

**Table 1. Trade in Services, 2001–2011—Continues**  
[Millions of dollars]

	Exports										
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Total private services.....</b>	<b>270,751</b>	<b>278,182</b>	<b>287,217</b>	<b>331,746</b>	<b>362,895</b>	<b>403,996</b>	<b>472,624</b>	<b>519,540</b>	<b>492,130</b>	<b>537,740</b>	<b>586,839</b>
<b>By affiliation:</b>											
Unaffiliated .....	204,567	204,898	208,671	242,197	266,397	294,892	339,312	377,815	351,247	388,162	421,337
Affiliated .....	66,184	73,283	78,545	89,549	96,497	109,104	133,312	141,725	140,883	149,578	165,502
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates .....	51,507	54,280	58,637	68,240	75,904	85,842	107,220	112,342	110,010	117,164	131,993
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups <sup>1</sup> .....	14,677	19,003	19,908	21,309	20,594	23,262	26,092	29,383	30,873	32,414	33,509
<b>By type of service:</b>											
Travel <sup>2</sup> .....	72,638	67,360	65,159	75,465	82,160	86,187	97,355	110,423	94,187	103,481	116,115
Passenger fares <sup>3</sup> .....	17,181	16,291	15,091	17,932	20,609	21,638	25,187	30,957	26,103	30,983	36,631
Other transportation .....	24,534	25,620	26,354	29,791	32,013	35,824	40,638	44,016	36,087	40,817	43,064
Freight .....	11,989	12,524	13,886	14,991	16,261	17,214	19,267	22,455	18,039	20,601	21,730
Port services .....	12,545	13,096	12,468	14,800	15,752	18,609	21,371	21,561	18,048	20,216	21,334
Royalties and license fees .....	49,489	53,859	56,813	67,094	74,448	83,549	97,803	102,125	98,406	107,165	120,836
Industrial processes .....	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	32,415	36,160	37,685	34,865	37,006	43,952
Film and television tape distribution .....	8,793	9,351	9,825	10,377	10,052	12,823	14,423	13,230	13,731	13,534	14,251
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	38,311	47,220	51,210	49,809	56,626	62,633
Other private services .....	106,909	115,051	123,799	141,465	153,665	176,798	211,641	232,019	237,348	255,293	270,193
Education <sup>5</sup> .....	11,476	12,626	13,312	13,634	14,021	14,647	15,956	17,956	19,689	20,956	22,726
Financial services .....	21,899	24,496	27,840	36,389	39,878	47,882	61,376	63,027	64,437	70,346	74,055
Insurance services <sup>6</sup> .....	3,424	4,415	5,974	7,314	7,566	9,445	10,841	13,403	14,586	14,530	15,477
Telecommunications <sup>7</sup> .....	4,332	3,890	4,452	4,651	4,748	7,105	8,239	9,999	10,102	11,099	12,650
Business, professional, and technical services .....	56,613	60,177	62,958	69,597	76,537	86,445	104,557	116,281	118,366	127,834	134,416
Computer and information services .....	6,847	7,079	8,213	8,693	9,434	10,079	11,987	13,120	13,714	13,984	15,501
Computer and data processing services .....	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	5,734	7,237	8,502	8,821	8,887	10,110
Database and other information services .....	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	4,344	4,750	4,618	4,893	5,097	5,391
Management and consulting services .....	12,865	14,339	14,309	16,372	19,242	21,421	27,565	29,708	29,890	31,938	32,169
Research, development, and testing services .....	7,610	8,678	9,467	9,563	10,431	12,810	15,625	17,345	18,136	21,385	23,364
Operational leasing .....	5,883	7,552	8,062	8,634	9,555	6,183	7,120	7,728	7,653	7,167	7,142
Other business, professional, and technical services <sup>8</sup> .....	23,406	22,528	22,905	26,332	27,875	35,951	42,261	48,380	48,974	53,362	56,240
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services .....	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	717	849	1,403	975	976	838
Advertising .....	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	3,773	4,087	4,256	4,217	4,403	4,192
Architectural, engineering, and other technical services .....	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	4,702	5,229	5,793	5,701	6,367	8,317
Construction .....	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	739	766	1,193	1,126	782	1,302
Industrial engineering .....	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	3,903	3,805	3,782	4,891	5,968	6,111
Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment .....	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	7,673	9,062	10,019	12,077	13,891	13,750
Legal services .....	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	5,256	6,400	7,317	7,256	7,178	7,479
Medical services <sup>9</sup> .....	1,479	1,460	1,571	1,689	2,014	2,221	2,365	2,531	2,691	2,876	3,032
Mining <sup>10</sup> .....	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	721	1,591	2,753	2,434	2,297	2,531
Sports and performing arts .....	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	431	635	747	742	1,006	893
Trade-related services <sup>11</sup> .....	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	3,611	5,168	5,990	3,982	4,346	4,192
Training services .....	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	1,284	1,152	1,443	1,670	1,953	1,974
Other <sup>12</sup> .....	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	920	1,153	1,152	1,212	1,319	1,630
Other services <sup>13</sup> .....	9,166	9,448	9,264	9,880	10,916	11,274	10,672	11,353	10,167	10,528	10,870

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Trade in Services, 2001–2011—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Imports										
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Total private services.....</b>	<b>201,043</b>	<b>206,410</b>	<b>218,614</b>	<b>253,725</b>	<b>272,627</b>	<b>307,271</b>	<b>336,908</b>	<b>371,196</b>	<b>347,719</b>	<b>368,044</b>	<b>393,065</b>
<b>By affiliation:</b>											
Unaffiliated.....	160,133	161,833	171,976	203,016	214,471	239,305	260,714	285,951	260,997	275,021	284,694
Affiliated.....	40,910	44,577	46,638	50,710	58,157	67,967	76,195	85,246	86,722	93,024	108,370
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates.....	19,105	19,926	21,486	22,992	25,725	36,482	42,780	47,335	49,058	52,437	64,207
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups <sup>1</sup> .....	21,805	24,651	25,152	27,718	32,432	31,485	33,415	37,911	37,664	40,587	44,163
<b>By type of service:</b>											
Travel <sup>2</sup> .....	60,912	59,495	58,311	66,738	69,930	72,959	77,127	80,494	74,132	75,510	78,651
Passenger fares <sup>3</sup> .....	21,921	19,189	20,125	23,730	25,189	26,646	27,681	31,841	25,117	27,256	31,109
Other transportation.....	34,909	35,052	40,619	48,945	54,212	55,320	55,773	56,696	42,601	51,258	54,711
Freight.....	26,166	26,339	32,217	39,689	44,193	44,504	43,235	42,634	29,806	38,001	40,337
Port services.....	8,743	8,713	8,402	9,255	10,019	10,816	12,538	14,061	12,795	13,257	14,374
Royalties and license fees.....	16,661	19,493	19,259	23,691	25,577	25,038	26,479	29,623	31,297	33,434	36,620
Industrial processes.....	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	16535	16,660	16,223	17,914	19,407	22,633
Film and television tape distribution.....	123	140	226	425	965	1,520	1,548	1,782	1,912	1,691	2,070
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	6983	8,270	11,618	11,471	12,336	11,917
Other private services.....	66,639	73,181	80,300	90,622	97,720	127,308	149,848	172,543	174,573	180,586	191,973
Education <sup>5</sup> .....	2,300	2,702	3,148	3,542	3,992	4,467	4,725	5,143	5,144	5,485	5,888
Financial services.....	10,157	8,963	8,948	11,156	12,126	14,733	19,197	17,218	14,415	14,763	16,207
Insurance services <sup>6</sup> .....	16,706	21,926	25,234	29,090	28,710	39,382	47,517	58,913	63,801	61,013	56,619
Telecommunications <sup>7</sup> .....	4,771	4,233	4,255	4,601	4,519	6,342	7,272	7,761	7,579	8,040	7,690
Business, professional, and technical services.....	32,191	34,902	38,219	41,717	47,790	61,698	70,413	82,796	82,930	90,526	104,773
Computer and information services.....	6,511	6,495	7,617	8,639	10,596	13,434	15,112	16,895	18,205	21,094	24,538
Computer and data processing services.....	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	12847	14,323	15,925	16,844	19,445	22,635
Database and other information services.....	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	587	788	970	1,361	1,649	1,903
Management and consulting services.....	8,041	11,028	10,770	12,076	14,905	18,562	19,466	22,766	20,707	21,536	24,823
Research, development, and testing services.....	3,389	4,063	5,071	5,778	7,239	9,276	13,032	16,322	16,641	18,927	22,360
Operational leasing.....	1,154	1,060	841	1,142	1,316	1,027	937	1,680	1,990	2,141	1,922
Other business, professional, and technical services <sup>8</sup> .....	13,094	12,257	13,918	14,082	13,733	19,399	21,867	25,133	25,387	26,829	31,130
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services.....	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	1516	1,782	2,363	2,166	2,400	2,239
Advertising.....	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	1892	2,161	2,079	2,043	2,199	2,904
Architectural, engineering, and other technical services.....	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	861	952	1,049	1,043	1,069	1,462
Construction.....	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	534	565	759	672	522	631
Industrial engineering.....	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	1343	2,737	3,605	3,705	3,515	3,272
Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment.....	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	4583	5,209	5,742	5,938	6,606	8,083
Legal services.....	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	1223	1,536	1,918	1,639	1,537	1,789
Medical services <sup>9</sup> .....	157	152	168	421	510	585	660	757	879	1,019	1,139
Mining <sup>10</sup> .....	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	684	667	740	690	627	890
Sports and performing arts.....	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	186	270	294	369	557	564
Trade-related services <sup>11</sup> .....	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	957	1,044	1,164	1,231	1,449	1,587
Training services.....	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	815	744	769	913	992	1,025
Other <sup>12</sup> .....	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	(14)	4220	3,539	3,895	4,099	4,337	5,545
Other services <sup>13</sup> .....	517	456	500	518	583	684	723	713	705	759	797

1. In addition to transactions with its foreign parent, a U.S. affiliate's exports and imports include transactions with other members of its foreign parent group. The foreign parent group is defined as (1) the foreign parent, (2) any foreign person, proceeding up the foreign parent's ownership chain, that owns more than 50 percent of the foreign parent below it, up to and including the ultimate beneficial owner, and (3) any foreign person, proceeding down the ownership chain(s) of each of these members, that is owned more than 50 percent by the person above it.

2. Travel consists of expenditures by individuals who travel to foreign countries, so these transactions are between unaffiliated parties.

3. Passenger fares consist of fares paid by residents of one country to nonresident carriers, so they are transactions between unaffiliated parties.

4. Other royalties and license fees consist of rights to books, records, and tapes; broadcasting and recording of live events; franchise fees; trademarks; general use computer software; and other intangibles.

5. Education consists of expenditures for tuition and living expenses by foreign students enrolled in U.S. colleges or universities and by U.S. students studying abroad, so these are transactions between unaffiliated parties.

6. Insurance services transactions are deemed to be unaffiliated even when they are between affiliated companies because the services are deemed to be provided to the policyholders who pay the insurance premiums and who are unaffiliated with either company.

7. Transactions in basic telecommunications services are deemed to be unaffiliated, even when the services flow through affiliated channels, because they represent the distribution of revenues collected from unaffiliated customers. Other types of telecommunications services, such as value-added services, may flow through either affiliated or unaffiliated channels, and are recorded accordingly. Prior to 2006, data on "other types" of unaffiliated transactions are included under telecommunications; data on affiliated transactions are not separately available and are included in affiliated other business, professional, and technical services. Beginning in 2006, data on "other types" of affiliated telecommunications services are included in affiliated telecommunications.

8. For 2001–2005, includes data on affiliated telecommunications transactions, see footnote 7.

9. Transactions in medical services consist of expenditures by patients in foreign countries for treatment, so these are transactions between unaffiliated parties.

10. Receipts for mining services are published net of merchandise exports, which are included in merchandise trade in the U.S. international transactions accounts, and net of outlays abroad for wages, services, materials, and other expenses. In 2009, mining services net receipts of \$2,434 million were derived as gross operating revenue of \$3,469 million less merchandise exports of \$4 million and foreign expenses of \$1,031 million. In 2010, mining services net receipts of \$2,297 million were derived as gross operating revenues of \$3,183 million less merchandise exports of \$4 million and foreign expenses of \$882 million. In 2011, mining services net receipts of \$2,531 million were derived as gross operating revenues of \$3,131 million less merchandise exports of \$0 million and foreign expenses of \$599 million. Payments for mining services are not published net of merchandise imports and outlays for wages and other expenses. Data are not collected for merchandise imports and wages and other expenses, and no estimates are made because they are believed to be small.

11. Trade-related services consist of auction services, Internet or online sales services, and services provided by independent sales agents. For exports, "merchandise" services are also included; these exports are measured as the difference between the cost and resale prices of goods that are purchased and resold abroad without significant processing. For imports, the value of these services is included in the value of the goods. Merchandise services exports were \$3,413 million in 2009, \$3,697 million in 2010, and \$3,510 million in 2011.

12. This category includes all trade in services not specified elsewhere.

13. Other services largely covers the U.S. expenditures of foreign residents employed in the United States for less than 1-year, of foreign embassies, and of international organizations based in the United States (receipts), and the foreign expenditures of U.S. residents employed abroad for less than 1-year (payments), so these transactions are between unaffiliated parties.

14. Data on total trade are not available because data on affiliated trade are not available. For royalties and license fees, data on unaffiliated trade by type of intangible asset for 1986–2005, as well as detail by type and affiliation for 2006 forward, are available on BEA's Web site [www.bea.gov/international/international\\_services.htm](http://www.bea.gov/international/international_services.htm) under "Table 4: Royalties and license fees." For other private services, data on unaffiliated trade by type of service for 1986–2005 as well as detail by type and affiliation for 2006 forward, are available on BEA's Web site under "Table 1: Trade in Services; Supplemental information."

NOTE: See the section "Types of Cross-Border Services" in the text.

**Table 2. Private Services Trade by Area and Country, 2001–2011—Continues**  
[Millions of dollars]

	Exports										
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>270,751</b>	<b>278,182</b>	<b>287,217</b>	<b>331,746</b>	<b>362,895</b>	<b>403,996</b>	<b>472,624</b>	<b>519,540</b>	<b>492,130</b>	<b>537,740</b>	<b>586,839</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>24,424</b>	<b>25,013</b>	<b>27,399</b>	<b>29,601</b>	<b>32,719</b>	<b>37,718</b>	<b>42,712</b>	<b>45,114</b>	<b>42,727</b>	<b>50,806</b>	<b>56,076</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>102,349</b>	<b>109,330</b>	<b>116,418</b>	<b>139,197</b>	<b>150,571</b>	<b>167,527</b>	<b>201,914</b>	<b>223,812</b>	<b>202,131</b>	<b>206,149</b>	<b>225,179</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	3,304	4,219	3,912	4,501	4,752	5,675	6,537	7,261	7,439	8,473	11,085
France .....	9,986	10,978	10,956	12,820	12,646	13,302	15,353	17,642	16,570	16,749	17,792
Germany .....	14,247	15,395	16,694	19,454	20,449	19,474	24,073	27,159	24,481	24,216	25,520
Ireland .....	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	16,905	22,066	25,445	25,730	25,120	28,274
Italy .....	5,032	5,150	5,597	6,206	7,031	7,229	9,013	9,737	8,327	8,524	9,275
Netherlands .....	6,802	7,913	7,729	7,913	8,481	9,307	11,819	15,682	13,312	13,016	14,668
Norway .....	1,409	1,412	1,374	1,624	1,918	2,014	2,569	3,159	2,578	2,787	3,144
Spain .....	3,301	3,533	3,752	4,335	4,836	5,774	6,908	8,114	7,003	6,510	7,434
Sweden .....	3,127	3,130	3,402	3,489	4,342	4,127	5,117	5,561	5,542	5,625	5,658
Switzerland .....	6,238	6,319	7,663	10,559	11,442	13,447	17,054	19,896	18,880	20,679	23,456
United Kingdom .....	30,497	32,220	34,854	41,625	44,793	50,523	58,846	59,329	50,299	50,694	52,720
Other .....	18,406	19,058	20,486	26,666	29,884	19,750	22,560	24,829	21,970	23,755	26,153
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>54,326</b>	<b>52,951</b>	<b>51,711</b>	<b>58,321</b>	<b>63,355</b>	<b>74,822</b>	<b>90,133</b>	<b>99,053</b>	<b>95,897</b>	<b>105,827</b>	<b>115,208</b>
South and Central America .....	42,341	40,004	38,787	40,918	45,419	51,167	58,379	65,842	63,258	70,446	80,311
Argentina .....	3,207	1,609	1,580	1,675	1,767	2,221	2,788	3,597	3,723	4,691	5,753
Brazil .....	5,809	5,128	4,803	4,897	5,761	7,537	9,532	12,120	13,135	16,853	21,702
Chile .....	1,256	1,143	1,031	1,118	1,293	1,438	1,792	2,115	2,132	2,444	3,016
Mexico .....	16,418	17,409	18,034	19,099	22,192	23,541	24,838	25,938	23,013	24,097	25,207
Venezuela .....	3,285	2,827	2,117	2,401	2,631	3,138	3,945	5,040	5,133	4,937	5,645
Other .....	12,371	11,888	11,220	11,729	11,775	13,287	15,482	17,035	16,125	17,423	18,987
Other Western Hemisphere .....	11,985	12,946	12,926	17,403	17,935	23,654	31,755	33,209	32,638	35,380	34,898
Bermuda .....	2,307	3,064	3,273	4,441	4,931	6,317	8,232	9,604	10,824	11,157	10,858
Other .....	9,675	9,880	9,652	12,960	13,007	17,336	23,522	23,605	21,814	24,224	24,040
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>5,166</b>	<b>5,188</b>	<b>5,663</b>	<b>6,361</b>	<b>6,247</b>	<b>7,438</b>	<b>8,577</b>	<b>10,020</b>	<b>10,614</b>	<b>11,264</b>	<b>12,181</b>
South Africa .....	1,374	1,264	1,191	1,375	1,553	1,805	2,122	2,185	2,360	2,490	2,842
Other .....	3,793	3,925	4,473	4,986	4,694	5,634	6,455	7,835	8,254	8,774	9,340
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>6,821</b>	<b>6,254</b>	<b>6,794</b>	<b>8,145</b>	<b>8,939</b>	<b>10,669</b>	<b>13,104</b>	<b>15,639</b>	<b>15,557</b>	<b>16,956</b>	<b>18,377</b>
Israel .....	2,284	2,169	2,146	2,307	2,342	2,735	3,121	3,653	3,508	3,650	3,885
Saudi Arabia .....	1,892	1,499	1,576	1,696	1,849	2,334	2,972	3,937	3,951	4,659	5,265
Other .....	2,643	2,587	3,072	4,140	4,745	5,598	7,010	8,048	8,099	8,647	9,227
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>72,481</b>	<b>74,121</b>	<b>74,929</b>	<b>85,353</b>	<b>95,946</b>	<b>103,617</b>	<b>113,998</b>	<b>123,619</b>	<b>122,816</b>	<b>144,308</b>	<b>157,434</b>
Australia .....	4,842	5,248	6,019	6,929	7,558	8,582	10,448	12,022	12,129	13,360	16,088
China .....	5,414	5,798	5,689	7,263	8,403	10,473	12,997	15,065	15,911	21,483	26,702
Hong Kong .....	3,493	3,278	3,295	3,348	3,778	4,642	5,518	5,785	5,916	5,666	6,087
India .....	2,997	3,235	3,733	4,425	5,081	6,533	8,747	10,189	9,890	10,317	11,019
Indonesia .....	1,026	1,101	1,162	1,181	1,284	1,405	1,531	1,612	1,434	1,635	1,724
Japan .....	29,754	29,904	29,117	35,051	40,517	39,909	39,352	41,524	40,337	44,985	44,393
Korea, Republic of .....	6,456	7,525	7,679	8,455	9,565	11,189	11,823	12,885	12,764	15,085	16,561
Malaysia .....	1,166	1,143	1,189	1,160	1,410	1,299	1,558	1,852	1,735	2,133	2,571
New Zealand .....	1,000	937	905	971	1,034	1,192	1,518	1,620	1,597	1,814	2,115
Philippines .....	1,610	1,500	1,339	1,431	1,566	1,588	1,806	2,085	1,845	1,987	2,160
Singapore .....	5,860	5,493	5,898	5,458	5,608	6,580	8,127	7,277	7,021	9,989	10,451
Taiwan .....	4,617	4,635	4,556	5,249	5,795	5,836	5,784	6,041	6,470	9,351	10,445
Thailand .....	1,043	1,135	1,044	1,118	1,533	1,376	1,537	1,744	1,677	1,848	2,169
Other .....	3,209	3,191	3,299	3,313	2,815	3,016	3,252	3,919	4,090	4,653	4,946
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>5,183</b>	<b>5,324</b>	<b>4,302</b>	<b>4,767</b>	<b>5,117</b>	<b>2,205</b>	<b>2,184</b>	<b>2,283</b>	<b>2,388</b>	<b>2,431</b>	<b>2,381</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>											
European Union <sup>1</sup> .....	88,522	95,527	100,760	120,918	131,216	144,890	175,144	193,016	173,491	174,175	188,802

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2. Private Services Trade by Area and Country, 2001–2011—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Imports										
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>201,043</b>	<b>206,410</b>	<b>218,614</b>	<b>253,725</b>	<b>272,627</b>	<b>307,271</b>	<b>336,908</b>	<b>371,196</b>	<b>347,719</b>	<b>368,044</b>	<b>393,065</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>17,423</b>	<b>17,959</b>	<b>19,559</b>	<b>20,655</b>	<b>21,977</b>	<b>23,081</b>	<b>24,936</b>	<b>25,000</b>	<b>22,718</b>	<b>26,180</b>	<b>28,028</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>88,597</b>	<b>91,426</b>	<b>98,270</b>	<b>109,146</b>	<b>120,254</b>	<b>137,507</b>	<b>152,231</b>	<b>166,205</b>	<b>147,985</b>	<b>151,554</b>	<b>163,334</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	2,218	2,053	2,280	2,680	2,673	3,161	3,646	4,033	4,709	5,376	6,553
France .....	9,783	9,879	9,877	11,250	11,931	15,096	15,937	14,898	14,703	14,708	15,775
Germany .....	12,424	15,064	15,624	17,259	18,512	21,415	24,059	27,325	22,013	21,306	22,928
Ireland .....	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	8,442	13,008	12,466	10,581	8,684	9,362
Italy .....	5,185	4,474	4,676	5,454	5,973	6,408	7,069	7,337	6,417	6,718	7,005
Netherlands .....	6,005	6,413	6,352	6,680	7,450	7,289	7,410	8,614	7,227	8,033	8,532
Norway .....	1,328	1,116	1,385	1,513	1,504	1,505	1,164	2,077	1,468	1,744	1,892
Spain .....	2,265	2,334	2,636	2,699	2,666	2,959	3,551	4,030	3,923	4,057	4,762
Sweden .....	1,405	1,394	1,645	1,842	2,254	2,873	3,068	3,581	3,610	3,123	3,179
Switzerland .....	6,109	7,423	7,428	8,860	12,133	14,423	16,793	18,982	18,678	19,359	19,316
United Kingdom .....	27,046	26,823	30,400	32,599	34,736	38,176	40,896	43,906	37,877	40,219	44,447
Other .....	14,830	14,448	16,324	18,315	20,423	15,763	15,629	18,958	16,777	18,227	19,586
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>39,762</b>	<b>41,084</b>	<b>45,000</b>	<b>52,785</b>	<b>51,062</b>	<b>58,181</b>	<b>62,990</b>	<b>77,379</b>	<b>83,593</b>	<b>84,685</b>	<b>85,448</b>
South and Central America .....	20,802	21,661	22,204	24,931	26,614	29,893	32,861	36,382	33,779	34,619	37,591
Argentina .....	737	559	706	712	789	1,076	1,276	1,523	1,407	1,491	1,683
Brazil .....	1,828	1,693	1,770	1,839	1,975	3,212	3,916	4,913	5,058	5,525	6,929
Chile .....	849	710	622	688	759	1,266	1,131	1,169	1,101	1,149	1,233
Mexico .....	10,400	11,646	12,121	13,569	14,177	14,551	15,189	15,502	13,584	13,543	13,745
Venezuela .....	652	441	356	500	569	650	743	831	804	753	814
Other .....	6,332	6,613	6,630	7,623	8,345	9,137	10,605	12,444	11,824	12,157	13,186
Other Western Hemisphere .....	18,960	19,423	22,795	27,855	24,448	28,289	30,129	40,996	49,815	50,066	47,857
Bermuda .....	9,533	10,786	12,657	14,236	12,399	15,693	17,913	24,740	33,787	32,061	29,418
Other .....	9,429	8,639	10,138	13,616	12,050	12,597	12,216	16,256	16,026	18,004	18,439
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>2,941</b>	<b>2,708</b>	<b>3,263</b>	<b>3,785</b>	<b>3,919</b>	<b>4,459</b>	<b>5,203</b>	<b>5,976</b>	<b>6,829</b>	<b>7,120</b>	<b>7,695</b>
South Africa .....	874	756	1,027	1,090	923	1,247	1,411	1,444	1,508	1,711	1,838
Other .....	2,068	1,952	2,236	2,695	2,996	3,212	3,792	4,533	5,320	5,409	5,856
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>3,293</b>	<b>3,232</b>	<b>3,544</b>	<b>5,061</b>	<b>5,239</b>	<b>6,103</b>	<b>6,608</b>	<b>8,105</b>	<b>8,827</b>	<b>9,581</b>	<b>11,007</b>
Israel .....	1,186	1,574	1,827	2,116	2,348	3,107	3,481	3,871	3,968	4,232	4,941
Saudi Arabia .....	553	557	337	424	404	440	497	602	474	498	590
Other .....	1,555	1,102	1,378	2,522	2,487	2,557	2,631	3,632	4,385	4,851	5,478
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>45,656</b>	<b>46,637</b>	<b>45,646</b>	<b>57,068</b>	<b>65,091</b>	<b>77,278</b>	<b>84,793</b>	<b>87,368</b>	<b>77,509</b>	<b>87,680</b>	<b>97,266</b>
Australia .....	3,603	3,015	3,152	3,888	4,583	4,886	5,461	5,713	5,429	5,714	6,315
China .....	3,533	4,036	3,778	5,574	6,146	9,287	10,663	9,316	8,194	9,947	11,329
Hong Kong .....	3,540	3,456	2,806	4,446	4,995	6,387	7,006	7,255	5,865	6,570	6,886
India .....	1,803	1,799	1,961	2,823	4,964	7,437	9,825	12,465	12,447	14,155	16,877
Indonesia .....	288	282	263	308	367	359	437	514	431	426	437
Japan .....	15,622	16,333	16,133	18,508	20,483	23,439	23,933	24,460	20,909	23,401	24,772
Korea, Republic of .....	3,988	4,398	4,448	5,351	5,875	7,268	7,882	7,240	6,460	7,656	8,377
Malaysia .....	526	493	511	574	620	975	1,080	1,227	1,052	1,267	1,361
New Zealand .....	1,359	933	1,111	1,388	1,443	1,647	1,634	1,758	1,659	1,776	1,814
Philippines .....	1,493	1,330	1,285	1,621	1,490	1,546	1,959	2,466	2,510	2,663	2,987
Singapore .....	1,855	1,981	2,134	2,590	3,541	3,227	3,218	3,846	3,446	3,627	4,442
Taiwan .....	4,393	4,977	4,796	5,576	6,415	6,917	7,513	6,576	5,040	5,993	6,762
Thailand .....	874	807	730	1,114	1,290	1,554	1,697	1,654	1,559	1,759	1,878
Other .....	2,772	2,790	2,531	3,306	2,877	2,350	2,490	2,880	2,510	2,727	3,029
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>3,371</b>	<b>3,362</b>	<b>3,334</b>	<b>5,223</b>	<b>5,085</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>1,164</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>1,243</b>	<b>288</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>											
European Union <sup>1</sup> .....	76,208	78,082	83,818	95,040	103,436	117,538	130,404	140,688	123,451	125,549	136,807

1. The European Union includes Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom; beginning with 2004, it also

includes Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia, and Slovenia, and beginning with 2007 it also includes Bulgaria and Romania.







Table 4.1. Royalties and License Fees, 2010—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts												
	Total	By affiliation				By type of intangible asset							
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Industrial processes	Books, records, and tapes	Film and television tape distribution	Broadcasting and recording of live events	Franchise fees	Trade-marks	General use computer software	Other intangibles
Total	By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups											
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>107,165</b>	<b>39,747</b>	<b>67,418</b>	<b>63,966</b>	<b>3,452</b>	<b>37,006</b>	<b>1,600</b>	<b>13,534</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>4,687</b>	<b>14,075</b>	<b>35,463</b>	<b>206</b>
<b>By affiliation:</b>													
Unaffiliated .....	39,747	39,747				10,529	871	6,039	(D)	1,143	2,860	17,716	(D)
Affiliated .....	67,418		67,418			26,477	729	7,495	(D)	3,544	11,215	17,746	(D)
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates .....	63,966			63,966		24,022	(D)	7,495	(D)	3,465	10,828	17,315	147
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups <sup>1</sup> .....	3,452				3,452	2,455	(D)	0	0	79	387	431	(D)
<b>By country:</b>													
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>8,256</b>	<b>3,812</b>	<b>4,445</b>	<b>4,270</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>2,050</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>1,282</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1,082</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>2,768</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>53,184</b>	<b>11,883</b>	<b>41,301</b>	<b>38,584</b>	<b>2,718</b>	<b>20,423</b>	<b>1,052</b>	<b>8,248</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>1,697</b>	<b>7,592</b>	<b>13,831</b>	<b>71</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	2,560	448	2,112	2,086	27	1,287	21	154	(D)	521	317	243	(D)
France .....	3,579	1,260	2,319	2,070	249	938	136	982	48	75	310	1,083	7
Germany .....	6,064	1,521	4,543	4,056	487	2,832	175	1,087	34	258	394	1,277	8
Ireland .....	12,809	204	12,606	12,559	47	5,342	46	41	3	8	1,243	6,127	(*)
Italy .....	1,817	705	1,112	1,090	22	312	76	504	14	91	247	572	1
Netherlands .....	3,296	485	2,811	2,797	14	1,313	50	1,163	28	10	234	498	(*)
Norway .....	274	135	138	138	1	30	9	81	1	18	15	118	(*)
Spain .....	1,535	573	963	851	112	301	45	512	(D)	91	150	411	(D)
Sweden .....	1,018	435	584	577	6	519	29	177	6	10	40	235	1
Switzerland .....	8,266	1,475	6,792	5,679	1,113	4,375	14	115	4	39	3,040	679	(*)
United Kingdom .....	7,018	2,470	4,548	3,993	555	1,837	364	2,233	54	309	815	1,374	32
Other .....	4,948	2,174	2,774	2,690	85	1,337	86	1,198	(D)	267	786	1,214	(D)
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>12,192</b>	<b>4,197</b>	<b>7,994</b>	<b>7,778</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>3,733</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>1,211</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>1,358</b>	<b>5,126</b>	<b>19</b>
South and Central America .....	8,211	3,952	4,259	4,048	210	1,479	74	1,191	111	490	1,169	3,678	19
Argentina .....	590	285	305	284	21	122	11	87	11	27	78	253	(*)
Brazil .....	3,098	1,611	1,487	1,483	4	358	33	401	5	161	200	1,938	1
Chile .....	338	216	122	115	7	42	5	47	(D)	(D)	51	169	(*)
Mexico .....	2,552	923	1,629	1,484	146	672	20	322	32	159	608	722	17
Venezuela .....	433	199	234	233	1	54	1	180	(D)	(D)	62	103	(*)
Other .....	1,200	719	481	449	31	231	4	154	(D)	(D)	170	493	(*)
Other Western Hemisphere .....	3,980	245	3,735	3,730	5	2,254	1	20	23	46	188	1,448	(*)
Bermuda .....	3,055	51	3,004	3,004	0	1,540	0	0	(*)	(D)	140	1,363	0
Other .....	926	194	732	726	5	714	1	20	(D)	(D)	48	86	(*)
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>1,046</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>(D)</b>
South Africa .....	680	256	424	408	16	129	11	104	(D)	134	80	205	(D)
Other .....	366	88	278	268	10	44	(*)	24	2	23	191	81	(*)
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>879</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>2</b>
Israel .....	269	152	117	115	2	54	4	48	(*)	11	27	125	1
Saudi Arabia .....	287	165	122	121	1	100	(*)	56	3	46	35	47	(*)
Other .....	323	170	153	148	5	66	(*)	49	2	86	37	81	2
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>31,608</b>	<b>19,024</b>	<b>12,584</b>	<b>12,274</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>10,407</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>2,512</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>1,072</b>	<b>3,901</b>	<b>13,198</b>	<b>(D)</b>
Australia .....	2,674	1,111	1,563	1,505	59	559	94	771	25	106	262	854	5
China .....	3,334	1,216	2,119	2,104	14	1,345	5	84	21	266	821	755	37
Hong Kong .....	598	225	372	307	66	164	7	52	(D)	26	203	134	(D)
India .....	695	379	316	308	8	239	4	78	(*)	27	71	276	(*)
Indonesia .....	194	129	65	64	1	36	1	47	1	44	19	47	(*)
Japan .....	10,706	6,360	4,346	4,231	115	2,863	157	899	57	246	1,663	4,808	13
Korea, Republic of .....	3,943	3,186	757	755	2	2,123	14	183	(D)	64	303	(D)	(D)
Malaysia .....	304	167	137	136	1	69	4	35	(D)	(D)	37	109	1
New Zealand .....	273	154	118	116	2	43	3	105	8	30	21	62	(*)
Philippines .....	244	88	156	126	30	57	2	41	1	39	56	48	1
Singapore .....	3,816	1,674	2,142	2,132	9	1,444	3	85	10	91	203	1,980	(*)
Taiwan .....	4,361	4,104	257	255	2	(D)	4	61	2	(D)	150	(D)	1
Thailand .....	307	140	167	166	1	(D)	1	35	1	32	65	(D)	1
Other .....	158	91	67	66	1	24	(*)	37	1	31	26	39	(*)
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>													
European Union <sup>2</sup> .....	43,179	9,710	33,469	31,896	1,573	15,832	1,019	7,492	253	1,509	4,206	12,805	64

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 4.1. Royalties and License Fees, 2010—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Payments												
	Total	By affiliation				By type of intangible asset							
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Industrial processes	Books, records, and tapes	Film and television tape distribution	Broadcasting and recording of live events	Franchise fees	Trade-marks	General use computer software	Other intangibles
Total	By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups											
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>33,434</b>	<b>9,926</b>	<b>23,508</b>	<b>5,232</b>	<b>18,276</b>	<b>19,407</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>1,691</b>	<b>1,260</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>4,764</b>	<b>5,168</b>	<b>113</b>
<b>By Affiliation:</b>													
Unaffiliated.....	9,926	9,926				6,340	316	(D)	(D)	(*)	527	789	50
Affiliated.....	23,508		23,508			13,067	563	(D)	(D)	152	4,237	4,379	63
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates.....	5,232			5,232		2,563	452	(D)	(D)	15	167	946	(D)
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups <sup>1</sup> .....	18,276			18,276		10,504	111	(D)	(*)	138	4,070	3,433	(D)
<b>By country:</b>													
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>1,011</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>20,874</b>	<b>6,163</b>	<b>14,711</b>	<b>3,787</b>	<b>10,924</b>	<b>11,729</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>3,265</b>	<b>4,494</b>	<b>38</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	1,265	55	1,210	796	414	1,114	2	3	1	1	96	49	1
France.....	3,771	2,239	1,532	93	1,439	2,679	29	28	9	81	609	331	5
Germany.....	3,157	554	2,603	287	2,316	1,456	25	6	1	1	166	1,500	2
Ireland.....	1,850	199	1,651	1,305	346	789	37	13	19	(*)	17	967	9
Italy.....	163	40	123	84	39	109	7	15	1	(*)	23	6	2
Netherlands.....	669	154	514	249	265	264	152	14	(D)	(*)	167	57	(D)
Norway.....	17	13	4	2	2	12	1	(*)	(*)	0	2	2	(*)
Spain.....	101	29	71	41	31	68	9	2	4	(*)	7	7	3
Sweden.....	785	422	363	36	326	686	10	(*)	(*)	0	51	35	3
Switzerland.....	5,009	601	4,408	215	4,193	1,950	48	2	37	1	1,736	1,233	1
United Kingdom.....	3,188	1,345	1,843	625	1,218	1,952	358	221	118	35	290	207	7
Other.....	899	511	388	53	335	650	17	11	(D)	12	101	102	(D)
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>1,428</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>1,046</b>	<b>1,006</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1,173</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>12</b>
South and Central America.....	1,391	368	1,023	999	25	82	17	1,163	86	(*)	15	16	12
Argentina.....	134	12	123	123	(*)	7	1	109	(D)	0	(*)	4	(D)
Brazil.....	715	19	695	693	2	16	2	689	(*)	0	4	4	1
Chile.....	33	6	27	26	(*)	1	(*)	28	3	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mexico.....	287	243	44	28	17	33	13	170	55	(*)	10	1	4
Venezuela.....	73	1	72	72	0	1	(*)	72	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other.....	149	86	62	57	6	24	1	96	(D)	0	1	6	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere.....	37	15	23	7	15	20	3	10	1	(*)	1	2	(*)
Bermuda.....	15	(*)	15	0	15	15	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other.....	22	14	7	7	(*)	5	3	10	1	(*)	(*)	2	(*)
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>32</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>(*)</b>
South Africa.....	19	10	9	2	8	15	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	2	(*)
Other.....	13	6	7	1	7	8	(*)	1	1	(*)	(*)	3	(*)
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>204</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1</b>
Israel.....	185	174	11	9	1	(D)	1	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(D)	(*)
Saudi Arabia.....	5	4	1	0	1	(D)	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(D)	1
Other.....	14	13	1	1	(*)	(D)	(*)	2	(*)	(*)	1	(D)	1
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>8,876</b>	<b>1,407</b>	<b>7,469</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>7,203</b>	<b>6,713</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1,356</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>46</b>
Australia.....	473	243	230	39	192	327	12	(D)	5	14	28	44	1
China.....	128	110	18	16	2	70	3	4	1	0	3	(D)	2
Hong Kong.....	60	9	51	26	24	41	6	7	0	0	2	4	(*)
India.....	144	72	72	57	15	24	40	5	(*)	(*)	2	70	3
Indonesia.....	2	1	1	1	0	1	(*)	0	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Japan.....	7,859	890	6,969	59	6,910	6,114	45	15	1	7	1,315	325	38
Korea, Republic of.....	97	18	80	37	42	89	4	1	(*)	(*)	2	1	(*)
Malaysia.....	5	4	1	1	0	4	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
New Zealand.....	30	13	17	16	1	5	(*)	19	(*)	0	(*)	4	(*)
Philippines.....	17	8	8	1	8	8	(*)	(D)	(*)	0	(*)	(D)	(*)
Singapore.....	20	12	9	8	(*)	8	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	3	8	(*)
Taiwan.....	29	17	11	4	7	18	2	0	0	(*)	(*)	9	1
Thailand.....	4	4	(*)	(*)	0	2	(*)	(*)	1	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other.....	9	8	1	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	2	0	1	4	(*)
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>1,008</b>	<b>1,008</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>													
European Union <sup>2</sup> .....	15,740	5,445	10,296	3,567	6,728	9,695	644	305	170	128	1,521	3,241	36

(\*) Less than \$500,000.

..... Not applicable

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. See table 1, footnote 1.

2. See table 2, footnote 1.



Table 4.2. Royalties and License Fees, 2011—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts												
	Total	By affiliation				By type of intangible asset							
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Industrial processes	Books, records, and tapes	Film and television tape distribution	Broadcasting and recording of live events	Franchise fees	Trade-marks	General use computer software	Other intangibles
Total	By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups											
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>120,836</b>	<b>43,757</b>	<b>77,079</b>	<b>73,091</b>	<b>3,988</b>	<b>43,952</b>	<b>1,348</b>	<b>14,251</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>5,514</b>	<b>15,689</b>	<b>39,229</b>	<b>178</b>
<b>By Affiliation:</b>													
Unaffiliated .....	43,757	43,757				12,076	911	6,286	616	1,327	3,377	19,118	46
Affiliated .....	77,079		77,079			31,876	437	7,965	(D)	4,187	12,312	20,111	(D)
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates .....	73,091			73,091		29,124	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,097	11,768	19,594	(D)
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups <sup>1</sup> .....	3,988				3,988	2,752	(D)	(D)	0	91	544	517	(D)
<b>By country:</b>													
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>9,589</b>	<b>5,052</b>	<b>4,537</b>	<b>4,301</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>2,622</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>1,431</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>3,155</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>60,025</b>	<b>12,027</b>	<b>47,998</b>	<b>44,951</b>	<b>3,047</b>	<b>25,383</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>8,411</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>2,014</b>	<b>7,888</b>	<b>15,165</b>	<b>57</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	3,371	447	2,925	2,898	27	1,943	16	148	8	548	455	252	1
France .....	3,479	1,204	2,275	2,089	186	1,013	107	888	53	85	357	963	13
Germany .....	6,895	1,621	5,274	4,686	588	3,224	143	1,187	34	287	642	1,374	2
Ireland .....	14,408	252	14,156	14,111	45	6,343	47	49	2	10	1,078	6,879	(*)
Italy .....	1,805	697	1,107	1,087	20	255	66	476	11	102	301	579	14
Netherlands .....	4,943	511	4,432	4,385	46	2,752	47	1,287	36	11	293	516	(*)
Norway .....	285	145	141	141	(*)	28	9	84	2	21	19	122	(*)
Spain .....	1,882	569	1,312	1,201	111	652	(D)	465	(D)	105	172	431	(*)
Sweden .....	837	422	415	407	8	304	(D)	184	(D)	13	43	255	(*)
Switzerland .....	9,125	1,188	7,937	6,767	1,171	5,552	14	126	5	33	2,446	948	(*)
United Kingdom .....	7,436	2,752	4,684	3,918	766	1,882	221	2,308	47	468	944	1,540	26
Other .....	5,560	2,219	3,342	3,262	80	1,433	(D)	1,209	(D)	330	1,137	1,305	1
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>14,319</b>	<b>4,855</b>	<b>9,465</b>	<b>9,199</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>3,955</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>1,667</b>	<b>6,273</b>	<b>23</b>
South and Central America .....	9,838	4,636	5,201	4,938	264	1,562	75	1,528	140	575	1,478	4,456	23
Argentina .....	837	329	509	487	22	212	10	101	12	32	164	307	(*)
Brazil .....	3,743	1,933	1,810	1,779	31	407	39	566	9	197	254	2,270	(*)
Chile .....	440	269	170	166	4	55	4	66	(D)	(D)	61	224	0
Mexico .....	2,769	1,047	1,722	1,566	156	580	17	347	38	176	707	882	22
Venezuela .....	548	206	342	340	2	51	(*)	235	(D)	(D)	98	113	(*)
Other .....	1,501	852	649	600	48	257	5	214	(D)	(D)	193	661	(*)
Other Western Hemisphere .....	4,482	218	4,263	4,262	2	2,392	(*)	24	21	38	189	1,816	0
Bermuda .....	3,406	35	3,371	3,371	0	1,544	(*)	1	1	(*)	132	1,728	0
Other .....	1,076	183	893	891	2	848	(*)	24	21	38	57	88	(*)
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>1,192</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>(*)</b>
South Africa .....	821	293	528	497	31	168	(D)	115	(D)	155	101	258	(*)
Other .....	372	79	292	281	11	36	(*)	14	4	25	219	73	0
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>1,010</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>(*)</b>
Israel .....	261	149	112	112	(*)	40	6	49	(*)	11	24	131	(*)
Saudi Arabia .....	314	147	167	167	0	52	(*)	46	2	50	68	97	0
Other .....	435	185	250	249	1	54	1	51	1	92	41	197	(*)
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>34,696</b>	<b>20,966</b>	<b>13,730</b>	<b>13,334</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>11,644</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>2,580</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>1,337</b>	<b>4,762</b>	<b>13,881</b>	<b>41</b>
Australia .....	3,314	1,254	2,060	1,981	79	885	98	847	30	124	362	967	1
China .....	4,114	1,475	2,640	2,613	27	1,654	10	95	22	358	1,017	947	11
Hong Kong .....	621	231	390	344	46	152	5	55	(D)	27	230	(D)	2
India .....	676	333	343	327	15	203	6	69	1	38	109	250	(*)
Indonesia .....	236	131	106	105	1	33	1	44	1	51	58	48	0
Japan .....	10,653	6,228	4,425	4,255	170	2,840	112	918	57	309	1,802	4,592	23
Korea, Republic of .....	4,532	3,608	925	915	10	2,356	10	156	15	74	481	1,438	3
Malaysia .....	376	187	189	189	1	95	(D)	39	7	(D)	59	120	0
New Zealand .....	331	184	146	143	4	52	(D)	125	(D)	35	27	76	(*)
Philippines .....	324	114	209	182	28	82	2	40	1	44	100	55	(*)
Singapore .....	3,822	2,064	1,758	1,747	12	838	(D)	70	(D)	112	253	2,519	(*)
Taiwan .....	5,146	4,888	258	257	2	(D)	5	72	2	41	153	(D)	(*)
Thailand .....	390	184	206	205	1	(D)	1	33	2	38	72	(D)	(*)
Other .....	160	87	73	72	1	23	(*)	17	2	(D)	40	(D)	(*)
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>													
European Union <sup>2</sup> .....	48,907	10,077	38,830	36,983	1,848	19,606	791	7,648	261	1,798	4,865	13,881	57

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 4.2. Royalties and License Fees, 2011—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Payments												
	Total	By affiliation				By type of intangible asset							
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Industrial processes	Books, records, and tapes	Film and television tape distribution	Broadcasting and recording of live events	Franchise fees	Trade-marks	General use computer software	Other intangibles
Total	By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups											
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>36,620</b>	<b>10,405</b>	<b>26,215</b>	<b>6,962</b>	<b>19,253</b>	<b>22,633</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>2,070</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>4,770</b>	<b>5,560</b>	<b>110</b>
<b>By Affiliation:</b>													
Unaffiliated.....	10,405	10,405				7,432	522	608	(D)	(D)	582	839	69
Affiliated.....	26,215		26,215			15,201	424	1,462	(D)	(D)	4,188	4,720	41
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates.....	6,962			6,962		3,950	332	1,459	(D)	(D)	139	1,021	11
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups <sup>1</sup> .....	19,253			19,253		11,251	91	4	(*)	129	4,049	3,699	30
<b>By country:</b>													
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>981</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>23,925</b>	<b>7,221</b>	<b>16,704</b>	<b>4,222</b>	<b>12,482</b>	<b>13,999</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>3,802</b>	<b>4,868</b>	<b>40</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	1,408	86	1,322	984	337	1,220	1	7	2	1	103	74	1
France.....	4,214	2,229	1,984	107	1,877	3,304	47	8	65	631	146	5	5
Germany.....	3,721	800	2,921	254	2,667	1,738	38	3	3	25	195	1,717	1
Ireland.....	2,805	271	2,535	1,886	649	1,390	115	16	(D)	(*)	(D)	1,243	9
Italy.....	94	41	52	13	39	54	7	3	3	(*)	21	4	1
Netherlands.....	749	284	464	162	302	344	18	18	9	(*)	204	154	2
Norway.....	25	21	4	3	2	13	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	5	3
Spain.....	105	57	48	16	32	45	9	2	(D)	(*)	381	7	1
Sweden.....	1,148	510	638	20	618	722	19	2	0	0	(D)	21	3
Switzerland.....	5,200	806	4,394	134	4,260	2,168	49	9	21	1	1,764	1,183	4
United Kingdom.....	3,318	1,428	1,890	545	1,345	2,162	301	145	90	26	347	242	6
Other.....	1,140	688	453	98	355	840	76	12	4	2	129	72	5
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>2,745</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>2,199</b>	<b>2,140</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1,628</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>14</b>
South and Central America.....	(D)	(D)	1,482	1,423	59	(D)	13	1,620	170	(*)	33	31	14
Argentina.....	177	9	168	168	(*)	3	1	143	23	0	1	7	1
Brazil.....	1,065	28	1,036	1,024	12	31	4	1,006	(*)	0	9	12	2
Chile.....	41	6	35	35	(*)	1	(*)	37	(*)	0	(*)	3	(*)
Mexico.....	476	416	60	37	23	54	7	260	142	(*)	10	1	2
Venezuela.....	104	1	102	102	0	(*)	(*)	103	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other.....	(D)	(D)	80	57	23	(D)	2	71	5	(*)	12	9	9
Other Western Hemisphere.....	(D)	(D)	718	716	1	(D)	2	8	1	(*)	6	2	(*)
Bermuda.....	2	(*)	1	(*)	1	(*)	1	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other.....	(D)	(D)	716	716	(*)	(D)	2	8	1	(*)	5	2	(*)
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>66</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>(*)</b>
South Africa.....	50	30	19	1	19	32	(*)	(*)	(D)	(D)	1	(*)	(*)
Other.....	16	7	9	3	7	7	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	5	(*)
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>228</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>1</b>
Israel.....	188	180	8	7	1	(D)	2	(*)	(*)	0	1	(D)	(*)
Saudi Arabia.....	7	6	1	(*)	1	6	(*)	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	1
Other.....	34	33	1	(*)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(D)	1
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>8,635</b>	<b>1,779</b>	<b>6,856</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>6,574</b>	<b>6,975</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>38</b>
Australia.....	492	214	278	37	240	381	29	10	6	7	33	25	1
China.....	186	141	45	41	3	103	(D)	9	(*)	(*)	7	43	(D)
Hong Kong.....	66	15	51	25	26	46	3	9	(*)	(*)	1	6	(*)
India.....	153	68	85	63	22	36	46	7	(*)	(*)	2	55	5
Indonesia.....	3	2	1	1	(*)	1	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	2	(*)
Japan.....	7,475	1,194	6,280	60	6,220	6,241	53	16	(D)	(D)	779	351	23
Korea, Republic of.....	118	48	70	34	37	96	(D)	2	(*)	(*)	5	1	(D)
Malaysia.....	4	2	2	1	1	1	(*)	(*)	1	0	(*)	(*)	1
New Zealand.....	17	13	3	1	2	6	1	6	(*)	(*)	(*)	3	(*)
Philippines.....	12	8	4	1	3	3	(*)	7	(*)	0	1	1	(*)
Singapore.....	51	42	10	10	0	28	(*)	1	1	(*)	8	13	(*)
Taiwan.....	43	18	25	5	19	28	1	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	12	1
Thailand.....	5	5	1	1	0	3	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	1	(*)
Other.....	12	9	3	3	0	1	1	1	1	(*)	2	4	2
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>													
European Union <sup>2</sup> .....	18,557	6,259	12,298	4,080	8,217	11,734	616	206	167	118	2,023	3,662	30

(\*) Less than \$500,000.

..... Not applicable

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. See table 1, footnote 1.

2. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 5.1. Other Private Services, 2010—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts										
	Total	By affiliation					By type of service				
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Education <sup>1</sup>	Financial services	Insurance <sup>2</sup>	Telecom- munications <sup>3</sup>	Business, professional, and technical services	Other services <sup>4</sup>
			Total	By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>255,293</b>	<b>173,134</b>	<b>82,160</b>	<b>53,198</b>	<b>28,962</b>	<b>20,956</b>	<b>70,346</b>	<b>14,530</b>	<b>11,099</b>	<b>127,834</b>	<b>10,528</b>
<b>By affiliation:</b>											
Unaffiliated .....	173,134	173,134				20,956	57,829	14,530	5,457	63,834	10,528
Affiliated .....	82,160		82,160			( <sup>1</sup> )	12,517	( <sup>2</sup> )	5,843	64,000	( <sup>4</sup> )
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates .....	53,198			53,198		( <sup>1</sup> )	9,929	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,737	39,532	( <sup>4</sup> )
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups <sup>5</sup> .....	28,962				28,962	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,588	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,906	24,468	( <sup>4</sup> )
<b>By country:</b>											
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>18,644</b>	<b>13,720</b>	<b>4,924</b>	<b>3,745</b>	<b>1,179</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>4,813</b>	<b>2,613</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>8,819</b>	<b>775</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>98,564</b>	<b>53,993</b>	<b>44,571</b>	<b>25,529</b>	<b>19,042</b>	<b>2,739</b>	<b>27,645</b>	<b>4,076</b>	<b>3,870</b>	<b>59,545</b>	<b>690</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	4,469	2,920	1,549	989	559	29	2,103	500	172	1,647	17
France .....	7,442	5,239	2,203	1,139	1,064	246	2,603	233	300	4,020	39
Germany .....	9,702	5,585	4,117	1,317	2,800	302	2,198	295	299	6,571	38
Ireland .....	10,923	1,900	9,023	8,659	363	52	1,119	419	120	9,201	12
Italy .....	2,755	2,137	619	411	208	127	888	85	185	1,444	25
Netherlands .....	6,942	3,336	3,607	1,459	2,148	58	1,558	60	217	5,035	13
Norway .....	1,261	944	317	140	177	49	431	59	43	668	10
Spain .....	2,435	1,923	513	369	144	169	580	96	122	1,448	20
Sweden .....	3,111	1,387	1,723	336	1,387	133	637	43	128	2,156	14
Switzerland .....	9,807	3,042	6,766	2,945	3,820	43	1,283	491	114	7,788	88
United Kingdom .....	28,674	17,645	11,029	6,153	4,876	286	11,400	1,574	1,825	13,454	134
Other .....	11,042	7,936	3,106	1,612	1,494	1,244	2,845	219	344	6,112	279
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>54,663</b>	<b>41,156</b>	<b>13,507</b>	<b>11,527</b>	<b>1,980</b>	<b>1,962</b>	<b>21,754</b>	<b>4,870</b>	<b>4,660</b>	<b>15,473</b>	<b>5,943</b>
South and Central America .....	27,858	21,646	6,211	5,499	712	1,561	4,720	1,568	4,408	9,987	5,613
Argentina .....	1,733	1,107	626	610	15	65	304	115	542	680	28
Brazil .....	6,501	3,869	2,632	2,570	63	252	1,588	265	2,160	2,190	45
Chile .....	1,010	801	210	189	21	60	268	134	135	398	14
Mexico .....	11,569	10,540	1,029	782	247	410	1,200	554	399	3,873	5,133
Venezuela .....	1,860	1,132	728	708	20	150	301	70	604	723	11
Other .....	5,184	4,197	986	641	345	624	1,059	428	568	2,123	382
Other Western Hemisphere .....	26,805	19,510	7,296	6,027	1,268	401	17,035	3,302	252	5,486	330
Bermuda .....	7,854	4,074	3,779	2,830	949	13	1,692	2,658	22	3,468	1
Other .....	18,951	15,435	3,516	3,197	319	387	15,343	644	230	2,019	329
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>7,759</b>	<b>6,021</b>	<b>1,738</b>	<b>1,661</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>4,958</b>	<b>296</b>
South Africa .....	1,204	1,001	203	195	8	53	312	47	76	603	112
Other .....	6,555	5,020	1,534	1,466	69	1,047	664	55	251	4,355	184
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>10,504</b>	<b>8,583</b>	<b>1,920</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>1,018</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>1,886</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>7,127</b>	<b>115</b>
Israel .....	1,185	1,015	170	137	33	79	252	129	44	654	26
Saudi Arabia .....	3,523	2,406	1,117	237	880	470	522	7	54	2,449	20
Other .....	5,796	5,163	633	528	105	415	1,112	23	154	4,024	68
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>62,790</b>	<b>47,290</b>	<b>15,500</b>	<b>9,833</b>	<b>5,667</b>	<b>13,287</b>	<b>13,205</b>	<b>2,553</b>	<b>1,270</b>	<b>31,907</b>	<b>568</b>
Australia .....	6,153	4,818	1,335	1,212	123	109	2,355	419	127	3,096	47
China .....	10,526	8,734	1,792	1,652	141	4,018	2,077	67	80	4,214	69
Hong Kong .....	3,013	2,111	902	657	245	245	1,243	77	76	1,372	1
India .....	5,236	4,811	426	334	91	3,204	513	18	186	1,167	147
Indonesia .....	1,112	752	360	344	16	198	276	16	26	597	0
Japan .....	16,241	10,211	6,031	1,787	4,244	709	3,388	1,411	271	10,415	46
Korea, Republic of .....	5,670	4,883	787	574	214	2,149	799	267	79	2,345	31
Malaysia .....	1,459	1,008	451	341	110	176	262	22	35	958	6
New Zealand .....	747	645	102	99	3	31	296	37	15	358	10
Philippines .....	847	648	198	168	30	109	156	19	132	393	37
Singapore .....	5,018	2,784	2,234	1,937	297	125	886	65	75	3,862	4
Taiwan .....	2,296	1,948	348	253	95	778	457	89	51	917	4
Thailand .....	1,107	743	364	323	41	243	260	21	16	559	8
Other .....	3,364	3,195	169	151	18	1,193	237	25	100	1,653	156
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>2,371</b>	<b>2,371</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2,142</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>											
European Union <sup>6</sup> .....	82,606	46,074	36,532	21,514	15,018	1,822	24,538	3,476	3,596	48,708	466

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5.1. Other Private Services, 2010—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Payments										
	Total	By affiliation				By type of service					
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Education <sup>1</sup>	Financial services	Insurance <sup>2</sup>	Telecommunications <sup>3</sup>	Business, professional, and technical services	Other services <sup>4</sup>
			Total	By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>180,586</b>	<b>111,071</b>	<b>69,516</b>	<b>47,205</b>	<b>22,311</b>	<b>5,485</b>	<b>14,763</b>	<b>61,013</b>	<b>8,040</b>	<b>90,526</b>	<b>759</b>
<b>By affiliation:</b>											
Unaffiliated.....	111,071	111,071				5,485	10,497	61,013	5,401	27,915	759
Affiliated.....	69,516		69,516			( <sup>1</sup> )	4,266	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,639	62,611	( <sup>4</sup> )
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates.....	47,205			47,205		( <sup>1</sup> )	3,135	( <sup>2</sup> )	275	43,794	( <sup>4</sup> )
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups <sup>5</sup> .....	22,311				22,311	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,131	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,364	18,817	( <sup>4</sup> )
<b>By country:</b>											
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>13,591</b>	<b>6,874</b>	<b>6,717</b>	<b>3,823</b>	<b>2,894</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>1,010</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>10,394</b>	<b>331</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>75,819</b>	<b>41,566</b>	<b>34,253</b>	<b>21,959</b>	<b>12,294</b>	<b>3,044</b>	<b>8,095</b>	<b>19,357</b>	<b>3,837</b>	<b>41,322</b>	<b>166</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	3,030	1,053	1,978	1,642	335	31	290	398	157	2,149	4
France.....	5,177	2,817	2,359	1,430	929	301	843	516	217	3,287	12
Germany.....	9,331	5,067	4,265	3,197	1,067	154	707	3,060	247	5,135	27
Ireland.....	5,595	3,814	1,781	1,595	187	125	148	2,563	97	2,660	2
Italy.....	2,079	1,342	737	421	316	514	153	267	213	927	5
Netherlands.....	4,522	1,194	3,328	848	2,480	42	209	34	540	3,692	5
Norway.....	463	229	234	98	136	9	39	40	13	360	1
Spain.....	1,653	1,106	547	388	159	466	122	152	75	836	3
Sweden.....	1,549	500	1,048	750	298	2	87	262	88	1,108	2
Switzerland.....	11,573	7,429	4,144	1,396	2,748	40	448	6,603	99	4,384	0
United Kingdom.....	25,913	14,082	11,831	8,642	3,189	1,005	4,389	5,423	1,737	13,320	39
Other.....	4,934	2,933	2,001	1,552	449	355	659	39	355	3,462	64
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>51,167</b>	<b>46,659</b>	<b>4,508</b>	<b>3,887</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>1,772</b>	<b>39,862</b>	<b>1,834</b>	<b>6,559</b>	<b>41</b>
South and Central America.....	9,247	5,403	3,844	3,461	383	960	858	159	1,361	5,886	24
Argentina.....	623	310	314	291	23	81	55	18	41	428	1
Brazil.....	3,053	1,268	1,785	1,714	70	52	273	46	150	2,528	4
Chile.....	345	183	162	149	13	82	26	6	32	198	1
Mexico.....	2,755	1,738	1,017	813	205	279	263	41	551	1,614	8
Venezuela.....	158	93	66	60	5	3	25	5	22	102	2
Other.....	2,312	1,811	501	434	67	463	216	44	565	1,017	8
Other Western Hemisphere.....	41,920	41,256	664	426	238	140	914	39,703	473	673	17
Bermuda.....	30,822	30,485	338	315	22	5	273	30,250	50	241	5
Other.....	11,097	10,771	326	111	216	135	641	9,454	423	432	12
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>2,727</b>	<b>2,163</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>1,759</b>	<b>(D)</b>
South Africa.....	670	304	366	362	4	73	57	(D)	49	485	(D)
Other.....	2,057	1,860	197	193	4	176	288	35	267	1,274	17
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>3,025</b>	<b>1,526</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,423</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>2,252</b>	<b>(D)</b>
Israel.....	1,807	450	1,357	1,297	60	55	31	(D)	52	1,621	(D)
Saudi Arabia.....	190	174	16	15	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	107	1	19	52	11
Other.....	1,028	902	127	111	16	32	178	4	190	579	45
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>34,229</b>	<b>12,255</b>	<b>21,975</b>	<b>15,557</b>	<b>6,417</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>3,223</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>1,303</b>	<b>28,240</b>	<b>140</b>
Australia.....	2,627	1,269	1,358	1,211	147	222	288	46	92	1,970	8
China.....	3,828	1,405	2,423	2,320	103	235	209	20	131	3,214	19
Hong Kong.....	2,278	650	1,628	1,343	285	20	624	16	109	1,509	0
India.....	11,554	2,869	8,686	4,969	3,716	66	349	16	228	10,888	6
Indonesia.....	179	151	27	25	2	2	69	(D)	12	85	(D)
Japan.....	5,267	1,658	3,609	2,025	1,584	113	718	262	186	3,961	26
Korea, Republic of.....	937	623	314	284	31	37	176	51	55	618	0
Malaysia.....	897	240	657	641	16	1	62	1	38	793	2
New Zealand.....	400	223	177	175	2	70	52	5	18	253	1
Philippines.....	1,292	460	833	761	72	2	155	2	227	903	2
Singapore.....	2,183	659	1,524	1,113	411	14	251	8	60	1,840	10
Taiwan.....	911	460	452	424	28	15	107	25	47	709	8
Thailand.....	1,025	772	252	241	11	12	82	( <sup>1</sup> )	13	912	5
Other.....	851	817	34	26	8	47	81	(D)	87	584	(D)
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>											
European Union <sup>6</sup> .....	62,301	32,851	29,450	20,053	9,397	2,918	7,284	12,703	3,591	35,678	126

\* Less than \$500,000

..... Not applicable

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. See table 1, footnote 5.

2. See table 1, footnote 6.

3. See table 1, footnote 7.

4. See table 1, footnote 13.

5. See table 1, footnote 1.

6. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 5.2. Other Private Services, 2011—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts										
	Total	By affiliation				By type of service					
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Education <sup>1</sup>	Financial services	Insurance <sup>2</sup>	Telecom- munications <sup>3</sup>	Business, professional, and technical services	Other services <sup>4</sup>
			Total	By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>270,193</b>	<b>181,770</b>	<b>88,423</b>	<b>58,902</b>	<b>29,521</b>	<b>22,726</b>	<b>74,055</b>	<b>15,477</b>	<b>12,650</b>	<b>134,416</b>	<b>10,870</b>
<b>By affiliation:</b>											
Unaffiliated .....	181,770	181,770				22,726	61,217	15,477	5,200	66,280	10,870
Affiliated .....	88,423		88,423			( <sup>1</sup> )	12,838	( <sup>2</sup> )	7,450	68,136	( <sup>4</sup> )
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates .....	58,902			58,902		( <sup>1</sup> )	9,987	( <sup>2</sup> )	5,303	43,613	( <sup>4</sup> )
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups <sup>5</sup> .....	29,521				29,521	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,851	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,147	24,523	( <sup>4</sup> )
<b>By country:</b>											
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>19,362</b>	<b>14,180</b>	<b>5,182</b>	<b>3,900</b>	<b>1,282</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>4,933</b>	<b>2,835</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>9,100</b>	<b>775</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>105,274</b>	<b>57,719</b>	<b>47,555</b>	<b>29,004</b>	<b>18,551</b>	<b>2,846</b>	<b>30,383</b>	<b>4,404</b>	<b>3,960</b>	<b>63,055</b>	<b>627</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	6,208	3,377	2,832	2,168	664	32	2,670	(D)	168	2,848	(D)
France .....	7,873	5,716	2,157	1,167	990	266	2,749	195	300	4,330	32
Germany .....	9,353	5,827	3,526	1,066	2,460	310	2,512	294	295	5,906	35
Ireland .....	12,431	2,470	9,961	9,509	452	51	1,508	641	114	10,105	12
Italy .....	3,177	2,261	916	445	471	143	1,034	74	158	1,745	22
Netherlands .....	6,692	3,063	3,629	1,404	2,225	62	1,494	63	231	4,831	12
Norway .....	1,395	1,014	381	195	186	64	472	52	27	772	9
Spain .....	2,618	2,193	425	285	141	188	851	85	106	1,372	18
Sweden .....	2,990	1,324	1,666	340	1,326	140	618	40	135	2,044	12
Switzerland .....	11,191	3,468	7,723	3,936	3,787	45	1,270	(D)	104	8,884	(D)
United Kingdom .....	29,417	18,321	11,097	6,717	4,380	300	11,692	1,475	1,940	13,879	131
Other .....	11,928	8,685	3,243	1,774	1,469	1,244	3,513	206	382	6,339	245
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>56,968</b>	<b>42,562</b>	<b>14,406</b>	<b>11,792</b>	<b>2,614</b>	<b>2,013</b>	<b>21,894</b>	<b>5,065</b>	<b>5,936</b>	<b>15,678</b>	<b>6,383</b>
South and Central America .....	31,222	23,315	7,907	6,866	1,042	1,631	5,570	1,592	5,713	10,699	6,018
Argentina .....	1,953	1,120	833	820	13	67	406	143	737	573	27
Brazil .....	8,374	4,771	3,603	3,543	59	262	2,170	273	3,196	2,428	44
Chile .....	1,273	1,043	231	223	7	66	322	144	171	557	13
Mexico .....	11,947	10,999	948	723	225	434	1,224	484	213	4,053	5,539
Venezuela .....	1,908	1,079	830	814	16	170	309	87	780	552	10
Other .....	5,766	4,303	1,463	741	722	631	1,139	462	616	2,535	383
Other Western Hemisphere .....	25,746	19,247	6,499	4,926	1,573	382	16,324	3,473	223	4,980	365
Bermuda .....	7,111	3,996	3,115	2,041	1,074	13	1,532	2,785	22	2,757	1
Other .....	18,635	15,251	3,384	2,885	499	369	14,792	688	200	2,223	364
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>8,255</b>	<b>6,339</b>	<b>1,916</b>	<b>1,836</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>1,140</b>	<b>1,051</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>5,391</b>	<b>232</b>
South Africa .....	1,341	1,097	244	235	8	55	346	(D)	60	724	(D)
Other .....	6,914	5,242	1,672	1,601	72	1,085	705	(D)	293	4,668	(D)
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>10,942</b>	<b>8,975</b>	<b>1,967</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>2,137</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>7,065</b>	<b>100</b>
Israel .....	1,275	1,148	127	101	27	76	310	137	44	684	24
Saudi Arabia .....	3,758	2,707	1,051	224	827	648	624	4	53	2,413	15
Other .....	5,909	5,120	789	667	121	469	1,203	23	185	3,968	61
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>67,074</b>	<b>49,677</b>	<b>17,397</b>	<b>11,377</b>	<b>6,020</b>	<b>14,609</b>	<b>13,601</b>	<b>2,837</b>	<b>1,323</b>	<b>34,114</b>	<b>590</b>
Australia .....	7,330	5,711	1,619	1,500	119	127	2,857	565	132	3,603	46
China .....	12,490	10,253	2,237	2,029	208	4,957	2,131	80	91	5,162	68
Hong Kong .....	3,132	2,116	1,017	782	235	258	1,207	58	93	1,516	1
India .....	5,574	5,070	504	414	91	3,317	504	26	237	1,345	146
Indonesia .....	1,085	730	355	321	34	206	215	20	28	616	0
Japan .....	15,445	9,231	6,214	1,831	4,363	683	3,051	1,589	266	9,798	59
Korea, Republic of .....	6,105	5,140	966	740	225	2,296	782	272	90	2,640	25
Malaysia .....	1,762	1,146	616	507	110	200	390	26	40	1,100	7
New Zealand .....	897	772	125	123	3	35	437	29	13	373	11
Philippines .....	931	703	228	196	32	107	174	21	106	475	48
Singapore .....	5,196	2,771	2,425	1,997	428	137	748	36	86	4,184	4
Taiwan .....	2,307	1,933	374	316	58	782	442	78	42	957	5
Thailand .....	1,316	834	482	408	75	245	332	23	21	687	9
Other .....	3,502	3,268	234	214	20	1,260	330	15	78	1,657	162
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>2,317</b>	<b>2,317</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2,164</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>											
European Union <sup>6</sup> .....	87,163	48,884	38,279	23,750	14,529	1,903	26,971	3,498	3,681	50,679	430

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5.2. Other Private Services, 2011—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Payments										
	Total	By affiliation					By type of service				
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Education <sup>1</sup>	Financial services	Insurance <sup>2</sup>	Telecommunications <sup>3</sup>	Business, professional, and technical services	Other services <sup>4</sup>
			Total	By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups						
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>191,973</b>	<b>109,818</b>	<b>82,155</b>	<b>57,245</b>	<b>24,910</b>	<b>5,888</b>	<b>16,207</b>	<b>56,619</b>	<b>7,690</b>	<b>104,773</b>	<b>797</b>
<b>By affiliation:</b>											
Unaffiliated.....	109,818	109,818				5,888	11,305	56,619	5,035	30,173	797
Affiliated.....	82,155		82,155			( <sup>1</sup> )	4,901	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,655	74,600	( <sup>4</sup> )
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates.....	57,245			57,245		( <sup>1</sup> )	3,491	( <sup>2</sup> )	273	53,481	( <sup>4</sup> )
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups <sup>5</sup> .....	24,910				24,910	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,410	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,382	21,119	( <sup>4</sup> )
<b>By country:</b>											
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>14,600</b>	<b>7,370</b>	<b>7,230</b>	<b>4,109</b>	<b>3,121</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>1,181</b>	<b>1,288</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>11,191</b>	<b>362</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>80,399</b>	<b>41,089</b>	<b>39,309</b>	<b>25,883</b>	<b>13,426</b>	<b>3,299</b>	<b>8,462</b>	<b>18,547</b>	<b>3,717</b>	<b>46,205</b>	<b>168</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	4,016	1,199	2,816	2,316	500	33	359	403	118	3,097	5
France.....	5,242	2,599	2,643	1,516	1,127	322	883	488	174	3,362	12
Germany.....	9,634	5,235	4,399	3,280	1,119	164	674	3,169	204	5,396	27
Ireland.....	5,227	3,236	1,991	1,698	293	133	149	2,628	96	2,218	2
Italy.....	2,147	1,362	784	416	368	549	166	284	165	977	6
Netherlands.....	4,736	1,220	3,516	820	2,696	44	229	56	523	3,878	5
Norway.....	525	279	246	111	135	10	56	34	14	409	1
Spain.....	2,099	1,282	817	612	205	498	198	172	68	1,161	3
Sweden.....	1,213	369	843	515	328	2	77	116	68	949	2
Switzerland.....	11,119	6,507	4,612	2,281	2,331	42	448	5,665	69	4,895	0
United Kingdom.....	29,107	15,009	14,098	10,243	3,855	1,121	4,434	5,491	1,833	16,187	40
Other.....	5,335	2,792	2,543	2,074	469	379	789	41	385	3,675	65
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>49,411</b>	<b>43,614</b>	<b>5,798</b>	<b>4,993</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>1,164</b>	<b>2,046</b>	<b>36,232</b>	<b>1,738</b>	<b>8,189</b>	<b>42</b>
South and Central America.....	10,874	5,924	4,950	4,427	523	1,017	1,000	163	1,317	7,353	24
Argentina.....	721	328	393	369	24	87	69	28	31	506	1
Brazil.....	3,931	1,574	2,357	2,208	149	56	354	44	137	3,336	4
Chile.....	371	220	151	136	15	87	51	15	35	182	1
Mexico.....	3,080	1,809	1,271	1,011	260	294	273	40	605	1,860	8
Venezuela.....	148	93	55	51	5	3	29	8	18	89	2
Other.....	2,622	1,900	722	652	70	491	225	29	490	1,380	8
Other Western Hemisphere.....	38,537	37,690	848	566	282	148	1,045	36,069	422	836	18
Bermuda.....	28,111	27,767	344	325	19	5	221	27,587	55	238	5
Other.....	10,426	9,922	504	241	263	143	824	8,482	366	598	13
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>2,987</b>	<b>2,259</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>1,981</b>	<b>18</b>
South Africa.....	704	330	374	369	6	78	59	1	41	524	1
Other.....	2,282	1,929	353	337	16	188	304	42	274	1,458	17
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>3,869</b>	<b>1,768</b>	<b>2,101</b>	<b>2,018</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>3,029</b>	<b>(D)</b>
Israel.....	2,294	460	1,834	1,771	62	59	37	(D)	49	2,100	(D)
Saudi Arabia.....	284	255	29	27	2	( <sup>*</sup> )	114	1	19	138	11
Other.....	1,292	1,053	239	220	18	34	197	9	216	790	46
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>40,688</b>	<b>13,697</b>	<b>26,990</b>	<b>19,536</b>	<b>7,454</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>3,805</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>1,206</b>	<b>34,176</b>	<b>(D)</b>
Australia.....	2,997	1,327	1,670	1,440	231	235	351	71	82	2,251	8
China.....	4,757	1,647	3,110	3,001	109	251	345	20	144	3,977	20
Hong Kong.....	2,252	733	1,519	1,263	256	21	607	15	98	1,511	0
India.....	14,104	3,161	10,942	6,248	4,695	71	299	21	268	13,438	6
Indonesia.....	189	156	33	28	5	2	79	(D)	11	85	(D)
Japan.....	6,272	1,904	4,369	2,734	1,635	121	893	226	156	4,850	27
Korea, Republic of.....	1,098	683	415	387	28	40	208	30	45	775	0
Malaysia.....	1,016	243	774	756	18	1	98	2	33	880	2
New Zealand.....	518	275	243	241	2	70	33	3	13	398	1
Philippines.....	1,441	425	1,016	952	64	3	127	2	186	1,121	3
Singapore.....	2,856	758	2,098	1,733	365	15	417	15	54	2,344	10
Taiwan.....	1,251	718	533	513	20	16	144	23	30	1,030	8
Thailand.....	1,088	876	212	199	13	13	101	2	15	953	5
Other.....	847	790	56	42	14	54	102	3	72	562	53
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>(<sup>*</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>*</sup>)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>(<sup>*</sup>)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>											
European Union <sup>6</sup> .....	67,141	33,235	33,907	22,966	10,941	3,164	7,577	12,837	3,477	39,958	128

\* Less than \$500,000

..... Not applicable

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. See table 1, footnote 5.

2. See table 1, footnote 6.

3. See table 1, footnote 7.

4. See table 1, footnote 13.

5. See table 1, footnote 1.

6. See table 2, footnote 1.

**Table 6.1. Insurance, 2010**  
[Millions of dollars]

	Insurance sold to foreigners						Insurance purchased from foreigners					
	Receipts for insurance services			Supplemental detail			Payments for insurance services			Supplemental detail		
	Total	Reinsurance	Primary and other insurance	Premiums received		Losses paid	Total	Reinsurance	Primary and other insurance	Premiums paid		Losses recovered
				Reinsurance	Primary insurance					Reinsurance	Primary insurance	
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>14,530</b>	<b>8,890</b>	<b>5,640</b>	<b>17,662</b>	<b>7,058</b>	<b>17,096</b>	<b>61,013</b>	<b>55,166</b>	<b>5,847</b>	<b>92,142</b>	<b>5,108</b>	<b>51,750</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>2,613</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>1,808</b>	<b>1,599</b>	<b>2,965</b>	<b>3,981</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>1,172</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>838</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>4,076</b>	<b>2,994</b>	<b>1,082</b>	<b>5,954</b>	<b>1,228</b>	<b>4,808</b>	<b>19,357</b>	<b>16,435</b>	<b>2,922</b>	<b>27,455</b>	<b>2,438</b>	<b>13,351</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	500	456	45	902	26	574	398	(D)	(D)	230	(D)	327
France .....	233	193	40	383	37	289	516	431	85	721	77	529
Germany .....	295	164	131	327	159	265	3,060	2,940	120	4,916	97	2,772
Ireland .....	419	259	160	519	240	932	2,563	2,398	165	4,005	(D)	2,248
Italy .....	85	80	5	159	6	126	267	248	19	413	4	199
Netherlands .....	60	39	21	78	33	38	34	18	16	30	18	34
Norway .....	59	35	25	69	38	40	40	(D)	(D)	5	40	5
Spain .....	96	85	11	168	13	68	152	142	10	237	9	39
Sweden .....	43	18	24	36	25	36	262	257	5	429	6	147
Switzerland .....	491	431	59	859	22	518	6,603	6,183	419	10,327	166	5,010
United Kingdom .....	1,574	1,068	506	2,127	539	1,688	5,423	3,646	1,777	6,091	1,777	2,002
Other .....	219	164	54	326	89	233	39	31	8	51	2	38
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>4,870</b>	<b>2,765</b>	<b>2,104</b>	<b>5,489</b>	<b>1,824</b>	<b>4,792</b>	<b>39,862</b>	<b>37,619</b>	<b>2,244</b>	<b>62,828</b>	<b>2,264</b>	<b>37,220</b>
South and Central America .....	1,568	1,271	297	2,525	482	2,142	159	35	124	59	22	119
Argentina .....	115	93	23	184	38	88	18	5	13	8	1	5
Brazil .....	265	223	42	446	69	152	46	(D)	(D)	23	1	91
Chile .....	134	120	14	239	22	1,213	6	1	5	1	2	0
Mexico .....	554	485	70	962	114	381	41	13	28	22	9	11
Venezuela .....	70	47	24	92	39	38	5	0	5	0	(*)	(*)
Other .....	428	304	125	602	201	271	44	(D)	(D)	4	9	12
Other Western Hemisphere .....	3,302	1,494	1,808	2,964	1,341	2,650	39,703	37,583	2,120	62,769	2,242	37,101
Bermuda .....	2,658	1,218	1,440	2,416	974	2,123	30,250	28,494	1,756	47,604	1,895	27,908
Other .....	644	276	368	547	367	526	9,454	9,089	364	15,165	347	9,193
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>102</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>17</b>
South Africa .....	47	46	1	91	2	49	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other .....	55	45	10	89	16	11	35	28	7	46	5	17
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>159</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>44</b>
Israel .....	129	108	21	214	34	309	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)
Saudi Arabia .....	7	5	3	9	4	8	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)
Other .....	23	19	4	38	6	54	4	1	3	1	3	43
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>2,553</b>	<b>2,092</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>4,157</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>2,918</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>283</b>
Australia .....	419	259	160	513	263	563	46	22	24	37	(D)	44
China .....	67	54	13	107	22	90	20	13	7	22	7	-5
Hong Kong .....	77	42	35	84	55	40	16	13	3	21	1	9
India .....	18	14	4	28	5	15	16	9	7	14	2	-5
Indonesia .....	16	15	1	30	2	17	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)
Japan .....	1,411	1,335	76	2,654	110	1,720	262	225	37	375	37	181
Korea, Republic of .....	267	230	37	457	61	221	51	49	3	82	2	33
Malaysia .....	22	10	12	20	19	26	1	1	(*)	1	(*)	1
New Zealand .....	37	13	24	26	39	54	5	2	4	3	(*)	1
Philippines .....	19	7	12	15	20	10	2	1	1	1	1	-1
Singapore .....	65	23	41	47	68	35	8	7	1	12	(*)	5
Taiwan .....	89	55	34	110	56	91	25	18	7	30	(*)	19
Thailand .....	21	17	4	33	7	24	(*)	0	(*)	0	1	0
Other .....	25	17	8	33	14	12	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	(*)
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>156</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-2</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>												
European Union <sup>1</sup> .....	3,476	2,486	990	4,945	1,154	4,219	12,703	10,239	2,463	17,108	2,231	8,332

\* Less than \$500,000  
D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. See table 2, footnote 1.  
See the note below.

**Table 6.1A. Insurance—Additional Detail, 2010**  
[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts								Payments									
	Insurance services				Supplemental detail				Insurance services				Supplemental detail					
	Total	Risk-pooling	Auxiliary insurance	Premium supplements	Reinsurance	Primary insurance	Premiums received		Losses paid	Total	Risk-pooling	Auxiliary insurance	Premium supplements	Reinsurance	Primary insurance	Premiums paid		Losses recovered
							Reinsurance	Primary insurance								Reinsurance	Primary insurance	
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>14,530</b>	<b>11,157</b>	<b>1,401</b>	<b>1,971</b>	<b>17,662</b>	<b>7,058</b>	<b>12,667</b>	<b>4,429</b>	<b>61,013</b>	<b>50,961</b>	<b>1,434</b>	<b>8,618</b>	<b>92,142</b>	<b>5,108</b>	<b>51,047</b>	<b>702</b>		
Unaffiliated .....	14,530	11,157	1,401	1,971	11,298	5,515	8,123	3,978	61,013	50,961	1,434	8,618	27,968	4,095	9,676	317		
Affiliated .....					6,364	1,544	4,544	451					64,174	1,013	41,371	386		
By U.S. parents from/to their foreign affiliates .....					6,102	(D)	3,855	(D)					46,064	721	31,486	(D)		
By U.S. affiliates from/to their foreign parents .....					262	(D)	690	(D)					18,110	292	9,886	(D)		

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.  
NOTE: Insurance services consist of (1) Risk-pooling services, which are measured as the share of premiums remaining after settlement of "normal" losses, where normal losses are inferred from the relationship between actual losses and premiums averaged over several years, (2) auxiliary insurance services, such as agents commissions, actuarial services, brokering and agency services, and salvage administration services, and (3) premium supplements, representing income on funds held by insurance companies on which policyholders have a claim; this income is treated as accruing to the policyholders, who pay it back to insurers as premium supplements to cover part of the cost of insurance services. This treatment results in a discrepancy between

the share of premiums for the settlement of "normal" losses and actual losses recovered. BEA accounts for this discrepancy in two ways in the U.S. international transactions accounts. For most insured events, BEA records the difference between the portion of premiums allocated to loss settlement and the amount of losses recovered—sometimes termed "net insurance settlements"—in unilateral current transfers. A positive (negative) amount for net insurance settlements occurs if losses paid are less (greater) than normal and/or if losses recovered are greater (less) than normal. In 2010, net insurance settlements were \$1,928 million (losses paid were \$3,533 million greater than normal and losses recovered were \$5,461 million greater than normal). For major disasters, however, BEA records the total value of losses recovered in the capital account.



**Table 6.2. Insurance, 2011**

[Millions of dollars]

	Insurance sold to foreigners						Insurance purchased from foreigners					
	Receipts for insurance services			Supplemental detail			Payments for insurance services			Supplemental detail		
	Total	Reinsurance	Primary and other insurance	Premiums received		Losses paid	Total	Reinsurance	Primary and other insurance	Premiums paid		Losses recovered
				Reinsurance	Primary insurance					Reinsurance	Primary insurance	
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>15,477</b>	<b>9,475</b>	<b>6,002</b>	<b>18,830</b>	<b>7,741</b>	<b>22,043</b>	<b>56,619</b>	<b>50,457</b>	<b>6,163</b>	<b>87,309</b>	<b>5,243</b>	<b>60,443</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>2,835</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>1,943</b>	<b>1,773</b>	<b>3,383</b>	<b>3,804</b>	<b>1,288</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>744</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>4,404</b>	<b>3,433</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>6,824</b>	<b>1,225</b>	<b>8,188</b>	<b>18,547</b>	<b>15,218</b>	<b>3,329</b>	<b>26,417</b>	<b>2,656</b>	<b>14,110</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg (D) .....	195	169	26	336	26	225	488	406	83	704	81	573
France .....	294	188	106	374	150	596	3,169	3,037	131	5,285	103	4,413
Ireland .....	641	479	162	952	259	1,295	2,628	2,471	157	4,287	(D)	2,389
Italy .....	74	69	5	137	9	136	284	266	18	462	11	253
Netherlands .....	63	40	22	80	36	43	56	33	23	58	26	149
Norway .....	52	25	27	49	32	40	34	5	28	9	32	-6
Spain .....	85	74	11	147	10	83	172	160	12	277	10	68
Sweden .....	40	17	23	34	21	29	116	107	9	186	9	72
Switzerland (D) .....	1,475	1,047	428	2,081	546	2,713	5,491	3,656	1,835	8,561	121	3,520
United Kingdom .....	206	160	46	317	79	396	41	25	16	44	9	48
Other .....												
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>5,065</b>	<b>2,474</b>	<b>2,591</b>	<b>4,916</b>	<b>2,319</b>	<b>3,875</b>	<b>36,232</b>	<b>34,033</b>	<b>2,199</b>	<b>59,059</b>	<b>2,192</b>	<b>45,006</b>
South and Central America .....	1,592	1,205	387	2,395	667	909	163	128	61	18	77	
Argentina .....	143	125	18	248	31	117	28	10	17	18	(*)	12
Brazil .....	273	229	44	455	77	202	44	6	39	10	2	48
Chile .....	144	127	17	252	30	-7	15	2	13	3	1	-4
Mexico .....	484	390	94	775	162	267	40	15	25	25	4	11
Venezuela .....	87	40	48	79	83	29	8	0	8	0	(*)	2
Other .....	462	295	167	587	284	301	29	2	26	4	10	8
Other Western Hemisphere .....	3,473	1,269	2,204	2,521	1,652	2,966	36,069	33,998	2,071	58,998	2,174	44,929
Bermuda .....	2,785	973	1,812	1,934	1,239	2,141	27,587	25,872	1,715	44,914	1,831	34,369
Other .....	688	295	392	587	413	825	8,482	8,126	356	14,084	344	10,561
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>88</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>27</b>
South Africa (D) .....	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	34	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	1
Other (D) .....	87	(D)	15	(D)	25	49	42	33	9	58	8	27
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>164</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>50</b>
Israel .....	137	122	15	242	26	207	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	1	3
Saudi Arabia .....	4	3	1	7	1	4	1	(*)	1	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other .....	23	16	6	32	11	38	9	2	6	4	8	47
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>2,837</b>	<b>2,462</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>4,892</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>5,763</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>490</b>
Australia .....	565	436	130	866	223	1,581	71	47	24	83	(D)	35
China .....	80	66	14	132	24	75	20	15	5	26	3	22
Hong Kong .....	58	42	16	83	24	83	15	13	2	22	1	3
India .....	26	20	6	39	8	27	21	9	12	16	3	17
Indonesia .....	20	19	1	37	2	16	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(*)
Japan .....	1,589	1,510	79	3,000	100	3,135	226	195	31	340	31	369
Korea, Republic of .....	272	233	39	463	66	333	30	24	6	42	2	25
Malaysia .....	26	20	6	40	10	25	2	1	1	1	1	1
New Zealand .....	29	14	15	28	25	139	3	2	(*)	4	(*)	1
Philippines .....	21	11	10	21	18	18	2	1	1	2	1	(*)
Singapore .....	36	24	12	49	20	67	15	11	4	20	2	-1
Taiwan .....	78	45	33	89	58	55	23	17	6	29	2	19
Thailand .....	23	18	5	37	8	194	2	1	1	2	1	(*)
Other .....	15	5	10	9	18	15	3	(*)	3	0	2	(*)
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>84</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>												
European Union <sup>1</sup> .....	3,498	2,631	867	5,229	1,150	5,931	12,837	10,275	2,562	17,834	2,499	10,594

<sup>1</sup> Less than \$500,000

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. See table 2, footnote 1.

See the note below.

**Table 6.2A. Insurance—Additional Detail, 2011**

[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts								Payments							
	Insurance services				Supplemental detail				Insurance services				Supplemental detail			
	Total	Risk-pooling	Auxiliary insurance	Premium supplements	Premiums received		Losses paid		Total	Risk-pooling	Auxiliary insurance	Premium supplements	Premiums paid		Losses recovered	
					Reinsurance	Primary insurance	Reinsurance	Primary insurance					Reinsurance	Primary insurance	Reinsurance	Primary insurance
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>15,477</b>	<b>11,664</b>	<b>1,605</b>	<b>2,209</b>	<b>18,830</b>	<b>7,741</b>	<b>18,454</b>	<b>3,589</b>	<b>56,619</b>	<b>46,323</b>	<b>1,650</b>	<b>8,647</b>	<b>87,309</b>	<b>5,243</b>	<b>59,774</b>	<b>669</b>
Unaffiliated .....	15,477	11,664	1,605	2,209	12,222	6,023	10,620	3,184	56,619	46,323	1,650	8,647	27,554	4,259	13,369	334
Affiliated .....					6,608	1,718	7,834	405					59,755	984	46,405	335
By U.S. parents from/to their foreign affiliates .....					6,344	1,098	7,050	377					39,747	654	34,525	331
By U.S. affiliates from/to their foreign parents .....					264	620	784	28					20,008	330	11,880	4

NOTE: Insurance services consist of (1) Risk-pooling services, which are measured as the share of premiums remaining after settlement of "normal" losses, where normal losses are inferred from the relationship between actual losses and premiums averaged over several years, (2) auxiliary insurance services, such as agents commissions, actuarial services, brokering and agency services, and salvage administration services, and (3) premium supplements, representing income on funds held by insurance companies on which policyholders have a claim; this income is treated as accruing to the policyholders, who pay it back to insurers as premium supplements to cover part of the cost of insurance services. This treatment results in a discrepancy between the share of premiums for the settlement of "normal" losses and actual losses recovered. BEA accounts for this

discrepancy in two ways in the U.S. international transactions accounts. For most insured events, BEA records the difference between the portion of premiums allocated to loss settlement and the amount of losses recovered—sometimes termed "net insurance settlements"—in unilateral current transfers. A positive (negative) amount for net insurance settlements occurs if losses paid are less (greater) than normal and/or if losses recovered are greater (less) than normal. In 2011, net insurance settlements were \$7,078 million (losses paid were \$7,136 million greater than normal and losses recovered were \$14,214 million greater than normal). For major disasters, however, BEA records the total value of losses recovered in the capital account.

Table 7.1. Business, Professional, and Technical Services, 2010—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts													
	Total	Computer and information services			Management, consulting, and public relations services	Research, development, and testing services	Operational leasing	Other business, professional, and technical services						
		Total	Computer and data processing services	Database and other information services				Total	Advertising	Construction, architectural, and engineering services <sup>1</sup>	Industrial engineering	Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment	Legal services	Other <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>127,834</b>	<b>13,984</b>	<b>8,887</b>	<b>5,097</b>	<b>31,938</b>	<b>21,385</b>	<b>7,167</b>	<b>53,362</b>	<b>4,403</b>	<b>7,148</b>	<b>5,968</b>	<b>13,891</b>	<b>7,178</b>	<b>14,773</b>
<b>By affiliation:</b>														
Unaffiliated .....	63,834	9,396	5,008	4,388	3,439	3,016	5,367	42,616	1,465	5,392	5,115	12,375	6,966	11,303
Affiliated .....	64,000	4,588	3,879	709	28,498	18,369	1,800	10,745	2,939	1,756	852	1,516	212	3,470
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates .....	39,532	3,710	3,272	439	17,639	10,192	1,538	6,453	(D)	947	568	867	146	(D)
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups <sup>3</sup> .....	24,468	878	607	271	10,859	8,177	262	4,293	(D)	809	284	649	66	(D)
<b>By country:</b>														
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>8,819</b>	<b>1,602</b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>2,404</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>3,905</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>1,091</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>59,545</b>	<b>7,058</b>	<b>4,533</b>	<b>2,526</b>	<b>19,232</b>	<b>12,604</b>	<b>2,978</b>	<b>17,672</b>	<b>2,801</b>	<b>1,749</b>	<b>2,049</b>	<b>4,893</b>	<b>3,398</b>	<b>2,782</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	1,647	279	219	60	487	256	21	603	(D)	20	(D)	189	135	164
France .....	4,020	591	420	171	778	330	637	1,684	96	340	140	585	328	193
Germany .....	6,571	759	478	281	2,611	687	235	2,279	75	220	256	840	509	379
Ireland .....	9,201	151	123	28	3,492	3,462	33	2,064	1,769	(D)	(D)	136	61	50
Italy .....	1,444	376	141	235	233	77	133	626	17	(D)	(D)	196	113	117
Netherlands .....	5,035	386	292	94	2,089	1,206	189	1,166	54	(D)	(D)	452	219	243
Norway .....	668	77	59	18	95	128	32	336	4	(D)	(D)	116	68	85
Spain .....	1,448	156	79	77	319	131	(D)	(D)	6	118	168	186	92	102
Sweden .....	2,156	229	181	48	159	1,195	25	549	158	(D)	(D)	84	60	88
Switzerland .....	7,788	739	575	164	2,539	3,489	76	944	70	56	196	92	279	251
United Kingdom .....	13,454	2,668	1,599	1,069	5,048	791	426	4,522	454	424	380	1,444	1,180	638
Other .....	6,112	647	367	280	1,381	852	(D)	(D)	29	310	492	571	354	473
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>15,473</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>2,246</b>	<b>3,742</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>7,678</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>2,413</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>3,021</b>
South and Central America .....	9,987	873	688	184	1,294	208	809	6,804	(D)	674	462	2,297	327	(D)
Argentina .....	680	49	39	9	60	19	43	509	(D)	31	20	286	27	(D)
Brazil .....	2,190	260	202	58	264	47	145	1,474	(D)	69	165	743	97	(D)
Chile .....	398	26	20	7	37	4	66	266	(D)	12	41	89	9	(D)
Mexico .....	3,873	259	171	88	502	82	425	2,605	(D)	75	173	550	101	(D)
Venezuela .....	723	52	45	7	65	10	40	556	(D)	30	(D)	291	26	172
Other .....	2,123	227	211	15	366	46	90	1,394	24	457	(D)	337	69	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere .....	5,486	80	66	14	951	3,535	46	874	(D)	280	3	116	91	(D)
Bermuda .....	3,468	15	10	4	593	2,696	3	161	8	4	1	3	191	54
Other .....	2,019	65	55	10	359	839	43	713	(D)	276	2	114	100	(D)
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>4,958</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>1,217</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>2,775</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>(D)</b>
South Africa .....	603	169	110	60	98	48	(D)	(D)	9	79	(D)	36	39	42
Other .....	4,355	224	156	69	1,119	249	(D)	(D)	(D)	406	(D)	520	26	(D)
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>7,127</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>1,522</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>4,048</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>1,062</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>(D)</b>
Israel .....	654	75	37	38	114	90	36	339	8	21	41	90	107	72
Saudi Arabia .....	2,449	146	55	91	1,083	27	(D)	(D)	(*)	205	(D)	309	39	306
Other .....	4,024	339	152	187	326	280	(D)	(D)	(D)	836	(D)	546	159	(D)
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>31,907</b>	<b>3,416</b>	<b>2,016</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>5,314</b>	<b>3,955</b>	<b>1,939</b>	<b>17,283</b>	<b>1,029</b>	<b>2,335</b>	<b>1,546</b>	<b>4,380</b>	<b>2,295</b>	<b>5,698</b>
Australia .....	3,096	722	409	313	538	123	123	1,590	49	101	103	427	201	709
China .....	4,214	255	194	61	646	81	708	2,524	10	840	306	703	241	423
Hong Kong .....	1,372	231	93	138	491	62	(D)	(D)	13	12	(D)	72	171	131
India .....	1,167	266	142	123	136	31	196	538	13	106	128	137	61	94
Indonesia .....	597	58	44	14	133	34	103	268	2	73	(D)	52	12	(D)
Japan .....	10,415	978	465	513	1,306	2,304	86	5,742	876	492	366	993	1,067	1,948
Korea, Republic of .....	2,345	124	72	52	249	183	117	1,672	12	287	(D)	757	262	(D)
Malaysia .....	958	89	79	10	143	86	35	605	8	36	(D)	140	5	(D)
New Zealand .....	358	61	27	35	45	20	(D)	(D)	1	(*)	9	72	33	36
Philippines .....	393	48	31	17	133	9	1	203	1	24	(D)	82	6	(D)
Singapore .....	3,862	297	258	39	838	962	88	1,677	29	69	65	461	60	992
Taiwan .....	917	81	49	31	169	26	20	622	1	66	46	219	134	155
Thailand .....	559	86	73	12	83	22	26	342	2	44	(D)	92	7	(D)
Other .....	1,653	121	78	43	403	12	202	915	12	184	(D)	173	34	(D)
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>														
European Union <sup>4</sup> .....	48,708	6,060	3,782	2,278	16,394	8,932	2,232	15,090	2,718	1,455	1,481	4,393	2,890	2,152

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 7.1. Business, Professional, and Technical Services, 2010—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Payments													
	Total	Computer and information services			Management, consulting, and public relations services	Research, development, and testing services	Operational leasing	Other business, professional, and technical services						
		Total	Computer and data processing services	Database and other information services				Total	Advertising	Construction, architectural, and engineering services <sup>1</sup>	Industrial engineering	Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment	Legal services	Other <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>90,526</b>	<b>21,094</b>	<b>19,445</b>	<b>1,649</b>	<b>21,536</b>	<b>18,927</b>	<b>2,141</b>	<b>26,829</b>	<b>2,199</b>	<b>1,591</b>	<b>3,515</b>	<b>6,606</b>	<b>1,537</b>	<b>11,381</b>
<b>By affiliation:</b>														
Unaffiliated.....	27,915	4,556	4,038	518	3,488	3,532	503	15,835	1,459	887	853	3,856	1,434	7,346
Affiliated.....	62,611	16,538	15,407	1,131	18,047	15,395	1,638	10,994	740	705	2,662	2,750	102	4,035
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates.....	43,794	11,574	10,644	930	9,974	12,273	306	9,669	626	372	2,537	(D)	68	(D)
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups <sup>3</sup> .....	18,817	4,964	4,763	201	8,074	3,122	1,332	1,325	114	333	125	(D)	35	(D)
<b>By country:</b>														
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>10,394</b>	<b>3,163</b>	<b>2,956</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>2,205</b>	<b>1,749</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>3,144</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1,168</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>1,165</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>41,322</b>	<b>6,390</b>	<b>5,701</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>11,014</b>	<b>9,347</b>	<b>1,755</b>	<b>12,815</b>	<b>1,018</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>2,970</b>	<b>3,170</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>4,146</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	2,149	178	174	4	1,162	470	2	337	53	20	32	10	68	154
France.....	3,287	762	753	9	708	1,151	2	663	122	51	101	130	42	216
Germany.....	5,135	1,309	1,271	38	874	882	22	2,049	119	69	1,131	307	135	288
Ireland.....	2,660	290	271	19	497	1,126	(D)	(D)	11	12	13	11	11	(D)
Italy.....	927	244	240	4	179	216	1	287	55	25	42	43	36	86
Netherlands.....	3,692	414	354	60	1,716	961	98	503	37	125	29	46	30	235
Norway.....	360	43	41	2	105	78	24	110	6	32	12	35	5	20
Spain.....	836	273	145	129	134	211	(*)	217	43	16	27	46	17	68
Sweden.....	1,108	143	137	6	186	160	10	609	9	2	505	15	12	66
Switzerland.....	4,384	549	530	19	1,365	1,003	1,212	255	68	10	2	7	18	149
United Kingdom.....	13,320	1,578	1,195	384	3,399	2,308	182	5,853	334	230	938	2,138	317	1,896
Other.....	3,462	606	590	17	688	781	(D)	(D)	160	157	140	382	70	(D)
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>6,559</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>614</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1,437</b>	<b>1,214</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>3,196</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>1,133</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>1,307</b>
South and Central America.....	5,886	598	568	30	1,176	1,057	46	3,009	253	159	174	1,119	95	1,209
Argentina.....	428	108	104	4	73	108	(*)	137	25	(*)	3	9	11	89
Brazil.....	2,528	199	186	13	461	359	5	1,504	100	(D)	47	900	34	(D)
Chile.....	198	31	31	1	29	47	(*)	91	33	8	2	1	4	44
Mexico.....	1,614	140	135	5	243	389	31	812	43	23	121	192	27	405
Venezuela.....	102	2	2	(*)	31	19	(*)	50	6	13	(*)	3	5	22
Other.....	1,017	118	111	7	339	135	10	415	45	(D)	2	14	14	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere.....	673	47	45	1	261	157	21	187	6	41	6	14	22	98
Bermuda.....	241	7	7	(*)	56	126	6	47	2	(D)	2	7	2	(D)
Other.....	432	40	38	1	206	31	15	140	5	(D)	4	6	19	(D)
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>1,759</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>403</b>
South Africa.....	485	60	59	(*)	281	56	3	86	12	1	3	(*)	9	61
Other.....	1,274	25	25	(*)	553	267	18	411	7	37	(*)	21	5	342
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>2,252</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>1,070</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>328</b>
Israel.....	1,621	211	207	5	127	1,029	(*)	253	14	34	5	21	14	165
Saudi Arabia.....	52	7	7	(*)	10	1	(*)	34	5	7	(*)	1	5	16
Other.....	579	24	24	1	238	40	2	274	35	63	(*)	16	13	147
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>28,240</b>	<b>10,569</b>	<b>9,853</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>5,670</b>	<b>5,224</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>6,615</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>1,075</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>4,031</b>
Australia.....	1,970	362	339	23	489	292	40	787	85	30	14	64	63	532
China.....	3,214	990	959	31	562	955	9	698	40	18	34	189	72	345
Hong Kong.....	1,509	98	83	15	674	51	2	683	28	2	4	47	43	558
India.....	10,888	7,509	7,226	284	1,082	1,625	1	671	77	57	65	14	43	415
Indonesia.....	85	(*)	(*)	(*)	21	14	(*)	49	4	(*)	1	5	5	34
Japan.....	3,961	515	483	32	1,006	1,303	88	1,048	144	61	64	99	162	519
Korea, Republic of.....	618	42	40	2	121	106	(*)	348	22	13	37	(D)	46	(D)
Malaysia.....	793	97	95	1	102	404	1	190	16	1	1	10	4	158
New Zealand.....	253	19	15	4	37	15	0	182	7	11	(*)	12	4	148
Philippines.....	903	496	196	300	293	17	(*)	98	5	8	2	6	4	73
Singapore.....	1,840	208	192	16	700	246	18	667	30	19	16	452	12	137
Taiwan.....	709	181	178	2	202	149	1	177	23	19	5	(D)	20	(D)
Thailand.....	912	35	35	(*)	41	21	1	814	9	(*)	1	3	3	799
Other.....	584	17	12	4	337	28	(*)	202	14	38	(*)	11	3	135
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>														
European Union <sup>4</sup> .....	35,678	5,767	5,100	667	9,273	8,108	518	12,013	875	557	2,906	3,107	705	3,863

\* Less than \$500,000

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. Receipts for construction, architectural, and engineering services are published net of merchandise exports, which are included in merchandise trade in the U.S. international transactions accounts, and net of outlays abroad for wages, services, materials, and other expenses. The components of the total are as follows: Construction services—receipts of \$782 million were derived as gross operating revenues of \$2,714 million less merchandise exports of \$69 million and foreign expenses of \$1,863 million. Architectural and engineering services—receipts of \$6,367 million were derived as

gross operating revenues of \$8,406 million less merchandise exports of \$13 million and foreign expenses of \$2,026 million. Payments for construction, architectural, and engineering services are not published net of merchandise imports and outlays for wages and other expenses. Data are not collected for merchandise imports and wages and other expenses, and no estimates are made because they are believed to be small.

2. See table 1 for additional detail on the components of other business, professional, and technical services.

3. See table 1, footnote 1.

4. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 7.2. Business, Professional, and Technical Services, 2011—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts													
	Total	Computer and information services			Management, consulting, and public relations services	Research, development, and testing services	Operational leasing	Other business, professional, and technical services						
		Total	Computer and data processing services	Database and other information services				Total	Advertising	Construction, architectural, and engineering services <sup>1</sup>	Industrial engineering	Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment	Legal services	Other <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>134,416</b>	<b>15,501</b>	<b>10,110</b>	<b>5,391</b>	<b>32,169</b>	<b>23,364</b>	<b>7,142</b>	<b>56,240</b>	<b>4,192</b>	<b>9,619</b>	<b>6,111</b>	<b>13,750</b>	<b>7,479</b>	<b>15,090</b>
<b>By affiliation:</b>														
Unaffiliated .....	66,280	10,000	5,401	4,599	3,659	2,954	5,216	44,452	1,395	6,847	5,176	12,234	7,091	11,709
Affiliated .....	68,136	5,501	4,709	792	28,510	20,410	1,926	11,788	2,797	2,772	935	1,516	388	3,381
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates .....	43,613	4,400	3,906	494	18,940	11,557	1,649	7,067	(D)	1,549	615	894	208	(D)
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups <sup>3</sup> .....	24,523	1,101	803	298	9,571	8,853	277	4,721	(D)	1,223	319	622	180	(D)
<b>By country:</b>														
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>9,100</b>	<b>1,576</b>	<b>1,062</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>2,310</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>4,102</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>1,274</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>63,055</b>	<b>7,900</b>	<b>5,218</b>	<b>2,682</b>	<b>18,522</b>	<b>15,157</b>	<b>2,994</b>	<b>18,481</b>	<b>2,836</b>	<b>2,295</b>	<b>2,309</b>	<b>4,793</b>	<b>3,646</b>	<b>2,602</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg .....	2,848	347	261	86	758	1,039	36	667	83	(D)	(D)	226	136	149
France .....	4,330	643	455	187	785	336	619	1,946	124	556	184	569	358	156
Germany .....	5,906	829	480	349	2,138	677	253	2,010	78	235	320	599	498	280
Ireland .....	10,105	239	211	28	3,800	3,741	34	2,291	1,871	15	(D)	99	68	(D)
Italy .....	1,745	382	168	214	276	328	137	622	19	52	(D)	220	115	(D)
Netherlands .....	4,831	455	371	85	1,849	1,325	166	1,035	114	46	83	368	219	205
Norway .....	772	82	63	19	108	169	28	385	5	18	54	141	73	94
Spain .....	1,372	163	82	80	206	97	199	707	10	140	155	179	119	105
Sweden .....	2,044	272	216	56	145	1,124	19	485	27	(D)	50	65	66	(D)
Switzerland .....	8,884	887	733	154	2,346	4,458	85	1,108	88	115	216	108	394	186
United Kingdom .....	13,879	2,713	1,738	975	4,830	1,001	423	4,911	386	411	672	1,690	1,171	582
Other .....	6,339	888	440	448	1,281	863	993	2,313	31	464	376	529	429	484
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>15,678</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>2,037</b>	<b>3,274</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>8,628</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>1,491</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>2,095</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>3,500</b>
South and Central America .....	10,699	881	676	206	1,205	262	700	7,650	(D)	1,264	(D)	1,897	360	3,183
Argentina .....	573	56	43	13	62	18	43	394	(D)	20	48	145	25	(D)
Brazil .....	2,428	277	223	54	311	40	133	1,668	85	173	112	711	116	472
Chile .....	557	23	15	8	41	7	73	413	(D)	19	45	113	17	(D)
Mexico .....	4,053	306	209	97	432	105	323	2,888	(D)	176	210	463	106	(D)
Venezuela .....	552	56	47	9	28	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	32	(D)	165	23	186
Other .....	2,535	165	139	26	332	82	(D)	(D)	21	845	(D)	301	73	498
Other Western Hemisphere .....	4,980	94	79	16	832	3,012	65	977	(D)	227	(D)	198	184	317
Bermuda .....	2,757	10	7	4	448	2,162	2	135	5	3	1	5	79	42
Other .....	2,223	84	72	12	384	850	62	843	(D)	224	(D)	193	105	275
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>5,391</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>1,233</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>3,179</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>1,356</b>
South Africa .....	724	201	124	77	102	41	24	356	5	142	(D)	45	40	(D)
Other .....	4,668	226	162	64	1,131	264	223	2,823	14	564	(D)	547	27	(D)
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>7,065</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>1,401</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>4,184</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1,106</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>1,068</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>1,044</b>
Israel .....	684	89	47	42	83	106	37	369	5	16	39	104	125	79
Saudi Arabia .....	2,413	174	42	131	984	33	(D)	(D)	1	239	(D)	292	50	348
Other .....	3,968	297	154	142	334	228	(D)	(D)	15	851	(D)	671	186	616
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>34,114</b>	<b>4,062</b>	<b>2,545</b>	<b>1,517</b>	<b>6,662</b>	<b>3,711</b>	<b>2,020</b>	<b>17,659</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>3,334</b>	<b>1,732</b>	<b>4,300</b>	<b>2,238</b>	<b>5,313</b>
Australia .....	3,603	805	475	330	775	114	131	1,779	39	336	141	584	136	542
China .....	5,162	370	290	80	843	89	715	3,146	4	1,202	391	846	272	432
Hong Kong .....	1,516	256	134	122	505	78	148	529	16	13	63	91	183	163
India .....	1,345	311	167	144	173	32	160	668	17	111	168	216	64	92
Indonesia .....	616	74	56	18	123	55	130	235	5	42	33	65	12	78
Japan .....	9,798	1,049	536	513	1,491	2,413	107	4,738	617	498	300	620	1,035	1,668
Korea, Republic of .....	2,640	222	109	113	361	189	113	1,757	11	592	(D)	502	253	(D)
Malaysia .....	1,100	103	90	13	134	208	23	631	4	35	60	156	9	367
New Zealand .....	373	63	27	36	93	2	(D)	(D)	2	1	(D)	60	36	(D)
Philippines .....	475	60	41	19	168	10	1	236	2	50	(D)	95	5	(D)
Singapore .....	4,184	431	387	44	1,327	427	123	1,876	18	-5	71	627	49	1,116
Taiwan .....	957	111	78	33	162	49	36	599	1	116	33	234	146	69
Thailand .....	687	99	84	15	112	28	34	414	2	49	(D)	83	7	(D)
Other .....	1,657	109	73	36	395	16	(D)	(D)	4	294	88	122	31	(D)
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>														
European Union <sup>4</sup> .....	50,679	6,649	4,274	2,375	15,801	10,418	2,224	15,587	2,730	1,794	1,821	4,296	2,986	1,960

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 7.2. Business, Professional, and Technical Services, 2011—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Payments													
	Total	Computer and information services			Management, consulting, and public relations services	Research, development, and testing services	Operational leasing	Other business, professional, and technical services						
		Total	Computer and data processing services	Database and other information services				Total	Advertising	Construction, architectural, and engineering services <sup>1</sup>	Industrial engineering	Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment	Legal services	Other <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>104,773</b>	<b>24,538</b>	<b>22,635</b>	<b>1,903</b>	<b>24,823</b>	<b>22,360</b>	<b>1,922</b>	<b>31,130</b>	<b>2,904</b>	<b>2,094</b>	<b>3,272</b>	<b>8,083</b>	<b>1,789</b>	<b>12,989</b>
<b>By affiliation:</b>														
Unaffiliated.....	30,173	4,671	4,069	602	3,453	3,922	404	17,724	1,708	1,181	903	4,374	1,651	7,907
Affiliated.....	74,600	19,867	18,566	1,302	21,370	18,438	1,518	13,406	1,196	913	2,369	3,709	138	5,082
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates.....	53,481	13,667	12,618	1,049	12,230	15,312	514	11,757	935	523	2,304	(D)	97	(D)
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups <sup>3</sup> .....	21,119	6,200	5,947	252	9,139	3,127	1,004	1,649	261	390	65	(D)	41	(D)
<b>By country:</b>														
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>11,191</b>	<b>3,203</b>	<b>3,038</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>2,282</b>	<b>1,945</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>3,668</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1,316</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>1,435</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>46,205</b>	<b>6,653</b>	<b>5,830</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>13,582</b>	<b>10,411</b>	<b>1,586</b>	<b>13,973</b>	<b>1,535</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>2,734</b>	<b>3,294</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>4,732</b>
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	3,097	256	251	4	1,464	903	1	473	63	56	30	17	67	240
France.....	3,362	715	708	7	784	1,203	2	657	170	64	74	75	48	226
Germany.....	5,396	1,343	1,306	37	932	992	24	2,106	217	90	1,030	284	167	318
Ireland.....	2,218	235	231	4	571	1,058	87	267	30	7	4	20	13	194
Italy.....	977	198	187	11	217	295	1	266	71	17	42	18	25	94
Netherlands.....	3,878	369	302	66	1,802	1,122	119	467	56	66	17	58	31	239
Norway.....	409	59	51	8	98	88	38	126	6	31	14	31	5	39
Spain.....	1,161	255	116	139	303	236	(*)	367	49	4	23	56	19	215
Sweden.....	949	183	180	2	203	174	2	387	11	2	277	20	10	66
Switzerland.....	4,895	493	465	28	1,842	955	1,120	486	270	18	2	14	18	164
United Kingdom.....	16,187	1,796	1,297	499	4,665	2,440	139	7,147	405	273	1,166	2,368	377	2,559
Other.....	3,675	753	736	16	700	944	53	1,224	187	189	56	334	78	380
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>8,189</b>	<b>1,111</b>	<b>1,077</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>1,457</b>	<b>1,750</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>3,806</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>1,377</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>1,626</b>
South and Central America.....	7,353	953	921	32	1,170	1,586	43	3,602	247	219	173	1,353	114	1,496
Argentina.....	506	155	151	4	70	147	(*)	133	22	2	3	5	11	90
Brazil.....	3,336	341	337	5	537	528	7	1,923	108	(D)	54	1,131	38	(D)
Chile.....	182	21	20	1	29	59	(*)	73	21	7	(*)	1	5	39
Mexico.....	1,860	269	263	6	243	464	31	854	54	14	114	165	34	474
Venezuela.....	89	2	2	(*)	14	11	(*)	61	4	22	(*)	3	6	28
Other.....	1,380	166	150	16	277	377	5	556	38	(D)	2	48	20	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere.....	836	157	156	1	287	165	23	204	8	19	4	23	21	130
Bermuda.....	238	22	22	(*)	59	109	5	43	2	3	1	9	4	24
Other.....	598	136	134	1	228	55	19	161	6	16	3	15	17	106
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>1,981</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>458</b>
South Africa.....	524	58	58	1	267	65	2	131	24	16	3	(*)	7	80
Other.....	1,458	65	40	26	537	311	10	534	8	95	2	37	14	378
<b>Middle East</b> .....	<b>3,029</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>1,293</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>334</b>
Israel.....	2,100	228	225	4	404	1,258	1	209	22	22	4	24	15	122
Saudi Arabia.....	138	5	5	(*)	25	2	(*)	105	7	(D)	3	3	5	(D)
Other.....	790	57	56	1	269	32	5	427	107	(D)	2	26	25	(D)
<b>Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>34,176</b>	<b>13,157</b>	<b>12,306</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>5,999</b>	<b>6,583</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>8,277</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>2,005</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>4,403</b>
Australia.....	2,251	367	348	19	590	345	40	909	88	85	21	48	53	614
China.....	3,977	1,212	1,178	33	662	1,287	11	805	52	21	45	239	92	357
Hong Kong.....	1,511	105	82	23	622	67	2	716	31	16	3	95	40	530
India.....	13,438	9,396	9,098	298	1,054	2,109	(*)	879	59	85	72	29	57	578
Indonesia.....	85	5	5	(*)	12	12	1	55	3	3	4	(D)	4	(D)
Japan.....	4,850	577	548	29	1,016	1,376	86	1,796	167	48	55	826	187	512
Korea, Republic of.....	775	57	55	2	171	152	(*)	395	33	84	29	(D)	59	(D)
Malaysia.....	880	154	117	37	172	373	(*)	181	4	4	1	15	3	154
New Zealand.....	398	24	22	2	49	22	0	303	10	8	1	21	6	256
Philippines.....	1,121	677	299	378	340	22	(*)	81	7	17	5	3	11	38
Singapore.....	2,344	345	327	18	684	515	18	782	65	57	23	486	14	137
Taiwan.....	1,030	176	172	4	251	247	2	354	25	13	8	(D)	20	(D)
Thailand.....	953	41	40	1	47	23	(*)	842	7	(*)	1	2	6	826
Other.....	562	20	15	6	329	34	(*)	178	18	32	1	(D)	4	(D)
<b>International organizations and unallocated</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>(*)</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Addenda:</b>														
European Union <sup>4</sup> .....	39,958	6,059	5,275	785	11,392	9,128	426	12,953	1,165	651	2,706	3,229	796	4,405

\* Less than \$500,000

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. Receipts for construction, architectural, and engineering services are published net of merchandise exports, which are included in merchandise trade in the U.S. international transactions accounts, and net of outlays abroad for wages, services, materials, and other expenses. The components of the total are as follows: Construction services—receipts of \$1,302 million were derived as gross operating revenues of \$3,169 million less merchandise exports of \$85 million and foreign expenses of \$1,781 million. Architectural and engineering services—receipts of \$8,317 million were derived as

gross operating revenues of \$10,995 million less merchandise exports of \$98 million and foreign expenses of \$2,580 million. Payments for construction, architectural, and engineering services are not published net of merchandise imports and outlays for wages and other expenses. Data are not collected for merchandise imports and wages and other expenses, and no estimates are made because they are believed to be small.

2. See table 1 for additional detail on the components of other business, professional, and technical services.

3. See table 1, footnote 1.

4. See table 2, footnote 1.

**Table 8. Services Supplied to Foreign Persons by U.S. MNCs Through Their MOFAs and to U.S. Persons by Foreign MNCs Through Their MOUSAs, by Country, 2004–2010**  
[Millions of dollars]

Country <sup>1</sup>	Services supplied through MOFAs to foreign persons							Services supplied through MOUSAs to U.S. persons						
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>684,936</b>	<b>795,619</b>	<b>889,820</b>	<b>1,019,225</b>	<b>1,116,932</b>	<b>1,071,642</b>	<b>1,130,505</b>	<b>540,912</b>	<b>571,174</b>	<b>648,286</b>	<b>683,840</b>	<b>701,589</b>	<b>669,342</b>	<b>696,023</b>
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>66,319</b>	<b>80,981</b>	<b>92,143</b>	<b>101,450</b>	<b>110,947</b>	<b>107,148</b>	<b>117,253</b>	<b>41,867</b>	<b>55,389</b>	<b>61,340</b>	<b>65,956</b>	<b>68,860</b>	<b>67,639</b>	<b>68,887</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>390,409</b>	<b>448,218</b>	<b>496,423</b>	<b>581,161</b>	<b>634,342</b>	<b>571,484</b>	<b>575,987</b>	<b>347,969</b>	<b>359,587</b>	<b>409,525</b>	<b>429,476</b>	<b>427,789</b>	<b>420,467</b>	<b>434,869</b>
Belgium .....	12,314	15,620	13,866	17,603	20,280	17,946	19,525	6,121	7,066	11,464	13,270	11,611	9,993	8,498
France .....	37,874	37,859	40,278	46,208	48,257	42,740	43,831	65,349	63,081	66,755	68,603	73,634	68,368	72,996
Germany .....	47,922	50,972	47,694	54,149	59,532	54,949	54,653	71,363	76,529	90,603	97,486	96,805	90,187	100,851
Ireland <sup>2</sup> .....	n.a.	30,956	40,923	57,453	58,599	49,450	60,508	n.a.	1,633	3,981	4,408	9,568	9,715	12,330
Italy .....	19,340	19,196	21,973	25,782	26,501	26,535	25,748	5,966	7,168	7,192	6,552	7,197	7,299	7,979
Netherlands .....	33,319	35,121	34,154	39,071	46,204	41,885	45,032	47,096	44,925	49,831	44,595	45,965	41,391	43,149
Norway .....	4,491	4,552	4,415	5,418	6,508	6,292	5,994	990	1,044	1,296	1,727	1,842	1,381	1,299
Spain .....	11,516	12,524	14,059	16,325	16,796	15,186	14,871	1,789	2,088	2,306	3,827	8,631	10,069	11,803
Sweden .....	8,117	8,967	7,924	8,309	8,727	7,436	7,851	10,519	10,438	10,015	8,869	7,331	6,894	6,961
Switzerland .....	36,475	39,483	41,294	53,576	62,817	54,886	59,162	28,646	32,011	50,215	51,062	37,955	45,261	50,009
United Kingdom .....	135,025	157,201	190,285	214,005	228,341	201,206	187,200	94,097	100,636	101,459	116,506	115,594	117,102	105,634
Other .....	43,375	35,768	39,558	43,262	51,779	52,974	51,611	15,982	12,968	14,407	12,571	11,657	12,807	13,359
<b>Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere</b> .....	<b>71,212</b>	<b>88,392</b>	<b>102,278</b>	<b>108,176</b>	<b>110,175</b>	<b>117,951</b>	<b>132,237</b>	<b>32,934</b>	<b>36,631</b>	<b>46,979</b>	<b>44,011</b>	<b>48,945</b>	<b>36,063</b>	<b>34,560</b>
South and Central America .....	49,746	66,397	75,131	74,975	81,493	83,523	96,386	5,299	6,520	10,515	7,408	6,655	7,152	7,750
Argentina .....	3,828	4,312	4,766	4,819	6,157	6,266	7,291	(D)	65	138	98	160	37	13
Brazil .....	13,329	19,327	20,132	21,071	21,868	24,640	29,887	548	797	1,089	941	(D)	1,001	1,269
Chile .....	4,393	(D)	5,457	6,900	6,674	6,541	8,381	(D)	(D)	351	343	379	347	398
Mexico .....	17,349	26,889	32,609	29,828	32,198	30,178	34,391	2,664	3,381	3,505	2,441	3,161	3,326	4,776
Venezuela .....	3,691	3,522	3,770	3,042	4,054	3,774	3,035	(D)	1,550	4,137	2,071	(D)	813	714
Other .....	7,156	(D)	8,397	9,316	10,542	12,124	13,400	(D)	(D)	1,294	1,513	360	1,629	581
Other Western Hemisphere .....	21,466	21,994	27,147	33,201	28,682	34,428	35,851	27,636	30,111	36,464	36,604	42,290	28,911	26,810
Bermuda .....	7,692	7,494	9,990	12,760	(D)	14,901	14,424	17,876	(D)	24,313	25,603	29,676	21,594	19,328
Other .....	13,774	14,500	17,157	20,441	(D)	19,526	21,427	9,760	(D)	12,151	11,000	12,613	7,317	7,482
<b>Africa, Middle East, and Asia and Pacific</b> .....	<b>156,996</b>	<b>178,028</b>	<b>198,976</b>	<b>228,438</b>	<b>261,468</b>	<b>275,059</b>	<b>305,028</b>	<b>112,623</b>	<b>113,555</b>	<b>123,246</b>	<b>132,918</b>	<b>144,872</b>	<b>136,775</b>	<b>147,405</b>
Africa .....	8,425	10,489	10,738	11,475	11,037	10,932	11,841	850	826	1,327	1,062	495	470	469
South Africa .....	3,949	4,464	4,003	4,738	4,231	3,844	4,387	(D)	(D)	1,172	1,029	455	370	372
Other .....	4,476	6,026	6,735	6,737	6,806	7,088	7,454	(D)	(D)	156	33	39	101	97
Middle East .....	3,699	4,440	6,304	8,075	11,239	13,953	15,277	4,941	6,162	9,928	10,958	11,981	10,159	9,239
Israel .....	953	1,126	1,340	1,897	2,296	2,517	2,827	1,205	1,417	1,693	1,879	1,910	1,836	1,919
Saudi Arabia .....	537	(D)	1,009	1,500	(D)	2,235	2,095	2,054	1,812	2,624	2,845	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other .....	2,209	(D)	3,955	4,678	(D)	9,200	10,355	1,683	2,933	5,611	6,234	(D)	(D)	(D)
Asia and Pacific .....	144,872	163,099	181,935	208,887	239,192	250,175	277,909	106,831	106,567	111,991	120,898	132,396	126,146	137,697
Australia .....	25,422	26,005	30,153	36,552	38,226	37,581	45,150	13,175	5,311	7,444	10,417	11,849	13,044	12,435
China .....	6,914	8,332	10,486	13,646	18,480	23,011	28,532	(D)	341	261	300	609	663	966
Hong Kong .....	16,258	20,921	22,226	26,468	28,126	28,779	30,740	2,685	2,650	3,071	3,688	(D)	3,149	3,333
India .....	3,625	4,981	5,455	7,305	9,755	13,064	14,238	1,851	2,480	3,633	5,159	6,540	7,070	7,314
Indonesia .....	1,406	1,677	1,764	2,173	2,383	2,807	2,671	72	74	74	70	77	76	87
Japan .....	50,304	53,921	54,908	56,997	61,895	67,413	69,771	79,268	86,083	88,784	91,980	96,682	87,993	95,969
Korea, Republic of .....	6,620	7,497	9,381	10,059	10,854	9,941	10,679	2,960	2,578	3,383	3,833	7,123	6,955	10,018
Malaysia .....	2,113	2,284	2,836	3,660	4,423	6,237	6,788	(D)	(D)	364	315	347	248	255
New Zealand .....	2,868	2,929	2,883	3,231	(D)	2,760	2,723	442	531	566	197	301	272	270
Philippines .....	2,468	2,398	2,572	2,384	2,465	2,901	3,315	42	46	52	43	39	35	37
Singapore .....	13,676	18,188	21,828	26,997	34,011	33,303	40,069	1,917	2,131	2,509	2,695	(D)	4,344	4,568
Taiwan .....	8,109	8,411	8,856	9,684	11,211	8,599	9,470	3,370	3,666	1,413	1,626	2,063	1,933	2,043
Thailand .....	3,233	3,079	4,016	4,043	4,729	4,625	4,071	(D)	239	(D)	(D)	139	140	151
Other .....	1,855	2,476	4,572	5,688	(D)	9,152	9,692	116	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	225	251
<b>United States</b> <sup>3</sup> .....	<b>5,519</b>	<b>6,011</b>	<b>7,196</b>	<b>11,479</b>	<b>11,125</b>	<b>8,398</b>	<b>10,303</b>							
<b>Addenda:</b>														
European Union <sup>4</sup> .....	344,492	397,494	441,877	512,648	552,581	500,345	499,049	316,542	324,590	356,022	374,265	386,532	372,551	382,183

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. For MOFAs, "country" is the country of the affiliate; for MOUSAs, it is the country of the affiliate's ultimate beneficial owner.

2. For years prior to 2005, foreign affiliates' sales of services to foreign persons and U.S. affiliates' sales of services to U.S. persons for Ireland are included in "Other" within Europe.

3. Contains data for U.S. affiliates that have a foreign parent but whose ultimate beneficial owner is a U.S. person.

4. The European Union comprises Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. Beginning with 2007, it also includes Bulgaria and Romania.

NOTE: In this table, services supplied through affiliates are generally defined to be economic outputs that are intangible. Services supplied corresponds to sales in most service industries except for wholesale and retail

trade, insurance, and banking, which are based on measures that better capture output in those industries. In cases where a sale consists of both tangible goods and intangible services that cannot be unbundled, sales are classified based on whichever accounts for the majority of value. Intangible outputs are typically associated with establishments in the following industry sectors based on the North American Industrial Classification System: utilities; transportation and warehousing; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; other services (except public administration); and public administration. Additionally, the output of establishments that provide support activities for agriculture and forestry or mining is typically intangible.

MNCs Multinational companies

MOFAs Majority-owned foreign affiliates

MOUSAs Majority-owned U.S. affiliates



Table 9.1. Services Supplied to Foreign Persons by U.S. MNCs Through Their MOFAs, Industry of Affiliate by Country of Affiliate, 2009

(Millions of dollars)

	All countries	Canada	Europe						Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	Other countries		
			Total	Of which:						Total	Of which:	
				France	Germany	Netherlands	Switzerland	United Kingdom			Australia	Japan
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
<b>All industries</b> .....	<b>1,071,642</b>	<b>107,148</b>	<b>571,484</b>	<b>42,740</b>	<b>54,949</b>	<b>41,885</b>	<b>54,886</b>	<b>201,206</b>	<b>117,951</b>	<b>275,059</b>	<b>37,581</b>	<b>67,413</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>26,347</b>	<b>2,766</b>	<b>18,239</b>	<b>1,534</b>	<b>1,826</b>	<b>1,266</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>6,247</b>	<b>1,579</b>	<b>3,763</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>829</b>
<i>Of which:</i>												
Food .....	1,206	43	1,032	0	41	(D)	0	455	69	62	0	0
Chemicals .....	2,585	105	646	53	121	1	10	178	475	1,359	68	75
Primary and fabricated metals .....	300	8	269	32	117	23	0	72	5	18	0	5
Machinery .....	5,191	300	3,305	(D)	431	26	16	865	388	1,198	87	(D)
Computers and electronic products .....	4,385	432	3,079	46	55	25	32	194	277	596	4	82
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components .....	321	5	124	6	70	0	24	3	18	174	0	76
Transportation equipment .....	2,713	658	1,607	23	436	(D)	0	516	245	203	153	27
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	<b>193,020</b>	<b>14,357</b>	<b>105,124</b>	<b>10,251</b>	<b>12,475</b>	<b>9,792</b>	<b>27,463</b>	<b>14,207</b>	<b>13,546</b>	<b>59,994</b>	<b>5,309</b>	<b>13,118</b>
<i>Of which:</i>												
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies .....	8,131	1,169	5,137	815	282	314	247	381	928	897	111	127
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies .....	67,215	3,799	40,616	5,523	7,458	2,803	9,066	5,676	2,316	20,484	2,047	4,141
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	<b>67,766</b>	<b>18,808</b>	<b>26,318</b>	<b>2,056</b>	<b>2,897</b>	<b>2,144</b>	<b>1,437</b>	<b>14,641</b>	<b>11,522</b>	<b>11,118</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>3,811</b>
<b>Information</b> .....	<b>126,603</b>	<b>5,996</b>	<b>84,117</b>	<b>4,713</b>	<b>6,456</b>	<b>8,674</b>	<b>3,747</b>	<b>29,906</b>	<b>13,798</b>	<b>22,692</b>	<b>5,961</b>	<b>7,856</b>
Publishing industries .....	33,096	1,633	23,341	1,019	2,797	1,211	875	6,975	844	7,278	2,641	1,513
Newspaper, periodical, book, and database publishers .....	8,135	573	4,982	254	809	115	(D)	2,834	184	2,396	(D)	73
Software publishers .....	24,962	1,060	18,359	765	1,988	1,096	(D)	4,141	661	4,882	(D)	1,440
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	15,689	1,053	10,139	1,400	1,563	3,737	51	1,926	1,680	2,817	915	1,672
Motion picture and video industries .....	12,778	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,777	773	871
Sound recording industries .....	2,911	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,040	143	801
Telecommunications .....	31,805	606	16,680	(D)	665	2,289	(D)	8,457	9,030	5,490	(D)	(D)
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	23,255	(D)	14,515	575	(D)	2,131	(D)	7,842	(D)	4,746	748	(D)
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) .....	5,689	0	393	0	(D)	1	(D)	1	5,196	100	(*)	(D)
Other telecommunications .....	2,862	(D)	1,772	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	(D)	(D)	644	(D)	30
Broadcasting (except Internet) .....	9,764	35	8,570	(D)	108	0	(D)	2,412	267	892	(D)	(D)
Internet service providers, web search portals, data processing services, Internet publishing and broadcasting, and other information services .....	36,248	2,670	25,386	1,441	1,323	1,436	1,807	10,135	1,977	6,215	(D)	(D)
<b>Finance and insurance</b> .....	<b>230,882</b>	<b>16,103</b>	<b>116,268</b>	<b>4,103</b>	<b>4,959</b>	<b>2,431</b>	<b>6,317</b>	<b>71,468</b>	<b>32,329</b>	<b>66,182</b>	<b>8,230</b>	<b>22,780</b>
Finance .....	169,273	11,225	98,309	2,990	2,836	2,015	6,008	61,521	21,306	38,433	6,631	(D)
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	61,609	4,878	17,959	1,113	2,123	416	309	9,946	11,022	27,749	1,598	(D)
<b>Real estate and rental and leasing</b> .....	<b>45,010</b>	<b>4,078</b>	<b>30,038</b>	<b>1,387</b>	<b>3,353</b>	<b>2,636</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>4,167</b>	<b>6,050</b>	<b>4,843</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>2,128</b>
Real estate .....	6,253	113	4,184	532	894	53	4	1,535	246	1,709	153	(D)
Rental and leasing (except real estate) .....	38,757	3,965	25,854	855	2,459	2,583	818	2,632	5,804	3,134	665	(D)
<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services</b> .....	<b>158,349</b>	<b>10,755</b>	<b>90,149</b>	<b>5,891</b>	<b>9,133</b>	<b>6,020</b>	<b>11,745</b>	<b>30,685</b>	<b>8,116</b>	<b>49,329</b>	<b>8,860</b>	<b>12,871</b>
Architectural, engineering, and related services .....	25,701	2,275	10,483	292	607	391	2	6,236	1,320	11,623	3,021	214
Computer systems design and related services .....	30,482	4,773	35,955	1,628	2,864	4,147	967	11,596	4,574	25,180	3,823	(D)
Management, scientific, and technical consulting .....	17,230	1,117	11,201	1,049	2,209	555	(D)	3,127	866	4,046	1,319	(D)
Other .....	44,937	2,590	32,510	2,922	3,453	927	(D)	9,726	1,357	8,480	697	642
Legal services .....	5,109	24	3,816	588	606	(D)	13	1,830	72	1,197	6	316
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	11,858	658	10,740	(D)	168	(D)	168	(D)	275	185	(D)	0
Specialized design services .....	2,041	(D)	1,258	(*)	1	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	716	(D)	7
Scientific research and development services .....	4,458	233	3,494	90	362	109	65	1,577	138	593	58	17
Advertising and related services .....	12,534	667	9,737	1,530	1,590	459	582	3,254	767	1,362	160	211
Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	8,936	(D)	3,465	(D)	(D)	119	49	961	(D)	4,427	(D)	91
<b>Other industries</b> .....	<b>223,665</b>	<b>34,286</b>	<b>101,230</b>	<b>12,804</b>	<b>13,850</b>	<b>8,923</b>	<b>3,269</b>	<b>29,887</b>	<b>31,011</b>	<b>57,138</b>	<b>7,230</b>	<b>4,020</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting .....	217	0	23	(D)	0	(*)	0	14	(D)	(D)	0	0
Mining .....	31,786	3,914	8,224	217	(D)	888	(D)	2,214	8,288	11,360	1,482	(D)
Utilities .....	35,565	14,982	7,858	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,778	8,180	4,545	(D)	2
Construction <sup>1</sup> .....	882	109	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	177	176	0
Transportation and warehousing .....	(D)	6,241	21,913	(D)	4,023	2,546	1,457	5,397	(D)	14,495	977	1,376
<i>Of which:</i>												
Air transportation .....	1,262	(D)	(D)	10	3	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)
Rail transportation .....	885	135	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Water transportation .....	8,334	10	2,313	0	0	(D)	0	1,816	3,714	2,296	(D)	(D)
Truck transportation .....	1,534	566	147	(D)	0	0	0	1	363	459	(D)	0
Support activities for transportation .....	12,689	955	5,804	510	778	869	(D)	958	834	5,096	242	278
Management of companies and enterprises .....	3,521	141	2,213	(D)	(D)	63	104	157	220	946	0	(D)
Administration, support, and waste management .....	(D)	2,479	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,129	256	(D)	(D)	6,869	(D)	(D)
Administrative and support services .....	39,306	1,526	28,850	6,362	1,613	(D)	256	5,991	(D)	8,166	2,136	(D)
<i>Of which:</i>												
Employment services .....	17,787	539	13,342	(D)	(D)	730	(D)	2,714	1,113	2,794	808	(D)
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	4,638	(D)	4,292	(D)	(D)	2,752	(D)	792	(D)	215	(D)	(*)
Waste management and remediation services .....	(D)	953	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Health care and social assistance .....	2,443	(D)	1,730	(*)	(D)	(*)	0	1,467	(D)	171	29	0
Accommodations and food services .....	35,803	3,921	19,361	3,305	2,845	586	722	5,974	1,585	10,937	1,944	617
Accommodations .....	8,259	536	5,227	(D)	398	(D)	(D)	1,260	690	1,806	387	(D)
Food services and drinking places .....	27,545	3,385	14,134	(D)	2,446	(D)	(D)	4,714	895	9,131	1,558	(D)
Miscellaneous services .....	21,009	(D)	9,287	433	(D)	(D)	(D)	425	4,570	2,052	(D)	143
Educational services .....	2,906	(D)	1,035	100	217	(D)	(D)	249	(D)	303	(D)	(D)
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	12,971	516	5,908	236	73	(D)	90	3,838	250	6,296	(D)	(D)
Other services (except public administration and private households) .....	5,133	1,556	2,344	97	(D)	427	(D)	483	(D)	243	(D)	1

\* More than zero and less than \$500,000

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. Because sales resulting from construction are recorded as goods rather than sales of services, the sales of services through MOFAs represent sales in secondary, nonconstruction industries. In 2009, sales of goods to foreign residents

through MOFAs classified in construction were \$16.9 billion.

MNCs Multinational companies

MOFAs Majority-owned foreign affiliates



**Table 9.2. Services Supplied to Foreign Persons by U.S. MNCs Through Their MOFAs, Industry of Affiliate by Country of Affiliate, 2010**

(Millions of dollars)

	All countries	Canada	Europe						Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	Other countries		
			Total	Of which:						Total	Of which:	
				France	Germany	Netherlands	Switzerland	United Kingdom			Australia	Japan
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
<b>All industries</b> .....	<b>1,130,505</b>	<b>117,253</b>	<b>575,987</b>	<b>43,831</b>	<b>54,653</b>	<b>45,032</b>	<b>59,162</b>	<b>187,200</b>	<b>132,237</b>	<b>305,028</b>	<b>45,150</b>	<b>69,771</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>28,593</b>	<b>3,181</b>	<b>19,891</b>	<b>2,502</b>	<b>1,808</b>	<b>1,444</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>6,612</b>	<b>1,771</b>	<b>3,750</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>502</b>
<i>Of which:</i>												
Food.....	1,616	51	1,301	0	51	(D)	0	629	183	82	0	0
Chemicals.....	2,918	202	533	46	96	2	9	72	540	1,644	80	53
Primary and fabricated metals.....	326	2	300	1	138	21	0	81	5	19	0	2
Machinery.....	4,854	528	2,911	723	362	137	100	761	469	946	100	170
Computers and electronic products.....	4,363	489	3,067	65	83	22	66	176	247	560	15	143
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	412	19	141	7	80	0	30	3	38	214	0	102
Transportation equipment.....	3,523	822	2,376	39	541	155	0	759	195	131	85	(D)
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	<b>217,407</b>	<b>16,924</b>	<b>112,543</b>	<b>10,711</b>	<b>12,493</b>	<b>10,589</b>	<b>29,905</b>	<b>14,617</b>	<b>15,468</b>	<b>72,471</b>	<b>6,192</b>	<b>15,612</b>
<i>Of which:</i>												
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies.....	10,276	1,792	5,907	1,004	191	407	324	240	1,241	1,337	135	105
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies.....	70,448	3,906	39,617	5,385	7,477	2,066	8,039	5,943	3,043	23,881	2,450	5,164
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	<b>79,107</b>	<b>21,247</b>	<b>29,208</b>	<b>2,507</b>	<b>3,585</b>	<b>2,583</b>	<b>1,517</b>	<b>15,108</b>	<b>13,986</b>	<b>14,665</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>5,121</b>
<b>Information</b> .....	<b>134,083</b>	<b>6,332</b>	<b>89,544</b>	<b>4,824</b>	<b>7,020</b>	<b>8,860</b>	<b>3,715</b>	<b>24,585</b>	<b>16,549</b>	<b>21,658</b>	<b>6,862</b>	<b>4,606</b>
Publishing industries.....	42,754	1,694	31,316	992	2,187	1,370	811	6,883	1,219	8,525	3,094	1,597
Newspaper, periodical, book, and database publishers.....	8,380	532	4,858	254	666	108	(D)	2,810	200	2,789	(D)	78
Software publishers.....	34,375	1,162	26,458	738	1,521	1,262	(D)	4,073	1,019	5,736	(D)	1,520
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	15,647	990	9,954	1,440	1,153	4,036	55	1,997	2,444	2,259	916	1,174
Motion picture and video industries.....	14,186	839	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,866	(D)	(D)
Sound recording industries.....	1,461	151	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	393	(D)	(D)
Telecommunications.....	31,038	632	16,280	(D)	(D)	2,321	(D)	8,343	10,937	3,188	(D)	(D)
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	21,529	(D)	14,244	624	(D)	2,177	(D)	7,804	(D)	2,312	1,212	(D)
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite).....	6,883	0	379	0	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)
Other telecommunications.....	2,627	(D)	1,657	(D)	63	(D)	5	(D)	165	(D)	(D)	30
Broadcasting (except Internet).....	11,931	34	10,426	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	2,717	459	1,012	(D)	(D)
Internet service providers, web search portals, data processing services, Internet publishing and broadcasting, and other information services.....	32,712	2,981	21,567	1,499	1,420	1,133	1,890	4,646	1,490	6,674	1,485	1,235
<b>Finance and insurance</b> .....	<b>222,731</b>	<b>14,584</b>	<b>103,275</b>	<b>2,907</b>	<b>4,378</b>	<b>2,854</b>	<b>6,002</b>	<b>64,071</b>	<b>35,162</b>	<b>69,711</b>	<b>12,096</b>	<b>25,519</b>
Finance.....	164,219	9,903	86,002	1,790	2,292	2,236	5,685	54,873	24,586	43,728	10,429	8,021
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	58,513	4,681	17,272	1,118	2,086	618	318	9,198	10,577	25,983	1,667	17,498
<b>Real estate and rental and leasing</b> .....	<b>42,457</b>	<b>3,483</b>	<b>28,648</b>	<b>1,230</b>	<b>3,619</b>	<b>2,410</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>3,223</b>	<b>5,743</b>	<b>4,583</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>676</b>
Real estate.....	5,060	135	3,445	371	1,147	45	4	1,298	244	1,236	(D)	(D)
Rental and leasing (except real estate).....	37,397	3,348	25,203	860	2,472	2,364	844	1,925	5,499	3,347	(D)	(D)
<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services</b> .....	<b>163,638</b>	<b>13,106</b>	<b>87,553</b>	<b>5,882</b>	<b>7,866</b>	<b>6,528</b>	<b>13,498</b>	<b>28,551</b>	<b>9,786</b>	<b>53,192</b>	<b>10,546</b>	<b>13,804</b>
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	26,037	4,437	8,985	486	543	349	2	5,362	1,758	10,857	3,933	174
Computer systems design and related services.....	73,308	4,873	35,620	1,550	2,205	4,687	860	11,956	5,258	27,556	4,561	11,646
Management, scientific, and technical consulting.....	19,385	1,024	11,341	1,103	2,104	547	(D)	3,112	1,372	5,649	1,340	1,184
Other.....	44,907	2,772	31,608	2,742	3,015	944	(D)	8,121	1,397	9,130	712	800
Legal services.....	4,990	24	3,653	583	519	(D)	13	1,699	74	1,239	6	333
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	12,086	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	262	146	211	(D)	0
Specialized design services.....	2,292	(D)	(D)	(*)	1	(D)	0	296	(D)	713	(D)	7
Scientific research and development services.....	4,279	241	3,281	95	308	101	71	1,644	136	621	64	17
Advertising and related services.....	11,745	796	8,666	1,356	1,365	383	517	3,162	844	1,439	208	202
Other professional, scientific, and technical services.....	9,514	(D)	3,508	(D)	818	186	30	1,058	(D)	4,907	(D)	241
<b>Other industries</b> .....	<b>242,488</b>	<b>38,396</b>	<b>105,324</b>	<b>13,268</b>	<b>13,885</b>	<b>9,765</b>	<b>3,467</b>	<b>30,431</b>	<b>33,771</b>	<b>64,997</b>	<b>7,144</b>	<b>3,930</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	246	0	28	(D)	0	(*)	0	18	(D)	(D)	0	0
Mining.....	31,840	4,833	9,131	180	810	893	(D)	2,928	7,807	10,071	470	(D)
Utilities.....	37,493	(D)	8,096	94	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,735	9,225	(D)	(D)	2
Construction <sup>1</sup> .....	550	90	58	0	0	0	0	4	51	352	350	0
Transportation and warehousing.....	57,622	7,790	23,128	2,016	4,089	2,340	1,613	5,983	9,058	17,646	1,035	1,458
<i>Of which:</i>												
Air transportation.....	1,956	(D)	(D)	5	3	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)
Rail transportation.....	967	176	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Water transportation.....	9,031	10	2,691	0	0	(D)	0	2,147	3,872	2,458	(D)	(D)
Truck transportation.....	2,497	1,026	181	(D)	0	(D)	0	1	773	518	(D)	0
Support activities for transportation.....	13,632	864	5,191	503	616	526	(D)	754	858	6,719	181	252
Management of companies and enterprises.....	(D)	170	1,581	(D)	49	59	110	140	(D)	476	0	17
Administration, support, and waste management.....	(D)	2,862	33,096	7,231	1,999	5,165	310	7,165	(D)	8,571	2,528	1,744
Administrative and support services.....	44,768	1,797	32,020	(D)	(D)	(D)	310	6,503	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,739
<i>Of which:</i>												
Employment services.....	20,326	(D)	14,888	(D)	(D)	708	(D)	3,079	(D)	3,327	1,145	(D)
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	5,894	(D)	5,452	(D)	(D)	3,854	(D)	847	(D)	294	(D)	(*)
Waste management and remediation services.....	(D)	1,065	1,077	(D)	(D)	0	0	662	(D)	(D)	(D)	5
Health care and social assistance.....	2,637	(D)	1,845	(*)	(D)	(*)	0	1,547	(D)	182	29	0
Accommodations and food services.....	40,262	4,336	20,202	3,190	2,635	584	750	6,416	1,621	14,103	2,249	538
Accommodations.....	10,357	613	5,705	(D)	304	(D)	(D)	1,632	694	3,346	362	(D)
Food services and drinking places.....	29,905	3,723	14,497	(D)	2,331	(D)	(D)	4,785	927	10,758	1,887	(D)
Miscellaneous services.....	22,028	(D)	8,160	(D)	(D)	(D)	402	3,495	2,657	(D)	(D)	(D)
Educational services.....	3,511	(D)	1,226	99	178	(D)	(D)	413	(D)	306	(D)	(D)
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	12,984	580	4,385	185	71	(D)	(D)	2,741	298	7,721	(D)	(D)
Other services (except public administration and private households).....	5,533	1,509	2,549	(D)	(D)	632	223	341	(D)	(D)	282	1

(\*) More than zero and less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. Because sales resulting from construction are recorded as goods rather than sales of services, the sales of services through MOFAs represent sales in secondary, nonconstruction industries. In 2010, sales of goods to foreign residents

through MOFAs classified in construction were \$16.7 billion.

MNCs Multinational companies

MOFAs Majority-owned foreign affiliates

Table 10.1. Services Supplied to U.S. Persons by Foreign MNCs Through Their MOUSAs, Industry of Affiliate by Country of UBO, 2009

[Millions of dollars]

	All countries	Canada	Europe						Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	Other countries			United States
			Total	Of which:						Total	Of which:		
				France	Germany	Netherlands	Switzerland	United Kingdom			Australia	Japan	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
<b>All industries</b> .....	<b>669,342</b>	<b>67,639</b>	<b>420,467</b>	<b>68,368</b>	<b>90,187</b>	<b>41,391</b>	<b>45,261</b>	<b>117,102</b>	<b>36,063</b>	<b>136,775</b>	<b>13,044</b>	<b>87,993</b>	<b>8,398</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>71,491</b>	<b>4,653</b>	<b>52,447</b>	<b>3,244</b>	<b>14,829</b>	(D)	<b>6,949</b>	<b>14,002</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>12,956</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>10,321</b>	<b>219</b>
<i>Of which:</i>													
Food .....	794	(D)	619	18	0	0	(D)	0	28	(D)	0	(D)	0
Chemicals .....	12,724	237	12,167	199	1,117	217	(D)	4,726	0	247	13	195	73
Primary and fabricated metals .....	1,306	(D)	692	18	130	3	86	219	420	(D)	23	123	0
Machinery .....	9,744	308	8,815	25	(D)	114	140	136	0	620	(D)	(D)	1
Computers and electronic products .....	6,678	(D)	6,259	(D)	74	(D)	283	492	0	(D)	0	268	32
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components .....	862	0	759	93	22	0	277	(D)	0	102	0	85	0
Transportation equipment .....	21,226	(D)	11,298	329	(D)	159	10	(D)	20	(D)	0	(D)	0
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	<b>112,089</b>	<b>5,795</b>	<b>43,020</b>	<b>3,943</b>	<b>9,886</b>	<b>6,393</b>	<b>4,789</b>	<b>5,932</b>	<b>5,949</b>	<b>54,921</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>43,835</b>	<b>2,404</b>
<i>Of which:</i>													
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies .....	19,339	386	3,540	23	3,318	(*)	(*)	1	11	15,402	2	12,376	0
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies .....	13,295	10	2,362	45	429	(D)	266	108	1	10,421	0	8,823	502
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	<b>35,424</b>	<b>4,820</b>	<b>23,531</b>	<b>2,046</b>	<b>4,635</b>	<b>7,478</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>2,454</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>6,569</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>4,170</b>	<b>211</b>
<b>Information</b> .....	<b>66,460</b>	<b>5,630</b>	<b>47,730</b>	<b>2,509</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>3,066</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>14,725</b>	<b>3,291</b>	<b>9,666</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>7,519</b>	<b>143</b>
Publishing industries .....	10,680	313	9,104	510	1,924	(D)	(D)	5,929	27	(D)	154	(D)	(D)
Newspaper, periodical, book, and database publishers .....	6,840	114	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,800	20	(D)	148	37	(D)
Software publishers .....	3,841	199	(D)	(D)	(D)	126	(D)	1,128	7	(D)	6	(D)	(*)
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	8,486	71	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	0	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	1
Motion picture and video industries .....	(D)	(D)	32	(D)	(*)	0	0	6	2	(D)	0	(D)	0
Sound recording industries .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	0	0	(D)	1	43	(D)	(D)	1
Telecommunications .....	29,864	(D)	25,013	(D)	(D)	161	(D)	1,954	3,098	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	2,879	(D)	304	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) .....	(D)	1	(D)	5	(D)	0	2	(D)	(D)	142	1	(D)	0
Other telecommunications .....	(D)	102	(D)	430	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Broadcasting (except Internet) .....	167	(D)	(D)	0	0	(*)	0	0	34	75	4	(D)	0
Internet service providers, web search portals, data processing services, Internet publishing and broadcasting, and other information services .....	17,263	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	128	(D)	4	(D)	(D)
<b>Finance and insurance</b> .....	<b>144,749</b>	<b>21,922</b>	<b>100,683</b>	<b>16,477</b>	<b>15,980</b>	<b>11,433</b>	<b>15,210</b>	<b>32,115</b>	<b>5,662</b>	<b>14,889</b>	<b>1,908</b>	<b>11,530</b>	<b>1,592</b>
Finance .....	96,181	12,707	68,138	(D)	8,688	(D)	8,609	29,779	2,123	13,125	(D)	(D)	88
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	48,568	9,215	32,545	(D)	7,292	(D)	6,601	2,336	3,539	1,764	(D)	(D)	1,504
<b>Real estate and rental and leasing</b> .....	<b>19,999</b>	<b>2,329</b>	<b>8,076</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>2,406</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>4,137</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>8,948</b>	<b>4,748</b>	<b>1,474</b>	<b>230</b>
Real estate .....	15,022	2,322	4,654	(D)	2,273	(D)	179	1,348	325	(D)	(D)	1,333	(D)
Rental and leasing (except real estate) .....	4,977	7	3,422	(D)	132	(D)	7	2,789	91	(D)	(D)	141	(D)
<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services</b> .....	<b>71,634</b>	<b>4,683</b>	<b>43,660</b>	<b>23,930</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>1,748</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>11,362</b>	<b>10,705</b>	<b>11,665</b>	<b>1,662</b>	<b>3,396</b>	<b>921</b>
Architectural, engineering, and related services .....	11,895	855	7,213	(D)	118	(D)	1,712	4	3,080	(D)	3,055	(D)	(D)
Computer systems design and related services .....	20,709	983	3,735	392	104	14	(D)	2,233	(D)	(D)	287	694	(D)
Management, scientific, and technical consulting .....	5,311	(D)	1,696	6	44	2	(D)	1,537	(D)	496	38	(D)	(D)
Other .....	33,719	(D)	31,016	(D)	384	20	345	4,512	125	(D)	(D)	462	356
Legal services .....	116	2	(D)	0	0	1	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services .....	130	8	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(*)	(D)	44	0	(D)	(D)
Specialized design services .....	109	3	39	0	(*)	1	(D)	2	0	67	(D)	50	0
Scientific research and development services .....	2,337	(D)	1,776	(D)	30	0	(D)	(D)	1	327	1	183	(D)
Advertising and related services .....	25,195	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	1	512	53	191	1	(D)	(D)
Other professional, scientific, and technical services .....	5,833	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	371	(D)	100	(D)
<b>Other industries</b> .....	<b>147,497</b>	<b>17,806</b>	<b>101,320</b>	<b>15,854</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>17,051</b>	<b>32,374</b>	<b>8,533</b>	<b>17,161</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>5,748</b>	<b>2,678</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting .....	140	3	(D)	10	1	(D)	3	(D)	10	(D)	(*)	(*)	0
Mining .....	10,884	808	4,343	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	1,160	5,334	(D)	0	0	(D)
Utilities .....	18,030	1,897	15,254	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	880	(D)	(D)	(*)
Construction <sup>1</sup> .....	1,579	108	1,050	17	0	(D)	2	(D)	(*)	421	(D)	(D)	0
Transportation and warehousing .....	43,205	8,626	23,375	706	10,279	393	(D)	6,368	(D)	8,785	378	3,077	(D)
<i>Of which:</i>													
Air transportation .....	1,725	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	1	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0
Rail transportation .....	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	0	(*)	0
Water transportation .....	5,850	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	5	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	0	36	0
Truck transportation .....	1,118	(D)	11	0	7	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	98	0
Support activities for transportation .....	11,396	132	4,688	699	429	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,277	(D)	2,671	(D)
Management of companies and enterprises .....	185	7	72	0	(D)	4	0	47	36	(D)	(D)	52	(D)
Administration, support, and waste management .....	31,948	(D)	25,681	5,415	586	(D)	11,800	3,193	1,139	2,635	2,004	416	(D)
Administrative and support services .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	586	(D)	11,800	3,193	1,138	(D)	2,004	(D)	(D)
<i>Of which:</i>													
Employment services .....	4,957	(D)	4,616	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	3,024	2	1,136	(D)	(D)	0	64	54	(D)	628	(D)	320	(D)
Waste management and remediation services .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	1	(D)	0	(D)	0
Health care and social assistance .....	(D)	2,059	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	2
Accommodations and food services .....	24,429	191	20,851	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	402	(D)	(D)	1,321	(D)
Accommodations .....	5,327	93	2,376	(D)	67	2	(D)	686	174	(D)	0	1,171	(D)
Food services and drinking places .....	19,102	98	18,475	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	228	302	(D)	149	0
Miscellaneous services .....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	81	5	90	(D)	(D)	97	337	(D)
Educational services .....	963	(D)	282	0	(D)	1	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	184	0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	2,317	868	235	1	20	(D)	2	40	(D)	572	8	(D)	(D)
Other services (except public administration and private households) .....	(D)	1,303	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

\* More than zero and less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. Because sales resulting from construction activities are recorded as sales of goods rather than sales of services, the sales of services through MOUSAs in construction represent sales in secondary, nonconstruction industries. In 2009, sales of goods to U.S. residents by MOUSAs in construction were \$42.1 billion. These sales of goods were estimated by

subtracting exports of goods from the total amount of goods supplied.

MNCs Multinational companies

MOUSAs Majority-owned U.S. affiliates

UBO Ultimate beneficial owner

Table 10.2. Services Supplied to U.S. Persons by Foreign MNCs Through Their MOUSAs, Industry of Affiliate by Country of UBO, 2010

(Millions of dollars)

	All countries	Canada	Europe						Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	Other countries			United States
			Total	Of which:						Total	Of which:		
				France	Germany	Netherlands	Switzerland	United Kingdom			Australia	Japan	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
<b>All industries</b> .....	<b>696,023</b>	<b>68,887</b>	<b>434,869</b>	<b>72,996</b>	<b>100,851</b>	<b>43,149</b>	<b>50,009</b>	<b>105,634</b>	<b>34,560</b>	<b>147,405</b>	<b>12,435</b>	<b>95,969</b>	<b>10,303</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>75,160</b>	<b>5,191</b>	<b>54,752</b>	<b>4,205</b>	<b>17,221</b>	<b>9,059</b>	<b>6,998</b>	<b>12,764</b>	<b>1,010</b>	<b>14,010</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>11,807</b>	<b>198</b>
<i>Of which:</i>													
Food.....	964	(D)	759	14	0	0	(D)	0	25	(D)	0	(D)	0
Chemicals.....	12,724	272	12,267	739	1,226	314	(D)	4,095	0	144	14	87	41
Primary and fabricated metals.....	1,368	(D)	774	19	160	4	92	149	322	(D)	28	209	0
Machinery.....	10,163	(D)	9,623	42	(D)	121	184	164	0	(D)	0	467	1
Computers and electronic products.....	7,122	(D)	6,642	2,015	79	(D)	338	526	0	(D)	0	315	34
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	880	0	794	80	25	0	296	273	0	85	0	81	0
Transportation equipment.....	23,729	(D)	12,914	363	(D)	(D)	17	(D)	17	(D)	0	(D)	0
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	<b>125,908</b>	<b>5,310</b>	<b>47,429</b>	<b>3,355</b>	<b>13,140</b>	<b>6,547</b>	<b>5,215</b>	<b>6,017</b>	<b>7,282</b>	<b>63,131</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>49,132</b>	<b>2,756</b>
<i>Of which:</i>													
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies.....	25,674	508	6,343	28	6,062	4	(*)	1	11	18,813	3	15,041	0
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies.....	14,661	11	2,603	44	396	(D)	279	332	(*)	11,435	0	9,584	613
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	<b>38,014</b>	<b>4,966</b>	<b>24,703</b>	<b>2,255</b>	<b>4,903</b>	<b>7,700</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>2,629</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>7,715</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>5,084</b>	<b>236</b>
<b>Information</b> .....	<b>67,327</b>	<b>5,860</b>	<b>46,418</b>	<b>2,657</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>2,805</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>13,965</b>	<b>3,074</b>	<b>9,830</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>7,557</b>	<b>2,145</b>
Publishing industries.....	10,836	325	8,390	575	1,874	(D)	(D)	5,523	28	(D)	158	462	(D)
Newspaper, periodical, book, and database publishers.....	6,319	109	5,893	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,610	21	(D)	153	(D)	(D)
Software publishers.....	4,517	215	2,498	(D)	(D)	131	(D)	913	7	(D)	5	(D)	(D)
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	8,623	75	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	0	(D)	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	1
Motion picture and video industries.....	(D)	(D)	33	(D)	(*)	0	0	7	2	(D)	0	(D)	0
Sound recording industries.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	0	0	(D)	1	43	(D)	(D)	1
Telecommunications.....	30,774	(D)	24,880	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,976	(D)	1,636	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	2,934	(D)	284	(D)	(*)	0	0	2	(D)	1,341	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite).....	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	0	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	152	1	(D)	0
Other telecommunications.....	(D)	109	(D)	445	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	144	(D)	38	0
Broadcasting (except Internet).....	175	(D)	(D)	0	0	(*)	0	0	38	78	4	(D)	0
Internet service providers, web search portals, data processing services, Internet publishing and broadcasting, and other information services.....	16,920	(D)	10,935	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5	(D)	131
<b>Finance and insurance</b> .....	<b>148,419</b>	<b>22,590</b>	<b>105,343</b>	<b>19,026</b>	<b>19,797</b>	<b>11,706</b>	<b>18,426</b>	<b>24,296</b>	<b>5,042</b>	<b>14,493</b>	<b>1,496</b>	<b>11,555</b>	<b>950</b>
Finance.....	95,615	12,619	67,599	(D)	10,492	(D)	10,805	21,901	2,086	13,227	(D)	10,858	84
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	52,803	9,971	37,744	(D)	9,305	(D)	7,621	2,394	2,956	1,267	(D)	698	866
<b>Real estate and rental and leasing</b> .....	<b>19,968</b>	<b>2,477</b>	<b>8,022</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>2,478</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>3,834</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>8,941</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>1,409</b>	<b>118</b>
Real estate.....	15,246	2,470	4,805	(D)	2,327	(D)	206	1,422	320	7,639	(D)	(D)	11
Rental and leasing (except real estate).....	4,722	7	3,217	(D)	151	(D)	7	2,412	89	1,302	(D)	(D)	107
<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services</b> .....	<b>72,124</b>	<b>4,524</b>	<b>47,626</b>	<b>26,461</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>2,220</b>	<b>1,137</b>	<b>11,570</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>3,187</b>	<b>873</b>
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	11,511	728	7,669	(D)	158	2,134	(D)	2,933	(D)	2,981	(D)	(D)	(D)
Computer systems design and related services.....	19,231	1,125	3,862	402	121	(D)	8	2,447	(D)	(D)	(D)	387	(D)
Management, scientific, and technical consulting.....	4,377	(D)	1,714	7	47	2	(D)	1,548	124	578	40	(D)	(D)
Other.....	37,006	(D)	34,381	(D)	385	(D)	368	4,642	252	(D)	(D)	491	392
Legal services.....	111	2	(D)	0	0	1	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	0
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	135	8	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	(*)	(D)	46	0	(D)	(D)
Specialized design services.....	114	3	42	0	(*)	1	(D)	2	0	69	(D)	52	0
Scientific research and development services.....	2,291	14	1,857	34	23	4	(D)	1	(D)	5	202	(D)	(D)
Advertising and related services.....	28,370	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	4	1	500	61	(D)	1	(D)	(D)
Other professional, scientific, and technical services.....	5,985	411	(D)	(D)	359	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	289	(D)	104	(D)
<b>Other industries</b> .....	<b>149,103</b>	<b>17,968</b>	<b>100,576</b>	<b>14,676</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>2,525</b>	<b>17,460</b>	<b>30,559</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>6,239</b>	<b>3,027</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	145	4	(D)	10	(*)	(D)	3	(D)	11	(D)	(*)	(*)	0
Mining.....	11,737	1,097	4,097	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	1,040	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)
Utilities.....	15,484	1,605	13,008	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(*)	871	(D)	(D)	(*)
Construction <sup>1</sup> .....	1,604	107	1,055	(D)	0	0	2	(D)	0	443	(D)	(D)	0
Transportation and warehousing.....	46,280	9,569	24,597	856	10,816	369	(D)	6,409	(D)	9,380	435	3,390	(D)
<i>Of which:</i>													
Air transportation.....	1,786	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	2	14	(D)	0	(D)	0
Rail transportation.....	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	(*)	0	(*)	0
Water transportation.....	5,933	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	5	(D)	0	1	(D)	0	39	0
Truck transportation.....	1,231	(D)	12	0	7	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0
Support activities for transportation.....	12,767	142	5,451	849	490	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,555	(D)	2,938	(D)
Management of companies and enterprises.....	199	8	83	0	(D)	5	0	(D)	36	64	(D)	53	8
Administration, support, and waste management.....	31,025	(D)	24,826	3,973	590	(D)	12,065	3,407	1,264	2,498	1,948	368	(D)
Administrative and support services.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	590	(D)	12,065	3,407	1,263	(D)	1,948	(D)	(D)
<i>Of which:</i>													
Employment services.....	5,135	(D)	4,781	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(*)
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	3,097	2	1,142	(D)	(D)	0	66	34	(D)	585	(D)	269	(D)
Waste management and remediation services.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	1	(D)	0	(D)	0
Health care and social assistance.....	(D)	1,757	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	2
Accommodations and food services.....	25,157	199	21,338	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	441	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,389	(D)
Accommodations.....	5,506	103	2,352	(D)	70	2	(D)	725	185	(D)	0	1,234	(D)
Food services and drinking places.....	19,650	96	18,986	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	256	311	(D)	155	(*)
Miscellaneous services.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	(D)	83	6	93	(D)	1,098	(D)	457	(D)
Educational services.....	1,315	(D)	298	0	(D)	1	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,741	176	244	7	21	(D)	3	41	(D)	639	8	(D)	(D)
Other services (except public administration and private households).....	(D)	1,351	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	5	(D)	(D)	35	(D)

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