# VISION



One of the Nation's Leading Providers of Low-Cost and Cleaner Energy by 2020



Low Rates



Cleaner Air



High Reliability



More Nuclear Generation



Responsibility



Greater Energy Efficiency

Acting to meet the region's needs for the future, while improving our core business today.

# Chairman's Welcome



# **Nuclear Safety Review**



# **Key Points**

TVA nuclear plants were not built where major earthquakes or tsunamis occur

TVA plants have significant design differences and have been retrofitted with safety measures to assure defense-in-depth

We're verifying that TVA plants will remain safe through simultaneous natural disasters (flood, earthquake and tornado)

We are monitoring the Japanese response, consulting with nuclear operators and incorporating lessons learned

We are working to assure that we're ready for the unexpected

## TVA's nuclear plants remain safe

# What Happened in Japan?

9.0 earthquake followed by a tsunami estimated up to 48 feet high

Three of six units were operating; all shut down normally

Diesel generators started and supplied power to safety systems



Fukushima Daiichi Plant

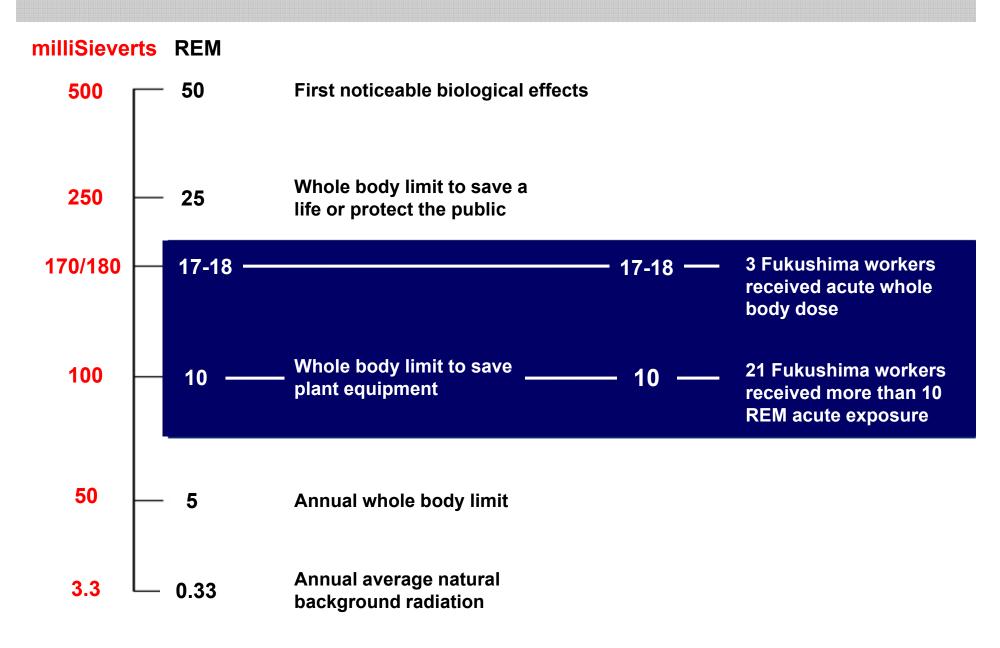
The diesels were lost when sea water flooded their electrical and fuel systems; backup batteries were soon exhausted

Fuel overheated when power was unavailable for safety cooling systems

Hydrogen gas, from overheated fuel, was vented into units 1 and 3 containment buildings, where it ignited

Three weeks after the event, radioactive water found to be leaking into the ocean through a crack in a concrete enclosure; TEPCO says the leak has been halted

## **Exposures for Plant Workers**



# **Key Differences – Browns Ferry**

Eight diesel generators provide electricity to safety systems if grid connections are lost

Diesels and fuel tanks are housed in water-tight bunkers

Diesel electrical gear is above the maximum flood level



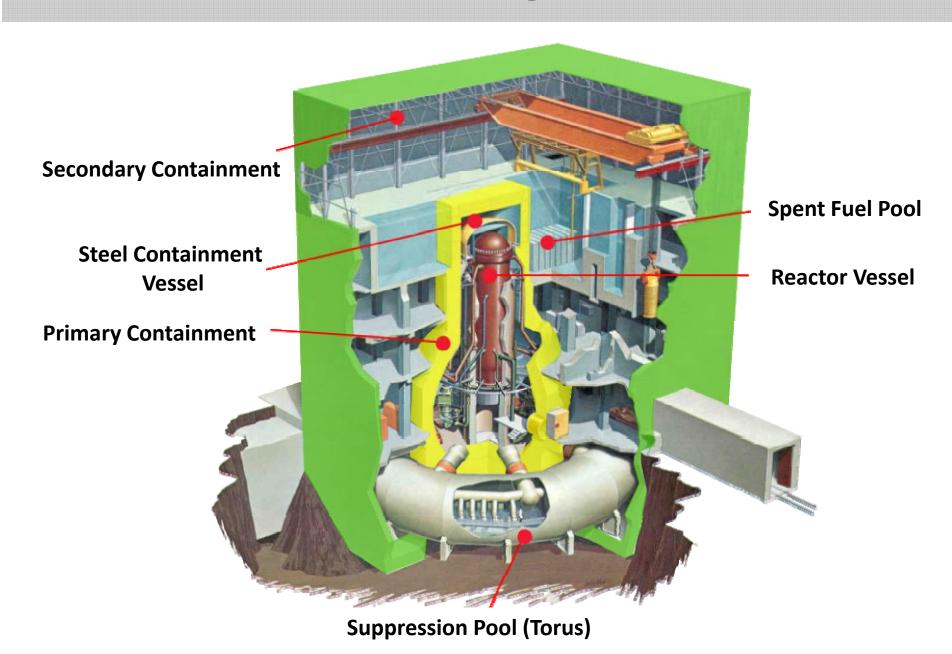
Redundant diesel and steam-powered pumps can provide emergency cooling water if the main diesels fail

Hydrogen would be vented outside secondary containment

Other emergency gear for beyond design-basis events is positioned for immediate use

Designed for an earthquake impact at the site10 times stronger than the worst impact ever recorded in the area

## **General Electric Boiling Water Reactor**



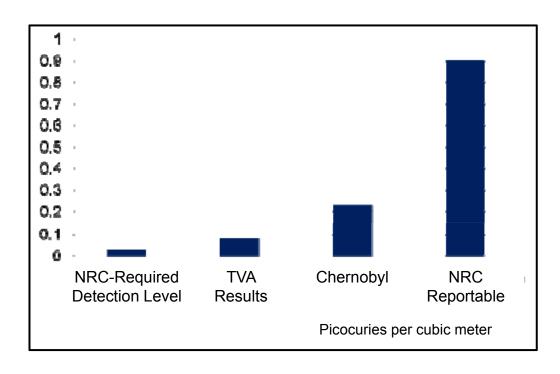
## **Key Differences – Other TVA Plants**

#### Sequoyah and Watts Bar are different designs

- Diesel generators for emergency power are built above the maximum flood level
- Diesel fuel and safety systems' electrical gear are above the maximum flood level
- Backup cooling pumps, powered by diesels and steam, can provide cooling water if main diesels fail
- Hydrogen would be vented outside secondary containment
- Other emergency gear for beyond design-basis events is positioned for immediate use

# **Environmental Monitoring in Our Area**

U.S. nuclear plant air monitors have detected trace levels of iodine 131 that could be from Fukushima Daiichi



lodine 131 is one
by-product
of the fission process
in commercial reactors; it
has a half-life of 8 days

Traces of iodine 131 were also detected by monitoring stations near Browns Ferry, Watts Bar and Sequoyah

# What is TVA Doing?

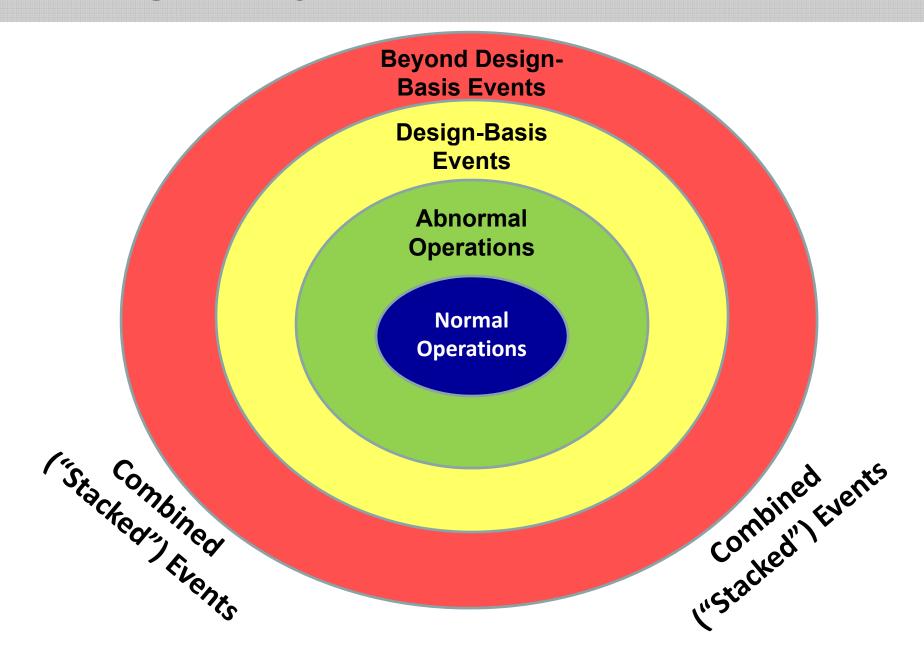
# Established TVA response team to:

 Understand events from Japanese accident



- Review readiness for natural or man-made disasters
- Identify possible vulnerabilities
- Provide short, intermediate, and long-term recommendations for TVA sites
- Communicate accurate and timely information

# **Taking Safety to the Next Level**

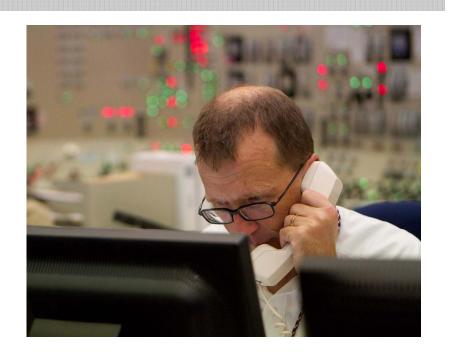


## **Short-term Actions**

Focused on adding defense in depth

Can be implemented in less than 90 days

### Examples include



- Additional satellite phones for emergency responders when normal communications are damaged
- Small portable electric generators for lights, charging batteries and other vital equipment.

## **Intermediate Actions**

Focused on adding defense in depth

Can be implemented within 12 months

## Examples include

- Moving additional spent fuel from pools to dry-cask storage
- Adding hardened water supply pipes to spent fuel pools



# **Long-term Actions**

Focused on adding defense in depth

Require more than 12 months to implement

## Examples include

- Considering a fifth diesel generator at Sequoyah and Watts Bar
- Further evaluating switchyard seismic vulnerabilities



### Watts Bar 2 and Bellefonte

Lessons learned will be incorporated into Watts Bar Unit 2 as construction proceeds

Evaluating further defense-indepth improvements which would be designed into Bellefonte should TVA proceed with construction





# **Key Points**

TVA nuclear plants were not built where major earthquakes or tsunamis occur

TVA plants have significant design differences and have been retrofitted with safety measures to assure defense-in-depth

We're verifying that TVA plants will remain safe through simultaneous natural disasters (flood, earthquake and tornado)

We are monitoring the Japanese response, consulting with nuclear operators and incorporating lessons learned

We are working to assure that we're ready for the unexpected

## TVA's nuclear plants remain safe

# **Minutes**



# President's Report



# VISION



One of the Nation's Leading Providers of Low-Cost and Cleaner Energy by 2020



Low Rates



Cleaner Air



High Reliability



More Nuclear Generation



Responsibility



Greater Energy Efficiency

Acting to meet the region's needs for the future, while improving our core business today.

# VISION

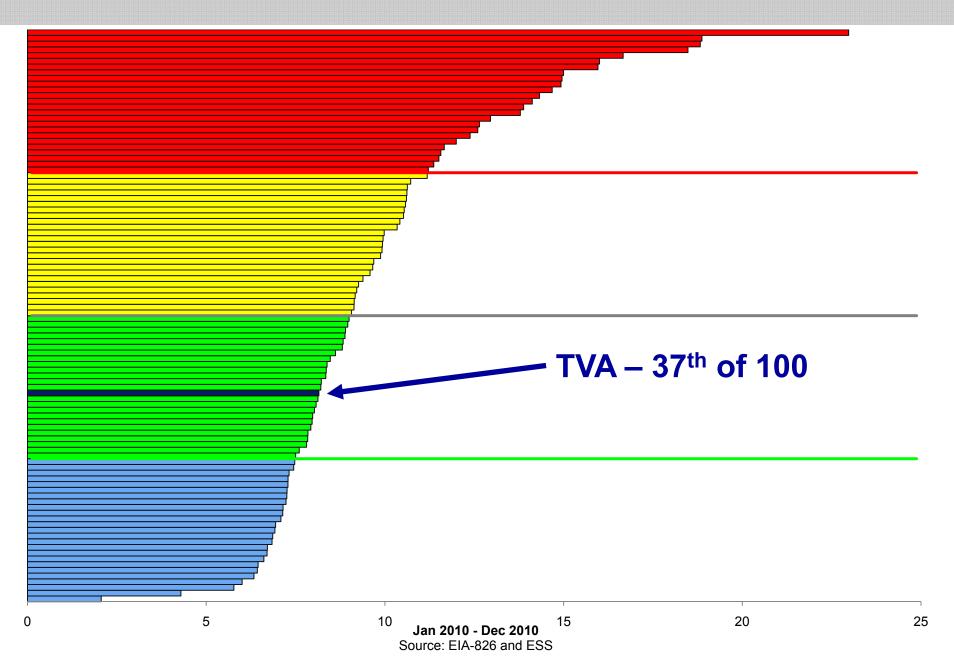


One of the Nation's Leading Providers of Low-Cost and Cleaner Energy by 2020



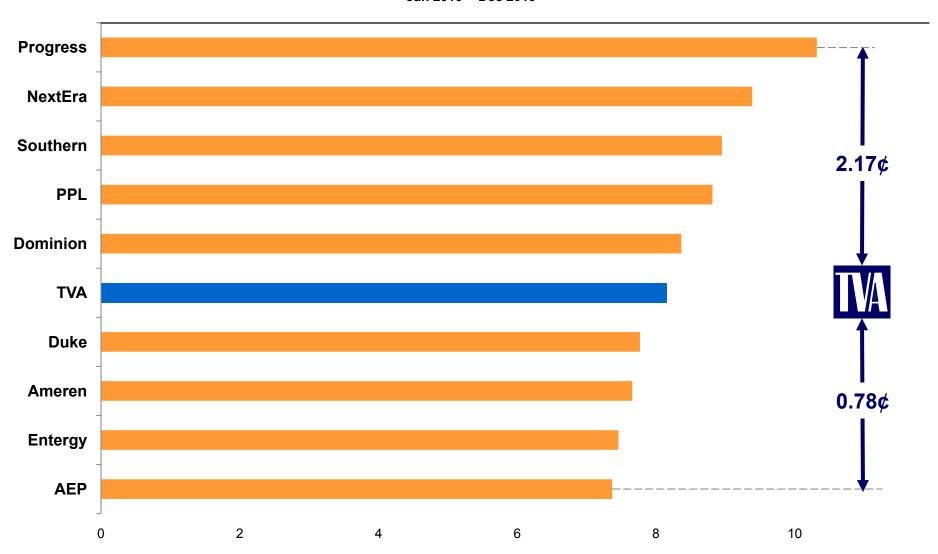
Low Rates

# **Top 100 Utilities' Retail Rates**



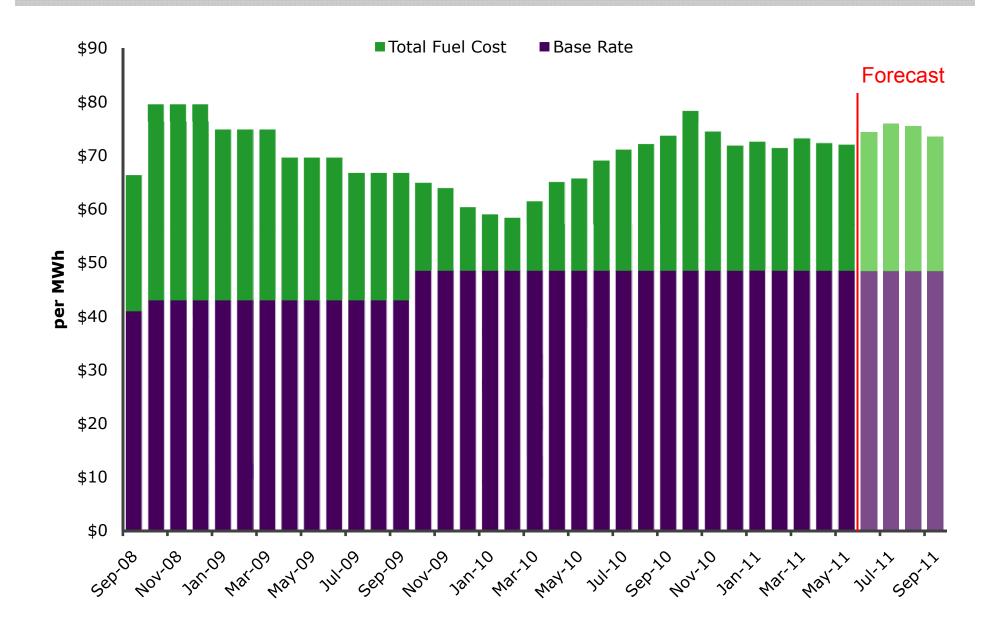
# TVA vs. Regional Holding Companies

Retail Rates 12 Month Rolling Average (Cents/ kWh)
Jan 2010 - Dec 2010



Source: EIA-826 and ESS

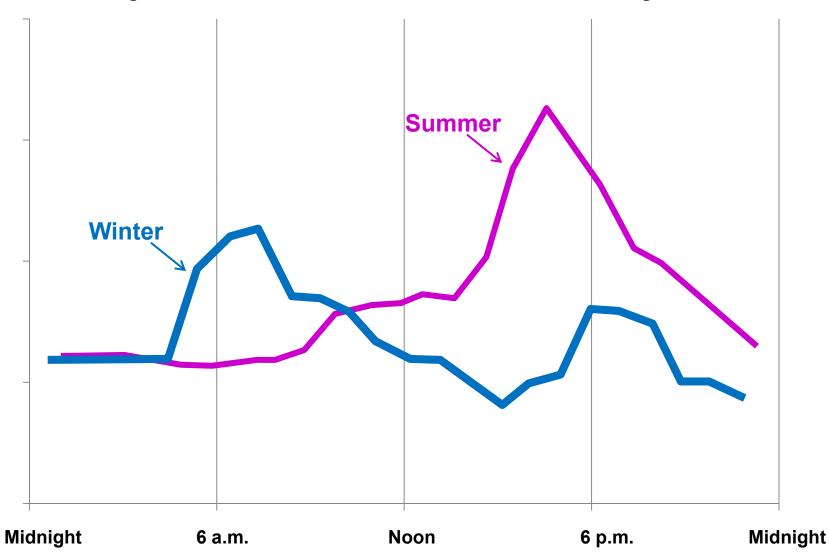
## Firm Wholesale Rate



# **New Rate Structure**

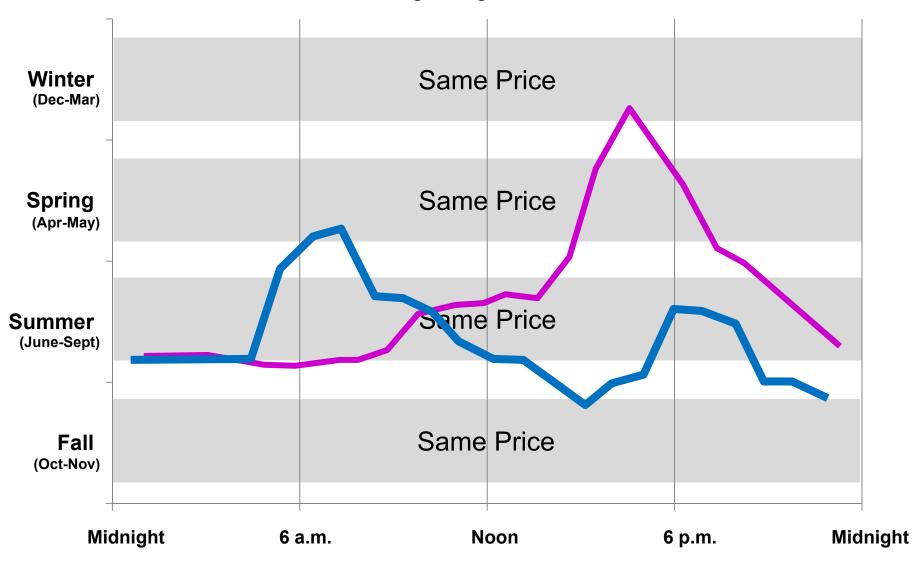
## **TVA's Production Costs**

Highest on Summer Afternoons and Winter Mornings



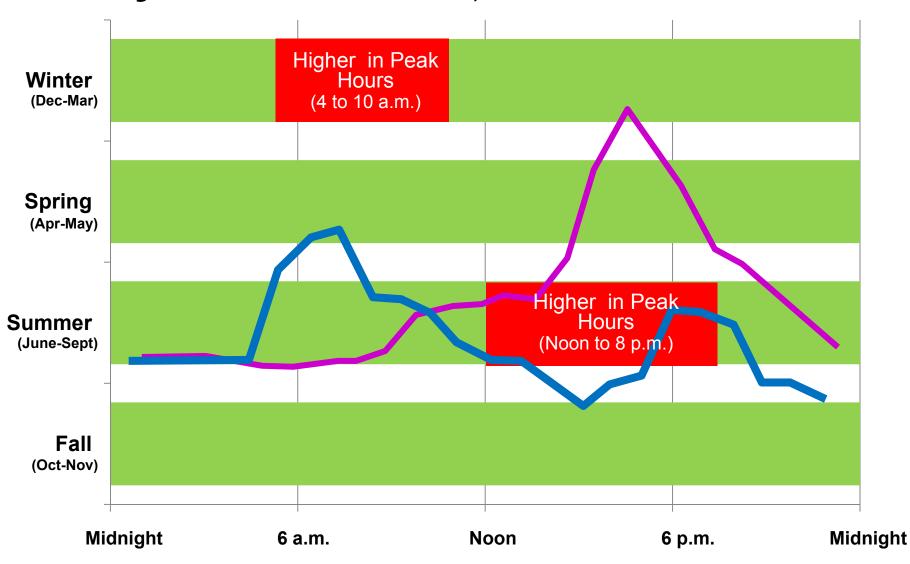
## Former TVA Pricing Structure

No Price Change Regardless of Season



## Seasonal Time-of-Use Pricing Structure

Higher at Seasonal Peak Hours; Lower at All Other Times



## Dishwasher Example

## ... Slightly altering your behavior saves money

Estimated cost with FLAT rate = \$25/year



Washing off-peak = \$9/year

Savings = \$16/year

## **How to Lower Electric Bills**

Set thermostats to 78° in summer; 68° in winter

Use cold water for laundry

Use fluorescent lighting

Wash clothes and dishes in the evening

Unplug unused appliances

Take the home energy audit at energyright.com





# VISION



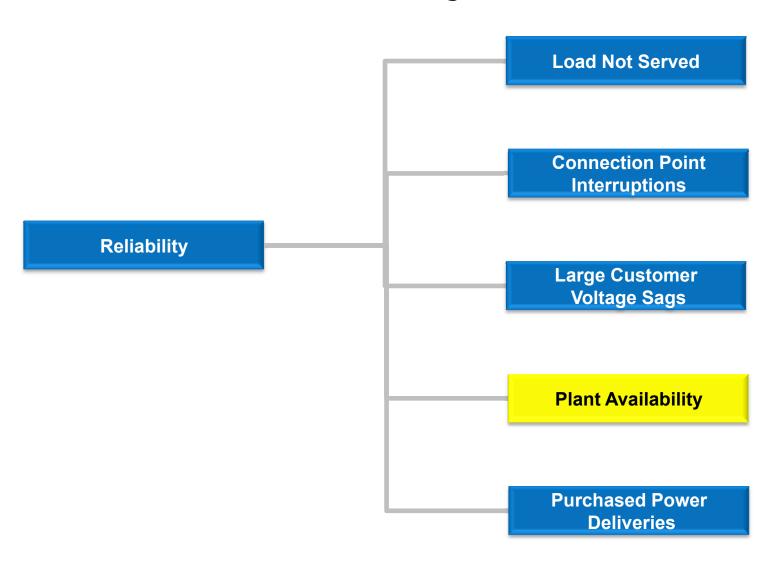
One of the Nation's Leading Providers of Low-Cost and Cleaner Energy by 2020



High Reliability

## **Reliability Snapshot**

#### Fiscal Year Through March



## **Plant Availability Scorecard**

**Browns Ferry** 

**Bull Run** 

Gallatin

Shawnee

Watts Bar

Widows Creek

**EXCEPTIONAL** 

Allen

Caledonia

Colbert

John Sevier

Johnsonville

**GOOD** 

**BELOW PLAN** 

Kingston

**POOR** 

Cumberland

Lagoon Creek

Paradise

Sequoyah

Southaven

## **Storm Damage**

Major storms, spawning eight tornados, hit the TVA region in February and March

Eleven transmission structures were damaged

Service to all TVA customers was restored within about 24 hours



# VISION

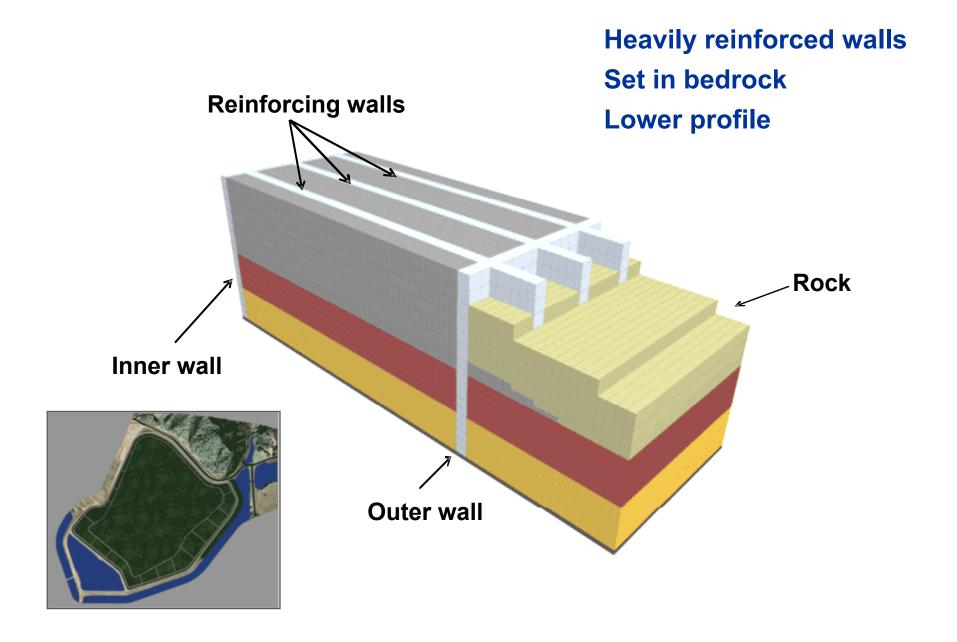


One of the Nation's Leading Providers of Low-Cost and Cleaner Energy by 2020



Responsibility

# Safer Ash Containment at Kingston

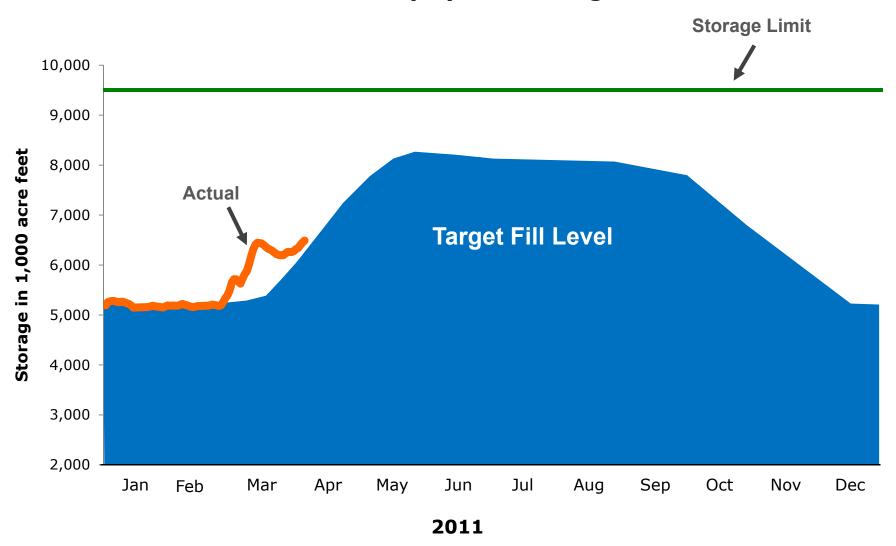


## **Seasonal Reservoir Operations**



## **Managing the Spring Fill**

#### **Tributary System Storage**



#### **Natural Resource Plan**

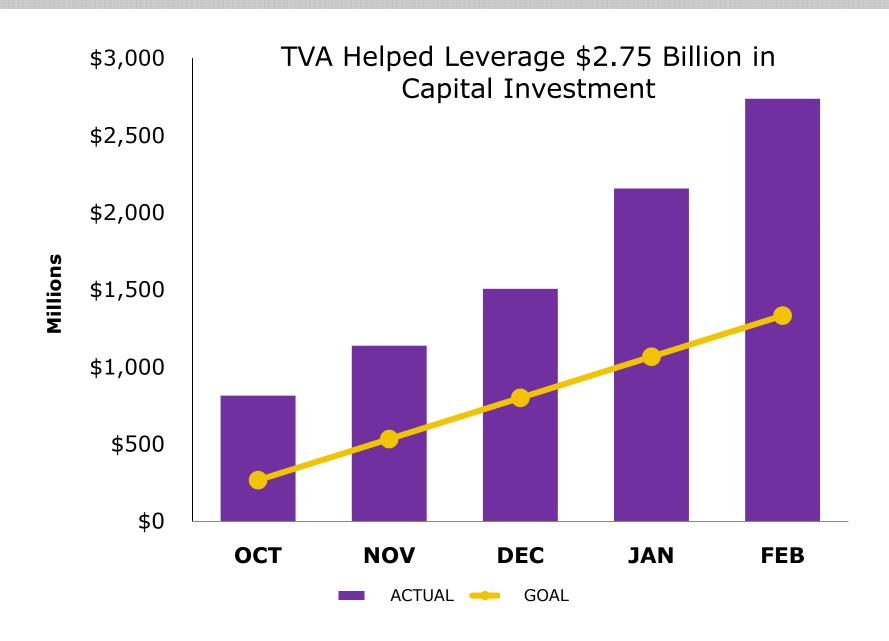


#### TVA manages:

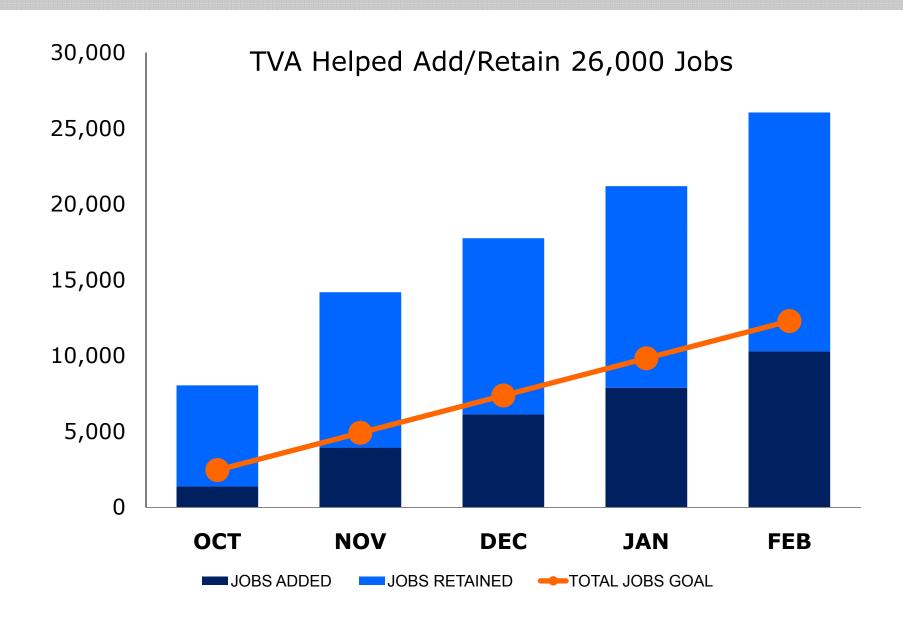
- 293,000 acres of land
- 11,000 miles of shoreline
- Wildlife habitat
- Archeological sites
- Campgrounds and dayuse areas

Draft plan has been issued
Public comments are
welcome

### **Economic Development**



### **Economic Development**



#### **Recent Area Announcements**

Volkswagen hired 1,500 employees in Chattanooga and plans to hire 500 more

Amazon is building two distribution centers in Hamilton and Bradley counties – a \$139 million investment with 1,400 new jobs

Wacker Chemie will increase capital investment in Bradley County by almost 50%, up to \$1.45 billion

#### Our VISION

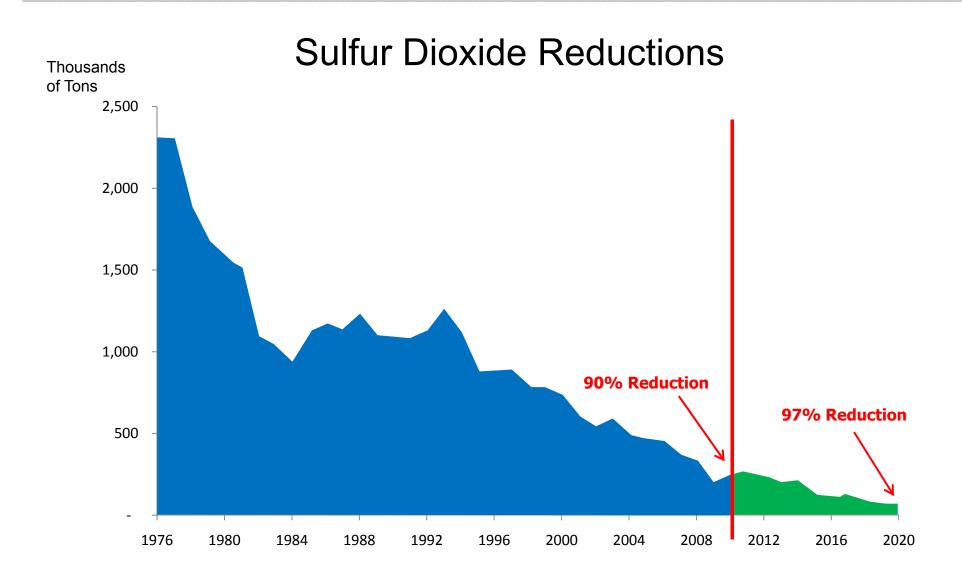


One of the Nation's Leading Providers of Low-Cost and Cleaner Energy by 2020

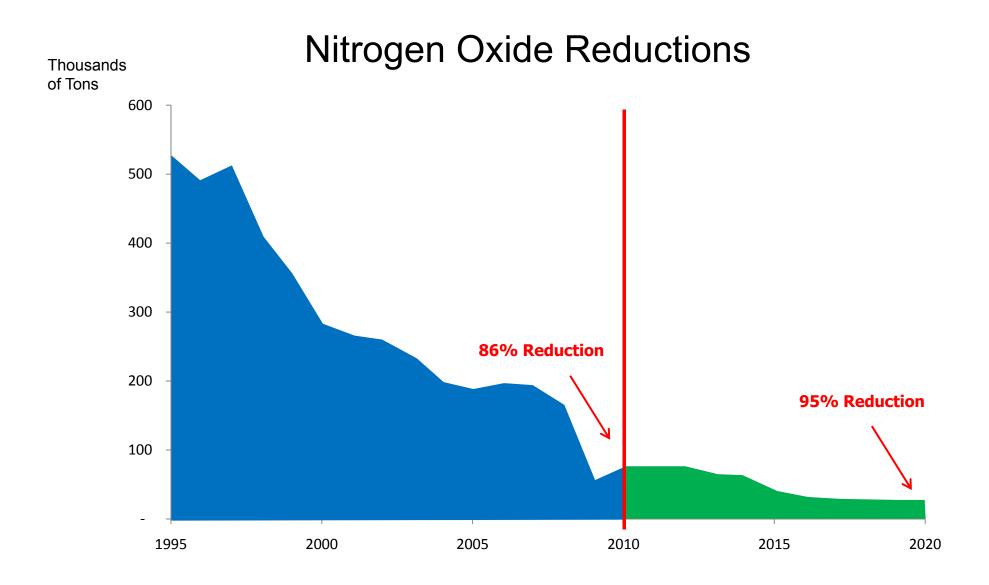


Cleaner Air

#### **Cleaner Air**



#### **Cleaner Air**



## **Smoky Mountain air quality improving**

- 86% reduction in sulfur deposition
- 78% reduction in nitrogen deposition
- 17th year of collaboration with EPA



Data Collector, Clingmans Dome, Great Smoky Mountains National Park Photo courtesy Environmental Protection Agency

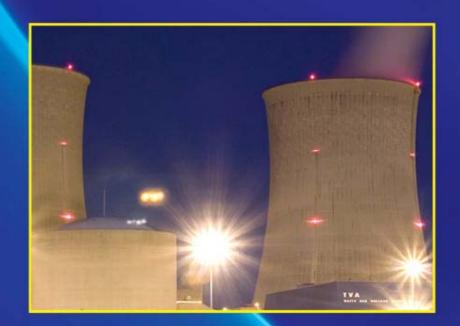


Cloud collector. Photo Credit: MACTEC Engineering and Consulting, Inc. and Environmental Protection Agency

# VISION



One of the Nation's Leading Providers of Low-Cost and Cleaner Energy by 2020



More Nuclear Generation

## **Accurate and Timely Information**



# VISION

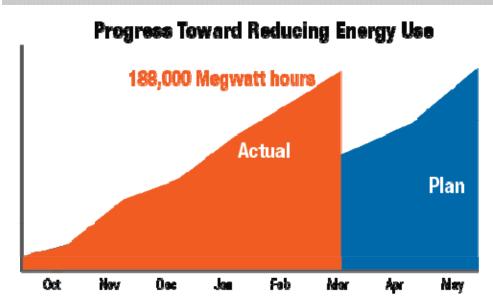


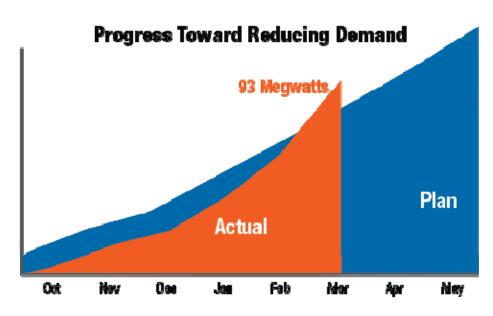
One of the Nation's Leading Providers of Low-Cost and Cleaner Energy by 2020



Greater Energy Efficiency

## **Energy Efficiency Update**







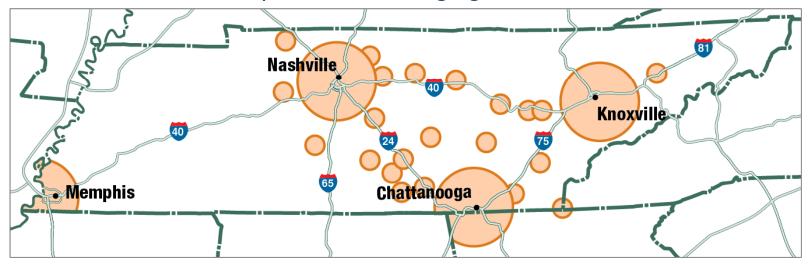
### **EV Project Planned in Tennessee**

Tennessee, with publicly available stations, will have the largest electric vehicle charging network in the nation

Memphis has recently been added to the expanding electric vehicle network



ECOtality™ Planned Charging Infrastructure



## VISION



One of the Nation's Leading Providers of Low-Cost and Cleaner Energy by 2020



Low Rates



Cleaner Air



High Reliability



More Nuclear Generation



Responsibility

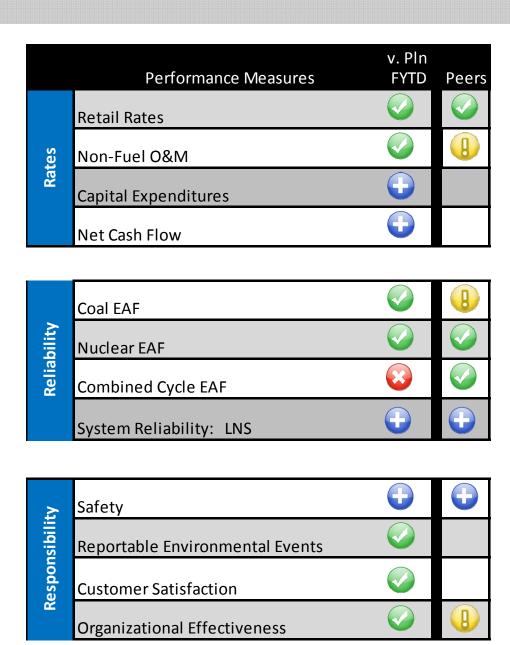


Greater Energy Efficiency

Acting to meet the region's needs for the future, while improving our core business today.

## **Financial Update**

## Performance Summary through March



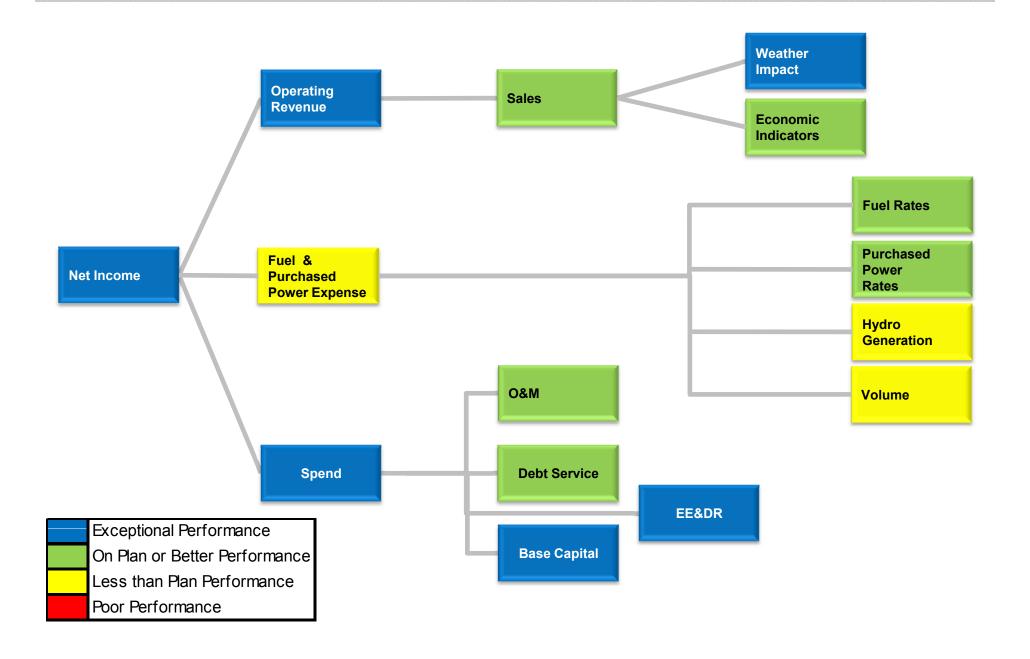
## **Summary Income Statement**

March 2011 Fiscal Year to Date

(in millions)	YTD <b>A</b> ctual		YTD Budget		Variance	
Operating Revenue	\$	5,796	\$	5,615	\$	181
Fuel & Purchased Power O&M		2,126		2,063		(63) 42
Depreciation, Amortization  Tax Equivalents & Other		1,684 860 290		1,726 876 276		16 (14)
Operating Expenses		4,960		4,941		(19)
Operating Income		836		674		162
Other Income		19		9		10
Interest Expense		653		665		12
Net Income	\$	202	\$	18	\$	184

'Preliminary YTD March Results – Unaudited'

#### **Net Income Value Drivers**



## **Summary Cash Flow Statement**

March 2011 Fiscal Year to Date FYTD March 11							
	YTD			YTD			
Fiscal Year to Date (Millions of Dollars)		Actual		Ctl Bud		Variance	
Beginning Cash and Short-term Investments	\$	328	\$	201	\$	127	
Cash Flow from Operating Activities	\$	1,251	\$	1,077	\$	174	
Cash Flow from Investing Activities		(1,178)		(1,615)		437	
Cash Flow from Financing Activities		380		547		(167)	
Net Change in Cash & Cash Equivalents	\$	453	\$	9	\$	444	
Ending Cash and Short-term Investments	_\$_	781	\$	210	\$	571	
FYTD Total Debt	\$	24,275	\$	24,491		\$ 216	

'Preliminary YTD March Results – Unaudited'

#### Summary

#### March 2011 Fiscal Year-to-Date

- Colder weather drove higher sales and fuel expense
- Overall net income for reinvestment greater than planned
- Favorable cash flow from timing of construction and base capital spending

#### **Forecasted Fiscal Year 2011**

- Uncertainty surrounding Japanese nuclear situation
- Economic uncertainty could increase revenue volatility
- Capital expenditures will normalize

## VISION



One of the Nation's Leading Providers of Low-Cost and Cleaner Energy by 2020



Low Rates



Cleaner Air



High Reliability



More Nuclear Generation



Responsibility



Greater Energy Efficiency

Acting to meet the region's needs for the future, while improving our core business today.

## **Chairman Selection**

## Integrated Resource Plan

TVA's Environmental and Energy Future

#### **For Board Consideration**

Accept the Integrated Resource Plan and authorize the Chief Executive Officer to use its recommended direction as a guide in energy resource planning and selection

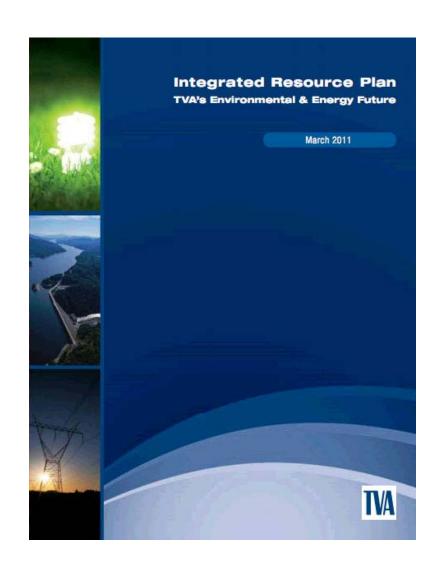
## Translating the TVA Vision to Action



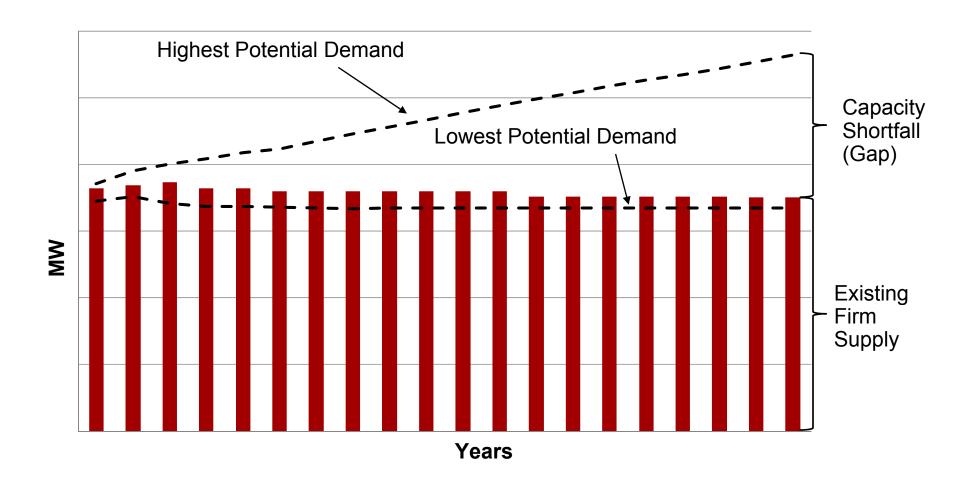
#### Integrated Resource Plan is Forward Looking

#### IRPs strive to:

- Guide power system planning
- Minimize costs to all stakeholders
- Allow flexible responses to change
- Minimize environmental impacts



## **Balances Supply and Demand**



Identify the least-cost options to meet customer requirements

#### **Provides Directional Guidance**





- The IRP is a compass; not a GPS
- Recommends direction and ranges
- Does not prescribe specific assets or programs

#### Stakeholder Involvement

#### **Forum for Public Input**

- Public Scoping Meetings (Summer 2009)
- Stakeholder Review Group
- Quarterly Public Briefings
- Phone Survey (Summer 2010)
- Draft IRP Public Comment Period (Fall 2010)
- External Web Page (www.tva.gov/irp)





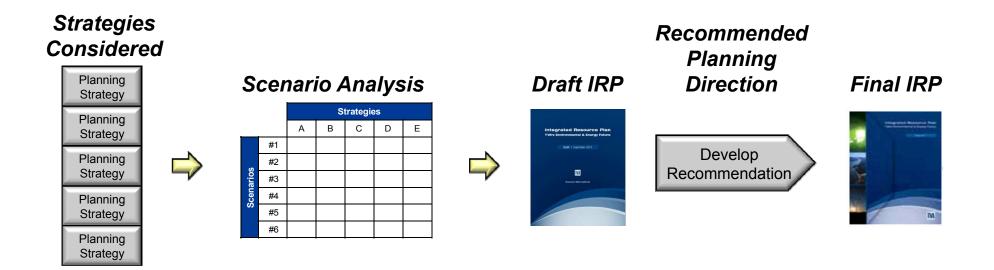




Input was incorporated throughout the process



#### **Structured Process**



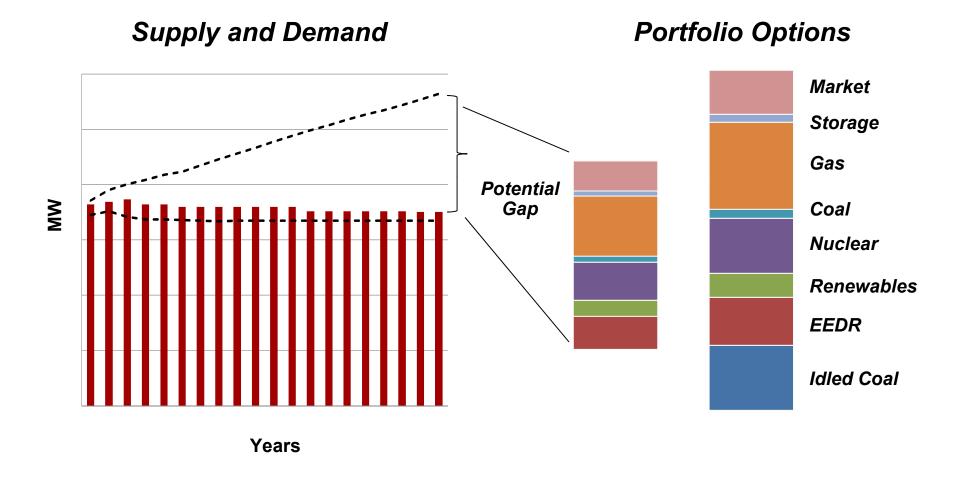
- Evaluated strategies across possible futures (over 3,000 cases)
- Compiled analysis results, stakeholders input, and potential risks
- Recommended a broad Planning Direction

## **Establishes Recommended Planning Direction**

Component	Recommendations	Guideline MW Range	
Energy Efficiency / Demand Response	<ul> <li>Expand contribution of energy efficiency / demand response in the portfolio</li> </ul>	3,600-5,100 (11,400-14,400 GWh)	
Renewable additions	Pursue cost effective renewable energy	1,500-2,500	
Coal capacity idled	Consider increasing amount of coal capacity idled	2,400-4,700	
Energy storage	◆ Add pumped storage hydro capacity	850	
Nuclear additions	◆ Increase contribution of nuclear generation	1,150-5,900	
Coal additions	◆ Preserve option of generation with carbon capture	0-900	
Natural gas additions	<ul> <li>Utilize natural gas as an intermediate supply source</li> </ul>	900-9,300	

<sup>\*</sup>Additional details about Recommended Planning Direction components are included in the IRP document

## **Balances Supply and Demand**



Portfolio options provide diversity and flexibility

#### Creates the Most Favorable Blend of Resources

Recommended planning direction has the lowest cost generation mix and plan risk

Recommended direction also balances emission reductions and cost

#### **Achieves Objectives**

- Preserves reliable, low-cost power
- Reduces environmental impacts and risk
- Increases flexibility in responding to change
- Incorporates multiple stakeholder perspectives
- Provides guidance for implementing TVA's Vision

TVA will begin the next IRP by 2015

#### Recommendation

Accept the Integrated Resource Plan and authorize the Chief Executive Officer to use its recommended direction as a guide in energy resource planning and selection

# **Environmental Future – Implementing Agreements**

# Our VISION



One of the Nation's Leading Providers of Low-Cost and Cleaner Energy by 2020



Low Rates



High Reliability



Responsibility



Cleaner Air



More Nuclear Generation



Greater Energy Efficiency

Acting to meet the region's needs for the future, while improving our core business today.

# **Rates** and Environmental Future

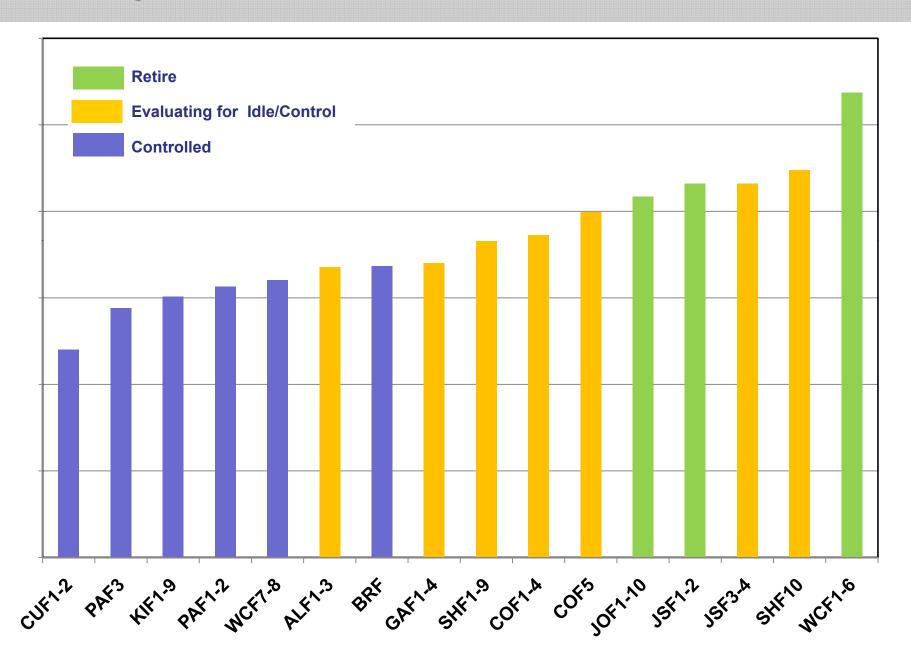


#### **Aspiration**

Be one of the lowest cost power providers in the region

Retirement of least economic plants

# **Cost by Unit Group**



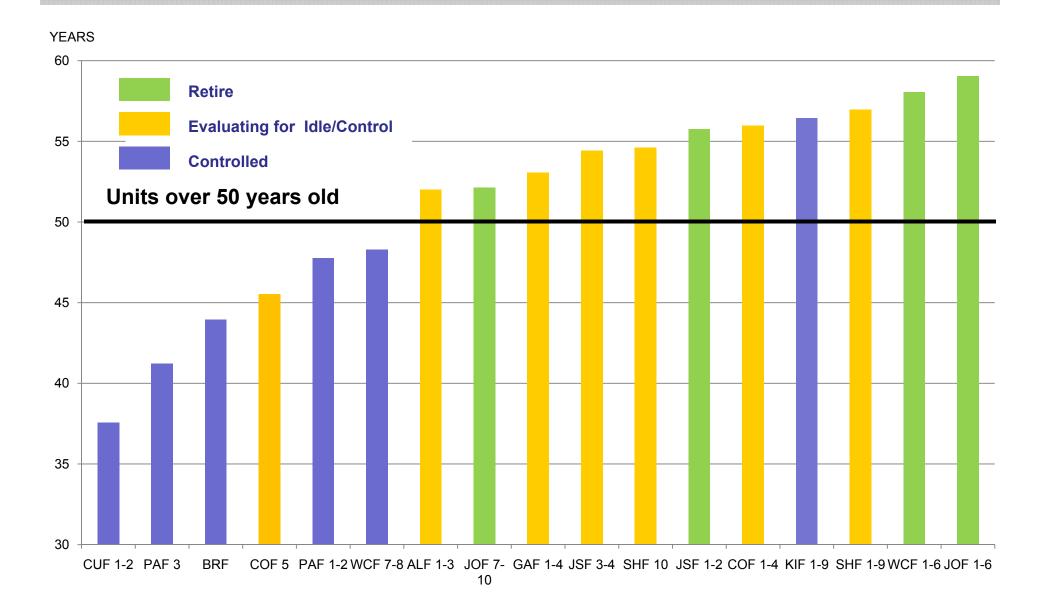
# Reliability and Environmental Future



Be one of the nation's leaders in affordable customer reliability

Avoid additional investments in oldest plants while maintaining sufficient supply to meet the growing load

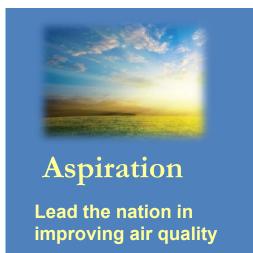
# **Average Age by Unit Group**



# Sufficient Supply in 2020 (MW)

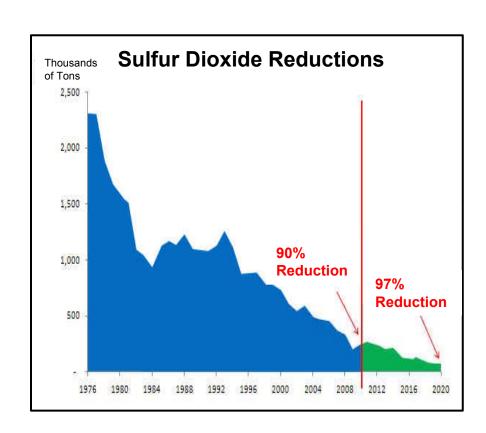
2011 Firm Capacity	36,200
Coal Retirements	-2700
Expected Additions	
Energy Efficiency	2900
Nuclear	2800
Gas	2000
Estimated Total Capacity by 2020	41,200
2020 Load and Reserves Forecast	40,150
±5% on Load Requirements	42,150 -38,150

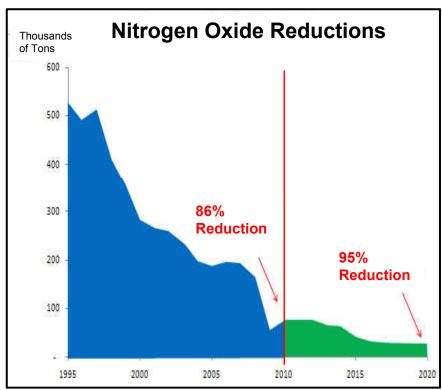
# **Cleaner Air and Environmental Future**



Continue to reduce air emissions through controls and retirement of less economic coal plants

# **Continuing Reductions in Air Emissions**

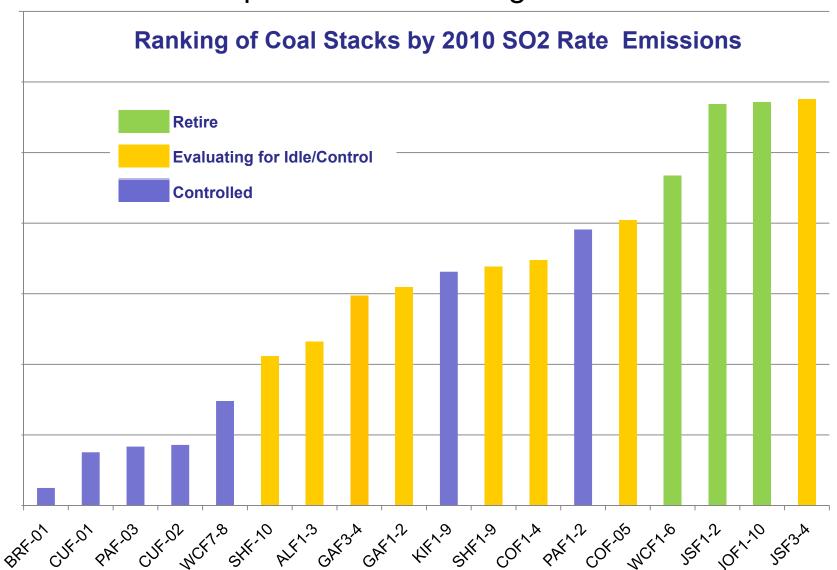




TVA reductions of SO2 to 97% and NOx to 95% below peak emissions levels by 2020

#### **Further Reduce Air Emissions Coal Retirement**

Least economic plants also have higher emissions rates



## **TVA's Environmental Future**

- TVA's environmental future with our vision means:
  - –Controlling and maintaining low-cost units
  - -Retiring older costly units
  - Evaluate remaining units base on regulatory and economic environment
- EPA Negotiations align well with our environmental future direction

# Implementing Agreements

# **Clear Air Direction Provides Opportunity**

TVA has the opportunity to:

- Resolve long-standing disputes
- Obtain more certainty on future plant operations
- Reduce regulatory uncertainty for maintenance

#### **TVA - EPA Discussions**

- TVA initiated discussions with EPA
- Multiple parties involved:

EPA, States of Alabama, Kentucky, Tennessee and North Carolina, and Sierra Club, National Parks Conservation Association and Our Children's Earth Foundation

A collaborative effort to reach an Agreement

# **Agreement Hard Spots**

- Financing of cleaner energy replacement for retired plants
- Potential impact on employees and communities from plant retirements
- Any new regulations still apply to TVA
- •\$10 million civil penalty

# **Agreement Highlights**

- Increased assurance to continue to operate plants
- Retirement commitment is within the range of the IRP
- Provides flexibility in method to reduce emissions for remaining fleet
- Invests \$350M in Environmental Improvement Projects

The agreements support TVA's Vision to become one of the nation's leading providers of low-cost, cleaner energy by 2020.

## Recommendation

Authorize the Chief Executive Officer to implement the proposed Clean Air agreements with EPA, the states and environmental groups

# **Nuclear Oversight**



# Audit, Risk, and Regulation



# Board's Role as Regulator

# Customer and External Relations



# People and Performance



# Finance, Rates, and Portfolio



# Valley Investment Initiative Eligibility Pilot

## **For Board Consideration**

Approval of a pilot program which would allow an existing customer with a non-conforming load to participate in the Valley Investment Initiative program

The customer must agree to:

- 1) provide instantaneous interruptibility
- 2) stagger demand on the TVA system

# Background - Nonconforming load

TVA offers Valley Investment Initiative (VII) to encourage sustained investment and employment by industry

Customers with nonconforming loads are excluded from VII because of negative impacts on TVA system operations

Yet, they have positive economic impacts

Pilot will test use of VII to:

- Incent actions to mitigate impact on system operations
- While capturing economic benefits of job retention

# Background - Pilot Program

Customer actions will be evaluated for effectiveness before the end of a two-year period

Appropriate action concerning continuation will be recommended

Pilot is not available to customers receiving Enhanced Growth Credit

## Recommendation

Approval of a pilot program which would allow an existing customer with a non-conforming load to participate in the Valley Investment Initiative program.

The customer must agree to:

- 1) provide instantaneous interruptibility
- 2) stagger demand on the TVA system

# **Power Contracts**

# **Transformer Contracts**

## **For Board Consideration**

Authorize CEO to approve up to three long-term blanket contracts for the supply of large and medium transformers, subject to an aggregate ceiling of no more than \$325 million and five-year duration

# **Background**

New supply chain initiatives identified transformer sourcing as a potential savings opportunity

Expanding the supplier base will enable TVA to realize savings

# **Background**

TVA issued a request for proposal to a global list of suppliers

14 suppliers responded

Based on an extensive evaluation process including total cost of ownership, supplier capabilities, quality, and Federal foreign trade regulations, three suppliers were recommended

#### Recommendation

Authorize CEO to approve up to three long-term blanket contracts for the supply of large and medium transformers, subject to an aggregate ceiling of no more than \$325 million and five-year duration

# Bellefonte Nuclear Plant – Budget and Decision Extension

# Coal Combustion Product Process Conversions

## **For Board Consideration**

Approve two capital projects that will enable elimination of the bottom ash <u>wet</u> waste stream:

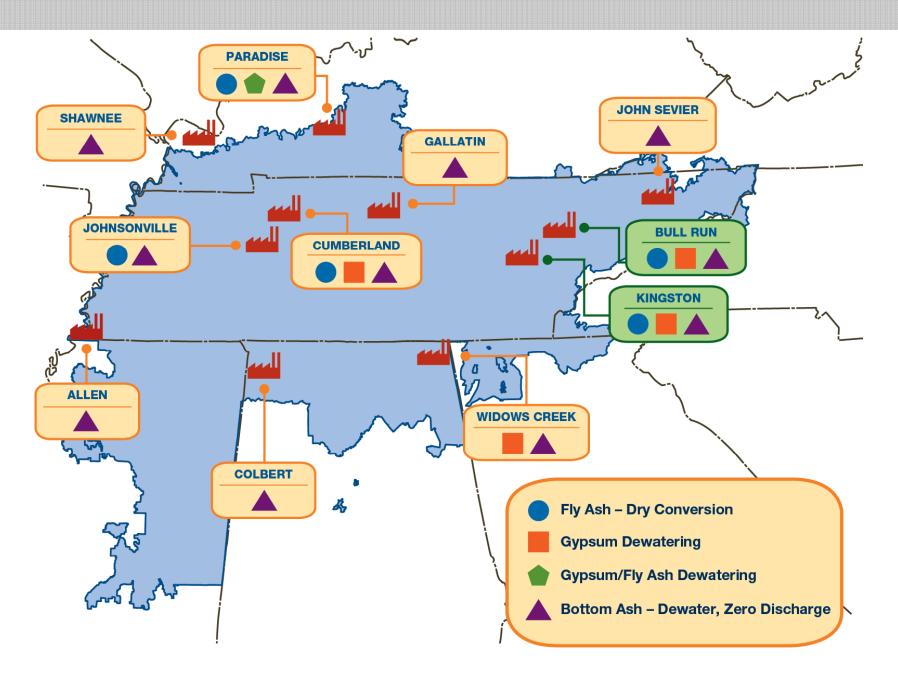
- A bottom ash/gypsum dewatering facility at Bull Run Fossil Plant
- A bottom ash dewatering facility at Kingston Fossil Plant

# **Background**

TVA has established a master plan to close all wet ponds containing coal combustion residuals and convert to a dry ash handling process

Preliminary engineering was approved in October 2010 and is complete

## **Potential Conversions**



## Recommendation

Board approve a total budget of:

- \$93.3 million for the Bull Run Fossil Plant Project
- \$49 million for the Kingston Fossil Plant Project

# Our VISION



One of the Nation's Leading Providers of Low-Cost and Cleaner Energy by 2020



Low Rates



Cleaner Air



High Reliability



More Nuclear Generation



Responsibility



Greater Energy Efficiency

Acting to meet the region's needs for the future, while improving our core business today.