

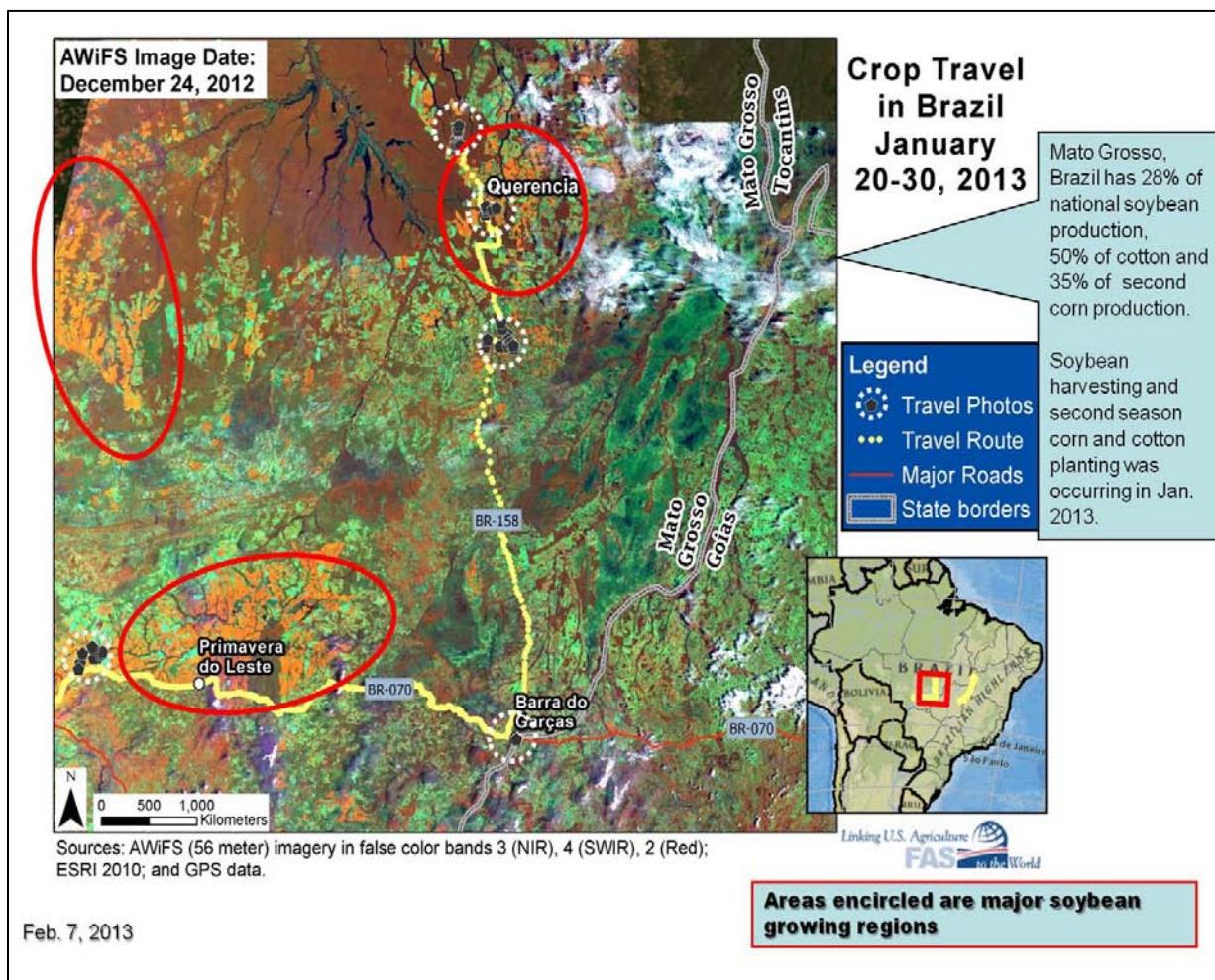


United States  
Department of  
Agriculture

Foreign  
Agricultural  
Service

Circular Series  
WAP 2-13

# World Agricultural Production

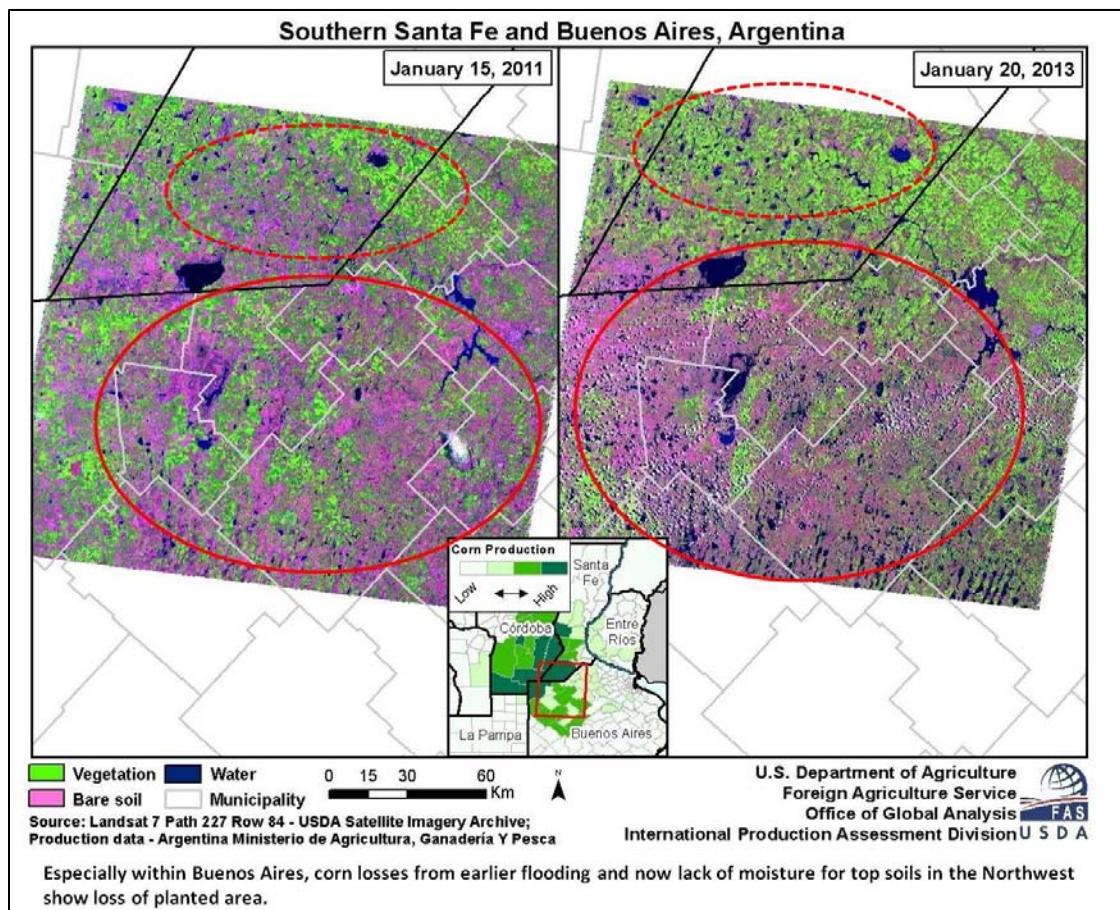


## Brazil Corn: Estimated Yield Increases Following Good Rainfall

The USDA forecasts Brazil corn production for 2012/13 at 72.5 million tons, up 1.5 million or 2 percent from last month, but down 0.5 million tons or less than 1 percent from last year's record production. Area is estimated at a record 15.5 million hectares, no change from last month, but up 300 thousand or 2 percent from last year. Yield is forecast at 4.68 tons per hectare, up 12 percent compared to the 5-year average. Yield prospects for Brazil's first season corn have improved due to good grain-fill conditions in the key states of Paraná and Goiás. Conditions are mixed in Rio Grande do Sul. Weather in late February will be a key determinant of yield potential for that state. Brazil has a larger second-season, or *safrinha* crop, which accounts for

more than 54 percent of national production. The *safrinha* crop is planted in January after the early-season soybean harvest. In late January 2013 analysts from the Foreign Agricultural Service traveled through Mato Grosso's main *safrinha* producing state. Rain in Mato Grosso is causing some delays in harvesting of the early soybean varieties but farmers are able to harvest the soybeans and plant the *safrinha* corn. Corn planting can extend to the beginning of March in Mato Grosso but farmers are anxious to plant right now because the earlier planted corn has higher yield potential. The *safrinha* yield potential is determined by the length of the rainy season. Last year the rainy season in Mato Grosso extended through June, and record yields for *safrinha* corn were achieved. The rainy season typically ends in mid to late April. (For more information, contact Bob Tetrault at 202-720-1071.)

### Argentina Corn: Conditions Vary From Region-to-Region



The USDA forecasts Argentine corn production for 2012/13 at 27.0 million metric tons, 4 percent below last month and 29 percent above the 21.0 million produced in 2011/12. Harvested area is estimated at 3.5 million hectares, unchanged from last month but down 3 percent from last year's drought-affected national area. Yield is estimated at 7.71 tons per hectare, 4 percent lower than last month but 32 percent higher than last year. Crop condition as well as crop development vary across regions and from field to field, making it difficult to infer yield response to the changing weather. Some of the Argentine corn now at grain-fill stage has base leaves turning yellow due to both moisture-deficit and to corn mite infestation, resulting in

potential yield loss. Farmers have been battling armyworms and stem borers as well as blight and smut in areas that earlier had excess moisture but now have low surface moisture. Additional rainfall is needed across much of the nation to remove current soil moisture deficits of 40 up to 80 millimeters. Harvest has begun in northern and central Argentina, just as late seeding is finishing in the south. (*For more information, contact Dr. Denise McWilliams, 202-720-0107.*)

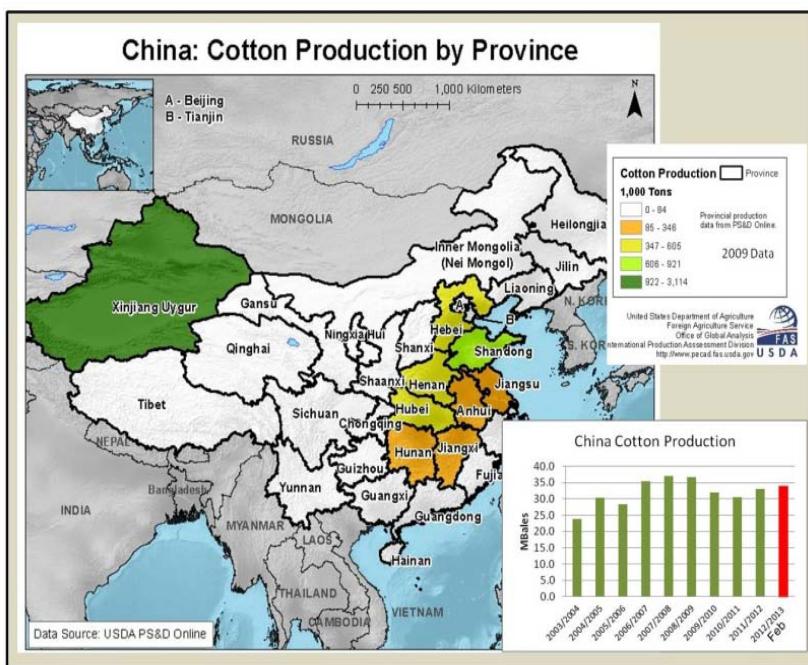
### **Brazil Soybeans: Estimated Yield Increases Following Good Rainfall**

The USDA forecasts Brazil soybean production for 2012/13 at 83.5 million tons, up 1.0 million or 1 percent from last month and up 17.0 million or 26 percent from last year's drought-reduced crop. Area is estimated at a record 27.5 million hectares, unchanged from last month and up 2.5 million hectares or 10 percent from last year. Yield is forecast at 3.04 tons per hectare, compared to 2.66 tons last year and the 5-year average of 2.85 tons. Yield prospects for Brazil soybeans have improved due to good early-season conditions in the key states of Mato Grosso, Parana and Bahia. In late January 2013 analysts from the Foreign Agricultural Service traveled through Brazil's main soybean producing state, Mato Grosso, and a key swing state, Bahia. Soybean crop conditions in both states were observed to be very good. Harvesting of the early soybean varieties has started in Mato Grosso, and soybean yields are reported by contacts in the region to be as good as last year. In Bahia contacts are expecting soybean yields to be significantly better compared to the drought induced lower yields of last year. Rains during the harvest of the early-season varieties in Mato Grosso are causing some delays and may affect the quality of the early soybeans, but the rains are boosting yield potential for the medium and long-cycle soybeans. The main soybean harvest in Mato Grosso will commence in late February. Brazilian farmers enthusiastically reacted to high soybean prices this year and increased area 10 percent to a record 27.5 million hectares. Brazil is the world's largest producer of soybeans, surpassing the United States this year when the United States suffered its worst drought in 50 years. (*For more information, contact Bob Tetrault at 202-720-1071.*)

### **Argentina Soybeans: Soy Progressing But Dry Weather Heightens Concerns**

Argentine soybean production for the 2012/13 season is estimated at 53.0 million metric tons 2 percent less than last month and 32 percent more than last year. Area is estimated at 19.5 million hectares unchanged from last month and 11 percent more than last year. Yield is forecast to be 2.72 tons per hectare, 2 percent lower than last month and 19 percent higher than last year. The seeding of the crop is complete, even in the northern region that earlier was too dry to seed. Most of the early-planted crop is in pod-set, while the second crop and late-planted beans are largely in the moisture sensitive reproductive stage. Farmers are scouting fields for caterpillars to determine if threshold levels warrant insecticide spraying at this time. A lack of moisture in some areas and the limited and widely dispersed rains, seen within the last 15 days have caused concern for the crop. (*For more information, contact Dr. Denise McWilliams, 202-720-0107.*)

## China Cotton: 2012/13 Production Greater than Expected

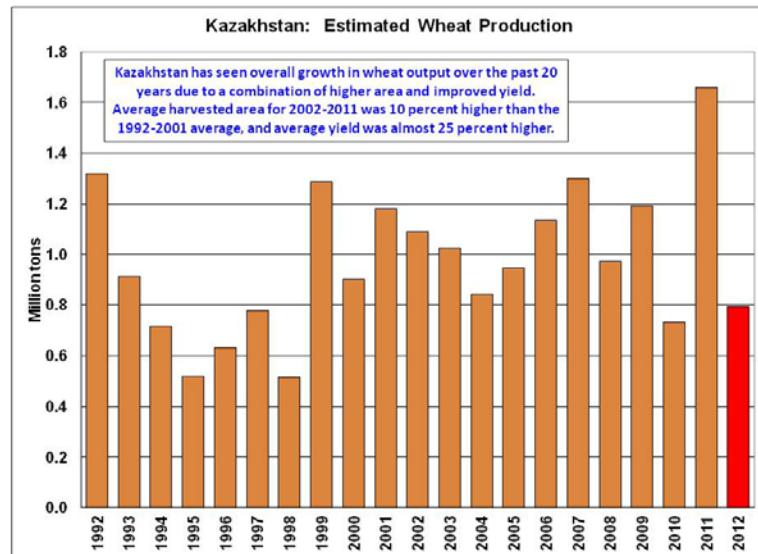


industry sources. In particular, harvest results continue to exceed previous expectations in Northwest China, where higher planted area and favorable weather during the 2012 growing season resulted in record output. (*For more information, contact Paulette Sandene at 202-690-0133.*)

## Kazakhstan Wheat: Harvest Falls Almost 13 Million Tons From Last Year

The USDA estimates Kazakhstan wheat production for 2012/13 at 9.8 million tons, down 0.7 million from last month and down 12.9 million from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 12.4 million hectares against 13.7 million last year, and yield is estimated at 0.79 tons per hectare, down 52 percent from last year and 32 percent lower than the 5-year average. The month-to-month revision is based on final harvest data released by the Kazakhstan State Statistical Agency (SSA) in January. Spring wheat comprises about 95 percent of Kazakhstan's total wheat output. Severe drought in north-central Kazakhstan, the country's main wheat-production region, had an enormous impact on yield in 2012. The yield, however, was slightly higher than in 2010, which was also marked by

Cotton production for 2012/13 is estimated at 34.0 million bales (7.4 million tons), up 0.5 million or 1.5 percent from last month and up nearly 3 percent from last year. Estimated area was increased to 5.3 million hectares, up 1 percent from last month but down 2 percent from a year ago. Yield is estimated at 1403 kilograms per hectare, unchanged from last month but up 5 percent from last year's record yield. The revision this month is based on updated harvest, procurement, and cotton shipment data from Chinese government and cotton



devastating summer drought. The output reported by the SSA for 2012/13 was considerably lower than preliminary harvest-progress data from the Ministry of Agriculture were indicating. In November, Ministry officials pegged wheat production at approximately 11.2 million tons according to yield data reported by regional agricultural authorities, but the final SSA number was about 12 percent lower than the Ministry estimate. (*For more information, contact Mark Lindeman at 202-690-0143.*)



**World Agricultural Production**  
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This report uses information from the Foreign Agricultural Service's (FAS) global network of agricultural attachés and counselors, official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, and the analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. Estimates of foreign area, yield, and production are from the International Production Assessment Branch, FAS, and are reviewed by USDA's Inter-Agency Commodity Estimates Committee. Estimates of U.S. area, yield, and production are from USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Numbers within the report may not add to totals because of rounding. This report reflects official USDA estimates released in the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE-515), February 8, 2013.

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The FAS International Production Assessment Branch prepared this report. The next issue of World Agricultural Production will be released after 12:00 p.m. Eastern Time, March 8, 2013.

### Conversion Table

#### Metric tons to bushels

Wheat, soybeans	=	MT * 36.7437
Corn, sorghum, rye	=	MT * 39.36825
Barley	=	MT * 45.929625
Oats	=	MT * 68.894438

#### Metric tons to 480-lb bales

Cotton	=	MT * 4.592917
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#### Metric tons to hundredweight

Rice	=	MT * 22.04622
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#### Area & weight

1 hectare	=	2.471044 acres
1 kilogram	=	2.204622 pounds



For further information, contact:  
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Crop Analyst	Vacant		

**Table 01 World Crop Production Summary**

**Million Metric Tons**

Commodity	World -	Total Foreign	North America			EU-27 -	Former Soviet		Asia (WAP)					South America		Selected Other			All Others
		United States	Canada -	Mexico -	Russia -		Ukraine -	China -	India -	Indonesia	Pakistan	Thailand	Argentina -	Brazil -	Australia	South Africa	Turkey -		
---Million metric tons---																			
<b>Wheat</b>																			
2010/11	652.0	592.0	60.1	23.3	3.7	136.0	41.5	16.8	115.2	80.8	nr	23.9	nr	17.2	5.9	27.4	1.4	17.0	81.8
2011/12 prel.	696.6	642.2	54.4	25.3	3.6	137.2	56.2	22.3	117.4	86.9	nr	25.0	nr	15.5	5.8	29.9	2.0	18.8	96.2
2012/13 proj.																			
Jan	654.3	592.6	61.8	27.2	3.3	131.7	37.7	15.5	120.6	93.9	nr	23.3	nr	11.0	4.8	22.0	1.8	15.5	84.3
Feb	653.6	591.9	61.8	27.2	3.2	131.7	37.7	15.8	120.6	93.9	nr	23.3	nr	11.0	4.3	22.0	1.9	15.5	83.7
<b>Coarse Grains</b>																			
2010/11	1,099.4	769.1	330.2	22.7	29.2	140.5	16.4	21.4	183.4	43.4	6.8	3.6	4.3	33.3	60.4	11.5	11.3	10.2	170.8
2011/12 prel.	1,153.3	829.6	323.7	22.9	25.8	147.4	33.1	33.3	199.7	42.1	8.9	3.6	4.4	30.1	75.9	12.3	12.9	11.3	166.0
2012/13 proj.																			
Jan	1,121.2	835.2	286.0	24.3	27.8	140.2	28.4	28.6	215.0	37.6	8.9	3.6	4.6	39.2	74.5	11.0	14.0	10.6	167.2
Feb	1,124.2	838.2	286.0	24.3	29.0	140.2	28.4	29.3	215.0	38.2	8.9	3.6	4.6	38.2	76.0	10.8	14.0	10.6	167.2
<b>Rice, Milled</b>																			
2010/11	449.1	441.5	7.6	nr	0.1	2.2	0.7	0.1	137.0	96.0	35.5	5.0	20.3	1.1	9.3	0.5	nr	0.5	133.2
2011/12 prel.	465.0	459.2	5.9	nr	0.1	2.1	0.7	0.1	140.7	104.3	36.5	6.5	20.5	1.0	7.9	0.7	nr	0.5	137.6
2012/13 proj.																			
Jan	465.6	459.2	6.4	nr	0.1	2.0	0.7	0.1	143.0	99.0	36.9	6.8	20.5	1.0	8.2	0.8	nr	0.5	139.6
Feb	465.8	459.5	6.4	nr	0.1	2.0	0.7	0.1	143.0	99.0	36.9	6.8	20.5	1.0	8.2	0.8	nr	0.5	139.8
<b>Total Grains</b>																			
2010/11	2,200.5	1,802.6	397.9	46.0	33.0	278.7	58.6	38.4	435.6	220.2	42.3	32.5	24.5	51.6	75.6	39.4	12.8	27.7	385.8
2011/12 prel.	2,315.0	1,931.0	384.0	48.2	29.5	286.8	90.0	55.7	457.8	233.3	45.4	35.1	24.8	46.6	89.6	42.9	14.9	30.6	399.8
2012/13 proj.																			
Jan	2,241.1	1,887.0	354.1	51.5	31.2	274.0	66.7	44.2	478.6	230.5	45.8	33.7	25.1	51.2	87.5	33.8	15.7	26.6	391.1
Feb	2,243.6	1,889.5	354.1	51.5	32.3	274.0	66.8	45.2	478.6	231.1	45.8	33.7	25.1	50.2	88.5	33.6	15.9	26.6	390.7
<b>Oilseeds</b>																			
2010/11	455.7	355.3	100.4	17.3	0.7	29.1	7.2	11.6	58.1	35.0	9.6	4.8	0.6	54.2	79.0	3.8	1.7	1.9	40.7
2011/12 prel.	441.4	349.0	92.3	18.9	0.9	29.2	12.4	14.2	59.1	35.7	10.2	5.8	0.7	44.7	70.2	5.3	1.3	2.1	38.3
2012/13 proj.																			
Jan	465.8	373.1	92.7	18.3	0.9	27.2	10.3	12.6	56.6	35.4	10.8	5.5	0.7	58.8	85.2	4.2	1.6	2.1	42.8
Feb	466.9	374.2	92.7	18.3	0.8	27.2	10.9	12.6	57.3	35.4	10.8	5.3	0.7	57.8	86.2	4.2	1.6	2.1	42.9
<b>Cotton</b>																			
2010/11	116.3	98.2	18.1	nr	0.7	1.2	nr	nr	30.5	26.4	0.0	8.6	0.0	1.4	9.0	4.2	0.1	2.1	14.0
2011/12 prel.	124.1	108.6	15.6	nr	1.2	1.6	nr	nr	33.1	27.5	0.0	10.6	0.0	1.0	8.7	5.5	0.1	3.4	15.8
2012/13 proj.																			
Jan	118.8	101.8	17.0	nr	0.9	1.4	nr	nr	33.5	25.5	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.8	6.5	4.2	0.0	2.8	16.1
Feb	119.0	101.9	17.0	nr	0.9	1.4	nr	nr	34.0	25.5	0.0	9.6	0.0	0.8	6.5	4.2	0.0	2.6	16.3

1/ Includes wheat, coarse grains, and rice (milled) shown above.

**Table 02 Wheat Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	217.13	221.76	217.53	215.85	3.00	3.14	3.01	3.03	652.02	696.64	654.31	653.61	-0.70	-0.11	-43.02	-6.18
<b>United States</b>	19.27	18.50	19.83	19.83	3.12	2.94	3.11	3.11	60.06	54.41	61.76	61.76	0.00	0.00	7.34	13.49
<b>Total Foreign</b>	197.86	203.26	197.70	196.02	2.99	3.16	3.00	3.02	591.96	642.22	592.56	591.86	-0.70	-0.12	-50.37	-7.84
<b>China</b>	24.26	24.27	24.14	24.14	4.75	4.84	5.00	5.00	115.18	117.40	120.60	120.60	0.00	0.00	3.20	2.73
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	28.46	29.40	29.69	29.69	2.84	2.95	3.16	3.16	80.80	86.87	93.90	93.90	0.00	0.00	7.03	8.09
Pakistan	9.03	8.90	8.66	8.66	2.65	2.81	2.69	2.69	23.90	25.00	23.30	23.30	0.00	0.00	-1.70	-6.80
Afghanistan	2.30	2.10	2.51	2.51	1.61	1.19	1.65	1.65	3.70	2.50	4.15	4.15	0.00	0.00	1.65	66.00
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Russia	21.75	24.81	21.80	21.30	1.91	2.27	1.73	1.77	41.51	56.24	37.70	37.70	0.00	0.00	-18.54	-32.97
Ukraine	6.28	6.66	5.70	5.63	2.68	3.35	2.72	2.80	16.84	22.32	15.50	15.76	0.26	1.68	-6.56	-29.40
Kazakhstan	13.14	13.69	13.50	12.40	0.73	1.66	0.78	0.79	9.64	22.73	10.50	9.84	-0.66	-6.28	-12.89	-56.71
Uzbekistan	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	4.64	4.50	4.79	4.79	6.50	6.30	6.70	6.70	0.00	0.00	0.40	6.35
<b>EU-27</b>	25.88	25.70	25.50	25.50	5.26	5.34	5.17	5.17	136.02	137.23	131.73	131.73	0.00	0.00	-5.50	-4.01
France	5.43	5.41	5.31	5.31	7.05	6.66	7.18	7.18	38.26	35.99	38.15	38.15	0.00	0.00	2.15	5.98
Germany	3.23	3.25	3.06	3.06	7.37	7.01	7.33	7.33	23.78	22.78	22.43	22.43	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-1.55
United Kingdom	1.94	1.97	2.00	2.00	7.67	7.75	6.75	6.75	14.88	15.26	13.50	13.50	0.00	0.00	-1.76	-11.52
Poland	2.14	2.26	2.10	2.10	4.39	4.14	4.05	4.05	9.41	9.34	8.50	8.50	0.00	0.00	-0.84	-8.99
Spain	1.95	1.99	2.17	2.17	3.05	3.46	2.36	2.36	5.94	6.90	5.11	5.11	0.00	0.00	-1.79	-25.91
Italy	1.81	1.65	1.85	1.85	3.59	3.71	3.86	3.86	6.49	6.12	7.15	7.15	0.00	0.00	1.03	16.83
Denmark	0.77	0.74	0.62	0.62	6.61	6.59	7.26	7.26	5.06	4.84	4.50	4.50	0.00	0.00	-0.34	-7.04
Hungary	1.01	0.98	1.08	1.08	3.76	4.18	3.61	3.61	3.80	4.10	3.90	3.90	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-4.88
Romania	2.15	1.95	1.83	1.83	2.69	3.65	2.70	2.70	5.78	7.10	4.95	4.95	0.00	0.00	-2.15	-30.28
Bulgaria	1.13	1.14	1.09	1.09	3.62	3.92	3.91	3.91	4.09	4.46	4.25	4.25	0.00	0.00	-0.21	-4.67
<b>Canada</b>	8.30	8.55	9.50	9.50	2.81	2.96	2.86	2.86	23.30	25.29	27.20	27.20	0.00	0.00	1.91	7.56
<b>Australia</b>	13.50	13.96	13.30	13.30	2.03	2.14	1.65	1.65	27.41	29.92	22.00	22.00	0.00	0.00	-7.92	-26.48
<b>Middle East</b>																
Turkey	8.00	7.70	7.80	7.80	2.13	2.44	1.99	1.99	17.00	18.80	15.50	15.50	0.00	0.00	-3.30	-17.55
Iran	7.04	6.80	7.00	7.00	2.14	1.99	2.00	2.00	15.03	13.50	14.00	14.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	3.70
Syria	1.35	1.60	1.60	1.60	2.67	2.41	2.31	2.31	3.60	3.85	3.70	3.70	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-3.90
<b>North Africa</b>																
Egypt	1.26	1.28	1.35	1.35	5.71	6.56	6.30	6.30	7.20	8.40	8.50	8.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.19
Morocco	2.85	3.04	3.14	3.14	1.71	1.91	1.08	1.08	4.89	5.80	3.40	3.40	0.00	0.00	-2.40	-41.38
<b>Argentina</b>	4.85	5.17	3.70	3.70	3.55	3.00	2.97	2.97	17.20	15.50	11.00	11.00	0.00	0.00	-4.50	-29.03
<b>Others</b>	18.23	18.23	17.41	17.39	2.32	2.45	2.48	2.47	42.25	44.57	43.18	42.88	-0.30	-0.69	-1.69	-3.79

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 03 Total Coarse Grain Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production					
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent		
<b>World</b>	303.50	311.53	315.54	316.20	3.62	3.70	3.55	3.56	1,099.38	1,153.30	1,121.23	1,124.17	2.94	0.26	-29.13	-2.53		
<b>United States</b>	36.52	36.96	39.20	39.20	9.04	8.76	7.30	7.30	330.24	323.73	286.01	286.01	0.00	0.00	-37.72	-11.65		
<b>Total Foreign</b>	266.98	274.56	276.33	277.00	2.88	3.02	3.02	3.03	769.14	829.57	835.22	838.16	2.94	0.35	8.59	1.04		
<b>China</b>	34.58	35.71	37.17	37.17	5.30	5.59	5.79	5.79	183.40	199.66	215.01	215.01	0.00	0.00	15.35	7.69		
<b>South America</b>																		
Brazil	14.86	16.23	16.76	16.76	4.06	4.68	4.45	4.54	60.38	75.88	74.49	75.99	1.50	2.01	0.11	0.14		
Argentina	5.81	6.02	6.38	6.38	5.72	5.00	6.13	5.98	33.26	30.11	39.15	38.15	-1.00	-2.55	8.05	26.73		
<b>EU-27</b>	29.77	29.91	30.58	30.58	4.72	4.93	4.59	4.59	140.50	147.44	140.22	140.22	0.00	0.00	-7.22	-4.90		
France	3.77	3.77	4.01	4.01	7.23	7.35	7.43	7.43	27.24	27.69	29.80	29.80	0.00	0.00	2.12	7.65		
Germany	3.29	3.24	3.45	3.45	6.16	5.90	6.61	6.61	20.26	19.14	22.83	22.83	0.00	0.00	3.70	19.31		
Poland	5.49	5.46	5.54	5.54	3.21	3.17	3.44	3.44	17.63	17.29	19.05	19.05	0.00	0.00	1.76	10.16		
Spain	3.92	3.80	3.77	3.77	3.30	3.73	2.80	2.80	12.94	14.17	10.56	10.56	0.00	0.00	-3.61	-25.49		
Italy	1.38	1.39	1.45	1.45	7.31	7.73	6.40	6.40	10.09	10.77	9.26	9.26	0.00	0.00	-1.52	-14.07		
Hungary	1.56	1.65	1.52	1.52	5.46	5.85	3.78	3.78	8.54	9.64	5.76	5.76	0.00	0.00	-3.88	-40.22		
United Kingdom	1.07	1.11	1.16	1.16	5.65	5.65	5.47	5.47	6.07	6.25	6.32	6.32	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.09		
Romania	3.03	3.22	3.15	3.15	3.46	3.84	2.38	2.38	10.46	12.38	7.49	7.49	0.00	0.00	-4.89	-39.53		
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																		
Russia	9.78	14.38	14.05	14.17	1.68	2.30	2.02	2.01	16.42	33.08	28.35	28.44	0.09	0.32	-4.64	-14.02		
Ukraine	7.64	7.94	8.45	8.42	2.81	4.19	3.38	3.48	21.44	33.30	28.56	29.32	0.76	2.66	-3.98	-11.95		
Kazakhstan	1.66	1.82	1.95	1.95	1.18	1.87	1.17	1.17	1.97	3.40	2.28	2.28	0.00	0.00	-1.12	-33.02		
<b>Africa</b>	79.63	80.19	79.93	79.93	1.38	1.32	1.38	1.38	110.27	105.88	110.49	110.49	0.00	0.00	4.61	4.35		
Nigeria	16.25	16.50	16.60	16.60	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.45	23.25	23.80	24.01	24.01	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.88		
South Africa	3.73	4.00	4.16	4.16	3.03	3.23	3.36	3.36	11.32	12.91	13.97	13.97	0.00	0.00	1.06	8.20		
Ethiopia	5.19	5.47	5.34	5.34	2.02	2.09	2.12	2.12	10.47	11.44	11.33	11.33	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-0.92		
Egypt	1.06	0.91	0.96	0.96	7.13	7.21	7.15	7.15	7.56	6.56	6.86	6.86	0.00	0.00	0.30	4.57		
<b>India</b>	27.43	26.58	24.07	24.32	1.58	1.58	1.56	1.57	43.37	42.06	37.61	38.21	0.60	1.60	-3.85	-9.15		
<b>Southeast Asia</b>																		
Indonesia	2.85	3.12	3.15	3.15	2.39	2.84	2.83	2.83	6.80	8.85	8.90	8.90	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.56		
Philippines	2.63	2.56	2.59	2.59	2.76	2.79	2.79	2.79	7.27	7.13	7.22	7.22	0.00	0.00	0.09	1.19		
Thailand	1.03	1.04	1.08	1.08	4.14	4.18	4.21	4.21	4.25	4.35	4.55	4.55	0.00	0.00	0.20	4.60		
<b>Mexico</b>	9.28	8.04	8.38	8.78	3.15	3.20	3.31	3.30	29.23	25.75	27.78	28.98	1.20	4.32	3.23	12.52		
<b>Canada</b>	4.72	4.95	5.31	5.33	4.80	4.63	4.57	4.56	22.67	22.92	24.26	24.30	0.04	0.15	1.38	6.00		
<b>Australia</b>	5.27	5.31	5.49	5.43	2.18	2.32	2.00	1.98	11.47	12.33	10.95	10.75	-0.20	-1.83	-1.57	-12.76		
<b>Turkey</b>	4.17	3.99	4.16	4.16	2.44	2.83	2.54	2.54	10.19	11.28	10.58	10.58	0.00	0.00	-0.70	-6.21		
<b>Others</b>	25.86	26.79	26.86	26.84	2.56	2.47	2.41	2.41	66.27	66.15	64.83	64.79	-0.04	-0.07	-1.37	-2.07		

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 04 Corn Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production					
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent		
<b>World</b>	163.90	169.68	174.22	174.81	5.08	5.20	4.89	4.89	832.33	882.47	852.30	854.38	2.07	0.24	-28.10	-3.18		
<b>United States</b>	32.96	33.99	35.36	35.36	9.59	9.24	7.74	7.74	316.17	313.95	273.83	273.83	0.00	0.00	-40.12	-12.78		
<b>Total Foreign</b>	130.94	135.69	138.86	139.45	3.94	4.19	4.17	4.16	516.16	568.52	578.47	580.54	2.07	0.36	12.02	2.11		
<b>China</b>	32.50	33.54	34.95	34.95	5.45	5.75	5.95	5.95	177.25	192.78	208.00	208.00	0.00	0.00	15.22	7.90		
<b>South America</b>																		
Brazil	13.80	15.20	15.50	15.50	4.16	4.80	4.58	4.68	57.40	73.00	71.00	72.50	1.50	2.11	-0.50	-0.68		
Argentina	3.75	3.60	3.50	3.50	6.72	5.83	8.00	7.71	25.20	21.00	28.00	27.00	-1.00	-3.57	6.00	28.57		
<b>Mexico</b>	7.02	6.07	6.50	6.83	3.00	3.09	3.18	3.15	21.06	18.73	20.70	21.50	0.80	3.86	2.77	14.81		
<b>EU-27</b>	8.02	8.81	8.96	8.96	7.00	7.51	6.10	6.10	56.17	66.17	54.67	54.67	0.00	0.00	-11.50	-17.38		
France	1.53	1.60	1.69	1.69	9.00	9.97	9.10	9.10	13.79	15.91	15.35	15.35	0.00	0.00	-0.56	-3.54		
Italy	0.92	0.97	0.97	0.97	9.29	9.51	7.84	7.84	8.50	9.22	7.60	7.60	0.00	0.00	-1.62	-17.57		
Hungary	1.07	1.20	1.05	1.05	6.55	6.75	4.05	4.05	7.00	8.10	4.25	4.25	0.00	0.00	-3.85	-47.53		
Romania	2.25	2.55	2.50	2.50	3.87	4.12	2.40	2.40	8.70	10.50	6.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	-4.50	-42.86		
Poland	0.33	0.33	0.54	0.54	5.97	7.18	6.67	6.67	1.99	2.39	3.60	3.60	0.00	0.00	1.21	50.50		
<b>India</b>	8.60	8.67	8.50	8.75	2.53	2.49	2.35	2.35	21.73	21.57	20.00	20.60	0.60	3.00	-0.97	-4.50		
<b>Canada</b>	1.24	1.27	1.42	1.42	9.75	8.93	9.20	9.20	12.04	11.36	13.06	13.06	0.00	0.00	1.70	14.97		
<b>Indonesia</b>	2.85	3.12	3.15	3.15	2.39	2.84	2.83	2.83	6.80	8.85	8.90	8.90	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.56		
<b>Ukraine</b>	2.65	3.54	4.40	4.37	4.50	6.44	4.66	4.79	11.92	22.84	20.50	20.92	0.42	2.06	-1.92	-8.39		
<b>Serbia</b>	1.23	1.26	1.30	1.30	5.53	5.00	2.92	2.92	6.80	6.30	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	-2.50	-39.68		
<b>Egypt</b>	0.85	0.70	0.75	0.75	7.65	7.86	7.73	7.73	6.50	5.50	5.80	5.80	0.00	0.00	0.30	5.45		
<b>Philippines</b>	2.63	2.56	2.59	2.59	2.76	2.79	2.79	2.79	7.27	7.13	7.22	7.22	0.00	0.00	0.09	1.19		
<b>Vietnam</b>	1.08	1.10	1.15	1.15	4.30	4.50	4.61	4.61	4.65	4.95	5.30	5.30	0.00	0.00	0.35	7.07		
<b>Thailand</b>	1.00	1.01	1.05	1.05	4.20	4.26	4.29	4.29	4.20	4.30	4.50	4.50	0.00	0.00	0.20	4.65		
<b>Russia</b>	1.02	1.60	1.80	1.90	3.01	4.34	4.44	4.21	3.08	6.96	8.00	7.99	-0.01	-0.08	1.03	14.82		
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																		
South Africa	2.86	3.15	3.30	3.30	3.82	3.95	4.09	4.09	10.92	12.42	13.50	13.50	0.00	0.00	1.08	8.72		
Nigeria	5.00	5.15	5.20	5.20	1.76	1.80	1.81	1.81	8.80	9.25	9.41	9.41	0.00	0.00	0.16	1.73		
Ethiopia	1.96	2.15	2.10	2.10	2.49	2.51	2.57	2.57	4.90	5.40	5.40	5.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Zimbabwe	1.35	1.60	0.96	0.96	0.74	0.91	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.45	0.97	0.97	0.00	0.00	-0.49	-33.45		
<b>Turkey</b>	0.49	0.45	0.53	0.53	7.35	8.00	8.38	8.38	3.60	3.60	4.40	4.40	0.00	0.00	0.80	22.22		
<b>Others</b>	31.04	31.13	31.25	31.19	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.09	64.89	64.97	65.35	65.11	-0.24	-0.37	0.14	0.21		

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 05 Barley Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	47.26	49.77	51.05	51.05	2.60	2.70	2.54	2.55	122.69	134.23	129.81	130.20	0.39	0.30	-4.03	-3.00
<b>United States</b>	1.00	0.91	1.31	1.31	3.93	3.74	3.65	3.65	3.93	3.39	4.80	4.80	0.00	0.00	1.40	41.39
<b>Total Foreign</b>	46.26	48.87	49.74	49.74	2.57	2.68	2.51	2.52	118.77	130.84	125.02	125.40	0.39	0.31	-5.44	-4.16
<b>Russia</b>	4.97	7.70	7.70	7.66	1.68	2.20	1.81	1.82	8.35	16.94	13.90	13.95	0.05	0.36	-2.99	-17.64
<b>EU-27</b>	12.48	11.94	12.60	12.60	4.29	4.31	4.32	4.32	53.51	51.45	54.41	54.41	0.00	0.00	2.96	5.75
Germany	1.64	1.60	1.68	1.68	6.29	5.47	6.19	6.19	10.33	8.73	10.42	10.42	0.00	0.00	1.69	19.33
France	1.59	1.55	1.68	1.68	6.42	5.68	6.71	6.71	10.18	8.78	11.30	11.30	0.00	0.00	2.52	28.74
Spain	2.89	2.70	2.69	2.69	2.83	3.09	2.16	2.16	8.15	8.33	5.80	5.80	0.00	0.00	-2.53	-30.36
United Kingdom	0.92	0.97	1.01	1.01	5.70	5.68	5.47	5.47	5.25	5.49	5.50	5.50	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.11
Denmark	0.59	0.60	0.71	0.71	5.04	5.43	5.63	5.63	2.99	3.26	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.74	22.55
Poland	1.12	1.02	1.15	1.15	3.16	3.27	3.48	3.48	3.53	3.34	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.66	19.90
Czech Republic	0.39	0.37	0.38	0.38	4.08	4.88	4.34	4.34	1.58	1.81	1.66	1.66	0.00	0.00	-0.16	-8.60
Finland	0.41	0.41	0.47	0.47	3.28	3.71	3.51	3.51	1.34	1.52	1.66	1.66	0.00	0.00	0.13	8.81
Sweden	0.32	0.32	0.38	0.38	3.86	4.29	4.63	4.63	1.23	1.39	1.74	1.74	0.00	0.00	0.35	25.18
Italy	0.27	0.25	0.30	0.30	3.47	3.64	3.56	3.56	0.94	0.90	1.05	1.05	0.00	0.00	0.15	16.67
Hungary	0.29	0.26	0.27	0.27	3.37	3.79	3.52	3.52	0.97	0.99	0.95	0.95	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-3.94
Austria	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.15	4.60	5.61	5.50	5.50	0.78	0.86	0.83	0.83	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-3.96
<b>Ukraine</b>	4.32	3.68	3.30	3.29	1.97	2.47	2.03	2.11	8.48	9.10	6.70	6.94	0.24	3.51	-2.16	-23.77
<b>Canada</b>	2.39	2.40	2.75	2.75	3.19	3.29	2.91	2.91	7.63	7.89	8.01	8.01	0.00	0.00	0.12	1.50
<b>Australia</b>	3.68	3.77	3.88	3.88	2.17	2.21	1.81	1.81	8.00	8.35	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-1.35	-16.16
<b>Turkey</b>	3.35	3.20	3.30	3.30	1.76	2.19	1.67	1.67	5.90	7.00	5.50	5.50	0.00	0.00	-1.50	-21.43
<b>China</b>	0.58	0.65	0.68	0.68	3.40	3.85	3.82	3.82	1.97	2.50	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.10	4.00
<b>Iran</b>	1.58	1.60	1.68	1.68	2.03	1.81	2.03	2.03	3.21	2.90	3.40	3.40	0.00	0.00	0.50	17.24
<b>Morocco</b>	1.92	2.03	1.85	1.89	1.34	1.16	0.59	0.58	2.57	2.34	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	-1.24	-52.99
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	1.33	1.52	1.60	1.60	0.98	1.71	0.94	0.94	1.31	2.59	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	-1.09	-42.15
<b>Ethiopia</b>	1.05	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.46	1.57	1.55	1.55	1.53	1.59	1.58	1.58	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.75
<b>Belarus</b>	0.69	0.70	0.65	0.65	2.85	2.87	3.08	3.23	1.97	2.01	2.00	2.10	0.10	5.00	0.09	4.32
<b>India</b>	0.62	0.78	0.77	0.77	2.18	2.13	2.09	2.09	1.35	1.66	1.61	1.61	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-3.01
<b>Argentina</b>	0.75	1.16	1.50	1.50	3.93	3.88	3.67	3.67	2.95	4.50	5.50	5.50	0.00	0.00	1.00	22.22
<b>Mexico</b>	0.27	0.22	0.21	0.21	2.51	2.23	2.67	2.67	0.67	0.49	0.56	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.08	15.61
<b>Iraq</b>	1.25	1.13	0.60	0.60	0.92	0.88	0.83	0.83	1.15	1.00	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-50.00
<b>Algeria</b>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.50	1.35	1.70	1.70	1.50	1.35	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.35	25.93
<b>Others</b>	4.03	4.38	4.65	4.65	1.67	1.64	1.60	1.60	6.72	7.18	7.45	7.45	0.00	0.00	0.27	3.75

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 06 Oats Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	9.85	10.34	10.11	10.16	2.01	2.18	2.04	2.04	19.82	22.60	20.63	20.73	0.11	0.52	-1.86	-8.25
<b>United States</b>	0.51	0.38	0.42	0.42	2.31	2.05	2.20	2.20	1.18	0.78	0.93	0.93	0.00	0.00	0.15	19.26
<b>Total Foreign</b>	9.34	9.96	9.69	9.74	2.00	2.19	2.03	2.03	18.64	21.82	19.70	19.80	0.11	0.54	-2.01	-9.23
<b>Russia</b>	2.24	2.93	2.80	2.85	1.44	1.82	1.43	1.41	3.22	5.33	4.00	4.03	0.03	0.68	-1.31	-24.47
<b>Canada</b>	0.89	1.08	0.96	0.96	2.75	2.91	2.79	2.79	2.45	3.16	2.68	2.68	0.00	0.00	-0.48	-15.14
<b>EU-27</b>	2.71	2.68	2.66	2.66	2.75	2.93	2.85	2.85	7.45	7.86	7.58	7.58	0.00	0.00	-0.28	-3.55
Poland	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.55	2.47	2.46	2.40	2.40	1.34	1.35	1.32	1.32	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-2.44
Finland	0.28	0.32	0.32	0.32	2.91	3.42	3.44	3.44	0.81	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.18
Spain	0.51	0.49	0.45	0.45	2.00	2.20	1.48	1.48	1.02	1.08	0.66	0.66	0.00	0.00	-0.42	-38.68
Germany	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	4.24	4.38	5.21	5.21	0.60	0.63	0.76	0.76	0.00	0.00	0.13	21.21
Sweden	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	3.37	3.84	3.89	3.89	0.56	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29
United Kingdom	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12	5.52	5.62	5.63	5.63	0.69	0.61	0.68	0.68	0.00	0.00	0.06	10.11
France	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	4.57	4.09	4.75	4.75	0.45	0.32	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.06	19.12
Italy	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.12	2.22	2.43	2.38	2.38	0.29	0.27	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.03	10.49
Denmark	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	5.83	4.80	4.80	4.80	0.27	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Romania	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.18	1.71	1.94	1.81	1.81	0.33	0.35	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-7.14
Czech Republic	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.65	3.73	3.33	3.33	0.14	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-10.71
Hungary	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	2.41	2.45	2.36	2.36	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Austria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.63	4.40	4.40	4.40	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ireland	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	7.63	8.00	7.20	7.20	0.15	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-14.29
Lithuania	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.34	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Australia</b>	0.83	0.73	0.70	0.70	1.37	1.75	1.50	1.50	1.13	1.27	1.05	1.05	0.00	0.00	-0.22	-17.58
<b>Ukraine</b>	0.31	0.28	0.30	0.30	1.47	1.81	1.83	2.09	0.46	0.51	0.55	0.63	0.08	14.55	0.12	24.51
<b>China</b>	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	2.69	3.00	2.90	2.90	0.53	0.60	0.58	0.58	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-3.33
<b>Belarus</b>	0.18	0.17	0.20	0.20	2.40	2.70	3.00	3.00	0.44	0.45	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.15	33.93
<b>Brazil</b>	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	2.46	2.40	2.40	2.40	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Argentina</b>	0.29	0.22	0.20	0.20	2.32	1.57	2.00	2.00	0.66	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.06	15.94
<b>Chile</b>	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	5.32	5.00	5.33	5.33	0.56	0.51	0.56	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.06	10.89
<b>Norway</b>	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	3.93	3.10	3.10	3.10	0.30	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Turkey</b>	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.34	2.21	2.21	2.21	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.82	1.80	1.33	1.33	0.13	0.26	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-22.48
<b>Serbia</b>	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.05	1.85	1.85	1.70	1.70	0.12	0.12	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-29.17
<b>Others</b>	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	0.58	0.58	0.59	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 07 Rye Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.	2012/13 Proj.	Prel.	2012/13 Proj.	Prel.	2012/13 Proj.	Prel.	2012/13 Proj.	From last month	From last year	Metric	Percent	Metric	Percent	Metric	Percent
	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	MMT	MMT		
<b>World</b>	4.85	4.91	5.17	5.14	2.36	2.49	2.66	2.70	11.42	12.21	13.76	13.87	0.11	0.79	1.66	13.62
<b>United States</b>	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	1.77	1.64	1.76	1.76	0.19	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.02	9.32
<b>Total Foreign</b>	4.74	4.81	5.07	5.04	2.37	2.50	2.68	2.72	11.23	12.05	13.59	13.70	0.11	0.80	1.65	13.68
<b>EU-27</b>	2.32	2.28	2.28	2.28	3.26	3.03	3.68	3.68	7.57	6.92	8.39	8.39	0.00	0.00	1.47	21.29
Poland	1.06	1.09	1.00	1.00	2.68	2.40	2.87	2.87	2.85	2.60	2.87	2.87	0.00	0.00	0.27	10.23
Germany	0.63	0.61	0.71	0.71	4.63	4.11	5.48	5.48	2.90	2.52	3.89	3.89	0.00	0.00	1.37	54.42
Spain	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.16	1.90	2.46	1.57	1.57	0.26	0.37	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-31.06
Lithuania	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.54	1.67	2.50	2.50	0.21	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.04	49.43
Latvia	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.75	2.50	2.76	2.76	0.16	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	10.53
France	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	5.21	4.43	4.97	4.97	0.15	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.04	28.23
Denmark	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.03	4.90	5.07	4.84	4.84	0.26	0.29	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-48.98
Czech Republic	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.93	4.68	4.17	4.17	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	6.84
Austria	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	3.50	4.39	4.35	4.35	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.99
Sweden	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	4.72	5.08	5.20	5.20	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.52
Hungary	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	2.08	2.30	2.20	2.20	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.32
Slovakia	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	2.12	3.31	2.71	2.71	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.98
Finland	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	2.72	2.80	3.00	3.00	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-14.29
United Kingdom	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	6.20	7.00	7.00	7.00	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Romania	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	2.27	2.55	2.27	2.27	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	-10.71
Greece	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Portugal	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.90	0.86	0.79	0.79	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	-16.67
<b>Russia</b>	1.38	1.52	1.45	1.42	1.19	1.95	1.48	1.50	1.64	2.97	2.15	2.13	-0.02	-0.79	-0.83	-28.11
<b>Belarus</b>	0.35	0.34	0.60	0.60	2.09	2.39	2.50	2.67	0.74	0.80	1.50	1.60	0.10	6.67	0.80	99.00
<b>Ukraine</b>	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.30	1.66	2.08	2.17	2.27	0.46	0.58	0.65	0.68	0.03	4.00	0.10	16.75
<b>Canada</b>	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.13	2.44	2.51	2.72	2.72	0.24	0.24	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.10	41.08
<b>Turkey</b>	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	2.60	2.50	2.50	2.50	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Argentina</b>	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.67	1.41	1.60	1.60	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-11.11
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.95	1.12	1.00	1.00	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.02	78.57
<b>Australia</b>	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Switzerland</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	1.50	1.21	1.21	1.21	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 08 Sorghum Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	38.83	37.86	38.81	38.82	1.61	1.43	1.52	1.53	62.48	54.03	59.06	59.26	0.20	0.34	5.23	9.67
<b>United States</b>	1.95	1.59	2.01	2.01	4.51	3.43	3.13	3.13	8.78	5.45	6.27	6.27	0.00	0.00	0.83	15.15
<b>Total Foreign</b>	36.88	36.27	36.81	36.82	1.46	1.34	1.43	1.44	53.70	48.59	52.79	52.99	0.20	0.38	4.40	9.06
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
Nigeria	5.40	5.50	5.55	5.55	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.24	6.75	6.85	6.90	6.90	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.73
Sudan	6.20	5.60	5.60	5.60	0.74	0.37	0.68	0.68	4.61	2.09	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	1.71	81.91
Ethiopia	1.78	1.87	1.80	1.80	1.95	2.02	2.06	2.06	3.47	3.78	3.70	3.70	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-2.14
Burkina	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.20	0.99	1.11	1.11	1.95	1.60	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.20	12.50
Tanzania	0.62	0.88	0.90	0.90	1.29	0.90	0.84	0.84	0.80	0.79	0.76	0.76	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-3.55
Niger	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.87	0.47	0.67	0.67	1.30	0.70	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	42.86
Uganda	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	1.61	1.61	1.61	1.61	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.38	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	1.06	0.96	1.03	1.03	0.36	0.33	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.03	7.69
South Africa	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.25	2.80	2.50	2.50	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-8.76
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	7.06	6.33	6.30	6.30	0.99	0.95	0.95	0.95	7.00	6.03	6.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-0.50
Pakistan	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>South America</b>																
Argentina	1.00	1.00	1.15	1.15	4.40	4.20	4.52	4.52	4.40	4.20	5.20	5.20	0.00	0.00	1.00	23.81
Brazil	0.82	0.79	1.00	1.00	2.83	2.81	2.80	2.80	2.31	2.21	2.80	2.80	0.00	0.00	0.60	26.98
<b>Mexico</b>	1.92	1.68	1.60	1.67	3.84	3.82	4.00	4.07	7.39	6.43	6.40	6.80	0.40	6.25	0.38	5.84
<b>China</b>	0.55	0.58	0.60	0.60	4.48	4.48	4.42	4.42	2.46	2.60	2.65	2.65	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.92
<b>Australia</b>	0.63	0.66	0.76	0.70	3.06	3.38	3.16	3.14	1.94	2.22	2.40	2.20	-0.20	-8.33	-0.02	-1.03
<b>Egypt</b>	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>EU-27</b>	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	5.57	6.06	5.49	5.49	0.63	0.67	0.56	0.56	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-16.79
France	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	5.50	6.41	5.80	5.80	0.29	0.28	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-15.60
Italy	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	6.88	7.12	6.62	6.62	0.28	0.30	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-24.75
<b>Others</b>	5.93	6.44	6.61	6.61	1.06	0.93	0.97	0.97	6.26	6.01	6.39	6.39	0.00	0.00	0.38	6.38

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 09 Rice Area, Yield, and Production**

**World and Selected Countries and Regions**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11		2012/13 Proj. 2011/12 Jan Feb		Prel. 2010/11		2012/13 Proj. 2011/12 Jan Feb		Prel. 2010/11		2012/13 Proj. 2011/12 Jan Feb		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
<b>World</b>	157.51	158.93	158.43	158.44	4.25	4.36	4.38	4.38	449.09	465.03	465.55	465.81	0.26	0.05	0.78	0.17
<b>United States</b>	1.46	1.06	1.08	1.08	7.54	7.92	8.35	8.35	7.59	5.87	6.36	6.36	0.00	0.00	0.49	8.35
<b>Total Foreign</b>	156.04	157.87	157.35	157.35	4.22	4.34	4.35	4.36	441.50	459.16	459.20	459.45	0.26	0.06	0.29	0.06
<b>East Asia</b>																
China	29.87	30.06	30.30	30.30	6.55	6.69	6.74	6.74	137.00	140.70	143.00	143.00	0.00	0.00	2.30	1.63
Japan	1.63	1.58	1.58	1.58	6.51	6.66	6.74	6.74	7.72	7.65	7.76	7.76	0.00	0.01	0.11	1.44
Korea, South	0.89	0.85	0.85	0.85	6.51	6.58	6.37	6.37	4.30	4.22	4.01	4.01	0.00	0.00	-0.22	-5.16
Korea, North	0.58	0.57	0.57	0.57	4.24	4.32	4.74	4.74	1.60	1.60	1.74	1.74	0.00	0.00	0.14	8.75
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	42.86	44.10	43.00	43.00	3.36	3.55	3.45	3.45	95.98	104.32	99.00	99.00	0.00	0.00	-5.32	-5.10
Bangladesh	11.70	11.72	11.65	11.65	4.06	4.31	4.35	4.38	31.70	33.70	33.80	34.00	0.20	0.59	0.30	0.89
Pakistan	2.10	2.75	2.70	2.70	3.57	3.55	3.78	3.78	5.00	6.50	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.30	4.62
<b>Southeast Asia</b>																
Indonesia	12.08	12.16	12.15	12.15	4.67	4.73	4.78	4.78	35.50	36.50	36.90	36.90	0.00	0.00	0.40	1.10
Vietnam	7.61	7.74	7.84	7.84	5.55	5.60	5.66	5.66	26.37	27.08	27.71	27.71	0.00	0.00	0.64	2.35
Thailand	10.67	11.00	10.94	10.94	2.88	2.82	2.84	2.84	20.26	20.46	20.50	20.50	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.20
Burma	7.00	6.50	6.35	6.35	2.35	2.60	2.65	2.65	10.53	10.82	10.75	10.75	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-0.61
Philippines	4.53	4.58	4.63	4.63	3.69	3.71	3.77	3.77	10.54	10.70	10.99	10.99	0.00	0.00	0.29	2.71
Cambodia	2.78	2.77	2.80	2.80	2.38	2.41	2.36	2.36	4.23	4.27	4.23	4.23	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-1.01
Laos	0.86	0.82	0.88	0.86	2.60	2.71	2.78	2.72	1.40	1.40	1.53	1.48	-0.06	-3.59	0.08	5.73
Malaysia	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.68	3.76	3.85	3.86	3.86	1.64	1.69	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.59
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	2.83	2.43	2.42	2.42	4.83	4.78	4.96	4.96	9.30	7.89	8.16	8.16	0.00	0.00	0.27	3.45
Peru	0.39	0.34	0.40	0.40	7.28	7.10	7.25	7.25	1.94	1.67	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.34	20.11
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
Nigeria	2.15	2.17	2.25	2.25	1.93	1.98	2.01	2.01	2.62	2.71	2.85	2.85	0.00	0.00	0.14	5.20
Madagascar	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	3.57	3.21	2.99	2.99	3.06	2.75	2.56	2.56	0.00	0.00	-0.19	-6.98
<b>EU-27</b>	0.48	0.48	0.47	0.47	6.49	6.23	6.32	6.32	2.17	2.09	2.04	2.04	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-2.30
Italy	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.24	6.40	5.82	6.06	6.06	1.11	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40
Spain	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	7.53	7.54	7.42	7.42	0.65	0.64	0.59	0.59	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-8.07
<b>Egypt</b>	0.45	0.70	0.74	0.74	9.98	8.80	9.21	9.21	3.10	4.25	4.70	4.70	0.00	0.00	0.45	10.59
<b>Iran</b>	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	4.06	4.19	4.19	4.19	1.51	1.55	1.55	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	12.03	11.98	12.26	12.28	3.02	3.11	3.07	3.08	24.03	24.66	24.93	25.04	0.11	0.44	0.38	1.52

Yield is on a rough basis, before the milling process

Production is on a milled basis, after the milling process

**Table 10 Total Oilseed Area, Yield, and Production**

**World and Selected Countries and Regions**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. Jan	Feb	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. Jan	Feb	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. Jan	Feb	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
<b>World Total</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	455.72	441.39	465.81	466.87	1.06	0.23	25.48	5.77
<b>Total Foreign</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	355.34	349.04	373.09	374.16	1.06	0.29	25.11	7.19
<b>Oilseed, Copra</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.02	5.54	5.66	5.66	0.00	0.00	0.12	2.15
<b>Oilseed, Palm Kernel</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.55	13.31	14.15	14.15	0.00	0.00	0.84	6.32
<b>Major OilSeeds</b>	214.19	218.00	222.19	222.28	2.04	1.94	2.01	2.01	437.15	422.55	446.00	447.06	1.06	0.24	24.52	5.80
<b>United States</b>	37.18	35.14	36.71	36.71	2.70	2.63	2.53	2.53	100.38	92.35	92.71	92.71	0.00	0.00	0.37	0.40
<b>Foreign Oilseeds</b>	177.01	182.87	185.48	185.57	1.90	1.81	1.90	1.91	336.78	330.20	353.29	354.35	1.06	0.30	24.15	7.31
<b>South America</b>	51.87	52.31	56.25	56.25	2.79	2.37	2.79	2.79	144.83	123.97	156.91	156.91	0.00	0.00	32.94	26.57
Brazil	25.75	26.58	28.68	28.68	3.07	2.64	2.97	3.00	78.96	70.13	85.15	86.15	1.00	1.17	16.02	22.84
Argentina	20.91	20.23	21.89	21.89	2.59	2.21	2.69	2.64	54.22	44.75	58.82	57.82	-1.00	-1.70	13.08	29.22
Paraguay	3.03	3.19	3.28	3.28	2.43	1.45	2.42	2.42	7.36	4.62	7.95	7.95	0.00	0.00	3.33	72.07
Bolivia	1.17	1.25	1.26	1.26	2.10	2.03	2.10	2.10	2.45	2.54	2.65	2.65	0.00	0.00	0.11	4.33
<b>China</b>	26.65	26.17	25.08	25.16	2.18	2.26	2.26	2.28	58.10	59.07	56.58	57.28	0.70	1.23	-1.80	-3.05
<b>South Asia</b>	38.40	39.52	39.55	39.55	1.02	1.04	1.02	1.02	39.24	40.98	40.43	40.23	-0.20	-0.49	-0.75	-1.82
India	34.45	35.21	35.26	35.26	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.98	34.21	34.92	34.63	34.63	0.00	0.00	-0.29	-0.83
Pakistan	3.63	3.98	3.96	3.96	1.32	1.46	1.40	1.35	4.77	5.79	5.54	5.34	-0.20	-3.61	-0.46	-7.87
<b>EU-27</b>	11.38	11.67	11.08	11.08	2.56	2.50	2.45	2.45	29.14	29.21	27.16	27.16	0.00	0.00	-2.04	-7.00
France	2.21	2.34	2.32	2.32	2.98	3.15	3.11	3.11	6.59	7.36	7.23	7.23	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-1.77
Germany	1.51	1.36	1.33	1.33	3.84	2.90	3.67	3.67	5.80	3.93	4.90	4.90	0.00	0.00	0.97	24.54
Poland	0.85	0.83	0.70	0.70	2.62	2.24	2.68	2.68	2.23	1.87	1.89	1.89	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.13
Romania	1.44	1.45	1.28	1.28	1.70	1.85	1.25	1.25	2.45	2.68	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	-1.08	-40.30
Hungary	0.80	0.85	0.81	0.81	2.05	2.33	2.00	2.00	1.64	1.97	1.62	1.62	0.00	0.00	-0.36	-18.00
United Kingdom	0.64	0.71	0.76	0.76	3.47	3.91	3.44	3.44	2.23	2.76	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	-0.16	-5.73
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>	18.43	20.98	20.29	20.27	1.23	1.46	1.33	1.37	22.65	30.68	27.05	27.72	0.68	2.50	-2.95	-9.63
Russia	7.20	9.22	8.30	8.45	1.01	1.35	1.24	1.29	7.24	12.43	10.30	10.87	0.57	5.57	-1.55	-12.49
Ukraine	7.30	7.74	7.98	7.96	1.58	1.83	1.58	1.58	11.55	14.20	12.60	12.61	0.01	0.07	-1.59	-11.21
Uzbekistan	1.33	1.31	1.29	1.29	1.20	1.26	1.31	1.31	1.60	1.65	1.69	1.69	0.00	0.00	0.04	2.12
<b>Canada</b>	8.41	9.15	10.31	10.31	2.06	2.07	1.78	1.78	17.30	18.93	18.31	18.31	0.00	0.00	-0.61	-3.23
<b>Africa</b>	12.53	12.98	13.31	13.34	0.94	0.86	0.90	0.90	11.73	11.19	11.93	11.96	0.03	0.27	0.77	6.90
Nigeria	2.10	2.01	1.99	1.99	1.05	1.06	1.08	1.08	2.21	2.14	2.14	2.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	4.03	4.05	4.07	4.07	1.27	1.32	1.33	1.33	5.10	5.35	5.40	5.40	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.94
Indonesia	1.23	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.56	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.91	1.80	1.78	1.78	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-1.11
<b>Australia</b>	2.70	3.14	2.76	2.76	1.40	1.67	1.54	1.54	3.78	5.25	4.25	4.25	0.00	0.00	-1.01	-19.14
<b>Others</b>	2.59	2.91	2.78	2.78	1.89	1.92	1.90	1.85	4.91	5.59	5.28	5.14	-0.14	-2.65	-0.45	-8.04

World Total and Total Foreign: (Major Oilseeds plus copra and palm kernel)

Major Oilseeds: (soybeans, sunflowerseeds, peanuts(inshell), cottonseed and rapeseed)

**Table 11 Soybean Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	103.00	102.90	108.84	108.90	2.56	2.32	2.48	2.47	263.59	238.73	269.41	269.50	0.09	0.03	30.77	12.89
<b>United States</b>	31.00	29.86	30.80	30.80	2.92	2.82	2.66	2.66	90.61	84.19	82.06	82.06	0.00	0.00	-2.14	-2.54
<b>Total Foreign</b>	72.00	73.04	78.04	78.10	2.40	2.12	2.40	2.40	172.98	154.53	187.36	187.44	0.09	0.05	32.91	21.30
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	24.20	25.00	27.50	27.50	3.11	2.66	3.00	3.04	75.30	66.50	82.50	83.50	1.00	1.21	17.00	25.56
Argentina	18.30	17.58	19.50	19.50	2.68	2.28	2.77	2.72	49.00	40.10	54.00	53.00	-1.00	-1.85	12.90	32.17
Paraguay	2.87	2.96	3.10	3.10	2.48	1.47	2.50	2.50	7.13	4.36	7.75	7.75	0.00	0.00	3.39	77.87
Bolivia	1.03	1.09	1.09	1.09	2.24	2.13	2.20	2.20	2.30	2.32	2.40	2.40	0.00	0.00	0.08	3.45
Uruguay	0.87	0.90	0.95	0.95	1.79	1.78	2.00	2.00	1.55	1.60	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.30	18.75
<b>East Asia</b>																
China	8.52	7.89	7.20	7.20	1.77	1.84	1.75	1.75	15.10	14.48	12.60	12.60	0.00	0.00	-1.88	-12.98
Korea, South	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.48	1.65	1.68	1.68	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea, North	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	1.24	1.35	1.25	1.25	0.16	0.18	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-14.29
Japan	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.63	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>India</b>	9.30	10.27	10.80	10.80	1.05	1.07	1.06	1.06	9.80	11.00	11.50	11.50	0.00	0.00	0.50	4.55
<b>Canada</b>	1.51	1.55	1.68	1.68	2.95	2.77	2.93	2.93	4.45	4.30	4.93	4.93	0.00	0.00	0.63	14.70
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Ukraine	1.04	1.11	1.40	1.41	1.62	2.04	1.71	1.70	1.68	2.26	2.40	2.41	0.01	0.21	0.14	6.23
Russia	1.04	1.18	1.30	1.35	1.18	1.48	1.38	1.39	1.22	1.75	1.80	1.88	0.08	4.44	0.13	7.49
<b>Southeast Asia</b>																
Indonesia	0.47	0.45	0.45	0.45	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	0.65	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.17	0.20	0.23	0.23	1.46	1.50	1.52	1.52	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.05	16.67
Thailand	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>EU-27</b>	0.38	0.45	0.40	0.40	2.87	2.86	2.38	2.38	1.09	1.29	0.95	0.95	0.00	0.00	-0.34	-26.24
Italy	0.17	0.24	0.19	0.19	3.53	3.33	2.66	2.66	0.60	0.80	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-37.88
France	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.71	2.95	2.95	2.95	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-12.10
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
South Africa	0.42	0.47	0.50	0.50	1.70	1.50	1.70	1.70	0.71	0.71	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.14	19.72
Nigeria	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Serbia</b>	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.17	2.41	2.52	1.70	1.70	0.35	0.42	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-32.53
<b>Mexico</b>	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.09	1.31	1.25	1.25	0.17	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.44
<b>Iran</b>	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	2.14	2.44	2.44	2.44	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.33	1.94	1.91	1.95	1.95	0.60	0.61	0.64	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.03	4.41

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 12 Cottonseed Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	32.63	34.48	33.07	33.18	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.35	43.56	46.62	44.77	44.70	-0.07	-0.17	-1.93	-4.13
<b>United States</b>	4.33	3.83	3.82	3.82	1.28	1.27	1.37	1.37	5.53	4.87	5.22	5.22	0.00	0.00	0.35	7.22
<b>Total Foreign</b>	28.30	30.65	29.26	29.36	1.34	1.36	1.35	1.34	38.03	41.75	39.55	39.48	-0.07	-0.19	-2.28	-5.45
<b>China</b>	5.25	5.40	5.20	5.28	2.28	2.40	2.53	2.53	11.95	12.97	13.13	13.33	0.20	1.49	0.35	2.72
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	11.14	12.20	11.70	11.70	0.97	0.93	0.92	0.92	10.80	11.30	10.80	10.80	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-4.42
Pakistan	2.80	3.00	3.00	3.00	1.34	1.54	1.47	1.40	3.76	4.62	4.40	4.20	-0.20	-4.55	-0.42	-9.01
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Uzbekistan	1.33	1.31	1.29	1.29	1.20	1.26	1.31	1.31	1.60	1.65	1.69	1.69	0.00	0.00	0.04	2.12
Turkmenistan	0.64	0.58	0.60	0.60	1.07	0.96	0.92	0.92	0.69	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tajikistan	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.99	1.08	1.08	1.08	0.16	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.26
Kazakhstan	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.15	1.20	1.06	1.05	1.32	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.20	0.04	24.84	0.03	14.62
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	1.40	1.40	1.00	1.00	2.39	2.31	2.27	2.27	3.35	3.24	2.27	2.27	0.00	0.00	-0.97	-29.89
Argentina	0.61	0.53	0.36	0.36	0.83	0.67	0.72	0.72	0.50	0.36	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-26.76
<b>Middle East</b>																
Turkey	0.32	0.49	0.40	0.40	2.16	2.14	2.25	2.12	0.69	1.05	0.90	0.85	-0.05	-6.00	-0.20	-19.43
Syria	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.13	2.75	2.73	2.72	2.72	0.34	0.41	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-17.07
Iran	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	1.00	1.17	1.14	1.14	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-11.11
<b>Australia</b>	0.54	0.58	0.45	0.45	2.39	2.93	2.92	2.92	1.30	1.70	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-23.53
<b>EU-27</b>	0.30	0.35	0.33	0.33	1.34	1.56	1.41	1.41	0.40	0.55	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	-0.09	-15.79
Greece	0.23	0.29	0.26	0.26	1.39	1.58	1.43	1.43	0.32	0.45	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-17.33
Spain	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.19	1.49	1.34	1.34	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-9.00
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
Burkina	0.40	0.40	0.53	0.53	0.45	0.48	0.55	0.55	0.18	0.19	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.10	50.26
Mali	0.26	0.48	0.50	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.57	0.57	0.13	0.24	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.04	17.43
Cameroon	0.14	0.18	0.21	0.23	0.98	0.93	1.01	1.02	0.14	0.16	0.21	0.23	0.02	8.49	0.07	41.98
Sudan	0.04	0.10	0.06	0.06	1.21	1.03	1.07	1.07	0.05	0.10	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-37.86
Zimbabwe	0.40	0.47	0.43	0.43	0.48	0.49	0.42	0.42	0.19	0.23	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-21.05
Nigeria	0.41	0.33	0.30	0.30	0.50	0.43	0.47	0.47	0.21	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.18	0.20	0.25	0.25	0.55	0.58	0.73	0.73	0.10	0.12	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.07	56.90
Uganda	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.13	1.09	1.49	1.05	1.05	0.11	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-12.08
<b>Egypt</b>	0.16	0.22	0.15	0.15	1.13	1.09	1.08	1.08	0.18	0.24	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-34.58
<b>Mexico</b>	0.11	0.19	0.15	0.15	2.24	2.09	2.66	2.10	0.25	0.40	0.41	0.32	-0.09	-21.13	-0.08	-19.95
<b>Burma</b>	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	0.93	1.22	1.37	1.38	0.52	0.55	0.53	0.53	0.48	0.67	0.72	0.73	0.01	1.94	0.07	9.72

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 13 Peanut Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	21.45	20.78	20.84	20.84	1.68	1.70	1.76	1.79	36.00	35.34	36.70	37.20	0.50	1.36	1.86	5.26
<b>United States</b>	0.51	0.44	0.65	0.65	3.71	3.80	4.70	4.70	1.89	1.66	3.06	3.06	0.00	0.00	1.40	84.22
<b>Total Foreign</b>	20.94	20.34	20.19	20.19	1.63	1.66	1.67	1.69	34.11	33.68	33.64	34.14	0.50	1.49	0.46	1.37
<b>China</b>	4.53	4.58	4.70	4.70	3.46	3.50	3.40	3.51	15.64	16.05	16.00	16.50	0.50	3.13	0.45	2.83
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	6.00	5.30	5.00	5.00	0.98	1.04	1.00	1.00	5.85	5.50	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-9.09
Pakistan	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	7.80	7.79	7.80	7.80	0.97	0.89	0.93	0.93	7.57	6.96	7.29	7.29	0.00	0.00	0.33	4.78
Nigeria	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Senegal	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.29	0.70	1.00	1.00	1.29	0.70	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	42.86
Chad	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malawi	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	2.09	1.93	2.18	2.18	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.03	37.93
<b>Southeast Asia</b>																
Indonesia	0.75	0.70	0.68	0.68	1.67	1.66	1.68	1.68	1.25	1.17	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-1.72
Burma	0.83	0.85	0.85	0.85	1.38	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.14	1.30	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.25	2.10	2.21	2.20	2.20	0.44	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.77
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>South America</b>																
Argentina	0.27	0.30	0.33	0.33	3.97	3.17	3.57	3.57	1.05	0.95	1.16	1.16	0.00	0.00	0.21	22.11
Brazil	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.67	2.95	2.60	2.60	0.23	0.30	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-11.86
<b>Egypt</b>	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Mexico</b>	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	1.53	1.31	1.42	1.42	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.01	6.25
<b>Others</b>	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	2.39	2.39	2.37	2.37	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.33

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 14 Sunflowerseed Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production					
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent		
<b>World</b>	23.20	25.74	24.76	24.74	1.44	1.57	1.45	1.47	33.46	40.30	35.86	36.37	0.51	1.42	-3.93	-9.75		
<b>United States</b>	0.76	0.59	0.75	0.75	1.64	1.57	1.70	1.70	1.24	0.93	1.26	1.26	0.00	0.00	0.34	36.65		
<b>Total Foreign</b>	22.44	25.15	24.01	24.00	1.44	1.57	1.44	1.46	32.22	39.37	34.59	35.10	0.51	1.47	-4.27	-10.84		
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																		
Russia	5.55	7.20	6.00	6.13	0.96	1.34	1.25	1.30	5.35	9.63	7.50	7.96	0.46	6.12	-1.67	-17.33		
Ukraine	5.40	5.80	6.00	6.00	1.56	1.81	1.50	1.50	8.40	10.50	9.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	-1.50	-14.29		
Moldova	0.25	0.28	0.25	0.25	1.52	1.54	1.20	1.20	0.38	0.43	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-29.74		
Kazakhstan	0.74	0.95	0.82	0.68	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.59	0.33	0.41	0.35	0.40	0.05	14.29	-0.01	-2.20		
<b>South America</b>																		
Argentina	1.74	1.82	1.70	1.70	2.11	1.83	2.00	2.00	3.67	3.34	3.40	3.40	0.00	0.00	0.06	1.80		
Uruguay	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.03	1.33	1.50	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.03	166.67		
Bolivia	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.17	1.07	1.38	1.47	1.47	0.15	0.22	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.03	13.64		
<b>China</b>	0.98	0.95	0.98	0.98	2.34	2.26	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.15	2.25	2.25	0.00	0.00	0.10	4.65		
<b>EU-27</b>	3.72	4.23	4.25	4.25	1.85	1.96	1.64	1.64	6.90	8.29	6.95	6.95	0.00	0.00	-1.34	-16.18		
France	0.70	0.74	0.68	0.68	2.36	2.55	2.48	2.48	1.64	1.89	1.69	1.69	0.00	0.00	-0.19	-10.29		
Hungary	0.50	0.57	0.62	0.62	1.98	2.38	2.03	2.03	0.99	1.37	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-8.33		
Spain	0.70	0.86	0.75	0.75	1.21	1.26	0.86	0.86	0.85	1.08	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	-0.43	-40.04		
Italy	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	2.27	2.32	1.92	1.92	0.25	0.27	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-19.34		
Slovakia	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	1.81	2.26	2.22	2.22	0.15	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.49		
<b>South Asia</b>																		
India	0.76	0.74	0.76	0.76	0.86	0.84	0.83	0.83	0.66	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.61		
Pakistan	0.45	0.50	0.47	0.47	1.52	1.50	1.49	1.49	0.69	0.75	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-6.67		
<b>Turkey</b>	0.49	0.49	0.53	0.53	2.06	1.89	2.00	2.00	1.00	0.93	1.05	1.05	0.00	0.00	0.13	13.51		
<b>South Africa</b>	0.64	0.45	0.50	0.50	1.34	1.14	1.25	1.25	0.86	0.52	0.63	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.11	21.36		
<b>Burma</b>	0.91	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.70	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.64	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
<b>Serbia</b>	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	2.35	2.37	2.00	2.00	0.40	0.42	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-15.66		
<b>Canada</b>	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.04	1.33	1.43	1.72	1.72	0.07	0.02	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.05	270.00		
<b>Australia</b>	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	1.16	1.18	1.32	1.32	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.02	48.94		
<b>Others</b>	0.40	0.42	0.37	0.37	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.95	0.39	0.40	0.36	0.36	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-11.03		

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 15 Rapeseed Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production					
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	33.91	34.11	34.69	34.63	1.79	1.80	1.71	1.71	60.55	61.56	59.26	59.30	0.04	0.07	-2.26	-3.67		
<b>United States</b>	0.58	0.42	0.70	0.70	1.92	1.65	1.59	1.59	1.11	0.70	1.11	1.11	0.00	0.00	0.41	59.08		
<b>Total Foreign</b>	33.33	33.69	33.99	33.93	1.78	1.81	1.71	1.72	59.43	60.87	58.15	58.19	0.04	0.08	-2.67	-4.39		
<b>EU-27</b>	6.99	6.63	6.10	6.10	2.97	2.88	3.08	3.08	20.75	19.08	18.80	18.80	0.00	0.00	-0.28	-1.45		
Germany	1.49	1.33	1.31	1.31	3.87	2.91	3.70	3.70	5.75	3.87	4.84	4.84	0.00	0.00	0.97	25.12		
France	1.47	1.56	1.60	1.60	3.29	3.44	3.39	3.39	4.82	5.35	5.43	5.43	0.00	0.00	0.08	1.48		
United Kingdom	0.64	0.71	0.76	0.76	3.47	3.91	3.44	3.44	2.23	2.76	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	-0.16	-5.73		
Poland	0.85	0.83	0.70	0.70	2.62	2.24	2.69	2.69	2.23	1.86	1.88	1.88	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.13		
Czech Republic	0.37	0.37	0.40	0.40	2.82	2.80	2.81	2.81	1.04	1.05	1.13	1.13	0.00	0.00	0.08	7.74		
Denmark	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.13	3.46	3.41	3.79	3.79	0.58	0.51	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.91		
Hungary	0.26	0.23	0.15	0.15	2.15	2.26	1.87	1.87	0.56	0.53	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	-0.25	-46.87		
Romania	0.58	0.38	0.09	0.09	1.81	1.96	1.65	1.65	1.05	0.75	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	-0.61	-81.33		
Slovakia	0.16	0.15	0.11	0.11	1.96	2.29	2.05	2.05	0.32	0.33	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-34.04		
Sweden	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	2.56	2.50	2.55	2.55	0.28	0.25	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.03	12.00		
Lithuania	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Latvia	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.31	2.28	2.28	2.28	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Austria	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	3.15	3.38	2.71	2.71	0.17	0.18	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-16.76		
Finland	0.16	0.09	0.10	0.10	1.29	1.29	1.30	1.30	0.21	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	11.11		
Estonia	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	1.34	1.52	1.52	1.52	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
<b>China</b>	7.37	7.35	7.00	7.00	1.78	1.83	1.80	1.80	13.10	13.43	12.60	12.60	0.00	0.00	-0.83	-6.15		
<b>South Asia</b>																		
India	7.25	6.70	7.00	7.00	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.96	7.10	6.50	6.70	6.70	0.00	0.00	0.20	3.08		
Pakistan	0.27	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.85	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.23	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.03		
Bangladesh	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
<b>Canada</b>	6.86	7.59	8.59	8.59	1.86	1.92	1.55	1.55	12.79	14.61	13.31	13.31	0.00	0.00	-1.30	-8.89		
<b>Australia</b>	2.08	2.45	2.21	2.21	1.14	1.38	1.25	1.25	2.36	3.39	2.76	2.76	0.00	0.00	-0.63	-18.46		
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																		
Ukraine	0.86	0.83	0.58	0.55	1.70	1.73	2.07	2.20	1.47	1.44	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.33	-0.23	-16.21		
Russia	0.61	0.84	1.00	0.97	1.09	1.25	1.00	1.07	0.67	1.05	1.00	1.04	0.04	3.50	-0.02	-1.43		
Belarus	0.31	0.30	0.42	0.42	1.22	1.28	1.67	1.67	0.37	0.38	0.70	0.71	0.01	0.71	0.33	86.02		
<b>Paraguay</b>	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.60	1.32	1.45	1.45	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.02	16.00		
<b>Others</b>	0.37	0.24	0.33	0.33	0.70	1.44	1.19	1.19	0.26	0.34	0.39	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.05	14.04		

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 16 Copra, Palm Kernel, and Palm Oil Production**

Country / Region	Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. Jan	Feb	From last month		From last year	
	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent				
<b>Oilseed, Copra</b>								
Philippines	2.80	2.30	2.30	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Indonesia	1.46	1.48	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.12	8.11
India	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	6.02	5.54	5.66	5.66	0.00	0.00	0.12	2.17
<b>Oilseed, Palm Kernel</b>								
Indonesia	6.20	6.90	7.45	7.45	0.00	0.00	0.55	7.97
Malaysia	4.52	4.50	4.75	4.75	0.00	0.00	0.25	5.56
Nigeria	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.26	0.31	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.03	9.68
Papua New Guinea	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Colombia	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.01	9.09
Cote d'Ivoire	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ecuador	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	12.55	13.31	14.15	14.15	0.00	0.00	0.84	6.31
<b>Oil, Palm</b>								
Indonesia	23.60	25.90	28.00	28.00	0.00	0.00	2.10	8.11
Malaysia	18.21	18.20	18.50	18.50	0.00	0.00	0.30	1.65
Thailand	1.29	1.55	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.15	9.68
Colombia	0.75	0.92	0.96	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.04	4.35
Nigeria	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.50	0.51	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.92
Ecuador	0.46	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Honduras	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	47.92	50.70	53.33	53.33	0.00	0.00	2.63	5.19

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 17 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Kilograms per hectare)				Production (Million 480 lb. bales)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	2010/11	2011/12	Jan	Feb	MBales	Percent	MBales	Percent
<b>World</b>	33.45	35.52	34.03	34.13	757	761	760	759	116.33	124.13	118.83	118.95	0.12	0.10	-5.18	-4.18
<b>United States</b>	4.33	3.83	3.82	3.82	910	886	971	971	18.10	15.57	17.01	17.01	0.00	0.00	1.44	9.23
<b>Total Foreign</b>	29.12	31.69	30.21	30.31	734	746	734	732	98.23	108.56	101.82	101.94	0.12	0.12	-6.62	-6.10
<b>China</b>	5.25	5.40	5.20	5.28	1,265	1,335	1,403	1,403	30.50	33.10	33.50	34.00	0.50	1.49	0.90	2.72
<b>South Asia</b>	14.03	15.29	14.80	14.80	546	545	525	519	35.19	38.27	35.68	35.28	-0.40	-1.12	-2.99	-7.80
India	11.14	12.20	11.70	11.70	516	491	475	475	26.40	27.50	25.50	25.50	0.00	0.00	-2.00	-7.27
Pakistan	2.80	3.00	3.00	3.00	672	769	726	697	8.64	10.60	10.00	9.60	-0.40	-4.00	-1.00	-9.43
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>	2.32	2.33	2.29	2.29	639	641	657	667	6.82	6.86	6.93	7.03	0.10	1.44	0.17	2.45
Uzbekistan	1.33	1.31	1.29	1.29	671	698	729	729	4.10	4.20	4.30	4.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	2.38
Turkmenistan	0.64	0.58	0.60	0.60	595	530	544	544	1.75	1.40	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	7.14
Tajikistan	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.20	550	619	599	599	0.41	0.58	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.17
Kazakhstan	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.15	664	590	581	736	0.42	0.44	0.40	0.50	0.10	25.00	0.06	14.68
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	3.29	4.02	4.26	4.29	296	313	331	332	4.47	5.77	6.47	6.53	0.07	1.01	0.76	13.23
Burkina	0.40	0.40	0.53	0.53	354	381	435	435	0.65	0.70	1.05	1.05	0.00	0.00	0.35	50.00
Mali	0.26	0.48	0.50	0.50	398	386	435	435	0.48	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	17.65
Zimbabwe	0.40	0.47	0.43	0.43	272	278	243	243	0.50	0.60	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-20.83
Benin	0.18	0.20	0.25	0.25	363	381	479	479	0.30	0.35	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.20	57.14
Cote d'Ivoire	0.20	0.25	0.33	0.33	370	392	402	402	0.34	0.45	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.15	33.33
Cameroon	0.14	0.18	0.21	0.23	428	404	441	445	0.28	0.33	0.43	0.46	0.04	8.24	0.14	41.54
Nigeria	0.41	0.33	0.30	0.30	252	218	236	236	0.48	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	0.04	0.10	0.06	0.06	518	435	454	454	0.10	0.20	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-37.50
<b>South America</b>	2.15	2.14	1.55	1.55	1,102	1,051	1,109	1,110	10.89	10.31	7.87	7.88	0.01	0.06	-2.44	-23.61
Brazil	1.40	1.40	1.00	1.00	1,400	1,353	1,415	1,415	9.00	8.70	6.50	6.50	0.00	0.00	-2.20	-25.29
Argentina	0.61	0.53	0.36	0.36	486	411	484	484	1.35	1.00	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-20.00
Paraguay	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.07	399	340	358	373	0.06	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.01	4.35	-0.01	-4.00
<b>Middle East</b>	0.61	0.80	0.68	0.68	1,180	1,298	1,250	1,202	3.29	4.79	3.88	3.73	-0.15	-3.86	-1.06	-22.09
Iran	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.11	635	587	591	591	0.35	0.31	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-8.06
Syria	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.13	1,280	1,306	1,263	1,263	0.74	0.90	0.73	0.73	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-19.44
Turkey	0.32	0.49	0.40	0.40	1,436	1,529	1,497	1,415	2.11	3.44	2.75	2.60	-0.15	-5.45	-0.84	-24.42
<b>Australia</b>	0.54	0.58	0.45	0.45	1,681	2,065	2,055	2,055	4.20	5.50	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-1.30	-23.64
<b>EU-27</b>	0.30	0.35	0.33	0.33	854	994	930	930	1.16	1.62	1.41	1.41	0.00	0.00	-0.21	-12.75
Greece	0.23	0.29	0.26	0.26	890	1,016	963	963	0.94	1.33	1.15	1.15	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-13.53
Spain	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	715	897	800	800	0.21	0.28	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-9.42
<b>Egypt</b>	0.16	0.22	0.15	0.15	763	737	773	773	0.55	0.75	0.52	0.52	0.00	0.00	-0.23	-30.87
<b>Mexico</b>	0.11	0.19	0.15	0.15	1,436	1,338	1,343	1,343	0.73	1.18	0.94	0.94	0.00	0.00	-0.24	-20.00
<b>Others</b>	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	248	251	250	250	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.23

World and Selected Countries and Regions

## TABLE 18

The table below presents a record of the differences between the February projection and the final Estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, the "root mean square error" means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the current forecast will not be above or below the final estimate by more than 0.6 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 (90% confidence level) that the difference will not exceed 1.0 percent. The average difference between the February projection and the final estimate is 2.5 million tons, ranging from 0.0 million to 7.3 million tons. The February projection has been below the estimate 23 times and above 8 times.

### RELIABILITY OF PRODUCTION PROJECTIONS 1/

COMMODITY AND REGION	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence interval	Difference between forecast and final estimate				Years	
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Years		
						Below final	Above final	
			Percent				---Million metric tons---	
<b>WHEAT</b>								
World	0.6	1.0	2.5	0.0	7.3	23	8	
U.S.	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	12	8	
Foreign	0.7	1.2	2.5	0.0	7.3	23	8	
<b>COARSE GRAINS 2/</b>								
World	1.2	2.0	8.9	0.0	26.0	25	6	
U.S.	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.3	13	7	
Foreign	1.7	2.8	8.9	0.3	26.0	23	7	
<b>RICE (Milled)</b>								
World	1.7	2.8	4.4	0.1	14.0	23	8	
U.S.	1.6	2.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	12	5	
Foreign	1.7	2.9	4.3	0.1	14.0	23	8	
<b>SOYBEANS</b>								
World	2.9	4.9	4.0	0.4	15.3	20	11	
U.S.	1.4	2.3	0.6	0.0	2.5	13	12	
Foreign	4.8	8.2	4.0	0.3	14.8	21	10	
<b>COTTON</b>			---Million 480-lb. bales---					
World	2.3	3.9	1.6	0.0	5.4	23	8	
U.S.	0.9	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	11	19	
Foreign	2.8	4.7	1.6	0.1	5.7	23	8	
<b>UNITED STATES</b>			-----Million bushels-----					
<i>CORN</i>	0.2	0.3	3	0	41	2	2	
<i>SORGHUM</i>	0.2	0.3	0	0	4	0	2	
<i>BARLEY</i>	0.5	0.9	1	0	11	12	4	
<i>OATS</i>	0.2	0.4	0	0	2	4	3	

1/ Marketing years 1981/82 through 2011/12. Final is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year for 1981/82 through 2011/12.

2/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain

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Office of Global Analysis, FAS, USDA