

Table 1. Trade in Services, 1997–2007—Continues
[Millions of dollars]

	Exports										
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total private services	238,457	244,427	265,106	284,027	272,814	279,561	290,217	336,332	368,496	415,321	479,980
By affiliation:											
Unaffiliated.....	187,069	190,259	203,581	218,578	206,630	206,278	211,672	246,783	272,000	305,188	347,810
Affiliated.....	51,388	54,168	61,525	65,449	66,184	73,283	78,545	89,549	96,497	110,133	132,170
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates.....	40,379	42,497	49,797	51,362	51,507	54,280	58,637	68,240	75,904	86,262	103,964
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups ¹	11,009	11,671	11,728	14,087	14,677	19,003	19,908	21,309	20,594	23,871	28,206
Travel ²	73,426	71,325	74,801	82,400	71,893	66,605	64,359	74,546	81,799	85,720	96,712
Passenger fares ³	20,868	20,098	19,785	20,687	17,926	17,046	15,891	18,851	20,970	22,036	25,586
Other transportation.....	27,006	25,604	26,916	29,803	28,442	29,195	31,416	36,957	41,281	46,323	51,586
Royalties and license fees.....	33,228	35,626	39,670	43,233	40,696	44,508	46,988	56,715	64,395	72,191	82,614
Other private services ⁴	83,929	91,774	103,934	107,904	113,857	122,207	131,563	149,262	160,051	189,500	223,483
Education ⁵	8,347	9,037	9,616	10,348	11,476	12,626	13,312	13,634	14,021	14,645	15,732
Financial services.....	13,819	15,607	19,433	22,117	21,899	24,496	27,840	36,389	39,878	47,439	58,266
Insurance services ⁶	2,131	3,002	3,053	3,631	3,424	4,415	5,974	7,314	7,566	10,095	10,286
Telecommunications ⁷	3,918	5,568	4,549	3,884	4,332	3,890	4,452	4,651	4,748	7,278	8,283
Business, professional, and technical services.....	42,485	43,735	51,494	51,999	56,613	60,177	62,958	69,568	76,487	89,692	107,675
Computer and information services ⁸	4,846	4,921	6,688	6,949	6,847	7,079	8,213	8,693	9,434	10,341	12,728
Management and consulting services ⁹	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	12,865	14,339	14,309	16,372	19,242	22,058	24,699
Research and development and testing services ⁹	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7,610	8,678	9,467	9,563	10,431	12,821	14,698
Operational leasing.....	3,551	4,041	4,918	5,192	5,883	7,552	8,062	8,634	9,555	10,389	11,664
Other business, professional, and technical services ¹⁰	31,563	32,019	37,065	37,277	23,406	22,527	22,904	26,304	27,825	34,083	43,887
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	739	843
Advertising.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3,163	4,030
Architectural, engineering, and other technical services.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4,706	5,299
Construction.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	663	1,170
Industrial engineering.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3,836	3,872
Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7,667	8,966
Legal services.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5,294	6,424
Medical services ¹¹	1,113	1,204	1,353	1,501	1,479	1,460	1,571	1,661	1,964	2,166	2,306
Mining ¹²	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	429	2,393
Sports and performing arts.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	400	618
Trade-related services ¹³	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3,098	5,268
Training services.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,285	1,332
Other ¹⁴	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	638	1,365
Other services.....	13,231	14,827	15,791	15,929	16,115	16,602	17,025	17,707	17,351	19,901	23,241
Film and television tape rentals.....	5,943	7,076	8,061	8,578	8,795	9,350	9,825	10,378	10,052	12,185	15,043
Other.....	7,288	7,751	7,729	7,351	7,321	7,252	7,200	7,329	7,299	7,716	8,198

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Trade in Services, 1997–2007—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Imports										
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Total private services.....	151,463	165,643	183,034	207,392	204,074	209,048	221,938	258,147	279,486	313,865	341,126
By affiliation:											
Unaffiliated.....	127,634	138,383	147,537	167,680	163,164	164,471	175,300	207,438	221,329	246,074	264,411
Affiliated.....	23,829	27,260	35,497	39,712	40,910	44,577	46,638	50,710	58,157	67,792	76,716
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates.....	10,391	12,197	17,790	18,736	19,105	19,926	21,486	22,992	25,725	34,409	38,778
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups ¹	13,438	15,063	17,707	20,976	21,805	24,651	25,152	27,718	32,432	33,383	37,938
Travel ²	52,051	56,483	58,963	64,705	60,200	58,715	57,447	65,750	68,970	72,104	76,167
Passenger fares ³	18,138	19,971	21,315	24,274	22,633	19,969	20,989	24,718	26,149	27,501	28,486
Other transportation.....	28,959	30,363	34,139	41,425	38,682	38,407	44,705	54,161	61,937	65,262	67,050
Royalties and license fees.....	9,161	11,235	13,107	16,468	16,538	19,353	19,033	23,266	24,612	23,777	25,048
Other private services ⁴	43,154	47,591	55,510	60,520	66,021	72,604	79,764	90,252	97,818	125,221	144,375
Education ⁵	1,396	1,586	1,808	2,032	2,300	2,702	3,148	3,542	3,992	4,465	4,523
Financial services.....	6,012	7,303	8,280	10,936	10,157	8,963	8,948	11,156	12,126	14,242	18,928
Insurance services ⁶	5,891	7,957	9,389	11,284	16,706	21,926	25,234	29,090	28,710	37,373	42,761
Telecommunications ⁷	8,347	7,682	6,602	5,429	4,771	4,233	4,255	4,601	4,519	6,367	7,334
Business, professional, and technical services.....	20,949	22,511	28,773	30,203	31,452	34,185	37,458	40,922	46,924	61,068	68,763
Computer and information services ⁸	3,122	3,565	6,042	6,230	6,511	6,495	7,617	8,639	10,596	13,604	14,815
Management and consulting services ⁹	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8,041	11,028	10,770	12,076	14,905	19,361	20,475
Research and development and testing services ⁹	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3,389	4,063	5,071	5,778	7,239	9,429	11,437
Operational leasing.....	1,084	1,122	1,224	1,223	1,154	1,060	841	1,142	1,316	1,161	1,046
Other business, professional, and technical services ¹⁰	15,491	16,317	19,915	21,258	12,353	11,540	13,156	13,287	12,867	17,513	20,990
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,503	1,788
Advertising.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,845	1,977
Architectural, engineering, and other technical services.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,161	1,239
Construction.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	589	612
Industrial engineering.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,035	1,504
Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	3,780	4,180
Legal services.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,222	1,561
Medical services ¹¹	132	139	141	156	157	152	168	421	510	585	660
Mining ¹²	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,057	1,382
Sports and performing arts.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	187	279
Trade-related services ¹³	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	808	1,150
Training services.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	809	833
Other ¹⁴	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,932	3,825
Other services.....	560	550	658	639	640	596	725	943	1,547	1,706	2,065
Film and television tape rentals.....	158	141	195	137	124	140	226	424	965	1,092	1,440
Other.....	402	409	463	502	516	456	499	519	582	614	626

n.a. Not available

¹ Less than \$500,000

..... Not applicable

1. In addition to transactions with its foreign parent, a U.S. affiliate's exports and imports include transactions with other members of its foreign parent group. The foreign parent group is defined as (1) the foreign parent, (2) any foreign person, proceeding up the foreign parent's ownership chain, that owns more than 50 percent of the foreign person below it, up to and including the ultimate beneficial owner, and (3) any foreign person, proceeding down the ownership chain(s) of each of these members, that is owned more than 50 percent by the person above it.

2. Travel consists of expenditures by individuals who travel to foreign countries, so these transactions are between unaffiliated parties.

3. Passenger fares consist of fares paid by residents of one country to airline and vessel operators (carriers) that reside in another country, so they are transactions between unaffiliated parties.

4. Historical data on transactions in other private services by type and by affiliation are available on BEA's Web site <www.bea.gov/international/intlserv.htm> under "Supplemental Information."

5. Education consists of expenditures for tuition and living expenses by students studying in foreign countries, so these are transactions between unaffiliated parties.

6. Most insurance services transactions are deemed to be unaffiliated even when they are between affiliated companies because the services are deemed to be provided to the policyholders who pay the insurance premiums and who are unaffiliated with either company.

7. Transactions in basic telecommunications services are deemed to be unaffiliated, even when the services flow through affiliated channels, because they represent the distribution of revenues collected from unaffiliated customers. Other types of telecommunications services, such as value-added services, may flow through either affiliated or unaffiliated channels, and are recorded accordingly. For the "other types," unaffiliated telecommunications transactions are included under "telecommunications" and for years prior to 2006, data on affiliated transactions are not separately available and are included in affiliated "other business, professional, and technical services." Beginning in 2006, data on "other types" of affiliated telecommunications services are included in "affiliated telecommunications."

8. Includes computer and data processing services and database and other information services; estimates

of each of these services are shown in table 7.

9. For 1997–2000, total trade in this service is not available because data on affiliated transactions in this service were not available. Data on unaffiliated transactions for these years are available under "Supplemental Information" at <www.bea.gov/international/intlserv.htm>.

10. For 1997–2000, this category also included affiliated management and consulting services and research and development and testing services. For 1997–2005, includes data on affiliated telecommunications transactions; see footnote 7. For 1997–2005, data on total trade by type of "other business, professional, and technical services" are not available because data on affiliated trade was not available at this level of detail. Historical data on unaffiliated trade in these services by type through 2005 as well as detail by type and by affiliation for 2006 forward are available on BEA's Web site <www.bea.gov/international/intlserv.htm> under "Supplemental Information."

11. Transactions in medical services consist of expenditures by patients in foreign countries for treatment, so these are transaction between unaffiliated parties.

12. Receipts for mining services are published net of merchandise exports, which are included in merchandise trade in the U.S. international transactions accounts, and net of outlays abroad for wages, services, materials, and other expenses. In 2006, mining services net receipts of \$429 million were derived as gross operating revenues of \$1,346 million less merchandise exports of \$0 million and foreign expenses of \$917 million. In 2007, mining services net receipts of \$2,393 million were derived as gross operating revenues of \$2,692 million less merchandise exports of \$6 million and foreign expenses of \$293 million. Payments for mining services are not published net of merchandise imports and outlays for wages and other expenses. Data are not collected for merchandise imports and wages and other expenses, and no estimates are made because they are believed to be small.

13. Trade-related services consist of auction services, Internet or online sales services, and services provided by independent sales agents. For exports, "merchandising" services are also included; these exports are measured as the difference between the cost and resale prices of goods that are purchased and resold abroad without significant processing. For imports, the value of these services is included in the value of the goods. Merchandising services exports were \$2,363 million in 2006 and \$4,266 million in 2007.

14. This category includes all trade in services not specified elsewhere.

NOTE. See the box "Types of Cross-Border Services: Coverage and Definitions" in the text.

Table 2. Private Services Trade by Area and Country, 1997–2007—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Exports										
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
All countries	238,457	244,427	265,106	284,027	272,814	279,561	290,217	336,332	368,496	415,321	479,980
Canada	20,451	19,389	22,581	24,559	24,347	24,898	27,327	29,579	32,671	37,228	42,890
Europe	86,188	94,193	101,282	107,650	103,699	110,476	118,037	141,019	153,262	172,000	205,029
Belgium-Luxembourg	2,840	3,000	3,324	3,309	3,336	4,251	3,969	4,529	4,809	5,436	6,525
France	9,294	9,419	9,965	10,553	10,067	11,061	11,032	12,999	12,929	14,055	16,035
Germany	13,826	15,267	16,148	15,928	14,594	15,703	17,085	19,988	21,217	21,407	25,371
Ireland	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	15,833	20,877
Italy	4,978	5,522	5,295	5,459	5,095	5,202	5,640	6,302	7,135	7,395	8,971
Netherlands	7,356	6,532	6,968	7,057	6,904	8,000	7,854	8,047	8,689	10,306	12,332
Norway	1,404	1,410	1,433	1,403	1,487	1,471	1,503	1,805	2,116	2,225	2,998
Spain	3,424	3,524	3,916	3,818	3,330	3,562	3,753	4,388	4,883	5,919	7,003
Sweden	2,382	2,580	2,364	3,486	3,173	3,173	3,446	3,563	4,437	4,259	5,146
Switzerland	4,343	4,869	4,834	5,705	6,342	6,369	7,745	7,752	11,396	12,911	15,698
United Kingdom	23,776	26,631	29,912	31,973	30,734	32,454	35,183	41,812	45,125	52,187	60,661
Other	12,565	15,440	17,123	18,960	18,638	19,229	20,828	26,833	30,529	20,067	23,411
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	42,206	46,703	50,771	54,417	52,939	51,419	50,234	57,167	61,622	71,910	85,207
South and Central America	35,050	38,419	39,736	42,653	41,119	38,678	37,278	39,827	43,721	48,731	57,206
Argentina	3,383	3,596	3,667	3,632	3,210	1,610	1,587	1,671	1,763	2,227	2,753
Brazil	6,408	6,620	5,647	6,295	5,850	5,162	4,861	4,955	5,852	7,523	9,833
Chile	1,431	1,367	1,551	1,439	1,302	1,187	1,089	1,151	1,316	1,539	1,756
Mexico	10,826	11,662	12,837	14,334	15,164	16,108	16,240	17,890	20,366	21,639	23,758
Venezuela	2,681	3,073	3,282	3,309	3,290	2,836	2,118	2,414	2,640	3,086	3,882
Other	10,321	12,101	12,753	13,644	12,303	11,775	11,384	11,746	11,783	12,715	15,224
Other Western Hemisphere	7,154	8,282	11,035	11,764	11,820	12,741	12,956	17,340	17,902	23,180	28,002
Bermuda	869	1,113	1,417	1,568	2,326	3,088	3,311	4,541	5,093	6,413	7,063
Other	6,287	7,169	9,617	10,196	9,491	9,650	9,644	12,798	12,809	16,767	20,938
Africa, Middle East, and Asia and Pacific	83,877	77,990	84,356	91,195	86,120	87,083	90,018	103,532	115,482	130,382	142,699
Africa	3,481	4,118	4,754	4,957	5,131	5,152	5,757	6,562	6,321	7,588	9,282
South Africa	1,004	1,069	1,318	1,422	1,305	1,180	1,187	1,282	1,443	1,766	2,125
Other	2,477	3,051	3,436	3,535	3,826	3,972	4,570	5,280	4,879	5,823	7,157
Middle East	6,847	7,458	7,736	6,852	6,908	6,394	7,056	8,626	9,279	11,226	14,110
Israel	1,929	2,061	2,266	2,421	2,356	2,279	2,244	2,660	2,628	2,930	3,395
Saudi Arabia	1,910	1,975	2,389	1,813	1,917	1,519	1,612	1,656	1,838	2,309	3,293
Other	3,006	3,421	3,081	2,618	2,635	2,596	3,198	4,311	4,812	5,987	7,421
Asia and Pacific	73,549	66,414	71,866	79,386	74,081	75,537	77,205	88,344	99,882	111,568	119,307
Australia	4,909	4,802	5,200	5,575	4,871	5,270	6,055	6,911	7,527	8,587	10,446
China	3,612	3,958	4,021	5,211	5,656	6,022	5,981	7,642	9,015	11,453	14,180
Hong Kong	3,630	3,466	3,565	3,793	3,499	3,285	3,378	3,527	4,166	4,903	5,792
India	1,596	1,880	2,041	2,546	3,012	3,253	3,775	4,465	5,173	6,822	9,350
Indonesia	1,791	1,475	1,486	1,115	1,009	1,088	1,186	1,176	1,266	1,471	1,602
Japan	33,796	29,745	30,891	33,411	30,228	30,231	29,616	35,793	41,513	41,148	40,227
Korea, Republic of	7,110	4,757	5,620	7,287	6,861	8,004	8,329	9,252	10,466	12,224	12,711
Malaysia	1,259	1,050	1,110	1,118	1,193	1,167	1,218	1,187	1,438	1,623	1,890
New Zealand	1,246	1,231	1,183	1,254	1,082	1,016	1,019	1,115	1,232	1,274	1,516
Philippines	1,500	1,320	1,654	1,613	1,607	1,489	1,356	1,468	1,665	1,775	2,004
Singapore	4,092	3,820	5,188	6,122	5,944	5,561	6,007	5,588	5,766	8,080	7,224
Taiwan	4,753	4,016	4,935	4,856	4,889	4,877	4,862	5,620	6,390	7,491	6,975
Thailand	1,240	1,162	1,137	1,175	1,058	1,158	1,066	1,138	1,582	1,571	1,785
Other	3,015	3,731	3,835	4,311	3,171	3,115	3,357	3,462	2,683	3,147	3,604
International organizations and unallocated	5,736	6,146	6,116	6,206	5,709	5,685	4,601	5,034	5,458	3,800	4,156
Addenda:											
European Union ¹	74,986	82,187	88,881	94,232	89,674	96,535	102,125	122,518	133,633	149,752	179,235

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2. Private Services Trade by Area and Country, 1997–2007—Table Ends
[Millions of dollars]

	Imports										
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
All countries	151,463	165,643	183,034	207,392	204,074	209,048	221,938	258,147	279,486	313,865	341,126
Canada	13,717	15,017	16,063	17,711	17,206	17,762	19,305	20,509	21,809	23,648	24,578
Europe	62,400	71,068	77,796	89,825	89,579	92,380	99,370	110,509	122,723	138,968	154,390
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,717	1,947	2,289	2,397	2,278	2,128	2,345	2,768	2,817	3,071	3,874
France	6,656	7,515	8,089	10,642	9,934	10,035	10,036	11,488	12,309	14,752	14,612
Germany	8,096	9,426	10,367	12,400	12,571	15,183	15,789	17,547	18,977	21,125	24,186
Ireland	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	8,677	11,923
Italy	3,701	4,103	4,729	5,061	5,183	4,479	4,740	5,544	6,172	6,426	7,101
Netherlands	3,575	4,334	4,715	5,698	6,117	6,522	6,480	6,835	7,768	8,422	9,286
Norway	1,292	785	863	922	1,325	1,112	1,382	1,981	1,998	2,053	2,117
Spain	1,452	1,872	2,187	2,562	2,262	2,372	2,682	2,812	2,858	3,236	3,822
Sweden	887	891	1,213	1,465	1,375	1,382	1,640	1,842	2,212	2,718	2,504
Switzerland	3,154	3,836	4,398	5,536	6,102	7,359	7,372	8,607	11,318	13,488	14,925
United Kingdom	21,396	23,801	26,472	28,304	27,451	27,219	30,416	32,857	35,240	38,685	42,965
Other	10,476	12,555	12,473	14,838	14,982	14,590	16,488	18,228	21,054	16,318	17,074
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	28,777	30,880	33,838	38,092	40,192	41,484	45,449	53,337	51,747	59,443	62,400
South and Central America	19,229	19,768	20,447	22,359	21,138	21,963	22,558	25,289	27,141	29,821	32,960
Argentina	875	865	902	1,141	752	580	727	736	828	1,068	1,248
Brazil	1,775	1,962	1,722	1,953	1,856	1,732	1,838	1,916	2,099	3,311	4,022
Chile	540	569	824	887	857	713	622	644	726	861	868
Mexico	9,857	9,838	9,504	11,023	10,556	11,784	12,168	13,545	14,184	14,704	15,602
Venezuela	715	738	720	608	667	459	378	530	601	592	658
Other	5,464	5,793	6,775	6,747	6,449	6,695	6,825	7,917	8,704	9,285	10,561
Other Western Hemisphere	9,546	11,111	13,391	15,733	19,055	19,521	22,891	28,048	24,606	29,623	29,441
Bermuda	2,614	3,977	5,540	6,315	9,998	10,785	12,652	14,975	13,527	16,212	16,527
Other	6,931	7,136	7,851	9,418	9,060	8,739	10,238	13,071	11,080	13,411	12,914
Africa, Middle East, and Asia and Pacific	44,704	46,319	53,304	57,818	53,728	54,061	54,480	68,550	78,053	86,576	95,131
Africa	2,556	2,541	2,630	2,710	2,940	2,711	3,250	3,750	3,950	4,609	5,200
South Africa	727	857	866	799	869	755	998	1,097	932	1,259	1,419
Other	1,831	1,684	1,764	1,911	2,071	1,956	2,252	2,653	3,018	3,352	3,780
Middle East	3,246	3,697	3,864	3,310	3,256	3,232	3,622	5,185	5,271	5,380	6,059
Israel	1,510	1,436	1,601	2,011	1,699	1,549	1,813	2,152	2,381	2,545	3,077
Saudi Arabia	590	872	890	499	561	565	341	413	411	468	509
Other	1,144	1,386	1,372	800	996	1,119	1,468	2,620	2,480	2,366	2,474
Asia and Pacific	38,902	40,081	46,810	51,798	47,532	48,118	47,608	59,615	68,832	76,587	83,872
Australia	2,663	2,982	3,327	3,494	3,664	3,056	3,207	3,960	4,670	4,885	5,948
China	2,225	2,302	2,682	3,259	3,643	4,124	3,933	5,837	6,627	7,689	8,756
Hong Kong	3,043	3,240	4,008	4,311	3,705	3,603	3,038	4,721	5,349	6,113	6,876
India	1,225	1,542	1,516	1,892	1,814	1,806	1,975	2,862	5,031	7,647	9,601
Indonesia	550	310	379	440	294	286	285	329	367	389	444
Japan	13,566	13,406	16,015	17,405	16,483	17,002	17,039	19,716	22,276	23,747	24,470
Korea, Republic of	4,543	4,164	4,303	4,617	4,022	4,431	4,519	5,451	6,036	6,430	6,552
Malaysia	535	374	382	387	525	493	514	611	721	840	1,020
New Zealand	691	940	1,104	1,163	1,353	928	1,127	1,403	1,450	1,651	1,655
Philippines	1,463	1,245	1,197	1,540	1,493	1,328	1,288	1,754	1,575	1,753	2,155
Singapore	2,106	1,860	2,346	2,362	1,899	2,032	2,240	2,750	3,686	3,702	3,915
Taiwan	3,369	2,910	3,466	4,221	4,457	5,032	4,881	5,626	6,531	6,892	7,160
Thailand	761	800	924	929	869	805	720	1,143	1,389	1,519	1,776
Other	2,162	4,007	5,159	5,778	3,313	3,192	2,842	3,450	3,121	3,330	3,546
International organizations and unallocated	1,866	2,358	2,033	3,946	3,369	3,361	3,334	5,242	5,155	5,230	4,625
Addenda:											
European Union ¹	53,319	60,909	67,644	77,876	77,152	79,009	84,874	96,319	105,745	119,062	133,137

1. The European Union includes Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom; beginning with 2004, it also includes Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia, and Slovenia, and beginning with 2007 it also includes Bulgaria and Romania.

Table 4.1. Royalties and License Fees, 2006—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts											
	Total	By affiliation				By type of intangible asset						
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Industrial processes	Books, records, and tapes	Broadcasting and recording of live events	Franchise fees	Trademarks	General use computer software	Other intangibles
			Total	By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups							
Total	72,191	19,723	52,469	48,852	3,617	33,650	1,240	430	3,436	10,335	22,839	261
By affiliation:												
Unaffiliated	19,723	19,723				7,829	673	357	714	1,816	8,214	118
Affiliated	52,469		52,469	48,852	3,617	25,820	567	72	2,722	8,519	14,626	143
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	48,852			48,852		22,647	567	72	2,622	8,295	14,506	143
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups ¹	3,617				3,617	3,173	0	0	100	224	119	(*)
By country:												
Canada	5,659	1,123	4,536	4,374	162	2,568	133	42	675	829	1,392	19
Europe	37,867	6,132	31,735	28,698	3,038	19,870	881	213	1,560	6,006	9,303	35
Belgium-Luxembourg	872	101	772	753	18	371	4	19	222	222	2	2
France	2,810	550	2,260	1,982	278	1,101	114	67	219	296	1,009	4
Germany	5,327	1,397	3,930	3,828	102	2,542	147	13	221	422	1,966	16
Ireland	7,192	96	7,096	6,925	170	4,437	37	5	29	1,103	1,580	(*)
Italy	1,371	287	1,084	1,062	22	398	69	17	75	177	635	(*)
Netherlands	2,063	230	1,832	1,795	37	1,055	49	7	43	394	515	(*)
Norway	193	(D)	(D)	132	(D)	57	10	1	13	33	80	(*)
Spain	979	192	787	713	74	399	38	12	83	119	325	2
Sweden	624	241	384	382	1	348	20	2	37	37	180	(*)
Switzerland	6,243	828	5,415	4,388	1,026	3,811	23	6	40	(D)	(D)	(*)
United Kingdom	7,284	1,201	6,082	4,902	1,180	4,114	277	56	556	659	1,617	6
Other	2,911	(D)	(D)	1,833	(D)	1,239	67	23	223	(D)	(D)	4
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	5,464	952	4,512	4,440	72	2,451	52	79	330	927	1,596	28
South and Central America	3,490	851	2,639	2,570	69	1,119	47	54	283	722	1,238	27
Argentina	257	(D)	(D)	189	(D)	112	6	3	8	41	87	(*)
Brazil	990	303	687	686	1	182	18	2	(D)	105	621	(D)
Chile	115	50	65	64	2	24	2	5	8	30	47	(*)
Mexico	1,570	273	1,297	1,252	45	623	18	(D)	155	400	342	(D)
Venezuela	188	53	134	133	1	60	8	18	44	58	58	(*)
Other	369	(D)	(D)	246	(D)	119	2	(D)	(D)	103	83	(*)
Other Western Hemisphere	1,975	102	1,873	1,870	3	1,332	5	25	47	205	359	1
Bermuda	1,295	21	1,274	1,274	(*)	(D)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(*)
Other	680	81	599	596	3	(D)	5	25	47	(D)	(D)	1
Africa	611	153	457	447	10	149	9	9	28	190	225	(*)
South Africa	415	119	296	289	7	111	9	8	15	62	209	(*)
Other	196	35	161	159	3	38	(*)	1	13	128	17	(*)
Middle East	506	234	272	254	18	140	3	5	89	97	146	25
Israel	125	61	64	62	2	25	2	8	22	61	61	5
Saudi Arabia	143	84	60	58	2	68	(*)	1	24	27	(D)	(D)
Other	238	89	148	134	14	46	(*)	3	57	49	(D)	(D)
Asia and Pacific	22,080	11,123	10,957	10,639	318	8,471	162	81	754	2,281	10,177	154
Australia	1,424	266	1,158	1,107	52	436	56	(D)	153	219	527	(D)
China	1,547	(D)	(D)	1,025	(D)	709	2	(D)	115	193	503	(D)
Hong Kong	471	(D)	(D)	286	(D)	190	5	4	39	122	110	(*)
India	334	175	159	159	(*)	108	1	(*)	9	25	190	(*)
Indonesia	81	39	41	41	1	27	(*)	(*)	25	17	11	(*)
Japan	9,523	5,797	3,726	3,551	175	4,173	75	(D)	198	1,160	3,853	(D)
Korea, Republic of	2,361	1,669	692	689	3	1,378	(D)	1	44	198	725	(D)
Malaysia	253	63	190	185	6	82	1	(D)	33	44	61	(D)
New Zealand	130	27	102	102	(*)	27	4	3	25	22	48	(*)
Philippines	128	46	81	81	(*)	39	1	1	26	43	17	(*)
Singapore	3,828	811	3,017	3,009	7	741	(D)	6	23	109	2,907	(D)
Taiwan	1,730	1,457	273	273	1	450	(D)	1	38	59	1,166	(D)
Thailand	199	93	105	105	(*)	99	1	2	14	37	45	1
Other	72	44	28	27	1	13	1	(*)	11	33	13	(*)
International organizations and unallocated	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	0	4	0	0
Addenda:												
European Union ²	30,606	5,090	25,516	23,577	1,939	15,727	841	197	1,426	3,696	8,684	34

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 4.1. Royalties and License Fees, 2006—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Payments											
	Total	By affiliation				By type of intangible asset						
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Industrial processes	Books, records, and tapes	Broadcasting and recording of live events	Franchise fees	Trademarks	General use computer software	Other intangibles
			Total	By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups							
Total	23,777	5,617	18,160	2,049	16,112	16,983	584	945	220	1,867	3,051	127
By affiliation:												
Unaffiliated.....	5,617	5,617				3,111	291	941	2	438	751	83
Affiliated.....	18,160		18,160	2,049	16,112	13,872	293	4	217	1,429	2,300	44
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates.....	2,049			2,049		1,476	153	3	21	248	136	12
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups ¹	16,112				16,112	12,396	140	2	196	1,181	2,164	32
By country:												
Canada	733	191	542	112	430	308	81	5	3	85	247	3
Europe	14,068	3,783	10,286	1,620	8,665	9,512	398	338	173	1,276	2,319	51
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	263	104	159	36	123	196	1	(*)	1	48	15	1
France.....	2,865	1,108	1,757	152	1,604	1,865	16	(D)	(D)	365	521	4
Germany.....	2,409	248	2,160	84	2,076	(D)	19	2	(D)	139	(D)	9
Ireland.....	522	78	443	133	310	(D)	34	3	1	17	(D)	12
Italy.....	130	38	92	56	35	86	6	(*)	(*)	32	4	2
Netherlands.....	653	52	601	60	541	536	19	(*)	1	78	18	2
Norway.....	122	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	101	1	(*)	1	(D)	(D)	(*)
Spain.....	52	8	44	15	29	36	8	1	(*)	3	3	1
Sweden.....	1,117	586	531	67	464	1,061	5	(*)	1	23	26	(*)
Switzerland.....	3,288	492	2,796	75	2,721	2,524	49	244	13	314	131	13
United Kingdom.....	2,220	848	1,372	901	471	1,593	236	66	68	156	97	4
Other.....	429	(D)	(D)	38	(D)	268	3	(D)	(*)	(D)	59	4
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	546	173	373	179	195	235	36	(D)	1	124	83	(D)
South and Central America.....	248	154	94	18	76	88	36	(D)	18	(D)	(D)	(D)
Argentina.....	16	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	12	1	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)
Brazil.....	38	35	3	3	(*)	12	23	0	3	(*)	(*)	(*)
Chile.....	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mexico.....	167	93	74	11	63	61	10	(D)	1	23	(D)	(D)
Venezuela.....	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	1	1	0	(D)	(D)	(*)
Other.....	25	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	2	1	1	0	(D)	(D)	1
Other Western Hemisphere.....	299	19	279	160	119	147	1	1	1	(D)	(D)	(*)
Bermuda.....	162	(*)	162	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	0	(D)	(D)	1
Other.....	137	19	118	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	(*)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(*)
Africa	11	8	3	2	1	4	(*)	4	(*)	2	1	1
South Africa.....	3	2	1	1	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	1	(*)	1
Other.....	9	6	2	1	1	4	(*)	4	(*)	(*)	1	(*)
Middle East	(D)	(D)	4	3	1	121	5	(*)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(*)
Israel.....	170	166	4	3	1	115	5	0	0	(D)	(D)	(*)
Saudi Arabia.....	6	6	0	0	0	6	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other.....	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	(D)	(D)	(*)
Asia and Pacific	7,616	663	6,952	133	6,819	6,802	63	(D)	42	309	(D)	(D)
Australia.....	311	64	246	37	210	223	7	6	23	26	2	2
China.....	89	68	21	21	(*)	57	(*)	(*)	(*)	9	(D)	(D)
Hong Kong.....	32	7	25	18	7	17	1	1	9	2	2	2
India.....	23	15	8	6	2	4	(*)	(*)	(*)	5	12	1
Indonesia.....	4	2	2	2	0	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	(*)	(*)
Japan.....	7,024	455	6,569	23	6,546	6,400	48	(*)	19	251	291	15
Korea, Republic of.....	59	14	45	3	42	53	1	0	3	1	1	1
Malaysia.....	3	1	2	2	0	1	(*)	(*)	1	1	1	(*)
New Zealand.....	5	2	4	4	0	(*)	1	0	(*)	4	4	(*)
Philippines.....	10	(*)	10	8	1	5	1	0	2	2	2	(*)
Singapore.....	7	6	1	1	0	5	(*)	(*)	1	1	1	(*)
Taiwan.....	41	22	18	6	12	34	2	(*)	(*)	1	2	1
Thailand.....	3	1	1	1	0	1	(*)	0	0	2	(*)	(*)
Other.....	5	4	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(D)	0	(*)	(D)	(*)
International organizations and unallocated	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	0
Addenda:												
European Union ²	10,568	3,188	7,380	1,525	5,855	6,850	347	87	160	917	2,170	38

(*) Less than \$500,000

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

..... Not applicable

1. See table 1, footnote 1.

2. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 4.2. Royalties and License Fees, 2007—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts											
	Total	By affiliation				By type of intangible asset						
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Industrial processes	Books, records, and tapes	Broadcasting and recording of live events	Franchise fees	Trademarks	General use computer software	Other intangibles
			Total	By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups							
Total	82,614	23,733	58,881	54,726	4,154	37,441	1,464	585	3,899	12,401	26,706	117
By affiliation:												
Unaffiliated	23,733	23,733				7,931	747	493	686	2,381	11,422	73
Affiliated	58,881		58,881	54,726	4,154	29,510	716	92	3,213	10,021	15,284	44
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	54,726			54,726		26,217	(D)	(D)	3,063	9,706	15,000	44
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups ¹	4,154				4,154	3,294	(D)	(D)	150	315	284	(*)
By country:												
Canada	6,294	1,676	4,618	4,478	140	2,130	136	34	747	949	2,284	14
Europe	47,797	10,524	37,272	33,619	3,654	22,396	1,062	308	1,681	7,242	15,075	32
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,170	(D)	(D)	751	(D)	507		6	22	199	396	2
France	3,360	1,078	2,282	2,123	159	1,041	141	63	260	433	1,418	5
Germany	6,448	1,415	5,033	4,794	240	3,245	185	47	235	431	2,296	7
Ireland	9,066	269	8,797	8,555	242	5,696	44	8	30	1,291	1,997	(*)
Italy	1,695	622	1,073	1,045	28	343	85	22	82	218	943	2
Netherlands	2,489	564	1,924	1,874	51	971	48	29	48	481	913	(*)
Norway	384	199	185	157	28	72	12	1	17	35	246	(*)
Spain	1,252	416	836	711	125	364	56	17	84	151	580	1
Sweden	870	410	461	452	9	326	24	3	42	43	432	(*)
Switzerland	7,466	1,120	6,346	5,182	1,164	4,374	24	8	39	2,237	784	(*)
United Kingdom	8,859	2,065	6,793	5,459	1,335	4,294	317	74	555	906	2,701	12
Other	4,737	(D)	(D)	2,517	(D)	1,163	87	29	268	817	2,370	3
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	7,451	1,559	5,892	5,816	76	3,277	58	94	430	1,313	2,268	12
South and Central America	5,021	1,389	3,632	3,557	75	1,429	53	69	370	1,035	2,053	11
Argentina	305	(D)	(D)	217	(D)	110	6	(D)	(D)	59	110	1
Brazil	1,475	424	1,051	1,048	3	205	21	3	82	168	986	9
Chile	152	76	76	75	1	29	2	6	10	37	69	(*)
Mexico	2,156	473	1,683	1,638	44	825	21	20	165	560	564	1
Venezuela	320	79	241	240	1	122	1	(D)	(D)	68	92	(*)
Other	613	(D)	(D)	339	(D)	138	3	(D)	(D)	143	232	1
Other Western Hemisphere	2,431	171	2,260	2,259	1	1,848	5	25	60	278	214	1
Bermuda	1,713	61	1,652	1,652	(*)	1,522	(*)	(*)	(*)	(D)	(D)	0
Other	718	110	608	607	1	326	5	25	59	(D)	(D)	1
Africa	951	(D)	(D)	480	(D)	232	10	12	62	217	417	(*)
South Africa	539	258	281	273	7	138	10	12	28	68	283	(*)
Other	412	(D)	(D)	207	(D)	94	(*)	1	34	149	134	(*)
Middle East	838	(D)	(D)	387	(D)	149	2	9	91	109	472	6
Israel	291	123	168	166	2	53	2	2	8	22	204	(*)
Saudi Arabia	190	111	79	76	3	51	(*)	2	25	33	73	5
Other	357	(D)	(D)	144	(D)	44	(*)	5	59	54	195	(*)
Asia and Pacific	19,283	9,092	10,191	9,947	244	9,257	195	128	888	2,571	6,191	54
Australia	2,106	737	1,369	1,343	26	474	74	23	204	298	1,030	2
China	1,879	583	1,297	1,281	16	846	4	10	157	251	606	6
Hong Kong	533	139	394	336	58	176	5	8	44	150	150	(*)
India	903	365	538	538	(*)	131	1	(*)	14	28	729	1
Indonesia	167	99	68	67	(*)	75	(*)	1	29	23	39	(*)
Japan	7,400	4,073	3,327	3,201	126	3,878	87	(D)	191	1,204	1,969	(D)
Korea, Republic of	2,549	1,934	615	614	1	1,783	6	9	54	173	521	3
Malaysia	289	124	165	162	3	83	1	(D)	40	52	99	(D)
New Zealand	224	101	123	122	1	36	5	10	31	29	114	(*)
Philippines	168	60	108	108	(*)	46	(*)	1	25	54	40	1
Singapore	1,879	200	1,679	1,670	9	1,172	4	(D)	26	94	565	(D)
Taiwan	803	495	308	307	1	445	6	3	39	108	201	(*)
Thailand	224	93	131	130	2	71	1	2	13	57	79	(*)
Other	158	89	69	67	2	39	(*)	1	21	50	48	0
International organizations and unallocated	(*)	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)	0	0
Addenda:												
European Union ²	38,772	8,710	30,063	27,665	2,398	17,695	1,020	287	1,529	4,620	13,591	31

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 4.2. Royalties and License Fees, 2007—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Payments											
	Total	By affiliation				By type of intangible asset						
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Industrial processes	Books, records, and tapes	Broadcasting and recording of live events	Franchise fees	Trademarks	General use computer software	Other intangibles
			Total	By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups							
Total	25,048	5,396	19,653	2,233	17,420	18,093	577	200	195	2,288	3,569	126
By affiliation:												
Unaffiliated	5,396	5,396				3,637	264	185	(*)	459	773	77
Affiliated	19,653		19,653	2,233	17,420	14,456	313	15	195	1,829	2,796	50
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	2,233			2,233		1,426	171	9	2	245	354	25
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups ¹	17,420				17,420	13,030	142	5	193	1,583	2,442	25
By country:												
Canada	748	173	575	104	471	252	43	4	2	88	341	18
Europe	15,258	4,013	11,245	1,591	9,654	10,258	394	122	158	1,672	2,604	51
Belgium-Luxembourg	411	87	324	160	164	310	2	2	1	74	21	1
France	2,756	1,170	1,586	123	1,463	1,661	16	(D)	(D)	440	546	7
Germany	2,842	281	2,562	257	2,305	1,209	20	(D)	(D)	162	1,433	10
Ireland	616	122	494	63	431	266	29	8	1	25	275	13
Italy	202	37	165	100	65	152	7	2	(*)	33	5	2
Netherlands	848	53	795	49	746	599	4	(*)	1	221	22	1
Norway	105	11	94	2	92	99	1	(*)	(*)	2	3	(*)
Spain	90	33	57	18	39	67	6	4	(*)	7	5	1
Sweden	1,061	571	490	46	443	1,001	4	1	1	31	22	(*)
Switzerland	3,163	313	2,850	78	2,772	2,585	50	20	11	382	109	7
United Kingdom	2,621	1,150	1,471	664	806	1,967	251	67	62	187	83	5
Other	543	185	358	30	328	344	3	5	(*)	108	79	3
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	432	128	304	184	120	111	(D)	58	(*)	77	121	(D)
South and Central America	161	105	56	31	26	19	(D)	9	(*)	23	5	(D)
Argentina	14	3	11	11	(*)	1	1	50	(*)	(*)	3	(*)
Brazil	6	4	2	2	1	2	2	(*)	0	1	1	(*)
Chile	1	1	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Mexico	134	94	39	15	25	12	(D)	40	(*)	22	1	(D)
Venezuela	3	1	3	3	0	3	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other	2	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	1	(*)	0	1	(*)	(*)
Other Western Hemisphere	272	24	248	154	95	92	2	9	9	53	116	(*)
Bermuda	115	4	111	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	0	(D)	1	(*)
Other	157	20	137	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	9	(*)	(D)	115	(*)
Africa	29	10	19	12	7	15	(*)	1	(*)	11	1	(*)
South Africa	20	4	17	11	5	12	(*)	1	(*)	7	(*)	(*)
Other	8	6	2	(*)	2	3	(*)	1	(*)	4	1	(*)
Middle East	211	200	11	10	1	165	1	(*)	(*)	11	34	(*)
Israel	202	197	5	4	1	158	1	(*)	(*)	11	32	(*)
Saudi Arabia	2	2	0	0	0	1	(*)	0	0	(*)	(*)	(*)
Other	8	2	6	6	0	6	(*)	(*)	0	(*)	2	(*)
Asia and Pacific	8,316	817	7,499	332	7,167	7,292	(D)	14	35	376	468	(D)
Australia	417	169	247	29	218	334	9	9	21	25	19	1
China	115	71	43	43	(*)	76	(D)	2	(*)	6	15	(D)
Hong Kong	33	8	25	25	(*)	25	1	1	(*)	4	2	1
India	98	44	55	53	2	11	30	(*)	(*)	2	55	(*)
Indonesia	3	1	1	1	0	1	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	1	(*)
Japan	7,415	476	6,938	95	6,843	6,674	54	1	14	316	349	7
Korea, Republic of	73	(D)	(D)	30	(D)	62	2	1	(*)	2	6	(*)
Malaysia	4	3	1	1	0	2	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	1	(*)
New Zealand	15	8	7	7	(*)	1	(*)	0	0	12	2	(*)
Philippines	4	1	3	3	(*)	1	(*)	0	(*)	2	2	(*)
Singapore	89	(D)	(D)	25	(D)	72	(*)	(*)	(*)	2	15	(*)
Taiwan	32	11	21	11	10	21	7	1	(*)	1	2	1
Thailand	4	2	3	3	0	2	(*)	0	0	1	(*)	(*)
Other	15	9	6	6	0	10	(*)	1	0	1	3	(*)
International organizations and unallocated	53	53	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	53	0	0
Addenda:												
European Union ²	11,906	3,633	8,273	1,505	6,768	7,533	343	97	147	1,260	2,481	44

(*) Less than \$500,000
 D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.
 Not applicable
 1. See table 1, footnote 1.
 2. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 5.1. Other Private Services, 2006—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts												
	Total	By affiliation				By type of service						Other services	
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Education ¹	Financial services	Insurance ²	Telecommunications ³	Business, professional, and technical services	Total	Of which: Film and television tape rentals	
			Total	By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups								
Total	189,050	131,386	57,664	37,410	20,254	14,645	47,439	10,095	7,278	89,692	19,901	12,185	
By affiliation:													
Unaffiliated	131,386	131,386				14,645	37,046	10,095	5,111	47,327	17,162	9,446	
Affiliated	57,664		57,664				10,393	(²)	2,167	42,365	2,738	2,738	
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	37,410			37,410			8,632	(²)	1,577	24,462	2,738	2,738	
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups ⁴	20,254				20,254		1,761	(²)	590	17,903	0	0	
By country:													
Canada	15,090	10,894	4,196	2,952	1,244	777	2,878	2,008	717	7,458	1,252	866	
Europe	82,922	50,028	32,894	19,550	13,344	2,206	21,931	3,954	2,686	43,361	8,784	8,337	
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,073	2,041	1,033	691	341	21	1,647	81	70	1,076	177	165	
France	6,763	4,523	2,240	1,278	963	177	1,684	322	244	3,428	908	848	
Germany	8,517	5,144	3,374	4,448	1,926	234	1,656	542	183	4,746	1,157	1,103	
Ireland	6,836	1,646	5,190	4,965	224	37	906	428	327	5,098	40	36	
Italy	3,298	2,547	751	622	129	86	755	34	172	1,647	604	572	
Netherlands	5,412	2,499	2,913	1,161	1,753	42	1,231	51	172	3,541	375	362	
Norway	888	617	272	130	142	34	267	30	41	420	97	83	
Spain	2,808	2,392	415	363	52	116	746	52	71	1,192	630	615	
Sweden	2,478	(D)	(D)	173	(D)	108	329	19	91	1,785	146	137	
Switzerland	4,953	2,355	2,597	1,292	1,306	33	856	328	177	3,477	81	67	
United Kingdom	28,130	17,337	10,793	6,865	3,927	229	10,118	1,393	854	11,887	3,648	3,588	
Other	9,766	(D)	(D)	561	(D)	1,088	1,736	673	283	5,064	921	759	
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	34,046	27,094	6,952	5,576	1,376	1,684	13,232	1,987	2,050	10,192	4,901	674	
South and Central America	18,161	15,026	3,134	2,838	296	1,335	2,701	631	1,735	6,957	4,803	669	
Argentina	966	689	277	274	3	77	271	42	194	340	43	31	
Brazil	3,100	2,094	1,007	968	39	180	691	65	547	1,316	301	282	
Chile	668	586	82	77	5	41	236	57	65	248	21	12	
Mexico	9,404	8,313	1,091	939	152	357	778	246	385	3,547	4,092	238	
Venezuela	995	722	273	254	19	122	137	25	215	424	73	65	
Other	3,027	2,623	404	326	78	559	587	197	329	1,082	273	41	
Other Western Hemisphere	15,885	12,067	3,818	2,738	1,080	349	10,531	1,356	315	3,236	98	5	
Bermuda	4,660	3,429	1,231	493	737	12	2,496	992	24	1,136	(*)	(*)	
Other	11,225	8,638	2,587	2,244	343	337	8,035	364	292	2,100	98	5	
Africa	4,866	3,836	1,030	978	53	930	570	40	239	2,854	233	111	
South Africa	854	672	182	170	11	47	252	16	65	361	113	104	
Other	4,013	3,164	849	807	41	883	319	24	174	2,493	120	8	
Middle East	6,382	5,313	1,069	562	507	474	1,118	62	261	4,298	168	109	
Israel	896	818	78	46	32	91	202	42	69	435	56	38	
Saudi Arabia	1,637	(D)	(D)	42	(D)	92	197	4	63	1,245	37	23	
Other	3,849	(D)	(D)	474	(D)	291	719	16	129	2,619	75	49	
Asia and Pacific	43,332	31,812	11,521	7,790	3,731	8,574	7,699	1,822	1,325	21,474	2,438	2,087	
Australia	3,753	2,809	944	801	143	77	1,178	162	129	1,687	519	499	
China	5,413	4,327	1,086	961	125	1,626	662	53	132	2,736	204	61	
Hong Kong	2,596	1,668	928	774	154	200	1,087	144	71	1,034	59	58	
India	3,511	3,128	383	236	148	2,031	300	12	124	962	82	28	
Indonesia	915	751	163	157	6	171	110	12	16	566	39	29	
Japan	12,812	7,760	5,052	2,191	2,861	957	2,345	1,093	263	7,116	1,038	1,000	
Korea, Republic of	4,287	3,818	469	426	43	1,527	467	146	128	1,841	179	148	
Malaysia	766	532	234	200	34	125	115	18	43	448	17	12	
New Zealand	383	353	30	25	5	21	0	20	15	241	86	78	
Philippines	659	530	129	98	31	85	70	15	170	286	33	24	
Singapore	3,034	1,552	1,483	1,385	98	99	630	46	61	2,157	42	38	
Taiwan	2,293	1,932	361	297	64	719	395	79	49	969	81	80	
Thailand	868	(D)	(D)	159	(D)	198	97	14	26	496	36	25	
Other	2,043	(D)	(D)	79	(D)	735	243	7	99	935	23	5	
International organizations and unallocated	2,412	2,410	2	2	(*)	0	12	222	0	54	2,124	0	
Addenda:													
European Union ⁵	72,730	42,977	29,753	17,903	11,850	1,397	20,092	3,088	2,335	37,600	8,217	7,886	

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5.1. Other Private Services, 2006—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Payments													
	Total	By affiliation					By type of service						Other services	
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Education ¹	Financial services	Insurance ²	Telecommunications ³	Business, professional, and technical services	Total	Of which: Film and television tape rentals		
			Total	By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups									
Total	125,221	75,590	49,631	32,360	17,271	4,465	14,242	37,373	6,367	61,068	1,706	1,092		
By affiliation:														
Unaffiliated.....	75,590	75,590				4,465	8,211	37,373	4,794	19,298	1,449	(D)		
Affiliated.....	49,631		49,631				6,031	(⁴)	1,573	41,770	257	(D)		
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates.....	32,360			32,360			4,855	(⁴)	479	26,775	251	(D)		
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups ⁴	17,271				17,271		1,176	(⁴)	1,094	14,995	6	6		
By country:														
Canada	10,425	5,904	4,521	2,124	2,397	112	718	865	504	7,828	398	141		
Europe	63,295	36,334	26,961	17,254	9,707	2,657	8,512	18,763	2,433	30,455	475	342		
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	1,773	554	1,218	1,064	155	28	167	123	47	1,392	16	6		
France.....	4,807	2,195	2,612	1,245	1,367	256	935	454	146	2,966	50	35		
Germany.....	8,531	4,940	3,590	2,097	1,493	115	870	3,235	317	3,929	66	(D)		
Ireland.....	6,473	5,431	1,041	921	121	94	205	4,928	346	889	10	9		
Italy.....	1,823	1,028	795	566	229	448	171	48	242	887	27	(D)		
Netherlands.....	3,752	967	2,785	876	1,909	28	409	32	150	3,118	14	9		
Norway.....	445	250	195	45	150	6	43	14	39	341	1	(⁵)		
Spain.....	1,292	791	501	413	88	376	150	22	56	657	32	(D)		
Sweden.....	857	467	390	154	236	17	102	180	29	528	1	(⁵)		
Switzerland.....	8,260	6,643	1,616	482	1,134	32	311	6,016	65	1,818	17	5		
United Kingdom.....	21,729	11,061	10,668	8,418	2,250	988	4,637	3,671	719	11,502	212	174		
Other.....	3,555	2,006	1,549	973	576	269	511	41	279	2,427	28	13		
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	26,046	22,397	3,649	2,867	781	898	1,449	17,317	1,767	4,156	459	421		
South and Central America.....	6,704	4,198	2,506	2,054	452	792	546	131	1,358	3,457	421	(D)		
Argentina.....	313	178	135	109	26	47	26	25	20	140	54	(D)		
Brazil.....	1,794	684	1,110	1,077	33	35	127	62	99	1,314	156	(D)		
Chile.....	239	176	62	48	14	66	21	4	22	112	14	(D)		
Mexico.....	2,647	1,679	968	658	310	295	210	19	664	1,321	137	128		
Venezuela.....	182	89	93	72	21	4	8	6	22	90	51	48		
Other.....	1,530	1,393	137	90	47	344	153	16	529	480	8	1		
Other Western Hemisphere.....	19,342	18,199	1,143	814	329	106	902	17,186	410	699	38	(D)		
Bermuda.....	14,439	14,182	257	115	142	3	136	14,009	24	265	3	(D)		
Other.....	4,903	4,017	886	699	187	103	766	3,177	386	434	35	29		
Africa	2,096	1,369	728	595	133	134	293	27	233	1,379	30	19		
South Africa.....	668	237	431	429	2	39	57	19	28	510	14	13		
Other.....	1,428	1,132	297	166	130	95	236	8	205	869	16	6		
Middle East	2,151	1,135	1,016	916	100	43	234	9	193	1,634	38	1		
Israel.....	1,065	(D)	709	(D)	33	27	4	52	941	8	1	1		
Saudi Arabia.....	181	174	7	6	1	(⁵)	84	1	38	40	19	(⁵)		
Other.....	905	(D)	(D)	201	(D)	10	123	4	104	653	10	0		
Asia and Pacific	21,199	8,442	12,757	8,603	4,153	621	3,036	384	1,236	15,616	306	168		
Australia.....	2,141	1,131	1,010	877	133	216	351	33	73	1,445	23	(⁵)		
China.....	1,573	716	857	789	68	142	48	6	168	1,195	14	0		
Hong Kong.....	1,641	443	1,198	1,097	101	16	653	9	71	863	30	3		
India.....	4,876	1,435	3,441	1,795	1,646	36	103	18	212	4,503	5	(⁵)		
Indonesia.....	168	154	14	12	(⁵)	31	6	6	16	109	5	0		
Japan.....	5,691	1,582	4,109	2,372	1,737	75	1,107	217	184	3,984	124	90		
Korea, Republic of.....	668	436	231	193	39	20	196	12	52	372	17	(⁵)		
Malaysia.....	408	144	264	256	8	1	27	12	19	347	2	(D)		
New Zealand.....	279	231	49	48	1	58	0	(⁵)	15	172	34	31		
Philippines.....	630	359	271	192	79	1	53	2	206	363	7	4		
Singapore.....	1,575	495	1,080	756	324	8	277	25	37	1,213	16	4		
Taiwan.....	477	305	172	161	11	8	97	38	37	285	12	(D)		
Thailand.....	535	506	29	28	2	10	46	2	20	447	9	(⁵)		
Other.....	537	506	31	28	3	32	47	4	126	321	8	0		
International organizations and unallocated	9	8	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	0	1	8	0	0	0	0		
Addenda:														
European Union ⁵	53,356	28,507	24,849	16,436	8,412	2,559	7,877	12,725	2,171	27,582	443	330		

* Less than \$500,000

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

..... Not applicable

1. See table 1, footnote 5.

2. See table 1, footnote 6.

3. See table 1, footnote 7.

4. See table 1, footnote 1.

5. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 5.2. Other Private Services, 2007—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts												
	Total	By affiliation				By type of service						Other services	
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Education ¹	Financial services	Insurance ²	Telecommunications ³	Business, professional, and technical services	Total	Of which: Film and television tape rentals	
			Total	By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups								
Total	223,483	150,193	73,290	49,238	24,052	15,732	58,266	10,286	8,283	107,675	23,241	15,043	
By affiliation:													
Unaffiliated	150,193	150,193				15,732	45,974	10,286	4,915	56,355	16,929	8,731	
Affiliated	73,290		73,290				12,292	(⁹)	3,368	51,319	6,311	6,311	
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	49,238			49,238			10,113	(⁹)	2,413	30,401	6,311	6,311	
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups ⁴	24,052				24,052		2,179	(⁹)	955	20,918	0	0	
By country:													
Canada	17,002	12,274	4,728	3,578	1,150	818	3,773	1,956	705	8,134	1,616	1,218	
Europe	98,222	57,543	40,679	25,919	14,759	2,305	26,750	3,706	2,972	52,349	10,140	9,677	
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,778	2,487	1,291	793	498	22	2,041	83	89	1,392	151	138	
France	7,716	5,040	2,676	1,717	959	187	2,060	331	276	3,683	1,179	1,117	
Germany	10,194	5,964	4,230	1,774	2,457	243	2,078	463	215	5,715	1,480	1,424	
Ireland	9,677	2,094	7,583	7,332	251	48	1,134	542	364	7,523	65	61	
Italy	3,873	2,851	1,022	925	97	93	1,005	48	168	1,831	728	695	
Netherlands	6,667	3,328	3,339	1,623	1,716	44	1,589	51	179	4,397	407	393	
Norway	1,249	828	421	166	256	33	398	39	41	591	146	132	
Spain	3,229	2,386	843	783	60	160	812	55	71	1,409	722	707	
Sweden	2,790	(D)	(D)	254	(D)	131	372	13	81	1,966	227	217	
Switzerland	6,339	2,652	3,687	1,887	1,801	35	894	545	178	4,566	121	106	
United Kingdom	32,397	20,233	12,164	7,856	4,307	244	12,161	1,271	1,088	13,980	3,652	3,590	
Other	10,313	(D)	(D)	810	(D)	1,064	2,206	264	222	5,297	1,262	1,096	
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	41,372	31,074	10,298	7,857	2,440	1,769	16,136	1,987	2,801	13,171	5,509	1,127	
South and Central America	21,633	16,878	4,756	4,141	615	1,406	3,394	666	2,508	8,273	5,386	1,104	
Argentina	1,059	697	362	358	5	77	291	35	247	349	59	48	
Brazil	4,361	2,761	1,600	1,563	37	192	1,061	73	1,073	1,475	487	467	
Chile	776	654	122	117	5	43	150	57	78	415	32	23	
Mexico	10,620	8,840	1,781	1,350	430	371	1,017	293	405	4,155	4,379	384	
Venezuela	1,200	842	358	346	12	124	178	28	296	482	91	84	
Other	3,617	3,084	533	407	126	599	696	180	409	1,396	337	97	
Other Western Hemisphere	19,739	14,196	5,542	3,717	1,825	363	12,742	1,321	293	4,897	123	23	
Bermuda	4,805	3,122	1,684	606	1,078	12	2,214	968	18	1,593	(¹)	(¹)	
Other	14,933	11,075	3,858	3,111	747	351	10,528	352	275	3,305	123	23	
Africa	5,482	3,931	1,551	1,513	38	966	698	49	216	3,289	265	140	
South Africa	1,017	841	176	169	6	48	286	15	71	463	134	124	
Other	4,465	3,090	1,375	1,343	32	917	412	34	145	2,826	130	15	
Middle East	8,111	6,518	1,593	626	967	579	1,521	66	254	5,484	207	146	
Israel	968	865	104	73	31	85	207	49	68	492	67	48	
Saudi Arabia	2,522	(D)	(D)	107	(D)	205	342	4	77	1,856	38	24	
Other	4,620	(D)	(D)	446	(D)	290	972	13	109	3,135	101	74	
Asia and Pacific	50,696	36,256	14,439	9,742	4,697	9,295	9,365	2,409	1,336	25,192	3,099	2,736	
Australia	4,649	3,382	1,267	1,113	154	81	1,636	213	126	1,904	689	668	
China	6,949	5,496	1,453	1,246	208	1,800	935	48	146	3,702	319	169	
Hong Kong	3,218	1,820	1,398	1,160	239	206	1,469	122	91	1,252	78	77	
India	4,279	3,806	473	352	121	2,281	399	26	136	1,323	113	58	
Indonesia	975	(D)	(D)	226	(D)	173	108	13	18	603	59	49	
Japan	14,299	8,216	6,083	2,642	3,441	955	2,536	1,549	273	7,862	1,123	1,085	
Korea, Republic of	4,496	3,833	663	648	15	1,653	469	201	106	1,771	297	265	
Malaysia	1,048	716	332	269	63	125	124	20	40	708	32	26	
New Zealand	490	431	59	57	2	21	0	20	16	311	122	114	
Philippines	733	574	158	132	27	88	80	17	151	347	50	40	
Singapore	3,998	2,570	1,429	1,241	187	100	748	68	71	2,958	53	49	
Taiwan	2,354	1,937	417	323	94	773	396	81	35	978	90	89	
Thailand	962	(D)	(D)	200	(D)	210	108	25	23	541	55	43	
Other	2,246	2,107	139	133	6	828	357	6	103	932	20	4	
International organizations and unallocated	2,598	2,595	3	3	(*)	0	23	113	0	57	2,405	0	
Addenda:													
European Union ⁵	86,731	50,460	36,271	23,594	12,677	1,606	24,589	3,042	2,664	45,429	9,399	9,048	

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5.2. Other Private Services, 2007—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Payments											
	Total	By affiliation				By type of service						
		Unaffiliated	Affiliated			Education ¹	Financial services	Insurance ²	Telecommunications ³	Business, professional, and technical services	Other services	
			Total	By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups						Total	Of which: Film and television tape rentals
Total	144,375	87,312	57,063	36,545	20,518	4,523	18,928	42,761	7,334	68,763	2,065	1,440
By affiliation:												
Unaffiliated	87,312	87,312				4,523	11,455	42,761	5,179	21,893	1,500	874
Affiliated	57,063		57,063				7,473	(⁹)	2,155	46,870	565	565
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	36,545			36,545			6,047	(⁹)	757	29,177	564	564
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups ⁴	20,518				20,518		1,426	(⁹)	1,398	17,693	2	2
By country:												
Canada	11,267	6,556	4,711	2,292	2,419	133	867	1,000	544	8,364	359	82
Europe	74,606	44,348	30,258	18,004	12,254	2,693	11,425	23,692	2,749	33,651	396	263
Belgium-Luxembourg	2,349	668	1,681	1,537	144	28	279	142	58	1,829	13	6
France	5,020	2,458	2,563	1,348	1,215	258	1,286	384	178	2,880	34	19
Germany	10,052	4,884	5,168	2,438	2,729	115	1,179	2,779	187	5,739	52	25
Ireland	9,521	8,226	1,295	1,117	178	95	364	7,507	426	1,121	7	6
Italy	1,853	1,048	805	544	262	450	214	48	271	857	14	9
Netherlands	4,252	1,511	2,741	886	1,855	28	810	37	273	3,066	39	33
Norway	472	259	213	37	176	6	58	24	54	329	1	(*)
Spain	1,530	928	602	491	111	379	191	29	70	854	6	1
Sweden	794	403	390	164	226	18	110	111	33	520	1	(*)
Switzerland	9,752	8,316	1,436	550	886	33	447	7,500	58	1,700	15	2
United Kingdom	25,216	13,480	11,735	7,752	3,984	1,012	5,838	5,083	859	12,232	191	153
Other	3,795	2,167	1,628	1,140	488	271	648	47	282	2,523	24	9
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	27,982	23,494	4,488	3,609	879	906	1,870	17,633	2,122	4,795	657	619
South and Central America	8,143	4,908	3,235	2,732	503	799	743	84	1,723	4,146	648	618
Argentina	385	201	184	165	19	48	41	11	24	189	72	70
Brazil	2,320	770	1,550	1,514	36	36	140	20	119	1,668	337	331
Chile	254	198	56	41	14	67	27	4	31	110	15	14
Mexico	3,279	2,173	1,107	752	355	298	316	21	959	1,543	143	134
Venezuela	175	83	92	85	7	4	10	8	28	78	47	43
Other	1,730	1,483	248	176	72	347	209	20	563	558	34	26
Other Western Hemisphere	19,839	18,586	1,253	877	376	107	1,127	17,549	398	649	8	1
Bermuda	14,695	(D)	(D)	56	(D)	3	226	14,331	31	101	3	(*)
Other	5,144	(D)	(D)	821	(D)	105	901	3,218	367	548	5	1
Africa	2,193	1,563	631	596	35	135	363	30	229	1,420	17	5
South Africa	609	245	364	357	8	40	74	23	27	443	3	1
Other	1,584	1,318	267	240	27	95	289	7	202	976	15	4
Middle East	2,193	1,118	1,075	985	90	44	348	8	218	1,539	37	6
Israel	1,308	392	915	857	59	33	42	6	88	1,129	9	1
Saudi Arabia	212	205	7	6	1	(*)	126	1	38	31	17	0
Other	673	521	152	122	30	10	180	2	92	378	11	5
Asia and Pacific	26,114	10,213	15,901	11,059	4,842	611	4,054	382	1,473	18,995	599	466
Australia	2,888	1,806	1,082	905	177	202	438	50	83	1,727	388	380
China	2,111	916	1,195	1,122	73	143	88	10	196	1,664	10	1
Hong Kong	2,144	630	1,514	1,400	114	16	965	11	125	991	36	7
India	6,884	1,835	5,049	2,385	2,664	36	229	11	381	6,223	4	2
Indonesia	248	237	11	9	(*)	(*)	37	18	25	162	5	0
Japan	5,763	1,654	4,109	2,783	1,326	76	1,375	201	172	3,888	52	22
Korea, Republic of	760	477	283	262	21	20	201	18	51	463	7	(*)
Malaysia	572	144	428	417	11	1	41	20	19	488	3	1
New Zealand	258	201	56	56	1	59	0	1	17	169	12	(D)
Philippines	863	(D)	(D)	365	(D)	1	102	2	183	568	7	4
Singapore	1,742	509	1,232	892	341	8	344	15	48	1,311	15	3
Taiwan	582	(D)	(D)	248	(D)	8	128	19	33	351	42	34
Thailand	729	540	189	187	2	10	42	2	22	644	8	1
Other	571	540	31	29	1	32	65	3	117	345	8	(D)
International organizations and unallocated	19	19	(*)	(*)	(*)	1	1	17	0	(*)	0	0
Addenda:												
European Union ⁵	63,136	34,857	28,278	17,097	11,181	2,595	10,626	16,157	2,511	30,881	367	255

* Less than \$500,000

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

..... Not applicable

1. See table 1, footnote 5.

2. See table 1, footnote 6.

3. See table 1, footnote 7.

4. See table 1, footnote 1.

5. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 6.1. Insurance, 2006
[Millions of dollars]

	Insurance sold to foreigners						Insurance purchased from foreigners					
	Receipts for insurance services			Supplemental detail			Payments for insurance services			Supplemental detail		
	Total ¹	Reinsurance	Primary and other insurance	Premiums received		Losses paid ²	Total ³	Reinsurance	Primary and other insurance	Premiums paid		Losses recovered ⁴
				Reinsurance	Primary insurance					Reinsurance	Primary insurance	
All countries	10,095	6,016	4,079	17,764	5,572	10,910	37,373	32,494	4,879	62,965	4,659	29,755
Canada	2,008	514	1,494	1,516	2,542	1,982	865	382	483	736	421	764
Europe	3,954	2,679	1,274	7,894	1,321	5,212	18,763	16,487	2,276	31,968	2,171	14,123
Belgium-Luxembourg	81	68	13	202	21	72	123	103	20	199	20	127
France	322	262	60	772	40	185	454	351	102	679	97	653
Germany	542	443	98	1,308	122	1,287	3,235	3,116	119	6,045	69	3,380
Ireland	428	118	310	348	(D)	358	4,928	4,909	19	9,517	19	1,490
Italy	34	22	12	65	18	95	48	40	8	77	6	49
Netherlands	51	24	27	71	35	22	32	17	16	(D)	(D)	-16
Norway	30	16	13	48	14	70	14	3	10	(D)	(D)	41
Spain	52	32	20	96	33	69	22	17	5	33	3	31
Sweden	19	5	14	16	15	21	180	177	3	345	3	96
Switzerland	328	64	264	(D)	16	300	6,016	5,903	113	11,447	114	5,940
United Kingdom	1,393	1,022	372	3,010	546	2,434	3,671	1,822	1,849	3,531	1,809	2,286
Other	673	602	72	(D)	(D)	300	41	29	12	56	4	46
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	1,987	1,222	765	3,609	811	2,126	17,317	15,330	1,987	29,691	1,959	14,349
South and Central America	631	436	196	1,285	343	710	131	67	64	127	21	61
Argentina	42	30	12	88	21	16	25	19	5	(D)	(*)	(D)
Brazil	65	31	34	92	59	124	62	43	18	(D)	1	(D)
Chile	57	36	21	105	37	71	4	0	4	0	2	(*)
Mexico	246	200	46	590	81	285	19	3	16	6	11	13
Venezuela	25	16	8	48	14	20	6	-1	6	-1	3	1
Other	197	123	74	362	130	195	16	2	13	4	4	4
Other Western Hemisphere	1,356	786	570	2,324	468	1,415	17,186	15,263	1,923	29,564	1,938	14,288
Bermuda	992	640	352	1,893	296	1,184	14,009	12,490	1,519	24,216	1,570	11,578
Other	364	146	218	431	172	232	3,177	2,773	404	5,348	368	2,710
Africa	40	31	10	90	16	52	27	14	13	27	9	26
South Africa	16	14	3	40	5	20	19	15	4	(D)	3	(D)
Other	24	17	7	50	12	32	8	-1	9	(D)	5	(D)
Middle East	62	41	21	122	27	93	9	3	6	6	4	1
Israel	42	26	16	76	18	57	4	0	4	(*)	3	1
Saudi Arabia	4	3	1	8	2	20	1	0	0	1	(*)	(*)
Other	16	13	4	37	6	16	4	3	1	6	1	-1
Asia and Pacific	1,822	1,425	397	4,222	651	1,387	384	272	112	525	95	625
Australia	162	93	69	274	121	181	33	17	16	33	17	-38
China	53	24	28	72	35	37	6	1	5	2	5	2
Hong Kong	144	28	116	(D)	(D)	62	9	3	7	5	4	3
India	12	11	1	32	3	21	18	2	16	3	10	1
Indonesia	12	9	3	27	6	34	6	0	6	(*)	6	0
Japan	1,093	1,053	40	3,126	57	667	217	177	40	343	39	502
Korea, Republic of	146	124	22	365	35	235	12	10	2	20	1	17
Malaysia	18	9	9	26	14	14	12	11	1	(D)	(*)	(D)
New Zealand	20	5	16	14	26	16	0	0	0	1	(*)	0
Philippines	15	3	12	10	21	7	2	0	2	(*)	1	3
Singapore	46	12	34	36	58	11	25	17	8	32	7	6
Taiwan	79	42	37	123	61	59	38	32	6	(D)	1	(D)
Thailand	14	8	5	25	9	11	2	2	1	3	(*)	(*)
Other	7	3	4	(D)	(D)	30	4	0	4	(*)	3	2
International organizations and unallocated	222	104	118	311	204	60	8	6	2	11	0	-134
Addenda:												
European Union ⁵	3,088	2,115	974	6,234	1,250	4,786	12,725	10,578	2,147	20,511	2,042	8,136

* Less than \$500,000

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

..... Not applicable

1. The \$10,095 million in receipts for insurance services in 2006 consisted of the share of premiums that represents charges for insurance services of \$6,922 million (total premiums were \$23,336 million and premiums for settlement of normal losses were \$16,414 million), auxiliary insurance services of \$898 million, and premium supplements of \$2,276 million. (See the note.)

2. The \$10,910 million in losses paid in 2006 consisted of \$8,745 million paid on reinsurance and \$2,166 million paid on primary insurance.

3. The \$37,373 million in payments for insurance services in 2006 consisted of the share of premiums that represents charges for insurance services of \$29,853 million (total premiums were \$67,625 million and premiums for settlement of normal losses were \$37,772 million), auxiliary insurance services of \$522 million, and premium supplements of \$6,998 million. (See the note.)

4. The \$29,755 million in losses recovered in 2006 consisted of \$28,376 million recovered on reinsurance

and \$1,379 million recovered on primary insurance.

5. See table 2, footnote 1.

NOTE: Insurance services consist of (1) a share of premiums (the remaining share is for settlement of "normal" losses, where normal losses are inferred from the relationship between actual losses and premiums, averaged over several years), (2) auxiliary insurance services, such as agents' commissions, actuarial services, brokering and agency services, and salvage administration services, and (3) premium supplements, representing income on funds held by insurance companies on which policyholders have a claim. This income is treated as accruing to the policyholders, who pay it back to insurers as premium supplements to cover part of the cost of insurance services. Differences between the portion of premiums allocated to loss settlement and the amount of losses actually incurred or recovered—sometimes termed "net insurance settlements"—are recorded in unilateral current transfers in the U.S. international transactions accounts. A positive (negative) amount for net insurance settlements would occur if losses paid are less (greater) than normal and/or if losses recovered are greater (less) than normal. In 2006, net insurance settlements were -\$2,514 million (losses paid were \$5,503 million less than normal and losses recovered were \$8,017 million less than normal).

Table 6.2. Insurance, 2007

[Millions of dollars]

	Insurance sold to foreigners						Insurance purchased from foreigners					
	Receipts for insurance services			Supplemental detail			Payments for insurance services			Supplemental detail		
	Total ¹	Reinsurance	Primary and other insurance	Premiums received		Losses paid ²	Total ³	Reinsurance	Primary and other insurance	Premiums paid		Losses recovered ⁴
				Reinsurance	Primary insurance					Reinsurance	Primary insurance	
All countries	10,286	6,275	4,012	16,032	4,919	11,619	42,761	36,883	5,878	69,042	5,806	30,430
Canada	1,956	480	1,477	1,241	2,378	2,267	1,000	609	391	1,143	319	579
Europe	3,706	2,263	1,443	5,790	1,148	5,119	23,692	20,393	3,299	38,268	3,343	14,073
Belgium-Luxembourg	83	67	16	171	23	103	142	121	21	228	21	148
France	331	305	26	782	35	277	384	336	49	630	47	688
Germany	463	364	99	932	116	1,493	2,779	2,710	69	5,090	35	1,754
Ireland	542	179	363	460	345	276	7,507	7,477	31	14,043	15	1,612
Italy	48	39	9	101	14	139	48	42	5	79	4	42
Netherlands	51	31	21	77	33	41	37	23	14	43	12	9
Norway	39	15	24	39	34	64	24	4	20	(D)	(D)	18
Spain	55	45	10	115	9	61	29	25	4	47	3	19
Sweden	13	8	4	21	6	21	111	109	3	204	2	114
Switzerland	545	84	462	214	12	137	7,500	7,363	137	13,802	126	5,786
United Kingdom	1,271	944	328	2,412	392	2,148	5,083	2,152	2,931	4,036	3,052	3,835
Other	264	182	82	466	129	360	47	32	15	(D)	(D)	47
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	1,987	1,390	597	3,544	601	2,177	17,633	15,568	2,065	29,045	2,065	15,628
South and Central America	666	494	172	1,263	278	640	84	19	65	36	22	31
Argentina	35	26	9	68	14	43	11	5	5	(D)	(*)	(D)
Brazil	73	26	47	67	77	50	20	1	19	2	1	9
Chile	57	47	10	120	17	77	4	0	4	(*)	2	0
Mexico	293	256	37	653	60	234	21	10	11	19	8	14
Venezuela	28	17	12	43	17	38	8	0	8	(*)	4	1
Other	180	122	57	313	93	198	20	3	17	(D)	7	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere	1,321	896	425	2,281	324	1,537	17,549	15,549	2,000	29,009	2,043	15,597
Bermuda	968	720	249	1,830	142	1,266	14,331	12,776	1,555	23,951	1,634	12,061
Other	352	176	176	451	182	272	3,218	2,773	445	5,058	409	3,536
Africa	49	42	7	106	11	24	30	20	10	(D)	6	(D)
South Africa	15	14	1	35	2	18	23	21	1	(D)	(*)	(D)
Other	34	28	6	71	9	6	7	-2	9	-3	5	1
Middle East	66	50	16	128	25	119	8	1	7	(D)	3	(D)
Israel	49	36	13	92	20	80	6	0	6	(*)	2	3
Saudi Arabia	4	3	1	(D)	2	(D)	1	0	1	(*)	0	1
Other	13	11	2	(D)	3	29	2	1	1	(D)	1	(D)
Asia and Pacific	2,409	2,029	380	5,168	604	1,795	382	278	104	522	70	274
Australia	213	148	65	376	106	239	50	24	26	45	14	23
China	48	25	23	63	38	41	10	7	3	14	3	4
Hong Kong	122	28	94	72	(D)	(D)	11	5	7	9	3	9
India	26	25	2	61	3	79	11	3	8	6	6	1
Indonesia	13	12	1	31	2	16	18	0	18	0	19	(*)
Japan	1,549	1,503	46	3,827	62	823	201	178	22	334	18	147
Korea, Republic of	201	186	15	475	24	264	18	17	1	32	2	10
Malaysia	20	11	9	29	14	17	20	19	1	(D)	(*)	(D)
New Zealand	20	7	12	19	20	26	1	0	0	1	(*)	1
Philippines	17	4	12	11	20	9	2	0	2	(*)	1	0
Singapore	68	14	54	36	88	0	15	9	6	18	5	3
Taiwan	81	49	31	127	(D)	(D)	19	12	7	(D)	(*)	(D)
Thailand	25	14	10	37	17	17	2	2	0	4	(*)	(*)
Other	6	2	4	5	7	(D)	3	1	3	1	(*)	5
International organizations and unallocated	113	21	92	54	152	118	17	14	3	26	0	(D)
Addenda:												
European Union ⁵	3,042	2,116	927	5,412	1,051	4,852	16,157	13,024	3,132	24,454	3,194	8,259

* Less than \$500,000

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

..... Not applicable

1. The \$10,286 million in receipts for insurance services in 2007 consisted of the share of premiums that represents charges for insurance services of \$7,433 million (total premiums were \$20,951 million and premiums for settlement of normal losses were \$13,518 million), auxiliary insurance services of \$1,020 million, and premium supplements of \$1,834 million. (See the note.)

2. The \$11,619 million in losses paid in 2007 consisted of \$9,068 million paid on reinsurance and \$2,551 million paid on primary insurance.

3. The \$42,761 million in payments for insurance services in 2007 consisted of the share of premiums that represents charges for insurance services of \$35,588 million (total premiums were \$74,848 million and premiums for settlement of normal losses were \$39,260 million), auxiliary insurance services of \$460 million, and premium supplements of \$6,713 million. (See the note.)

4. The \$30,430 million in losses recovered in 2007 consisted of \$29,616 million recovered on reinsurance

and \$814 million recovered on primary insurance.

5. See table 2, footnote 1.

NOTE. Insurance services consist of (1) a share of premiums (the remaining share is for settlement of "normal" losses, where normal losses are inferred from the relationship between actual losses and premiums, averaged over several years), (2) auxiliary insurance services, such as agents' commissions, actuarial services, brokering and agency services, and salvage administration services, and (3) premium supplements, representing income on funds held by insurance companies on which policyholders have a claim. This income is treated as accruing to the policyholders, who pay it back to insurers as premium supplements to cover part of the cost of insurance services. Differences between the portion of premiums allocated to loss settlement and the amount of losses actually incurred or recovered—sometimes termed "net insurance settlements"—are recorded in unilateral current transfers in the U.S. international transactions accounts. A positive (negative) amount for net insurance settlements would occur if losses paid are less (greater) than normal and/or if losses recovered are greater (less) than normal. In 2007, net insurance settlements were -\$6,930 million (losses paid were \$1,899 million less than normal and losses recovered were \$8,829 million less than normal).

Table 7.1. Business, Professional, and Technical Services, 2006—Continues
 (Millions of dollars)

	Receipts													
	Total	Computer and information services			Management, consulting, and public relations services	Research, development, and testing services	Operational leasing	Other business, professional, and technical services						
		Total	Computer and data processing services	Database and other information services				Total	Advertising	Construction, architectural, and engineering services ¹	Industrial engineering	Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment	Legal services	Other ²
Total	89,692	10,341	6,310	4,031	22,058	12,821	10,389	34,083	3,163	5,369	3,836	7,667	5,294	8,754
By affiliation:														
Unaffiliated	47,327	7,950	4,182	3,767	2,698	1,655	7,064	27,961	1,225	4,415	3,280	6,906	5,107	7,028
Affiliated	42,365	2,391	2,128	263	19,360	11,165	3,326	6,122	1,937	954	556	762	187	1,727
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	24,462	1,655	1,481	174	11,432	4,335	3,091	3,947	(D)	786	322	501	71	(D)
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups ³	17,903	736	647	89	7,928	6,830	235	2,175	(D)	168	234	261	116	(D)
By country:														
Canada	7,458	1,333	766	567	1,978	576	901	2,670	172	470	249	436	479	864
Europe	43,361	5,704	3,663	2,041	12,742	7,784	4,240	12,891	2,430	1,778	1,318	2,824	2,615	1,925
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,076	135	89	46	296	147	114	384	12	30	13	139	88	102
France	3,428	309	204	105	741	370	653	1,355	112	389	67	288	361	138
Germany	4,746	453	267	186	1,689	844	443	1,318	48	271	48	407	324	220
Ireland	5,098	83	43	40	2,323	1,032	59	1,600	(D)	27	(D)	102	60	(D)
Italy	1,647	374	77	296	236	108	295	634	35	43	(D)	163	106	(D)
Netherlands	3,541	300	211	89	1,089	1,238	301	611	41	65	30	172	156	148
Norway	420	47	35	12	117	95	22	139	5	14	13	38	21	48
Spain	1,192	89	55	34	163	26	313	601	8	159	(D)	56	86	(D)
Sweden	1,785	106	70	36	123	(D)	65	(D)	(D)	7	(D)	58	56	34
Switzerland	3,477	280	169	111	1,188	1,091	125	794	106	46	(D)	95	221	(D)
United Kingdom	11,887	3,035	2,142	893	3,429	960	970	3,494	623	244	200	975	906	546
Other	5,064	493	300	193	1,349	(D)	881	(D)	(D)	(D)	333	331	229	269
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	10,192	855	509	346	1,812	1,652	1,156	4,718	216	405	536	772	399	2,390
South and Central America	6,957	776	457	319	1,044	127	984	4,026	178	375	505	715	237	2,016
Argentina	340	55	30	26	36	16	43	189	20	6	39	59	20	45
Brazil	1,316	298	186	113	120	20	316	561	41	83	79	193	60	104
Chile	248	35	18	17	24	2	56	131	1	40	(D)	28	6	(D)
Mexico	3,547	227	131	96	529	58	418	2,316	91	139	313	296	79	1,398
Venezuela	424	51	35	17	47	17	16	292	12	56	27	37	22	138
Other	1,082	109	58	52	288	14	134	537	12	51	(D)	102	49	(D)
Other Western Hemisphere	3,236	79	52	27	768	1,525	172	693	38	30	31	57	162	374
Bermuda	1,136	11	5	6	232	723	(D)	(D)	3	3	(D)	2	100	38
Other	2,100	68	47	21	536	802	(D)	(D)	35	27	(D)	55	63	337
Africa	2,854	273	150	123	1,011	118	219	1,232	24	154	(D)	541	37	(D)
South Africa	361	(D)	76	(D)	56	11	(D)	104	(D)	25	4	18	19	(D)
Other	2,493	(D)	74	(D)	955	106	(D)	1,128	(D)	129	(D)	523	18	243
Middle East	4,298	362	119	243	834	111	547	2,444	21	910	(D)	490	146	(D)
Israel	435	40	14	26	50	46	28	271	5	14	(D)	72	102	(D)
Saudi Arabia	1,245	(D)	36	(D)	409	7	(D)	684	5	189	118	259	13	100
Other	2,619	(D)	69	(D)	375	57	(D)	1,489	12	707	169	160	30	411
Asia and Pacific	21,474	1,814	1,104	711	3,679	2,532	3,326	10,124	300	1,651	1,199	2,604	1,618	2,751
Australia	1,687	479	262	218	327	62	178	641	39	49	74	149	166	164
China	2,736	126	94	32	309	31	1,103	1,167	12	254	244	289	165	203
Hong Kong	1,034	114	83	31	366	15	180	360	20	26	16	122	108	68
India	962	151	95	57	159	63	209	378	16	130	(D)	52	24	(D)
Indonesia	566	28	20	9	151	(D)	66	(D)	1	47	(D)	23	5	189
Japan	7,116	421	215	206	1,388	2,045	313	2,949	146	168	281	860	787	707
Korea, Republic of	1,841	104	88	16	144	57	260	1,276	21	439	(D)	334	201	(D)
Malaysia	448	45	40	5	81	9	115	197	3	18	(D)	109	7	(D)
New Zealand	241	44	20	24	18	3	(D)	(D)	4	4	(D)	33	7	23
Philippines	286	17	12	5	73	5	79	111	1	20	(D)	37	7	(D)
Singapore	2,157	168	105	64	295	178	220	1,296	16	92	59	325	24	779
Taiwan	969	40	24	16	118	25	295	491	5	80	(D)	131	103	(D)
Thailand	496	34	24	10	70	17	51	325	6	55	(D)	73	2	(D)
Other	935	41	23	18	178	(D)	(D)	546	10	268	(D)	67	12	(D)
International organizations and unallocated	54	0	0	0	2	49	0	3	0	0	0	(*)	0	3
Addenda:														
European Union ⁴	37,600	5,247	3,348	1,899	10,914	6,544	3,706	11,190	2,299	1,590	935	2,567	2,266	1,533

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 7.1. Business, Professional, and Technical Services, 2006—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Payments													
	Total	Computer and information services			Management, consulting, and public relations services	Research, development, and testing services	Operational leasing	Other business, professional, and technical services						
		Total	Computer and data processing services	Database and other information services				Total	Advertising	Construction, architectural, and engineering services ¹	Industrial engineering	Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment	Legal services	Other ²
Total	61,068	13,604	13,085	519	19,361	9,429	1,161	17,513	1,845	1,751	1,035	3,780	1,222	7,880
By affiliation:														
Unaffiliated.....	19,298	3,006	2,707	299	2,020	2,702	373	11,197	1,117	1,075	409	1,592	1,149	5,855
Affiliated.....	41,770	10,598	10,378	220	17,341	6,726	788	6,316	728	676	626	2,188	73	2,026
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates.....	26,775	7,847	7,762	85	9,430	4,753	25	4,721	563	343	376	1,702	55	1,681
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups ³	14,995	2,751	2,616	135	7,912	1,973	763	1,595	165	333	250	486	18	344
By country:														
Canada	7,828	2,137	2,077	60	2,475	843	117	2,256	183	241	193	345	108	1,187
Europe	30,455	6,389	6,076	313	9,834	6,098	596	7,538	992	853	372	1,996	657	2,667
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	1,392	127	122	5	715	306	19	225	24	16	10	36	31	108
France.....	2,966	590	531	59	1,247	526	35	568	164	58	91	42	41	172
Germany.....	3,929	1,218	1,183	35	885	799	35	991	151	129	59	285	128	239
Ireland.....	889	187	185	2	237	245	(D)	(D)	39	4	4	23	14	(D)
Italy.....	887	(D)	(D)	2	293	174	3	(D)	62	41	10	33	15	(D)
Netherlands.....	3,118	634	604	30	1,250	852	15	367	29	61	20	38	19	199
Norway.....	341	27	26	2	79	41	(D)	(D)	5	67	(D)	14	8	27
Spain.....	657	289	234	55	114	94	5	155	62	19	7	13	13	41
Sweden.....	528	164	159	5	98	101	35	131	13	2	21	46	11	37
Switzerland.....	1,818	225	209	15	962	265	85	281	40	7	4	17	16	197
United Kingdom.....	11,502	2,273	2,200	73	3,389	2,350	57	3,433	370	184	94	1,240	311	1,234
Other.....	2,427	(D)	(D)	31	566	346	182	(D)	33	265	(D)	210	48	264
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	4,156	489	484	5	1,175	245	67	2,180	229	245	131	703	97	776
South and Central America.....	3,457	432	428	4	789	213	61	1,961	221	208	126	681	78	647
Argentina.....	140	24	24	(*)	37	32	(*)	47	14	4	(*)	1	9	17
Brazil.....	1,314	245	245	1	85	54	2	927	78	(D)	(D)	(D)	16	118
Chile.....	112	7	7	(*)	30	5	(*)	68	14	11	(*)	1	3	38
Mexico.....	1,321	126	123	3	469	91	56	579	83	44	81	66	29	276
Venezuela.....	90	8	8	0	23	3	(*)	56	6	9	(D)	(D)	5	13
Other.....	480	21	21	(*)	145	27	2	285	26	(D)	(*)	(D)	15	185
Other Western Hemisphere	699	57	55	1	386	32	6	219	8	37	5	21	19	129
Bermuda.....	265	3	3	(*)	223	2	(*)	37	2	2	1	6	9	16
Other.....	434	54	53	1	163	30	6	182	6	35	3	15	9	113
Africa	1,379	(D)	(D)	4	583	203	2	(D)	12	50	(D)	22	8	280
South Africa.....	510	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	33	(*)	69	9	2	(*)	14	5	40
Other.....	869	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	169	1	(D)	3	48	(D)	8	3	240
Middle East	1,634	(D)	(D)	1	368	587	16	(D)	17	89	(D)	21	23	345
Israel.....	941	(D)	(D)	1	101	557	(*)	(D)	3	29	3	13	12	(D)
Saudi Arabia.....	40	2	0	0	4	1	0	33	(*)	8	(*)	2	3	19
Other.....	653	1	1	(*)	262	30	16	344	14	52	(D)	6	8	(D)
Asia and Pacific	15,616	4,256	4,119	137	4,927	1,453	363	4,618	411	273	287	693	330	2,625
Australia.....	1,445	262	247	15	388	156	20	619	78	21	46	22	35	416
China.....	1,195	246	239	7	307	87	7	548	26	24	30	65	32	371
Hong Kong.....	863	46	45	1	287	29	2	499	17	6	2	41	30	404
India.....	4,503	2,787	2,731	56	1,013	372	(*)	331	17	37	59	8	15	194
Indonesia.....	109	1	1	(*)	32	12	1	63	3	6	(*)	3	17	33
Japan.....	3,984	458	440	18	1,861	531	323	810	182	62	109	99	121	238
Korea, Republic of.....	372	30	28	2	90	61	(*)	192	24	11	25	16	38	78
Malaysia.....	347	23	23	(*)	35	37	1	250	5	2	2	(D)	2	(D)
New Zealand.....	172	30	29	(*)	31	5	(*)	106	6	9	1	(D)	5	(D)
Philippines.....	363	(D)	70	(D)	172	17	(*)	(D)	3	13	2	13	2	(D)
Singapore.....	1,213	175	170	5	499	38	8	493	19	35	5	345	9	80
Taiwan.....	285	88	84	4	58	50	1	89	19	6	2	17	14	30
Thailand.....	447	4	4	(*)	35	8	(*)	399	6	1	2	1	4	385
Other.....	321	(D)	6	(D)	120	50	(*)	(D)	6	38	(*)	(D)	6	84
International organizations and unallocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Addenda:														
European Union ⁴	27,582	6,111	5,815	296	8,551	5,636	464	6,820	940	641	333	1,960	615	2,330

* Less than \$500,000

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

..... Not applicable

1. Receipts for construction, architectural, and engineering services are published net of merchandise exports, which are included in merchandise trade in the U.S. international transactions accounts, and net of outlays abroad for wages, services, materials, and other expenses. In 2006, total receipts were \$5,369 million for construction, architectural, and engineering services. The components of the total are as follows: construction services—receipts of \$663 million were derived as gross operating revenues of \$2,052 million less merchandise exports of \$26 million and foreign expenses of \$1,363 million. Architectural and engineering services—receipts of \$4,706 million were derived as gross operating revenues of \$7,046 million less merchandise exports of \$117 million and foreign expenses of \$2,223 million. Payments for construction, architectural, and engineering services are not published net of merchandise imports and outlays for wages and other expenses. Data are not collected for merchandise imports and wages and other expenses, and no estimates are made because they are believed to be small.

2. Consists of accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services; medical services; mining services; sports and performing arts; trade-related services (see table 1, footnote 12); training services; and other business, professional, and technical services (see table 1, footnote 13).

3. See table 1, footnote 1.

4. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 7.2. Business, Professional, and Technical Services, 2007—Continues

[Millions of dollars]

	Receipts													
	Total	Computer and information services			Management, consulting, and public relations services	Research, development, and testing services	Operational leasing	Other business, professional, and technical services						
		Total	Computer and data processing services	Database and other information services				Total	Advertising	Construction, architectural, and engineering services ¹	Industrial engineering	Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment	Legal services	Other ²
Total	107,675	12,728	8,308	4,420	24,699	14,698	11,664	43,887	4,030	6,469	3,872	8,966	6,424	14,124
By affiliation:														
Unaffiliated	56,355	9,396	5,413	3,983	2,991	2,012	7,868	34,089	1,214	5,286	3,189	7,830	6,244	10,327
Affiliated	51,319	3,332	2,895	436	21,708	12,686	3,796	9,797	2,816	1,184	683	1,137	180	3,798
By U.S. parents from their foreign affiliates	30,401	2,417	2,141	276	12,297	6,256	3,560	5,871	(D)	803	486	695	92	(D)
By U.S. affiliates from their foreign parent groups ³	20,918	915	755	160	9,411	6,429	236	3,926	(D)	381	198	441	88	(D)
By country:														
Canada	8,134	1,333	741	592	2,030	515	830	3,427	170	484	393	475	518	1,386
Europe	52,349	7,384	4,935	2,449	14,109	9,237	4,834	16,785	2,871	2,225	1,542	3,509	3,312	3,326
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,392	179	136	43	447	233	106	427	12	25	28	119	107	135
France	3,683	424	312	112	702	394	772	1,391	98	293	69	343	426	162
Germany	5,715	565	364	201	2,092	930	531	1,596	64	158	110	506	498	260
Ireland	7,523	277	244	34	2,924	1,936	61	2,324	(D)	34	(D)	126	64	(D)
Italy	1,831	351	149	202	199	126	316	839	22	53	(D)	194	114	(D)
Netherlands	4,397	825	311	514	1,085	1,276	264	947	31	107	36	289	185	298
Norway	591	91	79	12	91	133	23	253	4	124	6	34	22	63
Spain	1,409	159	122	37	162	46	409	633	6	152	(D)	79	82	(D)
Sweden	1,966	166	138	28	157	(D)	68	(D)	(D)	208	5	47	89	78
Switzerland	4,566	438	339	99	1,607	1,506	138	877	(D)	57	(D)	104	245	243
United Kingdom	13,980	3,289	2,299	990	3,450	1,023	1,001	5,218	564	698	390	1,240	1,198	1,128
Other	5,297	619	442	178	1,192	(D)	1,144	(D)	27	317	229	427	282	(D)
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	13,171	1,005	642	363	2,397	2,189	1,132	6,447	200	655	372	909	455	3,855
South and Central America	8,273	937	599	338	1,351	130	993	4,862	160	389	359	816	269	2,869
Argentina	349	57	30	27	39	13	44	196	12	5	(D)	36	18	(D)
Brazil	1,475	357	239	119	111	34	335	637	41	53	62	206	82	192
Chile	415	57	38	19	30	1	49	278	1	7	(D)	47	6	(D)
Mexico	4,155	247	152	95	842	51	434	2,582	87	226	162	382	82	1,643
Venezuela	482	81	59	21	37	16	27	322	7	20	23	42	28	202
Other	1,396	138	81	57	292	16	105	846	11	77	14	103	52	589
Other Western Hemisphere	4,897	68	42	25	1,046	2,059	139	1,586	40	266	14	93	187	986
Bermuda	1,593	16	10	6	393	985	9	190	3	2	1	15	100	69
Other	3,305	52	32	19	653	1,074	130	1,396	37	264	13	78	87	917
Africa	3,289	276	195	80	982	181	339	1,511	10	368	152	354	64	563
South Africa	463	166	114	52	58	10	69	159	4	24	10	41	41	39
Other	2,826	109	81	28	924	171	270	1,351	6	343	142	313	23	524
Middle East	5,484	351	155	196	1,130	140	813	3,049	25	915	381	514	185	1,029
Israel	492	51	16	34	47	68	42	284	6	11	(D)	83	100	(D)
Saudi Arabia	1,856	81	23	58	(D)	20	(D)	(D)	1	173	83	253	15	(D)
Other	3,135	219	116	103	(D)	51	(D)	(D)	18	731	(D)	178	70	546
Asia and Pacific	25,192	2,380	1,640	739	4,047	2,386	3,715	12,664	754	1,823	1,032	3,203	1,890	3,962
Australia	1,904	461	271	190	369	70	135	870	27	81	45	196	190	331
China	3,702	259	209	50	364	34	1,342	1,703	36	457	271	394	248	296
Hong Kong	1,252	134	105	29	349	20	257	491	12	45	22	166	146	100
India	1,323	193	151	41	168	51	316	595	13	242	126	114	36	64
Indonesia	603	38	31	7	172	(D)	73	(D)	(*)	44	(D)	18	6	203
Japan	7,862	650	390	260	1,435	1,798	215	3,765	618	194	258	1,019	860	816
Korea, Republic of	1,771	134	116	18	180	50	248	1,159	13	357	62	369	227	131
Malaysia	708	73	69	5	76	7	166	385	6	20	23	159	12	164
New Zealand	311	54	25	29	16	4	(D)	(D)	2	1	5	76	15	(D)
Philippines	347	23	18	5	72	4	105	143	1	37	(D)	42	4	(D)
Singapore	2,958	202	136	65	368	268	200	1,921	14	110	54	355	27	1,361
Taiwan	978	44	28	16	131	19	285	499	3	60	31	135	105	166
Thailand	541	62	55	8	77	24	74	305	2	57	(D)	84	3	(D)
Other	932	53	36	16	271	(D)	(D)	411	7	118	(D)	76	11	(D)
International organizations and unallocated	57	0	0	0	3	49	0	5	0	0	0	1	0	3
Addenda:														
European Union ⁴	45,429	6,748	4,431	2,318	12,134	7,529	4,140	14,878	2,797	1,844	1,291	3,186	2,931	2,829

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 7.2. Business, Professional, and Technical Services, 2007—Table Ends

[Millions of dollars]

	Payments													
	Total	Computer and information services			Management, consulting, and public relations services	Research, development, and testing services	Operational leasing	Other business, professional, and technical services						
		Total	Computer and data processing services	Database and other information services				Total	Advertising	Construction, architectural, and engineering services ¹	Industrial engineering	Installation, maintenance, and repair of equipment	Legal services	Other ²
Total	68,763	14,815	14,201	615	20,475	11,437	1,046	20,990	1,977	1,851	1,504	4,180	1,561	9,917
By affiliation:														
Unaffiliated	21,893	3,380	3,031	349	2,227	3,073	427	12,786	1,055	1,304	719	1,715	1,459	6,534
Affiliated.....	46,870	11,435	11,169	266	18,248	8,364	620	8,204	923	547	785	2,465	102	3,382
By U.S. parents to their foreign affiliates	29,177	7,736	7,581	154	8,888	6,007	34	6,513	814	252	552	2,025	88	2,781
By U.S. affiliates to their foreign parent groups ³	17,693	3,699	3,588	111	9,360	2,357	586	1,691	108	294	233	440	14	601
By country:														
Canada	8,364	2,552	2,485	67	2,444	1,007	141	2,220	121	187	292	370	156	1,093
Europe	33,651	5,751	5,401	350	11,270	7,101	537	8,992	1,063	1,075	663	2,075	778	3,338
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,829	141	137	4	1,005	306	14	364	30	8	30	40	42	213
France	2,880	574	562	12	1,048	644	3	611	175	33	50	53	47	254
Germany.....	5,739	1,317	1,278	38	2,203	973	44	1,203	178	70	145	299	196	314
Ireland.....	1,121	235	230	6	208	361	(D)	0	38	6	5	24	15	(D)
Italy.....	857	168	165	3	257	149	3	279	74	32	33	32	16	93
Netherlands.....	3,066	466	436	30	1,191	981	13	415	29	83	16	46	29	211
Norway.....	329	30	28	2	74	36	23	165	6	84	8	19	9	39
Spain.....	854	396	260	135	103	131	(*)	224	74	28	(D)	19	15	(D)
Sweden.....	520	141	139	2	109	113	34	124	13	3	12	32	17	48
Switzerland.....	1,700	242	224	19	749	323	56	329	45	42	2	16	17	206
United Kingdom.....	12,232	1,513	1,421	91	3,828	2,616	97	4,179	352	499	308	1,291	320	1,409
Other.....	2,523	528	519	9	494	469	(D)	49	188	(D)	203	53	53	359
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	4,795	428	420	8	1,155	367	54	2,791	228	234	196	1,059	117	956
South and Central America.....	4,146	352	346	6	948	322	49	2,474	219	214	191	1,035	97	719
Argentina.....	189	20	19	1	72	33	(*)	65	12	(*)	1	2	11	39
Brazil.....	1,668	137	135	2	256	53	2	1,219	69	97	44	884	28	97
Chile.....	110	7	6	1	13	5	(*)	85	11	9	1	1	4	58
Mexico.....	1,543	150	148	2	398	195	44	756	83	53	143	110	33	335
Venezuela.....	78	2	2	(*)	34	2	(*)	40	6	1	3	11	3	15
Other.....	558	37	36	(*)	175	34	2	310	37	53	1	26	18	174
Other Western Hemisphere.....	649	76	74	2	207	45	5	316	9	21	6	24	19	238
Bermuda.....	101	1	1	(*)	66	(*)	2	31	1	1	1	4	8	16
Other.....	548	74	72	2	141	45	3	285	8	20	5	21	11	221
Africa	1,420	75	75	(*)	692	208	3	442	12	66	11	27	10	315
South Africa.....	443	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	37	(*)	67	8	1	(*)	13	6	39
Other.....	976	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	171	2	375	4	65	11	14	5	276
Middle East	1,539	136	135	2	236	720	1	445	23	44	27	14	28	310
Israel.....	1,129	129	128	1	114	713	1	172	3	21	2	7	15	124
Saudi Arabia.....	31	2	2	0	8	4	0	17	1	2	(*)	1	3	10
Other.....	378	5	4	1	113	3	(*)	256	19	22	24	6	10	175
Asia and Pacific	18,995	5,873	5,685	188	4,677	2,033	311	6,100	530	244	314	636	472	3,905
Australia.....	1,727	267	255	12	412	226	55	766	84	24	16	23	36	582
China.....	1,664	543	524	19	378	191	8	544	24	15	49	70	44	342
Hong Kong.....	991	(D)	(D)	2	356	36	(D)	554	14	4	3	60	29	444
India.....	6,223	4,070	4,008	62	1,058	607	(*)	487	16	49	64	9	14	335
Indonesia.....	162	2	2	(*)	73	15	(*)	71	2	1	(*)	7	17	44
Japan.....	3,888	439	407	32	944	636	230	1,639	300	68	114	79	252	825
Korea, Republic of.....	463	39	37	2	126	77	(*)	222	25	3	45	26	32	89
Malaysia.....	488	45	45	(*)	82	22	(*)	338	5	1	1	(D)	2	(D)
New Zealand.....	169	18	18	(*)	42	6	(*)	102	9	9	(*)	28	3	53
Philippines.....	568	177	135	42	262	25	0	104	5	20	2	10	3	65
Singapore.....	1,311	118	107	11	664	62	(D)	17	26	18	276	11	(D)	(D)
Taiwan.....	351	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	103	(*)	86	19	4	1	17	18	27
Thailand.....	644	6	6	(*)	26	10	(*)	602	6	1	(*)	3	4	589
Other.....	345	9	6	3	(D)	17	(*)	(D)	4	20	(*)	(D)	7	(D)
International organizations and unallocated	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	(*)	0	0	0	0	0	(*)
Addenda:														
European Union ⁴	30,881	5,457	5,128	329	10,240	6,575	456	8,153	1,001	776	650	2,031	731	2,965

* Less than \$500,000

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

..... Not applicable

1. Receipts for construction, architectural, and engineering services are published net of merchandise exports, which are included in merchandise trade in the U.S. international transactions accounts, and net of outlays abroad for wages, services, materials, and other expenses. In 2007, total receipts were \$6,469 million for construction, architectural, and engineering services. The components of the total are as follows: construction services—receipts of \$1,170 million were derived as gross operating revenues of \$3,459 million less merchandise exports of \$33 million and foreign expenses of \$2,256 million. Architectural and engineering services—receipts of \$5,299 million were derived as gross operating revenues

of \$7,528 million less merchandise exports of \$52 million and foreign expenses of \$2,177 million. Payments for construction, architectural, and engineering services are not published net of merchandise imports and outlays for wages and other expenses. Data are not collected for merchandise imports and wages and other expenses, and no estimates are made because they are believed to be small.

2. Consists of accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services; medical services; mining services; sports and performing arts; trade-related services (see table 1, footnote 12); training services; and other business, professional, and technical services (see table 1, footnote 13).

3. See table 1, footnote 1.

4. See table 2, footnote 1.

Table 9.2. Services Supplied to Foreign Persons by U.S. MNCs Through Their Nonbank MOFAs, Industry of Affiliate by Country of Affiliate, 2006

[Millions of dollars]

Table with 13 columns: All industries, Manufacturing, Wholesale trade, Retail trade, Information, Finance, Real estate, Professional services, Other industries. Rows list various industry sub-categories and their values across regions: All countries, Canada, Europe (France, Germany, Netherlands, Switzerland, United Kingdom), Latin America, and Other countries (Australia, Japan).

* More than zero and less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. Because sales resulting from construction are recorded as goods rather than sales of services, the sales of services through MOFAs represent sales in secondary, nonconstruction industries. In 2006, sales of goods to foreign residents

through MOFAs classified in construction were \$14.3 billion.

MNCs Multinational companies

MOFAs Majority-owned foreign affiliates

Table 10.2. Services Supplied to U.S. Persons by Foreign MNCs Through Their Nonbank MOUSAs, Industry of Affiliate by Country of UBO, 2006

[Millions of dollars]

	All countries	Canada	Europe						Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	Other countries			United States
			Total	Of which:						Total	Of which:		
				France	Germany	Netherlands	Switzerland	United Kingdom			Australia	Japan	
				(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)			(6)	(7)	
All industries	615,851	53,372	389,532	62,942	80,641	44,625	50,124	98,899	47,702	117,834	7,166	83,518	7,411
Manufacturing	74,951	5,738	50,981	5,281	19,410	(D)	(D)	11,432	(D)	(D)	469	10,092	15
<i>Of which:</i>													
Food.....	1,016	(D)	758	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	8	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)
Chemicals.....	15,075	(D)	14,890	(D)	1,884	(D)	4,505	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	66	(D)
Primary and fabricated metals.....	1,254	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	158	180	158	(D)	41	0
Machinery.....	2,109	(D)	1,506	4	322	(D)	(D)	110	0	(D)	(D)	356	1
Computers and electronic products.....	6,338	(D)	5,821	(D)	166	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	438	0
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components.....	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	6	0	(D)	0	(D)	0
Transportation equipment.....	23,576	(D)	13,066	483	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0	(D)	0
Wholesale trade	154,276	6,286	71,732	(D)	9,984	10,439	(D)	(D)	8,036	(D)	(D)	56,084	(D)
<i>Of which:</i>													
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle parts and supplies.....	24,968	80	(D)	2	(D)	0	0	0	8	(D)	3	19,915	(D)
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies.....	16,013	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	18	12,298	3	8,963	897
Retail trade	44,645	8,433	30,324	(D)	5,667	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	3,041	(D)
Information	51,148	5,743	38,736	2,521	18,571	3,022	(D)	11,199	4,580	(D)	70	940	(D)
Publishing industries.....	15,224	(D)	13,492	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	8,253	3	(D)	(D)	344	(*)
Newspaper, periodical, book, and database publishers.....	11,308	513	10,675	807	(D)	(D)	(D)	7,049	3	116	(D)	51	0
Software publishers.....	3,916	(D)	2,817	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	1,204	(*)	(D)	2	294	(*)
Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	1,326	(D)	(D)	(D)	1	0	0	76	8	(D)	0	162	0
Motion picture and video industries.....	(D)	10	67	4	1	0	0	(D)	7	(D)	0	(D)	0
Sound recording industries.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	1	(D)	0	(D)	0
Telecommunications.....	(D)	104	17,595	460	(D)	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	500	(D)	(D)	0
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	2,127	(D)	207	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite).....	(D)	3	(D)	6	(D)	0	1	46	(D)	53	1	0	0
Other telecommunications.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	2,643	(D)	(D)	0	0
Broadcasting (except internet).....	174	3	(D)	0	0	1	0	1	(D)	60	(D)	3	0
Internet service providers, web search portals, data processing services, internet publishing and broadcasting, and other information services.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	67	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	(D)	(D)
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	78,934	9,085	58,413	12,926	6,294	(D)	16,200	8,470	5,472	4,576	(D)	3,759	1,388
Finance (except depository institutions).....	37,339	1,595	31,194	(D)	330	385	(D)	6,458	86	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nondepository credit intermediation and related services.....	3,495	135	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	2	4	19	(D)	5	(D)	1
Securities, commodity contracts, and other intermediation and related activities.....	33,687	1,453	30,865	5,245	263	(D)	(D)	6,454	45	(D)	(D)	394	(D)
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles.....	157	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(*)	22	(D)	1	7	(*)	(*)
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	41,595	7,490	27,219	(D)	5,963	(D)	(D)	2,012	5,386	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Insurance carriers, except life insurance carriers.....	19,953	(D)	12,862	501	(D)	(D)	(D)	4,078	(D)	(D)	(D)	223	616
Life insurance carriers.....	19,717	5,337	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	1,790	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0
Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities.....	1,925	(D)	(D)	0	(*)	3	0	(D)	(D)	43	0	(D)	(D)
Real estate and rental and leasing	22,888	2,254	9,568	791	2,711	453	244	3,127	494	(D)	3,995	2,122	(D)
Real estate.....	14,639	2,244	5,629	(D)	2,566	453	(D)	1,457	433	6,311	(D)	1,792	23
Rental and leasing (except real estate).....	8,249	9	3,939	(D)	146	(*)	(D)	1,669	61	(D)	(D)	330	(D)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54,945	2,735	38,524	19,387	223	1,988	238	15,916	(D)	(D)	848	1,046	248
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	8,454	385	6,660	926	86	1,440	0	3,620	(D)	805	(D)	(D)	(D)
Computer systems design and related services.....	14,847	381	3,438	(D)	84	(D)	(*)	1,880	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	130
Management, scientific, and technical consulting.....	2,463	(D)	771	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	623	514	(D)	15	49	(*)
Other.....	29,180	(D)	27,655	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	9,792	31	(D)	3	336	(D)
Legal services.....	(D)	2	(D)	0	0	0	(*)	(D)	(*)	1	0	0	0
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	38	5	8	6	0	0	0	0	0	(D)	0	4	(D)
Specialized design services.....	57	3	29	0	(*)	(*)	(D)	2	(*)	24	2	(D)	0
Scientific research and development services.....	984	419	226	43	17	(*)	(D)	30	(D)	(D)	1	203	1
Advertising and related services.....	20,961	143	20,684	(D)	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other professional, scientific, and technical services.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	3	(D)	0	78	0
Other industries	134,065	13,099	91,255	12,904	17,781	3,252	10,672	(D)	14,992	(D)	(D)	6,434	(D)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	346	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	7	13	(D)	0	4	0
Mining.....	13,625	126	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	434	12,250	(D)	0	(*)	0
Utilities.....	12,162	1,373	10,742	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(D)	0	47	(D)	(D)	0
Construction ¹	1,432	(D)	597	6	(D)	0	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0
Transportation and warehousing.....	(D)	7,326	26,083	631	9,859	1,026	2,078	7,620	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,210	5
<i>Of which:</i>													
Air transportation.....	(D)	30	(D)	(*)	(D)	(D)	1	1	7	104	0	(D)	0
Rail transportation.....	3,108	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	(D)	(D)	(*)	0	(*)	0
Water transportation.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	3	(D)	(*)	0	0	2	(D)	0	11	0
Truck transportation.....	4,626	(D)	(D)	1	1	(D)	0	0	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	0
Support activities for transportation.....	12,109	85	7,040	621	634	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2,778	0
Management of companies and enterprises.....	(D)	(D)	98	(*)	10	3	4	(D)	1	(D)	(D)	24	0
Administration, support, and waste management.....	25,354	595	21,633	4,814	141	(D)	7,528	3,858	1,422	(D)	(D)	546	(D)
Administrative and support services.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	141	(D)	7,528	3,858	1,421	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
<i>Of which:</i>													
Employment services.....	7,099	2	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	(*)	(D)	0	(D)	0
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	3,055	2	1,195	(D)	4	0	64	546	(D)	534	(D)	476	(D)
Waste management and remediation services.....	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0	0	0	0	1	(D)	0	(D)	0
Health care and social assistance.....	(D)	1,943	(D)	0	(D)	0	0	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	(D)	2
Accommodations and food services.....	25,155	129	21,147	(D)	(D)	4	(D)	8,722	588	3,292	(D)	1,707	0
Accommodations.....	6,802	45	3,238	(D)	72	4	(D)	(D)	441	3,078	0	1,627	0
Food services and drinking places.....	18,353	84	17,909	(D)	(D)	0	(D)	(D)	146	214	(D)	80	0
Miscellaneous services.....	5,021	1,139	(D)	47	(D)	57	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	416	(D)
Educational services.....	393	1	219	0	(D)	0	0	(*)	(D)	(D)	0	143	(*)
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	2,198	932	780	(D)	18	(D)	0	11	140	347	(*)	(D)	0
Other services (except public administration and private households).....	2,429	206	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

* More than zero and less than \$500,000.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. Because sales resulting from construction activities are recorded as sales of goods rather than sales of services, the sales of services through MOUSAs in construction represent sales in secondary, nonconstruction industries. In 2006, sales of goods to U.S. residents by MOUSAs in construction were estimated to be \$32.2 billion. These sales of goods were

estimated by subtracting exports of goods from the total sales of goods.

MNCs Multinational companies

MOUSAs Majority-owned U.S. affiliates

UBO Ultimate beneficial owner