

**Table ET1. Primary Energy, Electricity, and Total Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2009, United States**

Year	Primary Energy																Electric Power Sector <sup>h,j</sup>	Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal			Coal Coke		Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i,j</sup>				
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total	Exports	Imports		Distillate Fuel Oil	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	LPG <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>				Total			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu																			
1970	0.45	0.36	0.38	1.27	0.93	0.59	1.16	0.73	1.43	2.85	0.42	1.38	1.71	0.18	1.29	1.08	0.32	4.98	1.65
1975	1.65	0.90	1.03	2.37	3.47	1.18	2.60	2.05	2.93	4.65	1.93	2.94	3.34	0.24	1.50	2.19	0.97	8.61	3.33
1980	2.10	1.38	1.46	2.54	3.19	2.86	6.70	6.36	5.59	9.84	3.88	7.04	7.40	0.43	2.26	4.57	1.77	13.95	6.89
1985	2.03	1.67	1.69	2.76	2.99	4.61	7.22	5.91	6.55	9.01	4.30	7.55	7.63	0.71	2.47	4.92	1.91	19.05	8.37
1990	1.79	1.48	1.49	3.53	3.80	3.82	7.68	5.68	6.72	9.12	3.17	5.82	7.47	0.67	1.32	4.45	1.48	19.32	8.24
1995	1.76	1.35	1.37	2.71	3.43	3.73	6.98	4.00	6.51	9.22	2.46	5.74	7.28	0.54	1.40	4.23	1.29	20.29	8.28
1996	1.77	1.32	1.33	2.20	3.87	4.25	7.87	4.82	7.98	9.85	2.80	6.20	8.01	0.51	1.25	4.63	1.35	20.16	8.75
1997	1.79	1.30	1.32	2.64	3.25	4.53	7.66	4.53	7.39	9.81	2.93	5.89	7.86	0.51	1.15	4.66	1.38	20.13	8.80
1998	1.69	1.28	1.29	3.73	3.07	4.13	6.57	3.35	5.95	8.45	2.15	5.02	6.63	0.50	1.27	4.08	1.32	19.80	8.20
1999	1.69	1.25	1.27	3.88	2.83	4.16	7.19	4.01	6.60	9.31	2.51	5.30	7.33	0.48	1.34	4.37	1.33	19.52	8.53
2000	1.67	1.23	1.24	3.64	2.66	5.62	9.86	6.64	9.55	11.89	4.32	7.04	9.82	0.46	1.58	5.70	1.71	20.03	10.28
2001	1.74	1.27	1.29	3.27	3.04	6.87	9.18	5.72	9.54	11.34	3.99	6.41	9.32	0.44	2.08	5.83	1.85	21.41	10.73
2002	1.94	1.28	1.30	3.25	3.04	5.31	8.64	5.33	8.09	10.69	3.91	6.59	8.83	0.43	2.19	5.25	1.54	21.15	10.06
2003	1.93	1.30	1.32	3.88	3.49	7.08	10.05	6.46	10.32	12.34	4.75	7.62	10.31	0.42	1.98	6.28	1.84	21.85	11.42
2004	2.31	1.39	1.41	3.28	7.23	7.91	12.23	8.93	12.24	14.67	4.92	8.56	12.27	0.42	2.17	7.37	2.00	22.38	12.87
2005	3.19	1.58	1.62	3.39	8.92	9.92	16.41	12.86	14.58	17.89	6.65	10.98	15.53	0.43	3.10	9.24	2.61	23.92	15.55
2006	3.54	1.73	1.78	3.19	6.31	9.62	18.55	14.80	16.85	20.27	7.93	13.37	17.92	0.44	3.15	10.21	2.48	26.15	17.36
2007	3.64	1.83	1.88	3.66	7.84	9.31	R 19.87	16.01	18.76	22.01	8.57	R 14.94	R 19.47	0.46	3.36	R 10.75	2.68	26.84	18.24
2008	4.49	2.15	2.21	4.33	18.76	R 10.83	R 26.33	22.56	23.35	25.53	12.64	R 18.83	R 24.18	0.47	3.71	R 12.93	3.21	28.64	R 21.37
2009	5.43	2.26	2.33	4.17	10.82	7.66	16.98	12.61	16.38	18.51	9.69	14.29	16.86	0.55	3.30	9.37	2.44	28.90	17.03

Expenditures in Million Dollars																			
1970	1,175	3,455	4,630	78	4	10,891	6,253	1,441	2,395	31,596	2,046	4,172	47,904	44	438	63,872	-4,357	23,345	82,860
1975	3,692	9,329	13,021	75	156	20,061	15,680	4,193	5,157	59,446	10,374	8,493	103,343	448	534	137,638	-16,545	50,680	171,773
1980	3,753	18,853	22,607	130	52	51,061	40,797	13,923	10,823	124,408	21,573	26,049	237,573	1,189	1,232	314,176	-38,027	98,095	374,244
1985	2,228	27,450	29,678	77	43	72,938	43,972	14,747	13,580	118,048	11,493	22,088	223,929	2,878	1,597	R 332,913	-43,970	149,233	R 438,176
1990	1,862	26,740	28,602	50	72	65,278	49,335	17,784	13,631	126,558	8,721	19,255	235,284	4,104	1,997	R 336,379	-40,626	176,691	R 472,444
1995	1,558	25,874	27,431	91	325	75,020	47,533	12,526	16,197	136,647	4,676	19,225	236,803	3,810	2,938	347,144	-39,073	205,876	513,947
1996	1,507	26,521	28,028	88	244	86,904	56,455	15,770	21,086	148,344	5,313	21,144	268,112	3,624	2,668	390,437	-41,652	211,105	559,890
1997	1,453	26,825	28,277	83	253	93,382	55,922	15,000	19,781	149,668	5,206	21,631	267,208	3,369	2,425	395,817	-42,947	213,843	566,714
1998	1,304	26,585	27,888	104	292	83,620	48,350	11,239	15,241	132,730	4,280	19,835	231,675	3,555	2,477	350,464	-43,311	218,361	525,515
1999	1,306	26,003	27,310	86	226	84,960	54,565	13,878	19,038	149,260	4,686	21,250	262,676	3,643	2,659	382,668	-44,689	218,413	556,392
2000	1,327	26,752	28,080	103	249	119,094	78,209	23,777	27,970	192,153	8,870	26,496	357,475	3,628	3,194	514,398	-60,054	231,577	685,922
2001	1,247	26,956	28,202	109	191	139,388	75,035	19,602	25,543	185,752	7,266	23,097	336,294	3,524	3,494	513,673	-64,672	245,483	694,484
2002	1,258	27,254	28,511	64	244	111,368	69,285	17,802	22,980	179,796	6,156	24,167	320,185	3,504	4,005	468,877	-54,230	247,598	662,246
2003	1,283	28,119	29,402	70	239	144,489	83,873	21,096	28,161	209,493	8,325	28,061	379,010	3,362	3,599	561,401	-64,685	R 257,992	R 754,708
2004	1,499	30,265	31,764	107	1,232	162,702	105,772	30,219	34,408	254,873	9,717	35,212	470,200	3,445	3,692	674,543	-71,720	R 268,133	R 870,956
2005	1,964	34,969	36,932	147	780	200,303	143,598	44,679	38,874	312,047	13,951	44,136	597,285	3,469	5,896	847,031	-95,975	R 295,787	R 1,046,843
2006	2,132	37,873	40,005	128	636	190,382	164,399	50,007	45,355	357,286	12,432	52,986	682,465	3,637	6,108	925,627	-90,104	R 323,962	R 1,159,485
2007	2,175	40,541	42,717	131	478	196,868	R 177,172	53,754	51,081	389,282	14,129	R 55,211	R 740,628	3,871	6,404	R 994,035	-100,719	R 340,925	R 1,234,240
2008	2,606	46,832	49,438	210	1,676	R 230,305	R 221,435	72,046	R 59,875	438,237	R 17,984	R 61,417	R 870,993	3,976	6,926	R 1,166,660	-118,545	R 360,570	R 1,428,685
2009	2,192	43,632	45,824	135	93	159,235	131,050	36,353	43,466	317,088	11,310	39,228	578,496	4,560	5,083	795,310	-84,496	350,438	1,061,252

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>c</sup> Liquefied petroleum gases.  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, and the other petroleum products as described in the Technical Notes, Section 4, "Other Petroleum Products."  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass

waste beginning in 1989.  
<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, wind, photovoltaic, or solar thermal energy.  
<sup>i</sup> From 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
<sup>j</sup> Electricity imports are included in total primary energy and electric power sector but are not shown separately. Where shown, R = Revised data.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.cfm>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET2. Total End-Use Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2009, United States**

Year	Primary Energy													Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>g,h,i</sup>
	Coal	Coal Coke		Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum						Biomass	Total <sup>g,h,i</sup>			
		Exports	Imports		Distillate Fuel Oil	Jet Fuel <sup>b</sup>	LPG <sup>c</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>d</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>e</sup>			Total		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu															
1970	0.48	1.27	0.93	0.68	1.18	0.73	1.43	2.85	0.44	1.39	1.82	1.30	1.31	4.98	1.65
1975	1.51	2.37	3.47	1.28	2.62	2.05	2.93	4.65	1.86	2.94	3.50	1.51	2.65	8.61	3.33
1980	1.87	2.54	3.19	3.05	6.72	6.36	5.59	9.84	3.60	7.04	7.67	2.26	5.84	13.95	6.89
1985	1.91	2.76	2.99	4.91	7.24	5.91	6.55	9.01	4.33	7.57	7.75	2.51	6.49	19.05	8.37
1990	1.70	3.53	3.80	4.17	7.72	5.68	6.72	9.12	3.07	5.87	7.64	1.58	6.14	19.32	8.24
1995	1.63	2.71	3.43	4.20	7.02	4.00	6.51	9.22	2.41	5.86	7.40	1.47	5.93	20.29	8.28
1996	1.62	2.20	3.87	4.62	7.92	4.82	7.98	9.85	2.69	6.33	8.14	1.38	6.52	20.16	8.75
1997	1.62	2.64	3.25	4.96	7.71	4.53	7.39	9.81	3.00	6.03	8.00	1.31	6.56	20.13	8.80
1998	1.58	3.73	3.07	4.64	6.63	3.35	5.95	8.45	2.21	5.16	6.81	1.44	5.79	19.80	8.20
1999	1.58	3.88	2.83	4.65	7.25	4.01	6.60	9.31	2.62	5.44	7.50	1.57	6.25	19.52	8.53
2000	1.55	3.64	2.66	5.98	9.93	6.64	9.55	11.89	4.48	7.22	10.00	1.84	8.24	20.03	10.28
2001	1.63	3.27	3.04	7.49	9.25	3.27	9.54	11.34	4.24	6.57	9.52	2.27	8.43	21.41	10.73
2002	1.75	3.25	3.04	5.96	8.68	5.33	8.09	10.69	3.99	6.89	8.98	2.33	7.66	21.15	10.06
2003	1.74	3.88	3.49	7.65	10.12	6.46	10.32	12.34	5.04	7.97	10.52	2.06	9.15	21.85	11.42
2004	1.99	3.28	7.23	8.64	12.28	8.93	12.24	14.67	5.19	9.00	12.54	2.34	10.83	22.38	12.87
2005	2.55	3.39	8.92	10.64	16.47	12.86	14.58	17.89	6.51	11.62	15.84	3.31	13.66	23.92	15.55
2006	2.81	3.19	6.31	10.91	18.59	14.80	16.85	20.27	7.87	14.06	18.12	3.31	15.36	26.15	17.36
2007	2.90	3.66	7.84	10.40	19.91	16.01	18.76	22.01	8.44	15.59	19.68	3.40	16.26	26.84	18.24
2008	3.49	4.33	18.76	11.68	26.38	22.56	23.35	25.53	12.47	19.67	24.36	4.07	19.66	28.64	21.37
2009	3.84	4.17	10.82	9.13	17.01	12.61	16.38	18.51	9.82	14.97	16.98	3.65	14.16	28.90	17.03

  

Expenditures in Million Dollars															
1970	2,393	78	4	9,741	6,173	1,441	2,395	31,596	1,249	4,166	47,021	435	59,516	23,345	82,860
1975	5,843	75	166	17,639	15,222	4,150	5,157	59,446	4,532	8,491	96,998	532	121,093	50,680	171,773
1980	6,157	130	52	42,705	39,893	13,856	10,823	124,408	11,127	26,035	226,142	1,224	276,149	98,095	374,244
1985	5,622	77	43	62,119	43,470	14,747	13,580	118,048	7,262	22,080	219,187	1,585	288,943	149,233	438,176
1990	4,932	50	72	57,469	48,794	17,784	13,631	126,558	4,879	19,230	230,876	1,889	295,753	176,691	472,444
1995	4,293	91	325	66,251	47,083	12,526	16,197	136,647	3,211	19,169	234,832	2,461	308,071	205,876	513,947
1996	4,166	88	244	76,517	55,905	15,770	21,086	148,344	3,414	21,087	265,606	2,340	348,785	211,105	559,890
1997	4,122	83	253	81,793	55,421	15,000	19,781	149,668	3,192	21,533	264,595	2,190	352,870	213,843	566,714
1998	3,748	104	292	72,096	47,880	11,239	15,241	132,730	2,097	19,752	228,939	2,183	307,153	218,361	525,515
1999	3,643	86	226	72,057	53,988	13,878	19,038	149,260	2,382	21,181	259,727	2,412	337,979	218,413	556,392
2000	3,656	103	249	94,990	77,009	23,777	27,970	192,153	5,308	26,449	352,666	2,887	454,344	231,577	685,922
2001	3,742	109	191	110,770	73,984	19,602	25,543	185,752	3,475	22,997	331,352	3,055	449,001	245,483	694,484
2002	3,700	64	244	90,529	68,559	17,802	22,980	179,796	3,657	24,067	316,861	3,376	414,648	247,598	662,246
2003	3,715	70	239	115,983	82,773	21,096	28,161	209,493	4,441	27,955	373,920	2,930	496,716	257,992	754,708
2004	4,288	107	1,232	129,269	104,845	30,219	34,408	254,873	5,693	35,037	465,074	3,067	602,823	268,133	870,956
2005	5,248	147	780	150,496	142,282	44,679	38,874	312,047	7,942	43,897	589,721	4,957	751,056	295,787	1,046,843
2006	5,580	128	636	146,166	163,345	50,007	45,355	357,286	9,504	52,717	678,214	5,054	835,523	323,962	1,159,485
2007	5,640	131	478	146,872	175,783	53,754	51,081	389,282	10,566	54,948	735,413	5,042	893,315	340,925	1,234,240
2008	6,533	210	1,676	168,396	219,868	72,046	59,875	438,237	14,744	61,127	865,896	5,825	1,048,115	360,570	1,408,685
2009	5,625	135	93	125,498	130,112	36,353	43,466	317,088	9,685	39,004	575,708	4,025	710,814	350,438	1,061,252

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Other Petroleum."  
<sup>c</sup> Liquefied petroleum gases.  
<sup>d</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>e</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, aviation gasoline, kerosene, lubricants, and the other petroleum products as described in the Technical Notes, Section 4, "Other Petroleum Products."  
<sup>f</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>g</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>h</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, wind, photovoltaic, or solar thermal energy.  
<sup>i</sup> For 1981 through 1992 expenditures, total includes fuel ethanol blended into gasoline that is not shown in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data.  
 Notes: Price estimates are weighted averages of price estimates and expenditure estimates are the sum of expenditure estimates for the residential, commercial, industrial, and transportation sectors. • Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.cfm>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET3. Residential Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2009, United States**

Year	Primary Energy								Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Biomass	Total <sup>d</sup>		
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Kerosene	LPG <sup>b</sup>	Total	Wood <sup>c</sup>			
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	1.14	1.06	1.39	1.54	2.08	1.54	0.66	1.22	6.51	2.10
1975	2.45	1.67	2.74	3.14	3.96	3.01	1.31	2.11	10.29	3.80
1980	2.90	3.60	7.02	8.32	7.82	7.24	3.10	4.50	15.71	7.46
1985	3.26	5.94	7.93	7.90	8.98	8.13	3.71	6.37	21.66	10.91
1990	3.01	5.63	8.01	7.46	10.79	8.66	3.59	6.21	22.96	11.87
1995	2.58	5.89	6.52	5.74	10.62	7.61	2.88	6.13	24.63	12.62
1996	2.53	6.16	7.47	6.33	12.04	8.79	3.30	6.60	24.50	12.72
1997	2.48	6.75	7.45	6.29	11.99	8.77	3.24	7.06	24.71	13.29
1998	2.46	6.61	6.44	5.25	10.79	7.70	2.80	6.72	24.21	13.47
1999	2.37	6.50	6.61	5.73	10.67	7.94	2.87	6.71	23.93	13.18
2000	2.24	7.64	9.92	9.13	14.26	11.36	4.32	8.37	24.14	14.26
2001	2.93	9.42	9.48	8.81	15.59	11.46	4.22	9.75	25.16	15.67
2002	2.59	7.69	8.60	8.26	13.17	10.20	3.83	8.12	24.75	14.69
2003	2.46	9.24	10.32	9.83	15.50	12.09	4.60	9.73	25.56	15.85
2004	3.03	10.47	11.72	11.33	17.56	13.59	5.22	11.01	26.22	17.06
2005	3.46	12.34	15.53	14.76	20.29	17.10	6.96	13.22	27.68	19.20
2006	3.51	13.35	17.89	18.59	22.83	19.66	8.02	14.48	30.49	21.54
2007	3.50	12.72	19.62	21.27	24.93	21.65	8.80	14.34	31.22	21.62
2008	4.62	<sup>R</sup> 13.52	24.36	25.55	29.36	26.53	10.93	<sup>R</sup> 15.88	33.01	<sup>R</sup> 23.13
2009	4.57	11.81	18.14	22.00	25.43	21.49	8.14	13.46	33.72	22.13
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	236	5,272	2,603	459	1,124	4,186	68	9,761	10,352	20,112
1975	153	8,410	4,954	504	1,964	7,422	143	16,128	20,644	36,771
1980	90	17,497	9,234	887	2,331	12,451	678	30,716	38,458	69,174
1985	127	27,136	8,667	1,252	2,650	12,570	944	40,776	58,672	99,448
1990	93	25,439	7,839	477	3,591	11,907	878	38,317	72,378	110,696
1995	45	29,362	5,903	426	3,960	10,289	657	40,352	87,610	127,961
1996	41	33,219	6,920	562	5,314	12,796	781	46,837	90,503	137,340
1997	39	34,590	6,516	584	5,139	12,239	630	47,497	90,704	138,201
1998	31	30,875	4,975	569	4,309	9,852	484	41,242	93,360	134,602
1999	33	31,577	5,471	637	5,289	11,397	522	43,529	93,482	137,012
2000	24	38,959	8,980	864	7,440	17,283	843	57,109	98,209	155,319
2001	32	46,189	8,610	837	7,721	17,169	694	64,083	103,158	167,241
2002	31	38,490	7,393	495	6,661	14,549	639	53,709	106,834	160,542
2003	30	48,278	9,334	691	7,984	18,010	807	67,125	111,249	178,374
2004	35	52,265	10,830	961	8,474	20,264	940	73,503	115,577	189,080
2005	29	61,196	13,261	1,237	9,822	24,320	1,248	86,793	128,393	215,186
2006	22	59,834	12,738	1,233	9,559	23,531	1,309	84,695	140,582	225,277
2007	27	61,598	14,247	934	11,287	26,468	1,582	89,675	148,295	237,970
2008	37	<sup>R</sup> 67,851	<sup>R</sup> 16,297	544	15,231	<sup>R</sup> 32,071	2,056	<sup>R</sup> 102,015	155,433	<sup>R</sup> 257,448
2009	33	57,839	10,912	609	12,904	24,425	1,463	83,760	157,008	240,768

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Liquefied petroleum gases.  
<sup>c</sup> Wood and wood-derived fuels.  
<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for geothermal, photovoltaic, or solar thermal energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data.  
 Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.cfm>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET4. Commercial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2009, United States**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
			Distillate Fuel Oil	Kerosene	LPG <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil			Total <sup>d</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu												
1970	0.44	0.75	1.10	0.77	1.26	2.86	0.45	0.91	0.66	0.80	6.09	1.97
1975	1.31	1.32	2.42	2.32	2.62	4.66	1.91	2.40	1.31	1.68	10.11	4.07
1980	1.53	3.32	6.45	6.46	5.19	9.77	4.12	5.64	3.10	4.01	16.06	7.83
1985	1.77	5.34	6.33	8.18	9.43	9.01	4.50	6.50	3.71	5.54	21.30	11.64
1990	1.64	4.70	5.97	7.31	9.29	9.15	3.41	6.07	3.02	4.94	21.20	11.88
1995	1.55	4.94	4.70	5.55	9.42	9.40	3.14	5.18	2.25	4.85	22.29	12.63
1996	1.51	5.26	5.63	6.40	10.75	10.28	3.75	6.23	2.47	5.30	22.17	12.77
1997	1.51	5.67	5.28	6.18	10.97	10.01	3.27	6.16	2.43	5.59	22.03	13.04
1998	1.51	5.38	4.15	4.88	9.95	8.73	2.38	5.14	2.09	5.20	21.48	13.06
1999	1.51	5.22	4.65	5.33	9.71	9.45	2.69	5.62	1.89	5.15	21.01	12.86
2000	1.45	6.56	7.48	8.87	12.70	11.94	4.49	8.36	2.99	6.75	21.52	13.92
2001	1.57	8.32	6.70	8.38	13.72	11.50	4.06	7.96	3.22	8.05	22.99	15.56
2002	1.63	6.49	6.21	8.14	11.20	10.81	4.08	7.23	2.81	6.47	22.81	14.67
2003	1.59	8.07	7.62	9.80	13.23	12.26	5.30	8.71	3.48	8.01	23.54	15.64
2004	1.84	9.19	9.58	11.41	15.37	14.44	5.26	10.27	3.54	9.14	23.95	16.57
2005	2.25	10.98	13.63	14.96	17.95	17.86	7.48	13.68	4.67	11.19	25.40	18.61
2006	2.37	11.60	15.74	18.73	20.11	20.20	8.69	16.09	4.72	12.14	27.72	20.65
2007	2.47	10.98	17.24	21.13	22.19	21.94	9.71	17.73	5.54	11.87	28.27	20.75
2008	2.84	11.89	<sup>R</sup> 23.86	25.57	26.26	25.46	13.19	23.31	6.58	13.48	30.38	<sup>R</sup> 22.47
2009	3.10	9.69	14.66	21.91	21.04	18.41	9.88	15.68	4.73	10.52	29.81	20.69

  

Expenditures in Million Dollars												
1970	72	1,844	646	47	177	247	323	1,440	1	3,358	7,319	10,678
1975	191	3,385	1,423	114	329	415	939	3,219	3	6,799	16,157	22,956
1980	179	8,858	3,337	262	438	1,046	2,325	7,409	17	16,463	30,611	47,074
1985	243	13,368	3,995	268	842	866	1,025	6,996	22	20,633	50,092	70,725
1990	203	12,681	3,199	87	898	1,018	785	5,986	104	18,979	60,627	79,605
1995	181	15,383	2,250	123	967	170	445	3,956	106	19,625	72,481	92,106
1996	181	17,106	2,717	135	1,239	273	515	4,879	127	22,293	74,121	96,414
1997	195	18,755	2,344	152	1,244	428	363	4,531	125	23,606	77,153	100,758
1998	151	16,667	1,778	152	1,102	340	203	3,575	99	20,492	78,999	99,492
1999	154	16,351	2,038	143	1,283	269	197	3,931	104	20,539	79,141	99,681
2000	125	21,339	3,672	263	1,796	532	411	6,674	155	28,294	85,129	113,423
2001	139	25,879	3,404	263	1,844	430	284	6,225	145	32,388	93,402	125,790
2002	143	20,926	2,758	130	1,485	488	326	5,187	146	26,402	93,763	120,164
2003	132	26,411	3,668	183	1,964	735	589	7,137	188	33,868	96,263	130,132
2004	189	29,518	4,506	234	2,203	645	644	8,233	209	38,148	100,546	138,694
2005	215	33,838	6,098	323	2,226	817	866	10,331	258	44,642	110,522	155,164
2006	153	33,736	6,314	284	2,327	984	654	10,563	262	44,714	122,914	167,628
2007	174	34,005	6,620	194	2,522	1,342	732	11,410	305	45,894	128,903	174,797
2008	206	<sup>R</sup> 38,476	<sup>R</sup> 8,865	109	3,893	1,164	965	<sup>R</sup> 14,996	394	<sup>R</sup> 54,072	138,469	<sup>R</sup> 192,541
2009	204	31,012	6,056	93	2,709	981	747	10,587	285	42,088	132,940	175,027

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Liquefied petroleum gases.

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> Includes small amounts of petroleum coke not shown separately.

<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, wind, photovoltaic, or solar thermal energy.

<sup>h</sup> From 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The commercial sector includes commercial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and commercial electricity-only plants.

Web Page: All data are available at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.cfm>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET5. Industrial Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2009, United States**

Year	Primary Energy														Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>f,g,h</sup>
	Coal			Coal Coke		Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum					Biomass	Total <sup>f,g,h</sup>			
	Coking Coal	Steam Coal	Total	Exports	Imports		Distillate Fuel Oil	LPG <sup>b</sup>	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil	Other <sup>d</sup>	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>e,f</sup>		
	Prices in Dollars per Million Btu															
1970	0.45	0.44	0.45	1.27	0.93	0.38	0.72	1.10	2.86	0.46	1.13	0.98	1.59	0.61	2.99	0.84
1975	1.65	1.28	1.50	2.37	3.47	0.95	2.23	2.51	4.65	1.91	2.64	2.46	1.60	1.67	6.07	2.20
1980	2.10	1.56	1.87	2.54	3.19	2.52	5.54	5.18	9.82	3.69	6.59	5.75	1.67	3.77	10.81	4.71
1985	2.03	1.81	1.90	2.76	2.99	3.87	6.26	5.91	9.07	4.24	6.87	6.29	1.67	4.45	14.57	6.03
1990	1.79	1.62	1.69	3.53	3.80	2.95	5.90	5.66	9.15	3.10	5.26	5.48	0.99	3.59	13.92	5.23
1995	1.76	1.56	1.63	2.71	3.43	2.80	4.86	5.55	9.17	2.75	5.07	5.20	1.21	3.39	13.68	4.97
1996	1.77	1.54	1.62	2.20	3.87	3.30	5.80	6.93	9.83	3.25	5.56	6.05	1.01	3.91	13.49	5.40
1997	1.79	1.54	1.62	2.64	3.25	3.53	5.43	6.24	9.80	3.03	5.35	5.69	1.01	3.90	13.29	5.34
1998	1.69	1.53	1.58	3.73	3.07	3.16	4.21	4.74	8.43	2.25	4.41	4.53	1.24	3.36	13.13	4.91
1999	1.69	1.52	1.58	3.88	2.83	3.21	4.92	5.48	9.23	2.62	4.81	5.08	1.38	3.62	12.98	5.12
2000	1.67	1.49	1.55	3.64	2.66	4.61	7.66	8.23	11.88	4.22	6.53	7.30	1.43	5.04	13.60	6.42
2001	1.74	1.57	1.63	3.27	3.04	5.71	7.00	7.74	11.33	3.85	5.79	6.77	1.95	5.37	14.78	6.88
2002	1.94	1.66	1.75	3.25	3.04	4.47	6.32	6.69	10.69	3.87	6.07	6.46	2.11	4.79	14.30	6.30
2003	1.93	1.65	1.74	3.88	3.49	6.20	7.62	8.76	12.28	4.83	7.02	7.81	1.62	5.99	14.97	7.48
2004	2.31	1.84	1.99	3.28	7.23	7.02	10.06	10.79	14.59	4.95	8.02	9.36	1.79	7.14	15.38	8.45
2005	3.19	2.27	2.56	3.39	8.92	9.08	14.25	12.92	17.84	6.98	10.29	11.93	2.73	9.11	16.77	10.39
2006	3.54	2.50	2.83	3.19	6.31	8.76	16.38	15.42	20.21	8.16	12.52	14.25	2.66	10.06	18.02	11.37
2007	3.64	2.58	2.92	3.66	7.84	8.28	17.88	17.20	22.01	9.26	R 13.92	R 15.82	2.53	R 10.53	18.71	R 11.92
2008	4.49	3.04	3.51	4.33	18.76	10.06	24.48	21.30	25.47	12.98	R 17.97	R 20.35	2.85	R 13.10	19.96	R 14.29
2009	5.43	3.23	3.87	4.17	10.82	6.48	14.66	13.67	18.43	9.40	13.11	13.75	2.64	9.09	20.00	11.04
Expenditures in Million Dollars																
1970	1,175	907	2,082	78	4	2,625	866	1,046	824	635	2,698	6,069	366	11,067	5,624	16,691
1975	3,692	1,806	5,498	75	156	5,844	2,907	2,760	1,039	2,367	6,470	15,544	386	27,353	13,760	41,113
1980	3,753	2,135	5,888	130	52	16,350	7,232	7,967	1,553	4,175	21,837	42,765	529	65,453	28,863	94,316
1985	2,228	3,024	5,252	77	43	21,615	6,977	9,804	1,978	8,804	19,782	38,876	619	66,338	40,190	106,528
1990	1,862	2,774	4,636	50	72	19,348	6,773	8,916	1,695	1,070	15,678	34,132	906	59,053	43,358	102,411
1995	1,558	2,510	4,068	91	325	21,487	5,473	11,061	1,836	778	15,029	34,177	1,699	61,665	45,402	107,067
1996	1,507	2,436	3,943	88	244	26,167	6,857	14,348	1,965	913	16,771	40,853	1,432	72,551	46,102	118,654
1997	1,453	2,434	3,887	83	253	28,411	6,512	13,235	2,077	732	17,329	39,886	1,435	73,790	45,610	119,400
1998	1,304	2,263	3,566	104	292	24,515	5,084	9,646	1,681	425	15,307	32,143	1,600	62,012	45,634	107,647
1999	1,306	2,150	3,457	86	226	24,079	5,823	12,290	1,400	447	17,006	36,966	1,786	66,427	45,429	111,857
2000	1,327	2,180	3,507	103	249	34,624	9,158	18,555	1,785	867	21,701	52,066	1,888	92,232	47,859	140,090
2001	1,247	2,325	3,572	109	191	38,597	9,055	15,757	3,343	629	18,389	47,173	2,216	91,639	48,519	140,158
2002	1,258	2,268	3,526	64	244	31,031	7,586	14,627	3,302	619	19,551	45,685	2,592	83,015	46,606	129,620
2003	1,283	2,269	3,552	70	239	41,168	8,616	17,944	3,978	966	22,725	54,228	1,935	101,053	49,962	151,015
2004	1,499	2,565	4,064	107	1,232	47,322	12,168	23,385	5,431	1,163	28,905	71,052	1,919	125,482	51,491	176,973
2005	1,964	3,040	5,004	147	780	55,247	17,945	26,248	6,354	1,867	35,870	88,285	3,451	152,620	56,229	208,849
2006	2,132	3,273	5,405	128	636	52,363	20,647	32,858	7,608	1,849	43,659	106,621	3,483	168,380	59,764	228,144
2007	2,175	3,264	5,439	131	478	51,037	22,573	36,734	6,739	1,700	R 45,744	R 113,491	3,155	R 173,469	62,934	R 236,403
2008	2,606	3,684	6,290	210	1,676	R 61,743	R 31,203	R 39,598	6,367	R 2,463	R 52,327	R 131,958	3,375	R 204,832	65,840	R 270,673
2009	2,192	3,196	5,388	135	93	36,381	16,195	27,215	4,503	942	31,727	80,583	2,277	124,586	59,662	184,248

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.  
<sup>b</sup> Liquefied petroleum gases.  
<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.  
<sup>d</sup> Includes asphalt and road oil, kerosene, lubricants, and the other petroleum products as described in the Technical Notes, Section 4, "Other Petroleum Products."  
<sup>e</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.  
<sup>f</sup> There is a discontinuity in this time series between 1988 and 1989 due to the expanded coverage of the use of wood and biomass waste beginning in 1989.

<sup>g</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, wind, photovoltaic, or solar thermal energy.  
<sup>h</sup> From 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.  
 Where shown, R = Revised data.  
 Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The industrial sector includes industrial combined-heat-and-power (CHP) and industrial electricity-only plants.  
 Web Page: All data are available at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.cfm>.  
 Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET6. Transportation Sector Energy Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2009, United States**

Year	Primary Energy										Retail Electricity	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>	
	Coal	Natural Gas	Petroleum							Total <sup>d</sup>			
			Aviation Gasoline	Distillate Fuel Oil	Jet Fuel <sup>a</sup>	LPG <sup>b</sup>	Lubricants	Motor Gasoline <sup>c</sup>	Residual Fuel Oil				Total
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu													
1970	0.41	—	2.17	1.31	0.73	1.11	5.08	2.85	0.38	2.31	2.31	4.65	2.31
1975	1.26	—	3.45	2.80	2.05	2.51	7.48	4.64	1.72	4.02	4.02	11.72	4.02
1980	—	—	9.02	7.19	6.36	5.20	14.36	9.84	3.31	8.60	8.60	14.71	8.61
1985	—	—	9.99	7.52	5.91	10.24	17.61	9.01	4.36	8.26	8.26	19.74	8.27
1990	—	3.29	9.32	8.46	5.68	10.48	14.60	9.12	2.98	8.27	8.27	20.26	8.28
1995	—	3.91	8.36	7.98	4.00	12.49	19.41	9.22	2.18	8.08	8.08	22.63	8.09
1996	—	3.97	9.29	8.82	4.82	12.62	20.08	9.85	2.33	8.76	8.76	22.59	8.77
1997	—	4.34	9.39	8.57	4.53	12.16	17.98	9.81	2.95	8.69	8.69	22.47	8.70
1998	—	4.00	8.11	7.49	3.35	11.08	19.07	8.45	2.18	7.47	7.47	21.72	7.48
1999	—	4.19	8.81	8.13	4.01	13.05	16.75	9.31	2.61	8.23	8.22	20.57	8.23
2000	—	5.21	10.87	10.69	6.64	16.04	17.99	11.89	4.54	10.71	10.71	20.71	10.72
2001	—	7.09	11.01	10.00	5.72	17.06	19.00	11.34	4.38	10.20	10.20	21.59	10.21
2002	—	5.34	10.72	9.42	5.33	15.37	21.74	10.69	4.01	9.64	9.64	21.02	9.65
2003	—	6.68	12.42	10.79	6.46	17.24	26.51	12.34	5.06	11.20	11.20	R 22.05	11.21
2004	—	7.78	15.13	13.04	8.93	19.21	29.35	14.67	5.26	13.43	13.43	R 21.05	13.43
2005	—	9.16	18.56	17.28	12.86	21.75	38.40	17.89	6.22	16.89	16.88	R 25.12	16.89
2006	—	9.61	22.31	19.28	14.80	23.67	46.08	20.28	7.73	19.13	19.12	R 27.96	19.13
2007	—	9.25	23.70	R 20.50	16.01	26.17	R 48.12	22.01	8.19	20.61	20.60	R 28.42	R 20.61
2008	—	R 12.20	27.23	R 27.16	22.56	30.62	R 52.19	25.53	12.31	R 25.24	R 25.23	R 31.48	R 25.23
2009	—	8.91	20.32	17.54	12.61	24.51	47.50	18.51	9.87	17.54	17.53	31.20	17.54

  

Expenditures in Million Dollars													
1970	3	—	218	2,058	1,441	49	745	30,525	291	35,327	35,330	49	35,379
1975	1	—	245	5,938	4,150	105	1,158	57,992	1,226	70,813	70,814	119	70,933
1980	—	—	580	20,090	13,856	88	2,468	121,809	4,626	163,517	163,517	163	163,680
1985	—	—	503	23,830	14,747	284	2,754	115,205	3,422	160,745	R 161,196	279	R 161,475
1990	—	1	419	30,982	17,784	227	2,569	123,845	3,025	178,852	R 179,404	328	R 179,732
1995	—	18	331	33,457	12,526	209	3,260	134,641	1,988	186,411	186,429	384	186,813
1996	—	25	347	39,410	15,770	186	3,272	146,106	1,987	207,078	207,103	379	207,483
1997	—	37	373	40,050	15,000	163	3,095	147,164	2,096	207,940	207,977	376	208,353
1998	—	39	288	36,043	11,239	184	3,436	130,709	1,469	183,368	183,407	368	183,775
1999	—	50	345	40,656	13,878	176	3,049	147,592	1,737	207,433	207,483	360	207,843
2000	—	68	394	55,199	23,777	179	3,227	189,836	4,029	276,642	276,710	380	277,090
2001	—	106	385	52,914	19,602	221	3,122	181,979	2,562	260,785	260,891	404	261,295
2002	—	82	361	50,822	17,802	207	3,530	176,006	2,712	251,441	251,523	397	251,919
2003	—	126	375	61,155	21,096	270	3,981	204,781	2,887	294,544	294,670	R 518	R 295,188
2004	—	164	473	77,341	30,219	346	4,464	248,796	3,886	365,526	365,690	R 519	R 366,208
2005	—	215	656	104,978	44,679	579	5,810	304,875	5,208	466,785	467,001	R 643	R 467,644
2006	—	234	746	123,646	50,007	611	6,793	348,695	7,002	537,500	537,734	R 702	R 538,436
2007	—	233	749	R 132,343	53,754	538	R 7,326	381,201	8,135	R 584,045	R 584,278	R 792	R 585,070
2008	—	R 326	770	R 163,504	72,046	R 1,154	R 7,375	430,705	11,317	R 686,871	R 687,197	R 827	R 688,024
2009	—	266	540	96,949	36,353	637	6,035	311,605	7,995	460,114	460,380	828	461,209

<sup>a</sup> Through 2004, includes kerosene-type and naphtha-type jet fuel. Beginning in 2005, includes kerosene-type jet fuel only; naphtha-type jet fuel is included in "Industrial Sector, Other Petroleum."

<sup>b</sup> Liquefied petroleum gases.

<sup>c</sup> Beginning in 1993, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline.

<sup>d</sup> From 1981 through 1992, includes fuel ethanol blended into motor gasoline that is not included in the motor gasoline column.

Where shown, R = Revised data.

— = No consumption, including cases where adjustments were made. See explanation of adjustments in Section 7 of the Technical Notes.

Note: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding.

Web Page: All data are available at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.cfm>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.

**Table ET7. Electric Power Sector Price and Expenditure Estimates, Selected Years, 1970-2009, United States**

Year	Coal	Natural Gas <sup>a</sup>	Petroleum				Nuclear Fuel	Biomass	Electricity Imports <sup>c</sup>	Total Energy <sup>d</sup>
			Residual Fuel Oil	Distillate Fuel Oil	Petroleum Coke	Total		Wood and Waste <sup>b</sup>		
Prices in Dollars per Million Btu										
1970	0.31	0.28	0.41	0.57	0.29	0.42	0.18	0.65	1.92	0.32
1975	0.82	0.75	1.99	2.22	0.53	2.00	0.24	0.92	3.89	0.97
1980	1.35	2.20	4.25	5.75	2.61	4.34	0.43	1.74	6.94	1.77
1985	1.65	3.43	4.24	5.89	1.27	4.35	0.71	0.79	9.34	1.91
1990	1.46	2.34	3.30	5.61	0.82	3.42	0.67	0.34	8.37	1.48
1995	1.32	2.03	2.59	4.16	0.70	2.61	0.54	1.13	6.21	1.29
1996	1.29	2.68	3.02	5.03	0.72	3.07	0.51	0.75	6.37	1.35
1997	1.28	2.79	2.82	4.53	0.96	2.82	0.51	0.53	6.71	1.38
1998	1.26	2.45	2.09	3.46	0.67	2.09	0.50	0.66	7.87	1.32
1999	1.23	2.62	2.40	4.11	0.61	2.43	0.48	0.54	8.69	1.33
2000	1.21	4.53	4.09	6.87	0.48	4.20	0.46	0.68	16.78	1.71
2001	1.25	5.21	3.78	6.16	0.97	3.87	0.44	1.30	20.47	1.85
2002	1.25	3.60	3.79	5.69	0.57	3.46	0.43	1.66	8.94	1.54
2003	1.27	5.42	4.47	6.84	0.61	4.22	0.42	1.68	13.21	1.84
2004	1.35	5.96	4.58	8.33	0.79	4.23	0.42	1.61	13.84	2.00
2005	1.53	8.25	6.86	11.48	0.98	6.13	0.43	2.31	16.53	2.61
2006	1.68	6.92	8.12	14.31	1.26	6.56	0.44	2.55	17.32	2.48
2007	1.78	7.11	8.98	15.56	1.54	7.94	0.46	3.22	18.25	2.68
2008	2.09	9.04	13.48	21.44	1.88	10.90	0.47	2.53	18.28	3.21
2009	2.21	4.79	8.98	13.37	1.62	7.15	0.55	2.40	12.10	2.44
Expenditures in Million Dollars										
1970	2,237	1,151	797	80	6	882	44	2	40	4,357
1975	7,178	2,422	5,842	502	1	6,345	448	2	150	16,545
1980	16,450	8,357	10,446	972	14	11,432	1,189	8	592	38,027
1985	24,056	10,819	4,232	502	9	4,742	2,878	11	1,463	43,970
1990	23,671	7,809	3,841	541	25	4,408	4,104	108	527	40,626
1995	23,138	8,769	1,465	449	57	1,971	3,810	476	908	39,073
1996	23,862	10,387	1,899	550	57	2,506	3,624	328	945	41,652
1997	24,156	11,588	2,014	501	98	2,613	3,369	235	985	42,947
1998	24,140	11,525	2,184	470	83	2,736	3,555	294	1,061	43,311
1999	23,666	12,903	2,304	576	69	2,949	3,643	247	1,281	44,689
2000	24,424	24,104	3,562	1,201	47	4,809	3,628	307	2,783	60,054
2001	24,460	28,618	3,792	1,050	100	4,942	3,524	439	2,689	64,672
2002	24,811	20,839	2,499	725	99	3,324	3,504	629	1,122	54,230
2003	25,687	28,506	3,884	1,100	106	5,090	3,362	669	1,370	64,685
2004	27,476	33,433	4,023	927	176	5,126	3,445	625	1,615	71,720
2005	31,684	49,807	6,010	1,316	239	7,564	3,469	938	2,512	95,975
2006	34,425	44,216	2,927	1,054	269	4,251	3,637	1,054	2,523	90,104
2007	37,076	49,995	3,562	1,389	263	5,215	3,871	1,362	3,200	100,719
2008	42,905	61,909	3,240	1,567	290	5,097	3,976	1,101	3,556	118,545
2009	40,199	33,737	1,626	938	224	2,788	4,560	1,058	2,155	84,496

<sup>a</sup> Natural gas as it is consumed; includes supplemental gaseous fuels that are commingled with natural gas.

<sup>b</sup> Wood, wood-derived fuels, and biomass waste. Prior to 2001, includes non-biomass waste.

<sup>c</sup> Electricity imported from Canada and Mexico.

<sup>d</sup> There are no direct fuel costs for hydroelectric, geothermal, wind, photovoltaic, or solar thermal energy.

Where shown, R = Revised data.

Notes: Expenditure totals may not equal sum of components due to independent rounding. • The electric power sector comprises electricity-only and combined-heat-and-power (CHP) plants within the NAICS 22 category whose primary business is to sell electricity, or electricity and heat, to the public. • Through 1988, data are for electric utilities only. Beginning in 1989, data include independent power producers.

Web Page: All data are available at <http://www.eia.gov/state/seds/seds-data-complete.cfm>.

Sources: Data sources, estimation procedures, and assumptions are described in the Technical Notes.