labor force	66,991	68,498	68,328	68,199	68,129	68,065	68,463	68,549	68,631	68,664	68,689	68,945	69,139	69,021	68,843	
Black or African American³																
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	28,708	29,114	28,976	29,005	29,035	29,063	29,093	29,123	29,158	29,193	29,228	29,259	29,286	29,727	29,760	
Civilian labor force	17,862	17,881	17,823	17,829	17,847	17,730	17,740	17,614	17,957	18,096	18,067	17,934	18,110	18,206	18,363	
Participation rate	62.2	61.4	61.5	61.5	61.5	61.0	61.0	60.5	61.6	62.0	61.8	61.3	61.8	61.2	61.7	
Employed	15,010	15,051	15,078	15,047	14,964	14,862	14,875	14,812	14,965	15,224	15,351	15,151	15,248	15,725	15,769	
Employment-population ratio ²	52.3	51.7	52.0	51.9	51.5	51.1	51.1	50.9	51.3	52.1	52.5	51.8	52.1	52.9	53.0	
Unemployed	2,852	2,831	2,745	2,782	2,883	2,868	2,865	2,803	2,992	2,872	2,716	2,783	2,862	2,482	2,593	
Unemployment rate	16.0	15.8	15.4	15.6	16.2	16.2	16.2	15.9	16.7	15.9	15.0	15.5	15.8	13.6	14.1	
Not in the labor force	10,846	11,233	11,153	11,176	11,187	11,333	11,353	11,509	11,202	11,097	11,161	11,325	11,176	11,521	11,398	

See footnotes at end of table.

4. Continued—Employment status of the population, by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	Annual average		2011											2012	
	2010	2011	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity															
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	33,713	34,438	34,079	34,155	34,233	34,311	34,391	34,470	34,555	34,640	34,724	34,808	34,885	36,301	36,384
Civilian labor force.....	22,748	22,898	22,487	22,643	22,783	22,754	22,832	22,778	22,938	23,014	23,253	23,222	23,270	24,045	24,206
Participation rate.....	67.5	66.5	66.0	66.3	66.6	66.3	66.4	66.1	66.4	66.4	67.0	66.7	66.7	66.2	66.5
Employed.....	19,906	20,269	19,877	20,083	20,102	20,060	20,189	20,207	20,353	20,411	20,601	20,574	20,699	21,513	21,628
Employment-population ratio ²	59.0	58.9	58.3	58.8	58.7	58.5	58.7	58.6	58.9	58.9	59.3	59.1	59.3	59.3	59.4
Unemployed.....	2,843	2,629	2,611	2,560	2,680	2,695	2,643	2,570	2,585	2,603	2,652	2,648	2,571	2,532	2,579
Unemployment rate.....	12.5	11.5	11.6	11.3	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.0	10.5	10.7
Not in the labor force.....	10,964	11,540	11,592	11,512	11,450	11,557	11,558	11,692	11,617	11,626	11,471	11,586	11,615	12,256	12,178

¹ The population figures are not seasonally adjusted.

² Civilian employment as a percent of the civilian noninstitutional population.

³ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

5. Selected employment indicators, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

Selected categories	Annual average		2011											2012	
	2010	2011	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Characteristic															
Employed, 16 years and older..	139,064	139,869	139,551	139,764	139,628	139,808	139,385	139,450	139,754	140,107	140,297	140,614	140,790	141,637	142,065
Men.....	73,359	74,290	74,053	74,051	73,969	74,217	74,068	74,011	74,209	74,435	74,492	74,975	75,235	75,288	75,318
Women.....	65,705	65,579	65,498	65,714	65,659	65,591	65,316	65,439	65,545	65,672	65,805	65,639	65,555	66,349	66,747
Married men, spouse present.....	43,292	43,283	42,959	42,914	43,015	43,043	43,075	43,210	43,259	43,640	43,661	43,933	43,709	43,658	43,556
Married women, spouse present.....	34,582	34,110	34,384	34,173	34,029	33,847	33,723	33,809	33,947	34,091	34,225	34,442	34,177	34,445	34,341
Persons at work part time¹															
All industries:															
Part time for economic reasons.....	8,874	8,560	8,383	8,459	8,571	8,541	8,545	8,437	8,787	9,270	8,790	8,469	8,098	8,230	8,119
Slack work or business conditions.....	6,174	5,711	5,661	5,634	5,714	5,836	5,807	5,695	5,815	5,900	5,839	5,578	5,305	5,372	5,446
Could only find part-time work.....	2,375	2,514	2,410	2,355	2,444	2,475	2,474	2,538	2,707	2,844	2,538	2,496	2,419	2,551	2,404
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	18,251	18,334	18,280	18,425	18,326	18,481	18,461	18,280	18,276	18,329	18,401	18,363	18,372	18,636	18,827
Nonagricultural industries:															
Part time for economic reasons.....	8,744	8,423	8,293	8,297	8,453	8,396	8,400	8,264	8,640	9,115	8,664	8,358	7,952	8,083	7,988
Slack work or business conditions.....	6,087	5,617	5,595	5,542	5,602	5,729	5,704	5,586	5,714	5,803	5,762	5,502	5,199	5,278	5,356
Could only find part-time work.....	2,358	2,494	2,376	2,326	2,448	2,452	2,308	2,510	2,702	2,869	2,566	2,518	2,423	2,563	2,365
Part time for noneconomic reasons.....	17,911	17,957	17,930	18,035	18,004	18,113	18,093	17,883	17,867	17,915	18,003	17,941	17,969	18,298	18,399

¹ Excludes persons "with a job but not at work" during the survey period for such reasons as vacation, illness, or industrial disputes.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

6. Selected unemployment indicators, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Unemployment rates]

Selected categories	Annual average		2011											2012	
	2010	2011	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Characteristic															
Total, 16 years and older.....	9.6	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	25.9	24.4	23.9	24.5	24.9	24.1	24.6	24.9	25.3	24.5	24.0	23.7	23.1	23.2	23.8
Men, 20 years and older.....	9.8	8.7	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.7
Women, 20 years and older.....	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.7
White, total ¹	8.7	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	23.2	21.7	21.4	21.5	22.1	20.3	21.8	23.1	22.8	21.2	21.7	21.3	20.3	21.1	21.3
Men, 16 to 19 years.....	26.3	24.5	22.9	23.4	24.9	22.5	25.0	25.3	26.8	24.9	25.5	24.6	23.2	24.5	23.8
Women, 16 to 19 years.....	20.0	18.9	19.7	19.5	19.4	18.3	18.6	20.8	18.5	17.4	17.7	18.0	17.3	17.7	18.7
Men, 20 years and older.....	8.9	7.7	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.8
Women, 20 years and older.....	7.2	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8
Black or African American, total ¹	16.0	15.8	15.4	15.6	16.2	16.2	16.2	15.9	16.7	15.9	15.0	15.5	15.8	13.6	14.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	43.0	41.3	38.4	41.9	41.3	40.8	39.8	39.1	46.3	43.6	37.5	39.6	42.1	38.5	34.7
Men, 16 to 19 years.....	45.4	43.1	41.6	40.3	45.5	44.8	41.3	37.9	44.9	43.5	38.7	42.7	48.3	35.9	43.6
Women, 16 to 19 years.....	40.5	39.4	35.2	43.5	37.3	36.3	38.3	40.3	48.0	43.6	36.4	36.8	34.6	41.0	26.8
Men, 20 years and older.....	17.3	16.7	16.4	16.8	17.0	17.4	16.9	17.0	18.0	16.6	16.0	16.4	15.7	12.7	14.3
Women, 20 years and older.....	12.8	13.2	13.0	12.5	13.5	13.4	13.7	13.4	13.4	13.2	12.6	13.0	13.9	12.6	12.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	12.5	11.5	11.6	11.3	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.0	10.5	10.7
Married men, spouse present.....	6.8	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0
Married women, spouse present.....	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.5
Full-time workers.....	10.4	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.8
Part-time workers.....	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.7	6.1	6.5	6.0	6.4	6.0	6.3	5.9	6.0
Educational attainment²															
Less than a high school diploma.....	14.9	14.1	13.7	13.8	14.6	14.6	14.2	14.9	14.1	13.9	13.8	13.3	13.8	13.1	12.9
High school graduates, no college ³	10.3	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.5	10.0	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.5	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.3
Some college or associate degree.....	8.4	8.0	7.8	7.4	7.5	8.0	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.2	7.6	7.7	7.2	7.3
Bachelor's degree and higher ⁴	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.2

¹ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race.

² Data refer to persons 25 years and older.

7. Duration of unemployment, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Weeks of unemployment ¹	Annual average		2011											2012	
	2010	2011	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Less than 5 weeks.....	2,771	2,677	2,408	2,437	2,725	2,687	3,068	2,675	2,734	2,743	2,676	2,510	2,669	2,486	2,541
5 to 14 weeks.....	3,267	2,993	3,080	2,927	2,931	2,912	2,976	3,063	3,019	2,902	3,285	2,896	2,858	2,884	2,807
15 weeks and over.....	8,786	8,077	8,208	8,122	7,919	8,197	8,137	8,134	8,218	8,227	7,869	7,766	7,628	7,498	7,397
15 to 26 weeks.....	2,371	2,061	2,195	1,991	2,058	1,994	1,874	1,972	2,203	2,029	2,029	2,087	2,039	1,980	1,971
27 weeks and over.....	6,415	6,016	6,014	6,130	5,860	6,204	6,263	6,162	6,015	6,197	5,839	5,680	5,588	5,518	5,426
Mean duration, in weeks.....	33.0	39.3	37.4	38.9	38.3	39.6	39.8	40.2	40.3	39.2	40.9	40.8	40.1	40.0	40.0
Median duration, in weeks.....	21.4	21.4	21.1	21.6	20.8	21.9	22.1	21.2	21.7	21.8	20.8	21.5	21.0	21.1	20.3

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

8. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason for unemployment	Annual average		2011												2012	
	2010	2011	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Job losers ¹	9,250	8,106	8,337	8,244	8,181	8,250	8,233	8,146	8,120	8,028	7,924	7,599	7,602	7,321	7,209	
On temporary layoff.....	1,431	1,230	1,261	1,209	1,241	1,218	1,253	1,246	1,237	1,195	1,226	1,181	1,216	1,284	1,135	
Not on temporary layoff.....	7,819	6,876	7,076	7,035	6,941	7,031	6,980	6,900	6,883	6,833	6,699	6,418	6,386	6,037	6,075	
Job leavers.....	889	956	904	900	944	919	971	936	973	972	1,068	1,005	953	939	1,031	
Reentrants.....	3,466	3,401	3,354	3,278	3,387	3,436	3,431	3,424	3,519	3,484	3,387	3,355	3,399	3,325	3,361	
New entrants.....	1,220	1,284	1,315	1,335	1,322	1,229	1,227	1,274	1,249	1,323	1,291	1,276	1,280	1,253	1,392	
Percent of unemployed																
Job losers ¹	62.4	59.0	59.9	59.9	59.1	59.6	59.4	59.1	58.6	58.1	58.0	57.4	57.4	57.0	55.5	
On temporary layoff.....	9.6	8.9	9.1	8.8	9.0	8.8	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.7	9.0	8.9	9.2	10.0	8.7	
Not on temporary layoff.....	52.7	50.0	50.9	51.1	50.2	50.8	50.4	50.1	49.7	49.5	49.0	48.5	48.3	47.0	46.7	
Job leavers.....	6.0	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.6	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.8	7.6	7.2	7.3	7.9	
Reentrants.....	23.4	24.7	24.1	23.8	24.5	24.8	24.8	24.8	25.4	25.2	24.8	25.3	25.7	25.9	25.9	
New entrants.....	8.2	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.6	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.0	9.6	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	10.7	
Percent of civilian labor force																
Job losers ¹	6.0	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	
Job leavers.....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.6	.6	.7	
Reentrants.....	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	
New entrants.....	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	

¹ Includes persons who completed temporary jobs.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

9. Unemployment rates by sex and age, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[Civilian workers]

Sex and age	Annual average		2011												2012	
	2010	2011	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Total, 16 years and older.....	9.6	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.3	
16 to 24 years.....	18.4	17.3	17.6	17.5	17.6	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.3	16.7	16.8	16.7	16.0	16.5	
16 to 19 years.....	25.9	24.4	23.9	24.5	24.9	24.1	24.6	24.9	25.3	24.5	24.0	23.7	23.1	23.2	23.8	
16 to 17 years.....	29.1	27.7	28.8	28.7	30.7	28.9	27.9	28.2	28.7	26.3	25.2	23.3	27.8	28.8	29.9	
18 to 19 years.....	24.2	22.9	21.6	22.5	22.3	22.0	22.8	23.2	24.4	23.2	23.2	23.4	21.3	20.5	20.8	
20 to 24 years.....	15.5	14.6	15.3	14.9	14.9	14.6	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.6	13.9	14.2	14.4	13.3	13.8	
25 years and older.....	8.2	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.0	
25 to 54 years.....	8.6	7.9	7.9	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.3	
55 years and older.....	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.9	
Men, 16 years and older.....	10.5	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.4	8.9	8.7	8.3	8.3	
16 to 24 years.....	20.8	18.7	18.9	18.9	19.1	18.6	18.7	18.8	19.5	18.9	17.9	18.5	18.3	17.1	18.6	
16 to 19 years.....	28.8	27.2	25.9	26.4	28.1	27.0	27.4	27.2	28.1	27.8	27.3	26.6	26.6	25.3	27.0	
16 to 17 years.....	31.8	29.1	28.6	28.4	32.3	31.0	30.2	29.4	28.2	27.6	27.4	26.7	30.5	32.0	33.5	
18 to 19 years.....	27.4	26.3	24.9	25.4	26.4	25.3	25.8	25.7	28.9	27.1	27.4	26.7	25.1	22.3	23.9	
20 to 24 years.....	17.8	15.7	16.3	16.3	16.0	15.7	15.6	15.8	16.3	15.7	14.6	15.6	15.3	14.2	15.6	
25 years and older.....	8.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.1	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.7	
25 to 54 years.....	9.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.1	
55 years and older.....	7.7	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.9	7.2	6.7	6.1	5.9	5.7	
Women, 16 years and older.....	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	
16 to 24 years.....	15.8	15.7	16.2	16.0	15.9	15.7	15.7	15.9	15.6	15.6	15.2	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.2	
16 to 19 years.....	22.8	21.7	21.8	22.6	21.6	21.3	21.7	22.5	22.4	21.1	20.6	20.7	19.3	21.1	20.7	
16 to 17 years.....	26.5	26.3	29.2	29.0	29.4	27.0	25.8	27.0	29.2	25.1	23.2	20.0	25.0	25.8	26.1	
18 to 19 years.....	20.9	19.3	18.1	19.6	18.0	18.7	19.7	20.6	19.3	19.0	18.6	20.1	17.1	18.6	17.8	
20 to 24 years.....	13.0	13.4	14.1	13.4	13.6	13.5	13.3	13.2	12.8	13.4	13.1	12.6	13.4	12.3	11.7	
25 years and older.....	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.2	
25 to 54 years.....	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	
55 years and older ¹	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.4	6.0	6.3	7.3	7.1	6.6	6.5	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.1	

¹ Data are not seasonally adjusted.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

10. Unemployment rates by State, seasonally adjusted

State	Jan. 2011	Dec. 2011 ^P	Jan. 2012 ^P	State	Jan. 2011	Dec. 2011 ^P	Jan. 2012 ^P
Alabama.....	9.3	8.0	7.8	Missouri.....	9.0	8.0	7.5
Alaska.....	7.8	7.4	7.2	Montana.....	6.9	6.6	6.5
Arizona.....	9.9	9.0	8.7	Nebraska.....	4.5	4.2	4.1
Arkansas.....	8.1	7.8	7.6	Nevada.....	13.8	13.0	12.7
California.....	12.1	11.2	10.9	New Hampshire.....	5.6	5.2	5.1
Colorado.....	8.8	7.9	7.8	New Jersey.....	9.4	9.1	9.0
Connecticut.....	9.3	8.1	8.0	New Mexico.....	7.7	7.0	7.0
Delaware.....	7.5	7.2	7.0	New York.....	8.2	8.2	8.3
District of Columbia.....	10.0	10.1	9.9	North Carolina.....	10.5	10.4	10.2
Florida.....	10.9	9.9	9.6	North Dakota.....	3.6	3.3	3.2
Georgia.....	10.1	9.4	9.2	Ohio.....	9.0	7.9	7.7
Hawaii.....	6.7	6.6	6.5	Oklahoma.....	6.2	6.3	6.1
Idaho.....	8.8	8.3	8.1	Oregon.....	9.9	9.0	8.8
Illinois.....	9.4	9.7	9.4	Pennsylvania.....	8.0	7.7	7.6
Indiana.....	9.0	8.9	8.7	Rhode Island.....	11.4	11.0	10.9
Iowa.....	6.1	5.6	5.4	South Carolina.....	10.6	9.6	9.3
Kansas.....	6.9	6.4	6.1	South Dakota.....	5.0	4.3	4.2
Kentucky.....	9.9	9.0	8.8	Tennessee.....	9.5	8.5	8.2
Louisiana.....	7.7	7.0	6.9	Texas.....	8.1	7.4	7.3
Maine.....	8.0	7.0	7.0	Utah.....	7.5	5.8	5.7
Maryland.....	7.3	6.6	6.5	Vermont.....	6.0	5.2	5.1
Massachusetts.....	7.8	6.9	6.9	Virginia.....	6.4	6.1	5.8
Michigan.....	10.9	9.3	9.0	Washington.....	9.6	8.6	8.4
Minnesota.....	6.8	5.7	5.6	West Virginia.....	8.3	7.8	7.4
Mississippi.....	10.5	10.4	10.0	Wisconsin.....	7.7	7.0	6.9
				Wyoming.....	6.3	5.6	5.5

^P = preliminary

11. Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by State, seasonally adjusted

State	Jan. 2011	Dec. 2011 ^P	Jan. 2012 ^P	State	Jan. 2011	Dec. 2011 ^P	Jan. 2012 ^P
Alabama.....	2,203,287	2,171,557	2,160,092	Missouri.....	3,052,808	3,052,303	3,041,934
Alaska.....	366,333	369,118	367,907	Montana.....	501,786	506,810	506,541
Arizona.....	3,061,756	3,018,964	3,005,922	Nebraska.....	997,225	1,016,584	1,015,709
Arkansas.....	1,368,215	1,378,488	1,383,037	Nevada.....	1,387,620	1,384,519	1,377,473
California.....	18,358,135	18,475,013	18,462,438	New Hampshire.....	737,445	741,412	742,129
Colorado.....	2,723,157	2,734,014	2,730,248	New Jersey.....	4,546,195	4,580,268	4,572,935
Connecticut.....	1,921,263	1,918,795	1,916,038	New Mexico.....	930,670	927,292	928,517
Delaware.....	438,245	441,593	440,458	New York.....	9,527,610	9,522,287	9,513,528
District of Columbia.....	345,920	345,328	346,567	North Carolina.....	4,632,233	4,677,236	4,683,094
Florida.....	9,209,189	9,303,297	9,298,687	North Dakota.....	379,251	388,832	389,701
Georgia.....	4,715,566	4,740,075	4,743,544	Ohio.....	5,824,563	5,791,333	5,788,948
Hawaii.....	659,819	662,713	660,843	Oklahoma.....	1,767,255	1,786,632	1,785,029
Idaho.....	767,270	775,335	775,534	Oregon.....	1,992,553	1,995,202	1,992,848
Illinois.....	6,554,439	6,585,486	6,579,964	Pennsylvania.....	6,400,489	6,387,712	6,382,830
Indiana.....	3,168,924	3,214,449	3,210,675	Rhode Island.....	565,457	562,007	560,147
Iowa.....	1,668,647	1,666,642	1,666,454	South Carolina.....	2,152,042	2,159,404	2,152,122
Kansas.....	1,505,569	1,512,416	1,510,203	South Dakota.....	445,822	449,055	449,371
Kentucky.....	2,069,616	2,069,043	2,066,634	Tennessee.....	3,124,246	3,140,414	3,134,679
Louisiana.....	2,073,216	2,062,689	2,057,899	Texas.....	12,390,781	12,518,554	12,518,550
Maine.....	702,676	708,085	708,735	Utah.....	1,349,461	1,330,741	1,330,781
Maryland.....	3,069,957	3,084,359	3,079,072	Vermont.....	360,157	360,436	360,580
Massachusetts.....	3,463,924	3,457,193	3,456,267	Virginia.....	4,278,310	4,347,644	4,341,962
Michigan.....	4,678,436	4,630,431	4,633,005	Washington.....	3,494,829	3,492,396	3,492,453
Minnesota.....	2,969,472	2,981,754	2,976,126	West Virginia.....	801,153	802,648	802,677
Mississippi.....	1,335,304	1,350,639	1,349,014	Wisconsin.....	3,069,656	3,056,367	3,054,610
				Wyoming.....	303,338	306,229	306,677

NOTE: Some data in this table may differ from data published elsewhere because of the continual updating of the database.

12. Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

Industry	Annual average		2011										2012		
	2010	2011	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
TOTAL NONFARM.....	129,874	131,359	130,676	130,922	131,173	131,227	131,311	131,407	131,492	131,694	131,806	131,963	132,186	132,461	132,701
TOTAL PRIVATE.....	107,384	109,254	108,464	108,725	108,989	109,097	109,199	109,374	109,426	109,642	109,781	109,959	110,193	110,470	110,703
GOODS-PRODUCING.....	17,751	18,021	17,894	17,942	17,981	18,001	18,019	18,071	18,067	18,100	18,106	18,114	18,176	18,254	18,283
Natural resources and mining.....	705	784	741	756	768	777	786	795	798	804	810	814	822	830	834
Logging.....	49.7	48.3	49.2	50.3	49.0	48.2	47.9	48.4	47.9	47.9	47.0	48.7	48.7	49.0	48.2
Mining.....	654.8	735.4	692.1	705.6	718.9	728.3	738.2	746.1	749.7	756.3	762.9	764.9	773.3	781.0	786.0
Oil and gas extraction.....	158.7	174.4	164.4	166.8	170.0	171.4	173.4	175.2	176.8	180.0	182.6	183.2	186.3	188.4	190.0
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	204.5	217.0	211.1	212.8	215.4	217.8	218.7	218.4	219.8	219.9	220.6	219.1	220.5	220.8	221.0
Coal mining.....	80.8	86.2	83.5	84.5	85.8	87.2	87.5	86.4	87.2	87.5	87.4	86.9	86.6	86.5	86.4
Support activities for mining.....	291.6	344.0	316.6	326.0	333.5	339.1	346.1	352.5	353.1	356.4	359.7	362.6	366.5	371.8	375.0
Construction.....	5,518	5,504	5,489	5,496	5,495	5,498	5,495	5,508	5,498	5,528	5,519	5,520	5,546	5,564	5,558
Construction of buildings.....	1,229.7	1,219.0	1,214.3	1,218.6	1,217.3	1,211.4	1,214.4	1,215.8	1,216.7	1,228.9	1,230.4	1,226.9	1,226.7	1,231.5	1,239.0
Heavy and civil engineering.....	825.1	829.0	823.4	825.3	830.1	831.6	827.7	827.0	824.8	829.4	832.3	834.2	840.0	840.7	840.7
Specialty trade contractors.....	3,463.4	3,455.4	3,451.7	3,452.4	3,448.0	3,455.4	3,453.2	3,464.9	3,456.2	3,469.9	3,456.4	3,458.5	3,479.6	3,491.3	3,477.9
Manufacturing.....	11,528	11,733	11,664	11,690	11,718	11,726	11,738	11,768	11,771	11,768	11,777	11,780	11,808	11,860	11,891
Production workers.....	8,077	8,231	8,170	8,197	8,225	8,228	8,230	8,259	8,259	8,260	8,268	8,268	8,297	8,336	8,374
Durable goods.....	7,064	7,274	7,203	7,226	7,245	7,264	7,281	7,303	7,300	7,304	7,317	7,331	7,361	7,401	7,429
Production workers.....	4,829	4,986	4,927	4,949	4,966	4,977	4,984	5,007	5,007	5,010	5,021	5,035	5,059	5,090	5,119
Wood products.....	342.1	335.2	342.6	341.9	339.6	337.3	333.3	328.8	330.8	331.4	332.0	331.4	332.0	333.3	335.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	370.9	366.6	368.1	368.5	367.0	367.8	367.4	367.1	365.5	364.4	364.1	364.2	367.0	370.3	372.2
Primary metals.....	362.3	389.5	378.8	381.2	385.8	389.1	390.7	393.0	393.3	395.2	397.7	399.6	400.7	402.9	403.7
Fabricated metal products.....	1,281.7	1,344.2	1,322.6	1,331.6	1,337.7	1,345.2	1,350.0	1,355.3	1,350.6	1,349.6	1,349.6	1,359.4	1,367.8	1,377.3	1,385.5
Machinery.....	996.1	1,056.7	1,034.9	1,040.6	1,046.5	1,051.8	1,056.8	1,059.5	1,064.5	1,067.4	1,070.4	1,076.0	1,082.0	1,088.2	1,093.2
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,094.6	1,107.0	1,101.4	1,102.5	1,106.0	1,106.3	1,107.4	1,110.5	1,111.7	1,111.6	1,111.0	1,107.1	1,107.4	1,107.9	1,107.7
Computer and peripheral equipment.....	157.6	159.2	158.0	157.1	157.9	157.6	159.2	159.9	160.1	160.0	160.7	161.1	162.2	162.4	162.7
Communications equipment.....	117.4	115.1	115.5	116.1	117.1	116.1	115.9	115.1	114.6	114.3	113.2	113.1	112.2	111.1	111.0
Semiconductors and electronic components.....	369.4	384.0	378.9	381.2	382.2	383.2	382.8	385.2	386.9	387.7	388.2	387.0	386.5	387.0	387.7
Electronic instruments.....	406.4	404.2	406.1	405.0	405.0	404.3	404.4	404.7	404.1	403.8	403.6	401.1	401.4	402.0	401.1
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	359.5	366.8	365.3	364.5	365.8	366.5	367.2	368.1	368.0	367.6	367.8	367.3	369.1	370.6	372.6
Transportation equipment.....	1,333.1	1,381.7	1,361.2	1,367.6	1,371.2	1,372.6	1,377.9	1,387.2	1,384.5	1,389.3	1,400.8	1,405.1	1,414.2	1,424.0	1,431.4
Furniture and related products.....	357.2	352.8	353.4	353.7	352.9	354.4	354.0	357.3	354.5	353.4	351.0	349.8	348.6	349.7	351.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing	566.8	573.4	574.5	573.4	572.5	573.4	576.1	576.2	576.1	574.5	572.4	571.0	572.6	577.2	575.6
Non-durable goods.....	4,464	4,460	4,461	4,464	4,473	4,462	4,457	4,465	4,471	4,464	4,460	4,449	4,447	4,459	4,462
Production workers.....	3,248	3,245	3,243	3,248	3,259	3,251	3,246	3,252	3,252	3,250	3,247	3,233	3,238	3,246	3,255
Food manufacturing.....	1,450.6	1,456.3	1,461.6	1,460.8	1,467.5	1,460.7	1,455.9	1,460.7	1,456.0	1,454.7	1,456.2	1,446.0	1,442.2	1,446.6	1,449.1
Beverages and tobacco products.....	183.4	188.2	184.0	183.7	185.4	186.9	189.1	189.7	193.2	191.5	191.2	191.7	191.9	193.8	195.1
Textile mills.....	119.0	120.5	120.2	120.6	121.4	121.1	121.2	122.2	121.3	120.6	119.4	119.2	119.6	120.5	120.4
Textile product mills.....	119.0	116.8	118.0	118.2	118.3	118.0	118.3	117.6	118.0	115.4	114.8	115.2	114.3	112.8	113.7
Apparel.....	156.6	151.8	152.6	152.1	152.9	152.7	151.9	149.9	150.9	151.9	152.5	151.2	150.1	150.3	149.7
Leather and allied products.....	27.8	29.3	29.0	29.1	29.0	28.9	29.2	29.5	28.8	29.5	29.7	30.3	30.3	30.6	30.5
Paper and paper products.....	394.7	391.3	390.9	391.0	391.3	389.5	390.9	391.0	391.8	392.0	391.4	391.4	392.2	392.6	391.7
Printing and related support activities.....	487.6	469.3	475.9	475.7	474.4	471.5	469.4	468.3	471.6	465.6	463.5	460.7	459.6	460.5	457.9
Petroleum and coal products.....	113.9	112.2	112.2	112.3	112.1	112.3	111.8	111.7	111.0	111.8	113.3	113.5	113.9	115.2	115.1
Chemicals.....	786.5	788.3	782.3	784.3	786.5	785.0	787.0	788.8	792.1	794.2	793.2	791.0	793.8	796.8	796.4
Plastics and rubber products.....	624.8	635.6	634.6	636.2	634.0	635.2	632.3	635.9	636.5	637.1	634.7	638.6	639.5	639.5	642.3
SERVICE-PROVIDING.....	112,123	113,338	112,782	112,980	113,192	113,226	113,292	113,336	113,425	113,594	113,700	113,849	114,010	114,207	114,418
PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING.....	89,633	91,234	90,570	90,783	91,008	91,096	91,180	91,303	91,359	91,542	91,675	91,845	92,017	92,216	92,420
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	24,636	25,019	24,866	24,896	24,982	24,993	25,027	25,052	25,060	25,075	25,102	25,154	25,181	25,239	25,232
Wholesale trade.....	5,452.1	5,528.8	5,496.2	5,510.4	5,517.6	5,525.2	5,531.0	5,533.3	5,538.3	5,535.3	5,547.2	5,554.1	5,568.8	5,583.4	5,590.3
Durable goods.....	2,713.5	2,752.8	2,738.2	2,745.0	2,747.5	2,754.0	2,757.4	2,755.9	2,758.4	2,755.6	2,761.3	2,761.9	2,770.5	2,776.7	2,778.6
Non-durable goods.....	1,928.1	1,940.4	1,931.5	1,934.9	1,937.4	1,937.3	1,936.8	1,940.1	1,943.2	1,943.3	1,946.5	1,948.9	1,952.8	1,957.5	1,961.0
Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	810.5	835.6	826.5	830.5	832.7	833.9	836.8	837.3	836.7	836.4	839.4	843.3	845.5	849.2	850.7
Retail trade.....	14,440.4	14,642.9	14,555.5	14,563.2	14,630.7	14,626.1	14,641.9	14,668.8	14,664.4	14,678.6	14,690.9	14,724.7	14,731.5	14,756.4	14,727.8
Motor vehicles and parts dealers ¹	1,629.2	1,687.9	1,669.5	1,674.7	1,680.5	1,684.0	1,685.3	1,692.4	1,693.8	1,696.1	1,701.4	1,705.6	1,709.3	1,713.7	1,717.6
Automobile dealers.....	1,011.5	1,055.4	1,041.2	1,045.3	1,049.7	1,053.0	1,055.5	1,058.1	1,059.6	1,061.5	1,066.1	1,069.0	1,071.4	1,077.1	1,079.3
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	437.9	442.2	439.0	439.9	440.4	441.0	441.3	442.6	442.3	443.8	447.0	446.8	446.5	448.3	449.7
Electronics and appliance stores.....	522.3	525.5	530.6	529.9	532.8	531.7	531.5	531.6	524.2	517.0	516.6	515.8	514.8	512.8	512.9

See notes at end of table.

12. Continued—Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted
 [In thousands]

Industry	Annual average		2011												2012	
	2010	2011	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P	
Building material and garden supply stores.....	1,131.8	1,140.7	1,131.6	1,145.7	1,153.9	1,145.3	1,142.1	1,138.6	1,139.3	1,137.8	1,137.9	1,142.8	1,141.8	1,147.1	1,150.3	
Food and beverage stores.....	2,808.2	2,829.1	2,811.2	2,812.7	2,826.7	2,824.6	2,828.6	2,830.5	2,834.3	2,840.4	2,841.1	2,839.1	2,848.5	2,856.0	2,858.0	
Health and personal care stores.....	980.5	980.5	975.9	975.3	977.6	978.1	975.7	982.7	983.4	986.0	985.8	987.0	984.2	990.5	993.2	
Gasoline stations.....	819.3	828.0	822.2	824.0	826.4	829.2	831.9	830.1	830.0	826.5	828.6	833.3	830.5	828.4	827.5	
Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	1,352.5	1,356.0	1,345.0	1,343.0	1,347.4	1,348.3	1,351.5	1,346.9	1,354.7	1,362.0	1,364.3	1,375.2	1,384.5	1,365.8	1,363.1	
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	579.1	574.3	579.2	579.7	578.6	577.5	577.1	579.7	579.4	578.6	571.6	565.1	558.2	553.2	561.4	
General merchandise stores1.....	2,997.7	3,080.1	3,061.2	3,042.7	3,071.1	3,067.3	3,075.7	3,078.4	3,078.5	3,085.1	3,091.9	3,118.3	3,116.0	3,136.1	3,085.1	
Department stores.....	1,501.6	1,546.7	1,538.0	1,532.3	1,542.3	1,538.7	1,541.6	1,545.6	1,544.8	1,547.7	1,550.9	1,570.1	1,567.1	1,591.8	1,551.1	
Miscellaneous store retailers.....	761.5	766.9	762.1	766.7	766.2	767.2	768.6	781.8	769.3	771.5	769.4	760.6	761.5	766.1	770.1	
Nonstore retailers.....	420.6	431.7	428.0	428.9	429.1	431.9	432.6	433.5	435.2	433.8	435.3	435.1	435.7	438.4	438.9	
Transportation and warehousing.....	4,190.7	4,292.2	4,261.4	4,269.5	4,279.5	4,287.0	4,298.5	4,295.0	4,301.9	4,303.7	4,306.8	4,316.7	4,321.8	4,338.9	4,353.3	
Air transportation.....	458.3	456.0	454.0	454.4	454.9	456.2	457.5	459.4	457.3	457.4	456.1	455.8	456.1	457.9	456.3	
Rail transportation.....	216.4	228.8	225.0	228.8	227.4	228.9	230.3	229.5	231.7	230.9	231.5	231.2	231.7	232.1	231.9	
Water transportation.....	62.3	62.5	64.3	62.7	62.4	62.5	61.6	61.5	61.9	62.5	63.1	63.1	63.3	65.6	67.3	
Truck transportation.....	1,250.4	1,298.9	1,284.2	1,291.1	1,295.3	1,298.7	1,302.4	1,303.8	1,302.5	1,304.4	1,307.1	1,311.1	1,318.1	1,322.7	1,334.4	
Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	429.7	436.1	435.3	433.8	438.0	436.8	439.5	437.0	439.4	437.2	435.7	431.4	433.5	437.5	435.3	
Pipeline transportation.....	42.3	42.9	42.3	42.8	42.8	42.9	43.1	42.9	42.6	42.9	43.0	43.2	43.4	43.5	43.8	
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	27.3	28.6	27.3	27.8	26.6	29.3	29.6	28.5	28.6	28.5	29.6	29.7	29.6	30.4	32.0	
Support activities for transportation.....	542.5	563.9	557.6	559.4	562.7	561.7	563.5	563.6	564.5	566.2	569.8	574.5	574.1	578.7	578.5	
Couriers and messengers.....	528.1	528.5	526.8	527.4	525.2	525.5	525.8	521.7	525.5	525.3	523.3	528.3	521.9	522.9	524.7	
Warehousing and storage.....	633.4	645.8	644.6	643.3	644.2	644.5	645.2	647.1	647.9	648.4	647.6	648.4	650.1	647.6	649.1	
Utilities.....	552.8	555.2	552.9	552.8	554.3	554.7	555.6	555.3	555.7	557.0	556.7	558.2	559.1	559.9	560.5	
Information.....	2,707	2,659	2,674	2,672	2,671	2,671	2,669	2,665	2,615	2,649	2,646	2,644	2,645	2,628	2,641	
Publishing industries, except Internet.....	759.0	749.0	751.6	749.6	750.3	749.1	749.2	749.4	748.7	747.6	748.6	745.8	746.1	741.6	740.8	
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	370.2	361.3	359.7	362.4	358.8	361.7	359.7	360.6	361.8	356.6	356.5	359.5	363.8	352.3	370.7	
Broadcasting, except Internet.....	290.3	281.5	284.5	283.0	282.6	281.9	281.8	281.4	280.9	280.9	280.3	279.0	279.6	280.4	279.8	
Internet publishing and broadcasting.....	902.9	865.3	885.6	882.8	882.0	878.2	876.3	868.9	818.2	858.2	853.1	850.3	846.9	847.0	841.2	
ISPs, search portals, and data processing.....	243.0	243.0	242.7	243.1	242.9	244.2	242.5	242.9	243.0	242.2	242.4	244.1	242.5	240.6	241.2	
Other information services.....	141.7	158.7	149.5	151.1	154.2	156.2	159.3	161.4	162.6	163.5	165.3	165.1	166.5	166.3	166.9	
Financial activities.....	7,652	7,681	7,669	7,683	7,679	7,693	7,680	7,676	7,681	7,675	7,680	7,691	7,696	7,697	7,706	
Finance and insurance.....	5,718.3	5,751.8	5,749.1	5,756.3	5,749.2	5,758.4	5,754.6	5,749.9	5,751.9	5,746.4	5,744.1	5,750.7	5,756.8	5,757.2	5,760.6	
Monetary authorities—central bank.....	20.0	18.9	18.7	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.8	19.0	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.2	18.9	18.9	18.9	
Credit intermediation and related activities1.....	2,550.0	2,558.9	2,556.2	2,554.8	2,554.4	2,564.2	2,559.8	2,558.0	2,556.8	2,555.5	2,552.2	2,563.4	2,570.1	2,575.0	2,578.8	
Depository credit intermediation1.....	1,728.8	1,738.4	1,731.6	1,732.1	1,735.6	1,741.7	1,740.2	1,740.9	1,741.1	1,740.3	1,738.2	1,742.0	1,745.9	1,748.3	1,752.2	
Commercial banking.....	1,305.9	1,314.6	1,309.1	1,309.7	1,312.2	1,319.8	1,315.4	1,315.8	1,316.4	1,315.9	1,314.7	1,316.9	1,319.7	1,321.0	1,324.2	
Securities, commodity contracts, investments.....	800.5	807.0	805.7	806.6	807.7	806.8	810.0	810.5	811.5	809.3	807.1	805.1	803.7	801.8	802.3	
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2,261.1	2,281.6	2,282.0	2,289.9	2,282.4	2,283.0	2,281.0	2,276.1	2,280.1	2,278.3	2,281.5	2,278.9	2,279.6	2,277.1	2,276.2	
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	86.8	85.3	86.5	86.4	86.1	85.7	85.0	86.3	84.3	84.1	83.9	84.1	84.5	84.4	84.4	
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,933.8	1,928.7	1,920.0	1,926.3	1,929.4	1,934.8	1,925.7	1,926.2	1,929.1	1,928.5	1,935.9	1,940.6	1,939.0	1,939.9	1,945.7	
Real estate.....	1,395.7	1,401.6	1,395.1	1,396.7	1,402.4	1,409.7	1,403.8	1,404.1	1,404.0	1,397.8	1,404.4	1,408.9	1,408.5	1,410.4	1,412.5	
Rental and leasing services.....	513.5	503.0	500.9	505.6	503.0	501.0	497.9	498.3	501.0	506.5	507.2	507.4	506.3	505.6	509.4	
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets.....	24.6	24.1	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.1	24.0	23.8	24.1	24.2	24.3	24.3	24.2	23.9	23.8	
Professional and business services.....	16,728	17,331	17,104	17,192	17,242	17,298	17,303	17,342	17,382	17,441	17,482	17,521	17,593	17,672	17,758	
Professional and technical services1.....	7,441.3	7,691.3	7,558.2	7,606.0	7,636.1	7,684.6	7,698.1	7,715.7	7,732.5	7,759.2	7,772.1	7,787.1	7,815.5	7,841.9	7,873.9	
Legal services.....	1,114.2	1,115.1	1,114.7	1,114.3	1,114.0	1,115.1	1,111.2	1,116.0	1,115.7	1,114.5	1,115.0	1,116.7	1,115.6	1,117.5	1,117.7	
Accounting and bookkeeping services.....	886.5	920.5	876.2	899.7	905.0	931.5	931.0	928.8	929.1	935.6	940.4	943.6	957.8	963.6	971.1	
Architectural and engineering services.....	1,275.4	1,293.8	1,284.2	1,286.7	1,290.4	1,291.6	1,292.8	1,294.3	1,298.2	1,301.4	1,299.3	1,301.9	1,303.1	1,310.0	1,314.3	
See notes at end of table																

12. Continued—Employment of workers on nonfarm payrolls by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

Industry	Annual average		2011												2012	
	2010	2011	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P	
Computer systems design and related services.....	1,449.0	1,530.1	1,500.0	1,509.9	1,516.9	1,523.9	1,530.1	1,535.8	1,540.8	1,546.1	1,548.5	1,553.1	1,557.8	1,558.8	1,570.0	
Management and technical consulting services.....	999.4	1,070.2	1,043.3	1,048.5	1,060.2	1,066.0	1,070.2	1,076.2	1,082.0	1,085.9	1,091.6	1,092.7	1,099.6	1,107.0	1,114.8	
Management of companies and enterprises.....	1,872.3	1,914.8	1,898.7	1,905.8	1,906.8	1,914.9	1,914.5	1,916.3	1,917.9	1,923.9	1,926.8	1,928.3	1,932.5	1,936.1	1,934.6	
Administrative and waste services.....	7,414.0	7,724.4	7,647.2	7,680.6	7,699.2	7,698.4	7,690.7	7,709.6	7,731.2	7,758.1	7,782.9	7,806.0	7,844.9	7,893.5	7,949.8	
Administrative and support services ¹	7,056.7	7,359.2	7,284.4	7,317.3	7,335.7	7,334.2	7,326.9	7,344.8	7,364.6	7,389.4	7,413.5	7,439.1	7,477.0	7,522.7	7,577.9	
Employment services ¹	2,722.5	2,952.1	2,897.9	2,929.0	2,931.4	2,930.5	2,922.9	2,935.3	2,954.5	2,975.8	2,985.5	3,014.1	3,047.9	3,083.9	3,150.9	
Temporary help services.....	2,093.6	2,316.2	2,259.3	2,295.5	2,294.2	2,295.9	2,288.2	2,297.1	2,317.7	2,341.4	2,357.9	2,377.6	2,396.3	2,432.7	2,487.6	
Business support services.....	808.6	812.3	811.5	809.9	811.7	811.0	812.2	811.9	813.0	812.9	811.3	814.4	819.9	821.3	817.3	
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	1,745.0	1,777.0	1,770.9	1,770.1	1,776.3	1,775.8	1,772.5	1,774.9	1,777.0	1,779.2	1,787.4	1,784.1	1,780.5	1,788.5	1,783.6	
Waste management and remediation services.....	357.3	365.2	362.8	363.3	363.5	364.2	363.8	364.8	366.6	368.7	369.4	366.9	367.9	370.8	371.9	
Educational and health services.....	19,531	19,884	19,725	19,749	19,804	19,823	19,848	19,898	19,931	19,989	20,026	20,046	20,079	20,110	20,176	
Educational services.....	3,155.1	3,240.7	3,219.9	3,215.1	3,233.2	3,226.1	3,225.8	3,239.3	3,243.1	3,253.4	3,261.1	3,275.3	3,278.9	3,278.4	3,292.1	
Health care and social assistance.....	16,375.4	16,642.8	16,505.0	16,533.4	16,571.0	16,596.7	16,622.4	16,658.5	16,688.3	16,735.8	16,764.6	16,770.8	16,800.3	16,831.1	16,883.9	
Ambulatory health care services ¹	5,974.7	6,145.5	6,066.5	6,084.7	6,104.3	6,115.2	6,134.7	6,156.0	6,174.8	6,199.6	6,217.3	6,222.8	6,237.0	6,250.8	6,277.0	
Offices of physicians.....	2,312.7	2,355.4	2,324.8	2,333.6	2,338.7	2,342.6	2,348.4	2,356.9	2,363.6	2,374.8	2,382.1	2,386.6	2,389.9	2,392.9	2,401.9	
Outpatient care centers.....	599.9	623.7	615.2	615.9	618.3	620.9	621.2	621.3	623.7	628.4	632.1	635.8	637.9	642.4	647.2	
Home health care services.....	1,084.6	1,139.1	1,124.1	1,125.8	1,129.1	1,130.2	1,136.7	1,140.7	1,147.7	1,154.0	1,156.1	1,154.3	1,160.0	1,164.8	1,170.1	
Hospitals.....	4,678.5	4,731.0	4,697.0	4,706.0	4,717.6	4,721.3	4,720.4	4,731.2	4,735.6	4,752.4	4,757.6	4,765.2	4,774.3	4,787.2	4,800.5	
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	3,123.7	3,169.2	3,154.4	3,158.8	3,163.5	3,167.1	3,174.7	3,174.8	3,177.7	3,182.3	3,183.3	3,174.2	3,174.1	3,181.2	3,183.7	
Nursing care facilities.....	1,657.1	1,668.4	1,666.8	1,668.6	1,668.9	1,668.9	1,674.3	1,672.3	1,670.9	1,671.4	1,671.8	1,661.0	1,661.4	1,663.9	1,659.9	
Social assistance ¹	2,598.5	2,597.2	2,587.1	2,583.9	2,585.6	2,593.1	2,592.6	2,596.5	2,600.2	2,601.5	2,606.4	2,608.6	2,614.9	2,611.9	2,622.7	
Child day care services.....	848.0	844.2	846.4	847.3	847.8	847.5	840.8	843.1	843.7	842.9	842.8	839.5	841.5	836.4	839.2	
Leisure and hospitality.....	13,049	13,320	13,195	13,259	13,295	13,280	13,315	13,332	13,344	13,364	13,394	13,436	13,464	13,503	13,548	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,913.3	1,909.5	1,903.7	1,916.3	1,916.1	1,899.3	1,910.9	1,916.2	1,909.6	1,908.3	1,909.9	1,910.7	1,911.0	1,925.2	1,926.6	
Performing arts and spectator sports.....	406.2	394.3	399.9	403.1	398.4	386.6	391.8	389.0	388.9	394.1	395.1	397.9	392.9	400.4	399.2	
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks.....	127.7	132.3	130.6	131.1	132.8	130.7	131.6	132.1	132.8	131.9	133.2	134.3	135.4	135.5	135.4	
Amusements, gambling, and recreation.....	1,379.4	1,383.0	1,373.2	1,382.1	1,384.9	1,382.0	1,387.5	1,395.1	1,387.9	1,382.3	1,381.6	1,378.5	1,382.7	1,389.3	1,392.0	
Accommodations and food services.....	11,135.4	11,410.3	11,291.1	11,342.6	11,378.9	11,380.2	11,404.1	11,415.7	11,434.1	11,455.9	11,484.4	11,525.4	11,552.5	11,578.1	11,621.7	
Accommodations.....	1,759.6	1,797.2	1,774.5	1,787.8	1,791.4	1,790.6	1,807.6	1,814.2	1,812.6	1,806.8	1,811.8	1,799.9	1,802.0	1,801.4	1,805.0	
Food services and drinking places.....	9,375.8	9,613.1	9,516.6	9,554.8	9,587.5	9,589.6	9,596.5	9,601.5	9,621.5	9,649.1	9,672.6	9,725.5	9,750.5	9,776.7	9,816.7	
Other services.....	5,331	5,342	5,337	5,332	5,335	5,338	5,338	5,338	5,346	5,349	5,345	5,353	5,359	5,367	5,359	
Repair and maintenance.....	1,138.8	1,160.1	1,156.1	1,158.5	1,156.2	1,158.9	1,158.9	1,159.7	1,159.7	1,162.9	1,164.4	1,166.0	1,165.3	1,166.9	1,160.4	
Personal and laundry services.....	1,265.3	1,284.6	1,277.8	1,280.6	1,281.0	1,282.8	1,285.4	1,288.2	1,290.1	1,294.1	1,289.7	1,288.6	1,292.3	1,291.4	1,290.8	
Membership associations and organizations.....	2,926.4	2,896.8	2,903.4	2,892.5	2,898.0	2,896.1	2,894.0	2,889.9	2,896.3	2,892.4	2,891.1	2,898.7	2,901.1	2,908.9	2,908.0	
Government.....	22,490	22,104	22,212	22,197	22,184	22,130	22,112	22,033	22,066	22,052	22,025	22,004	21,993	21,991	21,998	
Federal.....	2,977	2,858	2,877	2,879	2,873	2,869	2,858	2,851	2,847	2,844	2,844	2,839	2,836	2,831	2,826	
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service.....	2,318.1	2,226.4	2,233.5	2,237.9	2,234.0	2,232.5	2,224.9	2,219.2	2,219.3	2,221.8	2,219.9	2,218.3	2,216.2	2,211.5	2,206.3	
U.S. Postal Service.....	658.5	630.9	643.2	640.6	639.1	636.8	633.0	631.9	627.6	621.8	623.7	620.3	619.5	619.3	619.3	
State.....	5,137	5,082	5,107	5,104	5,098	5,087	5,081	5,054	5,075	5,084	5,063	5,056	5,048	5,052	5,063	
Education.....	2,373.1	2,383.7	2,379.2	2,383.2	2,382.5	2,376.6	2,377.1	2,384.1	2,392.5	2,394.8	2,390.1	2,383.0	2,377.9	2,389.9	2,405.6	
Other State government.....	2,764.1	2,698.0	2,728.2	2,720.3	2,715.9	2,710.2	2,704.2	2,670.1	2,682.6	2,689.0	2,673.3	2,673.2	2,670.3	2,662.0	2,657.3	
Local.....	14,376	14,165	14,228	14,214	14,213	14,174	14,173	14,128	14,144	14,124	14,118	14,109	14,109	14,108	14,109	
Education.....	8,013.4	7,892.9	7,931.2	7,923.0	7,930.5	7,899.2	7,903.1	7,862.5	7,880.7	7,866.7	7,866.0	7,858.1	7,859.5	7,858.4	7,862.9	
Other local government.....	6,362.9	6,272.0	6,297.0	6,291.4	6,282.8	6,274.3	6,270.2	6,265.9	6,263.1	6,257.0	6,252.3	6,251.2	6,249.5	6,249.8	6,246.0	

¹ Includes other industries not shown separately.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.

p = preliminary.

13. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted

Industry	Annual average		2011											2012	
	2010	2011	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
TOTAL PRIVATE	33.4	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.6	33.7	33.7	33.6	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.8
GOODS-PRODUCING	40.4	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.1	41.2	41.3
Natural resources and mining	44.6	46.7	45.7	45.8	46.6	46.5	47.2	46.4	46.3	46.7	47.5	47.0	47.6	47.7	47.2
Construction	38.4	39.0	38.7	38.6	38.8	39.1	38.9	39.1	39.0	38.8	38.9	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.2
Manufacturing	41.1	41.4	41.4	41.5	41.4	41.5	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.5	41.5	41.6	41.8	41.9
Overtime hours.....	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2
Durable goods.....	41.4	41.9	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.7	41.8	41.9	41.9	42.1	42.2	42.3
Overtime hours.....	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4
Wood products.....	39.1	39.7	39.6	40.0	39.9	39.5	39.3	39.2	39.3	39.7	39.5	39.8	40.4	41.3	41.1
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	41.7	42.3	42.0	42.4	42.2	42.8	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.6	42.3	41.7	42.0	42.3	43.2
Primary metals.....	43.7	44.6	44.7	45.0	45.0	45.2	45.1	44.8	44.5	44.1	43.9	44.0	44.2	44.2	44.1
Fabricated metal products.....	41.4	42.0	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.0	42.1	42.1	41.9	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.3	42.5
Machinery.....	42.1	43.1	43.2	43.1	42.9	43.3	43.3	43.1	43.2	43.0	42.9	43.0	43.1	43.0	43.1
Computer and electronic products.....	40.9	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.4	40.8	41.0	40.8
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	41.1	40.8	40.4	41.2	40.7	40.8	41.1	40.3	40.3	40.6	41.4	41.0	41.0	41.2	41.5
Transportation equipment.....	42.9	43.2	43.4	43.6	42.9	42.8	42.8	43.1	43.0	43.2	43.3	43.5	43.7	43.8	43.9
Furniture and related products.....	38.5	39.9	39.9	40.0	39.9	40.1	39.3	39.7	40.0	39.8	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.9	40.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	38.7	38.9	39.3	38.8	38.7	38.8	38.7	38.8	38.6	38.9	39.1	39.0	38.9	39.2	39.1
Nondurable goods.....	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.7	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.8	40.9	41.1	41.2
Overtime hours.....	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0
Food manufacturing.....	40.7	40.2	40.0	39.9	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.0	40.2	40.2	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.6
Beverage and tobacco products.....	37.5	39.2	38.8	39.0	38.8	39.1	39.1	39.9	38.7	39.0	39.6	39.5	39.0	39.0	38.7
Textile mills.....	41.2	41.7	41.8	40.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.0	41.8	42.0	42.6	42.4	42.7	42.9	42.8
Textile product mills.....	39.0	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.1	38.7	38.6	38.0	39.0	39.6	39.7	39.9	40.8	40.5	40.7
Apparel.....	36.6	38.2	38.8	38.3	38.3	38.9	38.7	38.5	38.3	37.6	37.9	37.7	37.2	38.0	37.8
Leather and allied products.....	39.1	39.8	40.0	39.0	39.0	39.5	40.3	39.9	39.3	39.2	39.7	40.0	40.2	40.1	40.0
Paper and paper products.....	42.9	42.9	43.5	43.7	42.8	43.2	43.0	43.1	42.8	42.6	42.8	42.7	42.1	42.9	42.9
Printing and related support activities.....	38.2	38.0	38.1	37.9	38.0	38.0	37.9	38.3	37.8	37.8	37.9	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4
Petroleum and coal products.....	43.0	43.8	42.9	42.8	43.4	44.3	43.6	44.3	43.4	42.8	43.9	44.7	46.2	47.2	48.4
Chemicals.....	42.2	42.5	42.4	42.6	43.3	43.1	42.5	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.6	41.9	41.9	42.2	42.1
Plastics and rubber products.....	41.9	42.0	42.0	42.0	41.9	42.1	41.9	42.0	41.9	41.7	42.3	41.8	42.0	42.0	42.4
PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING	32.2	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.5
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.3	33.7	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.9	33.9
Wholesale trade.....	37.9	38.5	38.4	38.5	38.5	38.6	38.6	38.5	38.4	38.6	38.7	38.6	38.7	38.6	38.9
Retail trade.....	30.2	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.6	30.4	30.5	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.8
Transportation and warehousing.....	37.1	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.0	37.9	37.9	37.8	37.8	37.7	37.8	37.8	37.7	37.7	37.7
Utilities.....	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.5	42.7	42.4	42.0	41.9	41.9	42.3	41.9	41.7	40.5	40.8	40.6
Information	36.3	36.2	36.4	36.3	36.5	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.0	36.1	36.3	36.2	36.0	36.2	36.0
Financial activities	36.2	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.3	36.4	36.4	36.5	36.4	36.6	36.6	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.6
Professional and business services	35.1	35.2	35.2	35.1	35.3	35.2	35.3	35.2	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.2	35.2	35.3	35.3
Education and health services	32.1	32.3	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4
Leisure and hospitality	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.8	24.9	24.9	25.0
Other services	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.9	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.7

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.
p = preliminary.

14. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry, monthly data seasonally adjusted

Industry	Annual average		2011											2012	
	2010	2011	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
TOTAL PRIVATE															
Current dollars.....	\$19.07	\$19.47	\$19.33	\$19.34	\$19.39	\$19.43	\$19.45	\$19.52	\$19.50	\$19.53	\$19.57	\$19.58	\$19.59	\$19.61	\$19.65
Constant (1982) dollars.....	8.91	8.79	8.85	8.80	8.79	8.78	8.78	8.78	8.74	8.73	8.75	8.75	8.76	8.75	8.72
GOODS-PRODUCING.....	20.28	20.66	20.56	20.58	20.59	20.63	20.63	20.68	20.71	20.71	20.75	20.73	20.78	20.78	20.84
Natural resources and mining.....	23.82	24.51	24.22	24.39	24.04	24.46	24.43	24.62	24.61	24.66	24.85	24.87	24.89	24.89	25.56
Construction.....	23.22	23.64	23.52	23.51	23.57	23.57	23.58	23.65	23.78	23.76	23.72	23.68	23.75	23.74	23.82
Manufacturing.....	18.61	18.94	18.88	18.90	18.90	18.92	18.92	18.95	18.93	18.94	19.00	18.98	19.02	19.03	19.03
Excluding overtime.....	17.78	18.04	17.97	17.99	18.01	18.03	18.05	18.06	18.03	18.07	18.11	18.09	18.13	18.12	18.12
Durable goods.....	19.81	20.12	20.09	20.10	20.11	20.11	20.10	20.12	20.09	20.12	20.20	20.15	20.15	20.16	20.16
Nondurable goods.....	16.80	17.07	17.00	17.01	17.02	17.05	17.06	17.10	17.09	17.06	17.10	17.11	17.19	17.20	17.21
PRIVATE SERVICE-PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING.....	18.81	19.21	19.07	19.08	19.14	19.18	19.20	19.28	19.25	19.28	19.32	19.34	19.34	19.37	19.39
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	16.82	17.15	17.06	17.06	17.10	17.12	17.14	17.22	17.18	17.21	17.25	17.26	17.25	17.28	17.30
Wholesale trade.....	21.54	21.97	21.90	21.86	21.93	21.98	22.00	22.14	22.02	22.02	22.07	22.00	21.97	22.06	22.03
Retail trade.....	13.24	13.51	13.41	13.42	13.46	13.43	13.46	13.54	13.49	13.51	13.59	13.69	13.67	13.68	13.72
Transportation and warehousing.....	19.16	19.50	19.43	19.34	19.39	19.45	19.47	19.55	19.60	19.66	19.67	19.55	19.60	19.63	19.62
Utilities.....	30.04	30.82	30.19	30.68	31.12	30.84	30.87	30.94	30.96	31.20	30.96	31.15	30.99	31.01	30.94
Information.....	25.87	26.61	26.40	26.50	26.72	26.61	26.42	26.55	26.58	26.71	26.83	26.76	26.80	26.74	26.67
Financial activities.....	21.52	21.91	21.69	21.77	21.86	21.80	21.76	21.87	21.83	21.95	21.99	22.20	22.26	22.36	22.43
Professional and business services.....	22.78	23.12	23.02	23.01	23.08	23.10	23.17	23.24	23.14	23.11	23.15	23.21	23.12	23.14	23.13
Education and health services.....	20.12	20.78	20.53	20.56	20.59	20.71	20.76	20.86	20.92	20.94	20.99	20.98	21.01	21.04	21.09
Leisure and hospitality.....	11.31	11.45	11.37	11.40	11.42	11.49	11.47	11.49	11.48	11.48	11.50	11.48	11.53	11.54	11.57
Other services.....	17.06	17.32	17.22	17.22	17.27	17.28	17.34	17.36	17.36	17.38	17.41	17.39	17.42	17.40	17.44

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision. p = preliminary.

15. Average hourly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry

Industry	Annual average		2011											2012	
	2010	2011	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
TOTAL PRIVATE	\$19.07	\$19.47	\$19.40	\$19.35	\$19.42	\$19.46	\$19.31	\$19.41	\$19.37	\$19.53	\$19.68	\$19.59	\$19.59	\$19.79	\$19.71
Seasonally adjusted.....	—	—	19.33	19.34	19.39	19.43	19.45	19.52	19.50	19.53	19.57	19.58	19.59	19.61	19.65
GOODS-PRODUCING	20.28	20.66	20.46	20.48	20.56	20.61	20.62	20.73	20.76	20.81	20.84	20.75	20.80	20.72	20.74
Natural resources and mining	23.82	24.51	24.27	24.68	24.09	24.30	24.15	24.56	24.41	24.56	24.71	24.85	25.03	25.01	25.87
Construction	23.22	23.64	23.43	23.38	23.49	23.48	23.49	23.67	23.91	23.90	23.90	23.73	23.80	23.60	23.69
Manufacturing	18.61	18.94	18.93	18.90	18.92	18.92	18.88	18.91	18.83	18.95	18.98	18.96	19.09	19.12	19.06
Durable goods.....	19.81	20.12	20.18	20.12	20.14	20.10	20.03	20.04	19.97	20.13	20.18	20.14	20.26	20.25	20.22
Wood products	14.85	14.81	14.88	14.82	14.90	14.80	14.78	14.90	14.83	14.72	14.74	14.67	14.73	14.78	14.75
Nonmetallic mineral products	17.48	18.16	17.92	17.81	18.04	18.02	18.21	18.34	18.41	18.30	18.51	18.40	18.04	17.99	17.92
Primary metals	20.13	19.96	20.18	19.99	20.14	20.01	20.09	20.16	19.79	19.68	19.66	19.58	20.07	20.48	20.26
Fabricated metal products	17.94	18.13	18.08	18.07	18.06	18.12	18.05	18.11	18.06	18.15	18.20	18.19	18.33	18.20	18.15
Machinery	18.96	19.53	19.37	19.38	19.40	19.38	19.30	19.39	19.50	19.68	19.74	19.89	19.85	19.94	19.94
Computer and electronic products	22.78	23.32	23.43	23.23	23.41	23.45	23.20	23.27	23.09	23.26	23.36	23.15	23.40	23.55	23.53
Electrical equipment and appliances	16.87	17.96	18.15	17.99	17.92	17.84	17.87	17.86	17.91	17.95	18.03	18.07	18.13	17.96	18.04
Transportation equipment	25.23	25.36	25.46	25.49	25.54	25.58	25.49	25.32	25.03	25.41	25.33	25.12	25.18	25.05	24.96
Furniture and related products	15.06	15.24	15.13	15.24	15.38	15.22	15.04	15.18	15.14	15.21	15.33	15.47	15.43	15.38	15.42
Miscellaneous manufacturing	16.56	16.83	17.02	16.93	16.93	16.73	16.66	16.74	16.77	16.69	16.75	16.74	16.92	16.96	17.08
Nondurable goods.....	16.80	17.07	16.98	16.97	17.01	17.05	17.04	17.15	17.04	17.10	17.08	17.08	17.20	17.31	17.17
Food manufacturing	14.41	14.63	14.58	14.57	14.63	14.61	14.59	14.68	14.62	14.68	14.57	14.66	14.76	14.94	14.88
Beverages and tobacco products	21.78	20.02	20.77	20.58	20.35	19.95	19.68	19.81	19.75	19.74	19.85	19.82	19.50	19.48	19.16
Textile mills	13.56	13.79	14.14	14.00	13.95	13.86	13.80	13.75	13.75	13.74	13.48	13.56	13.41	13.28	13.43
Textile product mills	11.79	12.21	12.07	12.19	12.32	12.17	12.21	12.36	12.17	12.20	12.36	12.29	12.41	12.35	12.39
Apparel	11.43	11.96	11.89	11.71	11.64	11.68	11.75	11.80	11.87	12.06	12.23	12.32	12.63	12.73	12.76
Leather and allied products	13.03	13.48	13.05	13.35	13.28	13.38	13.41	13.59	13.48	13.76	13.75	13.70	13.99	13.71	13.54
Paper and paper products	20.04	20.26	20.11	19.96	20.15	20.21	20.11	20.41	20.32	20.51	20.39	20.41	20.28	20.44	20.06
Printing and related support activities.....	16.91	17.28	17.30	17.24	17.21	17.22	17.21	17.22	17.33	17.35	17.28	17.35	17.35	17.19	17.05
Petroleum and coal products	31.31	31.71	32.15	31.79	31.79	31.90	31.99	31.97	31.49	31.36	31.60	31.28	31.31	31.29	31.25
Chemicals	21.07	21.46	21.10	21.34	21.25	21.47	21.60	21.80	21.46	21.50	21.49	21.33	21.72	21.74	21.44
Plastics and rubber products	15.71	15.95	15.93	15.84	15.84	15.86	15.91	15.89	15.91	16.03	16.01	15.96	16.08	16.10	16.02
PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING	18.81	19.21	19.18	19.12	19.18	19.22	19.02	19.12	19.07	19.25	19.43	19.34	19.33	19.60	19.50
Trade, transportation, and utilities	16.82	17.15	17.12	17.05	17.16	17.16	17.06	17.16	17.12	17.25	17.35	17.18	17.07	17.40	17.36
Wholesale trade	21.54	21.97	21.98	21.70	21.96	21.98	21.83	22.11	21.90	21.95	22.10	21.97	22.01	22.29	22.09
Retail trade	13.24	13.51	13.43	13.43	13.52	13.44	13.42	13.51	13.46	13.59	13.72	13.60	13.51	13.76	13.76
Transportation and warehousing	19.16	19.50	19.41	19.30	19.37	19.50	19.41	19.58	19.58	19.63	19.62	19.49	19.55	19.74	19.57
Utilities	30.04	30.82	29.92	30.84	31.28	30.98	30.41	30.79	30.79	31.39	31.02	31.30	30.96	30.88	30.87
Information	25.87	26.61	26.37	26.42	26.71	26.83	26.15	26.41	26.44	26.79	27.24	26.73	26.69	26.95	26.59
Financial activities	21.52	21.91	21.68	21.79	21.89	21.93	21.59	21.75	21.72	21.94	22.14	22.20	22.26	22.59	22.43
Professional and business services	22.78	23.12	23.23	23.00	23.08	23.24	22.95	23.09	22.87	22.95	23.31	23.12	23.13	23.58	23.31
Education and health services	20.12	20.78	20.49	20.55	20.60	20.67	20.69	20.93	20.89	20.96	21.00	20.98	21.03	21.08	21.06
Leisure and hospitality	11.31	11.45	11.46	11.42	11.42	11.51	11.38	11.36	11.37	11.45	11.51	11.54	11.63	11.59	11.64
Other services	17.06	17.32	17.18	17.34	17.37	17.38	17.28	17.23	17.21	17.37	17.41	17.37	17.44	17.44	17.43

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

16. Average weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls, by industry

Industry	Annual average		2011											2012	
	2010	2011	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^p	Feb. ^p
TOTAL PRIVATE	\$636.92	\$654.87	\$644.08	\$644.36	\$650.57	\$659.69	\$650.75	\$656.06	\$654.71	\$658.16	\$669.12	\$658.22	\$660.18	\$666.92	\$658.31
Seasonally adjusted.....	-	-	649.49	649.82	653.44	652.85	655.47	657.82	655.2	656.21	659.51	659.85	660.18	662.82	664.17
GOODS-PRODUCING	819	845	818	829	837	847	850	848	857	859	861	855	859	845	844
Natural resources and mining	1,063.11	1,144.04	1,097.00	1,118.00	1,115.37	1,132.38	1,159.20	1,134.67	1,149.71	1,149.41	1,188.55	1,170.44	1,186.42	1,200.48	1,215.89
CONSTRUCTION	891.83	921.66	871.6	890.78	911.41	927.46	934.9	939.7	961.18	951.22	946.44	925.47	923.44	894.44	900.22
Manufacturing	765.2	784.7	776.1	780.6	781.4	785.2	783.5	777.2	781.5	790.2	791.5	792.5	801.8	793.5	789.1
Durable goods.....	819.1	842.2	835.5	843.0	839.8	842.2	841.3	829.7	836.7	845.5	849.6	849.9	863.1	848.5	847.2
Wood products.....	580.7	587.8	571.4	589.8	596.0	597.9	594.2	587.1	590.2	586.7	582.4	592.2	595.6	591.5	591.5
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	728.2	768.4	720.4	737.3	761.3	776.7	784.9	796.0	808.2	797.9	795.9	776.5	745.1	730.4	741.9
Primary metals.....	880.5	890.3	894.0	901.6	910.3	906.5	910.1	895.1	882.6	867.9	857.2	867.4	903.2	905.2	883.3
Fabricated metal products.....	742.8	762.2	744.9	755.3	760.3	761.0	763.5	758.8	760.3	762.3	768.0	773.1	784.5	764.4	762.3
Machinery.....	798	843	837	835	832	837	834	826	835	850	849	861	871	859	857
Computer and electronic products.....	932.3	943.9	939.5	938.5	938.7	949.7	935.0	933.1	932.8	944.4	955.4	949.2	964.1	960.8	950.6
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	693	732	722	738	731	731	736	707	718	725	752	750	749	740	740
Transportation equipment.....	1,082	1,095	1,102	1,111	1,091	1,095	1,096	1,066	1,084	1,108	1,104	1,098	1,121	1,087	1,096
Furniture and related products.....	580	608	595	614	615	616	594	603	612	607	606	617	633	620	617
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	640.9	655.2	665.5	658.6	656.9	649.1	649.7	642.8	649.0	652.6	658.3	656.2	663.3	663.1	661.0
Nondurable goods.....	685.2	696.4	684.3	687.3	692.3	697.4	695.2	696.3	695.2	704.5	703.7	703.7	708.6	708.0	698.8
Food manufacturing.....	586.4	587.9	573.0	574.1	580.8	584.4	583.6	588.7	587.7	604.8	594.5	601.1	602.2	600.6	590.7
Beverages and tobacco products.....	816.5	784.9	793.4	798.5	787.6	792.0	781.3	806.3	778.2	769.9	807.9	784.9	741.0	748.0	718.5
Textile mills.....	559.1	574.6	582.6	569.8	588.7	591.8	582.4	572.0	580.3	578.5	568.9	576.3	571.3	567.1	572.1
Textile product mills.....	459.4	477.5	471.9	480.3	478.0	471.0	471.3	466.0	473.4	486.8	489.5	492.8	513.8	494.0	501.8
Apparel.....	418.3	457.1	456.6	452.0	451.6	456.7	459.4	451.9	457.0	445.0	461.1	466.9	474.9	483.7	483.6
Leather and allied products.....	509.2	536.9	522.0	524.7	521.9	528.5	540.4	536.8	531.1	535.3	547.3	550.7	566.6	551.1	538.9
Paper and paper products.....	858.7	869.3	866.7	864.3	858.4	871.1	864.7	873.6	867.7	881.9	876.8	879.7	866.0	878.9	854.6
Printing and related support activities.....	646.1	655.8	650.5	651.7	652.3	652.6	647.1	652.6	660.3	669.7	660.1	659.3	671.5	654.9	653.0
Petroleum and coal products.....	1,345.7	1,389.1	1,340.7	1,328.8	1,367.0	1,422.7	1,398.0	1,454.6	1,379.3	1,373.6	1,412.5	1,398.2	1,412.1	1,480.0	1,487.5
Chemicals.....	888.3	910.9	894.6	909.1	918.0	923.2	915.8	911.2	901.3	907.3	915.5	900.1	918.8	921.8	898.3
Plastics and rubber products.....	658.6	669.5	664.3	663.7	665.3	667.7	669.8	659.4	666.6	671.7	677.2	670.3	685.0	674.6	674.4
PRIVATE SERVICE-PROVIDING	606	622	616	616	620	627	616	621	620	622	637	625	626	637	630
Trade, transportation, and utilities	559.6	577.8	566.7	569.5	576.6	581.7	576.6	585.2	578.7	581.3	589.9	577.3	578.7	584.6	579.8
Wholesale trade.....	816.5	845.4	835.2	828.9	843.3	857.2	842.6	846.8	838.8	845.1	864.1	845.9	847.4	862.6	850.5
Retail trade.....	400.0	412.1	400.2	404.2	411.0	409.9	410.7	421.5	413.2	415.9	421.2	413.4	418.8	419.7	416.9
Transportation and warehousing.....	710.9	737.4	724.0	729.5	730.3	741.0	737.6	744.0	746.0	742.0	749.5	740.6	739.0	738.3	726.1
Utilities.....	1,262.9	1,296.9	1,268.6	1,307.6	1,345.0	1,316.7	1,277.2	1,283.9	1,287.0	1,337.2	1,305.9	1,314.6	1,247.7	1,250.6	1,247.2
Information	939.9	964.0	954.6	951.1	966.9	982.0	944.0	958.7	949.2	967.1	999.7	967.6	955.5	983.7	951.9
Financial activities	778.4	797.8	784.8	782.3	790.2	811.4	781.6	787.4	786.3	796.4	823.6	803.6	808.0	844.9	816.5
Professional and business services	798.5	813.7	810.7	802.7	814.7	829.7	810.1	808.2	805.0	805.6	832.2	811.5	809.6	830.0	815.9
Education and health services	646.7	670.8	655.7	657.6	661.3	669.7	666.2	680.2	674.8	677.0	684.6	677.7	679.3	687.2	678.1
Leisure and hospitality	281	284	280	282	282	288	285	289	288	282	289	283	284	283	286
Other services	524	532	526	531	533	537	532	531	532	533	540	532	534	537	532

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

NOTE: See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision. Dash indicates data not available. p = preliminary.

17. Diffusion indexes of employment change, seasonally adjusted

[In percent]

Timespan and year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries												
Over 1-month span:												
2008.....	52.8	48.7	50.6	40.4	40.8	33.5	32.7	33.3	29.3	33.6	24.2	22.9
2009.....	20.1	18.4	15.8	17.5	28.6	23.5	31.2	33.6	35.9	28.4	39.5	37.8
2010.....	44.5	47.9	56.6	60.2	55.1	53.9	54.1	53.2	51.1	59.6	57.1	60.2
2011.....	61.8	68.8	65.8	65.2	54.5	57.0	62.2	57.3	57.9	56.8	55.6	63.7
2012.....	70.3	60.7										
Over 3-month span:												
2008.....	56.2	47.9	49.1	41.5	38.3	32.0	31.8	27.1	25.9	27.3	21.6	20.3
2009.....	18.2	13.3	13.2	13.9	17.5	19.2	20.3	20.7	28.8	28.4	30.1	29.9
2010.....	34.4	41.2	48.7	55.8	59.8	60.0	55.5	54.7	57.5	56.6	56.4	64.3
2011.....	60.7	66.0	71.8	69.9	67.1	64.3	64.1	61.7	61.3	60.9	61.7	61.1
2012.....	66.0	72.2										
Over 6-month span:												
2008.....	52.4	51.3	51.9	49.2	43.0	36.8	32.5	30.6	27.6	27.4	23.7	23.3
2009.....	18.4	13.9	13.5	11.8	12.8	13.2	13.0	15.4	18.0	22.0	22.0	24.4
2010.....	27.1	28.8	34.4	44.4	50.9	53.8	58.5	60.5	61.1	59.6	60.3	63.0
2011.....	65.6	65.2	71.2	68.8	66.5	68.2	70.5	66.4	65.8	63.5	62.8	63.5
2012.....	68.6	70.1										
Over 12-month span:												
2008.....	54.7	56.0	52.8	46.4	47.6	43.6	40.4	39.5	36.1	32.7	28.6	26.7
2009.....	25.0	17.5	15.2	15.0	15.4	15.8	14.5	12.8	13.9	14.5	13.9	15.6
2010.....	15.8	15.6	18.6	24.1	28.2	35.0	39.5	40.0	44.7	50.2	53.2	58.5
2011.....	59.2	67.5	68.4	67.7	66.4	69.0	68.2	69.4	69.0	66.4	66.9	65.2
2012.....	70.9	69.5										
Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries												
Over 1-month span:												
2008.....	44.4	42.6	44.4	34.0	39.5	21.0	21.0	22.8	17.3	23.5	11.7	8.0
2009.....	6.8	8.0	8.6	12.3	8.6	9.3	24.1	27.2	25.3	24.1	34.0	38.3
2010.....	38.3	52.5	56.2	63.6	65.4	52.5	52.5	45.7	50.0	51.9	56.2	62.3
2011.....	70.4	67.9	66.7	66.7	54.3	57.4	63.6	50.0	53.7	49.4	48.1	64.8
2012.....	77.8	59.9										
Over 3-month span:												
2008.....	50.6	35.8	36.4	33.3	30.9	24.7	17.9	11.1	14.2	15.4	12.3	7.4
2009.....	6.8	2.5	3.7	8.6	7.4	8.0	5.6	9.3	19.8	19.1	19.8	24.1
2010.....	31.5	43.8	46.3	55.6	59.3	62.3	57.4	51.2	51.2	44.4	44.4	56.8
2011.....	68.5	74.7	78.4	72.8	66.7	63.0	62.3	59.3	56.8	55.6	50.0	58.0
2012.....	65.4	74.7										
Over 6-month span:												
2008.....	27.8	29.0	39.5	38.3	37.7	28.4	19.8	19.8	12.3	14.2	11.1	12.3
2009.....	8.0	4.9	3.7	6.2	2.5	5.6	6.2	6.2	7.4	7.4	8.6	14.2
2010.....	19.1	22.8	32.1	42.6	51.2	53.7	56.8	56.8	57.4	54.3	50.0	54.3
2011.....	65.4	69.8	69.1	77.2	74.1	71.6	71.0	68.5	66.7	59.3	54.9	48.8
2012.....	64.2	62.3										
Over 12-month span:												
2008.....	28.4	29.6	26.5	24.7	30.2	25.9	22.2	19.8	23.5	19.1	15.4	13.6
2009.....	7.4	3.7	4.9	6.2	3.7	4.9	7.4	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.7	4.3
2010.....	5.6	1.2	6.2	7.4	19.8	29.6	37.0	34.6	38.3	47.5	48.8	54.9
2011.....	58.0	63.6	63.6	69.1	64.8	69.8	69.8	69.1	70.4	67.9	64.2	62.3
2012.....	67.9	65.4										

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment.

See the "Definitions" in this section. See "Notes on the data" for a description of the most recent benchmark revision.

Data for the two most recent months are preliminary.

18. Job openings levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels ¹ (in thousands)							Percent						
	2011					2012		2011					2012	
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Total ²	3,152	3,501	3,408	3,274	3,540	3,477	3,498	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6
Industry														
Total private ²	2,818	3,100	3,062	2,925	3,188	3,119	3,125	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7
Construction.....	103	78	80	83	78	86	84	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
Manufacturing.....	238	249	240	240	252	261	253	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	491	599	594	581	574	584	599	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3
Professional and business services.....	622	692	644	561	785	695	691	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.1	4.3	3.8	3.7
Education and health services.....	606	600	622	616	605	630	654	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1
Leisure and hospitality.....	362	392	404	434	441	432	418	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0
Government.....	334	400	345	349	352	358	373	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
Region³														
Northeast.....	552	606	573	557	595	590	632	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4
South.....	1,135	1,335	1,310	1,306	1,443	1,442	1,398	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8
Midwest.....	714	736	715	730	763	738	766	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5
West.....	750	824	811	682	740	707	702	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4

¹ Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

² Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

³ **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia,

West Virginia; **Midwest:** Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming. NOTE: The job openings level is the number of job openings on the last business day of the month; the job openings rate is the number of job openings on the last business day of the month as a percent of total employment plus job openings. ^P = preliminary.

19. Hires levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels ¹ (in thousands)							Percent						
	2011					2012		2011					2012	
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Total ²	4,221	4,276	4,220	4,268	4,188	4,239	4,385	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3
Industry														
Total private ²	3,932	4,002	3,979	3,986	3,889	3,945	4,075	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7
Construction.....	325	360	333	312	315	331	310	5.9	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.6
Manufacturing.....	257	240	240	237	269	253	259	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	823	810	840	849	812	836	819	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2
Professional and business services.....	890	911	893	858	818	831	959	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.7	5.4
Education and health services.....	489	486	484	483	494	517	540	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7
Leisure and hospitality.....	711	736	719	779	743	757	765	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.6
Government.....	290	275	241	281	299	294	311	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
Region³														
Northeast.....	685	664	684	691	676	710	725	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9
South.....	1,617	1,626	1,656	1,626	1,634	1,667	1,827	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.8
Midwest.....	978	996	960	1,004	986	977	925	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1
West.....	942	990	919	947	891	884	908	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1

¹ Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

² Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

³ **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

Midwest: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The hires level is the number of hires during the entire month; the hires rate is the number of hires during the entire month as a percent of total employment. ^P = preliminary.

20. Total separations levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels ¹ (in thousands)							Percent						
	2011					2012		2011					2012	
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Total ²	4,112	4,089	4,065	4,057	4,023	4,017	4,092	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1
Industry														
Total private ²	3,835	3,808	3,781	3,750	3,695	3,729	3,787	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Construction.....	338	324	325	300	303	308	322	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.8
Manufacturing.....	247	236	227	236	239	217	236	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	805	811	813	770	773	837	781	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.1
Professional and business services.....	845	857	831	807	792	745	833	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.7
Education and health services.....	460	409	450	462	468	501	467	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3
Leisure and hospitality.....	716	716	663	715	695	700	723	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3
Government.....	276	281	285	307	328	288	305	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4
Region³														
Northeast.....	677	660	702	667	631	692	699	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8
South.....	1,578	1,607	1,537	1,609	1,592	1,598	1,618	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4
Midwest.....	951	897	949	881	905	866	902	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0
West.....	906	925	877	899	895	862	873	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0

¹ Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

² Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

³ **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

Midwest: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The total separations level is the number of total separations during the entire month; the total separations rate is the number of total separations during the entire month as a percent of total employment.

^P= preliminary

21. Quits levels and rates by industry and region, seasonally adjusted

Industry and region	Levels ¹ (in thousands)							Percent						
	2011					2012		2011					2012	
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Total ²	2,048	2,015	1,983	1,976	2,008	2,002	2,090	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
Industry														
Total private ²	1,932	1,902	1,869	1,860	1,867	1,876	1,961	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
Construction.....	69	80	80	91	76	70	67	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2
Manufacturing.....	99	99	105	121	113	97	101	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	.8	.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	439	456	461	413	447	449	457	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
Professional and business services.....	387	395	368	380	363	352	373	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1
Education and health services.....	270	244	242	247	265	282	295	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
Leisure and hospitality.....	439	403	374	370	388	398	436	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.2
Government.....	116	114	114	116	141	125	129	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6
Region³														
Northeast.....	283	281	288	275	279	343	324	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3
South.....	831	877	782	830	816	827	861	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
Midwest.....	495	425	477	443	469	412	469	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6
West.....	439	433	436	428	445	419	436	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5

¹ Detail will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series.

² Includes natural resources and mining, information, financial activities, and other services, not shown separately.

³ **Northeast:** Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; **South:** Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia;

Midwest: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; **West:** Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

NOTE: The quits level is the number of quits during the entire month; the quits rate is the number of quits during the entire month as a percent of total employment.

^P = preliminary.

22. Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: 10 largest counties, third quarter 2010.

County by NAICS supersector	Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands)	Employment		Average weekly wage ¹	
		September 2010 (thousands)	Percent change, September 2009-10 ²	Third quarter 2010	Percent change, third quarter 2009-10 ²
United States ³	9,044.4	128,440.4	0.2	\$870	3.4
Private industry	8,746.3	107,007.4	.4	861	4.0
Natural resources and mining	126.9	1,926.7	3.3	884	5.7
Construction	796.6	5,686.9	-4.6	946	1.3
Manufacturing	343.4	11,584.3	-3	1,074	6.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities	1,877.4	24,381.8	-2	742	4.4
Information	144.5	2,701.5	-2.3	1,416	7.4
Financial activities	818.0	7,379.9	-1.7	1,235	4.6
Professional and business services	1,544.9	16,869.8	3.3	1,093	3.1
Education and health services	893.5	18,661.9	1.9	842	2.8
Leisure and hospitality	748.6	13,292.8	.7	370	3.6
Other services	1,267.9	4,342.8	-1	562	3.5
Government	298.0	21,433.0	-8	918	1.2
Los Angeles, CA	427.0	3,844.5	-8	972	3.1
Private industry	421.4	3,311.1	-3	948	3.6
Natural resources and mining	.5	10.8	5.9	1,903	45.9
Construction	13.0	104.2	-9.3	1,010	-1.6
Manufacturing	13.5	374.1	-1.7	1,079	4.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	52.2	732.2	.1	783	2.9
Information	8.5	196.9	1.2	1,644	3.1
Financial activities	22.4	209.4	-1.1	1,456	8.4
Professional and business services	42.0	528.2	.9	1,145	1.1
Education and health services	29.0	508.8	2.6	931	2.6
Leisure and hospitality	27.1	390.4	.9	544	2.6
Other services	200.8	248.5	-5.9	451	7.9
Government	5.6	533.4	-4.0	1,123	1.1
Cook, IL	143.4	2,354.8	-4	1,008	3.2
Private industry	142.0	2,055.8	-1	1,000	3.5
Natural resources and mining	.1	1.0	-8.4	1,051	7.5
Construction	12.2	67.2	-10.0	1,228	-3.3
Manufacturing	6.7	194.3	-1.0	1,069	6.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities	27.7	428.9	.2	784	3.2
Information	2.6	51.0	-3.5	1,439	6.4
Financial activities	15.4	187.9	-2.8	1,644	7.6
Professional and business services	30.2	407.7	2.6	1,259	1.7
Education and health services	14.9	391.0	(⁴)	903	(⁴)
Leisure and hospitality	12.4	230.9	.2	463	4.5
Other services	15.4	92.5	(⁴)	761	5.3
Government	1.4	298.9	-2.5	1,067	1.5
New York, NY	120.9	2,273.0	1.2	1,572	4.7
Private industry	120.6	1,834.9	1.6	1,685	4.6
Natural resources and mining	.0	.1	-5.0	1,853	-9.3
Construction	2.2	30.5	-7.0	1,608	3.5
Manufacturing	2.5	26.7	-2.5	1,256	6.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21.1	233.4	2.2	1,130	2.4
Information	4.4	131.0	-8	2,042	7.8
Financial activities	19.0	348.8	1.3	2,903	5.5
Professional and business services	25.6	458.2	1.9	1,880	3.8
Education and health services	9.1	290.0	1.7	1,147	5.5
Leisure and hospitality	12.3	223.3	3.2	756	3.7
Other services	18.6	86.3	.2	1,026	9.5
Government	.3	438.1	-6	1,098	3.8
Harris, TX	100.0	1,995.8	1.1	1,083	3.9
Private industry	99.4	1,734.1	1.0	1,095	4.6
Natural resources and mining	1.6	75.2	4.0	2,692	3.9
Construction	6.5	133.6	-3.4	1,038	.6
Manufacturing	4.5	169.0	.4	1,357	6.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	22.5	415.8	.2	969	5.4
Information	1.3	27.9	-5.1	1,298	6.1
Financial activities	10.4	111.4	-2.8	1,283	5.5
Professional and business services	19.8	322.3	2.8	1,310	4.6
Education and health services	11.1	238.7	3.5	902	3.7
Leisure and hospitality	8.0	179.2	1.2	398	2.3
Other services	13.2	59.8	3.0	620	2.1
Government	.6	261.7	(⁴)	1,003	(⁴)
Maricopa, AZ	95.0	1,597.0	-5	859	2.4
Private industry	94.3	1,382.4	-3	851	2.9
Natural resources and mining	.5	6.5	-12.0	787	9.8
Construction	8.9	80.4	-10.0	892	2.4
Manufacturing	3.2	106.6	-2.6	1,250	9.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	22.0	328.7	-1.0	797	4.2
Information	1.5	26.7	1.3	1,118	2.2
Financial activities	11.3	131.2	-2.1	1,025	2.9
Professional and business services	22.0	259.5	.7	896	.4
Education and health services	10.4	231.5	(⁴)	919	(⁴)
Leisure and hospitality	6.9	165.5	.3	409	3.0
Other services	6.8	45.1	-3	571	2.5
Government	.7	214.6	-1.8	915	-7

22. Continued—Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: 10 largest counties, third quarter 2010.

County by NAICS supersector	Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands)	Employment		Average weekly wage ¹	
		September 2010 (thousands)	Percent change, September 2009-10 ²	Third quarter 2010	Percent change, third quarter 2009-10 ²
Dallas, TX	67.8	1,415.0	0.9	\$1,032	2.0
Private industry	67.3	1,246.2	.9	1,035	2.0
Natural resources and mining .....	.6	8.4	10.9	2,861	.1
Construction	4.0	69.2	-3.6	944	-.4
Manufacturing	2.9	113.1	-3.8	1,174	2.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	14.9	279.8	.1	961	2.9
Information	1.6	45.1	-.3	1,507	3.5
Financial activities	8.5	136.0	-.8	1,329	2.5
Professional and business services	14.8	261.7	3.7	1,175	1.2
Education and health services	7.0	165.3	3.4	962	2.2
Leisure and hospitality	5.5	128.5	1.7	462	2.0
Other services	7.0	38.2	1.7	642	1.4
Government .....	.5	168.9	1.0	1,005	1.5
Orange, CA	101.7	1,348.8	-.1	975	2.8
Private industry	100.4	1,215.9	.3	966	3.2
Natural resources and mining .....	.2	3.9	-1.9	620	-2.7
Construction	6.4	67.9	-5.0	1,073	-3.1
Manufacturing	5.0	151.0	-.4	1,244	9.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities	16.4	243.5	-.4	905	4.3
Information	1.3	24.3	-8.2	1,463	8.0
Financial activities	9.8	104.0	.2	1,363	5.2
Professional and business services	18.8	244.0	2.0	1,092	.3
Education and health services	10.4	154.5	2.9	940	1.4
Leisure and hospitality	7.1	171.7	.1	431	4.9
Other services	20.7	48.4	.5	539	2.5
Government	1.4	132.9	-2.9	1,060	.2
San Diego, CA	97.7	1,238.6	.4	943	2.7
Private industry	96.3	1,021.5	.4	917	2.8
Natural resources and mining .....	.7	10.7	5.6	582	.7
Construction	6.4	55.7	-5.5	1,045	.6
Manufacturing	3.0	93.0	.1	1,326	7.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	13.7	196.4	-3	742	1.6
Information	1.2	25.0	-2.8	1,572	10.1
Financial activities	8.6	66.9	-1.4	1,119	4.0
Professional and business services	16.2	210.8	1.8	1,223	.2
Education and health services	8.4	145.5	2.8	907	2.4
Leisure and hospitality	7.0	157.4	.3	425	4.9
Other services	27.3	57.7	.1	540	11.6
Government	1.4	217.1	.2	1,069	(⁴)
King, WA	83.0	1,121.8	.1	1,234	4.7
Private industry	82.4	967.6	.1	1,248	4.6
Natural resources and mining .....	.4	2.9	-4.4	1,162	9.5
Construction	6.0	49.1	-8.8	1,134	1.1
Manufacturing	2.3	97.3	-2.4	1,455	10.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	14.9	204.5	.4	977	6.8
Information	1.8	79.9	1.0	3,605	6.4
Financial activities	6.6	64.6	-4.4	1,297	-1.3
Professional and business services	14.3	177.8	3.2	1,329	4.7
Education and health services	7.0	130.3	.2	930	3.6
Leisure and hospitality	6.5	109.8	-.1	456	.2
Other services	22.8	51.4	8.6	572	-4.7
Government .....	.6	154.2	.1	1,142	(⁴)
Miami-Dade, FL	85.0	940.9	.3	853	1.5
Private industry	84.7	797.9	.7	819	1.7
Natural resources and mining .....	.5	6.8	-.2	489	.6
Construction	5.3	31.4	-9.3	859	-.2
Manufacturing	2.6	34.7	-4.3	805	5.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	24.1	236.4	1.9	757	1.6
Information	1.5	17.1	-1.5	1,289	5.5
Financial activities	9.0	60.4	-1.0	1,216	5.6
Professional and business services	17.8	121.5	.4	993	-2.8
Education and health services	9.6	149.6	1.0	862	4.5
Leisure and hospitality	6.3	104.8	3.7	497	4.6
Other services	7.7	34.8	1.5	553	2.6
Government .....	.4	143.0	-1.8	1,047	1.1

¹ Average weekly wages were calculated using unrounded data.

Virgin Islands.

² Percent changes were computed from quarterly employment and pay data adjusted for noneconomic county reclassifications. See Notes on Current Labor Statistics.

⁴ Data do not meet BLS or State agency disclosure standards.

³ Totals for the United States do not include data for Puerto Rico or the

NOTE: Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs. Data are preliminary.

23. Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages: by State, third quarter 2010.

State	Establishments, third quarter 2010 (thousands)	Employment		Average weekly wage ¹	
		September 2010 (thousands)	Percent change, September 2009-10	Third quarter 2010	Percent change, third quarter 2009-10
United States ²	9,044.4	128,440.4	0.2	\$870	3.4
Alabama	116.8	1,813.9	-.1	774	4.0
Alaska	21.4	333.5	1.3	926	4.4
Arizona	147.2	2,342.3	-.9	821	2.6
Arkansas	85.6	1,147.0	.8	684	3.8
California	1,347.5	14,469.7	-.3	982	3.3
Colorado	173.2	2,183.8	-.2	898	2.5
Connecticut	111.4	1,611.9	.0	1,069	4.3
Delaware	28.4	404.7	.8	902	2.4
District of Columbia	35.0	693.8	2.0	1,471	1.2
Florida	595.2	7,045.3	.0	780	2.8
Georgia	268.2	3,749.9	-.1	823	2.7
Hawaii	38.9	585.6	-.1	804	2.2
Idaho	55.0	616.8	-1.1	667	3.1
Illinois	378.6	5,539.5	.0	916	4.0
Indiana	157.2	2,736.7	.8	742	3.9
Iowa	94.3	1,439.8	-.5	719	3.6
Kansas	87.5	1,296.1	-1.0	731	3.5
Kentucky	110.1	1,728.3	.8	729	3.3
Louisiana	131.0	1,834.8	.0	790	3.9
Maine	49.2	589.4	-.6	714	3.6
Maryland	163.8	2,469.7	.5	966	2.7
Massachusetts	221.1	3,169.8	.8	1,069	4.5
Michigan	247.6	3,825.9	.9	840	3.8
Minnesota	164.7	2,574.3	.4	875	4.7
Mississippi	69.5	1,077.4	.0	653	2.8
Missouri	174.5	2,596.8	-.5	764	2.7
Montana	42.4	428.7	.0	647	1.6
Nebraska	60.0	899.8	-.2	708	2.8
Nevada	71.2	1,106.8	-1.7	815	1.2
New Hampshire	48.4	608.9	.1	854	2.9
New Jersey	265.6	3,759.0	-.4	1,024	2.8
New Mexico	54.8	785.9	-1.0	745	2.9
New York	591.6	8,364.2	.5	1,057	4.3
North Carolina	251.7	3,806.2	-.3	768	3.1
North Dakota	26.4	366.1	3.0	726	6.8
Ohio	286.4	4,942.1	-.3	791	3.4
Oklahoma	102.2	1,487.5	-.2	726	4.0
Oregon	131.0	1,620.5	.3	791	3.1
Pennsylvania	341.0	5,500.9	.9	860	4.1
Rhode Island	35.2	456.0	.8	826	4.2
South Carolina	111.4	1,763.7	.5	714	3.9
South Dakota	30.9	393.7	.4	660	4.3
Tennessee	139.6	2,578.3	.8	777	4.3
Texas	572.4	10,204.5	1.5	876	3.7
Utah	83.7	1,160.6	.5	740	2.2
Vermont	24.4	294.3	.5	752	2.6
Virginia	232.9	3,544.1	.4	930	3.8
Washington	237.0	2,855.7	-.3	953	4.0
West Virginia	48.4	699.4	1.1	702	4.3
Wisconsin	157.6	2,657.7	.5	752	3.6
Wyoming	25.2	278.9	.0	793	4.9
Puerto Rico	49.6	910.0	-2.7	502	1.6
Virgin Islands	3.6	43.5	2.3	754	4.3

¹ Average weekly wages were calculated using unrounded data.

NOTE: Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs. Data are preliminary.

² Totals for the United States do not include data for Puerto Rico or the Virgin Islands.

24. Annual data: Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, by ownership

Year	Average establishments	Average annual employment	Total annual wages (in thousands)	Average annual wage per employee	Average weekly wage
Total covered (UI and UCFE)					
2000	7,879,116	129,877,063	\$4,587,708,584	\$35,323	\$679
2001	7,984,529	129,635,800	4,695,225,123	36,219	697
2002	8,101,872	128,233,919	4,714,374,741	36,764	707
2003	8,228,840	127,795,827	4,826,251,547	37,765	726
2004	8,364,795	129,278,176	5,087,561,796	39,354	757
2005	8,571,144	131,571,623	5,351,949,496	40,677	782
2006	8,784,027	133,833,834	5,692,569,465	42,535	818
2007	8,971,897	135,366,106	6,018,089,108	44,458	855
2008	9,082,049	134,805,659	6,142,159,200	45,563	876
2009	9,003,197	128,607,842	5,859,232,422	45,559	876
UI covered					
2000	7,828,861	127,005,574	\$4,454,966,824	\$35,077	\$675
2001	7,933,536	126,883,182	4,560,511,280	35,943	691
2002	8,051,117	125,475,293	4,570,787,218	36,428	701
2003	8,177,087	125,031,551	4,676,319,378	37,401	719
2004	8,312,729	126,538,579	4,929,262,369	38,955	749
2005	8,518,249	128,837,948	5,188,301,929	40,270	774
2006	8,731,111	131,104,860	5,522,624,197	42,124	810
2007	8,908,198	132,639,806	5,841,231,314	44,038	847
2008	9,017,717	132,043,604	5,959,055,276	45,129	868
2009	8,937,616	125,781,130	5,667,704,722	45,060	867
Private industry covered					
2000	7,622,274	110,015,333	\$3,887,626,769	\$35,337	\$680
2001	7,724,965	109,304,802	3,952,152,155	36,157	695
2002	7,839,903	107,577,281	3,930,767,025	36,539	703
2003	7,963,340	107,065,553	4,015,823,311	37,508	721
2004	8,093,142	108,490,066	4,245,640,890	39,134	753
2005	8,294,662	110,611,016	4,480,311,193	40,505	779
2006	8,505,496	112,718,858	4,780,833,389	42,414	816
2007	8,681,001	114,012,221	5,057,840,759	44,362	853
2008	8,789,360	113,188,643	5,135,487,891	45,371	873
2009	8,709,115	106,947,104	4,829,211,805	45,155	868
State government covered					
2000	65,096	4,370,160	\$158,618,365	\$36,296	\$698
2001	64,583	4,452,237	168,358,331	37,814	727
2002	64,447	4,485,071	175,866,492	39,212	754
2003	64,467	4,481,845	179,528,728	40,057	770
2004	64,544	4,484,997	184,414,992	41,118	791
2005	66,278	4,527,514	191,281,126	42,249	812
2006	66,921	4,565,908	200,329,294	43,875	844
2007	67,381	4,611,395	211,677,002	45,903	883
2008	67,675	4,642,650	222,754,925	47,980	923
2009	67,075	4,639,715	226,148,903	48,742	937
Local government covered					
2000	141,491	12,620,081	\$408,721,690	\$32,387	\$623
2001	143,989	13,126,143	440,000,795	33,521	645
2002	146,767	13,412,941	464,153,701	34,605	665
2003	149,281	13,484,153	480,967,339	35,669	686
2004	155,043	13,563,517	499,206,488	36,805	708
2005	157,309	13,699,418	516,709,610	37,718	725
2006	158,695	13,820,093	541,461,514	39,179	753
2007	159,816	14,016,190	571,713,553	40,790	784
2008	160,683	14,212,311	600,812,461	42,274	813
2009	161,427	14,194,311	612,344,014	43,140	830
Federal government covered (UCFE)					
2000	50,256	2,871,489	\$132,741,760	\$46,228	\$889
2001	50,993	2,752,619	134,713,843	48,940	941
2002	50,755	2,758,627	143,587,523	52,050	1,001
2003	51,753	2,764,275	149,932,170	54,239	1,043
2004	52,066	2,739,596	158,299,427	57,782	1,111
2005	52,895	2,733,675	163,647,568	59,864	1,151
2006	52,916	2,728,974	169,945,269	62,274	1,198
2007	63,699	2,726,300	176,857,794	64,871	1,248
2008	64,332	2,762,055	183,103,924	66,293	1,275
2009	65,581	2,826,713	191,527,700	67,756	1,303

NOTE: Data are final. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

25. Annual data: Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, establishment size and employment, private ownership, by supersector, first quarter 2009

Industry, establishments, and employment	Total	Size of establishments								
		Fewer than 5 workers ¹	5 to 9 workers	10 to 19 workers	20 to 49 workers	50 to 99 workers	100 to 249 workers	250 to 499 workers	500 to 999 workers	1,000 or more workers
Total all industries²										
Establishments, first quarter	8,673,470	5,396,379	1,372,066	917,124	619,710	208,342	116,230	28,460	10,018	5,141
Employment, March	106,811,928	7,655,167	9,090,916	12,402,665	18,661,722	14,311,905	17,267,316	9,739,523	6,812,850	10,869,864
Natural resources and mining										
Establishments, first quarter	125,678	71,920	23,395	14,867	9,674	3,218	1,798	557	189	60
Employment, March	1,671,238	114,506	154,613	200,225	290,721	219,346	272,879	190,717	127,225	101,006
Construction										
Establishments, first quarter	841,895	593,637	117,797	69,486	42,421	12,009	5,208	1,004	254	79
Employment, March	5,927,257	750,065	771,369	934,164	1,265,441	817,103	768,721	335,349	170,276	114,769
Manufacturing										
Establishments, first quarter	353,643	145,720	59,845	52,049	48,545	22,752	16,627	5,187	1,972	946
Employment, March	12,092,961	244,232	401,010	715,491	1,510,229	1,588,920	2,528,984	1,779,448	1,333,297	1,991,350
Trade, transportation, and utilities										
Establishments, first quarter	1,894,905	1,033,036	375,292	246,643	148,518	49,772	32,487	7,193	1,500	464
Employment, March	24,586,392	1,677,443	2,499,579	3,315,288	4,451,666	3,466,697	4,754,309	2,475,362	986,198	959,850
Information										
Establishments, first quarter	146,483	86,433	20,709	15,824	13,049	5,437	3,310	1,046	458	217
Employment, March	2,855,390	116,231	137,955	215,809	401,856	374,575	498,814	363,892	311,123	435,135
Financial activities										
Establishments, first quarter	841,782	557,483	151,027	76,069	37,169	11,153	5,768	1,759	907	447
Employment, March	7,643,521	858,488	993,689	1,001,354	1,107,323	763,190	864,862	608,781	630,533	815,301
Professional and business services										
Establishments, first quarter	1,517,365	1,055,297	196,348	124,698	83,581	30,884	18,369	5,326	2,047	815
Employment, March	16,516,273	1,410,994	1,290,519	1,682,005	2,542,519	2,131,798	2,769,134	1,819,751	1,394,329	1,475,224
Education and health services										
Establishments, first quarter	858,136	417,186	184,310	120,602	78,973	28,774	20,050	4,427	1,976	1,838
Employment, March	18,268,572	733,986	1,225,826	1,623,193	2,380,692	2,002,526	3,016,357	1,503,953	1,376,575	4,405,464
Leisure and hospitality										
Establishments, first quarter	733,354	283,960	124,005	140,576	133,542	38,935	9,942	1,532	603	259
Employment, March	12,723,443	448,520	837,732	1,973,561	4,006,199	2,578,345	1,402,865	518,812	411,444	545,965
Other services										
Establishments, first quarter	1,193,934	988,947	116,718	55,617	24,052	5,381	2,663	428	112	16
Employment, March	4,361,271	1,168,997	762,081	732,752	699,997	367,591	389,163	143,040	71,850	25,800

¹ Includes establishments that reported no workers in March 2009.

NOTE: Data are final. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

² Includes data for unclassified establishments, not shown separately.

26. Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers¹ by metropolitan area

Metropolitan area ²	Average annual wages ³		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Metropolitan areas ⁴	\$47,194	\$47,127	-0.1
Abilene, TX	32,649	32,807	0.5
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian, PR	20,714	21,887	5.7
Akron, OH	40,376	40,447	0.2
Albany, GA	34,314	35,160	2.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	43,912	44,859	2.2
Albuquerque, NM	39,342	40,301	2.4
Alexandria, LA	34,783	35,446	1.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	42,500	42,577	0.2
Altoona, PA	32,986	33,827	2.5
Amarillo, TX	38,215	37,938	-0.7
Ames, IA	38,558	39,301	1.9
Anchorage, AK	46,935	48,345	3.0
Anderson, IN	31,326	31,363	0.1
Anderson, SC	32,322	32,599	0.9
Ann Arbor, MI	48,987	48,925	-0.1
Anniston-Oxford, AL	36,227	36,773	1.5
Appleton, WI	37,522	37,219	-0.8
Asheville, NC	34,070	34,259	0.6
Athens-Clarke County, GA	35,503	35,948	1.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	48,064	48,156	0.2
Atlantic City, NJ	40,337	39,810	-1.3
Auburn-Opelika, AL	32,651	33,367	2.2
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	38,068	38,778	1.9
Austin-Round Rock, TX	47,355	47,183	-0.4
Bakersfield, CA	39,476	40,046	1.4
Baltimore-Towson, MD	48,438	49,214	1.6
Bangor, ME	33,829	34,620	2.3
Barnstable Town, MA	38,839	38,970	0.3
Baton Rouge, LA	41,961	42,677	1.7
Battle Creek, MI	42,782	43,555	1.8
Bay City, MI	36,489	36,940	1.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	43,302	43,224	-0.2
Bellingham, WA	35,864	36,757	2.5
Bend, OR	35,044	35,336	0.8
Billings, MT	36,155	36,660	1.4
Binghamton, NY	37,731	38,200	1.2
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	43,651	43,783	0.3
Bismarck, ND	35,389	36,082	2.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	35,272	35,344	0.2
Bloomington, IN	33,220	33,828	1.8
Bloomington-Normal, IL	43,918	44,925	2.3
Boise City-Nampa, ID	37,315	37,410	0.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	61,128	60,549	-0.9
Boulder, CO	53,455	52,433	-1.9
Bowling Green, KY	34,861	34,824	-0.1
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	40,421	42,128	4.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	80,018	77,076	-3.7
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	28,342	28,855	1.8
Brunswick, GA	34,458	34,852	1.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	38,984	39,218	0.6
Burlington, NC	34,283	33,094	-3.5
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	43,559	44,101	1.2
Canton-Massillon, OH	34,897	34,726	-0.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	37,866	37,641	-0.6
Carson City, NV	43,858	44,532	1.5
Casper, WY	43,851	42,385	-3.3
Cedar Rapids, IA	42,356	41,874	-1.1
Champaign-Urbana, IL	37,408	38,478	2.9
Charleston, WV	40,442	41,436	2.5
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	38,035	38,766	1.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC	47,332	46,291	-2.2
Charlottesville, VA	41,777	42,688	2.2
Chattanooga, TN-GA	37,258	37,839	1.6
Cheyenne, WY	37,452	38,378	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI	51,775	51,048	-1.4
Chico, CA	34,310	35,179	2.5
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	43,801	44,012	0.5
Clarksville, TN-KY	32,991	33,282	0.9
Cleveland, TN	35,010	35,029	0.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH	43,467	43,256	-0.5
Coeur d'Alene, ID	31,353	31,513	0.5
College Station-Bryan, TX	33,967	34,332	1.1
Colorado Springs, CO	40,973	41,885	2.2
Columbia, MO	34,331	35,431	3.2
Columbia, SC	37,514	38,314	2.1
Columbus, GA-AL	35,067	35,614	1.6
Columbus, IN	42,610	41,540	-2.5
Columbus, OH	43,533	43,877	0.8
Corpus Christi, TX	38,771	38,090	-1.8
Corvallis, OR	42,343	42,700	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers¹ by metropolitan area

Metropolitan area ²	Average annual wages ³		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Cumberland, MD-WV	\$32,583	\$33,409	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	50,331	49,965	-0.7
Dalton, GA	34,403	35,024	1.8
Danville, IL	35,602	35,552	-0.1
Danville, VA	30,580	30,778	0.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	40,425	40,790	0.9
Dayton, OH	40,824	40,972	0.4
Decatur, AL	36,855	37,145	0.8
Decatur, IL	42,012	41,741	-0.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	32,938	33,021	0.3
Denver-Aurora, CO	51,270	51,733	0.9
Des Moines, IA	43,918	44,073	0.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	50,081	48,821	-2.5
Dothan, AL	32,965	33,888	2.8
Dover, DE	36,375	37,039	1.8
Dubuque, IA	35,656	35,665	0.0
Duluth, MN-WI	36,307	36,045	-0.7
Durham, NC	53,700	54,857	2.2
Eau Claire, WI	33,549	34,186	1.9
El Centro, CA	33,239	34,220	3.0
Elizabethtown, KY	33,728	34,970	3.7
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	35,858	35,823	-0.1
Elmira, NY	36,984	36,995	0.0
El Paso, TX	31,837	32,665	2.6
Erie, PA	35,992	35,995	0.0
Eugene-Springfield, OR	35,380	35,497	0.3
Evansville, IN-KY	38,304	38,219	-0.2
Fairbanks, AK	44,225	45,328	2.5
Fajardo, PR	22,984	23,467	2.1
Fargo, ND-MN	36,745	37,309	1.5
Farmington, NM	41,155	40,437	-1.7
Fayetteville, NC	34,619	35,755	3.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	39,025	40,265	3.2
Flagstaff, AZ	35,353	36,050	2.0
Flint, MI	39,206	38,682	-1.3
Florence, SC	34,841	35,509	1.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	32,088	32,471	1.2
Fond du Lac, WI	36,166	35,667	-1.4
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	40,154	40,251	0.2
Fort Smith, AR-OK	32,130	32,004	-0.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL	36,454	37,823	3.8
Fort Wayne, IN	36,806	37,038	0.6
Fresno, CA	36,038	36,427	1.1
Gadsden, AL	31,718	32,652	2.9
Gainesville, FL	37,282	38,863	4.2
Gainesville, GA	37,929	37,924	0.0
Glens Falls, NY	34,531	35,215	2.0
Goldsboro, NC	30,607	30,941	1.1
Grand Forks, ND-MN	32,207	33,455	3.9
Grand Junction, CO	39,246	38,450	-2.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	39,868	40,341	1.2
Great Falls, MT	31,962	32,737	2.4
Greeley, CO	38,700	37,656	-2.7
Green Bay, WI	39,247	39,387	0.4
Greensboro-High Point, NC	37,919	38,020	0.3
Greenville, NC	34,672	35,542	2.5
Greenville, SC	37,592	37,921	0.9
Guayama, PR	27,189	28,415	4.5
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	35,700	36,251	1.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	36,472	36,459	0.0
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	35,374	35,402	0.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	42,330	43,152	1.9
Harrisonburg, VA	34,197	34,814	1.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	54,446	54,534	0.2
Hattiesburg, MS	31,629	32,320	2.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	32,810	32,429	-1.2
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA	33,854	35,032	3.5
Holland-Grand Haven, MI	37,953	37,080	-2.3
Honolulu, HI	42,090	42,814	1.7
Hot Springs, AR	29,042	29,414	1.3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA	44,345	44,264	-0.2
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land, TX	55,407	54,779	-1.1
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	35,717	36,835	3.1
Huntsville, AL	47,427	49,240	3.8
Idaho Falls, ID	30,485	30,875	1.3
Indianapolis, IN	43,128	43,078	-0.1
Iowa City, IA	39,070	39,703	1.6
Ithaca, NY	41,689	42,779	2.6
Jackson, MI	38,672	38,635	-0.1
Jackson, MS	36,730	37,118	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers¹ by metropolitan area

Metropolitan area ²	Average annual wages ³		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Jackson, TN	\$35,975	\$35,959	0.0
Jacksonville, FL	41,524	41,804	0.7
Jacksonville, NC	27,893	29,006	4.0
Janesville, WI	36,906	36,652	-0.7
Jefferson City, MO	33,766	34,474	2.1
Johnson City, TN	32,759	33,949	3.6
Johnstown, PA	32,464	33,238	2.4
Jonesboro, AR	31,532	31,793	0.8
Joplin, MO	32,156	32,741	1.8
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	40,333	40,044	-0.7
Kankakee-Bradley, IL	34,451	34,539	0.3
Kansas City, MO-KS	44,155	44,331	0.4
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco, WA	41,878	43,705	4.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX	34,299	35,674	4.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	37,260	37,234	-0.1
Kingston, NY	35,883	36,325	1.2
Knoxville, TN	38,912	39,353	1.1
Kokomo, IN	44,117	42,248	-4.2
La Crosse, WI-MN	34,078	34,836	2.2
Lafayette, IN	37,832	38,313	1.3
Lafayette, LA	42,748	42,050	-1.6
Lake Charles, LA	39,982	39,263	-1.8
Lakeland, FL	35,195	35,485	0.8
Lancaster, PA	38,127	38,328	0.5
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	42,339	42,764	1.0
Laredo, TX	29,572	29,952	1.3
Las Cruces, NM	32,894	34,264	4.2
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	43,120	42,674	-1.0
Lawrence, KS	32,313	32,863	1.7
Lawton, OK	32,258	33,206	2.9
Lebanon, PA	33,900	34,416	1.5
Lewiston, ID-WA	32,783	32,850	0.2
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	34,396	34,678	0.8
Lexington-Fayette, KY	40,034	40,446	1.0
Lima, OH	35,381	36,224	2.4
Lincoln, NE	35,834	36,281	1.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR	38,902	40,331	3.7
Logan, UT-ID	29,392	29,608	0.7
Longview, TX	38,902	38,215	-1.8
Longview, WA	37,806	38,300	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	51,520	51,344	-0.3
Louisville, KY-IN	40,596	41,101	1.2
Lubbock, TX	33,867	34,318	1.3
Lynchburg, VA	35,207	35,503	0.8
Macon, GA	34,823	35,718	2.6
Madera, CA	34,405	34,726	0.9
Madison, WI	42,623	42,861	0.6
Manchester-Nashua, NH	50,629	49,899	-1.4
Mansfield, OH	33,946	33,256	-2.0
Mayaguez, PR	22,394	23,634	5.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr, TX	28,498	29,197	2.5
Medford, OR	33,402	34,047	1.9
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	43,124	43,318	0.4
Merced, CA	33,903	34,284	1.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, FL	44,199	44,514	0.7
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	33,507	33,288	-0.7
Midland, TX	50,116	47,557	-5.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	44,462	44,446	0.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	51,044	50,107	-1.8
Missoula, MT	33,414	33,869	1.4
Mobile, AL	38,180	39,295	2.9
Modesto, CA	37,867	38,657	2.1
Monroe, LA	32,796	33,765	3.0
Monroe, MI	41,849	41,055	-1.9
Montgomery, AL	37,552	38,441	2.4
Morgantown, WV	37,082	38,637	4.2
Morristown, TN	32,858	32,903	0.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	36,230	37,098	2.4
Muncie, IN	32,420	32,822	1.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI	36,033	35,654	-1.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC	28,450	28,132	-1.1
Napa, CA	45,061	45,174	0.3
Naples-Marco Island, FL	40,178	39,808	-0.9
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro, TN	43,964	43,811	-0.3
New Haven-Milford, CT	48,239	48,681	0.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	45,108	45,121	0.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	66,548	63,773	-4.2
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	38,814	39,097	0.7
Norwich-New London, CT	46,727	47,245	1.1
Ocala, FL	32,579	32,724	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers¹ by metropolitan area

Metropolitan area ²	Average annual wages ³		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Ocean City, NJ	\$33,529	\$33,477	-0.2
Odessa, TX	44,316	42,295	-4.6
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	34,778	35,562	2.3
Oklahoma City, OK	39,363	39,525	0.4
Olympia, WA	40,714	41,921	3.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	40,097	40,555	1.1
Orlando, FL	39,322	39,225	-0.2
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	41,781	41,300	-1.2
Owensboro, KY	34,956	35,264	0.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	46,490	47,066	1.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	42,089	43,111	2.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven, FL	34,361	34,857	1.4
Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH	35,102	35,650	1.6
Pascagoula, MS	42,734	43,509	1.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	34,829	35,683	2.5
Peoria, IL	44,562	44,747	0.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	51,814	52,237	0.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	44,482	44,838	0.8
Pine Bluff, AR	34,106	34,588	1.4
Pittsburgh, PA	44,124	44,234	0.2
Pittsfield, MA	38,957	38,690	-0.7
Pocatello, ID	30,608	30,690	0.3
Ponce, PR	21,818	22,556	3.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME	39,711	40,012	0.8
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	45,326	45,544	0.5
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce, FL	36,174	36,130	-0.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY	42,148	43,054	2.1
Prescott, AZ	33,004	32,927	-0.2
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	42,141	42,428	0.7
Provo-Orem, UT	35,516	35,695	0.5
Pueblo, CO	34,055	34,889	2.4
Punta Gorda, FL	32,927	32,563	-1.1
Racine, WI	41,232	40,623	-1.5
Raleigh-Cary, NC	43,912	44,016	0.2
Rapid City, SD	32,227	32,821	1.8
Reading, PA	40,691	41,083	1.0
Redding, CA	35,655	35,912	0.7
Reno-Sparks, NV	42,167	42,232	0.2
Richmond, VA	45,244	44,960	-0.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	38,617	38,729	0.3
Roanoke, VA	36,475	37,153	1.9
Rochester, MN	46,196	46,999	1.7
Rochester, NY	41,728	41,761	0.1
Rockford, IL	39,210	38,843	-0.9
Rocky Mount, NC	33,110	33,613	1.5
Rome, GA	35,229	35,913	1.9
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	47,924	48,204	0.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI	37,549	38,009	1.2
St. Cloud, MN	35,069	35,883	2.3
St. George, UT	29,291	29,608	1.1
St. Joseph, MO-KS	32,651	33,555	2.8
St. Louis, MO-IL	45,419	44,080	-2.9
Salem, OR	34,891	35,691	2.3
Salinas, CA	40,235	40,258	0.1
Salisbury, MD	35,901	36,396	1.4
Salt Lake City, UT	41,628	42,613	2.4
San Angelo, TX	32,852	33,043	0.6
San Antonio, TX	38,876	39,596	1.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	49,079	49,240	0.3
Sandusky, OH	33,760	33,117	-1.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	65,100	65,367	0.4
San German-Cabo Rojo, PR	19,875	20,452	2.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	80,063	79,609	-0.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo, PR	26,839	27,620	2.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	38,134	38,913	2.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA	42,617	43,257	1.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	41,471	40,880	-1.4
Santa Fe, NM	38,646	39,536	2.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	43,757	43,274	-1.1
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice, FL	36,781	36,856	0.2
Savannah, GA	37,846	38,343	1.3
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	34,902	35,404	1.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	53,667	54,650	1.8
Sheboygan, WI	37,834	38,114	0.7
Sherman-Denison, TX	36,081	36,151	0.2
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	36,308	36,706	1.1
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	34,326	34,087	-0.7
Sioux Falls, SD	36,982	37,562	1.6
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	37,654	37,811	0.4
Spartanburg, SC	39,313	39,104	-0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Continued — Average annual wages for 2008 and 2009 for all covered workers¹ by metropolitan area

Metropolitan area ²	Average annual wages ³		
	2008	2009	Percent change, 2008-09
Spokane, WA	\$36,792	\$38,112	3.6
Springfield, IL	44,416	45,602	2.7
Springfield, MA	40,969	41,248	0.7
Springfield, MO	32,971	33,615	2.0
Springfield, OH	33,158	33,725	1.7
State College, PA	38,050	38,658	1.6
Stockton, CA	39,075	39,274	0.5
Sumter, SC	30,842	31,074	0.8
Syracuse, NY	40,554	41,141	1.4
Tallahassee, FL	37,433	38,083	1.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	40,521	41,480	2.4
Terre Haute, IN	33,562	33,470	-0.3
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	35,002	35,288	0.8
Toledo, OH	39,686	39,098	-1.5
Topeka, KS	36,714	37,651	2.6
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	60,135	59,313	-1.4
Tucson, AZ	39,973	40,071	0.2
Tulsa, OK	40,205	40,108	-0.2
Tuscaloosa, AL	37,949	38,309	0.9
Tyler, TX	38,817	38,845	0.1
Utica-Rome, NY	34,936	35,492	1.6
Valdosta, GA	29,288	29,661	1.3
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	45,264	47,287	4.5
Vero Beach, FL	36,557	35,937	-1.7
Victoria, TX	39,888	38,608	-3.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	40,709	41,145	1.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	38,696	39,614	2.4
Visalia-Porterville, CA	32,018	32,125	0.3
Waco, TX	35,698	36,731	2.9
Warner Robins, GA	40,457	41,820	3.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	62,653	64,032	2.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	37,363	37,919	1.5
Wausau, WI	36,477	36,344	-0.4
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	35,356	34,113	-3.5
Wenatchee, WA	30,750	31,200	1.5
Wheeling, WV-OH	32,915	33,583	2.0
Wichita, KS	40,423	40,138	-0.7
Wichita Falls, TX	34,185	33,698	-1.4
Williamsport, PA	33,340	34,188	2.5
Wilmington, NC	35,278	36,204	2.6
Winchester, VA-WV	37,035	38,127	2.9
Winston-Salem, NC	39,770	39,874	0.3
Worcester, MA	45,955	45,743	-0.5
Yakima, WA	30,821	31,366	1.8
Yauco, PR	19,821	20,619	4.0
York-Hanover, PA	39,379	39,798	1.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	34,403	33,704	-2.0
Yuba City, CA	36,538	37,289	2.1
Yuma, AZ	31,351	32,474	3.6

¹ Includes workers covered by Unemployment Insurance (UI) and Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees (UCFE) programs.

² Includes data for Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA) as defined by OMB Bulletin No. 04-03 as of February 18, 2004.

³ Each year's total is based on the MSA definition for the specific year. Annual changes include differences resulting from changes in MSA definitions.

⁴ Totals do not include the six MSAs within Puerto Rico.

27. Annual data: Employment status of the population

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status	2001 ¹	2002 ¹	2003 ¹	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	215,092	217,570	221,168	223,357	226,082	228,815	231,867	233,788	235,801	237,830	239,618
Civilian labor force.....	143,734	144,863	146,510	147,401	149,320	151,428	153,124	154,287	154,142	153,889	153,617
Labor force participation rate.....	66.8	66.6	66.2	66.0	66.0	66.2	66.0	66.0	65.4	64.7	64.1
Employed.....	136,933	136,485	137,736	139,252	141,730	144,427	146,047	145,362	139,877	139,064	139,869
Employment-population ratio.....	63.7	62.7	62.3	62.3	62.7	63.1	63.0	62.2	59.3	58.5	58.4
Unemployed.....	6,801	8,378	8,774	8,149	7,591	7,001	7,078	8,924	14,265	14,825	13,747
Unemployment rate.....	4.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6	8.9
Not in the labor force.....	71,359	72,707	74,658	75,956	76,762	77,387	78,743	79,501	81,659	83,941	86,001

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years.

28. Annual data: Employment levels by industry

[In thousands]

Industry	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total private employment.....	110,708	108,828	108,416	109,814	111,899	114,113	115,380	114,281	108,252	107,384	109,253
Total nonfarm employment.....	131,826	130,341	129,999	131,435	133,703	136,086	137,598	136,790	130,807	129,874	131,358
Goods-producing.....	23,873	22,557	21,816	21,882	22,190	22,530	22,233	21,335	18,558	17,751	18,021
Natural resources and mining.....	606	583	572	591	628	684	724	767	694	705	784
Construction.....	6,826	6,716	6,735	6,976	7,336	7,691	7,630	7,162	6,016	5,518	5,504
Manufacturing.....	16,441	15,259	14,509	14,315	14,227	14,155	13,879	13,406	11,847	11,528	11,733
Private service-providing.....	86,834	86,271	86,600	87,932	89,709	91,582	93,147	92,946	89,695	89,633	91,232
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	25,983	25,497	25,287	25,533	25,959	26,276	26,630	26,293	24,906	24,636	25,019
Wholesale trade.....	5,773	5,652	5,608	5,663	5,764	5,905	6,015	5,943	5,587	5,452	5,529
Retail trade.....	15,239	15,025	14,917	15,058	15,280	15,353	15,520	15,283	14,522	14,440	14,643
Transportation and warehousing.....	4,372	4,224	4,185	4,249	4,361	4,470	4,541	4,508	4,236	4,191	4,293
Utilities.....	599	596	577	564	554	549	553	559	560	553	555
Information.....	3,629	3,395	3,188	3,118	3,061	3,038	3,032	2,984	2,804	2,707	2,659
Financial activities.....	7,808	7,847	7,977	8,031	8,153	8,328	8,301	8,145	7,769	7,652	7,681
Professional and business services.....	16,476	15,976	15,987	16,394	16,954	17,566	17,942	17,735	16,579	16,728	17,330
Education and health services.....	15,645	16,199	16,588	16,953	17,372	17,826	18,322	18,838	19,193	19,531	19,883
Leisure and hospitality.....	12,036	11,986	12,173	12,493	12,816	13,110	13,427	13,436	13,077	13,049	13,319
Other services.....	5,258	5,372	5,401	5,409	5,395	5,438	5,494	5,515	5,367	5,331	5,341
Government.....	21,118	21,513	21,583	21,621	21,804	21,974	22,218	22,509	22,555	22,490	22,105

29. Annual data: Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on nonfarm payrolls, by industry

Industry	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Private sector:											
Average weekly hours.....	34.0	33.9	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.9	33.9	33.6	33.1	33.4	33.6
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.54	14.97	15.37	15.69	16.13	16.76	17.43	18.08	18.63	19.07	19.47
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	493.79	506.75	518.06	529.09	544.33	567.87	590.04	607.95	617.18	636.92	654.87
Goods-producing:											
Average weekly hours.....	39.9	39.9	39.8	40.0	40.1	40.5	40.6	40.2	39.2	40.4	40.9
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	15.78	16.33	16.80	17.19	17.60	18.02	18.67	19.33	19.90	20.28	20.67
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	630.04	651.55	669.13	688.17	705.31	730.16	757.50	776.63	779.68	818.96	845.04
Natural resources and mining											
Average weekly hours.....	44.6	43.2	43.6	44.5	45.6	45.6	45.9	45.1	43.2	44.6	46.7
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	17.00	17.19	17.56	18.07	18.72	19.90	20.97	22.50	23.29	23.82	24.51
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	757.96	741.97	765.94	804.01	853.87	907.95	962.63	1014.69	1006.67	1063.11	1145.09
Construction:											
Average weekly hours.....	38.7	38.4	38.4	38.3	38.6	39.0	39.0	38.5	37.6	38.4	39.0
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	18.00	18.52	18.95	19.23	19.46	20.02	20.95	21.87	22.66	23.22	23.64
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	695.86	711.82	727.00	735.55	750.37	781.59	816.23	842.61	851.76	891.83	921.63
Manufacturing:											
Average weekly hours.....	40.3	40.5	40.4	40.8	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.8	39.8	41.1	41.4
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.76	15.29	15.74	16.14	16.56	16.81	17.26	17.75	18.24	18.61	18.94
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	595.15	618.62	635.99	658.52	673.34	691.05	711.53	724.46	726.12	765.15	785.02
Private service-providing:											
Average weekly hours.....	32.5	32.5	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.1	32.2	32.4
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.18	14.59	14.99	15.29	15.73	16.42	17.11	17.77	18.35	18.81	19.21
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	461.08	473.80	484.71	494.22	509.56	532.60	554.89	574.20	588.20	606.12	622.42
Trade, transportation, and utilities:											
Average weekly hours.....	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.2	32.9	33.3	33.7
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	13.70	14.02	14.34	14.58	14.92	15.39	15.78	16.16	16.48	16.82	17.15
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	459.53	471.27	481.14	488.51	498.43	514.37	525.91	536.11	541.88	559.63	577.87
Wholesale trade:											
Average weekly hours.....	38.4	38.0	37.9	37.8	37.7	38.0	38.2	38.2	37.6	37.9	38.5
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	16.77	16.98	17.36	17.65	18.16	18.91	19.59	20.13	20.84	21.54	21.97
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	643.45	644.38	657.29	666.79	685.00	718.50	748.94	769.62	784.49	816.50	845.36
Retail trade:											
Average weekly hours.....	30.7	30.9	30.9	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.2	30.0	29.9	30.2	30.5
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	11.29	11.67	11.90	12.08	12.36	12.57	12.75	12.87	13.01	13.24	13.51
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	643.45	644.38	657.29	666.79	685.00	718.50	748.94	769.62	784.49	816.50	845.36
Transportation and warehousing:											
Average weekly hours.....	36.7	36.8	36.8	37.2	37.0	36.9	37.0	36.4	36.0	37.1	37.8
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	15.33	15.76	16.25	16.52	16.70	17.27	17.72	18.41	18.81	19.16	19.50
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	562.57	579.91	598.41	614.89	618.55	636.80	654.95	670.22	677.56	710.85	737.37
Utilities:											
Average weekly hours.....	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.9	41.1	41.4	42.4	42.7	42.0	42.0	42.1
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	23.58	23.96	24.77	25.61	26.68	27.40	27.88	28.83	29.48	30.04	30.82
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	977.25	979.26	1017.44	1048.01	1095.91	1135.57	1182.65	1230.65	1239.34	1262.89	1296.84
Information:											
Average weekly hours.....	36.9	36.5	36.2	36.3	36.5	36.6	36.5	36.7	36.6	36.3	36.2
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	19.80	20.20	21.01	21.40	22.06	23.23	23.96	24.78	25.45	25.87	26.61
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	731.18	737.94	760.84	776.72	805.11	850.64	874.45	908.78	931.08	939.85	963.83
Financial activities:											
Average weekly hours.....	35.8	35.6	35.5	35.5	35.9	35.7	35.9	35.8	36.1	36.2	36.4
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	15.59	16.17	17.14	17.52	17.94	18.80	19.64	20.28	20.85	21.52	21.91
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	558.05	575.54	609.08	622.87	645.10	672.21	705.13	727.07	752.03	778.43	797.76
Professional and business services:											
Average weekly hours.....	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.2	34.2	34.6	34.8	34.8	34.7	35.1	35.2
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	16.33	16.80	17.21	17.48	18.08	19.13	20.15	21.18	22.35	22.78	23.12
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	557.84	574.60	587.02	597.39	618.66	662.27	700.64	737.70	775.81	798.54	813.74
Education and health services:											
Average weekly hours.....	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.2	32.1	32.3
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	14.64	15.21	15.64	16.15	16.71	17.38	18.11	18.87	19.49	20.12	20.78
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	473.39	492.74	505.69	523.78	544.59	564.94	590.09	613.73	628.45	646.65	670.80
Leisure and hospitality:											
Average weekly hours.....	25.8	25.8	25.6	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.5	25.2	24.8	24.8	24.8
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	8.57	8.81	9.00	9.15	9.38	9.75	10.41	10.84	11.12	11.31	11.45
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	220.73	227.31	230.49	234.86	241.36	250.34	265.54	273.39	275.95	280.87	283.74
Other services:											
Average weekly hours.....	32.3	32.1	31.4	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.5	30.7	30.7
Average hourly earnings (in dollars).....	13.27	13.72	13.84	13.98	14.34	14.77	15.42	16.09	16.59	17.06	17.32
Average weekly earnings (in dollars).....	428.64	439.87	434.41	433.04	443.40	456.50	477.06	495.57	506.26	523.70	532.48

NOTE: Data reflect the conversion to the 2002 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), replacing the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS-based data by industry are not comparable with SIC-based data.

30. Employment Cost Index, compensation,¹ by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009	2010				2011					Percent change	
	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	3 months ended	12 months ended	
												Dec. 2011
Civilian workers²	111.0	111.8	112.3	112.9	113.2	114.0	114.8	115.2	115.5	0.3	2.0	
Workers by occupational group												
Management, professional, and related.....	111.6	112.4	112.8	113.4	113.7	114.7	115.2	115.6	115.8	.2	1.8	
Management, business, and financial.....	110.4	111.6	112.1	112.3	112.7	113.9	114.7	115.1	115.3	.2	2.3	
Professional and related.....	112.3	112.9	113.2	114.1	114.3	115.1	115.4	115.9	116.2	.3	1.7	
Sales and office.....	109.7	110.3	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.6	113.7	114.2	114.6	.4	2.2	
Sales and related.....	105.8	105.9	107.5	107.4	108.1	107.9	109.8	110.4	110.8	.4	2.5	
Office and administrative support.....	112.1	113.0	113.4	114.1	114.4	115.4	116.1	116.6	116.8	.2	2.1	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	111.5	112.5	112.9	113.4	113.6	114.2	115.2	115.8	116.1	.3	2.2	
Construction and extraction.....	112.5	113.1	113.7	114.4	114.5	114.9	115.6	116.1	116.5	.3	1.7	
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	110.4	111.6	112.0	112.2	112.6	113.3	114.7	115.5	115.6	.1	2.7	
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	109.2	110.2	110.8	111.7	111.9	112.7	113.9	114.2	114.6	.4	2.4	
Production.....	108.3	109.6	110.0	110.8	110.9	111.8	113.2	113.4	113.8	.4	2.6	
Transportation and material moving.....	110.4	111.1	111.9	112.9	113.3	113.8	114.7	115.1	115.6	.4	2.0	
Service occupations.....	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.6	114.9	115.7	115.9	116.2	116.6	.3	1.5	
Workers by industry												
Goods-producing.....	108.6	109.8	110.3	111.0	111.1	112.1	113.2	113.5	113.9	.4	2.5	
Manufacturing.....	107.0	108.4	109.1	109.9	110.0	111.4	112.7	112.8	113.1	.3	2.8	
Service-providing.....	111.5	112.1	112.6	113.3	113.6	114.3	115.0	115.5	115.8	.3	1.9	
Education and health services.....	113.4	113.7	113.9	114.8	115.2	115.5	115.7	116.5	116.8	.3	1.4	
Health care and social assistance.....	113.1	113.7	114.1	114.6	115.0	115.5	115.9	116.4	116.8	.3	1.6	
Hospitals.....	113.4	114.1	114.7	115.2	115.9	116.5	116.9	117.4	117.8	.3	1.6	
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	111.4	111.9	112.2	112.7	112.7	113.4	113.9	114.3	114.3	.0	1.4	
Education services.....	113.6	113.7	113.8	115.1	115.3	115.5	115.5	116.6	116.7	.1	1.2	
Elementary and secondary schools.....	114.1	114.1	114.2	115.5	115.5	115.7	115.7	116.7	116.8	.1	1.1	
Public administration ³	114.6	115.1	115.4	116.6	116.8	117.5	117.6	118.1	118.2	.1	1.2	
Private industry workers	110.2	111.1	111.7	112.2	112.5	113.3	114.3	114.6	115.0	.3	2.2	
Workers by occupational group												
Management, professional, and related.....	110.7	111.8	112.2	112.7	113.0	114.1	114.8	115.1	115.4	.3	2.1	
Management, business, and financial.....	109.9	111.3	111.7	112.0	112.3	113.6	114.5	114.8	115.0	.2	2.4	
Professional and related.....	111.4	112.2	112.6	113.3	113.5	114.6	115.1	115.4	115.7	.3	1.9	
Sales and office.....	109.2	109.8	110.8	111.1	111.6	112.1	113.3	113.8	114.2	.4	2.3	
Sales and related.....	105.8	105.8	107.5	107.4	108.1	107.8	109.8	110.3	110.7	.4	2.4	
Office and administrative support.....	111.6	112.6	113.1	113.7	114.0	115.1	115.8	116.2	116.5	.3	2.2	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	111.2	112.2	112.7	113.1	113.3	113.8	114.9	115.5	115.8	.3	2.2	
Construction and extraction.....	112.4	113.1	113.6	114.3	114.4	114.8	115.5	116.0	116.5	.4	1.8	
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	109.8	111.1	111.5	111.6	111.9	112.6	114.2	114.9	115.0	.1	2.8	
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	108.9	109.9	110.5	111.3	111.5	112.2	113.5	113.8	114.2	.4	2.4	
Production.....	108.2	109.5	110.0	110.7	110.8	111.7	113.2	113.4	113.8	.4	2.7	
Transportation and material moving.....	109.7	110.4	111.2	112.2	112.5	113.0	114.0	114.4	114.9	.4	2.1	
Service occupations.....	111.8	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.5	114.5	114.7	115.0	115.4	.3	1.7	
Workers by industry and occupational group												
Goods-producing industries.....	108.6	109.7	110.3	111.0	111.1	112.0	113.2	113.4	113.8	.4	2.4	
Management, professional, and related.....	106.4	108.0	108.6	109.2	109.1	110.8	112.1	112.0	112.3	.3	2.9	
Sales and office.....	107.8	108.2	108.8	109.7	110.2	110.4	111.4	111.8	112.5	.6	2.1	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	111.7	112.6	113.0	113.6	113.7	114.2	115.2	115.6	115.9	.3	1.9	
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	108.0	109.3	109.8	110.6	110.8	111.6	113.0	113.1	113.6	.4	2.5	
Construction.....	111.7	112.1	112.3	112.8	112.7	112.8	113.6	113.9	114.5	.5	1.6	
Manufacturing.....	107.0	108.4	109.1	109.9	110.0	111.4	112.7	112.8	113.1	.3	2.8	
Management, professional, and related.....	105.5	107.2	108.0	108.8	108.8	110.9	112.0	112.0	112.2	.2	3.1	
Sales and office.....	107.5	108.1	109.0	110.3	110.8	112.2	113.2	113.3	113.7	.4	2.6	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	107.7	109.5	110.1	110.9	110.9	112.0	114.0	114.3	114.2	-.1	3.0	
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	107.7	109.1	109.6	110.3	110.5	111.4	112.8	112.9	113.4	.4	2.6	
Service-providing industries.....	110.8	111.6	112.1	112.6	113.0	113.8	114.6	115.0	115.3	.3	2.0	
Management, professional, and related.....	111.6	112.5	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.8	115.4	115.7	116.0	.3	2.0	
Sales and office.....	109.4	110.0	111.0	111.3	111.8	112.3	113.6	114.0	114.3	.3	2.2	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	110.4	111.7	112.2	112.2	112.6	113.2	114.4	115.5	115.6	.1	2.7	
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	109.9	110.6	111.3	112.3	112.5	113.1	114.2	114.6	115.1	.4	2.3	
Service occupations.....	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.5	114.5	114.7	114.9	115.4	.4	1.7	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	108.8	109.9	110.9	111.1	111.4	112.0	113.2	113.8	114.1	.3	2.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

30. Continued—Employment Cost Index, compensation,¹ by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009	2010				2011				Percent change	
	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Dec. 2011										
Wholesale trade.....	107.0	108.0	108.9	108.7	109.5	109.9	111.4	112.2	112.8	0.5	3.0
Retail trade.....	110.0	110.9	111.9	112.0	112.0	112.4	113.5	114.0	114.4	.4	2.1
Transportation and warehousing.....	108.2	109.0	110.0	110.9	111.3	112.5	113.1	113.6	113.6	.0	2.1
Utilities.....	112.0	115.3	117.0	117.8	117.5	119.3	120.9	121.5	121.6	.1	3.5
Information.....	108.3	109.0	109.8	110.2	110.0	111.6	112.3	112.4	112.5	.1	2.3
Financial activities.....	108.6	109.8	110.5	110.6	111.4	112.9	113.8	114.3	114.2	-.1	2.5
Finance and insurance.....	108.8	110.0	111.0	111.0	111.8	113.3	114.3	114.7	114.5	-.2	2.4
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	107.7	109.0	108.4	108.8	109.4	110.8	111.4	112.5	112.9	.4	3.2
Professional and business services.....	112.4	113.0	113.4	114.0	114.6	115.5	116.6	116.7	117.1	.3	2.2
Education and health services.....	112.8	113.3	113.7	114.3	114.7	115.1	115.5	116.0	116.5	.4	1.6
Education services.....	113.2	113.2	113.3	114.7	115.0	115.2	115.6	116.8	117.3	.4	2.0
Health care and social assistance.....	112.8	113.3	113.7	114.2	114.6	115.0	115.5	115.8	116.4	.5	1.6
Hospitals.....	113.2	113.9	114.5	115.0	115.6	116.2	116.6	117.0	117.5	.4	1.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	112.7	113.4	113.4	113.9	114.1	114.5	114.6	115.1	115.2	.1	1.0
Accommodation and food services.....	113.5	114.0	114.1	114.6	114.8	115.4	115.3	115.9	116.0	.1	1.0
Other services, except public administration.....	111.5	112.1	112.7	113.3	113.2	114.4	114.5	115.0	115.6	.5	2.1
State and local government workers.....	114.2	114.5	114.7	115.9	116.2	116.6	116.7	117.6	117.7	.1	1.3
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	113.8	114.0	114.2	115.3	115.5	115.9	116.0	116.9	116.9	.0	1.2
Professional and related.....	113.9	114.0	114.2	115.3	115.5	115.9	115.9	116.8	116.9	.1	1.2
Sales and office.....	114.4	115.0	115.2	116.4	116.6	117.1	117.3	118.4	118.4	.0	1.5
Office and administrative support.....	114.7	115.3	115.6	116.8	116.9	117.5	117.7	118.7	118.6	-.1	1.5
Service occupations.....	115.3	115.8	116.2	117.6	118.0	118.5	118.6	119.2	119.5	.3	1.3
Workers by industry											
Education and health services.....	113.9	114.0	114.2	115.4	115.6	115.9	115.9	116.9	117.0	.1	1.2
Education services.....	113.7	113.8	113.9	115.1	115.3	115.5	115.5	116.5	116.6	.1	1.1
Schools.....	113.7	113.8	113.9	115.1	115.3	115.5	115.5	116.5	116.5	.0	1.0
Elementary and secondary schools.....	114.1	114.1	114.3	115.6	115.6	115.8	115.8	116.8	116.9	.1	1.1
Health care and social assistance.....	115.4	115.9	116.3	117.2	117.9	119.0	119.2	119.9	120.1	.2	1.9
Hospitals.....	114.3	115.1	115.6	116.1	117.0	118.2	118.3	118.9	119.2	.3	1.9
Public administration ³	114.6	115.1	115.4	116.6	116.8	117.5	117.6	118.1	118.2	.1	1.2

¹ Cost (cents per hour worked) measured in the Employment Cost Index consists of wages, salaries, and employer cost of employee benefits.

² Consists of private industry workers (excluding farm and household workers) and State and local government (excluding Federal Government) workers.

³ Consists of legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

31. Employment Cost Index, wages and salaries, by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009		2010				2011				Percent change	
	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	3 months ended	12 months ended	
	Dec. 2011											
Civilian workers¹	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.6	113.0	113.4	113.9	114.4	114.6	0.2	1.4	
Workers by occupational group												
Management, professional, and related.....	111.7	112.4	112.8	113.4	113.7	114.2	114.6	115.0	115.2	.2	1.3	
Management, business, and financial.....	110.9	112.1	112.6	112.8	113.2	113.9	114.3	114.8	114.9	.1	1.5	
Professional and related.....	112.2	112.7	112.9	113.7	113.9	114.4	114.7	115.2	115.4	.2	1.3	
Sales and office.....	109.6	109.9	110.8	111.1	111.7	111.7	112.7	113.3	113.7	.4	1.8	
Sales and related.....	106.2	106.2	108.0	107.7	108.6	107.8	109.7	110.3	110.8	.5	2.0	
Office and administrative support.....	111.9	112.3	112.7	113.3	113.6	114.3	114.7	115.3	115.5	.2	1.7	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	112.1	112.6	112.9	113.2	113.4	113.8	114.5	115.2	115.4	.2	1.8	
Construction and extraction.....	112.7	112.8	113.2	113.8	113.9	114.4	114.8	115.3	115.6	.3	1.5	
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	111.5	112.3	112.4	112.5	112.8	113.1	114.1	115.2	115.2	.0	2.1	
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	109.8	110.1	110.5	111.3	111.5	111.8	112.2	112.7	113.1	.4	1.4	
Production.....	109.3	109.7	110.1	110.6	110.6	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.4	.3	1.6	
Transportation and material moving.....	110.4	110.6	111.1	112.1	112.5	112.6	113.1	113.4	113.8	.4	1.2	
Service occupations.....	112.6	112.9	113.1	113.7	113.9	114.5	114.6	115.0	115.4	.3	1.3	
Workers by industry												
Goods-producing.....	110.1	110.5	110.9	111.5	111.6	112.2	112.7	113.2	113.5	.3	1.7	
Manufacturing.....	108.9	109.4	110.0	110.6	110.7	111.5	112.0	112.5	112.7	.2	1.8	
Service-providing.....	111.4	111.9	112.4	112.9	113.2	113.6	114.1	114.6	114.9	.3	1.5	
Education and health services.....	112.5	112.8	113.0	113.7	114.0	114.2	114.4	115.0	115.3	.3	1.1	
Health care and social assistance.....	113.1	113.6	113.9	114.3	114.7	114.9	115.4	115.8	116.2	.3	1.3	
Hospitals.....	113.6	114.0	114.5	114.9	115.4	115.8	116.2	116.7	117.2	.4	1.6	
Nursing and residential care facilities.....	111.6	111.9	112.2	112.6	112.6	113.0	113.5	113.7	113.8	.1	1.1	
Education services.....	112.0	112.2	112.3	113.2	113.4	113.6	113.6	114.4	114.6	.2	1.1	
Elementary and secondary schools.....	112.1	112.3	112.5	113.4	113.4	113.6	113.6	114.2	114.4	.2	.9	
Public administration ²	112.8	113.2	113.4	113.8	114.0	114.4	114.5	114.8	115.0	.2	.9	
Private industry workers	110.8	111.4	111.9	112.4	112.8	113.2	113.8	114.3	114.6	.3	1.6	
Workers by occupational group												
Management, professional, and related.....	111.5	112.5	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.4	114.9	115.3	115.5	.2	1.6	
Management, business, and financial.....	110.8	112.0	112.6	112.8	113.2	113.9	114.4	114.9	115.0	.1	1.6	
Professional and related.....	112.1	112.8	113.2	113.9	114.1	114.8	115.2	115.6	115.9	.3	1.6	
Sales and office.....	109.4	109.6	110.7	110.9	111.5	111.6	112.7	113.2	113.6	.4	1.9	
Sales and related.....	106.2	106.2	108.0	107.8	108.7	107.8	109.8	110.4	110.9	.5	2.0	
Office and administrative support.....	111.8	112.2	112.6	113.3	113.6	114.4	114.8	115.4	115.7	.3	1.8	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	112.0	112.5	112.8	113.1	113.3	113.7	114.4	115.2	115.4	.2	1.9	
Construction and extraction.....	112.7	112.9	113.3	113.9	114.0	114.5	114.9	115.4	115.7	.3	1.5	
Installation, maintenance, and repair.....	111.2	112.1	112.1	112.1	112.5	112.7	113.9	115.0	115.0	.0	2.2	
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	109.6	109.8	110.3	111.1	111.3	111.6	112.0	112.5	112.8	.3	1.3	
Production.....	109.3	109.6	110.0	110.5	110.5	111.1	111.5	112.0	112.3	.3	1.6	
Transportation and material moving.....	110.1	110.2	110.8	111.8	112.2	112.2	112.8	113.2	113.6	.4	1.2	
Service occupations.....	112.3	112.6	112.7	113.3	113.5	114.2	114.2	114.6	115.1	.4	1.4	
Workers by industry and occupational group												
Goods-producing industries.....	110.0	110.5	110.9	111.5	111.6	112.2	112.7	113.2	113.5	.3	1.7	
Management, professional, and related.....	109.4	110.5	111.0	111.6	111.4	112.5	113.2	113.5	113.7	.2	2.1	
Sales and office.....	108.7	108.4	108.9	109.9	110.5	110.0	110.9	111.5	112.3	.7	1.6	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	112.3	112.6	112.9	113.5	113.5	114.0	114.6	115.0	115.3	.3	1.6	
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	109.1	109.4	109.9	110.4	110.5	111.1	111.4	111.9	112.2	.3	1.5	
Construction.....	111.9	112.1	112.2	112.8	112.7	112.7	113.2	113.6	114.1	.4	1.2	
Manufacturing.....	108.9	109.4	110.0	110.6	110.7	111.5	112.0	112.5	112.7	.2	1.8	
Management, professional, and related.....	108.7	110.0	110.7	111.2	111.2	112.3	112.9	113.3	113.4	.1	2.0	
Sales and office.....	108.6	108.3	109.0	110.4	111.1	111.9	112.8	113.1	113.5	.4	2.2	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	109.9	110.4	110.9	111.4	111.4	112.2	112.9	113.8	113.5	-.3	1.9	
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	108.9	109.2	109.6	110.1	110.2	110.8	111.2	111.7	112.0	.3	1.6	
Service-providing industries.....	111.1	111.7	112.3	112.7	113.1	113.5	114.1	114.6	114.9	.3	1.6	
Management, professional, and related.....	111.9	112.8	113.2	113.7	114.1	114.8	115.2	115.6	115.8	.2	1.5	
Sales and office.....	109.5	109.8	110.9	111.0	111.6	111.7	112.9	113.4	113.8	.4	2.0	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	111.6	112.5	112.7	112.6	113.0	113.2	114.2	115.5	115.5	.0	2.2	
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	110.2	110.4	110.9	111.9	112.2	112.2	112.7	113.2	113.6	.4	1.2	
Service occupations.....	112.3	112.6	112.8	113.3	113.5	114.2	114.2	114.6	115.1	.4	1.4	
Trade, transportation, and utilities.....	108.9	109.5	110.5	110.6	111.0	110.9	111.7	112.5	112.9	.4	1.7	

31. Continued—Employment Cost Index, wages and salaries, by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009		2010				2011				Percent change	
	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	3 months ended	12 months ended	
	Dec. 2011											
Wholesale trade.....	106.4	107.1	108.1	107.7	108.5	107.8	108.5	109.5	110.2	0.6	1.6	
Retail trade.....	110.4	111.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.2	113.1	114.0	114.4	.4	2.1	
Transportation and warehousing.....	108.3	108.7	109.5	110.6	111.0	111.2	111.8	112.2	112.1	-.1	1.0	
Utilities.....	113.3	113.9	114.7	115.4	115.6	116.9	118.1	118.5	118.8	.3	2.8	
Information.....	109.1	109.6	110.3	110.8	110.5	112.0	112.3	112.5	112.6	.1	1.9	
Financial activities.....	108.9	109.8	111.0	111.1	112.0	112.9	113.4	114.0	113.8	-.2	1.6	
Finance and insurance.....	109.4	110.2	111.9	112.0	113.0	113.9	114.3	114.8	114.5	-.3	1.3	
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	106.8	108.0	107.2	107.5	108.1	109.2	109.6	110.8	111.1	.3	2.8	
Professional and business services.....	112.7	113.3	113.6	114.3	115.0	115.6	116.6	116.7	117.0	.3	1.7	
Education and health services.....	112.8	113.2	113.5	114.1	114.5	114.6	115.1	115.6	116.1	.4	1.4	
Education services.....	112.6	112.5	112.6	114.2	114.5	114.7	114.9	116.2	116.8	.5	2.0	
Health care and social assistance.....	112.8	113.3	113.7	114.1	114.4	114.6	115.1	115.5	116.0	.4	1.4	
Hospitals.....	113.4	113.7	114.3	114.7	115.2	115.6	116.0	116.6	117.1	.4	1.6	
Leisure and hospitality.....	113.8	114.5	114.3	114.8	115.0	115.2	115.1	115.8	115.8	.0	.7	
Accommodation and food services.....	114.3	114.7	114.6	115.1	115.3	115.7	115.6	116.4	116.5	.1	1.0	
Other services, except public administration.....	112.1	112.3	112.7	113.4	113.2	114.2	114.1	114.8	115.2	.3	1.8	
State and local government workers.....	112.5	112.7	112.9	113.6	113.8	114.1	114.2	114.7	114.9	.2	1.0	
Workers by occupational group												
Management, professional, and related.....	112.2	112.4	112.6	113.3	113.5	113.8	113.8	114.4	114.5	.1	.9	
Professional and related.....	112.3	112.4	112.6	113.3	113.6	113.8	113.8	114.5	114.6	.1	.9	
Sales and office.....	112.1	112.5	112.5	113.1	113.2	113.5	113.7	114.2	114.2	.0	.9	
Office and administrative support.....	112.5	113.0	113.0	113.5	113.6	113.9	114.1	114.7	114.6	-.1	.9	
Service occupations.....	113.5	114.0	114.2	114.9	115.1	115.4	115.5	115.9	116.3	.3	1.0	
Workers by industry												
Education and health services.....	112.3	112.5	112.6	113.4	113.6	113.8	113.8	114.4	114.6	.2	.9	
Education services.....	111.9	112.1	112.2	113.0	113.2	113.4	113.4	114.0	114.1	.1	.8	
Schools.....	111.9	112.1	112.2	113.0	113.2	113.4	113.4	114.0	114.1	.1	.8	
Elementary and secondary schools.....	112.1	112.3	112.5	113.4	113.5	113.6	113.6	114.2	114.3	.1	.7	
Health care and social assistance.....	115.2	115.5	115.8	116.2	116.8	117.3	117.4	117.9	118.1	.2	1.1	
Hospitals.....	114.7	115.2	115.5	115.7	116.3	117.0	116.9	117.3	117.5	.2	1.0	
Public administration ²	112.8	113.2	113.4	113.8	114.0	114.4	114.5	114.8	115.0	.2	.9	

¹ Consists of private industry workers (excluding farm and household workers) and State and local government (excluding Federal Government) workers.

² Consists of legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North

American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

32. Employment Cost Index, benefits, by occupation and industry group

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009	2010				2011				Percent change	
	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Dec. 2011										
Civilian workers.....	110.7	112.1	112.7	113.6	113.9	115.5	116.8	117.2	117.5	0.3	3.2
Private industry workers.....	108.7	110.4	111.0	111.7	111.9	113.7	115.4	115.4	115.9	.4	3.6
Workers by occupational group											
Management, professional, and related.....	108.8	110.2	110.5	111.0	111.2	113.4	114.8	114.7	115.2	.4	3.6
Sales and office.....	108.7	110.2	111.1	111.6	111.8	113.4	115.0	115.2	115.5	.3	3.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	109.5	111.5	112.4	113.0	113.2	114.1	115.9	116.2	116.8	.5	3.2
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	107.4	110.0	110.8	111.8	112.0	113.5	116.5	116.3	117.0	.6	4.5
Service occupations.....	110.5	111.7	112.5	113.2	113.5	115.5	116.1	115.9	116.4	.4	2.6
Workers by industry											
Goods-producing.....	105.8	108.4	109.0	110.0	110.1	111.7	114.1	113.9	114.4	.4	3.9
Manufacturing.....	103.6	106.6	107.4	108.7	108.8	111.1	114.0	113.4	113.9	.4	4.7
Service-providing.....	109.9	111.3	111.9	112.3	112.6	114.5	115.9	116.0	116.4	.3	3.4
State and local government workers.....	117.7	118.1	118.6	120.7	121.1	122.0	122.1	123.7	123.6	-.1	2.1

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior

to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

33. Employment Cost Index, private industry workers by bargaining status and region

[December 2005 = 100]

Series	2009	2010				2011				Percent change	
	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	3 months ended	12 months ended
	Dec. 2011										
COMPENSATION											
Workers by bargaining status¹											
Union.....	111.1	112.8	113.7	114.6	114.8	115.6	117.1	117.4	117.9	0.4	2.7
Goods-producing.....	110.0	111.9	112.6	113.8	113.9	114.3	116.4	116.3	116.9	.5	2.6
Manufacturing.....	105.8	108.6	109.1	110.5	110.5	110.9	113.8	113.2	113.8	.5	3.0
Service-providing.....	111.9	113.4	114.5	115.2	115.5	116.8	117.7	118.3	118.8	.4	2.9
Nonunion.....	110.1	110.9	111.4	111.8	112.1	113.0	113.8	114.2	114.5	.3	2.1
Goods-producing.....	108.2	109.1	109.5	110.1	110.2	111.3	112.2	112.5	112.9	.4	2.5
Manufacturing.....	107.5	108.5	109.2	109.9	110.0	111.6	112.5	112.8	113.0	.2	2.7
Service-providing.....	110.6	111.3	111.9	112.3	112.7	113.5	114.3	114.7	115.0	.3	2.0
Workers by region¹											
Northeast.....	111.0	111.8	112.7	113.1	113.6	114.4	115.3	115.7	116.1	.3	2.2
South.....	110.7	111.5	112.0	112.5	112.8	113.4	114.3	114.7	115.0	.3	2.0
Midwest.....	108.6	109.9	110.4	111.0	111.3	112.2	113.3	113.6	113.9	.3	2.3
West.....	110.6	111.3	111.7	112.3	112.5	113.5	114.3	114.6	115.1	.4	2.3
WAGES AND SALARIES											
Workers by bargaining status¹											
Union.....	110.9	111.5	112.1	112.7	112.9	113.6	114.0	114.6	114.9	.3	1.8
Goods-producing.....	109.8	110.2	110.7	111.1	111.2	111.7	112.1	112.8	112.9	.1	1.5
Manufacturing.....	107.3	107.8	108.2	108.6	108.7	109.4	109.8	110.6	110.7	.1	1.8
Service-providing.....	111.6	112.4	113.1	113.8	114.2	115.0	115.3	115.8	116.3	.4	1.8
Nonunion.....	110.9	111.4	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.2	113.8	114.3	114.6	.3	1.7
Goods-producing.....	110.1	110.6	111.0	111.6	111.7	112.3	112.9	113.3	113.7	.4	1.8
Manufacturing.....	109.3	109.8	110.5	111.1	111.2	112.1	112.6	113.0	113.3	.3	1.9
Service-providing.....	111.0	111.6	112.2	112.6	113.0	113.4	114.0	114.5	114.8	.3	1.6
Workers by region¹											
Northeast.....	111.1	111.7	112.6	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.6	114.9	115.3	.3	1.7
South.....	111.5	111.9	112.4	112.9	113.4	113.7	114.4	115.0	115.2	.2	1.6
Midwest.....	109.2	109.9	110.4	110.9	111.2	111.8	112.2	112.7	112.9	.2	1.5
West.....	111.6	112.0	112.4	112.9	113.0	113.6	114.1	114.5	114.9	.3	1.7

¹ The indexes are calculated differently from those for the occupation and industry groups. For a detailed description of the index calculation, see the Monthly Labor Review Technical Note, "Estimation procedures for the Employment Cost Index," May 1982.

NOTE: The Employment Cost Index data reflect the conversion to the 2002 North American Classification System (NAICS) and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system. The NAICS and SOC data shown prior to 2006 are for informational purposes only. Series based on NAICS and SOC became the official BLS estimates starting in March 2006.

34. National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 ¹
All retirement					
Percentage of workers with access					
All workers.....	57	59	60	60	61
White-collar occupations ²	67	69	70	69	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	76
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	64
Blue-collar occupations ²	59	59	60	62	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	61
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	65
Service occupations.....	28	31	32	34	36
Full-time.....	67	68	69	69	70
Part-time.....	24	27	27	29	31
Union.....	86	84	88	84	84
Non-union.....	54	56	56	57	58
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	45	46	46	47	47
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	76	77	78	77	76
Goods-producing industries.....	70	70	71	73	70
Service-providing industries.....	53	55	56	56	58
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	42	44	44	44	45
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	75	77	78	78	78
Percentage of workers participating					
All workers.....	49	50	50	51	51
White-collar occupations ²	59	61	61	60	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	69
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	54
Blue-collar occupations ²	50	50	51	52	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	51
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	54
Service occupations.....	21	22	22	24	25
Full-time.....	58	60	60	60	60
Part-time.....	18	20	19	21	23
Union.....	83	81	85	80	81
Non-union.....	45	47	46	47	47
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	35	36	35	36	36
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	70	71	71	70	69
Goods-producing industries.....	63	63	64	64	61
Service-providing industries.....	45	47	47	47	48
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	35	37	37	37	37
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	65	67	67	67	66
Take-up rate (all workers)³.....	-	-	85	85	84
Defined Benefit					
Percentage of workers with access					
All workers.....	20	21	22	21	21
White-collar occupations ²	23	24	25	23	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	29
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	19
Blue-collar occupations ²	24	26	26	25	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	26
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	26
Service occupations.....	8	6	7	8	8
Full-time.....	24	25	25	24	24
Part-time.....	8	9	10	9	10
Union.....	74	70	73	70	69
Non-union.....	15	16	16	15	15
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	12	11	12	11	11
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	34	35	35	34	33
Goods-producing industries.....	31	32	33	32	29
Service-providing industries.....	17	18	19	18	19
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	9	9	10	9	9
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	34	35	37	35	34

See footnotes at end of table.

**34. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry
by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 ¹
Percentage of workers participating					
All workers.....	20	21	21	20	20
White-collar occupations ²	22	24	24	22	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	28
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	17
Blue-collar occupations ²	24	25	26	25	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	25
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	25
Service occupations.....	7	6	7	7	7
Full-time.....	24	24	25	23	23
Part-time.....	8	9	9	8	9
Union.....	72	69	72	68	67
Non-union.....	15	15	15	14	15
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	11	11	11	10	10
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	33	35	34	33	32
Goods-producing industries.....	31	31	32	31	28
Service-providing industries.....	16	18	18	17	18
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	8	9	9	9	9
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	33	34	36	33	32
Take-up rate (all workers)³.....	-	-	97	96	95
Defined Contribution					
Percentage of workers with access					
All workers.....	51	53	53	54	55
White-collar occupations ²	62	64	64	65	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	71
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	60
Blue-collar occupations ²	49	49	50	53	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	51
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	56
Service occupations.....	23	27	28	30	32
Full-time.....	60	62	62	63	64
Part-time.....	21	23	23	25	27
Union.....	45	48	49	50	49
Non-union.....	51	53	54	55	56
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	40	41	41	43	44
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	67	68	69	69	69
Goods-producing industries.....	60	60	61	63	62
Service-providing industries.....	48	50	51	52	53
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	38	40	40	41	42
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	65	68	69	70	70
Percentage of workers participating					
All workers.....	40	42	42	43	43
White-collar occupations ²	51	53	53	53	-
Management, professional, and related.....	-	-	-	-	60
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	47
Blue-collar occupations ²	38	38	38	40	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	40
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	41
Service occupations.....	16	18	18	20	20
Full-time.....	48	50	50	51	50
Part-time.....	14	14	14	16	18
Union.....	39	42	43	44	41
Non-union.....	40	42	41	43	43
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	29	30	29	31	30
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	57	59	59	58	57
Goods-producing industries.....	49	49	50	51	49
Service-providing industries.....	37	40	39	40	41
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	31	32	32	33	33
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	51	53	53	54	53
Take-up rate (all workers)³.....	-	-	78	79	77

See footnotes at end of table.

**34. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Retirement benefits in private industry
by access, participation, and selected series, 2003–2007**

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 ¹
Employee Contribution Requirement					
Employee contribution required.....	-	-	61	61	65
Employee contribution not required.....	-	-	31	33	35
Not determinable.....	-	-	8	6	0
Percent of establishments					
Offering retirement plans.....	47	48	51	48	46
Offering defined benefit plans.....	10	10	11	10	10
Offering defined contribution plans.....	45	46	48	47	44

¹ The 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) replaced the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System. Estimates for goods-producing and service-providing (formerly service-producing) industries are considered comparable. Also introduced was the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) to replace the 1990 Census of Population system. Only service occupations are considered comparable.

² The white-collar and blue-collar occupation series were discontinued effective 2007.

³ The take-up rate is an estimate of the percentage of workers with access to a plan who participate in the plan.

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.

35. National Compensation Survey: Health insurance benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003-2007

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 ¹
Medical insurance					
Percentage of workers with access					
All workers.....	60	69	70	71	71
White-collar occupations ²	65	76	77	77	-
Management, professional, and related	-	-	-	-	85
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	71
Blue-collar occupations ²	64	76	77	77	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	76
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	78
Service occupations.....	38	42	44	45	46
Full-time.....	73	84	85	85	85
Part-time.....	17	20	22	22	24
Union.....	67	89	92	89	88
Non-union.....	59	67	68	68	69
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	51	57	58	57	57
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	74	86	87	88	87
Goods-producing industries.....	68	83	85	86	85
Service-providing industries.....	57	65	66	66	67
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	49	58	59	59	59
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	72	82	84	84	84
Percentage of workers participating					
All workers.....	45	53	53	52	52
White-collar occupations ²	50	59	58	57	-
Management, professional, and related	-	-	-	-	67
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	48
Blue-collar occupations ²	51	60	61	60	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	61
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	60
Service occupations.....	22	24	27	27	28
Full-time.....	56	66	66	64	64
Part-time.....	9	11	12	13	12
Union.....	60	81	83	80	78
Non-union.....	44	50	49	49	49
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	35	40	39	38	37
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	61	71	72	71	70
Goods-producing industries.....	57	69	70	70	68
Service-providing industries.....	42	48	48	47	47
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	36	43	43	43	42
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	55	64	65	63	62
Take-up rate (all workers)³.....	-	-	75	74	73
Dental					
Percentage of workers with access					
All workers.....	40	46	46	46	46
White-collar occupations ²	47	53	54	53	-
Management, professional, and related	-	-	-	-	62
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	47
Blue-collar occupations ²	40	47	47	46	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	43
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	49
Service occupations.....	22	25	25	27	28
Full-time.....	49	56	56	55	56
Part-time.....	9	13	14	15	16
Union.....	57	73	73	69	68
Non-union.....	38	43	43	43	44
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	30	34	34	34	34
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	55	63	62	62	61
Goods-producing industries.....	48	56	56	56	54
Service-providing industries.....	37	43	43	43	44
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	27	31	31	31	30
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	55	64	65	64	64

See footnotes at end of table.

35. Continued—National Compensation Survey: Health insurance benefits in private industry by access, participation, and selected series, 2003-2007

Series	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 ¹
Percentage of workers participating					
All workers.....	32	37	36	36	36
White-collar occupations ²	37	43	42	41	-
Management, professional, and related	-	-	-	-	51
Sales and office.....	-	-	-	-	33
Blue-collar occupations ²	33	40	39	38	-
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance.....	-	-	-	-	36
Production, transportation, and material moving.....	-	-	-	-	38
Service occupations.....	15	16	17	18	20
Full-time.....	40	46	45	44	44
Part-time.....	6	8	9	10	9
Union.....	51	68	67	63	62
Non-union.....	30	33	33	33	33
Average wage less than \$15 per hour.....	22	26	24	23	23
Average wage \$15 per hour or higher.....	47	53	52	52	51
Goods-producing industries.....	42	49	49	49	45
Service-providing industries.....	29	33	33	32	33
Establishments with 1-99 workers.....	21	24	24	24	24
Establishments with 100 or more workers.....	44	52	51	50	49
Take-up rate (all workers)³.....	-	-	78	78	77
Vision care					
Percentage of workers with access.....	25	29	29	29	29
Percentage of workers participating.....	19	22	22	22	22
Outpatient Prescription drug coverage					
Percentage of workers with access.....	-	-	64	67	68
Percentage of workers participating.....	-	-	48	49	49
Percent of establishments offering healthcare benefits	58	61	63	62	60
Percentage of medical premium paid by Employer and Employee					
Single coverage					
Employer share.....	82	82	82	82	81
Employee share.....	18	18	18	18	19
Family coverage					
Employer share.....	70	69	71	70	71
Employee share.....	30	31	29	30	29

¹ The 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) replaced the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System. Estimates for goods-producing and service-providing (formerly service-producing) industries are considered comparable. Also introduced was the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) to replace the 1990 Census of Population system. Only service occupations are considered comparable.

² The white-collar and blue-collar occupation series were discontinued effective 2007.

³ The take-up rate is an estimate of the percentage of workers with access to a plan who participate in the plan.

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.

36. National Compensation Survey: Percent of workers in private industry with access to selected benefits, 2003-2007

Benefit	Year				
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Life insurance.....	50	51	52	52	58
Short-term disability insurance.....	39	39	40	39	39
Long-term disability insurance.....	30	30	30	30	31
Long-term care insurance.....	11	11	11	12	12
Flexible work place.....	4	4	4	4	5
Section 125 cafeteria benefits					
Flexible benefits.....	-	-	17	17	17
Dependent care reimbursement account.....	-	-	29	30	31
Healthcare reimbursement account.....	-	-	31	32	33
Health Savings Account.....	-	-	5	6	8
Employee assistance program.....	-	-	40	40	42
Paid leave					
Holidays.....	79	77	77	76	77
Vacations.....	79	77	77	77	77
Sick leave.....	-	59	58	57	57
Personal leave.....	-	-	36	37	38
Family leave					
Paid family leave.....	-	-	7	8	8
Unpaid family leave.....	-	-	81	82	83
Employer assistance for child care.....	18	14	14	15	15
Nonproduction bonuses.....	49	47	47	46	47

Note: Where applicable, dashes indicate no employees in this category or data do not meet publication criteria.

37. Work stoppages involving 1,000 workers or more

Measure	Annual average		2011											2012	
	2010	2011	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^p	Feb. ^p
Number of stoppages:															
Beginning in period.....	11	19	0	4	1	3	3	0	2	4	0	1	1	2	0
In effect during period.....	11	19	0	4	2	4	4	3	2	5	1	2	3	4	2
Workers involved:															
Beginning in period (in thousands).....	44.5	112.5	0.0	5.3	1.5	7.5	5.0	0.0	46.3	39.9	0.0	1.0	6.0	26.6	0.0
In effect during period (in thousands).....	47.7	129.8	0.0	5.3	3.4	9.4	6.9	5.4	46.3	41.2	1.3	2.3	8.3	28.9	2.3
Days idle:															
Number (in thousands).....	302.3	1,020.2	0.0	33.5	56.4	80.4	75.3	80.9	479.9	98.5	26.0	29.0	60.3	72.6	44.0
Percent of estimated working time ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.02	0	0	0	0	0	0

¹ Agricultural and government employees are included in the total employed and total working time; private household, forestry, and fishery employees are excluded. An explanation of the measurement of idleness as a percentage of the total time

worked is found in "Total economy measures of strike idleness," *Monthly Labor Review*, October 1968, pp. 54-56.

NOTE: p = preliminary.

38. Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers and for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers:
U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity or service group

[1982-84 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

Series	Annual average		2011										2012		
	2010	2011	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR ALL URBAN CONSUMERS															
All items.....	218.056	224.939	221.309	223.467	224.906	225.964	225.722	225.922	226.545	226.889	226.421	226.230	225.672	226.665	227.663
All items (1967 = 100).....	653.198	673.818	662.943	669.409	673.717	676.887	676.162	676.762	678.628	679.658	678.258	677.684	676.014	678.988	681.977
Food and beverages.....	219.984	227.866	224.039	225.479	226.248	227.082	227.451	228.323	229.490	230.448	230.885	230.656	231.130	232.559	232.453
Food.....	219.625	227.842	223.799	225.350	226.150	226.976	227.360	228.316	229.554	230.573	231.017	230.790	231.301	232.666	232.486
Food at home.....	215.836	226.201	221.241	223.430	224.233	225.356	225.588	226.891	228.354	229.739	230.196	229.380	229.982	231.694	231.180
Cereals and bakery products.....	250.449	260.311	254.238	255.482	255.956	259.140	260.563	260.921	262.970	264.135	265.433	265.552	265.997	266.677	267.821
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	207.694	223.161	216.175	218.808	220.747	223.227	223.105	224.394	225.651	227.194	227.853	227.583	228.853	229.809	228.610
Dairy and related products ¹	199.245	212.745	203.510	206.161	207.707	211.327	212.286	214.781	216.720	219.381	219.493	218.767	218.458	220.492	219.377
Fruits and vegetables.....	273.458	284.662	286.766	290.279	286.501	284.174	280.721	282.018	282.579	286.865	284.269	282.605	283.550	285.437	281.072
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	161.602	166.790	163.734	165.038	166.086	165.862	166.197	167.802	168.268	168.213	169.137	168.606	168.520	170.454	169.758
Other foods at home.....	191.124	197.358	193.055	194.747	195.239	196.161	197.270	198.152	200.054	200.347	201.315	199.924	200.566	202.756	204.001
Sugar and sweets.....	201.242	207.832	204.168	205.505	203.783	205.285	207.672	207.321	209.780	213.330	213.602	210.039	210.846	213.700	213.902
Fats and oils.....	200.587	219.163	210.508	214.352	213.818	216.370	218.771	221.325	223.509	224.770	226.216	224.907	227.601	234.252	233.196
Other foods.....	204.553	209.292	205.174	206.743	207.892	208.518	209.259	210.202	212.114	211.619	212.737	211.649	211.886	213.602	215.473
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1,2}	121.683	123.996	121.438	122.665	123.769	123.343	123.692	124.418	125.193	125.044	125.461	125.702	126.293	125.536	127.193
Food away from home ¹	226.114	231.401	228.600	229.282	230.082	230.501	231.097	231.580	232.513	233.032	233.459	234.046	234.435	235.268	235.603
Other food away from home ^{1,2}	159.276	162.794	161.836	161.886	162.218	162.483	162.494	162.971	163.468	163.334	163.978	164.120	164.095	165.884	165.566
Alcoholic beverages.....	223.291	226.685	225.749	225.693	226.053	226.989	227.154	226.908	227.126	227.265	227.606	227.363	227.335	229.704	230.704
Housing.....	216.256	219.102	217.259	217.707	217.901	218.484	219.553	220.230	220.506	220.540	220.138	219.969	220.193	220.805	221.117
Shelter.....	248.396	251.646	249.886	250.310	250.447	250.745	251.422	252.155	252.546	252.647	253.101	253.312	253.716	254.409	254.931
Rent of primary residence.....	249.385	253.638	251.829	252.145	252.221	252.393	252.592	253.085	254.003	254.628	255.651	256.367	257.189	257.714	258.184
Lodging away from home.....	133.656	137.401	131.572	136.486	136.597	139.994	145.608	150.095	145.100	140.259	136.551	130.687	128.131	131.601	136.832
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	256.584	259.570	258.073	258.263	258.400	258.587	259.010	259.573	260.178	260.459	261.034	261.503	261.982	262.543	262.812
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1,2}	125.682	127.379	126.529	125.863	126.574	126.780	127.155	127.278	127.581	127.922	128.416	128.777	129.428	129.929	129.158
Fuels and utilities.....	214.187	220.367	215.587	216.672	217.254	219.956	225.022	226.643	226.493	226.409	220.450	218.199	217.674	218.199	217.189
Fuels.....	189.286	193.648	189.006	190.071	190.622	193.498	199.122	200.587	200.144	199.814	193.058	190.444	189.711	189.945	188.393
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	275.132	337.123	326.919	341.884	348.657	347.002	340.775	336.894	335.995	334.735	335.148	342.823	340.512	344.644	350.482
Gas (piped) and electricity.....	192.886	194.386	189.837	190.213	190.459	193.698	200.191	202.002	201.564	201.270	193.843	190.572	189.891	189.942	187.962
Household furnishings and operations.....	125.490	124.943	124.576	124.735	124.893	125.141	125.048	124.959	125.138	125.013	125.223	125.073	125.170	125.629	126.180
Apparel.....	119.503	122.111	118.369	121.286	122.226	122.271	120.578	118.770	121.547	125.272	127.590	127.285	127.407	122.105	123.312
Men's and boys' apparel.....	111.914	114.698	110.962	112.337	113.487	114.976	114.279	113.914	114.399	116.602	119.506	119.930	115.997	116.409	116.400
Women's and girls' apparel.....	107.081	109.166	105.076	109.544	110.144	109.237	106.746	103.349	107.780	113.304	115.851	115.603	110.918	107.644	110.044
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹	114.180	113.571	110.101	111.547	112.323	111.199	110.011	111.541	114.563	116.615	118.048	118.775	118.032	118.399	118.161
Footwear.....	127.988	128.482	126.830	128.518	128.581	129.618	128.054	126.092	127.500	130.921	130.886	130.293	128.208	126.915	127.668
Transportation.....	193.396	212.366	203.037	211.014	216.867	220.270	216.880	216.164	216.057	215.198	212.127	211.358	208.585	210.799	214.429
Private transportation.....	188.747	207.641	198.073	206.165	212.210	215.829	212.216	211.432	211.315	210.513	207.404	206.635	203.809	206.307	210.013
New and used motor vehicles ²	97.149	99.770	97.633	98.275	98.972	99.915	101.004	101.442	101.524	100.988	100.540	100.021	99.795	99.659	99.889
New vehicles.....	138.005	141.883	140.158	140.860	141.462	142.944	143.054	142.763	142.327	142.334	142.535	142.736	142.953	143.438	144.326
Used cars and trucks ¹	143.128	149.011	142.937	144.072	145.968	148.361	151.776	154.184	155.823	153.586	151.494	149.230	148.140	147.143	147.011
Motor fuel.....	239.178	302.619	271.843	303.565	326.024	337.359	318.242	313.488	311.962	309.745	296.944	294.409	282.501	292.236	306.348
Gasoline (all types).....	238.594	301.694	270.822	302.574	325.282	336.999	317.543	312.760	311.269	309.018	295.877	292.486	280.713	290.762	305.076
Motor vehicle parts and equipment.....	136.995	143.909	140.912	140.686	141.590	143.328	144.618	144.960	145.537	145.646	145.308	146.338	147.499	148.126	148.230
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair.....	247.954	253.099	250.851	250.820	251.458	252.376	252.529	252.769	253.337	255.244	255.774	255.663	255.644	256.405	256.968
Public transportation.....	251.351	269.403	265.327	270.366	272.187	271.417	272.297	272.868	272.949	271.199	269.158	268.478	266.958	263.968	265.830
Medical care.....	388.436	400.258	397.065	397.726	398.813	399.375	399.552	400.305	400.874	401.605	403.430	404.858	408.056	410.466	
Medical care commodities.....	314.717	324.089	321.186	322.691	324.241	324.399	324.102	324.159	324.395	325.130	325.962	326.624	327.254	329.201	331.867
Medical care services.....	411.208	423.810	420.567	420.852	421.716	422.438	422.813	423.847	424.546	425.258	427.467	429.191	430.005	432.583	434.832
Professional services.....	328.186	335.666	334.296	334.671	334.978	335.132	335.494	336.150	336.378	336.461	337.257	337.347	337.907	338.714	339.136
Hospital and related services.....	607.679	641.488	633.413	634.387	637.188	639.456	639.728	641.712	643.600	645.026	649.496	654.117	653.839	659.194	664.591
Recreation ²	113.313	113.357	113.183	113.261	113.368	113.659	113.654	113.492	113.592	113.440	113.270	113.232	113.499	114.183	114.333
Video and audio ^{1,2}	99.122	98.401	98.268	98.719	98.918	98.707	98.373	98.672	98.222	98.491	98.572	98.315	98.225	98.743	99.371
Education and communication ²	129.919	131.466	130.692	130.682	130.643	130.600	130.568	130.859	132.028	132.627	132.755	132.750	132.728	133.067	133.199
Education ²	199.337	207.768	204.153	204.251	204.316	204.668	204.821	206.158	210.266	212.348	212.680	212.751	212.745	213.067	213.039
Educational books and supplies.....	505.569	529.545	520.778	522.903	522.440	523.640	524.307	525.981	530.785	538.887	540.431	541.618	540.742	547.629	548.192
Tuition, other school fees, and child care.....	573.174	597.208	586.782	586.914	587.151	588.138	588.556	592.539	604.798	610.562	611.458	611.581	611.633	612.104	611.974
Communication ^{1,2}	84.681	83.345	83.779	83.730	83.655	83.466	83.367	83.211	83.077	83.017	83.049	83.016	82.990	83.280	83.446
Information and information processing ^{1,2}	81.513	79.964	80.417	80.364	80.281	80.081	79.980	79.822	79.687	79.625	79.659	79.625	79.599	79.858	79.928
Telephone services ^{1,2}	102.379	101.209	101.316	101.258	101.191	101.159	101.204	100.961	101.006	101.084	101.257	101.259	101.397	101.687	101.728
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1,4}	9.413	9.030	9.204	9.196	9.176	9.096	9.038	9.032	8.960	8.912	8.882	8.866	8.818	8.855	8.873

38. Continued—Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers and for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers

U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity or service group

[1982–84 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

Series	Annual average		2011										2012		
	2010	2011	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Miscellaneous personal services.....	354.052	362.854	358.521	359.096	361.062	361.786	362.435	362.905	364.545	365.351	365.905	367.157	367.912	367.934	367.968
Commodity and service group:															
Commodities.....	174.566	183.862	178.874	182.728	185.311	186.804	185.266	184.931	185.566	186.015	185.236	184.791	183.345	184.636	186.279
Food and beverages.....	219.984	227.866	224.039	225.479	226.248	227.082	227.451	228.323	229.490	230.448	230.885	230.656	231.130	232.559	232.453
Commodities less food and beverages.....	150.392	159.943	154.657	159.351	162.578	164.286	162.032	161.222	161.621	161.850	160.608	160.091	157.921	159.117	161.451
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	189.916	208.427	198.885	208.134	214.256	217.037	211.621	209.739	210.546	211.709	209.518	208.902	204.529	206.834	211.182
Apparel.....	119.503	122.111	118.369	121.286	122.226	122.271	120.578	118.770	121.547	125.272	127.590	127.285	123.470	122.105	123.312
Non durables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	238.053	266.957	253.570	266.993	276.504	281.064	273.195	271.228	270.809	270.380	265.302	264.478	259.668	264.289	270.682
Durables.....	111.324	112.557	111.237	111.707	112.242	112.941	113.598	113.778	113.799	113.177	112.822	112.405	112.277	112.399	112.780
Services.....	261.274	265.762	263.480	263.956	264.256	264.883	265.928	266.660	267.271	267.510	267.352	267.413	267.737	268.459	268.819
Rent of shelter ³	258.823	262.208	260.373	260.834	260.963	261.272	261.977	262.747	263.152	263.251	263.717	263.931	264.341	265.060	265.628
Transportation services.....	259.823	268.002	265.354	266.754	267.587	267.832	268.488	268.642	268.940	268.979	269.487	270.117	269.858	269.438	269.535
Other services.....	309.602	314.431	311.975	312.100	312.593	313.205	313.332	313.703	315.791	316.708	316.933	317.275	318.043	319.100	319.510
Special indexes:															
All items less food.....	217.828	224.503	220.937	223.192	224.731	225.826	225.485	225.566	226.092	226.329	225.717	225.532	224.805	225.739	226.927
All items less shelter.....	208.643	217.048	212.633	215.505	217.475	218.847	218.239	218.230	218.952	219.396	218.558	218.205	217.260	218.378	219.580
Services less medical care.....	209.689	216.325	212.709	214.907	215.346	217.414	217.158	217.336	217.955	218.281	217.730	217.479	216.875	217.804	218.737
Commodities less food.....	152.990	162.409	157.221	161.804	164.964	166.657	164.461	163.664	164.059	164.287	163.084	162.572	160.453	161.685	163.994
Nondurables less food.....	191.927	209.615	200.543	209.282	215.090	217.771	212.660	210.867	211.642	212.750	210.697	210.101	205.966	208.277	212.459
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	235.601	262.123	249.895	262.068	270.729	274.948	267.823	266.018	265.656	265.279	260.703	259.934	255.567	259.979	265.898
Nondurables.....	205.271	219.049	212.056	217.791	221.504	223.413	220.611	219.979	220.958	222.036	221.035	220.592	218.411	220.325	222.634
Services less rent of shelter ³	284.368	290.554	287.547	288.077	288.612	289.676	291.219	291.961	292.871	293.301	292.365	292.242	292.487	293.269	293.406
Services less medical care services.....	249.569	253.554	251.354	251.834	252.100	252.713	253.781	254.487	255.085	255.295	255.009	254.978	255.271	255.881	256.123
Energy.....	211.449	243.909	226.860	242.516	253.495	260.376	254.170	252.661	251.706	250.480	240.902	238.177	232.300	236.942	242.663
All items less energy.....	220.458	224.806	222.506	223.315	223.798	224.275	224.635	225.010	225.797	226.303	226.754	226.816	226.795	227.422	227.925
All items less food and energy.....	221.337	225.008	223.011	223.690	224.118	224.534	224.891	225.164	225.874	226.289	226.743	226.859	226.740	227.237	227.865
Commodities less food and energy.....	143.588	145.499	143.712	144.632	145.214	145.657	145.741	145.486	146.159	146.734	147.068	146.811	145.929	145.963	146.628
Energy commodities.....	242.636	306.445	276.485	307.589	329.419	340.183	321.578	316.835	315.330	313.145	305.930	298.530	287.369	296.886	310.685
Services less energy.....	268.278	273.057	270.982	271.468	271.775	272.158	272.695	273.327	274.038	274.327	274.851	275.224	275.643	276.432	277.027
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR URBAN															
WAGE EARNERS AND CLERICAL WORKERS															
All items.....	213.967	221.575	217.535	220.024	221.743	222.954	222.522	222.686	223.326	223.688	223.043	222.813	222.166	223.216	224.317
All items (1967 = 100).....	637.342	660.005	647.969	655.385	660.503	664.113	662.826	663.314	665.221	666.299	664.376	663.692	661.766	664.891	668.171
Food and beverages.....	219.182	227.276	223.273	224.825	225.667	226.473	226.813	227.701	228.957	229.965	230.420	230.186	230.642	232.052	231.971
Food.....	218.730	227.125	222.942	224.577	225.439	226.257	226.610	227.585	228.911	229.967	230.406	230.143	230.624	231.980	231.806
Food at home.....	214.638	225.181	220.110	222.391	223.245	224.386	224.580	225.889	227.388	228.777	229.269	228.405	228.925	230.631	230.148
Cereals and bakery products.....	251.024	261.085	254.963	256.227	256.912	259.862	261.297	261.564	263.608	264.869	266.335	266.639	266.752	267.512	268.245
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	207.431	223.191	216.062	218.848	220.753	223.356	223.250	224.421	225.682	227.285	228.019	227.643	228.845	229.739	228.787
Dairy and related products ¹	197.992	211.772	202.335	205.163	208.951	210.488	211.374	213.957	215.910	218.406	218.451	217.557	217.503	219.185	218.218
Fruits and vegetables.....	270.713	282.180	284.132	288.168	284.147	281.424	277.853	279.494	280.617	284.884	282.345	279.989	280.711	282.588	278.626
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	161.214	166.067	163.262	164.583	165.553	165.160	165.380	166.890	167.391	167.416	168.262	167.739	167.577	169.594	168.825
Other foods at home.....	190.294	196.512	192.187	193.787	194.281	195.396	196.454	197.389	199.201	199.519	200.430	199.146	199.694	201.995	203.131
Sugar and sweets.....	200.035	206.668	203.373	204.408	202.613	204.161	206.402	206.103	208.537	211.591	212.276	209.091	209.639	212.860	213.086
Fats and oils.....	200.909	219.844	210.741	214.457	214.363	216.820	219.304	221.982	224.327	225.698	227.230	226.119	229.065	235.791	234.241
Other foods.....	204.577	209.273	205.098	206.624	207.711	208.632	209.328	210.318	212.092	211.730	212.673	211.618	211.835	213.520	215.327
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1,2}	121.872	124.148	121.605	122.850	123.797	123.673	123.911	124.607	125.327	125.167	125.681	125.611	125.235	127.047	
Food away from home ¹	226.204	231.504	228.596	229.293	230.174	230.521	231.112	231.603	232.682	233.257	233.622	234.240	234.666	235.423	235.782
Other food away from home ^{1,2}	159.794	163.841	162.728	162.850	163.275	163.498	163.524	164.167	164.551	164.421	165.008	165.228	165.205	166.216	165.955
Alcoholic beverages.....	224.368	228.041	226.675	227.022	227.552	228.197	228.331	227.956	228.213	228.513	229.194	229.379	229.467	231.821	233.328
Housing.....	212.880	215.810	213.931	214.323	214.523	215.135	216.263	216.917	217.235	217.371	216.843	216.723	217.009	217.528	217.717
Shelter.....	242.309	245.526	243.961	244.270	244.420	244.618	245.112	245.705	246.187	246.372	246.922	247.313	247.858	248.435	248.868
Rent of primary residence.....	247.725	251.857	250.128	250.445	250.579	250.704	250.843	251.271	252.195	252.771	253.727	254.446	255.322	255.800	256.292
Lodging away from home ²	135.119	138.828	133.181	138.131	138.699	140.814	147.508	151.939	146.163	140.665	137.128	131.866	129.754	132.580	137.590
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	232.461	235.147	233.872	234.018	234.133	234.272	234.634	235.116	235.645	235.886	236.407	236.869	237.350	237.848	238.085
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1,2}	126.739	128.563	128.035	126.914	127.654	127.859	128.242	128.377	128.727	129.090	129.562	129.912	130.695	131.182	130.565
Fuels and utilities.....	212.885	218.859	213.775	214.774	215.338	218.216	223.834	225.589	225.399	225.398	218.952	216.546	216.074	216.589	215.640
Fuels.....	187.272	191.522	186.578	187.561	188.078	191.103	197.253	198.857	198.396	198.168	190.976	188.244	187.586	187.786	186.170
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	277.433	336.592	326.950	341.440	347.371	345.830	339.095	335.796	334.935	334.361</					

38. Continued—Consumer Price Indexes for All Urban Consumers and for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers: U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity or service group

[1982=84 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

Series	Annual average		2011										2012		
	2010	2011	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
New vehicles.....	139.044	142.866	141.114	141.899	142.475	143.476	143.995	143.687	143.276	143.290	143.539	143.778	143.994	144.431	145.475
Used cars and trucks ¹	144.007	150.010	143.868	145.014	146.907	149.304	152.759	155.201	156.860	154.645	152.569	150.310	149.207	148.197	148.055
Motor fuel.....	240.094	303.848	273.013	305.066	327.663	338.832	319.323	314.806	313.307	310.810	297.935	295.069	283.528	293.496	307.606
Gasoline (all types).....	239.629	303.067	272.117	304.224	327.095	338.656	318.779	314.232	312.768	310.227	296.999	293.628	281.852	292.151	306.466
Motor vehicle parts and equipment.....	136.998	143.796	140.763	140.693	141.505	143.257	144.458	144.840	145.390	145.652	145.326	146.151	147.223	147.804	147.905
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair.....	250.543	255.760	253.524	253.391	253.990	255.042	255.133	255.509	256.077	258.001	258.440	258.342	258.355	259.076	259.689
Public transportation.....	248.713	266.151	262.444	266.726	268.501	268.226	268.615	269.003	269.427	267.826	266.204	265.815	264.424	262.018	264.030
Medical care.....	389.766	402.187	398.908	399.516	400.683	401.316	401.398	402.160	402.783	403.433	405.472	407.128	407.909	410.459	413.022
Medical care commodities.....	306.257	315.845	312.764	314.190	315.798	316.099	315.710	315.957	316.299	316.869	317.901	318.671	319.396	321.314	323.842
Medical care services.....	414.273	427.551	424.289	424.516	425.450	426.210	426.498	427.464	428.190	428.856	431.274	433.269	434.051	436.798	439.305
Professional services.....	331.456	339.328	337.901	338.225	338.558	338.828	339.198	339.756	340.053	340.195	341.110	341.148	341.593	342.491	342.887
Hospital and related services.....	608.516	644.431	636.256	637.216	640.223	642.422	642.513	644.693	646.560	647.586	652.231	657.707	657.440	662.841	669.040
Recreation ²	109.812	109.898	109.693	109.848	109.933	110.219	110.216	110.134	110.146	109.995	109.869	109.723	109.959	110.556	110.881
Video and audio ^{1,2}	99.643	99.087	98.897	99.398	99.523	99.331	99.005	99.417	98.939	99.148	99.339	99.095	99.028	99.563	100.192
Education and communication ²	124.891	125.520	125.069	125.047	124.993	124.934	124.906	124.994	125.797	126.219	126.415	126.392	126.413	126.735	126.853
Education ²	196.606	204.761	201.500	201.588	201.611	202.023	202.119	203.181	206.790	208.721	209.343	209.453	209.452	209.865	209.868
Educational books and supplies.....	508.386	534.846	526.197	527.623	526.990	528.326	529.103	529.929	536.250	544.702	546.888	548.418	547.576	554.390	554.958
Tuition, other school fees, and child care... Communication ^{1,2}	552.958	575.357	566.205	566.335	566.469	567.600	567.816	570.995	581.447	586.531	588.222	588.409	588.489	589.117	589.075
Information and information processing ^{1,2}	87.317	85.789	86.174	86.124	86.057	85.877	85.819	85.628	85.545	85.492	85.543	85.486	85.510	85.761	85.892
Telephone services ^{1,2}	102.086	100.626	100.768	100.701	100.643	100.610	100.657	100.366	100.405	100.475	100.616	100.620	100.764	101.014	101.050
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1,4}	9.960	9.571	9.734	9.729	9.710	9.623	9.575	9.573	9.514	9.462	9.440	9.408	9.371	9.404	9.423
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1,2}	76.273	68.439	72.138	71.404	71.220	70.071	68.426	68.230	66.530	65.435	65.342	65.613	64.421	64.382	64.729
Other goods and services.....	409.278	416.899	415.088	415.318	415.578	414.594	415.514	416.166	416.896	418.837	419.067	420.462	421.000	421.572	421.412
Tobacco and smoking products.....	812.347	839.665	834.343	835.368	832.003	830.137	833.452	837.692	842.479	848.513	847.868	848.791	852.435	856.419	853.214
Personal care ¹	204.299	206.361	205.705	205.738	206.422	205.919	206.165	206.069	205.957	206.615	206.887	207.847	207.747	207.814	207.958
Personal care products ¹	161.174	161.045	161.974	161.667	162.088	160.083	160.780	160.567	159.655	160.623	160.970	161.716	160.954	161.473	161.121
Personal care services ¹	229.824	230.958	230.418	230.252	230.597	230.709	230.814	230.579	230.907	231.139	231.409	232.222	232.313	232.093	232.964
Miscellaneous personal services.....	355.502	364.346	360.528	360.881	362.774	363.466	364.113	364.597	365.826	366.656	366.867	368.036	368.816	368.843	369.051
Commodity and service group:															
Commodities.....	177.545	188.157	182.442	186.832	189.816	191.543	189.779	189.508	190.217	190.644	189.605	189.073	187.472	188.931	190.816
Food and beverages.....	219.182	227.276	223.273	224.825	225.667	226.473	226.813	227.701	228.957	229.965	230.420	230.186	230.642	232.052	231.971
Commodities less food and beverages.....	155.064	166.459	160.171	165.647	169.461	171.531	168.922	168.166	168.623	168.793	167.147	166.502	164.072	165.511	168.180
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	198.517	220.100	209.079	219.775	226.985	230.306	223.944	221.945	222.704	223.817	220.916	220.183	215.404	218.318	223.359
Apparel.....	118.733	121.293	117.507	120.091	121.140	121.312	119.720	117.830	120.624	124.716	126.966	126.764	123.203	121.896	123.044
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	252.481	286.167	270.459	286.361	297.497	302.815	293.390	291.265	290.820	290.172	284.081	283.006	277.351	282.875	290.400
Durables.....	112.513	114.313	112.498	113.063	113.678	114.560	115.461	115.866	116.037	115.332	114.872	114.319	114.098	114.105	114.470
Services.....	256.628	260.925	258.732	259.108	259.419	260.062	261.122	261.777	262.344	262.636	262.427	262.535	262.954	263.615	263.904
Rent of shelter ³	233.507	236.603	235.090	235.413	235.544	235.734	236.207	236.781	237.244	237.418	237.944	238.318	238.834	239.878	239.820
Transportation services.....	259.985	268.161	265.521	266.383	267.258	267.729	268.122	268.170	268.778	269.151	270.160	271.172	271.174	270.972	271.019
Other services.....	296.066	299.544	297.671	298.010	298.262	298.779	298.819	299.077	300.411	301.130	301.477	301.609	302.364	303.344	303.908
Special indexes:															
All items less food.....	212.938	220.401	216.389	219.027	220.894	222.174	221.604	221.625	222.144	222.384	221.548	221.324	220.479	221.476	222.792
All items less shelter.....	205.943	215.223	210.242	213.549	215.853	217.445	216.673	216.683	217.387	217.817	216.732	216.274	215.189	216.427	217.801
All items less medical care.....	206.828	214.226	210.198	212.722	214.442	215.660	215.216	215.361	215.996	216.346	215.626	215.342	214.658	215.653	216.699
Commodities less food.....	157.422	168.646	162.470	167.826	171.564	173.603	171.059	170.311	170.764	170.938	169.349	168.725	166.354	167.821	170.476
Nondurables less food.....	200.147	220.793	210.278	220.431	227.290	230.472	224.451	222.537	223.269	224.341	221.629	220.944	216.421	219.315	224.205
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	248.965	279.965	265.539	280.056	290.247	295.146	286.570	284.219	283.654	278.162	277.198	272.053	277.315	284.362	
Nondurables.....	209.360	224.728	216.941	223.402	227.661	229.820	226.570	225.916	226.913	227.983	226.642	226.140	223.793	226.025	228.711
Services less rent of shelter ³	251.210	256.386	253.664	254.057	254.540	255.643	257.266	257.932	258.552	258.945	257.887	257.664	257.915	258.616	258.697
Services less medical care services.....	245.533	249.355	247.244	247.622	247.899	248.528	249.607	250.237	250.789	251.058	250.733	250.753	251.150	251.705	251.882
Energy.....	211.926	246.086	228.160	244.773	256.400	263.494	256.663	255.169	254.191	252.823	242.844	240.073	233.943	238.978	245.158
All items less energy.....	215.173	219.598	217.222	218.011	218.537	219.041	219.383	219.748	220.587	221.161	221.643	221.720	221.735	222.298	222.758
All items less food and energy.....	214.835	218.461	216.448	217.067	217.525	217.966	218.306	218.548	219.290	219.766	220.258	220.404	220.325	220.736	221.318
Commodities less food and energy.....	145.728	148.050	145.909	146.835	147.472	148.045	148.321	148.206	149.003	149.633	149.890	149.572	148.692	148.645	149.277
Energy commodities.....	242.805	306.719	276.539	308.083	330.157	340.895	321.775	317.281	315.799	313.363	300.937	298.469	287.221	297.049	310.990
Services less energy.....	263.713	268.270	266.394	266.766	267.077	267.410	267.791	268.303	268.988	269.337	270.000	270.500	271.036	271.762	272.318

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.
² Indexes on a December 1997 = 100 base.
³ Indexes on a December 1982 = 100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1988 = 100 base.

39. Consumer Price Index: U.S. city average and available local area data: all items

[1982–84 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

	Pricing schedule ¹	All Urban Consumers						Urban Wage Earners					
		2011				2012		2011				2012	
		Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
U.S. city average.....	M	226.889	226.421	226.230	225.672	226.665	227.663	223.688	223.043	222.813	222.166	223.216	224.317
Region and area size²													
Northeast urban.....	M	243.323	243.014	242.652	241.987	242.879	243.850	241.838	241.549	241.167	240.431	241.321	242.371
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	244.983	244.534	244.076	243.328	244.296	245.179	241.752	241.355	240.912	240.148	241.066	242.040
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	145.369	145.404	145.335	145.062	145.456	146.217	147.039	146.999	146.843	146.432	146.923	147.685
Midwest urban ⁴	M	216.968	215.653	215.614	215.173	216.368	216.855	213.626	212.038	211.969	211.459	212.756	213.248
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	217.360	216.130	216.097	215.633	216.883	217.320	213.070	211.604	211.505	210.962	212.309	212.714
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	139.542	138.573	138.453	138.186	138.903	139.191	140.363	139.157	139.048	138.741	139.595	139.934
Size D—Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000).....	M	213.606	212.476	212.907	212.505	213.649	214.524	212.520	211.193	211.533	211.040	212.052	212.902
South urban.....	M	220.371	219.969	219.961	219.469	220.497	221.802	218.787	218.109	218.030	217.463	218.571	220.080
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	221.242	220.515	220.654	220.152	221.185	222.711	220.130	219.075	219.215	218.603	219.705	221.592
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	140.471	140.303	140.218	139.838	140.388	141.133	140.229	139.879	139.721	139.299	139.863	140.726
Size D—Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000).....	M	224.462	224.574	224.714	224.892	226.902	228.117	225.478	225.364	225.404	225.422	227.762	228.966
West urban.....	M	229.147	229.195	228.771	228.117	228.980	229.995	224.237	224.268	223.785	222.968	223.849	224.956
Size A—More than 1,500,000.....	M	233.221	233.259	232.851	232.106	233.044	234.173	226.764	226.759	226.250	225.267	226.277	227.609
Size B/C—50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	138.564	138.696	138.411	138.017	138.465	138.997	138.770	138.884	138.587	138.157	138.578	139.050
Size classes:													
A ⁵	M	206.883	206.393	206.201	205.636	206.562	207.469	206.484	205.846	205.627	204.954	205.939	206.988
B/C ³	M	140.584	140.355	140.225	139.881	140.418	141.040	140.883	140.505	140.330	139.931	140.506	141.179
D.....	M	220.391	219.959	220.020	219.950	221.362	222.324	219.494	218.914	218.973	218.780	220.339	221.349
Selected local areas⁶													
Chicago—Gary—Kenosha, IL—IN—WI.....	M	220.027	219.592	219.181	218.180	219.585	219.626	215.005	214.145	213.704	212.597	214.298	214.022
Los Angeles—Riverside—Orange County, CA.....	M	233.022	233.049	232.731	231.567	233.441	234.537	226.096	226.116	225.786	224.444	226.245	227.585
New York, NY—Northern NJ—Long Island, NY—NJ—CT—PA.....	M	250.559	250.051	249.317	248.307	249.322	250.285	246.877	246.297	245.546	244.586	245.541	246.539
Boston—Brockton—Nashua, MA—NH—ME—CT.....	1	245.310	—	245.030	—	245.891	—	246.424	—	246.349	—	247.006	—
Cleveland—Akron, OH.....	1	213.004	—	211.225	—	211.985	—	204.981	—	202.824	—	203.575	—
Dallas—Ft. Worth, TX.....	1	209.255	—	209.283	—	209.203	—	214.567	—	214.581	—	214.557	—
Washington—Baltimore, DC—MD—VA—WV ⁷	1	147.658	—	147.565	—	148.163	—	148.352	—	148.038	—	148.489	—
Atlanta, GA.....	2	—	209.182	—	208.590	—	210.600	—	208.362	—	207.654	—	210.269
Detroit—Ann Arbor—Flint, MI.....	2	—	212.927	—	213.505	—	214.836	—	209.427	—	210.199	—	212.037
Houston—Galveston—Brazoria, TX.....	2	—	201.398	—	200.477	—	204.291	—	200.464	—	199.480	—	203.603
Miami—Ft. Lauderdale, FL.....	2	—	232.141	—	231.794	—	234.043	—	230.728	—	230.394	—	232.605
Philadelphia—Wilmington—Atlantic City, PA—NJ—DE—MD.....	2	—	235.440	—	234.312	—	235.857	—	236.478	—	235.194	—	236.815
San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA.....	2	—	235.331	—	234.327	—	236.880	—	232.371	—	231.109	—	234.648
Seattle—Tacoma—Bremerton, WA.....	2	—	235.916	—	234.812	—	235.744	—	232.697	—	231.297	—	232.081

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M—Every month.
¹—January, March, May, July, September, and November.
²—February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions.

³ Indexes on a December 1996 = 100 base.

⁴ The "North Central" region has been renamed the "Midwest" region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986 = 100 base.

⁶ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the *CPI Detailed*

Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati, OH—KY—IN; Kansas City, MO—KS; Milwaukee—Racine, WI; Minneapolis—St. Paul, MN—WI; Pittsburgh, PA; Portland—Salem, OR—WA; St. Louis, MO—IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa—St. Petersburg—Clearwater, FL.

⁷ Indexes on a November 1996 = 100 base.

NOTE: Local area CPI indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses. Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date. Dash indicates data not available.

40. Annual data: Consumer Price Index, U.S. city average, all items and major groups

[1982-84 = 100]

Series	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers:											
All items:											
Index.....	177.1	179.9	184.0	188.9	195.3	201.6	207.342	215.303	214.537	218.056	224.939
Percent change.....	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.8	-0.4	1.6	3.2
Food and beverages:											
Index.....	173.6	176.8	180.5	186.6	191.2	195.7	203.300	214.225	218.249	219.984	227.866
Percent change.....	3.1	1.8	2.1	3.3	2.5	2.4	3.9	5.4	1.9	0.8	3.6
Housing:											
Index.....	176.4	180.3	184.8	189.5	195.7	203.2	209.586	216.264	217.057	216.256	219.102
Percent change.....	4.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.2	0.4	-0.4	1.3
Apparel:											
Index.....	127.3	124.0	120.9	120.4	119.5	119.5	118.998	118.907	120.078	119.503	122.111
Percent change.....	-1.8	-2.6	-2.5	-4	-7	.0	-0.4	-0.1	1.0	-0.5	2.2
Transportation:											
Index.....	154.3	152.9	157.6	163.1	173.9	180.9	184.682	195.549	179.252	193.396	212.366
Percent change.....	0.7	-9	3.1	3.5	6.6	4.0	2.1	5.9	-8.3	7.9	9.8
Medical care:											
Index.....	272.8	285.6	297.1	310.1	323.2	336.2	351.054	364.065	375.613	388.436	400.258
Percent change.....	4.6	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.0
Other goods and services:											
Index.....	282.6	293.2	298.7	304.7	313.4	321.7	333.328	345.381	368.586	381.291	387.224
Percent change.....	4.2	3.8	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.6	3.6	6.7	3.4	1.6
Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers:											
All items:											
Index.....	173.5	175.9	179.8	184.5	191.0	197.1	202.767	211.053	209.630	213.967	221.575
Percent change.....	2.7	1.4	2.2	5.1	1.1	3.2	2.9	4.1	-0.7	2.1	3.6

41. Producer Price Indexes, by stage of processing

[1982 = 100]

Grouping	Annual average		2011											2012	
	2010	2011	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Finished goods	179.8	190.6	186.6	189.1	191.4	192.5	191.4	192.2	191.7	192.6	191.8	191.7	191.3	191.9	192.7
Finished consumer goods.....	189.1	203.4	198.2	201.8	204.8	206.3	204.7	205.7	204.9	206.2	204.5	204.4	203.8	204.3	205.4
Finished consumer goods.....	182.4	193.9	193.4	192.9	193.0	191.0	192.4	193.5	195.7	197.0	195.9	197.9	197.3	196.5	196.5
Finished consumer goods excluding foods.....	190.4	205.6	198.7	203.7	207.8	210.5	207.8	208.8	207.0	208.3	206.3	205.5	204.9	206.0	207.4
Nondurable goods less food.....	210.1	231.7	222.1	229.5	235.2	239.4	235.2	236.6	233.8	235.7	231.6	230.4	229.5	230.8	232.9
Durable goods.....	144.9	147.4	146.0	146.2	146.8	146.6	146.9	147.2	147.3	147.3	149.7	149.7	149.4	150.1	150.1
Capital equipment.....	157.3	159.7	158.7	158.8	159.2	159.2	159.5	159.7	159.7	159.8	161.2	161.3	161.4	162.1	162.2
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components	183.4	200.0	193.7	197.6	201.0	203.2	203.3	204.1	202.8	203.2	200.2	199.9	199.3	198.7	200.1
Materials and components for manufacturing.....	174.0	190.0	185.2	187.7	191.1	192.6	192.4	193.3	192.7	192.8	190.6	189.5	188.4	188.4	190.8
Materials for food manufacturing.....	174.4	193.3	186.4	190.5	193.3	192.9	193.8	195.9	199.2	199.4	196.4	197.0	196.4	195.7	195.4
Materials for nondurable manufacturing...	215.4	250.0	238.5	244.0	251.9	257.3	256.3	257.8	255.0	256.2	251.3	247.6	244.8	243.3	249.5
Materials for durable manufacturing.....	186.6	204.2	202.0	204.2	208.0	207.8	206.8	207.9	207.2	206.1	202.4	201.6	200.0	201.6	204.2
Components for manufacturing.....	142.2	145.8	144.3	144.7	145.4	145.7	146.1	146.4	146.5	146.5	146.7	146.8	146.8	147.1	147.4
Materials and components for construction.....	205.7	212.8	209.5	210.9	212.1	212.8	213.7	214.7	214.6	214.5	214.4	214.2	214.4	214.7	216.8
Processed fuels and lubricants.....	185.2	215.5	200.9	212.0	218.6	224.3	224.2	225.1	219.5	221.0	212.2	213.9	213.7	210.5	209.9
Containers.....	201.2	205.5	203.9	204.4	204.9	206.4	206.8	207.1	205.9	206.0	205.4	205.3	205.2	205.1	206.6
Supplies.....	175.0	184.2	180.9	182.3	183.9	184.5	185.2	185.7	186.1	186.7	185.8	185.4	185.0	185.3	186.1
Crude materials for further processing	212.2	249.6	242.8	248.2	261.3	255.5	256.8	256.9	251.2	251.1	242.8	248.5	241.6	246.4	244.6
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	152.4	188.4	184.4	185.7	193.1	190.3	195.3	192.6	196.3	192.4	186.3	188.6	184.6	188.3	191.2
Crude nonfood materials.....	249.3	284.5	275.5	284.4	301.7	293.6	291.3	293.9	279.7	283.4	273.8	282.2	273.0	278.6	273.1
Special groupings:															
Finished goods, excluding foods.....	178.3	188.9	184.2	187.4	190.1	191.9	190.3	191.0	189.8	190.7	189.9	189.4	189.1	190.0	190.9
Finished energy goods.....	166.9	193.4	180.6	191.6	200.0	206.1	199.5	200.3	195.6	197.9	191.2	189.3	187.5	188.1	190.8
Finished goods less energy.....	175.5	181.3	180.0	180.1	180.5	180.0	180.6	181.4	182.1	182.5	183.5	184.0	183.9	184.5	184.7
Finished consumer goods less energy.....	183.9	191.6	190.2	190.2	190.5	189.9	190.6	191.7	192.7	193.4	194.1	194.8	194.7	195.2	195.4
Finished goods less food and energy.....	173.6	177.7	176.1	176.4	176.9	176.9	177.2	177.9	178.1	178.3	179.8	179.9	180.1	181.0	181.3
Finished consumer goods less food and energy.....	185.1	190.7	188.7	189.0	189.5	189.7	189.9	191.0	191.4	191.8	193.4	193.4	193.6	194.9	195.2
Consumer nondurable goods less food and energy.....	220.8	229.8	227.2	227.6	228.0	228.4	228.7	230.6	231.4	232.2	232.7	232.9	233.5	235.3	236.2
Intermediate materials less foods and feeds.....	184.4	200.6	194.4	198.2	201.7	204.0	204.0	204.8	203.1	203.5	200.5	200.2	199.7	199.1	200.6
Intermediate foods and feeds.....	171.7	192.3	185.0	189.1	192.5	192.9	194.1	195.3	197.9	198.7	194.9	194.6	193.1	192.9	193.1
Intermediate energy goods.....	187.8	220.2	204.7	216.6	223.6	229.4	229.1	230.8	224.1	226.0	217.4	219.0	218.7	215.8	215.4
Intermediate goods less energy.....	180.0	192.3	188.5	190.2	192.7	193.8	194.1	194.6	194.7	194.8	193.2	192.4	191.8	191.8	193.6
Intermediate materials less foods and energy.....	180.8	192.1	188.7	190.2	192.5	193.8	193.9	194.4	194.2	194.1	192.8	192.0	191.4	191.5	193.5
Crude energy materials.....	216.7	240.6	229.1	241.5	260.6	251.9	246.9	249.9	231.0	235.6	229.8	243.2	230.0	235.4	227.2
Crude materials less energy.....	197.0	240.2	236.9	237.2	245.8	242.3	247.7	245.7	249.0	245.6	236.3	236.5	233.9	237.8	240.1
Crude nonfood materials less energy.....	329.1	391.4	391.6	387.8	399.1	393.8	399.6	401.0	402.2	401.4	381.2	373.5	376.6	380.7	381.1

p = preliminary.

42. Producer Price Indexes for the net output of major industry groups

[December 2003 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

NAICS	Industry	2011										2012		
		Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
	Total mining industries (December 1984=100)	232.4	241.7	256.6	251.0	247.2	251.2	237.4	241.6	235.1	245.6	240.4	241.8	234.2
211	Oil and gas extraction (December 1985=100)	259.7	275.0	297.6	289.1	281.9	286.8	264.3	270.8	262.9	278.0	270.8	273.0	256.8
212	Mining, except oil and gas.....	225.4	224.9	227.9	225.6	227.6	231.0	231.3	231.4	224.0	228.1	226.0	227.4	230.7
213	Mining support activities.....	107.7	107.1	108.9	109.9	110.7	112.0	112.4	112.9	113.6	114.1	114.4	114.3	114.5
	Total manufacturing industries (December 1984=100)	183.3	187.3	190.2	191.9	191.1	191.7	190.7	191.5	190.2	190.6	189.9	190.9	192.1
311	Food manufacturing (December 1984=100).....	184.6	187.8	190.8	191.2	191.8	193.4	195.5	196.4	194.4	194.8	194.3	194.4	194.6
312	Beverage and tobacco manufacturing.....	126.7	126.7	125.8	126.5	126.7	128.3	128.3	128.5	129.6	129.7	130.0	130.6	131.3
313	Textile mills.....	125.4	128.7	130.4	132.6	132.5	132.2	132.5	132.6	131.5	131.0	130.8	129.6	128.7
315	Apparel manufacturing.....	104.4	104.7	105.0	105.7	105.9	106.3	106.2	106.7	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.8	107.0
316	Leather and allied product manufacturing (December 1984=100).....	161.6	162.0	162.7	163.8	164.9	166.2	166.3	166.1	165.7	164.8	163.8	164.0	164.3
321	Wood products manufacturing.....	108.3	108.6	108.6	107.7	107.6	107.8	108.0	108.1	109.1	108.8	108.1	108.4	110.2
322	Paper manufacturing.....	130.3	130.9	131.1	131.4	131.7	132.1	132.2	132.5	132.2	131.9	132.3	131.7	132.1
323	Printing and related support activities.....	110.9	111.1	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.8	111.9	112.2	112.2	112.1	112.4	112.5	112.6
324	Petroleum and coal products manufacturing (December 1984=100).....	335.4	371.4	393.8	409.3	396.6	396.1	379.6	385.7	368.9	372.6	363.2	371.2	379.6
325	Chemical manufacturing (December 1984=100).....	245.0	247.6	250.2	252.8	253.4	255.1	255.2	256.7	255.9	255.6	255.7	257.0	259.9
326	Plastics and rubber products manufacturing (December 1984=100).....	171.6	173.0	174.4	176.4	178.4	178.8	178.4	178.6	178.7	178.3	178.2	178.2	179.1
331	Primary metal manufacturing (December 1984=100).....	215.7	218.1	223.0	221.8	220.2	221.6	220.6	219.1	214.2	213.1	210.6	211.7	215.5
332	Fabricated metal product manufacturing (December 1984=100).....	179.8	180.9	182.1	182.9	183.5	184.0	184.1	184.4	184.3	184.2	184.8	184.4	184.9
333	Machinery manufacturing.....	122.0	122.4	122.9	123.2	123.5	123.8	123.9	124.2	124.3	124.6	124.6	125.2	125.4
334	Computer and electronic products manufacturing.....	90.4	90.3	90.3	90.3	90.2	90.0	90.0	89.8	89.8	89.6	89.8	90.0	90.0
335	Electrical equipment, appliance, and components manufacturing.....	134.7	135.3	135.8	136.0	136.6	137.1	136.5	136.7	136.5	136.7	136.9	137.4	138.2
336	Transportation equipment manufacturing.....	111.3	111.6	112.0	111.8	112.1	112.2	112.2	112.1	113.8	113.9	113.9	114.3	114.2
337	Furniture and related product manufacturing (December 1984=100).....	178.9	179.9	180.2	180.5	180.8	181.5	181.7	182.2	182.4	182.7	183.4	183.5	183.7
339	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	114.9	115.1	115.5	115.5	115.8	116.1	116.3	116.4	116.5	116.6	116.6	116.8	117.3
	Retail trade													
441	Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	128.2	128.5	128.2	128.2	128.9	129.0	127.9	128.5	128.0	127.8	129.1	129.3	128.2
442	Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	122.1	122.5	121.9	122.4	124.8	125.7	126.8	125.5	127.2	125.1	126.8	125.0	125.5
443	Electronics and appliance stores.....	93.6	86.7	92.3	94.2	90.4	87.2	88.3	90.5	89.4	90.9	86.5	80.2	80.4
446	Health and personal care stores.....	129.3	130.0	131.0	130.9	130.9	129.2	131.4	135.9	134.5	134.5	135.8	136.6	135.6
447	Gasoline stations (June 2001=100).....	70.0	71.2	70.5	81.1	84.5	76.2	82.3	84.1	78.6	82.0	79.8	75.5	76.4
454	Nonstore retailers.....	144.0	147.6	141.3	141.9	142.1	141.9	143.7	143.4	141.9	140.8	143.2	145.1	140.3
	Transportation and warehousing													
481	Air transportation (December 1992=100).....	211.0	220.2	219.6	218.9	219.5	220.0	224.0	216.2	220.2	220.0	221.3	224.2	223.7
483	Water transportation.....	132.5	134.4	135.3	136.4	136.5	134.3	132.5	132.6	131.7	132.7	131.7	132.1	133.3
491	Postal service (June 1989=100).....	188.5	188.5	188.5	191.6	191.6	191.6	191.6	191.6	191.6	191.6	191.6	191.6	196.0
	Utilities													
221	Utilities.....	135.0	133.2	133.5	134.7	138.8	140.4	141.5	139.2	133.4	131.4	131.8	130.6	130.7
	Health care and social assistance													
6211	Office of physicians (December 1996=100).....	131.1	131.2	131.3	131.3	131.5	131.6	131.9	132.0	132.3	132.4	132.3	132.6	132.7
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories.....	107.9	107.9	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.9	109.0	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.3	109.1
6216	Home health care services (December 1996=100).....	129.5	129.6	129.5	129.5	129.5	129.5	129.6	129.5	129.8	129.8	129.8	129.9	129.9
622	Hospitals (December 1992=100).....	175.7	176.1	176.2	176.3	176.5	176.8	177.1	177.5	178.7	178.8	178.8	178.9	179.0
6231	Nursing care facilities.....	128.3	128.8	128.9	128.9	128.7	129.3	129.1	129.4	128.1	128.3	128.3	128.7	128.7
62321	Residential mental retardation facilities.....	135.7	135.4	135.5	135.7	135.7	137.1	137.3	138.2	138.1	137.5	138.1	139.1	139.1
	Other services industries													
511	Publishing industries, except Internet	111.0	110.8	111.0	111.1	111.0	111.3	111.1	111.4	111.2	111.5	111.6	112.2	111.8
515	Broadcasting, except Internet.....	111.5	112.4	113.4	114.5	114.8	110.3	109.0	110.0	114.4	115.1	114.6	113.3	113.1
517	Telecommunications.....	100.9	101.1	101.1	101.5	101.4	101.7	102.1	101.8	102.0	102.1	101.6	101.9	101.8
5182	Data processing and related services.....	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.8	101.9	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.2
523	Security, commodity contracts, and like activity.....	125.7	126.9	127.5	127.5	127.7	128.0	128.0	125.0	122.2	123.7	123.6	125.2	126.9
53112	Lessors or nonresidential buildings (except miniwarehouse).....	108.9	109.0	109.0	109.7	109.8	109.9	110.1	110.3	110.3	110.3	111.0	110.0	110.3
5312	Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	98.8	98.5	97.9	98.0	97.7	97.8	97.7	97.5	97.6	97.5	97.4	97.7	97.6
5313	Real estate support activities.....	107.0	106.8	107.1	107.0	106.0	105.5	105.5	106.0	107.1	106.4	106.1	106.3	106.9
5321	Automotive equipment rental and leasing (June 2001=100).....	131.1	137.0	129.0	126.4	132.7	143.2	143.2	135.0	133.5	132.1	123.2	122.3	126.7
5411	Legal services (December 1996=100).....	177.1	177.3	177.8	177.8	178.0	178.2	178.2	178.4	178.4	178.6	178.6	181.5	181.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants.....	113.1	112.2	112.0	111.5	111.5	111.8	111.9	111.8	111.1	110.9	112.9	111.6	111.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services (December 1996=100).....	144.5	144.7	144.8	144.8	145.3	145.8	145.9	146.2	146.3	146.4	146.4	146.8	146.0
54181	Advertising agencies.....	105.4	105.7	105.6	105.6	105.6	106.3	106.4	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.5	106.6	106.5
5613	Employment services (December 1996=100).....	125.6	125.6	125.4	125.3	125.4	125.1	125.3	125.2	125.6	125.6	125.5	125.4	125.8
56151	Travel agencies.....	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.6	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	99.4	99.7
56172	Janitorial services.....	111.7	111.5	111.5	111.9	112.0	112.5	112.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.7	113.7
5621	Waste collection.....	119.2	120.6	120.7	121.1	120.4	120.3	120.7	121.3	121.5	121.4	121.3	121.5	121.4
721	Accommodation (December 1996=100).....	140.9	143.6	142.5	142.6	141.9	143.4	143.5	143.6	145.2	144.1	141.3	140.9	142.6

p = preliminary.

43. Annual data: Producer Price Indexes, by stage of processing

[1982 = 100]

Index	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Finished goods											
Total.....	140.7	138.9	143.3	148.5	155.7	160.4	166.6	177.1	172.5	179.8	190.6
Foods.....	141.3	140.1	145.9	152.7	155.7	156.7	167.0	178.3	175.5	182.4	193.9
Energy.....	96.7	88.8	102.0	113.0	132.6	145.9	156.3	178.7	146.9	166.9	193.4
Other.....	150.0	150.2	150.5	152.7	156.4	158.7	161.7	167.2	171.5	173.6	177.7
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components											
Total.....	129.7	127.8	133.7	142.6	154.0	164.0	170.7	188.3	172.5	183.4	200.0
Foods.....	124.3	123.2	134.4	145.0	146.0	146.2	161.4	180.4	165.1	174.4	193.3
Energy.....	104.1	95.9	111.9	123.2	149.2	162.8	174.6	208.1	162.5	187.8	220.2
Other.....	136.4	135.8	138.5	146.5	154.6	163.8	168.4	180.9	173.4	180.8	192.1
Crude materials for further processing											
Total.....	121.0	108.1	135.3	159.0	182.2	184.8	207.1	251.8	175.2	212.2	249.6
Foods.....	106.1	99.5	113.5	127.0	122.7	119.3	146.7	163.4	134.5	152.4	188.4
Energy.....	122.3	102.0	147.2	174.6	234.0	226.9	232.8	309.4	176.8	216.7	240.6
Other.....	101.5	101.0	116.9	149.2	176.7	210.0	238.7	308.5	211.1	280.8	342.7

44. U.S. export price indexes by end-use category

[2000 = 100]

Category	2011											2012	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
ALL COMMODITIES.....	130.8	132.7	133.8	134.3	134.5	134.0	134.6	135.3	132.6	132.7	132.1	132.3	132.8
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	203.5	206.9	208.2	207.4	210.6	203.2	208.9	213.8	199.0	203.1	199.0	201.4	200.1
Agricultural foods, feeds, and beverages.....	208.6	212.1	213.2	211.6	214.6	205.8	212.0	217.3	201.1	205.7	201.2	203.6	202.2
Nonagricultural (fish, beverages) food products.....	155.9	157.9	160.7	170.2	174.6	183.7	184.8	184.6	184.8	182.6	183.8	185.5	186.0
Industrial supplies and materials.....	182.2	188.3	191.6	193.1	191.8	191.3	191.7	192.8	186.3	185.9	184.6	183.7	185.7
Agricultural industrial supplies and materials.....	247.6	258.9	246.1	240.5	234.8	226.9	215.7	212.5	209.8	206.8	200.7	200.7	199.9
Fuels and lubricants.....	253.5	276.4	287.0	287.6	284.0	285.9	284.1	284.6	268.9	278.1	270.6	273.8	273.8
Nonagricultural supplies and materials, excluding fuel and building materials.....	171.5	173.8	176.7	178.9	178.5	177.8	179.6	181.2	175.9	173.4	173.8	171.8	174.5
Selected building materials.....	116.2	116.3	116.7	116.4	116.2	115.7	115.3	115.8	116.2	116.3	115.6	115.8	117.0
Capital goods.....	104.0	104.0	104.2	104.4	104.6	104.6	104.7	104.6	104.6	104.5	104.6	105.0	105.2
Electric and electrical generating equipment.....	110.6	111.1	111.5	113.4	113.6	114.1	114.1	114.1	113.7	112.9	112.8	112.3	112.6
Nonelectrical machinery.....	94.0	93.9	94.0	94.0	94.2	94.2	94.3	94.2	94.3	94.2	94.3	94.6	94.6
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines.....	109.2	109.7	109.9	110.2	110.3	110.8	111.1	111.4	111.9	112.0	111.9	112.0	112.3
Consumer goods, excluding automotive.....	113.2	113.9	114.3	114.9	116.3	116.9	117.2	117.4	116.9	116.7	116.6	116.8	116.9
Nondurables, manufactured.....	113.1	113.4	113.6	114.1	114.1	114.7	114.9	114.7	113.8	113.6	113.9	114.6	114.8
Durables, manufactured.....	111.9	112.9	112.4	111.4	112.7	112.8	113.0	113.6	113.4	113.3	113.3	113.4	114.0
Agricultural commodities.....	214.1	218.8	217.8	215.5	217.2	208.5	211.9	216.0	201.9	205.3	200.5	202.6	201.3
Nonagricultural commodities.....	124.8	126.5	127.7	128.4	128.6	128.7	129.1	129.5	127.7	127.5	127.3	127.3	128.0

45. U.S. import price indexes by end-use category

[2000 = 100]

Category	2011											2012	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
ALL COMMODITIES	135.3	139.3	142.9	143.1	142.2	142.4	141.9	141.7	141.2	142.2	142.2	142.2	142.1
Foods, feeds, and beverages.....	167.7	174.9	179.2	177.9	174.8	175.8	174.4	174.7	173.6	173.3	172.4	176.2	171.3
Agricultural foods, feeds, and beverages.....	189.0	198.9	204.1	201.8	197.0	197.7	196.1	196.5	194.8	194.9	194.0	198.7	192.0
Nonagricultural (fish, beverages) food products.....	119.5	120.7	122.9	123.9	124.5	126.2	125.3	125.3	125.6	124.1	123.7	125.5	124.4
Industrial supplies and materials.....	239.4	256.3	270.6	270.7	266.1	266.8	263.8	262.5	260.1	264.4	263.6	262.3	263.1
Fuels and lubricants.....	313.4	343.7	369.7	367.4	359.0	359.4	351.8	348.2	346.1	357.7	356.3	355.6	355.7
Petroleum and petroleum products.....	342.5	380.2	410.7	407.6	397.8	399.2	390.0	386.5	385.5	398.8	397.8	397.8	399.3
Paper and paper base stocks.....	115.5	116.3	118.8	119.5	119.4	120.4	118.4	117.1	117.3	116.2	114.8	112.6	112.6
Materials associated with nondurable supplies and materials.....	163.2	165.8	169.4	171.3	173.0	174.5	175.0	175.9	176.4	175.8	175.1	174.4	175.3
Selected building materials.....	129.8	131.5	132.0	131.3	129.3	130.5	130.8	131.2	130.3	130.2	130.7	131.2	131.8
Unfinished metals associated with durable goods...	279.4	290.2	295.4	304.5	297.0	296.4	302.9	304.9	292.1	277.3	277.8	270.8	275.3
Nonmetals associated with durable goods.....	111.4	112.1	112.9	113.3	114.3	115.0	115.5	116.3	116.3	115.8	115.2	114.7	114.7
Capital goods.....	92.4	92.6	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.8	92.9	92.9	92.7	92.8	93.1	93.4	93.4
Electric and electrical generating equipment.....	114.9	115.6	116.6	117.0	117.1	118.2	118.6	118.4	118.6	118.5	118.4	118.6	118.8
Nonelectrical machinery.....	86.4	86.5	86.3	86.4	86.4	86.3	86.4	86.4	86.1	86.1	86.4	86.6	86.5
Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines.....	109.8	110.4	111.8	112.8	113.3	113.0	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.3	113.0	113.4	113.4
Consumer goods, excluding automotive.....	104.9	104.7	105.3	105.5	105.8	106.1	106.4	106.6	107.2	107.3	107.7	107.5	107.5
Nondurables, manufactured.....	110.9	110.3	110.8	110.9	111.6	112.1	112.6	112.8	114.2	114.3	114.4	114.4	114.2
Durables, manufactured.....	98.9	99.2	99.5	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.8	100.1	99.9	100.0	100.3	99.9	100.0
Nonmanufactured consumer goods.....	107.3	107.8	109.5	109.4	111.8	114.3	114.0	114.9	115.1	114.5	119.3	118.6	119.8

46. U.S. international price indexes for selected categories of services

[2000 = 100, unless indicated otherwise]

Category	2009	2010				2011			
	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.
Import air freight.....	163.9	158.3	162.5	163.2	170.1	172.8	184.3	185.5	176.9
Export air freight.....	122.9	124.0	126.3	125.7	128.1	139.2	147.4	146.4	144.2
Import air passenger fares (Dec. 2006 = 100).....	152.3	149.8	175.3	160.9	169.9	161.2	184.0	174.6	179.5
Export air passenger fares (Dec. 2006 = 100).....	156.1	157.7	176.3	172.2	169.0	172.8	186.6	192.7	191.1

47. Indexes of productivity, hourly compensation, and unit costs, quarterly data seasonally adjusted

[2005 = 100]

Item	2008	2009				2010				2011			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Business													
Output per hour of all persons.....	102.6	103.0	105.0	106.8	108.2	109.3	109.6	110.3	110.7	110.4	110.4	110.8	111.0
Compensation per hour.....	112.4	111.7	113.5	114.2	114.6	114.9	115.6	116.2	116.3	117.9	117.9	117.7	118.3
Real compensation per hour.....	102.7	102.6	103.8	103.5	103.1	103.1	103.9	104.1	103.5	103.5	102.5	101.6	101.9
Unit labor costs.....	109.6	108.5	108.1	107.0	105.9	105.1	105.5	105.4	105.0	106.8	106.8	106.3	106.6
Unit nonlabor payments.....	105.6	108.2	108.0	109.9	112.3	114.7	115.5	116.4	118.5	117.8	119.8	122.5	121.8
Implicit price deflator.....	108.0	108.4	108.1	108.1	108.4	108.9	109.4	109.7	110.4	111.2	111.9	112.7	112.6
Nonfarm business													
Output per hour of all persons.....	102.5	102.8	104.8	106.5	107.9	109.2	109.5	110.1	110.7	110.5	110.5	111.0	111.2
Compensation per hour.....	112.5	111.7	113.5	114.2	114.5	114.9	115.6	116.2	116.3	117.9	117.9	117.8	118.4
Real compensation per hour.....	102.7	102.6	103.8	103.5	103.1	103.1	103.9	104.0	103.5	103.6	102.5	101.6	101.9
Unit labor costs.....	109.7	108.6	108.3	107.2	106.1	105.3	105.6	105.6	105.1	106.7	106.7	106.1	106.5
Unit nonlabor payments.....	105.4	108.5	108.1	110.3	112.3	114.7	115.6	116.1	118.0	117.0	118.9	121.5	121.2
Implicit price deflator.....	108.0	108.6	108.2	108.4	108.5	109.0	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.8	111.5	112.2	112.2
Nonfinancial corporations													
Output per hour of all employees.....	103.3	100.7	102.2	104.2	106.6	108.9	108.5	108.4	107.5	108.1	109.0	108.2	-
Compensation per hour.....	113.2	111.4	113.4	114.3	114.7	115.0	115.4	116.1	116.0	117.3	117.5	117.6	-
Real compensation per hour.....	103.4	102.4	103.7	103.6	103.3	103.2	103.7	104.0	103.2	103.0	102.2	101.5	-
Total unit costs.....	111.9	114.4	114.5	112.4	110.1	107.4	107.3	107.6	108.3	108.7	108.1	109.0	-
Unit labor costs.....	109.6	110.6	111.0	109.7	107.6	105.6	106.4	107.1	107.9	108.5	107.9	108.7	-
Unit nonlabor costs.....	117.9	124.3	123.7	119.6	116.6	112.0	109.9	108.6	109.1	109.3	108.8	109.8	-
Unit profits.....	88.3	81.2	75.0	83.6	96.2	114.8	117.7	121.5	121.2	122.4	130.4	132.8	-
Unit nonlabor payments.....	107.8	109.5	107.0	107.2	109.6	113.0	112.5	113.0	113.3	113.8	116.2	117.7	-
Implicit price deflator.....	108.9	110.2	109.5	108.8	108.3	108.3	108.6	109.3	109.9	110.5	111.0	112.0	-
Manufacturing													
Output per hour of all persons.....	102.0	101.7	103.2	106.5	108.3	109.6	111.0	111.6	112.9	114.1	113.5	115.0	114.9
Compensation per hour.....	112.6	112.8	114.9	115.3	116.2	115.4	116.5	117.0	117.6	118.8	118.2	118.0	118.4
Real compensation per hour.....	102.9	103.6	105.1	104.5	104.6	103.6	104.7	104.7	104.6	104.3	102.7	101.8	101.9
Unit labor costs.....	110.4	110.9	111.3	108.3	107.3	105.3	105.0	104.8	104.2	104.1	104.1	102.6	103.0

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

48. Annual indexes of multifactor productivity and related measures, selected years

[2005 = 100, unless otherwise indicated]

Item	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Private business													
Productivity:													
Output per hour of all persons.....	79.6	82.4	85.3	88.0	92.1	95.6	98.4	100.0	101.0	102.6	103.8	107.6	111.4
Output per unit of capital services.....	105.2	104.2	102.5	98.8	97.5	98.0	99.6	100.0	100.2	99.4	95.8	91.5	94.2
Multifactor productivity.....	88.0	89.6	91.2	91.8	94.0	96.5	98.9	100.0	100.5	100.9	99.9	100.2	103.3
Output.....	79.2	83.6	87.4	88.2	90.0	92.8	96.7	100.0	103.1	105.3	104.3	100.6	104.3
Inputs:													
Labor input.....	97.6	99.9	101.1	99.3	97.4	97.0	98.1	100.0	102.4	103.6	102.1	95.6	96.1
Capital services.....	75.2	80.2	85.3	89.3	92.2	94.7	97.1	100.0	102.9	106.0	108.8	109.9	110.6
Combined units of labor and capital input.....	90.0	93.3	95.9	96.1	95.7	96.2	97.7	100.0	102.6	104.4	104.4	100.4	101.0
Capital per hour of all persons.....	75.6	79.0	83.2	89.1	94.4	97.6	98.8	100.0	100.8	103.3	108.3	117.6	118.2
Private nonfarm business													
Productivity:													
Output per hour of all persons.....	80.1	82.7	85.5	88.2	92.3	95.7	98.4	100.0	100.9	102.6	103.8	107.6	111.4
Output per unit of capital services.....	106.1	104.9	102.9	99.1	97.7	98.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.2	95.4	90.9	93.7
Multifactor productivity.....	88.5	89.9	91.4	92.0	94.2	96.5	98.9	100.0	100.4	100.8	99.8	99.9	103.0
Output.....	79.3	83.7	87.5	88.4	90.1	92.8	96.7	100.0	103.2	105.5	104.3	100.5	104.2
Inputs:													
Labor input.....	97.1	99.6	100.8	99.2	97.2	96.9	98.1	100.0	102.5	103.8	102.2	95.8	96.3
Capital services.....	74.7	79.8	85.0	89.2	92.2	94.7	97.1	100.0	103.2	106.3	109.3	110.5	111.1
Combined units of labor and capital input.....	89.6	93.1	95.7	96.0	95.6	96.2	97.7	100.0	102.8	104.6	104.6	100.6	101.1
Capital per hour of all persons.....	75.5	78.9	83.2	89.0	94.5	97.7	98.8	100.0	101.0	103.4	108.7	118.3	118.8
Manufacturing [1996 = 100]													
Productivity:													
Output per hour of all persons.....	73.4	77.0	80.4	81.9	87.9	93.3	95.5	100.0	100.9	104.9	104.5	104.5	—
Output per unit of capital services.....	101.6	102.0	102.1	95.7	94.5	95.1	97.1	100.0	100.8	101.6	94.5	81.6	—
Multifactor productivity.....	107.3	110.5	110.0	105.9	102.3	99.8	97.9	100.0	99.2	100.6	96.3	89.3	—
Output.....	92.1	95.9	98.9	94.2	93.9	94.9	96.5	100.0	101.6	103.8	99.2	86.8	—
Inputs:													
Hours of all persons.....	125.5	124.7	123.1	115.0	106.9	101.6	101.1	100.0	100.7	99.0	95.0	83.0	—
Capital services.....	90.7	94.1	96.8	98.4	99.3	99.7	99.4	100.0	100.8	102.2	105.1	106.4	—
Energy.....	95.4	117.7	128.4	140.3	108.6	97.0	90.8	100.0	92.2	100.1	104.0	92.2	—
Nonenergy materials.....	102.4	108.7	106.7	100.0	101.0	99.3	98.5	100.0	98.2	98.3	93.4	85.9	—
Purchased business services.....	104.2	105.2	103.8	102.0	98.7	98.1	91.8	100.0	98.4	105.6	93.0	88.1	—
Combined units of all factor inputs.....	107.3	110.5	110.0	105.9	102.3	99.8	97.9	100.0	99.2	100.6	96.3	89.3	—

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

49. Annual indexes of productivity, hourly compensation, unit costs, and prices, selected years

[2005 = 100]

Item	1966	1976	1986	1996	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Business													
Output per hour of all persons.....	44.9	56.6	65.7	76.3	95.7	98.4	100.0	100.9	102.4	103.2	105.7	110.0	110.5
Compensation per hour.....	11.0	23.2	46.4	66.9	93.0	96.2	100.0	103.8	108.1	111.7	113.5	115.8	118.0
Real compensation per hour.....	60.4	72.7	78.8	82.9	98.7	99.5	100.0	100.5	101.7	101.2	103.3	103.6	102.4
Unit labor costs.....	24.5	41.1	70.5	87.8	97.2	97.8	100.0	102.8	105.5	108.2	107.4	105.3	106.8
Unit nonlabor payments.....	22.0	36.8	63.1	84.7	90.3	95.4	100.0	103.0	105.6	106.3	109.6	116.3	120.7
Implicit price deflator.....	23.5	39.4	67.6	86.6	94.5	96.9	100.0	102.9	105.6	107.5	108.3	109.6	112.3
Nonfarm business													
Output per hour of all persons.....	47.0	58.2	66.6	76.9	95.8	98.4	100.0	100.9	102.4	103.1	105.5	109.8	110.6
Compensation per hour.....	11.2	23.5	46.8	67.4	93.1	96.2	100.0	103.8	107.9	111.6	113.4	115.8	118.0
Real compensation per hour.....	61.5	73.4	79.5	83.4	98.8	99.4	100.0	100.5	101.6	101.2	103.3	103.7	102.4
Unit labor costs.....	23.8	40.3	70.3	87.5	97.1	97.8	100.0	102.8	105.3	108.2	107.5	105.4	106.7
Unit nonlabor payments.....	21.5	35.7	62.1	83.7	90.1	94.8	100.0	103.2	105.4	105.8	109.8	116.1	119.9
Implicit price deflator.....	22.9	38.5	67.1	86.0	94.4	96.6	100.0	103.0	105.4	107.3	108.4	109.6	111.9
Nonfinancial corporations													
Output per hour of all employees.....	46.2	55.5	64.6	75.7	94.4	97.8	100.0	101.9	102.5	102.9	103.4	108.3	—
Compensation per hour.....	12.6	25.6	49.8	68.9	93.9	96.5	100.0	103.3	107.3	111.2	113.4	115.6	—
Real compensation per hour.....	69.1	80.1	84.7	85.3	99.7	99.7	100.0	100.0	101.0	100.8	103.2	103.5	—
Total unit costs.....	25.3	44.5	76.6	89.4	98.7	97.8	100.0	101.8	105.9	109.6	112.8	107.6	—
Unit labor costs.....	27.2	46.2	77.2	90.9	99.5	98.6	100.0	101.3	104.6	108.0	109.7	106.8	—
Unit nonlabor costs.....	20.4	40.1	75.0	85.4	96.8	95.7	100.0	103.0	109.2	113.6	121.0	109.9	—
Unit profits.....	38.6	42.7	53.6	92.5	66.0	88.0	100.0	111.6	100.0	91.6	84.1	118.8	—
Unit nonlabor payments.....	26.6	41.0	67.6	87.9	86.3	93.1	100.0	105.9	106.0	106.0	108.3	113.0	—
Implicit price deflator.....	27.0	44.2	73.7	89.8	94.6	96.6	100.0	103.0	105.1	107.3	109.2	109.0	—
Manufacturing													
Output per hour of all persons.....	—	—	—	65.9	93.3	95.4	100.0	100.9	104.9	104.4	104.9	111.3	114.4
Compensation per hour.....	—	—	—	66.4	96.0	96.8	100.0	102.0	105.3	109.8	114.8	116.6	118.3
Real compensation per hour.....	—	—	—	82.2	101.9	100.0	100.0	98.8	99.2	99.6	104.5	104.4	102.7
Unit labor costs.....	—	—	—	100.7	102.9	101.4	100.0	101.1	100.4	105.2	109.4	104.8	103.5
Unit nonlabor payments.....	—	—	—	88.7	84.9	91.4	100.0	104.3	110.4	118.7	110.0	—	—
Implicit price deflator.....	—	—	—	92.0	89.8	94.1	100.0	103.5	107.7	115.0	109.9	—	—

Dash indicates data not available.

50. Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries^{1/}

[2002=100]

NAICS	Industry	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Mining													
21	Mining.....	98.1	97.8	94.9	100.0	102.8	94.0	85.0	77.1	71.2	69.1	78.9	-
211	Oil and gas extraction.....	87.1	96.7	96.6	100.0	105.9	90.0	86.6	80.9	78.7	71.4	75.9	-
2111	Oil and gas extraction.....	87.1	96.7	96.6	100.0	105.9	90.0	86.6	80.9	78.7	71.4	75.9	-
212	Mining, except oil and gas.....	95.6	95.3	98.5	100.0	102.8	104.9	104.4	101.2	94.5	95.0	92.7	-
2121	Coal mining.....	99.0	103.9	102.5	100.0	101.7	101.6	96.7	89.5	90.6	85.4	80.1	-
2122	Metal ore mining.....	79.7	85.7	93.8	100.0	103.3	101.5	97.2	90.8	77.0	77.1	85.6	-
2123	Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	98.2	92.1	96.5	100.0	104.3	109.4	115.4	117.0	104.1	105.3	98.1	-
213	Support activities for mining.....	98.2	99.6	104.5	100.0	122.1	141.6	103.8	86.7	117.7	143.8	134.9	-
2131	Support activities for mining.....	98.2	99.6	104.5	100.0	122.1	141.6	103.8	86.7	117.7	143.8	134.9	-
Utilities													
2211	Power generation and supply.....	100.6	103.9	103.4	100.0	102.1	104.4	111.1	112.1	110.1	105.7	103.1	-
2212	Natural gas distribution.....	88.9	98.1	95.4	100.0	98.9	102.5	105.9	103.2	103.8	104.9	100.9	-
Manufacturing													
311	Food.....	92.2	93.5	95.4	100.0	101.5	100.9	106.2	104.0	101.7	101.3	104.7	103.5
3111	Animal food.....	78.2	77.0	92.0	100.0	117.7	104.6	119.5	108.2	110.3	104.9	111.4	105.3
3112	Grain and oilseed milling.....	94.2	91.7	97.3	100.0	100.5	104.9	106.6	102.3	106.0	101.5	109.3	107.4
3113	Sugar and confectionery products.....	99.1	102.3	100.3	100.0	99.9	106.2	118.6	111.1	100.7	92.6	94.8	102.0
3114	Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty.....	86.6	88.7	95.7	100.0	97.2	99.5	103.3	98.0	105.2	103.3	97.9	93.1
3115	Dairy products.....	88.4	89.6	92.2	100.0	104.0	101.8	101.8	100.7	100.4	108.1	114.7	116.0
3116	Animal slaughtering and processing.....	93.8	95.7	96.0	100.0	99.9	100.4	109.7	109.4	106.6	109.0	112.0	112.0
3117	Seafood product preparation and packaging.....	77.4	82.7	89.8	100.0	101.8	96.5	110.5	122.0	101.5	86.7	102.3	92.8
3118	Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing.....	95.9	96.6	98.4	100.0	97.9	100.1	104.3	103.8	101.4	94.2	95.7	96.0
3119	Other food products.....	99.8	100.8	94.5	100.0	104.8	106.1	102.9	102.8	94.8	95.8	100.9	99.0
312	Beverages and tobacco products.....	105.7	106.7	108.3	100.0	111.4	114.7	120.8	113.1	110.0	107.1	119.1	116.3
3121	Beverages.....	91.3	91.1	93.1	100.0	110.8	115.4	120.9	112.6	113.3	113.2	128.1	123.5
3122	Tobacco and tobacco products.....	135.8	143.0	146.6	100.0	116.7	121.5	136.5	138.1	137.5	119.7	138.2	148.8
313	Textile mills.....	86.5	86.3	89.4	100.0	111.1	113.0	122.9	122.2	125.8	124.9	124.5	131.9
3131	Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	78.3	75.6	82.5	100.0	112.1	116.7	108.8	105.5	113.6	114.7	105.3	104.2
3132	Fabric mills.....	91.1	90.2	91.4	100.0	114.0	115.3	133.0	140.7	144.5	154.7	159.5	157.1
3133	Textile and fabric finishing mills.....	85.3	87.2	91.0	100.0	104.1	104.5	113.3	102.4	101.0	87.0	85.1	105.2
314	Textile product mills.....	95.4	101.4	98.1	100.0	103.1	115.2	121.3	111.4	99.4	98.3	89.4	98.3
3141	Textile furnishings mills.....	94.3	100.6	98.4	100.0	106.2	115.4	119.1	108.6	100.4	101.7	88.7	95.9
3149	Other textile product mills.....	102.6	105.9	99.0	100.0	98.1	116.4	128.3	120.9	104.7	104.6	101.7	115.5
315	Apparel.....	108.8	114.7	113.9	100.0	105.9	97.7	100.7	97.5	67.4	58.9	53.8	55.9
3151	Apparel knitting mills.....	93.7	100.4	97.3	100.0	93.2	83.7	97.8	97.7	64.7	64.3	69.3	69.7
3152	Cut and sew apparel.....	110.0	116.2	115.2	100.0	108.5	100.9	100.7	97.7	67.7	56.9	50.1	51.7
3159	Accessories and other apparel.....	128.2	129.8	137.4	100.0	105.8	95.8	109.8	96.3	70.7	71.7	72.7	81.0
316	Leather and allied products.....	128.8	133.8	138.5	100.0	104.9	128.4	129.4	133.7	125.3	130.6	122.1	132.4
3161	Leather and hide tanning and finishing.....	141.3	135.8	140.1	100.0	103.1	135.7	142.4	127.8	156.0	144.8	142.1	195.9
3162	Footwear.....	116.7	123.8	132.9	100.0	105.9	110.0	115.9	122.4	109.2	129.5	124.2	143.5
3169	Other leather products.....	136.1	142.6	140.2	100.0	109.2	163.7	160.8	182.3	163.4	160.4	140.4	125.4
321	Wood products.....	90.3	90.2	91.7	100.0	101.6	102.2	107.5	110.9	111.5	109.3	105.9	115.7
3211	Sawmills and wood preservation.....	91.0	90.9	90.6	100.0	108.3	103.9	107.8	113.4	108.4	112.0	119.6	123.4
3212	Plywood and engineered wood products.....	89.3	89.6	95.1	100.0	96.7	92.3	99.6	105.5	108.7	104.7	102.4	114.0
3219	Other wood products.....	91.5	90.4	90.9	100.0	100.7	106.5	111.5	113.2	115.8	112.1	104.0	114.6
322	Paper and paper products.....	91.7	93.5	93.9	100.0	104.7	108.7	108.6	109.6	114.5	113.5	112.8	115.8
3221	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	83.8	88.2	90.4	100.0	106.2	110.4	110.2	110.9	114.7	115.5	113.6	121.3
3222	Converted paper products.....	95.4	96.0	95.4	100.0	104.5	108.5	108.8	110.0	116.1	114.1	113.9	114.8
323	Printing and related support activities.....	92.3	94.8	94.9	100.0	100.3	103.7	109.1	111.7	117.0	118.5	112.9	117.7
3231	Printing and related support activities.....	92.3	94.8	94.9	100.0	100.3	103.7	109.1	111.7	117.0	118.5	112.9	117.7
324	Petroleum and coal products.....	91.0	96.8	94.9	100.0	102.0	105.9	106.2	104.3	106.4	103.2	107.0	112.5
3241	Petroleum and coal products.....	91.0	96.8	94.9	100.0	102.0	105.9	106.2	104.3	106.4	103.2	107.0	112.5
325	Chemicals.....	90.5	92.9	91.9	100.0	101.3	105.3	109.4	109.1	116.0	108.0	101.3	107.4
3251	Basic chemicals.....	93.1	94.6	87.6	100.0	108.5	121.8	129.6	134.1	155.1	131.6	114.2	136.3
3252	Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers.....	89.2	89.0	86.3	100.0	97.7	97.3	103.4	105.5	108.0	98.8	93.4	110.8
3253	Agricultural chemicals.....	87.9	92.8	89.9	100.0	110.4	121.0	139.2	134.7	138.2	132.7	145.9	150.8
3254	Pharmaceuticals and medicines.....	98.3	98.3	101.8	100.0	103.0	103.6	107.0	107.5	103.8	101.9	97.0	89.0
3255	Paints, coatings, and adhesives.....	91.5	90.5	97.3	100.0	106.1	109.7	111.2	106.7	106.2	101.0	93.9	102.8
3256	Soap, cleaning compounds, and toiletries.....	75.0	82.3	84.6	100.0	92.8	102.6	110.2	111.5	134.9	127.6	123.9	123.7
3259	Other chemical products and preparations.....	90.2	98.1	90.9	100.0	98.6	96.2	96.0	91.5	103.5	104.4	98.0	110.7
326	Plastics and rubber products.....	89.2	91.2	92.8	100.0	103.9	105.8	108.8	108.7	107.1	101.7	101.6	107.2
3261	Plastics products.....	88.6	90.7	92.4	100.0	103.9	105.8	108.5	106.8	104.5	99.6	98.9	103.8
3262	Rubber products.....	93.2	95.0	95.5	100.0	104.1	106.2	110.0	114.9	117.0	109.6	112.0	120.9
327	Nonmetallic mineral products.....	100.1	98.6	95.6	100.0	107.1	105.3	111.6	110.7	112.7	107.4	99.4	105.7
3271	Clay products and refractories.....	105.9	108.5	99.1	100.0	109.5	116.0	122.0	122.2	122.4	117.0	100.7	106.3

50. Continued - Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries^{1/}

[2002=100]

NAICS	Industry	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
3272	Glass and glass products.....	98.7	100.2	94.1	100.0	106.7	105.7	111.8	119.2	119.3	115.3	118.8	127.3
3273	Cement and concrete products.....	103.2	99.3	95.5	100.0	106.3	101.0	104.6	101.6	106.6	98.5	88.2	91.7
3274	Lime and gypsum products.....	105.8	99.8	103.1	100.0	109.3	107.2	121.9	119.3	112.4	111.3	101.3	111.0
3279	Other nonmetallic mineral products.....	92.0	90.3	95.2	100.0	105.7	106.8	118.5	112.8	111.0	112.7	104.4	118.7
331	Primary metals.....	89.2	88.0	87.6	100.0	101.5	113.3	114.2	112.5	115.9	121.5	106.4	123.0
3311	Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production.....	84.0	84.6	83.6	100.0	106.1	136.5	134.1	138.0	139.4	151.6	118.7	142.7
3312	Steel products from purchased steel.....	96.8	99.1	101.3	100.0	91.2	81.5	76.1	68.0	71.8	67.5	55.7	72.0
3313	Alumina and aluminum production.....	83.1	77.5	77.2	100.0	101.8	110.4	125.2	123.1	124.2	121.7	119.8	128.8
3314	Other nonferrous metal production.....	101.7	96.2	93.4	100.0	108.7	109.4	105.7	94.8	117.5	123.0	104.9	114.5
3315	Foundries.....	89.0	88.7	91.2	100.0	100.4	106.8	111.4	114.1	111.5	103.7	105.8	119.7
332	Fabricated metal products.....	93.1	94.7	94.6	100.0	102.7	101.4	104.3	106.2	108.6	110.5	101.3	106.5
3321	Forging and stamping.....	89.4	97.8	97.3	100.0	106.6	112.3	116.2	118.1	125.6	126.1	117.1	127.7
3322	Cutlery and handtools.....	95.3	93.4	97.3	100.0	99.2	90.9	95.4	97.2	105.6	101.9	107.7	124.3
3323	Architectural and structural metals.....	96.6	95.6	95.5	100.0	103.4	98.7	103.5	106.5	107.7	106.3	96.7	98.9
3324	Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers.....	97.4	95.2	95.0	100.0	103.7	96.0	99.3	101.0	106.2	104.2	97.7	105.7
3325	Hardware.....	91.2	99.4	98.4	100.0	105.7	104.4	106.7	107.1	92.8	96.8	86.0	94.4
3326	Spring and wire products.....	88.7	89.7	89.0	100.0	106.0	104.4	111.0	110.7	108.8	115.2	110.7	119.7
3327	Machine shops and threaded products.....	91.2	94.9	95.3	100.0	100.4	101.6	100.9	102.0	105.0	108.6	95.2	102.4
3328	Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals.....	86.7	89.4	92.5	100.0	100.2	105.9	117.6	115.2	117.0	118.6	110.5	119.1
3329	Other fabricated metal products.....	93.4	93.8	90.8	100.0	104.5	104.8	106.5	111.1	114.2	121.5	111.4	112.6
333	Machinery.....	89.6	95.7	93.5	100.0	107.7	108.5	114.7	117.7	119.6	117.4	111.3	121.6
3331	Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery.....	90.2	96.3	94.1	100.0	112.3	119.5	123.9	124.2	126.0	126.7	116.9	130.0
3332	Industrial machinery.....	89.6	109.9	89.6	100.0	98.9	107.3	105.3	116.3	115.2	102.4	93.1	112.2
3333	Commercial and service industry machinery.....	112.5	102.9	97.1	100.0	107.5	109.6	118.4	127.4	116.0	121.4	118.6	123.8
3334	HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment.....	92.7	90.8	93.3	100.0	109.6	112.0	116.1	113.1	110.3	109.5	112.1	118.4
3335	Metalworking machinery.....	89.3	96.2	94.2	100.0	103.9	102.9	110.9	111.8	117.9	117.6	107.6	116.8
3336	Turbine and power transmission equipment.....	84.7	87.9	97.5	100.0	110.4	96.9	101.2	96.9	95.1	92.2	80.7	89.9
3339	Other general purpose machinery.....	89.7	96.1	93.5	100.0	108.2	107.6	117.7	122.2	127.9	123.6	118.8	126.4
334	Computer and electronic products.....	79.5	96.3	96.6	100.0	114.1	127.2	134.1	145.0	156.9	161.9	154.7	172.5
3341	Computer and peripheral equipment.....	65.3	78.2	84.6	100.0	121.7	134.2	173.5	233.4	288.1	369.0	353.5	289.0
3342	Communications equipment.....	105.9	128.4	120.1	100.0	113.4	122.0	118.5	146.3	145.1	117.2	96.6	105.1
3343	Audio and video equipment.....	80.4	84.9	86.7	100.0	112.6	155.8	149.2	147.1	111.9	93.1	62.2	66.6
3344	Semiconductors and electronic components.....	66.0	87.6	87.7	100.0	121.7	133.8	141.1	138.1	161.9	171.2	161.2	214.1
3345	Electronic instruments.....	90.4	98.4	100.3	100.0	105.8	121.9	124.4	129.2	135.5	135.6	134.8	147.5
3346	Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction.....	98.0	93.9	89.0	100.0	114.5	128.9	129.8	125.0	133.1	185.8	181.7	201.1
335	Electrical equipment and appliances.....	93.9	98.2	98.0	100.0	103.6	109.4	114.6	115.0	117.7	113.4	107.3	113.3
3351	Electric lighting equipment.....	91.3	90.2	94.3	100.0	98.4	107.9	112.5	121.5	121.5	125.3	121.1	123.1
3352	Household appliances.....	79.0	89.3	94.9	100.0	111.6	121.2	124.6	129.7	124.5	118.5	118.9	118.8
3353	Electrical equipment.....	96.5	97.2	98.5	100.0	102.1	110.6	118.1	119.7	125.5	118.7	110.9	106.6
3359	Other electrical equipment and components.....	100.6	104.7	99.0	100.0	102.0	101.8	106.4	101.5	107.0	103.7	95.8	112.9
336	Transportation equipment.....	92.7	85.6	89.1	100.0	108.9	107.8	113.3	114.9	126.1	120.2	114.7	132.8
3361	Motor vehicles.....	97.4	87.1	87.3	100.0	112.0	113.2	118.5	130.6	134.7	120.7	115.3	145.3
3362	Motor vehicle bodies and trailers.....	98.6	93.7	84.2	100.0	103.8	104.8	107.8	103.4	111.8	103.9	97.1	102.5
3363	Motor vehicle parts.....	84.6	85.9	87.9	100.0	104.7	105.5	109.9	108.4	114.7	109.2	110.4	129.3
3364	Aerospace products and parts.....	101.6	86.9	97.4	100.0	99.3	93.9	102.8	97.1	115.0	110.2	106.5	114.5
3365	Railroad rolling stock.....	79.7	81.1	86.3	100.0	94.1	87.2	88.4	95.2	94.0	109.8	111.8	124.1
3366	Ship and boat building.....	86.3	94.4	93.3	100.0	103.7	106.9	102.3	97.8	103.4	115.7	123.4	128.2
3369	Other transportation equipment.....	73.4	83.3	83.4	100.0	110.0	110.4	112.8	122.9	195.0	217.1	183.7	188.4
337	Furniture and related products.....	91.0	91.3	92.0	100.0	102.0	103.2	107.4	108.7	107.8	111.8	100.1	106.9
3371	Household and institutional furniture.....	93.3	92.7	94.7	100.0	101.1	100.8	105.9	109.7	107.5	112.1	99.0	109.4
3372	Office furniture and fixtures.....	85.1	86.9	84.7	100.0	106.2	110.3	112.2	106.7	106.0	107.6	93.5	94.3
3379	Other furniture related products.....	92.2	90.2	94.8	100.0	99.4	109.4	115.5	120.5	120.3	122.6	119.4	122.9
339	Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	87.4	92.6	94.0	100.0	106.8	106.3	114.7	118.3	117.8	119.7	120.6	130.6
3391	Medical equipment and supplies.....	87.2	90.3	93.8	100.0	107.5	108.4	116.0	117.7	119.2	122.0	122.9	130.9
3399	Other miscellaneous manufacturing.....	89.1	96.0	94.7	100.0	105.8	104.6	113.0	117.8	114.5	114.4	112.6	124.7
	Wholesale trade												
42	Wholesale trade.....	90.0	94.4	95.4	100.0	105.5	112.9	115.0	117.8	118.1	115.5	112.7	122.8
423	Durable goods.....	84.5	88.8	91.8	100.0	106.4	118.7	124.6	129.3	128.7	126.5	116.4	133.3
4231	Motor vehicles and parts.....	90.3	87.5	90.0	100.0	106.7	114.8	120.7	132.5	131.8	114.8	97.7	118.9
4232	Furniture and furnishings.....	88.3	97.0	95.5	100.0	109.6	117.5	117.1	121.1	115.6	97.9	96.5	106.2
4233	Lumber and construction supplies.....	88.2	86.9	94.1	100.0	109.5	116.8	119.9	118.2	117.0	117.4	110.7	123.0
4234	Commercial equipment.....	59.1	67.1	81.4	100.0	113.9	134.9	154.5	168.0	181.9	199.7	205.1	236.7
4235	Metals and minerals.....	97.4	97.3	97.7	100.0	101.7	111.2	108.3	104.4	97.9	89.9	78.8	85.3
4236	Electric goods.....	79.9	95.7	92.5	100.0	104.7	123.3	129.2	138.0	136.5	144.5	145.4	175.1
4237	Hardware and plumbing.....	101.8	101.1	98.0	100.0	105.4	112.7	115.0	120.7	120.8	114.0	102.6	114.4
4238	Machinery and supplies.....	102.5	105.2	102.6	100.0	103.4	112.7	120.8	123.5	118.1	121.9	102.4	113.8

50. Continued - Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries^{1/}

[2002=100]

NAICS	Industry	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
4239	Miscellaneous durable goods.....	90.6	91.9	93.1	100.0	97.8	112.1	111.4	102.9	98.8	96.7	87.7	87.7
424	Nondurable goods.....	95.2	99.4	99.3	100.0	106.8	112.3	115.3	115.1	115.9	113.3	116.6	120.8
4241	Paper and paper products.....	85.9	86.5	89.7	100.0	102.3	111.4	118.0	113.2	119.8	103.5	102.4	99.7
4242	Druggists' goods.....	103.7	95.7	94.6	100.0	121.0	137.5	156.3	164.7	165.7	170.8	185.2	188.6
4243	Apparel and piece goods.....	85.7	88.7	93.9	100.0	105.0	111.7	122.9	125.1	127.1	125.8	122.7	123.9
4244	Grocery and related products.....	102.5	103.9	103.4	100.0	107.8	108.7	109.6	111.4	115.1	110.5	113.6	123.0
4245	Farm product raw materials.....	102.8	106.7	104.3	100.0	98.7	108.5	107.4	110.4	110.8	113.8	120.2	131.6
4246	Chemicals.....	99.4	95.5	94.1	100.0	106.2	107.7	103.1	100.4	103.8	105.4	93.5	106.4
4247	Petroleum.....	68.0	92.0	92.0	100.0	102.1	113.9	110.2	105.6	99.5	96.0	100.1	99.3
4248	Alcoholic beverages.....	98.9	101.5	99.6	100.0	102.0	98.5	100.2	103.3	105.0	99.0	100.3	93.4
4249	Miscellaneous nondurable goods.....	100.9	108.7	105.5	100.0	101.9	110.6	112.6	108.7	101.7	98.9	104.4	106.8
425	Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	104.0	110.5	101.9	100.0	97.5	90.4	78.8	85.4	87.1	83.5	82.7	90.3
4251	Electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	104.0	110.5	101.9	100.0	97.5	90.4	78.8	85.4	87.1	83.5	82.7	90.3
	Retail trade												
44-45	Retail trade.....	89.7	92.5	95.6	100.0	104.9	110.0	112.6	116.7	119.9	117.2	118.0	122.6
441	Motor vehicle and parts dealers.....	96.0	95.3	96.7	100.0	103.8	106.6	106.1	108.1	109.5	99.4	95.8	100.0
4411	Automobile dealers.....	99.3	97.0	98.5	100.0	102.2	107.1	106.2	108.2	110.6	100.7	99.6	106.2
4412	Other motor vehicle dealers.....	85.9	86.2	93.2	100.0	99.6	105.9	98.8	103.9	103.4	97.7	90.8	97.3
4413	Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	99.9	100.7	94.1	100.0	106.8	102.0	106.2	105.4	103.1	98.6	95.0	92.0
442	Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	85.7	89.7	94.7	100.0	103.5	112.1	113.9	117.4	123.5	123.8	129.0	135.7
4421	Furniture stores.....	85.9	89.5	95.6	100.0	102.4	110.1	111.5	117.0	119.7	117.0	119.8	124.5
4422	Home furnishings stores.....	85.4	89.7	93.5	100.0	105.0	114.6	116.6	118.3	127.8	131.8	140.1	149.7
443	Electronics and appliance stores.....	64.5	74.4	84.2	100.0	125.5	142.6	158.4	177.0	200.3	232.5	258.6	273.5
4431	Electronics and appliance stores.....	64.5	74.4	84.2	100.0	125.5	142.6	158.4	177.0	200.3	232.5	258.6	273.5
444	Building material and garden supply stores.....	94.2	93.7	96.7	100.0	105.0	110.8	110.0	111.0	112.0	111.5	106.6	117.9
4441	Building material and supplies dealers.....	95.0	94.9	96.2	100.0	105.1	110.2	110.5	111.4	110.8	108.5	103.3	113.6
4442	Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	89.2	87.2	100.1	100.0	104.8	115.0	105.8	107.2	121.2	136.4	132.7	153.9
445	Food and beverage stores.....	97.3	96.5	99.1	100.0	101.9	106.9	111.1	113.3	115.6	112.3	113.8	115.6
4451	Grocery stores.....	97.8	96.5	98.6	100.0	101.5	106.2	110.1	111.2	112.8	109.7	110.7	112.1
4452	Specialty food stores.....	91.6	93.6	102.8	100.0	105.0	111.1	113.2	123.0	129.8	125.4	131.9	131.2
4453	Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	90.0	96.0	97.2	100.0	106.2	115.9	126.5	131.0	139.4	130.1	131.8	147.2
446	Health and personal care stores.....	87.1	91.3	94.6	100.0	105.5	109.6	109.1	112.5	112.3	112.6	115.7	117.1
4461	Health and personal care stores.....	87.1	91.3	94.6	100.0	105.5	109.6	109.1	112.5	112.3	112.6	115.7	117.1
447	Gasoline stations.....	88.5	86.1	90.2	100.0	96.4	98.4	99.7	99.2	102.6	102.0	105.4	107.0
4471	Gasoline stations.....	88.5	86.1	90.2	100.0	96.4	98.4	99.7	99.2	102.6	102.0	105.4	107.0
448	Clothing and clothing accessories stores.....	86.9	94.1	96.3	100.0	106.0	106.3	112.3	122.6	132.2	137.3	134.2	140.7
4481	Clothing stores.....	84.0	91.9	95.8	100.0	104.5	104.0	112.1	122.9	134.1	144.2	143.8	148.4
4482	Shoe stores.....	83.8	87.9	89.0	100.0	105.7	99.5	105.3	116.0	114.4	113.9	104.6	110.6
4483	Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	103.2	110.0	104.4	100.0	112.3	122.3	118.0	125.7	137.1	125.5	116.6	129.8
451	Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores.....	89.4	94.9	99.6	100.0	103.0	118.0	127.4	131.6	128.1	129.0	137.6	150.4
4511	Sporting goods and musical instrument stores.....	88.0	95.2	98.9	100.0	103.5	121.2	131.3	140.1	136.5	136.9	146.9	159.5
4512	Book, periodical, and music stores.....	92.6	94.5	101.2	100.0	109.9	111.1	119.0	113.6	109.4	111.2	116.4	130.0
452	General merchandise stores.....	87.8	93.2	96.7	100.0	106.2	109.5	113.3	116.8	117.7	116.0	118.6	119.0
4521	Department stores.....	102.0	104.0	101.6	100.0	104.3	107.7	109.3	111.4	104.7	101.4	100.4	97.6
4529	Other general merchandise stores.....	73.2	82.4	92.2	100.0	106.3	107.8	112.0	115.0	121.7	119.0	122.7	125.0
453	Miscellaneous store retailers.....	93.4	95.8	94.6	100.0	105.3	108.7	114.6	125.8	129.6	126.7	120.5	128.8
4531	Florists.....	102.2	101.3	90.3	100.0	96.2	91.7	110.6	125.4	113.1	121.5	129.0	152.1
4532	Office supplies, stationery and gift stores.....	84.2	89.9	93.5	100.0	108.7	121.9	128.5	143.4	151.8	150.8	156.7	162.9
4533	Used merchandise stores.....	79.8	82.0	85.8	100.0	103.9	104.5	105.9	111.6	122.9	132.6	119.7	139.5
4539	Other miscellaneous store retailers.....	109.2	110.6	102.7	100.0	104.9	101.2	104.1	114.9	117.6	106.2	94.9	100.0
454	Nonstore retailers.....	70.8	83.6	89.9	100.0	108.8	121.4	126.1	148.8	163.0	166.7	175.1	189.7
4541	Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	67.0	75.3	84.4	100.0	117.2	134.1	145.3	175.9	196.4	187.3	195.6	216.9
4542	Vending machine operators.....	115.6	121.7	104.9	100.0	112.0	121.1	114.9	124.3	117.0	126.1	111.5	124.4
4543	Direct selling establishments.....	77.2	90.7	94.7	100.0	93.4	94.7	87.5	93.4	96.6	101.0	105.7	101.5
	Transportation and warehousing												
481	Air transportation.....	94.3	96.0	91.0	100.0	110.2	124.2	133.6	140.5	142.2	140.6	140.7	-
482111	Line-haul railroads.....	78.4	85.0	90.6	100.0	105.0	107.2	103.3	109.3	103.3	107.9	103.7	-
484	Truck transportation.....	97.9	99.2	99.1	100.0	102.6	101.4	103.0	104.3	105.1	103.6	99.0	-
4841	General freight trucking.....	92.6	95.7	97.3	100.0	103.2	101.8	103.6	104.5	104.9	104.3	99.0	-
48411	General freight trucking, local.....	91.4	96.2	99.4	100.0	105.6	100.3	103.1	109.5	105.8	102.9	98.3	-
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance.....	92.7	95.3	96.4	100.0	102.8	102.0	103.6	102.8	104.3	103.8	98.4	-
48421	Used household and office goods moving.....	117.8	116.2	102.9	100.0	105.0	107.3	106.6	106.7	110.2	116.7	116.4	-
491	U.S. Postal service.....	96.6	99.1	99.8	100.0	101.3	103.4	104.5	104.5	105.3	103.8	105.2	-
4911	U.S. Postal service.....	96.6	99.1	99.8	100.0	101.3	103.4	104.5	104.5	105.3	103.8	105.2	-
492	Couriers and messengers.....	85.4	90.0	92.6	100.0	104.7	101.3	94.7	99.4	96.5	100.8	95.8	-
493	Warehousing and storage.....	88.2	89.5	94.4	100.0	103.9	103.8	99.3	96.9	95.5	94.8	96.1	-
4931	Warehousing and storage.....	88.2	89.5	94.4	100.0	103.9	103.8	99.3	96.9	95.5	94.8	96.1	-

50. Continued - Annual indexes of output per hour for selected NAICS industries^{1/}

[2002=100]

NAICS	Industry	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
49311	General warehousing and storage.....	83.0	85.1	92.8	100.0	105.3	102.8	102.4	102.8	101.4	100.7	102.9	-
49312	Refrigerated warehousing and storage.....	119.3	110.1	98.2	100.0	108.5	119.5	102.7	95.8	103.3	105.7	96.9	-
Information													
511	Publishing industries, except internet.....	99.2	99.9	99.5	100.0	108.0	110.0	110.9	116.1	119.7	121.1	122.7	-
5111	Newspaper, book, and directory publishers.....	99.5	102.9	101.1	100.0	105.0	99.6	97.3	100.8	102.0	99.5	97.9	-
5112	Software publishers.....	105.8	97.7	96.2	100.0	113.1	131.5	136.7	139.0	141.7	146.6	145.4	-
51213	Motion picture and video exhibition.....	102.0	106.7	101.8	100.0	100.8	104.0	111.0	118.6	124.8	120.1	128.0	-
515	Broadcasting, except internet.....	98.9	99.6	95.5	100.0	102.9	107.1	113.1	120.6	130.5	133.4	135.7	-
5151	Radio and television broadcasting.....	97.3	96.9	94.2	100.0	99.5	101.7	104.1	111.8	114.8	114.2	114.1	-
5152	Cable and other subscription programming.....	107.2	108.8	98.7	100.0	109.6	118.4	129.3	135.9	158.3	169.0	173.5	-
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers.....	93.3	94.9	92.0	100.0	106.5	112.0	115.9	119.8	121.5	123.8	125.9	-
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers.....	66.6	70.1	88.0	100.0	111.6	134.8	176.0	189.2	200.2	237.6	295.4	-
Finance and insurance													
52211	Commercial banking.....	90.6	94.3	95.5	100.0	103.3	106.3	109.2	111.6	114.2	112.7	115.3	-
Real estate and rental and leasing													
532111	Passenger car rental.....	97.9	98.0	97.0	100.0	106.5	104.6	98.0	100.4	118.0	123.7	118.6	-
53212	Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing.....	106.1	106.8	99.6	100.0	97.8	111.6	114.1	123.3	120.0	114.8	99.5	-
53223	Video tape and disc rental.....	99.3	103.5	102.3	100.0	112.9	115.6	104.7	124.0	152.1	136.8	148.2	-
Professional and technical services													
541213	Tax preparation services.....	95.0	90.6	84.8	100.0	94.8	82.8	82.8	79.2	87.3	83.0	81.2	-
54131	Architectural services.....	99.3	100.0	103.2	100.0	103.4	107.9	107.9	105.8	109.6	113.3	111.9	-
54133	Engineering services.....	97.5	101.5	99.6	100.0	102.7	112.5	119.7	121.1	118.3	123.4	116.7	-
54181	Advertising agencies.....	86.6	95.1	94.5	100.0	106.4	116.2	114.5	115.2	118.7	124.6	126.9	-
541921	Photography studios, portrait.....	112.5	111.7	104.8	100.0	104.8	92.3	91.1	95.4	100.6	102.5	96.6	-
Administrative and waste services													
561311	Employment placement agencies.....	79.8	76.9	85.2	100.0	107.9	120.7	126.8	146.4	176.5	203.2	203.9	-
56151	Travel agencies.....	90.5	93.6	90.3	100.0	125.5	151.0	173.8	186.2	217.8	220.0	226.2	-
56172	Janitorial services.....	93.4	95.7	96.7	100.0	110.7	106.6	108.4	102.5	109.0	111.2	107.2	-
Health care and social assistance													
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories.....	90.6	95.9	98.3	100.0	103.1	103.9	102.4	104.6	102.4	111.5	114.5	-
621511	Medical laboratories.....	98.6	103.5	103.7	100.0	104.5	106.2	102.3	103.6	105.8	115.8	121.7	-
621512	Diagnostic imaging centers.....	79.4	85.7	90.8	100.0	99.8	97.5	99.4	102.9	92.4	100.4	99.7	-
Arts, entertainment, and recreation													
71311	Amusement and theme parks.....	98.8	99.5	87.4	100.0	108.4	99.1	109.6	99.7	107.2	107.9	99.4	-
71395	Bowling centers.....	92.8	96.9	97.9	100.0	104.4	108.0	104.3	98.4	116.1	117.7	114.3	-
Accommodation and food services													
72	Accommodation and food services.....	96.8	100.1	99.1	100.0	102.5	105.1	105.6	106.9	106.9	105.9	105.3	-
721	Accommodation.....	94.1	98.5	96.4	100.0	103.4	111.3	109.4	109.3	109.6	109.0	107.2	-
7211	Traveler accommodation.....	94.0	99.2	96.6	100.0	103.3	111.5	110.0	109.5	109.7	109.0	106.9	-
722	Food services and drinking places.....	96.7	99.1	99.4	100.0	102.2	103.2	104.4	106.0	105.9	104.8	105.1	107.1
7221	Full-service restaurants.....	96.5	98.7	99.2	100.0	100.5	101.6	102.7	103.7	102.8	100.5	100.8	103.6
7222	Limited-service eating places.....	97.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	102.6	104.0	104.6	106.3	106.5	106.8	108.2	111.1
7223	Special food services.....	91.7	100.2	100.4	100.0	104.5	107.0	109.3	110.9	113.7	113.0	106.4	101.1
7224	Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	96.0	97.8	94.8	100.0	113.8	106.1	112.1	122.0	122.4	117.9	122.4	121.1
Other services													
8111	Automotive repair and maintenance.....	102.3	105.5	105.0	100.0	99.7	106.5	105.7	104.5	102.5	101.3	96.6	-
81142	Reupholstery and furniture repair.....	102.9	103.4	102.9	100.0	93.7	94.6	94.6	91.8	94.8	90.2	87.8	-
81211	Hair, nail, and skin care services.....	98.4	98.0	103.8	100.0	108.0	112.3	116.1	115.4	119.5	122.4	115.1	-
81221	Funeral homes and funeral services.....	109.2	100.3	97.1	100.0	100.4	96.6	96.0	100.7	100.6	95.0	96.5	-
8123	Drycleaning and laundry services.....	93.4	95.7	98.6	100.0	92.6	99.1	109.0	108.3	103.8	104.1	114.6	-
81231	Coin-operated laundries and drycleaners.....	79.7	88.0	95.5	100.0	82.5	94.5	115.2	99.2	91.1	85.9	92.5	-
81232	Drycleaning and laundry services.....	93.6	96.7	97.8	100.0	89.8	95.4	103.9	103.1	101.5	102.1	113.9	-
81233	Linen and uniform supply.....	101.6	98.8	101.1	100.0	98.9	104.2	111.5	115.6	108.7	109.7	119.0	-
81292	Photofinishing.....	75.9	73.4	80.8	100.0	98.3	97.9	105.3	102.4	101.0	105.3	131.4	-

NOTE: Dash indicates data are not available.

1/ Data for most industries are available beginning in 1987 and may be accessed on the BLS website at <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/iprprodydata.htm>.

51. Unemployment rates adjusted to U.S. concepts, 10 countries, seasonally adjusted

[Percent]

Country	2009	2010	2009				2010			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
United States.....	9.3	9.6	8.2	9.3	9.7	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.6
Canada.....	7.3	7.1	6.9	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.7
Australia.....	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2
Japan.....	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7
France.....	9.2	9.4	8.7	9.3	9.3	9.6	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.3
Germany.....	7.8	7.2	7.5	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.0
Italy.....	7.9	8.6	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.7
Netherlands.....	3.7	4.5	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4
Sweden.....	8.2	8.3	7.4	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.1	7.8
United Kingdom.....	7.7	7.9	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.9

Dash indicates data are not available. Quarterly figures for Germany are calculated by applying an annual adjustment factor to current published data and therefore should be viewed as a less precise indicator of unemployment under U.S. concepts than the annual figures. For further qualifications and historical annual data, see the BLS report *International Comparisons of Annual Labor Force Statistics, Adjusted to U.S. Concepts, 10 Countries* (on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/ilc/flscompare.htm>).

For monthly unemployment rates, as well as the quarterly and annual rates published in this table, see the BLS report *International Unemployment Rates and Employment Indexes, Seasonally Adjusted* (on the Internet at http://www.bls.gov/ilc/intl_unemployment_rates_monthly.htm). Unemployment rates may differ between the two reports mentioned, because the former is updated annually, whereas the latter is updated monthly and reflects the most recent revisions in source data.

52. Annual data: employment status of the working-age population, adjusted to U.S. concepts, 10 countries

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status and country	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Civilian labor force											
United States.....	142,583	143,734	144,863	146,510	147,401	149,320	151,428	153,124	154,287	154,142	153,889
Canada.....	15,632	15,886	16,356	16,722	16,925	17,056	17,266	17,626	17,936	18,058	18,263
Australia.....	9,590	9,746	9,901	10,085	10,213	10,529	10,773	11,060	11,356	11,602	11,868
Japan.....	66,710	66,480	65,866	65,495	65,366	65,386	65,556	65,909	65,660	65,362	65,100
France.....	26,193	26,339	26,658	26,692	26,872	27,061	27,260	27,466	27,683	27,972	28,067
Germany.....	39,302	39,459	39,413	39,276	39,711	40,696	41,206	41,364	41,481	41,507	41,189
Italy.....	23,361	23,524	23,728	24,020	24,084	24,179	24,395	24,459	24,836	24,705	24,741
Netherlands.....	8,008	8,155	8,288	8,330	8,379	8,400	8,462	8,595	8,679	8,716	8,654
Sweden.....	4,490	4,530	4,545	4,565	4,579	4,693	4,746	4,822	4,875	4,888	4,942
United Kingdom.....	28,962	29,092	29,343	29,565	29,802	30,137	30,599	30,780	31,126	31,274	31,421
Participation rate¹											
United States.....	67.1	66.8	66.6	66.2	66.0	66.0	66.2	66.0	66.0	65.4	64.7
Canada.....	66.0	66.1	67.1	67.7	67.6	67.3	67.2	67.5	67.7	67.2	67.0
Australia.....	64.4	64.4	64.3	64.6	64.6	65.4	65.8	66.2	66.7	66.7	66.5
Japan.....	61.7	61.2	60.4	59.9	59.6	59.5	59.6	59.8	59.5	59.3	59.0
France.....	56.8	56.6	56.8	56.4	56.3	56.2	56.2	56.3	56.4	56.6	56.5
Germany.....	56.7	56.7	56.4	56.0	56.4	57.5	58.1	58.3	58.4	58.5	58.1
Italy.....	48.1	48.3	48.5	49.1	49.1	48.7	48.9	48.6	49.0	48.4	48.2
Netherlands.....	63.0	63.7	64.3	64.3	64.4	64.2	64.5	65.2	65.4	65.2	64.3
Sweden.....	63.7	63.7	63.9	63.9	63.6	64.8	64.9	65.3	65.3	64.8	64.7
United Kingdom.....	62.8	62.7	62.9	62.9	63.0	63.1	63.5	63.3	63.5	63.3	63.1
Employed											
United States.....	136,891	136,933	136,485	137,736	139,252	141,730	144,427	146,047	145,362	139,877	139,064
Canada.....	14,677	14,860	15,210	15,576	15,835	16,032	16,317	16,704	16,985	16,732	16,969
Australia.....	9,889	9,088	9,271	9,485	9,662	9,998	10,257	10,576	10,873	10,953	11,247
Japan.....	63,790	63,460	62,650	62,510	62,640	62,910	63,210	63,509	63,250	62,242	62,000
France.....	23,928	24,264	24,521	24,397	24,464	24,632	24,828	25,246	25,614	25,395	25,423
Germany.....	36,236	36,350	36,018	35,615	35,604	36,123	36,949	37,763	38,345	38,279	38,209
Italy.....	20,973	21,359	21,666	21,972	22,124	22,290	22,721	22,953	23,144	22,760	22,621
Netherlands.....	7,762	7,950	8,035	7,989	7,960	7,959	8,096	8,290	8,412	8,389	8,264
Sweden.....	4,230	4,303	4,311	4,301	4,279	4,334	4,416	4,530	4,581	4,486	4,534
United Kingdom.....	27,375	27,604	27,815	28,077	28,380	28,674	28,929	29,129	29,346	28,880	28,944
Employment-population ratio²											
United States.....	64.4	63.7	62.7	62.3	62.3	62.7	63.1	63.0	62.2	59.3	58.5
Canada.....	62.0	61.8	62.4	63.1	63.3	63.3	63.5	64.0	64.1	62.2	62.3
Australia.....	60.3	60.0	60.2	60.8	61.1	62.1	62.7	63.3	63.9	62.9	63.0
Japan.....	59.0	58.4	57.5	57.1	57.1	57.3	57.5	57.6	57.4	56.4	56.2
France.....	51.9	52.2	52.3	51.6	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.7	52.1	51.4	51.2
Germany.....	52.2	52.2	51.5	50.8	50.6	51.1	52.1	53.2	54.0	54.0	53.9
Italy.....	43.2	43.8	44.3	44.9	45.1	44.9	45.5	45.6	45.6	44.6	44.1
Netherlands.....	61.1	62.1	62.3	61.6	61.1	60.9	61.7	62.8	63.4	62.8	61.4
Sweden.....	60.1	60.5	60.6	60.2	59.5	59.9	60.4	61.3	61.4	59.5	59.3
United Kingdom.....	59.4	59.5	59.6	59.8	59.9	60.0	60.0	59.9	59.9	58.5	58.2
Unemployed											
United States.....	5,692	6,801	8,378	8,774	8,149	7,591	7,001	7,078	8,924	14,265	14,825
Canada.....	955	1,026	1,146	1,146	1,091	1,024	949	922	951	1,326	1,294
Australia.....	602	658	630	599	551	531	516	484	483	649	621
Japan.....	2,920	3,020	3,216	2,985	2,726	2,476	2,346	2,400	2,410	3,120	3,100
France.....	2,265	2,075	2,137	2,295	2,408	2,429	2,432	2,220	2,069	2,577	2,644
Germany.....	3,065	3,110	3,396	3,661	4,107	4,573	4,257	3,601	3,136	3,228	2,980
Italy.....	2,388	2,164	2,062	2,048	1,960	1,889	1,673	1,506	1,692	1,945	2,119
Netherlands.....	246	206	254	341	419	441	366	306	267	327	390
Sweden.....	260	227	234	264	300	360	330	292	294	401	409
United Kingdom.....	1,587	1,489	1,528	1,488	1,423	1,463	1,670	1,652	1,780	2,395	2,477
Unemployment rate³											
United States.....	4.0	4.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6
Canada.....	6.1	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.3	7.3	7.1
Australia.....	6.3	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2
Japan.....	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.8	4.8
France.....	8.6	7.9	8.0	8.6	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.1	7.5	9.2	9.4
Germany.....	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.3	10.3	11.2	10.3	8.7	7.6	7.8	7.2
Italy.....	10.2	9.2	8.7	8.5	8.1	7.8	6.9	6.2	6.8	7.9	8.6
Netherlands.....	3.1	2.5	3.1	4.1	5.0	5.3	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.5
Sweden.....	5.8	5.0	5.1	5.8	6.6	7.7	7.0	6.1	6.0	8.2	8.3
United Kingdom.....	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.7	7.7	7.9

¹ Labor force as a percent of the working-age population.

² Employment as a percent of the working-age population.

³ Unemployment as a percent of the labor force.

NOTE: There are breaks in series for the United States (2003, 2004), Australia (2001), Germany (2005), the Netherlands (2003), and Sweden (2005). For further qualifications and historical annual data, see the BLS report *International*

Comparisons of Annual Labor Force Statistics, Adjusted to U.S. Concepts, 10 Countries (on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/ilc/flscomparelf.htm>). Unemployment rates may differ from those in the BLS report *International Unemployment Rates and Employment Indexes, Seasonally Adjusted* (on the Internet at http://www.bls.gov/intl_unemployment_rates_monthly.htm), because the former is updated annually, whereas the latter is updated monthly and reflects the most recent revisions in source data.

53. Annual indexes of manufacturing productivity and related measures, 19 countries

[2002 = 100]

Measure and country	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Output per hour																
United States.....	41.7	58.1	68.5	73.8	77.7	82.4	88.8	90.7	108.2	117.5	122.8	127.2	133.6	132.5	139.1	147.1
Australia.....	63.3	77.8	84.9	88.0	92.5	95.8	93.5	98.4	104.9	104.3	105.5	108.1	110.0	106.7	111.4	113.2
Belgium.....	50.5	74.8	87.1	93.9	95.1	94.4	98.2	97.5	101.5	105.1	106.7	107.3	111.3	111.5	113.6	117.3
Canada.....	55.2	70.7	83.4	87.2	91.3	95.1	100.7	98.3	100.3	101.4	104.8	106.3	107.3	104.5	105.4	110.0
Czech Republic.....	-	-	70.3	77.3	73.1	83.9	92.0	92.7	101.9	114.4	125.0	140.4	151.7	161.4	156.0	176.1
Denmark.....	66.1	79.3	90.8	94.8	94.3	95.8	99.2	99.4	104.2	110.2	113.7	119.5	122.1	125.2	123.4	135.2
Finland.....	28.9	48.0	65.8	71.1	75.3	80.8	90.4	93.9	106.3	113.4	118.8	132.7	145.3	140.6	120.9	140.8
France.....	46.4	64.8	77.7	81.9	86.0	89.6	95.0	96.2	103.4	107.3	112.1	116.4	119.4	115.4	113.1	122.1
Germany.....	54.5	69.8	80.6	87.7	88.1	90.2	96.5	99.0	103.6	107.5	112.1	121.5	124.8	119.1	108.2	115.6
Italy.....	56.8	78.1	94.2	96.5	95.2	95.9	100.9	101.2	97.9	99.3	100.8	102.6	103.1	99.9	93.8	100.4
Japan.....	47.9	70.9	83.4	90.3	91.2	93.5	98.5	96.5	106.8	114.3	121.7	122.9	127.6	131.3	119.5	136.2
Korea, Rep. of.....	-	33.4	52.1	65.6	73.6	82.7	90.8	90.1	106.8	117.1	130.7	145.7	156.2	157.3	159.1	172.9
Netherlands.....	49.7	69.4	82.0	84.3	86.4	89.9	96.8	97.2	102.4	109.4	114.6	119.1	125.3	122.7	117.0	127.6
Norway.....	70.1	87.8	88.1	91.0	88.7	91.7	94.6	97.2	108.7	115.1	119.1	116.7	116.1	117.2	118.1	123.7
Singapore.....	33.1	50.7	72.8	77.8	80.9	92.4	101.2	90.7	103.6	113.8	116.3	120.1	116.2	105.3	105.0	139.4
Spain.....	57.9	80.0	93.3	93.1	94.7	96.4	97.4	99.6	102.5	104.4	106.4	108.5	110.9	109.3	108.4	113.5
Sweden.....	40.1	49.4	64.9	73.6	78.4	85.4	91.6	89.4	108.2	120.2	128.0	138.8	142.6	134.3	124.4	141.1
Taiwan.....	28.6	52.5	65.4	73.1	76.1	80.7	85.6	89.9	107.2	112.6	121.7	132.1	143.2	145.5	152.4	175.5
United Kingdom.....	45.6	70.3	81.2	82.0	83.0	87.4	93.3	96.9	104.5	111.2	116.3	120.6	124.7	125.2	120.6	125.6
Output																
United States.....	49.8	67.6	79.4	86.9	91.2	96.1	102.3	97.6	102.9	111.2	114.8	119.9	123.8	117.8	107.6	113.8
Australia.....	70.8	81.8	86.5	90.1	92.2	93.5	94.9	96.9	102.6	102.6	101.9	102.7	105.7	104.6	102.2	106.6
Belgium.....	67.2	86.8	89.5	94.1	95.7	96.0	100.5	100.8	98.8	102.4	102.4	102.6	105.8	104.8	96.1	99.8
Canada.....	55.2	68.7	76.5	82.8	86.9	94.1	103.4	99.1	99.2	101.1	102.6	101.3	99.0	93.0	82.5	87.1
Czech Republic.....	-	-	73.4	84.1	78.5	87.0	95.4	94.9	99.0	112.1	125.5	143.8	157.0	169.4	149.3	165.4
Denmark.....	77.3	85.5	94.7	97.7	98.5	99.4	102.9	103.0	97.2	98.8	99.3	103.8	107.1	111.0	97.6	99.9
Finland.....	39.8	53.8	60.3	68.1	74.7	80.9	92.2	96.3	102.8	107.7	112.3	126.9	140.5	135.6	101.9	114.9
France.....	75.3	82.8	86.6	89.7	93.7	96.8	100.1	100.5	101.0	102.8	105.1	106.3	108.8	104.2	95.7	99.1
Germany.....	81.3	94.5	90.1	92.0	93.1	94.0	100.4	102.1	100.7	104.3	106.5	114.1	118.4	113.6	93.1	103.6
Italy.....	71.1	88.2	95.7	96.6	97.5	97.3	101.4	101.1	97.3	98.0	97.8	101.1	103.2	98.4	82.6	86.4
Japan.....	61.9	98.9	101.7	108.2	102.5	102.1	107.4	101.6	105.3	111.4	117.2	121.3	126.1	125.5	100.8	117.6
Korea, Rep. of.....	12.7	40.0	59.2	67.1	62.2	76.5	89.8	92.0	105.4	115.9	123.1	133.0	142.5	146.6	144.3	165.7
Netherlands.....	59.3	76.9	85.1	87.7	90.3	93.3	100.0	100.0	99.1	102.9	105.1	108.7	115.1	113.4	103.6	111.2
Norway.....	95.1	91.4	94.6	102.7	101.9	101.8	101.3	100.5	103.3	109.2	114.1	117.5	121.3	124.5	117.3	119.6
Singapore.....	26.0	51.2	75.4	80.8	80.2	90.6	104.4	92.2	102.9	117.2	128.3	143.6	152.2	145.8	139.7	181.2
Spain.....	58.8	73.7	76.0	82.9	87.9	92.9	97.0	100.1	101.2	101.9	103.1	105.0	105.8	103.0	88.9	89.7
Sweden.....	45.5	54.5	65.8	73.6	80.2	87.5	95.1	93.3	105.0	115.0	120.7	129.0	133.5	126.5	103.7	119.9
Taiwan.....	29.4	59.3	72.7	80.9	82.8	88.9	96.1	89.5	110.1	121.5	131.0	142.9	156.9	158.5	151.5	192.0
United Kingdom.....	78.5	94.8	97.1	99.6	100.3	101.3	103.6	102.2	99.7	101.9	101.8	103.3	103.8	100.8	90.1	93.3
Total hours																
United States.....	119.4	116.5	115.9	117.7	117.4	116.6	115.1	107.6	95.1	94.6	93.5	94.2	92.6	88.9	77.4	77.4
Australia.....	111.8	105.2	101.9	102.4	99.7	97.6	101.5	98.5	97.8	98.4	96.6	95.0	96.1	98.1	91.7	94.1
Belgium.....	133.1	116.0	102.8	100.3	100.6	101.7	102.4	103.4	97.3	97.4	95.9	95.6	95.1	94.0	84.6	85.1
Canada.....	100.0	97.2	91.8	94.9	95.2	98.9	102.7	100.8	99.0	99.8	97.9	95.2	92.3	89.0	78.2	79.2
Czech Republic.....	-	-	104.4	108.8	107.4	103.6	103.6	102.3	97.2	98.0	100.4	102.4	103.5	104.9	95.7	93.9
Denmark.....	117.0	107.8	104.3	103.1	104.5	103.7	103.7	103.7	93.4	89.6	87.3	86.9	87.7	88.7	79.0	73.9
Finland.....	137.6	112.1	91.7	95.8	99.3	100.1	102.1	102.6	96.8	95.0	94.5	95.6	96.7	96.4	84.3	81.6
France.....	162.4	127.8	111.3	109.5	109.1	107.9	105.4	104.4	97.6	95.8	93.7	91.3	91.1	90.3	84.6	81.2
Germany.....	149.3	135.4	111.7	104.9	105.8	104.2	104.0	103.1	97.3	97.1	95.0	93.9	94.9	95.4	86.1	89.6
Italy.....	125.2	113.0	101.6	100.1	102.5	101.5	100.5	99.9	99.4	98.7	97.0	98.5	100.1	98.4	88.1	86.0
Japan.....	129.3	139.6	122.0	119.9	112.5	109.1	109.0	105.3	98.6	97.5	96.3	98.6	98.9	95.6	84.3	86.3
Korea, Rep. of.....	-	119.8	113.6	102.2	84.5	92.4	98.8	102.1	98.7	99.0	94.2	91.3	91.2	93.2	90.7	95.8
Netherlands.....	119.2	110.9	103.8	103.9	104.5	103.9	103.3	102.9	96.8	94.0	91.7	91.3	91.9	92.4	88.6	87.2
Norway.....	135.6	104.1	107.3	112.8	115.0	111.0	107.1	103.4	95.1	94.9	95.8	100.7	104.5	106.3	99.3	96.7
Singapore.....	78.6	101.1	103.6	103.9	99.1	98.0	103.1	101.7	99.3	103.0	110.4	119.6	131.0	138.4	133.1	130.0
Spain.....	101.6	92.1	81.4	89.0	92.8	96.4	99.7	100.5	98.8	97.6	96.8	96.8	95.4	94.2	82.0	79.0
Sweden.....	113.3	110.2	101.3	100.1	102.3	102.5	103.8	104.4	97.0	95.7	94.3	93.0	93.6	94.2	83.4	85.0
Taiwan.....	102.9	113.0	111.1	110.6	108.8	110.1	112.4	99.6	102.7	107.9	107.7	108.1	109.6	108.9	99.4	109.4
United Kingdom.....	172.1	135.0	119.6	121.4	120.9	115.9	111.1	105.5	95.4	91.6	87.5	85.7	83.3	80.5	74.7	74.3

See notes at end of table.

53. Continued— Annual indexes of manufacturing productivity and related measures, 19 countries

[2002 = 100]

Measure and country	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Unit labor costs (national currency basis)																
United States.....	91.6	107.0	107.1	103.6	104.5	102.8	102.8	104.5	99.8	92.6	91.6	90.2	88.7	93.3	92.8	89.2
Australia.....	-	82.1	91.6	94.3	94.8	95.4	96.8	97.6	101.0	105.5	111.0	115.8	119.0	123.9	126.7	123.7
Belgium.....	80.8	93.6	97.0	95.1	95.3	97.3	95.1	99.0	100.3	98.0	98.1	100.7	100.8	103.9	108.3	104.8
Canada.....	65.8	96.6	97.9	97.3	97.8	95.8	93.5	98.4	103.7	106.5	107.7	110.3	113.0	117.6	114.8	109.9
Czech Republic.....	-	-	73.8	86.7	100.4	92.2	89.2	98.7	106.1	100.1	94.5	88.7	87.9	86.7	88.5	81.8
Denmark.....	49.4	86.4	87.3	90.0	92.9	93.7	92.3	96.5	102.5	100.6	103.0	101.8	105.1	104.7	109.2	102.5
Finland.....	75.2	126.4	118.0	114.8	112.9	109.0	101.6	104.6	96.8	94.3	93.9	87.0	81.8	86.9	103.5	92.0
France.....	60.7	99.1	102.2	102.2	98.2	97.4	96.7	98.0	99.1	98.7	97.8	97.8	97.3	103.4	108.6	102.7
Germany.....	65.7	85.5	100.8	98.9	99.9	99.7	98.1	98.6	98.7	95.7	92.9	89.2	87.7	94.4	109.2	100.4
Italy.....	34.5	78.6	87.7	94.4	94.0	95.6	93.2	96.1	106.0	108.1	110.0	110.3	112.9	121.2	133.7	127.6
Japan.....	105.4	109.2	110.8	106.8	108.3	105.4	99.5	102.9	91.6	86.4	81.8	80.1	76.0	74.9	83.2	72.1
Korea, Rep. of.....	40.4	72.4	109.2	110.7	107.8	96.2	93.8	98.8	98.8	102.7	106.9	105.2	104.6	104.8	109.1	108.3
Netherlands.....	86.0	91.0	93.9	95.3	96.8	96.3	93.8	97.5	101.5	99.1	95.9	95.0	92.9	98.1	106.4	98.2
Norway.....	35.3	66.6	78.5	82.7	89.9	91.8	94.1	97.0	95.8	93.4	94.5	102.4	107.7	112.8	118.0	117.2
Singapore.....	78.5	107.5	113.5	117.8	115.8	96.0	92.3	106.0	97.1	88.9	86.4	82.7	85.3	95.3	95.1	77.7
Spain.....	35.7	73.7	93.6	98.4	97.4	95.6	96.0	97.6	102.5	104.1	107.0	110.0	114.1	122.0	125.5	119.7
Sweden.....	67.2	123.3	110.6	110.9	108.1	102.2	99.0	106.1	96.5	89.2	86.6	82.2	85.0	92.6	104.0	89.5
Taiwan.....	69.3	108.5	123.1	121.0	120.0	115.5	110.9	112.4	96.2	94.5	92.6	90.4	84.3	85.0	78.7	70.2
United Kingdom.....	52.6	84.3	88.2	90.7	96.5	97.5	96.7	97.6	100.7	99.1	100.3	102.2	102.4	104.2	112.0	110.9
Unit labor costs (U.S. dollar basis)																
United States.....	91.6	107.0	107.1	103.6	104.5	102.8	102.8	104.5	99.8	92.6	91.6	90.2	88.7	93.3	92.8	89.2
Australia.....	-	118.0	124.8	129.0	109.7	113.2	103.6	92.8	121.2	142.9	155.7	160.5	183.6	194.6	184.7	209.3
Belgium.....	118.0	119.5	140.5	113.3	112.0	109.6	92.9	93.7	120.1	128.9	129.2	133.8	146.2	161.8	159.6	147.0
Canada.....	88.4	130.1	112.1	110.4	103.5	101.3	98.8	99.8	116.3	128.5	139.6	152.7	165.3	173.2	158.0	167.6
Czech Republic.....	-	-	91.0	89.5	101.8	87.3	75.6	85.0	123.1	127.6	129.2	128.5	140.2	166.4	152.0	140.1
Denmark.....	69.1	110.1	123.0	107.4	109.3	105.8	89.9	91.4	122.9	132.5	135.5	135.1	152.3	162.3	160.8	143.6
Finland.....	126.8	207.9	170.0	139.1	132.9	122.8	99.3	99.1	115.9	124.0	123.7	115.6	118.6	135.3	152.6	129.0
France.....	99.7	126.2	142.2	121.5	115.5	109.7	94.5	92.8	118.7	129.8	128.8	130.0	141.2	161.1	160.1	144.1
Germany.....	74.7	109.4	145.6	117.9	117.4	112.4	95.8	93.3	118.2	125.9	122.3	118.6	127.2	147.0	161.0	140.8
Italy.....	82.6	134.3	110.2	113.5	110.8	107.7	91.1	91.0	127.0	142.2	144.8	146.5	163.7	188.8	197.1	179.0
Japan.....	58.2	94.3	147.7	110.4	103.6	116.1	115.6	106.0	98.9	100.1	93.0	86.3	80.8	90.7	111.2	102.9
Korea, Rep. of.....	83.1	127.3	176.7	146.1	96.2	101.1	103.7	95.7	103.6	112.1	130.6	137.8	140.8	119.2	107.0	117.1
Netherlands.....	100.8	116.5	136.4	113.7	113.8	108.5	91.6	92.3	121.6	130.3	126.3	126.2	134.7	152.8	156.8	137.8
Norway.....	57.0	85.0	98.9	93.2	95.0	93.9	85.2	86.1	108.0	110.6	117.2	127.6	146.9	159.7	149.8	154.7
Singapore.....	65.7	106.2	143.4	142.0	124.0	101.4	95.8	105.9	99.7	94.2	93.0	93.3	101.5	120.6	117.1	102.1
Spain.....	87.6	127.3	132.2	118.1	114.8	107.7	93.8	92.4	122.7	136.9	140.9	146.2	165.5	190.1	185.0	168.0
Sweden.....	154.3	202.4	150.7	141.0	132.2	120.1	105.0	99.8	116.1	118.1	112.7	108.4	122.4	136.8	132.2	120.8
Taiwan.....	66.4	139.3	160.4	145.2	123.5	123.4	122.6	114.7	96.5	97.8	99.5	96.1	88.6	93.2	82.3	77.0
United Kingdom.....	81.4	100.1	92.7	98.9	106.5	104.9	97.5	93.5	109.5	120.8	121.6	125.4	136.5	128.6	116.7	114.1
Hourly compensation (national currency basis)																
United States.....	38.2	62.1	73.4	76.5	81.2	84.8	91.3	94.8	108.0	108.9	112.5	114.8	118.5	123.6	129.1	131.2
Australia.....	-	63.9	77.8	83.0	87.7	91.4	90.5	96.0	106.0	110.1	117.1	125.2	130.9	132.2	141.1	140.0
Belgium.....	40.8	70.1	84.5	89.3	90.6	91.8	93.5	96.5	101.9	103.0	104.8	108.0	112.2	115.8	123.0	123.0
Canada.....	36.3	68.3	81.6	84.9	89.3	91.2	94.2	96.7	104.0	108.0	112.8	117.2	121.2	122.9	121.0	120.9
Czech Republic.....	-	-	51.9	67.1	73.4	77.4	82.0	91.6	108.1	114.6	118.1	124.5	133.3	139.9	138.1	144.0
Denmark.....	32.6	68.5	79.3	85.3	87.6	89.8	91.6	95.9	106.8	110.9	117.2	121.6	128.3	131.2	134.9	138.6
Finland.....	21.8	60.6	77.6	81.6	85.0	88.1	91.9	98.2	102.9	106.9	111.6	115.5	118.8	122.2	125.2	129.5
France.....	28.2	64.1	79.4	83.7	84.4	87.3	91.9	94.3	102.5	105.9	109.7	113.9	116.2	119.3	122.9	125.4
Germany.....	35.8	59.7	81.2	86.7	88.0	90.0	94.7	97.6	102.2	102.8	104.1	108.4	109.4	112.4	118.1	116.0
Italy.....	19.6	61.3	82.5	91.1	89.4	91.7	94.1	97.2	103.8	107.4	110.8	113.2	116.4	121.1	125.4	128.1
Japan.....	50.4	77.4	92.4	96.4	98.8	98.6	98.0	99.3	97.8	98.8	99.6	98.5	97.0	98.4	99.5	98.2
Korea, Rep. of.....	-	24.1	56.9	72.7	79.3	79.6	85.2	89.1	105.5	120.3	139.8	153.2	163.4	164.8	173.6	187.2
Netherlands.....	42.8	63.1	77.0	80.3	83.7	86.6	90.7	94.7	103.9	108.4	109.9	113.1	116.4	120.4	124.4	125.3
Norway.....	24.7	58.5	69.2	75.3	79.7	84.2	89.0	94.4	104.1	107.5	112.6	119.5	125.0	132.1	139.4	144.9
Singapore.....	26.0	54.5	82.6	91.7	93.7	88.8	93.4	96.2	100.6	101.2	100.5	99.4	99.2	100.3	99.9	108.3
Spain.....	20.7	59.0	87.4	91.6	92.3	92.1	93.5	97.2	105.0	108.7	113.9	119.4	126.6	133.4	136.1	136.0
Sweden.....	27.0	61.0	71.8	81.6	84.7	87.4	90.7	94.9	104.4	107.2	110.8	114.1	121.2	124.4	129.4	126.3
Taiwan.....	19.8	57.0	80.5	88.5	91.4	93.3	94.9	101.0	103.1	106.4	112.7	119.5	120.7	123.7	119.9	123.3
United Kingdom.....	24.0	59.3	71.6	74.4	80.1	85.2	90.2	94.6	105.2	110.1	116.7	123.2	127.7	130.4	135.0	139.3

NOTE: Data for Germany for years before 1991 are for the former West Germany. Data for 1991 onward are for unified Germany. Dash indicates data not available

54. Occupational injury and illness rates by industry,¹ United States

Industry and type of case ²	Incidence rates per 100 full-time workers ³												
	1989 ¹	1990	1991	1992	1993 ⁴	1994 ⁴	1995 ⁴	1996 ⁴	1997 ⁴	1998 ⁴	1999 ⁴	2000 ⁴	2001 ⁴
PRIVATE SECTOR⁵													
Total cases	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.1	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.7
Lost workday cases.....	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8
Lost workdays.....	78.7	84.0	86.5	93.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing⁵													
Total cases	10.9	11.6	10.8	11.6	11.2	10.0	9.7	8.7	8.4	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.3
Lost workday cases.....	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6
Lost workdays.....	100.9	112.2	108.3	126.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining													
Total cases	8.5	8.3	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.3	6.2	5.4	5.9	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.0
Lost workday cases.....	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.7	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.4
Lost workdays.....	137.2	119.5	129.6	204.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction													
Total cases	14.3	14.2	13.0	13.1	12.2	11.8	10.6	9.9	9.5	8.8	8.6	8.3	7.9
Lost workday cases.....	6.8	6.7	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0
Lost workdays.....	143.3	147.9	148.1	161.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General building contractors:													
Total cases	13.9	13.4	12.0	12.2	11.5	10.9	9.8	9.0	8.5	8.4	8.0	7.8	6.9
Lost workday cases.....	6.5	6.4	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.5
Lost workdays.....	137.3	137.6	132.0	142.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heavy construction, except building:													
Total cases	13.8	13.8	12.8	12.1	11.1	10.2	9.9	9.0	8.7	8.2	7.8	7.6	7.8
Lost workday cases.....	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.7	4.0
Lost workdays.....	147.1	144.6	160.1	165.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Special trades contractors:													
Total cases	14.6	14.7	13.5	13.8	12.8	12.5	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.2
Lost workday cases.....	6.9	6.9	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.1
Lost workdays.....	144.9	153.1	151.3	168.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing													
Total cases	13.1	13.2	12.7	12.5	12.1	12.2	11.6	10.6	10.3	9.7	9.2	9.0	8.1
Lost workday cases.....	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.1
Lost workdays.....	113.0	120.7	121.5	124.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods:													
Total cases	14.1	14.2	13.6	13.4	13.1	13.5	12.8	11.6	11.3	10.7	10.1	-	8.8
Lost workday cases.....	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	-	4.3
Lost workdays.....	116.5	123.3	122.9	126.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber and wood products:													
Total cases	18.4	18.1	16.8	16.3	15.9	15.7	14.9	14.2	13.5	13.2	13.0	12.1	10.6
Lost workday cases.....	9.4	8.8	8.3	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.1	5.5
Lost workdays.....	177.5	172.5	172.0	165.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and fixtures:													
Total cases	16.1	16.9	15.9	14.8	14.6	15.0	13.9	12.2	12.0	11.4	11.5	11.2	11.0
Lost workday cases.....	7.2	7.8	7.2	6.6	6.5	7.0	6.4	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.7
Lost workdays.....	-	-	-	128.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products:													
Total cases	15.5	15.4	14.8	13.6	13.8	13.2	12.3	12.4	11.8	11.8	10.7	10.4	10.1
Lost workday cases.....	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	5.7	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.1
Lost workdays.....	149.8	160.5	156.0	152.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary metal industries:													
Total cases	18.7	19.0	17.7	17.5	17.0	16.8	16.5	15.0	15.0	14.0	12.9	12.6	10.7
Lost workday cases.....	8.1	8.1	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.2	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.3	6.3	5.3
Lost workdays.....	168.3	180.2	169.1	175.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.1
Fabricated metal products:													
Total cases	18.5	18.7	17.4	16.8	16.2	16.4	15.8	14.4	14.2	13.9	12.6	11.9	11.1
Lost workday cases.....	7.9	7.9	7.1	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.0	5.5	5.3
Lost workdays.....	147.6	155.7	146.6	144.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Industrial machinery and equipment:													
Total cases	12.1	12.0	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.6	11.2	9.9	10.0	9.5	8.5	8.2	11.0
Lost workday cases.....	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.6	6.0
Lost workdays.....	86.8	88.9	86.6	87.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electronic and other electrical equipment:													
Total cases	9.1	9.1	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.3	7.6	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.0
Lost workday cases.....	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.5
Lost workdays.....	77.5	79.4	83.0	81.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment:													
Total cases	17.7	17.8	18.3	18.7	18.5	19.6	18.6	16.3	15.4	14.6	13.7	13.7	12.6
Lost workday cases.....	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.0
Lost workdays.....	138.6	153.7	166.1	186.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Instruments and related products:													
Total cases	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.0
Lost workday cases.....	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.0
Lost workdays.....	55.4	57.8	64.4	65.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:													
Total cases	11.1	11.3	11.3	10.7	10.0	9.9	9.1	9.5	8.9	8.1	8.4	7.2	6.4
Lost workday cases.....	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.2
Lost workdays.....	97.6	113.1	104.0	108.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

54. Continued—Occupational injury and illness rates by industry,¹ United States

Industry and type of case ²	Incidence rates per 100 workers ³												
	1989 ¹	1990	1991	1992	1993 ⁴	1994 ⁴	1995 ⁴	1996 ⁴	1997 ⁴	1998 ⁴	1999 ⁴	2000 ⁴	2001 ⁴
Nondurable goods:													
Total cases	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.3	10.7	10.5	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.2	7.8	7.8	6.8
Lost workday cases.....	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.8
Lost workdays.....	107.8	116.9	119.7	121.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food and kindred products:													
Total cases	18.5	20.0	19.5	18.8	17.6	17.1	16.3	15.0	14.5	13.6	12.7	12.4	10.9
Lost workday cases.....	9.3	9.9	9.9	9.5	8.9	9.2	8.7	8.0	8.0	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.3
Lost workdays.....	174.7	202.6	207.2	211.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco products:													
Total cases	8.7	7.7	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.3	5.6	6.7	5.9	6.4	5.5	6.2	6.7
Lost workday cases.....	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.4	2.2	3.1	4.2
Lost workdays.....	64.2	62.3	52.0	42.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile mill products:													
Total cases	10.3	9.6	10.1	9.9	9.7	8.7	8.2	7.8	6.7	7.4	6.4	6.0	5.2
Lost workday cases.....	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.7
Lost workdays.....	81.4	85.1	88.3	87.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other textile products:													
Total cases	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.5	9.0	8.9	8.2	7.4	7.0	6.2	5.8	6.1	5.0
Lost workday cases.....	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.4
Lost workdays.....	80.5	92.1	99.9	104.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products:													
Total cases	12.7	12.1	11.2	11.0	9.9	9.6	8.5	7.9	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.0
Lost workday cases.....	5.8	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2
Lost workdays.....	132.9	124.8	122.7	125.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing and publishing:													
Total cases	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.6
Lost workday cases.....	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4
Lost workdays.....	63.8	69.8	74.5	74.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals and allied products:													
Total cases	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0
Lost workday cases.....	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1
Lost workdays.....	63.4	61.6	62.4	64.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum and coal products:													
Total cases	6.6	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.7	2.9
Lost workday cases.....	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.4
Lost workdays.....	68.1	77.3	68.2	71.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products:													
Total cases	16.2	16.2	15.1	14.5	13.9	14.0	12.9	12.3	11.9	11.2	10.1	10.7	8.7
Lost workday cases.....	8.0	7.8	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	4.8
Lost workdays.....	147.2	151.3	150.9	153.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products:													
Total cases	13.6	12.1	12.5	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.7	10.6	9.8	10.3	9.0	8.7
Lost workday cases.....	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.3	4.4
Lost workdays.....	130.4	152.3	140.8	128.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation and public utilities													
Total cases	9.2	9.6	9.3	9.1	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.7	8.2	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.9
Lost workday cases.....	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3
Lost workdays.....	121.5	134.1	140.0	144.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade													
Total cases	8.0	7.9	7.6	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.5	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.1	5.9	6.6
Lost workday cases.....	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5
Lost workdays.....	63.5	65.6	72.0	80.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade:													
Total cases	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.5	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.3
Lost workday cases.....	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.8
Lost workdays.....	71.9	71.5	79.2	82.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade:													
Total cases	8.1	8.1	7.7	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.5	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
Lost workday cases.....	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4
Lost workdays.....	60.0	63.2	69.1	79.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate													
Total cases	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	.7	1.8	1.9	1.8
Lost workday cases.....	.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	.5	.8	.8	.7
Lost workdays.....	17.6	27.3	24.1	32.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services													
Total cases	5.5	6.0	6.2	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.6
Lost workday cases.....	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
Lost workdays.....	51.2	56.4	60.0	68.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Data for 1989 and subsequent years are based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, 1987 Edition. For this reason, they are not strictly comparable with data for the years 1985-88, which were based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, 1972 Edition, 1977 Supplement.

² Beginning with the 1992 survey, the annual survey measures only nonfatal injuries and illnesses, while past surveys covered both fatal and nonfatal incidents. To better address fatalities, a basic element of workplace safety, BLS implemented the Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries.

³ The incidence rates represent the number of injuries and illnesses or lost workdays per 100 full-time workers and were calculated as (N/EH) X 200,000, where:

N = number of injuries and illnesses or lost workdays;
EH = total hours worked by all employees during the calendar year; and
200,000 = base for 100 full-time equivalent workers (working 40 hours per week, 50 weeks per year).

⁴ Beginning with the 1993 survey, lost workday estimates will not be generated. As of 1992, BLS began generating percent distributions and the median number of days away from work by industry and for groups of workers sustaining similar work disabilities.

⁵ Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees since 1976.

NOTE: Dash indicates data not available.

55. Fatal occupational injuries by event or exposure, 1996-2005

Event or exposure ¹	1996-2000 (average)	2001-2005 (average) ²	2005 ³	
			Number	Percent
All events	6,094	5,704	5,734	100
Transportation incidents	2,608	2,451	2,493	43
Highway	1,408	1,394	1,437	25
Collision between vehicles, mobile equipment	685	686	718	13
Moving in same direction	117	151	175	3
Moving in opposite directions, oncoming	247	254	265	5
Moving in intersection	151	137	134	2
Vehicle struck stationary object or equipment on side of road	264	310	345	6
Noncollision	372	335	318	6
Jack-knifed or overturned--no collision	298	274	273	5
Nonhighway (farm, industrial premises)	378	335	340	6
Noncollision accident	321	277	281	5
Overturned	212	175	182	3
Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment	376	369	391	7
Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in roadway	129	136	140	2
Worker struck by vehicle, mobile equipment in parking lot or non-road area	171	166	176	3
Water vehicle	105	82	88	2
Aircraft	263	206	149	3
Assaults and violent acts	1,015	850	792	14
Homicides	766	602	567	10
Shooting	617	465	441	8
Suicide, self-inflicted injury	216	207	180	3
Contact with objects and equipment	1,005	952	1,005	18
Struck by object	567	560	607	11
Struck by falling object	364	345	385	7
Struck by rolling, sliding objects on floor or ground level	77	89	94	2
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects	293	256	278	5
Caught in running equipment or machinery	157	128	121	2
Caught in or crushed in collapsing materials	128	118	109	2
Falls	714	763	770	13
Fall to lower level	636	669	664	12
Fall from ladder	106	125	129	2
Fall from roof	153	154	160	3
Fall to lower level, n.e.c.	117	123	117	2
Exposure to harmful substances or environments	535	498	501	9
Contact with electric current	290	265	251	4
Contact with overhead power lines	132	118	112	2
Exposure to caustic, noxious, or allergenic substances	112	114	136	2
Oxygen deficiency	92	74	59	1
Fires and explosions	196	174	159	3
Fires--unintended or uncontrolled	103	95	93	2
Explosion	92	78	65	1

¹ Based on the 1992 BLS Occupational Injury and Illness Classification Manual.

² Excludes fatalities from the Sept. 11, 2001, terrorist attacks.

³ The BLS news release of August 10, 2006, reported a total of 5,702 fatal work injuries for calendar year 2005. Since then, an additional 32 job-related fatalities were identified, bringing the total job-related fatality count for 2005 to 5,734.

NOTE: Totals for all years are revised and final. Totals for major categories may include subcategories not shown separately. Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria. N.e.c. means "not elsewhere classified."

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, in cooperation with State, New York City, District of Columbia, and Federal agencies, Census of Fatal Occupational Injuries.