APPENDIX B
WITNESSES APPEARING BEFORE *the* BOARD

During its study of the security classification system, the Public Interest Declassification Board met with individuals and groups from Executive branch agencies, international partners, the public interest and openness community, and the Congress. Additionally, representatives from academia, the private sector, and the media, as well as experts in the fields of technology and public policy, and individual agency classification and declassification program managers and practitioners all contributed to the Board's study.

Those individuals and groups include representatives from the following Executive branch agencies and departments:

Central Intelligence Agency
Department of Defense
    Office of the Secretary of Defense
    Joint Chiefs of Staff
    Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency
    Department of the Air Force
    Department of the Army
    Department of the Navy
    Defense Intelligence Agency
    National Security Agency
    National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency
    National Reconnaissance Office
Department of Energy
Department of Justice
    Federal Bureau of Investigation
Department of State
National Archives and Records Administration
    Office of Government Information Services
National Security Staff
Office of the Director of National Intelligence
    Intelligence Advanced Research Projects Activity

The Board also wishes to thank members of the Directorate of Security and Intelligence, Government Security Secretariat, United Kingdom, for sharing its study on the topic of transforming the UK security classification system. In particular:

- Michael Brennan, Deputy Director of the Government Security Secretariat, Cabinet Office
- Michael Shryane, Head of Policy, Government Security Secretariat, Cabinet Office

In preparing this report, the Board heard from the following individuals and groups:

- Steve Aftergood, Senior Research Analyst, Project on Government Secrecy, Federation of American Scientists
- Carol Anderson, Member, Historical Advisory Committee, Department of State
- Randy Avent, Chief Scientist, Defense Department Research and Engineering, Department of Defense (DoD)
- Jason Baron, Director of Litigation, National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) and Co-Chair of The Sedona Conference® Working Group on Electronic Document Retention and Production
- David M. Barrett, Professor, Villanova University
- John Bell, Policy Analyst, Information Security Oversight Office
- Laura A. Belmonte, Professor, Oklahoma State University and Member, State Department's Historical Advisory Committee
- Dr. Scott Bernard, Federal Chief Enterprise Architect
- Tom Blanton, Executive Director, National Security Archive
- Deborah Bonanni, Chief of Staff, National Security Agency (NSA)
- Elizabeth Brooks, Associate Director for Community Integration, Policy and Records, NSA
- Edmund Brynn, The Historian (acting), Department of State
- William Burr, Senior Analyst, National Security Archive

- Neil Carmichael, Indexing and Declassification Review Director, National Declassification Center (NDC)
- William Carpenter, Lead Staff Member, Interagency Security Classification Appeals Panel
- Honorable Ashton Carter, Deputy Secretary of Defense, DoD
- Robert Chadduck, Principal Technologist for Advanced Research, NARA
- Jeff Charlston, Professor, University of Maryland University College and Former Historian, US Army Center of Military History
- Honorable James R. Clapper, Director of National Intelligence
- Nicklous Combs, Chief Technology Officer, EMC Federal; Former IT Director and Chief Information Officer of the National Media Exploitation Center, Office of the Director of National Intelligence (ODNI); and Former Deputy Chief for Enterprise IT Solutions, Defense Intelligence Agency (DIA)
- Mark Conrad, Archives Specialist, Center for Advanced Systems and Technologies (NCAST), NARA
- Harry P. Cooper, Jr., Chief of Classification Management and Collaboration Group, Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)
- Adrian Cunningham, Director, Strategic Relations and Personal Records, National Archives of Australia and Former President, Australian Society of Archivists
- A.J. Daverede, Production Division Director, NDC
- James David, Historian, National Aeronautics and Space Administration
- William Eckroade, Principal Deputy Chief for Mission Support Activities, Office of Health, Safety, and Security, Department of Energy (DOE)
- John Elliff, Former Staff Member; Church Committee, Former Staff Member, Senate Select Committee on Intelligence; and, Former Senior Executive at the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)

- Brian Eshenbrenner, Director, Security and Intelligence Directorate, Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency
- Thomas A. Ferguson, Principal Deputy Under Secretary of Defense for Intelligence
- Honorable David Ferriero, Archivist of the United States, NARA
- Sharon Bradford Franklin, Senior Counsel, The Constitution Project
- Michael German, Policy Counsel on National Security, Immigration and Privacy, ACLU and Former Special Agent, FBI
- Elizabeth Goitein, Co-Director, Liberty and National Security Program, Brennan Center for Justice
- Honorable Porter Goss, Former Chair of the House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence and Former Director of Central Intelligence
- Margaret P. Grafeld, Deputy Assistant Secretary for Global Information Services, Bureau of Administration, Department of State
- Dr. Dolly Greenwood, Director, Enterprise Engineering & ISR, MITRE
- James Hallo, Director, Corporate Security, MITRE
- Morton Halperin, Senior Advisor, Open Society Institute; Former Director of the Policy Planning Staff at the Department of State; Former Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for Democracy, National Security Council; and Former Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense (International Security Affairs).
- Honorable John Paul Hammerschmidt, Former Congressman and Former Member of the President's Commission on Aviation Security and Terrorism
- Honorable Kenneth B. Handelman, Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary for Global Strategic Affairs, DoD
- David Hardy, Section Chief, Record / Information Dissemination Section, FBI
- General Michael Hayden (Ret.), Former Director, NSA; Former Director, CIA; and Former Principal Deputy Director of National Intelligence, ODNI

- Steve Henry, Deputy Assistant to the Secretary of Defense for Nuclear Matters
- David Herschler, Deputy Historian, Department of State
- Douglas Hudson, Director of Special Programs, Applied Physics Laboratory, The Johns Hopkins University
- Ken Hughes, Presidential Records Program, Miller Center, University of Virginia
- Lieutenant General Patrick Hughes, (ret.) Vice President for Intelligence and Counterterrorism, L3 Communications and Former Director, DIA
- Richard H. Immerman, Professor, Temple University and Member, Department of State's Historical Advisory Committee
- Diane Janosek, Deputy Associate Director for Community Integration, Policy and Records, NSA
- Vincent Jarvie, Vice President for Corporate Security, L3 Communications
- Jeff Jonas, Chief Scientist, IBM Entity Analytics Group and IMB Distinguished Engineer, IBM
- Nate Jones, Freedom of Information Coordinator, National Security Archive
- John Judge, Founder, Committee for an Open Archives
- Fred Kaplan, Writer, Slate Magazine
- Edmund Kaufhold, Staff Member, Security Directorate, Office of the Under Secretary of Defense (Intelligence)
- Ambassador Patrick Kennedy, Under Secretary for Management, Department of State
- Jeffrey P. Kimball, Professor Emeritus, Miami University of Ohio
- Horen Kuecuekyan, Principal Software Architect, Sensis Corporation
- Vivek Kundra, Former United States Chief Information Officer, Office of Management and Budget
- Michael Kurtz, Former Acting Director, NDC
- Joseph Lambert, Director, Information Management Services, CIA
- Wayne Leathers, Defense Change Management Organization
- Tom Lee, Director of Sunlight Labs, Sunlight Foundation

- Mary Colleen Leonard, Public Interest Declassification Board Intern
- Ann Levin, Program Manager, CACI, Inc.
- Robert Litt, General Counsel, ODNI
- Brian Martin, President, History Associates
- Patrice McDermott, Executive Director, OpenTheGovernment.org
- Elizabeth A. McGrath, Deputy Chief Management Officer for the Department of Defense
- Don McIlwain, Chief, FOIA-MDR Division, NDC
- Robert McMahon, Chairman, Historical Advisory Committee, Department of State
- Carmen Medina, Former Associate Deputy Director of Intelligence, CIA
- David Mengel, Deputy Director, NDC
- Ambassador Robert Miller, Information Programs and Services, Department of State
- Nicholas Murphy, Information Programs and Services, Department of State
- Anna Nelson, Professor, American University and Former Member, John F. Kennedy Assassination Records Review Board
- Miriam Nisbet, Director, Office of Government Information Services, NARA
- R. Stan Norris, Senior Research Associate, National Defense Council
- Eric Olson, QinetiQ
- Pablo Osinaga, Co-Founder of Kormox
- Honorable Stephanie O'Sullivan, Principal Deputy Director of National Intelligence
- Trudy Huskamp Peterson, Member, Historical Advisory Committee, Department of State, Former Acting Archivist of the United States; Former Archivist, United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees; and Former Executive Director, Open Society Archives
- Honorable Daniel Poneman, Deputy Secretary of Energy, DOE
- John Prados, Senior Research Fellow, National Security Archive
- Madeline Proctor, Initial Processing and Declassification Division, NDC
- Harold Reylea, Policy Analyst, Congressional Research Service (ret.)

- Fred Riccardi, Senior Executive Director, ManTech International Corporation
- Douglas Richards, Chief, Declassification Branch, Information Management Division, Joint Staff Secretariat
- Don Richie, Senate Historian
- Alison Roach, Fried Frank Legal Fellow, The Constitution Project
- David Robarge, Chief Historian, CIA
- Mary Ronan, Director, Access Management, National Security Staff
- Lisa Rosenberg, Government Affairs Consultant, Sunlight Foundation
- Debbie Ross, DoD Information Security Policy, Office of the Under Secretary of Defense (HUMINT, Counterintelligence and Security)
- James Russell, QinetiQ
- Bob Savage, Formerly Media Preservation Unit, Stanford University Libraries and Formerly Director, Records and Institutional Research, College of Arts and Sciences, Vanderbilt University
- Daniel Schuman, Policy Counsel, Sunlight Foundation
- David Shapiro, Co-Director, Liberty and National Security Program, Brennan Center for Justice
- Michael Sheehy, Former Staff Director of the House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence
- Sheryl Shenberger, Director, NDC
- Katherine Sibley, Member, Historical Advisory Committee, Department of State
- Nancy Smith, Director, Presidential Materials Staff, NARA
- Bob Spangler, Acting Division Director for Electronic and Special Media Records Services, NARA
- Peter Spiro, Member, Historical Advisory Committee, Department of State
- Corin Stone, Deputy Assistant Director of National Intelligence for Policy, ODNI
- Al Tarasuik, Intelligence Community Chief Information Officer
- Russell Travers, Former Deputy Director for Information Sharing and Knowledge Development at the National Counterterrorism Center
- Tom Uva, Vice President & Chief Information Officer, Sensis Corporation
- John Verdi, Senior Council and Director of Open Government Project, Electronic Privacy Information Center
- Sheryl Walter, Director of Information Programs and Services, Bureau of Administration, Department of State
- Paul Wester, Chief Records Officer, NARA
- Andrew Weston-Dawkes, Director, Office of Classification, DOE
- Lee White, Executive Director, National Coalition for History
- James Wilson-Quayle, Chief, Records, Research & Content Branch, Joint Staff Secretariat
- John Wonderlich, Policy Director, Sunlight Foundation
- Thomas Zeiler, Member, Historical Advisory Committee, Department of State
- David Zierler, Historian, Office of the Historian, Department of State