PUMICE AND PUMICITE STATISTICS ${ }^{1}$
U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY
[All values in metric tons ( $\mathbf{t}$ ) gross weight unless otherwise noted]
Last modification: September 26, 2012

| Year | Production | Imports | Exports | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Apparent } \\ \text { consumption } \end{array}$ | Unit value (\$/t) | Unit value (98\$/t) | World production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1902 | 635 | NA | NA | 635 | 4.33 | 82.00 | NA |
| 1903 | 776 | NA | NA | 776 | 3.32 | 60.00 | NA |
| 1904 | 1,390 | NA | NA | 1,390 | 3.90 | 71.00 | NA |
| 1905 | 1,660 | NA | NA | 1,660 | 3.33 | 61.00 | NA |
| 1906 | 11,100 | NA | NA | 11,100 | 1.51 | 27.00 | NA |
| 1907 | 7,360 | NA | NA | 7,360 | 4.60 | 81.00 | NA |
| 1908 | 9,590 | NA | NA | 9,590 | 4.10 | 75.00 | NA |
| 1909 | 13,700 | NA | NA | 13,700 | 2.44 | 44.00 | NA |
| 1910 | 21,100 | NA | NA | 21,100 | 4.50 | 79.00 | NA |
| 1911 | 19,700 | NA | NA | 19,700 | 4.50 | 79.00 | NA |
| 1912 | 24,600 | NA | NA | 24,600 | 3.52 | 60.00 | NA |
| 1913 | 22,300 | NA | NA | 22,300 | 2.49 | 41.00 | NA |
| 1914 | 25,000 | NA | NA | 25,000 | 2.36 | 38.50 | NA |
| 1915 | 25,100 | NA | NA | 25,100 | 2.51 | 40.50 | NA |
| 1916 | 30,200 | NA | NA | 30,200 | 2.72 | 40.70 | NA |
| 1917 | 32,000 | NA | NA | 32,000 | 2.65 | 33.80 | NA |
| 1918 | 27,800 | NA | NA | 27,800 | 3.29 | 35.50 | NA |
| 1919 | 32,700 | NA | NA | 32,700 | 3.57 | 33.70 | NA |
| 1920 | 38,000 | NA | NA | 38,000 | 3.01 | 24.50 | 66,000 |
| 1921 | 33,700 | NA | NA | 33,700 | 4.71 | 42.80 | 47,600 |
| 1922 | 41,100 | NA | NA | 41,100 | 4.28 | 41.60 | 240,000 |
| 1923 | 51,300 | NA | NA | 51,300 | 4.18 | 39.80 | 275,000 |
| 1924 | 39,600 | 8,230 | NA | 47,800 | 4.81 | 45.80 | 157,000 |
| 1925 | 36,600 | 9,200 | NA | 45,800 | 4.88 | 45.60 | 166,000 |
| 1926 | 48,900 | 8,700 | NA | 57,600 | 4.27 | 39.20 | NA |
| 1927 | 48,400 | 8,100 | NA | 56,500 | 4.59 | 42.90 | NA |
| 1928 | 52,100 | 10,100 | NA | 62,200 | 5.35 | 51.00 | NA |
| 1929 | 67,000 | 8,770 | NA | 75,800 | 5.81 | 55.30 | NA |
| 1930 | 51,600 | 5,900 | NA | 57,500 | 6.52 | 63.90 | NA |
| 1931 | 35,000 | 5,940 | NA | 41,000 | 5.42 | 58.10 | NA |
| 1932 | 48,300 | 4,030 | NA | 52,300 | 4.87 | 58.00 | NA |
| 1933 | 55,500 | 6,170 | NA | 61,700 | 4.35 | 54.50 | NA |
| 1934 | 50,900 | 6,430 | NA | 57,400 | 4.07 | 49.50 | NA |
| 1935 | 54,400 | 7,930 | NA | 62,400 | 4.54 | 54.10 | NA |
| 1936 | 66,100 | 6,390 | NA | 72,500 | 4.96 | 58.20 | NA |
| 1937 | 64,400 | 7,960 | NA | 72,400 | 4.69 | 53.10 | NA |
| 1938 | 59,600 | 5,390 | NA | 65,000 | 5.25 | 60.70 | NA |
| 1939 | 80,900 | 6,040 | NA | 86,900 | 5.25 | 61.60 | NA |
| 1940 | 74,800 | 3,410 | NA | 78,200 | 6.69 | 77.90 | NA |
| 1941 | 106,000 | 39 | NA | 107,000 | 6.29 | 69.70 | NA |
| 1942 | 115,000 | 61 | NA | 115,000 | 6.15 | 61.50 | NA |
| 1943 | 77,200 | 30 | NA | 77,300 | 7.92 | 74.70 | NA |
| 1944 | 80,500 | 36 | NA | 80,600 | 8.74 | 80.90 | NA |
| 1945 | 142,000 | 9 | NA | 142,000 | 7.37 | 67.00 | NA |
| 1946 | 290,000 | 5,860 | NA | 296,000 | 5.47 | 45.60 | NA |
| 1947 | 401,000 | 7,810 | NA | 409,000 | 5.04 | 36.80 | NA |
| 1948 | 551,000 | 8,400 | NA | 560,000 | 4.54 | 30.70 | 1,270,000 |
| 1949 | 650,000 | 8,710 | NA | 659,000 | 3.65 | 25.00 | 1,540,000 |
| 1950 | 653,000 | 18,400 | NA | 671,000 | 4.08 | 27.60 | 1,810,000 |
| 1951 | 680,000 | 15,000 | NA | 695,000 | 4.05 | 25.30 | 2,270,000 |
| 1952 | 542,000 | 20,400 | NA | 562,000 | 4.18 | 25.60 | 2,180,000 |

PUMICE AND PUMICITE STATISTICS ${ }^{1}$
U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY
[All values in metric tons (t) gross weight unless otherwise noted]
Last modification: September 26, 2012

| Year | Production | Imports | Exports | Apparent consumption | Unit value (\$/t) | Unit value (98\$/t) | World production |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1953 | 615,000 | 30,500 | NA | 646,000 | 1.27 | 7.74 | 5,350,000 |
| 1954 | 868,000 | 19,900 | NA | 888,000 | 2.88 | 17.50 | 5,620,000 |
| 1955 | 764,000 | 31,300 | NA | 795,000 | 3.20 | 19.50 | 6,530,000 |
| 1956 | 805,000 | 30,500 | NA | 835,000 | 4.00 | 24.00 | 8,350,000 |
| 1957 | 957,000 | 33,800 | 71,000 | 920,000 | 3.23 | 18.80 | 8,260,000 |
| 1958 | 839,000 | 36,700 | 100,000 | 776,000 | 3.68 | 20.80 | 8,440,000 |
| 1959 | 711,000 | 23,300 | NA | 735,000 | 4.60 | 25.70 | 9,710,000 |
| 1960 | 545,000 | 52,200 | NA | 598,000 | 4.96 | 27.30 | 10,800,000 |
| 1961 | 849,000 | 32,300 | NA | 882,000 | 4.95 | 27.10 | 11,900,000 |
| 1962 | 484,000 | 77,600 | NA | 561,000 | 6.64 | 35.90 | 12,400,000 |
| 1963 | 953,000 | 143,000 | NA | 1,100,000 | 2.29 | 12.20 | 15,100,000 |
| 1964 | 1,060,000 | 99,700 | NA | 1,160,000 | 3.87 | 20.40 | 15,200,000 |
| 1965 | 438,000 | 173,000 | 260 | 611,000 | 5.58 | 28.90 | 14,900,000 |
| 1966 | 498,000 | 256,000 | 270 | 754,000 | 5.28 | 26.50 | 14,700,000 |
| 1967 | 704,000 | 223,000 | 310 | 927,000 | 2.05 | 10.00 | 14,000,000 |
| 1968 | 436,000 | 283,000 | 570 | 719,000 | 3.12 | 14.70 | 13,600,000 |
| 1969 | 543,000 | 349,000 | 480 | 891,000 | 2.49 | 11.10 | 14,700,000 |
| 1970 | 445,000 | 331,000 | 280 | 776,000 | 2.78 | 11.70 | 14,300,000 |
| 1971 | 490,000 | 363,000 | 320 | 852,000 | 2.86 | 11.50 | 14,800,000 |
| 1972 | 717,000 | 543,000 | 230 | 1,260,000 | 2.62 | 10.20 | 15,600,000 |
| 1973 | 748,000 | 282,000 | 2,800 | 1,030,000 | 4.83 | 17.70 | 14,900,000 |
| 1974 | 792,000 | 266,000 | 2,600 | 1,060,000 | 4.63 | 15.30 | 14,000,000 |
| 1975 | 717,000 | 132,000 | 1,100 | 847,000 | 4.87 | 14.80 | 14,700,000 |
| 1976 | 822,000 | 73,500 | 920 | 895,000 | 4.66 | 13.40 | 15,800,000 |
| 1977 | 1,070,000 | 230,000 | 1,600 | 1,300,000 | 4.33 | 11.70 | 15,500,000 |
| 1978 | 1,100,000 | 196,000 | 1,800 | 1,290,000 | 4.41 | 11.00 | 17,800,000 |
| 1979 | 1,060,000 | 56,200 | 1,800 | 1,120,000 | 4.58 | 10.30 | 17,700,000 |
| 1980 | 493,000 | 176,000 | 910 | 668,000 | 8.66 | 17.10 | 15,250,000 |
| 1981 | 453,000 | 83,500 | 910 | 535,000 | 9.52 | 17.10 | 12,800,000 |
| 1982 | 377,000 | 110,000 | 910 | 486,000 | 9.93 | 16.80 | 11,700,000 |
| 1983 | 407,000 | 167,000 | 910 | 573,000 | 11.00 | 18.00 | 10,700,000 |
| 1984 | 455,000 | 266,000 | 910 | 720,000 | 10.80 | 17.00 | 12,200,000 |
| 1985 | 461,000 | 220,000 | 910 | 680,000 | 9.88 | 15.00 | 11,000,000 |
| 1986 | 503,000 | 349,000 | 1,000 | 851,000 | 11.40 | 17.00 | 10,400,000 |
| 1987 | 356,000 | 247,000 | 1,000 | 602,000 | 12.60 | 18.10 | 10,700,000 |
| 1988 | 353,000 | 306,000 | 1,000 | 658,000 | 11.70 | 16.10 | 10,800,000 |
| 1989 | 424,000 | 293,000 | 7,000 | 710,000 | 19.40 | 25.50 | 12,300,000 |
| 1990 | 443,000 | 280,000 | 20,000 | 703,000 | 24.10 | 30.10 | 11,000,000 |
| 1991 | 401,000 | 118,000 | 13,000 | 506,000 | 22.90 | 27.40 | 10,800,000 |
| 1992 | 481,000 | 257,000 | 11,000 | 727,000 | 31.00 | 36.00 | 11,100,000 |
| 1993 | 469,000 | 143,000 | 18,000 | 594,000 | 25.70 | 29.00 | 11,000,000 |
| 1994 | 490,000 | 143,000 | 18,000 | 615,000 | 24.10 | 26.50 | 11,400,000 |
| 1995 | 529,000 | 238,000 | 16,000 | 728,000 | 25.00 | 26.70 | 11,500,000 |
| 1996 | 612,000 | 215,000 | 13,000 | 814,000 | 24.20 | 25.10 | 11,400,000 |
| 1997 | 577,000 | 265,000 | 12,000 | 830,000 | 27.90 | 28.30 | 11,900,000 |
| 1998 | 872,000 | 288,000 | 22,000 | 1,140,000 | 21.60 | 21.60 | 12,800,000 |
| 1999 | 998,000 | 354,000 | 23,000 | 1,330,000 | 27.70 | 27.10 | 13,700,000 |
| 2000 | 1,050,000 | 385,000 | 27,000 | 1,410,000 | 17.96 | 17.00 | 13,700,000 |
| 2001 | 919,000 | 379,000 | 27,000 | 1,270,000 | 21.40 | 19.70 | 15,600,000 |
| 2002 | 956,000 | 360,000 | 30,000 | 1,290,000 | 20.70 | 18.80 | 16,300,000 |
| 2003 | 870,000 | 367,000 | 26,000 | 1,210,000 | 25.20 | 22.30 | 15,800,000 |

## PUMICE AND PUMICITE STATISTICS ${ }^{1}$

U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY
[All values in metric tons (t) gross weight unless otherwise noted]
Last modification: September 26, 2012

| Year | Production | Imports | Exports | Apparent <br> consumption | Unit value <br> $\mathbf{( \$ / t )}$ | Unit value <br> $\mathbf{( 9 8 \$ / t )}$ | World <br> production |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 2004 | $1,490,000$ | 402,000 | 20,000 | $1,870,000$ | 16.80 | 14.50 | $17,700,000$ |
| 2005 | $1,270,000$ | 240,000 | 15,000 | $1,490,000$ | 31.00 | 25.90 | $18,200,000$ |
| 2006 | $1,540,000$ | 109,000 | 18,000 | $1,630,000$ | 28.90 | 23.30 | $19,900,000$ |
| 2007 | $1,270,000$ | 35,000 | 9,000 | $1,290,000$ | 22.90 | 18.00 | $20,500,000$ |
| 2008 | 791,000 | 65,000 | 15,000 | 841,000 | 20.10 | 15.20 | $18,300,000$ |
| 2009 | 410,000 | 26,000 | 11,000 | 425,000 | 30.00 | 22.80 | $17,700,000$ |
| 2010 | 390,000 | 34,000 | 13,000 | 411,000 | 20.00 | 14.40 | $16,900,000$ |
| 2011 | 489,000 | 23,000 | 14,000 | 498,000 | 23.00 | 16.70 | $17,400,000$ |

NA Not available.
${ }^{1}$ Compiled by C.A. DiFrancesco (retired), W.P. Bolen, A. Founie, and R.D. Crangle, Jr. Data are calculated, estimated, or reported. See notes for more information.

## Pumice and Pumicite Worksheet Notes

## Data Sources

The sources of data for the pumice and pumicite worksheet are the mineral statistics publications of the U.S. Bureau of Mines and the U.S. Geological Survey-Minerals Yearbook (MYB) and its predecessor, Mineral Resources of the United States (MR), and Mineral Commodity Summaries (MCS). The years of publication and corresponding years of data coverage are listed in the References section below. Volcanic cinder and scoria were included with pumice and pumicite in the MR and MYB for 1902-77; this data has been included in the Stone chapters since 1978. The data were separated from pumice and pumicite numbers. Data from 1902-51 were in the abrasives chapters.

## Production

Production data report the amount of pumice and pumicite sold or used (production) in the United States. Data were from the MR and MYB for 1902 to the most recent year.

## Imports

Import data report the amounts of pumice and pumicite imported into the United States. Data were from the MR and MYB for 1924 to the most recent year. Data were not available for 1902-23.

## Exports

Export data report the amounts of pumice and pumicite exported from the United States. Data were from MYB for 1957-58 and 196577 and from the MCS for 1978 to the most recent year. Data were not available for 1902-56 and from 1959-64.

## Apparent Consumption

Apparent consumption was estimated for 1902-92, by using the formula:
APPARENT CONSUMPTION = PRODUCTION + IMPORTS - EXPORTS.

Apparent consumption was taken from the MYB for 1993 to the most recent year.

## Unit Value (\$/t)

Unit value is the value in dollars of 1 metric ton ( t ) (f.o.b. at mine) of pumice and pumicite apparent consumption. Unit value was estimated by obtaining the price for the United States in actual dollars by dividing the value from the MR and MYB for 1902 to the most recent year by the weight of pumice and pumicite used by producers.

## Unit Value (98\$/t)

The Consumer Price Index conversion factor, with 1998 as the base year, is used to adjust unit value in current U.S. dollars to the unit value in constant 1998 U.S. dollars.

## World Production

World production data were for pumice and pumicite produced. Data were from the MR and MYB for 1920-25 and 1948 to the most recent year. Data were not available for 1902-19 and 1926-47.

## References

U.S. Bureau of Mines, 1927-34, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1924-31.
U.S. Bureau of Mines, 1933-96, Minerals Yearbook, 1932-94.
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U.S. Geological Survey, 1904-27, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1902-23.
U.S. Geological Survey, 1995-present, Minerals Yearbook, v. I. (Available via http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals.)
U.S. Geological Survey, 1997-most recent, Mineral Commodity Summaries 1997-most recent. (Available via http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals.)
U.S. Geological Survey and U.S. Bureau of Mines, 1996, Mineral Commodity Summaries, 1996.

## Recommended Citation Format:

U.S. Geological Survey, [year of last update, e.g., 2005], [Mineral commodity, e.g., Gold] statistics, in Kelly, T.D., and Matos, G.R., comps., Historical statistics for mineral and material commodities in the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Data Series 140, accessed [date], at http://pubs.usgs.gov/ds/2005/140/.

## For more information, please contact:

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