

Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas for 2008

By David G. Lenze

CURRENT-DOLLAR personal income growth slowed in 2008 in most of the nation’s metropolitan statistical areas, according to statistics from the Bureau of Economic Analysis.¹ Personal income growth slowed in 322 metropolitan areas, increased in 42 areas, and remained unchanged in 2 areas. In five metropolitan areas, personal income declined. On average, metropolitan area personal income grew 3.3 percent in 2008, down from 6.0 percent in 2007. In 2008, metropolitan areas accounted for 88 percent of U.S. personal income.

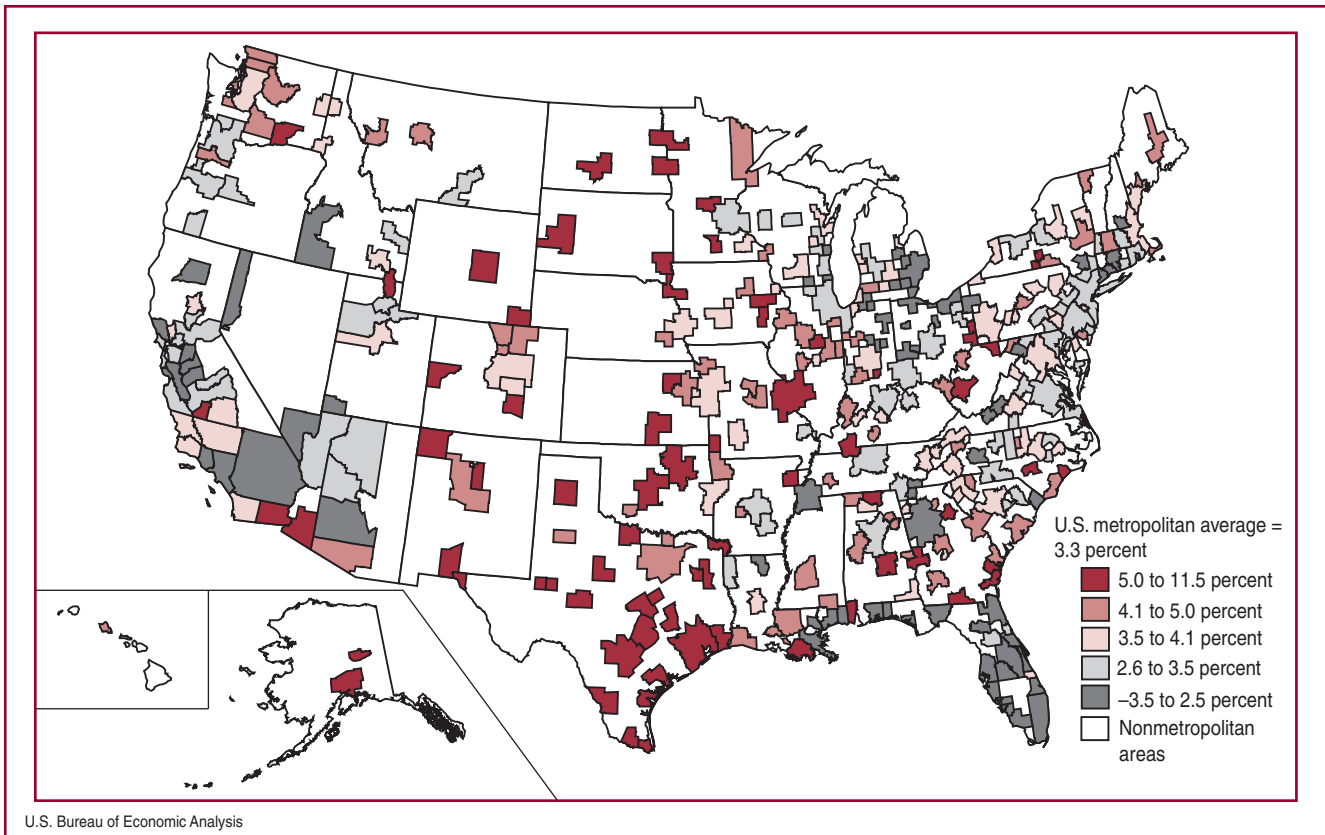
1. Personal income is defined as the income received by all persons from all sources in current dollars. It is the sum of net earnings by place of residence, rental income of persons, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and personal current transfer receipts. Net earnings is earnings by place of work (the sum of wage and salary disbursements, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors’ income) less contributions for government social insurance plus a residence adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to earnings by place of residence. Personal income is measured before the deduction of personal income taxes and other personal taxes.

Highlights for 2008 include the following:

- Metropolitan areas in the central portion of the United States tended to be in the highest quintiles when ranked by the percent change in personal income, while areas in the bottom quintiles tended to be in the east or west (chart 1).
- Some of the fastest growing areas benefited from high oil prices. In contrast, areas with declining personal income were hit hard by sluggishness in manufacturing.
- Per capita personal income growth in the metropolitan portion of the United States averaged 2.2 percent.
- BEA prepared statistics for three new metropolitan areas designated by the Office of Management and Budget.² All three are relatively small.

2. “Metropolitan Statistical Areas have at least one urbanized area of 50,000 or more population, plus adjacent territory that has a high degree of social and economic integration with the core as measured by commuting ties.... Metropolitan Statistical Areas are defined in terms of whole counties (or equivalent entities).” See Office of Management and Budget, “Appendix,” *Bulletin No. 09-01* (November 20, 2008): 2.

Chart 1. Personal Income Growth Rates in Quintiles for 366 Metropolitan Areas in 2008



Areas with declining personal income or slow growth

Personal income fell in five metropolitan areas in 2008. In four of these areas (Dalton, GA, Monroe, MI, Elkhart, IN, and Kokomo, IN), manufacturing was the major industry contributing to the decline. Personal income also fell in Gulfport, MS; the decline was accounted for by a tapering off in federal payments to rebuild residences destroyed or damaged by Hurricane Katrina. (Such payments made Gulfport the fastest growing metropolitan area in 2007.)

Four of the five slowest growing metropolitan areas with populations of at least 1 million were in the Sunbelt: San Jose, CA, Phoenix, AZ, Jacksonville, FL, and Tampa, FL. The other was in the Midwest: Detroit, MI. Although these areas sustained large declines in compensation in 2008, total personal income in each area increased because of growth in other components of personal income, namely, in transfer receipts and property income. As in the other slowest growing small metropolitan areas (with populations of less than 1 million), the weakness in San Jose, CA, and Detroit was accounted for by manufacturing. In Phoenix, AZ, Jacksonville, FL, and Tampa, FL, construction accounted for the weakness.

Areas with the fastest growth

The fastest growing metropolitan areas in 2008 benefited from the high oil prices of the first half of the year (Midland, TX, Odessa, TX, and Grand Junction, CO) or from the military's "Grow the Force" initiative (Jacksonville, NC, Manhattan, KS, and Hinesville, GA). Personal income grew 9 percent or more in these areas. All are relatively small, with populations of less than 200,000.

Five of the six fastest growing large metropolitan areas were in Texas and Oklahoma. Oil and gas extraction (mining) or construction made important contributions to growth in four of these areas: Oklahoma City, OK, Houston, TX, San Antonio, TX, and Dallas, TX. Austin, the state capital of Texas, had relatively strong growth in the state and local government and the services industries and avoided the declines in retailing and construction that hurt many other metropolitan areas. St. Louis, MO, which ranked third among the fastest growing large areas, owed its strong performance to severance pay and other types of compensation associated with a recent business acquisition.

Per capita personal income

Per capita personal income growth rates ranged from 12.0 percent in Hinesville, GA, to -3.7 percent in Gulfport, MS. Average metropolitan area per capita personal income growth was 2.2 percent. Per capita

personal income growth is a measure that highlights differences in economic conditions across metropolitan areas by removing the effect of differential population growth rates. The labor market conditions previously described account for many areas on either end of the growth-rate range.

In addition, the two Alaskan areas, Fairbanks and Anchorage, had relatively high per capita income growth because of the 98 percent increase in the Alaska Permanent Fund dividend to \$3,269 per person. A portion of oil lease rents and royalties received by the state are deposited in this fund.

The Economic Stimulus Act of 2008 also boosted per capita personal income. Because the income tax rebates authorized by the Act were targeted toward lower income families, the contribution of these rebates to per capita personal income growth varied inversely with per capita incomes. For example, the rebates contributed 1.7 percentage points to personal income growth in McAllen, TX, in 2008 (the metropolitan area with the lowest per capita income in the nation), but the rebates contributed only 0.1 percentage point to growth in Bridgeport, CT, (the area with the nation's highest per capita income).

Other industry highlights

Among industries, health care and state and local governments were the primary sources of personal income growth for the metropolitan portion of the United

Acknowledgments

The advance estimates of personal income for metropolitan areas were prepared by the Regional Income Division under the direction of Robert L. Brown, Chief. Joel D. Platt, Associate Director for Regional Economics, provided general guidance.

Nonfarm compensation statistics were prepared by Tina C. Highfill and Michael G. Pilot under the supervision of Sharon C. Carnevale, Chief of the Compensation Branch. All other components of personal income were prepared by Brian J. Maisano (with assistance from Carrie L. Litkowski and Michelle A. Harder on the farm income components) under the supervision of James M. Zavrel, Chief of the Regional Income Branch. Methodological research and analysis of the estimates were provided by David G. Lenze, Assistant to the Chief of the Regional Income Division. The database and tables were prepared by Gary V. Kennedy, Michael J. Paris, Callan S. Swenson, and Jonas D. Wilson under the supervision of Kathy A. Albettski, Chief of the Regional Economic Information System Branch.

States in 2008 (table A). Each contributed about 0.4 percentage point, about average for the last 3 years. Professional services was the other major contributor to personal income growth, but its contribution of 0.4 percentage point in 2008 was lower than its contribution in the previous 2 years.

Table A. Contribution of Compensation to the Percent Change in Personal Income by Industry for the Metropolitan Portion of the United States
[Percentage points]

	2006	2007	2008
All industries	4.13	3.67	1.59
Farm	0.00	0.00	0.00
Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other	0.01	0.01	0.01
Mining	0.06	0.05	0.06
Utilities	0.00	0.03	0.02
Construction	0.34	0.16	-0.05
Durable-goods manufacturing	0.31	0.13	-0.08
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	0.14	0.03	-0.03
Wholesale trade	0.28	0.24	0.05
Retail trade	0.15	0.13	-0.05
Transportation and warehousing	0.08	0.10	0.02
Information	0.11	0.12	0.03
Finance and insurance	0.49	0.38	-0.09
Real estate and rental and leasing	0.08	0.04	-0.02
Professional and technical services	0.54	0.49	0.36
Management of companies and enterprises	0.08	0.19	0.03
Administrative and waste services	0.17	0.18	0.00
Educational services	0.06	0.08	0.08
Health care and social assistance	0.38	0.41	0.43
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.05	0.04	0.03
Accommodation and food services	0.14	0.11	0.06
Other services, except public administration	0.08	0.10	0.08
Federal, civilian	0.11	0.10	0.11
Military	0.07	0.07	0.10
State and local	0.47	0.49	0.44

NOTE: An industry's contribution to percent change in personal income equals the dollar change in that industry's compensation divided by personal income in the previous year times 100.

Six industries subtracted from personal income growth. Construction, durable-goods manufacturing, nondurable-goods manufacturing, retail trade, finance, and real estate reduced personal income growth 0.3 percentage point in 2008. As recently as 2006, these six industries contributed 1.5 percentage points to growth.

Other sources of change

Economic stimulus payments. In BEA's personal income statistics, the income tax rebates authorized by the Economic Stimulus Act of 2008 for individuals who pay no income taxes (or for whom the rebate would exceed the amount of the income taxes they do pay) are treated as personal current transfer receipts.³ These rebates amounted to \$24.7 billion for the metropolitan portion of the United States in 2008, contributing only 0.2 percentage point to growth (table B on pages 289 and 290).

Homeowner assistance programs. The amounts distributed under the federal homeowner assistance programs to rebuild residences destroyed or damaged by Hurricane Katrina declined in 2008 in all Louisiana and Mississippi areas except Houma-Bayou Cane-Thi-

bodaux, LA (table C). This reduced personal income growth by 3.1 percentage points in New Orleans, LA, 7.4 percentage points in Gulfport, MS, and 7.7 percentage points in Pascagoula, MS. These were the three fastest growing metropolitan areas in 2007 because of the federal payments; in 2008, they were among the slowest growing metropolitan areas.

Table C. Homeowner Assistance Payments by Metropolitan Area in Louisiana and Mississippi

	Homeowner assistance payments		Contribution to personal income growth	
	Millions of dollars		Percentage points	
	2007	2008	2007	2008
Louisiana				
Alexandria	12	(L)	0.3	-0.2
Baton Rouge	235	33	1.0	-0.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	80	133	1.2	0.7
Lafayette	27	6	0.3	-0.2
Lake Charles	339	311	5.6	-0.4
Monroe	5	(L)	0.1	-0.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	4,356	2,822	10.4	-3.1
Shreveport-Bossier City	12	(L)	0.1	-0.1
Mississippi				
Gulfport-Biloxi	893	276	12.5	-7.4
Pascagoula	503	122	11.9	-7.7

(L) Less than \$500,000

NOTE: The contribution of homeowner assistance payments to metropolitan area personal income growth equals the change in the amount of those payments divided by personal income in the previous year times 100.

Special Hurricane Ike adjustments. The estimates of personal income for Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX, and several other areas reflect the effects of Hurricane Ike, which landed in Texas on September 13, 2008 (table D).⁴ In Beaumont, TX, rental income of persons was reduced \$300 million, and nonfarm proprietors'

4. The metropolitan area personal income estimates will not be revised to be consistent with the 2009 comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts until next spring. Under the new treatment of natural disasters introduced by the comprehensive revision, personal income will no longer be affected by uninsured losses of residential and business property or by net insurance settlements. See Eugene P. Seskin and Shelly Smith, "Preview of the 2009 Comprehensive Revision of the NIPAs: Changes in Definitions and Presentations," SURVEY 89 (March 2009): 10-20. For details of the old treatment see the articles on state personal income in the January and April 2006 issues of the SURVEY.

Table D. Special Hurricane Ike Adjustments to Selected Metropolitan Area Personal Income for 2008

	Adjustments				Contribution to personal income growth	
	Millions of dollars, annual rate				Percentage points	
	Nonfarm proprietors' income	Rental income	Transfer receipts	Total	Nonfarm proprietors' income plus rental income	Transfer receipts
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	-98	-300	303	-94	-3.2	2.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	-413	-1,266	1,280	-398	-0.6	0.5
Owensboro, KY	-5	-15	15	-5	-0.6	0.5
Dayton, OH	-21	-65	66	-21	-0.3	0.2
Lake Charles, LA	-4	-13	14	-4	-0.3	0.2
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	-43	-132	134	-42	-0.2	0.2
Springfield, OH	-2	-5	6	-2	-0.2	0.1
Other metropolitan areas	-84	-259	262	-81	(L)	(L)

(L) Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: The other metropolitan areas are in Arkansas, Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Louisiana, Missouri, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Texas.

3. For details, see the box "Economic Stimulus Act of 2008" SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 88 (October 2008): 134.

income was reduced \$98 million; both reductions reflect uninsured losses of residential and business property. Transfer receipts from business were boosted \$303 million to reflect net insurance benefits paid to persons. The combined effect of these adjustments was to lower 2008 personal income \$94 million.

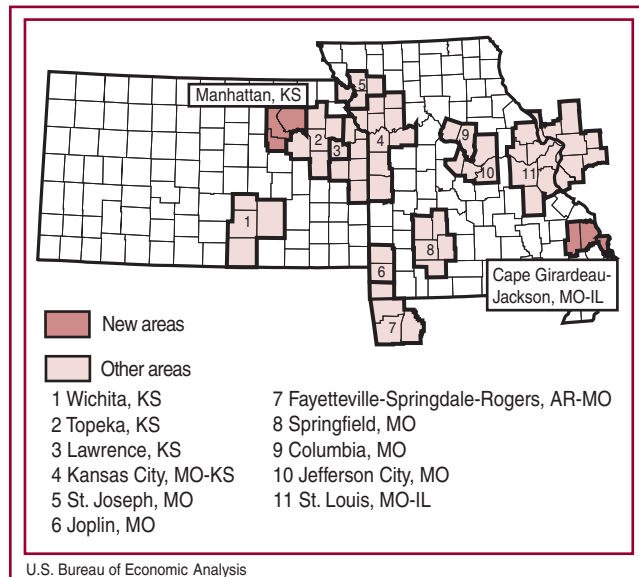
Adjustments in Houston, TX, were larger when measured in dollars but smaller relative to the component of income that was adjusted. Adjustments were also made to the personal income of several metropolitan areas that are far from the Gulf Coast, such as Owensboro, KY, and Dayton OH. As the remnants of Hurricane Ike moved across the United States, they caused severe damage in these areas. However, because other effects of the hurricane are embedded in the source data, BEA did not attempt to quantify their impact.

New metropolitan areas

The Office of Management and Budget designated three new metropolitan areas in November 2008 (charts 2 and 3): Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL (consisting of Alexander County, IL, Bollinger County, MO, and Cape Girardeau County, MO); Manhattan, KS (consisting of Geary, Pottawatomie, and Riley counties in Kansas); and Mankato-North Mankato, MN (consisting of Blue Earth and Nicollet counties in Minnesota). This brings the total number of metropolitan areas to 366.

Because these areas are defined in terms of counties and because BEA publishes estimates of income and employment for all counties back to 1969, a statistical portrait of the new metropolitan areas as of 2008 and a description of the rural-to-metropolitan evolution of the areas were easily assembled.

Chart 2. Location of Newly Designated Metropolitan Areas in Kansas and Missouri

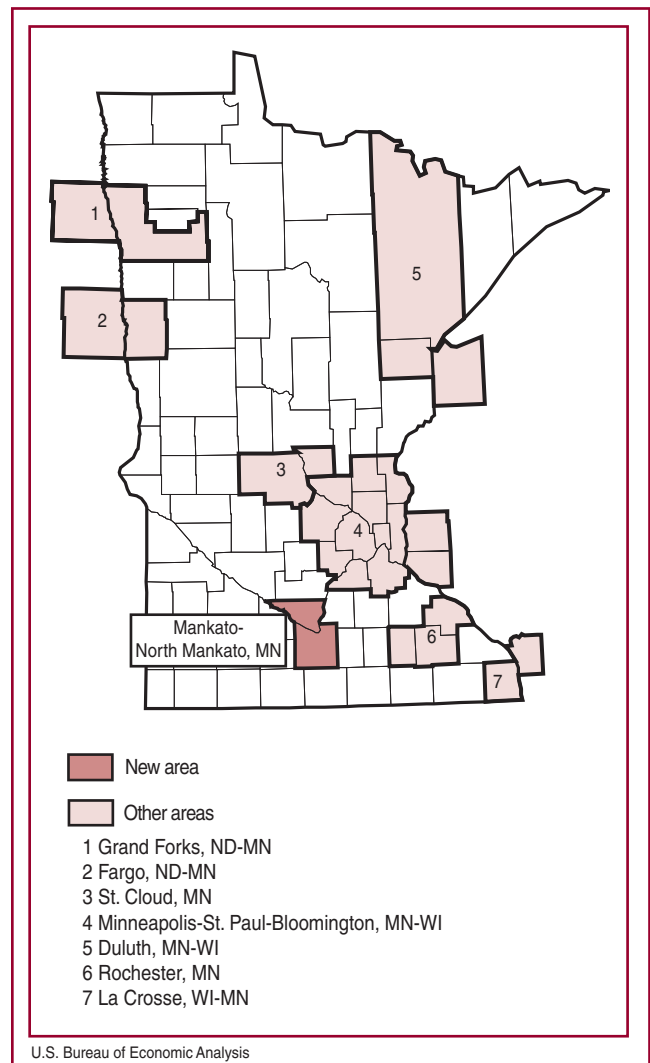


The new areas are small, especially when population rather than employment or total personal income is the measure of size. Manhattan, KS, has the largest population of the three, with nearly 122,000 residents in 2008. Manhattan, KS, ranked 305 according to population, while Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL, ranked 350, and Mankato-North Mankato, MN, ranked 352 (table E). These areas rank a bit higher when wage and salary employment is the measure of size: Manhattan's 72,000 jobs ranked 249 in 2007.⁵

Per capita personal income in 2008 was below average for all three; Cape Girardeau ranked 297, with \$30,051, Mankato ranked 181, with \$34,570, and Manhattan ranked 124 with \$36,987. The average for all metropolitan areas was \$41,455. Average wages per job in 2007 were also below the U.S. average of \$45,846; average wages were \$31,147 in Cape Girardeau, \$31,616 in Mankato, and \$34,607 in Manhattan.

5. The most recent employment data are for 2007.

Chart 3. Location of Newly Designated Metropolitan Area in Minnesota



The industrial compositions of the three areas are distinctive. Cape Girardeau is a medical hub for south-east Missouri and southern Illinois. Its health care sector accounts for more than 21.5 percent of earnings in the area, compared with 9.8 percent for the metropolitan portion of the United States. Transportation and warehousing is also relatively large, accounting for more than 6.0 percent of earnings, compared with 3.2 percent for the United States.

Manhattan's economy is dominated by Fort Riley and other government activities. The military accounted for 39 percent of earnings, compared with 1.7 percent for the United States. The state and local government sector accounted for 17.0 percent, compared with 11.4 percent. And the federal civilian government accounted for 7.1

percent, compared with 3.2 percent. In total, the government sector accounted for more than 63 percent of earnings in the Manhattan area.

Mankato-North Mankato, MN, has a rather large farm sector, accounting for 6.0 percent of earnings, compared with 0.3 percent for the United States. It also has relatively large manufacturing sector (16.5 percent, compared with 11.1 percent), health care sector (more than 13.4 percent, compared with 9.8 percent), and state and local government sector (16.1 percent, compared with 11.4 percent).

Manhattan, KS, has grown relatively rapidly over 1997–2007. Wage and salary employment growth has averaged 1.8 percent per year, well above the 1.2 percent growth rate for the United States. Per capita personal income growth has averaged 6.3 percent per year, compared with 3.9 percent. The area has managed above average growth while growing demographically at the same 1.1 percent pace as the United States.

In contrast, Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL, and Mankato-North Mankato, MN, have had below average population growth and personal income growth. In employment growth, the two areas differ. Over the past 10 years, Cape Girardeau grew slightly slower (1.1 percent) than the United States, but Mankato grew faster (1.8 percent).

Table E. Select Economic and Demographic Statistics for Three New Metropolitan Areas

	Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL	Manhattan, KS	Mankato-North Mankato, MN	United States, metropolitan portion
2008				
Personal income (billions of dollars)	2.8	4.5	3.2	.....
Rank.....	357	272	343	.....
Population (persons)	93,385	121,935	92,428	.....
Rank.....	350	305	352	.....
Per capita personal income (dollars).....	30,051	36,987	34,570	41,455
Rank.....	297	124	181	.....
2007				
Wage and salary employment (jobs).....	49,727	71,632	56,367	.....
Rank.....	331	249	306	.....
Average wages per job (dollars).....	31,147	34,607	31,616	45,846
10-year growth rates (percent per year)				
Personal income (1998–2008).....	4.1	7.5	4.4	5.1
Population (1998–2008).....	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.1
Per capita personal income (1998–2008).....	3.6	6.3	3.5	3.9
Wage and salary employment (1997–2007)	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.2
Earnings by industry, 2008 (percent of total)				
Farm earnings.....	0.9	0.0	6.0	0.3
Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.2
Mining	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.4
Utilities	0.7 ¹	(D)	0.9	1.0
Construction.....	5.7	4.0	5.4	5.7
Durable-goods manufacturing.....	4.5 ¹	2.3 ¹	9.0	7.1
Nondurable-goods manufacturing.....	7.4 ¹	(D)	7.5	4.0
Wholesale trade	4.3	1.4 ¹	5.0	5.5
Retail trade.....	8.0 ¹	4.0	6.4	5.8
Transportation and warehousing.....	6.0 ¹	(D)	1.9	3.2
Information	2.3	1.2	3.1	3.9
Finance and insurance.....	3.7	1.9	3.5	8.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	1.1	0.8	1.1	2.2
Professional, scientific, and technical services	3.7	(D)	(D)	10.9
Management of companies and enterprises	1.2	(D)	(D)	2.5
Administrative and waste services.....	3.7	3.7	2.2	3.9
Educational services.....	0.4 ¹	0.5	(D)	1.5
Health care and social assistance	21.5 ¹	5.1	13.4 ¹	9.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.1
Accommodation and food services	3.4	2.0	2.1	2.8
Other services, except public administration.....	3.2	2.6	3.4	2.9
Federal, civilian	1.9	7.1	1.2	3.2
Military	0.7	39.0	0.7	1.7
State and local	13.1	17.0	16.1	11.4

(D) An estimate for this industry is not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but the estimate is included in total earnings.
 1. A portion of the estimate is suppressed to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

Data Availability

This article presents summary advance statistics of metropolitan area personal income and per capita personal income for 2008 and previously published statistics for 2006–2007. More detailed statistics for 1969–2008 are also available.

The following estimates for metropolitan areas are at www.bea.gov/region/regional/reis:

- Metropolitan area income and employment summary statistics, featuring personal income, per capita personal income, the derivation of personal income for 1969–2008, and employment totals, which are available only for 1969–2007
- Compensation of employees by industry by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) subsectors for 2001–2007, by NAICS sectors for 2008, and by Standard Industrial Classification System (SIC) two-digit industries for 1998–2000
- Personal income by major source and earnings by NAICS subsectors for 2001–2007, by NAICS sectors for 2008, and by SIC two-digit industries for 1969–2000

For more information, call BEA's Regional Economic Information System at 202–606–5360, fax 202–606–5322, or e-mail reis@bea.gov.

Tables B and 1 follow.

Table B. Economic Stimulus Payments by Metropolitan Area, 2008—Continues

	Payment			Payment	
	(Millions of dollars)	(Percentage points)		(Millions of dollars)	(Percentage points)
United States metropolitan portion	24,673,582	0.2			
Metropolitan Statistical Areas ¹					
Abilene, TX.....	22,026	0.4	Des Moines, IA.....	35,041	0.2
Akron, OH.....	58,915	0.2	Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI.....	422,513	0.2
Albany, GA.....	37,228	0.9	Dothan, AL.....	26,097	0.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY.....	58,971	0.2	Dover, DE.....	16,085	0.4
Albuquerque, NM.....	90,446	0.3	Dubuque, IA.....	6,420	0.2
Alexandria, LA.....	29,241	0.6	Duluth, MN-WI.....	19,244	0.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ.....	62,607	0.2	Durham-Chapel Hill, NC.....	44,282	0.2
Altoona, PA.....	11,385	0.3	Eau Claire, WI.....	10,673	0.2
Amarillo, TX.....	33,661	0.4	El Centro, CA.....	33,990	0.9
Ames, IA.....	2,922	0.1	Elizabethtown, KY.....	12,831	0.4
Anchorage, AK.....	23,955	0.2	Elkhart-Goshen, IN.....	18,873	0.3
Anderson, IN.....	13,213	0.3	Elmira, NY.....	8,520	0.3
Anderson, SC.....	24,024	0.5	El Paso, TX.....	193,284	1.0
Ann Arbor, MI.....	17,663	0.1	Erie, PA.....	27,761	0.3
Anniston-Oxford, AL.....	17,430	0.5	Eugene-Springfield, OR.....	25,464	0.2
Appleton, WI.....	10,620	0.1	Evansville, IN-KY.....	30,658	0.3
Asheville, NC.....	38,694	0.3	Fairbanks, AK.....	6,022	0.2
Athens-Clarke County, GA.....	21,858	0.4	Fargo, ND-MN.....	11,671	0.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA.....	638,708	0.3	Farmington, NM.....	21,818	0.6
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ.....	32,197	0.3	Fayetteville, NC.....	62,698	0.5
Auburn-Opelika, AL.....	19,525	0.6	Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO.....	47,094	0.3
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC.....	93,134	0.6	Flagstaff, AZ.....	14,492	0.4
Austin-Round Rock, TX.....	126,228	0.2	Flint, MI.....	52,402	0.4
Bakersfield, CA.....	106,703	0.5	Florence, SC.....	39,556	0.6
Baltimore-Towson, MD.....	220,637	0.2	Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL.....	19,290	0.5
Bangor, ME.....	11,644	0.3	Fond du Lac, WI.....	5,387	0.2
Barnstable Town, MA.....	10,022	0.1	Fort Collins-Loveland, CO.....	14,499	0.1
Baton Rouge, LA.....	148,358	0.6	Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	42,404	0.5
Battle Creek, MI.....	15,336	0.4	Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL.....	17,603	0.2
Bay City, MI.....	9,901	0.3	Fort Wayne, IN.....	38,276	0.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX.....	53,172	0.4	Fresno, CA.....	127,520	0.5
Bellingham, WA.....	11,811	0.2	Gadsden, AL.....	17,072	0.6
Bend, OR.....	10,848	0.2	Gainesville, FL.....	24,427	0.3
Billings, MT.....	12,577	0.2	Gainesville, GA.....	20,077	0.4
Binghamton, NY.....	21,043	0.3	Glens Falls, NY.....	10,356	0.3
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.....	162,027	0.4	Goldsboro, NC.....	18,218	0.6
Bismarck, ND.....	6,703	0.2	Grand Forks, ND-MN.....	6,926	0.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA.....	10,023	0.2	Grand Junction, CO.....	10,439	0.2
Bloomington, IN.....	12,993	0.2	Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI.....	65,401	0.2
Bloomington-Normal, IL.....	10,710	0.2	Great Falls, MT.....	8,077	0.3
Boise City-Nampa, ID.....	47,961	0.2	Greeley, CO.....	18,964	0.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH.....	227,112	0.1	Green Bay, WI.....	19,444	0.2
Boulder, CO.....	11,606	0.1	Greensboro-High Point, NC.....	85,891	0.4
Bowling Green, KY.....	12,802	0.4	Greenville, NC.....	26,802	0.5
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL.....	50,404	0.2	Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC.....	70,049	0.4
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA.....	14,169	0.1	Guilford-Biloxi, MS.....	37,721	0.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT.....	44,953	0.1	Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.....	21,770	0.3
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX.....	114,539	1.5	Hanford-Corcoran, CA.....	16,910	0.5
Brunswick, GA.....	16,364	0.5	Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA.....	38,716	0.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY.....	90,458	0.2	Harrisonburg, VA.....	9,752	0.3
Burlington, NC.....	18,207	0.4	Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT.....	69,660	0.1
Burlington-South Burlington, VT.....	10,599	0.1	Hattiesburg, MS.....	24,400	0.6
Canton-Massillon, OH.....	37,651	0.3	Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC.....	43,018	0.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL.....	53,931	0.2	Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA.....	15,322	0.9
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL.....	9,797	0.2	Holland-Grand Haven, MI.....	13,872	0.2
Carson City, NV.....	4,153	0.4	Honolulu, HI.....	72,879	0.2
Casper, WY.....	6,008	0.2	Hot Springs, AR.....	12,394	0.4
Cedar Rapids, IA.....	16,182	0.2	Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA.....	29,769	0.4
Champaign-Urbana, IL.....	17,485	0.2	Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX.....	721,616	0.3
Charleston, WV.....	30,923	0.3	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH.....	31,623	0.4
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC.....	80,424	0.4	Huntsville, AL.....	44,312	0.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC.....	185,454	0.3	Idaho Falls, ID.....	12,024	0.3
Charlottesville, VA.....	12,653	0.2	Indianapolis, IN.....	164,911	0.3
Chattanooga, TN-GA.....	60,498	0.4	Iowa City, IA.....	7,087	0.1
Cheyenne, WY.....	7,272	0.2	Ithaca, NY.....	5,038	0.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI.....	885,222	0.2	Jackson, MI.....	14,702	0.3
Chico, CA.....	17,260	0.3	Jackson, MS.....	117,422	0.6
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN.....	184,452	0.2	Jackson, TN.....	17,655	0.5
Clarksville, TN-KY.....	39,953	0.5	Jacksonville, FL.....	153,742	0.3
Cleveland, TN.....	12,782	0.4	Jacksonville, NC.....	22,830	0.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH.....	207,978	0.3	Janesville, WI.....	13,079	0.3
Coeur d'Alene, ID.....	11,856	0.3	Jefferson City, MO.....	12,491	0.3
College Station-Bryan, TX.....	23,228	0.4	Johnson City, TN.....	19,457	0.4
Colorado Springs, CO.....	48,207	0.2	Johnstown, PA.....	11,689	0.3
Columbia, MO.....	12,927	0.2	Jonesboro, AR.....	16,891	0.5
Columbia, SC.....	94,827	0.4	Joplin, MO.....	21,824	0.5
Columbus, GA-AL.....	65,058	0.7	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI.....	27,407	0.3
Columbus, IN.....	6,182	0.2	Kankakee-Bradley, IL.....	12,578	0.4
Columbus, OH.....	166,484	0.3	Kansas City, MO-KS.....	162,684	0.2
Corpus Christi, TX.....	72,003	0.5	Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA.....	20,796	0.3
Corvallis, OR.....	3,624	0.1	Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX.....	57,041	0.5
Cumberland, MD-WV.....	8,695	0.3	Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA.....	32,407	0.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	687,058	0.3	Kingston, NY.....	12,275	0.2
Dalton, GA.....	21,175	0.5	Knoxville, TN.....	62,448	0.3
Danville, IL.....	10,123	0.5	Kokomo, IN.....	9,384	0.3
Danville, VA.....	8,399	0.3	La Crosse, WI-MN.....	7,792	0.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL.....	35,211	0.3	Lafayette, IN.....	13,335	0.2
Dayton, OH.....	80,269	0.3	Lafayette, LA.....	42,770	0.4
Decatur, AL.....	20,711	0.4	Lake Charles, LA.....	30,643	0.5
Decatur, IL.....	13,284	0.3	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ.....	21,083	0.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL.....	49,589	0.3	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL.....	78,812	0.4
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO.....	157,049	0.1	Lancaster, PA.....	34,381	0.2
			Lansing-East Lansing, MI.....	94,840	0.2
			Laredo, TX.....	70,586	1.4

See the footnote at the end of the table.

Table B. Economic Stimulus Payments by Metropolitan Area, 2008—Table Ends

	Payment	Contribution to personal income growth		Payment	Contribution to personal income growth
	(Millions of dollars)	(Percentage points)		(Millions of dollars)	(Percentage points)
Las Cruces, NM.....	37,996	0.8	Reading, PA.....	36,667	0.3
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV.....	166,563	0.2	Redding, CA.....	14,791	0.3
Lawrence, KS.....	6,105	0.2	Reno-Sparks, NV.....	29,224	0.2
Lawton, OK.....	16,703	0.5	Richmond, VA.....	111,843	0.2
Lebanon, PA.....	10,094	0.2	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA.....	437,770	0.4
Lewiston, ID-WA.....	5,114	0.3	Roanoke, VA.....	27,392	0.3
Lewiston-Auburn, ME.....	9,657	0.3	Rochester, MN.....	10,611	0.1
Lexington-Fayette, KY.....	38,989	0.2	Rochester, NY.....	85,691	0.2
Lima, OH.....	11,407	0.4	Rockford, IL.....	36,196	0.3
Lincoln, NE.....	19,131	0.2	Rocky Mount, NC.....	31,624	0.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR.....	89,622	0.4	Rome, GA.....	14,103	0.5
Logan, UT-ID.....	8,540	0.3	Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA.....	148,575	0.2
Longview, TX.....	27,184	0.4	Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI.....	24,368	0.4
Longview, WA.....	8,252	0.3	St. Cloud, MN.....	11,030	0.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA.....	1,222,500	0.2	St. George, UT.....	10,467	0.3
Louisville, KY-IN.....	127,775	0.3	St. Joseph, MO-KS.....	12,736	0.4
Lubbock, TX.....	40,028	0.5	St. Louis, MO-IL.....	270,692	0.2
Lynchburg, VA.....	23,621	0.3	Salem, OR.....	33,452	0.3
Macon, GA.....	48,014	0.7	Salinas, CA.....	37,217	0.2
Madera-Chowchilla, CA.....	16,417	0.5	Salisbury, MD.....	14,327	0.4
Madison, WI.....	25,338	0.1	Salt Lake City, UT.....	77,060	0.2
Manchester-Nashua, NH.....	21,060	0.1	San Angelo, TX.....	14,978	0.4
Manhattan, KS.....	10,185	0.2	San Antonio, TX.....	306,169	0.5
Mankato-North Mankato, MN.....	5,160	0.2	San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA.....	220,292	0.2
Mansfield, OH.....	12,296	0.4	Sandusky, OH.....	7,164	0.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX.....	224,427	1.7	San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA.....	194,192	0.1
Medford, OR.....	18,313	0.3	San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	76,580	0.1
Memphis, TN-MS-AR.....	254,882	0.5	San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA.....	12,835	0.1
Merced, CA.....	31,122	0.5	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA.....	26,441	0.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL.....	754,662	0.3	Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA.....	16,546	0.1
Michigan City-La Porte, IN.....	11,365	0.4	Santa Fe, NM.....	12,014	0.2
Midland, TX.....	17,817	0.3	Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA.....	19,676	0.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI.....	130,054	0.2	Savannah, GA.....	50,297	0.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	176,999	0.1	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA.....	47,611	0.3
Missoula, MT.....	8,502	0.2	Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	181,660	0.1
Mobile, AL.....	91,189	0.8	Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL.....	11,622	0.1
Modesto, CA.....	49,784	0.3	Sheboygan, WI.....	6,040	0.1
Monroe, LA.....	41,058	0.8	Sherman-Denison, TX.....	13,442	0.4
Monroe, MI.....	9,684	0.2	Shreveport-Bossier City, LA.....	82,107	0.6
Montgomery, AL.....	89,671	0.7	Sioux City, IA-NE-SD.....	14,783	0.3
Morgantown, WV.....	8,649	0.2	Sioux Falls, SD.....	16,016	0.2
Morristown, TN.....	15,597	0.5	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI.....	33,287	0.3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA.....	8,813	0.2	Spartanburg, SC.....	36,945	0.5
Muncie, IN.....	10,594	0.3	Spokane, WA.....	38,993	0.3
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI.....	19,301	0.4	Springfield, IL.....	20,641	0.3
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC.....	32,713	0.5	Springfield, MA.....	56,155	0.2
Napa, CA.....	5,491	0.1	Springfield, MO.....	43,234	0.4
Naples-Marco Island, FL.....	25,817	0.1	Springfield, OH.....	14,958	0.4
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN.....	144,702	0.2	State College, PA.....	5,848	0.1
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	61,321	0.2	Stockton, CA.....	64,453	0.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA.....	180,519	0.4	Sumter, SC.....	21,898	0.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA.....	1,795,748	0.2	Syracuse, NY.....	55,087	0.2
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.....	18,067	0.4	Tallahassee, FL.....	41,805	0.4
Norwich-New London, CT.....	16,414	0.1	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.....	278,507	0.3
Ocala, FL.....	37,434	0.4	Terre Haute, IN.....	17,448	0.4
Ocean City, NJ.....	6,807	0.2	Texarkana, TX-Texarkan.....	21,157	0.5
Odessa, TX.....	21,294	0.5	Toledo, OH.....	62,689	0.3
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	35,406	0.2	Topeka, KS.....	20,299	0.3
Oklahoma City, OK.....	132,775	0.3	Trenton-Ewing, NJ.....	24,533	0.1
Olympia, WA.....	15,666	0.2	Tucson, AZ.....	94,859	0.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	65,799	0.2	Tulsa, OK.....	98,573	0.3
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL.....	273,254	0.4	Tuscaloosa, AL.....	36,267	0.5
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	9,009	0.2	Tyler, TX.....	26,187	0.4
Owensboro, KY.....	11,336	0.3	Utica-Rome, NY.....	27,695	0.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	51,976	0.1	Valdosta, GA.....	23,805	0.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL.....	46,411	0.2	Vallejo-Fairfield, CA.....	25,666	0.2
Palm Coast, FL.....	8,336	0.3	Victoria, TX.....	17,650	0.5
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL.....	19,300	0.4	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ.....	18,575	0.4
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH.....	16,455	0.4	Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC.....	190,014	0.3
Pascagoula, MS.....	25,473	0.5	Visalia-Porterville, CA.....	68,411	0.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL.....	52,259	0.4	Waco, TX.....	33,154	0.5
Peoria, IL.....	33,606	0.2	Warner Robins, GA.....	19,050	0.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	490,813	0.2	Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	341,360	0.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	320,158	0.2	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA.....	12,854	0.2
Pine Bluff, AR.....	20,129	0.8	Wausau, WI.....	7,963	0.2
Pittsburgh, PA.....	165,097	0.2	Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH.....	11,605	0.3
Pittsfield, MA.....	8,838	0.2	Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA.....	9,898	0.3
Pocatello, ID.....	8,273	0.3	Wheeling, WV-OH.....	14,800	0.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME.....	29,688	0.1	Wichita, KS.....	55,297	0.2
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA.....	136,327	0.2	Wichita Falls, TX.....	17,048	0.3
Port St. Lucie, FL.....	40,977	0.3	Williamsport, PA.....	10,718	0.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY.....	39,887	0.2	Wilmington, NC.....	33,133	0.3
Prescott, AZ.....	15,413	0.3	Winchester, VA-WV.....	9,407	0.2
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA.....	122,413	0.2	Winston-Salem, NC.....	48,864	0.3
Provo-Orem, UT.....	30,836	0.3	Worcester, MA.....	46,911	0.1
Pueblo, CO.....	18,274	0.4	Yakima, WA.....	33,249	0.5
Punta Gorda, FL.....	10,376	0.2	York-Hanover, PA.....	30,855	0.2
Racine, WI.....	15,711	0.2	Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA.....	55,374	0.3
Raleigh-Cary, NC.....	84,834	0.2	Yuba City, CA.....	16,088	0.4
Rapid City, SD.....	12,394	0.3	Yuma, AZ.....	35,335	0.8

1. The metropolitan area definitions used by BEA for its personal income estimates are the county-based definitions issued by the Office of Management and Budget in June 2003 (with revisions released February

2004, March 2005, December 2005, December 2006, November 2007, and November 2008) for federal statistical purposes.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008 ^p	2007	2008 ^p	2006	2007	2008 ^p	2008 ^p	2007	2008 ^p
United States	10,978,053	11,634,322	12,035,388	6.0	3.4	36,794	38,615	39,582	.....	4.9	2.5
Metropolitan portion	9,639,016	10,213,729	10,550,281	6.0	3.3	38,679	40,544	41,455	.....	4.8	2.2
Metropolitan statistical areas³											
Abilene, TX.....	4,628	5,006	5,267	8.2	5.2	29,155	31,453	33,020	213	7.9	5.0
Akron, OH.....	24,462	25,561	26,231	4.5	2.6	34,983	36,563	37,551	114	4.5	2.7
Albany, GA.....	4,085	4,240	4,418	3.8	4.2	25,067	25,861	26,788	349	3.2	3.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY.....	32,103	33,301	34,933	3.7	4.9	37,755	39,105	40,909	62	3.6	4.6
Albuquerque, NM.....	26,408	27,744	28,964	5.1	4.4	32,364	33,305	34,239	187	2.9	2.8
Alexandria, LA.....	4,587	4,811	4,988	4.9	3.7	30,151	31,517	32,577	227	4.5	3.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ.....	28,022	29,722	30,616	6.1	3.0	35,273	37,037	37,881	105	5.0	2.3
Altoona, PA.....	3,605	3,811	3,946	5.7	3.5	28,715	30,402	31,523	255	5.9	3.7
Ames, IA.....	7,177	7,715	8,212	7.5	6.4	29,927	31,863	33,678	200	6.5	5.7
Ames, IA.....	2,707	2,895	3,011	7.0	4.0	32,411	33,942	34,702	173	4.7	2.2
Anchorage, AK.....	14,904	15,669	17,045	5.1	8.8	41,538	43,515	46,738	26	4.8	7.4
Anderson, IN.....	3,829	3,925	3,987	2.5	1.6	29,225	29,929	30,320	289	2.4	1.3
Anderson, SC.....	5,008	5,234	5,443	4.5	4.0	28,299	29,084	29,774	305	2.8	2.4
Ann Arbor, MI.....	13,473	14,234	14,311	5.6	0.5	38,920	40,905	41,199	58	5.1	0.7
Anniston-Oxford, AL.....	3,246	3,488	3,645	7.4	4.5	28,835	30,907	32,139	236	7.2	4.0
Appleton, WI.....	7,523	8,041	8,258	6.9	2.7	34,811	36,912	37,582	113	6.0	1.8
Asheville, NC.....	12,253	13,078	13,576	6.7	3.8	30,865	32,408	33,238	208	5.0	2.6
Athens-Clarke County, GA.....	4,977	5,268	5,536	5.8	5.1	27,242	28,272	29,250	315	3.8	3.5
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA.....	186,590	198,580	202,444	6.4	1.9	36,487	37,744	37,655	112	3.4	-0.2
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ.....	9,501	9,807	10,126	3.2	3.3	35,276	36,325	37,409	117	3.0	3.0
Auburn-Opelika, AL.....	3,275	3,509	3,671	7.1	4.6	25,604	26,883	27,601	346	5.0	2.7
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC.....	15,393	16,159	16,935	5.0	4.8	29,485	30,585	31,700	248	3.7	3.6
Austin-Round Rock, TX.....	55,636	59,306	62,487	6.6	5.4	36,434	37,238	37,811	106	2.2	1.5
Bakersfield, CA.....	19,927	21,325	22,183	7.0	4.0	25,872	27,090	27,713	344	4.7	2.3
Baltimore-Towson, MD.....	115,091	122,235	126,242	6.2	3.3	43,299	45,887	47,333	23	6.0	3.2
Bangor, ME.....	4,353	4,541	4,741	4.3	4.4	29,442	30,574	31,896	241	3.8	4.3
Barnstable Town, MA.....	10,067	10,576	11,048	5.1	4.5	45,079	47,640	49,979	15	5.7	4.9
Baton Rouge, LA.....	24,578	26,341	27,604	7.2	4.8	32,187	34,236	35,649	152	6.4	4.1
Battle Creek, MI.....	3,931	4,076	4,232	3.7	3.8	28,653	29,897	31,146	264	4.3	4.2
Bay City, MI.....	3,081	3,184	3,301	3.3	3.7	28,551	29,656	30,712	278	3.9	3.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX.....	11,782	12,425	13,141	5.4	5.8	31,517	33,005	34,742	170	4.7	5.3
Bellingham, WA.....	5,939	6,441	6,739	8.5	4.6	31,542	33,487	34,292	184	6.2	2.4
Bend, OR.....	5,089	5,392	5,544	6.0	2.8	34,192	35,057	34,988	162	2.5	-0.2
Billings, MT.....	5,230	5,675	5,866	8.5	3.4	35,418	37,968	38,590	89	7.2	1.6
Binghamton, NY.....	7,327	7,679	8,001	4.8	4.2	29,733	31,236	32,632	225	5.1	4.5
Birmingham-Hoover, AL.....	41,069	43,683	45,128	6.4	3.3	37,326	39,401	40,379	64	5.6	2.5
Bismarck, ND.....	3,433	3,683	3,882	7.3	5.4	33,934	35,714	36,994	123	5.2	3.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA.....	3,969	4,151	4,207	4.6	1.3	25,479	26,382	26,569	351	3.5	0.7
Bloomington, IN.....	4,943	5,222	5,465	5.7	4.7	27,225	28,595	29,711	306	5.0	3.9
Bloomington-Normal, IL.....	5,515	5,790	6,105	5.0	5.4	34,121	35,371	36,934	125	3.7	4.4
Boise City-Nampa, ID.....	19,779	20,963	21,169	6.0	1.0	34,921	35,737	35,296	156	2.3	-1.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH.....	225,661	240,085	248,863	6.4	3.7	50,515	53,443	55,023	9	5.8	3.0
Boulder, CO.....	13,978	14,841	15,455	6.2	4.1	49,038	51,388	52,719	12	4.8	2.6
Bowling Green, KY.....	3,269	3,463	3,636	5.9	5.0	28,707	29,929	30,829	274	4.3	3.0
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL.....	31,488	33,055	33,384	5.0	1.0	46,385	48,255	48,536	19	4.0	0.6
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA.....	9,320	9,889	10,293	6.1	4.1	38,872	41,521	42,929	43	6.8	3.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT.....	67,497	72,651	73,631	7.6	1.3	75,796	81,576	82,266	1	7.6	0.8
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX.....	7,043	7,570	8,168	7.5	7.9	18,624	19,667	20,798	365	5.6	5.8
Brunswick, GA.....	3,294	3,477	3,654	5.5	5.1	33,005	34,253	35,525	155	3.8	3.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY.....	38,047	39,471	40,934	3.7	3.7	33,611	35,038	36,408	132	4.2	3.9
Burlington, NC.....	4,063	4,282	4,458	5.4	4.1	28,714	29,575	30,113	294	3.0	1.8
Burlington-South Burlington, VT.....	7,793	8,275	8,611	6.2	4.1	37,785	39,932	41,308	57	4.7	3.4
Canton-Massillon, OH.....	12,052	12,607	13,003	4.6	3.1	29,587	30,931	31,896	241	5.5	3.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL.....	23,539	24,674	24,773	4.8	0.4	41,421	41,954	41,766	52	1.3	-0.4
Cape Girardeau-Jackson, MO-IL.....	2,569	2,723	2,806	6.0	3.1	27,735	29,273	30,051	297	5.5	2.7
Carson City, NV.....	2,207	2,283	2,328	3.5	2.0	40,135	41,717	42,427	48	3.9	1.7
Casper, WY.....	3,413	3,772	4,076	10.5	8.1	48,605	52,543	55,736	8	8.1	6.1
Cedar Rapids, IA.....	8,651	9,311	9,794	7.6	5.2	34,689	36,880	38,340	94	6.3	4.0
Champaign-Urbana, IL.....	6,519	7,010	7,356	7.5	4.9	29,464	31,354	32,812	218	6.4	4.7
Charleston, WV.....	10,039	10,636	11,185	5.9	5.2	33,068	35,027	36,799	128	5.9	5.1
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC.....	20,119	21,602	22,517	7.4	4.2	32,627	34,265	34,936	164	5.0	2.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC.....	60,661	64,591	66,305	6.5	2.7	38,391	39,231	38,962	84	2.2	-0.7
Charlottesville, VA.....	7,570	7,988	8,231	5.5	3.0	39,801	41,571	42,343	50	4.4	1.9
Chattanooga, TN-GA.....	16,230	17,125	17,592	5.5	2.7	31,874	33,303	33,933	195	4.5	1.9
Cheyenne, WY.....	3,500	3,749	3,972	7.1	6.0	40,752	43,351	45,374	30	6.4	4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI.....	393,208	421,143	433,774	7.1	3.0	41,654	44,346	45,328	31	6.5	2.2
Chico, CA.....	6,182	6,495	6,753	5.1	4.0	28,473	29,767	30,647	281	4.5	3.0
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN.....	76,952	80,997	83,546	5.3	3.1	36,299	37,782	38,766	86	4.1	2.6
Clarksville, TN-KY.....	8,002	8,371	9,015	4.6	7.7	31,695	31,967	34,510	182	0.9	8.0
Cleveland, TN.....	3,066	3,210	3,275	4.7	2.1	28,044	28,938	29,207	317	3.2	0.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH.....	77,966	81,622	83,233	4.7	2.0	37,059	38,963	39,857	69	5.1	2.3
Coeur d'Alene, ID.....	3,832	4,123	4,273	7.6	3.6	29,356	30,719	31,079	269	4.6	1.2
College Station-Bryan, TX.....	5,088	5,416	5,745	6.5	6.1	25,435	26,656	27,694	345	4.8	3.9
Colorado Springs, CO.....	20,722	21,711	22,590	4.8	4.1	34,455	35,717	36,571	130	3.7	2.4
Columbia, MO.....	5,028	5,288	5,521	5.2	4.4	31,538	32,661	33,604	202	3.6	2.9
Columbia, SC.....	23,012	24,211	25,191	5.2	4.0	32,738	33,829	34,600	179	3.3	2.3
Columbus, GA-AL.....	9,192	9,789	10,281	6.5	5.0	31,699	34,120	35,740	150	7.6	4.7
Columbus, IN.....	2,610	2,756	2,899	5.6	5.2	35,326	36,957	38,467	91	4.6	4.1
Columbus, OH.....	62,112	65,611	67,607	5.6	3.0	35,852	37,428	38,129	98	4.4	1.9
Corpus Christi, TX.....	12,848	13,701	14,557	6.6	6.2	31,134	33,171	35,044	160	6.5	5.6
Corvallis, OR.....	2,800	2,954	3,046	5.5	3.1	34,956	36,398	37,211	121	4.1	2.2
Cumberland, MD-WV.....	2,567	2,691	2,819	4.9	4.8	25,900	27,103	28,468	327	4.6	5.0

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008 ^p	2007	2008 ^p	2006	2007	2008 ^p	2008 ^p	2007	2008 ^p
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	239,169	255,363	267,068	6.8	4.6	39,891	41,499	42,392	49	4.0	2.2
Dalton, GA.....	3,698	3,869	3,846	4.6	-0.6	28,033	29,052	28,673	323	3.6	-1.3
Danville, IL.....	2,078	2,203	2,293	6.0	4.1	25,449	27,141	28,417	329	6.6	4.7
Danville, VA.....	2,748	2,856	2,934	3.9	2.7	25,894	26,956	27,733	343	4.1	2.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL.....	12,702	13,601	14,174	7.1	4.2	33,969	36,208	37,535	115	6.6	3.7
Dayton, OH.....	27,694	28,597	29,048	3.3	1.6	32,930	34,091	34,724	172	3.5	1.9
Decatur, AL.....	4,566	4,812	5,006	5.4	4.0	30,899	32,295	33,345	205	4.5	3.3
Decatur, IL.....	3,694	3,959	4,107	7.2	3.7	33,861	36,433	37,909	104	7.6	4.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL.....	14,695	15,179	15,417	3.3	1.6	29,686	30,374	30,955	272	2.3	1.9
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO.....	108,312	114,529	119,090	5.7	4.0	45,072	46,682	47,510	22	3.6	1.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA.....	20,940	22,331	23,181	6.6	3.8	39,164	40,923	41,676	54	4.5	1.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI.....	167,398	173,885	176,146	3.9	1.3	37,310	39,009	39,806	70	4.6	2.0
Dothan, AL.....	4,102	4,358	4,513	6.2	3.6	29,840	31,277	32,016	237	4.8	2.4
Dover, DE.....	4,256	4,487	4,662	5.4	3.9	28,854	29,578	29,995	298	2.5	1.4
Dubuque, IA.....	2,907	3,092	3,206	6.4	3.7	31,805	33,505	34,571	180	5.3	3.2
Duluth, MN-WI.....	8,485	8,976	9,341	5.8	4.1	31,001	32,790	34,021	193	5.8	3.8
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC.....	17,247	18,568	19,288	7.7	3.9	36,922	38,845	39,383	74	5.2	1.4
Eau Claire, WI.....	4,668	4,959	5,117	6.2	3.2	29,923	31,477	32,236	233	5.2	2.4
El Centro, CA.....	3,591	3,821	4,068	6.4	6.5	22,871	23,757	24,808	356	3.9	4.4
Elizabethtown, KY.....	3,461	3,592	3,733	3.8	3.9	31,292	32,188	33,251	207	2.9	3.3
Elkhart-Goshen, IN.....	6,358	6,595	6,416	3.7	-2.7	32,382	33,369	32,219	234	3.0	-3.4
Elmira, NY.....	2,547	2,637	2,781	3.6	5.5	28,912	29,999	31,675	250	3.8	5.6
El Paso, TX.....	18,193	19,406	20,736	6.7	6.9	25,182	26,585	27,944	338	5.6	5.1
Erie, PA.....	8,018	8,469	8,805	5.6	4.0	28,674	30,323	31,540	254	5.8	4.0
Eugene-Springfield, OR.....	10,646	11,270	11,645	5.9	3.3	31,364	32,877	33,601	203	4.8	2.2
Evansville, IN-KY.....	11,800	12,182	12,675	3.2	4.1	33,849	34,832	36,188	138	2.9	3.9
Fairbanks, AK.....	3,276	3,426	3,736	4.6	9.1	34,558	34,960	38,132	97	1.2	9.1
Fargo, ND-MN.....	6,520	6,998	7,579	7.3	8.3	34,505	36,459	38,733	87	5.7	6.2
Farmington, NM.....	3,242	3,496	3,761	7.8	7.6	26,661	28,598	30,704	279	7.3	7.4
Fayetteville, NC.....	11,340	12,305	13,264	8.5	7.8	32,583	35,048	37,248	120	7.6	6.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO.....	12,744	13,729	14,384	7.7	4.8	30,168	31,586	32,398	232	4.7	2.6
Flagstaff, AZ.....	3,797	4,057	4,197	6.8	3.5	30,146	31,855	32,651	224	5.7	2.5
Flint, MI.....	12,183	12,457	12,500	2.2	0.3	27,850	28,700	29,152	320	3.1	1.6
Florence, SC.....	5,861	6,093	6,256	4.0	2.7	29,661	30,690	31,306	262	3.5	2.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL.....	3,815	4,034	4,210	5.7	4.3	26,799	28,209	29,275	314	5.3	3.8
Fond du Lac, WI.....	3,267	3,475	3,594	6.4	3.4	33,110	35,089	36,142	139	6.0	3.0
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO.....	9,966	10,542	10,975	5.8	4.1	35,473	36,766	37,481	116	3.6	1.9
Fort Smith, AR-OK.....	8,014	8,435	8,769	5.3	4.0	28,030	29,197	30,137	293	4.2	3.2
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL.....	6,862	7,091	7,221	3.3	1.8	37,532	39,158	40,186	67	4.3	2.6
Fort Wayne, IN.....	12,989	13,574	13,806	4.5	1.7	32,018	33,173	33,578	204	3.6	1.2
Fresno, CA.....	23,965	25,214	26,015	5.2	3.2	27,166	28,181	28,614	325	3.7	1.5
Gadsden, AL.....	2,778	2,922	3,042	5.2	4.1	27,034	28,349	29,450	310	4.9	3.9
Gainesville, FL.....	7,927	8,336	8,513	5.2	2.1	31,344	32,510	32,926	215	3.7	1.3
Gainesville, VA.....	4,939	5,291	5,506	7.1	4.1	28,808	29,623	29,793	303	2.8	0.6
Glens Falls, NY.....	3,750	3,893	4,049	3.8	4.0	29,296	30,301	31,440	256	3.4	3.8
Goldsboro, NC.....	3,084	3,286	3,396	6.5	3.4	27,386	28,974	29,879	301	5.8	3.1
Grand Forks, ND-MN.....	2,932	3,137	3,336	7.0	6.3	30,000	32,415	34,289	185	8.1	5.8
Grand Junction, CO.....	4,093	4,503	4,964	10.0	10.2	30,576	32,422	34,675	174	6.0	6.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI.....	25,197	26,231	26,903	4.1	2.6	32,670	33,849	34,632	178	3.6	2.3
Great Falls, MT.....	2,656	2,815	2,943	6.0	4.5	32,452	34,417	35,874	143	6.1	4.2
Greeley, CO.....	6,025	6,385	6,667	6.0	4.4	25,668	26,314	26,691	350	2.5	1.4
Green Bay, WI.....	10,037	10,598	10,979	5.6	3.6	33,648	35,204	36,243	136	4.6	3.0
Greensboro-High Point, NC.....	22,323	23,504	24,179	5.3	2.9	32,609	33,783	34,263	186	3.6	1.4
Greenville, NC.....	4,782	5,199	5,401	8.7	3.9	28,395	30,081	30,553	283	5.9	1.6
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC.....	18,823	19,895	20,668	5.7	3.9	31,398	32,478	33,083	211	3.4	1.9
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS.....	7,124	8,370	8,168	17.5	-2.4	31,357	36,133	34,814	168	15.2	-3.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV.....	7,781	8,282	8,562	6.4	3.4	30,411	31,787	32,463	230	4.5	2.1
Hanford-Corcoran, CA.....	3,284	3,471	3,651	5.7	5.2	22,536	23,418	24,416	359	3.9	4.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA.....	18,929	19,858	20,527	4.9	3.4	36,117	37,619	38,649	88	4.2	2.7
Harrisonburg, VA.....	3,198	3,357	3,478	5.0	3.6	27,555	28,589	29,372	312	3.8	2.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT.....	53,891	57,343	58,489	6.4	2.0	45,543	48,330	49,129	116	6.1	1.7
Hattiesburg, MS.....	3,619	3,772	3,936	4.2	4.4	26,790	27,239	27,961	337	1.7	2.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC.....	10,013	10,458	10,668	4.4	2.0	28,109	29,084	29,385	311	3.5	1.0
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA.....	1,663	1,767	1,930	6.3	9.2	23,266	24,638	27,588	347	5.9	12.0
Holland-Grand Haven, MI.....	8,109	8,472	8,775	4.5	3.6	31,611	32,777	33,705	199	3.7	2.8
Honolulu, HI.....	35,766	37,835	39,408	5.8	4.2	39,558	42,015	43,543	40	6.2	3.6
Hot Springs, AR.....	2,867	3,058	3,209	6.6	4.9	30,142	31,770	32,925	216	5.4	3.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA.....	6,512	7,217	7,730	10.8	7.1	32,430	35,903	38,429	93	10.7	7.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX.....	238,607	260,140	276,434	9.0	6.3	43,497	46,471	48,259	20	6.8	3.8
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH.....	7,668	8,063	8,466	5.2	5.0	26,977	28,397	29,784	304	5.3	4.9
Huntsville, AL.....	13,145	14,120	15,010	7.4	6.3	34,799	36,550	37,938	103	5.0	3.8
Idaho Falls, ID.....	3,496	3,767	3,893	7.8	3.4	30,328	31,618	31,651	251	4.3	0.1
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN.....	62,301	65,094	67,449	4.5	3.6	37,345	38,455	39,318	77	3.0	2.2
Iowa City, IA.....	4,912	5,305	5,589	8.0	5.3	34,046	36,164	37,398	118	6.2	3.4
Ithaca, NY.....	2,925	3,067	3,237	4.9	5.5	29,229	30,551	32,011	238	4.5	4.8
Jackson, MI.....	4,434	4,623	4,699	4.3	1.7	27,226	28,411	29,336	313	4.4	3.3
Jackson, MS.....	17,515	18,191	18,939	3.9	4.1	33,013	34,079	35,250	158	3.2	3.4
Jackson, TN.....	3,253	3,392	3,541	4.2	4.4	29,049	30,177	31,426	258	3.9	4.1
Jacksonville, FL.....	48,583	50,862	51,615	4.7	1.5	38,060	39,191	39,304	78	3.0	0.3
Jacksonville, NC.....	5,157	5,753	6,395	11.6	11.2	32,051	35,222	38,539	90	9.9	9.4
Janesville, WI.....	4,772	4,924	4,954	3.2	0.6	30,195	30,891	30,920	273	2.3	0.1
Jefferson City, MO.....	4,323	4,530	4,743	4.8	4.7	29,922	31,202	32,407	231	4.3	3.9
Johnson City, TN.....	5,175	5,475	5,710	5.8	4.3	27,064	28,327	29,154	319	4.7	2.9
Johnstown, PA.....	3,989	4,208	4,377	5.5	4.0	27,334	29,022	30,328	288	6.2	4.5
Jonesboro, AR.....	2,945	3,102	3,274	5.3	5.5	25,732	26,846	27,897	339	4.3	3.9
Joplin, MO.....	4,427	4,660	4,916	5.3	5.5	26,299	27,243	28,429	328	3.6	4.4

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008 ³	2007	2008 ³	2006	2007	2008 ³	2008 ³	2007	2008 ³
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI.....	9,997	10,543	11,018	5.5	4.5	31,102	32,707	34,035	192	5.2	4.1
Kankakee-Bradley, IL.....	3,040	3,256	3,407	7.1	4.6	27,654	29,196	30,280	290	5.6	3.7
Kansas City, MO-KS.....	73,540	77,717	80,817	5.7	4.0	37,552	39,222	40,367	65	4.4	2.9
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA.....	6,491	6,998	7,462	7.8	6.6	29,127	30,705	31,638	252	5.4	3.0
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX.....	11,440	12,573	13,602	9.9	8.2	31,966	33,913	35,895	142	6.1	5.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA.....	8,601	9,017	9,351	4.8	3.7	28,539	29,730	30,691	280	4.2	3.2
Kingston, NY.....	5,916	6,183	6,341	4.5	2.5	32,570	34,051	34,904	165	4.5	2.5
Knoxville, TN.....	21,517	22,754	23,611	5.7	3.8	32,138	33,430	34,162	188	4.0	2.2
Kokomo, IN.....	3,119	3,247	3,133	4.1	-3.5	31,218	32,581	31,546	253	4.4	-3.2
La Crosse, WI-MN.....	4,091	4,308	4,499	5.3	4.4	31,516	32,877	34,114	189	4.3	3.8
Lafayette, IN.....	5,230	5,528	5,797	5.7	4.9	27,774	28,979	30,058	296	4.3	3.7
Lafayette, LA.....	8,997	9,738	10,195	8.2	4.7	35,371	37,998	39,351	75	7.4	3.6
Lake Charles, LA.....	6,016	6,665	6,993	10.8	4.9	31,514	34,737	36,261	135	10.2	4.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ.....	4,524	4,683	4,807	3.5	2.6	23,494	23,908	24,490	358	1.8	2.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL.....	17,140	17,951	18,400	4.7	2.5	30,783	31,329	31,692	249	1.8	1.2
Lancaster, PA.....	16,416	17,239	17,881	5.0	3.7	33,276	34,619	35,593	153	4.0	2.8
Lansing-East Lansing, MI.....	14,182	14,756	15,275	4.0	3.5	31,139	32,425	33,642	201	4.1	3.8
Laredo, TX.....	4,588	4,959	5,295	8.1	6.8	20,262	21,423	22,346	363	5.7	4.3
Las Cruces, NM.....	4,628	4,972	5,315	7.4	6.9	23,925	25,106	26,366	354	4.9	5.0
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV.....	67,833	71,622	73,266	5.6	2.3	38,309	39,188	39,269	79	2.3	0.2
Lawrence, KS.....	3,268	3,443	3,572	5.4	3.7	29,037	30,365	31,125	266	4.6	2.5
Lawton, OK.....	3,446	3,628	3,801	5.3	4.8	30,695	31,845	34,008	194	3.7	6.8
Lebanon, PA.....	4,128	4,363	4,529	5.7	3.8	32,659	34,126	35,129	159	4.5	2.9
Lewiston, ID-WA.....	1,737	1,859	1,925	7.0	3.5	29,167	31,034	31,868	243	6.4	2.7
Lewiston-Auburn, ME.....	3,254	3,399	3,539	4.5	4.1	30,431	31,857	33,116	210	4.7	4.0
Lexington-Fayette, KY.....	15,634	16,619	17,115	6.3	3.0	35,543	37,253	37,745	109	4.8	1.3
Lima, OH.....	2,985	3,103	3,139	4.0	1.1	28,374	29,519	29,844	302	4.0	1.1
Lincoln, NE.....	9,699	10,268	10,697	5.9	4.2	33,705	35,254	36,202	137	4.6	2.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR.....	23,050	25,121	25,780	9.0	2.6	35,104	37,739	38,189	96	7.5	1.2
Logan, UT-ID.....	2,626	2,810	2,959	7.0	5.3	22,177	23,193	23,655	362	4.6	2.0
Longview, TX.....	6,446	6,952	7,473	7.9	7.5	32,016	34,214	36,499	131	6.9	6.7
Longview, WA.....	2,660	2,814	2,898	5.8	3.0	26,956	28,076	28,622	324	4.2	1.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA.....	518,758	540,510	552,450	4.2	2.2	40,538	42,278	42,916	44	4.3	1.5
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN.....	43,726	46,179	47,422	5.6	2.7	35,871	37,473	38,099	100	4.5	1.7
Lubbock, TX.....	7,702	8,105	8,492	5.2	4.8	28,966	30,234	31,380	259	4.4	3.8
Lynchburg, VA.....	7,276	7,567	7,832	4.0	3.5	30,310	31,055	31,862	245	2.5	2.6
Macon, GA.....	7,002	7,236	7,559	3.3	4.5	30,606	31,486	32,753	221	2.9	4.0
Madera-Chowchilla, CA.....	3,281	3,548	3,649	8.1	2.8	22,892	24,359	24,601	357	6.4	1.0
Madison, WI.....	22,223	23,588	24,475	6.1	3.8	40,667	42,557	43,588	39	4.6	2.4
Manchester-Nashua, NH.....	16,574	17,496	17,932	5.6	2.5	41,435	43,625	44,601	34	5.3	2.2
Manhattan, KS.....	3,614	4,110	4,510	13.7	9.7	30,905	34,762	36,987	124	12.5	6.4
Mankato-North Mankato, MN.....	2,905	3,011	3,195	3.6	6.1	32,007	32,846	34,570	181	2.6	5.2
Mansfield, OH.....	3,430	3,495	3,563	1.9	1.9	27,162	27,769	28,505	326	2.2	2.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX.....	11,930	12,922	14,080	8.3	9.0	17,390	18,316	19,377	366	5.3	5.8
Medford, OR.....	6,322	6,670	6,849	5.5	2.7	32,173	33,516	34,051	191	4.2	1.6
Memphis, TN-MS-AR.....	45,139	47,516	48,590	5.3	2.3	35,535	37,147	37,792	177	4.5	1.7
Merced, CA.....	5,613	6,108	6,207	8.8	1.6	23,267	25,012	25,221	305	7.5	0.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL.....	222,600	232,522	236,676	4.5	1.8	41,204	43,123	43,709	38	4.7	1.4
Michigan City-La Porte, IN.....	3,048	3,192	3,318	4.7	4.0	27,924	28,945	29,922	300	3.7	3.4
Midland, TX.....	6,047	6,688	7,461	10.6	11.5	48,992	52,974	57,615	6	8.1	8.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI.....	61,083	64,472	66,685	5.5	3.4	39,697	41,774	43,042	42	5.2	3.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	140,158	149,496	154,593	6.7	3.4	44,295	46,752	47,863	21	5.5	2.4
Missoula, MT.....	3,310	3,548	3,695	7.2	4.1	31,835	33,587	34,426	183	5.5	2.5
Mobile, AL.....	11,199	11,681	12,330	4.3	5.6	27,884	28,905	30,347	287	3.7	5.0
Modesto, CA.....	14,076	14,756	15,046	4.8	2.0	27,862	28,985	29,463	309	4.0	1.6
Monroe, LA.....	5,114	5,357	5,484	4.8	2.4	29,658	31,106	31,746	247	4.9	2.1
Monroe, MI.....	4,786	4,961	4,924	3.6	-0.7	31,253	32,355	32,196	235	3.5	-0.5
Montgomery, AL.....	11,861	12,489	13,117	5.3	5.0	32,724	34,126	35,845	144	4.3	5.0
Morgantown, WV.....	3,470	3,696	3,929	6.5	6.3	29,716	31,439	33,154	209	5.8	5.5
Morristown, TN.....	3,308	3,458	3,588	4.5	3.8	25,073	25,757	26,397	353	2.7	2.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA.....	4,002	4,297	4,488	7.4	4.5	35,060	37,076	38,036	101	5.8	2.6
Muncie, IN.....	3,093	3,180	3,256	2.8	2.4	26,782	27,611	28,387	330	3.1	2.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI.....	4,533	4,680	4,858	3.2	3.8	26,046	26,880	27,863	340	3.2	3.7
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC.....	6,754	7,068	7,220	4.7	2.1	28,201	28,307	28,053	336	0.4	-0.9
Napa, CA.....	6,264	6,750	6,994	7.8	3.6	47,866	51,218	52,418	13	7.0	2.3
Naples-Marco Island, FL.....	18,663	19,847	20,287	6.3	2.2	59,895	63,276	64,349	2	5.6	1.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN.....	55,842	59,059	60,983	5.8	3.3	37,587	38,851	39,325	76	3.4	1.2
New Haven-Milford, CT.....	35,339	37,424	38,258	5.9	2.2	41,976	44,322	45,217	32	5.6	2.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA.....	42,038	49,141	50,052	16.9	1.9	42,381	44,295	44,136	35	4.5	-0.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA.....	935,656	1,000,151	1,030,585	6.9	3.0	49,642	52,855	54,222	10	6.5	2.6
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.....	4,821	5,121	5,316	6.2	3.8	30,252	32,140	33,334	206	6.2	3.7
Norwich-New London, CT.....	10,959	11,478	11,840	4.7	3.2	40,911	43,513	44,759	33	6.4	2.9
Ocala, FL.....	9,320	9,827	10,087	5.4	2.6	29,703	30,322	30,601	282	2.1	0.9
Ocean City, NJ.....	3,964	4,051	4,210	2.2	3.9	40,636	42,052	43,932	36	3.5	4.5
Odessa, TX.....	3,689	4,114	4,570	11.5	11.1	29,171	31,787	34,638	177	9.0	9.0
Ogden-Clearfield, UT.....	14,975	15,873	16,355	6.0	3.0	29,758	30,671	30,772	276	3.1	0.3
Oklahoma City, OK.....	42,677	46,180	49,381	8.2	6.9	36,373	38,834	40,942	61	6.8	5.4
Olympia, WA.....	8,482	9,108	9,557	7.4	4.9	36,423	38,242	38,978	83	5.0	1.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA.....	32,461	34,476	35,802	6.2	3.8	39,631	41,655	42,727	46	5.1	2.6
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL.....	67,103	70,047	71,371	4.4	1.9	33,653	34,528	34,738	171	2.6	0.6
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI.....	5,546	5,904	6,125	6.5	3.7	34,610	36,600	37,780	108	5.7	3.2
Owensboro, KY.....	3,232	3,402	3,537	5.3	4.0	29,042	30,381	31,367	260	4.6	3.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA.....	34,505	36,210	36,421	4.9	0.6	43,609	45,694	45,655	27	4.8	-0.1

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006–2008—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008 ³	2007	2008 ³	2006	2007	2008 ³	2008 ³	2007	2008 ³
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL.....	18,245	18,839	19,209	3.3	2.0	34,361	35,213	35,803	148	2.5	1.7
Palm Coast, FL.....	2,480	2,731	2,805	10.1	2.7	30,140	30,973	30,746	277	2.8	-0.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach, FL.....	5,285	5,415	5,543	2.5	2.4	32,242	33,106	33,810	197	2.7	2.1
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH.....	4,482	4,701	4,901	4.9	4.3	27,846	29,254	30,504	285	5.1	4.3
Pascagoula, MS.....	4,227	4,961	5,022	17.4	1.2	28,274	32,610	32,799	219	15.3	0.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL.....	13,606	14,157	14,482	4.0	2.3	30,189	31,362	31,969	240	3.9	1.9
Peoria, IL.....	13,244	14,160	14,827	6.9	4.7	35,927	38,189	39,806	70	6.3	4.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	251,380	264,951	274,141	5.4	3.5	43,301	45,499	46,954	25	5.1	3.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ.....	140,540	146,578	148,475	4.3	1.3	34,829	35,185	34,675	174	1.0	-1.4
Pine Bluff, AR.....	2,541	2,640	2,719	3.9	3.0	24,740	25,980	27,014	348	5.0	4.0
Pittsburgh, PA.....	91,566	97,007	100,675	5.9	3.8	38,787	41,206	42,819	45	6.2	3.9
Pittsfield, MA.....	4,989	5,228	5,394	4.8	3.2	38,271	40,203	41,685	53	5.0	3.7
Pocatello, ID.....	2,247	2,368	2,456	5.4	3.7	25,816	27,046	27,752	341	4.8	2.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME.....	19,109	20,300	21,100	6.2	3.9	37,382	39,620	41,046	59	6.0	3.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA.....	79,014	84,151	87,053	6.5	3.4	37,157	38,842	39,436	73	4.5	1.5
Port St. Lucie, FL.....	14,881	15,884	16,233	6.7	2.2	38,388	39,821	40,203	66	3.7	1.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY.....	23,898	25,216	26,083	5.5	3.4	35,907	37,712	38,784	85	5.0	2.8
Prescott, AZ.....	5,568	5,860	6,050	5.3	3.2	26,989	27,620	28,075	334	2.3	1.6
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA.....	59,632	62,762	64,706	5.3	3.1	37,185	39,267	40,527	63	5.6	3.2
Provo-Orem, UT.....	10,640	11,335	11,767	6.5	3.8	21,664	21,681	21,758	364	0.1	0.4
Pueblo, CO.....	3,980	4,214	4,445	5.9	5.5	26,233	27,245	28,357	331	3.9	4.1
Punta Gorda, FL.....	5,152	5,333	5,378	3.5	0.8	33,719	34,978	35,837	145	3.7	2.5
Racine, WI.....	6,750	7,118	7,298	5.4	2.5	34,078	35,763	36,580	129	4.9	2.3
Raleigh-Cary, NC.....	37,506	41,104	42,722	9.6	3.9	37,614	39,373	39,239	80	4.7	-0.3
Rapid City, SD.....	4,043	4,362	4,619	7.9	5.9	33,989	36,260	37,698	110	6.7	4.0
Reading, PA.....	13,327	14,020	14,457	5.2	3.1	33,455	34,921	35,820	146	4.4	2.6
Redding, CA.....	5,586	5,827	5,933	4.3	1.8	31,338	32,543	32,920	217	3.8	1.2
Reno-Sparks, NV.....	17,663	18,535	18,841	4.9	1.6	44,031	45,332	45,424	29	3.0	0.2
Richmond, VA.....	46,457	48,790	50,277	5.0	3.0	38,913	40,286	41,021	60	3.5	1.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA.....	111,762	117,134	119,426	4.8	2.0	28,063	28,804	29,016	321	2.6	0.7
Roanoke, VA.....	9,992	10,412	10,592	4.2	1.7	33,965	35,135	35,531	154	3.4	1.1
Rochester, MN.....	6,910	7,346	7,618	6.3	3.7	38,740	40,740	41,648	55	5.2	2.2
Rochester, NY.....	36,772	38,231	39,538	4.0	3.4	35,602	37,028	38,234	95	4.0	3.3
Rockford, IL.....	10,294	10,971	11,293	6.6	2.9	29,869	31,232	31,865	244	4.6	2.0
Rocky Mount, NC.....	4,100	4,309	4,459	5.1	3.5	28,396	29,647	30,469	286	4.4	2.8
Rome, GA.....	2,682	2,785	2,893	3.8	3.9	28,233	29,199	30,144	292	3.4	3.2
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA.....	76,563	80,006	82,287	4.5	2.9	37,239	38,424	39,002	82	3.2	1.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI.....	5,654	5,801	5,871	2.6	1.2	27,600	28,679	29,246	316	3.9	2.0
St. Cloud, MN.....	5,500	5,814	6,120	5.7	5.3	30,011	31,334	32,738	222	4.4	4.5
St. George, UT.....	3,072	3,205	3,264	4.3	1.9	24,178	24,014	23,723	361	-0.7	-1.2
St. Joseph, MO-KS.....	3,394	3,593	3,743	5.9	4.2	27,306	28,552	29,625	307	4.6	3.8
St. Louis, MO-IL.....	104,204	110,192	116,394	5.7	5.6	37,339	39,278	41,323	56	5.2	5.2
Salem, OR.....	11,058	11,698	12,197	5.8	4.3	29,207	30,377	31,141	265	4.0	2.5
Salinas, CA.....	15,774	16,694	17,205	5.8	3.1	39,053	41,256	42,144	51	5.6	2.2
Salisbury, MD.....	3,403	3,616	3,723	6.3	3.0	28,871	30,293	30,984	271	4.9	2.3
Salt Lake City, UT.....	37,789	39,442	40,548	4.4	2.8	35,177	36,008	36,343	134	2.4	0.9
San Angelo, TX.....	3,193	3,370	3,575	5.5	6.1	29,698	31,101	32,627	226	4.7	4.9
San Antonio, TX.....	62,964	67,179	70,824	6.7	5.4	32,590	33,845	34,864	167	3.9	3.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA.....	125,472	131,500	136,513	4.8	3.8	42,721	44,430	45,488	28	4.0	2.4
Sandusky, OH.....	2,645	2,718	2,772	2.7	2.0	34,167	35,222	35,969	141	3.1	2.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA.....	241,665	257,111	263,941	6.4	2.7	57,848	60,983	61,747	3	5.4	1.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA.....	98,252	105,997	106,973	7.9	0.9	55,754	59,338	58,802	5	6.4	-0.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA.....	9,489	9,977	10,353	5.1	3.8	36,544	38,114	39,024	81	4.3	2.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA.....	17,810	19,020	19,740	6.8	3.8	44,480	47,302	48,693	17	6.3	2.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA.....	11,465	12,116	12,314	5.7	1.6	45,925	48,337	48,647	18	5.3	0.6
Santa Fe, NM.....	5,647	6,006	6,307	6.4	5.0	40,147	42,184	43,821	37	5.1	3.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA.....	20,382	21,416	21,928	5.1	2.4	44,219	46,325	46,980	24	4.8	1.4
Savannah, GA.....	11,099	11,897	12,459	7.2	4.7	34,557	36,127	37,264	119	4.5	3.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA.....	17,428	18,355	19,022	5.3	3.6	31,801	33,430	34,639	176	5.1	3.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	149,858	162,935	168,815	8.7	3.6	46,054	49,401	50,471	14	7.3	2.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL.....	7,217	7,810	8,107	8.2	3.8	55,817	59,419	61,274	4	6.5	3.1
Sheboygan, WI.....	4,080	4,310	4,406	5.6	2.2	35,821	37,736	38,457	92	5.3	1.9
Sherman-Denison, TX.....	3,209	3,412	3,559	6.3	4.3	27,468	28,901	29,954	299	5.2	3.6
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA.....	12,728	13,506	13,949	6.1	3.3	32,895	34,855	35,809	147	6.0	2.7
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD.....	4,240	4,575	4,881	7.9	6.7	29,930	32,145	34,099	190	7.4	6.1
Sioux Falls, SD.....	8,078	8,751	9,205	8.3	5.2	36,476	38,551	39,517	72	5.7	2.5
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI.....	10,491	10,954	11,172	4.4	2.0	33,218	34,638	35,258	157	4.3	1.8
Spartanburg, SC.....	7,607	7,975	8,316	4.8	4.3	28,223	28,971	29,623	308	2.7	2.3
Spokane, WA.....	13,652	14,601	15,161	6.9	3.8	30,546	32,019	32,769	220	4.8	2.3
Springfield, IL.....	7,011	7,458	7,813	6.4	4.8	34,090	36,150	37,672	111	6.0	4.2
Springfield, MA.....	23,260	24,454	25,451	5.1	4.1	33,871	35,598	37,016	122	5.1	4.0
Springfield, MO.....	11,657	12,343	12,829	5.9	3.9	28,423	29,416	30,104	295	3.5	2.3
Springfield, OH.....	4,114	4,244	4,349	3.1	2.5	29,186	30,250	31,096	267	3.6	2.8
State College, PA.....	4,293	4,562	4,767	6.3	4.5	29,858	31,731	32,929	214	6.3	3.8
Stockton, CA.....	18,292	19,195	19,619	4.9	2.2	27,615	28,739	29,178	318	4.1	1.5
Sumter, SC.....	2,743	2,868	2,950	4.6	2.9	26,345	27,576	28,328	332	4.7	2.7
Syracuse, NY.....	21,205	22,190	22,956	4.6	3.5	32,882	34,458	35,657	151	4.8	3.5

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2006–2008—Table Ends

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income ¹					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period ²		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2006	2007	2008 ^p	2007	2008 ^p	2006	2007	2008 ^p	2008 ^p	2007	2008 ^p
Tallahassee, FL	10,808	11,375	11,602	5.2	2.0	31,117	32,185	32,476	229	3.4	0.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	95,333	99,253	100,924	4.1	1.7	35,478	36,554	36,918	126	3.0	1.0
Terre Haute, IN	4,454	4,662	4,819	4.7	3.4	26,208	27,404	28,309	333	4.6	3.3
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR	3,785	4,030	4,259	6.5	5.7	28,278	30,028	31,431	257	6.2	4.7
Toledo, OH	20,838	21,681	21,976	4.0	1.4	31,972	33,316	33,856	196	4.2	1.6
Topeka, KS	7,187	7,640	7,979	6.3	4.4	31,617	33,466	34,748	169	5.8	3.8
Trenton-Ewing, NJ	17,871	19,008	19,777	6.4	4.0	49,195	52,255	54,200	11	6.2	3.7
Tucson, AZ	30,170	31,647	32,967	4.9	4.2	30,971	31,755	32,575	228	2.5	2.6
Tulsa, OK	34,543	37,356	39,694	8.1	6.3	38,761	41,307	43,330	41	6.6	4.9
Tuscaloosa, AL	6,273	6,674	6,973	6.4	4.5	30,995	32,634	33,726	198	5.3	3.3
Tyler, TX	6,467	6,872	7,324	6.3	6.6	33,284	34,713	36,386	133	4.3	4.8
Utica-Rome, NY	8,433	8,800	9,135	4.4	3.8	28,679	29,927	31,093	268	4.4	3.9
Valdosta, GA	3,261	3,444	3,700	5.6	7.4	25,421	26,504	27,749	342	4.3	4.7
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	14,358	15,083	15,494	5.1	2.7	35,269	37,055	38,020	102	5.1	2.6
Victoria, TX	3,551	3,785	4,001	6.6	5.7	31,568	33,344	34,997	161	5.6	5.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ	4,410	4,600	4,789	4.3	4.1	28,647	29,599	30,539	284	3.3	3.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	58,509	61,138	63,201	4.5	3.4	35,212	36,837	38,112	99	4.6	3.5
Visalia-Porterville, CA	10,077	10,865	11,254	7.8	3.6	24,456	25,920	26,401	352	6.0	1.9
Waco, TX	6,402	6,773	7,154	5.8	5.6	28,361	29,730	31,074	270	4.8	4.5
Warner Robins, GA	3,817	4,004	4,166	4.9	4.0	29,825	30,572	31,288	263	2.5	2.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	276,061	291,471	302,789	5.6	3.9	52,485	54,971	56,510	7	4.7	2.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	5,122	5,472	5,726	6.8	4.6	31,460	33,555	34,866	166	6.7	3.9
Wausau, WI	4,314	4,564	4,682	5.8	2.6	33,490	35,169	35,748	149	5.0	1.6
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	3,330	3,472	3,686	4.3	6.1	26,884	28,335	30,199	291	5.4	6.6
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee, WA	3,096	3,295	3,441	6.4	4.4	29,494	30,872	31,807	246	4.7	3.0
Wheeling, WV-OH	4,185	4,393	4,636	5.0	5.5	28,535	30,137	32,003	239	5.6	6.2
Wichita, KS	21,824	22,951	24,255	5.2	5.7	37,115	38,552	40,176	68	3.9	4.2
Wichita Falls, TX	4,848	5,135	5,434	5.9	5.8	32,473	34,714	36,883	127	6.9	6.2
Williamsport, PA	3,352	3,522	3,656	5.1	3.8	28,594	30,148	31,334	261	5.4	3.9
Wilmington, NC	10,154	10,974	11,464	8.1	4.5	30,903	32,394	33,036	212	4.8	2.0
Winchester, VA-WV	3,761	3,901	3,999	3.7	2.5	31,693	32,260	32,677	223	1.8	1.3
Winston-Salem, NC	15,405	16,379	16,913	6.3	3.3	33,952	35,481	36,128	140	4.5	1.8
Worcester, MA	30,460	32,365	33,469	6.3	3.4	39,019	41,380	42,701	47	6.1	3.2
Yakima, WA	6,093	6,488	6,805	6.5	4.9	26,477	27,965	29,012	322	5.6	3.7
York-Hanover, PA	13,638	14,349	14,834	5.2	3.4	32,944	34,134	34,939	163	3.6	2.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	16,788	17,278	17,430	2.9	0.9	29,135	30,285	30,798	275	3.9	1.7
Yuba City, CA	4,288	4,501	4,637	5.0	3.0	26,836	27,561	28,058	335	2.7	1.8
Yuma, AZ	4,086	4,320	4,661	5.7	7.9	22,071	22,786	23,988	360	3.2	5.3

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1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

2. Percent change calculated from unrounded data.

3. The metropolitan area definitions used by BEA for its personal income estimates are the county-based definitions issued by the Office of Management and Budget in June 2003 (with revisions released February 2004, March 2005, December 2005, December 2006, November 2007, and November 2008) for federal

statistical purposes.

NOTE: The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the metropolitan area estimates and an estimate for the nonmetropolitan portion of the United States. It differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.