



## Ethical Leadership

Fostering an ethical environment and culture:  
Four Compass Points

### ***DEMONSTRATE THAT ETHICS IS A PRIORITY***

- Talk about ethics
- Prove that ethics matters to you
- Encourage discussion of ethical concerns

### ***COMMUNICATE CLEAR EXPECTATIONS FOR ETHICAL PRACTICE***

- Recognize when expectations need to be clarified
- Be explicit, give examples, explain the underlying values
- Anticipate barriers to meeting your expectations

### ***PRACTICE ETHICAL DECISION MAKING***

- Identify decisions that raise ethical concerns
- Address ethical decisions systematically
- Explain your decisions

### ***SUPPORT YOUR LOCAL ETHICS PROGRAM***

- Know what your ethics program is and what it does
- Champion the program
- Support participation by others

National Center for  
**ETHICS**  
in Health Care  
Veterans Health Administration



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### QUALITY CHECK

To check the quality of your ethical decision-making process, ask yourself these questions:

- Do I have all the important facts relevant to the decision?
- Have I involved everyone who should be part of this decision?
- Does this decision reflect organizational, professional, and social values?
- Do the likely benefits of the decision outweigh any potential harms?
- Will this decision keep the problem from recurring or establish a good precedent?
- How would this decision look to someone outside the organization?