

2011 STATE AGRICULTURE OVERVIEW

Texas

Farms

Number of Farms	245,000
Land in Farms (acres)	130,000,000
Average Farm Size (acres)	531

Livestock Inventory

Cattle and Calves - All (Jan. 1, 2012)	11,900,000
Hogs & Pigs - All (Dec. 1, 2011)	820,000
Sheep (Jan. 1, 2012)	650,000

Milk

Milk Cows (Average head)	431,000
Milk Production per Cow (lbs)	22,232
Production (lbs)	9,582,000,000

Crops - Planted, Harvested, Yield, Production, Price (MYA), Value of Production

Commodity	Planted All Purpose Acres	Harvestd Acres	Yield	Production	Price per Unit	Value of Production Dollars
Field & Misc Crops						4,686,873,000
Cotton Upland	7,550,000	2,850,000	589.0 lbs	3,500,000 bales	0.893 dols/lb	1,500,240,000
Corn For Grain	2,050,000	1,470,000	93.0 bus	136,710,000 bus	6.550 dols/bu	895,451,000
Hay All (Dry)		3,700,000	1.2 tons	4,440,000 tons	161.000 dols/ton	662,280,000
Hay Other (Dry)		3,600,000	1.1 tons	3,960,000 tons	139.000 dols/ton	550,440,000
Wheat Winter All	5,300,000	1,900,000	26.0 bus	49,400,000 bus	7.300 dols/bu	360,620,000
Wheat All	5,300,000	1,900,000	26.0 bus	49,400,000 bus	7.300 dols/bu	360,620,000
Cotton Seed				1,228,000 tons	289.000 dols/ton	353,447,000
Sorghum For Grain	1,550,000	1,150,000	49.0 bus	56,350,000 bus	10.500 dols/cwt	331,338,000
Rice All	182,000	180,000	7,190.0 lbs	12,946,000 cwt	14.100 dols/cwt	182,539,000
Hay Alfalfa (Dry)		100,000	4.8 tons	480,000 tons	233.000 dols/ton	111,840,000
Potatoes All	19,100	18,500	297.0 cwt	5,487,000 cwt	17.900 dols/cwt	98,370,000
Peanuts for Nuts	105,000	97,000	2,400.0 lbs	232,800,000 lbs	0.414 dols/lb	96,379,000
Cotton Amer. Pima	20,000	18,500	1,038.0 lbs	40,000 bales	1.750 dols/lb	33,600,000
Soybeans	165,000	90,000	19.0 bus	1,710,000 bus	12.000 dols/bu	20,520,000
Sunflower All	68,000	56,000	891.0 lbs	49,900,000 lbs	31.100 dols/cwt	15,531,000
Oats	550,000	60,000	35.0 bus	2,100,000 bus	5.700 dols/bu	11,970,000
Sunflower Seed Non-Oil Use	39,000	33,000	850.0 lbs	28,050,000 lbs	32.000 dols/cwt	8,976,000
Sunflower Seed For Oil	29,000	23,000	950.0 lbs	21,850,000 lbs	30.000 dols/cwt	6,555,000
Beans Dry Edible	9,000	8,000	1,000.0 lbs	80,000 cwt	47.500 dols/cwt	3,800,000

2011 STATE AGRICULTURE OVERVIEW

Texas

Crops - Planted, Harvested, Yield, Production, Price (MYA), Value of Production - Continued

Commodityss	Planted All Purpose Acres	Harvestd Acres	Yield	Production	Price per Unit	Value of Production Dollars
Principal Crops	21,317,000	12,157,000				
Cotton All	7,570,000	2,868,500	592.0 lbs	3,540,000 bales		
Rice Long Grain	175,000	173,000	7,200.0 lbs	12,456,000 cwt		
Potatoes Summer	11,100	10,900	350.0 cwt	3,815,000 cwt		
Alfalfa & Alfalfa Mixtures - New Seedings	10,000					
Potatoes Spring	8,000	7,600	220.0 cwt	1,672,000 cwt		
Beans Blackeye	8,000	7,000	1,000.0 lbs	70,000 cwt		
Rice Med Grain	7,000	7,000	7,000.0 lbs	490,000 cwt		
Sweet Potatoes	1,300	1,200	120.0 cwt	144,000 cwt		
Beans Other Dry Edible	1,000	1,000	1,000.0 lbs	10,000 cwt		
Forage All(Dry Hay+Haylage)		3,780,000	1.2 tons	4,650,000 tons		
Corn For Silage		220,000	12.0 tons	2,640,000 tons		
Sugarcane For Sugar And Seed		49,000	33.6 tons	1,646,000 tons		
Sugarcane For Sugar		47,000	33.5 tons	1,575,000 tons		
Forage Alfalfa(Dry Hay+Haylage)		100,000	4.9 tons	492,000 tons		
Sorghum For Silage		40,000	10.0 tons	400,000 tons		
Sugarcane For Seed		2,000	35.5 tons	71,000 tons		

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service. Data as of 05/14/2012

2007 Census of Agriculture State Profile

United States Department of Agriculture, Texas Agricultural Statistics Service
Texas - Ranked items within U.S. 2007

Item	Quantity	U.S. Rank	Universe ¹
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)			
Total value of agricultural products sold	21,001,074	2	50
Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse	6,565,576	6	50
Value of livestock, poultry, and their products	14,435,499	1	50
VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP (\$1,000)			
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	2,472,814	11	50
Tobacco			17
Cotton and cottonseed	1,885,146	1	17
Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweet potatoes	373,704	8	50
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	219,819	7	50
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	862,183	5	50
Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	7,606	9	49
Other crops and hay	744,302	2	50
Poultry and eggs	2,113,086	6	50
Cattle and calves	10,503,774	1	50
Milk and other dairy products from cows	1,245,441	8	50
Hogs and pigs	237,504	14	50
Sheep, goats, and their products	107,807	1	50
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	117,744	3	50
Aquaculture	46,102	10	50
Other animals and other animal products	64,042	3	50
TOP CROP ITEMS (acres)			
Forage - land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greench	5,264,287	1	50
Cotton, all	4,674,229	1	17
Wheat for grain, all	3,844,241	4	47
Sorghum for grain	2,427,580	2	38
Corn for grain	1,963,640	13	49
TOP LIVESTOCK INVENTORY ITEMS (number)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	118,612,254	6	50
Layers	19,116,712	7	50
Cattle and calves	13,709,543	1	50
Pullets for laying flock replacement	5,718,579	8	50
Turkeys	1,986,815	15	50

Other Highlights

Economic Characteristics	Quantity	Operator Characteristics	Quantity
Farms by value of sales:		Principal operators by primary occupation:	
Less than \$1,000	86,279	Farming	98,692
\$1,000 to \$2,499	30,608	Other	148,745
\$2,500 to \$4,999	28,630		
\$5,000 to \$9,999	30,256	Principal operators by sex:	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	23,546	Male	212,426
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6,554	Female	35,011
\$25,000 to \$39,999	10,804		
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4,406	Average age of principal operator (years)	59
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8,774		
\$100,000 to \$249,999	7,238	All operators by race ² :	
\$250,000 to \$499,999	4,296	American Indian or Alaska Native	3,604
\$500,000 or more	6,046	Asian	1,004
		Black or African American	8,202
Total farm production expenses (\$1,000)	19,223,099	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	150
Average per farm (\$)	77,689	White	350,456
		More than one race	3,965
Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000)	3,167,114		
Average per farm (\$)	12,800	All operators of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino Origin ²	28,921

See "Census of Agriculture, Volume 1, Geographic Area Series" for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, and methodology.

(D) Cannot be disclosed.

¹ Universe is number of states in U.S. with item.

² Data were collected for a maximum of three operators per farm.