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# **Criminal Victimization in United States, 1998 Statistical Tables**

*National Crime Victimization Survey*

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**Survey Methodology**

**May 2000, NCJ 181585**

Table 59. Personal and property crimes, 1998:

**Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and time of occurrence**

Type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents						
		Total	Daytime	Nighttime			Not known	Not known and not available
			6 a.m.-6 p.m.	Total	6 p.m. - midnight	Midnight - 6 a.m.		
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>7,433,670</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>54.6 %</b>	<b>44.2 %</b>	<b>31.7 %</b>	<b>11.9 %</b>	<b>0.6 %</b>	<b>1.2 %</b>
Completed violence	2,350,550	100 %	49.8	48.5	31.6	16.1	0.8 *	1.7
Attempted/threatened violence	5,083,120	100 %	56.8	42.1	31.7	10.0	0.5 *	1.1
Rape/Sexual assault/a	328,130	100 %	34.4	61.0	36.7	21.8	2.5 *	4.6 *
Robbery	833,050	100 %	53.9	45.2	31.1	13.8	0.3 *	0.9 *
Completed/property taken	572,270	100 %	54.6	44.6	31.2	13.4	0.0 *	0.8 *
With injury	159,090	100 %	55.4	44.6	27.8	16.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	413,180	100 %	54.2	44.6	32.5	12.1	0.0 *	1.2 *
Attempted to take property	260,770	100 %	52.5	46.6	31.0	14.7	0.9 *	0.9 *
With injury	64,880	100 %	53.9	46.1	37.9 *	8.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	195,900	100 %	52.1	46.8	28.7	16.9	1.1 *	1.1 *
Assault	6,272,490	100 %	55.7	43.1	31.5	11.1	0.5	1.1
Aggravated	1,457,800	100 %	50.6	49.2	36.7	12.3	0.2 *	0.2 *
Simple	4,814,690	100 %	57.3	41.3	29.9	10.8	0.6	1.4
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	295,620	100 %	62.8	33.4	26.1	7.2 *	0.0 *	3.9 *
<b>Property crimes</b>	<b>22,894,900</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>37.2 %</b>	<b>36.8 %</b>	<b>13.7 %</b>	<b>14.5 %</b>	<b>8.7 %</b>	<b>25.9 %</b>
Household burglary	4,054,170	100 %	36.4	29.6	11.6	11.6	6.4	34.0
Completed	3,380,260	100 %	37.6	27.8	12.0	9.9	5.9	34.6
Forcible entry	1,310,080	100 %	43.6	31.1	14.0	11.2	5.9	25.4
Unlawful entry without force	2,070,190	100 %	33.8	25.8	10.8	9.2	5.9	40.4
Attempted forcible entry	673,910	100 %	30.5	38.3	9.5	20.0	8.8	31.2
Motor vehicle theft	1,137,940	100 %	27.2	61.8	19.2	32.0	10.6	11.0
Completed	821,950	100 %	31.0	58.8	18.3	29.6	10.9	10.2
Attempted	315,990	100 %	17.3	69.5	21.6	38.1	9.8	13.2
Theft	17,702,790	100 %	38.1	36.9	13.8	14.0	9.2	25.0
Completed	17,073,810	100 %	38.5	36.1	13.6	13.4	9.1	25.4
Less than \$50	6,168,710	100 %	42.6	29.2	12.3	9.1	7.8	28.2
\$50 - \$249	6,082,700	100 %	39.2	38.0	15.4	12.8	9.8	22.7
\$250 or more	3,692,940	100 %	31.3	46.0	13.7	22.3	10.0	22.7
Amount not available	1,129,460	100 %	35.1	30.7	10.7	10.7	9.3	34.2
Attempted	628,980	100 %	26.7	59.5	18.4	29.7	11.3	13.8

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

**Table 60. Personal robbery and assault  
by armed or unarmed offenders, 1998:**

**Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime,  
type of offender and time of occurrence**

Type of crime and offender	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents						Not known and not available
		Total	Daytime	Nighttime			Not known	
			6 a.m. - 6 p.m.	Total	6 p.m.- midnight	Midnight - 6 a.m.		
<b>Robbery</b>								
By armed offenders	304,430	100 %	42.1 %	56.5 %	35.5 %	20.3 %	0.7 %*	1.4 %*
By unarmed offenders	419,550	100 %	62.9	36.5	26.8	9.7	0.0 *	0.7 *
<b>Assault</b>								
By armed offenders	1,342,280	100 %	50.5	49.3	36.9	12.2	0.2 *	0.2 *
By unarmed offenders	4,390,220	100 %	57.4	41.1	29.5	10.9	0.7	1.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
Excludes data in which the presence of a weapon was not ascertained.  
\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 61. Selected personal and property crimes, 1998:

**Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime and place of occurrence**

Type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents						
		Total	At or in respondent's home	Near home	On the street near home	At, in, or near a friend's relative's or neighbor's home	Inside a restaurant, bar, or nightclub	Other commercial building
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>7,433,670</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>17.7 %</b>	<b>8.3 %</b>	<b>3.2 %</b>	<b>7.2 %</b>	<b>4.5 %</b>	<b>7.3 %</b>
Completed violence	2,350,550	100 %	25.3	5.7	3.1	11.0	4.7	4.3
Attempted/threatened violence	5,083,120	100 %	14.2	9.5	3.2	5.4	4.5	8.6
Rape/Sexual assault/a	328,130	100 %	43.3	0.9 *	1.6 *	19.5	0.9 *	6.4 *
Robbery	833,050	100 %	23.2	7.5	2.3 *	5.5	1.6 *	4.0
Completed/property taken	572,270	100 %	24.6	6.9	2.7 *	6.3	1.5 *	3.7 *
With injury	159,090	100 %	19.7	10.7 *	0.0 *	1.3 *	0.8 *	5.7 *
Without injury	413,180	100 %	26.4	5.4 *	3.7 *	8.3	1.8 *	2.9 *
Attempted to take property	260,770	100 %	20.1	9.0 *	1.4 *	3.8 *	1.7 *	4.6 *
With injury	64,880	100 %	17.1 *	10.3 *	4.3 *	7.0 *	0.0 *	6.5 *
Without injury	195,900	100 %	21.0	8.6 *	0.4 *	2.7 *	2.2 *	3.9 *
Assault	6,272,490	100 %	15.7	8.8	3.4	6.8	5.1	7.8
Aggravated	1,457,800	100 %	16.7	11.1	4.6	9.0	5.3	6.1
Simple	4,814,690	100 %	15.4	8.1	3.0	6.1	5.1	8.3
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	295,620	100 %	1.5 *	0.0 *	3.4 *	2.2 *	7.1 *	30.5
Motor vehicle theft	1,137,940	100 %	1.9 *	27.6	17.1	3.4	...	0.0 *
Completed	821,950	100 %	2.1 *	27.5	15.5	3.8	...	0.0 *
Attempted	315,990	100 %	1.3 *	27.9	21.3	2.4 *	...	0.0 *
Theft	17,702,790	100 %	10.1	30.0	5.8	3.6	2.0	7.1

Type of crime	Percent of incidents					
	Parking lot or garage	Inside school building/school property	In apartment yard, park, field, or playground	On street other than near own home	On public transportation or inside station	Other
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>7.7 %</b>	<b>13.8 %</b>	<b>2.6 %</b>	<b>18.0 %</b>	<b>1.1 %</b>	<b>8.7 %</b>
Completed violence	7.3	13.3	1.9	16.9	1.2	5.1
Attempted/threatened violence	7.9	14.0	2.9	18.5	1.1	10.3
Rape/Sexual assault/a	2.8 *	12.4	1.3 *	4.8 *	0.0 *	6.3 *
Robbery	11.1	8.6	1.8 *	27.0	2.9 *	4.5
Completed/property taken	9.6	7.8	0.9 *	28.2	3.7 *	4.1 *
With injury	11.2 *	6.6 *	1.8 *	36.0	0.0 *	6.2 *
Without injury	8.9	8.3	0.6 *	25.3	5.1 *	3.3 *
Attempted to take property	14.6	10.3 *	3.7 *	24.4	1.2 *	5.4 *
With injury	18.8 *	3.2 *	0.0 *	32.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	13.2 *	12.6 *	5.0 *	21.5	1.6 *	7.1 *
Assault	7.5	14.5	2.8	17.5	0.9	9.3
Aggravated	7.0	5.0	2.2	22.1	0.4 *	10.5
Simple	7.6	17.4	2.9	16.1	1.1	9.0
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	3.1 *	9.7	1.6 *	22.6	10.1	8.1 *
Motor vehicle theft	32.4	1.0 *	0.6 *	14.9	0.0 *	0.9 *
Completed	32.1	1.1 *	0.6 *	15.8	0.0 *	1.2 *
Attempted	33.2	0.7 *	0.7 *	12.5	0.0 *	0.0 *
Theft	14.7	11.8	1.2	4.4	1.0	8.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

... Not applicable

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

**Table 62. Personal robbery and assault by armed or unarmed offenders, 1998:**

**Percent distribution of incidents, by type of crime, type of offender and place of occurrence**

Type of crime and offender	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents						
		Total	At or in respondent's home	Near home	On the street near home	At, in, or near a friend's relative's or neighbor's home	Inside a restaurant, bar, or nightclub	Other commercial building
<b>Robbery</b>								
By armed offenders	304,430	100 %	11.2 %	7.3 %*	3.0 %*	3.8 %*	0.6 %*	4.5 %*
By unarmed offenders	419,550	100 %	34.3	6.7	2.3 *	7.5	2.0 *	4.6 *
<b>Assault</b>								
By armed offenders	1,342,280	100 %	15.7	11.2	4.8	9.5	4.6	6.1
By unarmed offenders	4,390,220	100 %	16.6	7.5	2.8	6.5	5.0	8.0

Type of crime and offender	Parking lot or garage	Percent of incidents					Other
		Inside school building/on school property	In apartment yard, park, field, or playground	On street other than near own home	On public transportation or inside station		
<b>Robbery</b>							
By armed offenders	17.9 %	3.4 %*	2.6 %*	39.9 %	0.9 %*	4.9 %*	
By unarmed offenders	6.0 *	12.8	1.1 *	17.2	1.9 *	3.4 *	
<b>Assault</b>							
By armed offenders	6.8	4.7	2.1	22.7	0.4 *	11.4	
By unarmed offenders	6.9	18.4	3.0	15.1	1.1	9.1	

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 Excludes incidents in which the presence of a weapon was not ascertained.  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 63. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent distribution of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and place of occurrence**

Relationship and type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents						
		Total	At or in respondent's home	Near home	On the street near home	At, in, or near a friend's relative's or neighbor's home	Inside a restaurant, bar, or nightclub	Other commercial building
<b>Involving strangers</b>								
Crimes of violence	3,524,740	100 %	4.7 %	7.1 %	3.7 %	4.7 %	6.3 %	7.4 %
Rape/Sexual assault/a	89,360	100 %	33.3	0.0 *	3.6 *	15.5 *	3.1 *	8.8 *
Robbery	528,920	100 %	6.9	6.0	2.9 *	3.9 *	1.9 *	5.4
Assault	2,906,470	100 %	3.4	7.5	3.8	4.5	7.1	7.7
<b>Involving nonstrangers</b>								
Crimes of violence	3,908,920	100 %	29.5	9.4	2.7	9.5	3.0	7.2
Rape/Sexual assault/a	238,770	100 %	47.0	1.2 *	0.9 *	21.0	0.0 *	5.5 *
Robbery	304,130	100 %	51.5	10.1	1.1 *	8.3 *	1.0 *	1.5 *
Assault	3,366,020	100 %	26.3	9.9	3.0	8.8	3.4	7.8

Relationship and type of crime	Percent of incidents					
	Parking lot or garage	Inside school building/on school property	In apartment yard, park, field, or playground	On street other than near own home	On public transportation or inside station	Other
<b>Involving strangers</b>						
Crimes of violence	12.6 %	9.0 %	3.1 %	29.1 %	2.2 %	10.3 %
Rape/Sexual assault/a	3.5 *	5.9 *	0.0 *	15.0 *	0.0 *	11.2 *
Robbery	17.3	4.0 *	2.4 *	39.1	4.6 *	5.6
Assault	12.0	10.0	3.3	27.8	1.8	11.1
<b>Involving nonstrangers</b>						
Crimes of violence	3.2	18.1	2.1	8.0	0.1 *	7.2
Rape/Sexual assault/a	2.5 *	14.8 *	1.7 *	1.0 *	0.0 *	4.4 *
Robbery	0.4 *	16.5	0.8 *	6.1 *	0.0 *	2.6 *
Assault	3.6	18.5	2.3	8.6	0.1 *	7.8

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 64. Personal and property crimes, 1998:

**Percent distribution of incidents, by victim's activity at time of incident and type of crime**

Type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents					
		Total	Working or on duty	On the way to or from work	On the way to or from school	On the way to or from some other place	Shopping or running errands
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>7,433,670</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>16.2 %</b>	<b>4.5 %</b>	<b>4.1 %</b>	<b>8.6 %</b>	<b>3.4 %</b>
Rape/Sexual assault/a	328,130	100 %	9.0	2.7 *	0.7 *	4.1 *	0.0 *
Robbery	833,050	100 %	6.4	11.7	4.3	15.9	7.0
Aggravated assault	1,457,800	100 %	15.3	4.0	3.7	8.6	3.6
Simple assault	4,814,690	100 %	18.7	3.6	4.4	7.6	2.9
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	295,620	100 %	2.6 *	4.6 *	1.0 *	9.1 *	33.6
<b>Property crimes</b>	<b>22,894,900</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>16.0 %</b>	<b>0.6 %</b>	<b>0.3 %</b>	<b>1.1 %</b>	<b>4.8 %</b>
Household burglary	4,054,170	100 %	21.6	0.6 *	0.2 *	1.0	3.9
Motor vehicle theft	1,137,940	100 %	10.2	0.9 *	0.0 *	2.7	5.3
Theft	17,702,790	100 %	15.1	0.6	0.4	1.1	5.0

Type of crime	Percent of incidents						
	Attending school	Leisure activity away from home	Sleeping	Other activities at home	Other	Don't know	Not available
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>9.0 %</b>	<b>21.9 %</b>	<b>2.7 %</b>	<b>21.0 %</b>	<b>8.1 %</b>	<b>0.5 %</b>	<b>0.0 %*</b>
Rape/Sexual assault/a	10.8	21.5	12.0	29.4	9.1	0.8 *	0.0 *
Robbery	7.7	17.1	1.4 *	19.6	8.9	0.0 *	0.0 *
Aggravated assault	2.3	28.0	3.3	22.9	8.0	0.2 *	0.0 *
Simple assault	11.2	21.0	2.1	20.1	7.9	0.6	0.0 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	8.8 *	28.3	2.0 *	1.7 *	7.6 *	0.7 *	0.0 *
<b>Property crimes</b>	<b>6.4 %</b>	<b>16.1 %</b>	<b>20.5 %</b>	<b>11.2 %</b>	<b>5.4 %</b>	<b>17.5 %</b>	<b>0.0 %*</b>
Household burglary	1.7	22.3	13.2	7.3	6.6	21.7	0.0 *
Motor vehicle theft	0.4 *	15.1	40.9	13.9	2.9	7.6	0.0 *
Theft	7.9	14.7	20.9	11.9	5.3	17.2	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 65. Selected personal and property crimes, 1998:

**Percent distribution of incidents,  
by distance from home and type of crime**

Type of crime	Number of incidents	Percent of incidents			
		Total	Inside home or lodging	Near respondent's home	One mile from home or less
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>7,433,670</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>18 %</b>	<b>13.5 %</b>	<b>17.7 %</b>
Rape/Sexual assault/a	328,130	100 %	44	5.1 *	12.7
Robbery	833,050	100 %	23.2	12.8	17.1
Assault	6,272,490	100 %	15.9	14.0	18.1
Aggravated	1,457,800	100 %	16.9	17.3	19.7
Simple	4,814,690	100 %	15.6	13	17.6
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	295,620	100 %	1.5 *	4.7 *	27.8
<b>Property crimes</b>					
Motor vehicle theft	1,137,940	100 %	1.9 *	59.1	5.4
Theft	17,702,790	100 %	10.2	41	8.9

Type of crime	Percent of incidents			
	Five miles from home or less	Fifty miles from home or less	More than 50 miles from home	Don't know or not available
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>23.9 %</b>	<b>22.5 %</b>	<b>3.6 %</b>	<b>0.9 %</b>
Rape/Sexual assault/a	20.6	12.7	3.4 *	1.7 *
Robbery	19.3	21.7	4.9	1.0 *
Assault	24.6	23.1	3.4	0.9
Aggravated	20.5	20.9	3.7	1.0 *
Simple	25.9	23.7	3.4	0.8
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	25.6	21.8	12.9	5.7 *
<b>Property crimes</b>				
Motor vehicle theft	12.1	17.4	3.5	0.7 *
Theft	17.1	16.1	4.2	2.5

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.



Table 66. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent of incidents, by victim-offender relationship, type of crime and weapons use**

All incidents	Percent of incidents						
	Total incidents		No weapon used	Weapon used			
	Number	Percent		Total	Total firearm	Hand gun	Other gun
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>7,433,670</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>68.6 %</b>	<b>22.5 %</b>	<b>7.5 %</b>	<b>6.4 %</b>	<b>1.1 %</b>
Completed violence	2,350,550	100	67.8	24.7	7.5	6.6	0.9 *
Attempted/threatened violence	5,083,120	100	68.9	21.5	7.5	6.3	1.2
Rape/Sexual assault/a	328,130	100	87.7	8.3 *	3.9 *	3.9 *	0.0 *
Robbery	833,050	100	50.4	36.5	18.0	16.4	1.6 *
Completed/property taken	572,270	100	49.6	37.0	20.5	18.3	2.1 *
With injury	159,090	100	54.6	35.1	14.8 *	13.0 *	1.8 *
Without injury	413,180	100	47.7	37.8	22.6	20.4	2.3 *
Attempted to take property	260,770	100	52.0	35.5	12.7	12.2	0.6 *
With injury	64,880	100	69.7	26.3 *	4.0 *	4.0 *	0.0 *
Without injury	195,900	100	46.1	38.6	15.6	14.9	0.7 *
Assault	6,272,490	100	70.0	21.4	6.3	5.2	1.1
Aggravated	1,457,800	100	7.1	92.1	27.0	22.2	4.8
With injury	474,320	100	21.8	75.6	10.9	8.8	2.1 *
Threatened with weapon	983,480	100	...	100.0	34.8	28.7	6.1
Simple/b	4,814,690	100	89.0	...	...	...	...
With minor injury	1,073,810	100	92.7	...	...	...	...
Without injury	3,740,870	100	88.0	...	...	...	...
<b>Involving strangers</b>							
Crimes of violence	3,524,740	100	58.2	28.3	11.1	9.4	1.7
Rape/Sexual assault/a	89,360	100	81.9	12.9 *	2.4 *	2.4 *	0.0 *
Robbery	528,920	100	32.4	50.9	26.0	23.4	2.6 *
Aggravated assault	752,590	100	4.0	95.2	33.5	27.3	6.2
Simple assault/b	2,153,880	100	82.5	...	...	...	...
<b>Involving nonstrangers</b>							
Crimes of violence	3,908,920	100	77.9	17.3	4.2	3.6	0.6 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	238,770	100	89.9	6.6 *	4.5 *	4.5 *	0.0 *
Robbery	304,130	100	81.6	11.5	4.2 *	4.2 *	0.0 *
Aggravated assault	705,210	100	10.4	88.7	20.1	16.8	3.3 *
Simple assault/b	2,660,810	100	94.3	...	...	...	...

All incidents	Percent of incidents						
	Weapon used						
	Gun type unknown	Knife	Sharp object	Blunt object	Other weapon	Weapon type unknown	Don't know if weapon present
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>0.0 %*</b>	<b>4.9 %</b>	<b>0.7 %</b>	<b>2.9 %</b>	<b>4.7 %</b>	<b>1.8 %</b>	<b>8.9 %</b>
Completed violence	0.0 *	4.5	0.8 *	4.0	5.9	2.0	7.5
Attempted/threatened violence	0.0 *	5.1	0.7	2.5	4.1	1.6	9.6
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	2.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.5	4.0 *
Robbery	0.0 *	10.4	0.0 *	2.5 *	4.1	1.5	13.1
Completed/property taken	0.0 *	8.6	0.0 *	2.5 *	3.7 *	1.8	13.4
With injury	0.0 *	10.3 *	0.0 *	3.7 *	4.9 *	1.4	10.3 *
Without injury	0.0 *	7.9	0.0 *	2.0 *	3.2 *	2.0	14.6
Attempted to take property	0.0 *	14.2	0.0 *	2.5 *	5.0 *	1.0	12.5
With injury	0.0 *	16.7 *	0.0 *	5.6 *	0.0 *	0.0	4.0 *
Without injury	0.0 *	13.4 *	0.0 *	1.5 *	6.7 *	1.3	15.3
Assault	0.0 *	4.3	0.8	3.1	5.0	1.8	8.6
Aggravated	0.0 *	18.5	3.6	13.6	21.6	7.8	0.8 *
With injury	0.0 *	11.3	4.0 *	16.7	24.9	7.8	2.5 *
Threatened with weapon	0.0 *	22.0	3.4	12.0	20.0	7.7	0.0 *
Simple assault/b	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.0
With minor injury	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.3
Without injury	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.0
<b>Involving strangers</b>							
Crimes of violence	0.0 *	5.6	0.8 *	4.1	4.8	1.9	13.5
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	4.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	5.6	5.2 *
Robbery	0.0 *	14.9	0.0 *	3.5 *	4.7 *	1.9	16.7
Aggravated assault	0.0 *	15.3	3.7 *	16.8	19.2	6.9	0.7 *
Simple assault/b	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.5
<b>Involving nonstrangers</b>							
Crimes of violence	0.0 *	4.3	0.6 *	1.9	4.6	1.6	4.8 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	0.0 *	2.1 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0	3.6 *
Robbery	0.0 *	2.5 *	0.0 *	0.8 *	3.0 *	1.0	6.9 *
Aggravated assault	0.0 *	22.0	3.5 *	10.1	24.2	8.7	0.9 *
Simple assault/b	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.7

Note: Responses for weapons use are tallied once, based upon a hierarchy. In previous editions, multiple responses for weapons were tallied.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

...Not applicable.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

b/Simple assault, by definition, does not involve the use of a weapon.

Table 67. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent distribution of violent crime victimizations  
by who was first to use or threaten to use physical force**

Type of crime	Percent of victimizations					
	Total crimes using force	Respondent was first to use force	Offender was first to use force	Someone else was first to use force	Don't know who was first to use force	Not available
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>7.0 %</b>	<b>83.5 %</b>	<b>0.8 %*</b>	<b>2.8 %</b>	<b>5.9 %</b>
Rape/Sexual assault/a	100 %	0.0 *	93.5	0.0 *	0.0 *	6.5 *
Robbery	100 %	6.0 *	83.4	0.0 *	4.3 *	6.2 *
Assault	100 %	7.4	83.2	0.9 *	2.7 *	5.8
Aggravated	100 %	6.9 *	85.7	0.0 *	1.2 *	6.2 *
Simple	100 %	7.5	82.3	1.2 *	3.2 *	5.7

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 68. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent of victimizations in which victims took self-protective measures, by type of crime and victim-offender relationship**

Type of crime	Percent of all victimizations		
	All victimizations	Involving strangers	Involving nonstrangers
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>69.7 %</b>	<b>68.5 %</b>	<b>70.8 %</b>
Completed violence	69.5	63.6	73.9
Attempted/threatened violence	69.7	70.3	69.1
Rape/Sexual assault/a	79.0	76.6	80.0
Robbery	62.5	59.0	68.6
Completed/property taken	52.3	48.7	58.9
With injury	52.3	44.7	68.7
Without injury	52.2	50.4	55.5
Attempted to take property	85.0	83.0	88.1
With injury	93.0	93.1	92.7 *
Without injury	82.3	79.5	86.6
Assault	70.1	69.9	70.3
Aggravated	73.6	71.7	75.7
With injury	71.2	69.9	72.4
Threatened with weapon	74.7	72.5	77.6
Simple	69.0	69.2	68.9
With minor injury	76.3	72.9	78.1
Without injury	66.9	68.4	65.4

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 69. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent of victimizations in which victims took self-protective measures, by characteristics of victims and type of crime**

Characteristic	Percent of all victimizations									
	Crimes of violence	Completed violence	Attempted/threatened violence	Rape/Sexual assault/a	Robbery			Assault		
					Total	With injury	Without injury	Total	Aggravated	Simple
<b>Gender</b>										
Male	70.9 %	72.2 %	70.3 %	88.1 %*	63.5 %	52.9 %	67.6 %	71.6 %	73.3 %	71.0 %
Female	68.0	66.6	68.8	78.3	61.2	78.6	54.9	67.9	74.1	66.3
<b>Race</b>										
White	69.6	70.3	69.3	77.8	64.9	65.1	64.8	69.7	75.0	68.2
Black	70.4	64.9	73.9	82.8	50.9	55.1 *	49.8	73.1	65.8	77.1
<b>Age</b>										
12-19	67.2	71.1	65.0	77.3	65.4	63.7	65.8	66.8	73.2	65.0
20-34	73.3	73.6	73.2	83.4	67.0	71.9	65.2	73.5	72.3	73.9
35-49	68.0	61.9	70.3	66.3	57.0	60.3	55.9	69.4	74.4	67.6
50-64	72.0	68.0	74.0	100.0 *	54.7	72.9 *	37.5 *	73.7	78.8	72.0
65 and over	51.4	15.7 *	57.5	0.0 *	23.6 *	0.0 *	64.6 *	57.9	72.3 *	54.0

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 70. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed by victims, by type of measure and type of crime**

Self-protective measure	Percent of self-protective measures			
	Crimes of violence	Completed violence	Attempted/threatened violence	Rape/Sexual assault/a
<b>Total number of self-protective measures</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>
Attacked offender with weapon	1.0	0.8 *	1.1	0.0 *
Attacked offender without weapon	11.4	16.4	8.7	7.6
Threatened offender with weapon	1.1	0.5 *	1.5	1.2 *
Threatened offender without weapon	2.2	1.5	2.6	0.8 *
Resisted or captured offender	20.4	31.1	14.6	27.6
Scared or warned offender	8.8	7.7	9.4	12.4
Persuaded or appeased offender	11.0	9.3	11.8	12.0
Ran away or hid	13.3	7.7	16.4	8.0
Got help or gave alarm	10.4	7.8	11.8	3.6 *
Screamed from pain or fear	2.3	5.0	0.8	5.5 *
Took other measures	18.1	12.2	21.3	21.3

Self-protective measure	Percent of self-protective measures					
	Robbery			Assault		
	Total	With injury	Without injury	Total	Aggravated	Simple
<b>Total number of self-protective measures</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>
Attacked offender with weapon	1.5 *	0.9 *	1.8 *	1.0	2.0	0.6
Attacked offender without weapon	13.1	21.7	8.8	11.4	9.4	12.1
Threatened offender with weapon	1.1 *	1.0 *	1.1 *	1.1	2.7	0.6 *
Threatened offender without weapon	2.4 *	4.8 *	1.2 *	2.2	0.9 *	2.7
Resisted or captured offender	17.8	22.9	15.1	20.3	22.2	19.7
Scared or warned offender	9.8	10.3	9.5	8.4	8.9	8.3
Persuaded or appeased offender	13.3	7.7 *	16.2	10.6	7.6	11.6
Ran away or hid	11.7	6.9 *	14.1	13.9	17.9	12.5
Got help or gave alarm	10.2	10.9	9.9	10.8	11.7	10.5
Screamed from pain or fear	4.4	9.3 *	1.9 *	1.8	2.1	1.8
Took other measures	14.7	3.7 *	20.3	18.3	14.6	19.6

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 Some respondents may have cited more than one self-protective measure employed.  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
 a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 71. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent distribution of self-protective measures employed  
by victims, by selected characteristics of victims**

Self-protective measure	Percent of self-protective measures				
	Gender			Race/a	
	Both gender	Male	Female	White	Black
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>
Attacked offender with weapon	1.0	1.4	0.5 *	1.1	0.9 *
Attacked offender without weapon	11.4	13.2	9.2	11.8	8.9
Threatened offender with weapon	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0 *
Threatened offender without weapon	2.2	2.6	1.7	2.4	1.1 *
Resisted or captured offender	20.4	22.1	18.3	20.0	22.8
Scared or warned offender	8.8	7.3	10.7	9.0	7.0
Persuaded or appeased offender	11.0	10.1	12.0	11.1	9.2
Ran away or hid	13.3	14.6	11.8	12.7	16.7
Got help or gave alarm	10.4	7.4	14.3	10.2	10.8
Screamed from pain or fear	2.3	0.8	4.3	2.4	2.2 *
Took other measures	18.1	19.4	16.3	18.1	19.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 Some respondents may have cited more than one self-protective measure employed.  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
 a/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Table 72. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent of victimizations in which self-protective measures were employed, by person taking the measure, outcome of action and type of crime**

Person taking action and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations						
		Total	Helped situation	Hurt situation	Both helped and hurt situation	Neither helped nor hurt situation	Don't know	Not available
<b>Measure taken by victim</b>								
Crimes of violence	5,653,020	100 %	64.0 %	8.7 %	7.4 %	11.0 %	8.5 %	0.3 %*
Rape/Sexual assault/a	262,820	100 %	54.7	17.9	8.0 *	11.6	7.8 *	0.0 *
Robbery	553,790	100 %	57.2	11.1	9.0	15.8	6.4	0.5 *
Assault	4,836,410	100 %	65.3	8.0	7.2	10.4	8.8	0.3 *
Aggravated	1,231,790	100 %	68.6	6.0	7.1	9.2	9.0	0.0 *
Simple	3,604,620	100 %	64.2	8.6	7.3	10.9	8.7	0.4 *
<b>Measure taken by others</b>								
Crimes of violence	5,298,290	100 %	35.0 %	12.1 %	2.7 %	42.6 %	6.8 %	0.7 %
Rape/Sexual assault/a	86,740	100 %	22.1 *	24.4 *	0.0 *	42.7	10.9 *	0.0 *
Robbery	436,880	100 %	24.8	15.6	3.7 *	49.1	6.8	0.0 *
Assault	4,774,670	100 %	36.2	11.5	2.7	42.0	6.7	0.8
Aggravated	1,216,510	100 %	41.2	9.4	2.4	39.7	6.4	0.9 *
Simple	3,558,160	100 %	34.5	12.3	2.8	42.9	6.8	0.8

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken. Of those victimizations in which a self-protective measure or measures was/were employed, the victim and/or someone else may have taken the action. Therefore, the above categories are not mutually exclusive.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 73. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent distribution of victimizations in which self-protective measures taken by the victim were helpful**

Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations							
		Total	Avoided injury or greater injury	Scared offender off	Escaped	Protected property	Protected other people	In other ways	Not available
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>5,248,970</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>46.0 %</b>	<b>14.9 %</b>	<b>17.2 %</b>	<b>4.2 %</b>	<b>5.5 %</b>	<b>12.0 %</b>	<b>0.2 %*</b>
Rape/Sexual assault/a	219,820	100 %	33.9	22.6	28.3	0.0 *	0.0 *	15.2	0.0 *
Robbery	524,870	100 %	38.7	19.8	14.6	14.7	3.7 *	7.9	0.5 *
Assault	4,504,290	100 %	47.4	13.9	16.9	3.2	6.0	12.4	0.2 *
Aggravated	1,243,090	100 %	47.9	11.9	16.3	4.1	9.3	10.5	0.0 *
Simple	3,261,200	100 %	47.2	14.7	17.2	2.8	4.8	13.1	0.2 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.



Table 74. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent distribution of victimizations in which self-protective measures taken by the victim were harmful**

Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations							
		Total	Made offender angrier, more aggressive	Led to injury or greater injury	Caused greater property damage	Caused others to get hurt	Let offender get away	Made situation worse in other ways	Not available
<b>Crimes of violence/a</b>	<b>999,750</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>65.7 %</b>	<b>10.5 %</b>	<b>1.4 %</b>	<b>1.7 %</b>	<b>0.9 %</b>	<b>19.0 %</b>	<b>0.8 %*</b>
Robbery	125,650	100 %	61.6	17.9 *	2.1 *	2.2 *	2.5 *	13.8 *	0.0 *
Assault	792,910	100 %	68.6	9.1	1.5 *	1.8 *	0.7 *	17.8	0.6 *
Aggravated	178,040	100 %	59.8	16.8	3.0 *	1.9 *	0.0 *	15.8 *	2.7 *
Simple	614,870	100 %	71.1	6.8	1.0 *	1.8 *	0.9 *	18.3	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes victimizations in which no self-protective actions were taken.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 75. Personal robbery and assault, 1998:

**Percent of victimizations in which victims sustained physical injury, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime**

Characteristic	Percent of all victims who sustained physical injury		
	Robbery and assault	Robbery	Assault
<b>Gender</b>			
Both gender	25.2 %	27.0 %	25.0 %
Male	24.0	27.6	23.6
Female	27.0	26.4	27.0
<b>Age</b>			
12-15	26.5	21.9 *	27.0
16-19	28.7	21.3	29.8
20-34	23.5	27.3	23.0
35-49	22.8	25.0	22.5
50-64	31.5	48.5	29.4
65 and over	16.6 *	63.4 *	5.6 *
<b>Race/a</b>			
White	24.5	28.3	24.1
Black	27.7	21.3	28.9
<b>Victim-offender relationship</b>			
Strangers	21.2	28.0	20.0
Nonstrangers	29.1	25.3	29.4
<b>Income/b</b>			
Less than \$7,500	33.2	34.4 *	33.0
\$7,500-\$14,999	31.0	26.1	31.7
\$15,000-\$24,999	25.2	26.3 *	25.0
\$25,000-\$34,999	20.5	21.8	20.2
\$35,000-\$49,999	22.9	24.4 *	22.7
\$50,000-\$74,999	21.4	35.8	20.0
\$75,000 or more	21.2	25.9 *	20.8

a/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

b/Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

Table 76. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent distribution of victims receiving medical care,  
by type of crime and where care was received**

Type of crime	Number of locations where victims received medical care	Percent distribution of where care was received							
		Total	At the scene	At home or neighbor's or friend's home	Health unit at work or first-aid station	Doctor's office or health clinic	Emergency room at hospital; emergency clinic	Hospital	Other
<b>Crimes of violence</b>	<b>1,177,510</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>8.0 %</b>	<b>26.8 %</b>	<b>4.7 %</b>	<b>10.8 %</b>	<b>31.3 %</b>	<b>12.0 %</b>	<b>6.1 %</b>
Completed violence	1,096,010	100 %	8.3	27.1	4.6	10.5	31.8	11.0	6.3
Attempted/threatened violence	81,500	100 %	3.8 *	23.1 *	6.6 *	14.0 *	23.5 *	25.5 *	3.4 *
Rape/Sexual assault/a	43,740	100 %	6.7 *	22.3 *	5.0 *	26.0 *	11.4 *	16.7 *	11.8 *
Robbery	175,540	100 %	3.1 *	27.3	1.8 *	12.7 *	31.9	20.1	3.2 *
Completed/property taken	102,290	100 %	2.3 *	30.0	0.0 *	10.6 *	38.1	16.3 *	2.7 *
Attempted to take property	73,250	100 %	4.3 *	23.4 *	4.4 *	15.6 *	23.2 *	25.4 *	3.8 *
Assault	958,230	100 %	8.9	26.9	5.3	9.7	32.1	10.4	6.4
Aggravated	428,880	100 %	9.3	19.8	3.6 *	9.6	40.3	12.8	3.7 *
Simple	529,350	100 %	8.6	32.7	6.6	9.8	25.4	8.4	8.6

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
Some respondents may have received medical attention at more than one location.  
\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 77. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent of victimizations in which victims incurred medical expenses, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime**

Characteristic	Percent of victimizations		
	Crimes of violence/a	Robbery	Assault
<b>Race</b>			
All races/b	7.0 %	10.1 %	6.6 %
White	6.2	10.6	5.7
Black	10.7	7.2 *	11.4
<b>Victim-offender relationship</b>			
Strangers	6.8	10.0	6.0
Nonstrangers	7.2	10.3	7.1

Note: Data includes victimizations in which the amount of medical expenses incurred was not ascertained.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

b/Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

Table 78. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent of victimizations in which injured victims had health insurance coverage or were eligible for public medical services, by selected characteristics of victims**

Characteristic	Percent of victimizations
<b>Race</b>	
All races/a	67.3 %
White	70.7
Black	56.9
<b>Annual family income/b</b>	
Less than \$7,500	62.0
\$7,500-\$14,999	57.6
\$15,000-\$24,999	57.7
\$25,000-\$34,999	66.3
\$35,000-\$49,999	80.3
\$50,000-\$74,999	83.7
\$75,000 or more	90.3
<b>Gender</b>	
Male	71.7
Female	61.6
<b>Age</b>	
12-15	64.5
16-19	65.0
20-24	68.0
25-34	64.3
35-49	66.6
50-64	79.6
65 and over	100.0 *

Note: Data includes only those victimizations in which the victim received medical attention.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

b/Excludes data on persons whose family income level was not ascertained.

Table 79. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent of victimizations in which victims received hospital care, by selected characteristics of victims and type of crime**

Characteristic	Percent of victimizations		
	Crimes of violence/a	Robbery	Assault
<b>Gender</b>			
Both gender	5.3 %	8.2 %	5.1 %
Male	6.1	8.3	5.9
Female	4.2	7.9	3.9
<b>Age</b>			
12-19	4.9	5.4 *	5.0
20-34	5.3	11.2	4.9
35-49	5.8	6.4 *	5.7
50-64	4.5 *	7.1 *	4.3 *
65 and over	7.1 *	25.7 *	2.8 *
<b>Race/b</b>			
White	4.7	8.4	4.4
Black	7.8	5.7 *	8.7
<b>Victim-offender relationship</b>			
Strangers	5.3	8.2	4.8
Nonstrangers	5.3	8.1 *	5.3

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

b/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Table 80. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

**Percent distribution of victimizations in which injured victims received hospital care, by selected characteristics of victims, type of crime and type of hospital care**

Characteristic and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of injured victims receiving care						
		Total	Emergency room care	Inpatient care				Not available
				Total	Less than 1 day	1-3 days	4 days or more	
<b>Gender</b>								
Both gender								
Crimes of violence/a	428,920	100 %	67.0 %	33.0 %	24.6 %	4.3 %	4.2 %*	0.0 %*
Robbery	72,300	100 %	51.2	48.8	31.4 *	4.7 *	12.6 *	0.0 *
Assault	349,320	100 %	71.6	28.4	21.6	4.3 *	2.5 *	0.0 *
Male								
Crimes of violence/a	283,010	100 %	69.4	30.6	22.0	5.3 *	3.3 *	0.0 *
Robbery	40,890	100 %	53.2 *	46.8 *	38.0 *	0.0 *	8.8 *	0.0 *
Assault	242,120	100 %	72.1	27.9	19.3	6.2 *	2.3 *	0.0 *
Female								
Crimes of violence/a	145,900	100 %	62.2	37.8	29.6	2.3 *	5.9 *	0.0 *
Robbery	31,410	100 %	48.7 *	51.3 *	22.9 *	10.8 *	17.6 *	0.0 *
Assault	107,200	100 %	70.4	29.6	26.7	0.0 *	2.9 *	0.0 *
<b>Race/b</b>								
White								
Crimes of violence/a	317,880	100 %	68.9	31.1	25.0	2.5 *	3.7 *	0.0 *
Robbery	57,610	100 %	50.1	49.9	39.5 *	0.0 *	10.4 *	0.0 *
Assault	252,970	100 %	75.1	24.9	19.6	3.1 *	2.2 *	0.0 *
Black								
Crimes of violence/a	87,970	100 %	57.3	42.7	23.6 *	12.1 *	7.1 *	0.0 *
Robbery	9,070 *	100 %*	28.0 *	72.0 *	0.0 *	37.5 *	34.5 *	0.0 *
Assault	78,900	100 %	60.6	39.4	26.3 *	9.2 *	3.9 *	0.0 *
<b>Victim-offender relationship</b>								
Involving strangers								
Crimes of violence/a	205,730	100 %	62.1	37.9	25.7	7.8 *	4.4 *	0.0 *
Robbery	46,660	100 %	36.6 *	63.4	43.3 *	7.3 *	12.8 *	0.0 *
Assault	154,600	100 %	71.6	28.4	18.3 *	8.1 *	2.0 *	0.0 *
Involving nonstrangers								
Crimes of violence/a	223,190	100 %	71.4	28.6	23.5	1.1 *	3.9 *	0.0 *
Robbery	25,640 *	100 %*	77.9 *	22.1 *	9.9 *	0.0 *	12.2 *	0.0 *
Assault	194,730	100 %	71.6	28.4	24.2	1.3 *	2.9 *	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

b/Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

Table 81. Personal and property crimes, 1998:

**Percent of victimizations resulting in economic loss,  
by type of crime and type of loss**

Type of crime	Percent of victimizations resulting in economic loss						
	All economic losses	Theft losses			Damage losses		
		All theft losses	With damage	Without damage	All damage losses	With theft	Without theft
<b>All personal crimes</b>	<b>17.9 %</b>	<b>10.8 %</b>	<b>1.0 %</b>	<b>9.8 %</b>	<b>8.1 %</b>	<b>1.0 %</b>	<b>7.2 %</b>
Crimes of violence	15.1	7.6	1.0	6.7	8.4	1.0	7.4
Completed violence	35.2	24.1	3.0	21.1	14.1	3.0	11.1
Attempted/threatened violence	5.7	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	5.7	0.0 *	5.7
Rape/Sexual assault/a	12.6	3.2 *	0.8 *	2.3 *	10.2	0.8 *	9.4
Robbery	71.9	68.8	8.4	60.4	11.5	8.4	3.1 *
Completed/property taken	100.0	100.0	12.2	87.8	12.2	12.2	...
With injury	100.0	100.0	24.3	75.7	24.3	24.3	...
Without injury	100.0	100.0	7.6	92.4	7.6	7.6	...
Attempted to take property	9.8 *	...	...	...	9.8 *	...	9.8 *
With injury	15.2 *	...	...	...	15.2 *	...	15.2 *
Without injury	8.0 *	...	...	...	8.0 *	...	8.0 *
Assault	7.9	...	...	...	7.9	...	7.9
Aggravated	10.7	...	...	...	10.7	...	10.7
Simple	7.0	...	...	...	7.0	...	7.0
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	96.9	96.9	1.0 *	95.8	1.0 *	1.0 *	0.0 *
<b>Property crimes</b>	<b>95.4 %</b>	<b>90.7 %</b>	<b>12.6 %</b>	<b>78.0 %</b>	<b>17.3 %</b>	<b>12.6 %</b>	<b>4.7 %</b>
Household burglary	86.3	70.7	19.5	51.1	35.2	19.5	15.7
Completed	90.7	84.2	23.3	61.0	29.8	23.3	6.5
Forcible entry	93.6	78.3	55.9	22.5	71.2	55.9	15.3
Unlawful entry without force	88.9	88.0	2.7	85.3	3.6	2.7	0.9 *
Attempted forcible entry	64.2	2.5 *	0.8 *	1.7 *	62.5	0.8 *	61.7
Motor vehicle theft	90.0	72.2	19.6	52.6	37.3	19.6	17.8
Completed	100.0	100.0	27.1	72.9	27.1	27.1	...
Attempted	63.9	...	...	...	63.9	...	63.9
Theft	97.8	96.4	10.6	85.8	11.9	10.6	1.3
Completed	100.0	100.0	11.0	89.0	11.0	11.0	...
Less than \$50	100.0	100.0	3.4	96.6	3.4	3.4	...
\$50 - \$249	100.0	100.0	10.5	89.5	10.5	10.5	...
\$250 or more	100.0	100.0	25.0	75.0	25.0	25.0	...
Amount not available	100.0	100.0	9.8	90.2	9.8	9.8	...
Attempted	37.3	...	...	...	37.3	...	37.3

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 Because both theft and damage losses occurred in some victimizations, the sum of entries under "All theft losses" and "All damage losses" does not equal the entry shown under "All economic losses."  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
 ... Not applicable  
 a/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.



Table 82. Personal and property crimes, 1998:

**Total economic loss to victims of crime**

Type of crime	All crimes				Crimes involving loss of \$1 or more			Crimes involving loss-no monetary value specified
	Gross loss (in millions of dollars)	Total crimes	Mean dollar loss (in millions)	Median dollar loss (in millions)	Total crimes	Mean dollar loss (in millions)	Median dollar loss (in millions)	Total crimes
<b>All crimes</b>	17,056	31,306,760	545	90	21,269,280	802	100	2,857,560
<b>Personal crimes</b>	1,454	8,411,860	173	60	1,521,420	956	140	768,230
Crimes of violence	1,415	8,116,240	174	61	1,247,870	1,134	160	755,450
Rape/Sexual assault	23	332,500	68	100	49,790	456	100	19,200 *
Rape/Attempted rape	23	199,760	113	100	47,540	474	195	13,970 *
Rape	14	110,270	127	200	27,540 *	510	200	10,090 *
Attempted rape/a	9	89,490	95	100	20,000 *	425	100	3,880 *
Sexual assault/b	0	132,740	1	0	2,250 *	75	75	5,230 *
Robbery	657	886,490	741	80	555,230	1,183	150	121,410
Assault	735	6,897,250	107	50	642,850	1,144	200	614,840
Purse snatching	8	56,640	148	80	45,010	187	105	2,340 *
Pocket picking	31	238,980	129	50	228,540	135	60	10,440 *
<b>Property crimes</b>	15,601	22,894,900	681	90	19,747,860	790	100	2,089,330
Household burglary	3,680	4,054,170	908	200	2,975,650	1,237	250	526,700
Motor vehicle theft	6,143	1,137,940	5,399	3,000	900,260	6,824	3,500	126,000
Theft	5,778	17,702,790	326	70	15,871,950	364	80	1,436,620
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	10,759	17,981,760	598	85	12,381,650	869	100	1,468,830
Female	6,297	13,325,000	473	75	8,887,630	709	100	1,388,730
<b>Race</b>								
White	13,736	25,806,800	532	80	17,427,070	788	100	2,295,610
Black	2,569	4,403,690	583	100	3,056,620	840	130	429,760
Other	751	1,096,270	685	73	785,590	956	100	132,200
<b>Ethnicity</b>								
Hispanic	1,814	3,022,060	600	100	2,107,770	861	150	299,590
Non-Hispanic	15,040	27,931,880	538	80	18,971,140	793	100	2,526,830
<b>Age</b>								
12-15	24	1,333,630	18	2	131,270	182	45	129,330
16-19	319	1,974,310	161	70	743,470	429	100	203,660
20-24	1,466	3,323,010	441	100	2,036,870	720	150	274,430
25-34	3,755	6,470,770	580	100	4,487,070	837	130	547,120
35-49	7,096	11,396,000	623	80	8,614,170	824	100	907,180
50-64	3,498	4,786,390	731	80	3,679,780	951	100	522,650
65 and over	898	2,022,650	444	50	1,576,630	570	95	273,200
<b>Income</b>								
Less than \$7,500	703	2,320,240	303	70	1,436,240	490	100	276,750
\$7,500-\$14,999	1,181	3,755,140	314	70	2,502,310	472	100	364,160
\$15,000-\$24,999	2,615	4,351,740	601	75	2,913,490	898	100	419,030
\$25,000-\$34,999	1,917	4,318,760	444	80	2,895,300	662	110	430,850
\$35,000-\$49,999	2,823	4,438,340	636	90	3,165,760	892	100	325,920
\$50,000-\$74,999	2,352	4,451,430	528	80	3,090,970	761	100	326,940
\$75,000 or more	3,073	3,947,030	779	100	2,712,520	1,133	100	302,000

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes verbal threats of rape.

b/Includes threats.

Table 83. Personal and property crimes, 1998:

**Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in economic loss from property loss or damage, by type of crime and value of loss**

Race and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations								
		Total	No monetary value	Less than \$50	\$50-\$99	\$100-\$249	\$250-\$499	\$500-\$999	\$1000 or more	Not known and not available
<b>All personal crimes</b>	<b>1,508,050</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>4.2 %</b>	<b>27.9 %</b>	<b>13.8 %</b>	<b>16.8 %</b>	<b>8.2 %</b>	<b>4.2 %</b>	<b>6.6 %</b>	<b>18.3 %</b>
Crimes of violence/a	1,221,730	100 %	5.2	25.6	12.6	16.4	7.4	4.4	7.7	20.7
Completed violence	902,920	100 %	4.5	27.5	12.8	17.7	6.9	4.7	8.3	17.6
Attempted/threatened violence	318,810	100 %	7.2 *	20.3	12.0	12.7	8.8	3.8 *	5.9 *	29.3
Robbery	636,950	100 %	0.7 *	26.3	13.2	15.9	6.9	6.2	10.0	20.8
Completed/property taken	609,710	100 %	0.7 *	25.6	13.4	16.7	7.2	6.5	10.5	19.4
With injury	170,290	100 %	0.0 *	16.0 *	20.4	14.9 *	11.2 *	7.7 *	16.9	12.9 *
Without injury	439,420	100 %	1.0 *	29.3	10.7	17.3	5.6 *	6.1 *	8.0 *	22.0
Attempted to take property	27,240 *	100 %*	0.0 *	41.1 *	8.2 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	50.7 *
With injury	10,560 *	100 %*	0.0 *	55.9 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	44.1 *
Without injury	16,670 *	100 %*	0.0 *	31.7 *	13.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	54.9 *
Assault	542,970	100 %	10.4	24.6	11.5	16.0	8.6	2.7 *	4.5 *	21.7
Aggravated	179,170	100 %	7.1 *	22.8	17.0 *	14.3 *	8.3 *	3.8 *	4.9 *	21.8
Simple	363,810	100 %	12.0	25.5	8.8	16.8	8.8	2.1 *	4.4 *	21.6
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	286,330	100 %	0.0 *	37.6	19.0	18.9	11.3	3.2 *	1.9 *	8.1 *
<b>All property crimes</b>	<b>21,832,650</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>2.6 %</b>	<b>28.2 %</b>	<b>12.3 %</b>	<b>18.6 %</b>	<b>9.8 %</b>	<b>6.6 %</b>	<b>11.6 %</b>	<b>10.4 %</b>
Household burglary	3,500,130	100 %	3.6	14.4	7.5	16.4	11.9	9.4	20.2	16.6
Completed	3,067,190	100 %	2.0	13.3	7.3	17.6	13.1	10.7	22.8	13.2
Forcible entry	1,226,400	100 %	2.0 *	7.4	3.8	11.6	11.8	9.8	33.5	20.0
Unlawful entry without force	1,840,790	100 %	2.0	17.2	9.7	21.5	13.9	11.3	15.6	8.7
Attempted forcible entry	432,940	100 %	15.1	22.4	8.9	8.5	3.4 *	0.0 *	1.7 *	40.1
Motor vehicle theft	1,023,950	100 %	1.2 *	0.9 *	1.1 *	4.5	5.1	7.4	66.9	12.9
Completed	821,950	100 %	0.0 *	0.3 *	0.0 *	1.3 *	1.1 *	6.4	82.0	8.9
Attempted	202,010	100 %	6.3 *	3.2 *	5.6 *	17.2	21.1	11.7 *	5.4 *	29.4
Theft	17,308,570	100 %	2.5	32.6	13.9	19.9	9.7	5.9	6.5	9.0
Completed	17,073,810	100 %	2.4	32.8	14.0	19.9	9.6	5.9	6.6	8.8
Attempted	234,760	100 %	6.2 *	21.3	6.8 *	20.9	13.9	7.1 *	2.6 *	21.3

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 84. Personal and property crimes, 1998:

**Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss, by type of crime and type of property stolen**

Type of property loss	Percent of property stolen							
	Personal crimes		Crimes of violence/a		Robbery		Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,070,710</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>1,361,410</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>1,337,380</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>709,300</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>
Cash	501,010	24.2	258,170	19.0	252,640	18.9	242,840	34.2
Purse, wallet, credit cards	497,150	24.0	189,990	14.0	179,530	13.4	307,160	43.3
Vehicle or parts	67,360	3.3	63,800	4.7	63,800	4.8	3,560 *	0.5 *
Motor vehicles	29,290	1.4	29,290	2.2	29,290	2.2	0 *	0.0 *
Vehicle parts	9,520 *	0.5 *	9,520 *	0.7 *	9,520 *	0.7 *	0 *	0.0 *
Unattached vehicle accessories	2,860 *	0.1 *	2,860 *	0.2 *	2,860 *	0.2 *	0 *	0.0 *
Bicycle or parts	25,700 *	1.2 *	22,140 *	1.6 *	22,140 *	1.7 *	3,560 *	0.5 *
Household furnishings	19,350 *	0.9 *	19,350 *	1.4 *	16,630 *	1.2 *	0 *	0.0 *
Personal effects	437,950	21.1	361,860	26.6	359,200	26.9	76,090	10.7
Portable electronic, photographic gear	104,980	5.1	94,880	7.0	94,880	7.1	10,100 *	1.4 *
Jewelry, clothing	178,460	8.6	164,340	12.1	161,680	12.1	14,120 *	2.0 *
Other personal effects	154,510	7.5	102,640	7.5	102,640	7.7	51,880	7.3
Firearms	4,920 *	0.2 *	4,920 *	0.4 *	4,920 *	0.4 *	0 *	0.0 *
Tools, machinery	2,380 *	0.1 *	2,380 *	0.2 *	2,380 *	0.2 *	0 *	0.0 *
Other	35,270	1.7	35,270	2.6	35,270	2.6	0 *	0.0 *
Don't know	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *

Type of property loss	Percent of victimizations resulting in theft loss							
	Property crimes		Household burglary		Motor vehicle theft		Theft	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total</b>	<b>45,273,540</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>7,610,320</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>2,529,100</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>	<b>35,134,130</b>	<b>100.0 %</b>
Cash	2,884,890	6.4	455,930	6.0	24,630 *	1.0 *	2,404,320	6.8
Purse, wallet, credit cards	2,832,400	6.3	203,750	2.7	50,830	2.0	2,577,820	7.3
Vehicle or parts	5,770,470	12.7	306,700	4.0	914,680	36.2	4,549,090	12.9
Motor vehicles	869,100	1.9	40,680	0.5	824,210	32.6	4,210 *	0.0 *
Vehicle parts	2,744,840	6.1	26,980 *	0.4 *	73,450	2.9	2,644,410	7.5
Unattached vehicle accessories	659,520	1.5	37,440	0.5	17,010 *	0.7 *	605,070	1.7
Bicycle or parts	1,497,000	3.3	201,600	2.6	0 *	0.0 *	1,295,400	3.7
Household furnishings	1,447,650	3.2	835,240	11.0	18,510 *	0.7 *	593,900	1.7
Personal effects	10,680,150	23.6	2,226,800	29.3	275,300	10.9	8,178,050	23.3
Portable electronic, photographic gear	3,174,700	7.0	653,440	8.6	64,680	2.6	2,456,570	7.0
Jewelry, clothing	3,593,940	7.9	861,500	11.3	85,530	3.4	2,646,910	7.5
Other personal effects	3,911,510	8.6	711,860	9.4	125,090	4.9	3,074,560	8.8
Firearms	211,780	0.5	150,010	2.0	2,860 *	0.1 *	58,910	0.2
Tools, machinery	2,032,330	4.5	494,970	6.5	38,050	1.5	1,499,320	4.3
Other	2,963,250	6.5	403,410	5.3	14,250 *	0.6 *	2,545,590	7.2
Don't know	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *	0 *	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 Some respondents may have cited multiple items as being stolen.  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
 a/Crimes of violence includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 85. Selected personal and property crimes, 1998:

**Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss, by race of victims, type of crime and value of loss**

Race and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations resulting in theft loss								
		Total	No monetary value	Less than \$50	\$50-\$99	\$100-\$249	\$250-\$499	\$500-\$999	\$1,000 or more	Not known and not available
<b>All races/a</b>										
<b>All personal crimes/b</b>	<b>906,530</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>0.5 %</b>	<b>30.1 %</b>	<b>16.0 %</b>	<b>17.4 %</b>	<b>9.0 %</b>	<b>5.2 %</b>	<b>7.9 %</b>	<b>14.0 %</b>
Robbery	609,710	100 %	0.7 *	27.1	14.0	16.5	8.0	6.2	10.5	17.0
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	286,330	100 %	0.0 *	37.6	19.0	18.9	11.3	3.2 *	1.9 *	8.1 *
<b>All property crimes</b>	<b>20,760,730</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>2.2 %</b>	<b>29.6 %</b>	<b>13.3 %</b>	<b>19.8 %</b>	<b>10.2 %</b>	<b>6.8 %</b>	<b>11.4 %</b>	<b>6.8 %</b>
Household burglary	2,864,980	100 %	1.4	13.6	8.1	18.9	14.3	12.2	24.6	7.0
Motor vehicle theft	821,950	100 %	0.0 *	0.3 *	0.0 *	1.6 *	1.1 *	6.9	81.5	8.6
Theft	17,073,810	100 %	2.5	33.6	14.8	20.9	9.9	5.8	5.8	6.7
<b>White</b>										
<b>All personal crimes/b</b>	<b>671,100</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>0.0 %</b>	<b>29.6 %</b>	<b>16.3 %</b>	<b>17.7 %</b>	<b>7.7 %</b>	<b>5.4 %</b>	<b>6.3 %</b>	<b>17.0 %</b>
Robbery	443,890	100 %	0.0 *	28.0	13.0	16.9	5.9 *	6.1 *	8.3	21.8
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	219,430	100 %	0.0 *	33.9	21.3	18.6	11.7 *	4.2 *	2.5 *	7.8 *
<b>All property crimes</b>	<b>17,081,160</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>2.3 %</b>	<b>30.5 %</b>	<b>13.0 %</b>	<b>20.0 %</b>	<b>10.0 %</b>	<b>6.6 %</b>	<b>10.9 %</b>	<b>6.7 %</b>
Household burglary	2,223,390	100 %	1.4	14.4	8.1	20.5	13.3	11.3	23.5	7.5
Motor vehicle theft	594,170	100 %	0.0 *	0.4 *	0.0 *	1.8 *	1.2 *	7.7	82.0	6.8
Theft	14,263,600	100 %	2.5	34.3	14.3	20.6	9.8	5.8	6.0	6.5
<b>Black</b>										
<b>All personal crimes/b</b>	<b>193,310</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>2.3 %</b>	<b>33.0 %</b>	<b>12.7 %</b>	<b>17.3 %</b>	<b>12.5 %</b>	<b>5.4 %</b>	<b>10.1 %</b>	<b>6.7 %</b>
Robbery	134,330	100 %	3.3 *	22.7	16.2 *	17.4 *	14.8 *	7.7 *	12.5 *	5.3 *
Purse snatching/ Pocket picking	56,260	100 %	0.0 *	59.3	5.0 *	17.8 *	7.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	10.5 *
<b>All property crimes</b>	<b>2,915,390</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>1.8 %</b>	<b>23.7 %</b>	<b>14.3 %</b>	<b>19.9 %</b>	<b>12.2 %</b>	<b>7.4 %</b>	<b>13.8 %</b>	<b>6.9 %</b>
Household burglary	543,680	100 %	0.5 *	10.2	8.3	13.9	20.3	17.0	26.0	3.9 *
Motor vehicle theft	194,770	100 %	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	1.2 *	1.0 *	5.5 *	78.8	13.5 *
Theft	2,176,930	100 %	2.3	29.2	17.1	23.1	11.2	5.2	4.9	7.0

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

b/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately, but excludes data on assault, which by definition does not involve theft.

Table 86. Selected personal and property crimes, 1998:

**Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in theft loss, by race of victims, type of crime and proportion of loss recovered**

Race and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations resulting in theft loss							
		None recovered/a		Some recovered			All recovered	Not available	
		Total	None recovered/a	Total	Less than half	Half or more			Proportion unknown/b
<b>All races/c</b>									
<b>All personal crimes</b>	<b>906,530</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>76.5 %</b>	<b>10.6 %</b>	<b>3.4 %</b>	<b>3.2 %</b>	<b>4.0 %</b>	<b>9.5 %</b>	<b>3.4 %</b>
Robbery	609,710	100 %	77.0	7.8	1.2 *	2.7 *	3.9 *	11.0	4.2 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	286,330	100 %	75.4	16.9	8.3 *	4.3 *	4.3 *	6.7 *	0.9 *
<b>All property crimes</b>	<b>20,760,730</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>87.3 %</b>	<b>4.9 %</b>	<b>1.6 %</b>	<b>2.0 %</b>	<b>1.3 %</b>	<b>6.7 %</b>	<b>1.2 %</b>
Household burglary	2,864,980	100 %	89.8	5.8	2.6	2.4	0.8 *	3.6	0.8 *
Motor vehicle theft	821,950	100 %	26.1	25.1	2.4 *	15.5	7.2	47.5	1.3 *
Theft	17,073,810	100 %	89.8	3.7	1.3	1.3	1.1	5.2	1.3
<b>White</b>									
<b>All personal crimes</b>	<b>671,100</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>75.3 %</b>	<b>11.7 %</b>	<b>4.0 %</b>	<b>3.8 %</b>	<b>3.9 %</b>	<b>9.5 %</b>	<b>3.6 %</b>
Robbery	443,890	100 %	76.7	8.0	1.1 *	3.8 *	3.2 *	11.1	4.1 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	219,430	100 %	72.8	19.5	9.9 *	4.1 *	5.6 *	6.5 *	1.2 *
<b>All property crimes</b>	<b>17,081,160</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>87.3 %</b>	<b>5.0 %</b>	<b>1.8 %</b>	<b>2.0 %</b>	<b>1.2 %</b>	<b>6.5 %</b>	<b>1.1 %</b>
Household burglary	2,223,390	100 %	88.9	6.3	3.1	2.7	0.5 *	3.8	1.0 *
Motor vehicle theft	594,170	100 %	23.7	26.3	3.0 *	16.6	6.7	49.3	0.7 *
Theft	14,263,600	100 %	89.7	3.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	5.2	1.2
<b>Black</b>									
<b>All personal crimes</b>	<b>193,310</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>79.3 %</b>	<b>8.0 %</b>	<b>1.2 %</b>	<b>1.7 %</b>	<b>5.2 %</b>	<b>9.0 %</b>	<b>3.7 %</b>
Robbery	134,330	100 %	78.2	7.4 *	0.0 *	0.0 *	7.4 *	9.1 *	5.3 *
Purse snatching/Pocket picking	56,260	100 %	81.1	9.8 *	4.0 *	5.8 *	0.0 *	9.2 *	0.0 *
<b>All property crimes</b>	<b>2,915,390</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>86.9 %</b>	<b>4.0 %</b>	<b>0.7 %</b>	<b>1.8 %</b>	<b>1.5 %</b>	<b>7.7 %</b>	<b>1.4 %</b>
Household burglary	543,680	100 %	91.7	4.8 *	1.2 *	1.4 *	2.2 *	3.6 *	0.0 *
Motor vehicle theft	194,770	100 %	34.3	21.3	1.1 *	12.7 *	7.5 *	41.1	0.0 *
Theft	2,176,930	100 %	90.4	2.3	0.5 *	0.9 *	0.8 *	5.7	1.6

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.  
 Summary categories include data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately, but exclude data on assault, which by definition does not involve theft.  
 \* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.  
 a/Includes items that were taken that had no value.  
 b/Includes items that were recovered that had no value.  
 c/Includes data on persons of "Other" races, not shown separately.

Table 87. Selected personal and property crimes, 1998:

**Percent of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by type of crime**

Type of crime	Percent of all victimizations
<b>All personal crimes/a</b>	<b>7.0 %</b>
Crimes of violence	7.0
Completed violence	14.0
Attempted/threatened violence	3.8
Rape/Sexual assault/b	9.1
Robbery	12.0
Completed/property taken	14.4
With injury	28.9
Without injury	8.8
Attempted to take property	6.8 *
With injury	16.0 *
Without injury	3.7 *
Assault	6.3
Aggravated	11.3
Simple	4.7
<b>All property crimes</b>	<b>5.5 %</b>
Household burglary	6.6
Completed	7.4
Forcible entry	12.9
Unlawful entry without force	3.8
Attempted forcible entry	2.8 *
Motor vehicle theft	22.1
Completed	26.1
Attempted	11.9
Theft	4.2
Completed	4.2
Less than \$50	1.9
\$50 - \$249	3.1
\$250 or more	10.2
Amount not available	2.8
Attempted	5.8

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 88. Selected personal and property crimes, 1998:

**Percent of victimizations resulting in loss of time  
from work, by type of crime and race of victims**

Type of crime	Percent of all victimizations	
	White	Black
<b>All personal crimes/a</b>	<b>6.4 %</b>	<b>10.0 %</b>
Crimes of violence	6.5	10.3
Completed violence	12.8	19.8
Attempted/threatened violence	3.8	4.3
Rape/Sexual assault/b	10.2 *	5.0 *
Robbery	10.8	20.3
Assault	5.8	8.8
<b>All property crimes</b>	<b>5.5 %</b>	<b>5.5 %</b>
Completed	5.5	5.4
Attempted	5.4	6.4 *
Household burglary	6.6	5.3
Motor vehicle theft	21.4	25.1
Theft	4.4	3.3

Note: Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.

Table 89. Selected personal and property crimes, 1998:

**Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work,  
by type of crime and number of days lost**

Type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations					
		Total	Less than 1 day	1-5 days	6-10 days	11 days or more	Not known and not available
<b>All personal crimes/a</b>	<b>584,700</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>17.6 %</b>	<b>55.4 %</b>	<b>9.8 %</b>	<b>12.5 %</b>	<b>4.7 %*</b>
Crimes of violence	569,860	100 %	17.6	54.7	10.1	12.8	4.8 *
Completed violence	358,770	100 %	6.9 *	58.9	12.5	16.1	5.6 *
Attempted/threatened violence	211,080	100 %	35.8	47.6	5.9 *	7.3 *	3.4 *
Rape/Sexual assault/b	30,340	100 %	6.9 *	35.9 *	33.3 *	16.7 *	7.2 *
Robbery	106,590	100 %	7.9 *	68.4	0.0 *	23.7 *	0.0 *
Assault	432,920	100 %	20.7	52.7	10.9	9.9	5.8 *
<b>All property crimes</b>	<b>1,269,890</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>49.5 %</b>	<b>40.7 %</b>	<b>2.1 %</b>	<b>1.6 %</b>	<b>6.1 %</b>
Completed	1,176,300	100 %	48.7	40.9	2.3 *	1.5 *	6.6
Attempted	93,590	100 %	59.4	38.1	0.0 *	2.5 *	0.0 *
Household burglary	268,400	100 %	38.2	51.5	4.9 *	1.7 *	3.8 *
Motor vehicle theft	252,040	100 %	32.3	55.1	1.7 *	2.6 *	8.4 *
Theft	749,460	100 %	59.3	32.0	1.3 *	1.2 *	6.2

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.

b/Includes verbal threats of rape and threats of sexual assault.



Table 90. Selected personal and property crimes, 1998:

**Percent distribution of victimizations resulting in loss of time from work, by race of victims, type of crime and number of days lost**

Race and type of crime	Number of victimizations	Percent of victimizations					Not known and not available
		Total	Less than 1 day	1-5 days	6-10 days	11 days or more	
<b>White</b>							
<b>All personal crimes/a</b>	<b>449,370</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>20.6 %</b>	<b>52.0 %</b>	<b>11.7 %</b>	<b>10.6 %</b>	<b>5.2 %*</b>
Crimes of violence	437,200	100 %	20.6	51.3	12.0	10.9	5.3 *
<b>All property crimes</b>	<b>1,037,190</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>51.8 %</b>	<b>38.5 %</b>	<b>1.6 %</b>	<b>1.7 %</b>	<b>6.5 %</b>
Household burglary	210,870	100 %	38.5	51.8	2.8 *	2.1 *	4.8 *
Motor vehicle theft	177,410	100 %	36.9	51.0	2.4 *	3.7 *	6.0 *
Theft	648,910	100 %	60.2	30.7	1.0 *	1.0 *	7.2
<b>Black</b>							
<b>All personal crimes/a</b>	<b>118,300</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>6.5 %*</b>	<b>70.0 %</b>	<b>0.0 %</b>	<b>20.0 %</b>	<b>3.4 %*</b>
Crimes of violence	115,630	100 %	6.7 *	69.3	0.0 *	20.5 *	3.5 *
<b>All property crimes</b>	<b>176,990</b>	<b>100 %</b>	<b>38.9 %</b>	<b>50.3 %</b>	<b>6.1 %</b>	<b>0.0 %</b>	<b>4.8 %*</b>
Household burglary	37,560	100 %	32.4 *	48.2 *	19.3 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Motor vehicle theft	65,490	100 %	24.2 *	62.9	0.0 *	0.0 *	12.9 *
Theft	73,940	100 %	55.1	40.0	4.8 *	0.0 *	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races.

\* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape, sexual assault, robbery, assault, and purse snatching/pocket picking, not shown separately.