



Equal Access Initiative: HIV/AIDS Information Resources from the National Library of Medicine

For Grantees of

National Minority AIDS Council

2010 Equal Access Initiative Computer Grants Program

United States Conference on AIDS

September 11, 2010

Instructors:

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Wilma Templin-Branner, Oak Ridge Institute
for Science and Education

Purpose

- ▶ To familiarize participants with reliable online health information from the National Library of Medicine and other reputable HIV/AIDS-related resources
- ▶ To empower participants with the skills and knowledge to better serve their clients, colleagues, and communities through the use of online HIV/AIDS-related resources

Objectives

After completing this class, participants will be able to

- ▶ Identify and evaluate quality, accurate, and authoritative online resources pertaining to HIV/AIDS and related medical conditions for patients and healthcare providers
- ▶ Demonstrate the ability to perform strategic search techniques in order to find HIV/AIDS treatment and prevention, treatment and research information
- ▶ Apply the skills and knowledge obtained in this course to their organization's health information needs

The National Library of Medicine



- ▶ The world's largest biomedical library
- ▶ Part of the National Institutes of Health

Why the National Library of Medicine?

- ▶ Easy
- ▶ Quick access
- ▶ Quality information
- ▶ Free



- Health Information
- Library Catalog & Services
- History of Medicine
- Online Exhibitions & Digital Projects

- Human Genome Resources
- Biomedical Research & Informatics
- Environmental Health & Toxicology
- Health Services Research & Public Health
- Health Information Technology

- About the National Library of Medicine
- Grants & Funding
- Training & Outreach
- Network of Medical Libraries

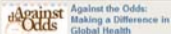


NLM and the Recovery Act

Oil Disaster in the Gulf



On Exhibit at NLM



Director's Comments



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Especially for:

- The Public
- Health Care Professionals
- Researchers
- Librarians
- Publishers

Current Health News

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[Pediatric Group Issues New Flu Shot Guidelines](#) (08/31/10)

[Prostate Biopsy Can Cause Urinary, Erectile Problems](#) (08/31/10)

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of NLM—its people, programs and services.

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**List of NLM »
Databases and Resources**



PubMed®
Biomedical journal
literature from
MEDLINE/PubMed

[VISIT SITE](#)



MedlinePlus®
Health and drug
information for patients,
family and friends

[VISIT SITE](#)

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Tox Town
Interactive guide to
common toxic
chemicals, your health,
and the environment

[VISIT SITE](#)



PubMed Central
Free archive of life
sciences journals

[VISIT SITE](#)



**Genetics Home
Reference**
Genetic conditions in
everyday language

[VISIT SITE](#)



For the Public



United States
National Library of Medicine
National Institutes of Health

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For the Public





MedlinePlus
Trusted Health Information for You

Use MedlinePlus to find:

- Topics on conditions, diseases and wellness
- Hospitals and physicians
- Drug information

New! [NIH MedlinePlus Magazine](#)

Search MedlinePlus health information:

[También en español](#)

Current Health News

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Online Exhibitions



Against the Odds
Ordinary people, extraordinary acts.



Visible Human Project
Anatomical cross-section images of the human body

Reliable Health Information from NLM

[NLM Guide to Finding Health Information](#)

[NLM Tutorial: Evaluating Internet Health Information](#)

[ClinicalTrials.gov](#)
Information for patients about clinical research studies

[NIH Senior Health](#)
Health information for older adults


[Tox Town](#)
An interactive guide to commonly encountered toxic chemicals, your health, and the environment

[Household Products Database](#)
Health & Safety Information on Household Products

[Genetics Home Reference](#)
Genetic conditions and

7


For Health Care Professionals

 United States
National Library of Medicine
National Institutes of Health

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For Health Care Professionals



From NLM for Health Care Professionals

<p>MEDLINE/PubMed Biomedical journal literature</p>	<p>Search MEDLINE/PubMed <input type="text"/> <input type="button" value="Go"/></p>
<p>ClinicalTrials.gov Information for patients about clinical research studies Also see: Clinical Alerts and Advisories</p>	<p>Search ClinicalTrials.gov <input type="text"/> <input type="button" value="Go"/></p>

[NIH MedlinePlus Magazine](#)

A quarterly guide for patients and their families

[PubMed Central](#)

A digital archive of life sciences journal literature

[NLM Gateway](#)

A single Web interface that searches multiple NLM retrieval systems

[Toxicology and Environmental Health](#)

Comprehensive toxicology and environmental health Web site

[DailyMed](#)

Public Health

[Partners in Information Access for the Public Health Workforce](#)
A public health portal Web site
See also: [Information Access for the Public Health Workforce](#) (Fact Sheet)

Health Services Research and Health Care Technology

[Health Services Research Web Site Portal](#)

Policies and Guidelines

[NIH Public Access Policy Resources](#)

[Research Reporting Guidelines](#)

[Citing Medicine: the NLM Style Guide for Authors, Editors, and Publishers](#)

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Go

HIV/AIDS Information

SIS Specialized Information Services



[SIS Home](#) | [About Us](#) | [Site Map & Search](#) | [Contact Us](#)

[SIS Home](#) >

NLM Resources

- ▶ Treatment and Drug Information
- ▶ Clinical Trials
- ▶ Journal Articles, Books, Audiovisuals
- ▶ Consumer Health Information

Especially for

- ▶ The Public
- ▶ Researchers/Scientists
- ▶ Health Professionals
- ▶ Students/Educators

HIV/AIDS Web Links

- | | |
|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Diagnosis and Testing ▶ Nutrition and Exercise ▶ Prevention ▶ Related Medical Conditions ▶ Research and Research Tools ▶ Resources | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Special Populations ▶ Statistics, Surveillance, and Epidemiology ▶ Substance Abuse ▶ Vaccine Development ▶ Español/Spanish |
|---|--|



AIDSinfo: Offering information on HIV/AIDS treatment, prevention, and research

More to Explore

[About](#)
[News](#)
[Publications](#)
[Contracts and Projects](#)
[Drug Information Portal](#)
[Health Services Research & Public Health Information Programs](#)

Featured Site



**NATIONAL
 HIV/AIDS
 STRATEGY**

[More Information](#)

NLM Resources



NLM resources covered in this class will be:

- ▶ *AIDSinfo*
- ▶ ClinicalTrials.gov
- ▶ MEDLINE/PubMed
- ▶ MedlinePlus
- ▶ NLM Gateway
- ▶ DIRLINE

Additional Resources:

- ▶ National Minority AIDS Council
- ▶ Office of AIDS Research
- ▶ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

NLM Database Assistance

▶ Training Manuals

- PubMed, NLM Gateway, ClinicalTrials.gov
- www.nlm.nih.gov/pubs/web_based.html

▶ PubMed Help/FAQ and Tutorial

- pubmed.gov (see links under Using PubMed)

▶ NLM Fact Sheets

- www.nlm.nih.gov/pubs/factsheets/factsheets.html

The National Network of Libraries of Medicine (NN/LM)



- ▶ Call to find your NN/LM Regional Medical Library
 - 1.800.338.7657
 - Monday-Friday 8:30 a.m. – 5:00 p.m. in all time zones
- ▶ Visit the NN/LM Web site
 - nmlm.gov



Basic Internet Skills

The collage features three overlapping web pages from the National Library of Medicine:

- Top Left:** The National Library of Medicine (NLM) homepage, featuring a blue header with the NLM logo and the text "The World's Largest Medical Library". It includes a search bar and a sidebar with various service categories.
- Top Right:** The MedlinePlus service page, titled "A service of the U.S. National Library of Medicine". It features a search bar, a "Health Topics" section with a green arrow, and a "Medical Dictionary" search box.
- Bottom:** The PubMed database page, titled "Want to stay connected?". It includes a search bar, a "PubMed" section with a book cover image, and a "More Resources" section with links to various databases.

A computer mouse is positioned at the bottom right of the collage, with a cord extending towards the PubMed page.

The World at Your Fingertips

What is the Internet? The World Wide Web?

- ▶ The Internet and the World Wide Web (Web) are not the same thing
 - The Internet is a worldwide network of computer networks that can all “talk” to each other using languages called “protocols”
 - The Web is only one portion of the Internet – the best known part
- ▶ The Web is viewed with a graphical interface software called a “browser,” such as
 - Microsoft’s Internet Explorer
 - Mozilla Firefox



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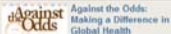


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and the environment



PubMed Central
Free archive of life
sciences journals



**Genetics Home
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Genetic conditions in
everyday language



Uniform Resource Locator

► A URL is made up of

- The “protocol” name (language)
- The “server” name
- The “domain” name
- And sometimes also
 - A directory name and/or
 - A file name

http://
nlm.nih.
gov

portals
public.html

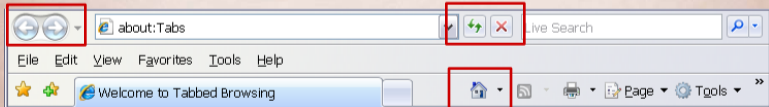
EXAMPLES:

http://www.nlm.nih.gov/portals/public.html

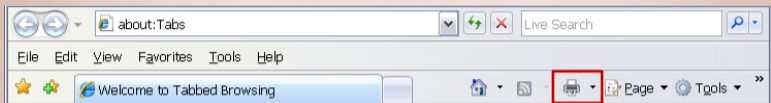
http://www.nlm.nih.gov/hinfo.html

Using the Navigation Toolbar

- ▶ Go **Back** to the previous page or **Forward** to where you just were
- ▶ Click **Stop** to stop loading a page
- ▶ Click **Refresh** to reload a page
- ▶ Go **Home** to your starting page

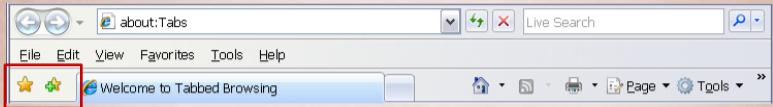


Using the Navigation Toolbar



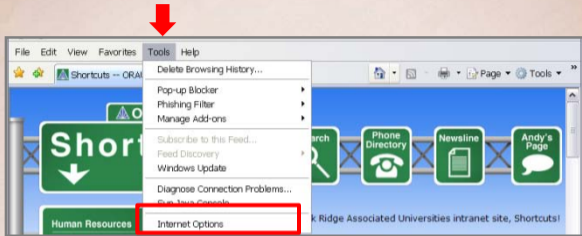
- ▶ Click **Print** to print the page you are on, but be careful!
 - One Web page can be many pages when printed
 - Use Print Preview (under the File pull-down menu) to see how many pages will be printed
 - If the Web page you are viewing has frames, be sure to click your cursor in the frame that you want to print

Bookmarking Favorite Pages



- ▶ Go to the page you want to bookmark
- ▶ Click **Favorites** and select Add to Favorites...
- ▶ Organize your bookmarks for easier use
 - Click Favorites and select Organize Favorites...
 - Click Create Folder
 - Type a name for the new folder
 - Drag and drop saved bookmarks to any folder
- ▶ To delete a bookmark you don't want any more
 - Click Favorites, right-click the bookmark you want to delete, and select Delete

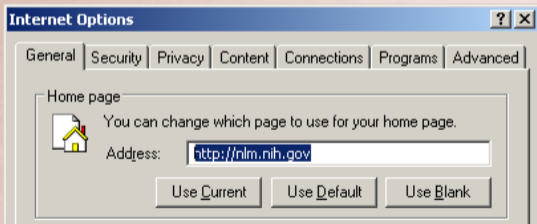
Changing Your Home Page



- ▶ Click the Tools menu and select Internet Options
- ▶ In the Internet Options dialog box, type the URL of your chosen page (e.g. <http://www.nlm.nih.gov>),

Changing Your Home Page

- ▶ **Or... Go to the page you want to use as your home page, click Tools/Internet Options, then click the Use Current button below the address box**



Exploring a Web Site

- ▶ Look for links of topics of interest to click. Links can be
 - A word, a phrase, or a sentence
 - A picture or graphic image
 - You'll know it's a link when the mouse arrow pointer turns into a pointing finger
- ▶ Look for Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs)
- ▶ Look for an electronic forum



Search Directories

- ▶ Organized by subject
- ▶ Categorized and indexed (“hand-picked”) by people
- ▶ For broad, general topic searches
- ▶ Examples
 - Google Directory at <http://www.google.com/dirhp>
 - Yahoo Directory at <http://www.yahoo.com> > Directory
 - Open Directory Project at <http://dmoz.org>
 - LookSmart Directory at <http://looksmart.com/x02>

Search Engines

- ▶ Index documents and match text to key words requested by the user
- ▶ Two types
 - Searches a large portion of pages on the Web
 - Searches within topics, regions, or sites
- ▶ Some search engines are also Web portals, including Google, Yahoo!, and Ask.



<http://www.google.com>



<http://www.yahoo.com>



<http://www.ask.com>

Your Search Strategy

▶ PLAN!

- What are you looking for?
- Is the Web the best place to find the information?

▶ ACT!

- Know which search tool(s) to use

▶ REVIEW!

- Did the information you find answer your question?
- Do you need to redefine, narrow, or expand your topic?

How to Construct a Search

- ▶ Formulate the search question
 - What information is available about treatment options for children with HIV?
- ▶ Identify the important concepts within the question
 - Children, HIV, treatment
- ▶ Identify the search terms to describe those concepts
 - Children, HIV, treatment

How to Construct a Search

- ▶ Consider synonyms and variations of those terms
 - Children, childhood
 - Childhood, juvenile, youth, child, adolescent
- ▶ Prepare your search logic (Boolean logic)
 - (children OR childhood) AND hiv AND treatment

Boolean Logic

- ▶ Boolean commands: AND OR NOT
 - HIV AND AIDS (finds all search terms)
 - Treatment OR Therapy (finds either term or both)
 - Tuberculosis NOT Pneumonia (eliminates specified terms)
- ▶ Nested parentheses
 - Common cold AND (vitamin c OR zinc)

Narrow a Search

- ▶ To narrow a search on apples, you could
 - Add more words
 - apples macintosh
 - Search as a phrase
 - “apple pie recipe”
 - Exclude words
 - apples – macintosh
 - apples NOT macintosh

Broaden a Search

- ▶ To broaden a search on “macintosh apples” – Fiji
 - Use a broader term
 - apples
 - Use fewer words
 - Do not search as a phrase
 - Do not exclude words

Printing Web Pages

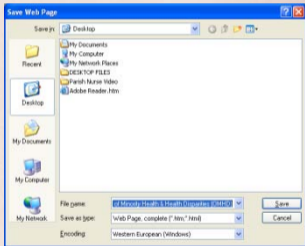
- ▶ Different types of files on the Internet
- ▶ Most common file types
 - HTML files – indicated by extension “.html” or “.htm”
 - Adobe Acrobat files – indicated by extension “.pdf”
- ▶ On your Web navigation tool bar, click the print icon – or click the File pull-down menu and select Print

Printing HTML Pages

- ▶ HTML pages may not print as seen on screen
- ▶ Use Print Preview (on the File pull-down menu) to see how the page will print and how many pages will be printed
- ▶ If the Web page you are viewing has frames, be sure to click your cursor in the frame that you want to print

Saving Web Pages

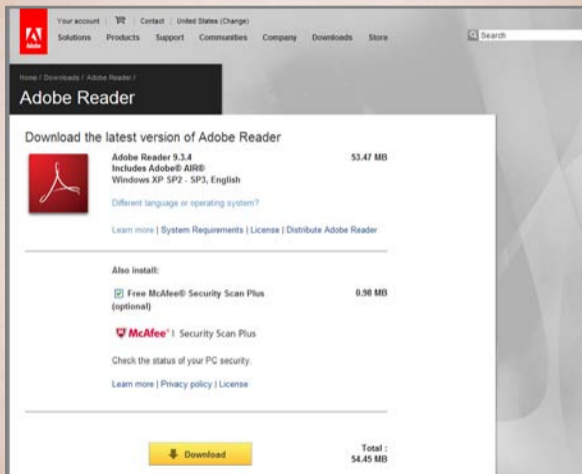
- ▶ On the navigation tool bar, click the File pull-down menu and select Save As
- ▶ A window will pop up to allow you to select the folder in which you want to save the document
- ▶ Select a folder and click the **Save** button



About Adobe PDF Pages

- ▶ Adobe PDF (PDF) is a universal file format
 - Standard for worldwide electronic document distribution
 - Created by Adobe Systems, Inc.
- ▶ PDF files will print as they appear on screen
- ▶ PDF displays document information intact
 - Page numbering
 - Illustrations
- ▶ Free program to read PDF files is called Adobe Reader

Adobe Reader



The screenshot shows the Adobe website's download page for Adobe Reader. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for 'Your account', 'Contact', 'United States (Change)', 'Solutions', 'Products', 'Support', 'Connectables', 'Company', 'Downloads', and 'Store'. A search bar is located on the right. Below the navigation bar, a breadcrumb trail reads 'Home / Downloads / Adobe Reader /'. The main heading is 'Adobe Reader'. The primary offer is 'Download the latest version of Adobe Reader', featuring the Adobe Reader icon, the text 'Adobe Reader 9.3.4 Includes Adobe® AIR® Windows XP SP2 - SP3, English', and a size of '53.47 MB'. A link for 'Different language or operating system?' is provided. Below this, there are links for 'Learn more', 'System Requirements', 'License', and 'Distribute Adobe Reader'. A section titled 'Also install:' lists 'Free McAfee® Security Scan Plus (optional)' with a size of '0.90 MB' and the McAfee logo. It includes a link to 'Check the status of your PC security.' and further links for 'Learn more', 'Privacy policy', and 'License'. At the bottom, a yellow 'Download' button is on the left, and the total size 'Total : 54.45 MB' is on the right.

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Windows XP SP2 - SP3, English

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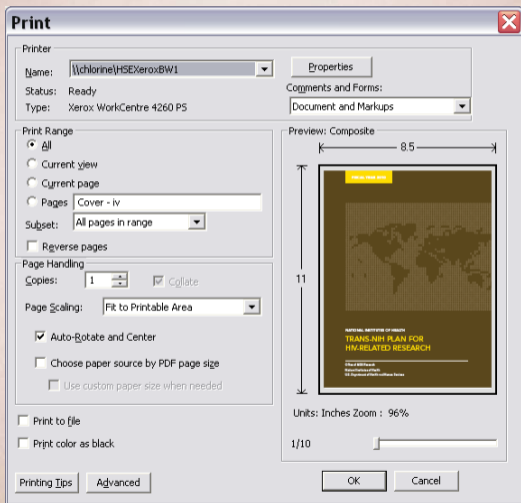
<http://get.adobe.com/reader/>

Bookmarks

- FY 2010 Trans-NIH Plan for HIV-Related Research
 - Contents
 - Foreword
 - Legislative Mandate
 - Overview
 - CHAPTER 1: Foundational Research
 - CHAPTER 2: Prevention Research
 - CHAPTER 3: Therapeutics Research
 - CHAPTER 4: Research Support and Dissemination
 - CHAPTER 5: Research Related to Specific Populations
 - Planning Groups
 - Appendices



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Back Forward Stop Home Search Favorites Refresh Print Copy Paste

Address <http://www.oar.nih.gov/strategicplan/fy2010/pdf/Preface.pdf> Go

Print Copy Paste Cover (1 of 10) 47% Sign Find

Bookmarks

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FISCAL YEAR 2010



NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH
**TRANS-NIH PLAN FOR
HIV-RELATED RESEARCH**

Office of AIDS Research
National Institutes of Health
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Caution



- ▶ Computer viruses are transmitted through e-mail and can be harmful to your computer!
 - Do not open a suspicious e-mail message
 - Immediately delete it and then empty your Deleted Items folder

Finding Quality Health Information on the Internet

United States
National Library of Medicine
National Institutes of Health

The World's Largest
Medical Library

- Health Information
- Library Catalog & Services
- History of Medicine
- Online Exhibitions & Digital Projects
- Human Genome Resources
- Biomedical Research & Informatics
- Environmental Health & Toxicology
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Oil Spills & Health

Against Odds: Making a Difference in Global Health

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FLU.GOV
Answer what to do about the flu

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Connect with NLM

Where to Start and
How to Evaluate the Information you Find

Why the Internet?

- ▶ Abundance of FREE information
 - Medical journals/databases
 - Clinical trials
 - Treatment information
 - Prescription drugs
- ▶ 24-hour-per-day availability
- ▶ Current awareness
- ▶ Connecting with others with similar medical problems
- ▶ Anonymity/privacy

Evaluating Internet Resources

- ▶ Be careful: Information on the Internet may be unreliable
- ▶ Be savvy: Evaluate the information you find



Savvy Health Surfing

- ▶ Authority
- ▶ Accuracy
- ▶ Coverage
- ▶ Currency
- ▶ Objectivity
- ▶ Design Features



Cases of Inaccurate And Fraudulent Web Information

- ▶ Reports of anthrax exposure have resulted in fraudulent Web sites selling products to protect against biological threats
- ▶ On October 15, 2009, the FDA and FTC issued a joint warning to a Web site marketing fraudulent supplements that claimed to help prevent the spread of the 2009 H1N1 Virus

Cases of Inaccurate Web Information

▶ Home HIV tests

- Many home HIV test kits sold over the Internet supply inaccurate results according to the Federal Trade Commission
- Correct information: Only one home test is reliable, as per the Food and Drug Administration (FDA)
 - Home Access Express HIV-I Test System

Caution

- ▶ Avoid Web sites that:
- ▶ Advertise a "new cure" for a serious disorder or a quick cure-all for a wide range of ailments
- ▶ Use impressive-sounding terminology to disguise a lack of good science or those that claim the government, the medical profession, or research scientists have conspired to suppress a product
- ▶ Include undocumented case histories claiming "amazing" results

Evaluating Internet Resources

- ▶ Use your best judgment and these criteria to evaluate information on the Internet
- ▶ Consult your health care professional before making any treatment decisions



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What's New on AIDSinfo



Highlights

- Updated Pediatric Guidelines Released - August 16, 2010 
- NIH-Funded Study Finds Early HAART During TB Treatment Boosts Survival Rate in People Co-Infected with HIV and TB - July 22, 2010
- NIH Scientist Anthony S. Fauci to Address Early HIV Infection and a Novel Target for HIV Vaccine Development - July 20, 2010
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Data last updated: Oct 16, 2009

First published: 23 May 2005