

Table 1.106A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime Users of Specific Hallucinogens, Inhalants, Needles, and Heroin, by Age Group: 2000 and 2001

Drug or Method of Administration	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Hallucinogens¹	26,125 ^b	28,317	1,347	1,354	5,592 ^b	6,511	19,186	20,453
PCP	5,804	6,025	246	225	670 ^a	777	4,888	5,023
LSD	19,642	20,202	840 ^a	742	4,072 ^b	4,507	14,729	14,953
Peyote	4,947	5,117	113	93	498	524	4,337	4,499
Mescaline	7,728	7,804	103	75	700	733	6,924	6,996
Psilocybin (Mushrooms)	14,494	14,951	613 ^a	507	3,191 ^b	3,604	10,690	10,840
"Ecstasy" (MDMA)	6,482 ^b	8,131	615 ^b	746	2,800 ^b	3,877	3,067	3,508
Inhalants	16,702 ^b	18,219	2,079	2,038	3,701	3,956	10,922 ^b	12,225
Amyl Nitrite, "Poppers," Locker Room Odorizers, or "Rush"	6,669	7,031	397 ^a	333	782	807	5,490	5,891
Correction Fluid, Degreaser, or Cleaning Fluid	1,639	1,662	477	447	397	406	766	810
Gasoline or Lighter Fluid	3,014	3,266	763	710	722	736	1,530	1,820
Glue, Shoe Polish, or Toluene	3,132	3,304	900	845	560	628	1,672	1,830
Halothane, Ether, or Other Anesthetics	1,015	949	99	99	192	239	724	611
Lacquer Thinner or Other Paint Solvents	1,419	1,535	367	334	345	413	708	787
Lighter Gases (Butane, Propane)	779	719	243	201	244 ^a	308	292	210
Nitrous Oxide or "Whippets"	8,270 ^a	9,128	456	436	2,653	2,757	5,161 ^a	5,936
Spray Paints	1,530	1,418	510	483	333	384	686	551
Other Aerosol Sprays	1,578	1,570	400	382	384	458	794	731
Any Needle Use^{2,3}	--	3,372	--	94	--	423	--	2,856
Heroin Needle Use ^{2,3}	1,170 ^b	1,656	23	35	141	188	1,007 ^a	1,434
Cocaine Needle Use ^{2,3}	1,555	1,826	14	22	110	152	1,431	1,651
Stimulant Needle Use ^{2,3}	1,054 ^b	1,721	20 ^b	46	77 ^b	169	957 ^b	1,506
Methamphetamine Needle Use ^{2,3}	--	1,415	--	23	--	139	--	1,252
Heroin	2,779	3,091	84	76	403	474	2,292	2,541
Smoke Heroin ³	990	1,219	33	31	156	181	801	1,007
Sniff or Snort Heroin ³	1,817	2,014	30	36	236	296	1,551	1,682

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.¹ Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.² Refers to lifetime use of a needle to inject a drug that was not prescribed, or that was taken only for the experience or feeling it caused.³ These drug estimates are generated from data collected on a "non-core" module of the NHSDA questionnaire. Therefore, these estimates may be somewhat inconsistent with drug estimates based on data collected from the "core" modules because NHSDA data are not edited for consistency across the "core" and "non-core" modules of the interview.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.106B Percentages Reporting Lifetime Use of Specific Hallucinogens, Inhalants, Needles, and Heroin, by Age Group: 2000 and 2001

Drug or Method of Administration	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Hallucinogens¹	11.7 ^b	12.5	5.8	5.7	19.3 ^b	22.1	11.2	11.9
PCP	2.6	2.7	1.1	1.0	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.9
LSD	8.8	9.0	3.6 ^a	3.1	14.0 ^b	15.3	8.6	8.7
Peyote	2.2	2.3	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.6
Mescaline	3.5	3.5	0.4	0.3	2.4	2.5	4.1	4.1
Psilocybin (Mushrooms)	6.5	6.6	2.6 ^b	2.1	11.0 ^b	12.2	6.3	6.3
"Ecstasy" (MDMA)	2.9 ^b	3.6	2.6 ^a	3.2	9.7 ^b	13.1	1.8	2.0
Inhalants	7.5 ^a	8.1	8.9	8.6	12.8	13.4	6.4 ^a	7.1
Amyl Nitrite, "Poppers," Locker Room Odorizers, or "Rush"	3.0	3.1	1.7 ^a	1.4	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.4
Correction Fluid, Degreaser, or Cleaning Fluid	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.4	0.4	0.5
Gasoline or Lighter Fluid	1.3	1.4	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.5	0.9	1.1
Glue, Shoe Polish, or Toluene	1.4	1.5	3.9	3.6	1.9	2.1	1.0	1.1
Halothane, Ether, or Other Anesthetics	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
Lacquer Thinner or Other Paint Solvents	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.5
Lighter Gases (Butane, Propane)	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.1
Nitrous Oxide or "Whippets"	3.7 ^a	4.0	2.0	1.8	9.2	9.3	3.0 ^a	3.4
Spray Paints	0.7	0.6	2.2	2.0	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.3
Other Aerosol Sprays	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.6	0.5	0.4
Any Needle Use^{2,3}	--	1.5	--	0.4	--	1.4	--	1.7
Heroin Needle Use ^{2,3}	0.5 ^a	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6 ^a	0.8
Cocaine Needle Use ^{2,3}	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0
Stimulant Needle Use ^{2,3}	0.5 ^b	0.8	0.1 ^b	0.2	0.3 ^b	0.6	0.6 ^b	0.9
Methamphetamine Needle Use ^{2,3}	--	0.6	--	0.1	--	0.5	--	0.7
Heroin	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.5
Smoke Heroin ³	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Sniff or Snort Heroin ³	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

-- Not available.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.¹ Due to a questionnaire change in 2001, comparison of hallucinogen estimates (except lifetime) with prior estimates should be interpreted with caution. See Appendix C.² Refers to lifetime use of a needle to inject a drug that was not prescribed, or that was taken only for the experience or feeling it caused.³ These drug estimates are generated from data collected on a "non-core" module of the NHSDA questionnaire. Therefore, these estimates may be somewhat inconsistent with drug estimates based on data collected from the "core" modules because NHSDA data are not edited for consistency across the "core" and "non-core" modules of the interview.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.107A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime Users of Specific Pain Relievers, by Age Group: 2000 and 2001

Pain Relievers	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Darvocet®, Darvon®, or Tylenol® with Codeine	13,549 ^b	14,936	1,214	1,281	2,613 ^b	3,089	9,722	10,566
Percocet®, Percodan®, or Tylox®	6,402 ^b	7,780	292	329	1,372 ^b	1,687	4,738 ^b	5,763
Vicodin®, Lortab®, or Lorcet®	6,708 ^b	9,453	520 ^b	734	2,114 ^b	3,020	4,075 ^b	5,699
Codeine	4,442 ^a	5,131	385	412	1,230 ^b	1,470	2,828	3,249
Demerol®	2,151	2,219	125	110	465	551	1,561	1,558
Dilaudid®	757	837	15	6	71	102	670	728
Fioricet®	286	373	14	21	42	59	229	292
Fiorinal®	309 ^b	559	12 ^a	27	37	46	261 ^b	486
Hydrocodone	1,788 ^b	2,781	147	186	729 ^b	910	912 ^b	1,685
Methadone	819	732	76	81	201	243	542	408
Morphine	1,536	1,640	167	175	425 ^a	542	944	924
Oxycontin®	399 ^b	957	41 ^b	83	178 ^b	388	179 ^b	486
Phenaphen® with Codeine	711	682	49	59	163	202	499	421
Propoxyphene	153 ^a	278	17	15	34 ^a	72	101	191
SK-65®	73	57	15	10	5	14	53	32
Stadol®	61	117	*	12	27	30	33	76
Talacen®	67	83	5	11	20	14	42	59
Talwin®	278	466	10	18	22	41	246	407
Talwin NX®	76	148	4	3	3 ^a	17	69	129
Tramadol	83	117	12	14	29	34	41	68
Ultram®	456 ^a	655	53	51	170	193	234 ^a	411

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.107B Percentages Reporting Lifetime Use of Specific Pain Relievers, by Age Group: 2000 and 2001

Pain Relievers	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Darvocet®, Darvon®, or Tylenol® with Codeine	6.1 ^a	6.6	5.2	5.4	9.0 ^b	10.5	5.7	6.1
Percocet®, Percodan®, or Tylox®	2.9 ^b	3.4	1.2	1.4	4.7 ^b	5.7	2.8 ^b	3.3
Vicodin®, Lortab®, or Lorcet®	3.0 ^b	4.2	2.2 ^b	3.1	7.3 ^b	10.2	2.4 ^b	3.3
Codeine	2.0 ^a	2.3	1.6	1.7	4.2 ^b	5.0	1.7	1.9
Demerol®	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.9	0.9	0.9
Dilaudid®	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Fioricet®	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Fiorinal®	0.1 ^b	0.2	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2 ^a	0.3
Hydrocodone	0.8 ^b	1.2	0.6	0.8	2.5 ^a	3.1	0.5 ^b	1.0
Methadone	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.2
Morphine	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.5 ^a	1.8	0.6	0.5
Oxycontin®	0.2 ^b	0.4	0.2 ^b	0.4	0.6 ^b	1.3	0.1 ^b	0.3
Phenaphen® with Codeine	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2
Propoxyphene	0.1 ^a	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.2	0.1	0.1
SK-65®	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Stadol®	0.0	0.1	*	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Talacen®	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Talwin®	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Talwin NX®	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0 ^a	0.1	0.0	0.1
Tramadol	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Ultram®	0.2 ^a	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.1 ^a	0.2

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.108A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime Users of Specific Tranquilizers, by Age Group: 2000 and 2001

Tranquilizers	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Klonopin® or Clonazepam	1,223 ^a	1,618	96	88	445 ^a	544	682	986
Xanax®, Alprazolam, Ativan®, or Lorazepam	4,666 ^b	5,781	266	317	1,164 ^b	1,439	3,236 ^a	4,025
Valium® or Diazepam	10,235	10,579	348	329	1,552 ^b	1,870	8,335	8,380
Atarax®	335	269	20	18	53	34	263	217
BuSpar®	415	439	50	42	138	146	228	250
Equanil®	119	117	17	7	16	13	86	97
Flexeril®	1,035	1,274	30	19	207	219	797	1,036
Librium®	841	1,033	21	19	77	86	743	928
Limbitrol®	80	98	9	9	22	10	49	79
Meprobamate	136	146	10	15	21	19	104	112
Miltown®	145	130	11	7	8	10	127	113
Rohypnol®	292	359	40 ^a	19	147	191	106	149
Serax®	97	105	15	11	36	22	46	72
Soma®	1,057 ^a	1,356	68	89	382	434	606 ^a	833
Tranxene®	143	177	17 ^a	5	30	15	96	157
Vistaril®	198	226	16	17	50	34	131	175

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.108B Percentages Reporting Lifetime Use of Specific Tranquilizers, by Age Group: 2000 and 2001

Tranquilizers	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Klonopin® or Clonazepam	0.5 ^a	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.8	0.4	0.6
Xanax®, Alprazolam, Ativan®, or Lorazepam	2.1 ^b	2.6	1.1	1.3	4.0 ^b	4.9	1.9 ^a	2.3
Valium® or Diazepam	4.6	4.7	1.5	1.4	5.4 ^b	6.3	4.9	4.9
Atarax®	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
BuSpar®	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1
Equanil®	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Flexeril®	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
Librium®	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Limbitrol®	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Meproamate	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Miltown®	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Rohypnol®	0.1	0.2	0.2 ^a	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1
Serax®	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Soma®	0.5 ^a	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.5	0.4	0.5
Tranxene®	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^a	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Vistaril®	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.109A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime Users of Specific Stimulants, by Age Group: 2000 and 2001

Stimulants	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Methamphetamine, Desoxyn®, or Methedrine	8,843	9,600	305	338	1,185 ^b	1,510	7,353	7,752
Prescription Diet Pills ¹	6,605	7,004	282	241	548	630	5,776	6,134
Ritalin® or Methylphenidate	2,761 ^b	3,442	506	472	1,055 ^b	1,385	1,201	1,585
Cylert®	246	194	24	20	52	44	169	130
Dexedrine®	1,982	2,272	63	68	191 ^b	281	1,729	1,923
Dextroamphetamine	634	494	28	38	77	75	528	381
Didrex®	182	165	16	15	20	25	145	125
Eskatrol®	152	83	11	10	22	3	118	70
Ionamin®	333	322	14	8	41	16	279	297
Mazanor®	93	77	23	16	19 ^b	3	51	57
Obedrin-LA®	91	60	5	5	13	7	73	48
Plegine®	84	21	12	9	4	9	67	*
Preludin®	671	597	10	13	47	54	614	530
Sanorex®	106	98	18	19	26	32	63	46
Tenuate®	81	134	9	14	18	11	54	110

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ For example, Amphetamines, Benzedrine®, Biphedamine®, Fastin®, or Phentermine.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.109B Percentages Reporting Lifetime Use of Specific Stimulants, by Age Group: 2000 and 2001

Stimulants	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Methamphetamine, Desoxyn®, or Methedrine	4.0	4.3	1.3	1.4	4.1 ^b	5.1	4.3	4.5
Prescription Diet Pills ¹	3.0	3.1	1.2	1.0	1.9	2.1	3.4	3.6
Ritalin® or Methylphenidate	1.2 ^b	1.5	2.2	2.0	3.6 ^b	4.7	0.7	0.9
Cylert®	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Dexedrine®	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.7 ^b	1.0	1.0	1.1
Dextroamphetamine	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Didrex®	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Eskatrol®	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Ionamin®	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Mazanor®	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1 ^b	0.0	0.0	0.0
Obedrin-LA®	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Plegine®	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Preludin®	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
Sanorex®	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Tenuate®	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ For example, Amphetamines, Benzedrine®, Biphetamine®, Fastin®, or Phentermine.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.110A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) of Lifetime Users of Specific Sedatives, by Age Group: 2000 and 2001

Sedatives	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Methaqualone, Sopor®, or Quaalude®	5,416	5,674	45	36	259	283	5,111	5,355
Barbiturates ¹	2,847	2,725	50 ^b	22	129	135	2,668	2,569
Restoril® or Temazepam	622	859	34	36	70	103	518	720
Amytal®	221	267	19	20	20	34	182	212
Butisol®	134	127	10	9	17	18	107	100
Chloral Hydrate	163	155	13	6	18	18	132	131
Dalmane®	477	427	16	19	17	14	443	394
Halcion®	441	561	17	16	35	40	389	505
Phenobarbital	991	1,016	23	18	71	63	897	935
Placidyl®	640	739	9	8	22	27	609	704
Tuinal®	1,030	886	8	5	20	19	1,002	861

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ For example, Nembutal®, Pentobarbital, Seconal®, Secobarbital, or Butalbital.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 1.110B Percentages Reporting Lifetime Use of Specific Sedatives, by Age Group: 2000 and 2001

Sedatives	Total		AGE GROUP (Years)					
			12-17		18-25		26 or Older	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Methaqualone, Sopor®, or Quaalude®	2.4	2.5	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.0	3.0	3.1
Barbiturates ¹	1.3	1.2	0.2 ^b	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.5
Restoril® or Temazepam	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Amytal®	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Butisol®	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chloral Hydrate	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Dalmane®	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
Halcion®	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Phenobarbital	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
Placidyl®	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
Tuinal®	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ For example, Nembutal®, Pentobarbital, Seconal®, Secobarbital, or Butalbital.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.