

Women Veterans Health Care – Strategic Goals and Priorities

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Department of Veterans Affairs

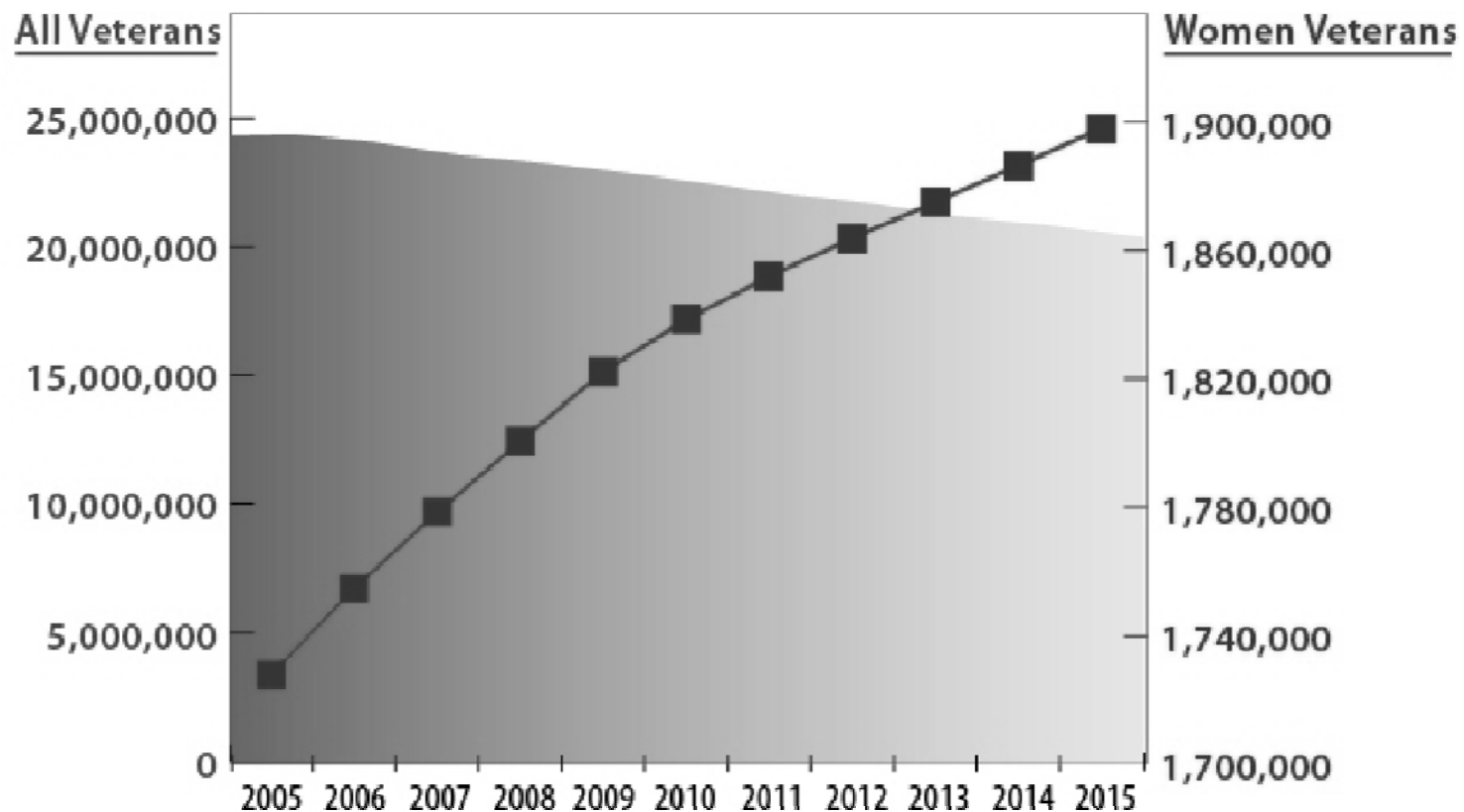
May 9, 2012

WOMEN VETERANS
HEALTH CARE



VA
HEALTH
CARE | Defining
EXCELLENCE
in the 21st Century

Women Veteran Population Increasing, Total Vet Population Declining

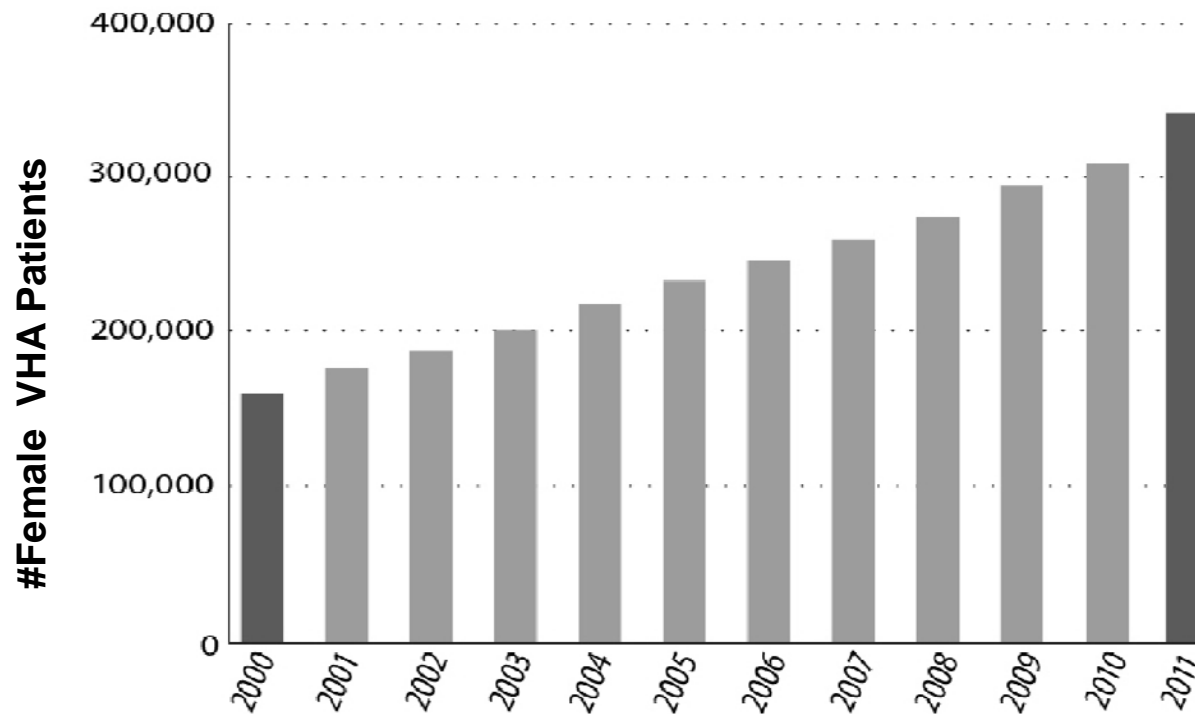


Source: VetPOP, VA Office of Policy and Planning

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Women VA Users Doubled Since 2000



Sources: Women's Health Evaluation Initiative (WHEI) and the Women Veterans Health Strategic Health Care Group; Sourcebook: Women Veterans in the Veterans Health Administration V1: Sociodemographic Characteristics and Use of VHA Care, 2011. VHA's Office of Finance Allocation Resource Center (ARC).

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Women Represent

- 14.5% of Active Duty military
- 18% of National Guard/Reserves
- 11.6% of Operation Enduring Freedom/Operation Iraqi Freedom/Operation New Dawn (OEF/OIF/OND) Veterans
- 6% of VA health care users



The Changing Face of VA



- Young women
- Frequent visits
- Service-connected disabilities
- Maternity care
- Working women
- Mental health needs

The Changing Face of VA



- Older women
- Largest sub-population
- Menopausal needs
- Geriatric care
- Inpatient/extended stays
- Pain management

Mission

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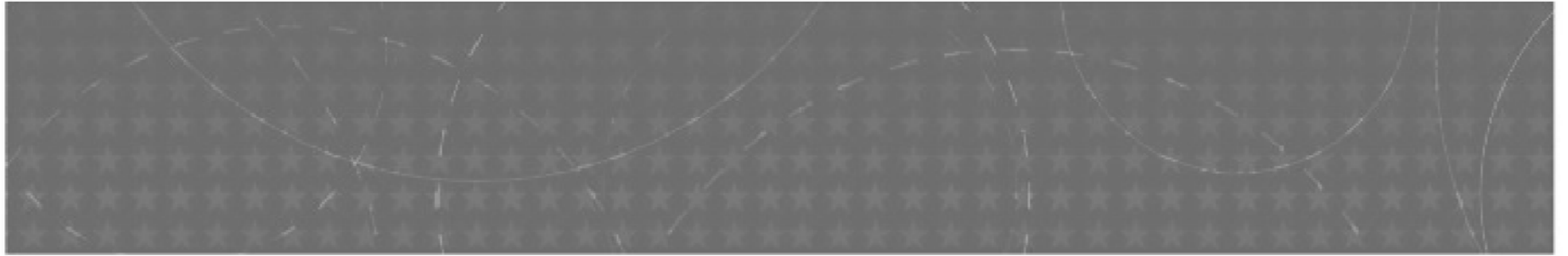
*You served, you deserve
★ the best care anywhere.*



- Ensure all women Veterans receive **equitable**, **high-quality**, and **comprehensive** health care in a sensitive and safe environment at all VA facilities
- Be a national leader in the provision of health care for women Veterans, thereby raising the standard of care for all women

Strategic Goals

- Transform health care delivery for women Veterans
- Develop, implement and influence VA health policy as it relates to women Veterans
- Develop, implement and influence VA education initiatives
- Drive the focus and set the agenda to increase understanding of the effects of military service on women Veterans' lives
- **End Goal: Needs of women Veterans always considered across program offices and in policy and key decisions**



GOAL 1: Transform health care delivery for women Veterans

Implementing Comprehensive Care

Complete primary care from one designated Women's Health Primary Care Provider at one site (including CBOCs)



- Care for acute and chronic illness
- Gender-specific primary care
- Preventive services
- Mental Health services
- Coordination of care
- Model for Patient Aligned Care Teams (PACT)
- Measured with women's health primary care evaluation tools (WATCH Tool)

Clinical Research needs

- Highest morbidity :
 - Cardiac disease, HTN, Diabetes, Obesity
 - Lung Cancer, smoking behaviors and smoking cessation
 - Colon cancer and patterns of test compliance
- Veteran experience and
 - Cervical and breast cancer rates in Veterans
 - Pregnancy
 - Unplanned, preconception behaviors
 - Pregnancy outcomes
- All related to Mental Health, Combat Exposure, etc

Installing Full-time Women Veterans Program Managers (WVPMs) System-Wide

- Serves as advocate for women Veterans
- Leads facility women's health program
- Coordinates care across PACTs
- Implements improved services
- Increases outreach
- Helps develop best practices
- Serves as a linchpin for improved women's health services

Can be involved in Research activities



Women's Health Transformation Initiative

Sub-initiative of New Models of Care

- **Homelessness**
 - Vulnerability Screening Tool
 - Planned completion: 9/2012
- **Women Veterans Call Center**
 - Launched: 6/2011
- **Privacy and Environment of Care**
 - Correction of bathroom and privacy deficiencies
 - Target for FY12: Correct 90% of bathroom and 65% of privacy deficiencies identified in the Privacy/EOC



Women's Health Transformation Initiative

Sub-initiative of New Models of Care

Improved Care Coordination

- **Emergency Room Care**

- Assessment Tool development
- Ongoing provider/staff education
- Planned completion: 9/2013

- **Breast Cancer**

- Tracking of abnormal test results
- Breast Cancer Clinical Case Registry
- Planned Completion: 9/2013

- **Teratogenic Identification of Drugs***

- Planned completion: 9/2013

**Subject to funding*

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Culture Change

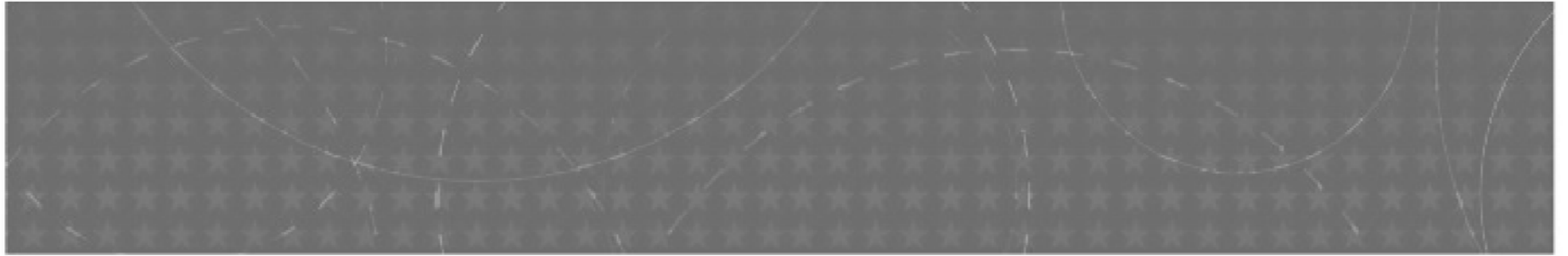
- Women Veterans Health Care is leading development of a VA-wide communication plan to **enhance the language, practice and culture** of VA to be **more inclusive of women Veterans**
- National Women Veterans Communications Workgroup:
 - Broad representation across VA
 - Tasked with developing strategies to reach **women Veterans and VA employees**

Culture Change Through Communications



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GOAL 2: Develop, implement and influence VA health policy as it relates to women Veterans

2008 USH Report

- Defined **comprehensive primary care** for women
- Made recommendations on how facilities can improve care delivery
- Handbook 1330.01: **Recommendations became policy**

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You served, you deserve

★ *the best care anywhere*



Report of the Under Secretary for Health Workgroup

Provision of Primary Care to Women Veterans

Office of Public Health and Environmental Hazards
Women Veterans Health Strategic Health Care Group

November 2008



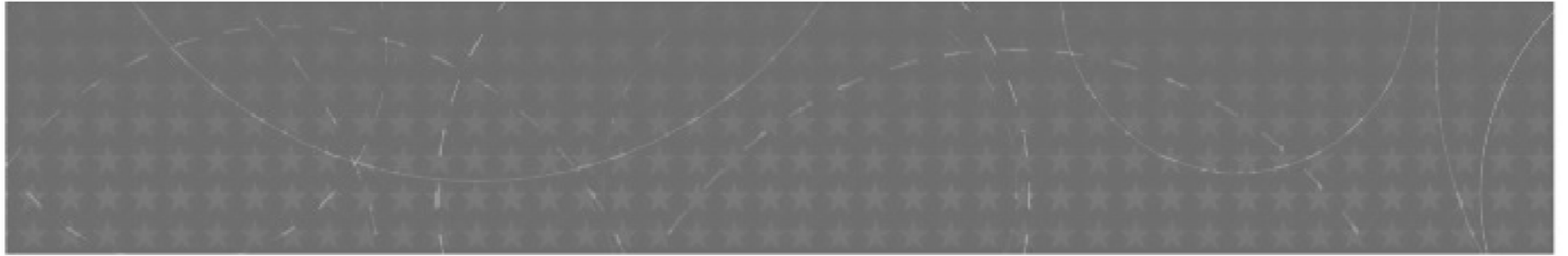
Revised VHA Handbook 1330.01: “VHA Services for Women Veterans”

- Outlines specific services at facilities and CBOCs
- Defines Comprehensive Primary Care for Women Veterans
- Requires women be seen by Women’s Health Primary Care Providers
- Offers three clinic models
 - General Primary Care Clinics, Separate but Shared Space, Women’s Health Center
- Details safety and security requirements
- Establishes systematic data collection process

Improving Reproductive Health Services

- New and upcoming policies
 - Maternity Care Coordination
 - Infertility Policy
 - Emergency Contraception Rights of Conscience (ROC)
- Maternity care
 - 2010 Caregiver Law
 - Newborn care
 - Childcare pilots





GOAL 3: Develop, implement and influence VA education initiatives

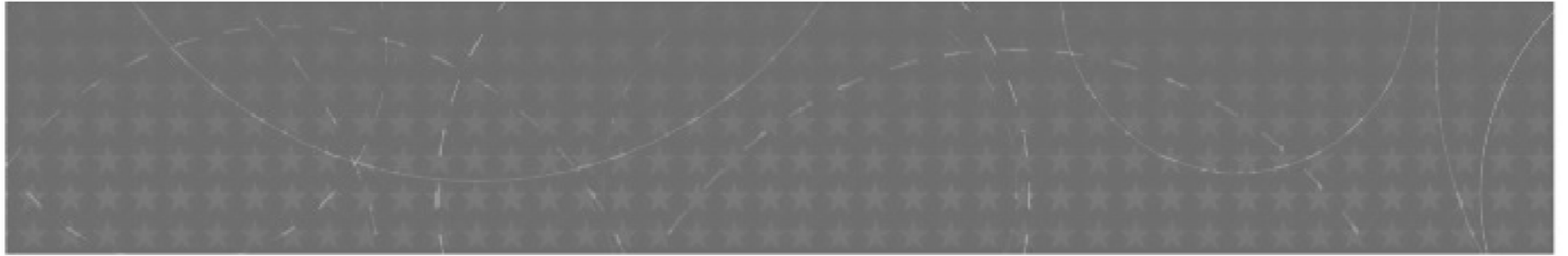
Women's Health Education

- Recruiting and retraining providers **interested** and **proficient** in women's health
- National Women's Health Mini-Residency Program (live and online)
 - More than 1,200 Primary Care providers educated in Basic and Advanced Women's Health Care
 - Flagship education model for VA
- SimLEARN partnership: large mini-residency, ED-WH curriculum, task trainer dissemination
- Advanced fellowships in women Veterans' health
- Monthly provider audio-conferences
- Co-sponsored 2nd VA Women's Health Research Conference

Women's Health Education FY12

- Nursing Education
 - Mini-Residencies
 - Audio Conferences
- Women's Health Training for Emergency Medicine Providers
- Grants for innovative education projects, Telehealth pilots





GOAL 4: Drive the focus and set the agenda to increase understanding of the effects of military service on women Veterans' lives

Major Goal: Understand the effects of military service on women's lives

- Women's Health Evaluation Initiative
- Practice Based Research Networks (PBRNs)
- Studies about post-deployment health, combat and trauma exposure, gender-specific, reproductive and mental health conditions
- More VA research on women Veterans published over 5-year period (2004-2008) than the preceding 25 years

Systematic review of VA Women's Health Research:

http://www.hsrd.research.va.gov/research/abstracts.cfm?Project_ID=2141701051

Literature Search:

http://www.hsrd.research.va.gov/for_researchers/womens_health/search.cfm

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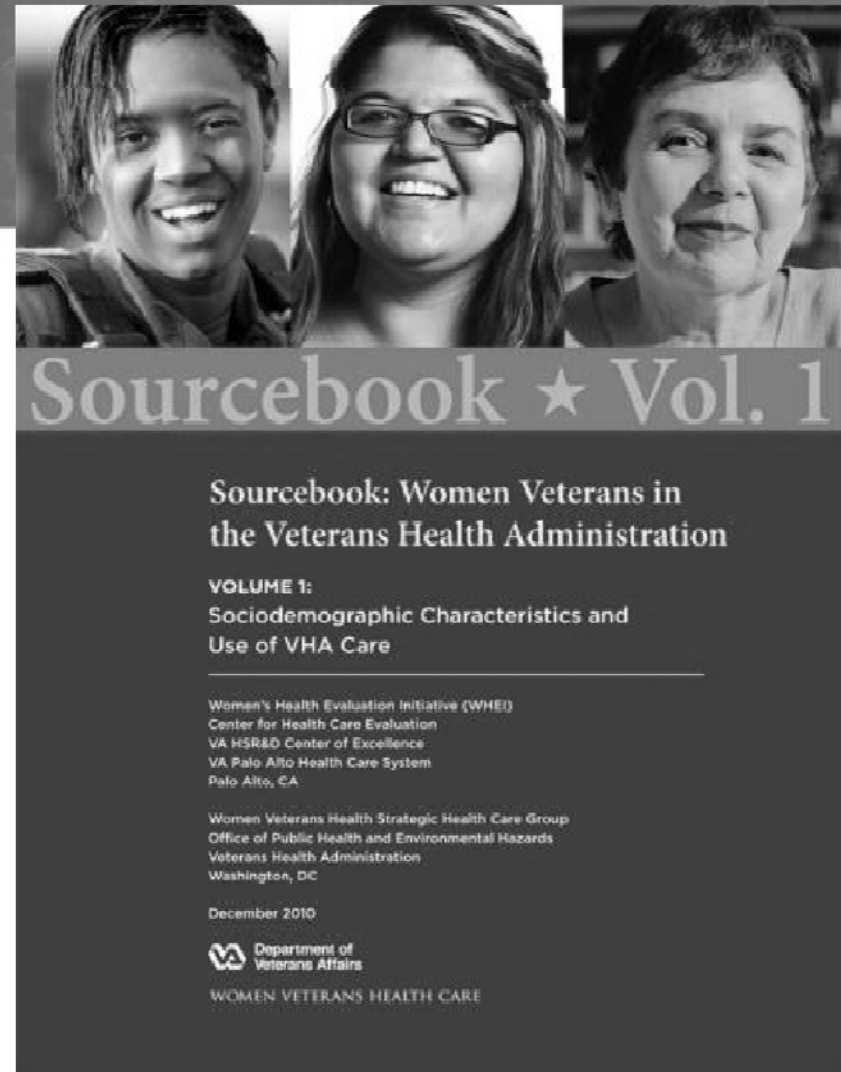
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Sourcebook

- Volume 1: Sociodemographics and Use of VHA Care
- Future volumes focus on:
 - Analysis of fee basis data
 - Diagnoses
 - Race and Ethnicity
- **Challenges:** data quality issues re: employee vs. Veteran data, changes over time

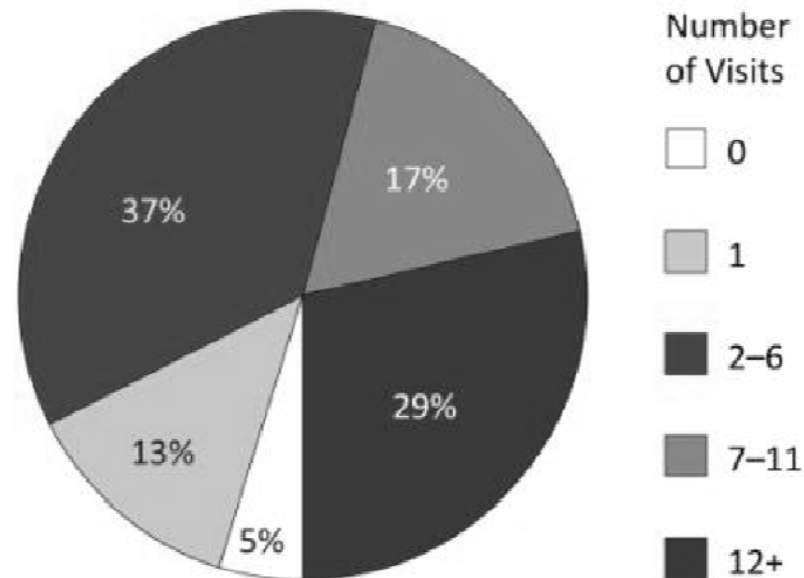
Sourcebook Volume 1:

<http://www.womenshealth.va.gov/publications.asp#research>



High Usage

Proportion of women Veteran VHA patients by frequency of face-to-face outpatient visits, FY09



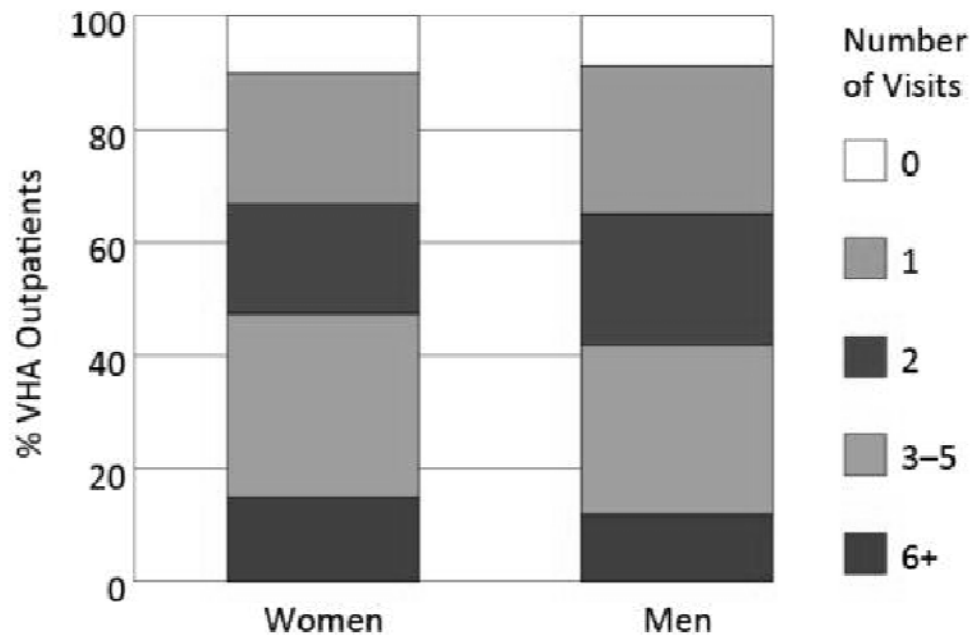
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Women Use PC more than Men

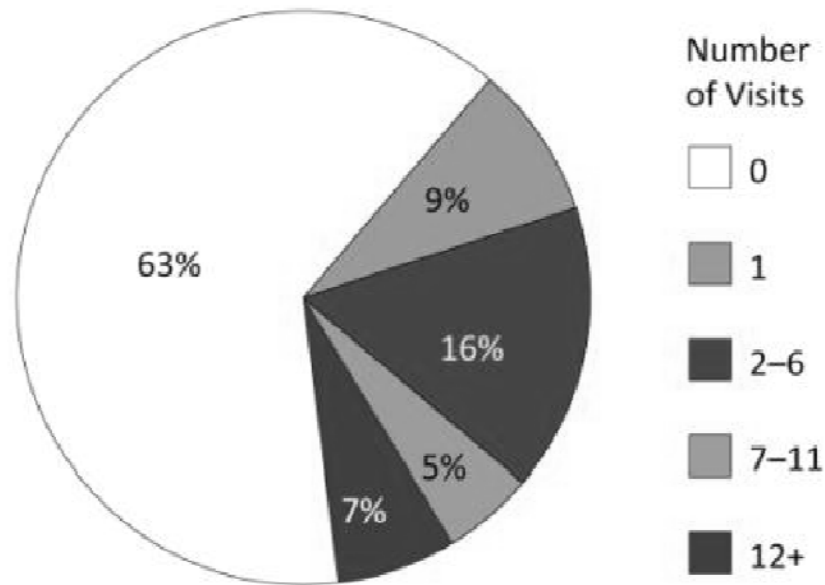
Proportion of women and men Veteran VHA outpatients by frequency of total primary care visits, FY09



Source: Women’s Health Evaluation Initiative (WHEI) and the Women Veterans Health Strategic Health Care Group; Sourcebook: Women Veterans in the Veterans Health Administration V1: Sociodemographic Characteristics and Use of VHA Care, 2011.

Mental Health Use

**Proportion of women Veteran VHA outpatients
by frequency of mental health visits, FY09**



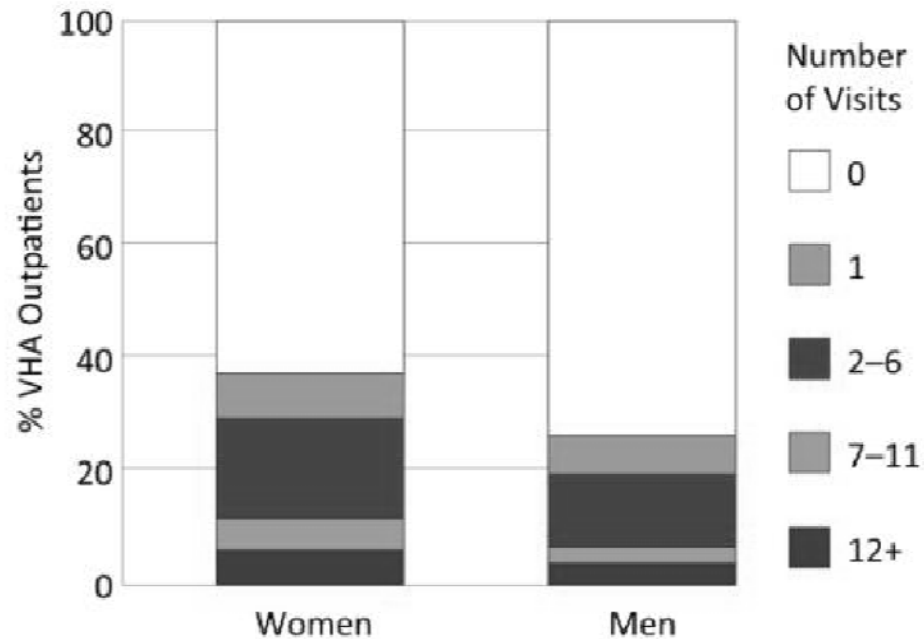
Source: Women's Health Evaluation Initiative (WHEI) and the Women Veterans Health Strategic Health Care Group; Sourcebook: Women Veterans in the Veterans Health Administration V1: Sociodemographic Characteristics and Use of VHA Care, 2011.

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Women Use MH more than Men

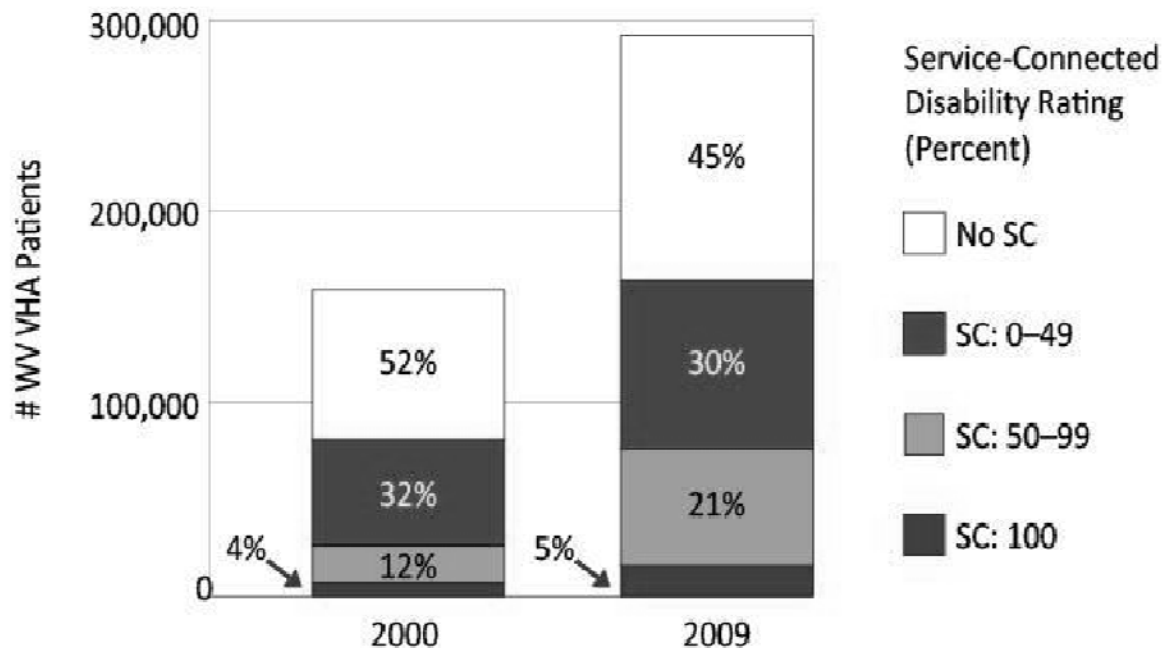
Proportion of women and men Veteran VHA outpatients by frequency of mental health visits, FY09



Source: Women's Health Evaluation Initiative (WHEI) and the Women Veterans Health Strategic Health Care Group; Sourcebook: Women Veterans in the Veterans Health Administration V1: Sociodemographic Characteristics and Use of VHA Care, 2011.

Increase in Women with Service-Connected Disabilities

**Service-connected disability status among women
Veteran VHA patients, FY00 and FY09**



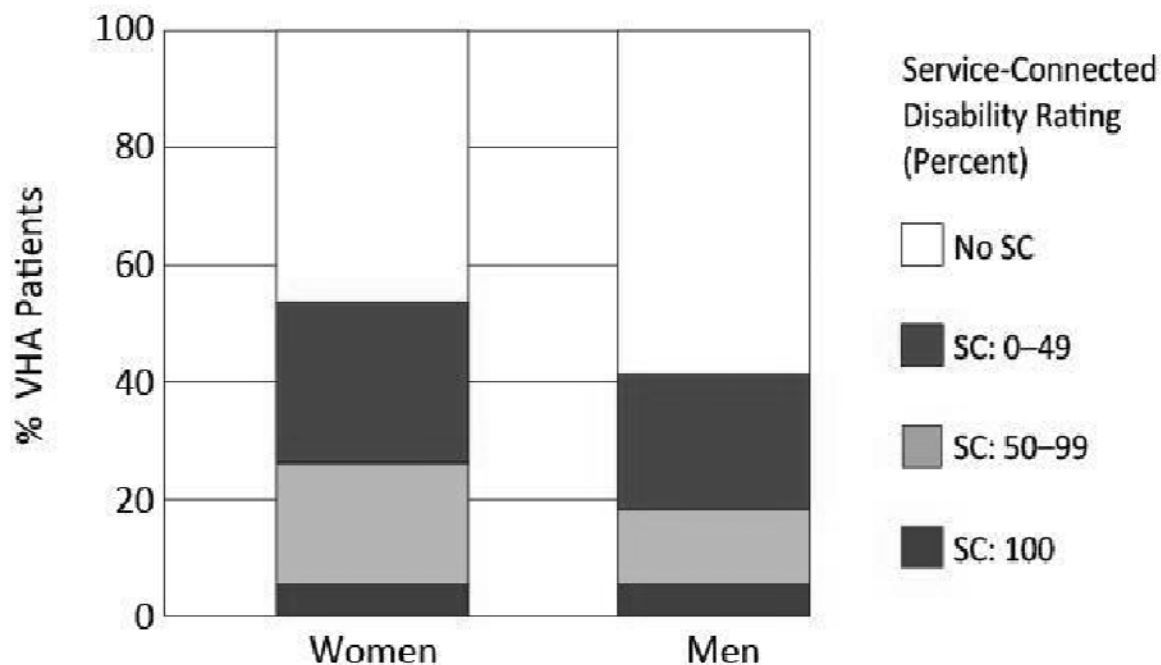
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More Service Connected Status among Women than Men

Service-connected disability status among Veteran VHA patients, by gender, FY09



Source: Women’s Health Evaluation Initiative (WHEI) and the Women Veterans Health Strategic Health Care Group; Sourcebook: Women Veterans in the Veterans Health Administration V1: Sociodemographic Characteristics and Use of VHA Care, 2011.

Understanding Women Veterans

- National Survey of Women Veterans 2010
 - 3,500+ participants through telephone interviews
 - Findings: access, quality perception, barriers
 - Next scientific survey of women Veterans: 2012
- More to come
 - Women Vietnam Veterans Study
 - Operation Enduring Freedom / Operation Iraqi Freedom (OEF/OIF) Cohort Study



Key Research Questions

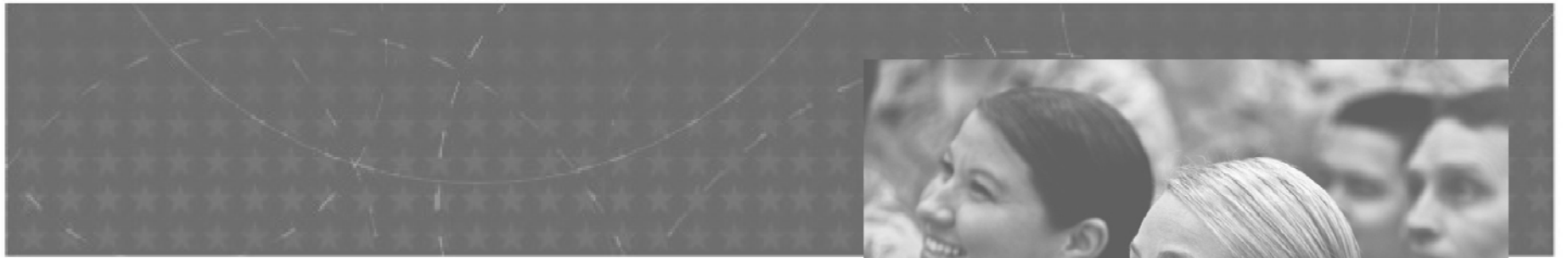
- Outcomes
- Implementation
- What do we need more research on?



Implications

- Develop, evaluate, and disseminate interventions to address:
 - Women Veterans' access
 - Comprehensive care needs
 - Care delivery preferences
 - Health care quality
 - Awareness of VA care and services for women





Questions?

www.womenshealth.va.gov