

Table 6.60A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: 2000 and 2001

Age Category	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Total	6,974 ^b	8,024	22,329 ^b	25,064	23,907 ^b	26,936
12	2	*	1	1	2	1
13	13	18	15	13	19	18
14	35	31	41	32	50	44
15	88	84	89	84	116	116
16	226	221	231	227	310	308
17	360	391	392	411	501	551
18	545	573	687	691	807	839
19	534	626	739	760	844	920
20	518	533	801	862	928	963
21	394 ^a	510	737 ^b	1,038	804 ^b	1,134
22	346 ^a	465	813 ^a	977	855 ^b	1,059
23	325	326	754	855	801	914
24	233 ^a	319	617 ^b	790	653 ^b	837
25	208 ^a	295	608 ^a	742	637 ^b	803
26-29	636	835	2,450	2,814	2,549 ^a	2,962
30-34	560 ^a	765	2,843	3,170	2,961	3,342
35-39	630	855	3,049	3,382	3,166	3,608
40-44	619	518	2,244	2,677	2,451	2,799
45-49	420	435	2,028	2,345	2,147	2,435
50-54	211	120	1,564	1,445	1,631	1,485
55-59	67	74	815	956	859	987
60-64	3	30	332	388	335	406
65 or Older	*	*	479	405	479	405

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 6.60B Percentages Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year, by Detailed Age Categories: 2000 and 2001

Age Category	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
Total	3.1 ^b	3.6	10.0 ^b	11.1	10.7 ^b	11.9
12	0.1	*	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
13	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5
14	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1
15	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.9	2.9
16	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.7	7.8	7.7
17	10.0	10.5	10.9	11.0	13.9	14.8
18	12.6	13.3	15.9	16.1	18.7	19.5
19	13.7	16.1	19.0	19.5	21.7	23.7
20	13.3	14.2	20.6	22.9	23.9	25.6
21	11.2 ^a	13.9	21.0 ^b	28.3	22.9 ^b	30.9
22	10.2 ^a	12.6	24.0	26.5	25.2 ^a	28.8
23	9.4	9.3	21.8	24.3	23.1	26.0
24	7.3 ^a	9.4	19.2 ^b	23.4	20.3 ^b	24.8
25	6.3 ^b	9.0	18.3 ^b	22.6	19.2 ^b	24.5
26-29	4.5 ^a	6.2	17.2 ^b	20.8	17.9 ^b	21.9
30-34	3.0 ^a	4.0	15.1	16.5	15.7	17.4
35-39	2.9	3.9	14.1	15.5	14.7	16.5
40-44	2.8	2.4	10.1 ^a	12.2	11.1	12.8
45-49	2.1	2.1	10.1	11.4	10.7	11.9
50-54	1.1	0.6	8.2	7.6	8.6	7.8
55-59	0.5	0.5	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.5
60-64	0.0	0.3	3.3	3.8	3.3	4.0
65 or Older	*	*	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 6.61A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	6,974 ^b	8,024	22,329 ^b	25,064	23,907 ^b	26,936
AGE						
12-17	725	745	770	768	999	1,038
18-25	3,104 ^b	3,647	5,756 ^b	6,715	6,328 ^b	7,469
26 or Older	3,146	3,632	15,804 ^b	17,581	16,580 ^b	18,429
GENDER						
Male	4,668 ^b	5,397	15,031 ^a	16,218	15,957 ^a	17,320
Female	2,307	2,627	7,299 ^b	8,847	7,950 ^b	9,616
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	6,379 ^b	7,318	20,670 ^b	23,095	22,145 ^b	24,809
White Only	5,396 ^b	6,337	18,364 ^b	20,753	19,668 ^b	22,275
Black Only	729	712	1,647	1,673	1,769	1,818
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	52	44	100	90	109	101
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	5	14	24	23	25	26
Asian Only	59	76	358	319	365	332
More Than One Race	138	134	177	237	208	256
Hispanic	595	706	1,660	1,969	1,762 ^a	2,127

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 6.61B Percentages Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	3.1 ^b	3.6	10.0 ^b	11.1	10.7 ^b	11.9
AGE						
12-17	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	4.3	4.4
18-25	10.7 ^b	12.4	19.9 ^b	22.8	21.8 ^b	25.3
26 or Older	1.8	2.1	9.2 ^b	10.2	9.7 ^b	10.7
GENDER						
Male	4.3 ^a	5.0	14.0	14.9	14.9 ^a	16.0
Female	2.0	2.2	6.3 ^b	7.6	6.9 ^b	8.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	3.2 ^b	3.6	10.4 ^b	11.5	11.1 ^b	12.3
White Only	3.3 ^b	3.9	11.3 ^b	12.7	12.1 ^b	13.6
Black Only	2.9	2.8	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.1
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.7	3.8	9.1	7.7	10.0	8.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.9	2.1	4.5	3.6	4.5	4.0
Asian Only	0.8	1.0	4.7	4.0	4.8	4.2
More Than One Race	7.4	7.1	9.5	12.4	11.2	13.4
Hispanic	2.5	2.9	7.0	8.0	7.4	8.6

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 6.62A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	6,250 ^b	7,279	21,559 ^b	24,296	22,908 ^b	25,898
GENDER						
Male	4,240 ^b	4,981	14,605 ^a	15,827	15,393 ^a	16,777
Female	2,010	2,298	6,954 ^b	8,469	7,515 ^b	9,121
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	5,757 ^b	6,643	20,012 ^b	22,400	21,280 ^b	23,865
White Only	4,841 ^b	5,772	17,766 ^b	20,144	18,887 ^b	21,466
Black Only	684	664	1,611	1,637	1,714	1,758
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	45	26	93	74	100	80
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4	13	24	22	24	25
Asian Only	50	56	347	299	353	307
More Than One Race	133	112	172	223	202	228
Hispanic	493	636	1,547 ^a	1,896	1,628 ^a	2,033
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	1,184	1,359	2,325	2,298	2,654	2,755
High School Graduate	2,216 ^a	2,582	6,751	6,935	7,233	7,482
Some College	1,750 ^b	2,222	6,009 ^b	7,179	6,412 ^b	7,555
College Graduate	1,101	1,116	6,474 ^b	7,884	6,609 ^b	8,107
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹						
Full-Time	4,026	4,418	16,492 ^a	17,880	17,235 ^a	18,757
Part-Time	989 ^b	1,410	2,414 ^b	3,093	2,655 ^b	3,406
Unemployed	325 ^a	475	544 ^b	895	636 ^b	1,013
Other ²	909	977	2,109	2,427	2,382	2,722

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHTSA reports.

² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 6.62B Percentages Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Demographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Demographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	3.1 ^b	3.6	10.8 ^b	12.0	11.5 ^b	12.8
GENDER						
Male	4.4 ^b	5.2	15.3	16.4	16.1 ^a	17.4
Female	1.9	2.2	6.7 ^b	8.0	7.2 ^b	8.6
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic	3.2 ^b	3.7	11.2 ^b	12.4	11.9 ^b	13.2
White Only	3.3 ^b	3.9	12.0 ^b	13.6	12.8 ^b	14.5
Black Only	3.1	3.0	7.3	7.4	7.8	7.9
American Indian or Alaska Native Only	4.7	2.6	9.8	7.5	10.5	8.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.9	2.1	4.9	3.7	4.9	4.2
Asian Only	0.7	0.8	5.1	4.2	5.2	4.3
More Than One Race	8.9	7.5	11.5	14.8	13.5	15.1
Hispanic	2.4	3.0	7.5	8.9	7.9 ^a	9.6
ADULT EDUCATION						
< High School	3.3	3.9	6.6	6.7	7.5	8.0
High School Graduate	3.3 ^a	3.9	10.1	10.6	10.8	11.4
Some College	3.6 ^b	4.4	12.4 ^b	14.3	13.3 ^b	15.1
College Graduate	2.2	2.2	13.2 ^b	15.2	13.5 ^b	15.6
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT¹						
Full-Time	3.5	3.9	14.2 ^b	15.6	14.9 ^b	16.4
Part-Time	4.2 ^b	5.6	10.2 ^b	12.3	11.3 ^b	13.6
Unemployed	8.4	8.8	14.1	16.7	16.5	18.9
Other ²	1.6	1.7	3.7	4.3	4.2	4.8

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

¹ Estimates for 2000 and 2001 are based on a revised definition of employment and are not comparable with estimates by employment published in prior NHTSA reports.

² Retired, disabled, homemaker, student, or "other."

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 6.63A Estimated Numbers (in Thousands) Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Geographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	6,250 ^b	7,279	21,559 ^b	24,296	22,908 ^b	25,898
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	1,280	1,383	4,101 ^a	4,828	4,366 ^a	5,121
New England	481	513	1,512	1,540	1,626	1,619
Middle Atlantic	799	871	2,589 ^b	3,289	2,740 ^b	3,502
Midwest	1,448	1,662	6,224 ^b	7,120	6,531 ^b	7,429
East North Central	1,082	1,208	4,332	4,664	4,574	4,885
West North Central	365	454	1,892 ^b	2,456	1,957 ^b	2,543
South	1,757 ^b	2,305	6,828	7,171	7,173	7,685
South Atlantic	983	1,182	3,323	3,446	3,528	3,754
East South Central	294	369	1,015	1,107	1,092	1,195
West South Central	480 ^b	754	2,490	2,617	2,553	2,737
West	1,764	1,929	4,407 ^a	5,177	4,838 ^a	5,663
Mountain	517	526	1,454	1,661	1,588	1,787
Pacific	1,248	1,403	2,953	3,516	3,250	3,875
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	3,090	3,445	10,374 ^a	11,527	11,022 ^a	12,322
Small Metro	2,214	2,564	7,075 ^b	8,138	7,541 ^b	8,629
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	1,537 ^a	1,894	5,079 ^b	5,946	5,360 ^b	6,313
<250K Pop.	677	670	1,996	2,191	2,182	2,315
Nonmetro	946 ^b	1,270	4,110 ^a	4,631	4,345 ^a	4,947
Urbanized	337 ^a	460	1,399	1,525	1,470	1,638
Less Urbanized	507 ^a	731	2,312 ^a	2,720	2,433 ^a	2,904
Completely Rural	102	79	399	386	443	406

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.

Table 6.63B Percentages Reporting Driving Under the Influence of Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol in the Past Year Among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Geographic Characteristics: 2000 and 2001

Geographic Characteristic	DROVE UNDER THE INFLUENCE IN PAST YEAR					
	Any Illicit Drug		Alcohol		Any Illicit Drug or Alcohol	
	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001
TOTAL	3.1 ^b	3.6	10.8 ^b	12.0	11.5 ^b	12.8
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION						
Northeast	3.3	3.6	10.6 ^a	12.4	11.3 ^a	13.2
New England	4.8	5.0	15.0	15.1	16.1	15.9
Middle Atlantic	2.8	3.0	9.1 ^b	11.5	9.6 ^b	12.2
Midwest	3.1	3.6	13.4 ^b	15.3	14.1 ^b	16.0
East North Central	3.3	3.7	13.3	14.2	14.1	14.9
West North Central	2.6	3.3	13.6 ^b	17.8	14.1 ^b	18.4
South	2.5 ^b	3.2	9.6	10.0	10.1	10.7
South Atlantic	2.7	3.2	9.0	9.2	9.5	10.1
East South Central	2.4	3.0	8.2	9.0	8.8	9.7
West South Central	2.2 ^b	3.4	11.5	11.9	11.8	12.5
West	4.0	4.3	10.1 ^a	11.5	11.1 ^a	12.6
Mountain	4.1	4.2	11.5	13.2	12.5	14.2
Pacific	4.0	4.3	9.5	10.8	10.5	12.0
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	3.2	3.5	10.6 ^b	11.8	11.3 ^b	12.6
Small Metro	3.6	4.1	11.5 ^b	13.0	12.3 ^b	13.7
250K - 1 Mil. Pop.	3.4 ^a	4.1	11.1 ^b	12.8	11.8 ^b	13.5
<250K Pop.	4.3	4.1	12.6	13.5	13.8	14.3
Nonmetro	2.3 ^a	3.0	10.1	11.1	10.7	11.9
Urbanized	2.8 ^a	3.8	11.7	12.6	12.3	13.5
Less Urbanized	2.1 ^a	2.9	9.6	10.8	10.1	11.5
Completely Rural	2.2	1.8	8.5	8.9	9.5	9.4

*Low precision; no estimate reported.

NOTE: Any Illicit Drug includes marijuana/hashish, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or any prescription-type psychotherapeutic used nonmedically.

^aDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level.

^bDifference between estimate and 2001 estimate is statistically significant at the .01 level.

Source: SAMHSA, Office of Applied Studies, National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 2000 and 2001.