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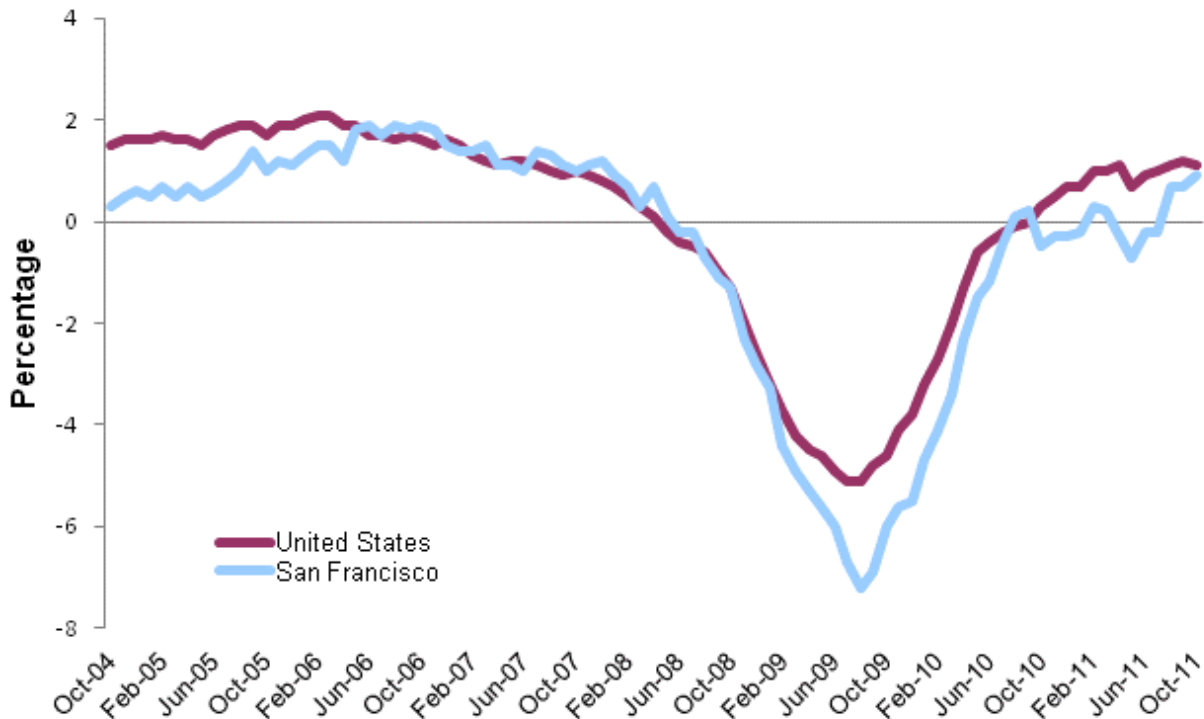
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SAN FRANCISCO AREA EMPLOYMENT – OCTOBER 2011
Area Payrolls Expand at slower-than-average Rate

Total nonfarm employment for the San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont Metropolitan Statistical Area stood at 1,909,300 in October 2011, an increase of 17,700, or 0.9 percent, over the year, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Nationally, there was 1.1-percent growth in nonfarm employment from October 2010 to October 2011. Richard J. Holden, the Bureau’s regional commissioner, noted that this was the third consecutive month of over-the-year increases in the San Francisco area following four months of losses. (See chart 1 and table 1; Technical Note at end of release contains metropolitan area definitions. All data in this release are not seasonally adjusted; accordingly, over the year analysis is used throughout.)

Chart 1. Total nonfarm employment, over-the-year percent change in the United States and the San Francisco metropolitan area, October 2004 – October 2011



Metropolitan Divisions

The San Francisco metropolitan area is comprised of two metropolitan divisions—separately identifiable employment centers within the larger metropolitan area. The Oakland-Fremont-Hayward Metropolitan Division, which accounted for 49.8 percent of the area workforce, added 1,000 jobs from October a year ago. The San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City Metropolitan Division, with 50.2 percent of area employment, accounted for 94 percent of its job growth with the addition of 16,700 jobs over the year.

Industry Employment

The professional and business services supersector added 11,000 jobs from October 2010 to October 2011 in the San Francisco metropolitan area. Job growth in this industry was stronger in the San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City division, which added jobs at a 4.6-percent pace, than in the Oakland-Fremont-Hayward division, which expanded by 1.1 percent. Nationwide, employment in professional and business services grew at a rate of 3.2 percent over the year. (See table 1 and chart 2.)

Chart 2. Over-the-year percent change in employment by industry supersector, United States and the San Francisco metropolitan area, October 2011



Locally, jobs in education and health services were up 7,100, or 2.8 percent, from the previous October. Of note, this industry was one of the few in the metropolitan area in which job gains were larger in the Oakland-Fremont-Hayward division than in the San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City division—4,800 versus 2,300.

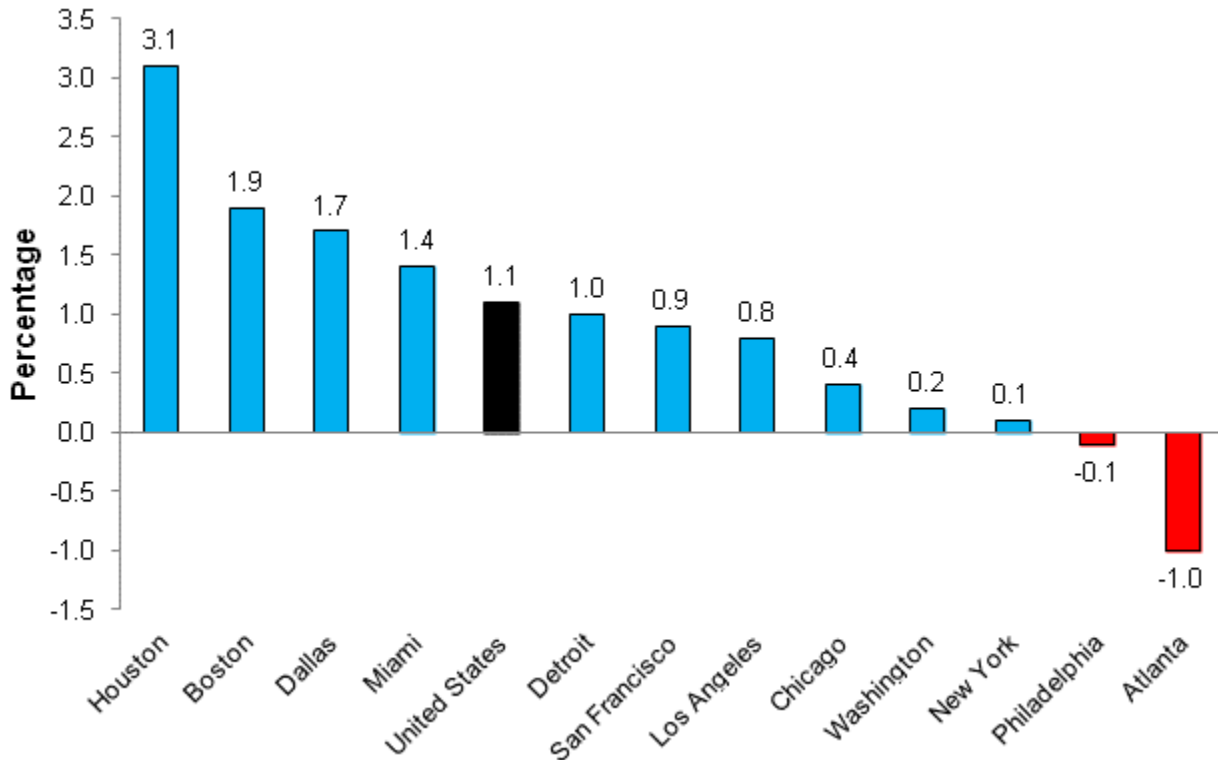
Two other industries recorded employment advances of 1,000 or more from October a year ago: leisure and hospitality (3,700) and other services (1,900), with each experiencing rates of growth above their nationwide industry averages. While both divisions in the San Francisco metropolitan area added jobs in other services, only the San Francisco division experienced a gain of jobs in leisure and hospitality.

Three local industries lost more than 1,000 jobs from the previous October—financial activities (-2,200); trade, transportation, and utilities (-1,400); and government (-1,200). The rate of job loss in financial activities was greater in the San Francisco metropolitan area than the rest of the nation, while the reverse was true in the public sector. Employment in trade, transportation, and utilities fell by 0.4 percent locally, but grew by 1.3 percent nationwide. However, only the San Francisco division lost jobs in trade, transportation, and utilities, down 4,000 or 2.7 percent from the previous October, as the addition of jobs in the Oakland division, up 2,600 or 1.5 percent, was not large enough to offset this decline.

Employment in the 12 Largest Metropolitan Areas

San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont was 1 of the nation’s 12 largest metropolitan statistical areas in October 2011. Ten of these areas experienced over-the-year job gains during the period, with four – Houston, Boston, Dallas, and Miami – registering rates of job growth above the 1.1-percent national average. Six other areas recorded annual growth rates ranging from 1.0 to 0.1 percent. Atlanta experienced the largest percentage decline in jobs, down 1.0 percent. (See chart 3 and table 2.)

Chart 3. Over-the-year percent change in employment, United States and 12 largest metropolitan areas, October 2011



Of the ten areas experiencing employment increases from the previous October, Houston added the largest number of jobs, 79,500, while two others, Dallas and Boston, expanded by more than 45,000. Five other areas added at least 15,000 jobs. In contrast, Atlanta lost 22,100 jobs and Philadelphia, 3,300, during this 12-month period.

Among the 12 metropolitan areas, professional and business services was a major source of job growth from October 2010 to October 2011. This supersector registered the largest over-the-year employment gain in nine areas – Atlanta, Boston, Chicago, Dallas, Houston, New York, Philadelphia, San Francisco,

and Washington. In the three remaining areas of Detroit, Los Angeles, and Miami, professional and business services was the second largest job gainer during the 12-month period.

Government experienced the largest loss of jobs in seven areas – Boston, Chicago, Dallas, Detroit, Houston, New York, and Philadelphia. The decline in public sector jobs was largest in New York, down 29,200 from the previous October, followed by Philadelphia, down 11,500.

Technical Note

This release presents nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. The CES survey is a Federal-State cooperative endeavor in which State employment security agencies prepare the data using concepts, definitions, and technical procedures prescribed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Employment

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. The employment data are estimated using a "link relative" technique in which a ratio (link relative) of current-month employment to that of the previous month is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these ratios. Small-domain models are used as the official estimators for the approximately 39 percent of CES published series which have insufficient sample for direct sample-based estimates.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Reliability of the estimates. The estimates presented in this release are based on sample survey, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Employment estimates. Measures of sampling error for state CES data at the supersector level are available on the BLS Web site at www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions for states is available at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Area definitions. The substate area data published in this release reflect the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on November 20, 2008. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>.

The San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, Calif. Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) includes Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties in California.

The Oakland-Fremont-Hayward, Calif. Metropolitan Division (MD) includes Alameda and Contra Costa Counties in California.

The San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City, Calif. Metropolitan Division (MD) includes Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties in California.

Additional information

Industry employment data for states and metropolitan areas from the CES program are also available in the above mentioned news releases and from the Internet at www.bls.gov/sae/.

For personal assistance or further information on the Current Employment Statistics program, as well as other Bureau programs, contact the Western Information Office at 415-625-2270 from 9:00 a.m. to 11:30 a.m. and 1:30 p.m. to 4:00 p.m. PT.

Table 1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry, United States and San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands)

Area and Industry	Oct 2010	Aug 2011	Sep 2011	Oct 2011(p)	Change from Oct 2010 to Oct 2011	
					Number	Percent
United States						
Total nonfarm	131,071.0	131,058.0	131,689.0	132,572.0	1,501.0	1.1
Mining and logging	743.0	814.0	816.0	823.0	80.0	10.8
Construction	5,748.0	5,833.0	5,791.0	5,765.0	17.0	0.3
Manufacturing	11,612.0	11,860.0	11,831.0	11,820.0	208.0	1.8
Trade transportation and utilities	24,747.0	24,959.0	24,898.0	25,077.0	330.0	1.3
Information	2,696.0	2,637.0	2,651.0	2,652.0	-44.0	-1.6
Financial activities	7,621.0	7,657.0	7,610.0	7,615.0	-6.0	-0.1
Professional and business services	16,950.0	17,368.0	17,358.0	17,490.0	540.0	3.2
Education and health services	19,865.0	19,694.0	20,014.0	20,297.0	432.0	2.2
Leisure and hospitality	13,031.0	13,870.0	13,462.0	13,238.0	207.0	1.6
Other services	5,416.0	5,501.0	5,445.0	5,453.0	37.0	0.7
Government	22,642.0	20,865.0	21,813.0	22,342.0	-300.0	-1.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont MSA						
Total nonfarm	1,891.6	1,892.3	1,899.2	1,909.3	17.7	0.9
Mining and logging	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	-0.1	-7.1
Construction	80.7	80.2	80.2	79.9	-0.8	-1.0
Manufacturing	115.1	116.3	115.4	114.6	-0.5	-0.4
Trade transportation and utilities	321.3	318.5	320.4	319.9	-1.4	-0.4
Information	61.6	61.9	61.6	61.8	0.2	0.3
Financial activities	124.7	122.1	123.4	122.5	-2.2	-1.8
Professional and business services	351.9	361.1	362.6	362.9	11.0	3.1
Education and health services	249.8	249.2	250.8	256.9	7.1	2.8
Leisure and hospitality	210.7	216.2	213.1	214.4	3.7	1.8
Other services	71.8	74.4	74.5	73.7	1.9	2.6
Government	302.6	291.0	295.9	301.4	-1.2	-0.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward Metropolitan Divisions						
Total nonfarm	950.1	946.9	948.4	951.1	1.0	0.1
Mining and logging	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
Construction	48.4	48.2	48.0	46.6	-1.8	-3.7
Manufacturing	77.3	78.7	77.6	76.9	-0.4	-0.5
Trade transportation and utilities	174.1	174.9	177.2	176.7	2.6	1.5
Information	23.3	23.0	22.8	22.8	-0.5	-2.1
Financial activities	48.2	45.2	46.2	45.9	-2.3	-4.8
Professional and business services	149.5	151.2	151.3	151.1	1.6	1.1
Education and health services	140.4	142.6	141.9	145.2	4.8	3.4
Leisure and hospitality	86.6	87.9	86.1	85.1	-1.5	-1.7
Other services	34.5	35.8	35.1	35.2	0.7	2.0
Government	166.7	158.2	161.1	164.5	-2.2	-1.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City Metropolitan Division						
Total nonfarm	941.5	945.4	950.8	958.2	16.7	1.8
Mining and logging	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-33.3
Construction	32.3	32.0	32.2	33.3	1.0	3.1
Manufacturing	37.8	37.6	37.8	37.7	-0.1	-0.3
Trade transportation and utilities	147.2	143.6	143.2	143.2	-4.0	-2.7
Information	38.3	38.9	38.8	39.0	0.7	1.8
Financial activities	76.5	76.9	77.2	76.6	0.1	0.1
Professional and business services	202.4	209.9	211.3	211.8	9.4	4.6
Education and health services	109.4	106.6	108.9	111.7	2.3	2.1
Leisure and hospitality	124.1	128.3	127.0	129.3	5.2	4.2
Other services	37.3	38.6	39.4	38.5	1.2	3.2
Government	135.9	132.8	134.8	136.9	1.0	0.7

(p)Preliminary

Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, 12 largest metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands)

Area and Industry	Oct 2010	Aug 2011	Sep 2011	Oct 2011(p)	Change from Oct 2010 to Oct 2011	
					Number	Percent
United States						
Total nonfarm	131,071.0	131,058.0	131,689.0	132,572.0	1,501.0	1.1
Mining and logging	743.0	814.0	816.0	823.0	80.0	10.8
Construction	5,748.0	5,833.0	5,791.0	5,765.0	17.0	0.3
Manufacturing	11,612.0	11,860.0	11,831.0	11,820.0	208.0	1.8
Trade transportation and utilities	24,747.0	24,959.0	24,898.0	25,077.0	330.0	1.3
Information	2,696.0	2,637.0	2,651.0	2,652.0	-44.0	-1.6
Financial activities	7,621.0	7,657.0	7,610.0	7,615.0	-6.0	-0.1
Professional and business services	16,950.0	17,368.0	17,358.0	17,490.0	540.0	3.2
Education and health services	19,865.0	19,694.0	20,014.0	20,297.0	432.0	2.2
Leisure and hospitality	13,031.0	13,870.0	13,462.0	13,238.0	207.0	1.6
Other services	5,416.0	5,501.0	5,445.0	5,453.0	37.0	0.7
Government	22,642.0	20,865.0	21,813.0	22,342.0	-300.0	-1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana CA						
Total nonfarm	5,154.6	5,095.9	5,148.1	5,194.0	39.4	0.8
Mining and logging	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	0.1	2.2
Construction	170.7	170.2	168.3	170.3	-0.4	-0.2
Manufacturing	523.2	526.3	524.3	524.6	1.4	0.3
Trade transportation and utilities	987.6	977.5	982.0	985.4	-2.2	-0.2
Information	221.6	230.9	230.8	229.5	7.9	3.6
Financial activities	313.8	310.8	309.0	310.6	-3.2	-1.0
Professional and business services	778.1	772.6	782.7	791.9	13.8	1.8
Education and health services	689.8	678.1	696.4	706.0	16.2	2.3
Leisure and hospitality	560.1	570.4	573.3	573.0	12.9	2.3
Other services	180.2	174.3	174.5	175.3	-4.9	-2.7
Government	724.9	680.1	702.1	722.7	-2.2	-0.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island NY-NJ-PA						
Total nonfarm	8,378.6	8,311.0	8,296.9	8,382.8	4.2	0.1
Mining and logging	302.0	305.9	305.4	302.9	0.9	0.3
Manufacturing	368.1	358.5	356.6	359.6	-8.5	-2.3
Trade transportation and utilities	1,543.2	1,528.2	1,540.2	1,549.0	5.8	0.4
Information	269.7	246.0	260.6	259.6	-10.1	-3.7
Financial activities	733.6	741.8	738.2	734.5	0.9	0.1
Professional and business services	1,276.9	1,295.0	1,288.9	1,299.2	22.3	1.7
Education and health services	1,554.5	1,521.3	1,537.3	1,570.8	16.3	1.0
Leisure and hospitality	690.9	731.5	708.3	703.2	12.3	1.8
Other services	357.7	356.1	346.6	351.2	-6.5	-1.8
Government	1,282.0	1,226.7	1,214.8	1,252.8	-29.2	-2.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet IL-IN-WI						
Total nonfarm	4,300.0	4,289.5	4,293.6	4,316.2	16.2	0.4
Mining and logging	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0
Construction	160.3	169.3	165.2	166.0	5.7	3.6
Manufacturing	405.7	408.8	407.5	406.5	0.8	0.2
Trade transportation and utilities	860.6	864.7	865.9	870.7	10.1	1.2
Information	79.4	75.8	74.9	76.0	-3.4	-4.3
Financial activities	287.0	286.4	283.5	284.0	-3.0	-1.0
Professional and business services	695.2	703.4	702.2	709.2	14.0	2.0
Education and health services	647.7	632.1	640.6	652.5	4.8	0.7
Leisure and hospitality	400.0	414.8	406.4	396.9	-3.1	-0.8
Other services	192.1	193.1	190.3	189.9	-2.2	-1.1
Government	570.4	539.5	555.5	562.9	-7.5	-1.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria DC-VA-MD-WV						
Total nonfarm	2,988.4	2,969.1	2,980.4	2,994.3	5.9	0.2
Mining and logging	141.7	140.2	140.6	139.5	-2.2	-1.6
Manufacturing	53.0	49.9	49.2	49.5	-3.5	-6.6
Trade transportation and utilities	380.8	380.8	376.6	380.4	-0.4	-0.1
Information	79.2	74.6	77.1	77.4	-1.8	-2.3
Financial activities	146.8	151.1	151.1	150.8	4.0	2.7
Professional and business services	688.9	696.6	694.9	697.6	8.7	1.3
Education and health services	365.4	355.3	362.6	367.3	1.9	0.5
Leisure and hospitality	260.0	271.8	265.7	264.1	4.1	1.6
Other services	180.7	179.7	176.8	176.8	-3.9	-2.2
Government	691.9	669.1	685.8	690.9	-1.0	-0.1

Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry, 12 largest metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted (continued)

Area and Industry	Oct 2010	Aug 2011	Sep 2011	Oct 2011(p)	Change from Oct 2010 to Oct 2011	
					Number	Percent
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington TX						
Total nonfarm	2,895.0	2,926.5	2,942.0	2,943.8	48.8	1.7
Mining and logging	161.5	165.3	164.1	159.7	-1.8	-1.1
Manufacturing	249.2	251.3	251.6	250.8	1.6	0.6
Trade transportation and utilities	592.9	607.5	607.1	608.3	15.4	2.6
Information	78.0	74.0	74.0	74.0	-4.0	-5.1
Financial activities	229.1	239.8	239.5	239.5	10.4	4.5
Professional and business services	439.4	451.6	458.8	459.5	20.1	4.6
Education and health services	361.3	365.1	364.7	366.0	4.7	1.3
Leisure and hospitality	282.8	290.2	290.3	289.4	6.6	2.3
Other services	100.2	101.8	101.1	100.7	0.5	0.5
Government	400.6	379.9	390.8	395.9	-4.7	-1.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington PA-NJ-DE-MD						
Total nonfarm	2,721.5	2,665.4	2,690.3	2,718.2	-3.3	-0.1
Mining and logging	103.0	99.3	98.9	99.9	-3.1	-3.0
Manufacturing	186.6	183.1	182.2	181.9	-4.7	-2.5
Trade transportation and utilities	502.2	498.3	499.8	504.4	2.2	0.4
Information	51.2	47.4	50.2	50.1	-1.1	-2.1
Financial activities	200.0	201.9	200.1	200.6	0.6	0.3
Professional and business services	410.0	417.8	415.5	415.7	5.7	1.4
Education and health services	570.4	551.2	561.9	574.9	4.5	0.8
Leisure and hospitality	228.4	235.0	231.9	231.3	2.9	1.3
Other services	120.2	122.6	121.5	121.4	1.2	1.0
Government	349.5	308.8	328.3	338.0	-11.5	-3.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach FL						
Total nonfarm	2,182.3	2,194.6	2,197.5	2,213.5	31.2	1.4
Mining and logging	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
Construction	86.4	84.3	84.3	84.2	-2.2	-2.5
Manufacturing	73.5	72.2	72.3	72.2	-1.3	-1.8
Trade transportation and utilities	502.3	503.8	501.9	504.7	2.4	0.5
Information	42.9	41.2	40.9	41.2	-1.7	-4.0
Financial activities	151.4	150.8	150.6	150.3	-1.1	-0.7
Professional and business services	328.8	335.8	336.0	340.4	11.6	3.5
Education and health services	337.8	342.2	348.2	349.8	12.0	3.6
Leisure and hospitality	246.4	257.7	255.0	256.8	10.4	4.2
Other services	93.8	92.6	93.0	94.4	0.6	0.6
Government	318.5	313.5	314.8	319.0	0.5	0.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy MA-NH						
Total nonfarm	2,452.5	2,466.4	2,479.4	2,499.5	47.0	1.9
Mining and logging	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	-0.1	-16.7
Construction	80.9	85.5	82.7	82.7	1.8	2.2
Manufacturing	195.7	200.5	199.9	200.3	4.6	2.4
Trade transportation and utilities	401.0	407.3	403.6	408.5	7.5	1.9
Information	73.4	72.5	77.6	76.9	3.5	4.8
Financial activities	172.6	175.5	173.6	173.4	0.8	0.5
Professional and business services	394.4	405.8	403.8	404.8	10.4	2.6
Education and health services	508.2	498.6	506.1	518.1	9.9	1.9
Leisure and hospitality	228.7	249.5	236.9	235.2	6.5	2.8
Other services	90.1	94.5	92.5	92.6	2.5	2.8
Government	306.9	276.2	302.2	306.5	-0.4	-0.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown TX						
Total nonfarm	2,549.0	2,593.3	2,605.2	2,628.5	79.5	3.1
Mining and logging	82.2	90.8	91.7	92.7	10.5	12.8
Construction	174.3	184.0	183.1	179.4	5.1	2.9
Manufacturing	219.0	230.2	228.9	229.3	10.3	4.7
Trade transportation and utilities	518.1	527.7	525.3	529.7	11.6	2.2
Information	31.3	29.8	29.6	29.4	-1.9	-6.1
Financial activities	134.9	135.8	135.5	136.7	1.8	1.3
Professional and business services	366.4	379.8	381.0	385.0	18.6	5.1
Education and health services	311.8	316.9	321.9	325.2	13.4	4.3
Leisure and hospitality	233.6	245.5	239.4	242.5	8.9	3.8
Other services	91.8	96.2	96.3	98.1	6.3	6.9
Government	385.6	356.6	372.5	380.5	-5.1	-1.3

Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry, 12 largest metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted (continued)

Area and Industry	Oct 2010	Aug 2011	Sep 2011	Oct 2011(p)	Change from Oct 2010 to Oct 2011	
					Number	Percent
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta GA						
Total nonfarm	2,270.2	2,239.6	2,234.2	2,248.1	-22.1	-1.0
Mining and logging	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0
Construction	91.2	87.1	84.8	83.5	-7.7	-8.4
Manufacturing	143.0	147.2	147.1	146.7	3.7	2.6
Trade transportation and utilities	514.2	512.9	513.9	519.1	4.9	1.0
Information	78.7	75.5	75.0	74.4	-4.3	-5.5
Financial activities	140.4	129.3	127.8	127.0	-13.4	-9.5
Professional and business services	386.8	385.7	387.0	393.5	6.7	1.7
Education and health services	275.8	278.7	278.2	281.3	5.5	2.0
Leisure and hospitality	223.6	223.9	217.5	219.2	-4.4	-2.0
Other services	93.8	93.2	91.4	91.8	-2.0	-2.1
Government	321.3	304.7	310.1	310.2	-11.1	-3.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia MI						
Total nonfarm	1,756.4	1,751.4	1,761.0	1,774.0	17.6	1.0
Mining and logging	55.5	62.5	61.5	60.3	4.8	8.6
Manufacturing	194.8	198.5	200.8	202.0	7.2	3.7
Trade transportation and utilities	327.1	326.0	324.4	327.6	0.5	0.2
Information	28.1	27.8	27.6	27.7	-0.4	-1.4
Financial activities	94.0	95.8	95.0	95.2	1.2	1.3
Professional and business services	312.1	318.6	316.1	318.9	6.8	2.2
Education and health services	287.6	286.1	286.9	289.5	1.9	0.7
Leisure and hospitality	168.9	173.0	170.6	169.0	0.1	0.1
Other services	80.9	82.0	81.4	83.5	2.6	3.2
Government	207.4	181.1	196.7	200.3	-7.1	-3.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont CA						
Total nonfarm	1,891.6	1,892.3	1,899.2	1,909.3	17.7	0.9
Mining and logging	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	-0.1	-7.1
Construction	80.7	80.2	80.2	79.9	-0.8	-1.0
Manufacturing	115.1	116.3	115.4	114.6	-0.5	-0.4
Trade transportation and utilities	321.3	318.5	320.4	319.9	-1.4	-0.4
Information	61.6	61.9	61.6	61.8	0.2	0.3
Financial activities	124.7	122.1	123.4	122.5	-2.2	-1.8
Professional and business services	351.9	361.1	362.6	362.9	11.0	3.1
Education and health services	249.8	249.2	250.8	256.9	7.1	2.8
Leisure and hospitality	210.7	216.2	213.1	214.4	3.7	1.8
Other services	71.8	74.4	74.5	73.7	1.9	2.6
Government	302.6	291.0	295.9	301.4	-1.2	-0.4

(p) Preliminary