## Harnessing Social Media to Prevent Suicide

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## Overview

- What is social media?
- Adults' use of social media
- Why use social media for suicide prevention?
- Opportunities

## What is Social Media?

- Digital media with user-generated content that promotes social interaction, connectedness, and belonging
  - Social networking sites
  - Video sharing sites
  - Online games
  - Wikis
  - Interactive sites & blogs

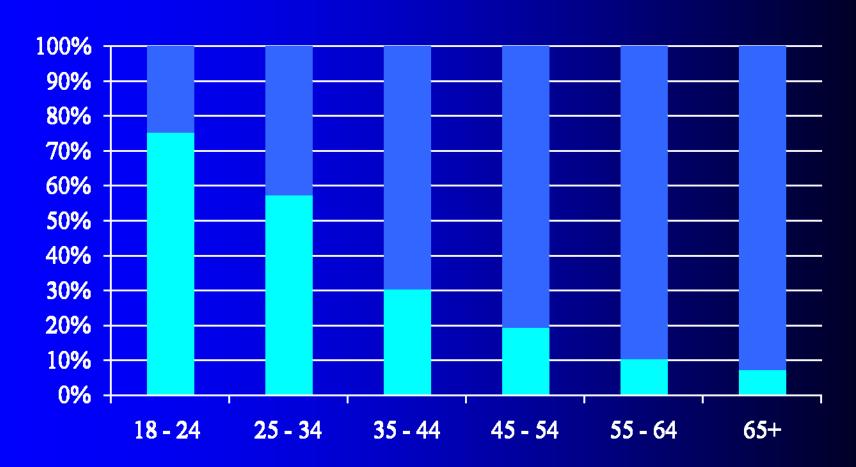
# Social Media Networks Create Communities



## **Adult Use of Social Media**

# 35% of Online Adults have Social Networking Profiles

**Pew Internet Life Project (2009)** 



## Why Social Networking Sites?

- To connect with friends<sup>1</sup>
- To meet people with similar experiences
- Adolescents and young adults "hang out"
  - Internet + Social Networking Sites + IM +
     Texting + Cell phone = "Always on"
     communication with peers<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Pew Internet and American Life Project <sup>2</sup>Susan Keys, PhD, Inspire USA Foundation

# They Also Seek Health Information & Support

- Eight in 10 Internet users go online for health information; 23% for mental health issues
- 8M seek health information online on a typical day, almost half of whom are searching on behalf of someone else (2006)
- At least 36M people belong to online support groups (2005)

**Pew Internet and American Life Project** 

# Why Use New Media for Suicide Prevention?

- An entire generation of Americans have grown up with the Internet and prefer to communicate electronically.
- It is not a fad; it is a tool.
- The online conversations about suicide are already happening everyday, with or without us.

### In the News

Home > Health > Mind & Mood News

#### Florida Teen Live-Streams His Suicide Online

Abraham Biggs, 19, Was Egged On by Fellow Bloggers, Cops Say

By EMILY FRIEDMAN

authorities told ABCNews.com.

Nov. 21, 2008



A Florida teenager who used a webcam to live-stream his suicide Wednesday was reportedly encouraged by other people on the Web site,



### Facebook status update becomes suicide note for aspiring Brooklyn model, actor Paul Zolezzi

BY ALISON GENDAR AND TRACY CONNOR DAILY NEWS STAFF WRITERS

Updated Saturday, February 21st 2009, 3:14 AM

An aspiring model tormented by heroin addiction hanged himself in a Brooklyn playground early Friday after foretelling his suicide on Facebook.

A jogger discovered the body of Paul Zolezzi, 30, dangling from the monkey bars in Mount Prospect Park playground near the Brooklyn Museum about 7a.m., police said.

Hours earlier, Zolezzi had updated his Facebook page with an apparent suicide note, saying he



### Did Demi Moore's Twitter Feed Stop a Suicide?

Moore's Followers Called Police After Fan Tweeted Actress About Suicide Plot

By EMILY FRIEDMAN and SHEILA MARIKAR April 3, 2009



Don't discount the power of people who follow stars on Twitter.



Actress-director Demi Moore arrives at the 2009 Miami International Film Festival for the screening... ♥ (Jemal Countess/WireImage/Getty Images)

A woman who used the micro-blogging network to announce her plans to commit suicide by tweeting actress Demi Moore

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was later found by authorities and taken in for evaluation after followers of the actress reported the incident to police, who said this is an unprecedented use of the network.

Known only by her Twitter username, "Sandieguy," the Silicon Valley, Calif., resident wrote a message to Moore early Friday morning detailing the way in which she was planning to take her life.

### UK teenager 'saved by Facebook'

A British teenager who took a drugs overdose has been saved after the American girl he was chatting to online raised the alarm.

The 16-year-old boy from Oxfordshire had sent her a message suggesting he intended to commit suicide.

Although she did not know where ne lived, calls via the White House The boy is understood to have sent a message via the site on Wednesday

and the British Embassy enabled Abingdon police to save the boy's ife.

The boy, who has not been named, made a full recovery after nospital treatment.



## SAMHSA

- White paper
  - New media changes exponentially
  - Can't do it alone
- Summit
- Opportunities

## **Opportunities:** Prevention

- Identify, strengthen and support existing user communities. Partner with others!
- Expand the visibility and accessibility of credible resources.



## **Opportunities: Intervention**

• Provide crisis support.



## Opportunities: Postvention

- Use social media to reach out to engage attempt survivors, survivors, and communities.
- Prevent contagion, including ensuring appropriateness of memorial sites.
- Use social media for online grief support after a suicide.

