

**ALUMINUM STATISTICS<sup>1</sup>**  
**U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY**  
 [All values are in metric tons (t) aluminum content unless otherwise noted]  
 Last modification: October 3, 2012

Year	Primary production	Secondary production old scrap	Secondary production new scrap	Secondary production	Shipments	Imports	Exports	Industry stocks	LME stocks	Government stocks	Total stocks	Apparent consumption	Unit value (\$/t)	Unit value (98\$/t)	World production	Employment	Net import reliance (%)
1900	2,296	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,300	721	14,000	6,800	NA	NA
1901	2,603	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,600	728	14,000	6,800	NA	NA
1902	2,615	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,620	728	14,000	7,900	NA	NA
1903	3,010	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3,010	728	13,000	8,500	NA	NA
1904	3,674	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3,670	772	14,000	10,000	NA	NA
1905	4,903	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4,900	772	14,000	13,000	NA	NA
1906	6,407	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	6,410	789	14,000	17,000	NA	NA
1907	7,405	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	7,410	992	17,000	22,000	NA	NA
1908	4,844	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4,840	633	12,000	17,000	NA	NA
1909	13,190	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	13,200	485	8,800	30,000	NA	NA
1910	16,060	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	16,100	492	8,600	45,000	NA	NA
1911	17,420	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,890	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	19,300	443	7,800	46,000	NA	NA
1912	18,960	NA	NA	NA	NA	10,300	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	29,300	485	8,200	58,000	NA	NA
1913	21,450	NA	4,220	4,220	NA	10,500	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	32,000	520	8,550	65,000	NA	NA
1914	26,300	NA	4,100	4,100	NA	7,370	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	33,700	410	6,660	69,000	NA	NA
1915	41,050	NA	7,710	7,710	NA	3,870	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	44,900	750	12,000	78,000	NA	NA
1916	52,210	NA	17,500	17,500	NA	3,020	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	55,200	1,340	20,000	106,000	NA	NA
1917	58,900	NA	14,600	14,600	NA	27	4,550	NA	NA	NA	NA	54,400	1,140	14,500	123,000	NA	NA
1918	56,580	NA	13,700	13,700	NA	816	10,900	NA	NA	NA	NA	46,400	739	8,000	128,000	NA	NA
1919	58,280	NA	17,000	17,000	NA	6,280	2,280	NA	NA	NA	NA	62,300	708	6,680	121,000	NA	NA
1920	62,610	NA	14,100	14,100	NA	17,800	4,270	NA	NA	NA	NA	76,200	721	5,860	125,000	NA	NA
1921	24,740	NA	8,070	8,070	NA	14,800	996	NA	NA	NA	NA	38,500	487	4,430	70,000	NA	NA
1922	33,400	NA	14,800	14,800	NA	19,900	2,130	NA	NA	NA	NA	51,200	412	4,000	87,000	NA	NA
1923	58,360	NA	19,300	19,300	NA	19,300	2,510	NA	NA	NA	NA	75,100	560	5,330	141,000	NA	NA
1924	68,300	NA	24,500	24,500	NA	14,400	2,880	NA	NA	NA	NA	79,800	595	5,670	168,000	NA	NA
1925	63,560	NA	39,900	39,900	NA	19,100	5,730	NA	NA	NA	NA	76,900	595	5,510	178,000	NA	NA
1926	65,000	NA	40,100	40,100	NA	32,400	3,460	NA	NA	NA	NA	93,900	595	5,460	195,000	NA	NA
1927	73,000	NA	41,900	41,900	NA	28,400	6,590	NA	NA	NA	NA	94,800	560	5,230	220,000	NA	NA
1928	95,000	NA	43,400	43,400	NA	17,600	7,130	NA	NA	NA	NA	105,000	536	5,100	258,000	NA	NA
1929	102,000	NA	43,900	43,900	NA	23,100	7,730	NA	NA	NA	NA	117,000	536	5,100	280,000	NA	NA
1930	103,900	NA	35,000	35,000	NA	11,500	7,860	NA	NA	NA	NA	108,000	525	5,150	272,000	NA	NA
1931	81,000	NA	27,500	27,500	NA	6,730	2,130	NA	NA	NA	NA	85,600	514	5,500	220,000	NA	NA
1932	47,000	NA	21,800	21,800	NA	3,710	2,010	NA	NA	NA	NA	48,700	514	6,130	153,000	NA	NA
1933	38,610	NA	30,400	30,400	NA	6,920	2,590	NA	NA	NA	NA	42,900	514	6,470	142,000	NA	NA
1934	33,650	NA	42,100	42,100	NA	8,430	3,800	NA	NA	NA	NA	38,300	516	6,290	170,000	NA	NA
1935	54,110	NA	46,600	46,600	NA	9,660	1,800	NA	NA	NA	NA	62,000	441	5,240	259,000	NA	NA
1936	102,000	NA	46,700	46,700	NA	11,600	728	NA	NA	NA	NA	113,000	452	5,320	360,000	NA	NA
1937	132,800	NA	56,800	56,800	NA	20,500	2,440	NA	NA	NA	NA	151,000	439	4,980	482,000	NA	NA
1938	130,100	NA	35,200	35,200	NA	8,050	5,720	NA	NA	NA	NA	132,000	441	5,100	579,000	NA	NA
1939	149,000	34,300	14,700	48,900	NA	13,000	33,600	NA	NA	NA	NA	163,000	441	5,180	720,000	NA	NA
1940	187,100	41,600	31,300	72,900	NA	16,400	25,300	NA	NA	NA	NA	220,000	412	4,790	787,000	NA	NA
1941	280,400	39,100	57,800	96,900	NA	12,200	6,770	NA	NA	NA	NA	325,000	364	4,030	1,040,000	NA	NA
1942	472,700	37,800	140,000	178,000	619,000	102,000	35,200	NA	NA	NA	NA	577,000	331	3,310	1,400,000	NA	NA
1943	834,600	30,000	255,000	285,000	892,000	123,000	107,000	NA	NA	NA	NA	881,000	331	3,120	1,950,000	NA	NA
1944	704,000	20,800	275,000	295,000	976,000	91,600	171,000	NA	NA	NA	NA	646,000	331	3,060	1,690,000	NA	NA
1945	449,100	24,800	246,000	271,000	845,000	303,000	5,350	NA	NA	NA	NA	772,000	331	3,010	870,000	NA	NA
1946	371,900	82,100	170,000	252,000	740,000	38,700	15,100	NA	NA	NA	NA	478,000	331	2,760	790,000	NA	NA
1947	518,900	149,000	164,000	313,000	862,000	28,400	57,300	NA	NA	NA	NA	639,000	331	2,420	1,080,000	NA	NA
1948	565,200	86,800	173,000	260,000	985,000	146,000	44,900	NA	NA	0	0	753,000	346	2,340	1,270,000	NA	NA
1949	547,000	40,500	124,000	164,000	713,000	114,000	33,700	327,000	NA	15,000	342,000	667,000	375	2,570	1,310,000	NA	NA
1950	651,900	69,000	152,000	221,000	1,090,000	232,000	20,900	363,000	NA	41,000	404,000	871,000	390	2,640	1,490,000	NA	NA
1951	759,300	70,000	196,000	266,000	1,120,000	147,000	13,600	399,000	NA	91,000	490,000	876,000	419	2,640	1,800,000	NA	NA
1952	850,000	64,000	212,000	276,000	1,210,000	137,000	9,980	435,000	NA	77,000	512,000	1,020,000	428	2,630	2,060,000	NA	NA
1953	1,136,000	72,000	263,000	335,000	1,470,000	326,000	13,600	454,000	NA	218,000	672,000	1,360,000	461	2,810	2,470,000	NA	NA
1954	1,325,000	60,000	224,000	284,000	1,360,000	221,000	45,400	508,000	NA	738,000	1,250,000	987,000	481	2,920	2,810,000	NA	NA
1955	1,421,000	91,000	285,000	376,000	1,810,000	217,000	30,800	544,000	NA	936,000	1,480,000	1,460,000	522	3,180	3,140,000	NA	NA
1956	1,523,000	88,000	300,000	388,000	1,840,000	240,000	61,700	581,000	NA	950,000	1,530,000	1,740,000	529	3,170	3,370,000	NA	NA
1957	1,495,000	89,000	315,000	404,000	1,720,000	234,000	57,200	680,000	NA	1,150,000	1,830,000	1,460,000	560	3,240	3,370,000	NA	NA
1958	1,421,000	73,000	249,000	322,000	1,580,000	266,000	74,400	689,000	NA	1,570,000	2,260,000	1,260,000	547	3,090	3,510,000	NA	NA
1959	1,773,000	94,000	313,000	407,000	2,170,000	274,000	149,000	689,000	NA	1,630,000	2,320,000	1,930,000	545	3,040	4,060,000	NA	NA
1960	1,827,000	86,000	311,000	397,000	1,870,000	178,000	348,000	780,000	NA	1,690,000	2,470,000	1,590,000	573	3,150	4,490,000	NA	NA

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1961	1,727,000	142,000	299,000	441,000	2,110,000	231,000	216,000	898,000	NA	1,740,000	2,640,000	1,720,000	562	3,050	4,700,000	NA	NA
1962	1,921,000	152,000	377,000	529,000	2,430,000	342,000	235,000	989,000	NA	1,780,000	2,770,000	2,050,000	527	2,830	5,060,000	NA	NA
1963	2,098,000	144,000	449,000	593,000	2,680,000	423,000	265,000	1,110,000	NA	1,780,000	2,890,000	2,280,000	498	2,650	5,320,000	NA	NA
1964	2,316,000	147,000	494,000	641,000	2,990,000	411,000	317,000	1,270,000	NA	1,730,000	3,000,000	2,240,000	522	2,750	5,940,000	17,000	NA
1965	2,498,000	186,000	566,000	752,000	3,440,000	562,000	286,000	1,420,000	NA	1,700,000	3,110,000	2,850,000	540	2,780	6,310,000	18,600	NA
1966	2,693,000	170,000	635,000	805,000	3,830,000	616,000	299,000	1,460,000	NA	1,400,000	2,860,000	3,430,000	540	2,710	6,880,000	19,900	NA
1967	2,966,000	159,000	638,000	797,000	3,760,000	489,000	332,000	1,600,000	NA	1,340,000	2,950,000	3,200,000	551	2,690	7,570,000	21,700	NA
1968	2,953,000	164,000	740,000	904,000	4,230,000	719,000	318,000	1,690,000	NA	1,290,000	2,980,000	3,480,000	564	2,650	8,020,000	21,900	NA
1969	3,441,000	181,000	862,000	1,040,000	4,460,000	506,000	522,000	1,720,000	NA	1,170,000	2,880,000	3,710,000	600	2,670	8,970,000	24,700	NA
1970	3,607,000	179,000	728,000	907,000	4,060,000	391,000	555,000	1,990,000	NA	1,140,000	3,130,000	3,380,000	633	2,660	9,650,000	25,300	E
1971	3,561,000	196,000	757,000	953,000	4,480,000	569,000	266,000	2,280,000	NA	1,140,000	3,420,000	3,770,000	639	2,570	10,300,000	23,500	0
1972	3,739,000	227,000	795,000	1,020,000	5,210,000	673,000	298,000	2,210,000	NA	1,140,000	3,340,000	4,410,000	551	2,150	11,000,000	22,500	10
1973	4,109,000	240,000	886,000	1,130,000	6,240,000	514,000	509,000	1,980,000	NA	475,000	2,460,000	5,250,000	582	2,130	12,100,000	24,400	17
1974	4,448,000	276,000	887,000	1,160,000	5,810,000	503,000	475,000	2,340,000	NA	12,000	2,350,000	4,860,000	950	3,140	13,200,000	28,100	3
1975	3,519,000	305,000	816,000	1,120,000	4,140,000	449,000	399,000	2,720,000	NA	10,000	2,730,000	3,500,000	767	2,320	12,100,000	23,200	E
1976	3,856,000	371,000	963,000	1,330,000	5,260,000	601,000	439,000	2,590,000	NA	2,000	2,590,000	4,530,000	908	2,600	12,600,000	24,800	7
1977	4,118,000	482,000	974,000	1,460,000	5,570,000	677,000	373,000	2,590,000	NA	2,000	2,590,000	4,900,000	1,050	2,820	13,800,000	26,400	6
1978	4,358,000	522,000	996,000	1,520,000	6,200,000	896,000	472,000	2,490,000	NA	2,000	2,490,000	5,400,000	1,120	2,800	14,100,000	28,600	10
1979	4,557,000	557,000	1,060,000	1,610,000	6,210,000	700,000	701,000	2,330,000	NA	2,000	2,330,000	5,270,000	1,560	3,500	14,600,000	29,600	3
1980	4,654,000	617,000	960,000	1,580,000	5,410,000	592,000	1,350,000	2,300,000	NA	2,000	2,300,000	4,540,000	1,680	3,320	15,400,000	27,200	E
1981	4,489,000	758,000	1,030,000	1,790,000	5,500,000	774,000	787,000	3,000,000	NA	2,000	3,000,000	4,530,000	1,320	2,370	15,100,000	28,100	E
1982	3,274,000	782,000	884,000	1,670,000	4,910,000	811,000	748,000	2,800,000	NA	2,000	2,800,000	4,320,000	1,030	1,740	13,400,000	21,400	6
1983	3,353,000	820,000	953,000	1,770,000	5,850,000	1,000,000	776,000	2,260,000	NA	2,000	2,270,000	4,940,000	1,510	2,470	13,900,000	19,300	15
1984	4,099,000	825,000	935,000	1,760,000	6,350,000	1,340,000	734,000	2,690,000	NA	2,000	2,690,000	5,100,000	1,350	2,120	15,700,000	21,400	3
1985	3,500,000	850,000	912,000	1,760,000	6,380,000	1,290,000	908,000	2,340,000	NA	2,000	2,350,000	5,080,000	1,080	1,640	15,400,000	18,600	14
1986	3,037,000	784,000	989,000	1,770,000	6,520,000	1,810,000	753,000	2,240,000	NA	2,000	2,240,000	4,970,000	1,230	1,830	15,400,000	13,900	23
1987	3,343,000	852,000	1,130,000	1,990,000	6,870,000	1,660,000	917,000	1,890,000	NA	2,000	1,900,000	5,290,000	1,590	2,280	16,500,000	15,700	21
1988	3,944,000	1,050,000	1,080,000	2,120,000	6,840,000	1,420,000	1,250,000	1,880,000	NA	2,000	1,890,000	5,170,000	2,430	3,350	18,500,000	19,400	3
1989	4,030,000	1,010,000	1,040,000	2,050,000	6,760,000	1,260,000	1,620,000	1,820,000	NA	2,000	1,820,000	4,740,000	1,940	2,550	19,000,000	19,900	E
1990	4,048,000	1,360,000	1,030,000	2,390,000	6,640,000	1,300,000	1,660,000	1,820,000	NA	2,000	1,820,000	5,050,000	1,630	2,030	19,300,000	77,900	E
1991	4,121,000	1,320,000	969,000	2,290,000	6,350,000	1,280,000	1,760,000	1,780,000	168,000	2,000	1,950,000	4,830,000	1,310	1,570	19,700,000	74,400	E
1992	4,042,000	1,610,000	1,140,000	2,760,000	6,850,000	1,460,000	1,450,000	1,880,000	224,000	57,000	2,160,000	5,450,000	1,270	1,480	19,500,000	73,500	E
1993	3,695,000	1,630,000	1,310,000	2,940,000	7,330,000	2,230,000	1,210,000	1,980,000	169,000	57,000	2,210,000	6,310,000	1,180	1,330	19,800,000	73,200	16
1994	3,299,000	1,500,000	1,580,000	3,090,000	8,170,000	2,990,000	1,370,000	2,070,000	18,000	57,000	2,150,000	6,480,000	1,570	1,730	19,200,000	74,100	26
1995	3,375,000	1,510,000	1,680,000	3,190,000	8,260,000	2,550,000	1,610,000	2,000,000	45,000	57,000	2,100,000	5,880,000	1,890	2,020	19,700,000	75,300	17
1996	3,577,000	1,570,000	1,730,000	3,310,000	8,330,000	2,410,000	1,500,000	1,860,000	33,000	57,000	1,950,000	6,210,000	1,570	1,630	20,800,000	75,800	17
1997	3,603,000	1,530,000	2,020,000	3,550,000	8,880,000	2,630,000	1,570,000	1,860,000	8,000	380	1,870,000	6,260,000	1,700	1,730	21,700,000	76,600	18
1998	3,713,000	1,500,000	1,950,000	3,440,000	9,260,000	3,050,000	1,590,000	1,930,000	13,000	0	1,940,000	6,590,000	1,440	1,440	22,600,000	77,800	21
1999	3,779,000	1,570,000	2,120,000	3,700,000	9,840,000	3,390,000	1,640,000	1,870,000	14,000	0	1,880,000	7,160,000	1,450	1,420	23,600,000	76,300	25
2000	3,668,000	1,370,000	2,080,000	3,450,000	9,830,000	3,290,000	1,760,000	1,550,000	125	0	1,550,000	6,890,000	1,640	1,550	24,300,000	77,800	27
2001	2,637,000	1,210,000	1,760,000	2,970,000	9,300,000	3,240,000	1,590,000	1,300,000	28,000	0	1,330,000	5,720,000	1,520	1,400	24,300,000	71,200	33
2002	2,707,000	1,170,000	1,750,000	2,930,000	9,620,000	3,600,000	1,590,000	1,320,000	45,000	0	1,370,000	5,850,000	1,430	1,300	26,100,000	43,500	34
2003	2,703,000	1,070,000	1,750,000	2,820,000	9,710,000	3,690,000	1,540,000	1,400,000	207,000	0	1,610,000	5,680,000	1,500	1,330	28,000,000	43,200	34
2004	2,516,000	1,160,000	1,870,000	3,030,000	10,400,000	4,180,000	1,820,000	1,470,000	116,000	0	1,590,000	6,060,000	1,850	1,600	29,900,000	42,100	39
2005	2,481,000	1,080,000	1,950,000	3,030,000	10,500,000	4,850,000	2,370,000	1,430,000	209,000	0	1,640,000	5,990,000	2,010	1,670	31,900,000	43,200	41
2006	2,284,000	1,580,000	2,800,000	4,380,000	10,500,000	4,660,000	2,820,000	1,410,000	228,000	0	1,640,000	5,690,000	2,680	2,160	33,900,000	41,400	32
2007	2,554,000	1,660,000	2,450,000	4,120,000	9,720,000	4,020,000	2,840,000	1,400,000	463,000	0	1,870,000	5,170,000	2,690	2,120	37,900,000	39,600	18
2008	2,658,000	1,500,000	2,130,000	3,630,000	8,530,000	3,710,000	3,280,000	1,220,000	1,290,000	0	2,510,000	3,940,000	2,660	2,010	39,700,000	38,000	E
2009	1,727,000	1,260,000	1,570,000	2,820,000	6,840,000	3,680,000	2,710,000	937,000	2,200,000	0	3,140,000	3,320,000	1,750	1,330	37,100,000	33,800	10
2010	1,726,000	1,250,000	1,540,000	2,790,000	7,720,000	3,610,000	3,040,000	1,010,000	2,230,000	0	3,240,000	3,460,000	2,300	1,720	41,200,000	29,200	14
2011	1,986,000	1,450,000	1,650,000	3,110,000	8,210,000	3,710,000	3,420,000	1,060,000	2,360,000	0	3,420,000	3,550,000	2,460	1,780	44,400,000	30,300	3

NA Not available.

<sup>1</sup>Compiled by D.A. Buckingham (retired), P.A. Plunkert (deceased), and E.L. Bray.  
 Data are calculated, estimated, or reported. See notes for more information.

## Aluminum Worksheet Notes

### Data Sources

Sources of data for the aluminum worksheet are the mineral statistics publications of the U.S. Bureau of Mines and the U.S. Geological Survey—Minerals Yearbook (MYB) and its predecessor, Mineral Resources of the United States (MR); and Mineral Commodity Summaries (MCS) and its predecessor, Commodity Data Summaries (CDS). The years of publication and corresponding years of data coverage are listed in the References section below. Other data sources include the Materials Survey—ALUMINUM, compiled for the Office of Defense Mobilization by the U.S. Department of Commerce, 1956, (MS–Al); Metal Prices in the United States through 1998 (MP98), compiled and published by the U.S. Geological Survey in 1999; U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics; the London Metal Exchange (LME); and the Aluminum Association, Inc. The “E” indicates that the United States was a net exporter of aluminum for that year.

### Primary Production

Data are domestic primary aluminum production. Data are reported in the MR and MYB.

### Secondary Production Old Scrap

Domestic metal recovered from post-consumer aluminum scrap. Data are reported in the MR and MYB. Production data are not available for 1900–38.

### Secondary Production New Scrap

Domestic metal recovered from fabrication aluminum scrap. Data are reported in the MR and MYB. Production data are not available for 1900–12.

### Secondary Production

Total domestic metal recovered from old and new aluminum scrap. Data are reported in the MR and MYB. Production data are not available for 1900–12.

### Shipments

Data are the net shipments to domestic aluminum markets. Data since 2001 include shipments to Canadian aluminum markets. Data are from the Aluminum Association, Inc. Data are not available prior to 1941.

### Imports

Aluminum imports into the United States. Data are reported in two sources. Import data for 1911–20 are reported in the MS–Al and data for 1921 to the most recent year are reported in the MR and MYB. Data for 1900–10 are not available.

### Exports

Aluminum exports from the United States. Data are reported in two sources. Export data for 1917–20 are reported in the MS–Al and data for 1921 to the most recent year are reported in the MR and MYB. Data for 1900–16 are not available.

### Industry Stocks

Industry stocks data as of end of year (December 31). Data are reported in the MR and MYB. Stock data for 1900–48 are not available.

### LME Stocks

London Metal Exchange (LME) stocks of primary aluminum and aluminum alloy ingots at the end of the year (December 31) in U.S. warehouses only. Data are from the LME. Data prior to 1991 are not available.

### Government Stocks

U.S. Government stocks as of end of year (December 31), of primary aluminum ingots held in the National Defense Stockpile (NDS). Data are reported in the MR and MYB. Data prior to 1949 are not available.

### Total Stocks

Total aluminum stocks of the United States, includes industry, LME, and NDS stocks as of end of year (December 31). Data sources include the MR and the LME. Data prior to 1916 are not available.

### Apparent Consumption

Estimated U.S. aluminum apparent consumption was calculated using the following equation:

$$\text{APPARENT CONSUMPTION} = \text{PRIMARY PRODUCTION} + \text{SECONDARY RECOVERY (OLD SCRAP)} + \text{IMPORTS} - \text{EXPORTS} \pm \text{ADJUSTMENTS FOR INVENTORY (STOCK) CHANGES.}$$

If data for a particular category were unavailable, the data were presumed to be zero in making the above calculation.

**Unit Value (\$/t)**

Unit value is defined as the value of 1 metric ton (t) of aluminum. It is calculated using the “Annual Average Primary Aluminum Price,” in U.S. dollars, as reported in the MP98 and the MYB.

**Unit Value (98\$/t)**

The Consumer Price Index conversion factor, with 1998 as the base year, is used to adjust unit value in current U.S. dollars to the unit value in constant 1998 U.S. dollars.

**World Production**

Data are defined as world primary aluminum production. Data are reported in the MR and MYB.

**Employment**

Data are the number of production workers employed at domestic primary aluminum smelters. Data are from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

**Net Import Reliance**

Data are defined by the following equation, as a percentage (%) of apparent consumption.

$$\text{IMPORTS} - \text{EXPORTS} \pm \text{ADJUSTMENTS FOR GOVERNMENT AND INDUSTRY STOCK CHANGES.}$$

Data are reported in the CDS and MCS. The “E” indicates that the United States was a net exporter of aluminum for that year.

**References**

- U.S. Bureau of Mines, 1927–34, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1924–31.
- U.S. Bureau of Mines, 1933–96, Minerals Yearbook, 1932–94.
- U.S. Bureau of Mines, 1962–77, Commodity Data Summaries, 1962–77.
- U.S. Bureau of Mines, 1978–95, Mineral Commodity Summaries, 1978–95.
- U.S. Department of Commerce, 1956, Materials Survey—ALUMINUM, compiled for the Office of Defense Mobilization.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1901–27, Mineral Resources of the United States, 1900–23.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1995–present, Minerals Yearbook, v. I. (Available via <http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals>.)
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1997–most recent, Mineral Commodity Summaries 1997–most recent. (Available via <http://minerals.usgs.gov/minerals>.)
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1999, Metal Prices in the United States through 1998.
- U.S. Geological Survey and U.S. Bureau of Mines, 1996, Mineral Commodity Summaries, 1996.

**Recommended Citation Format:**

U.S. Geological Survey, [year of last update, e.g., 2005], [Mineral commodity, e.g., Gold] statistics, *in* Kelly, T.D., and Matos, G.R., comps., Historical statistics for mineral and material commodities in the United States: U.S. Geological Survey Data Series 140, accessed [date], at <http://pubs.usgs.gov/ds/2005/140/>.

**For more information, please contact:**

[USGS Aluminum Commodity Specialist](#)