



AN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF LAYSAN ISLAND, NORTHWESTERN HAWAIIAN ISLANDS

BY

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INTRODUCTION

The nineteenth century was a period of great discovery for the terrestrial biota of the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, and especially Laysan Island. More comprehensive surveys were undertaken early in the 20th century, after Theodore Roosevelt established the Hawaiian Islands Bird Reservation in 1909. During the 1960s, studies by the Smithsonian Pacific Ocean Biological Survey Program vastly increased our knowledge of these islands and included among them a comprehensive monograph on the natural history of Laysan Island by C. A. Ely and R. B. Clapp (1973).

Beginning in the mid-1970s, Laysan and its sister islands received further attention with the expanded study of endangered vertebrates by the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service (which administers these islands), and with Hawaii's growing interest in the fishery resources of the area as reflected in studies by the National Marine Fisheries Service. Two symposium volumes (Grigg and Pfund 1980; Grigg and Tanouye 1984) and many reports on endangered vertebrates followed such as the series of papers on the Hawaiian Monk Seal (*Monachus schauinslandi*) authored by the Johnsons, on sea turtles by Balazs and his colleagues on sea turtles, and on the Laysan Finch (*Telespyza cantans*) by Conant and Morin. *These and other studies and incidental observations have provided much new information on the biota of Laysan and the other North-western Hawaiian Islands. Indeed, almost as many published and unpublished reports on Laysan Island have come out in the last 20 years as in the preceding century.*

Because this material is scattered over hundreds of professional journals and other periodicals, we decided to prepare a bibliography to make easier the task of those intending to conduct research on Laysan in the future. As we worked on this bibliography it occurred to us that it would

be worthwhile to include the earlier bibliography in Ely and Clapp so as to have a single complete source of information on the literature of this atoll.

The 1973 bibliography was by no means intended to be exhaustive but was to be an index to the primary papers dealing with various aspects of the fauna and flora. Often the latest paper on a subject was used rather than list the three or four previous papers on which it may have been largely based. For the convenience of the reader, this bibliography includes many of the earlier papers not included in the Laysan account, and corrects others that were incorrect in or inadvertently omitted from Ely and Clapp (1973). We also include a number of anonymous newspaper articles for which we know the date of publication but not the page numbers. Many of these would be useful in constructing a detailed history of Laysan and the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands and are included to aid in such studies.

Our current bibliography lists 1076 titles referring to Laysan, not including several more that were excluded for being too peripheral or which only duplicated information included in other titles included herein. The original bibliography in Ely and Clapp contained 286 titles, with many of them literature specific to organisms or general subjects and not necessarily including Laysan. This drastic increase over the last 22 years once again emphasizes the much expanded role of research in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands.

Titles are sometimes supplied in brackets when the original material lacked them. Many, but not all, titles are annotated; titles lacking annotations are usually those whose titles very adequately indicate the paper's contents. We have usually only briefly annotated published papers or books that are easily accessible and have given more extensive annotations of manuscript material that is often found at only one or two sites and which may be difficult or impossible to consult without considerable effort. Our annotations are limited for publications with only minimal information on Laysan Island.

Scientific names are reported as they appear in original reports, but amended names are often referred back to earlier papers. We have not included some popular works that only rehash well-known information on Laysan, nor have we included some technical papers that only secondarily refer to Laysan and which provide no new information.

During the Smithsonian Pacific Ocean Biological Survey Program (hereafter POBSP), 1962-1970, a very extensive literature survey was conducted for references to the central Pacific Islands covered by this project (those in an area from 30° N to 10° S and from 150° W to 180° W (Humphrey 1965)). Translations were also made of a considerable number of papers in foreign languages, particularly the reports stemming from Schauinsland's Expedition to Laysan in 1896. In some instances, these files do not include the complete publication, particularly when the material appears in a lengthy book; in such instances, only those pages specifically pertaining to the islands were copied.

In addition many hundreds of man-hours were spent looking for, taking notes on, and copying

unpublished sources of information, principally in the files of the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, the Hawaii Division of Fish and Game, the Bernice P. Bishop Museum and other sources in Honolulu, HI, and in various Record Groups in the U. S. National Archives in Washington, DC. The results of this search, something over 1850 titles, are now housed in the Smithsonian Natural History building in Room 434. Because these files provide a unique source of information on Laysan and other Northwestern Hawaiian Islands we have decided to include the file number for each of the titles occurring there and appearing in this bibliography. Such files are indicated by the entry [POBSP - followed by the file folder number.]

Originals of unpublished POBSP reports are held in the U. S. National Museum Archives in Washington D.C., and copies of most of these are in a series of numbered blue bound volumes presently kept in the Smithsonian Bird Division library. Such reports are indicated by entries such as POBSP BB (blue book) followed by the number of the volume and/or by the SI Archives, Series, Box, and Folder numbers, e.g. SIA 2, 17, 8. [All are in Record Group 245]

Because the authors of this bibliography are principally vertebrate ecologists or ornithologists, we cannot be certain, indeed doubt, that the listing of papers for the flora or invertebrates is absolutely complete. We do feel, however, that the bibliography, listing as it does, so many unpublished and obscure sources of information, should be highly helpful to future researchers.

The reader should note that much of the manuscript material, other than that in the U. S. National Archives, may not be in the public domain and may not be available on request to some of the holding facilities.

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Numerous colleagues deserve our thanks for providing suggestions and literature which substantially aided our efforts in preparing this bibliography. These are: George H. Balazs, Brenda L. Becker, Jeffrey Polovina, Timothy G. Ragen (U. S. Dep. Commerce, NOAA, Honolulu, HI), Richard C. Banks, Robert Reynolds (National Biological Survey, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC), Sheila Conant, E. Alison Kay, Ernest Reese (University of Hawaii, Honolulu, HI), Andy Engilis (Ducks Unlimited, Sacramento, CA), Elizabeth Flint, Jeffrey S. Marks, D. Kenneth McDermond, Mark Webber, Ronald L. Walker (U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service,

Honolulu, HI), Derral Herbst (U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Honolulu, HI), Karl W. Kenyon (Seattle, WA), Cameron B. Kepler (National Biological Survey, Athens, GA), Eugene Kridler (Sequim, Washington), Michel Louette (Museum for Middle Africa, Tervuren, Belgium), James E. Maragos (East-West Center, University of Hawaii, Honolulu, HI), Ann. P. Marshall (Division of Fish and Wildlife, Department of Lands and Natural Resources, Commonwealth of the Northern Marianas), Marie P. Morin (Hawaii Volcanoes National Park, Hawaii, HI), Audrey L. Newman (The Nature Conservancy, Honolulu, HI), Dan Nicolson (Dep. Botany, Smithsonian Institution, Washington DC), Stephen Ralston (U. S. Dep. Commerce, NOAA, Tiburon, CA), Richard L. Pyle, Robert L. Pyle, Lucius Eldredge, John E. Randall (B. P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, HI).

CITATIONS

Abbott, I. A. 1989. Marine algae of the Northwest Hawaiian Islands. *Pacific Sci.* 43(3): 223-233. [Records for all the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands with some hitherto unreported from Laysan.]

Abbott, R. T. 1968. The Helmet Shells of the World (Cassidae). Part 1. *Indo-Pacific Mollusca* 2(9): 15-202. [Records *Casmaria erinaceus kalosmodix* (Melville, 1883)(p. 193) from Kure Atoll, Midway Atoll, Laysan, Lisianski, and Pearl and Hermes Reef in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands.]

Abood, H. 1959. Rare Laysan Teal thrive on tiny isle. *Honolulu Star-Bulletin*, May 20, 1959: D-11. [Reports [G. D.] Butler [Jr.], [H.] Caspers and Bill Smithe's [sic = W. R. Smythe] 3 days on Laysan; estimate of 500-600 ducks mentioned]

Adams, J., and H. Nevins. 1994ms. Trip Report: Laysan Island, 8 June - 23 October 1994. Admin. Rep., U.S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 31 pp. (and 11 unnumbered pp. of maps, figure, and data). [Information on *Cenchrus control* and *Laysan Duck* (*Anas laysanensis*) counts, an estimate of the *Laysan Finch* (*Telespyza cantans*) population, censuses of the three species of boobies, the *Great Frigatebird* (*Fregata minor*), *Red-tailed Tropicbird* (*Phaethon rubricauda*), *Black Noddy* (*Anous minutus*), and *White Tern* (*Gygis alba*); notes on other species and vagrants but with little information on the latter; data on plants, seals, turtles, invertebrates, weather and maps of breeding areas of *Sooty Terns* (*Sterna fuscata*) and *White Terns*.]

Agassiz, A., and H. L. Clark. 1907. Preliminary report on the Echini collected, in 1902, among the Hawaiian Islands, by the U. S. Fish Commission Steamer "Albatross", in charge of Commander Chauncey Thomas, U.S.N., Commanding. *Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool.* 50(8): 231-259. [Reports 8 echinoderms collected at and near Laysan; one, *Clypeaster lytopetalus*, is described as a new species.] [POBSP 1577]

Agassiz, A. and H. L. Clark. 1907-1912. Hawaiian and other Pacific Echini. *Mus. Comp. Zool.*

Harvard, Mem. 34: vii & 383 pp. [Further report on the echinoderms collected by the Albatross Expedition] [POBSP 1562]

Aiman, E. 1944. American acquisition and development of minor Pacific islands. M.A. Thesis, Univ. Chicago. [Historical summary of early visits to Laysan and other Northwestern Hawaiian Islands (pp. 11-12). Pp. 22-24 deal specifically with Laysan.] [part only in POPSP 1745]

Alcorn, D. J. 1984. The Hawaiian Monk Seal on Laysan Island: 1982. U.S. Dep. Commer., NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS, NOAA-TM-NMFS-SWFC-42 iii & 37 pp. [Studies conducted 15 March-30 June and 10 July provide data on populations, reproduction, factors affecting survival. Counts ranged from 66 to 119 and averaged 90.]

Alcorn, D. J., and E. K. Buelna. 1989. The Hawaiian Monk Seal on Laysan Island 1983. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS, NOAA-TM-NMFS-SWFC-124. v & 46 pp.

Alcorn, D. J., and R. Henderson. 1984. Resumption of nursing in weaned Hawaiian Monk Seal pups. `Elepaio 45(2): 11-12. [One observation each on Lisianski and Laysan islands.]

Alcorn, D. J., and A. K. H. Kam, 1986. Fatal shark attack on a Hawaiian Monk Seal (*Monachus schauinslandi*). *Mar. Mamm. Sci.* 2(4): 313-315. [By a tiger shark (*Galeocerdo cuvier*) at Laysan 28 May 1982]

Alcorn, D. J., and R. L. Westlake. 1993. The Hawaiian Monk Seal on Laysan Island: 1986. U.S. Dep. Comm., NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS, NOAA-TM-NMFS--SWFC-191. iii & 25 pp.

Alfken, J. D. 1903. Beitrag zur Insektenfauna der Hawaiischen und Neuseeländischen Inseln. (Ergebnisse einer Reise nach dem Pacific, Schauinsland, 1896-97). *Zool. Jahrb., Syst.* 19: 561-628. [Reports 17 species of insects from Laysan from collections by Schauinsland] [POBSP 1586]

Allen, G. M. 1942. Extinct and vanishing mammals of the Western Hemisphere. Am. Committee for Internatl. Wild Life Protection, Lancaster, PA. 620 pp. [Laysan mentioned (pp. 456-457) in account of Hawaiian Monk Seal but entirely derivative] [POBSP 384]

Allen, J. A. 1918. The Laysan Seal. *Am. Mus. J.* 18(5): 399-400. [Comments on Bailey collection of seal at Laysan; largely derivative.] [POBSP 1237]

Altonn, H. 1961. Devastated atoll now teaming with birds, seals. Honolulu Star- Bulletin, September 20, 1961: A3-1. [Report about the Coolidge Expedition to Laysan in September 1961]

Altonn, H. 1970. Two convicted of trespassing on island refuge. Honolulu Star-Bulletin, June

3, 1970: A-11. [Two of four men that went ashore in April 1970 to salvage fishing long-line and glass floats from wreck of Japanese fishing boat.]

Altonn, H. 1978. Scientists studying monk seal deaths. `Elepaio, 39(1): 11. [Excerpted from an article by Helen Altonn, Honolulu Star-Bulletin, May 18, 1978].

Amerman, K. E. 1964ms. Laysan Island, 16-20 September 1964. POBSP unpublished ms., Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC. 8 pp. [Brief notes, largely on 23 species of birds and results of Hawaiian Monk Seal census conducted by the USFWS 19 September] [POBSP BB 8/ SIA 37, 163, 10]

Amerson, A. B., Jr. 1964ms. Northwest Hawaiian Islands trip report, March 1964. Leeward Survey No. 3. POBSP unpublished ms., Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC. 20 pp. [Two page table 4 lists 26 species of birds seen with population estimates and some information on breeding status.] [POBSP BB 8 (pt)/ SIA 37, 163, 9]

Amerson, A. B., Jr. 1966ms a. POBSP ectoparasite survey for Laysan Island. POBSP unpublished ms., 16 May 1966, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC. 6 pp. [Summary of collections for visits from February 1963 through August 1965] [POBSP BB 8]

Amerson, A. B., Jr. 1966ms b. Laysan ectoparasite addendum. POBSP unpublished ms., 16 May 1966, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC. 1 p. [Summary of collections for visits in June 1966] [POBSP BB 8]

Amerson, A. B., Jr. 1966. *Ornithodoros capensis* (Acarina: Argasidae) infesting Sooty Tern (*Sterna fuscata*) nasal cavities. *J. Parasitol.* 52(6): 1220-1221. [Including specimens from Laysan collected 8 August 1965] [POBSP 1653]

Amerson, A. B., Jr. 1968. Tick distribution in the central Pacific as influenced by seabird movement. *J. Med. Entomol.* 5(3): 332-339. [Report on collections made by the POBSP.] [POBSP 1658]

Amerson, A. B., Jr., and K. C. Emerson. 1971. Records of Mallophaga from Pacific birds. *Atoll Res. Bull.* 146. 30 pp. [Lists, but without specific dates, records from birds on Kure, Laysan, Midway, French Frigate Shoals, Pearl and Hermes Reef, Wake, and Johnston Atoll among others. Most of the North Pacific records are from Kure Atoll.]

Anonymous. 1905. An island schooner's bunch of disasters. *Paradise of the Pacific* 18(9): 17-18. [Ship *Charles Levi Woodbury* hauling fertilizer from Laysan 13 July 1905 met with bad seas and had to return to Laysan 9 August, the repaired ship reaching Oahu 3 September. During the storm 150 Laysan Finches that Max Schlemmer had intended to "dispose of" were swept overboard and drowned.] [POBSP 346]

Anonymous. 1908. Albatross on Laysan Island. *Paradise of the Pacific* 11: 15. [Very general account of albatross with species not indicated]

Anonymous. 1910a. Notes and news. *Auk* 27(2): 243-244. [On pp. 243-244 quotes from the Army and Navy Register, February 10, 1910. The Commander of the *Thetis* reports about some Japanese caught at Laysan taking in August 1909 alone 128,100 wings in 70 bales weighing 1 ton.]

Anonymous. 1910b. Government claims skins. *Pacific Commercial Advertiser*, Honolulu, February 15, 1910. [U. S. District Attorney Breckons claimed plumage seized from Japanese because the plumage was taken from what is American territory. Partial indictment expected this morning of 23 captured Japanese and "Max Schlemmer who is accused of being their American representative, if not their actual head."] [POBSP 1550]

Anonymous. 1910c. Embezzler goes to settlement -- Japanese Bird Poachers are given one week in which to plead. *Pacific Commercial Advertiser*, Honolulu, February 22, 1910. [23 poachers captured on Laysan] [POBSP 1550]

Anonymous. 1910d. Judge sustains Max Schlemmer. *Pacific Commercial Advertiser*, Honolulu, April 21, 1910. [Schlemmer excused from two indictments on technical grounds.] [POBSP 1550]

Anonymous. 1910e. Max Schlemmer again indicted. *Pacific Commercial Advertiser*, Honolulu, July 2, 1910. [Charged with bringing aliens into country unlawfully] [POBSP 1550]

Anonymous. 1913. Notes and exhibitions. *Proc. Haw. Entomol. Soc.* 3(1): 4-5. [Mentions exhibition of collections of insects of Laysan and French Frigate Shoals by Fullaway, and at Laysan by W. A. Bryan in April 1911. No specific identifications are mentioned.] [POBSP 1630]

Anonymous. 1923. Ad club hears of rabbits, birds, turtles and glass gloves. *Paradise of the Pacific* 36, July 1923: 26. [Report of a talk by Garritt Wilder to the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands many years before [presumably in 1905]. Comments are made specifically about Laysan and Lisianski.] [POBSP 1279]

Anonymous. 1930. Wilder sails for Laysan to reclaim island. *Honolulu Star-Bulletin*, July 28 1930: 1. [G. P. Wilder left 28 July on the *Pioneer* to replant vegetation on Laysan.]

Anonymous. 1937. Laysan Island - City and County of Honolulu. *Paradise of the Pacific* 49(9): 20, 31. [Brief history] [POBSP 1272]

Anonymous. 1939. Manure. *The Sales Builder* 12(1): 2-22.

Anonymous. 1951a. Rare Laysan Duck may be effecting comeback. *Honolulu Star- Bulletin*,

July 30, 1951 (3): 4. [The Vanderbilt Expedition (with Vernon Brock) found 19 adult and 20 young ducks, 50 Bristle-thighed Curlews; other census data are briefly given.]

Anonymous. 1951b. The Laysan Island Cyclorama and late news from Laysan. `Elepaio 12(1): 1-2. [Description of cyclorama at Iowa State University. Notes on various expeditions to Laysan especially regarding changes in vegetation, rabbit and bird populations] [POBSP 772]

Anonymous. 1957. Two hardy scientists on lonely Laysan mission. Honolulu Advertiser, July 2, 1957: A3-1. [Brief report of D. H. Woodside and R. E. Warner leaving 22 June for Laysan]

Anonymous. 1966a. Photostation record, Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge (French Frigate Shoals, Laysan, Pearl and Hermes Reef), March 17 to April 5, 1966. [Unpubl. photographs available from Hawai`i Dep. Land and Nat. Resources, Div. Forestry Wildl.; not seen, from Newman 1988]

Anonymous. 1966b. Rare birds. Honolulu Star-Bulletin, May 21, 1966: A-4. [Laysan Finch and Laysan Duck breed in Honolulu Zoo.]

Anonymous. 1966c. Rare birds. Honolulu Star-Bulletin, July 21, 1966: A-4: 1. [Photo of hatchlings and mother Laysan Duck in Honolulu Zoo]

Anonymous. 1966d. Hawaii's other islands. Honolulu Star-Bulletin, December 20, 1966: D6: 1. [Good photo by Warren Roll of Laysan and of R. L. Walker. Estimates given of 10,000 Laysan Finch and 450-500 Laysan Ducks]

Anonymous. 1968. Leeward Islands rich in bird life. Part of Honolulu. Honolulu Advertiser, Nov. 17, 1968: A-10. [Interview with botanist D. Herbst about his trip which involved a visit to Laysan; photos of Laysan Albatross (*Diomedea immutabilis*) chick and flying Red-tailed Tropicbird.]

Anonymous. 1979. Laysan Island Bird Population Estimates 1979. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish. Wildl. Service, Honolulu, HI. 8 pp.

Anonymous. 1985ms. Trip report - biological monitoring: Tern Island, French Frigate Shoals and Laysan Island 21 March - 14 April 1985. 7 pp. Unpublished report in the files of the Fish and Wildlife Service, Honolulu, HI. [Includes 3 1/4 page annotated list of 18 breeding species recorded during visit 1-10 April.]

Anonymous. 1992. Preliminary results of 1992 Northwestern Hawaiian Islands Hawaiian Monk Seal field season given. Southwest Fish. Sci. Cent. Rep. Activities, September-October 1992: 13-15. [Laysan, visited 20 March-26 July had second highest number of births (37) since 1983. Information given on survival, tagging, entanglement and mortality; of 11 seal deaths 7 were attributed to mobbing. Data also given for Kure, Midway, Pearl and Hermes Reef, Lisianski and

French Frigate Shoals.]

Anonymous. 1993a. Preliminary results presented for 1993 Northwestern Hawaiian Islands Hawaiian Monk Seal field season. Southwest Fish. Sci. Cent. Rep. Activities, September-October 1993: 9-11. [Laysan, visited 16 April-26 June and 2 August had a total population of 204 seals 20 fewer than 1992. Forty two births recorded, the second highest since 1977. Information given on survival, tagging, entanglement and mortality; of 3 seal deaths none were attributed to mobbing. Data also given for Kure, Midway, Pearl and Hermes Reef, Lisianski, French Frigate Shoals and Necker and Nihoa islands]

Anonymous. 1993b. Oil spill mars Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge. `Elepaio 53(5): 36. [Mentions oil on Laysan, first seen washing up on 26 March 1993 and eventually oiling five miles of the coastline with tar balls and clumps of oil and oiling 15 Hawaiian Monk Seals, but fortunately no birds.]

Anonymous. 1994a. Adult male Hawaiian Monk Seals removed from Laysan Island. Southwest Fish. Sci. Center Rep. Activities Third Quarter 1994: 8. [Mortality caused seals by mobbing of one another treated by removing excess males to localities near the main Hawaiian Islands in late July and early August 1994.]

Anonymous. 1994b. Preliminary results of 1994 Hawaiian Monk Seal field studies. Southwest Fish. Sci. Center Rep. Activities October-December 1994: 4-6. [Data on populations, birth rate and survival, oiling and entanglements based on observations 23 March - 2 August. Data also given for seals at Kure, Midway, Pearl and Hermes Reef, Lisianski, and French Frigate Shoals.]

Anthony, A. W. 1924. The raided rookeries of Laysan, a belated echo. Condor 26(1): 33-34. [Of negligible value; suggests that the Red-tailed Tropicbird was formerly more common off western North America prior to depredations of this species on Laysan.] [POBSP 1141]

Aoki, J. 1964. Some oribatid mites (Acarina) from Laysan Island. Pacific Insects 6(4): 649-664. [Eight species listed from Laysan based on collections made in December 1963 all of which were previously unreported from the island. Five species, *Scapheremaeus sinuous*, *Multioppia wilsoni*, *Hypozetes laysanensis*, *Ceratozetes incurvus*, and *Nesoribatula pacifica* are described as new with the latter also representing a new genus.] [POBSP 1610]

Aoki, J. 1965. Notes on the species of the genus *Epihohmannia* from the Hawaiian Islands (Acarina: Oribatei). Pacific Insects 7(2): 309-315. [Records 2 species from Laysan from specimens collected in December 1963] [POBSP 1607]

Applegate, J. 1992ms. Laysan Trip Report. (January 27 to April 20, 1992). Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish. Wildl. Service, Honolulu, HI. 17 pp (and 35 unnumbered pp. of notes). [Report of visit by author and A. K. Kepler whose primary objective was to exterminate the exotic grass *Cenchrus echinatus*. Data provided include counts of the Laysan Duck, banding and color

tagging of Laysan Albatross (Diomedea immutabilis) and Black-footed (Diomedea nigripes) chicks, measurements of rainfall and salinity of lagoon and adjacent standing water, observations of ticks, the endemic plant, Mariscus pennatifolius bryanii, and the "Dead Zone" (an area of the island where dead albatross chicks, dead crabs and dead flies are found together with disturbing frequency)].

Atkinson, A. L. C., and W. A. Bryan. 1913. A rare seal. New York Zool. Soc. Bull. 16: 1050-1051. [POBSP 1602]

Atkinson, S., and W. G. Gilmartin. 1992. Seasonal testosterone pattern in Hawaiian monk seals. J. Reprod. Fertil. 96(1): 35-39. [Studies in Oahu of four adult males collected on Laysan in May 1987. Figure 2 shows number of pups born monthly and in part is based on previously unpublished data; Figure 3, based on previously unpublished data shows numbers of females exhibiting mating injuries by month 1988-1990.]

Atkinson, S., B. L. Becker, T. C. Johanos, J. R. Pietraszek, and B. C. S. Kuhn. 1994. Reproductive morphology and state of female Hawaiian Monk Seals (*Monachus schauinslandi*) fatally injured by adult male seals. J. Reprod. Fertility 100(1): 225-230. [Based on seals killed at Laysan most attacks occur during oestrus.]

Baar, R. 1903. Hornschwämme aus dem Pacific. Ergebnisse einer Reise nach dem Pacific, Schauinsland, 1896-97. Zool. Jahrb. Syst. 19: 27-36. [Reports 2 species of demospongiid sponges: *Euspongia irregularis* and *Hippospongia densa*. Author's name misspelt as Barr in Ely and Clapp 1973.] [POBSP 1585]

Bailey, A. M. 1918. The Monk Seal of the South Pacific. Am. Mus. J. 18(5): 396-399. [Notes collection of a seal by the Biological Survey expedition of 1912-1913] POBSP 1226]

Bailey, A. M. 1919. Notes on our Hawaiian reservations. Natural History 19(4-5): 382-395. [Mostly on visit to Laysan in 1911 with a brief mention of Necker. Many B&W pictures of Laysan, largely of birds, particularly of Laysan and Black-footed albatrosses and Great Frigatebirds]

Bailey, A. M. 1934. Wanderers of the seas: albatrosses which nest on coral and volcanic rocks in the Pacific Ocean. Nat. Hist. 34: 273-281. [POBSP 1189]

Bailey, A. M. 1942. The portulaca flats of Laysan. Aud. Mag. 44: 150-161. [Popular notes on Laysan birds, with photographs] [POBSP 1005]

Bailey, A. M. 1951. Nature photography with miniature cameras. Denver Mus., Mus. Pict. 1: 1-62. [Includes three photographs of the birds of Laysan] [POBSP 508]

Bailey, A. M. 1952a. Laysan and Black-footed Albatrosses. Denver Mus. Nat. Hist., Mus.

Pict. 6. 80 pp. [POBSP 12]

Bailey, A. M. 1952b. The Hawaiian monk seal. Denver Mus. Nat. Hist., Mus. Pict. 7. 32 pp. [Summarizes earlier information and gives original information on seal collected December 1912 and on two seals collected by the Tanager Expedition. Also original observations made in December 1936 and a seal count made in June 1951] [POBSP 288]

Bailey, A. M. 1956. Birds of Midway and Laysan Islands. Denver Mus. Nat. Hist., Mus. Pict. 12. 130 pp. [POBSP 3]

Bailey, A. M., and R. J. Niedrach. 1951. Stepping stones across the Pacific. Denver Mus. Nat. Hist., Mus. Pictorial 3. 63 or 4-47 pp. [Most information is on a visit to Midway in 1949 but also gives some information on Laysan] [POBSP 274]

Bailey-Brock, J. H., and O. Hartman. 1987. Class Polychaeta. Pp. 216-454 in D. M. Devaney and L. G. Eldredge (eds.). Reef and Shore Fauna of Hawaii. Section 2: Platyhelminthes through Phoronida and Section 3: Siphuncula through Annelida. B. P. Bishop Spec. Publ. 64(2 and 3), Honolulu, HI. [Reidentifies (p. 240) Treadwell's (1906) identification of *Thaleness oculata* at Laysan as *Euthaleness chacei* Pettibone, 1970.]

Baker, G. E., and J. A. Meeker. 1972. Ecosystems, mycologists, and the geographical distribution of fungi in the central Pacific. Pacific Sci. 26(4): 418-432. [Lists *Sporomia minima* Auerswald from collections made on Laysan 7, 11 September 1968 by Derral Herbst.]

Bakus, G. J. 1979. Wildlife Refuges and Endangered Species of the Hawaiian Islands and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. In J. E. Byrne (ed.). *Literature Review and Synthesis of Information on Pacific Island Ecosystems*. U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service FWS/OBS-79/35: 1-106. [Discusses Laysan in 2-3 places, summarizing data on status and populations of seabirds, rails, mammals, Laysan Finch, etc.]

Balazs, G. H. 1975. Green Turtle's uncertain future. Defenders 50(6): 521-523. [Laysan is mentioned but only in a very minor way; most comments are about French Frigate Shoals.]

Balazs, G. H. 1976. Green turtle migrations in the Hawaiian Archipelago. Biol. Conserv. 9: 125-140. [Summary of movements, largely at French Frigate Shoals but also involving Lisianski, Niihau, Maui, Kauai, Laysan, and Pearl and Hermes.]

Balazs, G. H. 1979. Revised bibliography of the Hawaiian Monk Seal, *Monachus schauinslandi* Matschie 1905. Univ. Hawaii Sea Grant Misc. Rep. UNIHI-SEAGRANT-MR-79-03.

Balazs, G. H. 1980a. A review of basic biological data on the Green Turtle in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Pp. 42-54 in R. W. Grigg and R. T. Pfund (eds.). *Proc. Symposium on*

Status of Resource Investigation in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Seagrant Misc. Rep. UNIHI-Seagrant-MR-80-04. [Most observations reported were at French Frigate Shoals but Laysan is mentioned and a map documents movements of adults from Lisianski to Laysan and from Laysan to French Frigate Shoals.]

Balazs, G. H. 1980b. Synopsis of biological data on the Green Turtle in the Hawaiian Islands. U.S. Dep. Comm. NOAA-TM-NMFS-SWFC 7. ix & 141 pp. [Much as above]

Balazs, G. H. 1981. Status of sea turtles in the central Pacific Ocean. Pp. 243-252 in K. A. Bjorndal (ed.). Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtles. Smithsonian Inst. Press/World Wildlife Fund, Washington D.C. [On p. 245 notes decline in basking and foraging aggregations at Laysan and Lisianski islands, and, to a lesser extent, at Pearl and Hermes Reef]

Balazs, G. H., H. F. Hirth, P. Y. Kawamoto, E. T. Nitta, L. H. Ogren, R. C. Wass, and J. A. Wetherall. 1990. Draft recovery plan for Hawaiian sea turtles. Hawaiian Sea Turtle Recovery Team, Honolulu Lab., Southwest Fish. Sci. Cent., Natl. Mar. Fish. Serv., NOAA, Honolulu, HI 96822-2396. 73 pp.

Balazs, G. H., H. F. Hirth, P. Y. Kawamoto, E. T. Nitta, L. H. Ogren, R. C. Wass, and J. A. Wetherall. 1992. Interim recovery plan for Hawaiian sea turtles. Southwest Fish. Sci. Cent. Admin. Rep., Honolulu, Admin. Rep. H-92-01. 76 pp. [Most of material specifically mentioning islands refers to the Green Turtle at French Frigate Shoals. P. 17 has a map showing Green Turtle movements in Hawaii including ones from Pearl and Hermes Reef to Laysan and back and forth between Laysan and French Frigates Shoals.]

Balazs, G. H., and G. C. Whittow, 1978. Bibliography of the Hawaiian Monk seal, *Monachus schauinslandi* Matschie 1905. Univ. Hawaii Inst. Marine Biol. Tech. Rep. No. 35. 27 pp.

Balcomb, K. C. 1966ms a. Summary report on the status of the Hawaiian monk seal *Monachus schauinslandi* - Laysan and Lisianski Islands, 10-22 June 1966. 7 pp. [SIA 245, Ser 7, 17, 8]

Balcomb, K. C. 1966msb. Preliminary report, Laysan Island, October 1966. POBSP unpublished ms., Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC. 13 pp. [Notes and estimates for 28 species of birds, turtles and skinks, and Hawaiian Monk Seal; table lists numbers of birds banded and collected] [POBSP BB 8/ SIA 37, 163, 17]

Baldwin, P. H. 1945. Fate of the Laysan Rail. Audubon. Mag. 47: 343-348. [Popular account summarizing history on Laysan and introduction and eventual extirpation from Midway Atoll] [POBSP 999]

Baldwin, P. H. 1947. The life history of the Laysan Rail. Condor 49(1): 14-21. [POBSP 964]

Ball, D. L., and J. A. Gervais. 1992ms. Trip Report: Laysan Island 17 July - 12 November 1992. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish Wildl. Service, Honolulu, HI. 19 pp. [Reports on *Cenchrus control*; gives an annotated list of breeding birds; results of 4 shorebird censuses; notes on arthropods, vascular plants, and rainfall. Also gives a list of vagrants and dates these were seen but with no other details; the most unusual of these were a Great Crested Tern (*Sterna bergii*) seen 22 August and 5 September, a Ruff (*Philomachus pugnax*) seen 7-13 September and 23-26 October, a Semipalmated Plover (*Charadrius semipalmatus*) seen 7 and 26 September, and a Bufflehead (*Bucephala albeola*) seen 7 November. Specimens of Laysan Finch, Laysan Duck and a Sooty Storm Petrel (*Oceanodroma tristrami*) and some non-avian material were collected.]

Ball, S. C. 1923ms. Field notebook kept during the 1923 Tanager Expedition. B. P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu. [Miscellaneous notes on fish, birds, etc.] [POBSP 1757]

Ballou, R. M. 1981. The Leeward Islands. Pacific Discovery 34(4): 14-25. [Narrative of trip west along Leewards in September 1980 or 1981 on the USCG Buttonwood. Ca. one page is on Laysan, but the only original information is about the kinds of work done by the USFWS.]

Banish, L. D., and W. G. Gilmartin. 1987. Preliminary investigation: hematology and serum chemistry of the young Hawaiian Monk Seal, *Monachus schauinslandi*. Southwest Fish. Cent. Honolulu Lab., Natl. Mar. Fish. Serv., NOAA, Honolulu, HI 96822-2396. Southwest Fish. Cent. Admin. Rep. H-87-13. 10 pp.

Banish, L. D., and W. G. Gilmartin. 1988. Hematology and serum chemistry of the young Hawaiian Monk Seal (*Monachus schauinslandi*). J. Wildl. Dis. 24(2): 225-230.

Banish, L. D., and W. G. Gilmartin. 1992. Pathological findings in the Hawaiian Monk Seal. J. Wildl. Dis. 28(3): 428-434. [Necropsies of Monk Seals collected 1981-1985 at Kure, Pearl and Hermes, French Frigate Shoals, Lisianski, Laysan, and Necker.]

Banks, R. C., and R. C. Laybourne. 1977. Plumage sequence and taxonomy of Laysan and Nihoa finches. Condor 79(3): 343-348. [Based in part on a series of specimens collected on Laysan in 1967.]

Barclay, S. D. 1991ms. Trip Report: Laysan, June 10 - November 8, 1991. Admin. Rep., U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service, Honolulu, Hawaii. 25 pp (and 6 unnumbered pp of notes and data). [Since 1991 there have been several trip reports by personnel continuously on Laysan controlling the weedy sand bur, *Cenchrus echinatus*). This report included the first assessment of *Cenchrus* damage and the initial plans to begin its management. It also includes a brief annotated list of the birds, results on censuses of the Laysan Duck, notes on green turtles, Hawaiian Monk Seals, other vegetation, the "dead zone", marine debris, and level of the lake.]

Barclay, S. D. 1992ms. Laysan Cenchrus Project Condition (January 26 - February 3, 1992). Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish. Wildl. Service, Honolulu, HI. 5 pp.

Bargar, K. E., and E. D. Jackson. 1974. Calculated volumes of individual shield volcanoes along the Hawaiian-Emperor chain. *J. Res., U. S. Geol. Survey* 2(5): 545-550. [Main and all of Northwestern Hawaiian Islands including Laysan.]

Bassham, B. L. 1936 ms. Cruise report of the *Reliance for March 1936*. *Rec. Group 26, U.S. Nat. Arch.* 2 pp. [Itinerary of visits to Nihoa, Necker, French Frigate Shoals, and Laysan, the latter visited 6-8 March. Rabbits were not seen and were thought to have become extirpated.] [POBSP 1736]

Bauer, D., and V. Gauger. 1994ms. Trip Report: Laysan Island 07 November 1993 - 12 June 1994. Admin. Rep., U.S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 27 pp. and 15 unnumbered pp. of figures and notes. [Data on *Cenchrus control*, estimations of nesting Black-footed and Laysan Albatrosses from transect censuses, censuses of Laysan Ducks, island wide counts of nests of Black Noddies, results of monthly shorebird counts, annotated list of breeding and vagrant birds, annotated list of vascular plants, and notes on the "dead zone", lake conditions, monk seals, and weather. Nesting distributions Black Noddy mapped]

Bauer, E. A. 1972a. Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge. *Sea Frontiers* 18(6): 346-356. [Report of USFWS survey trip west along the Leewards in September 1971. Has ca. 3 pp on Laysan; also mentions Lisianski, Gardner Pinnacles, French Frigate Shoals, Necker and Nihoa.]

Bauer, E. A. 1972b. Voyage of the *Buttonwood*. *Outdoor Life*, May 1972, pp. 57-59, 118, 120, 122. [Another account of the 1971 trip with part of p. 120 devoted to Laysan.]

Bauer, E. A. 1972c. The unknown Hawaiian Islands. *Animals* 15: 496-503. [Yet another account of the 1971 trip of the *Buttonwood*; two-three pages of text and photographs on Laysan.]

Baylis, J. S. 1934 ms. Cruise report for the *Itasca for the month of June 1934*. *Rec. Group 26, U.S. Nat. Arch.* 6 pp. [Itinerary of visits to the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands with a few notes on birds, seals, and turtles on Laysan (visited 26 June), and the other islands] [POBSP 1547]

Bean, E. 1985ms a. Trip report - Laysan Island, 1 April - 21 July 1985. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish. Wildl. Service, Honolulu, HI. 24 pp. [Includes notes on nesting species and maps of Red-footed Booby (*Sula sula*), Sooty and White tern nesting locations.]

Bean, E. 1985ms b. Laysan Report: Laysan Drift Fence, October 2 - October 16, 1985. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish. Wildl. Service, Honolulu, HI. 7 pp.

Bean, E., D. Hu, and R. [L.] Pyle. 1985ms. Trip report - Biological monitoring: Tern Island, French Frigate Shoals and Laysan Island 21 March - 14 April 1985. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish. Wildl. Service, Honolulu, HI. 29 pp. [Laysan visited 1-10 April. Report gives ca. 3 pp. annotated list of breeding birds seen; censuses were also made of Great Frigatebirds, Red-footed Boobies, Laysan Finches and Laysan Ducks, and a map indicates nesting areas of the Red-footed Booby.]

Beardsley, J. W. 1966. Insects and other terrestrial arthropods from the Leeward Hawaiian Islands. Proc. Haw. Entomol. Soc. 19(2): 157-185. [Gives lists of arthropods collected in September 1964 at Nihoa, Necker, French Frigate Shoals, Lisianski, Pearl and Hermes Reef, and Kure Atoll. Comments are made on several species at Laysan including the first record for a spider, *Chiracanthium diversum* L. Koch, and one for a lizard, *Ablepharus boutonii*.] [POBSP 1559, 1799]

Beccari, O, and J. F. Rock. 1921. A monographic study of the genus *Pritchardia*. Mem. B. P. Bishop Mus. 8(1): 1-77. [Notes occurrence, p. 13, of *Pritchardia*, probably *P. remota*, on Laysan]. [POBSP 579]

Becker, B. L., P. A. Ching, L. M. Hiruki, and S. A. Zur. 1994. The Hawaiian Monk Seal on Laysan Island, 1987 and 1989. U.S. Dep. Commer., NOAA Tech. Memo. NOAA-TM-NMFS-SWFSC-213. 20 pp. [Data on populations, behavior, reproduction, factors affecting survival and interatoll movement from visits 8 April-20 July 1987 and 30 March-16 July 1989. Excluding pups, beach counts in 1987 averaged 130.1 individuals (n = 26) and in 1989 averaged 82.8 individuals (n = 26). Tables 5A and 5B (p. 18) summarize movements during these years. Six, 7, and 1 movements involved seals moving to Laysan from French Frigate Shoals, Lisianski and Pearl and Hermes Reef, respectively, and 5, 4, and 1, were recorded as moving to these same islands, respectively.]

Becker, B. L., J. R. Klavitter, L. P. Laniawe, W. A. Machado, T. J. Ragen, and M. B. Tarleton. 1995. The Hawaiian Monk Seal on Laysan Island, 1992. Pp. 23-36 in T. C. Johanos, C., L. M. Hiruki, and T. J. Ragen. *The Hawaiian Monk Seal in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, 1992*. U. S. Dep. Commer., NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFSC-128. 128 pp. [Data from a visit 23 March-25 July 1995 on populations, reproduction, factors affecting survival, and interatoll movement. Tables 3.5a and 3.5b (p. 35) summarize 1992 movements without giving details. Six, 4, and 1 movements involved seals moving to Laysan from French Frigate Shoals, Lisianski and Pearl and Hermes Reef, respectively, and 9 and 5, were recorded as moving to French Frigate Shoals and Lisianski, respectively.]

Becker, B. L., R. J. Morrow, and J. K. Leialoha. 1989. Censuses and interatoll movements of the Hawaiian Monk Seal on Laysan Island, 1985. U.S. Dep. Comm., NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFC-135. 25 pp. [Data from survey conducted from 2 March to 30 November 1985. Excluding pups, 86 censuses ranged from 76-147 animals (= 117.6), an increase of almost 20% from the preceding year. Table 1 lists movements of 9 animals in 1985, involving movements to

and from Lisianski and French Frigate Shoals with a net gain of 3 animals to the Laysan population.]

Becker, B. L., K. E. O'Brien, K. B. Lombard, and L. P. Laniawe. 1995. The Hawaiian Monk Seal on Laysan Island, 1991. U. S. Dep. Commer., NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS- SWFSC-215. 16 pp. [Data obtained on populations, reproduction, interatoll movement and factors affecting survival from visit 31 March-22 July. Excluding pups, 37 censuses averaged 69.1 individuals, with a total spring population of 248 seals. There were 3, 4, and 1 movements to Laysan from French Frigate Shoals, Lisianski and Pearl and Hermes Reef, respectively and 3, 4 and 1 movements to these islands, respectively.]

Benson, B. 1970. Island refuge chain is off limits. Honolulu Advertiser, October 13, 1970: C-8. [Excerpts from trespasser's journal 8-17 April 1970]

Benson, B. 1973. Laysan Island, the last refuge. Honolulu Advertiser, April 8, 1973. H-4. [Not seen; a popular account with two pictures vide Bryan 1978]

Berger, A. J. 1970a. The present status of the birds of Hawaii. Pacific Sci. 24(1): 29- 42. [Briefly discusses each of the endemic birds of Laysan]

Berger, A. J. 1970b. The Leeward Islands. Oceans, 3(15): 22-33. [Account of two Leeward surveys in 1966 with 3-4 pp. devoted to Laysan.]

Berger, A. J. 1981. Hawaiian Birdlife. University Press of Hawaii, Honolulu. Second edition. 260 pp. [Section on Laysan Island with several references to birds there.]

Bergh, R. 1900. Ergebnisse einer Reise nach dem Pacific (Schauinsland, 1896-97). Die Opisthobranchier. Zool. Jahrb., Syst. 13: 207-246. [Three species reported from Laysan: *Chelidonura hirundinina* (*Q. et G.*) var. *elegans* subsp. nov.; *Samla annuligera* gen. et sp. nov.; *Bgh.*, *Phyliroë atlantica* *Bgh.*] [POBSP 1592]

Bergman, C. 1991. Rescuing Hawaii's "brine children" with a head start. Smithsonian 22(9): 86-97. [Provides a few remarks on information about monk seals on Laysan; most of remarks deal with French Frigate Shoals]

Berry, S. S. 1910. Diagnoses of new cephalopods from the Hawaiian Islands. Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. (No. 1713): 407-419. [Includes two species recorded by Schauinsland.]

Bitter, G. 1900. Die phanerogamische Pflanzenwelt der Insel Laysan. Abh. Nat. Ver. Bremen 16: 430-439. [Reports 26 species of vascular plants collected by Schauinsland; two are described as new species: *Solanum laysanense* [= *Solanum nelsoni*], *Phyllostegia* [= *Eragrostis*] *variabilis*] [POBSP 368, English translation]

Boersma, P. D. 1986. Ingestion of petroleum by seabirds can serve as a monitor of water quality. *Science*, 231(4376): 373-376. [Some samples came from Laysan]

Boness, D. 1990. Who's the mother. Fostering behavior in endangered Hawaiian Monk Seals. *Zoogooer* 19(3): 10-13. [Laysan mentioned in a minor way in comparisons to observations in a study made at French Frigate Shoals.]

Boswell, M., and B. S. Keitt. 1995ms. Trip Report: Laysan Island, 17 October, 1994 - 11 March, 1995. Admin. Rep., U.S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 35 pp. [Information on *Cenchrus control*, estimates of population size of breeding albatross, census of Laysan Ducks, results of monthly shorebird surveys, notes on nesting by Red-tailed Tropicbirds and Black Noddies, notes on breeding birds, plants, weather, vagrant birds and lake level. The most notable reports of vagrants were a Yellow-billed Cuckoo (*Coccyzus erythrophthalmus*) seen 1 November and Black Terns (*Chlidonias niger*) seen 21 December 1994 and 11 January and thought to be different individuals.]

Brand, A. 1913. Hydrophyllaceae. *Pflanzenreich* IV, 251 (Heft 59): 1-210. [On p 152 describes var *laysanicum* of *Nama sandvicense*.]

Brennan, J. M., and A. B. Amerson, Jr. 1971. Six new species and additional records of chiggers from the central Pacific (Acarina: Trombiculidae). *J. Parasitol.* 57(6): 1311-1317. [Includes records from Laysan including paratypes of *Schoengastia pobsa* sp. n. from Laysan Finch on Laysan 11 June 1966. Also records for Wake and Baker Islands, Johnston Atoll, and the Phoenix, Line and Marshall Islands.]

Brock, V. E. 1951a. Some observations on the Laysan Duck, *Anas wyvilliana laysanensis*. *Auk* 68(3): 371-372. [Count of birds 23 June 1950 compared with counts obtained in 1911, 1925, and 1936] [POBSP 976]

Brock, V. E. 1951b. Laysan Island bird census. *Elepaio*, 12(3): 17-18. [Compares count made during one day in 1951 with those made by Dill in 1911.] [POBSP 773]

Brooks, N. C. 1859a. Cruise of the Gambia. *Pacific Comm. Advertiser*, 11 Aug. 1859.

Brooks, N. C. 1859b. "Laysan Island with track of U.S. Bark Gambia, N. C. Brooks, Commander . . . Wood, water, seals, turtle, fish, fowls, and eggs..." Scale 1 inch to 1/3 mile. 16 1/2 x 12 1/2 inches. Filed as 272.8, records of the Hydrographic Office, in Nat. Archives. Fide: H. R. Friis, 1961. U.S. Scientific Geographical Exploration of the Pacific Basin 1783-1899. [(An exhibit prepared for the Tenth Pacific Science Congress, Honolulu, 1961.)]

Brooks, N. C. 1860. Islands and reefs west-north-west of the Sandwich islands. *Pacific. Naut. Mag.* 29: 499-504. [Pp. 500-501 describe Laysan as seen during a visit in May 1859; states he collected 25 varieties of plants, that reefs there had abundant fish and turtle, and that the guano

deposit was too small to make it worth mining] [POBSP 487]

Brown, J. H. 1914 ms. Report to the Captain Commandant of the Revenue Cutter Service of a cruise to the "Bird Islands" in September 1914. Unpublished ms. material, Rec. Group 26, U.S. Nat. Arch. 4 pp. [Landings made on Bird (Nihoa), Necker, French Frigate Shoals, Laysan, Lisianski, Pearl and Hermes Reef and Midway with no evidence of bird poachers being found. Notes decrease in rabbits at Laysan and Lisianski with only two live animals seen at the latter island.] [POBSP 1547]

Brown, J. H. 1915 ms. Report to the Captain Commandant of the Coast Guard of observations made during a cruise to Laysan, Lisianski, etc., in March 1915. Rec. Group 26, U.S. Nat. Arch. 14 pp. [Landings made from the *Thetis* at most of the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Brown made estimates of bird populations at Nihoa and French Frigate Shoals and reported that Laysan had been visited by raiders who had slaughtered a great number of birds.] [POBSP 1547]

Brown, J. H. 1916 ms. Report to the Captain Commandant of the Coast Guard of the Cruise made to the Hawaiian Bird Reservation in February 1916. Rec. Group 26, U.S. Nat. Arch. 12 pp. [Provides some details of visits to Northwestern Hawaiian Island in addition to those made by Munter.] [POBSP 1547]

Browne, R. A., C. R. Griffin, P. R. Chang, M. Hubley, and A. E. Martin. 1993. Genetic divergence among populations of the Hawaiian Duck, Laysan Teal, and Mallard. *Auk* 110(1): 49-56. [Gives 1978 population estimate for the Laysan Teal that may not have been published elsewhere]

Bryan, E. H., Jr. 1926a. Introduction [to Insects of Hawaii...]. *Bernice P. Bishop Mus. Bull.* 31: 3-16. [General description of atolls with table listing species known from each of the islands.]

Bryan, E. H., Jr. 1926b. Coleoptera. Pp. 46-49 in *E. H. Bryan, Jr. et al. 1926. [Lists 5 species from Laysan]*

Bryan, E. H., Jr. 1926c. Diptera. Pp. 67-71 in *E. H. Bryan, Jr. et al. 1926. [Lists 10 species from Laysan from specimens collected there in 1923]*

Bryan, E. H., Jr. 1926d. Orthoptera, Blattidae. P. 89. in *E. H. Bryan, Jr. et al. 1926. [Lists 1 roach from Laysan from specimens collected there in 1923]*

Bryan, E. H., Jr. 1926e. Other orders. Pp. 90-91. in *E. H. Bryan, Jr. et al. 1926. [Specimens from a variety of orders were reported from Laysan from April 1923 collections but only one Embiidina was (questionably) identified to species]*

Bryan, E. H., Jr. 1926f. Insects of the Tanager Expedition. *B. P. Bishop Mus. Spec. Publ.* 11:

31. [Brief abstract mentioning insect fauna in relation to ecological conditions]

Bryan, E. H., Jr. 1932. Notes and exhibitions. Flies from Laysan Island. Proc. Haw. Entomol. Soc. 8(1): 3. [Reports 4 species collected on Laysan in August 1930] [POBSP 1605]

Bryan, E. H., Jr. 1934. A review of the Hawaiian Diptera, with descriptions of new species. Proc. Haw. Entomol. Soc. 8(3): 399-468. ["About 325 species" are discussed and tabulated, among them 5 species then known from Laysan: *Hydrophorus pacificus*, *Lucilia graphita*, *Limosina venalicia*, *Scatella sexnotata*, and *Olfersia spinifera*.]

Bryan, E. H., Jr. 1935. Hawaiian Nature Notes. Honolulu Star Bulletin, Ltd., Honolulu. 285 pp. [Chapter on NW Hawaiian Islands and story of "old stump leg", a "pet" Golden Plover (*Charadrius dominica*) of Max Schlemmer's on Laysan.]

Bryan, E. H., Jr. 1938. Laysan, an island of Hawaii. Paradise of the Pacific 50(6): 21, 28-31. [Popular account of history and natural history; photograph shows the desolate condition of the island in 1923 when the island had been largely denuded of vegetation by rabbits] [POBSP 427]

Bryan, E. H., Jr. 1939. We see only the peaks.. Paradise of the Pacific 50(12), 13-16. [General description of the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands with several paragraphs on Laysan.] [POBSP 414]

Bryan, E. H., Jr. 1942. American Polynesia and the Hawaiian Chain. Tongg Publ. Co., Honolulu. 253 pp. [POBSP 98]

Bryan, E. H., Jr. 1954. The Hawaiian Chain. B.P. Bishop Mus. Press, Honolulu. iii & 71 pp. [POBSP 88]

Bryan, E. H., Jr. 1956. Plants record from Laysan and Midway islands. Pp 18-21 in Bailey, A. M., Birds of Midway and Laysan Islands. Denver Mus. Nat. Hist., Mus. Pictorial 12.

Bryan, E. H., Jr. 1958. Check list and summary of Hawaiian birds. Books about Hawaii, Honolulu. 28 pp. [Check list notes occurrence of many vagrants at Laysan to date of publication of list.] [POBSP 4]

Bryan, E. H., Jr. 1964. Gulls on Pacific Islands. `Elepaio, 24(11): 53-54. [Mentions Laysan but apparently only secondary information.] [POBSP 933]

Bryan, E. H., Jr. 1978. The Northwest Hawaiian Islands: An Annotated Bibliography. U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service, Honolulu, Hawaii. April, 1978. 136 pp. [A more than usually valuable bibliography with useful annotations, based to a fair degree on Atoll Research Bulletins published on these islands 1969-1974 (and faithfully incorporating some errors in those sources). Gives one or two page summary on each island, a map, and a check-list indicating occurrence on each island]

for mammals, birds, and plants]

Bryan, E. H., Jr. et al. 1926. Insects of Hawaii, Johnston Island and Wake Island. B. P. Bishop Mus. Bull. 31: 94 pp. [Includes papers by a number of authors that are included elsewhere in this bibliography] [POBSP 19]

Bryan, E. H., Jr., and J. C. Greenway, Jr. 1944. Contribution to the ornithology of the Hawaiian Islands. Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool., Harvard 94: 79-142. [Brief history of ornithology in Hawaii with a detailed distributional list that includes some previously unpublished material. Laysan is mentioned frequently but usually derivatively. Original information for Laysan includes a count of 9 Laysan Ducks in 1936, the mention of a Harlequin Duck (*Histrionicus histrionicus*) specimen from a 1906 collection, and occurrence of Black-legged Kittiwake (*Rissa tridactyla*) from fragments in the Bishop Museum collection; a lapsus lists the Laysan Finch as extinct.]

Bryan, W. A. 1910. Bird slaughter on the Pacific islands. Bird Lore 12(): 90-93.

Bryan, W. A. 1911. Laysan Island, a visit to Hawaii's bird reservation. Mid-Pacific Mag. 2(4): 303-315. [Description of Laysan, particularly vegetation and birds with several photographs] [POBSP 277]

Bryan, W. A. 1912. The introduction and acclimatization of the Yellow Canary on Midway Island. Auk 29(3): 339-342. [Details importation to Midway of Laysan Finches obtained on Laysan in May and September 1905] [POBSP 973]

Bryan, W. A. 1915. Natural history of Hawaii. Hawaiian Gazette Co., Ltd., Honolulu. 596 pp. [Popular account with geographic notes on Northwestern Hawaiian Islands atolls in Chapter 8 and account of birds in Chapter 23] [POBSP 216]

Butler, G. D., Jr. 1961a. Stratiomyiid fly associated with dead albatrosses on Laysan Island. Proc. Haw. Entomol. Soc. 17(3): 331-332. [Observations of *Brachycara latifrons* James in July 1959] [POBSP 1539]

Butler, G. D., Jr. 1961b. Insects and other arthropods from Laysan Island. Proc. Haw. Entomol. Soc. 17(3): 379-387. [Summarizes earlier reports and reports 68 insects, an isopod, 3 species of Acarina, and 5 Araneida from collections made in April and July 1959.] [POBSP 1195]

Butler, G. D., Jr., and M. D. F. Udvardy. 1966. Basking behavior of the Hawaiian monk seal on Laysan Island. J. Wildl. Manage. 30: 627-628. [Observations made in July 1959] [POBSP 1538]

Butler, G. D., Jr., and R. L. Usinger. 1963. Insects and other invertebrates from Laysan Island. Atoll Res. Bull. 98: 1-30. [Summarizes records from earlier literature and additional collections

made by the authors in September 1961 and by John W. Beardsley in June 1962. Lists ca 189 species from Laysan, mostly insects, but including 2 land-snails, 6 Acarina, 7 spiders, 1 isopod, 1 chilopod, and 81 insects, some not determined to species and or genus. There are first reports for the atoll for 3 Acarina and 2 Araneida.] [POBSP 1366]

Byrne, J.E. 1979. Literature Review and synthesis of Information on Pacific Island Ecosystems. Coastal Ecosystems Project, Biological Services Program, U. S. Fish & Wildlife Service, Washington, D.C. FWS/OBS-79/35. [Includes Hawaii with some mention of the Hawaiian Islands' NWR]

Cairns, S. D. 1978. *Distochopora (Haplomerismos) anceps*, a new Stylasterine coral (Coelenterata: Stylasterina) from deep water off the Hawaiian Islands. *Micronesica* 14(1): 83-87. [Species described from four specimens taken offshore Laysan 27 July 1972]

Cairns, S. D. 1984. New records of ahermatypic corals (Scleractinia) from the Hawaiian and Line Islands. B. P. Bishop Mus. Occ. Pap. 25(10): 1-30. [Apparently includes at least one new record from Laysan Island].

Carlquist, S. 1965. Island Life: A Natural History of the Islands of the World. The Natural History Press, Garden City, New York. 451 pp. [Photo on p. 225 of stuffed Laysan Rails (*Porzana palmeri*) in chapter on flightless or near flightless fauna of islands.]

Carlquist, S. 1974. Island Biology. Columbia Univ. Press, New York, NY. 660 pp. [Derivative, but copious information about Laysan biota]

Carlquist, S. 1980. Hawaii, a Natural History. 2nd ed. Hawaii, Kauai: Pacific Tropical Botanical Garden. 468 pp. [1st edition was 1970, Natural History Press, Garden City, NY. 463 pp. [Chapters are devoted to each of the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. The chapter on Laysan contains many B&W photos including ones of extinct endemic birds and the endemic plant *Nama sandwicensis* var. *laysanicum*.]

Caspers, H. 1968. Biology of a hypersaline lagoon in a tropical atoll island (Laysan). Pp. 326-333 in R. Misra and B. Gopal (eds.). *Proc. Symp. on Recent Advances in Tropical Ecology. Internatl. Soc. Trop. Ecol., Varanasai, India.* [Mostly on relationship of Laysan Duck and ephydrid flies]

Caspers, H. 1981. On the ecology of the hypersaline lagoons on Laysan Atoll and Kauai Island, Hawaii, with special reference to the Laysan Duck, *Anas laysanensis* Rothschild. *Hydrobiologia* 82: 261-270.

Cate, J. M. 1963. Revision of Dall's Hawaiian mitrids with descriptions of three new species. *Veliger* 6(1): 23-43. [The type series of *Vexillum kewaloensis* sp. nov. includes a specimen from Laysan; also mentioned as occurring on Laysan is *Pusia alveolus* Reeve 1845.]

Cernohorsky, W. 1976. The Mitridae of the world. Part I. The subfamily Mitrinae. Indo-Pacific Mollusca 3(17): 273-528. [Records *Mitra (Strigatella) typha* Reeve 1845 from Laysan Island from a USNM specimen (p. 501); all other Northwestern Hawaiian Islands records for other species are from Midway Atoll.]

Chamberlain, R. V. 1926. Chilopoda. Pp. 92-94 in E. H. Bryan, Jr. et al. 1926. [*Honuaphilus alohanus* sp. nov. is reported from April 1923 collections on Laysan and other Northwestern Hawaiian Islands] [POBSP 339]

Chang, P. R. 1990. Strategies for managing endangered waterbirds on Hawaiian National Wildlife Refuges. M.S. thesis, Univ. Mass. 87 pp. [Not seen but probably mentions Laysan.]

Chapin, E. A. 1925. Descriptions of new internal parasites. Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. 68 (No. 2603): 1-4. [Nematode *Contracecum turgidum* described as new species, cestode, *Bothriocephalus* sp.? reported from a Hawaiian Monk Seal collected at Laysan by Wetmore 8 April 1923 during the Tanager Expedition] [POBSP 1590]

Ching, P. 1994. The Hawaiian Monk Seal. Honolulu, Univ. Hawaii Press. v & 40 pp. [Popular picture book on habits and conservation of the seal. The only specific mention of Laysan is a picture of on p. 31 of gray reef sharks just offshore]

Christiansen, K., and P. Bellinger. 1992. Insects of Hawaii. Vol. 15. Collembola. Univ. Hawaii Press, Honolulu. viii & 445 pp. [Records from Kure, Midway, Pearl and Hermes Reef, Laysan, French Frigate Shoals and Nihoa; four species are listed from Laysan, three from specimens, *Oudemansia esakii* (Kinoshita) p. 61, collected 24 July 1983, *Seira terrestris* (Folsom) p. 270, based on a 1961 Butler specimen, and, *Cyphoderus similis* Folsom, p. 316, collected 26 July 1983, as well as a putative record of *Entomobrya (Entomogrya) griseoolivata* (Packard), p. 212, based on a report by Butler and Usinger (1963).]

Christophersen, E. and E. L. Caum. 1931. Vascular plants of the Leeward Islands, Hawaii. B.P. Bishop Mus. Bull. 81. 41 pp. [Reports 24 species of vascular plants collected by the Tanager Expedition and summarizes records and observations from visits in 1896, 1902, 1903, and 1911] [POBSP 513]

Clapp, R. B. 1968ms. Leeward survey No. 22, Preliminary report, Laysan report, Laysan Island. POBSP unpublished ms., Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC. 15 pp. [Notes and estimates for 26 species of birds, reptiles, and Hawaiian Monk Seal, the census of the latter obtained by USFWS personnel; also provides notes on seal tagging and a list of seals tagged and returned] [POBSP BB 8]

Clapp, R. B. 1969ms. [Extract of unpublished material in the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service Office, Honolulu] 14 pp, typescript. [Data from 3 x 5 file cards that include extracts from

unpublished reports that may otherwise no longer exist. Brief notes on birds from George Willet's Report on the Bureau of Biological Survey Expedition to the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands in 1912-1913 include remarks on birds on Necker, Nihoa, French Frigate Shoals, Lisianski, Pearl and Hermes Reef, and Laysan, information on the latter including some information not in Bailey's subsequent publication. Extract also includes observations made in September 1918 by a William Todd at Necker, Nihoa, French Frigate Shoals, Laysan and Kure Atoll, observations made on Laysan in May 1924 by G. P. Wilder, and notes on Laysan from a letter from W. F. Coultas regarding a visit there 15 December 1936.] [POBSP 1560]

Clapp, R. B. 1974. Albinism in the Black Noddy (*Anous tenuirostris*.) *Condor* 76(4): 464-465. [*Specimen taken on Laysan.*]

Clapp, R. B. 1980ms. Ornithological observations. Northwestern Hawaiian Islands -- November 1980. Admin. Rep., National Biological Survey, U. S. National Museum, Washington DC. 19 pp. [Observations on Nihoa, French Frigate Shoals, Laysan (16-17 November), Pearl and Hermes Reef and Midway]

Clapp, R. B. 1986. A summary of alcid records from Hawaii. *Colonial Waterbirds* 9(1): 104-107. [Provides more information on specimens from Laysan and elsewhere than was available in earlier publications]

Clapp, R. B., and C. A. Ely. 1967ms. Leeward survey No. 21, Preliminary report, Laysan Island. POBSP unpublished ms., Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC. 14 pp. [Notes and estimates for 26 species of birds and the snake-eyed skink. Table lists 4083 individuals of 15 species banded and 268 recaptures for 13 species (including 28 interisland recaptures for 4 species including 2 Ruddy Turnstones from Alaska.) [POBSP BB 8/SIA 37, 163, 20]

Clapp, R. B., and J. B. Giezantanner. 1980. Tufted Puffin from Laysan - First occurrence in the tropical Pacific. *Elepaio* 40(9): 120-121. [Remains of *Fratercula corniculata* (USNM 576074) found 13 April 1977 on mud flat at north end of lagoon.]

Clapp, R. B., V. M. Kleen, and D. L. Olsen. 1969. First records of Emperor Geese from the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. *Elepaio* 30(6): 51-52. [Records from Kure, Midway and Laysan. One *Phalacrocorax auritus* seen on Laysan 27-29 March 1969.] [POBSP 1810]

Clapp, R. B., M. K. Klimkiewicz, and J. H. Kennard. 1982. Longevity records of North American birds: Gaviidae through Alcidae. *J. Field Ornithol.* 53(2): 81-124. [Longevity records for Bulwer's Petrel, *Bulweria bulwerii* and Laysan Duck, *Anas laysanensis*, both banded on Laysan.]

Clapp, R. B. and F. C. Sibley. 1967. New records of birds from the Phoenix and Line Islands. *Ibis* 109: 122-125.

Clapp, R. B. and P. W. Woodward. 1968. New records of birds from the Hawaiian Leeward Islands. Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. 124 (No. 3640). 39 Pp. [From Laysan reports the first specimens for Hawaii for Marbled Godwit (*Limosa fedoa*), and Greater Yellowlegs (*Tringa melanoleuca*) as well as first records for Laysan for the Lesser Yellowlegs (*Tringa flavipes*) (sight record), Red-necked Phalaropes (*Phalaropus lobatus*) and the Horned Puffin (*Fratercula corniculata*)(both of the latter from specimens.) [POBSP 1654]

Clark, A. H. 1908. Descriptions of new species of crinoids, chiefly from the collections made by the U. S. Fisheries steamer "Albatross" at the Hawaiian Islands in 1902; with remarks on the classification of the Comatulida. Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. 34 (No. 1608): 209-244. [Describes two species collected offshore (*Iridometra crispa* (p. 218), *Thalassometra delicata* (p. 225)) by the Albatross Expedition] [POBSP 1576]

Clark, A. H. 1949. Ophiuroidea of the Hawaiian Islands. B.P. Bishop Mus. Bull. 195. 133 pp. [Reports 6 species of brittle stars from collections made by the Albatross Expedition and gives summary lists of other echinoderms previously collected at Laysan] [POBSP 1172]

Clark, H. L. 1912. Notes on the Laysan Finch. Auk 29(2): 166-168. [Notes on morphology of an alcoholic specimen obtained at Laysan by W. K. Fisher] [POBSP 972]

Clark, H. L. 1925. Echinoderms other than sea stars. Pp. 89-111 in Edmondson et al. 1925. Reports 8 brittle-stars (Ophiuroidea), 7 sea-urchins (Echinoidea), and 9 sea-cucumbers (Holothurioidea) collected at Laysan by the Tanager Expedition; describes one brittle-star (*Ophiologimus quadrispinus*) from Laysan as a new species.] [POBSP 1150]

Cochran, C. S. 1910ms. a. Report to the Secretary of the Treasury of a survey of the Hawaiian Bird Reservation in August and September 1910. Rec. Group 26, U.S. Nat. Arch. 2 pp. [All Northwestern Hawaiian Islands were visited with landings being made at Midway, Lisianski, Laysan and French Frigate Shoals. Reports that no evidence was found that the birds had been molested] [POBSP 1547]

Cochran, C. S. 1910ms. b. Report to the Captain Commandant of the Revenue Cutter Service of an inspection of the Hawaiian Bird Reservation in April and May 1912. Rec. Group 26, U.S. Nat. Arch. 2 pp. [Landings made at Laysan (22 April) and at Lisianski (23 April) revealed no signs that the birds had been molested.] [POBSP 1547]

Cochran, C. S. 1913ms a. Report to the Captain Commandant of the Revenue Cutter Service of a cruise to the Hawaiian Bird Reservation in December 1912. Rec. Group 26, U.S. Nat. Arch. 4 pp. [Landings made at French Frigate Shoals, Pearl and Hermes and Laysan, at the latter on 22 and 31 December during which period D. T. Fullaway was collecting insects.] [POBSP 1547]

Cochran, C. S. 1913ms b. Report to the Captain Commandant of the Revenue Cutter Service of a cruise to the Hawaiian Bird Reservation in March 1913. Rec. Group 26, U. S. Natl.

Archives. 4 pp. [Landings made at Laysan (11 March), Lisianski (12 March), Midway (14 March) and Pearl and Hermes Reef (15 March), with George Willet swimming ashore at Necker (19 March). 46 Laysan Rails were introduced to Lisianski from Laysan and a pup seal and turtle were taken at Pearl and Hermes Reef.] [POBSP 1547]

Conant, S. 1985ms. Trip Report - Expedition to Laysan Island, 28 February to 14 April 1985. Report to USFWS, Honolulu, HI. [Mostly observations on Laysan Finch, but some also on Laysan Duck and shorebirds]

Conant, S. 1988a. Geographic variation in the Laysan Finch (*Telespiza cantans*). *Evol. Ecol.* 2(3): 270-282.

Conant, S. 1988b. Saving endangered species by translocation: are we tinkering with evolution? *BioScience* 38(4): 254-247. [Compares meristics of Laysan Finches and *Tribulus mericarps* on *Laysan and Pearl and Hermes Reef*.]

Conant, S., C. C. Christensen, P. Conant, W. C. Gagne' and M. L. Goff. 1984. The unique terrestrial biota of the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Pp 77-94 in R. W. Grigg and K. Tanoue (eds.). *Proceedings of the Second Symposium on Resource Investigations in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. UNIHI SEAGRANT-MR-84-01. Vol. 1. [Species endemic to the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands include at least 8 land snails, 12 plants, 4 land birds, and more than 50 arthropods. Laysan was reported to have 6 endemic plants, 5 terrestrial mollusks, and 17 endemic terrestrial arthropods, the latter a larger number than any other Northwestern Hawaiian Islands except Nihoa.]*

Conant, S., R. C. Fleischer, M. P. Morin, and C. L. Tarr. 1992. When endangered species are aliens: Some thoughts on the conservation of rare species. *Pacific Sci.* 46(3): 401-402. In: R. H. Cowie (ed.) *The impact of alien species on island ecosystems: Extended abstracts of a symposium, 30 May 1991, Honolulu, Hawaii. XVII Pacific Science Congress.* [On Laysan Island and translocated Laysan Finch populations].

Coultas, W. F. (ms.). [Notes taken on Laysan Island, 15 December 1936]. Extracts from a letter in the files of the Bureau of Sport Fisheries and Wildlife, Honolulu. 1 p. [Brief notes on 19 species of birds] [POBSP 1560]

Craig, M. P., J. L. Megyesi, C. S. Hall, J. L. Glueck, L. P. Laniawe, E. A. Delaney, S. S. Keefer, M. A. McDermond, M. Schulz, G. L. Nakai, B. L. Becker, L. M. Hiruki, and R. J. Morrow. 1994. The Hawaiian Monk Seal at French Frigate Shoals, 1990-91. U. S. Dep. Commer., NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFSC-210. 70 pp. [Data given on populations, reproduction, factors affecting survival, and interatoll movements based on observations made 6-16 May, 13 June-20 August, and 23-29 September 1990 and 24-26 January and 28 March- 5 September 1991. Table 16 (p. 44) lists movements of six seals between French Frigate Shoals and Laysan.]

Crossin, R. S. 1965ms a. Island report--July 1965. POBSP unpublished ms., Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC. 14 pp. [Mostly notes and/or estimates for 21 species of birds; also lists tick incidence for 10 species of birds and returns or sightings of tagged birds for 5 species.] [POBSP BB 8/SIA 37, 163, 14]

Crossin, R. S. 1965ms b. Island report...August 1965. POBSP unpublished ms., Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC. 16 pp. [Notes and/or estimates for 23 species of birds; also provides data on incidence of ticks on birds, totals banded, band returns, and the results of a Hawaiian Monk Seal census conducted 6 August] [POBSP BB 8/SIA 37, 163, 15]

Crossin, R. S. 1966ms a. Leeward Island survey No. 13, June 1966. POBSP unpublished ms., Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC. 18 pp. [Largely notes and estimates for 22 species of birds; also provides information on collection of ticks, reptiles, birds, totals for birds banded, and data on band returns and recoveries] [POBSP BB 8/SIA, 37, 163, 16]

Crossin, R. S. 1966ms b. Notes on the Laysan Finch (*Psittirostra cantans*). *Leeward Islands Survey No. 13. POBSP unpublished ms., Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC. 10 pp. [Observations made in June 1966 of feeding and food, roosting habits, color and plumage, and data on nesting, nest sites, eggs, and young] [POBSP BB 8, SIA 245, Ser. 7, 17, 8]*

Crossin, R. S. 1974. The Storm Petrels (Hydrobatidae). Pp. 154-205 in *W. B. King (ed.). Pelagic studies of seabirds in the Central and Eastern Pacific Ocean. Smithsonian Contr. Zool. 158. [Pelagic range maps and sightings, including waters around Laysan].*

Crossin, R. S. and L. N. Huber. 1970. Sooty Tern egg predation by Ruddy Turnstones. *Condor* 72(3): 372-373. [Cites A. Wetmore (pers. comm.) to the effect that there was heavy predation on Sooty and Gray-backed (*Sterna lunata*) Tern eggs on Laysan in 1923.]

Culliney, J. L. 1988. Islands in a Far Sea. Nature and Man in Hawaii. Sierra Club Books, San Francisco, CA. xiv & 410 pp. [Overview includes all of the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. A relatively detailed book, it provides a useful synthesis and is more meticulous about citing sources than is true for many of the more general publications.]

Cushman, J. A. 1925. Foraminifera. Pp. 121-144 in *Edmondson et al. 1925 [Reports 23 species of foraminifera collected just offshore Laysan by the Tanager Expedition; also includes Rhumbler's earlier records, sometimes under new names] [POBSP 1150]*

Dall, W. H., P. Bartsch, and H. A. Rehder. 1938. A manual of the recent and fossil pelecypod mollusks of the Hawaiian Islands. *B. P. Bishop Mus. Bull.* 153: 233 pp. [Lists 10 species of pelecypods collected at or offshore Laysan, most collected by the Tanager Expedition]

Dailey, M. D., R. V. Santangelo, and W. G. Gilmartin. 1988. A coprological survey of helminth

parasites of the Hawaiian Monk Seal from the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. *Mar. Mammal Sci.* 4(2): 125-131. [Based on samples from Kure (38), French Frigate Shoals (32), Laysan (11) and Lisianski (1)]

Darnell, N. L., and T. O. White. 1993ms. Trip Report: Laysan Island, 01 August 1993 - 14 November 1993. Admin. Rep., USFWS, Honolulu, HI. 16 pp (and 19 unnumbered pp. of appendix material). [Mostly on *Cenchrus control* but also comments provides annotated lists of breeding birds and plants. Provides counts of Laysan Ducks. A variety of vagrants are mentioned but with no details on date seen or other descriptive detail.

David, R. E., and J. Hunter. 1994. Laysan Duck population decline. *Threatened Waterfowl Res. Group Newsl.* No 6: 3-4. [Likely caused by drought, low water level in the lagoon coupled with scarcity of food and outbreak of nematode infection.]

Daws, G. 1988. *Hawaii: The Islands of Life*. The Nature Conservancy of Hawaii/Signature Publishing Company, Honolulu. 156 pp. [Coffee table book with Laysan briefly mentioned; gives color photographs of several birds and an oblique aerial of the island taken sometime in the 1970s? by G. H. Balazs]

DeLong, R. L. 1967ms. Census and observations of Hawaiian monk seal on Pearl & Hermes Reef, Lisianski, and Laysan Islands, May 31 to June 11, 1967. POBSP unpublished ms., Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC. 8 pp. [SIA 37, 163, 19]

DeLong, R. 1976ms. Trip report, Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge, March 17- April 10, 1976. *Natl. Mar. Fish. Serv.*, Seattle, WA. 11 pp, 2 appendices. [Not seen; from Hiruki and Ragen 1992]

DeLong, R. 1978. Investigation of Hawaiian Monk Seal mortality at Laysan, Lisianski, French Frigate Shoals, and Necker Island, May 1978. NOAA, NMFS, Northwest and Alaska Fisheries Center Interim Report. 22 pp.

DeLong, R., and R. L. Brownell, Jr. 1977. Hawaiian Monk Seal (*Monachus schauinslandi*) habitat and population survey in the Northwestern (Leeward) Hawaiian Islands, April 1977. NOAA, NMFS, Northwest and Alaska Fisheries Center Processed Rep. 43 pp. [Censuses 6-26 April 1977 for Necker, French Frigate Shoals, Laysan, Lisianski, Pearl and Hermes, Midway, and Kure.]

DeLong, R., C. H. Fiscus, and K. W. Kenyon. 1976. Survey of Monk Seal (*Monachus schauinslandi*) populations of the Northwestern (Leeward) Hawaiian Islands. *NMFS, Northwest Fisheries Center Proc. Rep.* i & 36 pp. [Observations March-April 1976 of Nihoa, Necker, French Frigate Shoals, Laysan, Lisianski, Pearl and Hermes Reef, Kure and Midway. Includes also numbers of Green Turtles (*Chelonia mydas*) seen at different islands, and sightings of various cetaceans (but none at Laysan). Appendix 1, authored by Fiscus

alone (pp. 31-43) and entitled "Trip Report: Voyage to Laysan Island, February-March 1977. A part of the joint NMFS-FWS 1977 monk seal (*Monachus schauinslandi*) research program." gives observations of the seal at Laysan and French Frigate Shoals as well as sightings of the turtle at the former.]

Dennis, B., P. L. Munholland, and J. M. Scott. 1991. Estimation of growth and extinction parameters for endangered species. *Ecol. Monogr.* 61(2): 115-143. [Laysan Finch treated on p. 136; Figure 10 gives estimated populations derived from transects made between 30 March 1969 and 16 August 1988.]

Dickey, D. R. (ms.). 1995. Notes taken during the Tanager Expedition to the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Published in this volume in *Atoll Research Bulletin* 433.

Diggs, J. T. 1918ms. Report of the cruise of the U. S. S. *Hermes* among the islands of the Hawaiian Group, 1918. *Rec. Group 45, U.S. Nat. Arch.* 24 pp. [POBSP 1634] [Observations in September 1918 off Nihoa and Necker and at French Frigate Shoals, Laysan (8 September), Midway (14 September) and Kure. Most of the natural history observations were made on Midway and Laysan. For the latter, 8 pages give an annotated list of birds including brief mention of the Laysan Duck and Laysan Honeyeater (*Himatione sanguinea freethii*), a brief description of conditions on the island, and some notes on rabbits, seals, and turtles.]

Dill, H. R. 1913. The albatross of Laysan. *Am. Mus. J.* 13(4): 185-192. [POBSP 551]

Dill, H. R. 1916a. The mating and nesting habits of *Fregata aquila*. *Wilson Bull.* 28(4): 153-157. [Observations during 1911 visit with 8 black and white photographs] [POBSP 1008]

Dill, H. R. 1916b. The albatross of Laysan. *Wilson Bull.* 28(4): 172-175. [Observations during 1911 visit with 11 black and white photographs] [POBSP 1008]

Dill, H. R. 1952a. The University Museum of Natural History: Expedition to Laysan Island. *Palimpsest* 33(2): 44-52. [Popular account of the 1911 expedition to Laysan with B&W photographs of the ensuing cyclorama at the University of Iowa] [POBSP 1753]

Dill, H. R. 1952b. The University Museum of Natural History: Birds on Laysan Island. *Palimpsest* 33 (2): 53-64. [Annotated list of birds recorded during the 1911 expedition] [POBSP 1753]

Dill, H. R. and W. A. Bryan. 1912. Report of an expedition to Laysan Island in 1911. *U.S. Dep. Agr. Biol. Surv. Bull.* 42: 30 pp. [Part I "Report on conditions on the Hawaiian Bird Reservation with list of the birds found on Laysan" is written by Dill and Part II "Report on conditions on Laysan, with recommendations for protecting the Hawaiian Islands Reservation" is written by Bryan. The first part (ca. 3/4 of the report gives the most detailed account of the

April-June 1911 survey and many black and white photographs] [POBSP 421]

Dutcher, W. 1905. [Bird protection in the Pacific]. *Bird-lore* 7(1): 301-306. [POBSP 1096]

Ebasco Environmental. 1993ms. "Dead Zone" site, Laysan Island, Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge Complex, Honolulu, Hawaii. Draft, Preliminary Assessment/Investigation Summary Report, Task Order 93-003, Contract No. 14-48-0010- 93-004. Prepared for U.S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Service Engineering Center, Lakewood, CO. 28 pp.

Edmondson, C. H. 1925. Crustacea. Pp. 3-62 in *Edmondson et al. 1925. [Reports 59 species of decapods and a phyllopod from Laysan that were collected on the Tanager Expedition; two decapods (*Crangon laysani*, *Sympagurus pacificus*) from or off Laysan are described as new species.] [POBSP 149, 1150]*

Edmondson, C. H., W. K. Fisher, H. L. Clark, A. L. Treadwell, and J. A. Cushman. 1925. Marine zoology of the tropical central Pacific. *B. P. Bishop Mus. Bull.* 27: ii & 148 pp. [Largely the results of the Tanager Expedition 1923-24. See papers listed under individual authors] [POBSP 1150]

Egler, F. E. 1939. *Santalum ellipticum*, a restatement of Gaudichaud's species. *B. P. Bishop Mus. Occ. Pap.* 24(20): 349-357. [Places *S. cuneatum* var. *laysanicum* of Laysan in the synonymy of *S. ellipticum*] [POBSP 303]

Ehrlich, P. R., D. S. Dobkin, and D. Wheye. 1992. *Birds in Jeopardy: The Imperiled and Extinct Birds of the United States and Canada, including Hawaii and Puerto Rico.* Stanford Univ. Press. 259 pp. [Treats the extant Laysan Duck (p. 68) and Laysan Finch (p. 75) and the extinct Laysan Rail (p. 202), Laysan Millerbird, *Acrocephalus f. familiaris* (p. 210), and *Laysan Honeyeater*, *Himatione sanguinea freethi* (p. 213).]

Ego, K., and H. S. H. Yuen. 1976ms. Cruise Report. Townsend Cromwell, cruise 76- 04-71. Unpubl. Admin. Rep., Southwest Fish. Center, Honolulu, HI. 8 pp. [Survey on nearshore fishery resources and terrestrial vertebrates of Nihoa, French Frigate Shoals, Laysan and Necker. Minimal information presented.]

Eilerts, B. D. 1984ms. Laysan Island Expedition, November 4-14, 1984. 4 pp. Unpublished report in the files of the U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service, Honolulu, HI. [Includes list of shorebirds seen: Ruff (2), Dunlin (*Calidris alpina*) (1), Sharp-tailed Sandpiper (*Calidris acuminata*) (11), Pectoral Sandpiper (*Calidris melanotos*) (1), Bar-tailed Godwit (*Limosa lapponica*) (3), Lesser Yellowlegs (1), Long-billed Dowitcher (*Limnodromus scolopaceus*) (2), Short-billed Dowitcher (*Limnodromus griseus*) (1), Pintail (*Anas acuta*) (9), Green-winged Teal (*Anas crecca*) (5), as well as aerial photograph of island]

Eliason, J. J., T. C. Johanos, and M. A. Webber. 1990. Parturition in the Hawaiian Monk Seal

(*Monachus schauinslandi*). *Mar. Mamm. Sci.* 6(2): 146-151. [Observations at East Island, French Frigate Shoals, 24 April 1985 and at Laysan 28 April; summarizes previous observations in NWH islands, with a previously unpublished observation from Laysan on 5 May 1982.]

Eliot, J. L. 1978. Hawaii's far-flung wildlife paradise. *Natl. Geogr.* 153(5): 670-691. [Captioned photographs at Laysan include sleeping seal in front of wrecked Japanese ships, Laysan Duck, egg harvest in 1906 and picture of Tillie Laysan Schlemmer in Honolulu.]

Elschner, C. 1913. Corallogene Phosphat-Inseln Austral-Oceaniens und ihre Produkte. Max Schmidt, Lübeck. 120 pp. Translation of Chapters I and IV in the files of the Pacific Ocean Biological Survey Program, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C. [POBSP 179 - English translation]

Elschner, C. 1915. The leeward islands of the Hawaiian Group [Reprint from Honolulu Advertiser]. Honolulu, 69 pp. [Pp. 30-54 deal Elschner's September 1914 visit to Laysan on the *Thetis*. Original material largely deals with physical aspects of the island with other material largely derivative but with some original observations on the vegetation.] [POBSP 461]

Ely, C. A. 1942. Shallow-water Asteroidea and Ophiuroidea of Hawaii. B. P. Bishop Mus. Bull. 176. 63 pp.

Ely, C. A., and R. B. Clapp. 1973. The natural history of Laysan Island, Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Atoll Res. Bull. 171. xi & 361 pp.

Emerson, W. K., and W. O. Czernohorsky. 1973. The genus *Drupa* in the Indo-Pacific. *Indo-Pacific Mollusca* 3(13): 1-40. [Records *Drupa ricinus ricinus* (Linnaeus 1758) (p 23) from Johnston Island, and Kure, Midway, Laysan, French Frigate Shoals (Tern Island) in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands.]

Emery, C. 1899. Ergebnisse einer Reise nach dem Pacific (Schauinsland 1896-1897). Formiciden. *Zool. Jahrb., Syst.* 12: 438-440. [Describes ant *Ponera punctatissima schauinslandi* subsp nov. and reports three other species (*Monomorium gracillimum*, F. Sm., *Tetramorium guineense* F., *Tapinoma melanocephala* F.) of ants from Laysan.] [POBSP 1760] [POBSP 295, English translation]

Evenhuis, N. L. 1979. Catalog of entomological types in the Bishop Museum. Diptera: Stratiomyidae. *Pacific Insects* 21(1): 1-8. [Lists from Laysan the holotype of *Brachycara latifrons* James (p. 4)]

Farrell, A. [ed.]. 1928. John Cameron's Odyssey. The MacMillan Co., New York. 461 pp. [P. 400 has remarks on Laysan Finch and Laysan Rail on Laysan] [POBSP 403]

Fefer, S. I. 1984ms b. Trip Report - Biological Investigations: Nihoa, Necker, Laysan, Lisianski, Pearl and Hermes Reef, Midway, 19 June - 19 July, 1984. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish. Wildl. Service, Honolulu, HI. 16 pp.

Fefer, S. I. 1984ms b. Laysan Island Expedition, November 1-9, 1984. Memorandum to U. S. Fish. Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 7 pp. [Includes Laysan Duck emergency recovery action proposal - FY 85, Hawaiian Islands NWR - Laysan Island]

Fefer, S. I. 1984. Regional Report: Hawaii. Pac. Seabird Group Bull. 9(2): 76-77. [Abstract only. Results of 1980 fieldwork including Laysan briefly described]

Fefer, S. I. 1985ms. Trip Report - NWHI Cruise, 15 May - 13 June 1985. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish. Wildl. Service, Honolulu, HI. 12 pp. [Nihoa, French Frigate Shoals, Laysan, Lisianski, Pearl and Hermes Reef, and Midway visited. For Laysan, visited 30 May - 3 June, observations were made on vegetation, nesting species, and the Bristle-thighed Curlew (*Numenius tahitiensis*).]

Fefer, S. I. 1985. Regional Report: Hawaii. Pac. Seabird Group Bull. 11(1): 11-13. [Laysan field studies briefly mentioned]

Fefer, S. I., C. S. Harrison, M. B. Naughton, and R. J. Shallenberger. 1984. Synopsis of results of recent seabird research conducted in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Univ. Hawaii Sea Grant Misc. Rep. 84-01 (Vol. 1): 9-76. [Population estimates and other remarks on Laysan and the other Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, including Midway. Has much general information on food and feeding habits of birds of the Refuge and addresses present and potential effects of man on seabirds (introductions of predators, exotic insects and plants, habitat alteration, human disturbance, oil pollution and other contaminants.)]

Fefer, S. I., D. Hu, and M. B. Naughton (eds.). Undated ms. Catalog of Hawaiian Seabird Colonies. Refuges and Wildlife, Pacific Islands Office, U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Honolulu, HI. 197 pp.

Ferris, G. F. 1927. Fourth report upon Diptera Pupana from the Philippine Islands. Philippine J. Sci. 34: 207-233. [Reports a hippoboscid fly, *Olfersia spinifera* (Leach) from a Wedge-tailed Shearwater (*Puffinus pacificus*) from Laysan] [POBSP 1631]

Fiscus, C. H. 1977. Trip report: Voyage to Laysan Island, February-March 1977. A part of the joint NMFS-FWS 1977 monk seal (*Monachus schauinslandi*) research program. Admin. Rep., 2 May 1977, Natl. Marine Fish. Serv., Honolulu Laboratory. pp. 31-43 (Appendix 1) in Brownell and Delong 1977.

Fiscus, C. H., A. M. Johnson, and K. W. Kenyon. 1978. Hawaiian Monk Seal (*Monachus schauinslandi*) survey of the Northwestern (Leeward) Hawaiian Islands. July 1978. U. S.

Dep. Comm., NOAA, NMFS. Northwest & Alaska Fisheries Center Processed Rep., Northwest and Alaska Fisheries Center, Seattle, Washington. ii & 27 pp. [Gives censuses for Nihoa, Necker, French Frigate Shoals, Laysan, Lisianski, Pearl and Hermes, Midway and Kure as well as notes on mortality, tagging, and specimens.]

Fisher, H. I., and P. H. Baldwin. 1945. (Untitled). *Science* (102) 2652: 14. In: Anonymous: *Science News*. [Reports loss of Laysan Finch and Laysan Rail at Midway because of military activities.] [POBSP 1202]

Fisher, W. K. 1903. Notes on birds peculiar to Laysan Island, Hawaiian Group. *Auk* 20(4): 384-397. [Abridged from Fisher 1906a, which was written in 1903; black and white photos include those of the Laysan Rail and Laysan Millerbird at the nest.] [POBSP 975]

Fisher, W. K. 1904a. Home life of a buccaneer. *Condor* 6(2): 57-61. [Describes display and breeding behavior of Great Frigatebird on Laysan] [POBSP 1178]

Fisher, W. K. 1904b. On the habits of the Laysan Albatross. *Auk* 21(1): 8-30. [Abridged from Fisher 1903a; copiously illustrated] [POBSP 974]

Fisher, W. K. 1904c. Three boobies interviewed. *Condor* 6(4): 89-94. [Behavior and habits of Masked Booby (*Sula dactylatra*) and Red-footed Booby on Laysan; 7 black and white photographs] [POBSP 961]

Fisher, W. K. 1904d. Albatross pictures. *Condor* 6(6): 151-159. [Twelve black and white photographs of Laysan and Black-footed albatrosses with comments on distribution on Laysan, courtship, and food and feeding.]

Fisher, W. K. 1906a. Birds of Laysan Island and the Leeward Islands, Hawaiian group. U.S. Fish. Comm. Bull. 23 (Pt 3): 767-807. [Detailed systematic and ecological account of the birds, with notes on geography and vegetation, list of plants, many excellent photographs] [POBSP 1338]

Fisher, W. K. 1906b. The starfishes of the Hawaiian Islands. U.S. Fish. Comm. Bull. 23 (pt. 3): 987-1130. [Reports six species, most newly described, from collections made offshore by the Albatross Expedition] [POBSP 1567]

Fisher, W. K. 1907. The holothurians of the Hawaiian Islands. *Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus.* 32 (No. 1555): 637-744. [Reports six species from collections made by the Albatross Expedition] [POBSP 1561]

Fisher, W. K. 1925. Sea stars. Pp. 63-87 in *Edmondson et al. 1925. [Report three species of starfish collected at Laysan by the Tanager Expedition: *Linckia guildingii* Gray, *Mithrodia bradleyi* Verrill, and one described as a new subspecies, *Dactylosaster cylindricus pacificus*]*

Fisher, W. K. 1952. The siphunculid worms of California and Baja California. Proc. U. S. Natl. Mus. 102(3306): 371-450. [Reports *Phascolosoma dentigerum* from Laysan.]

Fleischer, R. C., S. Conant, and M. P. Morin. 1991. Genetic variation in native and translocated populations of the Laysan Finch (*Telespiza cantans*). *Heredity* 66(1): 125-130. [Comparison of Laysan population with that introduced on Pearl and Hermes Reef.]

Fleet, R. R. 1964ms. Leewards Islands survey No. 5, September 1964. POBSP unpublished ms., Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC. 10 pp. [SIA 37, 163, 10]

Flint, B. (comp.) 1995. Laysan Island, HI. [Christmas Count]. Natl. Audubon Soc. Field Notes 49(4): 837. [374449 individuals of 25 species counted on 21 December 1994. Less common species recorded included 7 Cattle Egrets, 1 Green-winged Teal, 55 Northern Pintails, 4 Long-billed Dowitchers, and 1 Glaucous-winged Gull.]

Fosberg, F. R. 1962. Miscellaneous notes on Hawaiian plants -- 3. B. P. Bishop Mus. Occ. Papers 23 (2): 29-44. [Includes reference *Santalum ellipticum Gaudichaud* on Laysan] [POBSP 211]

Fosberg, F. R., and D. Herbst. 1975. Rare and Endangered species of Hawaiian vascular plants. *Allertonia* 1(1): 1-72. [Lists all endangered species in Hawaii and their status, including Laysan endemics such as *Sicyos laysanensis*, *S. semitonsus*, *S. maximowiczii*]

Fowler, H. W. 1927. Fishes of the tropical central Pacific. B. P. Bishop Mus. Bull. 38: 32 pp. [Lists seven species from Laysan, six from the Tanager collections including one unreported by Fowler 1925 and one from a collection in May 1893] [POBSP 1250]

Fowler, H. W. 1928. The fishes of Oceania. B. P. Bishop Mus. Mem. 10, 540 pp. [Gives distributional records of the fish fauna as then known; includes Laysan.] [POBSP 1253]

Fowler, H. W. 1934. The fishes of Oceania-Supplement 2. B.P. Bishop Mus. Memoir 11 (6): 385-466. [Gives new distributional records for two species at Laysan from collection made in August 1930] [POBSP 1253]

Fowler, H. W., and S. C. Ball. 1924. Descriptions of new fishes obtained by the Tanager Expedition of 1923 in the Pacific Islands west of Hawaii. Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 76: 269-274. [Describes *Gregoryina gygis* as a new family, genus and species of a fish collected from a White Tern's nest at Laysan by the Tanager Expedition] [POBSP 1572]

Fowler, H. W., and S. C. Ball. 1925. Fishes of Hawaii, Johnston Island, and Wake Island. B.P. Bishop Mus. Bull. 26: 31 pp. [Reports 71 species of fish collected at Laysan by the Tanager Expedition] [POBSP 1193]

Freed, L. A., S. Conant, and R. C. Fleischer. 1987. Evolutionary ecology and radiation of Hawaiian passerine birds. *Trends in Ecol. Evol.* 2(7): 196-203. [Diet of Laysan Finch is discussed.]

Frings, H., M. Frings, and C. Frings. 1966. An annotated bibliography on North Pacific albatrosses. *Pacific Sci.* 20(3): 312-337.

Froescher, R. C. 1976. The burrowing bugs of Hawaii, with description of a new species (Hemiptera: Cydnidae.). *Proc. Haw. Entomol. Soc.* 22(2): 229-235. [*Geotomus pygmaeus* sp. nov. from Nihoa, Midway, Pearl and Hermes, Midway, and Laysan.]

Frohawk, F. W. 1892. Description of a new species of rail from Laysan Island (North Pacific). *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist.* III, 9(6): 247-249. [Laysan Rail (*Porzanula palmeri*), now known as *Porzana palmeri*.][POBSP 333]

Fullaway, D. T. 1914a. A new species of *Oodemas* from Laysan Island. *Proc. Haw. Entomol. Soc.* 3(1): 18. [Beetle, *Oedemas laysanensis*, described from material collected in April 1911 and in December 1912]

Fullaway, D. T. 1914b. A list of Laysan Island insects. *Proc. Haw. Entomol. Soc.* 3(1): 20-22. [Lists 60 species from Laysan from collections made in 1905 by Wilder (6 species), 1911 by Bryan (3), and 1912 by Fullaway (55).] [POBSP 1363]

Fullaway, D. T. 1923. How coming of man affects the isles of Leeward Hawaii. *Honolulu Advertiser*, May 27, 1923. Four pictures. [Not seen. Observations during Tanager Expedition on Kure, Midway, Pearl and Hermes Reef and Laysan. From Bryan 1978]

Furman, D. P., and M. D. Dailey. 1980. The genus *Halarachne* (Acari: Halarachnidae), with the description of a new species from the Hawaiian Monk Seal. *J. Med. Entomol.* 17(4): 352-359. [*Halarachne laysanae* sp. nov. described from Laysan.]

Gagne, W. C. 1984ms. Trip-report: Biological investigations of Laysan's hypersaline lake and related aspects. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish. Wildl. Service, Honolulu, HI. 17 pp. [First report to mention *Scaevola dieback* which is affecting seabirds. Also reports on guano samples checked for presence of *Pisonia*, and gives life history of brine flies, an important food of Laysan Duck.]

Garrett, L. E., and F. H. Haramoto. 1967. A catalog of Hawaiian Acarina. *Proc. Haw. Entomol. Soc.* 19(3): 381-414. [Summarizes earlier records from nine Northwestern Hawaiian Islands including Laysan.] [POBSP 1579]

Gauger, V. 1995. Successive clutches in the Black Noddy, *Anous minutus*. *Pacific Seabirds* 22(1): 31. [Abstract of work done on Tern (1987-89) and Laysan (1993-1994) islands.]

Gerrish, G., and K. W. Bridges. 1979. Botanical summary of the terrestrial ecosystems of the Hawaiian Islands, American Samoa, and the U.S. Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. In: Byrne, J.E. (ed.) 1979 (see separate citation). [Chapter on leeward islands, lists endangered plants of Laysan, pp 2-12-13), pp. 1-30.]

Gerrodette, T. 1985. Estimating the 1983 population of Hawaiian Monk Seals from beach counts. NMFS/SWFC Admin. Rep. H-85-5. 13 pp. [Most of the field test of the method was done on Lisianski but a table on p. 9 uses the method to modify estimates for all islands censused, including Laysan during 1983.]

Gerrodette, T., B. K. Choy, and L. M. Hiruki. 1990. An experimental study of derelict gill net fragments in the central Pacific Ocean. Pp. 600-614 in R. S. Shomura and M. L. Godfrey (eds.). *Proc. Second Internatl. Conf. Marine Debris, 2-7 April 1989. NOAA Tech. Mem. NMFS 154.*

Giezentanner, J. B. 1977ms a. Expedition Report. Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge. February 17 - March 6, 1977. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 13 pp. [Survey of French Frigate Shoals and Laysan, the latter visited 28 February - 2 March. Gives population estimates and brief notes on birdlife as well as notes on seals and turtles.]

Giezentanner, J. B. 1978ms. Trip Report, Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Reserve, April 6-26, 1977. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 8 pp. [Not seen; from Hiruki and Ragen 1992]

Giezentanner, J. B., D. Woodside, J. Sincock, and E. Kridler. 1982. Laysan Duck recovery plan. U.S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Portland, Oregon.

Gilbert, C. H. 1905. The deep-sea fishes of the Hawaiian Islands. U.S. Fish. Comm. Bull. 23 (pt. 2): iii-xi & 575-713. [Records 24 species of deep sea fishes collected in the vicinity of Laysan by the Albatross Expedition and describes one species *Grammatonotus laysanus*, collected at Laysan by Max Schlemmer] [POBSP 1641]

Gilbert, B. 1971. Then came man and a mustard seed. *Sports Ill.* 35(11): 96-109. [Not seen; from Mill et al. 1988]

Gill, L. T. 1930. Dwellers on the reefs. *Birds of the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands.* *Nature Mag.* 15: 237-240. (April) [Popular account of Tanager Expedition; largely on Laysan but also with two photographs of birds on Nihoa and Necker.]

Gill, R. E., and C. M. Handel. 1990. Summary of the proceedings from the workshop on Bristle-thighed Curlews, Anchorage, Alaska. 22 pp.

Gilmartin, W. G. 1981. Hawaiian Monk Seal recovery uncertain. Seal Report, pp. 3,6. Publ. Center Environ. Education, Washington, D.C.

Gilmartin, W. G. 1983. Recovery plan for the Hawaiian Monk Seal (*Monachus schauinslandi*). NOAA, NMFS, Southwest Region. 44 pp. [Summary of observations in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands including some previously unpublished observations from Laysan.]

Gilmartin, W. G. 1987. Hawaiian Monk Seal die-off response plan, a workshop report. Southwest. Fish. Cent. Honolulu Lab., NMFS, NOAA, Honolulu, HI. Admin. Rep. H-87-19. 7 pp.

Gilmartin, W. G. 1988. The Hawaiian Monk Seal: population status and current research activities. NOAA, NMFS, SWFC Admin. Rep. H-88-17. 14 pp. [Laysan mentioned frequently; table gives number of seal births per year on each of the islands (where known) from 1977 to 1987.]

Gilmartin, W. G. 1990. Hawaiian Monk Seal Work Plan, Fiscal Years 1991-93. Southwest. Fish. Sci. Cent., Admin. Rep. H-90-14. 43 pp. [Mention of all monk seal sites]

Gilmartin, W. G. 1993. Hawaiian Monk Seal Work Plan, Fiscal Years 1994-96. Southwest. Fish. Sci. Cent., Admin. Rep. H-93-16. 83 pp. [Mention of all monk seal sites]

Gilmartin, W. G., and D. J. Alcorn. 1987. A plan to address the Hawaiian Monk Seal adult male "mobbing" problem. Southwest Fisheries Center Admin. Rep. H-87-12. 24 pp. [Directed to problem of males killing females and immature seals at Laysan]

Gilmartin, W. G., R. L. DeLong, W. A. Smith, L. A. Griner, and M. D. Dailey. 1980. An investigation into unusual mortality in the Hawaiian Monk Seal, *Monachus schauinslandi*. Pp. 32-41 in R. W. Grigg and R. T. Pfund (eds.). *Proc. Symposium on Status of Resource Investigation in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Univ. Hawaii Seagrant Misc. Rep. UNIH-SeaGrant-MR-80-04. [1978 observations from dead animals from Laysan and a smaller number from French Frigate Shoals]*

Gilmartin, W. G., and L. L. Eberhardt. 1995. Status of the Hawaiian Monk Seal (*Monachus schauinslandi*) population. *Can. J. Zool.* 73(6): 1185-1190. [Summarizes population trends and factors affecting survival on Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Graphs population trends 1956-1992 for Kure, Midway, Pearl and Hermes, Lisianski, French Frigate Shoals and Laysan. At Laysan the overall trend has been consistently downward since the mid-1960's.]

Gilmartin, W. G., T. C. Johanos, and L. L. Eberhardt. 1993. Survival rates for the Hawaiian Monk Seal (*Monachus schauinslandi*). *Mar. Mamm. Sci.* 9(4): 407-420. [Based on pups tagged since the early 1980's at Kure, Pearl and Hermes Reef, Lisianski, Laysan and French

Frigate Shoals. Survival rates on animals up to one year old ranged from 0.80 to 0.90 and for young seals 0.85 to 0.98. Higher number of tagged pups at Laysan and Lisianski allowed separate estimates for males and females with immature females surviving better than males.]

Gilmartin, W. G., T. C. Johanos, and T. Gerrodette. 1987. Preliminary assessment of juvenile Hawaiian Monk Seal survival. Southwest Fish. Center Honolulu Lab., Honolulu, HI. Southwest Fisheries Center Admin. Rep. H-87-16. 11 pp. [Summarizes data obtained on Laysan 1983-1986 with information also for Kure, Pearl and Hermes Reef, Lisianski Island, and French Frigate Shoals.]

Goff, M. L. 1971. New records of chiggers (Acarina, Trombiculidae) from the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. *J. Med. Entomol.* 8(4): 456. [Three species from Pearl and Hermes and one, *Neoschoengastia gallinarum* (Hatori) from a Golden Plover on Laysan.]

Goff, M. L. 1987. A catalog of Acari of the Hawaiian Islands. *Coll. Trop. Agr. and Human Resour., Univ. of Hawaii Research Extension Service* 075: 1-75. [Catalog lists all previously known records from Laysan. Contains one new record (*Bdellodes longirostris*) from Laysan, many from the main islands, and some from Kure, Midway, Pearl and Hermes Reef, and Nihoa.]

Gould, P. J. 1974. Sooty Tern (*Sterna fuscata*). Pp. 6-45 in W. B. King (ed.), *Pelagic studies of seabirds in the Central and Eastern Pacific Ocean. Smithsonian Contr. Zool., No. 158.* [Pelagic range maps and sightings, including waters around Laysan.]

Gould, P. J., W. B. King and Gerald A. Sanger. 1974. Red-tailed Tropicbird (*Phaethon rubricauda*). Pp. 206-231 in W. B. King, (ed.), *Pelagic studies of seabirds in the Central and Eastern Pacific Ocean. Smithsonian Contr. Zool., No. 158.* [Pelagic range maps and sightings, including waters around Laysan].

Grant, C. 1947. Frigate birds and the Laysan Rail. *Condor* 49(3): 130. [Mentions bringing a few rails from Wake Island to Laysan in 1923, all of which subsequently were found dead along the lagoon] [POBSP 965]

Greaney, E. 1959. Honolulu Advertiser October 6, 7, 8. [Not seen. Said to contain three columns on the Pacific Guano and Fertilizer Company and guano from Midway, Laysan, Jarvis and other islands (Bryan 1978)]

Greenway, J. C., Jr. 1958. Extinct and vanishing birds of the world. *Am. Committee Internatl. Wildlife Protection. Special Publ. 13, New York.* x & 518 pp.

Gregory, H. E. 1924. Report of the Director for 1923. *B. P. Bishop Mus. Bull.* 10: 38 pp. [Tanager expedition to the NWHI, including Laysan, Wake and Johnston Atolls summarized with

some useful information] [POBSP 184]

Gregory, H. E. 1925. Report of the Director for 1924. B. P. Bishop Mus. Bull. 21: 55 pp. [Contains preliminary reports of the Tanager, Whippoorwill, and Kaimaloa expeditions with original information on central Pacific atolls] [POBSP 218]

Gregory, H. E. 1931. Report of the Director for 1930. B. P. Bishop Mus. Bull. 82: 36 pp. [POBSP 1691]

Griffin, C. R., R. J. Shallenberger, and S. I. Fefer. 1989. Hawaii's endangered waterbirds. A resource management challenge. Pp. 155-169 in R. R. Sharitz and J. W. Gibbons (eds.). *Proc. of freshwater wetlands and wildlife symposium. Savannah River Ecol. Lab., Aiken, Georgia.*

Grigg, R. W. 1981a. *Acropora in Hawaii. Part 1. History of the scientific record, systematics, and ecology. Pacific Sci. 35(1): 1-13. [Figure 4 shows distribution of three species of Acropora including records in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands for Nihoa, French Frigate Shoals, Gardner Pinnacles, Maro Reef, and Laysan from surveys conducted in 1979 at these and other Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Only A. cytherea was found at Laysan where it is rare.]*

Grigg, R. W. 1981b. *Acropora in Hawaii. Part 2. Zoogeography. Pacific Sci. 35(1): 15-24. [p. 17 mentions that only two colonies of A. cytherea have been found at Laysan in 30,000 square meters of reef surveyed. Laysan and other Northwestern Hawaiian Islands mentioned several other places.]*

Grigg, R. W. 1981c. Coral reef development at high latitudes in Hawaii. Pp. 687-693 in E. D. Gomez, C. E. Birkeland, R. W. Buddemeier, R. E. Johannes, J. A. Marsh, Jr., and R. T. Tsuda (eds.). *The Reef and Man. Proc. Fourth Internatl. Coral Reef Symposium, Manila, Vol. 1.* [Mentions both main and all the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands including Laysan]

Grigg, R. W. 1982. Darwin Point, a threshold for atoll formation. *Coral Reefs 1: 29-34.* [Includes observations for all the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, including Laysan.]

Grigg, R. W. 1983. Community structure, succession and development of coral reefs in Hawaii. *Mar. Ecol. Progr. Ser. 11: 1-14.* [Deals with most of the main and all the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands listing hermatypic corals found on transects of each.]

Grigg, R. W., and S. J. Dollar. 1980. The status of reef studies in the Hawaiian Archipelago. Pp. 100-120 in R. W. Grigg and R. T. Pfund (eds.). *Proc. Symposium on Status of Resource Investigations in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Seagrant Misc. Rep. UNIHI-Seagrant-MR-80-04. [Miscellaneous aspects of coral reef in the main islands and Nihoa, Necker, Gardner Pinnacles, French Frigate Shoals, Maro Reef, Laysan, Lisianski, Pearl and Hermes Reef, Midway and Kure.]*

Grigg, R. W., and R. T. Pfund (eds). 1980. Proceedings of the Symposium on Status of Resource Investigations in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Sea Grant Misc. Rep. UNIHI-Seagrant-MR-80-04. 333 pp. [See papers by Balazs; Gilmartin, Delong, Smith, Griner, and Dailey; Grigg and Dollar; Harrison and Hida; Hirota, Taguchi, Shuman and Jahn; Hobson; Ito and Uchida; Okamoto and Kawamoto; Uchida, Uchiyama, Humphreys and Tagami; Uchida, Uchiyama, Tagami and Shiota; and Uchiyama for references to Laysan.]

Grigg, R. W., and K. Y. Tanoue (eds.). 1984. Proceedings of the Second Symposium of Resource Investigations in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. 2 vols. Univ. Hawaii Sea Grant Misc. Rep. UNIHI-SEAGRANT-MR-84-01. [See papers by Balazs et al., Conant et al., Fefer et al., Henderson and Gilmartin, Okamoto and Keneka, Uchida and Tagami, Uchiyama and Tagami, and Withers in Vol. 1 for mention of Laysan.]

Gurney, A. B. 1972. Some early records by J. D. Alfken of insects from Hawaii and Laysan. Proc. Haw. Entomol. Soc. 21 (2): 223-224. [Unimportant. Only a reference to Alfken's earlier paper]

Haas, G. E., N. Wilson, and P. Q. Tomich. 1972. Ectoparasites of the Hawaiian Islands, I. Siphonaptera. Contrib. Am. Entomol. Inst. 8(5): 1-76. [*Parapsyllus laysanensis* Wilson n. sp. is described from Laysan Albatross nest material from Laysan 8 December 1963; other specimens were obtained from Wedge-tailed Shearwater nests the following day.]

Hackman, C. D. 1967ms. Preliminary report of Leeward Island survey No. 18, March 6 to March 27, 1967. POBSP unpublished ms., Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC. 12 pp. [SIA 37, 163, 18]

Haight, W. R., and J. J. Polovina. 1992. Status of lobster stocks in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, 1991. Southwest Fish. Sci. Cent. Admin. Rep., Honolulu, H-92-02. 33 pp. [Reports results of research trapping conducted at Laysan Island, Maro Reef, and Necker Island by personnel aboard the *Townsend Cromwell* during a survey from 24 June to 21 July 1991. Laysan is mentioned on p. 2 and in Figure 3 (p. 13) which shows spiny lobster (*Panulirus marginatus*) catch per unit effort there in 1977, 1985-86, and in 1991.]

Hardwick, D. F. 1965. The corn earworm complex. Mem. Entomol. Soc. Canada 40: 247 pp. [Discusses specimens of *Heliocoverpa* (Noctuidae) collected in September 1961]

Hardy, D. E. 1960. Insects of Hawaii. Vol. 10. Diptera: Nematocera - Brachyura. E.C. Zimmerman, Ed. Univ. of Hawaii Press, Honolulu. vii & 368 pp. [Describes stratiomyid fly, *Brachycera latifrons* from Laysan from specimens collected by the Tanager Expedition] [POBSP 1617]

Hardy, D. E. 1964. Insects of Hawaii. Vol. 11. Diptera: Brachycera II - Cyclorrhapha 1. E.C.

Zimmerman, Ed. Univ. of Hawaii Press, Honolulu. vii & 458 pp. [Lists 2 dolichopodid flies from Laysan] [POBSP 1616]

Hardy, D. E., and M. D. Delfinado. 1980. Insects of Hawaii. Vol. 13. Diptera: Cyclorrhapha III, Series Schizophora Section Acalypterae, exclusive of Family Drosophilidae. Univ. Hawaii Press, Honolulu. vii & 451 pp. [Lists records from all Northwestern Hawaiian Islands with 8 species listed or implied for Laysan] *Leptocera (Poecilosomella) punctipennis (Wiedemann)* [Relisting of specimen collected by Fullaway 8 April 1923], *Copromyza (Rachispoda) downesi Richards* ["Also collected on Laysan..."], *Copromyza (Thoracochaeta) brachystoma (Stenhammar)* ["Lisiansky, Laysan and Midway Islands"], *Bryania bipunctata Aldrich*, ["Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, Laysan and Kure Islands (Hardy, 1967:326)"; type locality Nihoa Island], *Neoscatella sexnotata (Crisson)* ["Nihoa, Necker, and Laysan), and Wake Island."; occurs in the lagoon at Laysan where it is apparently quite common (p.347], *Milichiella lacteipennis (Loew)* ["Common on all the Hawaiian Islands, including Kure, Laysan, Midway, Pearl and Hermes Reef, and probably other Leeward Islands."], *Canaceoides angulatus Wirth* [...Laysan Island, Lisianski Island, Wake Island, Midway Atoll..."], *Siphunculina striolata (Wiedemann)* ["First reported on the Leeward Hawaiian Islands and Oahu by Bryan (1931:335)"]

Hardy, D. E. 1981. Insects of Hawaii. Volume 14. Diptera: Cyclorrhapha IV, Series Schizophora, Section Calypterae. Univ. Hawaii Press, Honolulu. i-vi & 491 pp. [Lists species from all the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands but only two specifically from Laysan both of which had been reported previously: [*Olfersia aenescens Thomson* (pp. 22-23), and *Lucilia graphita Shannon* (p. 349).]

Harrison, C. 1980ms. Trip report, R/V Townsend Cromwell Cruise, 28 May-28 June 1980. NMFS, Southwest Fish. Center Honolulu Lab. 4 pp. [Not seen; from Hiruki and Ragen 1992]

Harrison, C. 1980. Regional Report: Central Pacific. Pac. Seabird Group Bull. 7(1): 18-19. [Laysan field studies briefly described]

Harrison, C. 1981. Regional Report: Hawaii. Pac. Seabird Group Bull. 8(1): 16-17. [Laysan field studies briefly described]

Harrison, C. S. 1990. Seabirds of Hawaii. Natural History and Conservation. Cornell Univ. Press, Ithaca, NY. 249 pp. [Frequent mention of Laysan.]

Harrison, C. S., T. S. Hida. and M. P. Seki. 1983. Hawaiian seabird feeding ecology. Wildl. Monogr. 85: 71 pp. [Frequent mention of Laysan which was one of the major localities from which food samples were obtained; also lists populations estimates for all islands that are derivative for all but Midway.]

Harrison, C.S., and T. S. Hida. 1980. The Status of Seabird Research in the Northwestern

Hawaiian Islands. Pp. 17-31 in R. W. Grigg and R. T. Pfund (eds.). *Proc. Symposium on Status of Resource Investigation in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Seagrant Misc. Rep. UNIH-SeaGrant-MR-80-04 [Much work done at Laysan]*

Harrison, C. S., M. B. Naughton, and S. I. Fefer. 1984. The status and conservation of seabirds in the Hawaiian Archipelago and Johnston Atoll. ICBP Tech. Publ. 2: 513-526. [Population estimates for Laysan, etc.]

Harry, R. R. 1953. Skin diving on a Polynesian expedition. *Skin Diver* 2(3): 6-7. [Notes on 1951 Vanderbilt expedition to Laysan and Midway.] [POBSP 480]

Hartert, E. 1919-1927. Types of birds in the Tring Museum. *Novit. Zool.* 26: 123-178, 32: 259-276, 33: 344-357, 34: 1-38. [These parts of the enumeration include mentions of atoll birds, especially those from Laysan.] [POBSP 357]

Hartlaub, C. 1901. Hydroiden aus dem Stillen Ocean. *Ergebnisse einer Reise nach dem Pacific (Schauinsland 1897-97). Zool. Jahrb., Syst.* 14: 349-379. [Reports *Plumularia (Halopteris) buski* Bale from Laysan] [POBSP 1591]

Hartlaub, G. 1893. Vier seltene Rallen. [Four rare rails] *Abh. d. Naturw., Bremen.* 12: 389-402. [Laysan Rail, *Porzanula palmeri*, described] [POBSP 1227]

Hartman, O. 1966. Polychaetous annelids of the Hawaiian Islands. *B. P. Bishop Mus. Occ. Papers* 23(11): 163-252. [Summarizes earlier reports from Laysan and gives current taxonomy] [POBSP 1587]

Hebard, M. 1926. Dermaptera and Orthoptera. Pp. 82-88 in E. H. Bryan, Jr. et al. 1926. [Lists 2 species of earwigs from Laysan from specimens collected there in 1923]

Heller, A. A. 1897. Observations on the ferns and flowering plants of the Hawaiian Islands. *Minnesota Botanical Studies* 1: 760-922. [On pp. 760-761 is a brief remark about Laysan reporting two plants, one of which, *Gossypium tomentosum*, does not occur there.] [POBSP 484]

Henderson, J. R. 1985. A review of Hawaiian Monk Seal entanglements in marine debris. Pp. 326-335 in R. S. Shomura and H. O. Yoshida, (eds.) *Proceedings of the Workshop on the Fate and Impact of Marine Debris, 27-29 November 1984, Honolulu, Hawaii. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS SWFC-54.* [Secondary mention of entangled seals at Laysan citing Alcorn 1984. Also mentions that no scarred or entangled seals had been seen at Laysan since then (1982). Much data from French Frigate Shoals, and lesser amounts from Lisianski, Kure and Midway with some new information largely personal communications.]

Henderson, J. R. 1988. Marine debris in Hawaii. Pp. 189-206 in B. L. Alverson and J. A.

June (eds.). *Proceedings of the North Pacific Rim Fishermens's Conference on Marine Debris, 13-16 October 1987, Kailua-Kona, Hawaii.* [Mention is made (p. 196) of Laysan Finches drowning in a plastic cooler in 1986; other examples of debris and its effects are also given for various organisms at French Frigate Shoals, Lisianski, Nihoa, and Pearl and Hermes Reef.]

Henderson, J. R. 1990. Recent entanglements of Hawaiian Monk Seals in marine debris. Pp. 540-553 in R. S. Shomura and M. L. Godfrey, (eds.) *Proceedings of the second International Conference on Marine Debris, April 2-7 1989, Honolulu, Hawaii.* U. S. Dep. Comm. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS SWFC-154. [34 entanglements recorded 1985-88 with detailed records given for Kure, French Frigate Shoals, Lisianski, and Laysan, with much of the data previously unpublished. Rates were highest at Lisianski, lowest at French Frigate Shoals.]

Henderson, J. R., S. L. Austin, and M. B. Pillos. 1987. Summary of webbing and net fragments found on Northwestern Hawaiian Islands beaches, 1982-86. Southwest. Fish. Cent. Honolulu Lab., NMFS, NOAA, Honolulu HI. SWFC Admin. Rep. H-87-11. 15 pp. [Number of nets and net fragments, annual accumulation of nets, locations of nets for Lisianski, Laysan, French Frigate Shoals, Pearl and Hermes Reef and Kure.]

Henderson, J. R., and W. G. Gilmartin. 1984. The Hawaiian Monk Seal: A synopsis of research. Pp. 95-96 in R. W. Grigg and K. Y. Tanoue. (eds.). *Proc. Second Symp. Resource Invest. in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands.* Univ. Hawaii Sea Grant Misc. Rep. UNIHI-SEAGRANT-MR-84-01. Vol. 1. [Abstract only]

Henshaw, H. W. 1900-1902. Complete list of the birds of the Hawaiian possessions, with notes on their habits. Hawaiian Almanac and Annual for 1902. pp. 54-106, Hawaiian Almanac and Annual for 1903. pp. 76-117, Hawaiian Almanac and Annual for 1904, pp. 113- 145. T. G. Thrum, Honolulu, HI. [Mention of birds on Laysan is wholly derivative being based on the works of Rothschild and Schauinsland. Species listed as occurring on Laysan are in Part 1 on p 82 (*Acrocephalus familiaris*), and p 106 (*Himatione freethii*); in Part 2 on p 83 (*Telespiza cantans*), p 107 (*Limosa lapponica*), p 108-109 (*Tringa acuminata*), *Crymophilus fulicarius*, p 113 (*Porzana palmeri*); in part 3 on p 119-124 (*Anas americana*, *Anas boschas* (= *A. platyrhynchos*), *Anas carolinensis*, *Anas laysanensis*, *Fregata aquila* = *minor*, *Phalacrocorax pelagicus*, *Sula cyanops* (= *dactylatra*), *S. piscator* (= *sula*), p. 126- 133 (*Phaethon rubricauda*, *Puffinus cuneatus* (= *pacificus*), *Puffinus nativitatis*, *Oceanodroma fuliginosa* (= *tristrami*), *Bulweria bulwerii*, *Aestrelata hypoleuca* (= *Pterodroma hypoleuca*), *Diomedea immutabilis*, *Sterna fuliginosa* (= *fuscata*); p 135-136 (*Anous stolidus*, *Gygis alba*, *Larus glaucescens*).

Henshaw, H. W. 1902. Birds of the Hawaiian Islands, being a complete list of the birds of the Hawaiian possessions with notes on their habits. Honolulu, HI, T. G. Thrum. 146 pp. [Identical to the above with the exception of a few paragraphs in the introduction. In addition to 1900-1902 work are included a table (pp. 137-140) listing occurrence of 125 species by island, the terminal

column being headed "Laysan or the other "Bird Isls"" and an index to various species covered.] [POBSP 1028]

Henshaw, H. W. 1912. Our mid-Pacific bird reservation. Yearbook U.S. Dep. Agr. 1911: 155-164. [POBSP 141]

Henshaw, H. W. 1913. Report of the Chief. In: in U. S. Biological Survey, Annual Report, U.S. Dep. Agr. 1913: 10-11. ["Expedition to Laysan Island"]

Henshaw, H. W. 1915. Report of the Chief. U.S. Biological Survey, Annual Report, Department of Agriculture, 1915: 15 pp. [On pp 9-10 is given a short account of the 18 March - 3 April trip of the USCGC Thetis to the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands with the discovery of substantial feather poaching on Laysan.]

Henshaw, H. W. 1918. A mid-Pacific bird reservation. Mid-Pacific Magazine 15(3): 282-285. [Includes short description of Laysan, with notes on vegetation and birds. Essentially a rehash of the 1912 report] [POBSP 194]

Herald, E. S. 1952. "Pioneer" in the Pacific. Pacific Discovery 5(5): 15-17. [Laysan visited by the George Vanderbilt Pacific Equatorial Expedition of 1951. States that about 120 species of fish were collected and has 4 B&W photos of the birds and seal at Laysan]

Herbst, D. R. 1980. Miscellaneous notes on the Hawaiian flora. I. Phytologia 45(1): 67-81. [Additional floral records from Nihoa, Necker, French Frigate Shoals and Laysan. For Laysan, visited 3-14 September 1968, gives records for *Cenchrus echinatus* L. and *Chenopodium oahuense* (Meyen) Aellen.]

Herbst, D. R. 1983ms. Checklist of the vascular plants of the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. [Available from the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Endangered Species Office, Honolulu, HI; not seen, from Newman 1988.]

Herbst, D. R., and W. L. Wagner. 1992. Alien plants on the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Pp. 189-224 in C. P. Stone, C. W. Smith, and T. Tunison (eds.). Alien plant invasions in native ecosystems of Hawaii: management and research. CP5U/UH, Dep. of Botany, Univ. of Hawaii, Honolulu, Hawaii [Complete listing for all the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands including Laysan. Much is derivative but some might represent original observations by Herbst.]

Hincks, W. D. 1938. The Dermaptera of Oceania. J. Feder. Malay St. Mus. 18: 299- 310. [A list with bibliography; includes various records from atolls, among them Laysan. The records are derivative and based on Fullaway (1914).] [POBSP 506]

Hirota, J., S. Taguchi, R. F. Shuman, and A. E. Jahn. 1980. Distribution of plankton stocks, productivity and potential fishery yield in Hawaiian waters. Pp. 191-203 in R. W. Grigg and R.

T. Pfund. (eds.). *Proc. Symposium on Status of Resource Investigation in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Seagrant Misc. Rep. UNIHI-Seagrant-MR-80-04. [One of the transects sampled inshore waters near Laysan.]*

Hiruki, L. M. 1991. The significance of wounding to the survival of the Hawaiian Monk Seal, (*Monachus schauinslandi*). *M. S. thesis, Univ. Alberta, Edmonton, Canada, 110 pp.*

Hiruki, L. M., W. G. Gilmartin, B. L. Becker, and L. Stirling. 1993. Wounding in Hawaiian Monk Seals (*Monachus schauinslandi*). *Can. J. Zool.* 71(3): 458-468. [*Observations at Laysan and French Frigate Shoals in 1988 and 1990.*]

Hiruki, L. M. and T. J. Ragen. 1992. A compilation of historical Hawaiian monk seal (*Monachus schauinslandi*) counts. *U. S. Dep. Comm., NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFSC-172. 200 pp. [Detailed tabular listing of all counts and estimates from the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, island by island, from the 1800's to 1980-81 with 157 numbered references to published and unpublished sources. Appendix F, pp. 101-123, deals with Laysan presenting data from 24 March 1828 to 17 June 1981. Some errors exist in references, e.g. data for 1915, 1923, and 1936 should be reference 32 not 23.]*

Hiruki, L. M., I. Stirling, W. G. Gilmartin, T. C. Johanos, and B. L. Becker. 1993. Significance of wounding to female reproductive success in Hawaiian Monk Seals (*Monachus schauinslandi*) at Laysan Island. *Can. J. Zool.* 71(3): 469-474. [*87.5% of adult females that died on Laysan 1983-89 sustained injuries from adult males.*]

Hobson, E. S. 1980. The structure of reef fish communities in the Hawaiian Archipelago: interim status report. Pp. 57-70 in R. W. Grigg and R. T. Pfund (eds.). *Proceedings of the symposium on status of resource investigations in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, Honolulu, Hawaii, April 24-25, 1980. UNIHI-SEAGRANT-MR-80-04. Univ. Hawaii Seagrant Program. [P. 107 (Table 3) shows relative abundance of major reef fishes at Laysan and other Northwestern Hawaiian Islands as well as making miscellaneous comments regarding Laysan.]*

Hobson, E. S. 1984. The structure of reef fish communities in the Hawaiian archipelago. Pp. 101-122 in R. W. Grigg and K. Y. Tanoue. (eds.). *Proc. Second Symp. Resource Invest. in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Univ. Hawaii Sea Grant Misc. Rep. UNIHI-SEAGRANT-MR-84-01. Vol. 1. [Data for all the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands; gives relative abundance of major reef fishes at each atoll,]*

Hollenberg, G. J. 1968. An account of the species of the red alga *Polysiphonia* of the Central and Western tropical Pacific Ocean. II. *Polysiphonia. Pacific Sci.* 22(2): 198-207. [*Reports alga *Polysiphora tsudana*, sp. nov. from the neck of a Green Turtle on Laysan 8 December 1963]*

Holly, M. 1935. Polychaeta from Hawaii. B. P. Bishop Mus. Bull. 129: 33 pp. [Gives results of Pietschmann's 1928 collections at Pearl and Hermes, French Frigate Shoals, Lisianski and Laysan] [POBSP 1537]

Howard, R. J., and C. A. Newton. 1993ms. Trip Report: Laysan Island, 9 March - 9 August 1993. Admin. Rep., U.S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 43 pp.
[Notes on *Cenchrus control*, censuses of Laysan Ducks, island wide counts of nests of Black Noddies, Red-footed Boobies and Great Frigatebirds and partial censuses of Red-tailed Tropicbird nests (those in *Cenchrus* study plots), results of shorebird counts, annotated list of breeding and vagrant birds; the least common of the latter was a female American Wigeon (*Anas americana*) seen from 10 May to 11 July. Also gives an annotated list of vascular plants, and notes on the "dead zone", monk seals, green turtles, and on an oil spill. Nesting distributions of Red-tailed Tropicbird, Masked and Brown boobies, Gray-backed and Sooty terns were mapped but not included in report.]

Hornell, J. 1934. Log of the schooner *Ada* on a fishing cruise in the North Pacific, 1882. *Mariner's Mirror* 20: 436-437.

Howard, R. J., and C. A. Newton. 1993ms. Laysan Island Trip Report (9 March - 9 August 1993). 49 pp. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish. Wildl. Service, Honolulu, HI. 8 pp. [Mostly on *Cenchrus* problem and eradication]

Howarth, F. G. 1981. New earwigs (Carcinophoridae). *Proc. Haw. Entomol. Soc.* 23(3): 315. [Earwig previously collected on Laysan and reported in the *Insects of Hawaii* as *Anisolabis eteronomata* is reidentified as *A. maritima* (Bonelli).]

Hu, D. 1985ms. Trip report: Northwest Hawaiian Islands Cruise, 15 May - 13 June, 1985. 15 pp. Unpublished admin. rep. U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Honolulu, HI. [Information on seabirds]

Hu, D. 1987ms. Trip report: Laysan Island, 6 April to 1 May 1987. Unpublished admin. rep. U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Honolulu, HI. 13 pp. [Data on seabird biology]

Hudson, O. 1911. Uncle Sam's Ocean Park. *Mid-Pacific Magazine* 1(3): 339-343. [Brief unimportant descriptions of the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands with a few photographs and some remarks on birds] [POBSP 135]

Humphrey, P. S. 1965. An ecological survey of the central Pacific. *Smithsonian Year 1965*: 24-30. [Describes the Pacific Ocean Biological Survey Program; has two photos from Laysan.]

Imada, C. T., W. L. Wagner, and D. R. Herbst. 1989. Checklist of native and naturalized flowering plants of Hawai'i. B. P. Bishop Mus. Occ. Pap., vol. 29: 31-97. [Contains entries for Laysan.]

Ito, B. M., and R. N. Uchida. 1980. Results of *Ciguatera* analysis of fishes in Northwest Hawaiian Islands. Pp. 81-89 in R. W. Grigg and R. T. Pfund (eds.). *Proc. Symposium on Status of Resource Investigations in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Seagrant Misc. Rep. UNIHI-Seagrant-MR-80-04. [Eight species of fish from Laysan showed positive reactions.]*

Ito, B. M., R. N. Uchida, L. M. Shirai, M. A. Abad, L. H. Kimura, and Y. Hokama. 1984. Radioimmunoassay results of *ciguatera* analysis of fishes in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, 1980-81. Pp. 226-236 in R. W. Grigg and K. Y. Tanoue. (eds.). *Proc. Second Symp. Resource Invest. in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Univ. Hawaii Sea Grant Misc. Rep. UNIHI-SEAGRANT-MR-84-01. Vol. 2. [Table 2 presents results for samples collected 1980-1981 for all the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. The number of positive results was about intermediate for Laysan where the following species of fish provided borderline or positive assays for *ciguatera*: *Pseudocaranx dentex*, *Seriola dumerili*, *Etelis carbunculatus*, *Pristipomoides filamentosus*, *P. zonatus*, *Euthynnus affinis*, and *Pontinus macrocephalus*.]*

IUCN. 1991. IUCN Directory of Protected Areas in Oceania. Prepared by the World Conservation Monitoring Centre. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland and Cambridge, U.K. xxiii & 447 pp. [2 page section on Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge, including Laysan, related to ecology and conservation.]

Jabulka, J. 1934. Birds without fear found on Laysan Island. Honolulu Star-Bulletin, July 7, 1934. [Not seen. Based on 1934 visit of USCG cutter Itasca commanded by Commodore John S. Baylis. Historic notes from other sources on Nihoa, Necker, French Frigate Shoals and Laysan. From Bryan 1978]

Jacobs, W. V. E. (ms.). Report to the Secretary of the Treasury of investigation and apprehension of Japanese plumage hunters in January 1910. Rec. Group 26, U.S. Natl. Archives. 18 pp. [POBSP 1547]

Johanos, T. C., and S. L. Austin. 1988. Hawaiian Monk Seal population structure, reproduction, and survival on Laysan Island, 1985. U.S. Dep. Comm., NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS, NOAA-TM-NMFS-SWFC 118. 38 pp. [Not 36 pp. as sometimes cited. Based on studies conducted 2 March to 30 November 1985 a total of 295 individuals present an increase of 25 over the preceding year with at least 32 pups born.]

Johanos, T. C., B. L. Becker, M. A. Brown, B. K. Choy, L. M. Hiruki, R. E. Brainard, and R. L. Westlake. 1990. The Hawaiian Monk Seal on Laysan Island, 1988. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFC-151. 44 pp.

Johanos, T.C., B. L. Becker, and T. J. Ragen. 1994. Annual reproductive cycle of the female Hawaiian Monk Seal (*Monachus schauinslandi*). *Marine Mamm. Sci.* 10(1): 13-30. [Based

on studies conducted on Laysan (1982-1992) and Lisianski (1982-1983) islands. Data are given on birth rates, pupping, weaning, and molting.]

Johanos, T. C., A. K. H. Kam, and R. G. Forsyth. 1987. The Hawaiian Monk Seal on Laysan Island: 1984. U.S. Dep. Comm., NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS, NOAA- NMFS-SWFC-70, 38 pp.

Johnson, A. M., R. L. DeLong, C. H. Fiscus, and K. W. Kenyon. 1982. Population status of the Hawaiian Monk Seal (*Monachus schauinslandi*), 1978. *J. Mammal.* 63(3): 415-421. [Estimates for Kure, Midway, Pearl and Hermes Reef, Laysan. etc. showing declines in populations 1957-1978]

Johnson, A. M., and E. Kridler. 1983. Interisland movement of Hawaiian Monk Seals. `Elepaio 44(5): 43-45. [Movements from and/or to reported for Kure, French Frigate Shoals, Laysan, Lisianski, Pearl and Hermes Reef and Johnston Atoll.]

Johnson, B. W., and P. A. Johnson. 1978. The Hawaiian Monk Seal on Laysan Island: 1977. Final Rep. Marine Mammal Comm., Contract MM TAC 009, Natl. Tech. Inf. Serv. P.B.-285428. 38 pp.

Johnson, B. W., and P. A. Johnson. 1978. The Hawaiian Monk Seal on Laysan Island: 1977. Final Report. Aquatic Mammals Behav. Res. Co., Honolulu, Hawaii. 46 pp.

Johnson, B. W., and P. A. Johnson. 1980. The Hawaiian Monk Seal on Laysan Island, 1978. Draft report to the Marine Mammal Commission, Washington, DC. 20006. 39 pp. [Not seen, in Gilmartin et al. 1980]

Johnson, B. W., and P. A. Johnson. 1980ms. Hawaiian Monk Seal observations on Laysan Island, 1979. 5 pp. [In files of USFWS, Honolulu. Report of studies made 12 March-17 August]

Johnson, B. W., and P. A. Johnson. 1981a. Estimating the Hawaiian Monk Seal population on Laysan Island. Aquatic Mammals Behav. Res. MMG-80/06. 36 pp.

Johnson, B. W., and P. A. Johnson. 1981b. The Hawaiian Monk Seal on Laysan Island: 1978. Final Rep. Marine Mammal Comm., Contract MM 8AC 008, Natl. Tech. Inf. Serv. PB-82-109661. 17 pp.

Johnson, B. W., and P. A. Johnson. 1981ms. Hawaiian Monk Seal observations on Laysan Island, 1980. 5 pp. [Not seen; from Hiruki and Ragen 1992]

Johnson, B. W., and P. A. Johnson. 1984. Observations of the Hawaiian Monk Seal on Laysan Island from 1977 through 1980. NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFC 49, 65 pp.

Johnson, H. M. 1961. Note on the Laysan Duck. `Elepaio 22(3): 22-23. [Largely notes on a 1960 article by S. D. Ripley] [POBSP 895]

Johnson, P. A., B. W. Johnson, and L. T. Taylor. 1981. Interisland movement of a young Hawaiian Monk Seal between Laysan Island and Maro Reef. `Elepaio 41(11): 113-114.

Jordan, D. S. and J. O. Snyder. 1904. Notes on collections of fishes from Oahu Island and Laysan Island, Hawaii, with descriptions of four new species. Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. 27 (No. 1377): 939-948. [Reports fish collected at Oahu and Laysan, the latter collected by Max Schlemmer but does not always give collection localities. Lists 7 species from Laysan including the newly described *Lactoria schlemmeri* and *Antennarius laysanensis*, a synonym of *A. commersoni*.] [POBSP 1637]

Jordan, D. S., and B. W. Evermann. 1905. The aquatic resources of the Hawaiian Islands. Part I. The shore fishes. U. S. Bur. Fisheries Bull. 23(1): i-xxviii & 1-574. [Color plate and detailed description of *Julis flavovittata* Bennett, *Gymnothorax laysanus* (Steindachner), *Lactoria schlemmeri* (Jordan and Snyder), and *Antennarius laysanicus*, all collected on Laysan]

Kam, A. K. H. 1986. The green turtle, *Chelonia mydas*, at Laysan Island, Lisianski Island, and Pearl and Hermes Reef, summer 1982. U. S. Dep. Commer., NOAA Tech. Memo. NOAA-NMFS-SWFC-107, 24 pp.

Kay, E. A. 1979. Hawaiian Marine Shells. B. P. Bishop Museum Spec. Publ. 64(4). xvii & 653 pp. [Laysan is mentioned several times in the introduction. Specific locality records through page 307 for various species are given for Midway (11), Pearl and Hermes Reef (4), French Frigate Shoals (7 - see Pease 1871d), Gardner Pinnacles (2), Necker (3), Nihoa (2), Kure (1) Laysan (3), (See Rehder and Ladd 1973), Lisiansky (1), Johnston Island (3), Fanning (4 - Kay 1971, Kay and Switzer 1974), Canton (1) (Kay 1976) and some others said to be of wide distribution (e.g. such as from Midway to Hawaii) may also have been recorded from Laysan.]

Keast, A. 1966. Australia and the Pacific Islands: A Natural History. The Continents We Live On Series, Random House, New York. 298 pp. [Pp. 224-228 have derivative material on Laysan; 2 B&W photos, one of the Laysan Duck, the other of a Laysan Albatross colony in 1893.]

Kellogg, V. L. and J. H. Paine. 1910. Mallophaga from the birds of Laysan Island. Entomol. News 21: 124-125. [Lists 11 species, including one, *Docophorus snyderi*, described as a new species from collections made in May 1902.] [POBSP 381]

Kenyon, K. W. 1966ms. Marine Wildlife Biological Observations in the Leeward Hawaiian Islands 8-27 September 1966. Seattle: Bur. Sport Fish. Wildl., U. S. Fish. Wildl. Serv., 1 December 1966. 48 pp. [Not seen; from Hiruki and Ragen 1992]

Kenyon, K. W. 1973. Hawaiian Monk Seal (*Monachus schauinslandi*). In: *Seals. IUCN. Survival Service Commission. IUCN Publ. New Series Supplementary Paper 39: 88-97.*

Kenyon, K. W. 1978. Hawaiian Monk Seal. Pp. 212-216 in D. Haley (ed.) 1978. *Marine mammals of the Eastern North Pacific and Arctic waters. Pacific Search Press, Seattle. 256 pp.*

Kenyon, K. W. 1981a. The Hawaiian Monk Seal: an endangered marine mammal. *Water Spectrum* 13(2): 1-6. [Pp. 4-5 mention productivity 1977-1980 and ciguatera poisoning; p. 6 shows a seal along the beach at Laysan.]

Kenyon, K. W. 1981b. Monk Seals -- *Monachus Fleming, 1822. Pp 195-220 in S. H. Ridgway and R. J. Harrison (eds.). Handbook of Marine Mammals. Vol. 2. Seals. Academic Press, New York. xv & 359 pp.*

Kenyon, K. W. 1986. Hawaiian Monk Seal. Pp. 234-242 in D. Haley (ed.). 1978. *Marine mammals of the Eastern North Pacific and Arctic waters. 2nd ed., revised. Pacific Search Press, Seattle. 295 pp.* [Some material in addition to earlier version; on p. 239 mentions evidence of shark attack at Laysan and Lisianski and mentions of ciguatera at former. Most information on Midway and French Frigate Shoals.]

Kenyon, K. W., and E. Kridler. 1969. Laysan Albatross swallow indigestible matter. *Auk* 86(2): 339-343. [Data largely from 100 carcasses on Southeast island, Pearl and Hermes Reef 24 Sept. 1966; gives also a few observations at Laysan.] [POBSP 1558]

Kenyon, K. W., and D. W. Rice. 1959. Life history of the Hawaiian monk seal. *Pacific Sci.* 13(3): 215-252. [POBSP 269]

Kepler, A. K. 1992ms a. Easy Guide to Laysan's Plants. in U. S. Fish. Wildl. Serv. offices, Honolulu, Hawaii. 18 pp. [An illustrated typescript that identifies all plants occurring there]

Kepler, A. K. 1992ms b. Trip Report: Laysan Island, January 15 to April 25, 1992. Admin. Rep. U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Honolulu, Hawaii. 105 pp. [Detailed report on a wide variety of topics including both vertebrates and plants with many maps.]

Kimura, L. H., Y. Hokama, and M. A. Abad. 1984. Results of ciguatoxin analysis by enzyme-immunoassay (EIA) of fishes in the nearshore waters of the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Pp. 108-121 in R. W. Grigg and K. Y. Tanoue. (eds.). *Proc. Second Symp. Resource Invest. in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Univ. Hawaii Sea Grant Misc. Rep. UNIHI-SEAGRANT-MR-84-01. Vol. 2. [Data based on fish captured at all the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands including Laysan. Table 6 presents specific results for *Acanthurus triostegus* and *Kuhlia sandvicensis* samples from Laysan and other islands.*

*Other fish from Laysan that were tested were *Abedufdef sordidus*, *Bodianus bilunulatus*, *Caranx ignobilis*, *Cheilinus rhodochrous*, *Mulloidichtys flavolineatus*, and *Thalassoma purpurem*.]*

King, J. E. 1956. The monk seals (Genus *Monachus*). *Bull. Brit. Mus. (Nat. Hist.) Zool.* 3(5): 201-256. [POBSP 278]

King, J. E. 1964a. The monk seal of the Pacific. *Zeitschr. Saugetierkunde* 29(1): 37-42. [General account mentioning all islands and giving population estimates 1824-1958; also with photos of seal on Laysan.]

King, J. E. 1964b. Seals of the World. British Museum (Nat. Hist.), London. 154 pp. [Brief natural history on pp. 75-77 of the "Laysan Monk Seal".]

King, J. E., and R. J. Harrison. 1961. Some notes on the Hawaiian Monk Seal. *Pacific Sci.* 15(2): 282-293. [Notes on specimen collected on Laysan during the summer of 1958] [POBSP 255]

King, R. D. 1941. Leeward Islands and Palmyra. *Thrum's Hawaiian Annual 1940-41*, pp. 45-53. [Geographic, statistical, and historic data about Laysan on pp. 49- 50.]

King, W. B. 1973. Conservation status of birds of central Pacific islands. *Wilson Bull.* 85(8): 89-103. [About 1/2 page devoted to Laysan on pp. 91-92.]

King, W. B. (ed.). 1974. Pelagic studies of seabirds in the Central and Eastern Pacific Ocean. *Smithsonian Contr. Zool.*, no.158. 277 pp. [Papers included by King, P. G. Gould, R. S. Crossin, C. S. Robbins and D. W. Rice, and G. A. Sanger, and listed elsewhere herein are based largely on the researches of the Pacific Ocean Biological Survey Program.]

King, W. B. 1974. Wedge-tailed Shearwater. Pp. 53-95 in: W. B. King, (ed.), *Pelagic studies of seabirds in the Central and Eastern Pacific Ocean. Smithsonian Contr. Zoo.*, no.158. [Pelagic range maps and sightings, including waters around Laysan].

King, W. B. 1981. *Endangered Birds of the World. The ICBP Red Data Book*, Smithsonian Institution Press/ICBP, Washington, DC. [Detailed discussions of extinct and endangered Laysan birds]

Kittlitz, F. H. von. 1834. *Nachricht von den Brutplätzen einiger tropischen Seevögel im Stillen Ocean. Mus. Senckenb.* 1: 115-126. [Brief description of Moller [Laysan] and Lisianski islands with notes on the birds found there. Includes a brief mention of vegetation as observed by Kittlitz and C. Isenbeck. A partial translation can be found in Rothschild 1893-1900] [POBSP 1720]

Knudtson, E. P. 1980 ms. *Hawaiian Monk Seal (*Monachus schauinslandi*), survey of the*

Northwest Hawaiian Isles, 3-22 November 1980. Honolulu, NMFS, Southwest Fish. Center Lab. 6 pp. [Not seen; from Hiruki and Ragen 1992]

Knudtson, E. P. 1981 ms a. Hawaiian Monk Seal, *Monachus schauinslandi*, survey of the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, 17 January-3 February 1981. NMFS, SWFC Honolulu Lab. 4 pp. [Not seen; from Hiruki and Ragen 1992]

Knudtson, E. P. 1981 ms b. Hawaiian Monk Seal observations at Laysan Island, March-July 1981. Southwest Fisheries Science Center Honolulu Laboratory, National Marine Fisheries Service, NOAA, 23 pp.] [2570 Dole St., Honolulu, HI 96822-2396.

Knudtson, E. P. 1983 ms. Survey of the Hawaiian Monk Seal, *Monachus schauinslandi*, at Laysan Island, 25-28 January 1981. 3 pp. [In files of USFWS, Honolulu, HI]

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Kohls, G. M., D. E. Sonenshine, and C. M. Clifford. 1965. The systematics of the subfamily Ornithodorini (Acarina: Argasidae). II. Identification of the larvae of the western hemisphere and descriptions of three new species. *Ann. Entomol. Soc. Am.* 58(3): 331-334. [*Ornithodoros (A.) capensis* larvae described in part from larvae reared from adults taken in December 1963 from a Laysan Albatross nest on Laysan.]

Kramer, R. J. 1959ms. Some notes and observations on Laysan Island Fauna, April 28, 1959 to May 1, 1959. 8 pp. Hawaii Div. Fish and Game, Honolulu, HI. [Most of report on Hawaiian Monk Seal and Laysan Duck, with very brief notes on other birds.] [POBSP BB 8]

Kramer, R. J. 1963ms. A report on a survey trip to the Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge, February, 1963. 29 pp. [Report by employee of the Hawaii Division of Fish and Game on POBSP survey of Laysan (11-13 February) and Lisianski (14 February) islands. Reports observations on vegetation affected by winter weather, birds, seals, turtles, and remains of military operations. Also includes information on turtle tagging and photographs (originals presumably still in the possession of the Hawaii Division of Fish and Game) showing both islands] [POBSP 161]

Kramer, R. J. 1971. Hawaiian land mammals. Rutland, Vermont: Charles E. Tuttle Co. 347 pp. [Mention of Laysan under Guinea Pig, Rabbit, Hawaiian Monk Seal.]

Kramer, R. J., and J. W. Beardsley. 1962ms. A report of a survey trip to the Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge, June, 1962. Hawaii State Dep. Land Nat. Resour., Div. of Fish and Game. 12 pp. [POBSP 154]

Kridler, E. 1964ms. [Report on Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge... survey September

16 through 27, 1964]. Unpubl. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish. Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 31 pp.

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Kridler, E. 1966ms b. Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge trip - September 8-28, 1966. Unpubl. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish. Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 34 pp.

Kridler, E. 1967ms a. Refuge log book for 6 March - 1 April 1967. 39 pp.

Kridler, E. 1967ms b. Preliminary report of Leeward Survey No. 18, March 6-27, 1967. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Honolulu HI. [Not seen; from Hiruki and Ragen 1992]

Kridler, E. 1967ms c. Refuge log book for 19-29 September 1967. Unpubl. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish. Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 12 pp.

Kridler, E. 1967ms d. Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge...Preliminary trip report - December 7 through 18, 1967. Unpubl. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish. Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 13 pp.

Kridler, E. 1968ms a. Summary of recent trip to Hawaiian Islands Refuge, March 6-30, 1968. Admin. Rep. U. S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Honolulu HI. 5 pp. [Not seen; from Hiruki and Ragen 1992]

Kridler, E. 1968ms b. Trip report--Report on recent trip to Hawaiian Islands Refuge, August 23-September 16, 1968. Admin. Rep. U. S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Honolulu HI. 5 pp. [Not seen; from Hiruki and Ragen 1992]

Kridler, E. 1969ms a. Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge spring trip. March 19 - April 6, 1969. Unpubl. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish. Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 32 pp.

Kridler, E. 1969ms b. Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge Field trip report, August 19 - September 23, 1969. Unpubl. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish. Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 32 pp.

Kridler, E. 1970ms. Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge Field Trip Report. August 1970. Unpubl. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish. Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 19 pp. [Report of visit to Nihoa, Laysan, Lisianski, and Midway. For Laysan, visited 18-20 August, notes are given for all species of birds recorded, as are details of finch and teal censuses, notes on the Green Turtle and tagging, censusing, and recoveries of the Hawaiian Monk Seal.]

Kridler, E. 1971ms. Hawaiian Wildlife Refuge Trip Report. September 2-17, 1971. Unpubl. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish. Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 29 pp. [Report of visit to Lisianski, Laysan, Gardner Pinnacles, French Frigate Shoals, Necker and Nihoa. For Laysan, visited 6-11 September, notes on birds are given with more detailed notes on censuses of Hawaiian Monk Seal,

Laysan Duck and Laysan Finch. The island was also visited by Eric Laysan Schlemmer who pointed out remnants of the guano operation while he was being the subject of a taped interview.]

Kridler, E. 1972ms. Expedition report. Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge, September 3-17, 1972. Unpubl. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish. Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 28 pp. [Notes for Kure, Midway, Pearl and Hermes, Laysan, French Frigate Shoals, Necker and Nihoa. Laysan visited 10-13 Sep with counts and estimates given for all species of birds and details given for censuses of Laysan Duck, Laysan Finch and Hawaiian Monk Seal.]

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Lack, D. 1970. The endemic ducks of remote islands. *Wildfowl* 21: 1-5. [Laysan Duck and its relations are briefly discussed; secondary source]

Lamoureux, C. H. 1963a. The flora and vegetation of Laysan Island. *Atoll Res. Bull.* 97: 1-14 (with 13 figures). [POBSP 1369]

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Lamoureux, C. H. 1964. The Leeward Hawaiian Islands. *Newsletter of the Hawaiian Botanical Society* 3(2): 7-11. [POBSP 316]

Lamoureux, C. H. 1985. Restoration of native ecosystems. Pp. 422-431 in *C. P. Stone and J. M. Scott (eds.). 1985. Hawai'i's terrestrial ecosystems: Preservation and Management. Honolulu, Univ. Hawaii Press. 584 pp. [Includes previous records about the birds of Laysan.]*

Laycock, G. 1970a. The Hawaiian Islands of birds. *Audubon* 72(1): 44-61. [Report of USFWS visit to NWHI on the Buttonwood in March-April 1969; has about two pages on Laysan.] [POBSP 1759]

Laycock, G. 1970b. Haunted sands of Laysan. *Audubon* 72(2): 42-49. [Also in 1975 as pp. 163-170 in L. Line (ed.), *The pleasure of birds. An Audubon treasury.* J. B. Lippincott Company, Philadelphia & New York. 1-191. [Historical photographs and some comments on trip up chain on Buttonwood.] [POBSP 1759]

Lemmermann, E. 1905. Die Algenflora der Sandwich-Inseln. *Ergebnisse einer Reise nach dem Pacific, Schauinsland 1896-97.* *Bot. Jahrb.* 34: 607-663. [Reports 45 species of algae that were collected by Schauinsland; citation inadvertently omitted from Clapp and Ely 1973.] [POBSP 1601]

Lenz, H. 1901. Ergebnisse einer Reise nach dem Pacific, (Schauinsland 1896-97). Crustaceen. Zoo. Jahrb. Syst., 14: 429-482. [Reports 25 species of Crustacea. Reference inadvertently omitted from Ely and Clapp 1973.] [An English translation is in POBSP 298]

Lenz, P. H. 1984ms. Trip report, Laysan Island, March/April 1984. 15 pp. U. S. Fish and Wildl. Service, Honolulu, HI. [Not seen, in Newman 1988]

Lenz, P. H., and G. L. Dana. 1987. Life-cycle studies in *Artemia*: a comparison between a sub-tropical and a temperate population. Pp. 89-100 in P. Sorgeloos, D. A. Bengtson, W. Declair, and E. Jaspers (eds.). *Artemia research and its applications*. Vol. 3. Ecology, Culturing, Use in aquaculture. Universa Press, Wetteren, Belgium. 556 pp. [Comparison of Laysan and Mono Lake, California]

Leroux, L. A., and A. A. Edmonds. 1995ms. Trip Report: Laysan Island, 6 March to 18 July 1995. Admin. Rep., U.S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 42 pp and 6 unnumbered pp. of figures. [Details of *Cenchrus control*, censuses of Red-footed Booby and Great Frigatebird nests over the entire island and censuses of Laysan Ducks and Laysan Finch. Also gives partial census of Red-tailed Tropicbird, Masked Booby and Brown Booby nests (those in *Cenchrus* study plots). Gives notes on plant, *Mariscus pennatiformis*, weather, the "dead zone" Also gives an annotated list of breeding birds and vagrants. The most notable vagrant was a Greater White-fronted Goose (*Anser albifrons*) first seen 3 May, found dead 20 June and photographed but not preserved.]

Lint, K. C. 1960. Preserving the Laysan Teal. Zoonooz 33(8): 6-7. [POBSP 1194]

Lipman, V. 1984. The Life, Death and Rebirth of an Island. Honolulu Magazine, November 1984, 7 pp. [Historical account, focusing on Max and Eric Schlemmer, a few old pictures.]

Lombard, K. B., B. L. Becker, M. P. Craig, G. C. Spencer, and K. Hague-Bechard. 1994. The Hawaiian Monk Seal on Laysan Island, 1990. U. S. Dep. Commer., NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-SWFSC-206. 16 pp. [Report of studies conducted 10 April-9 August and 14 October-4 November. Data given on behavior, populations, reproduction, and factors affecting survival. 98 seals were tagged and interisland movement is documented for 12 seals that moved between Laysan, Lisianski, French Frigate Shoals, and Pearl and Hermes Reef.]

Lydgate, J. M. 1914. Wrecks to the North-West. Hawaiian Almanac and Annual for 1915; 133-144. [Mentions wrecks on all the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands except Kure]

Lyons, A. B. 1890. In bird land. Part of the journal of a visit to Laysan Island. The Friend, December 1890: 90-91. [POBSP 1264]

Maa, T. C. 1962. Notes on the Hippoboscidae (Diptera), I. Pacific Insects 4(3): 583-614. [Lists louse-fly records from Necker, Nihoa, French Frigate Shoals, Lisianski, and Laysan.]

Specimens of *Olfersia spinifera* (Leach) are listed (p. 602) as having been collected on Laysan in August 1930 and in April/May 1959. More precise dates than appearing in this paper are 2-18 August and 28 April-1 May (Ely and Clapp 1973) [POBSP 1633]

Maa, T. C. 1968. Records of Hippoboscidae (Diptera) from the Central Pacific. J. Med. Entomol. 5(3): 325-328. [Reports specimens collected on Laysan 1963-1967 by the POBSP] [POBSP 1665]

MacCaughey, V. 1916. The little end of Hawaii. J. Geogr. 16: 23-26, 15: 23-26.

MacCaughey, V. 1918. Algae of the Hawaiian archipelago. Bot. Gaz. 65(1): 42-57, 65(2): 121-149. [POBSP 1624, 1625]

MacCaughey, V. 1918. A survey of the Hawaiian coral reefs. Am. Nat. 52: 409-438, 620-621. [p. 417 has a rather indifferent map of Laysan, showing the reef.] [POBSP 212]

MacCaughey, V. 1918. The Endemic Palms of Hawaii: *Pritchardia*. *The Plant World* 21(12): 317-327. [Thorough botanical account of the genus, mentioning all representatives, including *P. eriophora* and *P. remota*].

MacDonald, G. A., and A. T. Abbott. 1970. Volcanoes in the sea. The geology of Hawaii. Honolulu, Univ. Hawaii Press. 441 pp. [Pp 400-409 deals with the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands with Laysan described on pp. 404-405. Seems almost entirely derivative.]

Maciolek, J. A. 1982. Lakes and lake-like waters of the Hawaiian Archipelago. B. P. Bishop Mus. Occ. Pap. 25(1): 1-14. [Laysan mentioned and figured on pp. 4-5.]

Manning, A. 1982. Hawaiian and Laysan Rails: 5. B. Dole corresponds with A. Agassiz. `Elepaio 42(10): 87-88. [Peripheral].

Marks, J. S. 1988ms. Trip Report Summary, Laysan Island, Fall 1988. 11 pp.

Marks, J. S. 1990. Streaked Shearwater (*Calonectris leucomelas*) on Laysan Island: First documented record for Hawaii. `Elepaio 50(4): 31-32. [Includes photograph of bird present 1-2 August 1989]

Marks, J. S. 1991ms a. Trip report summary, Bristle-thighed Curlew research, Laysan Island, summer/autumn 1990. Unpubl. rep., Montana Cooperative Wildl. Res. Unit., Univ. Montana, Missoula. 14 pp. [Studies conducted 12 August - 30 November concentrated on population structure, molt, flightlessness, and annual survival by age class. Details are also provided on banding.]

Marks, J. S. 1991ms b. Trip report summary, Bristle-thighed Curlew research, Laysan Island,

winter/spring 1991. 17 pp. [Summary of observations made 2 February - 14 June 1991 with details on population numbers and structure, molt, migration, seasonal changes in bill color.]

Marks, J. S. 1992. Longevity record for the Bristle-thighed Curlew: an extension. *J. Field Ornithol.* 63(3): 309-310.

Marks, J. S. 1993ms. Trip report, Bristle-thighed Curlew research, Laysan Island, 9-12 March 1993. Unpubl. rep., Montana Cooperative Wildl. Res. Unit, Univ. Montana, Missoula, MT. 7 pp. [Brevity of visit largely restricted observations largely to previously banded curlews; also provides records for a number of seldom recorded species: Northern Pintail, Green-winged Teal, Bufflehead, Whimbrel, and a note on an albino Black Noddy]

Marks, J. S. 1993 (1994). Molt of Bristle-thighed Curlews on the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. *Auk* 110(3): 573-587. [Most of information based on studies on Laysan Island from 1988 to 1991. The rapidity of molt, about 92 days, resulted in about 50% of the birds becoming flightless during molt, and presumably developed only because these birds winter on predator-free islands.]

Marks, J. S., and D. L. Evans. 1988ms. Bristle-thighed Curlew Study: Laysan and Lisianski Islands, Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, Spring 1988. Trip Report, U. S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Montana Cooperative Wildlife Research Unit, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana. 18 pp, 3 tbls., 13 figs. [Data on populations, banding, molt, morphology, habitats and migration

Marks, J. S., and C. S. Hall. 1992. Tool use by Bristle-thighed Curlews feeding on albatross eggs. *Condor* 94(4): 1032-1034. [Reports five instances of *Numenius tahitiensis* using tools to feed on eggs of albatross on Laysan Island and on Tern Island, French Frigate Shoals. Suggests that tool use is an extension of the "slamming" behavior often used by foraging curlews]

Marks, J. S., and P. Hendricks. 1989. On the flushing behavior of incubating White Terns. *Condor* 91(4): 997-998.

Marks, J. S., P. Hendricks, D. L. Evans, and R. L. Redmond. 1989ms. Annual Report. Bristle-thighed Curlew Study: Laysan and Lisianski Islands, Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, 1988. Unpubl. rep., Montana Cooperative Wildl. Res. Unit, Univ. Montana, Missoula, MT. 61 pp. [Studies conducted on Laysan 30 April-14 May focused on populations, timing of migration, importance of Laysan and the other Northwestern Hawaiian Islands as a migratory stopover, molt, food habits, local movements and habitat use. Details are also provided on banding, morphology by age class and season, behavior]

Marks, J. S., and S. M. Leasure. 1992. Breeding biology of Tristram's Storm-Petrel on Laysan Island. *Wilson Bull.* 104(4): 719-731. [Describes how an endemic egg predator, the Laysan Finch, *Telespiza cantans*, may influence incubation and nesting success of *Oceanodroma*

tristrami and suggests why incubating storm-petrels are so sensitive to human disturbance]

Marks, J. S., and R. L. Redmond. 1989ms. Annual Report. Bristle-thighed Curlew Study: Laysan Island, Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, 1989. Unpubl. Rep., Montana Cooperative Wildl. Res. Unit, Univ. Montana, Missoula, MT. 42 pp. [Observations 13- 18 June on Tern Island, French Frigate Shoals and 28 June-9 September on Laysan. In addition a wide variety of observations on the curlew, Great Frigatebirds were mapped and censused, Laysan Finches were censused and monitored for color bands, and three monk seals were tagged.]

Marks, J. S., and R. L. Redmond. 1994a. Migration of Bristle-thighed Curlews on Laysan Island; timing, behavior and estimated flight range. *Condor* 96(2): 316-330.

Marks, J. S., and R. L. Redmond. 1994b. Conservation problems and research needs for Bristle-thighed Curlews *Numenius tahitiensis* on their wintering grounds. *Bird Conserv. Internatl.* 4: 329-341. [*Laysan is mentioned often with a wintering population of 300-400 birds listed. A summary table summarizes known population data for various Pacific islands, with estimates for the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands as a whole and therein, individually for Lisianski Island and Midway Atoll.*]

Marks, J. S., R. L. Redmond, P. Hendricks, R. B. Clapp, and R. E. Gill, Jr. 1990. Notes on longevity and flightlessness in Bristle-thighed Curlews. *Auk* 107(4): 779-781. [Largely based on observations at Laysan]

Marks, J. S., and L. G. Underhill. 1994. Moulting, migration and mass of a handicapped Bristle-thighed Curlew *Numenius tahitiensis*. *Ardea* 82(1): 153-156.

Marshall, A. P. 1990. The behavior of Laysan Ducks (*Anas laysanensis*) in captivity and on Laysan Island. *Ph.D. diss. Ohio State Univ.* 220 pp. [Not seen]

Marshall, A. P. 1992. Censusing Laysan Ducks *Anas laysanensis*: a lesson in the pitfalls of estimating threatened species populations. *Bird Conserv. Internatl.* 2(4): 239- 251. [*Comparison and evaluation of different censusing methods and their implications for management. Includes original observations made on Laysan in 1986 and 1987.*]

Marshall, A. P. 1993. The status of the Laysan Duck. IWRB Threatened Waterfowl Res. Group Newsl. No. 3: 11-12. [Remarks on history, habitat, current status and monitoring difficulties]

Marshall, D. B. 1962ms. Report of Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge inspection trip, June 6 through 26, 1962. Bureau of Sport Fisheries and Wildlife, U. S. Dep. of the Interior, Honolulu. 8 pp. [Visit by LST and helicopter to Nihoa (7 hours), Necker (1 hour), French Frigate Shoals and Laysan (5 1/2 days) provides useful information but no dates for visits to any of the atolls. Documents the presence of the military of the Pacific Missile Range on these islands (and

Gardner Pinnacles) during that period] [POBSP 167]

Marshall, D. B. 1964. Treasure islands--of wildlife. Audubon Mag. 66(3): 160-165. [POBSP 1103]

Matschie, G. F. P. 1905. Eine Robbe von Laysan. Sitzungsbericht der Gesellschaft naturforschender Freunde Berlin, pp. 254-262. [Description of *Monachus schauinslandi* based on *Schauinsland's specimen*] [POBSP 328, English translation]

Mayer, A. G. 1906. Medusae of the Hawaiian Islands collected by the steamer Albatross in 1902. U.S. Fish. Comm. Bull 23 (3): 1131-1143. [Reports hydromedusae collected offshore Laysan.] [POBSP 1568]

MacBryde, B. 1983. Endangered and threatened wildlife and plants; supplement to review of plant taxa for listing; proposed rule. Fed. Reg. 48: 53639-53670. [Not seen; from Mill et al. 1988]

McDermond, D. K. 1987ms. Trip Report: French Frigate Shoals to Midway Island, 21 May - 11 June, 1987. Admin. Rep., U.S. Fish. Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, Hawaii. 10 pp. [Includes notes on vegetation, a nest count for Great Frigatebird by nest site (totaling 4902 nests), and banding data]

McDermond, D. K. 1988ms. Trip Report: Honolulu to Midway Atoll, 5 June - 7 July, 1988. Admin. Rep., U.S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, Hawaii. 22 pp. [Notes on various birds including a count of 521 Red-footed Booby nests, the discovery of 342 dead white-headed juvenile Great Frigatebirds, and note on gradual increased in Black Noddy colonies and nesting numbers since 1986 when few birds nested.]

McDermond, D. K. 1994. Regional Reports. Pacific Rim. Pacific Seabirds 21(1): 31-33. [Reports on V. Gauger's study of Black Noddies.]

McDermond, D. K., and E. Bean. 1986ms. Trip Report: Biological Monitoring, Laysan Island, February 20 - August 4, 1986. U. S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Hawaiian and Pacific Complex National Wildlife Refuge. 41 pp. [Seabird population populations and/or status assessed with remarks on the effect of a severe storm. Also provides observations on plants, lagoon levels, and other activities taking place on Laysan and maps nesting areas of Sooty Storm Petrels, Masked, and Red-footed boobies, Sooty Terns, Black Noddies, and Sooty Tern. Of particular interest is the observation that 44 of 60 Black-footed Albatross and all 22 Laysan Albatross chicks whose proventriculus contents were examined were found to contain plastic objects.]

McDermond, D. K., E. N. Flint, M. A. Webber, and C. A. Newton. 1995. Control of alien plant *Cenchrus echinatus* on Laysan Island. Pacific Seabirds 22(1): 38. [Abstract describing methods and partial results of a monitoring and control program]

McDermond, D. K., and K. H. Morgan. 1993. Status and conservation of North Pacific albatrosses. Pp. 70-81 in K. Vermeer, K. T. Briggs, K. H. Morgan, and D. Siegel-Causey (eds.). The status, ecology and conservation of marine birds of the North Pacific. Ottawa, Can. Wildl. Serv. Spec. Publ.

Meadows, R. 1994. Mobbing and the male Monk Seal. Zoogoer, Nov.-Dec., p. 24-25. [General account of mobbing problem on Laysan; notes that 22 adult males were removed in late July and early August 1994]

Merrill, C. F. 1917. Feathered migrants. Mid-Pacific Magazine 14(3): 277-279. [Includes illustrations of birds on Laysan] [POBSP 1006]

Meyrick, E. 1900. New Hawaiian *Lepidoptera*. *Entomol. Mon. Mag. Ser. 2, 11*: 257-258. [Describes noctuids *Agriotis eremioides* and *A. procellaris*, both endemic to Laysan, from specimens collected by Schauinsland] [POBSP 1606, 1621]

Michaelsen, W. 1899. Oligochäten von der Inseln des Pacific, nebst Erörterungen zur Systematik der Megascoleciden. (Ergebnisse einer Reise nach dem Pacific, Schauinsland 1896-97). Zool. Jahrb., Syst. 12: 211-246. [Describes a new variety of earthworm from Laysan (*Pontodrilus ephippiger* Rosa var. n. *laysanius*) from specimen collected by Schauinsland] [Original and English translation in POBSP 1594]

Mill, S. W., D. P. Gowing, D. R. Herbst, and W. L. Wagner. 1988. Indexed bibliography on the flowering plants of Hawaii. Bishop Mus. Spec. Publ. 82. vi & 214 pp. [Lists 18 references to Laysan, all incorporated here]

Möhle, F. 1902. Beitrag zur Petrographie der Sandwich/- und Samoa-Inseln. Neues. Jahrb. Mineral., Geol., Paleontol. Beilageband 15: 66-104. [Reports studies of a few rock samples collected by Schauinsland] [POBSP 1635]

Morin, M. P. 1987. Laysan Finches drown as a result of marine debris. `Elepaio 47(11): 107-108. [Two dried, dead birds found in the bottom half of a water cooler on 16 June 1986]

Morin, M. P. 1987ms. 1987 Field Season Laysan Finch Report, Laysan Island. Admin. Rep. to U. S. Fish. Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, Hawaii, Dec. 1987. 8 pp.

Morin, M. P. 1989ms. 1988 Laysan Finch report, Laysan Island. Admin. Rep. to U. S. Fish Wildl. Service, Honolulu, HI. 9 pp.

Morin, M. P. 1991. The breeding ecology of the Laysan Finch (Drepanidinae: *Telespiza cantans*) on Laysan Island. Ph.D. diss., Univ. Hawaii, Manoa, Honolulu.

Morin, M. P. 1992a. Laysan Finch nest characteristics, nest spacing and reproductive success in two vegetation types. *Condor* 94(2): 344-357. [Comparison between sites in predominant vegetation associations: bunchgrass and viney based on studies conducted from 1986 to 1988]

Morin, M. P. 1992b. The breeding biology of an endangered Hawaiian Honeycreeper, the Laysan Finch. *Condor* 94(3): 646-667. [Provides information on pairing, territorial behavior, breeding season, clutch size, nesting success and factors affecting success based on studies conducted from 1986 to 1988.]

Morin, M. P., and S. Conant. 1990. Nest substrate variation between native and introduced populations of Laysan Finches. *Wilson Bull.* 102(4): 591-604. [Based on 1984-1988 observations at Laysan and 1984 and afterwards at Pearl and Hermes Reef. The species nests almost exclusively in a native bunchgrass *Eragrostis variabilis* on Laysan but a variety of sites were used by introduced birds on Pearl and Hermes where *Eragrostis* is uncommon.]

Morin, M. P., and S. Conant. 1994. Variables influencing population estimates of an endangered passerine. *Biol. Conserv.* 67: 73-84. [Overview of all Laysan Finch estimates on Laysan with emphasis on analysis of 7 transects taken 1986-1988]

Morris, C. 1899. Our island empire: a hand-book of Cuba, Porto Rico, Hawaii, and the Philippine Islands. J. P. Lipincott Co., Philadelphia, PA. 488 pp. [Has section on "Bird Products" of Hawaii focusing on Laysan. Also reports swine production and that one buccaneer stole all pigs, salted them and sailed away unknown to the resident manager of Laysan.]

Morris, P. C. 1934. How the Territory of Hawaii grew and what domain it covers. Hawaiian Historical Society 42nd Annual Report for 1933: 13-39.

Morton, T. [189?] Laysan, a bird paradise. *Pearson's Mag*, 672-677. [POBSP 627]

Moulton, D. W., and M. W. Weller. 1984. Biology and conservation of the Laysan Duck (*Anas laysanensis*). *Condor* 86(2): 105-117. [Based on studies made from 12 March to 17 August 1979 and 15-17 March and from 6 April to 29 August 1979. Information given on populations, breeding and feeding biology, weights, molt, mortality, daily activity patterns, habitat use, and flight behavior and capacity.]

Munro, G. C. 1930. Myriad-nested Laysan. *Asia* 30: 686-689. [POBSP 221]

Munro, G. C. 1940. A vanishing bird. *Elepaio* 1(4): 1. [Concerns a high island bird but includes a paragraph on the Laysan Finch and its ecology] [POBSP 647]

Munro, G. C., 1941-1943. Birds of Hawaii and adventures in bird study. *An Ocean Cruise*. Parts 1-12. *Elepaio* 2: 34-36; 41-43; 49-51; 56-58; 63-64, 67-68, 72-73, 77-78; *Elepaio* 3: 2-3, 5, 6, 7-9; 12-13; 15-16; 18-19; 22-23; 26-27.[Parts 7 and 8 (italics) describe the trip to

Laysan in 1891. Other parts specifically mentioning Laysan are listed below.]

Munro, G. C. 1941a. Birds of Hawaii.. [the Wedge-tailed Shearwater]. `Elepaio 1(7):1-3; 1(8): 1-4. [POBSP 664]

Munro, G. C. 1941b. Birds of Hawaii.. .Bulwer's Petrel. `Elepaio 2(1): 1-3. [POBSP 668]

Munro, G. C. 1941c. Birds of Hawaii. . .The Christmas Island Shearwater. `Elepaio 2(3): 16-18. [Brief observations on French Frigate Shoals, Lisiansky, Laysan, and Eastern Island, Midway Atoll] [POBSP 670]

Munro, G. C. 1942a. Birds of Hawaii. . An Ocean Cruise. No. 7. `Elepaio 2: 72-73, 77-78. [POBSP 673]

Munro, G. C. 1942b. Birds of Hawaii...An Ocean Cruise. No. 8. `Elepaio 3(1,3): 2-3, 5-6. [Remarks on the vegetation, Laysan Rail, Laysan Finch and Laysan Duck in 1891. Documents egg-eating by the rail, finch, and Bristle-thighed Curlew and notes a great abundance of flies.]

Munro, G. C. 1943. Birds of Hawaii...some breeding and feeding habits of sea birds. `Elepaio 4(5): 17-18, (6): 23-25. [Data on Laysan seabirds]. [POBSP 869]

Munro, G. C. 1944. Birds of Hawaii. Tongg Publ. Co., Honolulu. 189 pp. [POBSP 1020] [Reprinted by Tuttle, Rutland, VT., and Tokyo, 1960.]

Munro, G. C. 1945a. Tragedy in Bird Life. `Elepaio 5(8): 48-49. [Narrative of richness of bird populations on Laysan] [POBSP 683]

Munro, G. C. 1945b. Endangered bird species of Hawaii. `Elepaio 5(12): 76-79, 6(1): 1-6. [Comments on plume hunters and effects of introduction of rabbits on Laysan. P. 3 mentions Laysan Finches being brought to Oahu in 1898.]

Munro, G. C. 1946a. Notes on the Black-footed and Laysan Albatrosses. `Elepaio 7(5): 28-29. [Sight record of albino *Diomedea immutabilis* on Laysan]. [POBSP 708]

Munro, G. C. 1946b. Laysan Island in 1891. `Elepaio 6: 51-52, 60-61, 66-69. [Reprint of article first published in Asia Magazine] [POBSP 700]

Munro, G. C. 1947. Notes on the Laysan Rail. `Elepaio 8(5): 24-25. [Ecological notes on birds on Laysan and Midway] [POBSP 721]

Munro, G. C. 1953. Cannibalism in Firdgate [sic] Birds. `Elepaio 13(8): 56-57. [Notes on behavior on Laysan, Lisianski and central Pacific equatorial islands] [POBSP 789]

Munro, G. C. 1960. *Oceanodroma tristrami* Sooty Storm Petrel. `Elepaio 20(11): 75-76. [Corrects error re Schauinsland report in *Birds of Hawaii*.] [POBSP 880]

Munter, W. H. 1915. Report of destruction of bird life on Laysan Island. Ann. Rep. Coast Guard for 1915: 130-140.

Munter, W. H. 1916 ms. Report to the captain of the Thetis of bird observations made during a cruise to the Hawaiian Bird Reservation in January and February 1916. Rec. Group 26, U.S. Nat. Arch. 19 pp. [Several pages of notes on birds observed at French Frigate Shoals, Pearl and Hermes Reef, Lisianski, Laysan (9 February), Necker, and Nihoa. Collections made of various materials at Laysan including beach sand and shells.]

Murphy, R. 1968. Wild Sanctuaries: Our National Wildlife Refuges - a Heritage Restored. E. P. Dutton & Co., Inc., New York. 287 pp. [Excellent discussion of Laysan, with aerial photo of island, several pages. Concentrates on Laysan rather than Midway or French Frigate Shoals, as is done in most other discussions of the NWHI Refuge.]

Nakamura, K. 1982. [Sooty Tern, *Sterna fuscata* of Japan]. *Bull. Kanagawa Prefect. Mus. Nat. Sci.* 13: 37-50. (In Japanese with English abstract.) [Recoveries of central Pacific Sooty Terns in Japan include two from Laysan, one previously unreported. Other islands contributing recoveries were Wake (2), Johnston Atoll (8), Midway, Lisianski, Taongi, Kure and Eniwetok (one each).]

Naughton, M. 1982. Breeding biology of the Christmas Island Shearwater (*Puffinus nativitatis*) on Laysan Island, Hawaii. *Pac. Seabird Group Bull.* 9(2): 71-72. [Abstract only. Laysan studies briefly described]

Naughton, M. 1984. Trip Report - Laysan Island 22 March - 19 August 1984. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 30 pp.

Newman, A. 1984ms. Trip Report: Biological Investigations: Laysan Island, 18 June - 7 August, 1984. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. [Includes notes on plant distribution and on Laysan Finch feeding habits]

Newman, A. L. 1988. Mapping and Monitoring Vegetation Change on Laysan Island. M.A. thesis, Dep. of Botany, University of Hawaii, December 1988. 234 pp. [Has color vegetation map of Laysan.]

Newton, C. A., and A. J. Chappelle. 1992ms. Trip Report: Laysan Island 18 April - 26 July, 1992. Admin. Rep., U.S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 22 unnumbered pp. [Notes on *Cenchrus control*, annotated lists of vascular plants, breeding birds with Laysan Duck censuses, results of three monthly shorebird counts. Also a few notes on Green Turtles, arthropods, the "dead zone", and lake levels. Notes occurrence of two vagrants, a dead

Short-eared Owl collected 1 May and a Cattle Egret seen during the period 5-25 July.]

Nicholson, E. M. 1969. Draft Checklist of Pacific Oceanic Islands. *Micronesica* 5(2): 327-463. [Brief descriptions of all Pacific islands, work carried out, vegetation, conservation status, etc. Laysan, p. 383.]

N.I.D. (Great Britain Naval Intelligence Division). 1943, *Pacific Islands*. Vol. II. Eastern Division. London, H.M. Stationery Office. xvi & 739 pp. [Laysan described on pp. 445-446.] [POBSP 224]

Nishida, G. M. (ed.). 1992. Hawaiian terrestrial arthropod checklist. Bishop Mus. Tech. Rep. No. MA-092192. viii & 262 pp. [Lists all terrestrial arthropods known from Laysan (as well as the other Northwestern Hawaiian) islands and provides names according to current taxonomy.]

Nitta, E. T. 1991. The marine mammal stranding network in Hawaii, an overview. Pp. 55-62 in *John E. Reynolds III and D. K. Odell (eds.). Marine Mammal Strandings in the United States. Proceedings Second Marine Mammal Stranding Workshop, Miami, Florida December 3-5, 1987. NOAA Tech. Rep. NMFS 98.* [Lists strandings known from the Hawaiian Islands from 1958 to 1988 including one of *Mesoplodon densirostris* at Laysan in April 1983.]

Nitta, E. T., and J. R. Henderson. 1993. A review of interactions between Hawaii's fisheries and protected species. *Mar. Fish. Rev.* 55(2): 83-92. [Mentions occurrence, apparently previously unpublished of Rough-toothed Dolphin at French Frigate Shoals, and mentions of other organisms at a variety of Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Also mentions various Fisheries Management Plans that include restrictions of fishing areas around Laysan and the other Northwestern Hawaiian Islands.]

Nutting, C. C. 1903. Bird rookeries on the island of Laysan. *Pop. Sci. Monthly* 63: 321-332. [Popular account of Laysan describing bird populations. Photos] [POBSP 523]

Nutting, C. C. 1905. Hydroids of the Hawaiian Islands collected by the steamer Albatross in 1902. *U.S. Fish. Comm. Bull.* 23 (pt. 3): 931-959. [Reports specimens collected offshore Laysan.] [POBSP 1565]

Nutting, C. C. 1908. Descriptions of the Alcyonaria collected by the U.S. Bureau of Fisheries Steamer *Albatross* in the vicinity of the Hawaiian Islands in 1902. *Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus.* 34 (No. 1624): 543-601. [Reports two new of corals (*Siphonogorgia collaris* (pp. 556-557), and *Pennatula flava* (pp. 558-559) from specimens collected offshore Laysan. Both are described as new species with the former having its type locality there.] [POBSP 1575]

Oberholser, H. C. 1917. Description of a new genus of Anatidae. *Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash.* 30: 119-120. [*Horizonetta*, for the genus of the Laysan Duck.] [POBSP 305]

Ohlendorf, H. M., and C. S. Harrison. 1982. Heavy metals and organochlorines in Hawaiian seabird eggs. *Pac. Seabird Group Bull.* 9(2): 76-77. [Abstract only. Briefly describes results of 1980 fieldwork including samples from Laysan]

Ohlendorf, H. M., and C. S. Harrison, 1986. Mercury, selenium, cadmium and organochlorines in eggs of three Hawaiian seabird species. *Environ. Pollution (B)* 11: 169-191. [Data from eggs of Wedge-tailed Shearwater, Red-footed Booby, and Sooty Tern collected in 1980 at Manana Island, Oahu; Tern Island, French Frigate Shoals; Laysan and Midway.]

Okamoto, H., and B. Kanenaka. 1984. Preliminary report on the nearshore fishery resource assessment of the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, 1977-82. Pp. 123-143 in R. W. Grigg and K. Y. Tanoue (eds.). *Proc. Second Symp. Resour. Invest. Northwest. Hawaiian Islands. UNIHI-SEAGRANT-MR-84-01. Vol. 1.* [Table 2 lists fish species recorded during underwater counts at all the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands; 121 species are listed for Laysan.]

Okamoto, H., and P. Kawamoto. 1980. Progress report on the nearshore fishery resource assessment of the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands: 1977 to 1979. Pp. 71-89 In R. W. Grigg and R. T. Pfund (eds.). *Proc. Symposium on Status of Resource Investigation in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Seagrant Misc. Rep. in UNIHI-Seagrant-MR-80-04.* [Includes observations at Nihoa, Necker, French Frigate Shoals, Gardner Pinnacles, Maro Reef, Laysan, Lisianski, Pearl and Hermes Reef, Midway and Kure.]

Olsen, D. L. 1969ms a. Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge Field trip, May 28 - June 11, 1969. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish. Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 18 pp.

Olsen, D. L. 1969ms b. Expedition Report, Midway, Lisianski, and Laysan Islands, November 9-13, 1969. Admin. Rep. U. S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 4 pp, 13 pp of pictures. [Not seen; from Hiruki and Ragen 1992]

Olsen, D. L. 1973ms. Expedition Report. Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge. July 22 - August 1, 1973. Unpubl. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish. Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 18 pp. [Visit to Lisianski, Laysan, French Frigate Shoals, Necker and Nihoa. For Laysan, visited 25-27 July, are given an annotated list of birds seen and censuses of endangered species. Collections were made of reef organisms by Leighton Taylor who subsequently made a report entitled "Preliminary Observations of the Inshore Marine Ecosystem on the Leeward Hawaiian Islands".]

Olson, S. L. 1995. History and ornithological journals of the Tanager expedition of 1923 to the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, Johnston and Wake Islands. *Atoll Res. Bull.* 433 [In this volume, contains typed copies of the Dickey and Wetmore mss.]

Olson, S. L., and H. F. James. 1986. The holotype of the Laysan Finch *Telespiza*

cantans Wilson (*Drepanidini*). *Bull. Br. Ornithol. Club* 106(2): 84-86.

Olson, S. L., and A. C. Ziegler. 1995. Remains of land birds from Lisianski Island, with observations on the terrestrial avifauna of the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. *Pacific Sci.* 49(2): 111-125. [Documents fossil Laysan Duck from Lisianski with a discussion of the taxonomic status of the land birds that occur or occurred there.]

Ortmann, A. E. 1905. Schizopods of the Hawaiian Islands collected by the Steamer Albatross in 1902. *U.S. Fish. Comm. Bull.* 23 (pt. 3): 961-974. [Reports single species (*Lophogaster typicus* M. Sars, p. 967) of schizopod from the vicinity of Laysan that was collected by the Albatross Expedition] [POBSP 1566]

Paty, J. 1857. Account of the Manuokawai - Interesting account of her explorations. *The Polynesian*, 6 June 1857, p. 40. [Notes on early visit to Nihoa, Necker, Gardner Pinnacles, Laysan and Lisianski]

Patzert, W. C. 1973. Current meter data: An indication of either subtropical countercurrent or anticyclonic island circulation. *J. Geophys. Res.* 78(33): 7919-7922. [Observations 2-5 mi offshore Nihoa, Necker, French Frigate Shoals, Laysan, Lisianski, Pearl and Hermes Reef and Midway. Current meters established by USCGS Buttonwood in March, retrieved by R.V. Mahi in May-June 1969.]

Patzert, W. C., K. Wyrki, and H. J. Santamore. 1970. Current measurements in the central north Pacific Ocean. Rep. HIG-70-31. 65 pp. Hawaii Inst. Geophysics, Honolulu. [More detailed information than is presented in Patzert 1973]

Payne, S. F. 1981. Marine mammals of Hawaii: a bibliography. Lawrence Berkeley Lab., Univ. Calif. 18 pp. [Not seen]

Payne, S. F. 1981. Bibliography of marine turtles in Hawaii. Lawrence Berkeley Lab, Univ. Calif. 9 pp. [Not seen]

Perkins, R. C. L. 1901. An introduction to the study of the Drepanididae, a family of birds peculiar to the Hawaiian Islands. *Ibis* 8, 1(4): 562-585. [The Laysan Finch is mentioned and keyed out but there is no mention of Laysan other than as island of origin.]

Perkins, R. C. L. 1903. Vertebrata (Aves). In: D. Sharp (ed.) *Fauna Hawaiiensis*. vol.1. pt.4. pp.368-465.

Perkins, R. C. L. 1906. [List of Midway and Laysan Insects collected by G.P. Wilder]. *Proc. Haw. Entomol. Soc.* 1(1): 33-34. [Lists 7 species from Laysan, only three identified to species from specimens collected by Wilder in 1905.] [POBSP 590]

Perkins, R. C. L. 1919. A new species of Otiorrhynchine beetle of the genus *Rhyncogonus Sharp* from Laysan Island. *Entomol. Mon. Mag. Ser. 3*, 49: 4. [POBSP 1604]

Perkins, R. C. L. 1926. Coleoptera, weevils. Pp. 53-66 in *E. H. Bryan Jr., et al. 1926. [List 7 species from Laysan, all from Fullaway's collections]*

Pietrasek, K. J. 1992. Determination of the estrous cycle in the Hawaiian Monk Seal, *Monachus schauinslandi*. *M. S. thesis, Univ. Hawaii, Honolulu*, 87 pp.

Pietschmann, V. 1938. Hawaiian shore fishes. B. P. Bishop Mus. Bull. 156. 55 pp. [POBSP 1536]

Pilsbry, H. A. 1917. Marine mollusks of Hawaii, IV-VII. *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila.* 69: 309-333. [Describes 3 species from Laysan collected by W. A. Bryan.]

Pilsbry, H. A. 1920. Marine mollusks of Hawaii, VIII-XIII. *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila.* 72: 296-328. [Lists two species from Laysan, one collected by W. A. Bryan, the other by Captain Brown of the U.S. Coast Guard.]

Pilsbry, H. A. 1927. Littoral barnacles of the Hawaiian islands and Japan. *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila.* 79: 305-317. [Lists two species collected by the Tanager Expedition.]

Plehn, M. 1899. Ergebnisse einer Reise nach dem Pacific (Schauinsland 1896-97). *Polycladen. Zool. Jahrb. Syst.*, 12: 448-452. [Describes a new genus and species of turbellarian from Laysan: *Microscelis schauinslandi* (pp. 449-450)] [POBSP 1596]

Polovina, J. J., 1989. Density dependence in spiny lobster, *Panulirus marginatus*, in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. *Can. J. Fish. Aquat. Sci.* 46: 660-665. [Data for Necker, Gardner Pinnacles, Raita Bank, Maro Reef, Pearl and Hermes Reef, Midway and Laysan, the latter sampled in 1977.]

Powell, A. W. B. 1967. The family Turridae in the Indo-Pacific. Part 1a. The subfamily Turrinae concluded. *Indo-Pacific Mollusca* 1(7): 409-444. [Describes (p. 435) *Gemmula interpolata* sp. nov. from Laysan from the Albatross collections]

Pratt, H. D., P.L. Bruner, and D. G. Berrett. 1987. A Field Guide to the Birds of Hawaii and the Tropical Pacific. Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ. 409 pp, 45 pls. [Describes and illustrates all birds on Laysan, including extinct rail.]

Pratt, T. K. 1987. Recent observations. March through May 1987. `Elepaio 47(9): 93-95. [Same information for Laysan as Pyle 1987a.]

Pratt, T. K. 1988a. Recent observations. August through November 1987. `Elepaio 48(3):

21-22, 48(4): 30-31. [Same information for Laysan as Pyle 1988a.]

Pratt, T. K. 1988b. Recent observations. March - May 1988. `Elepaio 48(8): 65- 66, 48(9): 77-78. [Reports count of Laysan Duck and sighting of Bar-tailed Godwits at Laysan; other observations as in Pyle 1988b]

Preiwisch, J. 1903. Kalkschwämme aus dem Pacific. Ergebnisse einer Reise nach dem Pacific, Schauinsland 1896/97. Zool. Jahrb., Syst. 19: 9-26. [Records 2 species of calcareous sponges from Laysan, both described as new species: *Sycandra parvula* and *Sycandra staurifera*] [POBSP 1584]

Pyle, P., and B. Eilerts. 1986. Pelagic seabird observations from Northwest Hawaiian Island waters. `Elepaio 46: 181-183. [Numerous seabirds mentioned from Laysan; Wilson's Petrel (*Oceanites oceanicus*) near Laysan is new for Hawaiian waters.]

Pyle, R. L. 1978. Recent observations of birds August to November [1977]. `Elepaio 38(9): 101-106. [Same information for Laysan as Ralph and Pyle 1978.]

Pyle, R. L. 1979. Hawaii bird observations August 1978 through February 1979. `Elepaio 40(1): 13-16, 40(2): 28-30. [Same report as in Pyle and Ralph, adding that the Least Tern "in fine plumage" was seen "at close range"]

Pyle, R. L. 1980. Hawaii bird observations March through July 1979. `Elepaio 41(6): 46-49. [Reports count of Laysan Duck and Bristle-thighed Curlews, Sharp-tailed Sandpipers, Pectoral Sandpiper, and Bar-tailed Godwits on Laysan]

Pyle, R. L. 1981. Hawaii bird observations August 1979 through July 1980. `Elepaio 41(8): 72-79. [Notes presence of Cattle Egret (*Bubulcus ibis*), European Wigeon (*Anas penelope*), and Lesser Yellowlegs on Laysan.]

Pyle, R. L. 1983. The nesting season. June 1 - July 31, 1983. Hawaiian Islands Region. Am. Birds 37(6): 1028-1029. [Notes the appearance of three Hawaiian Coots, (*Fulica americana alai*) at Laysan.]

Pyle, R. L. 1985a. The autumn migration. August 1 - November 30, 1984. Hawaiian Islands Region. Am. Birds 39(1): 105-107. [Provides a count of over 7000 shorebirds at Laysan 7 November, and includes reports of the uncommon Green-winged Teal, (*Anas crecca carolinensis*) (5), Lesser Yellowlegs (1), Bar-tailed Godwit (3), Pectoral Sandpiper (1), Sharp-tailed Sandpiper (1), Dunlin (1), Ruff (1), Short-billed (1), and Long-billed (2) dowitchers.]

Pyle, R. L. 1985b. The spring migration. March 1 - May 31, 1985. Hawaiian Islands Region. Am. Birds 39(3): 351-353. [Reports counts for Sooty Storm-Petrels (*Oceanodroma tristrami*)

at colony at NW end of the lagoon, a report on numbers of Laysan Duck and numbers for shorebirds seen during three days in late April, the latter including Bar-tailed Godwits. Also reports the occurrence of the Short-eared Owl (Asio flammeus) the first report for the atoll.]

Pyle, R. L. 1985ms. Migratory bird counts. Laysan Island --- April 1985. Unpubl. Rep. in files of the U. S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 13 pp. [Detailed counts 3, 6, 9 April along the lagoon, at the southwestern rock ledge, and along the beach.]

Pyle, R. L. 1986a. The spring migration. March 1 - May 31, 1986. Hawaiian Islands Region. Am. Birds 40(3): 526-527. [Reports presence of Asiatic Whimbrel (*Numenius phaeopus variegatus*), dowitchers, Dunlin, and Bar-tailed Godwit at Laysan]

Pyle, R. L. 1986b. Recent observations. March - June 1986. `Elepaio 46(14): 156-157. [Information for Laysan as in Pyle 1986a.]

Pyle, R. L. 1986c. The nesting season. June 1 - July 31, 1986. Hawaiian Islands Region. Am. Birds 40(5): 1257-1258. [Reports Least or Little Tern (*Sterna antillarum/albifrons*) at Laysan for a week beginning 10 July as well as a sighting of a Red-necked Phalarope]

Pyle, R. L. 1986d. Recent observations. June-July 1986. `Elepaio 46(16): 175- 176. [Information for Laysan as in Pyle 1986b.]

Pyle, R. L. 1987. The spring migration. March 1 - May 31, 1987. Hawaiian Islands Region. Am. Birds 41(3): 491-493. [Mention of delayed nesting cycle in Laysan Finches possibly because of unfavorable winter weather.]

Pyle, R. L. 1988a. The autumn migration. August 1 - November 30, 1987. Hawaiian Islands Region. Am. Birds 42(1): 140-142. [Laysan Ducks said to have poor breeding season with no ducklings surviving because of drought reducing the brine fly population.]

Pyle, R. L. 1988b. The spring season. March 1 - May 31, 1988. Hawaiian Islands Region. Am. Birds 42(3): 484-485. [Rough-legged Hawk (*Buteo lagopus*) seen at Laysan is the first record for the island and the state of Hawaii; also provides a few remarks on Bristle-thighed Curlew populations and the first sighting for the atoll of Franklin's Gull (*Larus pipixcan*).]

Pyle, R. L. 1989. The autumn migration. August 1 - November 30, 1988. Hawaiian Islands Region. Am. Birds 43(1): 172-174. [Reports Cattle Egrets, Green-winged Teal, Garganeys (*Anas strepera*), Common Goldeneye (*Bucephala clangula*), Hawaiian Coot, Sharp-tailed Sandpipers, Spotted Sandpiper (*Actitis macularia*), Ruff, Red-necked Phalarope and Short-eared Owl at Laysan, the Goldeneye only the 2nd record for the Hawaiian Islands; the Coot the first record for Laysan and the Spotted Sandpiper the first record for the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands; also provides some remarks on Bristle-thighed Curlews including the recapture of a bird that had been banded in the Yukon Delta, Alaska.]

Pyle, R. L. 1990a. The autumn migration. August 1 - November 30, 1989. Hawaiian Islands Region. Am. Birds 44(1): 166-168. [Streaked Shearwater (*Calonectris leucomelas*) reported (with 1/3 page photo) at Laysan, the first well documented record for the Hawaiian Islands, cf Marks ; also notes summering population of over 100 Bristle-thighed Curlews and a Whimbrel that was banded and released.]

Pyle, R. L. 1990b. The nesting season. June 1 - July 31, 1990. Hawaiian Islands Region. Am. Birds 44(5): 1189-1190. [Report a Bristle-thighed Curlews on Oahu that had been color-banded at Laysan.]

Pyle, R. L. 1991a. The autumn migration. August 1 - November 30, 1990. Hawaiian Islands Region. Am. Birds 45(1): 155-156. [Notes presence of Garganey, European Wigeon, Bufflehead, Northern Harrier (*Circus cyaneus*), Whimbrel, Pectoral and Sharp-tailed Sandpipers, Common Snipe (*Capella gallinago*) and Ruff at Laysan; the Harrier being the first record for Laysan and one of the very few records for Hawaii. The color-banded Bristle-thighed Curlew seen on Oahu (see above) was seen again on Laysan.]

Pyle, R. L. 1991b. The summer season. June 1 - July 31, 1991. Hawaiian Islands Region. Am. Birds 45(5): 1163-1164. [Franklin's Gull reported present at Laysan]

Pyle, R. L. 1992a. The autumn migration. August 1 - November 30, 1991. Hawaiian Islands Region. Am. Birds 46(1): 153-155. [Notes a color-banded Bristle-thighed Curlew in Oahu that had been banded on Laysan in October 1988]

Pyle, R. L. 1992b. The spring season. March 1 - May 31, 1992. Hawaiian Islands Region. Am. Birds 46(3): 483-485. [Reports Red Phalaropes (*Phalaropus fulicaria*), Herring Gull (*Larus argentatus*), and a Short-eared Owl from Laysan, the latter later found dead and preserved as a specimen.]

Pyle, R. L. 1993a. The autumn migration. August 1 - November 30, 1992. Am. Birds 47(1): 152-154. [Seen at Laysan were Bar-tailed Godwit(s?), Ruff, Red-necked Phalarope, Red Phalarope and Great Crested Tern; the latter previously unrecorded from the island.]

Pyle, R. L. 1993b. The winter season. December 1, 1992 - February 28, 1993. Am. Birds 47(2): 302-304. [Cattle Egret and Bufflehead seen on Laysan]

Pyle, R. L. 1993c. The spring season. March 1 - May 28, 1993. Am. Birds 47(3): 455-456. [Single female-plumaged Green-winged Teal, American Widgeon (*Anas americana*), and Bufflehead reported at Laysan]

Pyle, R. L. 1993d. The summer season. June 1-July 31, 1993. Hawaiian Islands Region. Am. Birds 47(5): 1152-1153. [Notes failure of Laysan Duck to fledge any young in 1993.]

Pyle, R. L. 1994. The autumn migration. August 1 - November 30, 1993. Hawaiian Islands Region. *Am. Birds* 48(1): 155-156. [Mentions Cook's Petrel (*Pterodroma cookii*) offshore Laysan and Garganey and Pintails on the island.]

Pyle, R. L. 1995a. Fall Season. August 1 - November 1, 1994. Hawaiian Islands Region. *Natl. Aud. Soc. Field Notes* 49(1): 104-105. [Seen at Laysan were one Cattle Egret 14 September and three by 2 November, a European Widgeon 3 October - 3 November a Whimbrel 1 November, Sharp-tailed Sandpipers (eight seen 25 September, 12 in mid October, a Curlew Sandpiper (*Calidris ferruginea* - one well described and photographed) 1 October, a Red-necked Phalarope and a Red Phalarope together 18 October, and a Glaucous-winged Gull (*Larus glaucescens*) in the last week or so of November.]

Pyle, R. L. 1995b. Winter Season. December 1, 1994 - February 28, 1995. Hawaiian Islands Region. *Natl. Aud. Soc. Field Notes* 49(2): 203-204. [Seven Cattle Egrets seen at Laysan during the winter; also reported there were a Peregrine Falcon (*Falco peregrinus*) 31 December-9 January that had preyed upon Black Noddy and Laysan Finch, a Pomarine Jaeger (*Stercorarius pomarinus*) 24 December that was feeding on a Bonin Petrel (*Pterodroma hypoleuca*), a first winter Glaucous-winged Gull 15 November-3 March, and a Black Tern (*Chlidonias niger*) 21-31 December and 11 January-8 March; neither jaeger nor tern, the latter rare in the tropical Pacific had previously been reported from Laysan.]

Pyle, R. L., and C. J. Ralph. 1979. The autumn migration. August 1 - November 30, 1978. Hawaiian Islands Region. *Am. Birds* 33(2): 218-220. [Reports sighting of Least Tern (*Sterna albifrons*) at Laysan]

Pyle, R. L., and C. J. Ralph. 1979. The spring migration. March 1 - May 31, 1979. Hawaiian Islands Region. *Am. Birds* 33(5): 807-808. [Reports 3 winter-plumaged Bar-tailed Godwits (*Limosa lapponica*) at Laysan.]

Pyle, R. L., and C. J. Ralph. 1980a. The autumn migration. August 1 - November 30, 1979. Hawaiian Islands Region. *Am. Birds* 34(2): 204-205. [Reports the presence of a European Widgeon (*Anas penelope*) on Laysan.]

Pyle, R. L., and C. J. Ralph. 1980b. The spring migration. March 1 - May 31, 1980. Hawaiian Islands Region. *Am. Birds* 34(5): 817-818. [Report's the presence of an immature Laughing or Franklin's Gull (*Larus atricilla/pipixcan*) but provides no details.]

Ragen, T. J. 1993. Status of the Hawaiian Monk Seal in 1992. Southwest. Fish. Cent. Honolulu Lab., NMFS, NOAA, Honolulu HI. 96822-2396. SWFC Admin. Rep. H-93-05. 79 pp. [Population studies since the 1950s tabulated and discussed.]

Ragen, T. J. 1994. Preliminary results of 1994 Hawaiian Monk Seal Field Studies. Southwest

Fish. Sci. Cent. Rep. Activities, October-December 1994: 4-6. [Data from March - August 1994 field work on Laysan]

Ralph, C. J., and R. L. Pyle. 1978. The fall migration. August 1 - November 30, 1977. Hawaiian Islands Region. *Am. Birds* 32(2): 265-267. [Reports the occurrence of a Cattle Egret at Laysan]

Randall, J. E. 1956. A revision of the surgeon fish genus *Acanthurus*. *Pacific Sci.* 10(2): 159-235. [Revises taxonomy used in Fowler 1928 and other sources. The only species specifically mentioned as occurring at Laysan are *Acanthurus triostegus* Linnaeus and *A. nigriloris* Cuvier and Valenciennes.]

Randall, J. E. 1983. A review of the fishes of the subgenus *Goniistius*, genus *Chedilodactylus*, with description of a new species from Easter Island and Rapa. *B. P. Bishop Mus. Occ. Pap.* 25(7): 1-24. [Shows that *Gregorina gygis* (described from Laysan as new species by Fowler and Ball) is a late postlarval stage of *Chedilodactylus vittatus*.]

Rathbun, M. J. 1906. The Brachyura and Macrura of the Hawaiian Islands. U.S. Fish. Comm. Bull. 23 (pt. 3): 827-930. [Reports specimens collected at Laysan by the Albatross Expedition.] [POBSP 1564]

Rauzon, M. J. 1979ms. Survey of the Hawaiian Monk Seal (*Monachus schauinslandi*) Northwestern Hawaiian Isles, 9-25 May 1979. Anchorage, AK, Natl. Fish. Wildl. Lab. 8 pp. [Not seen; from Hiruki and Ragen 1992]

Rauzon, M. J. 1981ms. Review of the Hawaiian Monk Seal aerial census. U. S. Fish Wildl. Serv. 9 pp. [Not seen; from Hiruki and Ragen 1992]

Rauzon, M. J., C. S. Harrison, and S. Conant. 1985. The status of the Sooty Storm Petrel in Hawaii. *Wilson Bull.* 97(3): 390-392. [Observations on Nihoa, Necker, French Frigate Shoals, Laysan, Lisianski, Pearl and Hermes Reef, and Midway.]

Reinbold, T. 1899. Meeresalgen. Ergebnisse einer Reise nach dem Pacific, H. Schauinsland 1896-97. *Abh. Nat. Ver. Bremen* 16: 287-302. [Reports *Sargassum polyphyllum* J. Ag. from Laysan].

Reynolds, J. N. 1835. ...A report of J.N. Reynolds, in relation to islands, reefs, and shoals in the Pacific Ocean, Sc. Document No. 105, U.S. House of Rep., 23rd Congress, and Session. Vol. 3: i-28.

Rhumbler, L. 1906. Foraminiferen von Laysan und den Chatham-Inseln. Ergebnisse einer Reise nach dem Pacific, Schauinsland 1896-97. *Zool. Jahrb. Syst.* 24: 21-80. [Reports 39 species from Laysan from specimens collected by Schauinsland; 9 of these are described as new species:

Hyperammina calcilega, *Tubinella perforata*, *Nodobacularia irregularis*, *Miliolina schauinslandi*, *M. deplanata*, *M. arenacea*, *M. ferox*, *M. cribrostoma*, *Adelosina laysanensis* [POBSP 1583]

Rice, D. W. 1960a. Population dynamics of the Hawaiian monk seal. *J. Mammal.* 41(3): 376-385. [Data from surveys 1956-1958 of Kure, Midway, Pearl and Hermes Reef, Lisianski, Laysan and French Frigate Shoals with ground observations at Laysan 27 May to 4 June 1958] [POBSP 20]

Rice, D. W. 1960b. Distribution of the bottle-nosed dolphin in the Leeward Hawaiian Islands. *J. Mammal.* 41(3): 407-408. [Half-a dozen *Tursiops truncatus* recorded ca. 3 km southeast Laysan on 27 May 1958] [POBSP 1580]

Rice, D. W. 1964. The Hawaiian Monk Seal. *Natural History* 73: 48-55. [POBSP 1326]

Rice, D. W. 1990ms. Memorandum to R. L. DeLong, 29 December 1990: monk seal counts for Laysan, Lisianski and Pearl & Hermes Reef. 1957-58. In L. L. Eberhardt, *Reconstructing population trends of the Hawaiian Monk Seal*. 14 pp. [Not seen; from Hiruki and Ragen 1992]

Rice, D. W., and K. W. Kenyon, 1962. Breeding distribution, history, and populations of North Pacific albatrosses. *Auk* 79(3): 365-386. [POBSP 977]

Rice, D. W., and K. W. Kenyon 1962. Breeding cycles and behavior of Laysan and Black-footed albatrosses. *Auk* 79(4): 517-567. [POBSP 978]

Riotte, J. C. E. 1991. Reassessment of the Noctuoidea of the Hawaiian Islands. *B. P. Bishop Mus. Occ. Pap.* 31: 139-151. [Records include some for Necker, Nihoa, French Frigate Shoals, Kure, Lisianski, Laysan, Midway, Johnston Island, Pearl and Hermes Reef. Some records presumably represent new distributional records but it is not clear which are from the way the paper is written.]

Ripley, [S]. D. 1959. Laysan Teal at Litchfield. *Avic. Mag.* 65: 172-174. [Minor mention of birds taken from Laysan to several zoos in 1957 and 1959; provides breeding data at his Litchfield, CT aviary.]

Ripley, S. D. 1960. Laysan Teal in captivity. *Wilson Bull.* 72(3): 244-247. [Notes on birds brought from Laysan; observations of adults and of young hatched in captivity led author to conclude that the Laysan Teal was distinct species. Figure 1 shows the distinctive plumage pattern of the downy young.] [POBSP 1000]

Ripley, S. D. 1985. The Laysan Teal -- recent history and future? *Avic. Mag.* 91(1-2): 76-78.

Roach, F. L. 1961. East Pacific Survey Phase I, U.S.S. Duval County LST 758. (Typescript

copy of report in the files of the 14th Naval District, Honolulu). [Reports mission to establish first order astronomic stations and HIRAN and Azimuth marks on the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, the survey of Laysan occurring 12-20 March 1961] [POBSP 1706]

Robbins, C. S., and D. W. Rice. 1974. Recoveries of banded Laysan Albatrosses (*Diomedea immutabilis*) and Black-footed Albatrosses (*D. nigripes*). Pp. 232-271 in W. B. King (ed.). *Pelagic studies of seabirds in the Central and Eastern Pacific Ocean*. Smithsonian Contr. Zool. No. 158.

Rock, J. F. 1916. The sandalwoods of Hawaii. Hawaii Bd. Agr. and For., Bot. Bull. 3: 1-43. [Describes (p. 39) sandalwood on Laysan as a new variety, *Santalum cuneatum laysanicum*, from collections by Schauinsland, W. A. Bryan, and Fullaway] [POBSP 429]

Rogers, W. J., and R. Schauffler. 1993. Trip Report: Laysan Island 09 November 1992 - 17 March 1993. Admin. Rep. U. S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 31 pp.

Rollin, S. 1989. Le phoque moine de Hawaii (*Monachus schauinslandi*). *Histoire naturelle et conservation de L'espece. These Veterinaire, Univ. Claude Bernard de Lyon*. 177 pp. [Includes remarks on the seal at Laysan]

Rosane, D. 1992. Thérapie de choc pour phoques déchaines. *Terre Sauvage* 67: 90-99. [Richly illustrated magazine article about a seal study trip to Laysan with W. G. Gilmartin.]

Rosewater, J. 1970. The family Littorinidae in the Indo-Pacific. Part I. The subfamily Littorininae. *Indo-Pacific Mollusca* 2(11): 417-506. [From Laysan records *Littorina p. pintado* (Wood 1928)(p. 449), *Nodilittorina picta* (Philippi, 1846)(p. 504)]

Ross, E. S. 1951. A new species of Embioptera from Oceania. *Proc. Haw. Entomol. Soc.* 14(2): 307-310. [*Oligotoma* (*Aposthonia*) *oceania* sp. nov.; includes specimens from Laysan earlier identified as *O. insularis* by Bryan (1926)] [POBSP 203]

Rothschild, W. 1892a. [Description of *Anas laysanensis*]. *Bull. Brit. Ornith. Club* 1: xviii.

Rothschild, W. 1892b. Descriptions of seven new species of birds from the Sandwich Islands. *Ann. Mag. Nat. Hist. (ser. 6)* 10: 108-112. [Includes another description of *Anas laysanensis*] [POBSP 335]

Rothschild, W. 1893a. [Original description of *Diomedea immutabilis* from Laysan]. *Bull. Brit. Ornith. Club* 1: 48.

Rothschild, W. 1893b. [*Anas laysanensis*, sp. n.]. *Ibis* 6,5: 249-250. [POBSP 990] [cf 1108]

Rothschild, W. 1893c. [*Diomedea immutabilis*, sp. n.] *Ibis* 6,5: 448. [POBSP 991]

Rothschild, W. 1893-1900. The avifauna of Laysan and the neighboring islands... London, R.H. Porter. 3 parts, xx & 320 pp. [POBSP 1027]

Rothschild, W. 1894. Some new species of Lepidoptera. *Novit. Zool.* 1: 535-540. [Lists three species from Laysan, one, *Prodenia laysanensis*, described as new.] Another, a Noctuid, *Peridroma* [= *Agrotis*] *evanescens*, described from Midway, is otherwise now only known from Laysan ?] [POBSP 1609]

Rowland, C. M. 1991ms. Trip report: Laysan, June 24 - August 7, 1991. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish and Wildl. Service, Honolulu, HI. 5 pp (and 9 unnumbered pp of data and notes). [Report of visit to Laysan 30 June-30 July. Remarks on alien (*Cenchrus*, *Nicotiana*, *Cynodon*) and endemic (*Nama sandwicensis*) plant distribution and censuses Red-footed Booby, Brown Booby and Masked Booby (also mapped) and Laysan Finch populations.]

Saito, Y. 1969. The algal genus *Laurencia* from Hawaii and the Philippines. *Pacific Sci.* 23: 148-160. [Reports four species from Laysan identifying and reidentifying collections made by Tsuda in December 1963] [POBSP 1620]

Salisbury, G. R. (ms.). Report on Laysan Expedition, December 5, 1912 to April 11, 1913. Rec. Group 22, U.S. Natl. Arch. 8 pp. [Notes conditions on island, planting of 100 Coconut (*Cocos nucifera*) sprouts, and spread of tobacco plants. Also gives nest counts for Laysan and Black-footed Albatross, Black Tern and Great Frigatebird, and states that only four guinea pigs (*Cavia porcellus*) were seen, all of which were killed. 83 Laysan Rails taken for zoos but most died en route.] [POBSP 1550]

Sanger, G. A. 1974. Black-footed Albatross (*Diomedea nigripes*), pp. 96-128 in W. B. King (ed.). *Pelagic Studies of Seabirds in the Central and Eastern Pacific Ocean*, Smithsonian Contrib. Zoology 158. [Pelagic range maps and sightings, including waters around Laysan].

Sanger, G. A. 1974. Laysan Albatross (*Diomedea immutabilis*). Pp. 129-153 in W. B. King (ed.). *Pelagic Studies of Seabirds in the Central and Eastern Pacific Ocean*, Smithsonian Contrib. Zoology 158. [Pelagic range maps and sightings, including waters around Laysan].

Sars, G. O. 1903. Pacifische Plankton-Crustaceen. (Ergebnisse einer Reise nach dem Pacific, Schauenland 1896/97). *Zool. Jahrb., Syst.* 19: 629-646. [Reports on brine shrimp (*Artemia salina* (Lin.) var. *pacifica* G. O. Sars)(pp. 630-631) found at Laysan.] [POBSP 1597]

Schauffler, R., and W. J. Rogers, Jr. 1993ms. Trip Report: Laysan Island 09 November 1992 - 17 March 1993. Admin. Rep. U.S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 32 unnumbered pp. [Data

on *Cenchrus control*, estimates of nesting Laysan and Black-footed albatrosses from transect counts, an annotated list of breeding birds including numerous Laysan Duck counts, annotated list of vascular plants, notes on the "dead zone" and a map of Black Noddy colonies.]

Schauinsland, H. 1899a. Drei Monate auf einer Korallen-Insel (Laysan). Bremen, Nössler. 104 pp. [Account of a major scientific expedition in 1896 with results appearing or commented upon in dozens of papers included herein. For English translation see Udvardy 1995.] [521]

Schauinsland, H. H. 1899b. Das Vogelleben auf der Insel Laysan. Ornithol. Monatsberichte 7: 121-126, 144-150. [Condensed from Schauinsland 1899a] [POBSP 521, original and English translation]

Schilder, F. A. 1933. Cypraeaacea from Hawaii. B. P. Bishop Mus. Occ. Papers 10(3): 1-22. [Reports 8 species collected on Laysan 1 March 1928: *Mauritia scurra* Gmelin, *Talparia talpa* Linnaeus, *Basilitrana isabella* Linnaeus, *Lyncina sulcidentata* Gray, *Pustularia tessellata* Swainson, *Ravitrana caputanguis* Philippi, *Erosaria helvola* (Linnaeus) hawaiiensis Melville, *Staphylaea semiplota* Mighels]

Schindler, O. 1932. Sexually mature larval Hemiramphidae from the Hawaiian Islands. B. P. Bishop Mus. Bull. 97. pp. 28. [POBSP 1532]

Schlanger, S. O., and G. W. Gillett. 1976. A geological perspective of the upland biota of Laysan Atoll, Hawaiian Islands. Biol. J. Linnean Soc. 8(3): 205-216.

Schlemmer, M. and E. L. Schlemmer. (ms.). Copy of the log of the yacht "Helene" and diary written on Laysan Island from June 25 to December 2, 1915. Rec. Group 22, U.S. Nat. Arch. (original in possession of E.L. Schlemmer). 32 pp. [POBSP 1550]

Schreiber, E. A., and R. W. Schreiber. 1993. Red-tailed Tropicbird (*Phaethon rubricauda*). (A. Poole and F. Gill, eds.) *The Birds of North America* No. 43: 24 pp. [Account summarizing distribution and natural history makes a few secondary mentions of Laysan. Most of the information presented is based on work at Kure, Johnston, and Christmas atolls, much of that for the latter two previously unpublished.]

Schreiber, R. W., and E. Kridler. 1969. Occurrence of an Hawaiian Monk Seal (*Monachus schauinslandi*) on Johnston Atoll, Pacific Ocean. *J. Mammal.* 50: 841-842. [Animal tagged as a pup on Laysan 18 March 1968 seen at Johnston Atoll from the last week of July through 31 October 1968.]

Scott, J. M., and C. B. Kepler. 1985. Distribution and abundance of Hawaiian native birds: a status report. *Bird Conserv.* 2: 43-71. [Remarks on Laysan Duck (p. 47), Laysan Rail (p. 48) and Laysan Finch (p. 54)]

Scott, J. M., C. B. Kepler, C. van Riper III, and S. I. Fefer. 1988. Conservation of Hawaii's vanishing avifauna. *BioScience* 39(4): 239-253. [Minor mention of Laysan Duck, Laysan Finch. Derivative.]

Seki, M. P. 1984. The food and feeding habits of the White Trevally, *Pseudocaranx dentex* (Block and Schneider 1801), in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Pp. 192-208 in R. W. Grigg and K. Y. Tanoue. (eds.). *Proc. Second Symp. Resource Invest. in the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. Univ. Hawaii Sea Grant Misc. Rep. UNIHI-SEAGRANT-MR-84-01. Vol. 2. [Based on stomach samples collected at Nihoa (3), French Frigate Shoals (3), St. Rogatien Bank (7), Gardner Pinnacles (9), Raita Bank (8), Maro Reef (5), Laysan (4), Pioneer Bank (1), Bank No 9 (3), Pearl and Hermes Reef (15) and Kure (5). No information is given for specific localities.]*

Sekora, P. C. 1975ms. Expedition report. Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge. August 4-16, 1975. Unpubl. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 7 pp. [Nihoa, Necker, Laysan, and Lisianski visited. For Laysan, visited 9-12 August, are given crude estimates of bird populations and more detailed census data for Hawaiian Monk Seal, Laysan Duck and Laysan Finch. Also on the expedition were two members of the National Geographic Society and the British Broadcasting Company.]

Sekora, P. C. 1975. Refuge for rare species. *Defenders* 50(6): 506-511. [Mention of all islands in minor way; gives population estimates for Laysan Duck and Laysan Finch and photograph of former.]

Sekora, P. C. 1976ms. Expedition report. Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge. August 17-28, 1976. Unpubl. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish Wildl. Serv., Honolulu, HI. 7 pp. [Nihoa, Necker, French Frigate Shoals, and Laysan visited. For Laysan, visited 22-26 August are given crude estimates of bird populations and more detailed census data for Hawaiian Monk Seal, Laysan Duck and Laysan Finch. Also on the expedition were Marlin Perkins and two other employees of Wild Kingdom who spent much time photographing the island. Oiling of the beaches was also noted.]

Sekora, P. C. 1978. Report of Short-tailed Albatross from Hawaiian Is. *Misc. Rep. Yamashina Inst. Ornithol.* 9(1): 15-58. [Includes a sight record from Laysan]

Shallenberger, R. J. 1982. A seal slips away. *Nat. Hist.* 91(12): 48-53. [Derivative, but some mention of Laysan with comments on 1978 ciguatera poisoning.]

Shallenberger, R. J. 1977. Regional Report VIII. *Hawaii. Pac. Seabird Group Bull.* 4(2): 8-10. [Laysan field studies briefly described]

Shallenberger, R. J., W. Perryman, and M. Rauzon. 1982ms. Monitoring Hawaiian Monk Seals

with aerial photography. Poster presented at 1982 Marine Mammal Meetings. [Report available from the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Refuges and Wildlife Resources, Honolulu, HI; not seen, from Newman 1988]

Shannon, R. C. 1926. A new *Lucilia* from Hawaii. P. 72 in E. H. Bryan et al. 1926. [Calliphorid fly, *Lucilia graphita* sp. nov., raised from seal skull from Laysan]

Sibley, F. C. 1964ms. Preliminary report on ATF trip No. 1, February-March 1963. POBSP unpublished ms., Smithsonian Institution, Washington DC. 13 pp. [SIA 245, Ser. 37, 163, 7]

Sibley, F. C. and R. W. McFarlane. 1968. Gulls in the Central Pacific. Pacific Sci. 22(3): 314-321. [Lists a specimen of Herring Gull taken at Laysan 12 February 1963] [POBSP 1659]

Sileo, L., P. R. Sievert, M. D. Samuel, and S. I. Fefer. 1990. Prevalence and characteristics of plastic ingested by Hawaiian seabirds. Pp. 665-681 in R. S. Shomura and M. L. Godfrey (eds.). Proc. Second Internatl. Conf. Marine Debris, 2-7 April 1989. NOAA Tech. Mem. NMFS 154. [Based on stomach samples collected on Kauai, Nihoa, Tern Island, French Frigate Shoals, Pearl and Hermes Reef, Johnston Atoll and Laysan Island. A table lists details by specimen from site to site.]

Simon, E. 1898. Descriptions d'Arachnides nouveaux des familles des Agelenidae, Pisauridae, Lycosidae et Oxypodidae. Ann. Soc. Entomol. Belgique 42: 5-34. [Describes *Lycosa (Alopecosa) stygialis* (= *Lycosa oahuensis*) attributing their origin to the Hawaiian Islands and only later making it clear that the spider had been collected on Laysan]

Simon E. 1899. Ergebnisse einer Reise nach dem Pacific (Schauinsland 1896-97). Arachnoideen. Zool. Jahrb., Syst. 12: 411-437. [Describes pseudoscorpion *Lophochernes laysanensis* (p. 414), perhaps endemic to Laysan, and lists 5 other species collected by Schauinsland.] [POBSP 1595]

Sincock, J. L. 1974ms. Periodic Activity Report, Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. July 13-August 14, 1974. Admin. Rep., U. S. Fish Wildl. Serv. 7 pp. [Not seen; from Hiruki and Ragen 1992]

Sincock, J. 1975ms. Annual Research Progress Report, 1975: Population surveys of endangered species of the Hawaiian Leeward Islands. U. S. Dep. Interior, U. S. Fish Wildl. Serv. 4 pp. [Not seen; from Hiruki and Ragen 1992]

Sincock, J., and E. Kridler. 1968ms. Vegetative cover map of Laysan Island, September 8, 1968. Bureau of Sport Fisheries and Wildlife, Honolulu, HI. [Not seen, from Newman 1988]

Sincock, J. L., and E. Kridler. 1977ms. The extinct and endangered endemic birds of the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Honolulu, Hawaii. 111 pp.

Sincock, J., E. Kridler, and P. Sekora. 1974ms. Annual Research Progress Report, 1974: Population surveys of endangered birds of the Hawaiian Leeward Islands. U. S. Dep. Interior, U. S. Fish Wildl. Serv. 4 pp. [Not seen; from Hiruki and Ragen 1992]

Sluiter, C. P. 1900. Tunicaten aus dem Stillen Ocean. Ergebnisse einer Reise nach dem Pacific. (Schauinsland 1896-97). Zool. Jahrb., Syst. 13: 1-35. [Reports 6 species from Laysan describing four as new species: *Ecteinascidia diligens* (pp. 3-4), *Distoma parva* (p. 6), *D. fusca* (p. 7-8), and *D. laysani* (p. 9-10)] [POBSP 1593]

Smythe, W. R. 1960. Monk seals on Laysan Island. `Elepaio 20(11): 78-79. [General observations during 3-day visit in April 1959] [POBSP 881]

Snyder, J. O. 1904. A catalogue of the shore fishes collected by the steamer Albatross about the Hawaiian Islands in 1902. U.S. Fish. Comm. Bull. 22: 513-538. [POBSP 1569]

Snyder, J. O. 1917. Notes on Hawaiian lizards. Proc. U.S. Nat. Mus. 54 (No. 2224): 19-25. [Reports, pp. 23, 25, collections and observations of two species of lizards (*Hemidactylus garnottii*, *Ablepharus poecilopleurus*) on Laysan in May 1902] [POBSP 365]

Speiser, P. 1902. Studien über *Diptera pupipara*. Zeitschr. Syst. Hym. Dipt. 2: 145-180. [Reports a hippoboscid fly from collections made by Schauinsland] [POBSP 1639]

Spengel, J. W. 1903. Neue Beiträge zu Kenntniss der Enteropneusten. I. *Phychodera flava* Eschsch. von Laysan. (Ergebnisse einer Reise nach dem Pacific (Schauinsland 1896-97)). Zool. Jahrb. Anat. 18: 271-326.

Stadel, D. L. 1967ms. Preliminary report, Laysan Island, Leeward Island survey 19, June 7-12, 1967. POBSP unpublished ms., Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC. 18 pp. [Notes and estimates for 24 species of birds with map showing nesting areas of Sooty Terns and tables giving culmen measurements for both species of albatross, plant associations and nesting materials for Brown Noddies, egg measurements for Red-footed Boobies, Great Frigatebirds, and Common Noddies, and totals banded and returned] [POBSP BB 8/SIA 37, 163, 19]

Starbuck, A. 1878. History of the American whale fishery from its earliest inception to the year 1876. Pp. 1-779 in *Report of the Commissioner of Fish and Fisheries for 1875-1876*. Washington Government Printing Off.

Starfield, A. M., J. D. Roth, and K. Ralls. "Mobbing" in Hawaiian Monk Seals (*Monachus schauinslandi*): the value of simulation modeling in the absence of apparently crucial data. *Conserv. Biol.* 9(1): 166-174. [Model simulates situation on Laysan where mobbing may limit population growth and is based on data collected largely at Laysan.]

Steele, C. W. 1965. Fungus populations in marine waters and coastal sands of the Hawaiian, Line, and Phoenix Islands. M.S. thesis, University of Hawaii, Honolulu, HI. [Not seen]

Steele, C. W. 1967. Fungus populations in marine waters and coastal sands of the Hawaiian, Line and Phoenix Islands. *Pacific Sci.* 21(3): 317-331. [Correction in *Pacific Sci.* 32(4): 560, 1968] [Based in part on samples obtained on Kure, Midway, Pearl and Hermes Reef, Lisianski, Laysan, and French Frigate Shoals. Almost none of the identifications reported are identified to specific site or collection date.] [POBSP 1802].

Steindachner, F. 1900. Fische aus dem Stillen Ocean. Ergebnisse einer Reise nach dem Pacific (Schauinsland 1896-97). *Denkschr. Math.-Nat. K. K. Wiss. Akad. Wien*, 70: 316-318, 483-521 [Author's name misspelt as Steindacher in Ely and Clapp 1973.] [POBSP 1613]

St. John, H. 1970. The genus *Sicyos* (*Cucurbitaceae*) on the Hawaiian Leeward Islands. *Hawaiian Plant Studies* 35. *Pacific Sci.* 24(4): 439-456. [Pp. 440-443 describes *Sicyos laysanensis* sp. nov. from type taken May 1911 by W. A. Bryan.; pp. 453-456, *S. semitonsus*, sp. nov. from Laysan specimens taken 19 September 1964 by C. R. Long. *Sicyos atollensis*, also newly described, also reported as occurring on Laysan. Other species are described or reported from Nihoa, Kure, Pearl and Hermes, and Lisianski.]

St. John, H. 1975. *Cenchrus laysanensis* (*Gramineae*) of the Leeward Islands. *Hawaiian Plant Studies* 47. *Phytologia* 31(1): 22-24. [Described from Laysan.]

Stoddart, D. R., and T. P. Scoffin. 1983. Phosphate rock on coral islands. Pp. 369-399 in A. S. Goudie and K. Pye (eds.). *Chemical sediments and geomorphology: precipitates and residue in the near-surface environment*. Academic Press, London. [Laysan guano, phosphate purity, etc.]

Stoneburner, D. L., and C. S. Harrison. 1981. Heavy metal residues in Laysan Duck feathers. *Mar. Pollut. Bull.* 12(10): 354-355. [From primaries collected from 10 adults 15 May 1979. Birds had very low levels.]

Stoops, L. 1958. Life on Laysan. *Paradise of the Pacific* 70(9): 14-15.

Strasberg, D. W. 1956. Notes on the blennoid fishes of Hawaii with descriptions of two new species. *Pacific Sci.* 10: 241-267.

Studer, T. 1901. Ergebnisse einer Reise nach dem Pacific (Schauinsland 1897- 1897). Madreporarier von Samoa, den Sandwich-Inseln und Laysan. *Zool. Jahrb., Syst.* 14: 388-428. [Reports 18 species, 9 newly described, from specimens collected by Schauinsland.] [POBSP 1591]

Suman, T. W. 1964. Spiders of the Hawaiian Islands: Catalog and bibliography. *Pacific Insects* 6(4): 665-687. [Lists records for Kure (7 species), Midway (13), French Frigate Shoals (1) and

Laysan (9); all records for Laysan appeared in earlier literature with most of those reported by Simon (1898, 1899) being listed with more recent names.] [POBSP 1612]

Svihla, A. 1959. Notes on the Hawaiian monk seal. *J. Mammal.* 40(2): 226-229. [POBSP 273]

Swezey, O. H. 1914. Two new species of moths from Laysan Island. *Proc. Haw. Entomol. Soc.* 3(1): 18-19. [*Nesamiptis laysanensis* and *Omiodes laysanensis* from specimens collected in December 1912 by Fullaway] [POBSP 482]

Swezey, O. H. 1926. Lepidoptera. Pp. 73-79 in *E. H. Bryan et al. 1926. [Lists 6 species, some not specifically identified from specimens taken in April 1923; separately lists specimens reported earlier.]*

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