

## **Battlemind Training**

# Preparing for War: What Soldiers Should Know and Do



## The Development of Battlemind

## What is Battlemind?

A Soldier's inner strength to face fear and adversity during combat, with courage. It is the will to persevere and win. It is resilience.



## **The Nature of Combat**

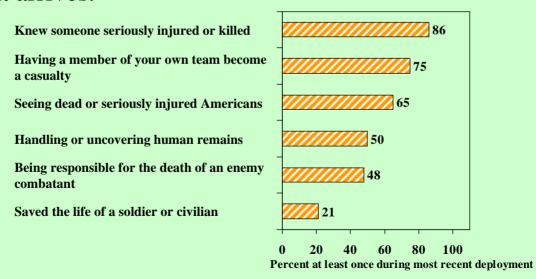
## What is combat like?



### The Nature of Combat

#### **Realities of Combat:**

- Combat is sudden, intense, and life threatening.
- It is the job of the Soldier to kill the enemy.
- Fellow Soldiers may be killed or seriously wounded.
- No Soldier knows how he or she will perform in combat until the moment arrives.





## **The Nature of Combat**

## What is a deployment like?



## The Nature of Deployments

## **Realities of Deployments:**

- Boredom
- Lack of privacy
- Monotony
- Perceptions of the lack of necessary equipment
- Rules of Engagement
- Orders from the Chain of Command
- YOU ARE NOT HOME



## Mental Toughness, Extra Effort: "MTXE"

## **Deployments Can Strengthen Your Battlemind:**

- Provide an opportunity to lead in combat
- Show your courage
- Appreciate what is important in life
- Mature as a person



## **Battlemind Training: Preparing for War**

## What Soldiers Should Know and Do

"Steel" Your Battlemind

Be a Battle Buddy

Listen to Your Leaders (NCOs)

Trust Your Training

Maintain Contact Back Home



## "Steel" Your Battlemind

#### What Soldiers Should Know

Expect success. Remember other Soldiers have made it through a year-long deployment successfully.

Remember that obstacles and setbacks are part of all deployments.

#### **Soldier Actions**

Meet challenges head on.

Maintain your mental toughness.

Take calculated risks. Be self-confident.

Maintain positive thinking during times of adversity and challenge.



## Be a Battle Buddy

#### What Soldiers Should Know

Combat impacts every Soldier both mentally and physically.

Buddies make a difference. Most Soldiers say that they made it through the deployment because of their buddies.

#### **Soldier Actions**

Talk to each other about what is going on and things that might be bothering you.

Listen to each other, but don't make it worse by encouraging anger or resentment. If you don't know what to say, just listen.

Involve the chaplain and mental health if your buddy needs it.



#### **Listen to Your Leaders**

#### What Soldiers Should Know

It's the responsibility of NCOs and officers to provide outstanding leadership.

Leaders care about the safety and well-being of Soldiers.

#### **Soldier Actions**

Don't assume unnecessary risks when conducting missions.

Let leaders know about problems.

If an order is unclear, seek clarification.



## **Trust Your Training**

#### What Soldiers Should Know

Fear in combat is common.

Events in combat can appear random and unavoidable.

You will make decisions that impact the lives of others.

#### **Soldier Actions**

Your combat training is high; trust it.

When under strain, stress, or enemy attack, do as you were trained.

Admitting and joking about fear may help release tension.

Actively participate and learn from after action reviews.



#### **Maintain Contact Back Home**

#### What Soldiers Should Know

Your relationships back home are a source of support and strength.

Your family and friends have a need to know how you are doing.

Families must be able to function effectively without you.

#### **Soldier Actions**

Prepare your family and friends for your absence.

Call, write, email your family and friends at least once a week.

Acknowledge special events that you have missed.

Let your leaders know when family issues are not being resolved.



## Help on the Battlefield

- Buddies and Leaders
- Chaplain/Unit ministry team (UMT)
- Battalion Aid Station (BAS)
- Brigade Mental Health
- Combat Stress Control (CSC) Teams
- Combat Support Hospital (CSH)



## **Accept the Challenge**

"You will see events in combat that will test your courage and extend your faith. If you will accept the challenge of always doing what is right and just, these moments of discouragement and setbacks will fall behind you. You must never quit."



#### **Point of Contact & Disclaimer**

#### **WRAIR Land Combat Study Team**

LTC Carl A. Castro

carl.castro@us.army.mil

(301) 319-9174

#### WRAIR Land Combat Study Team:

COL Charles Hoge, COL Charles Milliken, LTC Carl Castro, LTC Anthony Cox, MAJ Dennis McGurk, MAJ Jeffrey Thomas, Dr. Lyndon Riviere, 2LT Allison Whitt, Ms. Julie Clark, SSG Daniel Santiago, SGT Nadia Kendall-Diaz, SPC Matthew Baker, SPC Megan Legenos, SPC Nicholas Hamilton, SPC Kyle Schaul, Ms. Athena Kendall, Mr. Zang Li, Mr. Lloyd Shanklin, Ms. Wanda Cook, Ms. Akeiya Briscoe, & Ms. Lakisha Holley.

This presentation contains a combination of research findings and recommendations, many of which are based on personal observations and experiences. Therefore, the opinions and views expressed here are those of the WRAIR Land Combat Study Team, and should not be considered representing the U.S. Army or the Department of Defense.