Safe and Supportive Schools: Positive School Climate in Pursuit of Academic Excellence

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Goals

- Define Logic and Core Features of School-wide PBIS
- Evidence of impact on student outcomes
- Dissemination of PBIS in U.S.
- Merger with Social/Emotional Learning

Purpose

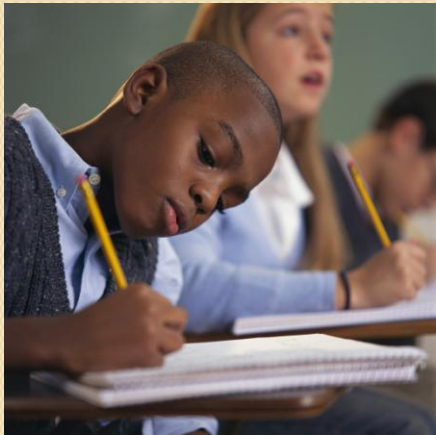
- The purpose of SWPBIS is to make schools more effective learning environments for all students.

A Concern

Need to improve the effectiveness of schools with a wider range of students

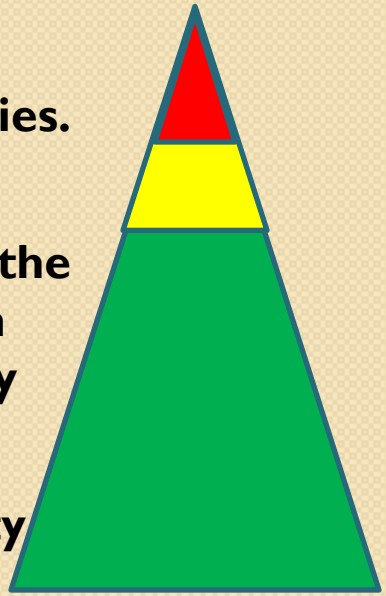
Calls for reform are increasing

Most calls for reform are broad in scope and are NOT tied to specific action



School-wide Positive Behavioral Interventions and Supports (SWPBIS)

- The social culture of a school matters.
- A continuum of supports that begins with the whole school and extends to intensive, wraparound support for individual students and their families.
- Effective practices with the systems needed for high fidelity and sustainability
- Multiple tiers of intensity



What is **School-wide Positive Behavioral Interventions and Support?**

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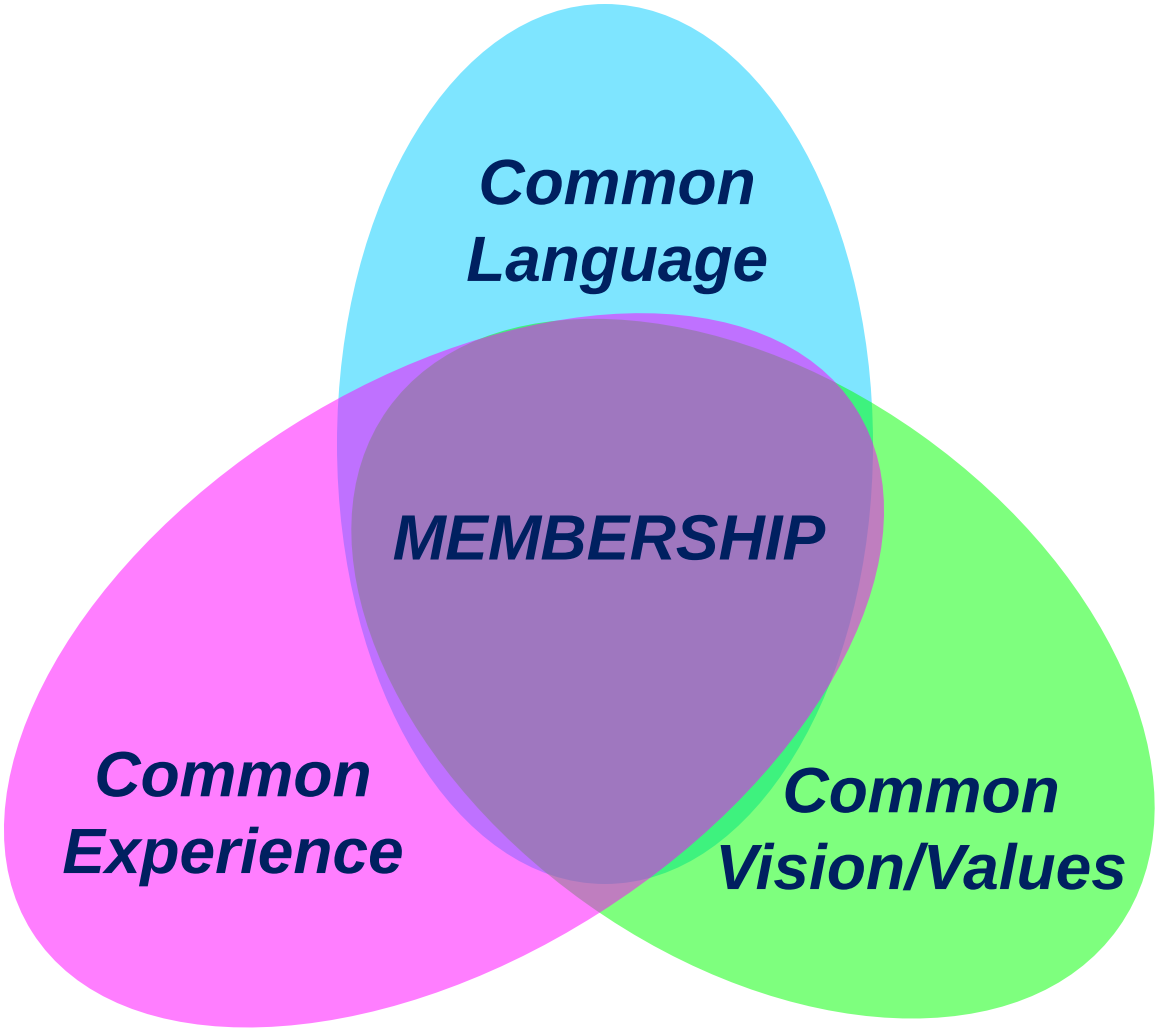
  - tablishing the **social**
    l to be an
  - Def
  - **Acknowledge** posi
  - Arrange consistent **consequences** fo
  - **Classroom** linkage of behavioral and academic suppo
  - On-going **collection and use of data** for decision-making
  - **Continuum** of intensive, individual intervention supports.
  - Implementation of the **systems** that support effective practices

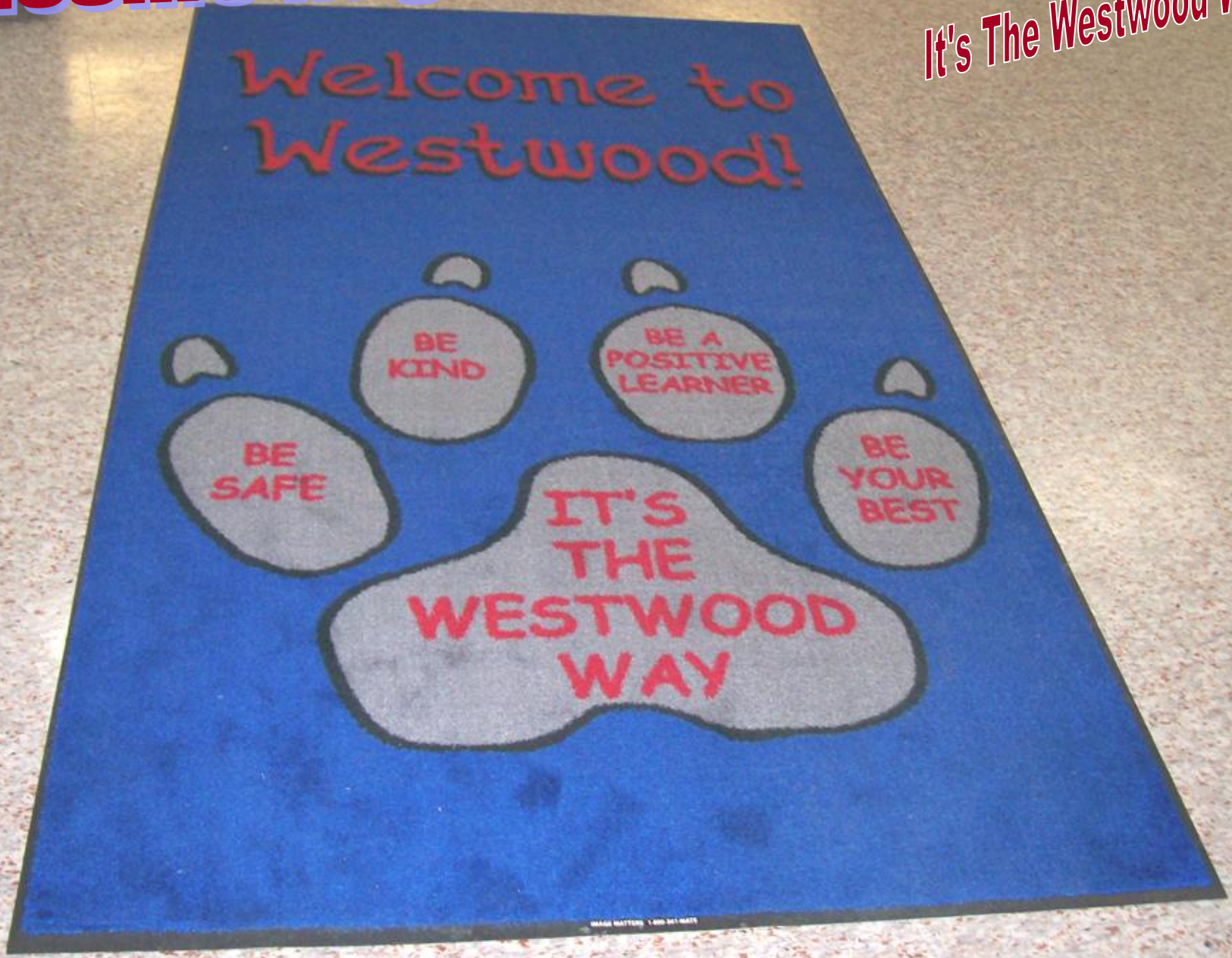
- SWPBIS is a multi-tiered **Framework**
  NOT a specific Curriculum

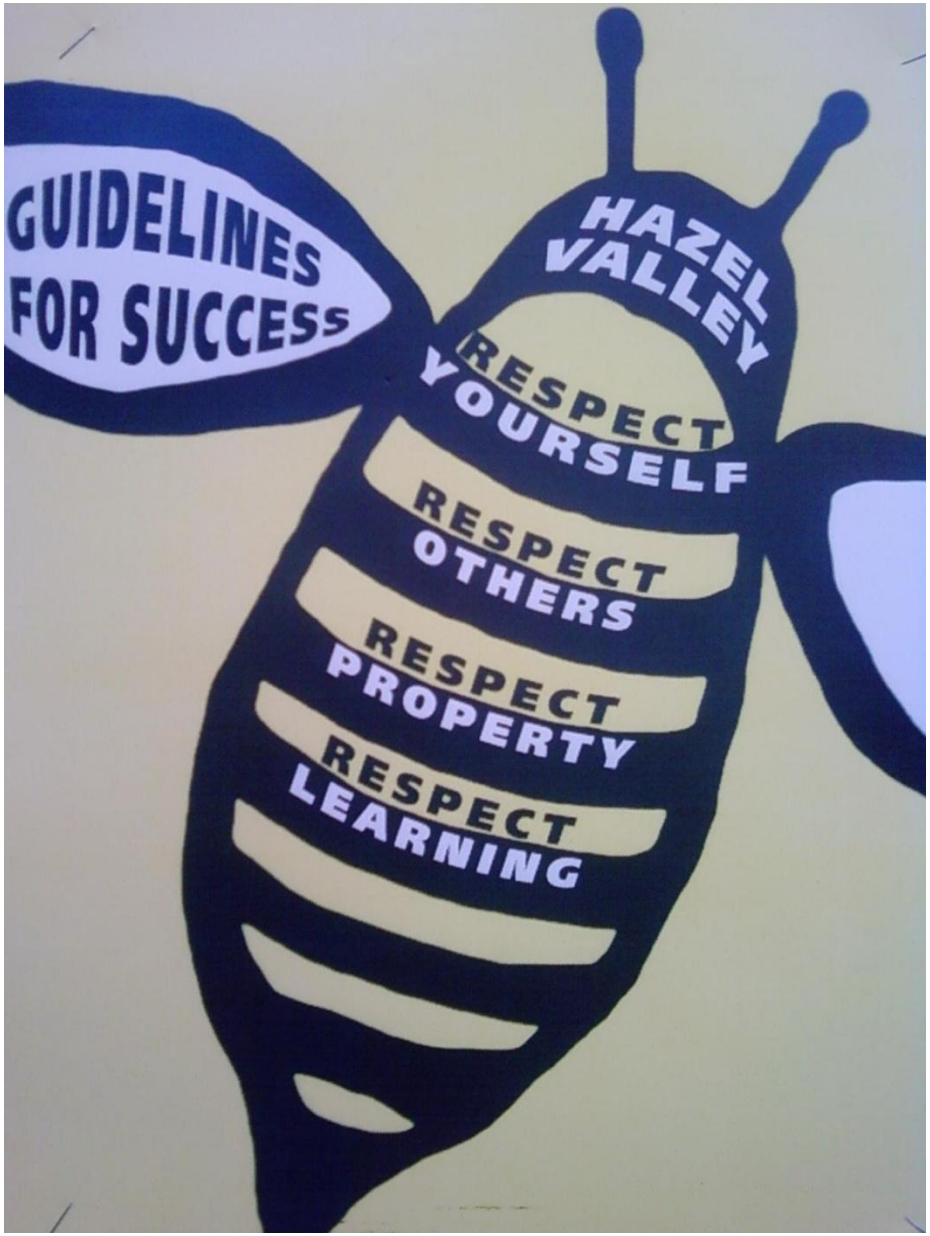
Establishing a Social Culture



Welcome Rugs

It's The Westwood Way!




GUIDELINES FOR SUCCESS
HAZEL VALLEY
RESPECT YOURSELF
RESPECT OTHERS
RESPECT PROPERTY
RESPECT LEARNING

A few positive SW Expectations

“

Visible Reminders of Expectations are Critical

SOAR

Respect

Achievement

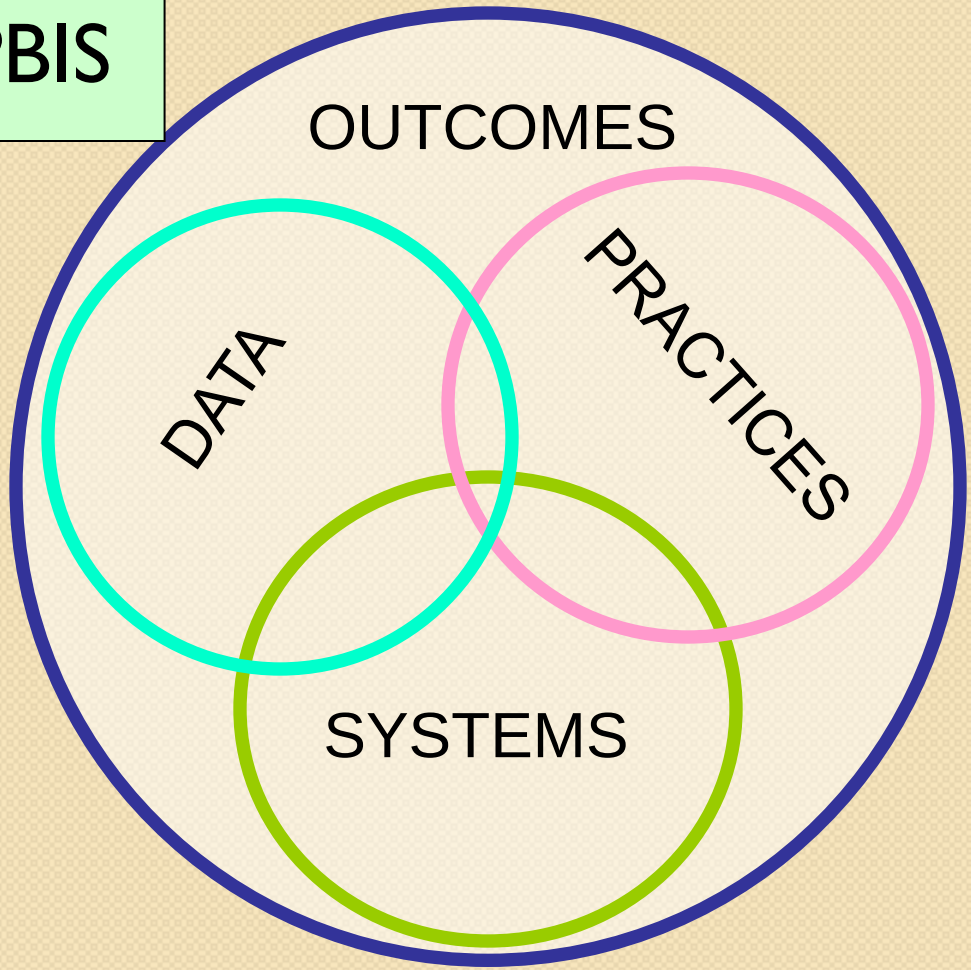
Organization

Safe

le préau
the breezeway
prudence
• walk
• stay with the group
respect
• follow adult directions
• respect the property
• stay on the walkway
responsabilité
• enter & exit quietly
• leave the vegetation alone

Supporting Social Competence,
Academic Achievement and Safety

School-wide PBIS



Supporting
Student
Behavior

Supporting
Decision
Making

Supporting
Staff Behavior

Six Basic Recommendations for Implementing PBIS

- Never stop doing what already works
- Always look for the smallest change that will produce the largest effect
  - Avoid defining a large number of goals
  - Do a small number of things well
  - Define what you will do with operational precision
- Do not add something new without also defining what you will stop doing to make the addition possible.

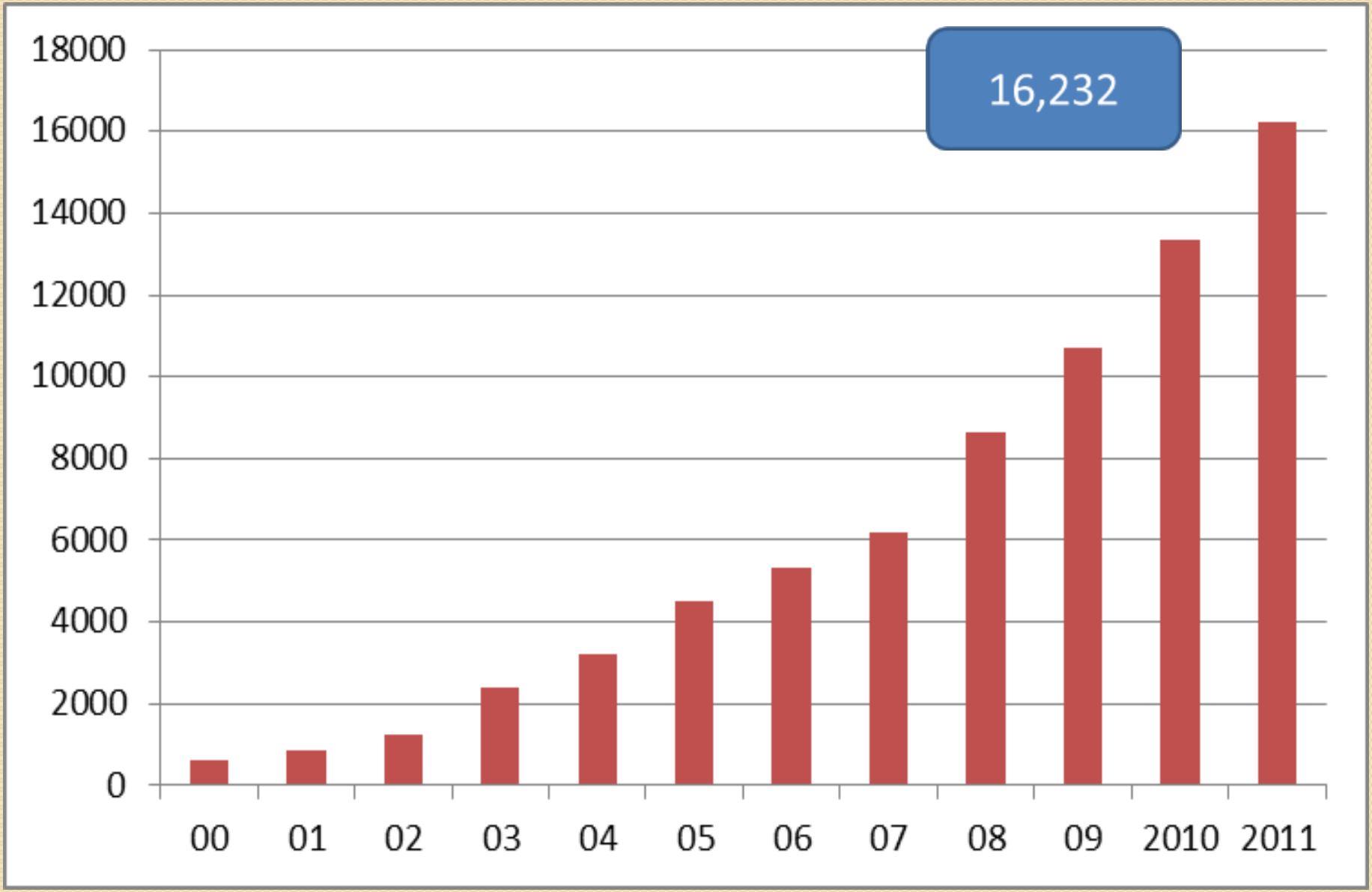
Six Basic Recommendations for Implementing PBIS

- Collect and **use data** for decision-making
  - **Fidelity data**: Are we doing what we said we would do?
  - **Impact Data**: Are we benefiting students?

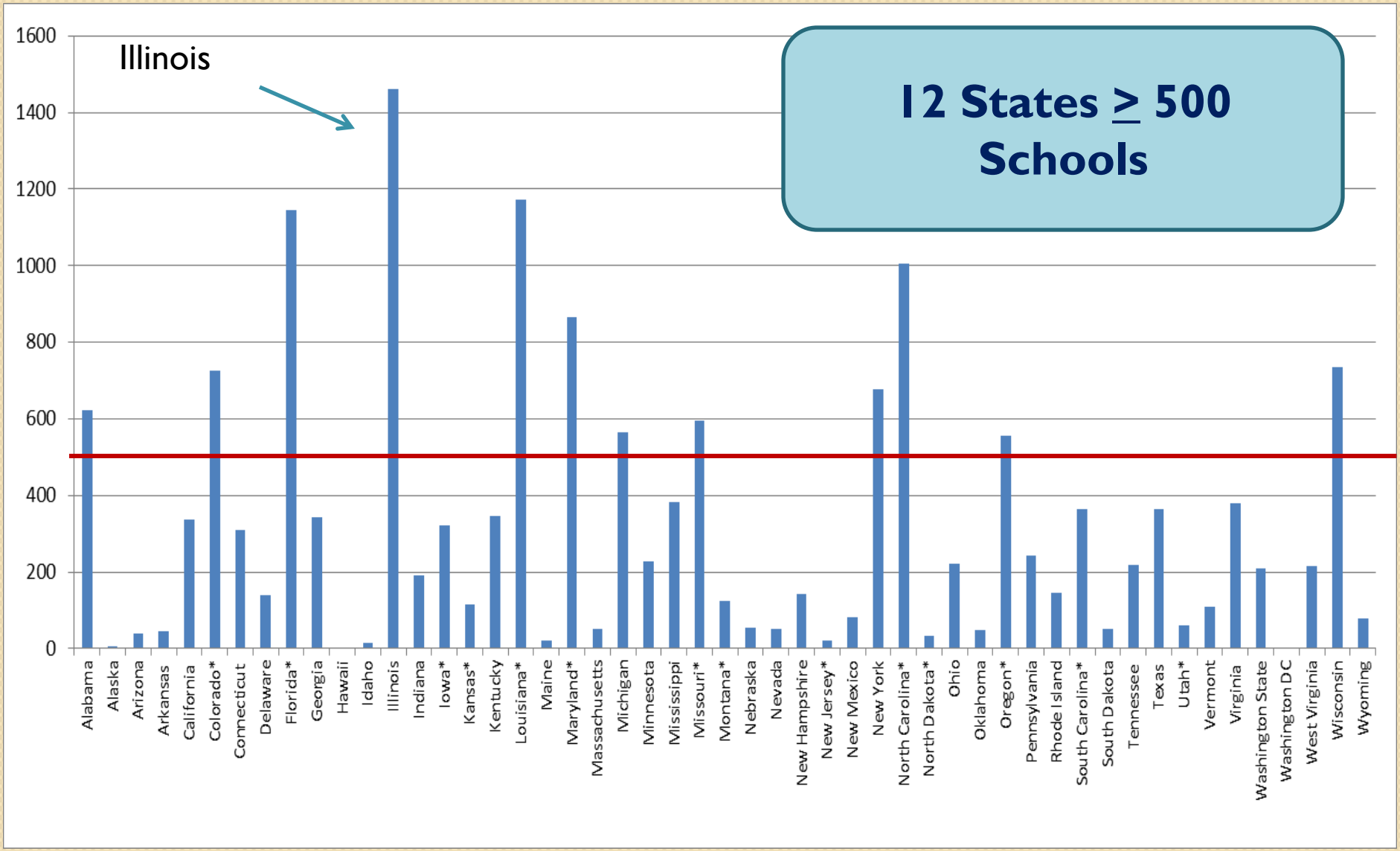
- **Adapt** any initiative to make it "fit" your school community, culture, context.
  - Families
  - Students
  - Faculty
  - Fiscal-political structure

- Establish **policy clarity** before investing in implementation

Number of Schools Implementing SWPBIS since 2000



Count of School Implementing SWPBIS by State
August, 2011



Rand…lled Trials Examining PBIS

- Reduced problem behavior
- Improvements in academic achievement
- Enhanced perception of organizational health & safety
- Improved school climate
- Reductions in teacher's reports of bullying behavior
- Improve social emotional functioning
- Improved teacher effectiveness

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Horner, R., Sugai, G., Smolk… …9). A randomized, wait-list controlled effect… …sitive behavior support in elementary schools. *Journal of Positive Behavi… …1,* 133-145.

Horner, R. H., Sugai, G., & Anderson, C. M. (2010). Examining the evidence base for school-wide positive behavior support. *Focus on Exceptionality, 42*(8), 1-14.

Using PBIS to Achieve Quality, Equity and Efficiency

- ***QUALITY***: Using what works; Linking Academic and Behavior Supports
  - North Carolina (valued outcomes)
  - Michigan (behavior and literacy supports)
  - Commitment to Fidelity Measures
  - Building functional logic/ theory/ practice (Sanford)

- ***EQUITY***: Making schools work for all
  - Scott Ross
  - Russ Skiba
  - Vincent, Cartledge, May & Tobin
  - Bully prevention

- ***EFFICIENCY***: Working Smarter: Building implementation science into large scale adoption.
  - Using teacher and student time better.
  - Dean Fixsen/ Oregon Dept of Education

Successful Student Outcomes

Program/Initiative/Framework (e.g. RtI)

Performance Assessment
(Fidelity)

Coaching

Systems
Intervention

Training

Facilitative
Administration

Competency Drivers

Organization Drivers

Integrated &
Compensatory

Selection

Decision Support Data
System

Leadership

Adaptive

Technical

Continuing Ed

© *Fixsen & Blase, 2008*

Stages of Implementation

Implementation occurs in stages:

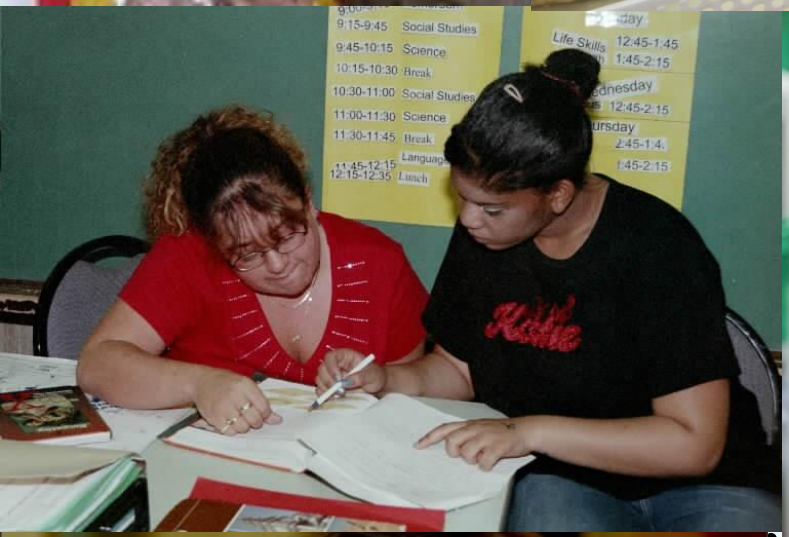
- **Exploration**
- **Installation**
- **Initial Implementation**
- **Full Implementation**
- **Innovation**
- **Sustainability**

2 – 4 Years

Fixsen, Naoom, Blase, Friedman, & Wallace, 2005

Lessons Learned

- Maintain a clear and unrelenting focus on **student outcomes** (academic and social)
- Select **research-validated practices** that provide a **multi-tiered system of support**.
- Use data for decision-making to assess BOTH **fidelity and impact**.
  - Assume continuous improvement is essential for sustainability
- Build the **systems** (team structure, policies, data sources) that support high fidelity implementation
- Invest in **durable, large-scale** applications of effective practices.


9:15-9:45 Social Studies
9:45-10:15 Science
10:15-10:30 Break
10:30-11:00 Social Studies
11:00-11:30 Science
11:30-11:45 Break
12:15-12:35 Lunch
Life Skills 12:45-1:45
1:45-2:15
12:45-2:15

Part 3: Merging SWPBIS and SEL

Merging SWPBIS and SEL

Common Features

Commitment to school-wide social culture

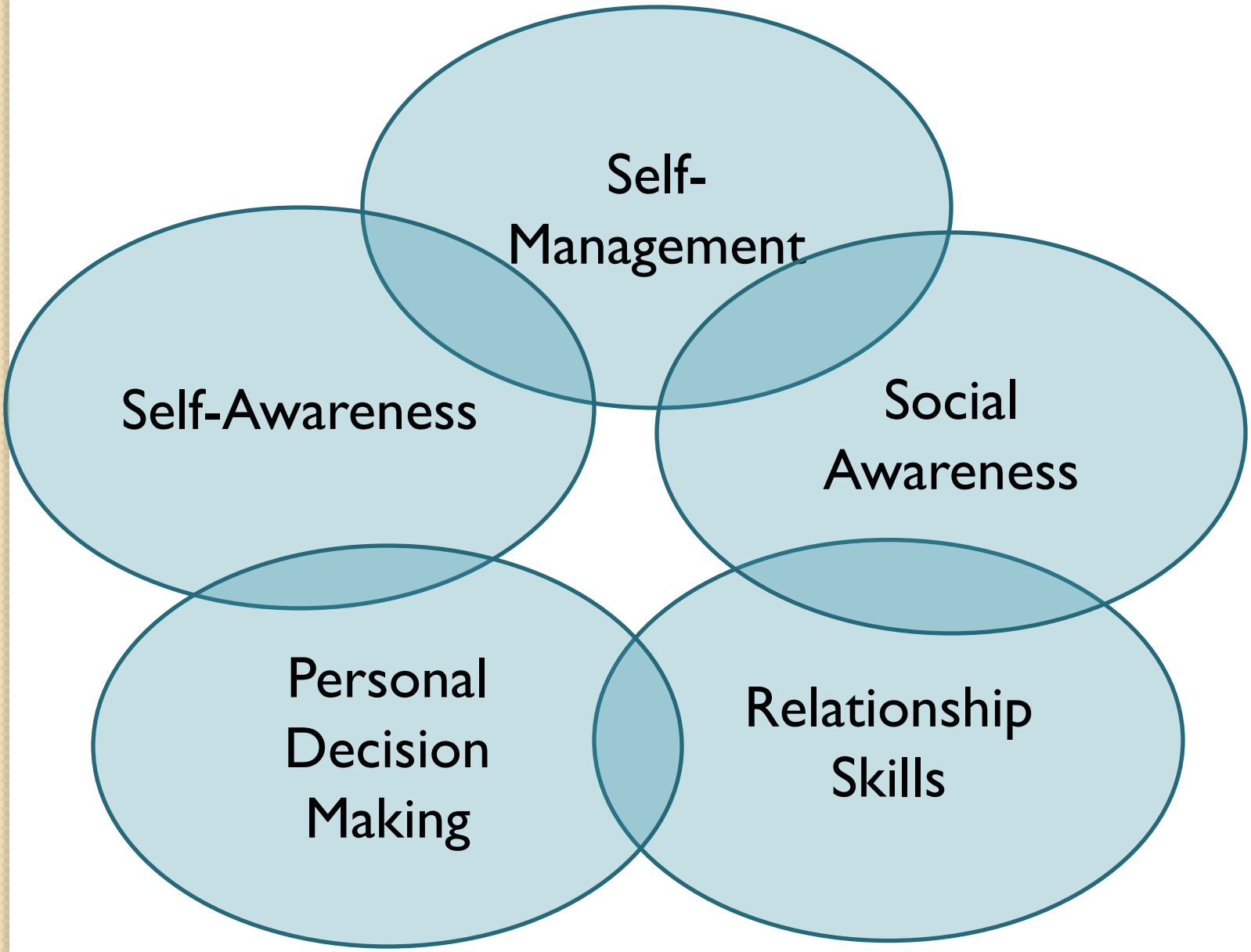
Commitment to building personal competence of students

Linking social development with academic success

Merging SWPBIS and SEL

- Using SEL curricula to define core social expectations for schools

- Using SEL framework for elaborating a multi-tiered system of support
  - SEL for all
  - SEL for those who need a bit more
  - SEL for those students with intense needs.

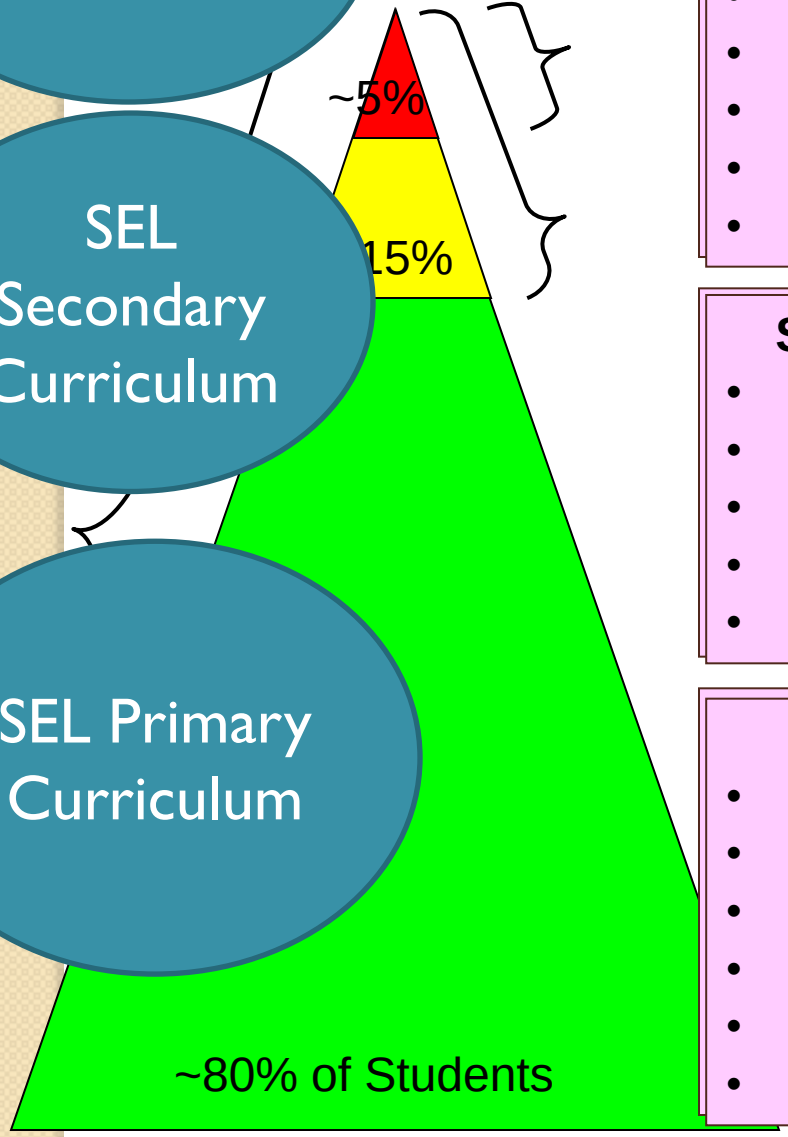

Self-
Management
Self-Awareness
Social
Awareness
Personal
Decision
Making
Relationship
Skills

ESTABLISHING CONTINUUM of SWPBS

SEL Tertiary Curriculum

SEL Secondary Curriculum

SEL Primary Curriculum



TERTIARY PREVENTION

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SECONDARY PREVENTION

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PRIMARY PREVENTION

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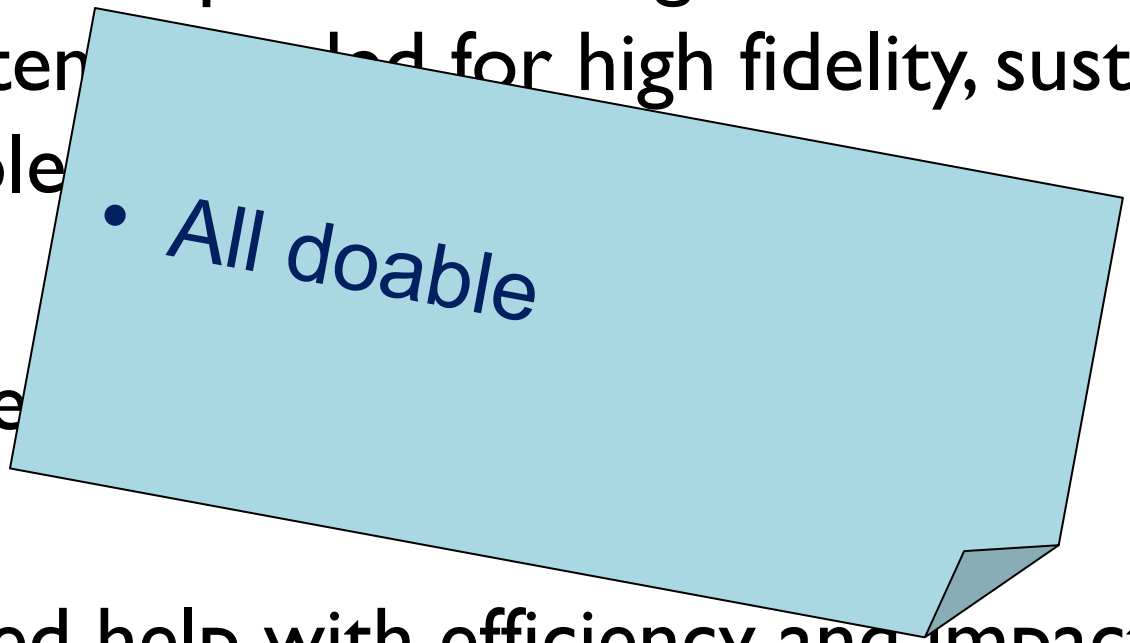
Merging SWPBIS and SEL

- Need help with the organizational syste[illegible]ed for high fidelity, sustained imple[illegible]
- Nee[illegible]
- Need help with efficiency and impact data.