

## **Carbon Dioxide Compression**

#### ASME - IGTI Turbo Expo May 15, 2007

Harry Miller, Product Manager - Marketing

#### Safe Harbor Disclosure



Some of the information contained in this document contains "forward-looking statements". In many cases, you can identify forward-looking statements by terminology such as "may," "will," "should," "expects," "plans," "anticipates," "believes," "estimates," "predicts," "potential," or "continue," or the negative of such terms and other comparable terminology. These forward-looking statements are only predictions and as such inherently included risks and uncertainties. Actual events or results may differ materially as a result of risks facing Dresser-Rand Company (D-R) or actual results differing from the assumptions underlying such statements. These forward-looking statements are made only as of the date of this presentation, and D-R undertakes no obligation to update or revise the forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. All forwardlooking statements are expressly qualified in their entirety by the "Risk Factors" and other cautionary statements included in D-R's annual, quarterly and special reports, proxy statements and other public filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission and other factors not known to D-R. Your decision to remain and receive the information about to be presented to you shall constitute your unconditional acceptance to the foregoing.



Dresser-Rand Co. Confidential and Proprietary

### -Confidential & Proprietary



Any person allowing themselves to directly or indirectly receive the information contained in this presentation (the "Receiver") agrees that this presentation and all information contained herein and/or in any way distributed to the Receiver with respect to the same (verbal or otherwise) is the confidential and proprietary property of Dresser-Rand Company and is being provided to and received by the Receiver in confidence. Receiver agrees not to divulge the contents hereof to any third party without the prior written approval of Dresser-Rand's duly authorized representative. Receiver shall advise any permitted recipient of the confidential information of the nature of the same and obtain their agreement to be bound to these terms before such confidential information is disclosed to them. Receiver on behalf of its principal, representatives, employees and themselves individually to hereby unconditionally agree to the terms hereof and agree to defend, indemnify, and hold Dresser-Rand harmless from and against any and all damages that result from Receiver's failure to strictly comply with these terms. Receiver further agrees that failure to comply with these terms will cause Dresser-Rand to suffer irreparable harm. Your decision to remain and receive the information about to be presented to you shall constitute your unconditional acceptance to the foregoing.

#### DRESSER-RAND

Dresser-Rand Co. Confidential and Proprietary

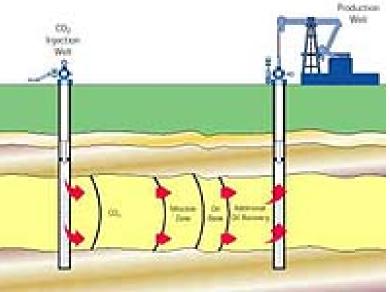
#### -CO2 Compression Applications

- CO2 pipeline transmission
- CO2 production
- CO2 injection enhanced oil recovery
- Feedstock for urea & fertilizer plants
- Food & beverage processing
- Greenhouse gas sequestration



### CO<sub>2</sub> Miscible Flooding

- CO2 Injection for EOR has a four-fold benefit
  - Lowers viscosity of the oil in place.
  - Provides a measure of pressure drive.
  - Can penetrate more types of rocks better than other enhancing agents.
  - leaves a cleaner well.
  - CO2 Injection proven to be one of the most efficient EOF methods since its introduction early 70's.





#### -CO2 Compression Experience

#### Centrifugal

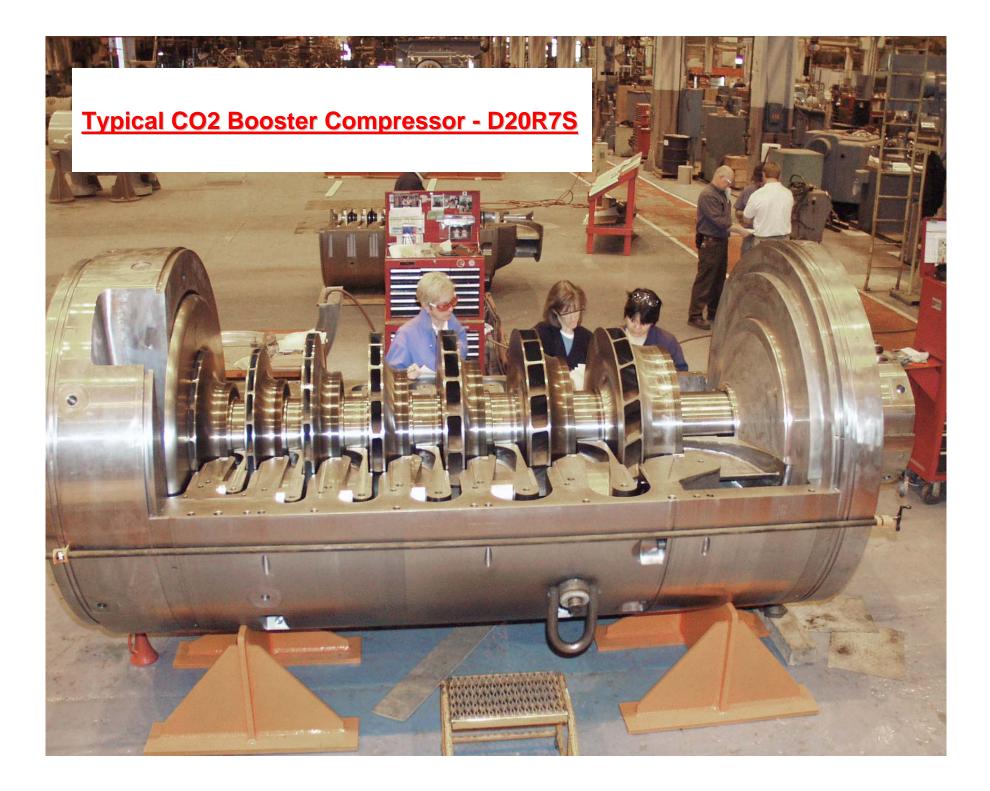
- 93 units, first shipped in 1948, most recent 2007
- Max discharge pressure = 2,580 psig (178 bar)
- Max inlet flow = 48,300 acfm (82,100 m3/hr)
- Max power = 15,600 bhp (11,640 kW)
- Total installed power > 350,000 bhp (>261MW)
- Installed in 16 different countries



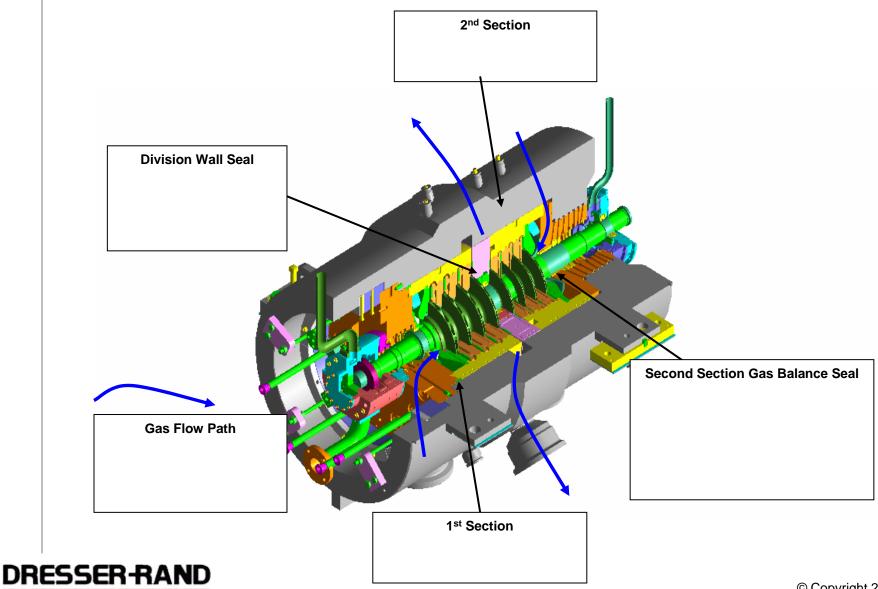
## **Datum Multistage Centrifugal**







## **Typical CO2 Injection Compressor**



#### CO2 Centrifugal Compression Train \_Urea Process - Pakistani Fertilizer Plant





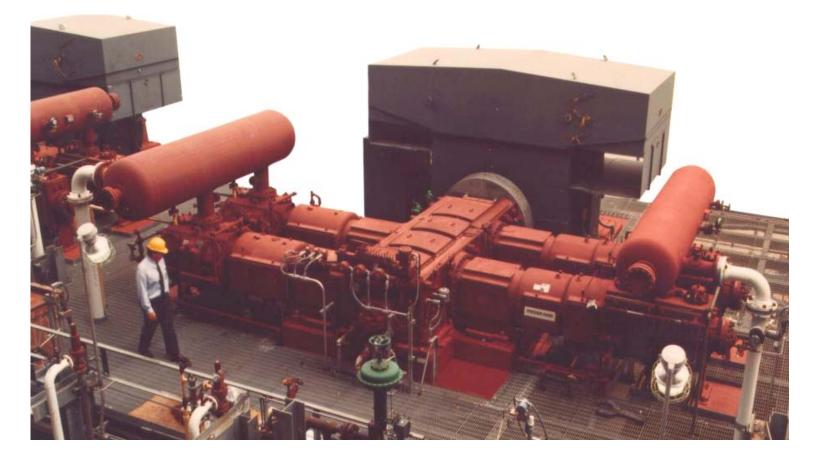
#### -CO2 Compression Experience

#### Reciprocating

- 227 units, first shipped in 1928, most recent 2007
- Max discharge pressure = 6,000 psig (414 bar)
- Max inlet flow = 2,712 acfm (4,600 m3/hr)
- Max power = 8,000 bhp (5,968 kW)
- Total installed power > 530,000 bhp (>395MW)

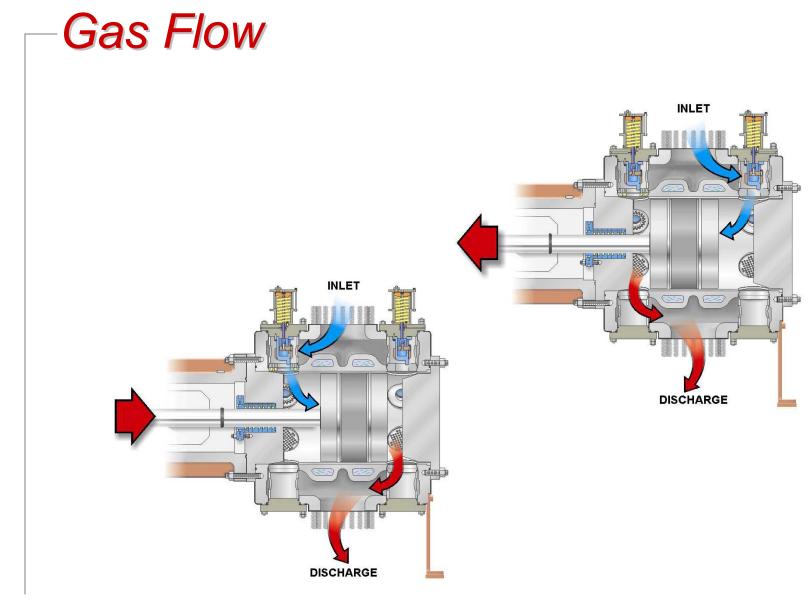


#### **Process Reciprocating Compressor**

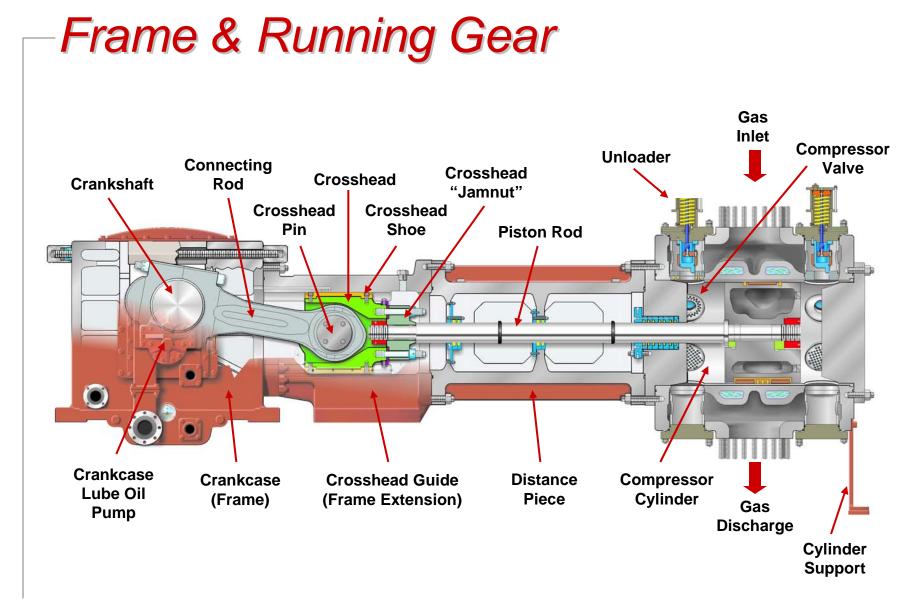


5,500 HP HHE-VL Process Reciprocating Compressor on Hydrogen Makeup Service in USA Gulf Coast Refinery

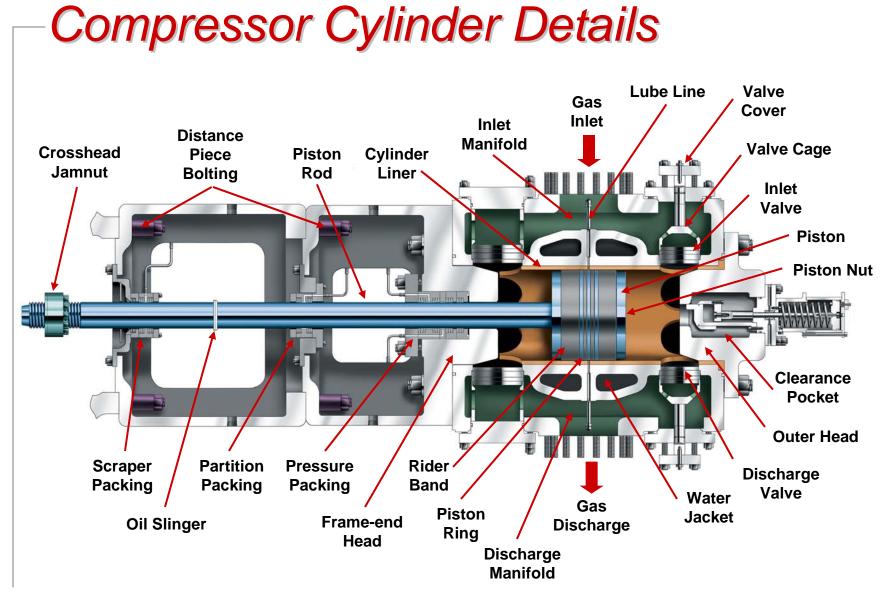








#### DRESSER-RAND



#### DRESSER-RAND

#### Challenges with CO2 Compression

- The presence of water together with CO2 creates carbonic acid which is corrosive to carbon steels.
  The use of stainless steel for any components in contact with wet CO2 eliminates the problem.
- Similarly, the presence of water with CO creates iron carbonyl upon contact with carbon steel. Again, the use of stainless steels for solves the problem.



#### Future Considerations...

- Increasing the amount of interstage cooling will reduce the overall power required for CO2 compression.
- Advanced interstage cooling concepts are being investigated to improve the effectiveness of existing water cooled stationary diaphragms.



## Thank You !

## **Questions?**





# DRESSER RAND

www.dresser-rand.com info@dresser-rand.com