



National Institute of Standards & Technology

Certificate of Analysis

Standard Reference Material[®] 2736a

Nitric Oxide in Nitrogen

(Nominal Amount-of-Substance Fraction – 2000 $\mu\text{mol/mol}$)

This certificate reports the certified values for Lot 146-B-XX.

This Standard Reference Material (SRM) is a primary gas mixture that, the amount-of-substance fraction expressed as concentration [1], may be related to secondary working standards. The SRM is intended for the calibration of instruments used for nitric oxide determinations and for other applications.

This SRM mixture is supplied in a DOT 3AL specification aluminum (6061 alloy) cylinder with a water volume of 6 L. Mixtures are shipped with a nominal pressure exceeding 12.4 MPa (1800 psi), which provides the user with 0.73 m³ (25.8 ft³) of useable mixture. The cylinder is the property of the purchaser and is equipped with a CGA-660 stainless steel valve, which is the recommended outlet for this nitric oxide mixture. NIST recommends that this cylinder **NOT** be used below 0.7 MPa (100 psi).

Certified Value: This SRM mixture has been certified for nitric oxide (NO) and total oxides of nitrogen (NO_x) concentrations. The certified value, given below, applies to the identified cylinder and NIST sample number.

Nitric Oxide (NO) Concentration: 1962 $\mu\text{mol/mol} \pm 10 \mu\text{mol/mol}$

Total Oxides of Nitrogen (NO_x) Concentration: 1962 $\mu\text{mol/mol} \pm 10 \mu\text{mol/mol}$

Cylinder Number:

NIST Sample Number:

The uncertainty of the certified value includes the estimated uncertainty in the NIST standards, the analytical comparisons to the lot standard (LS), and the uncertainty of comparing the LS with each of the mixtures comprising this lot. This uncertainty is expressed as an expanded uncertainty, $U = ku_c$, with u_c determined from experiment and a coverage factor of $k = 2$. The true value for the nitric oxide amount-of-substance fraction is asserted to lie in the interval defined by the certified value $\pm U$ with a level of confidence of approximately 95 % [2].

Expiration of Certification: This certification is valid until **14 April 2012**, within the measurement uncertainties specified, provided the SRM is handled and stored in accordance with the instructions given in this certificate. However, the certification will be nullified if the SRM is contaminated or modified. NIST will monitor this SRM over the period of its certification. If changes occur that affect the certification before the expiration of this certificate, NIST will notify the purchaser. Registration (see attached sheet) will facilitate notification.

Hydrotest Date: 02/98

Blend Date: 12/98

Cylinder and Gas Handling Information: NIST recommends the use of a high purity, stainless steel, two-stage pressure regulator with a stainless steel diaphragm and CGA-660 outlet to safely reduce the pressure and to deliver this SRM mixture to the instrument. The regulator should be purged and evacuated several times to prevent accidental contamination of the sample. Contamination of this mixture with trace quantities of oxygen will cause a slow decrease in the nitric oxide value.

The analytical measurements leading to the certification of this current SRM lot were performed by M.E. Kelley of the NIST Analytical Chemistry Division.

Stephen A. Wise, Chief
Analytical Chemistry Division

Gaithersburg, MD 20899
Certificate Issue Date: 01 May 2006
See Certificate Revision History on Last Page

Robert L. Watters, Jr., Chief
Measurement Services Division

The overall direction and coordination of the technical work required for certification of this SRM lot were performed by F.R. Guenther of the NIST Analytical Chemistry Division.

The support aspects involved in the issuance of this SRM were coordinated through the NIST Measurement Services Division.

Mixture Preparation: The gas mixtures comprising this SRM lot were prepared in accordance with NIST technical specifications by a commercial specialty gas vendor under contract to NIST. The specifications stipulate that each SRM mixture be identical in nitric oxide concentration and stable with time.

Analytical Methods: Analyses of the nitric oxide (NO) and the total oxides of nitrogen (NO_x) concentrations for this lot of cylinders were conducted by comparing each cylinder mixture to a representative cylinder chosen from the lot, the lot standard (LS), using chemiluminescence continuous analyzer. Assignment of the NO and NO_x concentrations to the LS was accomplished by intercomparison to primary gravimetric standards using chemiluminescence.

Homogeneity Analysis: Each of the nitric oxide mixtures that comprise this SRM lot was compared to the LS using chemiluminescence. An analysis of variance indicated that sample-to-sample nitric oxide concentration differences were statistically insignificant. This indicates that within the precision of the NIST measurements, all of the cylinders comprising this SRM lot have identical nitric oxide concentrations. A similar analysis of the NO_x data indicates that all of the mixtures comprising this SRM lot have the same NO_x concentration.

Nitric Oxide (NO) Concentration Value Assignment: The certified nitric oxide concentration for this SRM lot was computed from the assigned concentration for the lot standard and the homogeneity analysis.

Total Oxides of Nitrogen (NO_x) Concentration Value Assignment: The certified total oxides of nitrogen concentration for this SRM lot was computed from the assigned NO_x concentration for the lot standard and the homogeneity analysis.

Stability: Periodic analyses of SRM units from this lot are performed at NIST to monitor stability. If significant changes in the nitric oxide concentration are observed, the purchaser will be notified. Refer to the "Cylinder and Gas Handling Information" section for proper handling of this SRM.

REFERENCES

- [1] Taylor, B.N.; *Guide for the Use of the International System of Units (SI)*; NIST Special Publication 811; U.S. Government Printing Office: Washington, DC (1995).
- [2] ISO; *Guide to the Expression of Uncertainty in Measurement*; ISBN 92-67-10188-9, 1st ed.; International Organization for Standardization: Geneva, Switzerland (1993); see also Taylor, B.N.; Kuyatt, C.E.; *Guidelines for Evaluating and Expressing the Uncertainty of NIST Measurement Results*; NIST Technical Note 1297; U.S. Government Printing Office: Washington, DC (1994); available at <http://physics.nist.gov/Pubs/>.

Certificate Revision History: 01 May 2006 (Extension of the certification period); 02 December 2002 (This technical revision reports a change in the expiration date); 10 March 1998 (Original certificate date).
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Users of this SRM should ensure that the certificate in their possession is current. This can be accomplished by contacting the SRM Program at: telephone (301) 975-6776; fax (301) 926-4751; e-mail srminfo@nist.gov; or via the Internet at <http://www.nist.gov/srm>.