

Employment & Earnings

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**HOUSEHOLD DATA
HISTORICAL**

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1976 to date

[Numbers in thousands]

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
1976.....	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977.....	159,033	99,009	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978.....	161,910	102,251	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979.....	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980.....	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,303	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981.....	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982.....	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983.....	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984.....	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985.....	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986.....	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987.....	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988.....	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989.....	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990.....	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991.....	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992.....	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993.....	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994.....	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995.....	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996.....	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997.....	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,837
1998.....	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999.....	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000.....	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001.....	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002.....	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003.....	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004.....	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005.....	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006.....	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007.....	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008.....	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	8,924	5.8	79,501
2009.....	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	14,265	9.3	81,659
2010.....	237,830	153,889	64.7	139,064	58.5	14,825	9.6	83,941
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted¹								
2010								
January.....	236,832	153,353	64.8	138,511	58.5	14,842	9.7	83,479
February.....	236,998	153,558	64.8	138,698	58.5	14,860	9.7	83,440
March.....	237,159	153,895	64.9	138,952	58.6	14,943	9.7	83,264
April.....	237,329	154,520	65.1	139,382	58.7	15,138	9.8	82,809
May.....	237,499	154,237	64.9	139,353	58.7	14,884	9.6	83,262
June.....	237,690	153,684	64.7	139,092	58.5	14,593	9.5	84,006
July.....	237,890	153,628	64.6	138,991	58.4	14,637	9.5	84,262
August.....	238,099	154,117	64.7	139,267	58.5	14,849	9.6	83,983
September.....	238,322	154,124	64.7	139,378	58.5	14,746	9.6	84,198
October.....	238,530	153,960	64.5	139,084	58.3	14,876	9.7	84,570
November.....	238,715	153,950	64.5	138,909	58.2	15,041	9.8	84,765
December.....	238,889	153,690	64.3	139,206	58.3	14,485	9.4	85,199
2011								
January.....	238,704	153,186	64.2	139,323	58.4	13,863	9.0	85,518

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Revisions to population controls and other changes can affect the comparability of labor force levels over time. In recent years, updated population controls have been introduced annually with the release of January data. Additional information is online at www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#pop.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
HISTORICAL**

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 2001 to date

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
MEN								
2001.....	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002.....	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003.....	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004.....	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005.....	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006.....	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007.....	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008.....	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	5,033	6.1	30,593
2009.....	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	8,453	10.3	32,013
2010.....	115,174	81,985	71.2	73,359	63.7	8,626	10.5	33,189
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted¹								
2010								
January.....	114,648	81,456	71.0	72,667	63.4	8,789	10.8	33,191
February.....	114,735	81,580	71.1	72,884	63.5	8,696	10.7	33,155
March.....	114,821	81,942	71.4	73,163	63.7	8,778	10.7	32,879
April.....	114,910	82,355	71.7	73,526	64.0	8,829	10.7	32,556
May.....	115,001	82,176	71.5	73,603	64.0	8,572	10.4	32,825
June.....	115,102	82,000	71.2	73,385	63.8	8,614	10.5	33,102
July.....	115,207	81,986	71.2	73,466	63.8	8,520	10.4	33,221
August.....	115,317	82,266	71.3	73,600	63.8	8,666	10.5	33,051
September.....	115,433	82,165	71.2	73,594	63.8	8,571	10.4	33,268
October.....	115,542	82,000	71.0	73,470	63.6	8,530	10.4	33,542
November.....	115,640	81,986	70.9	73,337	63.4	8,649	10.5	33,653
December.....	115,731	81,845	70.7	73,600	63.6	8,245	10.1	33,886
2011								
January.....	115,828	81,544	70.4	73,800	63.7	7,744	9.5	34,284
WOMEN								
2001.....	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002.....	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003.....	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004.....	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005.....	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006.....	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007.....	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008.....	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009.....	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	5,811	8.1	49,646
2010.....	122,656	71,904	58.6	65,705	53.6	6,199	8.6	50,752
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted¹								
2010								
January.....	122,185	71,897	58.8	65,844	53.9	6,053	8.4	50,288
February.....	122,263	71,978	58.9	65,813	53.8	6,164	8.6	50,285
March.....	122,339	71,954	58.8	65,789	53.8	6,165	8.6	50,385
April.....	122,419	72,165	58.9	65,856	53.8	6,309	8.7	50,253
May.....	122,499	72,062	58.8	65,750	53.7	6,312	8.8	50,437
June.....	122,589	71,685	58.5	65,706	53.6	5,978	8.3	50,904
July.....	122,683	71,642	58.4	65,526	53.4	6,117	8.5	51,041
August.....	122,783	71,851	58.5	65,667	53.5	6,183	8.6	50,932
September.....	122,889	71,959	58.6	65,784	53.5	6,175	8.6	50,930
October.....	122,988	71,960	58.5	65,613	53.3	6,346	8.8	51,028
November.....	123,075	71,964	58.5	65,572	53.3	6,392	8.9	51,112
December.....	123,158	71,845	58.3	65,605	53.3	6,240	8.7	51,313
2011								
January.....	122,876	71,642	58.3	65,523	53.3	6,119	8.5	51,234

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Revisions to population controls and other changes can affect the comparability of labor force levels over time. In recent years, updated population controls have been introduced annually with the release of January data. Additional information is online at www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#pop.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted
 [Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2010												2011
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	191,454	191,552	191,648	191,749	191,856	191,979	192,109	192,245	192,391	192,527	192,641	192,749	192,516
Civilian labor force	124,735	124,957	125,103	125,739	125,327	124,964	125,094	125,358	125,333	124,914	124,824	124,700	124,192
Participation rate	65.2	65.2	65.3	65.6	65.3	65.1	65.1	65.2	65.1	64.9	64.8	64.7	64.5
Employed	113,940	113,958	114,165	114,465	114,350	114,176	114,312	114,457	114,433	113,975	113,728	114,079	114,197
Employment-population ratio	59.5	59.5	59.6	59.7	59.6	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.2	59.0	59.2	59.3
Unemployed	10,795	10,999	10,939	11,275	10,977	10,788	10,782	10,901	10,899	10,940	11,096	10,620	9,995
Unemployment rate	8.7	8.8	8.7	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.5	8.0
Not in labor force	66,719	66,595	66,545	66,009	66,529	67,015	67,016	66,887	67,058	67,612	67,817	68,049	68,325
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	64,814	64,994	65,062	65,600	65,381	65,366	65,418	65,571	65,579	65,215	65,088	65,041	64,673
Participation rate	74.4	74.6	74.6	75.1	74.8	74.7	74.7	74.8	74.8	74.3	74.1	74.0	73.6
Employed	58,917	59,104	59,279	59,528	59,638	59,573	59,651	59,720	59,759	59,425	59,137	59,484	59,586
Employment-population ratio	67.6	67.8	68.0	68.2	68.3	68.1	68.1	68.2	68.1	67.7	67.3	67.7	67.8
Unemployed	5,897	5,890	5,784	6,072	5,743	5,793	5,767	5,850	5,820	5,790	5,951	5,557	5,086
Unemployment rate	9.1	9.1	8.9	9.3	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.1	8.5	7.9
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	55,017	55,054	55,067	55,116	55,026	54,877	54,839	54,878	54,961	54,846	54,953	54,914	54,686
Participation rate	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.1	59.9	59.8	59.8	59.8	59.7	59.7	59.7	59.6
Employed	51,265	51,053	51,092	51,091	50,984	50,977	50,955	50,989	51,000	50,835	50,817	50,920	50,878
Employment-population ratio	56.1	55.9	55.9	55.8	55.7	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.5	55.3	55.2	55.3	55.4
Unemployed	3,752	4,001	3,975	4,025	4,041	3,900	3,883	3,889	3,961	4,012	4,136	3,994	3,808
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	4,904	4,909	4,974	5,024	4,920	4,722	4,837	4,910	4,793	4,853	4,783	4,746	4,833
Participation rate	37.7	37.8	38.4	38.8	38.1	36.6	37.6	38.2	37.3	37.8	37.3	37.1	37.5
Employed	3,758	3,802	3,794	3,846	3,728	3,626	3,706	3,747	3,674	3,715	3,775	3,676	3,732
Employment-population ratio	28.9	29.3	29.3	29.7	28.9	28.1	28.8	29.2	28.6	29.0	29.5	28.7	29.0
Unemployed	1,146	1,108	1,180	1,178	1,193	1,095	1,131	1,162	1,119	1,138	1,008	1,070	1,100
Unemployment rate	23.4	22.6	23.7	23.4	24.2	23.2	23.4	23.7	23.3	23.4	21.1	22.5	22.8
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	28,526	28,559	28,591	28,624	28,653	28,685	28,718	28,755	28,794	28,831	28,865	28,896	28,947
Civilian labor force	17,765	17,763	17,901	17,967	17,961	17,745	17,676	17,876	17,777	17,946	18,020	17,958	17,857
Participation rate	62.3	62.2	62.6	62.8	62.7	61.9	61.5	62.2	61.7	62.2	62.4	62.1	61.7
Employed	14,843	14,952	14,939	14,996	15,175	15,020	14,908	14,972	14,920	15,127	15,142	15,119	15,048
Employment-population ratio	52.0	52.4	52.3	52.4	53.0	52.4	51.9	52.1	51.8	52.5	52.5	52.3	52.0
Unemployed	2,922	2,811	2,962	2,971	2,785	2,725	2,767	2,904	2,857	2,818	2,878	2,839	2,809
Unemployment rate	16.4	15.8	16.5	16.5	15.5	15.4	15.7	16.2	16.1	15.7	16.0	15.8	15.7
Not in labor force	10,761	10,796	10,690	10,657	10,692	10,941	11,043	10,879	11,017	10,885	10,845	10,939	11,090
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,978	7,994	8,157	8,112	8,164	8,054	8,008	8,080	8,066	8,072	8,099	8,106	8,054
Participation rate	69.3	69.3	70.6	70.1	70.4	69.4	68.8	69.3	69.1	69.0	69.1	69.1	68.3
Employed	6,569	6,574	6,605	6,672	6,772	6,654	6,669	6,691	6,661	6,763	6,753	6,764	6,723
Employment-population ratio	57.0	57.0	57.2	57.6	58.4	57.3	57.3	57.4	57.1	57.8	57.6	57.6	57.1
Unemployed	1,409	1,420	1,552	1,440	1,392	1,401	1,339	1,389	1,405	1,309	1,346	1,341	1,331
Unemployment rate	17.7	17.8	19.0	17.7	17.1	17.4	16.7	17.2	17.4	16.2	16.6	16.5	16.5
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	9,036	9,076	9,029	9,175	9,102	9,054	9,026	9,114	9,101	9,173	9,228	9,204	9,146
Participation rate	63.1	63.3	62.9	63.8	63.2	62.8	62.5	63.1	62.9	63.3	63.6	63.3	62.9
Employed	7,846	7,975	7,913	7,904	7,976	7,987	7,863	7,911	7,948	7,998	8,017	7,993	7,966
Employment-population ratio	54.8	55.6	55.1	55.0	55.4	55.4	54.5	54.7	54.9	55.2	55.2	55.0	54.8
Unemployed	1,190	1,101	1,116	1,270	1,125	1,067	1,164	1,203	1,152	1,176	1,211	1,211	1,179
Unemployment rate	13.2	12.1	12.4	13.8	12.4	11.8	12.9	13.2	12.7	12.8	13.1	13.2	12.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	751	693	715	681	696	637	641	682	611	700	693	648	658
Participation rate	28.0	25.9	26.7	25.5	26.1	23.9	24.2	25.7	23.1	26.5	26.3	24.6	25.1
Employed	428	403	421	420	428	379	376	370	310	366	372	361	359
Employment-population ratio	15.9	15.0	15.7	15.7	16.0	14.3	14.2	14.0	11.7	13.9	14.1	13.7	13.7
Unemployed	323	290	294	261	268	258	265	312	300	334	321	287	299

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	2010												2011
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Unemployment rate.....	43.0	41.8	41.1	38.3	38.5	40.4	41.3	45.7	49.2	47.7	46.3	44.2	45.4
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	33,251	33,335	33,414	33,498	33,578	33,662	33,747	33,836	33,927	34,014	34,102	34,188	34,001
Civilian labor force.....	22,595	22,639	22,697	22,674	22,739	22,677	22,737	22,733	22,896	22,814	22,915	22,868	22,823
Participation rate.....	68.0	67.9	67.9	67.7	67.7	67.4	67.4	67.2	67.5	67.1	67.2	66.9	67.1
Employed.....	19,764	19,849	19,854	19,854	19,913	19,867	19,980	19,991	20,042	19,936	19,899	19,906	20,099
Employment-population ratio.....	59.4	59.5	59.4	59.3	59.3	59.0	59.2	59.1	59.1	58.6	58.4	58.2	59.1
Unemployed.....	2,831	2,791	2,843	2,820	2,826	2,810	2,757	2,742	2,854	2,878	3,016	2,962	2,724
Unemployment rate.....	12.5	12.3	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.1	12.1	12.5	12.6	13.2	13.0	11.9
Not in labor force.....	10,656	10,695	10,716	10,824	10,839	10,986	11,010	11,102	11,031	11,201	11,188	11,320	11,178

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted
[Numbers in thousands]

Educational attainment	2010												2011
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force.....	11,858	11,561	11,842	12,079	12,104	12,046	12,013	11,815	11,828	11,800	11,803	11,758	11,383
Participation rate.....	45.5	46.4	46.3	46.2	45.7	45.2	47.2	46.4	46.7	47.0	46.6	46.0	45.1
Employed.....	10,068	9,772	10,133	10,303	10,305	10,348	10,345	10,143	10,003	9,995	9,955	9,963	9,770
Employment-population ratio.....	38.7	39.2	39.7	39.4	38.9	38.9	40.6	39.8	39.5	39.8	39.3	39.0	38.7
Unemployed.....	1,790	1,789	1,709	1,776	1,799	1,698	1,668	1,673	1,824	1,805	1,848	1,795	1,613
Unemployment rate.....	15.1	15.5	14.4	14.7	14.9	14.1	13.9	14.2	15.4	15.3	15.7	15.3	14.2
High school graduates, no college¹													
Civilian labor force.....	37,818	38,639	38,670	38,854	38,404	38,072	37,977	38,266	38,151	38,051	37,824	38,203	37,513
Participation rate.....	61.2	61.7	61.7	62.4	61.9	61.9	61.6	61.9	61.9	61.6	61.1	60.9	60.3
Employed.....	34,001	34,567	34,487	34,763	34,267	34,000	34,155	34,352	34,331	34,225	34,035	34,465	33,972
Employment-population ratio.....	55.0	55.2	55.0	55.8	55.2	55.3	55.4	55.5	55.7	55.4	55.0	54.9	54.6
Unemployed.....	3,817	4,072	4,183	4,091	4,138	4,071	3,822	3,915	3,820	3,826	3,789	3,738	3,541
Unemployment rate.....	10.1	10.5	10.8	10.5	10.8	10.7	10.1	10.2	10.0	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.4
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force.....	36,751	36,594	36,647	36,650	36,844	36,676	36,792	37,065	37,115	37,120	37,037	36,809	36,841
Participation rate.....	71.4	70.3	70.9	71.0	71.0	70.9	70.1	70.5	70.5	70.0	69.8	70.2	70.2
Employed.....	33,630	33,706	33,640	33,625	33,788	33,650	33,711	33,850	33,746	33,972	33,832	33,821	33,878
Employment-population ratio.....	65.4	64.7	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.0	64.3	64.4	64.1	64.0	63.8	64.5	64.6
Unemployed.....	3,121	2,889	3,007	3,025	3,057	3,026	3,081	3,215	3,369	3,148	3,205	2,988	2,963
Unemployment rate.....	8.5	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.7	9.1	8.5	8.7	8.1	8.0
Bachelor's degree and higher²													
Civilian labor force.....	45,908	45,677	45,747	45,839	45,709	46,219	45,980	45,677	46,488	46,132	46,322	46,312	46,263
Participation rate.....	77.0	76.9	77.1	77.2	77.2	77.2	76.1	75.8	76.5	76.1	76.6	76.9	76.4
Employed.....	43,705	43,436	43,540	43,641	43,599	44,174	43,888	43,574	44,405	43,971	43,952	44,095	44,322
Employment-population ratio.....	73.3	73.2	73.4	73.5	73.7	73.8	72.7	72.3	73.0	72.6	72.7	73.2	73.2
Unemployed.....	2,203	2,241	2,208	2,198	2,110	2,045	2,092	2,103	2,083	2,161	2,370	2,217	1,941
Unemployment rate.....	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.1	4.8	4.2

1 Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

2 Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2010												2011
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers.....	110,721	111,013	111,454	112,056	112,642	112,510	112,002	111,805	111,710	111,585	111,187	111,744	112,356
Men, 16 years and over.....	62,789	62,947	63,238	63,521	64,052	63,747	63,657	63,660	63,679	63,651	63,319	63,669	64,119
Men, 20 years and over.....	62,045	62,201	62,556	62,811	63,392	63,190	63,044	63,205	63,122	63,013	62,597	62,989	63,374
Women, 16 years and over.....	48,173	48,215	48,259	48,590	48,563	48,577	48,221	47,924	47,951	47,942	47,953	48,206	48,421
Women, 20 years and over.....	47,732	47,704	47,725	48,105	48,075	48,208	47,808	47,535	47,530	47,500	47,528	47,767	47,964
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	944	1,108	1,173	1,140	1,175	1,112	1,150	1,066	1,058	1,072	1,061	988	1,018
Part-time workers.....	27,617	27,514	27,402	27,201	26,759	26,796	27,145	27,711	27,649	27,433	27,594	27,394	26,901
Men, 16 years and over.....	9,941	9,981	9,930	9,986	9,560	9,666	9,779	9,840	9,811	9,806	10,033	9,963	9,780
Men, 20 years and over.....	8,403	8,432	8,421	8,515	8,092	8,275	8,339	8,345	8,393	8,353	8,492	8,439	8,165
Women, 16 years and over.....	17,689	17,594	17,498	17,245	17,211	17,067	17,260	17,790	17,887	17,656	17,600	17,418	17,196
Women, 20 years and over.....	15,832	15,766	15,670	15,334	15,430	15,317	15,562	15,942	16,032	15,858	15,825	15,704	15,503
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	3,382	3,316	3,311	3,352	3,237	3,204	3,244	3,424	3,224	3,221	3,277	3,250	3,232
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work.....	12,935	13,070	13,067	13,258	13,039	12,734	12,740	12,869	13,002	13,027	13,298	12,650	12,063
Men, 16 years and over.....	8,031	8,005	7,956	8,117	7,753	7,689	7,570	7,789	7,845	7,670	7,911	7,501	7,108
Men, 20 years and over.....	7,432	7,438	7,388	7,485	7,323	7,305	7,221	7,327	7,406	7,250	7,437	6,978	6,562
Women, 16 years and over.....	4,982	5,117	5,134	5,291	5,156	4,815	5,020	5,078	5,176	5,324	5,459	5,267	5,095
Women, 20 years and over.....	4,664	4,775	4,809	4,943	4,891	4,667	4,715	4,709	4,826	4,950	5,058	4,862	4,690
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	839	856	871	830	825	761	804	833	770	828	804	810	811
Looking for part-time work.....	1,904	1,835	1,960	1,894	1,898	1,824	1,854	2,005	1,782	1,854	1,690	1,764	1,793
Men, 16 years and over.....	810	774	862	810	801	794	795	855	754	787	765	784	741
Men, 20 years and over.....	442	406	480	446	450	474	422	471	354	399	387	401	383
Women, 16 years and over.....	1,076	1,082	1,081	1,063	1,098	1,030	1,055	1,109	1,036	1,052	977	1,004	1,047
Women, 20 years and over.....	707	727	750	713	717	687	732	804	698	666	676	692	705
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	755	702	730	734	731	663	701	730	729	789	627	670	705
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers.....	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.2	9.7
Men, 16 years and over.....	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.3	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.9	11.0	10.8	11.1	10.5	10.0
Men, 20 years and over.....	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.3	10.6	10.0	9.4
Women, 16 years and over.....	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.6	9.0	9.4	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.2	9.8	9.5
Women, 20 years and over.....	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.2	8.8	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.2	8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	47.0	43.6	42.6	42.1	41.2	40.7	41.1	43.9	42.1	43.6	43.1	45.1	44.4
Part-time workers.....	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.1	6.3	5.8	6.0	6.2
Men, 16 years and over.....	7.5	7.2	8.0	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.5	8.0	7.1	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.0
Men, 20 years and over.....	5.0	4.6	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.4	4.8	5.3	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5
Women, 16 years and over.....	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.7
Women, 20 years and over.....	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	18.2	17.5	18.1	18.0	18.4	17.1	17.8	17.6	18.4	19.7	16.1	17.1	17.9

NOTE: Full-time workers are persons who usually work 35 hours or more per week; part-time workers are persons who usually work less than 35 hours per week. Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

Category	2010												2011
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries.....	2,134	2,311	2,212	2,242	2,214	2,118	2,189	2,187	2,172	2,348	2,185	2,176	2,256
Wage and salary workers ¹	1,343	1,360	1,370	1,386	1,352	1,280	1,328	1,306	1,310	1,446	1,385	1,384	1,390
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	785	909	851	825	823	811	825	852	798	823	771	775	861
Nonagricultural industries.....	136,391	136,527	136,842	137,134	137,152	136,876	136,599	136,957	137,266	136,797	136,752	137,001	137,088
Wage and salary workers ¹	127,385	127,449	127,745	128,107	128,123	127,915	127,950	128,215	128,438	127,852	127,728	128,043	128,151
Private industries.....	106,129	106,093	106,515	106,720	106,902	106,823	106,989	107,709	107,451	107,100	107,146	107,303	107,409
Industries except private households.....	105,410	105,387	105,770	105,995	106,197	106,184	106,362	107,057	106,859	106,470	106,516	106,665	106,774
Government.....	21,265	21,281	21,250	21,403	21,221	21,177	20,928	20,564	20,855	20,717	20,600	20,759	20,740
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	8,991	8,995	8,937	8,892	8,928	8,865	8,780	8,715	8,752	8,862	8,832	8,783	8,864
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME²													
All industries													
Part time for economic reasons ³	8,367	8,793	9,012	9,146	8,776	8,631	8,533	8,883	9,506	9,100	8,960	8,931	8,407
Slack work or business conditions.....	5,831	6,188	6,174	6,247	6,141	6,172	6,164	6,357	6,732	6,174	6,025	6,011	5,771
Could only find part-time work.....	2,271	2,174	2,351	2,492	2,299	2,123	2,301	2,379	2,478	2,564	2,557	2,568	2,510
Part time for noneconomic reasons ⁴	18,521	18,326	18,334	18,035	17,977	17,963	18,219	18,566	18,256	18,230	18,326	18,184	17,929
Nonagricultural industries													
Part time for economic reasons ³	8,239	8,659	8,903	9,048	8,630	8,482	8,384	8,752	9,380	8,991	8,822	8,789	8,242
Slack work or business conditions.....	5,761	6,085	6,093	6,186	6,038	6,080	6,051	6,276	6,649	6,108	5,941	5,911	5,661
Could only find part-time work.....	2,286	2,169	2,378	2,480	2,282	2,098	2,235	2,347	2,454	2,534	2,555	2,542	2,513
Part time for noneconomic reasons ⁴	18,141	17,987	18,001	17,733	17,691	17,694	17,886	18,175	17,911	17,848	17,929	17,829	17,552

1 Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

2 Refers to those who worked 1 to 34 hours during the survey reference week and excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week.

3 Refers to those who worked 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for an economic reason such as slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, or seasonal declines in demand.

4 Refers to persons who usually work part time for noneconomic reasons such as childcare problems, family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and other reasons. This excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as vacations, holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-8. Employed persons by age, sex, marital status, multiple jobholding status, and self-employment,
seasonally adjusted
[Numbers in thousands]**

Characteristic	2010												2011
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over.....	138,511	138,698	138,952	139,382	139,353	139,092	138,991	139,267	139,378	139,084	138,909	139,206	139,323
16 to 19 years.....	4,438	4,475	4,497	4,533	4,416	4,279	4,312	4,383	4,256	4,319	4,393	4,298	4,341
16 to 17 years.....	1,488	1,453	1,393	1,450	1,427	1,378	1,343	1,413	1,405	1,434	1,440	1,434	1,406
18 to 19 years.....	2,946	3,039	3,093	3,052	2,978	2,886	2,974	2,979	2,857	2,894	2,961	2,869	2,939
20 years and over.....	134,074	134,223	134,455	134,850	134,938	134,813	134,679	134,885	135,121	134,764	134,515	134,908	134,982
20 to 24 years.....	12,488	12,575	12,608	12,562	12,824	12,714	12,677	12,838	12,825	12,774	12,774	12,713	12,941
25 years and over.....	121,530	121,557	121,804	122,279	122,177	122,164	122,098	122,110	122,254	121,910	121,744	122,196	122,026
25 to 54 years.....	94,080	94,047	94,096	94,422	94,212	94,192	94,075	94,060	94,076	94,011	93,723	93,962	93,758
25 to 34 years.....	30,057	30,138	30,115	30,219	30,207	30,164	30,288	30,341	30,321	30,323	30,214	30,345	30,438
35 to 44 years.....	30,721	30,607	30,790	30,872	30,823	30,750	30,610	30,598	30,538	30,650	30,527	30,447	30,373
45 to 54 years.....	33,302	33,302	33,191	33,331	33,183	33,278	33,177	33,120	33,217	33,037	32,982	33,170	32,946
55 years and over.....	27,450	27,510	27,708	27,857	27,965	27,972	28,023	28,051	28,178	27,899	28,021	28,234	28,268
Men, 16 years and over.....	72,667	72,884	73,163	73,526	73,603	73,385	73,466	73,600	73,594	73,470	73,337	73,600	73,800
16 to 19 years.....	2,143	2,177	2,187	2,177	2,153	2,056	2,126	2,095	2,035	2,106	2,206	2,121	2,211
16 to 17 years.....	706	686	688	694	676	628	671	671	662	660	688	695	717
18 to 19 years.....	1,415	1,489	1,492	1,491	1,473	1,433	1,464	1,437	1,371	1,443	1,524	1,420	1,471
20 years and over.....	70,525	70,707	70,977	71,348	71,451	71,329	71,340	71,505	71,559	71,365	71,130	71,480	71,589
20 to 24 years.....	6,256	6,314	6,409	6,391	6,566	6,480	6,438	6,573	6,533	6,542	6,502	6,568	6,784
25 years and over.....	64,231	64,361	64,586	64,933	64,934	64,846	64,934	64,976	65,005	64,803	64,617	64,904	64,789
25 to 54 years.....	49,912	49,947	50,079	50,364	50,332	50,258	50,342	50,345	50,306	50,209	49,970	50,117	50,005
25 to 34 years.....	16,184	16,298	16,291	16,374	16,316	16,282	16,414	16,495	16,436	16,434	16,331	16,428	16,542
35 to 44 years.....	16,511	16,437	16,635	16,666	16,677	16,649	16,641	16,603	16,547	16,573	16,543	16,522	16,394
45 to 54 years.....	17,218	17,213	17,153	17,324	17,339	17,327	17,287	17,247	17,324	17,202	17,096	17,168	17,070
55 years and over.....	14,319	14,414	14,507	14,570	14,602	14,588	14,592	14,630	14,699	14,594	14,648	14,787	14,784
Women, 16 years and over.....	65,844	65,813	65,789	65,856	65,750	65,706	65,526	65,667	65,784	65,613	65,572	65,605	65,523
16 to 19 years.....	2,295	2,297	2,310	2,355	2,263	2,223	2,186	2,288	2,221	2,214	2,187	2,177	2,130
16 to 17 years.....	783	767	705	756	750	749	672	742	743	774	752	739	689
18 to 19 years.....	1,531	1,550	1,602	1,561	1,505	1,453	1,510	1,542	1,486	1,452	1,437	1,449	1,468
20 years and over.....	63,549	63,516	63,479	63,501	63,487	63,483	63,340	63,379	63,562	63,400	63,385	63,428	63,392
20 to 24 years.....	6,231	6,260	6,198	6,171	6,258	6,234	6,239	6,265	6,292	6,232	6,272	6,145	6,157
25 years and over.....	57,299	57,196	57,218	57,346	57,243	57,318	57,164	57,135	57,249	57,106	57,127	57,292	57,237
25 to 54 years.....	44,168	44,100	44,017	44,058	43,880	43,935	43,733	43,714	43,770	43,801	43,753	43,845	43,752
25 to 34 years.....	13,874	13,840	13,824	13,845	13,891	13,882	13,875	13,846	13,885	13,889	13,883	13,917	13,897
35 to 44 years.....	14,210	14,170	14,155	14,206	14,146	14,102	13,968	13,995	13,992	14,077	13,983	13,925	13,979
45 to 54 years.....	16,084	16,089	16,038	16,007	15,844	15,951	15,890	15,873	15,894	15,836	15,887	16,003	15,877
55 years and over.....	13,131	13,096	13,201	13,288	13,362	13,383	13,431	13,420	13,479	13,305	13,374	13,447	13,485
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present.....	43,174	43,210	43,152	43,248	43,343	43,341	43,372	43,418	43,701	43,301	43,130	43,081	42,915
Married women, spouse present.....	34,999	35,207	34,810	34,592	34,231	34,359	34,345	34,271	34,469	34,553	34,543	34,612	34,571
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders.....	6,962	7,041	7,002	7,008	7,226	6,912	6,553	6,805	6,687	6,679	6,734	6,950	6,840
Percent of total employed.....	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.9
SELF-EMPLOYMENT													
Self-employed workers, unincorporated. . .	9,776	9,905	9,788	9,718	9,750	9,676	9,605	9,567	9,550	9,684	9,603	9,559	9,724

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted
 [In thousands]

Age, sex, and marital status	2010												2011
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over.....	14,842	14,860	14,943	15,138	14,884	14,593	14,637	14,849	14,746	14,876	15,041	14,485	13,863
16 to 19 years.....	1,572	1,490	1,581	1,542	1,586	1,485	1,526	1,556	1,497	1,607	1,426	1,460	1,500
16 to 17 years.....	581	579	591	599	606	570	587	641	604	624	476	533	541
18 to 19 years.....	989	941	990	967	986	913	924	932	869	952	947	933	960
20 years and over.....	13,270	13,370	13,362	13,596	13,298	13,108	13,111	13,293	13,249	13,269	13,615	13,025	12,363
20 to 24 years.....	2,334	2,379	2,351	2,598	2,190	2,297	2,337	2,253	2,237	2,300	2,418	2,296	2,315
25 years and over.....	10,889	10,995	11,013	11,007	11,127	10,877	10,787	11,071	11,028	10,942	11,188	10,716	10,028
25 to 54 years.....	8,894	8,873	9,000	8,911	8,971	8,770	8,678	8,825	8,920	8,761	8,983	8,674	8,036
25 to 34 years.....	3,310	3,284	3,344	3,426	3,518	3,444	3,335	3,304	3,379	3,350	3,513	3,418	3,112
35 to 44 years.....	2,840	2,915	2,852	2,711	2,701	2,613	2,649	2,576	2,779	2,616	2,558	2,566	2,416
45 to 54 years.....	2,743	2,674	2,804	2,774	2,753	2,713	2,695	2,945	2,762	2,796	2,912	2,690	2,507
55 years and over.....	1,992	2,106	2,043	2,091	2,138	2,079	2,072	2,205	2,176	2,169	2,184	2,088	2,022
Men, 16 years and over.....	8,789	8,696	8,778	8,829	8,572	8,614	8,520	8,666	8,571	8,530	8,649	8,245	7,744
16 to 19 years.....	928	835	914	898	845	850	867	876	841	879	800	818	827
16 to 17 years.....	318	304	310	332	324	310	321	328	331	337	274	284	295
18 to 19 years.....	604	559	605	572	529	539	533	553	487	529	523	536	533
20 years and over.....	7,861	7,861	7,864	7,931	7,728	7,765	7,653	7,789	7,729	7,651	7,849	7,426	6,917
20 to 24 years.....	1,461	1,434	1,429	1,577	1,258	1,404	1,429	1,374	1,344	1,297	1,440	1,340	1,281
25 years and over.....	6,362	6,429	6,401	6,330	6,450	6,413	6,261	6,481	6,438	6,321	6,417	6,079	5,648
25 to 54 years.....	5,192	5,217	5,237	5,146	5,244	5,209	5,035	5,123	5,174	5,007	5,145	4,926	4,511
25 to 34 years.....	1,984	1,975	2,038	2,002	2,078	2,089	1,952	1,926	2,000	1,913	2,002	1,950	1,790
35 to 44 years.....	1,624	1,687	1,581	1,547	1,568	1,494	1,498	1,485	1,548	1,479	1,417	1,418	1,344
45 to 54 years.....	1,584	1,555	1,617	1,598	1,598	1,626	1,584	1,711	1,626	1,615	1,726	1,558	1,377
55 years and over.....	1,171	1,213	1,164	1,184	1,207	1,204	1,227	1,358	1,264	1,315	1,272	1,152	1,137
Women, 16 years and over.....	6,053	6,164	6,165	6,309	6,312	5,978	6,117	6,183	6,175	6,346	6,392	6,240	6,119
16 to 19 years.....	644	655	668	643	741	635	659	680	656	728	626	641	673
16 to 17 years.....	263	276	281	267	282	260	266	313	273	287	202	248	247
18 to 19 years.....	384	381	386	395	456	374	391	379	382	423	425	397	427
20 years and over.....	5,409	5,509	5,497	5,665	5,570	5,343	5,458	5,504	5,520	5,618	5,766	5,599	5,447
20 to 24 years.....	873	946	922	1,021	932	893	908	880	893	1,003	978	956	1,033
25 years and over.....	4,527	4,565	4,613	4,677	4,677	4,464	4,525	4,590	4,590	4,620	4,771	4,638	4,380
25 to 54 years.....	3,702	3,657	3,763	3,765	3,728	3,561	3,644	3,703	3,747	3,754	3,838	3,747	3,525
25 to 34 years.....	1,326	1,309	1,305	1,424	1,440	1,355	1,382	1,378	1,380	1,436	1,511	1,468	1,323
35 to 44 years.....	1,216	1,228	1,271	1,164	1,132	1,119	1,151	1,090	1,231	1,137	1,141	1,147	1,072
45 to 54 years.....	1,159	1,119	1,187	1,176	1,155	1,087	1,111	1,234	1,136	1,181	1,186	1,132	1,130
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present.....	3,062	3,173	3,128	3,089	3,112	3,171	3,081	3,172	3,177	3,225	3,214	3,047	2,666
Married women, spouse present.....	2,192	2,272	2,226	2,286	2,276	2,136	2,100	2,146	2,068	2,079	2,118	2,046	2,036

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted
 [Percent]

Age, sex, and marital status	2010												2011
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over.....	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.4	9.0
16 to 19 years.....	26.2	25.0	26.0	25.4	26.4	25.8	26.1	26.2	26.0	27.1	24.5	25.4	25.7
16 to 17 years.....	28.1	28.5	29.8	29.2	29.8	29.3	30.4	31.2	30.0	30.3	24.9	27.1	27.8
18 to 19 years.....	25.1	23.6	24.2	24.1	24.9	24.0	23.7	23.8	23.3	24.7	24.2	24.5	24.6
20 years and over.....	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.2	8.8	8.4
20 to 24 years.....	15.7	15.9	15.7	17.1	14.6	15.3	15.6	14.9	14.9	15.3	15.9	15.3	15.2
25 years and over.....	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.1	7.6
25 to 54 years.....	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.5	7.9
25 to 34 years.....	9.9	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.2	9.9	9.8	10.0	9.9	10.4	10.1	9.3
35 to 44 years.....	8.5	8.7	8.5	8.1	8.1	7.8	8.0	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.4
45 to 54 years.....	7.6	7.4	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.5	8.2	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.5	7.1
55 years and over.....	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.7
Men, 16 years and over.....	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.1	9.5
16 to 19 years.....	30.2	27.7	29.5	29.2	28.2	29.2	29.0	29.5	29.3	29.4	26.6	27.8	27.2
16 to 17 years.....	31.1	30.7	31.1	32.3	32.4	33.0	32.4	32.8	33.3	33.8	28.5	29.0	29.1
18 to 19 years.....	29.9	27.3	28.8	27.7	26.4	27.3	26.7	27.8	26.2	26.8	25.5	27.4	26.6
20 years and over.....	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.4	8.8
20 to 24 years.....	18.9	18.5	18.2	19.8	16.1	17.8	18.2	17.3	17.1	16.5	18.1	16.9	15.9
25 years and over.....	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.8	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.0
25 to 54 years.....	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.1	9.3	8.9	8.3
25 to 34 years.....	10.9	10.8	11.1	10.9	11.3	11.4	10.6	10.5	10.8	10.4	10.9	10.6	9.8
35 to 44 years.....	9.0	9.3	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.6
45 to 54 years.....	8.4	8.3	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.6	8.6	9.2	8.3	7.5
55 years and over.....	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.5	7.9	8.3	8.0	7.2	7.1
Women, 16 years and over.....	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.5
16 to 19 years.....	21.9	22.2	22.4	21.5	24.7	22.2	23.2	22.9	22.8	24.8	22.3	22.8	24.0
16 to 17 years.....	25.1	26.4	28.5	26.1	27.3	25.8	28.4	29.6	26.8	27.0	21.2	25.2	26.4
18 to 19 years.....	20.1	19.7	19.4	20.2	23.3	20.5	20.6	19.7	20.4	22.6	22.8	21.5	22.5
20 years and over.....	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.1	7.9
20 to 24 years.....	12.3	13.1	13.0	14.2	13.0	12.5	12.7	12.3	12.4	13.9	13.5	13.5	14.4
25 years and over.....	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.1
25 to 54 years.....	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.5
25 to 34 years.....	8.7	8.6	8.6	9.3	9.4	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.4	9.8	9.5	8.7
35 to 44 years.....	7.9	8.0	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.2	8.1	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.1
45 to 54 years.....	6.7	6.5	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.4	6.5	7.2	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.6
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present.....	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.6	5.8
Married women, spouse present.....	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.6

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	2010												2011
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	9,287	9,493	9,368	9,237	9,194	9,097	9,090	9,285	9,286	9,070	9,471	8,923	8,519
On temporary layoff.....	1,452	1,541	1,570	1,356	1,448	1,403	1,268	1,505	1,340	1,293	1,430	1,402	1,249
Not on temporary layoff.....	7,835	7,953	7,798	7,881	7,746	7,694	7,822	7,780	7,947	7,777	8,042	7,521	7,270
Permanent job losers.....	6,423	6,636	6,438	6,494	6,408	6,392	6,462	6,411	6,467	6,254	6,425	5,995	5,879
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	1,412	1,317	1,360	1,387	1,339	1,302	1,360	1,368	1,479	1,523	1,617	1,526	1,391
Job leavers.....	908	878	893	933	966	897	896	868	809	854	864	914	910
Reentrants.....	3,603	3,444	3,523	3,749	3,430	3,272	3,417	3,418	3,441	3,498	3,427	3,408	3,357
New entrants.....	1,210	1,220	1,185	1,217	1,192	1,147	1,197	1,260	1,193	1,278	1,269	1,311	1,351
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	61.9	63.1	62.6	61.0	62.2	63.1	62.3	62.6	63.0	61.7	63.0	61.3	60.3
On temporary layoff.....	9.7	10.2	10.5	9.0	9.8	9.7	8.7	10.1	9.1	8.8	9.5	9.6	8.8
Not on temporary layoff.....	52.2	52.9	52.1	52.1	52.4	53.4	53.6	52.5	54.0	52.9	53.5	51.7	51.4
Job leavers.....	6.1	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.3	6.4
Reentrants.....	24.0	22.9	23.5	24.8	23.2	22.7	23.4	23.0	23.4	23.8	22.8	23.4	23.7
New entrants.....	8.1	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.1	8.7	8.4	9.0	9.6
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.6
Job leavers.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Reentrants.....	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
New entrants.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted
 [Numbers in thousands]

Duration	2010												2011
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks.....	2,915	2,729	2,654	2,695	2,763	2,779	2,833	2,756	2,872	2,659	2,824	2,725	2,678
5 to 14 weeks.....	3,346	3,380	3,210	3,000	3,060	3,138	3,098	3,604	3,329	3,427	3,336	3,184	3,016
15 weeks and over.....	8,916	8,834	8,966	8,933	8,884	8,900	8,709	8,471	8,517	8,734	8,843	8,647	8,495
15 to 26 weeks.....	2,614	2,703	2,449	2,274	2,174	2,209	2,171	2,210	2,364	2,500	2,515	2,205	2,285
27 weeks and over.....	6,302	6,131	6,517	6,659	6,710	6,691	6,539	6,261	6,153	6,234	6,328	6,441	6,210
Average (mean) duration, in weeks ¹	30.5	29.8	31.7	33.1	34.3	34.8	33.9	33.5	33.4	33.9	33.9	34.2	36.9
Median duration, in weeks.....	20.0	19.6	20.3	21.6	22.8	25.5	21.7	20.6	20.5	21.3	21.7	22.4	21.8
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks.....	19.2	18.3	17.9	18.4	18.8	18.8	19.4	18.6	19.5	17.9	18.8	18.7	18.9
5 to 14 weeks.....	22.0	22.6	21.6	20.5	20.8	21.2	21.2	24.3	22.6	23.1	22.2	21.9	21.3
15 weeks and over.....	58.7	59.1	60.5	61.1	60.4	60.1	59.5	57.1	57.9	58.9	58.9	59.4	59.9
15 to 26 weeks.....	17.2	18.1	16.5	15.5	14.8	14.9	14.8	14.9	16.1	16.9	16.8	15.2	16.1
27 weeks and over.....	41.5	41.0	43.9	45.5	45.6	45.2	44.7	42.2	41.8	42.1	42.2	44.3	43.8

¹ Beginning in January 2011, this series reflects a change to the collection of data on unemployment duration. For more information, see www.bls.gov/cps/duration.htm.
 NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	January 2011							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over.....	238,704	152,536	63.9	137,599	57.6	14,937	9.8	86,168
16 to 19 years.....	16,863	5,348	31.7	3,939	23.4	1,409	26.3	11,516
16 to 17 years.....	8,928	1,667	18.7	1,225	13.7	442	26.5	7,260
18 to 19 years.....	7,936	3,680	46.4	2,713	34.2	967	26.3	4,255
20 to 24 years.....	21,334	15,015	70.4	12,573	58.9	2,442	16.3	6,318
25 to 54 years.....	124,628	101,851	81.7	92,980	74.6	8,871	8.7	22,777
25 to 34 years.....	41,070	33,456	81.5	30,065	73.2	3,391	10.1	7,613
25 to 29 years.....	21,079	17,089	81.1	15,206	72.1	1,883	11.0	3,990
30 to 34 years.....	19,990	16,367	81.9	14,859	74.3	1,508	9.2	3,623
35 to 44 years.....	39,607	32,776	82.8	30,107	76.0	2,668	8.1	6,832
35 to 39 years.....	19,176	15,804	82.4	14,468	75.4	1,336	8.5	3,372
40 to 44 years.....	20,431	16,971	83.1	15,639	76.5	1,332	7.9	3,460
45 to 54 years.....	43,951	35,619	81.0	32,807	74.6	2,811	7.9	8,332
45 to 49 years.....	21,979	18,204	82.8	16,711	76.0	1,493	8.2	3,774
50 to 54 years.....	21,972	17,414	79.3	16,096	73.3	1,318	7.6	4,558
55 to 64 years.....	36,496	23,423	64.2	21,686	59.4	1,737	7.4	13,073
55 to 59 years.....	19,363	14,198	73.3	13,164	68.0	1,034	7.3	5,165
60 to 64 years.....	17,134	9,225	53.8	8,523	49.7	703	7.6	7,909
65 years and over.....	39,383	6,899	17.5	6,420	16.3	479	6.9	32,483
65 to 69 years.....	12,282	3,971	32.3	3,688	30.0	283	7.1	8,310
70 to 74 years.....	9,313	1,678	18.0	1,566	16.8	111	6.6	7,636
75 years and over.....	17,788	1,250	7.0	1,165	6.6	85	6.8	16,537
Men								
16 years and over.....	115,828	81,103	70.0	72,307	62.4	8,796	10.8	34,725
16 to 19 years.....	8,625	2,757	32.0	1,947	22.6	810	29.4	5,868
16 to 17 years.....	4,600	846	18.4	608	13.2	238	28.1	3,754
18 to 19 years.....	4,024	1,911	47.5	1,339	33.3	572	29.9	2,113
20 to 24 years.....	10,799	7,883	73.0	6,484	60.0	1,400	17.8	2,916
25 to 54 years.....	61,550	54,527	88.6	49,251	80.0	5,276	9.7	7,022
25 to 34 years.....	20,543	18,306	89.1	16,254	79.1	2,052	11.2	2,236
25 to 29 years.....	10,628	9,306	87.6	8,148	76.7	1,158	12.4	1,323
30 to 34 years.....	9,915	9,001	90.8	8,107	81.8	894	9.9	914
35 to 44 years.....	19,495	17,713	90.9	16,148	82.8	1,566	8.8	1,781
35 to 39 years.....	9,444	8,616	91.2	7,827	82.9	789	9.2	828
40 to 44 years.....	10,050	9,098	90.5	8,321	82.8	777	8.5	953
45 to 54 years.....	21,512	18,507	86.0	16,849	78.3	1,659	9.0	3,005
45 to 49 years.....	10,778	9,486	88.0	8,603	79.8	883	9.3	1,292
50 to 54 years.....	10,734	9,021	84.0	8,246	76.8	776	8.6	1,713
55 to 64 years.....	17,577	12,129	69.0	11,093	63.1	1,036	8.5	5,448
55 to 59 years.....	9,375	7,356	78.5	6,772	72.2	583	7.9	2,020
60 to 64 years.....	8,202	4,774	58.2	4,321	52.7	452	9.5	3,428
65 years and over.....	17,278	3,806	22.0	3,532	20.4	274	7.2	13,472
65 to 69 years.....	5,795	2,141	36.9	1,981	34.2	160	7.5	3,654
70 to 74 years.....	4,244	907	21.4	843	19.9	65	7.2	3,336
75 years and over.....	7,239	757	10.5	708	9.8	49	6.4	6,481
Women								
16 years and over.....	122,876	71,433	58.1	65,292	53.1	6,141	8.6	51,443
16 to 19 years.....	8,239	2,591	31.4	1,992	24.2	599	23.1	5,648
16 to 17 years.....	4,327	822	19.0	617	14.3	204	24.8	3,506
18 to 19 years.....	3,911	1,769	45.2	1,374	35.1	395	22.3	2,142
20 to 24 years.....	10,534	7,132	67.7	6,090	57.8	1,042	14.6	3,403
25 to 54 years.....	63,079	47,323	75.0	43,729	69.3	3,594	7.6	15,755
25 to 34 years.....	20,527	15,150	73.8	13,811	67.3	1,339	8.8	5,377
25 to 29 years.....	10,451	7,784	74.5	7,058	67.5	725	9.3	2,667
30 to 34 years.....	10,076	7,366	73.1	6,753	67.0	614	8.3	2,709
35 to 44 years.....	20,113	15,062	74.9	13,959	69.4	1,103	7.3	5,051

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	January 2011							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 39 years.....	9,732	7,188	73.9	6,642	68.2	547	7.6	2,544
40 to 44 years.....	10,380	7,874	75.9	7,318	70.5	556	7.1	2,507
45 to 54 years.....	22,439	17,111	76.3	15,959	71.1	1,153	6.7	5,328
45 to 49 years.....	11,201	8,718	77.8	8,108	72.4	610	7.0	2,483
50 to 54 years.....	11,238	8,393	74.7	7,851	69.9	542	6.5	2,845
55 to 64 years.....	18,919	11,294	59.7	10,593	56.0	701	6.2	7,625
55 to 59 years.....	9,987	6,842	68.5	6,392	64.0	451	6.6	3,145
60 to 64 years.....	8,932	4,452	49.8	4,201	47.0	250	5.6	4,480
65 years and over.....	22,105	3,093	14.0	2,888	13.1	205	6.6	19,012
65 to 69 years.....	6,486	1,830	28.2	1,708	26.3	122	6.7	4,656
70 to 74 years.....	5,070	770	15.2	724	14.3	47	6.0	4,299
75 years and over.....	10,549	493	4.7	457	4.3	36	7.3	10,056
WHITE								
16 years and over.....	192,516	123,696	64.3	112,754	58.6	10,942	8.8	68,820
16 to 19 years.....	12,886	4,417	34.3	3,380	26.2	1,037	23.5	8,469
16 to 17 years.....	6,845	1,429	20.9	1,095	16.0	334	23.4	5,416
18 to 19 years.....	6,042	2,989	49.5	2,285	37.8	704	23.5	3,053
20 to 24 years.....	16,517	11,901	72.1	10,169	61.6	1,732	14.6	4,616
25 to 54 years.....	98,766	81,538	82.6	75,203	76.1	6,335	7.8	17,228
25 to 34 years.....	31,921	26,364	82.6	24,054	75.4	2,309	8.8	5,557
25 to 29 years.....	16,409	13,517	82.4	12,266	74.7	1,251	9.3	2,892
30 to 34 years.....	15,512	12,847	82.8	11,789	76.0	1,058	8.2	2,665
35 to 44 years.....	31,161	25,900	83.1	24,021	77.1	1,879	7.3	5,211
35 to 39 years.....	14,938	12,326	82.5	11,394	76.3	932	7.6	2,612
40 to 44 years.....	16,223	13,574	83.7	12,627	77.8	947	7.0	2,649
45 to 54 years.....	35,685	29,275	82.0	27,128	76.0	2,147	7.3	6,410
45 to 49 years.....	17,731	14,844	83.7	13,688	77.2	1,155	7.8	2,887
50 to 54 years.....	17,954	14,431	80.4	13,439	74.9	992	6.9	3,524
55 to 64 years.....	30,440	19,892	65.3	18,452	60.6	1,440	7.2	10,548
55 to 59 years.....	16,149	12,017	74.4	11,166	69.1	851	7.1	4,132
60 to 64 years.....	14,291	7,875	55.1	7,286	51.0	589	7.5	6,416
65 years and over.....	33,906	5,948	17.5	5,550	16.4	397	6.7	27,958
65 to 69 years.....	10,460	3,429	32.8	3,188	30.5	241	7.0	7,032
70 to 74 years.....	7,839	1,424	18.2	1,339	17.1	85	5.9	6,415
75 years and over.....	15,606	1,095	7.0	1,023	6.6	72	6.6	14,511
Men								
16 years and over.....	94,487	66,833	70.7	60,263	63.8	6,571	9.8	27,654
16 to 19 years.....	6,642	2,282	34.4	1,679	25.3	603	26.4	4,361
16 to 17 years.....	3,582	718	20.0	544	15.2	173	24.2	2,865
18 to 19 years.....	3,060	1,564	51.1	1,135	37.1	430	27.5	1,496
20 to 24 years.....	8,463	6,388	75.5	5,346	63.2	1,042	16.3	2,075
25 to 54 years.....	49,489	44,402	89.7	40,564	82.0	3,837	8.6	5,087
25 to 34 years.....	16,212	14,629	90.2	13,186	81.3	1,443	9.9	1,583
25 to 29 years.....	8,385	7,445	88.8	6,641	79.2	803	10.8	941
30 to 34 years.....	7,827	7,185	91.8	6,545	83.6	640	8.9	642
35 to 44 years.....	15,601	14,311	91.7	13,207	84.7	1,104	7.7	1,290
35 to 39 years.....	7,493	6,893	92.0	6,337	84.6	556	8.1	600
40 to 44 years.....	8,108	7,418	91.5	6,870	84.7	549	7.4	690
45 to 54 years.....	17,676	15,462	87.5	14,172	80.2	1,290	8.3	2,214
45 to 49 years.....	8,804	7,877	89.5	7,176	81.5	701	8.9	927
50 to 54 years.....	8,872	7,585	85.5	6,996	78.9	588	7.8	1,287
55 to 64 years.....	14,844	10,434	70.3	9,579	64.5	854	8.2	4,411
55 to 59 years.....	7,910	6,313	79.8	5,836	73.8	476	7.5	1,598
60 to 64 years.....	6,934	4,121	59.4	3,743	54.0	378	9.2	2,813
65 years and over.....	15,049	3,328	22.1	3,094	20.6	234	7.0	11,721
65 to 69 years.....	4,978	1,876	37.7	1,738	34.9	139	7.4	3,102
70 to 74 years.....	3,635	775	21.3	721	19.8	54	6.9	2,860

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	January 2011							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
75 years and over.....	6,436	677	10.5	635	9.9	42	6.2	5,759
Women								
16 years and over.....	98,029	56,863	58.0	52,492	53.5	4,372	7.7	41,166
16 to 19 years.....	6,244	2,135	34.2	1,701	27.2	434	20.3	4,108
16 to 17 years.....	3,262	711	21.8	551	16.9	160	22.6	2,551
18 to 19 years.....	2,982	1,424	47.8	1,150	38.6	274	19.2	1,557
20 to 24 years.....	8,055	5,513	68.4	4,823	59.9	691	12.5	2,541
25 to 54 years.....	49,278	37,136	75.4	34,638	70.3	2,498	6.7	12,142
25 to 34 years.....	15,709	11,735	74.7	10,869	69.2	866	7.4	3,974
25 to 29 years.....	8,024	6,073	75.7	5,625	70.1	448	7.4	1,951
30 to 34 years.....	7,685	5,662	73.7	5,244	68.2	418	7.4	2,023
35 to 44 years.....	15,560	11,589	74.5	10,814	69.5	775	6.7	3,971
35 to 39 years.....	7,445	5,433	73.0	5,057	67.9	376	6.9	2,012
40 to 44 years.....	8,115	6,156	75.9	5,757	70.9	398	6.5	1,959
45 to 54 years.....	18,009	13,813	76.7	12,956	71.9	857	6.2	4,196
45 to 49 years.....	8,927	6,967	78.0	6,513	73.0	454	6.5	1,960
50 to 54 years.....	9,083	6,846	75.4	6,443	70.9	403	5.9	2,237
55 to 64 years.....	15,596	9,459	60.6	8,873	56.9	586	6.2	6,137
55 to 59 years.....	8,239	5,704	69.2	5,329	64.7	375	6.6	2,535
60 to 64 years.....	7,357	3,754	51.0	3,543	48.2	211	5.6	3,603
65 years and over.....	18,857	2,620	13.9	2,457	13.0	163	6.2	16,237
65 to 69 years.....	5,482	1,552	28.3	1,450	26.5	102	6.6	3,930
70 to 74 years.....	4,204	649	15.4	618	14.7	31	4.8	3,555
75 years and over.....	9,171	419	4.6	389	4.2	30	7.1	8,752
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over.....	28,947	17,757	61.3	14,819	51.2	2,938	16.5	11,190
16 to 19 years.....	2,622	601	22.9	319	12.2	282	46.9	2,021
16 to 17 years.....	1,371	155	11.3	73	5.3	82	52.9	1,215
18 to 19 years.....	1,252	446	35.6	246	19.7	200	44.8	806
20 to 24 years.....	3,136	2,062	65.8	1,546	49.3	516	25.0	1,074
25 to 54 years.....	15,898	12,442	78.3	10,560	66.4	1,882	15.1	3,456
25 to 34 years.....	5,547	4,361	78.6	3,543	63.9	818	18.8	1,186
25 to 29 years.....	2,887	2,249	77.9	1,763	61.1	486	21.6	639
30 to 34 years.....	2,660	2,112	79.4	1,780	66.9	332	15.7	547
35 to 44 years.....	5,007	4,111	82.1	3,521	70.3	590	14.3	896
35 to 39 years.....	2,449	2,039	83.2	1,728	70.6	311	15.2	410
40 to 44 years.....	2,557	2,072	81.0	1,793	70.1	279	13.5	485
45 to 54 years.....	5,344	3,970	74.3	3,496	65.4	474	11.9	1,375
45 to 49 years.....	2,721	2,093	76.9	1,846	67.8	247	11.8	628
50 to 54 years.....	2,623	1,877	71.5	1,650	62.9	226	12.1	746
55 to 64 years.....	3,869	2,098	54.2	1,895	49.0	203	9.7	1,772
55 to 59 years.....	2,038	1,295	63.6	1,170	57.4	125	9.7	743
60 to 64 years.....	1,831	802	43.8	725	39.6	78	9.7	1,029
65 years and over.....	3,421	554	16.2	499	14.6	55	9.9	2,867
65 to 69 years.....	1,147	337	29.4	309	26.9	28	8.3	810
70 to 74 years.....	919	143	15.5	129	14.0	14	9.9	776
75 years and over.....	1,355	74	5.5	61	4.5	13	-	1,281
Men								
16 years and over.....	13,079	8,378	64.1	6,742	51.5	1,637	19.5	4,701
16 to 19 years.....	1,296	309	23.8	153	11.8	156	50.5	987
16 to 17 years.....	674	92	13.7	42	6.3	50	54.4	581
18 to 19 years.....	623	216	34.7	111	17.8	106	48.8	406
20 to 24 years.....	1,495	940	62.9	690	46.1	251	26.7	554
25 to 54 years.....	7,239	5,942	82.1	4,875	67.3	1,067	18.0	1,297
25 to 34 years.....	2,576	2,152	83.6	1,709	66.4	443	20.6	424
25 to 29 years.....	1,369	1,131	82.6	867	63.3	264	23.4	237
30 to 34 years.....	1,208	1,021	84.6	842	69.8	179	17.5	186

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	January 2011							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 44 years.....	2,226	1,936	87.0	1,580	71.0	357	18.4	290
35 to 39 years.....	1,083	950	87.8	771	71.2	180	18.9	132
40 to 44 years.....	1,143	986	86.2	809	70.7	177	18.0	157
45 to 54 years.....	2,437	1,853	76.1	1,586	65.1	267	14.4	583
45 to 49 years.....	1,238	958	77.4	819	66.1	140	14.6	279
50 to 54 years.....	1,199	895	74.6	767	64.0	128	14.3	304
55 to 64 years.....	1,721	936	54.4	806	46.8	131	13.9	784
55 to 59 years.....	902	568	62.9	492	54.6	75	13.3	335
60 to 64 years.....	818	369	45.1	314	38.3	55	15.0	449
65 years and over.....	1,329	251	18.9	219	16.5	32	12.8	1,078
65 to 69 years.....	490	142	28.9	122	25.0	19	13.6	349
70 to 74 years.....	369	69	18.7	63	17.1	6	—	300
75 years and over.....	469	40	8.5	33	7.0	7	—	429
Women								
16 years and over.....	15,868	9,378	59.1	8,077	50.9	1,301	13.9	6,490
16 to 19 years.....	1,326	293	22.1	167	12.6	126	43.1	1,034
16 to 17 years.....	697	63	9.0	31	4.4	32	—	634
18 to 19 years.....	629	230	36.5	136	21.5	94	41.0	400
20 to 24 years.....	1,641	1,122	68.3	856	52.2	265	23.7	520
25 to 54 years.....	8,659	6,500	75.1	5,686	65.7	814	12.5	2,159
25 to 34 years.....	2,971	2,209	74.3	1,834	61.7	375	17.0	762
25 to 29 years.....	1,519	1,118	73.6	896	59.0	222	19.8	401
30 to 34 years.....	1,452	1,091	75.1	938	64.6	153	14.1	361
35 to 44 years.....	2,781	2,175	78.2	1,942	69.8	233	10.7	606
35 to 39 years.....	1,367	1,089	79.7	958	70.1	131	12.0	278
40 to 44 years.....	1,414	1,086	76.8	984	69.6	102	9.4	328
45 to 54 years.....	2,908	2,116	72.8	1,910	65.7	206	9.7	791
45 to 49 years.....	1,484	1,134	76.5	1,027	69.2	108	9.5	349
50 to 54 years.....	1,424	982	69.0	883	62.0	99	10.0	442
55 to 64 years.....	2,149	1,161	54.0	1,089	50.7	72	6.2	988
55 to 59 years.....	1,136	728	64.1	678	59.7	50	6.9	408
60 to 64 years.....	1,013	433	42.8	411	40.6	22	5.2	580
65 years and over.....	2,092	303	14.5	280	13.4	23	7.6	1,789
65 to 69 years.....	657	195	29.7	187	28.4	9	4.4	461
70 to 74 years.....	550	74	13.4	66	11.9	8	—	477
75 years and over.....	885	34	3.9	28	3.2	6	—	851
ASIAN								
16 years and over.....	11,351	7,354	64.8	6,846	60.3	509	6.9	3,997
16 to 19 years.....	635	116	18.2	91	14.4	24	20.9	519
16 to 17 years.....	338	32	9.6	20	5.9	12	—	306
18 to 19 years.....	297	83	28.1	72	24.1	12	14.2	213
20 to 24 years.....	946	549	58.0	475	50.2	74	13.4	397
25 to 54 years.....	6,730	5,350	79.5	5,025	74.7	325	6.1	1,380
25 to 34 years.....	2,293	1,736	75.7	1,608	70.1	128	7.4	557
25 to 29 years.....	1,098	793	72.2	720	65.6	72	9.1	305
30 to 34 years.....	1,195	943	78.9	888	74.3	56	5.9	252
35 to 44 years.....	2,437	1,952	80.1	1,846	75.8	106	5.4	484
35 to 39 years.....	1,289	1,026	79.6	974	75.6	52	5.0	263
40 to 44 years.....	1,147	926	80.7	872	76.0	54	5.8	221
45 to 54 years.....	2,001	1,662	83.0	1,571	78.5	91	5.5	339
45 to 49 years.....	1,069	896	83.8	861	80.5	35	3.9	173
50 to 54 years.....	932	766	82.2	710	76.2	55	7.2	166
55 to 64 years.....	1,543	1,049	68.0	979	63.4	70	6.6	495
55 to 59 years.....	825	651	78.9	609	73.8	42	6.4	174
60 to 64 years.....	718	398	55.4	370	51.5	28	7.0	320
65 years and over.....	1,497	291	19.5	275	18.4	17	5.7	1,206
65 to 69 years.....	467	148	31.6	144	30.8	4	2.8	320

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	January 2011							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
70 to 74 years.....	433	92	21.3	80	18.4	12	13.5	341
75 years and over.....	597	52	8.6	52	8.6	0	—	545

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000).

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex
 [Numbers in thousands]

Age and sex	January 2011							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over.....	34,001	22,714	66.8	19,711	58.0	3,003	13.2	11,287
16 to 19 years.....	3,380	957	28.3	642	19.0	315	32.9	2,423
16 to 17 years.....	1,734	198	11.4	133	7.7	65	33.0	1,536
18 to 19 years.....	1,646	759	46.1	509	30.9	250	32.9	887
20 to 24 years.....	4,134	2,971	71.9	2,423	58.6	548	18.5	1,164
25 to 54 years.....	20,398	16,176	79.3	14,293	70.1	1,883	11.6	4,222
25 to 34 years.....	8,062	6,394	79.3	5,643	70.0	751	11.8	1,667
25 to 29 years.....	4,060	3,233	79.6	2,840	69.9	394	12.2	827
30 to 34 years.....	4,001	3,161	79.0	2,803	70.1	358	11.3	840
35 to 44 years.....	7,025	5,612	79.9	4,975	70.8	637	11.3	1,413
35 to 39 years.....	3,708	3,007	81.1	2,678	72.2	329	10.9	700
40 to 44 years.....	3,318	2,605	78.5	2,297	69.2	308	11.8	713
45 to 54 years.....	5,311	4,170	78.5	3,675	69.2	495	11.9	1,141
45 to 49 years.....	2,921	2,352	80.5	2,078	71.1	274	11.6	570
50 to 54 years.....	2,390	1,818	76.1	1,597	66.8	221	12.1	572
55 to 64 years.....	3,227	2,055	63.7	1,833	56.8	221	10.8	1,173
55 to 59 years.....	1,884	1,330	70.6	1,184	62.9	145	10.9	554
60 to 64 years.....	1,344	725	54.0	649	48.3	76	10.5	619
65 years and over.....	2,861	556	19.4	520	18.2	35	6.4	2,305
65 to 69 years.....	948	330	34.9	305	32.1	26	7.8	617
70 to 74 years.....	793	133	16.8	123	15.6	10	7.2	660
75 years and over.....	1,120	92	8.2	92	8.2	0	-	1,028
Men								
16 years and over.....	17,522	13,409	76.5	11,545	65.9	1,864	13.9	4,113
16 to 19 years.....	1,797	544	30.3	350	19.5	195	35.7	1,253
16 to 17 years.....	940	96	10.2	60	6.4	36	37.5	845
18 to 19 years.....	857	448	52.3	290	33.8	159	35.4	408
20 to 24 years.....	2,247	1,771	78.8	1,458	64.9	313	17.7	476
25 to 54 years.....	10,676	9,669	90.6	8,469	79.3	1,200	12.4	1,007
25 to 34 years.....	4,353	4,000	91.9	3,485	80.1	515	12.9	353
25 to 29 years.....	2,203	1,992	90.4	1,739	78.9	253	12.7	211
30 to 34 years.....	2,150	2,008	93.4	1,746	81.2	262	13.1	142
35 to 44 years.....	3,659	3,355	91.7	2,982	81.5	373	11.1	304
35 to 39 years.....	1,945	1,800	92.5	1,613	82.9	187	10.4	145
40 to 44 years.....	1,714	1,555	90.7	1,369	79.9	186	11.9	159
45 to 54 years.....	2,664	2,314	86.9	2,002	75.2	312	13.5	350
45 to 49 years.....	1,475	1,299	88.0	1,113	75.5	185	14.3	177
50 to 54 years.....	1,188	1,015	85.4	889	74.8	127	12.5	173
55 to 64 years.....	1,563	1,115	71.4	978	62.6	137	12.3	447
55 to 59 years.....	925	720	77.8	636	68.8	83	11.6	205
60 to 64 years.....	638	396	62.0	342	53.6	54	13.5	242
65 years and over.....	1,240	310	25.0	291	23.5	19	6.2	930
65 to 69 years.....	404	175	43.4	159	39.4	16	9.3	229
70 to 74 years.....	319	72	22.6	69	21.7	3	-	246
75 years and over.....	517	63	12.1	63	12.1	0	-	455
Women								
16 years and over.....	16,479	9,304	56.5	8,165	49.6	1,139	12.2	7,174
16 to 19 years.....	1,583	413	26.1	292	18.4	121	29.2	1,170
16 to 17 years.....	794	102	12.9	73	9.2	30	28.9	691
18 to 19 years.....	789	310	39.3	219	27.8	91	29.3	479
20 to 24 years.....	1,888	1,200	63.6	965	51.1	235	19.6	688
25 to 54 years.....	9,722	6,507	66.9	5,824	59.9	683	10.5	3,215
25 to 34 years.....	3,709	2,395	64.6	2,158	58.2	236	9.9	1,314
25 to 29 years.....	1,858	1,242	66.8	1,101	59.3	140	11.3	616
30 to 34 years.....	1,851	1,153	62.3	1,057	57.1	96	8.3	698

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age and sex	January 2011							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 44 years.....	3,366	2,257	67.0	1,993	59.2	264	11.7	1,110
35 to 39 years.....	1,762	1,207	68.5	1,065	60.5	142	11.7	555
40 to 44 years.....	1,604	1,049	65.4	927	57.8	122	11.6	554
45 to 54 years.....	2,647	1,856	70.1	1,673	63.2	183	9.8	791
45 to 49 years.....	1,446	1,053	72.8	964	66.7	89	8.4	393
50 to 54 years.....	1,201	803	66.8	709	59.0	94	11.7	398
55 to 64 years.....	1,665	939	56.4	855	51.3	85	9.0	725
55 to 59 years.....	959	610	63.6	548	57.1	62	10.2	349
60 to 64 years.....	706	329	46.7	307	43.5	22	6.8	377
65 years and over.....	1,621	246	15.1	229	14.1	16	6.6	1,376
65 to 69 years.....	544	155	28.5	146	26.8	9	6.1	389
70 to 74 years.....	474	61	12.8	54	11.4	7	—	414
75 years and over.....	603	30	4.9	30	4.9	0	—	573

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	236,832	238,704	105,998	107,203	113,796	114,637	17,038	16,863
Civilian labor force.....	152,957	152,536	78,451	78,346	68,991	68,842	5,515	5,348
Participation rate.....	64.6	63.9	74.0	73.1	60.6	60.1	32.4	31.7
Employed.....	136,809	137,599	69,337	70,360	63,437	63,300	4,034	3,939
Employment-population ratio.....	57.8	57.6	65.4	65.6	55.7	55.2	23.7	23.4
Unemployed.....	16,147	14,937	9,113	7,986	5,553	5,542	1,481	1,409
Unemployment rate.....	10.6	9.8	11.6	10.2	8.0	8.1	26.9	26.3
Not in labor force.....	83,876	86,168	27,548	28,857	44,806	45,795	11,522	11,516
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	191,454	192,516	87,102	87,845	91,348	91,785	13,004	12,886
Civilian labor force.....	124,498	123,696	64,877	64,551	55,135	54,728	4,486	4,417
Participation rate.....	65.0	64.3	74.5	73.5	60.4	59.6	34.5	34.3
Employed.....	112,546	112,754	57,937	58,584	51,202	50,791	3,406	3,380
Employment-population ratio.....	58.8	58.6	66.5	66.7	56.1	55.3	26.2	26.2
Unemployed.....	11,952	10,942	6,940	5,968	3,933	3,937	1,080	1,037
Unemployment rate.....	9.6	8.8	10.7	9.2	7.1	7.2	24.1	23.5
Not in labor force.....	66,956	68,820	22,224	23,293	36,213	37,057	8,519	8,469
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	28,526	28,947	11,521	11,783	14,321	14,542	2,685	2,622
Civilian labor force.....	17,702	17,757	8,017	8,070	8,998	9,086	687	601
Participation rate.....	62.1	61.3	69.6	68.5	62.8	62.5	25.6	22.9
Employed.....	14,643	14,819	6,451	6,589	7,803	7,911	388	319
Employment-population ratio.....	51.3	51.2	56.0	55.9	54.5	54.4	14.5	12.2
Unemployed.....	3,059	2,938	1,565	1,481	1,194	1,175	299	282
Unemployment rate.....	17.3	16.5	19.5	18.4	13.3	12.9	43.5	46.9
Not in labor force.....	10,824	11,190	3,504	3,713	5,323	5,456	1,997	2,021
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	10,950	11,351	4,868	5,087	5,410	5,629	673	635
Civilian labor force.....	7,020	7,354	3,729	3,912	3,159	3,326	132	116
Participation rate.....	64.1	64.8	76.6	76.9	58.4	59.1	19.6	18.2
Employed.....	6,431	6,846	3,404	3,649	2,933	3,106	94	91
Employment-population ratio.....	58.7	60.3	69.9	71.7	54.2	55.2	14.0	14.4
Unemployed.....	589	509	326	264	226	221	38	24
Unemployment rate.....	8.4	6.9	8.7	6.7	7.2	6.6	28.5	20.9
Not in labor force.....	3,930	3,997	1,139	1,175	2,251	2,302	541	519
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	33,251	34,001	15,459	15,725	14,568	14,896	3,224	3,380
Civilian labor force.....	22,505	22,714	12,769	12,865	8,776	8,892	960	957
Participation rate.....	67.7	66.8	82.6	81.8	60.2	59.7	29.8	28.3
Employed.....	19,373	19,711	11,003	11,196	7,767	7,873	602	642
Employment-population ratio.....	58.3	58.0	71.2	71.2	53.3	52.9	18.7	19.0
Unemployed.....	3,132	3,003	1,766	1,669	1,009	1,019	357	315
Unemployment rate.....	13.9	13.2	13.8	13.0	11.5	11.5	37.2	32.9
Not in labor force.....	10,746	11,287	2,690	2,860	5,792	6,004	2,265	2,423

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and educational attainment
[Numbers in thousands]

Enrollment status, age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and educational attainment	January 2011									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years.....	22,417	7,953	35.5	6,694	1,494	5,200	1,259	436	823	15.8
16 to 19 years.....	14,263	3,640	25.5	2,844	272	2,572	796	166	631	21.9
20 to 24 years.....	8,154	4,313	52.9	3,850	1,221	2,629	463	270	193	10.7
Men.....	11,161	3,722	33.3	3,036	690	2,346	686	237	449	18.4
Women.....	11,255	4,231	37.6	3,658	804	2,854	573	199	374	13.5
High school.....	10,967	2,255	20.6	1,701	104	1,597	554	99	455	24.6
College.....	11,449	5,699	49.8	4,993	1,390	3,604	705	337	368	12.4
Full-time students.....	9,894	4,494	45.4	3,930	818	3,112	564	231	334	12.6
Part-time students.....	1,556	1,204	77.4	1,063	571	492	141	107	35	11.7
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years.....	17,083	6,492	38.0	5,554	1,205	4,349	938	291	647	14.4
16 to 19 years.....	10,880	3,064	28.2	2,450	228	2,222	614	111	503	20.0
20 to 24 years.....	6,203	3,428	55.3	3,104	977	2,128	323	180	143	9.4
Men.....	8,565	3,067	35.8	2,536	564	1,971	532	171	361	17.3
Women.....	8,518	3,424	40.2	3,018	641	2,378	406	120	286	11.9
High school.....	8,354	1,933	23.1	1,499	85	1,414	434	72	363	22.5
College.....	8,730	4,559	52.2	4,056	1,120	2,935	503	219	284	11.0
Full-time students.....	7,507	3,596	47.9	3,195	640	2,555	400	147	254	11.1
Part-time students.....	1,222	963	78.8	860	480	381	103	72	31	10.7
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years.....	3,408	924	27.1	691	201	490	233	119	115	25.3
16 to 19 years.....	2,198	357	16.3	226	34	191	132	39	93	36.9
20 to 24 years.....	1,210	567	46.9	465	167	298	102	80	22	17.9
Men.....	1,614	376	23.3	272	78	194	104	53	52	27.7
Women.....	1,794	548	30.5	419	123	296	129	66	63	23.6
High school.....	1,728	205	11.9	120	19	101	85	23	62	41.4
College.....	1,680	720	42.8	571	182	389	149	96	53	20.7
Full-time students.....	1,456	568	39.0	449	131	318	119	70	49	20.9
Part-time students.....	224	152	67.8	122	51	70	30	26	4	19.8
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years.....	1,108	295	26.7	246	54	192	49	15	35	16.7
16 to 19 years.....	591	90	15.2	70	8	61	20	10	10	22.5
20 to 24 years.....	516	205	39.8	176	45	131	29	5	24	14.2
Men.....	575	152	26.5	122	25	97	30	9	21	19.5
Women.....	533	143	26.9	124	28	95	20	6	14	13.7
High school.....	412	40	9.6	29	0	29	11	4	7	-
College.....	696	256	36.7	217	53	164	39	11	28	15.1
Full-time students.....	638	202	31.6	168	23	144	34	6	28	17.0
Part-time students.....	58	54	-	49	30	19	4	4	0	-
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years.....	3,959	1,120	28.3	899	258	641	222	84	137	19.8
16 to 19 years.....	2,714	513	18.9	363	53	310	150	40	110	29.2
20 to 24 years.....	1,245	608	48.8	536	205	331	72	44	28	11.9
Men.....	2,041	571	28.0	430	137	293	141	61	80	24.7
Women.....	1,918	550	28.7	469	121	347	81	24	57	14.7
High school.....	2,191	327	14.9	211	28	183	115	33	83	35.3
College.....	1,768	794	44.9	688	230	458	106	52	54	13.4
Full-time students.....	1,403	516	36.8	440	92	348	76	32	44	14.7
Part-time students.....	365	278	76.1	248	138	110	30	20	11	10.9
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years.....	15,780	12,410	78.6	9,818	7,077	2,741	2,592	2,364	227	20.9
16 to 19 years.....	2,601	1,707	65.6	1,095	481	614	613	530	83	35.9
20 to 24 years.....	13,180	10,702	81.2	8,723	6,596	2,128	1,979	1,834	145	18.5
Men.....	8,262	6,918	83.7	5,395	4,082	1,313	1,524	1,432	92	22.0
Women.....	7,518	5,491	73.0	4,423	2,995	1,429	1,068	932	135	19.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and educational attainment — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Enrollment status, age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and educational attainment	January 2011									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
Less than a high school diploma.....	2,879	1,770	61.5	1,151	715	437	619	572	47	35.0
High school graduates, no college ¹	6,892	5,400	78.4	4,114	2,829	1,284	1,286	1,158	128	23.8
Some college or associate degree.....	3,815	3,219	84.4	2,758	1,988	770	461	420	41	14.3
Bachelor's degree and higher ²	2,194	2,020	92.1	1,795	1,545	250	225	213	12	11.2
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years.....	12,320	9,827	79.8	7,995	5,759	2,236	1,832	1,671	161	18.6
16 to 19 years.....	2,006	1,353	67.4	930	399	531	423	357	66	31.3
20 to 24 years.....	10,314	8,474	82.2	7,065	5,360	1,704	1,409	1,314	95	16.6
Men.....	6,540	5,602	85.7	4,489	3,426	1,063	1,113	1,052	61	19.9
Women.....	5,781	4,224	73.1	3,505	2,333	1,172	719	619	100	17.0
Less than a high school diploma.....	2,229	1,433	64.3	965	622	343	468	430	38	32.7
High school graduates, no college ¹	5,317	4,196	78.9	3,306	2,262	1,044	891	804	87	21.2
Some college or associate degree.....	2,999	2,538	84.6	2,249	1,616	633	289	258	31	11.4
Bachelor's degree and higher ²	1,775	1,660	93.5	1,475	1,259	215	185	180	5	11.2
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years.....	2,351	1,739	74.0	1,174	844	331	565	531	34	32.5
16 to 19 years.....	424	244	57.5	94	45	49	150	136	14	61.5
20 to 24 years.....	1,926	1,495	77.6	1,080	799	282	415	395	20	27.7
Men.....	1,177	873	74.2	570	404	167	302	283	19	34.6
Women.....	1,174	866	73.8	604	440	164	262	248	15	30.3
Less than a high school diploma.....	487	223	45.8	107	48	59	115	113	3	51.8
High school graduates, no college ¹	1,121	868	77.5	572	405	167	296	271	25	34.1
Some college or associate degree.....	579	499	86.1	366	274	91	133	128	6	26.7
Bachelor's degree and higher ²	164	149	90.8	129	116	13	20	20	0	13.4
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years.....	473	369	78.1	321	269	52	48	44	5	13.1
16 to 19 years.....	43	26	—	22	15	7	4	4	0	—
20 to 24 years.....	430	343	79.9	299	254	45	44	40	4	12.9
Men.....	231	200	86.2	168	146	21	32	31	1	16.0
Women.....	241	170	70.2	153	123	30	16	13	4	9.7
Less than a high school diploma.....	58	41	—	36	28	8	5	5	0	—
High school graduates, no college ¹	95	73	77.0	58	47	10	15	15	0	—
Some college or associate degree.....	119	92	77.1	75	50	25	17	16	1	18.4
Bachelor's degree and higher ²	200	163	81.3	152	143	9	11	8	3	6.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years.....	3,555	2,807	79.0	2,165	1,592	573	642	566	76	22.9
16 to 19 years.....	666	444	66.6	278	150	129	165	137	28	37.3
20 to 24 years.....	2,889	2,363	81.8	1,887	1,443	444	476	428	48	20.2
Men.....	2,003	1,744	87.1	1,378	1,071	307	367	336	31	21.0
Women.....	1,552	1,063	68.5	788	521	266	275	230	45	25.9
Less than a high school diploma.....	1,152	817	70.9	578	396	182	239	211	28	29.3
High school graduates, no college ¹	1,508	1,227	81.4	942	687	255	285	250	35	23.2
Some college or associate degree.....	728	601	82.6	508	397	111	93	83	10	15.5
Bachelor's degree and higher ²	167	162	96.6	137	112	25	24	21	3	15.0

1 Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

2 Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the temporary movement of high school and college students into the not enrolled group increases the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in school. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
[Numbers in thousands]

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011
					Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011		
TOTAL												
Civilian labor force.....	12,014	11,437	38,285	37,747	36,584	36,701	22,898	22,569	13,686	14,132	45,925	46,288
Participation rate.....	46.1	45.3	62.0	60.7	71.1	70.0	69.0	67.3	75.0	74.7	77.0	76.4
Employed.....	9,898	9,545	33,879	33,724	33,292	33,591	20,610	20,476	12,682	13,116	43,574	44,226
Employment-population ratio.....	38.0	37.8	54.8	54.2	64.7	64.0	62.1	61.1	69.5	69.3	73.1	73.0
Unemployed.....	2,116	1,892	4,406	4,023	3,292	3,109	2,288	2,093	1,004	1,016	2,351	2,062
Unemployment rate.....	17.6	16.5	11.5	10.7	9.0	8.5	10.0	9.3	7.3	7.2	5.1	4.5
Men												
Civilian labor force.....	7,620	7,175	21,542	21,486	17,906	17,845	11,732	11,435	6,174	6,410	23,798	23,956
Participation rate.....	57.9	57.2	72.1	70.7	77.0	74.8	75.1	72.4	80.9	79.7	81.4	80.9
Employed.....	6,178	5,956	18,651	18,936	16,018	16,185	10,410	10,275	5,608	5,910	22,528	22,800
Employment-population ratio.....	47.0	47.5	62.5	62.3	68.9	67.9	66.6	65.0	73.5	73.4	77.0	77.0
Unemployed.....	1,442	1,219	2,891	2,550	1,888	1,661	1,322	1,160	566	501	1,270	1,156
Unemployment rate.....	18.9	17.0	13.4	11.9	10.5	9.3	11.3	10.1	9.2	7.8	5.3	4.8
Women												
Civilian labor force.....	4,394	4,262	16,743	16,261	18,678	18,855	11,166	11,134	7,512	7,721	22,127	22,332
Participation rate.....	34.1	33.5	52.5	51.1	66.3	65.9	63.5	62.8	70.8	71.0	72.8	72.1
Employed.....	3,720	3,589	15,228	14,788	17,274	17,407	10,200	10,201	7,074	7,206	21,046	21,427
Employment-population ratio.....	28.9	28.2	47.7	46.5	61.3	60.8	58.0	57.5	66.7	66.2	69.3	69.2
Unemployed.....	674	673	1,515	1,473	1,404	1,449	966	934	438	515	1,081	905
Unemployment rate.....	15.3	15.8	9.0	9.1	7.5	7.7	8.7	8.4	5.8	6.7	4.9	4.1
White												
Civilian labor force.....	9,839	9,218	31,340	30,579	29,689	29,712	18,449	18,094	11,240	11,618	37,495	37,868
Participation rate.....	47.9	46.4	61.8	60.3	70.7	69.6	68.3	66.8	75.1	74.5	76.5	76.0
Employed.....	8,181	7,806	28,004	27,610	27,253	27,446	16,776	16,585	10,477	10,861	35,792	36,343
Employment-population ratio.....	39.8	39.3	55.2	54.4	64.9	64.3	62.1	61.2	70.0	69.6	73.0	73.0
Unemployed.....	1,658	1,412	3,336	2,970	2,437	2,266	1,673	1,509	763	757	1,703	1,525
Unemployment rate.....	16.9	15.3	10.6	9.7	8.2	7.6	9.1	8.3	6.8	6.5	4.5	4.0
Black or African American												
Civilian labor force.....	1,384	1,410	4,967	5,052	4,808	4,894	3,151	3,177	1,657	1,717	3,890	3,737
Participation rate.....	38.2	39.7	62.8	62.1	73.9	72.5	72.3	70.6	77.0	76.4	82.0	78.7
Employed.....	1,025	1,045	4,123	4,227	4,156	4,266	2,684	2,741	1,471	1,525	3,550	3,416
Employment-population ratio.....	28.3	29.4	52.2	51.9	63.8	63.2	61.6	60.9	68.3	67.9	74.8	72.0
Unemployed.....	359	365	844	825	653	628	467	436	186	192	341	322
Unemployment rate.....	25.9	25.9	17.0	16.3	13.6	12.8	14.8	13.7	11.2	11.2	8.8	8.6
Asian												
Civilian labor force.....	417	476	1,162	1,248	1,097	1,072	656	650	440	422	3,741	3,894
Participation rate.....	38.8	42.1	62.8	62.4	69.5	67.3	71.0	63.5	67.4	74.1	76.4	77.2
Employed.....	375	430	1,065	1,153	977	982	572	595	405	388	3,495	3,714
Employment-population ratio.....	35.0	38.1	57.6	57.6	61.9	61.6	61.9	58.0	62.0	68.1	71.4	73.6
Unemployed.....	41	45	97	95	120	90	85	56	35	34	246	180
Unemployment rate.....	9.9	9.6	8.3	7.6	10.9	8.4	12.9	8.5	8.0	8.2	6.6	4.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian labor force.....	6,090	5,623	5,776	6,021	4,039	4,224	2,654	2,742	1,386	1,483	2,900	2,918
Participation rate.....	62.2	60.6	74.1	73.4	80.0	78.4	80.3	76.7	79.3	81.8	81.0	80.5
Employed.....	5,091	4,744	5,055	5,320	3,680	3,836	2,394	2,477	1,286	1,360	2,742	2,746
Employment-population ratio.....	52.0	51.2	64.9	64.9	72.9	71.2	72.5	69.3	73.6	75.0	76.6	75.8
Unemployed.....	1,000	879	721	702	359	388	259	265	100	123	157	171
Unemployment rate.....	16.4	15.6	12.5	11.7	8.9	9.2	9.8	9.7	7.2	8.3	5.4	5.9

1 Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

2 Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	January 2011									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²				Not at work
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
TOTAL										
Total, 16 years and over.....	110,373	94,307	13,071	2,994	27,226	7,130	18,621	1,475	12,969	1,968
16 to 19 years.....	753	581	159	14	3,185	380	2,678	128	696	713
16 to 17 years.....	108	90	18	0	1,118	26	1,046	46	84	358
18 to 19 years.....	646	491	141	14	2,067	353	1,632	82	612	355
20 years and over.....	109,620	93,726	12,913	2,981	24,041	6,751	15,943	1,347	12,273	1,255
20 to 24 years.....	7,817	6,526	1,073	218	4,756	1,467	3,084	206	2,105	337
25 years and over.....	101,803	87,200	11,840	2,762	19,284	5,284	12,859	1,141	10,169	918
25 to 54 years.....	80,182	69,028	9,127	2,027	12,799	4,186	7,900	713	8,332	539
55 years and over.....	21,621	18,172	2,713	735	6,486	1,098	4,960	428	1,837	379
Men, 16 years and over.....	62,409	54,053	6,736	1,619	9,898	3,375	5,979	544	7,940	856
16 to 19 years.....	444	350	94	1	1,502	182	1,267	53	434	376
20 years and over.....	61,964	53,703	6,643	1,619	8,396	3,193	4,712	491	7,506	480
20 to 24 years.....	4,327	3,657	554	117	2,156	777	1,290	90	1,235	165
25 years and over.....	57,637	50,046	6,089	1,502	6,239	2,416	3,423	401	6,271	315
25 to 54 years.....	45,583	39,728	4,794	1,061	3,668	1,923	1,542	203	5,128	148
55 years and over.....	12,054	10,318	1,295	441	2,571	493	1,881	198	1,143	167
Women, 16 years and over.....	47,964	40,254	6,335	1,375	17,328	3,755	12,642	930	5,029	1,112
16 to 19 years.....	309	231	65	13	1,683	197	1,411	74	262	337
20 years and over.....	47,655	40,023	6,270	1,362	15,645	3,558	11,231	856	4,767	775
20 to 24 years.....	3,490	2,869	519	102	2,600	690	1,794	116	870	172
25 years and over.....	44,165	37,154	5,751	1,260	13,045	2,868	9,436	740	3,897	603
25 to 54 years.....	34,599	29,299	4,333	967	9,130	2,263	6,358	510	3,203	391
55 years and over.....	9,567	7,854	1,419	294	3,914	605	3,079	231	694	212
White										
Men, 16 years and over.....	52,079	45,140	5,576	1,362	8,184	2,672	5,057	456	5,895	676
16 to 19 years.....	388	303	84	1	1,291	149	1,089	53	303	300
20 years and over.....	51,691	44,837	5,492	1,362	6,893	2,523	3,968	402	5,592	376
20 to 24 years.....	3,602	3,041	463	98	1,744	612	1,062	69	920	122
25 years and over.....	48,088	41,796	5,029	1,263	5,149	1,911	2,905	333	4,672	254
25 to 54 years.....	37,669	32,916	3,888	865	2,895	1,513	1,216	166	3,725	112
55 years and over.....	10,419	8,880	1,141	399	2,254	398	1,689	167	947	141
Women, 16 years and over.....	37,902	31,776	5,056	1,070	14,590	2,946	10,872	772	3,521	851
16 to 19 years.....	239	180	49	10	1,462	165	1,239	58	165	269
20 years and over.....	37,663	31,596	5,007	1,059	13,128	2,781	9,633	714	3,356	582
20 to 24 years.....	2,735	2,232	427	76	2,088	523	1,471	95	574	117
25 years and over.....	34,928	29,364	4,581	983	11,040	2,259	8,162	619	2,782	465
25 to 54 years.....	27,027	22,905	3,371	751	7,612	1,756	5,428	428	2,212	285
55 years and over.....	7,901	6,460	1,209	232	3,428	503	2,734	191	570	180
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over.....	5,700	4,816	748	135	1,042	510	481	51	1,529	108
16 to 19 years.....	33	30	3	0	120	25	95	0	104	52
20 years and over.....	5,667	4,786	745	135	922	485	386	51	1,425	56
20 to 24 years.....	449	372	70	6	241	124	108	9	232	18
25 years and over.....	5,218	4,414	675	129	681	361	278	41	1,193	37
25 to 54 years.....	4,369	3,677	583	108	506	304	178	23	1,050	17
55 years and over.....	849	737	92	20	175	57	100	18	143	20
Women, 16 years and over.....	6,410	5,225	983	202	1,667	546	1,019	102	1,121	180
16 to 19 years.....	46	31	12	3	120	22	88	10	71	55
20 years and over.....	6,364	5,194	971	200	1,547	524	931	92	1,049	125
20 to 24 years.....	517	408	88	21	339	115	207	18	242	23
25 years and over.....	5,847	4,786	883	178	1,208	409	724	74	807	102
25 to 54 years.....	4,763	3,919	705	138	923	343	530	49	732	82

See footnotes at end of table.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued
 [In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	January 2011									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
55 years and over.....	1,084	867	178	40	285	66	194	25	75	20
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over.....	3,310	2,998	246	66	376	92	260	23	240	35
16 to 19 years.....	13	10	3	0	25	0	24	0	6	6
20 years and over.....	3,297	2,988	243	66	351	92	236	23	234	30
20 to 24 years.....	159	143	12	3	94	14	75	5	34	16
25 years and over.....	3,139	2,844	231	63	258	78	162	18	200	14
25 to 54 years.....	2,554	2,309	190	55	163	51	103	10	163	11
55 years and over.....	584	535	41	9	94	27	59	8	36	3
Women, 16 years and over.....	2,541	2,300	186	54	619	105	475	39	203	30
16 to 19 years.....	10	7	3	0	44	2	37	4	8	5
20 years and over.....	2,531	2,294	183	54	575	103	438	34	195	25
20 to 24 years.....	141	133	4	3	82	9	71	2	11	13
25 years and over.....	2,390	2,161	178	51	493	94	367	32	185	13
25 to 54 years.....	1,942	1,742	159	41	365	80	263	23	146	5
55 years and over.....	448	418	19	10	128	15	104	9	39	8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over.....	9,922	8,477	1,161	284	1,624	856	703	65	1,700	164
16 to 19 years.....	132	116	16	0	218	41	175	1	117	78
20 years and over.....	9,790	8,361	1,146	284	1,406	815	527	63	1,583	86
20 to 24 years.....	1,076	935	119	22	382	193	177	12	280	33
25 years and over.....	8,714	7,426	1,027	262	1,024	622	350	51	1,303	53
25 to 54 years.....	7,645	6,496	935	214	824	548	234	41	1,160	40
55 years and over.....	1,069	930	92	48	200	74	116	10	143	13
Women, 16 years and over.....	5,984	5,161	676	147	2,181	831	1,280	69	952	187
16 to 19 years.....	71	60	11	0	221	34	178	9	61	60
20 years and over.....	5,914	5,101	665	147	1,960	797	1,102	61	891	128
20 to 24 years.....	572	479	87	6	393	161	221	10	193	42
25 years and over.....	5,341	4,622	578	141	1,567	636	881	51	698	85
25 to 54 years.....	4,564	3,943	492	130	1,260	534	688	38	603	80
55 years and over.....	777	679	87	11	307	102	193	12	95	5

1 Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

2 Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age
 [In thousands]

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011
Total.....	136,809	137,599	71,216	72,307	69,337	70,360	65,593	65,292	63,437	63,300
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	52,159	51,866	25,196	25,083	25,062	24,972	26,963	26,783	26,773	26,651
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	21,101	21,139	12,007	11,989	11,983	11,963	9,095	9,150	9,064	9,130
Management occupations.....	14,976	14,969	9,244	9,214	9,228	9,196	5,732	5,755	5,714	5,737
Business and financial operations occupations.....	6,125	6,170	2,763	2,774	2,755	2,766	3,363	3,396	3,350	3,392
Professional and related occupations.....	31,058	30,727	13,190	13,094	13,079	13,009	17,868	17,632	17,709	17,521
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	3,500	3,300	2,560	2,515	2,530	2,502	941	785	938	785
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,666	2,847	2,340	2,476	2,330	2,476	326	372	326	372
Life, physical, and social science occupations...	1,407	1,326	756	692	750	686	651	634	651	634
Community and social services occupations....	2,303	2,224	823	801	822	793	1,481	1,423	1,462	1,419
Legal occupations.....	1,733	1,757	890	900	890	900	843	857	843	857
Education, training, and library occupations. . .	8,939	8,865	2,413	2,315	2,385	2,296	6,526	6,550	6,448	6,482
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	2,738	2,688	1,477	1,412	1,449	1,388	1,261	1,277	1,223	1,250
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	7,771	7,719	1,932	1,984	1,923	1,968	5,839	5,736	5,817	5,722
Service occupations.....	23,763	23,819	9,962	10,276	9,238	9,613	13,801	13,543	12,876	12,649
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,364	3,299	414	415	388	395	2,950	2,884	2,865	2,804
Protective service occupations.....	3,119	2,989	2,496	2,378	2,455	2,345	622	611	594	600
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	7,514	7,603	3,237	3,507	2,718	3,044	4,278	4,096	3,644	3,531
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	4,967	5,034	2,848	2,950	2,778	2,857	2,119	2,084	2,079	2,035
Personal care and service occupations.....	4,800	4,893	968	1,026	899	972	3,832	3,867	3,694	3,678
Sales and office occupations.....	33,117	33,497	12,079	12,519	11,550	11,886	21,038	20,978	20,086	20,079
Sales and related occupations.....	15,150	15,268	7,528	7,758	7,213	7,346	7,623	7,510	6,937	6,882
Office and administrative support occupations. . .	17,966	18,229	4,551	4,761	4,338	4,540	13,415	13,468	13,149	13,197
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	12,405	12,205	11,777	11,649	11,579	11,466	628	556	609	538
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	782	893	607	681	557	620	175	212	160	196
Construction and extraction occupations.....	6,975	6,587	6,773	6,427	6,696	6,345	202	160	201	160
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,648	4,725	4,397	4,541	4,326	4,502	251	184	247	183
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	15,365	16,211	12,202	12,779	11,908	12,423	3,164	3,432	3,093	3,384
Production occupations.....	7,396	8,032	5,396	5,799	5,311	5,684	1,999	2,233	1,971	2,209
Transportation and material moving occupations..	7,970	8,180	6,806	6,981	6,597	6,739	1,164	1,199	1,123	1,175

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2011 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2010 Census occupational classification system into the Current Population Survey, or household survey. This classification system is derived from the 2010 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2011 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex
 [Percent distribution]

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands).....	136,809	137,599	71,216	72,307	65,593	65,292
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	38.1	37.7	35.4	34.7	41.1	41.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	15.4	15.4	16.9	16.6	13.9	14.0
Professional and related occupations.....	22.7	22.3	18.5	18.1	27.2	27.0
Service occupations.....	17.4	17.3	14.0	14.2	21.0	20.7
Sales and office occupations.....	24.2	24.3	17.0	17.3	32.1	32.1
Sales and related occupations.....	11.1	11.1	10.6	10.7	11.6	11.5
Office and administrative support occupations.....	13.1	13.2	6.4	6.6	20.5	20.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	9.1	8.9	16.5	16.1	1.0	0.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.3
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5.1	4.8	9.5	8.9	0.3	0.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.4	3.4	6.2	6.3	0.4	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	11.2	11.8	17.1	17.7	4.8	5.3
Production occupations.....	5.4	5.8	7.6	8.0	3.0	3.4
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	5.8	5.9	9.6	9.7	1.8	1.8
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands).....	112,546	112,754	59,535	60,263	53,011	52,492
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	38.8	38.5	36.0	35.4	41.9	42.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	16.3	16.1	18.0	17.6	14.4	14.4
Professional and related occupations.....	22.5	22.4	18.0	17.8	27.5	27.6
Service occupations.....	16.3	16.2	13.0	13.3	20.0	19.6
Sales and office occupations.....	24.2	24.4	16.7	17.2	32.6	32.6
Sales and related occupations.....	11.2	11.3	10.8	11.0	11.8	11.6
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12.9	13.1	5.9	6.2	20.8	21.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	9.8	9.6	17.7	17.2	1.0	0.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.4
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5.6	5.3	10.3	9.6	0.3	0.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.6	3.6	6.5	6.5	0.4	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	10.9	11.3	16.6	16.9	4.5	4.9
Production occupations.....	5.4	5.8	7.6	8.0	2.8	3.2
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	5.5	5.6	8.9	8.9	1.7	1.7
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands).....	14,643	14,819	6,615	6,742	8,028	8,077
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	30.5	28.7	24.2	22.0	35.8	34.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	9.7	10.1	8.9	8.9	10.4	11.1
Professional and related occupations.....	20.8	18.6	15.3	13.1	25.4	23.2
Service occupations.....	24.4	24.8	21.5	22.8	26.8	26.5
Sales and office occupations.....	25.1	25.6	19.0	17.8	30.1	32.1
Sales and related occupations.....	9.8	10.1	9.0	8.4	10.4	11.4
Office and administrative support occupations.....	15.3	15.5	10.0	9.4	19.7	20.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	5.3	5.6	10.8	11.8	0.8	0.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.2
Construction and extraction occupations.....	2.7	2.4	5.9	5.2	0.1	0.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	2.4	2.8	4.7	5.8	0.5	0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	14.6	15.3	24.5	25.6	6.5	6.6
Production occupations.....	5.7	5.5	8.1	7.5	3.7	3.8
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8.9	9.8	16.5	18.1	2.8	2.8
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands).....	6,431	6,846	3,455	3,686	2,976	3,160
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	47.9	48.2	50.0	50.9	45.4	45.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	15.5	17.1	15.5	17.5	15.5	16.6
Professional and related occupations.....	32.4	31.1	34.5	33.4	29.9	28.4
Service occupations.....	17.7	16.4	15.0	11.3	20.9	22.3
Sales and office occupations.....	21.6	20.8	17.3	17.3	26.6	24.8
Sales and related occupations.....	10.9	10.7	10.7	11.1	11.2	10.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex — Continued

[Percent distribution]

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011
Office and administrative support occupations.....	10.7	10.1	6.6	6.2	15.4	14.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	4.0	3.7	6.6	6.4	1.0	0.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction occupations.....	1.7	1.7	3.0	3.0	0.4	0.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	2.1	1.9	3.5	3.2	0.6	0.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	8.8	11.0	11.0	14.1	6.2	7.3
Production occupations.....	5.5	7.7	5.8	8.8	5.1	6.4
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	3.3	3.3	5.2	5.3	1.0	0.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands).....	19,373	19,711	11,307	11,545	8,066	8,165
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	21.0	20.2	17.6	16.1	25.7	26.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	9.0	8.4	8.8	8.0	9.3	9.0
Professional and related occupations.....	12.0	11.8	8.8	8.1	16.3	16.9
Service occupations.....	25.8	25.5	20.5	21.1	33.3	31.8
Sales and office occupations.....	21.2	22.2	14.0	15.8	31.3	31.2
Sales and related occupations.....	8.9	9.6	7.1	7.9	11.3	12.0
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12.3	12.6	6.8	7.9	20.0	19.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	15.1	14.8	24.8	23.9	1.5	1.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.4	0.7	1.2
Construction and extraction occupations.....	10.1	9.4	17.0	15.7	0.4	0.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.3	3.4	5.5	5.7	0.3	0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16.9	17.3	23.1	23.2	8.3	9.1
Production occupations.....	8.6	8.9	10.7	10.6	5.6	6.4
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8.4	8.5	12.4	12.5	2.7	2.7

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2011 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2010 Census occupational classification system into the Current Population Survey, or household survey. This classification system is derived from the 2010 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2011 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation
 [Numbers in thousands]

Industry	January 2011											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	2,100	961	58	8	80	20	107	716	16	16	39	79
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	719	81	70	0	4	18	47	0	315	36	43	107
Construction.....	8,386	1,548	243	9	35	119	458	2	5,175	443	116	238
Manufacturing.....	14,139	2,366	1,964	31	158	666	1,358	57	295	702	5,557	985
Durable goods.....	8,920	1,526	1,481	17	75	326	834	3	242	473	3,452	492
Nondurable goods.....	5,218	840	483	14	83	340	524	54	54	229	2,105	493
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,851	1,400	929	56	733	9,893	3,264	88	109	821	644	1,914
Wholesale trade.....	3,807	549	149	7	50	1,207	651	72	32	154	149	789
Retail trade.....	16,044	851	780	49	684	8,686	2,613	17	78	667	496	1,126
Transportation and utilities.....	6,909	717	299	52	139	127	1,516	3	158	489	280	3,129
Information.....	3,257	657	1,054	3	76	406	616	0	14	316	60	54
Financial activities.....	9,257	3,432	613	48	313	2,073	2,439	0	49	144	69	78
Professional and business services....	15,541	3,759	4,861	552	2,095	560	2,356	10	169	274	376	529
Education and health services.....	32,044	2,768	17,533	154	6,887	128	3,599	8	101	234	195	437
Leisure and hospitality.....	12,189	1,641	722	211	7,635	919	524	2	39	108	118	269
Other services.....	6,385	650	758	20	2,388	300	577	0	21	979	459	233
Other services, except private households.....	5,775	643	756	18	1,806	300	574	0	18	979	459	222
Private households.....	610	7	2	2	582	0	3	0	2	0	0	11
Public administration.....	6,822	1,159	1,623	1,844	287	38	1,368	8	126	165	76	128

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2011 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2010 Census occupational classification system into the Current Population Survey, or household survey. This classification system is derived from the 2010 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2011 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker
[In thousands]

Age and sex	January 2011										
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries							
	Wage and salary workers ¹	Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers ¹						Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government			
Total					Private household workers	Other private industries					
Total, 16 years and over.....	1,263	819	18	126,882	106,255	610	105,645	20,626	8,526	91	
16 to 19 years.....	68	7	7	3,789	3,607	38	3,569	182	58	9	
16 to 17 years.....	26	3	3	1,161	1,084	11	1,073	77	29	4	
18 to 19 years.....	42	4	4	2,628	2,523	27	2,496	105	29	6	
20 to 24 years.....	143	17	3	12,161	11,078	75	11,003	1,083	235	14	
25 to 34 years.....	303	67	2	28,430	24,552	98	24,454	3,878	1,242	21	
35 to 44 years.....	232	98	2	28,005	23,480	98	23,383	4,525	1,761	9	
45 to 54 years.....	268	183	0	29,895	24,089	168	23,921	5,806	2,443	18	
55 to 64 years.....	183	212	3	19,376	15,194	88	15,105	4,182	1,900	12	
65 years and over.....	66	234	0	5,225	4,256	45	4,210	970	887	8	
Men, 16 years and over.....	965	615	7	65,595	56,747	65	56,682	8,848	5,100	25	
16 to 19 years.....	50	7	7	1,832	1,740	0	1,740	92	44	7	
16 to 17 years.....	19	3	3	557	519	0	519	38	22	4	
18 to 19 years.....	31	4	4	1,275	1,221	0	1,221	54	22	4	
20 to 24 years.....	121	11	0	6,183	5,712	8	5,703	471	163	5	
25 to 34 years.....	247	58	0	15,201	13,443	13	13,431	1,758	745	4	
35 to 44 years.....	173	72	0	14,849	12,911	13	12,899	1,937	1,048	6	
45 to 54 years.....	199	130	0	15,114	12,686	8	12,677	2,429	1,405	0	
55 to 64 years.....	131	148	0	9,662	7,927	13	7,914	1,735	1,151	0	
65 years and over.....	44	189	0	2,754	2,328	10	2,318	426	544	1	
Women, 16 years and over.....	299	204	11	61,287	49,508	545	48,963	11,779	3,426	66	
16 to 19 years.....	19	0	0	1,957	1,867	38	1,829	90	14	2	
16 to 17 years.....	7	0	0	604	565	11	554	39	6	0	
18 to 19 years.....	12	0	0	1,353	1,302	27	1,275	51	8	2	
20 to 24 years.....	21	6	3	5,978	5,366	66	5,299	612	72	9	
25 to 34 years.....	56	10	2	13,229	11,109	85	11,024	2,120	497	16	
35 to 44 years.....	59	26	2	13,157	10,569	85	10,484	2,587	713	3	
45 to 54 years.....	69	53	0	14,781	11,403	159	11,244	3,377	1,038	18	
55 to 64 years.....	52	64	3	9,714	7,267	75	7,191	2,447	749	11	
65 years and over.....	22	45	0	2,472	1,928	36	1,892	544	343	7	

¹ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

[In thousands]

Industry and sex	January 2011				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers ²			Self-employed workers, unincorporated
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	135,499	126,882	106,255	20,626	8,526
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	719	705	702	3	15
Construction.....	8,386	6,918	6,479	438	1,467
Manufacturing.....	14,139	13,876	13,771	105	258
Durable goods.....	8,920	8,748	8,655	93	172
Nondurable goods.....	5,218	5,127	5,115	12	86
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,851	18,820	18,705	114	1,019
Wholesale trade.....	3,807	3,620	3,601	18	187
Retail trade.....	16,044	15,200	15,104	96	832
Transportation and utilities.....	6,909	6,566	5,167	1,399	338
Transportation and warehousing.....	5,762	5,418	4,317	1,102	338
Utilities.....	1,147	1,147	850	297	—
Information.....	3,257	3,114	2,900	214	143
Financial activities.....	9,257	8,637	8,362	275	617
Finance and insurance.....	6,612	6,368	6,205	162	245
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2,645	2,269	2,157	112	373
Professional and business services.....	15,541	13,659	13,236	423	1,870
Professional and technical services.....	9,526	8,437	8,203	234	1,084
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	6,015	5,222	5,033	189	786
Education and health services.....	32,044	30,857	20,379	10,478	1,177
Educational services.....	13,100	12,897	4,116	8,782	203
Health care and social assistance.....	18,943	17,959	16,263	1,696	974
Hospitals.....	6,496	6,482	5,703	779	11
Health services, except hospitals.....	9,130	8,679	8,238	441	444
Social assistance.....	3,318	2,798	2,322	477	520
Leisure and hospitality.....	12,189	11,544	11,210	333	619
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	2,725	2,318	2,028	291	405
Accommodation and food services.....	9,464	9,225	9,183	43	213
Other services.....	6,385	5,367	5,344	23	1,004
Other services, except private households.....	5,775	4,757	4,735	23	1,004
Private households.....	610	610	610	—	—
Public administration.....	6,822	6,822	—	6,822	—
Men					
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	70,721	65,595	56,747	8,848	5,100
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	638	627	624	3	11
Construction.....	7,620	6,229	5,828	402	1,390
Manufacturing.....	10,214	10,056	9,971	86	157
Durable goods.....	6,763	6,644	6,566	78	119
Nondurable goods.....	3,451	3,413	3,405	8	38
Wholesale and retail trade.....	10,985	10,398	10,335	64	582
Wholesale trade.....	2,735	2,589	2,572	17	146
Retail trade.....	8,251	7,809	7,763	47	436
Transportation and utilities.....	5,366	5,054	4,137	917	312
Transportation and warehousing.....	4,493	4,181	3,499	681	312
Utilities.....	873	873	637	236	—
Information.....	1,956	1,854	1,790	64	102
Financial activities.....	4,196	3,837	3,710	127	359
Finance and insurance.....	2,782	2,612	2,544	68	170
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,414	1,225	1,166	59	189
Professional and business services.....	9,023	7,942	7,667	275	1,077
Professional and technical services.....	5,357	4,732	4,575	157	625
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	3,666	3,210	3,092	119	452
Education and health services.....	8,029	7,721	4,752	2,969	309
Educational services.....	4,096	4,033	1,506	2,528	63
Health care and social assistance.....	3,933	3,687	3,246	441	246
Hospitals.....	1,464	1,459	1,239	220	5
Health services, except hospitals.....	1,997	1,779	1,670	109	217
Social assistance.....	473	450	337	112	23

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker — Continued

[In thousands]

Industry and sex	January 2011				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers ²			Self-employed workers, unincorporated
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Leisure and hospitality.....	5,904	5,551	5,377	174	342
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,453	1,227	1,061	166	226
Accommodation and food services.....	4,451	4,325	4,316	8	117
Other services.....	3,036	2,572	2,557	15	459
Other services, except private households.....	2,971	2,507	2,492	15	459
Private households.....	65	65	65	—	—
Public administration.....	3,754	3,754	—	3,754	—
Women					
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	64,778	61,287	49,508	11,779	3,426
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	81	78	78	0	3
Construction.....	767	688	651	37	77
Manufacturing.....	3,925	3,819	3,800	19	101
Durable goods.....	2,158	2,104	2,089	15	53
Nondurable goods.....	1,767	1,715	1,711	4	48
Wholesale and retail trade.....	8,866	8,421	8,371	51	437
Wholesale trade.....	1,072	1,031	1,029	1	41
Retail trade.....	7,794	7,391	7,341	49	396
Transportation and utilities.....	1,543	1,512	1,030	482	26
Transportation and warehousing.....	1,269	1,238	817	421	26
Utilities.....	274	274	213	62	—
Information.....	1,301	1,260	1,110	150	41
Financial activities.....	5,061	4,800	4,652	148	258
Finance and insurance.....	3,830	3,755	3,661	94	75
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,231	1,044	991	54	184
Professional and business services.....	6,518	5,717	5,569	147	793
Professional and technical services.....	4,170	3,705	3,628	77	459
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	2,349	2,012	1,942	70	334
Education and health services.....	24,015	23,136	15,627	7,509	869
Educational services.....	9,005	8,864	2,610	6,254	140
Health care and social assistance.....	15,010	14,272	13,017	1,255	728
Hospitals.....	5,032	5,023	4,464	559	5
Health services, except hospitals.....	7,133	6,900	6,568	331	227
Social assistance.....	2,845	2,349	1,984	364	496
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,284	5,992	5,833	159	276
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,271	1,092	967	125	180
Accommodation and food services.....	5,013	4,901	4,867	34	97
Other services.....	3,349	2,795	2,787	8	545
Other services, except private households.....	2,805	2,251	2,243	8	545
Private households.....	545	545	545	—	—
Public administration.....	3,068	3,068	—	3,068	—

1 Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

2 Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	January 2011					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, persons at work.....	133,130	1,981	131,149	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours.....	37,962	685	37,276	28.5	34.6	28.4
1 to 4 hours.....	1,534	42	1,492	1.2	2.1	1.1
5 to 14 hours.....	6,106	186	5,920	4.6	9.4	4.5
15 to 29 hours.....	18,645	304	18,341	14.0	15.3	14.0
30 to 34 hours.....	11,677	154	11,523	8.8	7.8	8.8
35 hours and over.....	95,168	1,296	93,872	71.5	65.4	71.6
35 to 39 hours.....	9,492	89	9,403	7.1	4.5	7.2
40 hours.....	54,654	605	54,049	41.1	30.5	41.2
41 hours and over.....	31,022	602	30,420	23.3	30.4	23.2
41 to 48 hours.....	10,879	142	10,737	8.2	7.2	8.2
49 to 59 hours.....	12,411	193	12,219	9.3	9.7	9.3
60 hours and over.....	7,732	267	7,464	5.8	13.5	5.7
Average hours, total at work.....	37.5	38.0	37.5	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time.....	41.6	44.0	41.5	—	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status
[Numbers in thousands]

Reason for working less than 35 hours	January 2011					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, at work 1 to 34 hours.....	37,962	13,071	24,890	37,276	12,829	24,448
Economic reasons.....	9,187	2,345	6,842	9,027	2,254	6,773
Slack work or business conditions.....	6,513	2,148	4,365	6,415	2,095	4,320
Could only find part-time work.....	2,373	–	2,373	2,358	–	2,358
Seasonal work.....	235	131	104	189	94	95
Job started or ended during week.....	67	67	–	64	64	–
Noneconomic reasons.....	28,775	10,727	18,048	28,250	10,575	17,675
Child-care problems.....	903	71	832	900	71	829
Other family or personal obligations.....	4,378	626	3,752	4,323	616	3,707
Health or medical limitations.....	735	–	735	711	–	711
In school or training.....	5,490	77	5,412	5,423	77	5,346
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings.....	2,113	–	2,113	2,010	–	2,010
Vacation or personal day.....	2,243	2,243	–	2,197	2,197	–
Holiday, legal or religious.....	360	360	–	359	359	–
Weather-related curtailment.....	4,931	4,931	–	4,857	4,857	–
All other reasons.....	7,623	2,419	5,204	7,469	2,398	5,071
Average hours, economic reasons.....	22.1	23.9	21.5	22.1	24.1	21.5
Average hours, noneconomic reasons.....	21.5	25.1	19.3	21.5	25.1	19.4

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	January 2011							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	131,149	37,276	9,027	10,575	17,675	93,872	37.5	41.5
Wage and salary workers ¹	123,272	33,718	8,003	9,811	15,905	89,554	37.7	41.5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	661	86	12	60	13	575	49.3	49.9
Construction.....	6,574	1,693	750	661	283	4,881	38.2	40.2
Manufacturing.....	13,578	2,089	475	1,164	450	11,489	41.1	42.1
Durable goods.....	8,591	1,241	269	697	275	7,349	41.2	42.2
Nondurable goods.....	4,988	848	205	468	175	4,140	40.8	42.0
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18,434	6,269	1,759	1,099	3,411	12,165	36.2	41.9
Transportation and utilities.....	6,355	1,222	364	452	406	5,133	40.7	42.8
Information.....	3,066	680	103	249	328	2,387	39.1	42.2
Financial activities.....	8,495	1,559	209	708	642	6,936	39.8	41.7
Professional and business services.....	13,324	2,909	752	1,054	1,104	10,414	39.3	41.9
Education and health services.....	29,720	8,957	1,352	2,702	4,904	20,763	36.4	40.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	11,205	5,202	1,671	546	2,986	6,002	32.7	40.8
Other services.....	5,220	1,933	454	425	1,054	3,287	35.3	41.6
Other services, except private households.....	4,637	1,590	333	386	871	3,047	36.1	41.8
Private households.....	583	343	121	39	183	240	28.9	39.0
Public administration.....	6,640	1,119	102	692	325	5,522	40.3	41.6
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	7,786	3,514	1,013	754	1,747	4,272	34.1	41.6
Unpaid family workers.....	91	44	11	10	23	47	34.7	–

¹ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status
[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	January 2011							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over.....	131,149	37,276	9,027	10,575	17,675	93,872	37.5	41.5
16 to 19 years.....	3,718	3,101	398	127	2,575	618	20.7	37.7
16 to 17 years.....	1,147	1,055	27	17	1,012	92	14.9	36.4
18 to 19 years.....	2,571	2,045	371	110	1,563	526	23.3	37.9
20 years and over.....	127,430	34,176	8,628	10,448	15,100	93,254	38.0	41.6
20 to 24 years.....	11,994	5,387	1,616	839	2,932	6,607	32.6	39.7
25 years and over.....	115,436	28,789	7,013	9,609	12,168	86,647	38.5	41.7
25 to 54 years.....	89,131	20,520	5,598	7,361	7,560	68,612	39.1	41.7
55 years and over.....	26,305	8,269	1,414	2,247	4,608	18,035	36.7	41.5
Men, 16 years and over.....	68,647	15,289	4,638	5,087	5,564	53,358	39.8	42.7
16 to 19 years.....	1,829	1,466	196	70	1,200	363	21.7	38.1
16 to 17 years.....	564	514	12	0	502	50	15.1	—
18 to 19 years.....	1,265	952	184	70	698	313	24.6	37.9
20 years and over.....	66,818	13,823	4,442	5,017	4,364	52,995	40.3	42.7
20 to 24 years.....	6,153	2,505	856	430	1,219	3,648	34.2	40.6
25 years and over.....	60,666	11,318	3,586	4,587	3,145	49,348	40.9	42.9
25 to 54 years.....	47,140	7,952	2,926	3,574	1,452	39,189	41.4	42.8
55 years and over.....	13,525	3,366	660	1,013	1,694	10,159	39.1	43.1
Women, 16 years and over.....	62,501	21,987	4,388	5,488	12,111	40,514	35.0	40.1
16 to 19 years.....	1,889	1,634	202	57	1,375	255	19.7	37.2
16 to 17 years.....	584	542	15	17	510	42	14.7	—
18 to 19 years.....	1,306	1,093	187	40	865	213	22.0	38.1
20 years and over.....	60,612	20,353	4,186	5,431	10,736	40,259	35.5	40.1
20 to 24 years.....	5,842	2,882	760	409	1,713	2,960	31.0	38.7
25 years and over.....	54,770	17,471	3,426	5,022	9,023	27,299	36.0	40.2
25 to 54 years.....	41,991	12,568	2,672	3,788	6,109	29,423	36.5	40.3
55 years and over.....	12,779	4,903	754	1,234	2,914	7,876	34.1	39.7
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over.....	107,208	30,818	7,219	8,527	15,072	76,389	37.5	41.7
Men.....	57,027	12,599	3,752	4,151	4,696	44,428	40.0	42.9
Women.....	50,181	18,219	3,466	4,377	10,376	31,962	34.8	40.1
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	14,280	4,183	1,239	1,482	1,462	10,098	36.6	39.9
Men.....	6,509	1,684	623	602	459	4,825	37.9	40.8
Women.....	7,771	2,498	616	880	1,003	5,273	35.6	39.1
Asian, 16 years and over.....	6,651	1,335	266	356	713	5,316	38.8	41.8
Men.....	3,592	582	134	202	247	3,011	40.2	42.2
Women.....	3,058	753	132	155	466	2,305	37.1	41.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	18,729	5,310	2,197	1,199	1,915	13,419	36.7	40.2
Men.....	10,868	2,617	1,257	686	674	8,251	38.1	40.8
Women.....	7,861	2,693	940	513	1,241	5,168	34.7	39.3
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over								
Married, spouse present.....	40,267	6,787	1,841	2,995	1,952	33,480	41.7	43.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	8,725	1,945	696	744	504	6,780	40.1	42.4
Never married.....	19,656	6,557	2,101	1,348	3,108	13,099	35.8	41.0
Women, 16 years and over								
Married, spouse present.....	32,928	11,095	1,749	2,937	6,408	21,834	35.4	40.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	12,499	3,902	984	1,214	1,704	8,597	36.4	40.3
Never married.....	17,073	6,991	1,655	1,337	3,999	10,083	33.2	39.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000).

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status
 [Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and sex	Jan. 2011							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over.....	133,130	37,962	9,187	10,727	18,048	95,168	37.5	41.6
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	50,192	11,060	1,612	4,286	5,163	39,132	39.7	42.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	20,527	3,464	582	1,473	1,409	17,063	42.0	44.1
Professional and related occupations.....	29,665	7,596	1,030	2,813	3,754	22,068	38.2	41.6
Service occupations.....	22,961	9,562	2,778	1,459	5,324	13,399	33.5	40.3
Sales and office occupations.....	32,684	10,543	2,264	2,493	5,787	22,140	36.0	40.9
Sales and related occupations.....	14,879	5,168	1,302	902	2,964	9,711	36.3	42.5
Office and administrative support occupations.....	17,804	5,375	962	1,591	2,823	12,429	35.8	39.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	11,603	2,912	1,293	1,128	491	8,692	38.3	40.4
Construction and extraction occupations.....	6,105	1,794	928	640	225	4,311	37.5	39.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,635	875	276	431	169	3,760	39.6	41.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	15,690	3,884	1,241	1,360	1,283	11,805	38.7	41.5
Production occupations.....	7,800	1,578	435	715	428	6,222	39.3	41.1
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	7,890	2,306	806	646	855	5,583	38.0	41.9
Men, 16 years and over.....	70,143	15,726	4,762	5,205	5,759	54,417	39.8	42.7
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	24,442	3,957	717	1,764	1,476	20,485	42.3	44.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	11,635	1,639	347	744	548	9,996	43.8	45.4
Professional and related occupations.....	12,807	2,318	370	1,020	928	10,489	41.0	43.3
Service occupations.....	9,920	3,204	1,141	572	1,491	6,716	36.4	41.7
Sales and office occupations.....	12,291	3,086	760	766	1,561	9,205	38.9	42.9
Sales and related occupations.....	7,623	1,847	447	453	947	5,776	39.9	44.0
Office and administrative support occupations.....	4,668	1,239	313	313	614	3,429	37.4	41.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	11,083	2,732	1,241	1,076	415	8,351	38.5	40.4
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5,965	1,749	916	627	207	4,215	37.5	39.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,458	805	258	405	142	3,653	39.8	41.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	12,407	2,746	903	1,028	816	9,661	39.6	42.0
Production occupations.....	5,646	967	246	511	210	4,679	40.4	41.6
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	6,761	1,779	657	516	606	4,982	38.9	42.4
Women, 16 years and over.....	62,987	22,236	4,426	5,521	12,289	40,750	35.0	40.1
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	25,750	7,104	895	2,522	3,687	18,647	37.3	40.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	8,893	1,825	235	729	861	7,068	39.6	42.2
Professional and related occupations.....	16,858	5,279	660	1,793	2,826	11,579	36.1	40.1
Service occupations.....	13,041	6,358	1,637	888	3,833	6,683	31.4	39.0
Sales and office occupations.....	20,393	7,457	1,504	1,728	4,226	12,936	34.2	39.6
Sales and related occupations.....	7,257	3,321	855	449	2,017	3,936	32.5	40.3
Office and administrative support occupations.....	13,136	4,136	649	1,278	2,209	9,000	35.2	39.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	520	180	52	52	76	340	35.0	39.0
Construction and extraction occupations.....	140	44	13	13	18	96	35.8	39.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	177	70	18	25	27	107	34.6	38.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	3,283	1,138	338	333	467	2,145	35.4	39.3
Production occupations.....	2,154	611	189	203	218	1,543	36.7	39.7
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	1,129	527	149	129	249	601	33.0	38.3

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2011 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2010 Census occupational classification system into the Current Population Survey, or household survey. This classification system is derived from the 2010 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2011 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Unemployed		Unemployment rates		Unemployed		Unemployment rates	
	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011
Total, 16 years and over.....	10,021	8,796	12.3	10.8	6,126	6,141	8.5	8.6
Married, spouse present.....	3,753	3,196	8.1	7.0	2,243	2,075	6.0	5.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	1,650	1,357	15.9	12.8	1,443	1,394	10.0	9.7
Never married.....	4,618	4,243	19.0	17.1	2,441	2,672	12.2	13.2
White, 16 years and over.....	7,624	6,571	11.4	9.8	4,327	4,372	7.5	7.7
Married, spouse present.....	3,000	2,538	7.6	6.5	1,793	1,661	5.7	5.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	1,338	1,014	15.6	11.8	1,070	1,081	9.5	9.7
Never married.....	3,286	3,018	17.3	15.6	1,465	1,630	10.2	11.2
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	1,725	1,637	20.7	19.5	1,334	1,301	14.2	13.9
Married, spouse present.....	479	438	13.4	12.8	252	213	8.7	7.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	237	262	19.7	18.9	284	222	12.2	9.6
Never married.....	1,009	936	28.3	26.3	798	865	19.4	20.4
Asian, 16 years and over.....	343	275	9.0	6.9	247	234	7.7	6.9
Married, spouse present.....	193	128	7.6	5.0	132	128	6.7	6.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	29	23	11.0	7.4	40	51	9.7	10.0
Never married.....	121	124	12.1	11.3	76	55	9.0	6.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	1,999	1,864	15.0	13.9	1,133	1,139	12.3	12.2
Married, spouse present.....	804	768	11.4	11.0	457	419	11.0	10.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	259	196	15.1	11.9	216	223	10.5	11.1
Never married.....	936	899	20.5	18.8	460	497	15.3	15.9
Total, 25 years and over.....	7,491	6,586	10.6	9.3	4,674	4,500	7.5	7.3
Married, spouse present.....	3,627	3,116	7.9	7.0	2,140	1,934	5.9	5.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	1,562	1,311	15.4	12.6	1,401	1,315	9.9	9.4
Never married.....	2,301	2,159	15.4	14.1	1,133	1,251	9.8	10.5
White, 25 years and over.....	5,769	4,926	9.8	8.5	3,364	3,247	6.8	6.6
Married, spouse present.....	2,897	2,469	7.5	6.5	1,710	1,533	5.6	5.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	1,276	981	15.2	11.7	1,029	1,020	9.3	9.4
Never married.....	1,597	1,476	13.9	12.6	625	694	8.0	8.6
Black or African American, 25 years and over.....	1,232	1,230	17.4	17.3	965	909	12.1	11.4
Married, spouse present.....	464	435	13.2	12.9	237	210	8.3	7.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	220	253	18.6	18.6	284	210	12.3	9.2
Never married.....	549	543	23.2	22.6	443	490	15.7	16.8
Asian, 25 years and over.....	295	213	8.5	5.9	208	198	7.1	6.4
Married, spouse present.....	192	128	7.6	5.0	129	123	6.6	6.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	29	23	11.0	7.5	40	48	9.8	9.7
Never married.....	74	63	10.6	8.1	40	26	6.8	4.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over.....	1,431	1,356	12.8	12.2	807	784	10.6	10.2
Married, spouse present.....	766	742	11.3	11.1	425	382	10.8	9.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	244	187	14.7	11.8	203	204	10.2	10.7
Never married.....	421	427	15.4	15.1	178	198	10.5	10.9

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex
 [Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Total		Men		Women	
			Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011
Total, 16 years and over ¹	16,147	14,937	10.6	9.8	12.3	10.8	8.5	8.6
Management, professional, and related occupations..	2,762	2,557	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	1,168	1,177	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.7
Management occupations.....	824	824	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.7	5.4	6.0
Business and financial operations occupations...	345	353	5.3	5.4	4.9	5.9	5.7	5.0
Professional and related occupations.....	1,593	1,380	4.9	4.3	5.7	5.0	4.2	3.8
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	221	184	5.9	5.3	6.1	5.1	5.6	5.9
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	249	147	8.6	4.9	8.1	4.8	11.4	5.8
Life, physical, and social science occupations....	74	42	5.0	3.1	4.6	4.4	5.4	1.6
Community and social services occupations.....	112	119	4.6	5.1	3.1	5.5	5.5	4.8
Legal occupations.....	49	82	2.8	4.5	1.9	4.6	3.7	4.3
Education, training, and library occupations.....	346	384	3.7	4.1	4.9	5.5	3.3	3.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	350	235	11.3	8.1	12.0	7.9	10.6	8.2
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	191	186	2.4	2.4	1.2	2.4	2.8	2.3
Service occupations.....	3,045	2,773	11.4	10.4	13.8	11.5	9.5	9.6
Healthcare support occupations.....	297	275	8.1	7.7	10.6	5.2	7.7	8.0
Protective service occupations.....	198	222	6.0	6.9	4.7	6.3	10.7	9.1
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	1,215	1,104	13.9	12.7	16.8	13.6	11.6	11.9
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	923	797	15.7	13.7	18.5	14.8	11.5	12.0
Personal care and service occupations.....	412	375	7.9	7.1	11.6	7.6	6.9	7.0
Sales and office occupations.....	3,476	3,364	9.5	9.1	10.3	8.6	9.0	9.4
Sales and related occupations.....	1,709	1,574	10.1	9.3	9.9	7.2	10.4	11.4
Office and administrative support occupations.....	1,767	1,790	9.0	8.9	11.0	10.9	8.3	8.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	3,082	2,623	19.9	17.7	20.0	17.5	18.8	21.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	273	233	25.9	20.7	24.8	19.1	29.3	25.3
Construction and extraction occupations.....	2,276	1,960	24.6	22.9	24.7	22.8	22.6	27.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations...	532	430	10.3	8.3	10.5	8.3	5.1	8.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	2,748	2,411	15.2	12.9	14.4	12.5	18.0	14.6
Production occupations.....	1,343	1,122	15.4	12.3	14.3	11.2	18.1	14.9
Transportation and material moving occupations...	1,405	1,289	15.0	13.6	14.5	13.5	17.8	14.2
No previous work experience.....	1,022	1,150	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years.....	624	670	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years.....	213	295	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over.....	185	185	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000). Effective with January 2011 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2010 Census occupational classification system into the Current Population Survey, or household survey. This classification system is derived from the 2010 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2011 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex
 [Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Total		Men		Women	
			Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011
Total, 16 years and over.....	16,147	14,937	10.6	9.8	12.3	10.8	8.5	8.6
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers.....	13,129	11,778	11.1	10.0	12.9	10.8	9.0	9.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	68	66	9.1	8.5	9.8	8.1	3.5	11.8
Construction.....	2,194	1,879	24.7	22.5	25.2	23.2	19.2	15.8
Manufacturing.....	1,918	1,519	13.0	9.9	12.4	8.8	14.6	12.8
Durable goods.....	1,318	955	14.1	9.9	13.3	9.2	16.8	12.2
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	57	56	12.3	13.7	9.4	15.0	21.1	–
Primary and fabricated metal products.....	297	206	18.3	11.3	19.7	10.4	9.5	17.9
Machinery manufacturing.....	139	86	12.2	7.7	11.7	8.4	13.9	5.5
Computer and electronic products.....	144	114	10.6	7.5	8.4	6.7	15.7	9.2
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	58	23	13.5	6.0	13.3	5.3	13.9	7.4
Transportation equipment.....	292	186	13.7	9.1	12.1	7.1	18.8	15.1
Wood products.....	71	52	17.0	13.5	15.3	13.5	23.7	13.2
Furniture and fixtures.....	86	56	14.9	10.3	10.9	10.3	27.9	10.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	176	177	14.7	12.6	14.1	11.1	15.7	15.4
Nondurable goods.....	600	564	11.1	9.9	10.6	8.0	12.0	13.5
Food manufacturing.....	136	196	8.2	11.1	7.5	9.5	9.4	14.0
Beverage and tobacco products.....	45	21	12.5	8.9	12.0	10.7	14.4	–
Textile, apparel, and leather.....	95	71	14.8	11.6	17.1	5.7	12.6	16.5
Paper and printing.....	120	117	13.0	12.3	10.2	7.6	20.6	23.9
Petroleum and coal products.....	18	6	8.7	3.1	10.0	2.1	–	–
Chemicals.....	108	83	9.3	6.2	8.8	6.9	10.1	5.2
Plastics and rubber products.....	78	69	16.8	11.8	19.2	9.1	12.2	17.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,154	1,866	10.5	9.1	10.5	8.1	10.5	10.3
Wholesale trade.....	339	267	8.8	6.9	9.0	5.4	8.2	10.4
Retail trade.....	1,815	1,599	10.9	9.6	11.0	8.9	10.8	10.2
Transportation and utilities.....	657	498	11.3	8.8	11.9	8.6	9.0	9.6
Transportation and warehousing.....	621	468	12.7	9.8	13.4	9.7	9.8	10.0
Utilities.....	36	30	4.1	3.4	3.6	1.8	5.5	7.9
Information ¹	313	228	10.0	7.3	9.8	7.1	10.1	7.6
Publishing, except Internet.....	55	47	8.0	7.1	6.8	8.4	9.0	5.8
Motion picture and sound recording industries. . .	53	47	12.3	11.4	9.2	11.9	17.6	10.5
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming.....	87	39	13.5	5.8	14.1	5.1	12.2	7.2
Telecommunications.....	102	85	8.8	7.5	9.9	6.3	6.6	10.1
Financial activities.....	623	647	6.6	7.2	7.4	7.8	6.0	6.7
Finance and insurance.....	420	434	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.4	5.9	6.6
Finance.....	277	253	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.1
Insurance.....	143	181	6.1	7.3	6.7	7.2	5.8	7.4
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	203	213	8.1	9.0	9.3	10.5	6.6	7.1
Real estate.....	155	164	7.5	8.3	8.8	9.3	6.2	7.4
Rental and leasing services.....	48	49	10.4	12.0	11.2	14.3	8.8	3.8
Professional and business services.....	1,614	1,511	11.1	10.2	11.4	10.7	10.7	9.6
Professional and technical services.....	513	515	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.3	6.1	6.7
Management, administrative, and waste services ¹	1,101	995	18.6	16.5	19.0	17.7	18.0	14.6
Administrative and support services.....	1,061	922	19.5	17.0	20.3	18.4	18.4	14.9
Waste management and remediation services.....	40	65	9.8	14.8	8.2	15.0	–	14.0
Education and health services.....	1,175	1,264	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.6	5.3	5.6
Educational services.....	256	289	5.9	6.6	6.5	7.6	5.5	6.0
Health care and social assistance.....	919	974	5.3	5.7	5.6	6.1	5.3	5.5
Hospitals.....	146	152	2.5	2.6	3.4	4.1	2.3	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex — Continued
 [Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Total		Men		Women	
			Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011
Health services, except hospitals.....	597	600	6.5	6.8	6.1	6.9	6.6	6.8
Social assistance.....	176	222	7.9	8.7	10.5	9.5	7.3	8.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	1,804	1,788	14.2	13.8	15.8	13.6	12.7	13.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	370	329	15.3	14.0	17.4	16.3	13.2	11.3
Accommodation and food services.....	1,434	1,459	13.9	13.7	15.4	13.0	12.6	14.4
Accommodation.....	198	230	13.5	14.5	14.6	11.6	12.6	16.7
Food services and drinking places.....	1,236	1,229	14.0	13.6	15.6	13.2	12.7	13.9
Other services.....	609	513	10.0	8.8	12.0	9.5	8.1	8.1
Other services, except private households.....	522	433	9.8	8.4	11.6	9.5	7.7	7.1
Repair and maintenance.....	225	200	13.6	12.1	14.9	11.8	4.5	15.1
Personal and laundry services.....	180	96	10.0	5.7	14.0	4.9	8.4	6.0
Membership associations and organizations. . .	118	137	6.2	7.5	4.5	7.9	7.6	7.1
Private households.....	87	80	11.3	11.6	24.6	—	9.5	11.7
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers.....	318	236	21.3	16.0	21.0	16.2	22.2	15.4
Government wage and salary workers.....	948	1,088	4.3	5.0	4.7	6.2	4.0	4.1
Self-employed workers, unincorporated, and unpaid family workers.....	730	685	7.2	6.8	8.5	8.2	4.7	4.4
No previous work experience.....	1,022	1,150	—	—	—	—	—	—

1 Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000).

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age
 [Numbers in thousands]

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed.....	16,147	14,937	9,113	7,986	5,553	5,542	1,481	1,409
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	10,574	9,520	6,954	5,990	3,320	3,256	300	274
On temporary layoff.....	2,192	1,825	1,561	1,315	520	422	112	88
Not on temporary layoff.....	8,382	7,695	5,394	4,675	2,800	2,834	188	186
Permanent job losers.....	6,732	6,097	4,245	3,573	2,353	2,387	134	136
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	1,650	1,599	1,149	1,102	447	447	54	50
Job leavers.....	926	935	444	447	446	437	37	51
Reentrants.....	3,625	3,332	1,507	1,321	1,599	1,597	519	414
New entrants.....	1,022	1,150	209	228	189	253	624	670
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	65.5	63.7	76.3	75.0	59.8	58.8	20.3	19.4
On temporary layoff.....	13.6	12.2	17.1	16.5	9.4	7.6	7.6	6.2
Not on temporary layoff.....	51.9	51.5	59.2	58.5	50.4	51.1	12.7	13.2
Job leavers.....	5.7	6.3	4.9	5.6	8.0	7.9	2.5	3.6
Reentrants.....	22.4	22.3	16.5	16.5	28.8	28.8	35.1	29.4
New entrants.....	6.3	7.7	2.3	2.8	3.4	4.6	42.2	47.5
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	6.9	6.2	8.9	7.6	4.8	4.7	5.4	5.1
Job leavers.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0
Reentrants.....	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.3	9.4	7.7
New entrants.....	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	11.3	12.5

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed.....	11,952	10,942	3,059	2,938	589	509	3,132	3,003
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	8,158	7,169	1,768	1,767	366	291	2,030	1,916
On temporary layoff.....	1,893	1,543	231	184	25	48	494	388
Not on temporary layoff.....	6,265	5,626	1,537	1,583	341	243	1,536	1,528
Permanent job losers.....	5,040	4,486	1,232	1,208	279	211	1,125	1,149
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	1,224	1,139	305	374	62	32	411	379
Job leavers.....	652	732	193	121	39	37	158	154
Reentrants.....	2,454	2,281	836	753	147	125	674	658
New entrants.....	688	761	261	296	38	56	270	276
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	68.3	65.5	57.8	60.2	62.1	57.1	64.8	63.8
On temporary layoff.....	15.8	14.1	7.6	6.3	4.2	9.4	15.8	12.9
Not on temporary layoff.....	52.4	51.4	50.2	53.9	57.9	47.7	49.0	50.9
Job leavers.....	5.5	6.7	6.3	4.1	6.6	7.3	5.0	5.1
Reentrants.....	20.5	20.8	27.3	25.6	24.9	24.6	21.5	21.9
New entrants.....	5.8	7.0	8.5	10.1	6.4	10.9	8.6	9.2
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	6.6	5.8	10.0	10.0	5.2	4.0	9.0	8.4
Job leavers.....	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7
Reentrants.....	2.0	1.8	4.7	4.2	2.1	1.7	3.0	2.9
New entrants.....	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.7	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

[Percent distribution]

Reason, sex, and age	January 2011						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over.....	14,937	100.0	21.3	21.9	56.8	14.6	42.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	9,520	100.0	22.1	22.8	55.1	13.3	41.8
On temporary layoff.....	1,825	100.0	46.6	38.3	15.0	9.7	5.3
Not on temporary layoff.....	7,695	100.0	16.3	19.1	64.6	14.2	50.4
Permanent job losers.....	6,097	100.0	13.9	16.7	69.3	14.2	55.1
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	1,599	100.0	25.5	28.0	46.5	14.1	32.4
Job leavers.....	935	100.0	24.3	20.3	55.4	19.6	35.7
Reentrants.....	3,332	100.0	19.4	20.0	60.7	15.0	45.6
New entrants.....	1,150	100.0	17.4	21.3	61.3	19.7	41.6
Men, 20 years and over.....	7,986	100.0	20.2	22.2	57.6	14.3	43.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	5,990	100.0	22.2	23.3	54.4	13.5	40.9
On temporary layoff.....	1,315	100.0	46.1	39.4	14.5	9.0	5.5
Not on temporary layoff.....	4,675	100.0	15.5	18.8	65.7	14.8	50.9
Permanent job losers.....	3,573	100.0	12.8	16.4	70.8	15.0	55.8
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	1,102	100.0	24.3	26.5	49.2	14.0	35.3
Job leavers.....	447	100.0	17.8	20.5	61.7	19.6	42.1
Reentrants.....	1,321	100.0	13.1	18.9	68.0	15.4	52.6
New entrants.....	228	100.0	11.9	14.6	73.5	18.2	55.4
Women, 20 years and over.....	5,542	100.0	21.1	20.1	58.9	13.9	45.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	3,256	100.0	19.9	21.3	58.8	13.3	45.6
On temporary layoff.....	422	100.0	47.9	34.6	17.5	11.4	6.1
Not on temporary layoff.....	2,834	100.0	15.7	19.3	65.0	13.5	51.4
Permanent job losers.....	2,387	100.0	13.8	16.9	69.3	13.2	56.1
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	447	100.0	25.9	32.0	42.0	15.6	26.4
Job leavers.....	437	100.0	28.6	19.4	52.0	20.4	31.6
Reentrants.....	1,597	100.0	22.0	19.1	58.9	12.8	46.1
New entrants.....	253	100.0	17.8	11.4	70.8	17.3	53.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	1,409	100.0	28.5	27.1	44.3	19.3	25.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	274	100.0	47.0	27.8	25.2	11.0	14.2
On temporary layoff.....	88	100.0	48.1	39.7	12.2	12.2	0.0
Not on temporary layoff.....	186	100.0	46.4	22.2	31.4	10.5	20.9
Permanent job losers.....	136	100.0	45.4	21.0	33.6	13.0	20.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	50	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
Job leavers.....	51	100.0	–	–	–	–	–
Reentrants.....	414	100.0	29.4	26.7	44.0	22.4	21.6
New entrants.....	670	100.0	19.2	27.3	53.6	21.2	32.4

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000).

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment
 [Numbers in thousands]

Duration	Total				Full-time workers			
	Unemployed		Percent distribution		Unemployed		Percent distribution	
	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011
Total, 16 years and over.....	16,147	14,937	100.0	100.0	14,060	12,969	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks.....	3,464	3,181	21.5	21.3	2,572	2,502	18.3	19.3
5 to 14 weeks.....	3,698	3,267	22.9	21.9	3,255	2,750	23.1	21.2
5 to 10 weeks.....	2,280	2,069	14.1	13.9	2,011	1,683	14.3	13.0
11 to 14 weeks.....	1,418	1,198	8.8	8.0	1,244	1,067	8.8	8.2
15 weeks and over.....	8,986	8,489	55.6	56.8	8,233	7,717	58.6	59.5
15 to 26 weeks.....	2,563	2,182	15.9	14.6	2,260	1,843	16.1	14.2
27 weeks and over.....	6,423	6,307	39.8	42.2	5,973	5,874	42.5	45.3
27 to 51 weeks.....	2,624	1,918	16.2	12.8	2,449	1,740	17.4	13.4
52 weeks and over.....	3,799	4,389	23.5	29.4	3,524	4,135	25.1	31.9
Average (mean) duration, in weeks ¹	28.9	35.5	—	—	30.4	37.4	—	—
Median duration, in weeks.....	18.6	19.9	—	—	20.6	22.1	—	—

¹ Beginning in January 2011, estimates of average duration reflect a change to the collection of data on unemployment duration. For more information, see www.bls.gov/cps/duration.htm.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment
[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	January 2011							Weeks of unemployment	
	Unemployed						Average (mean) duration ¹			Median duration
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over.....	14,937	3,181	3,267	8,489	2,182	6,307	35.5	19.9	
16 to 19 years.....	1,409	402	383	624	272	353	21.4	11.7	
20 to 24 years.....	2,442	619	567	1,255	400	855	28.5	15.5	
25 to 34 years.....	3,391	720	830	1,840	512	1,328	32.8	17.8	
35 to 44 years.....	2,668	513	559	1,597	363	1,234	38.5	22.6	
45 to 54 years.....	2,811	529	521	1,762	343	1,419	42.0	27.5	
55 to 64 years.....	1,737	303	343	1,091	227	864	43.0	26.8	
65 years and over.....	479	96	64	320	65	255	49.3	31.8	
Men, 16 years and over.....	8,796	1,817	2,007	4,972	1,306	3,666	35.2	19.4	
16 to 19 years.....	810	206	235	369	165	204	22.4	12.6	
20 to 24 years.....	1,400	316	328	755	248	507	30.2	17.0	
25 to 34 years.....	2,052	424	513	1,116	313	803	32.9	17.5	
35 to 44 years.....	1,566	329	337	900	196	704	36.5	21.1	
45 to 54 years.....	1,659	309	348	1,002	214	788	40.1	24.1	
55 to 64 years.....	1,036	194	196	645	137	509	42.1	25.5	
65 years and over.....	274	40	50	185	33	152	53.8	43.5	
Women, 16 years and over.....	6,141	1,364	1,260	3,517	876	2,641	35.8	20.7	
16 to 19 years.....	599	196	148	255	107	148	20.1	10.4	
20 to 24 years.....	1,042	303	239	500	152	348	26.2	13.6	
25 to 34 years.....	1,339	297	318	725	199	525	32.5	18.4	
35 to 44 years.....	1,103	184	222	697	167	530	41.5	25.0	
45 to 54 years.....	1,153	220	173	760	130	630	44.6	32.5	
55 to 64 years.....	701	109	147	445	90	355	44.2	28.5	
65 years and over.....	205	56	14	135	31	104	43.2	27.6	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over.....	10,942	2,500	2,486	5,956	1,621	4,335	33.8	18.0	
Men.....	6,571	1,463	1,541	3,566	1,007	2,559	33.5	17.7	
Women.....	4,372	1,037	945	2,390	614	1,776	34.4	18.5	
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	2,938	467	573	1,897	414	1,483	40.2	26.7	
Men.....	1,637	249	335	1,053	214	839	40.8	27.2	
Women.....	1,301	219	238	844	200	644	39.3	26.2	
Asian, 16 years and over.....	509	105	88	316	63	253	42.3	28.7	
Men.....	275	50	57	168	33	134	42.1	25.2	
Women.....	234	55	31	148	30	118	42.4	29.7	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	3,003	662	697	1,644	499	1,144	32.8	17.8	
Men.....	1,864	410	458	996	330	666	30.8	16.7	
Women.....	1,139	252	239	648	170	478	36.1	20.4	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over									
Married, spouse present.....	3,196	707	721	1,768	439	1,329	35.1	18.6	
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	1,357	237	292	829	138	691	42.3	27.0	
Never married.....	4,243	873	995	2,375	730	1,646	33.1	18.4	
Women, 16 years and over									
Married, spouse present.....	2,075	388	439	1,248	300	949	38.7	23.2	
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	1,394	286	243	865	204	662	40.2	25.3	
Never married.....	2,672	690	578	1,403	373	1,031	31.2	16.6	

¹ Beginning in January 2011, estimates of average duration reflect a change to the collection of data on unemployment duration. For more information, see www.bls.gov/cps/duration.htm.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment
 [Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	January 2011							
	Unemployed						Weeks of unemployment	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration ¹	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	2,557	475	508	1,574	385	1,189	37.5	24.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	1,177	166	254	757	169	588	38.3	27.4
Professional and related occupations.....	1,380	309	254	816	216	600	36.8	22.5
Service occupations.....	2,773	614	649	1,511	423	1,088	33.1	17.9
Sales and office occupations.....	3,364	775	664	1,924	445	1,479	35.7	20.8
Sales and related occupations.....	1,574	413	310	851	196	655	34.5	18.0
Office and administrative support occupations.....	1,790	362	355	1,073	250	823	36.8	23.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	2,623	638	697	1,288	370	918	32.5	14.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	233	53	106	74	41	33	18.0	10.1
Construction and extraction occupations.....	1,960	498	489	973	269	704	32.9	14.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	430	87	102	241	60	182	38.3	20.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	2,411	470	491	1,450	325	1,125	39.7	21.8
Production occupations.....	1,122	187	227	707	140	568	42.9	26.7
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	1,289	283	264	742	185	558	36.9	19.7
INDUSTRY²								
Agriculture and related industries.....	240	39	102	99	48	51	22.9	12.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	66	8	21	37	10	27	—	—
Construction.....	1,909	497	466	946	252	694	32.1	14.2
Manufacturing.....	1,532	218	277	1,037	203	833	44.8	33.0
Durable goods.....	964	118	169	677	130	546	45.6	36.6
Nondurable goods.....	568	100	108	360	73	287	43.4	28.2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,904	514	364	1,026	237	789	35.0	18.4
Transportation and utilities.....	578	110	134	333	65	268	36.3	22.6
Information.....	242	46	48	148	16	132	41.4	30.3
Financial activities.....	675	97	115	463	121	342	37.5	27.3
Professional and business services.....	1,559	318	368	874	216	658	36.0	19.2
Education and health services.....	1,637	370	353	914	226	688	34.8	20.4
Leisure and hospitality.....	1,846	421	438	987	294	693	31.1	16.8
Other services.....	522	122	99	301	88	213	38.9	19.8
Public administration.....	333	59	64	210	80	131	30.1	20.8
No previous work experience.....	1,150	200	245	705	227	478	34.0	22.5

¹ Beginning in January 2011, estimates of average duration reflect a change to the collection of data on unemployment duration. For more information, see www.bls.gov/cps/duration.htm.

² Includes wage and salary workers only.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000). Effective with January 2011 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2010 Census occupational classification system into the Current Population Survey, or household survey. This classification system is derived from the 2010 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2011 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

[In thousands]

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011
Total not in the labor force.....	83,876	86,168	17,802	17,834	21,856	22,777	44,218	45,557	33,410	34,725	50,466	51,443
Do not want a job now ¹	77,768	79,525	15,899	15,809	19,074	19,641	42,794	44,075	30,484	31,488	47,284	48,036
Want a job ¹	6,108	6,643	1,902	2,025	2,782	3,136	1,424	1,482	2,926	3,237	3,182	3,406
Did not search for work in previous year.....	2,993	3,345	957	996	1,150	1,437	886	913	1,307	1,562	1,686	1,783
Searched for work in previous year, but not in past 4 weeks ²	3,115	3,298	946	1,029	1,631	1,699	538	569	1,619	1,675	1,496	1,623
Not available to work now.....	577	498	200	193	310	257	67	48	253	221	324	277
Marginally attached (available to work now) ³	2,539	2,800	746	837	1,322	1,443	471	521	1,367	1,454	1,172	1,346
Discouraged over job prospects ⁴	1,065	993	246	210	583	583	236	200	663	588	401	406
Reasons other than discouragement.....	1,474	1,807	500	626	739	860	236	321	703	866	771	941
Family responsibilities.....	208	216	15	33	159	124	35	60	70	50	138	166
In school or training.....	346	366	252	278	89	86	5	2	187	202	159	164
Ill health or disability.....	111	210	9	15	48	117	54	77	36	110	75	100
Other ⁵	809	1,015	223	300	443	533	142	182	410	504	398	511

1 Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

2 Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

3 Persons "marginally attached to the labor force" are those who want a job, have searched for work during the prior 12 months, and were available to take a job during the reference week, but had not looked for work in the past 4 weeks.

4 Discouraged workers are persons marginally attached to the labor force who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for reasons such as thinks no work available, could not find work, lacks schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

5 Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2011
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	6,751	6,621	4.9	4.8	3,223	3,178	4.5	4.4	3,527	3,443	5.4	5.3
16 to 19 years.....	128	144	3.2	3.7	51	54	2.7	2.8	77	91	3.6	4.5
20 years and over.....	6,622	6,477	5.0	4.8	3,172	3,125	4.6	4.4	3,450	3,352	5.4	5.3
20 to 24 years.....	585	663	4.8	5.3	235	287	3.9	4.4	350	376	5.7	6.2
25 years and over.....	6,037	5,814	5.0	4.8	2,937	2,837	4.6	4.4	3,101	2,977	5.4	5.2
25 to 54 years.....	4,842	4,557	5.2	4.9	2,386	2,241	4.8	4.6	2,456	2,316	5.6	5.3
55 years and over.....	1,196	1,257	4.4	4.5	551	596	3.9	4.1	645	661	4.9	4.9
55 to 64 years.....	1,016	1,036	4.8	4.8	452	451	4.2	4.1	564	584	5.5	5.5
65 years and over.....	179	222	2.9	3.5	99	145	2.9	4.1	80	77	2.8	2.7
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White.....	5,734	5,551	5.1	4.9	2,788	2,702	4.7	4.5	2,946	2,849	5.6	5.4
Black or African American.....	630	660	4.3	4.5	262	291	4.0	4.3	368	369	4.6	4.6
Asian.....	203	190	3.2	2.8	101	96	2.9	2.6	103	94	3.5	3.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	588	566	3.0	2.9	340	343	3.0	3.0	248	223	3.1	2.7
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present.....	3,775	3,645	4.8	4.7	2,047	1,985	4.8	4.7	1,728	1,661	4.9	4.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	1,168	1,118	5.4	5.0	389	350	4.5	3.8	779	768	6.0	5.9
Never married.....	1,807	1,858	4.8	4.9	787	844	4.0	4.1	1,020	1,014	5.8	5.7
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time.....	3,558	3,510	-	-	1,866	1,869	-	-	1,691	1,641	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time....	1,727	1,728	-	-	527	603	-	-	1,199	1,125	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time. ...	241	182	-	-	144	107	-	-	97	76	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job.	1,186	1,167	-	-	666	585	-	-	520	581	-	-

1 Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

2 Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary job(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is 1 to 34 hours per week. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000).

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2010												2011
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Total nonfarm	129,281	129,246	129,438	129,715	130,173	129,981	129,932	129,873	129,844	130,015	130,108	130,229	130,265
Total private	106,793	106,772	106,916	107,145	107,193	107,258	107,351	107,461	107,570	107,713	107,841	107,980	108,030
Goods-producing	17,717	17,667	17,701	17,762	17,763	17,763	17,791	17,790	17,784	17,785	17,793	17,786	17,804
Mining and logging	667	672	680	687	698	704	711	719	725	734	735	731	732
Logging	48.7	49.0	50.4	51.0	50.8	50.2	50.5	50.7	49.5	49.1	47.8	47.3	47.9
Mining	617.8	623.1	629.8	636.2	647.3	653.5	660.1	668.3	675.0	685.0	686.8	683.5	684.5
Oil and gas extraction	156.1	156.2	156.8	157.8	159.0	158.1	158.2	159.8	160.9	162.5	161.2	160.6	161.5
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	198.6	199.8	200.7	201.3	202.4	202.6	202.9	204.3	205.2	206.1	206.1	204.8	203.8
Coal mining	77.8	78.6	79.1	79.3	80.6	80.5	80.6	81.1	81.8	82.4	82.6	83.1	82.9
Support activities for mining	263.1	267.1	272.3	277.1	285.9	292.8	299.0	304.2	308.9	316.4	319.5	318.1	319.2
Construction	5,585	5,533	5,550	5,566	5,529	5,511	5,500	5,520	5,514	5,512	5,504	5,487	5,455
Construction of buildings	1,250.0	1,234.9	1,245.0	1,249.7	1,243.3	1,231.2	1,221.8	1,221.5	1,223.0	1,217.1	1,219.0	1,218.8	1,208.9
Residential building	590.2	584.3	585.1	582.7	578.6	573.9	564.0	564.3	564.2	559.5	560.2	561.1	557.9
Nonresidential building	659.8	650.6	659.9	667.0	664.7	657.3	657.8	657.2	658.8	657.6	658.8	657.7	651.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	810.4	808.6	814.8	831.6	820.3	823.4	825.9	837.3	841.4	845.1	845.7	830.3	823.3
Specialty trade contractors	3,524.8	3,489.2	3,490.2	3,484.7	3,465.6	3,456.6	3,452.4	3,461.1	3,449.4	3,450.1	3,439.7	3,437.7	3,422.8
Residential specialty trade contractors	1,509.8	1,505.4	1,487.5	1,479.6	1,475.9	1,470.6	1,458.6	1,449.3	1,447.4	1,438.8	1,442.2	1,443.6	1,450.3
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,015.0	1,983.8	2,002.7	2,005.1	1,989.7	1,986.0	1,993.8	2,011.8	2,002.0	2,011.3	1,997.5	1,994.1	1,972.5
Manufacturing	11,465	11,462	11,471	11,509	11,536	11,548	11,580	11,551	11,545	11,539	11,554	11,568	11,617
Durable goods	6,999	6,994	7,010	7,039	7,065	7,079	7,114	7,092	7,095	7,097	7,113	7,127	7,189
Wood products	343.6	342.5	343.2	345.1	346.2	347.4	342.8	340.0	337.7	336.0	337.7	338.9	342.3
Nonmetallic mineral products	373.6	373.4	371.7	372.2	374.4	373.0	371.6	370.7	372.5	371.8	370.6	367.1	370.5
Primary metals	346.9	350.7	354.0	357.8	361.0	363.8	365.2	365.0	365.2	365.3	366.6	368.0	369.5
Fabricated metal products	1,253.7	1,255.0	1,262.0	1,271.2	1,279.7	1,286.6	1,295.2	1,299.9	1,300.6	1,305.7	1,313.8	1,313.8	1,326.6
Machinery	974.7	976.9	981.4	986.8	992.0	996.1	998.2	997.6	998.4	1,000.2	1,007.3	1,008.3	1,018.5
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,093.3	1,093.5	1,095.0	1,094.8	1,096.9	1,099.5	1,101.4	1,103.0	1,103.0	1,102.9	1,106.7	1,110.9	1,115.5
Computer and peripheral equipment	159.1	159.1	159.3	159.6	159.9	160.6	161.8	162.4	162.2	163.5	164.9	165.1	165.8
Communications equipment	115.8	116.0	116.6	116.1	117.3	118.1	118.2	119.2	119.3	120.1	119.6	120.1	120.9
Semiconductors and electronic components	363.5	365.3	366.3	368.0	368.9	370.5	371.3	373.2	372.0	372.1	372.9	375.2	377.4
Electronic instruments	408.8	407.6	406.9	405.6	405.5	405.1	405.4	404.3	405.8	403.8	405.5	406.5	407.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	354.2	355.0	355.5	358.0	359.4	359.2	362.1	362.3	363.9	364.7	365.2	367.9	369.3
Transportation equipment	1,329.6	1,317.9	1,320.5	1,326.3	1,329.3	1,327.3	1,353.5	1,334.5	1,332.5	1,333.3	1,332.7	1,331.4	1,351.1
Motor vehicles and parts ²	672.6	662.2	664.4	669.4	676.0	674.6	695.9	675.7	675.5	678.2	676.3	674.0	694.4
Furniture and related products	361.1	360.9	359.3	359.5	358.8	360.1	356.8	356.9	355.7	354.5	351.4	350.6	353.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	567.9	567.7	567.2	567.3	567.1	565.9	566.7	566.0	566.3	567.5	569.5	570.5	572.7
Nondurable goods	4,466	4,468	4,461	4,470	4,471	4,469	4,466	4,459	4,450	4,442	4,441	4,441	4,428
Food manufacturing	1,444.8	1,447.8	1,448.3	1,450.8	1,451.4	1,452.7	1,451.4	1,449.2	1,445.2	1,440.3	1,442.1	1,443.8	1,441.8
Beverages and tobacco products	181.2	183.0	183.8	183.4	182.9	182.3	180.3	181.4	183.2	184.4	183.8	185.0	181.0
Textile mills	117.3	119.9	119.2	119.7	119.5	119.8	119.8	118.8	118.8	118.8	119.0	119.6	119.2
Textile product mills	119.7	119.7	118.9	119.5	120.0	119.9	119.9	118.8	118.5	117.1	115.8	116.0	115.1
Apparel	162.2	161.0	159.0	158.3	157.4	156.5	156.7	155.8	155.0	156.6	157.1	158.7	159.4
Leather and allied products	27.4	27.7	27.6	26.7	27.3	27.6	27.4	28.1	28.0	28.3	28.7	28.2	27.8
Paper and paper products	396.7	397.4	395.7	397.6	397.7	397.5	396.5	396.7	396.8	396.6	396.2	396.5	395.6
Printing and related support activities	494.6	493.6	489.5	490.4	490.3	489.1	489.1	485.8	483.0	481.3	480.9	476.0	473.2
Petroleum and coal products	113.6	113.4	113.3	115.6	114.1	114.4	114.3	114.1	114.0	115.5	113.2	110.7	107.6
Chemicals	792.6	788.8	786.6	785.4	785.9	783.6	782.8	782.6	781.8	779.4	777.8	778.0	775.3
Plastics and rubber products	616.2	615.9	618.9	622.5	624.5	625.6	628.0	627.8	625.4	623.9	626.4	628.2	632.0
Service-providing	111,564	111,579	111,737	111,953	112,410	112,218	112,141	112,083	112,060	112,230	112,315	112,443	112,461
Private service-providing	89,076	89,105	89,215	89,383	89,430	89,495	89,560	89,671	89,786	89,928	90,048	90,194	90,226

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2010												2011
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	24,536	24,525	24,559	24,581	24,584	24,587	24,609	24,601	24,627	24,670	24,684	24,742	24,739
Wholesale trade	5,450.9	5,443.1	5,444.6	5,445.9	5,444.6	5,450.7	5,453.8	5,454.5	5,456.0	5,467.4	5,475.7	5,480.3	5,489.5
Durable goods	2,715.5	2,712.1	2,708.9	2,710.1	2,714.8	2,712.3	2,717.6	2,718.5	2,722.4	2,728.3	2,733.7	2,736.1	2,741.9
Nondurable goods	1,936.8	1,930.5	1,934.0	1,934.5	1,928.0	1,930.1	1,929.9	1,930.5	1,928.7	1,931.8	1,932.7	1,935.9	1,939.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	798.6	800.5	801.7	801.3	801.8	808.3	806.3	805.5	804.9	807.3	809.3	808.3	808.5
Retail trade	14,383.1	14,383.5	14,408.4	14,424.3	14,421.0	14,408.5	14,419.3	14,412.6	14,430.3	14,456.6	14,441.0	14,443.8	14,471.3
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,614.0	1,611.7	1,614.8	1,621.3	1,624.4	1,619.5	1,616.5	1,622.9	1,627.3	1,634.9	1,643.1	1,645.2	1,648.8
Automobile dealers	1,002.6	1,000.8	1,002.0	1,003.2	1,001.6	1,002.4	1,001.9	1,004.5	1,007.0	1,012.6	1,018.7	1,019.4	1,021.6
Furniture and home furnishings stores	437.5	437.5	438.7	436.6	436.7	437.6	435.0	432.8	436.0	439.6	435.8	436.0	435.2
Electronics and appliance stores	492.0	491.0	492.5	492.4	494.2	493.6	494.7	497.5	500.8	506.1	508.6	503.3	500.8
Building material and garden supply stores	1,133.7	1,137.5	1,149.0	1,146.5	1,139.1	1,123.9	1,120.8	1,118.9	1,115.1	1,109.9	1,112.0	1,114.5	1,118.9
Food and beverage stores	2,816.1	2,807.7	2,806.9	2,814.2	2,811.2	2,806.8	2,808.4	2,811.1	2,812.4	2,810.6	2,810.9	2,811.7	2,813.0
Health and personal care stores	985.3	981.4	979.9	979.6	980.7	979.5	978.1	976.3	976.3	977.6	976.4	970.4	972.4
Gasoline stations	816.2	815.1	814.4	816.4	817.8	815.5	820.2	816.6	816.0	814.4	815.3	816.9	814.9
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,356.0	1,357.2	1,364.0	1,373.9	1,372.1	1,376.1	1,378.2	1,377.7	1,388.0	1,401.1	1,404.4	1,407.7	1,422.3
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	602.1	604.5	602.1	602.7	600.0	601.0	600.6	599.0	597.8	597.4	600.4	600.8	599.6
General merchandise stores ¹	2,951.5	2,960.4	2,964.6	2,959.2	2,965.1	2,974.3	2,987.0	2,983.6	2,986.1	2,988.2	2,968.2	2,972.5	2,978.4
Department stores	1,475.1	1,482.7	1,484.8	1,486.1	1,487.2	1,493.0	1,497.3	1,496.9	1,495.8	1,495.1	1,484.3	1,488.2	1,493.4
Miscellaneous store retailers	766.2	765.5	765.0	763.9	761.5	759.6	760.7	757.9	756.6	757.8	754.9	752.4	753.3
Nonstore retailers	412.5	414.0	416.5	417.6	418.2	421.1	419.1	418.3	417.9	419.0	411.0	412.4	413.7
Transportation and warehousing	4,146.0	4,143.2	4,151.5	4,156.3	4,165.3	4,175.8	4,184.8	4,184.1	4,192.4	4,196.2	4,218.3	4,266.9	4,228.9
Air transportation	462.8	464.3	462.5	461.9	463.4	463.7	462.6	462.8	463.4	463.7	466.9	466.8	467.4
Rail transportation	210.5	210.8	211.7	211.8	212.2	214.4	216.0	217.1	217.6	218.4	219.0	218.9	219.8
Water transportation	62.4	61.7	62.6	61.9	62.8	63.1	62.8	62.8	62.8	63.5	64.2	64.8	65.0
Truck transportation	1,237.8	1,235.0	1,234.5	1,237.5	1,241.2	1,241.9	1,246.7	1,248.4	1,248.5	1,250.2	1,256.0	1,256.1	1,259.3
Transit and ground passenger transportation	421.2	419.7	424.0	425.5	424.5	427.6	437.5	433.7	438.6	442.9	444.3	445.5	444.3
Pipeline transportation	43.3	43.5	42.7	42.5	41.9	42.1	41.9	42.3	41.9	41.8	41.9	42.2	42.3
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	26.9	27.2	27.2	27.6	27.7	27.8	27.6	27.5	27.6	28.1	27.1	26.7	26.9
Support activities for transportation	537.4	534.4	536.9	538.1	541.4	543.4	544.4	543.2	542.3	543.0	540.6	539.9	543.4
Couriers and messengers	520.5	521.4	521.3	521.0	520.4	520.6	518.3	518.9	521.0	516.5	527.3	573.4	528.6
Warehousing and storage	623.2	625.2	628.1	628.5	629.8	631.2	627.0	627.4	628.7	628.1	631.0	632.6	631.9
Utilities	555.7	554.9	554.3	554.1	553.4	551.7	550.7	550.2	548.6	549.8	549.3	551.2	549.1
Information	2,737	2,731	2,718	2,716	2,715	2,701	2,706	2,711	2,701	2,697	2,699	2,699	2,698
Publishing industries, except Internet	771.2	763.7	762.5	762.4	761.9	760.5	760.5	761.3	759.4	758.9	757.2	756.3	755.1
Motion picture and sound recording industries	362.4	370.7	367.0	370.2	375.7	365.8	372.8	378.2	373.3	372.0	373.4	377.0	381.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	293.6	294.5	294.3	294.6	293.6	293.6	294.8	295.7	296.1	296.0	296.3	295.4	295.7
Telecommunications	926.3	918.6	912.7	906.5	901.0	898.3	894.1	892.0	887.7	886.2	886.0	882.3	878.7
Data processing, hosting and related services	245.4	245.1	243.0	243.2	242.3	241.7	241.5	240.4	240.5	240.6	240.4	241.3	239.4
Other information services	137.7	138.0	138.5	139.5	140.5	141.0	142.5	143.0	143.5	143.3	145.3	146.3	147.5
Financial activities	7,666	7,657	7,643	7,648	7,640	7,628	7,618	7,616	7,616	7,617	7,616	7,616	7,606
Finance and insurance	5,711.8	5,705.6	5,698.0	5,695.7	5,694.4	5,689.4	5,686.7	5,684.0	5,686.7	5,685.6	5,685.3	5,685.2	5,683.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	20.7	20.7	20.6	20.6	20.7	20.6	20.7	20.6	20.7	20.8	21.1	21.2	21.1
Credit intermediation and related activities	2,547.2	2,546.3	2,543.6	2,540.3	2,542.3	2,540.9	2,541.8	2,542.6	2,547.2	2,552.0	2,552.1	2,550.4	2,547.8
Depository credit intermediation	1,730.9	1,730.4	1,730.3	1,729.9	1,731.2	1,732.2	1,732.4	1,733.0	1,735.8	1,738.9	1,740.9	1,741.3	1,742.5
Commercial banking	1,304.3	1,304.8	1,305.0	1,305.2	1,305.2	1,306.0	1,307.6	1,308.8	1,310.8	1,313.8	1,314.4	1,316.4	1,316.2

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2010												2011
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Financial activities-Continued													
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	798.3	797.7	795.5	802.0	801.5	801.8	803.0	801.2	805.5	800.3	801.2	802.9	804.9
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,258.4	2,254.1	2,251.6	2,245.8	2,242.6	2,238.8	2,233.8	2,232.6	2,226.6	2,225.7	2,224.0	2,224.1	2,222.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	87.2	86.8	86.7	87.0	87.3	87.3	87.4	87.0	86.7	86.8	86.9	86.6	87.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,954.3	1,951.7	1,944.6	1,952.2	1,945.9	1,938.9	1,931.7	1,931.5	1,928.9	1,931.7	1,930.6	1,931.0	1,922.5
Real estate	1,407.6	1,406.7	1,398.8	1,406.0	1,400.5	1,393.2	1,387.8	1,389.5	1,389.8	1,391.6	1,388.0	1,392.2	1,385.5
Rental and leasing services	520.9	519.4	520.1	520.9	520.2	520.9	519.1	517.2	514.3	514.7	517.3	513.5	511.5
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	25.8	25.6	25.7	25.3	25.2	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8	25.4	25.3	25.3	25.5
Professional and business services	16,513	16,544	16,546	16,615	16,640	16,683	16,681	16,711	16,719	16,759	16,844	16,898	16,929
Professional and technical services ¹	7,419.7	7,413.5	7,403.3	7,416.2	7,407.0	7,408.5	7,414.8	7,430.6	7,414.1	7,422.9	7,455.1	7,465.6	7,473.5
Legal services	1,110.8	1,112.6	1,113.4	1,113.2	1,113.1	1,109.7	1,111.2	1,113.8	1,115.7	1,115.9	1,116.1	1,114.5	1,114.9
Accounting and bookkeeping services	904.9	897.3	891.1	891.3	884.8	881.8	882.0	887.6	875.6	871.4	893.3	879.9	872.8
Architectural and engineering services	1,284.8	1,280.8	1,279.2	1,278.5	1,277.0	1,274.0	1,275.2	1,276.4	1,273.7	1,272.6	1,273.9	1,275.8	1,274.2
Computer systems design and related services	1,424.3	1,427.6	1,424.9	1,433.5	1,434.8	1,436.3	1,441.7	1,445.9	1,447.1	1,456.9	1,459.6	1,465.4	1,474.0
Management and technical consulting services	990.1	988.7	989.2	987.4	982.7	991.6	990.0	989.6	991.5	994.6	1,000.3	1,007.4	1,011.0
Management of companies and enterprises	1,848.8	1,851.7	1,855.3	1,859.0	1,861.3	1,863.9	1,862.8	1,864.9	1,870.6	1,869.9	1,870.8	1,873.1	1,873.0
Administrative and waste services	7,244.5	7,278.4	7,287.3	7,339.6	7,371.2	7,410.9	7,403.2	7,415.8	7,434.6	7,466.3	7,517.9	7,559.0	7,582.6
Administrative and support services ¹	6,894.6	6,928.4	6,936.3	6,987.8	7,014.5	7,052.8	7,041.9	7,054.2	7,074.1	7,106.6	7,159.1	7,199.7	7,223.8
Employment services ¹	2,581.7	2,609.4	2,639.4	2,664.8	2,696.9	2,728.9	2,713.8	2,719.6	2,745.7	2,765.8	2,808.0	2,840.3	2,853.5
Temporary help services	1,953.5	1,976.2	2,006.2	2,027.3	2,057.5	2,076.1	2,073.3	2,090.2	2,110.1	2,137.3	2,164.1	2,202.2	2,190.8
Business support services	810.4	806.7	804.6	804.3	804.1	805.1	808.5	809.1	807.6	809.2	808.8	806.1	808.0
Services to buildings and dwellings ..	1,727.7	1,737.5	1,715.5	1,741.0	1,740.0	1,741.1	1,744.9	1,747.3	1,747.2	1,747.9	1,754.5	1,765.1	1,769.4
Waste management and remediation services	349.9	350.0	351.0	351.8	356.7	358.1	361.3	361.6	360.5	359.7	358.8	359.3	358.8
Education and health services	19,371	19,399	19,455	19,482	19,508	19,535	19,571	19,612	19,631	19,695	19,732	19,755	19,768
Educational services	3,111.1	3,118.9	3,131.1	3,135.2	3,138.2	3,147.0	3,154.9	3,160.3	3,145.1	3,170.1	3,176.9	3,171.5	3,171.4
Health care and social assistance	16,259.8	16,280.5	16,323.8	16,346.3	16,369.7	16,388.1	16,416.3	16,451.2	16,485.5	16,524.4	16,555.3	16,583.2	16,596.1
Health care ³	13,671.3	13,687.7	13,722.2	13,739.5	13,754.1	13,769.8	13,794.5	13,821.6	13,844.9	13,875.0	13,894.8	13,921.5	13,932.1
Ambulatory health care services ¹	5,897.2	5,910.2	5,935.1	5,942.4	5,954.8	5,961.8	5,980.2	5,996.1	6,013.5	6,033.4	6,039.7	6,051.2	6,059.2
Offices of physicians	2,306.0	2,307.5	2,309.6	2,309.8	2,311.6	2,312.7	2,314.1	2,318.8	2,322.2	2,327.8	2,324.5	2,330.3	2,332.4
Outpatient care centers	583.8	588.3	594.6	597.9	597.5	598.6	600.7	603.5	604.5	607.2	607.2	612.1	614.6
Home health care services	1,060.3	1,062.2	1,067.9	1,073.5	1,074.2	1,074.6	1,082.2	1,084.4	1,091.7	1,096.1	1,099.6	1,101.4	1,105.7
Hospitals	4,675.6	4,675.1	4,674.4	4,679.6	4,678.5	4,682.5	4,681.0	4,686.5	4,690.5	4,694.1	4,701.5	4,708.5	4,709.2
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	3,098.5	3,102.4	3,112.7	3,117.5	3,120.8	3,125.5	3,133.3	3,139.0	3,140.9	3,147.5	3,153.6	3,161.8	3,163.7
Nursing care facilities	1,647.5	1,649.5	1,654.2	1,656.4	1,657.7	1,659.1	1,662.6	1,663.4	1,664.6	1,667.0	1,674.1	1,677.0	1,679.3
Social assistance ¹	2,588.5	2,592.8	2,601.6	2,606.8	2,615.6	2,618.3	2,621.8	2,629.6	2,640.6	2,649.4	2,660.5	2,661.7	2,664.0
Child day care services	847.5	847.6	849.9	851.3	852.6	850.5	847.1	851.5	855.4	856.1	858.4	856.4	858.9
Leisure and hospitality	12,931	12,932	12,963	12,998	12,995	13,018	13,013	13,051	13,103	13,072	13,057	13,065	13,062
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,885.5	1,894.1	1,896.0	1,908.0	1,899.8	1,920.9	1,924.1	1,925.2	1,933.3	1,899.8	1,895.0	1,900.4	1,900.0
Performing arts and spectator sports ..	388.6	396.1	393.6	404.2	411.1	412.7	419.3	423.2	429.7	404.8	410.6	413.2	411.3
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	127.0	127.3	128.3	127.6	127.0	127.6	127.8	127.0	126.8	125.9	126.6	127.0	127.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,369.9	1,370.7	1,374.1	1,376.2	1,361.7	1,380.6	1,377.0	1,375.0	1,376.8	1,369.1	1,357.8	1,360.2	1,361.3
Accommodation and food services	11,045.0	11,038.0	11,066.6	11,090.4	11,095.3	11,097.5	11,088.6	11,125.3	11,169.7	11,172.4	11,162.0	11,164.4	11,162.2
Accommodation	1,740.1	1,738.0	1,743.5	1,750.7	1,758.3	1,768.2	1,774.1	1,781.4	1,772.7	1,766.2	1,759.3	1,758.4	1,760.6
Food services and drinking places	9,304.9	9,300.0	9,323.1	9,339.7	9,337.0	9,329.3	9,314.5	9,343.9	9,397.0	9,406.2	9,402.7	9,406.0	9,401.6
Other services	5,322	5,317	5,331	5,343	5,348	5,343	5,362	5,369	5,389	5,418	5,416	5,419	5,424
Repair and maintenance	1,129.0	1,125.9	1,130.7	1,134.7	1,139.0	1,134.3	1,136.5	1,139.6	1,141.2	1,145.2	1,144.7	1,142.7	1,151.1
Personal and laundry services	1,262.8	1,265.6	1,266.1	1,265.4	1,264.4	1,262.8	1,260.9	1,258.2	1,263.3	1,272.3	1,269.9	1,270.7	1,266.5

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2010												2011
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Other services-Continued													
Membership associations and organizations	2,930.2	2,925.3	2,933.8	2,943.1	2,944.2	2,946.0	2,964.5	2,970.8	2,984.0	3,000.0	3,001.4	3,005.5	3,006.8
Government	22,488	22,474	22,522	22,570	22,980	22,723	22,581	22,412	22,274	22,302	22,267	22,249	22,235
Federal	2,866.0	2,872.0	2,926.0	2,985.0	3,413.0	3,184.0	3,041.0	2,927.0	2,850.0	2,847.0	2,844.0	2,852.0	2,850.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	2,190.4	2,205.1	2,261.4	2,323.3	2,753.3	2,527.8	2,388.2	2,275.7	2,200.6	2,199.9	2,200.4	2,207.6	2,205.5
U.S. Postal Service	676.0	666.8	664.9	662.0	659.7	656.5	652.4	651.7	648.9	646.6	643.1	644.6	644.4
State government	5,140.0	5,143.0	5,142.0	5,138.0	5,135.0	5,134.0	5,154.0	5,132.0	5,138.0	5,146.0	5,144.0	5,142.0	5,140.0
State government education	2,355.8	2,362.7	2,361.8	2,364.5	2,367.1	2,369.5	2,393.3	2,378.1	2,383.7	2,393.7	2,392.9	2,391.8	2,393.5
State government, excluding education	2,784.2	2,780.2	2,780.6	2,773.7	2,768.1	2,764.4	2,760.8	2,754.0	2,753.9	2,752.2	2,751.4	2,749.7	2,746.3
Local government	14,482.0	14,459.0	14,454.0	14,447.0	14,432.0	14,405.0	14,386.0	14,353.0	14,286.0	14,309.0	14,279.0	14,255.0	14,245.0
Local government education	8,068.6	8,058.5	8,058.3	8,058.1	8,052.5	8,039.0	8,030.1	8,004.1	7,948.6	7,980.0	7,961.9	7,951.1	7,949.3
Local government, excluding education	6,413.6	6,400.0	6,395.8	6,388.5	6,379.7	6,366.1	6,355.6	6,349.2	6,337.3	6,328.6	6,316.6	6,304.0	6,296.0

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2010 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesbmar10.pdf> for additional information.

B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2010												2011
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Total nonfarm	64,613	64,577	64,649	64,698	64,885	64,742	64,671	64,610	64,553	64,609	64,615	64,656	64,660
Total private	51,784	51,757	51,810	51,842	51,832	51,814	51,811	51,840	51,892	51,950	51,967	52,019	52,033
Goods-producing	4,115	4,109	4,105	4,104	4,105	4,099	4,095	4,085	4,071	4,057	4,062	4,064	4,063
Mining and logging ¹	95	95	96	98	97	97	97	99	99	99	100	99	102
Mining	90.0	90.5	90.9	92.4	91.9	92.5	92.8	93.9	94.7	94.3	95.2	94.7	(²)
Construction	744	741	736	731	727	724	720	717	713	710	712	713	711
Manufacturing	3,276	3,273	3,273	3,275	3,281	3,278	3,278	3,269	3,259	3,248	3,250	3,252	3,250
Durable goods	1,731	1,729	1,727	1,730	1,735	1,732	1,735	1,730	1,722	1,714	1,718	1,719	1,722
Nondurable goods	1,545	1,544	1,546	1,545	1,546	1,546	1,543	1,539	1,537	1,534	1,532	1,533	1,528
Service-providing	60,498	60,468	60,544	60,594	60,780	60,643	60,576	60,525	60,482	60,552	60,553	60,592	60,597
Private service-providing ..	47,669	47,648	47,705	47,738	47,727	47,715	47,716	47,755	47,821	47,893	47,905	47,955	47,970
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,038	10,029	10,039	10,025	10,005	10,001	10,003	9,987	9,991	10,000	9,970	9,970	9,980
Wholesale trade	1,645.7	1,646.3	1,647.5	1,640.1	1,637.7	1,636.2	1,635.8	1,637.2	1,637.5	1,642.9	1,643.9	1,643.2	1,647.0
Retail trade	7,250.9	7,248.5	7,251.7	7,245.1	7,229.6	7,224.5	7,223.8	7,208.4	7,212.4	7,217.8	7,187.2	7,176.9	7,192.4
Transportation and warehousing	1,000.5	993.0	998.8	999.3	998.8	1,000.7	1,004.6	1,003.5	1,003.9	1,002.6	1,003.2	1,013.7	1,005.4
Utilities	140.6	141.1	140.5	140.0	139.3	139.2	138.4	137.6	136.7	136.3	135.6	135.8	134.8
Information	1,124	1,118	1,114	1,110	1,108	1,101	1,102	1,104	1,097	1,095	1,102	1,098	1,100
Financial activities	4,535	4,524	4,513	4,506	4,499	4,493	4,484	4,481	4,474	4,468	4,463	4,464	4,461
Professional and business services	7,412	7,406	7,401	7,411	7,416	7,429	7,409	7,416	7,437	7,456	7,492	7,509	7,489
Professional and technical services	3,530.7	3,517.9	3,512.0	3,512.7	3,510.6	3,503.0	3,502.3	3,506.7	3,504.8	3,510.2	3,526.6	3,526.0	(²)
Management of companies and enterprises	942.5	941.0	939.1	939.1	936.2	936.1	932.7	930.4	929.8	926.6	928.5	931.6	(²)
Administrative and waste services	2,938.9	2,947.0	2,949.6	2,958.8	2,969.5	2,989.7	2,974.1	2,979.2	3,002.6	3,019.3	3,036.9	3,051.6	(²)
Education and health services ..	14,970	14,977	15,019	15,043	15,056	15,068	15,090	15,119	15,134	15,181	15,201	15,217	15,226
Educational services	1,904.6	1,906.8	1,916.0	1,917.7	1,919.7	1,924.6	1,928.7	1,930.3	1,921.5	1,935.4	1,942.2	1,940.0	(²)
Health care and social assistance	13,065.2	13,070.0	13,102.6	13,125.3	13,136.4	13,143.4	13,160.8	13,188.4	13,212.0	13,245.7	13,258.8	13,276.5	(²)
Leisure and hospitality	6,779	6,778	6,794	6,815	6,813	6,791	6,789	6,808	6,837	6,826	6,810	6,825	6,839
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	880.5	886.1	886.3	886.4	882.3	888.0	886.7	883.1	889.2	879.8	877.3	880.3	(²)
Accommodation and food services	5,898.4	5,891.9	5,907.9	5,928.1	5,930.5	5,903.0	5,902.4	5,925.3	5,948.0	5,945.9	5,933.0	5,944.5	(²)
Other services	2,811	2,816	2,825	2,828	2,830	2,832	2,839	2,840	2,851	2,867	2,867	2,872	2,875
Government	12,829	12,820	12,839	12,856	13,053	12,928	12,860	12,770	12,661	12,659	12,648	12,637	12,627
Federal	1,253	1,253	1,277	1,302	1,501	1,391	1,318	1,267	1,225	1,223	1,219	1,221	(²)
State government	2,614	2,625	2,630	2,633	2,637	2,642	2,651	2,648	2,649	2,655	2,659	2,662	(²)
Local government	8,962	8,942	8,932	8,921	8,915	8,895	8,891	8,855	8,787	8,781	8,770	8,754	(²)

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2010 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesbmart10.pdf> for additional information.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2010												2011
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Total private	88,024	87,975	88,134	88,331	88,354	88,409	88,487	88,554	88,673	88,785	88,870	88,952	88,989
Goods-producing	12,772	12,712	12,744	12,791	12,777	12,787	12,795	12,793	12,794	12,809	12,804	12,799	12,825
Mining and logging	490	494	502	509	520	526	533	538	541	550	550	551	549
Construction	4,237	4,179	4,201	4,210	4,166	4,158	4,139	4,161	4,170	4,187	4,174	4,154	4,144
Manufacturing	8,045	8,039	8,041	8,072	8,091	8,103	8,123	8,094	8,083	8,072	8,080	8,094	8,132
Durable goods	4,782	4,778	4,789	4,815	4,833	4,849	4,874	4,851	4,852	4,846	4,854	4,864	4,910
Wood products	266.4	266.1	267.4	269.9	271.7	274.5	270.6	268.5	266.7	265.0	267.5	269.3	272.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	285.1	284.8	283.4	285.0	286.2	285.8	285.2	283.7	285.1	285.8	283.3	277.9	279.5
Primary metals	260.5	265.6	268.9	272.2	275.4	277.1	279.1	278.3	278.4	277.9	279.0	281.0	282.4
Fabricated metal products	913.6	913.7	918.0	928.6	934.8	940.5	946.9	946.9	947.7	946.6	952.9	963.8	979.2
Machinery	600.0	601.7	607.0	610.7	615.3	617.5	618.6	617.5	617.3	616.7	621.6	623.2	626.5
Computer and electronic products	631.9	631.1	630.8	629.6	630.8	632.6	632.7	634.3	632.4	631.0	634.5	636.6	638.2
Electrical equipment and appliances	248.6	250.0	248.9	250.7	251.2	251.3	252.2	253.1	253.7	253.9	253.4	254.6	254.4
Transportation equipment	937.4	927.7	929.4	932.6	933.8	934.4	954.5	936.1	935.4	937.1	934.7	930.5	948.6
Motor vehicles and parts ²	520.7	510.3	512.3	515.7	522.5	523.0	541.1	521.8	523.8	527.2	524.2	521.2	541.2
Furniture and related products	267.1	267.0	265.1	264.7	263.4	265.8	263.8	263.0	262.3	261.2	256.6	256.5	258.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	371.1	370.2	370.3	370.5	370.3	369.9	370.3	369.6	372.8	370.5	370.0	370.9	370.8
Nondurable goods	3,263	3,261	3,252	3,257	3,258	3,254	3,249	3,243	3,231	3,226	3,226	3,230	3,222
Food manufacturing	1,147.5	1,151.7	1,151.0	1,153.1	1,153.7	1,155.2	1,153.9	1,152.9	1,147.0	1,144.9	1,144.8	1,147.3	1,145.5
Beverages and tobacco products	109.2	110.1	109.2	109.4	108.7	105.8	102.4	101.9	103.9	105.9	103.6	106.1	103.7
Textile mills	93.0	96.0	95.3	95.9	96.4	96.6	97.5	95.9	95.5	95.5	96.2	97.6	97.2
Textile product mills	93.3	92.0	91.5	91.8	92.5	92.4	92.5	92.1	91.3	90.4	88.7	88.9	88.4
Apparel	126.6	125.2	123.4	123.5	122.0	120.9	121.0	119.4	118.3	119.7	118.8	119.4	119.8
Leather and allied products	22.0	22.5	22.0	21.2	21.8	22.1	22.0	22.6	22.6	22.8	23.2	22.6	22.5
Paper and paper products	304.1	304.7	304.7	305.7	305.4	304.4	302.7	301.7	302.1	302.3	303.6	304.1	304.6
Printing and related support activities	349.2	347.7	344.7	344.4	343.5	342.2	341.4	339.1	338.0	335.3	336.1	332.7	329.2
Petroleum and coal products	68.5	68.4	68.7	70.2	69.5	70.3	70.3	69.8	69.7	71.0	69.8	68.6	67.6
Chemicals	483.2	476.1	472.8	472.5	472.9	472.5	471.0	472.0	470.8	468.8	468.1	468.1	466.6
Plastics and rubber products	465.9	466.2	468.2	469.5	471.3	472.0	474.5	475.7	472.2	469.8	472.9	474.6	477.1
Private service-providing	75,252	75,263	75,390	75,540	75,577	75,622	75,692	75,761	75,879	75,976	76,066	76,153	76,164
Trade, transportation, and utilities	20,796	20,795	20,835	20,851	20,844	20,844	20,861	20,841	20,849	20,880	20,878	20,910	20,908
Wholesale trade	4,390.2	4,385.3	4,384.5	4,383.0	4,379.3	4,380.6	4,376.8	4,372.8	4,369.5	4,373.3	4,377.9	4,380.6	4,385.3
Retail trade	12,353.8	12,361.5	12,395.3	12,413.2	12,407.6	12,401.5	12,410.9	12,406.9	12,418.6	12,445.8	12,426.6	12,432.5	12,450.9
Transportation and warehousing	3,604.7	3,601.3	3,608.2	3,610.0	3,611.6	3,618.9	3,632.2	3,620.4	3,621.5	3,620.3	3,634.6	3,657.1	3,633.6
Utilities	447.3	446.9	446.6	445.1	445.3	443.0	441.1	441.0	439.8	440.9	438.7	439.6	438.1
Information	2,183	2,183	2,162	2,177	2,175	2,169	2,173	2,174	2,170	2,167	2,170	2,170	2,171
Financial activities	5,936	5,926	5,910	5,912	5,905	5,887	5,876	5,870	5,866	5,856	5,845	5,838	5,817
Professional and business services	13,499	13,529	13,552	13,595	13,620	13,660	13,663	13,682	13,691	13,724	13,813	13,861	13,896
Education and health services	16,985	17,001	17,050	17,076	17,091	17,121	17,156	17,193	17,221	17,275	17,320	17,336	17,352
Leisure and hospitality	11,406	11,395	11,429	11,465	11,471	11,477	11,479	11,507	11,573	11,535	11,507	11,502	11,476
Other services	4,447	4,434	4,452	4,464	4,471	4,464	4,484	4,494	4,509	4,539	4,533	4,536	4,544

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2010 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesbmart10.pdf> for additional information.

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 269 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2007	60.1	55.8	58.1	51.9	54.7	47.9	48.7	43.1	53.7	54.1	54.5	50.7
2008	50.6	47.6	50.2	42.1	41.9	34.5	30.5	33.1	30.0	32.0	23.4	20.6
2009	19.5	18.5	17.0	18.2	27.9	25.5	30.0	33.3	34.3	29.0	38.8	38.4
2010	46.1	48.3	58.8	63.9	56.0	55.2	56.4	53.7	51.9	58.2	57.7	P59.4
2011	P59.4											
Over 3-month span:												
2007	60.7	59.0	62.0	57.5	58.1	54.5	51.7	48.1	49.6	47.6	57.1	53.2
2008	57.1	47.6	47.9	43.3	37.6	32.4	30.9	27.7	26.0	26.0	22.1	19.9
2009	18.4	13.3	12.5	14.2	17.8	20.4	20.6	20.6	28.3	25.1	27.7	28.3
2010	32.2	39.7	50.9	59.0	64.0	60.7	56.9	56.4	56.0	58.8	59.2	P63.7
2011	P61.2											
Over 6-month span:												
2007	59.9	59.4	63.5	62.4	59.4	58.8	55.6	54.3	56.4	51.1	53.0	52.1
2008	50.6	51.7	51.7	49.4	42.3	36.1	33.1	29.6	26.6	27.2	23.6	22.3
2009	19.1	15.5	13.3	11.6	13.9	12.4	14.2	16.1	18.5	20.4	22.7	24.2
2010	25.1	26.4	34.1	45.5	51.9	55.6	58.8	63.1	63.3	58.4	59.6	P61.8
2011	P60.7											
Over 12-month span:												
2007	63.5	59.2	60.9	59.7	59.4	58.4	56.9	57.1	59.9	59.4	58.6	60.1
2008	54.9	56.6	53.0	47.0	48.1	43.8	40.6	39.7	36.0	32.6	28.5	26.6
2009	24.9	17.4	15.2	15.0	15.4	15.7	14.4	12.7	13.9	14.4	13.9	15.5
2010	15.7	15.5	18.9	23.4	28.1	35.0	41.8	42.1	45.1	50.6	54.7	P59.7
2011	P61.8											
Manufacturing payrolls, 82 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2007	54.9	43.2	37.0	28.4	40.1	34.6	38.9	26.5	35.2	36.4	52.5	41.4
2008	41.4	36.4	43.8	35.8	41.4	24.7	17.9	22.2	19.1	22.2	11.1	7.4
2009	6.8	10.5	7.4	16.0	8.0	9.3	24.7	25.3	22.2	23.5	32.7	37.7
2010	38.9	53.1	53.7	66.7	62.3	51.2	51.9	44.4	49.4	45.1	58.0	P61.7
2011	P69.1											
Over 3-month span:												
2007	42.0	35.8	46.9	32.1	33.3	35.2	30.9	29.6	24.1	23.5	35.8	40.1
2008	50.0	37.7	35.8	33.3	34.0	27.2	19.8	11.7	15.4	13.6	13.6	7.4
2009	5.6	2.5	4.3	8.6	7.4	6.8	4.9	8.0	17.9	14.2	20.4	24.1
2010	29.6	43.8	48.8	60.5	65.4	63.0	56.8	51.2	49.4	44.4	54.9	P60.5
2011	P69.8											
Over 6-month span:												
2007	35.2	32.1	33.3	35.2	34.6	38.9	34.0	27.2	27.2	23.5	30.2	24.7
2008	25.9	28.4	41.4	39.5	35.8	29.6	22.2	18.5	10.5	15.4	13.6	11.7
2009	7.4	4.9	2.5	4.3	2.5	6.2	8.6	6.2	6.2	6.2	8.6	14.2
2010	16.7	19.8	30.2	42.0	49.4	54.3	60.5	61.7	61.7	48.8	51.9	P54.9
2011	P59.9											
Over 12-month span:												
2007	39.5	36.4	37.0	31.5	29.6	30.2	30.2	28.4	32.7	29.6	35.2	36.4
2008	28.4	29.6	26.5	24.7	30.2	25.9	22.2	19.8	23.5	19.1	15.4	13.6
2009	7.4	3.7	4.9	6.2	3.7	4.9	7.4	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.7	4.3
2010	5.6	1.2	6.2	7.4	18.5	25.9	35.8	35.2	40.1	45.7	48.8	P56.8
2011	P61.1											

¹Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment. Data have been revised

to reflect March 2010 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors. Unadjusted data from April 2009 forward and seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward were subject to revision. See the article in this issue for additional information. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesbmart10.pdf> for additional information.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
	Construction												
Alabama	85.9	85.0	83.9	83.2	85.7	86.4	87.4	87.6	87.6	85.4	85.2	83.9	82.7
Alaska	15.7	16.0	16.5	16.2	16.5	16.7	16.4	16.5	16.1	15.4	15.4	14.9	14.7
Arizona	113.7	114.4	115.5	113.3	115.6	115.9	114.2	113.0	113.5	112.7	116.9	116.4	113.0
Arkansas	51.6	51.1	49.5	52.2	51.9	52.0	52.0	53.3	53.4	52.9	53.4	52.4	52.6
California	568.5	577.8	558.5	555.7	554.2	551.8	544.1	546.9	541.3	529.2	531.6	538.8	535.6
Colorado	117.3	115.3	114.6	112.6	110.9	111.3	111.5	109.6	109.3	110.4	111.2	112.1	111.6
Connecticut	52.9	52.1	52.1	52.4	52.2	51.6	50.5	51.0	50.5	50.1	49.6	49.4	49.4
Delaware ²	18.3	18.3	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.6	18.2	18.0	18.2	18.7	18.3	18.8	19.1
District of Columbia ²	10.8	10.8	9.8	10.8	10.7	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.3	11.5	11.3	11.4	11.1
Florida	358.6	354.8	358.6	361.4	364.7	360.3	364.2	361.7	359.8	361.4	348.0	346.9	338.4
Georgia	156.9	152.6	149.9	147.7	148.6	149.0	148.9	150.7	151.5	154.3	151.5	149.2	145.1
Hawaii ²	29.7	30.1	29.8	30.7	29.5	31.1	30.2	28.5	28.5	29.8	30.1	30.3	30.1
Idaho	31.7	30.7	30.6	30.2	29.5	29.9	28.8	29.1	28.4	28.4	27.1	27.7	28.0
Illinois	202.3	201.8	200.5	199.1	200.1	195.1	199.2	185.4	198.0	199.1	202.0	202.1	201.2
Indiana	117.7	115.0	114.0	118.0	116.8	113.6	112.9	115.6	114.3	114.8	117.7	115.4	109.2
Iowa	61.0	63.1	63.2	63.0	63.6	63.7	61.6	62.3	62.8	62.5	62.6	64.0	61.4
Kansas	56.5	54.9	55.2	57.3	62.5	61.9	61.1	62.1	62.7	61.2	61.1	60.3	59.1
Kentucky	69.5	64.6	64.3	67.8	68.8	67.8	67.2	66.2	64.6	64.5	65.2	66.1	62.3
Louisiana	125.1	125.6	127.4	123.4	121.7	123.8	124.6	127.8	129.1	127.1	127.7	126.8	127.4
Maine	23.9	22.2	23.2	23.4	21.9	22.8	23.0	23.0	23.1	23.6	24.1	24.5	24.1
Maryland ²	144.8	147.2	140.0	146.1	147.6	150.1	151.1	149.7	151.1	150.7	149.0	148.9	148.4
Massachusetts	105.6	101.6	102.1	101.7	105.1	106.5	107.7	108.8	109.7	108.2	106.6	107.4	106.9
Michigan	118.7	121.0	119.0	119.0	122.4	118.2	116.9	116.3	114.8	114.2	115.6	116.2	117.0
Minnesota	87.4	89.6	85.8	85.7	85.1	84.0	84.0	84.4	82.0	85.1	84.9	84.4	82.7
Mississippi	48.1	46.8	47.2	47.7	47.7	48.3	47.6	46.2	46.8	46.3	45.3	45.9	46.1
Missouri	111.4	103.7	99.8	103.1	102.7	102.1	101.9	102.4	104.6	103.9	103.1	103.1	101.3
Montana	21.6	22.7	22.5	22.6	22.5	22.4	22.3	21.5	21.4	21.6	21.3	21.5	20.5
Nebraska ²	46.2	46.6	46.4	46.2	46.3	46.3	47.5	47.3	45.7	45.9	46.1	45.3	45.1
Nevada	70.8	69.3	68.4	64.6	63.5	63.4	60.4	60.0	60.5	58.9	59.9	58.8	57.3
New Hampshire	22.0	22.0	23.2	22.3	22.5	22.7	22.7	23.2	23.9	24.1	23.9	23.9	22.8
New Jersey	130.7	126.5	126.7	128.5	126.7	125.4	126.7	124.7	124.4	122.9	122.6	126.2	125.2
New Mexico	45.2	44.7	43.4	42.8	43.0	42.3	42.5	44.9	43.9	43.4	44.9	45.6	44.4
New York	309.7	308.7	306.8	311.8	315.8	305.8	307.7	314.0	314.8	308.9	308.5	314.7	305.8
North Carolina	177.9	173.4	173.1	173.8	172.1	173.0	172.8	171.3	172.8	171.3	172.5	170.3	166.4
North Dakota	19.7	19.9	19.8	20.0	21.1	21.2	20.8	21.2	21.4	21.3	21.6	21.1	19.6
Ohio	171.7	168.9	163.8	165.0	169.2	170.4	170.8	174.5	174.0	169.2	169.7	168.1	163.9
Oklahoma	66.2	66.9	66.0	66.5	69.1	68.5	68.1	70.2	72.5	72.2	72.3	72.0	72.3
Oregon	68.0	66.3	64.0	64.3	65.1	65.4	65.6	68.9	66.9	65.7	66.3	65.1	65.2
Pennsylvania	216.5	215.6	212.2	216.7	220.6	218.6	217.8	218.9	218.3	216.5	214.9	217.6	216.2
Rhode Island	16.9	16.6	16.5	16.4	15.8	16.5	16.3	16.2	17.1	16.6	16.6	16.0	15.7
South Carolina	82.7	81.6	81.3	80.9	78.6	78.4	80.0	79.4	80.1	78.8	81.1	79.7	80.1
South Dakota ²	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.4	20.9	19.8	20.3	20.6	20.8	20.9	21.0	20.7	20.4
Tennessee ²	101.2	103.1	101.0	102.8	103.1	103.4	103.8	101.9	102.4	101.4	102.8	104.2	102.6
Texas	554.0	553.8	550.0	543.8	556.5	561.1	564.0	568.8	570.2	564.5	574.1	577.6	586.3
Utah	68.3	65.2	64.4	65.6	66.5	67.9	68.9	68.2	67.5	68.4	68.8	68.1	67.2
Vermont	11.8	12.5	12.3	12.2	11.6	11.6	11.0	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7	12.2	11.8
Virginia	184.6	184.2	177.9	178.7	182.0	183.5	180.3	178.6	179.1	177.4	175.4	175.3	176.6
Washington	142.2	146.2	141.0	139.3	138.5	137.2	136.1	136.2	136.6	137.2	141.1	138.1	138.9
West Virginia	33.5	32.2	30.7	32.5	32.9	33.7	34.3	34.2	33.8	33.1	34.0	33.3	30.5
Wisconsin	95.8	94.4	97.4	99.3	101.6	100.3	100.1	99.7	99.4	97.3	97.3	95.2	90.3
Wyoming	22.1	23.1	21.9	21.5	23.0	21.6	20.2	21.3	22.2	22.5	22.5	22.1	22.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
	Manufacturing												
Alabama	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska	12.2	15.1	15.2	15.0	13.3	13.4	14.7	14.9	14.7	13.7	13.4	14.3	12.9
Arizona	147.2	145.4	146.9	146.9	148.3	149.3	150.5	149.8	148.4	147.7	148.1	148.5	149.4
Arkansas	159.3	157.7	159.3	161.6	164.4	165.4	166.5	166.7	165.5	164.7	164.8	165.0	164.0
California	1,231.2	1,241.3	1,242.1	1,241.3	1,237.1	1,240.7	1,244.7	1,238.0	1,237.8	1,233.1	1,235.9	1,239.7	1,244.1
Colorado	125.4	125.6	124.6	124.5	124.3	123.8	124.3	124.3	123.9	124.3	124.1	123.5	122.6
Connecticut	168.0	166.0	166.8	167.4	168.0	168.1	168.5	167.0	166.6	166.3	166.1	167.5	166.9
Delaware	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	305.1	305.4	308.4	309.7	310.0	311.2	311.9	314.3	310.2	301.9	301.2	299.6	300.1
Georgia	338.6	336.1	337.3	337.9	338.7	339.2	336.1	337.6	336.1	334.5	336.0	335.0	333.7
Hawaii	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Idaho	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.3	53.3	53.7	54.4	54.1	53.7	54.3	54.5	54.6	54.9
Illinois	554.1	554.2	553.7	556.0	558.5	560.5	562.5	563.4	564.2	563.4	563.3	563.5	563.2
Indiana	426.9	430.7	431.4	436.1	440.1	441.5	442.8	447.3	442.9	440.9	438.8	436.3	439.0
Iowa	200.1	198.6	198.4	199.8	203.2	202.6	205.6	205.2	206.2	206.6	206.3	206.2	205.8
Kansas	159.0	157.5	159.4	159.8	159.9	160.2	160.5	160.9	162.7	162.5	161.7	160.9	161.6
Kentucky	208.5	208.7	205.2	208.5	211.0	213.0	215.6	212.1	213.7	214.1	214.3	214.2	214.6
Louisiana	136.3	135.9	136.5	136.2	136.9	136.0	134.9	136.1	135.6	137.4	139.0	139.2	138.7
Maine	51.2	51.1	52.4	52.4	52.4	52.4	53.0	52.6	52.6	53.2	53.5	53.1	53.2
Maryland	117.3	117.1	114.5	114.9	114.8	115.1	113.9	112.5	112.0	111.7	111.9	111.3	109.9
Massachusetts	253.3	250.7	250.9	252.0	253.1	253.5	253.1	256.4	253.8	253.0	253.9	254.7	253.9
Michigan	449.6	460.1	456.2	455.0	455.9	460.4	463.2	484.3	461.4	464.3	466.5	463.4	460.4
Minnesota	289.1	292.0	293.7	295.4	297.3	297.1	297.8	299.9	300.3	301.4	300.0	301.4	299.6
Mississippi	137.9	138.5	137.8	137.6	136.8	137.9	137.0	136.4	136.9	135.1	134.1	134.4	134.5
Missouri	247.7	249.3	247.4	248.2	250.0	249.1	251.6	250.9	250.6	247.6	249.2	246.5	246.4
Montana	17.3	17.4	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.8	18.1	17.9	17.9
Nebraska	91.9	92.1	91.7	92.0	92.6	92.5	92.3	92.0	92.2	92.0	91.8	91.6	92.1
Nevada	38.6	38.7	38.7	38.7	39.0	39.3	39.3	38.4	38.3	38.2	38.1	37.8	37.6
New Hampshire	63.6	63.8	64.3	64.6	64.8	65.1	65.9	67.0	67.0	67.2	66.9	67.6	66.8
New Jersey	259.1	257.8	257.3	254.2	256.2	259.2	257.5	256.6	255.9	257.4	257.3	257.1	257.3
New Mexico	29.3	29.8	30.0	30.1	29.9	30.3	30.1	30.0	30.4	31.0	30.7	30.8	30.7
New York	460.1	460.7	460.5	458.7	460.2	462.1	460.4	463.0	464.0	463.8	461.7	461.1	459.2
North Carolina	431.8	430.6	428.8	430.5	431.9	430.1	432.8	435.2	434.4	432.6	433.6	433.0	434.4
North Dakota	23.3	23.3	23.2	23.2	23.3	23.4	23.2	23.0	23.1	22.7	22.9	23.5	23.7
Ohio	608.2	613.5	607.4	612.5	624.7	627.5	628.0	628.7	623.1	621.4	622.7	623.4	620.2
Oklahoma	123.7	122.6	122.0	123.2	123.3	122.9	124.0	123.3	123.1	123.1	124.3	125.0	125.6
Oregon	162.2	162.0	161.3	162.6	162.0	162.6	162.3	162.5	162.4	161.3	160.6	161.6	159.7
Pennsylvania	554.2	551.6	554.0	555.6	559.2	560.7	558.9	559.6	559.9	559.8	561.6	563.7	561.9
Rhode Island	39.8	40.0	39.9	40.6	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.7	39.5	39.3	39.6	39.5	39.6
South Carolina	206.9	208.0	209.3	208.0	207.7	208.4	208.7	209.9	209.5	210.1	211.1	211.6	211.8
South Dakota	37.1	36.9	37.0	37.2	37.1	37.6	37.7	37.7	38.2	38.4	38.7	38.3	38.2
Tennessee	299.4	299.7	300.8	302.0	302.4	303.5	304.2	306.5	305.3	305.6	305.6	303.8	301.7
Texas	812.5	814.3	817.4	821.0	823.7	829.6	832.4	837.2	840.1	842.7	844.4	837.4	840.5
Utah	108.2	106.9	105.3	104.9	105.8	107.7	107.2	108.1	109.3	109.5	110.3	110.6	110.7
Vermont	30.6	30.4	30.7	30.3	30.8	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.6	31.2	31.4	31.3	31.7
Virginia	231.9	230.6	228.3	228.2	228.8	229.9	231.8	232.9	231.2	229.2	230.7	228.5	228.7
Washington	257.8	257.9	256.7	256.0	258.5	258.2	258.3	256.5	256.4	258.2	259.1	257.2	257.3
West Virginia	49.2	48.9	49.3	49.8	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.4	49.9	49.9	50.3	50.3	50.3
Wisconsin	418.5	420.7	422.8	425.4	428.6	430.8	428.6	429.1	429.9	431.7	431.7	434.3	431.9
Wyoming	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
	Trade, transportation, and utilities												
Alabama	360.5	362.1	362.9	362.6	363.3	362.5	361.4	364.8	364.1	366.2	365.7	365.0	365.3
Alaska	63.5	64.3	64.8	64.5	63.7	63.3	63.4	63.0	62.9	61.8	62.1	62.2	62.9
Arizona	475.6	476.7	480.5	478.4	481.7	480.0	481.2	482.1	483.8	485.8	487.3	488.3	489.8
Arkansas	229.3	229.3	227.7	226.3	226.4	228.5	229.7	230.8	230.8	229.6	229.5	230.7	228.8
California	2,573.5	2,575.3	2,579.6	2,583.1	2,582.5	2,579.1	2,578.9	2,578.5	2,574.3	2,571.9	2,580.6	2,578.1	2,568.9
Colorado	393.8	396.8	398.5	397.5	396.8	396.2	396.7	396.9	395.6	395.3	394.4	394.0	395.2
Connecticut	288.4	288.9	289.0	290.3	288.5	288.5	289.5	290.4	291.0	288.3	290.3	288.1	287.0
Delaware	73.9	74.0	73.9	75.0	75.7	76.0	75.9	76.8	75.3	74.5	73.6	72.8	72.8
District of Columbia	26.5	27.1	26.3	26.9	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.3	27.2	26.5	26.8	26.1
Florida	1,447.2	1,460.4	1,466.2	1,468.4	1,464.8	1,466.5	1,469.2	1,472.4	1,472.1	1,464.3	1,465.9	1,461.3	1,456.8
Georgia	804.0	807.6	806.3	810.8	808.2	809.0	805.8	808.4	805.4	808.0	808.8	806.8	799.3
Hawaii	109.4	110.5	110.5	111.4	111.9	111.3	111.5	112.0	111.8	111.4	111.1	109.3	108.3
Idaho	120.0	119.6	120.0	120.8	121.0	121.9	122.5	122.1	120.8	120.7	120.6	119.9	120.3
Illinois	1,121.1	1,129.0	1,128.3	1,132.0	1,132.5	1,134.2	1,131.9	1,131.1	1,127.9	1,130.1	1,134.7	1,135.0	1,128.3
Indiana	545.5	545.9	547.4	550.5	554.3	552.9	555.1	554.6	553.9	554.7	554.9	550.7	550.1
Iowa	295.3	298.7	298.6	298.6	298.1	297.5	294.8	295.8	292.8	291.9	293.7	293.4	291.3
Kansas	254.0	253.7	253.0	253.0	253.4	255.4	257.2	259.6	258.6	257.5	257.3	256.2	256.1
Kentucky	358.1	362.1	360.6	363.8	364.3	365.7	364.5	368.0	367.2	368.6	366.2	365.8	366.3
Louisiana	364.3	365.2	363.2	364.1	365.3	367.4	367.3	370.0	368.4	369.7	371.4	371.6	372.7
Maine	114.9	115.5	116.0	116.3	116.3	115.8	115.4	117.1	116.9	115.8	115.9	116.4	115.5
Maryland	434.9	434.9	430.7	437.3	439.2	439.3	437.2	437.0	434.0	432.2	436.6	439.0	436.5
Massachusetts	528.8	531.4	532.2	533.9	536.6	535.1	535.5	538.5	535.8	535.4	535.0	535.3	536.9
Michigan	706.3	708.5	704.8	702.3	705.9	707.7	706.6	709.4	707.9	706.7	711.3	708.2	705.6
Minnesota	487.3	491.5	495.7	492.4	497.8	498.7	495.8	495.5	493.0	493.8	497.6	495.9	491.7
Mississippi	212.3	214.4	214.2	213.0	212.6	212.9	213.4	214.6	213.0	213.0	213.8	213.5	214.3
Missouri	510.9	512.7	513.5	513.3	515.3	513.8	515.4	513.0	513.3	509.7	508.8	509.1	506.3
Montana	88.4	89.3	88.7	88.6	90.4	89.6	89.8	89.7	89.3	89.5	89.4	90.3	89.7
Nebraska	195.2	192.4	192.2	193.3	194.6	195.8	195.4	194.7	194.5	193.8	195.0	196.5	196.8
Nevada	206.6	207.1	207.9	207.8	209.1	208.4	209.5	210.6	210.3	209.5	209.2	208.8	207.3
New Hampshire	133.7	136.5	135.0	135.2	135.1	135.4	135.5	136.1	136.1	135.7	135.5	135.4	135.4
New Jersey	809.6	809.0	808.4	811.0	811.5	811.6	811.1	810.4	813.9	812.1	812.4	811.6	807.8
New Mexico	131.4	131.2	131.0	130.4	129.8	129.0	127.9	129.0	129.9	128.1	129.3	129.2	128.1
New York	1,436.2	1,438.2	1,439.8	1,444.4	1,446.7	1,448.2	1,440.8	1,438.4	1,440.7	1,438.4	1,439.4	1,435.9	1,435.3
North Carolina	707.8	715.2	715.3	714.5	711.9	712.3	710.0	712.0	712.0	714.1	712.9	709.2	710.5
North Dakota	77.4	77.6	77.2	77.6	77.6	78.8	78.2	78.6	78.3	78.0	77.4	78.0	78.6
Ohio	950.2	950.9	948.4	951.4	953.1	953.2	952.3	951.4	956.2	953.7	954.3	950.0	942.5
Oklahoma	274.5	275.3	276.5	276.3	276.5	277.0	276.6	279.2	278.8	276.8	275.6	277.0	277.5
Oregon	310.5	310.9	312.1	312.3	312.3	311.2	311.0	310.8	310.5	310.5	311.5	313.9	314.0
Pennsylvania	1,065.7	1,067.0	1,069.6	1,068.6	1,076.7	1,076.8	1,076.6	1,074.3	1,072.5	1,073.6	1,074.7	1,077.5	1,077.5
Rhode Island	71.4	70.4	70.6	70.9	69.9	69.7	69.7	69.8	70.1	70.0	70.8	70.7	71.3
South Carolina	344.9	345.6	347.0	346.0	346.3	344.4	345.8	345.4	346.8	344.3	345.1	345.7	346.1
South Dakota	80.6	81.1	80.8	80.9	80.6	81.0	81.4	81.6	81.4	81.1	81.7	81.9	82.2
Tennessee	548.0	549.4	551.4	553.1	555.3	555.2	555.8	555.1	554.2	555.8	558.4	556.5	554.3
Texas	2,043.8	2,045.8	2,045.5	2,045.5	2,042.4	2,047.9	2,056.6	2,050.6	2,040.9	2,042.8	2,043.7	2,040.9	2,040.6
Utah	232.3	234.8	233.1	234.0	234.7	234.0	234.4	233.7	233.1	230.5	231.0	232.4	231.7
Vermont	54.9	54.3	54.9	54.8	54.7	54.3	54.6	55.0	54.9	55.1	55.3	55.1	54.6
Virginia	613.7	615.2	613.1	615.0	620.9	622.4	621.9	621.9	621.0	620.3	622.1	624.0	623.9
Washington	520.0	525.0	526.4	529.7	532.2	533.6	532.7	534.6	532.1	533.4	532.4	530.8	534.9
West Virginia	134.0	133.4	134.2	134.0	134.3	133.6	133.4	133.2	132.5	132.0	132.6	133.1	132.6
Wisconsin	502.2	504.0	500.2	498.9	501.1	500.6	505.0	507.1	505.9	504.3	503.0	504.6	505.3
Wyoming	52.9	52.6	53.2	53.3	53.6	53.7	53.6	52.8	52.7	53.0	52.6	52.1	52.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
	Financial activities												
Alabama	93.5	93.4	93.0	91.8	92.1	91.4	91.0	91.5	90.8	91.2	91.0	91.6	91.2
Alaska	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.2	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.5	14.6	15.1	15.2	14.9
Arizona	165.2	162.7	162.7	162.0	161.9	161.6	161.3	160.6	160.7	161.6	163.6	162.0	162.2
Arkansas	50.7	50.8	50.8	50.5	50.6	50.6	50.8	50.5	50.5	50.3	50.9	50.6	50.8
California	782.5	782.6	780.5	778.9	780.8	780.0	780.7	779.8	776.4	782.3	782.3	779.3	785.5
Colorado	144.5	145.7	142.9	142.5	144.5	143.5	144.2	143.9	143.7	142.7	142.4	142.3	141.4
Connecticut	136.1	135.5	135.7	135.1	134.4	133.3	132.6	132.5	133.5	132.7	133.7	134.1	134.4
Delaware	42.9	43.4	42.9	43.0	43.6	43.5	43.8	43.8	43.5	43.6	43.3	43.4	42.7
District of Columbia	25.7	25.7	25.9	25.6	25.8	25.9	26.1	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.2	26.3	26.2
Florida	471.5	470.9	469.7	466.7	466.3	463.9	461.8	461.4	463.2	463.2	462.4	463.7	463.8
Georgia	204.4	201.5	200.7	197.0	197.7	195.2	197.3	196.6	195.8	195.4	197.1	194.8	193.8
Hawaii	28.0	27.8	27.9	27.6	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.1	27.2	26.9	27.2	27.4	27.2
Idaho	29.3	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.2	29.0	29.3	29.4	30.1	30.0	30.2	30.6
Illinois	365.5	366.9	366.1	367.3	366.8	365.9	364.8	362.5	360.8	362.5	359.9	360.3	359.4
Indiana	130.9	131.3	131.0	129.4	129.1	128.7	128.9	130.4	130.1	130.2	130.1	130.6	131.5
Iowa	102.1	100.7	100.9	100.7	100.5	99.8	100.2	99.6	100.4	100.3	101.3	100.8	100.6
Kansas	70.5	70.2	69.8	69.2	69.3	69.0	68.3	68.5	68.5	68.6	67.7	68.0	67.3
Kentucky	87.0	87.6	86.8	86.6	85.7	85.8	84.9	85.1	84.3	84.6	85.0	85.8	84.7
Louisiana	88.4	88.2	87.6	88.2	88.9	88.8	88.9	88.4	88.9	88.3	87.7	88.1	88.3
Maine	30.5	30.0	30.1	30.6	30.0	30.3	30.2	30.0	30.1	30.7	30.6	30.8	30.7
Maryland	139.1	137.5	137.7	137.7	136.1	136.5	136.2	136.7	137.6	137.5	137.7	137.0	137.7
Massachusetts	207.5	206.4	205.2	207.0	208.2	207.2	207.1	207.9	208.5	210.0	211.0	211.0	210.9
Michigan	187.7	186.7	185.5	182.7	182.1	182.9	182.9	182.1	180.9	181.6	183.3	182.9	183.2
Minnesota	170.6	170.4	169.3	169.4	169.0	167.9	170.2	171.0	170.4	170.2	170.7	168.7	167.9
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Missouri	162.5	161.3	160.8	159.7	158.9	159.3	158.7	156.6	157.5	157.5	157.6	156.7	157.3
Montana	21.0	20.6	20.5	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.8	20.6	20.7	20.5
Nebraska	67.7	66.8	66.5	66.3	66.7	66.6	67.5	67.8	67.9	67.3	67.7	67.5	67.2
Nevada	54.2	54.7	54.2	53.4	52.9	52.6	53.2	52.9	52.6	52.3	52.2	51.9	51.8
New Hampshire	35.2	35.1	35.0	35.0	35.3	35.1	35.3	35.3	35.4	35.3	35.1	35.2	35.2
New Jersey	249.4	245.9	246.6	247.3	247.7	249.1	248.6	249.9	251.4	251.2	252.3	254.5	252.7
New Mexico	33.3	33.2	33.5	33.3	33.1	32.7	32.6	33.0	32.5	32.8	33.2	32.5	32.3
New York	665.7	667.5	666.5	665.7	668.8	668.6	665.1	668.0	667.2	666.9	668.2	670.7	667.5
North Carolina	199.5	199.6	198.8	198.2	198.4	198.6	197.6	198.7	198.6	199.3	198.4	199.5	200.0
North Dakota	20.5	20.3	20.2	20.2	20.4	20.1	20.1	20.4	20.0	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.3
Ohio	271.8	267.1	266.4	263.9	264.2	265.4	267.7	268.0	265.0	265.0	262.2	261.3	261.8
Oklahoma	80.7	80.3	80.4	80.8	81.9	82.7	83.5	82.0	83.1	83.4	82.9	83.8	84.3
Oregon	94.6	95.1	94.1	92.9	93.5	92.5	93.1	92.0	92.6	92.7	93.0	93.8	93.5
Pennsylvania	313.6	312.5	311.4	310.6	310.2	310.4	308.2	309.8	307.4	307.6	309.5	310.2	309.9
Rhode Island	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.6	30.8	30.9	31.0	30.3	30.6	30.8	30.6	30.5	30.3
South Carolina	100.3	101.4	102.6	102.3	102.0	102.8	103.0	102.3	103.5	102.8	102.9	103.2	103.9
South Dakota	29.7	29.5	29.2	28.7	28.7	28.6	28.5	28.7	28.7	28.6	28.1	28.1	28.3
Tennessee	138.9	138.7	138.3	137.1	137.0	137.0	137.0	137.2	136.4	136.6	136.5	136.4	136.3
Texas	626.2	625.0	623.4	621.8	622.6	624.9	624.4	628.1	627.7	628.0	630.3	630.3	631.1
Utah	72.1	71.6	71.5	71.7	70.9	71.4	71.2	71.4	71.3	71.3	70.9	70.5	70.7
Vermont	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.5	13.1	12.8	12.8
Virginia	178.0	180.2	178.0	177.6	177.3	177.1	176.5	177.1	177.4	177.3	177.9	176.9	175.7
Washington	140.2	140.4	140.6	139.2	138.1	136.5	136.2	134.8	137.6	137.1	137.7	139.0	136.3
West Virginia	27.8	27.6	27.6	27.8	27.5	27.4	27.4	27.7	27.6	27.3	27.2	27.1	27.0
Wisconsin	157.7	156.9	156.5	156.4	157.0	156.6	155.9	155.1	155.4	155.6	155.4	154.0	153.4
Wyoming	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
	Professional and business services												
Alabama	204.3	203.5	203.2	202.3	203.7	205.1	203.4	203.2	201.1	200.9	201.3	201.1	200.0
Alaska	25.7	25.2	24.8	24.8	24.5	24.3	23.9	24.3	24.0	25.3	25.4	25.5	26.2
Arizona	343.5	342.5	339.1	341.0	345.1	342.2	343.4	345.0	347.9	349.4	351.2	355.3	355.5
Arkansas	111.8	114.5	113.5	113.8	112.1	108.1	107.9	109.1	108.8	108.8	114.1	112.2	114.6
California	2,018.8	2,020.6	2,031.0	2,032.2	2,038.7	2,042.7	2,050.8	2,054.1	2,057.0	2,063.6	2,071.4	2,078.7	2,085.7
Colorado	323.7	324.2	325.8	327.0	324.2	324.3	323.6	323.3	322.7	324.6	325.2	327.5	327.5
Connecticut	180.8	178.6	178.6	178.8	184.7	187.2	188.4	186.9	185.2	186.1	188.3	189.5	188.4
Delaware	56.3	54.3	54.5	55.5	55.1	55.8	55.2	55.0	55.0	54.8	54.0	55.1	53.4
District of Columbia	149.8	150.6	149.9	151.6	150.8	150.6	151.8	156.6	156.2	156.4	157.5	159.3	157.3
Florida	1,041.0	1,027.9	1,048.0	1,039.1	1,044.4	1,044.0	1,049.5	1,043.0	1,046.8	1,046.8	1,038.1	1,045.2	1,038.4
Georgia	502.9	498.6	498.7	497.5	503.9	502.8	504.0	503.0	503.9	506.3	512.6	513.9	512.3
Hawaii	69.3	68.7	69.6	68.5	68.5	68.6	68.2	68.5	68.0	68.1	68.8	69.3	69.5
Idaho	74.7	75.4	74.8	74.8	74.5	74.9	75.2	76.2	75.5	74.7	75.3	73.9	74.2
Illinois	767.9	772.7	779.2	777.4	785.3	782.0	784.6	787.1	787.7	787.0	784.9	783.8	781.5
Indiana	262.1	263.6	267.8	274.0	279.3	285.9	281.8	277.5	280.5	278.5	282.3	288.3	284.8
Iowa	117.9	117.9	118.2	120.2	122.2	122.4	125.0	124.4	124.6	123.7	126.2	127.2	124.9
Kansas	133.8	133.7	134.5	134.2	136.9	136.4	134.1	136.1	135.2	132.9	135.5	136.3	137.4
Kentucky	181.2	175.8	175.4	176.7	181.6	182.1	182.2	183.9	182.4	179.5	182.1	181.5	184.2
Louisiana	191.4	193.2	192.9	191.6	192.2	193.6	194.7	195.8	197.3	196.6	196.5	195.3	194.0
Maine	53.9	54.3	53.6	53.6	54.0	54.4	54.3	54.1	54.1	54.6	55.6	56.2	55.9
Maryland	384.5	389.7	386.3	391.3	388.9	388.9	391.5	391.0	390.3	391.6	394.5	393.4	392.9
Massachusetts	455.0	457.7	456.9	458.5	465.0	463.8	464.2	466.2	468.5	468.5	467.4	467.1	466.5
Michigan	520.7	516.3	513.5	521.8	522.0	520.5	522.5	520.5	511.6	511.7	517.9	520.3	519.8
Minnesota	308.0	312.7	312.8	311.6	310.9	310.6	307.6	311.8	314.2	310.7	317.1	319.5	316.0
Mississippi	83.6	83.4	85.1	83.8	85.2	86.4	87.1	87.8	88.3	89.4	88.4	90.5	90.3
Missouri	311.1	308.2	311.0	311.9	312.6	309.8	311.3	315.6	311.6	311.1	311.0	308.6	308.4
Montana	37.7	37.2	36.7	37.1	37.0	37.0	37.2	37.2	36.6	37.8	38.4	37.4	38.5
Nebraska	97.5	99.1	99.1	99.7	99.9	99.9	100.9	101.2	101.3	100.4	100.1	101.8	102.4
Nevada	140.6	135.7	138.3	136.2	137.3	136.2	136.3	136.3	135.6	136.2	136.7	137.1	140.3
New Hampshire	66.4	63.9	64.5	64.4	64.5	63.7	65.3	63.3	64.0	64.4	66.0	66.1	66.4
New Jersey	573.3	573.1	577.7	572.7	579.7	579.8	586.3	584.5	584.5	580.2	583.0	587.4	585.7
New Mexico	100.5	100.8	99.7	99.0	99.0	98.2	97.6	99.3	99.0	101.1	95.1	93.6	92.2
New York	1,075.4	1,090.3	1,093.6	1,092.0	1,103.0	1,096.3	1,092.8	1,095.2	1,099.8	1,091.4	1,107.0	1,104.7	1,098.2
North Carolina	464.4	469.2	466.1	463.6	470.4	472.8	477.9	477.0	479.6	481.4	483.0	481.6	485.2
North Dakota	29.1	29.6	29.3	29.4	30.0	29.0	29.2	29.0	29.4	29.3	29.9	29.4	29.7
Ohio	606.6	613.2	618.9	618.6	622.2	621.7	623.3	628.7	620.6	618.4	620.9	620.2	621.6
Oklahoma	163.1	161.7	163.5	162.6	165.4	166.4	169.7	168.3	170.2	170.7	169.7	170.0	167.5
Oregon	173.5	175.0	174.6	174.9	174.8	174.8	175.0	175.4	176.2	177.5	178.3	178.8	180.7
Pennsylvania	663.2	666.1	663.9	663.9	676.2	677.3	681.3	680.5	670.8	674.8	670.6	673.1	676.9
Rhode Island	50.7	51.6	51.0	50.4	52.1	51.4	50.6	50.2	50.4	50.6	50.4	50.6	50.7
South Carolina	208.8	211.5	211.7	211.6	212.6	212.7	211.3	213.3	207.8	206.9	205.9	208.4	212.9
South Dakota	25.6	25.7	25.4	26.2	27.4	27.8	28.1	28.2	28.0	27.7	27.7	26.9	27.1
Tennessee	289.3	291.0	294.8	296.4	298.1	306.3	301.0	300.9	300.5	298.2	302.8	302.5	304.6
Texas	1,223.2	1,227.8	1,232.7	1,241.1	1,243.6	1,254.3	1,266.2	1,268.5	1,275.4	1,277.2	1,284.7	1,290.6	1,287.3
Utah	150.0	149.9	151.7	150.9	154.1	154.3	154.6	153.6	153.6	153.0	155.4	155.3	153.4
Vermont	22.0	21.8	21.7	21.7	21.6	21.9	21.6	22.0	22.1	22.2	22.3	22.1	22.3
Virginia	637.2	640.9	631.7	634.0	641.5	644.8	639.5	647.8	645.7	647.8	655.5	661.5	657.6
Washington	323.7	328.0	326.5	329.4	330.1	330.2	331.7	332.0	330.9	329.6	332.8	333.9	335.9
West Virginia	58.1	58.2	58.5	58.5	59.0	59.0	58.8	58.6	59.2	59.3	60.0	59.5	59.6
Wisconsin	247.0	248.7	254.5	252.1	255.2	253.7	250.8	252.6	256.0	255.6	257.4	255.0	257.3
Wyoming	16.9	16.9	16.5	16.4	16.8	16.9	17.5	17.3	17.2	16.6	16.9	16.6	16.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
	Education and health services												
Alabama	211.6	213.7	214.0	214.1	214.2	212.9	211.0	211.0	213.1	213.8	213.7	212.9	213.0
Alaska	39.8	40.4	40.3	40.3	39.9	39.9	39.7	40.6	40.0	41.7	42.1	42.9	41.9
Arizona	334.8	333.4	333.0	334.2	335.3	337.5	336.6	339.3	340.1	341.4	346.7	348.4	348.5
Arkansas	164.6	166.1	165.2	165.0	164.6	165.0	168.9	171.5	169.2	169.6	171.2	171.5	171.9
California	1,747.2	1,754.7	1,760.5	1,768.0	1,766.6	1,760.3	1,761.3	1,762.7	1,763.9	1,759.9	1,766.3	1,774.2	1,777.9
Colorado	259.6	257.2	258.6	259.1	260.1	261.0	262.3	264.2	264.8	263.8	268.2	268.4	269.2
Connecticut	303.9	307.5	308.5	309.3	306.0	306.8	308.8	308.5	311.3	308.8	308.2	310.7	310.3
Delaware	64.2	64.6	64.4	65.2	65.2	65.1	65.3	65.5	65.6	66.7	66.7	66.4	66.3
District of Columbia	102.4	105.6	107.1	106.6	105.6	104.4	104.4	104.2	104.0	106.5	107.6	106.0	108.6
Florida	1,070.0	1,072.5	1,077.2	1,083.5	1,086.9	1,084.0	1,085.0	1,095.2	1,083.9	1,095.4	1,096.9	1,100.5	1,104.5
Georgia	475.7	481.5	481.5	478.8	481.6	481.5	480.8	485.6	487.8	485.7	485.7	489.3	490.5
Hawaii	76.0	75.6	75.9	76.6	77.0	76.9	75.8	78.3	76.9	75.1	76.9	76.4	76.8
Idaho	82.3	83.6	83.7	83.5	84.6	85.0	84.0	85.1	84.1	84.6	86.2	86.1	87.4
Illinois	820.8	824.1	826.6	829.4	833.4	834.3	830.7	832.0	826.3	828.8	835.6	836.0	834.6
Indiana	414.0	409.8	412.7	412.4	410.8	413.2	411.7	416.1	419.0	417.1	419.2	418.5	421.2
Iowa	212.3	213.4	214.0	215.0	213.5	213.7	211.3	211.7	213.0	213.9	215.0	214.6	214.3
Kansas	181.7	180.7	180.3	180.5	180.8	180.1	180.3	179.0	179.3	179.4	181.5	182.3	181.2
Kentucky	249.0	247.3	248.1	250.3	250.8	250.9	251.0	250.4	248.9	249.8	250.8	251.7	251.1
Louisiana	270.5	272.9	272.1	272.3	274.5	273.5	276.3	279.8	279.1	278.4	279.8	280.1	279.2
Maine	119.3	119.4	118.3	118.2	119.0	118.9	118.5	118.7	117.9	118.8	119.7	119.7	120.0
Maryland	396.8	392.3	394.1	398.3	400.6	399.1	395.7	402.7	400.9	403.1	406.2	405.7	404.2
Massachusetts	654.9	657.1	661.4	661.5	663.7	667.3	665.7	667.3	668.2	661.1	666.9	667.6	666.9
Michigan	623.8	618.2	622.6	622.5	625.0	624.8	620.5	622.4	621.6	616.6	624.8	626.6	624.9
Minnesota	455.1	455.3	455.9	455.5	457.5	460.1	461.2	464.5	467.2	466.2	468.3	467.9	464.9
Mississippi	133.7	132.2	133.2	133.9	133.8	131.7	128.5	128.8	131.0	135.0	135.5	136.2	136.4
Missouri	406.1	403.0	407.5	406.9	406.6	405.1	401.2	402.7	405.5	406.8	407.7	408.4	408.6
Montana	61.7	61.3	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.0	61.3	61.5	61.7	61.6	61.7	62.0	62.8
Nebraska	136.4	136.6	136.6	137.4	137.7	137.8	137.0	137.7	137.1	138.5	139.6	139.8	139.3
Nevada	99.8	99.8	100.2	100.3	100.3	97.6	99.8	99.2	99.8	98.4	98.6	99.4	100.5
New Hampshire	107.0	107.1	107.4	107.4	107.6	108.2	108.8	108.0	108.0	109.2	109.6	109.5	109.7
New Jersey	603.4	605.2	606.0	605.2	604.9	601.2	600.0	600.3	601.5	597.7	601.0	603.4	601.6
New Mexico	119.4	118.2	119.6	119.7	119.9	120.4	122.4	124.4	123.8	124.4	124.7	125.1	128.0
New York	1,681.6	1,674.3	1,680.7	1,686.9	1,691.4	1,693.5	1,686.5	1,682.1	1,682.0	1,686.1	1,701.8	1,707.6	1,711.9
North Carolina	547.8	547.8	549.7	548.4	550.2	553.3	549.7	547.8	546.0	544.7	546.8	550.6	551.2
North Dakota	54.0	54.5	54.3	54.2	54.6	54.7	54.4	54.6	54.4	55.1	55.1	54.9	54.7
Ohio	829.5	825.3	830.1	829.4	831.4	826.4	829.5	831.7	831.2	835.9	838.7	840.5	839.2
Oklahoma	205.1	207.0	206.6	208.1	206.8	206.5	208.4	207.9	209.5	211.7	212.1	211.5	211.2
Oregon	224.4	225.0	224.8	223.6	223.5	223.7	223.5	221.6	222.3	222.0	225.6	226.8	226.6
Pennsylvania	1,125.4	1,130.2	1,123.1	1,130.4	1,131.0	1,131.7	1,128.0	1,132.0	1,131.0	1,133.8	1,142.9	1,144.4	1,146.4
Rhode Island	101.8	101.8	101.2	101.5	100.9	101.3	101.0	101.4	101.4	101.2	100.6	100.4	101.2
South Carolina	209.6	208.1	208.5	209.8	209.6	209.4	209.0	209.7	210.0	210.0	212.1	211.8	212.8
South Dakota	64.1	63.2	63.4	63.7	63.4	63.9	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.7	64.0	64.2	64.2
Tennessee	372.6	371.2	373.9	373.8	373.5	371.4	370.3	371.6	373.9	377.4	378.1	379.7	376.5
Texas	1,361.2	1,364.2	1,365.8	1,373.5	1,385.8	1,383.6	1,387.3	1,385.3	1,393.0	1,393.1	1,403.5	1,411.7	1,407.2
Utah	151.7	156.9	156.6	157.2	157.4	158.9	158.1	160.0	158.7	158.7	159.0	158.8	158.2
Vermont	60.7	60.9	61.0	60.5	61.0	59.8	60.6	60.6	60.5	60.5	61.3	61.7	61.2
Virginia	454.9	454.8	453.8	460.7	458.0	457.2	457.3	463.6	465.2	462.3	465.0	464.7	465.1
Washington	373.5	377.5	380.8	379.8	379.0	379.5	380.9	384.4	384.1	384.6	384.8	384.8	386.2
West Virginia	119.2	119.9	118.8	119.5	119.2	119.7	120.5	120.4	121.8	121.1	120.4	120.2	120.8
Wisconsin	417.3	417.9	417.4	417.7	419.1	419.5	421.1	422.1	423.7	423.4	425.8	422.5	426.0
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
	Leisure and hospitality												
Alabama	167.6	167.2	165.7	167.1	171.4	172.8	172.0	172.3	171.2	172.8	173.9	173.8	172.9
Alaska	32.8	32.6	31.8	31.8	32.4	31.8	31.5	32.4	32.3	29.3	30.2	30.4	32.9
Arizona	253.6	253.9	256.3	258.4	260.7	258.4	255.7	256.6	255.2	254.4	255.1	253.5	257.2
Arkansas	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.5	98.3	97.3	97.6	96.6	96.4	100.7	100.1	99.4
California	1,476.2	1,478.7	1,471.1	1,474.3	1,485.6	1,482.8	1,482.9	1,481.1	1,485.5	1,486.8	1,489.4	1,493.6	1,502.9
Colorado	258.6	260.8	257.9	258.1	257.1	255.7	259.4	262.0	259.8	260.9	260.4	262.1	264.8
Connecticut	135.0	138.8	139.5	140.5	142.9	139.3	138.8	139.7	138.9	138.8	140.0	139.7	137.7
Delaware	39.2	40.8	40.0	40.0	40.0	41.7	42.1	43.1	43.8	43.3	42.2	42.1	42.1
District of Columbia	58.1	59.6	56.9	57.1	57.8	57.3	57.8	58.6	58.7	59.6	59.4	59.5	59.2
Florida	894.8	884.6	892.2	884.7	893.1	893.6	905.5	913.3	911.0	910.3	927.0	927.0	928.7
Georgia	378.5	380.7	381.4	381.3	381.1	379.8	383.7	385.1	383.6	380.7	384.6	382.5	381.1
Hawaii	100.8	99.7	100.6	101.3	102.6	103.0	103.0	103.1	103.3	103.6	104.0	104.7	104.3
Idaho	59.5	59.4	59.7	59.8	59.2	58.6	58.7	59.4	59.2	59.0	59.4	58.9	59.5
Illinois	506.8	511.4	507.3	507.8	508.2	507.6	516.7	513.5	514.0	503.4	503.5	504.3	506.2
Indiana	272.8	271.4	273.0	272.8	280.7	280.3	279.2	279.9	279.5	276.8	277.0	277.7	270.9
Iowa	128.2	131.1	129.5	130.6	130.2	130.6	130.3	132.8	131.9	129.6	130.2	131.0	132.5
Kansas	112.2	112.7	111.9	110.8	113.2	113.4	113.6	113.6	113.0	111.7	111.6	111.1	110.5
Kentucky	168.8	167.0	168.1	166.9	166.5	167.8	168.0	166.5	167.4	170.1	173.1	172.3	170.8
Louisiana	196.4	194.9	198.4	198.9	197.7	197.4	199.0	197.9	196.9	197.5	197.1	199.2	198.3
Maine	59.9	61.8	62.8	62.2	59.2	59.5	60.8	62.5	61.8	59.1	60.2	59.4	59.9
Maryland	225.8	229.2	226.8	231.8	237.9	241.9	247.2	246.7	247.8	243.4	238.9	236.2	236.9
Massachusetts	293.0	293.3	292.0	293.1	292.0	297.4	302.2	309.5	310.1	298.2	300.0	299.8	298.2
Michigan	374.3	372.5	373.0	371.1	370.2	369.3	373.1	376.6	377.2	374.6	368.2	371.0	374.0
Minnesota	234.5	236.3	234.9	236.4	237.9	240.4	246.4	250.1	247.7	246.2	249.3	246.2	244.4
Mississippi	118.1	117.2	118.4	117.2	117.4	118.0	116.5	116.2	117.4	119.5	120.3	121.6	120.5
Missouri	273.2	270.3	269.9	272.7	279.4	279.7	276.0	276.9	278.5	278.3	275.0	277.6	276.0
Montana	56.2	56.3	55.9	56.3	55.6	54.0	53.9	56.8	56.6	55.7	54.2	54.9	56.8
Nebraska	79.8	79.9	79.8	79.9	83.0	81.1	81.7	82.4	83.2	81.9	81.2	82.4	81.0
Nevada	301.7	299.9	302.3	303.5	303.5	303.6	302.7	302.4	302.9	301.2	300.6	299.7	301.4
New Hampshire	63.7	65.6	67.4	64.5	61.9	63.2	63.3	63.4	63.6	63.5	64.6	64.2	66.2
New Jersey	336.5	337.3	336.4	338.2	339.1	337.2	340.6	340.2	339.3	339.1	337.6	334.5	332.4
New Mexico	86.6	87.7	87.4	87.3	85.3	86.5	86.0	86.8	85.9	85.4	86.2	85.4	85.6
New York	714.0	723.3	724.9	723.7	723.4	721.0	720.9	723.8	723.9	721.2	725.5	727.4	724.1
North Carolina	392.4	395.5	394.4	397.7	394.4	391.7	394.7	390.1	390.3	393.9	391.8	386.7	384.4
North Dakota	34.7	33.9	33.9	34.2	34.2	33.9	34.9	34.3	34.4	33.9	34.6	34.6	34.8
Ohio	475.3	478.1	477.8	476.9	479.6	480.8	481.3	481.7	481.3	481.4	483.1	479.2	481.1
Oklahoma	140.3	138.4	136.2	136.6	137.1	138.0	141.2	144.6	144.7	144.6	143.9	142.7	144.1
Oregon	161.7	162.0	162.9	163.6	163.7	163.7	164.8	165.8	163.7	166.5	165.0	163.2	164.2
Pennsylvania	490.6	494.0	492.0	495.7	502.2	506.5	506.4	511.2	509.5	507.2	509.2	502.5	501.9
Rhode Island	47.1	48.1	49.0	48.5	46.4	46.4	48.1	49.1	48.7	47.2	47.8	47.7	46.6
South Carolina	206.0	205.6	205.0	204.9	206.5	206.1	208.0	206.6	203.8	204.1	204.0	204.4	205.7
South Dakota	42.6	42.6	42.3	42.2	43.0	42.6	42.6	42.7	42.8	43.0	43.7	43.9	43.7
Tennessee	259.9	258.7	258.0	259.5	260.2	260.3	259.5	256.0	257.9	259.6	261.9	261.4	260.6
Texas	1,001.6	1,007.9	1,004.5	1,018.6	1,013.3	1,020.8	1,014.5	1,018.8	1,017.7	1,020.6	1,019.8	1,020.0	1,026.6
Utah	106.4	108.7	107.7	108.4	107.8	114.0	113.6	114.9	114.8	113.5	108.2	106.9	108.4
Vermont	33.2	34.4	34.4	33.7	30.7	30.1	31.2	31.3	32.1	31.0	31.2	31.1	31.9
Virginia	332.9	338.4	332.5	338.3	342.9	342.8	346.2	348.9	348.6	350.3	340.0	340.3	337.9
Washington	258.9	260.3	259.3	261.1	263.2	261.9	262.1	264.8	264.7	266.6	265.4	264.2	264.1
West Virginia	69.6	69.0	69.4	70.2	71.0	71.5	72.3	72.4	72.5	71.9	72.8	73.2	72.9
Wisconsin	247.6	250.2	252.5	251.5	251.6	248.9	249.2	253.2	253.2	248.4	250.3	249.6	249.6
Wyoming	32.0	32.1	32.2	31.7	31.6	32.2	32.6	32.7	32.9	32.5	31.3	31.0	31.5

See footnotes at end of table.

B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2010												2011
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Total private	33.3	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.5	33.4
Goods-producing	40.0	39.4	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.1
Mining and logging	44.3	43.5	44.2	44.7	45.3	44.7	44.7	45.5	44.6	44.6	44.7	45.2	46.2
Construction	37.8	37.1	37.7	38.8	38.1	38.3	38.2	38.6	39.0	38.9	38.7	38.6	37.6
Manufacturing	40.8	40.4	41.0	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.1	41.1	41.3	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.0
Overtime hours	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0
Durable goods	40.9	40.5	41.2	41.4	41.6	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.6	41.6	41.3
Overtime hours	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1
Wood products	39.2	38.1	39.2	39.7	39.6	38.8	38.2	38.5	39.4	39.2	39.4	39.5	39.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	41.4	39.4	41.3	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.7	42.2	42.0	41.8	41.4
Primary metals	42.9	42.8	43.1	43.9	44.3	43.7	43.6	43.5	43.8	44.0	44.3	44.9	44.4
Fabricated metal products	40.5	40.5	41.0	41.3	41.6	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.8	41.9	41.6
Machinery	41.2	40.9	41.6	41.8	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.5	42.5	42.6	42.8	42.9
Computer and electronic products	41.1	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.3	40.7	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.5	40.6	40.4
Electrical equipment and appliances	40.9	39.2	41.2	41.5	41.4	41.7	41.5	41.6	41.1	41.5	41.2	40.9	40.4
Transportation equipment	42.5	42.3	42.8	42.8	43.2	42.9	43.0	42.6	42.7	42.8	43.0	42.5	42.1
Motor vehicles and parts ²	42.9	42.8	43.0	43.1	43.5	43.5	43.5	43.3	43.5	43.5	44.1	43.2	42.7
Furniture and related products	37.9	37.6	38.5	38.6	38.7	38.2	38.3	38.2	38.4	38.4	39.7	39.4	39.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.8	38.6	38.7	38.8	39.3	38.7	38.7	38.2	38.4	38.3	38.6	38.8	38.9
Nondurable goods	40.8	40.2	40.7	40.9	41.2	40.5	40.7	40.9	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.4
Overtime hours	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
Food manufacturing	40.8	40.4	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.8	41.2	40.8	40.3	40.2	39.7
Beverages and tobacco products	35.5	35.0	35.8	35.5	38.9	36.5	38.1	39.1	38.7	40.5	37.5	37.7	37.5
Textile mills	40.6	39.7	41.4	42.6	42.3	41.2	41.3	41.7	41.6	40.4	40.1	40.2	37.9
Textile product mills	39.6	39.1	39.4	39.2	39.1	37.9	38.3	37.9	39.0	39.4	39.4	38.9	37.2
Apparel	36.6	36.0	36.2	36.4	36.1	36.3	36.0	36.7	36.5	37.2	37.2	37.8	37.8
Leather and allied products	38.1	37.8	38.3	38.6	38.6	38.9	39.4	39.7	39.9	39.5	40.4	40.9	41.9
Paper and paper products	42.9	42.1	42.7	42.8	43.2	42.6	42.9	42.9	43.0	43.0	42.7	43.0	42.8
Printing and related support activities	38.3	38.0	38.1	38.6	38.8	38.5	38.3	38.5	38.4	38.2	37.6	37.7	37.6
Petroleum and coal products	42.3	42.1	43.0	43.9	43.5	42.6	42.6	43.3	43.2	44.0	43.5	42.3	43.1
Chemicals	42.8	41.8	42.1	42.2	42.4	41.5	41.8	42.1	42.2	42.1	42.4	42.5	42.9
Plastics and rubber products	41.5	41.3	42.1	42.5	42.8	42.0	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.6	42.0	42.1	42.2
Private service-providing	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.0	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.2	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.5
Wholesale trade	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.9	38.0	37.8	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.2	38.1	38.2	38.4
Retail trade	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.1	30.4	30.3	30.1	30.2	30.3	30.5	30.4
Transportation and warehousing	36.5	36.3	36.7	37.1	36.9	37.2	37.3	37.3	37.2	37.4	37.6	37.5	37.3
Utilities	41.3	41.6	41.5	41.8	42.2	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.1	42.6	42.3	42.2	42.5
Information	36.6	36.4	36.5	36.4	36.5	36.5	36.2	36.4	36.1	36.3	36.4	36.1	36.2
Financial activities	36.2	36.0	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.3	36.2	36.4	36.3	36.3	36.2	36.3	36.4
Professional and business services	35.0	34.9	35.0	35.0	35.1	35.0	35.2	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.2	35.3	35.1
Education and health services	32.3	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.1	32.1	32.1
Leisure and hospitality	24.8	24.8	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.9	24.9	24.8	24.9	24.9	24.7	24.6
Other services	30.7	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.6	30.8	30.7

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2010 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesbmart10.pdf> for additional information.

B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2010												2011
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Total private	97.9	97.6	98.1	98.6	98.6	98.7	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.3
Goods-producing	78.1	76.5	77.9	79.2	79.1	78.7	78.8	79.2	79.6	79.5	79.2	79.2	78.6
Mining and logging	115.4	114.2	117.9	120.9	125.2	124.9	126.6	130.1	128.2	130.4	130.6	132.3	134.8
Construction	80.2	77.6	79.3	81.8	79.5	79.7	79.2	80.4	81.4	81.6	80.9	80.3	78.0
Manufacturing	75.3	74.5	75.7	76.3	77.1	76.2	76.6	76.3	76.6	76.3	76.4	76.5	76.5
Durable goods	73.5	72.7	74.1	74.9	75.5	75.2	75.8	75.3	75.5	75.4	75.9	76.0	76.2
Wood products	58.3	56.6	58.5	59.8	60.1	59.5	57.7	57.7	58.7	58.0	58.9	59.4	59.5
Nonmetallic mineral products	70.4	67.0	69.8	70.9	71.2	70.9	70.8	70.4	70.9	72.0	71.0	69.3	69.0
Primary metals	66.6	67.7	69.0	71.2	72.7	72.1	72.5	72.1	72.6	72.8	73.6	75.2	74.7
Fabricated metal products	79.4	79.4	80.8	82.3	83.4	83.5	84.3	84.5	84.8	84.1	85.5	86.6	87.4
Machinery	77.5	77.1	79.2	80.0	81.4	81.7	81.8	81.9	82.2	82.2	83.0	83.6	84.3
Computer and electronic products	87.9	87.8	88.0	87.6	88.2	87.2	87.8	88.1	87.6	87.2	87.0	87.5	87.3
Electrical equipment and appliances	72.1	69.5	72.7	73.7	73.7	74.3	74.2	74.6	73.9	74.7	74.0	73.8	72.9
Transportation equipment	71.5	70.4	71.4	71.6	72.4	71.9	73.6	71.6	71.7	72.0	72.1	71.0	71.7
Motor vehicles and parts ²	56.3	55.1	55.5	56.0	57.3	57.4	59.3	57.0	57.4	57.8	58.3	56.8	58.3
Furniture and related products	54.2	53.8	54.7	54.7	54.6	54.4	54.1	53.8	53.9	53.7	54.6	54.1	54.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	79.4	78.8	79.0	79.3	80.2	78.9	79.0	77.9	78.9	78.2	78.8	79.4	79.5
Nondurable goods	78.4	77.2	78.0	78.5	79.1	77.6	77.9	78.1	78.1	77.7	77.2	77.5	76.7
Food manufacturing	98.3	97.7	98.6	98.8	99.1	98.3	98.6	98.8	99.3	98.1	96.9	96.9	95.5
Beverages and tobacco products	82.3	81.9	83.0	82.5	89.8	82.0	82.9	84.6	85.4	91.1	82.5	85.0	82.6
Textile mills	38.4	38.7	40.1	41.5	41.4	40.4	40.9	40.6	40.4	39.2	39.2	39.9	37.4
Textile product mills	58.5	56.9	57.1	57.0	57.3	55.4	56.1	55.3	56.4	56.4	55.3	54.7	52.1
Apparel	44.2	43.0	42.6	42.8	42.0	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.2	42.4	42.1	43.0	43.2
Leather and allied products	55.8	56.6	56.1	54.4	56.0	57.2	57.7	59.7	60.0	59.9	62.3	61.5	62.7
Paper and paper products	73.9	72.7	73.7	74.1	74.8	73.5	73.6	73.3	73.6	73.7	73.5	74.1	73.9
Printing and related support activities	70.7	69.9	69.5	70.3	70.5	69.7	69.2	69.0	68.6	67.7	66.8	66.3	65.5
Petroleum and coal products	86.4	85.9	88.1	91.9	90.1	89.3	89.3	90.1	89.8	93.1	90.5	86.5	86.9
Chemicals	92.0	88.5	88.5	88.7	89.2	87.2	87.6	88.4	88.4	87.8	88.3	88.5	89.0
Plastics and rubber products	72.0	71.7	73.4	74.3	75.1	73.8	73.7	73.9	73.1	72.8	73.9	74.4	75.0
Private service-providing	103.6	103.3	103.8	104.0	104.1	104.1	104.5	104.6	104.8	104.9	105.1	105.2	105.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	95.7	95.7	96.1	96.5	96.8	96.5	97.1	97.0	96.8	97.2	97.5	97.9	97.6
Wholesale trade	97.5	97.4	97.6	97.8	98.0	97.5	97.9	98.1	98.3	98.4	98.2	98.5	99.2
Retail trade	93.8	93.9	94.4	94.6	94.8	94.5	95.5	95.2	94.6	95.1	95.3	96.0	95.8
Transportation and warehousing	99.0	98.4	99.7	100.8	100.3	101.3	102.0	101.7	101.4	101.9	102.9	103.2	102.0
Utilities	94.5	95.1	94.8	95.2	96.1	95.4	95.2	95.4	94.7	96.1	94.9	94.9	95.2
Information	91.2	90.7	90.1	90.5	90.6	90.4	89.8	90.3	89.4	89.8	90.2	89.4	89.7
Financial activities	102.8	102.1	102.1	102.4	102.6	102.3	101.8	102.3	101.9	101.7	101.3	101.4	101.3
Professional and business services	105.9	105.8	106.3	106.6	107.1	107.1	107.8	107.6	108.0	108.6	109.0	109.7	109.3
Education and health services	118.3	118.1	118.1	118.6	118.7	118.9	118.8	119.4	119.6	120.4	119.9	120.0	120.2
Leisure and hospitality	103.7	103.6	104.7	104.6	104.3	103.9	104.8	105.0	105.2	105.3	105.0	104.1	103.5
Other services	95.8	95.2	95.9	96.1	96.3	96.1	96.9	97.1	97.4	98.1	97.3	98.0	97.9

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by

the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production and nonsupervisory employment. Data have been revised to reflect March 2010 benchmark levels and updated seasonal adjustment factors. Seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 were subject to revision. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesbmart10.pdf> for additional information.

Table B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Other Helpful Links:

www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf

www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Total nonfarm		130,178	127,309	131,371	131,062	128,164	--	--	--	--	--
Total private		107,338	104,933	108,623	108,475	106,071	88,463	86,293	89,571	89,409	87,162
Goods-producing		17,721	17,206	17,992	17,723	17,296	12,719	12,290	12,992	12,722	12,341
Mining and logging		661	652	743	731	719	480	477	558	552	535
Logging	1133	49.1	47.9	49.1	47.0	46.7	42.3	40.8	41.7	40.0	--
Mining	21	612.2	604.4	694.0	684.4	672.5	437.3	436.2	516.3	512.4	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	155.4	156.5	161.5	160.5	160.7	81.6	87.7	89.8	93.3	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	195.9	188.8	209.7	201.9	194.7	157.0	151.0	168.1	161.2	--
Coal mining	2121	78.0	77.5	83.0	83.9	83.0	66.7	66.2	72.2	73.2	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	34.5	34.3	35.9	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	43.5	43.2	47.1	47.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining	2122	34.1	34.3	38.0	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	83.8	77.0	88.7	79.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	38.7	35.8	41.3	36.1	--	30.2	27.9	32.1	27.6	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	20.9	18.3	22.5	19.1	--	17.5	15.2	18.3	15.4	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	17.8	17.5	18.8	17.0	--	12.7	12.7	13.8	12.2	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	34.0	30.1	35.6	32.1	--	25.5	22.1	26.5	23.1	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	24.0	20.7	26.5	22.8	--	17.5	14.7	19.9	16.7	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	11.1	11.1	11.8	11.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for mining	213	260.9	259.1	322.8	322.0	317.1	198.7	197.5	258.4	257.9	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	184.8	182.2	224.4	225.0	--	137.3	135.2	174.5	175.4	--
Construction	23	5,566	5,197	5,645	5,391	5,065	4,180	3,860	4,311	4,057	3,763
Construction of buildings	236	1,262.2	1,187.3	1,242.0	1,215.5	1,147.1	860.4	799.8	856.3	829.8	--
Residential building	2361	597.3	556.5	570.6	558.2	524.3	410.0	377.9	396.8	383.5	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	312.9	288.6	285.2	276.3	--	213.5	196.6	199.3	189.6	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	22.5	21.7	21.0	20.7	--	16.4	15.6	14.4	13.7	--
New housing operative builders	236117	24.8	24.2	22.0	22.3	--	10.7	10.4	10.0	10.0	--
Residential remodelers	236118	237.1	222.0	242.4	238.9	--	169.4	155.3	173.1	170.2	--
Nonresidential building	2362	664.9	630.8	671.4	657.3	622.8	450.4	421.9	459.5	446.3	--
Industrial building	23621	152.0	144.2	161.1	154.5	--	113.3	105.3	119.5	113.6	--
Commercial building	23622	512.9	486.6	510.3	502.8	--	337.1	316.6	340.0	332.7	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	774.0	711.0	883.6	792.6	717.7	593.4	535.7	713.3	624.8	--
Utility system construction	2371	375.4	353.5	418.8	397.1	--	303.1	283.7	350.0	329.5	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	151.0	140.3	162.7	150.0	--	115.1	105.6	129.3	117.5	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	91.5	86.5	108.2	103.1	--	78.3	74.2	95.9	91.3	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	132.9	126.7	147.9	144.0	--	109.7	103.9	124.8	120.7	--
Land subdivision	2372	55.2	52.8	52.0	52.0	--	30.9	29.6	32.1	32.1	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	252.6	218.2	311.3	249.3	--	194.8	162.5	253.7	193.4	--
Other heavy construction	2379	90.8	86.5	101.5	94.2	--	64.6	59.9	77.5	69.8	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	3,529.3	3,298.2	3,519.0	3,382.7	3,199.7	2,725.8	2,524.9	2,741.0	2,602.1	--
Residential specialty trade contractors	part 238	1,493.6	1,400.4	1,469.4	1,412.8	1,343.9	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,035.7	1,897.8	2,049.6	1,969.9	1,855.8	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	707.4	641.8	713.4	659.6	--	561.2	506.0	579.1	524.6	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors	part 2381	322.6	297.2	322.2	298.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 2381	384.8	344.6	391.2	360.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	145.8	131.7	157.9	141.4	--	120.4	108.1	133.7	117.5	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	70.5	67.3	67.9	67.7	--	52.7	49.9	51.4	51.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Construction-Continued											
Framing contractors	23813	61.9	58.7	53.5	52.1	--	50.4	48.6	44.6	43.4	--
Masonry contractors	23814	137.6	120.3	136.0	119.7	--	116.6	101.1	117.7	101.7	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	55.1	51.6	45.1	44.6	--	36.4	34.2	29.9	29.1	--
Roofing contractors	23816	165.2	144.7	181.4	163.0	--	129.7	112.0	147.1	127.6	--
Siding contractors	23817	32.4	29.9	33.7	33.2	--	23.9	22.0	25.6	24.9	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	38.9	37.6	37.9	37.9	--	31.1	30.1	29.1	29.3	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	1,671.3	1,616.4	1,644.2	1,645.9	--	1,264.7	1,213.9	1,244.3	1,241.2	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	630.4	613.7	625.3	624.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1,040.9	1,002.7	1,018.9	1,021.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	747.1	715.4	731.6	735.2	--	580.4	551.0	570.1	570.9	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	804.6	783.9	798.8	796.9	--	594.8	576.4	590.0	586.0	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	119.6	117.1	113.8	113.8	--	89.5	86.5	84.2	84.3	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	651.3	600.3	631.6	602.9	--	510.1	467.0	499.8	471.9	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	344.5	316.4	314.4	306.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	306.8	283.9	317.2	296.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	207.1	200.2	201.6	197.7	--	171.8	165.7	167.7	163.9	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	161.3	141.1	161.4	148.6	--	130.0	112.5	134.4	121.0	--
Flooring contractors	23833	62.3	59.9	58.6	58.6	--	43.5	41.5	41.6	41.8	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	44.2	40.2	40.9	39.0	--	35.5	32.1	31.4	29.4	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	113.2	103.1	106.1	101.0	--	84.0	76.1	77.7	72.8	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	63.2	55.8	63.0	58.0	--	45.3	39.1	47.0	43.0	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	499.3	439.7	529.8	474.3	--	389.8	338.0	417.8	364.4	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	196.1	173.1	207.5	183.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	303.2	266.6	322.3	290.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	266.2	236.6	280.7	260.6	--	213.1	185.8	228.7	206.2	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	233.1	203.1	249.1	213.7	--	176.7	152.2	189.1	158.2	--
Manufacturing		11,494	11,357	11,604	11,601	11,512	8,059	7,953	8,123	8,113	8,043
Durable goods		7,019	6,943	7,143	7,147	7,134	4,791	4,734	4,880	4,879	4,862
Wood products	321	343.0	332.6	338.8	337.6	334.1	264.6	257.3	268.1	268.1	264.4
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	80.1	79.3	79.8	81.1	--	65.9	66.0	67.4	68.7	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	64.5	63.6	65.4	64.7	--	50.1	49.3	51.9	51.6	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	28.1	28.1	31.4	31.0	--	24.5	24.3	27.0	26.6	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	36.4	35.5	34.0	33.7	--	25.6	25.0	24.9	25.0	--
Other wood products	3219	198.4	189.7	193.6	191.8	--	148.6	142.0	148.8	147.8	--
Millwork	32191	95.5	92.1	91.4	90.1	--	71.1	68.6	69.3	68.4	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	47.1	45.2	45.3	44.8	--	33.1	31.9	33.3	33.0	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	48.4	46.9	46.1	45.3	--	38.0	36.7	36.0	35.4	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	48.6	48.1	51.8	51.9	--	38.2	38.0	42.0	42.5	--
All other wood products	32199	54.3	49.5	50.4	49.8	--	39.3	35.4	37.5	36.9	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	20.3	17.9	19.0	18.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	371.2	356.5	376.4	362.3	352.9	280.6	269.7	289.4	272.6	263.8
Clay products and refractories	3271	41.6	40.6	40.0	39.1	--	30.3	29.7	27.7	26.9	--
Glass and glass products	3272	80.0	78.6	81.9	81.2	--	64.0	62.0	65.0	64.3	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	26.3	26.1	26.1	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass	327213,5	53.7	52.5	55.8	55.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	168.9	158.3	175.5	164.2	--	128.1	120.1	136.6	123.7	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	83.9	77.6	90.8	82.0	--	63.3	58.9	71.4	62.4	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	85.0	80.7	84.7	82.2	--	64.8	61.2	65.2	61.3	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	80.7	79.0	79.0	77.8	--	58.2	57.9	60.1	57.7	--
Primary metals	331	347.0	347.2	367.5	369.3	369.4	261.2	260.4	279.7	283.0	281.9
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	83.3	82.8	85.2	85.5	--	65.4	64.9	66.0	66.5	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	48.8	49.5	53.3	53.6	--	35.7	36.6	38.8	39.7	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	53.3	52.5	55.8	56.5	--	40.4	39.0	43.2	43.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	56.8	57.0	58.9	58.9	--	39.5	39.5	42.1	42.5	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	25.8	25.9	26.2	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Foundries	3315	104.8	105.4	114.3	114.8	--	80.2	80.4	89.6	90.6	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	59.9	60.7	65.8	66.2	--	44.2	44.4	49.3	49.9	--
Iron foundries	331511	35.9	36.4	38.3	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	44.9	44.7	48.5	48.6	--	36.0	36.0	40.3	40.7	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1,263.3	1,250.8	1,311.9	1,315.9	1,318.0	921.6	909.6	959.8	963.8	967.1
Forging and stamping	3321	83.9	85.0	92.1	93.1	--	60.9	62.5	70.0	71.1	--
Metal stamping	332116	44.5	44.8	48.6	49.3	--	32.6	32.9	36.9	37.7	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	40.3	40.9	41.5	42.1	--	28.1	28.3	28.4	28.7	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	326.5	317.7	321.2	319.3	--	238.3	229.8	234.0	232.7	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	150.0	147.2	144.8	142.4	--	110.5	107.4	103.9	102.9	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	82.1	79.3	75.4	73.7	--	60.9	58.1	55.5	54.1	--
Prefabricated metal buildings, components, and plate work	332311,3	67.9	67.9	69.4	68.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	176.5	170.5	176.4	176.9	--	127.8	122.4	130.1	129.8	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	52.7	50.8	49.9	49.5	--	38.0	36.1	36.2	35.8	--
Sheet metal work	332322	90.4	86.8	94.3	94.6	--	66.5	63.9	72.8	72.4	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	33.4	32.9	32.2	32.8	--	23.3	22.4	21.1	21.6	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	84.7	84.0	88.1	88.8	--	68.0	66.5	68.1	69.5	--
Hardware	3325	23.3	23.0	23.1	23.1	--	16.8	16.5	16.1	16.0	--
Spring and wire products	3326	41.2	41.3	43.0	43.5	--	29.8	29.9	31.3	31.3	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	299.6	298.2	324.2	326.0	--	224.5	223.4	246.4	247.4	--
Machine shops	33271	232.4	230.8	250.6	251.8	--	174.7	173.1	190.9	191.5	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	67.2	67.4	73.6	74.2	--	49.8	50.3	55.5	55.9	--
Precision turned products	332721	32.8	32.5	36.9	37.3	--	25.9	26.1	30.2	30.5	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	34.4	34.9	36.7	36.9	--	23.9	24.2	25.3	25.4	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	119.6	118.6	126.0	126.5	--	91.3	90.5	97.3	97.4	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	62.8	62.6	69.2	69.5	--	47.1	46.8	53.5	53.9	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	56.8	56.0	56.8	57.0	--	44.2	43.7	43.8	43.5	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	244.2	242.1	252.7	253.5	--	163.9	162.2	168.2	169.7	--
Metal valves	33291	79.9	79.7	81.9	83.0	--	56.9	56.6	57.9	59.0	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	31.1	30.8	32.2	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other metal valves	332911,3,9	48.8	48.9	49.7	50.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	164.3	162.4	170.8	170.5	--	107.0	105.6	110.3	110.7	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	26.9	26.0	27.9	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	42.5	42.3	41.9	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	94.9	94.1	101.0	100.3	--	69.1	68.1	73.9	73.1	--
Machinery	333	980.4	971.7	1,010.6	1,011.7	1,016.5	604.8	597.1	622.9	625.4	626.3
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	199.4	198.6	216.0	214.4	--	117.6	117.2	129.8	129.1	--
Agricultural implements	33311	69.1	69.3	78.5	77.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	52.2	52.1	60.6	59.4	--	35.3	35.5	40.4	41.1	--
Construction machinery	33312	60.4	60.0	63.4	62.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	69.9	69.3	74.1	74.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	97.4	96.9	101.1	101.1	--	50.2	49.5	53.5	52.9	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	94.6	93.1	89.9	89.7	--	55.7	54.0	49.3	48.7	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	122.5	121.4	122.7	123.0	--	84.3	83.5	84.3	84.4	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	81.0	80.3	80.6	80.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	152.9	151.8	156.2	156.1	--	107.9	106.5	109.6	110.6	--
Industrial molds	333511	31.0	31.0	33.4	32.8	--	23.9	23.5	25.3	24.8	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	33.0	32.8	32.9	32.8	--	20.9	20.2	18.9	19.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	57.7	56.6	56.6	57.0	--	43.3	42.6	42.7	43.3	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	31.2	31.4	33.3	33.5	--	19.8	20.2	22.7	23.1	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	91.0	88.8	94.1	94.8	--	51.0	48.6	46.6	47.5	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	25.8	25.7	27.4	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	65.2	63.1	66.7	66.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	222.6	221.1	230.6	232.6	--	138.1	137.8	149.8	152.2	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	47.2	46.6	47.5	47.9	--	25.5	24.9	25.5	25.9	--
Material handling equipment	33392	60.6	59.2	62.8	64.3	--	40.0	39.4	44.5	45.8	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	114.8	115.3	120.3	120.4	--	72.6	73.5	79.8	80.5	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,099.9	1,093.1	1,108.3	1,113.8	1,113.8	634.7	631.4	637.0	639.5	638.7
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	160.4	159.9	166.0	166.4	166.3	114.9	114.1	98.1	97.6	--
Electronic computers	334111	89.6	89.5	92.0	93.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	20.8	20.9	22.9	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	50.0	49.5	51.1	50.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	117.1	116.7	119.2	119.5	120.5	60.5	60.3	65.0	65.1	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	27.0	26.3	27.8	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	66.8	66.7	67.6	67.7	--	36.5	36.2	38.4	38.2	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	20.9	20.2	19.8	19.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	364.7	362.1	373.2	376.3	376.6	219.5	218.8	225.9	227.1	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	37.6	37.2	37.9	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	178.4	178.7	184.7	185.5	--	97.7	98.4	95.0	93.9	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	49.4	49.0	49.8	50.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	99.3	97.2	100.8	102.2	--	66.0	64.9	67.6	68.7	--
Electronic instruments	3345	410.3	408.5	405.4	406.7	406.4	208.0	207.6	221.3	222.9	--
Electromedical apparatus	334510	59.5	58.6	60.1	60.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	149.7	148.7	144.8	144.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	55.5	55.5	55.8	56.1	--	32.0	31.9	33.4	33.7	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	41.5	40.9	39.7	40.4	--	16.0	15.9	16.5	17.0	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334512,4,6-9	104.1	104.8	105.0	105.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	26.5	25.7	24.7	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	355.2	353.8	365.8	368.3	368.4	249.0	248.9	254.3	255.7	253.8
Electric lighting equipment	3351	46.9	45.7	46.9	47.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliances	3352	57.1	57.4	61.5	60.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment	3353	135.9	135.7	137.0	138.5	--	92.1	92.2	91.9	93.0	--
Electric power and specialty transformers	335311	24.2	25.2	24.2	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	39.2	38.7	39.4	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	28.1	27.9	28.7	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	44.4	43.9	44.7	45.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	115.3	115.0	120.4	121.9	--	78.0	78.3	82.6	83.0	--
Batteries	33591	23.3	23.0	24.8	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	41.0	40.5	42.6	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33592,9	51.0	51.5	53.0	53.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,321.5	1,316.8	1,338.9	1,342.4	1,344.0	931.9	927.0	939.4	939.8	944.8
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	661.4	660.4	681.8	683.6	687.5	510.1	509.3	529.3	530.4	533.7
Motor vehicles	3361	148.0	151.7	150.2	151.7	--	115.6	120.2	119.8	120.2	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	124.7	127.6	128.1	129.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobiles	336111	89.4	92.4	92.4	91.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	35.3	35.2	35.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	23.3	24.1	22.1	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	103.8	101.9	108.6	107.5	--	77.8	76.1	82.2	80.8	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	49.6	47.9	46.7	44.6	--	36.4	35.0	34.3	32.0	--
Truck trailers	336212	20.3	20.3	24.1	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	33.9	33.7	37.8	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	409.6	406.8	423.0	424.4	--	316.7	313.0	327.3	329.4	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	46.6	46.6	50.4	51.1	--	38.8	38.1	41.9	42.1	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	51.1	51.5	51.8	52.5	--	40.4	40.8	40.8	41.4	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	11.1	11.1	10.8	10.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	40.0	40.4	41.0	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	26.3	26.0	26.4	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	22.7	23.1	24.9	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	53.0	53.0	54.6	54.0	--	42.7	42.9	43.5	43.0	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	41.7	40.3	41.4	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	56.4	55.2	56.6	57.0	--	43.9	42.6	43.2	43.5	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	111.8	111.1	116.9	117.0	--	81.7	81.3	87.3	88.7	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	478.9	480.1	476.8	478.7	--	283.3	283.0	273.9	274.0	--
Aircraft	336411	231.2	230.7	229.0	230.1	--	112.7	112.6	111.7	111.1	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	74.8	77.0	76.1	76.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	96.2	95.9	99.0	100.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	336414,5,9	76.7	76.5	72.7	72.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	126.9	125.2	125.5	125.1	--	98.8	98.4	95.5	95.6	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	98.9	98.3	96.5	95.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boat building	336612	28.0	26.9	29.0	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad rolling stock and other transportation equipment	3365,9	54.3	51.1	54.8	55.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	364.7	356.3	350.2	349.7	347.3	268.0	263.4	255.7	255.0	253.0
Household and institutional furniture	3371	229.9	224.7	217.8	216.1	--	170.2	167.4	162.0	160.7	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	103.6	99.2	96.6	95.6	--	73.5	70.9	68.9	68.2	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	126.3	125.5	121.2	120.5	--	96.7	96.5	93.1	92.5	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	51.5	52.6	50.5	50.8	--	41.8	43.1	41.6	41.9	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	39.5	38.4	39.3	38.8	--	29.6	28.8	30.6	30.2	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	35.3	34.5	31.4	30.9	--	25.3	24.6	20.9	20.4	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	98.4	95.3	96.7	97.7	--	68.8	67.3	66.0	66.6	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	33.8	31.9	31.9	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	20.7	20.2	21.6	22.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	43.9	43.2	43.2	42.8	--	33.6	33.4	32.7	32.0	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	36.4	36.3	35.7	35.9	--	29.0	28.7	27.7	27.7	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	572.6	564.5	574.6	576.1	570.0	374.1	368.8	373.7	375.6	368.3
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	303.0	300.8	302.8	303.6	--	199.1	196.5	191.0	192.4	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	114.8	114.2	115.1	115.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	97.7	97.3	99.9	99.7	--	61.9	61.4	59.7	59.2	--
Dental laboratories	339116	45.2	44.6	44.3	44.5	--	36.4	35.6	33.7	34.2	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	269.6	263.7	271.8	272.5	--	175.0	172.3	182.7	183.2	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	30.0	29.1	31.1	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	41.9	42.0	41.5	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Signs	33995	66.6	63.6	63.6	64.0	--	41.8	40.1	39.3	39.4	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	131.1	129.0	135.6	134.4	--	86.7	85.5	94.0	93.2	--
Nondurable goods		4,475	4,414	4,461	4,454	4,378	3,268	3,219	3,243	3,234	3,181
Food manufacturing	311	1,453.7	1,416.8	1,454.0	1,454.4	1,418.4	1,157.7	1,123.7	1,157.7	1,153.9	1,125.4
Animal food	3111	51.5	51.1	49.5	49.7	--	35.5	35.4	32.8	33.0	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	59.3	58.2	58.9	58.5	--	47.3	45.5	45.3	44.4	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	45.5	44.4	44.5	44.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	13.8	13.8	14.4	14.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	77.9	67.6	74.9	76.9	--	62.9	53.5	59.4	59.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	45.8	38.9	41.2	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	163.5	158.8	163.6	159.4	--	134.9	130.8	133.7	129.5	--
Frozen food	31141	84.8	82.9	87.6	87.4	--	69.4	68.5	72.8	72.9	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	28.2	27.0	28.9	28.9	--	23.4	23.1	24.7	24.6	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	56.6	55.9	58.7	58.5	--	46.0	45.4	48.1	48.3	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	78.7	75.9	76.0	72.0	--	65.5	62.3	60.9	56.6	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning	311421,2	69.1	66.3	66.3	62.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	3115	130.0	127.8	124.8	125.4	--	93.9	93.4	89.3	89.4	--
Fluid milk	311511	53.0	52.5	50.9	51.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	497.7	490.7	495.5	496.8	--	427.2	418.4	424.0	425.1	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	148.1	147.1	148.3	148.1	--	126.8	125.7	125.7	125.5	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	120.4	118.5	118.5	119.8	--	97.2	93.9	93.9	95.2	--
Poultry processing	311615	229.2	225.1	228.7	228.9	--	203.2	198.8	204.4	204.4	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	33.2	33.1	36.3	34.1	--	27.0	26.3	30.3	28.0	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	276.9	268.7	282.6	283.6	--	206.2	198.1	210.5	211.9	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	204.2	197.2	211.1	211.8	--	148.7	141.4	152.5	154.2	--
Retail bakeries	311811	64.7	61.0	67.6	67.7	--	50.0	45.4	52.1	51.8	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	139.5	136.2	143.5	144.1	--	98.7	96.0	100.4	102.4	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	72.7	71.5	71.5	71.8	--	57.5	56.7	58.0	57.7	--
Other food products	3119	163.7	160.8	167.9	170.0	--	122.8	122.3	132.4	133.2	--
Snack food	31191	48.3	46.1	50.1	50.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	115.4	114.7	117.8	119.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	180.0	176.4	184.5	184.1	176.0	108.2	105.5	103.6	105.2	100.1
Beverages	3121	162.3	159.3	167.3	167.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	93.5	93.1	91.5	91.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soft drinks	312111	74.5	74.2	72.5	72.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	68.8	66.2	75.8	75.4	--	38.5	36.3	39.2	40.1	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	17.7	17.1	17.2	17.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	121.0	117.8	119.5	119.7	118.4	97.5	93.8	96.7	97.6	96.6
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	28.9	28.5	29.1	28.9	--	25.6	25.1	25.8	25.6	--
Fabric mills	3132	53.7	53.3	52.1	52.4	--	42.5	41.7	42.0	42.5	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	27.9	27.9	25.1	25.0	--	22.7	22.7	21.2	21.3	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	38.4	36.0	38.3	38.4	--	29.4	27.0	28.9	29.5	--
Textile product mills	314	121.1	118.7	116.8	116.7	114.6	94.3	92.5	89.6	88.9	87.9
Textile furnishings mills	3141	59.0	58.2	56.7	56.6	--	46.5	45.8	43.9	43.6	--
Other textile product mills	3149	62.1	60.5	60.1	60.1	--	47.8	46.7	45.7	45.3	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	24.9	24.2	22.1	22.5	--	20.0	19.4	16.7	16.8	--
All other textile product mills	31499	37.2	36.3	38.0	37.6	--	27.8	27.3	29.0	28.5	--
Apparel	315	159.4	159.2	155.7	157.6	156.0	124.2	124.3	117.2	118.2	116.9
Cut and sew apparel	3152	126.2	126.5	123.1	125.6	--	101.0	101.3	93.5	95.4	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	48.0	48.6	45.2	47.4	--	37.7	38.5	32.5	34.4	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	29.6	29.1	28.3	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel	31523,9	48.6	48.8	49.6	49.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	33.2	32.7	32.6	32.0	--	23.2	23.0	23.7	22.8	--
Leather and allied products	316	27.5	27.4	28.9	28.5	27.7	22.4	21.9	23.5	22.5	22.3
Footwear	3162	13.6	13.5	12.9	12.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	322	397.4	395.7	396.9	397.9	395.8	304.8	302.9	304.5	304.6	304.7
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	113.5	112.6	111.6	112.3	--	89.1	88.7	88.3	88.4	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	83.2	82.9	82.2	82.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paperboard mills	32213	30.3	29.7	29.4	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Converted paper products	3222	283.9	283.1	285.3	285.6	--	215.7	214.2	216.2	216.2	--
Paperboard containers	32221	147.9	147.7	149.2	149.6	--	112.1	112.1	114.1	114.9	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	93.8	94.0	95.3	95.5	--	68.3	68.4	70.2	70.4	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	29.1	28.9	29.4	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	25.0	24.8	24.5	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	62.8	62.7	61.6	61.3	--	45.2	44.7	44.8	44.3	--
Stationery and other converted paper products	32223,9	73.2	72.7	74.5	74.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and related support activities	323	499.7	492.4	484.5	479.4	469.4	353.2	347.1	339.3	336.0	326.9
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	191.9	189.0	181.7	179.5	--	137.1	133.9	128.9	127.1	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	34.0	33.6	34.6	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	58.2	56.4	59.7	58.6	--	41.0	39.9	42.8	41.8	--
Quick printing	323114	49.6	48.7	46.6	46.3	--	39.3	38.6	31.7	32.4	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5-9	131.4	130.5	128.7	128.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for printing	32312	34.6	34.2	33.2	32.2	--	23.0	22.2	21.9	21.4	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	108.9	107.8	114.9	109.2	102.7	64.5	63.1	71.7	66.3	62.4
Petroleum refineries	32411	73.5	73.7	73.3	72.9	--	40.9	40.6	41.0	41.1	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	35.4	34.1	41.6	36.3	--	23.6	22.5	30.7	25.2	--
Chemicals	325	795.1	790.6	778.4	780.9	773.2	478.2	482.1	467.1	469.0	466.0
Basic chemicals	3251	143.3	141.4	143.6	144.3	--	94.9	92.7	90.5	90.9	--
Petrochemicals, industrial gases, synthetic dyes, and pigments	32511,2,3	56.5	56.0	55.9	56.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	40.8	39.6	41.0	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other organic chemicals	32519	46.0	45.8	46.7	46.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	88.6	88.5	90.1	90.7	--	57.4	57.5	58.1	58.0	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	52.2	51.9	52.5	53.0	--	32.4	32.1	32.0	32.2	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	36.4	36.5	35.2	35.3	--	25.4	26.0	23.8	24.2	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	283.5	281.8	273.5	273.9	--	162.2	163.8	159.0	158.9	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	216.2	214.9	207.8	207.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	67.3	66.9	65.7	66.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	56.1	54.7	56.1	56.0	--	32.0	31.2	32.6	32.3	--
Paints and coatings	32551	36.8	35.9	37.2	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	102.7	103.6	99.1	99.3	--	61.0	65.7	58.9	59.3	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	51.9	53.2	50.2	50.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	27.3	28.3	25.8	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toilet preparations	32562	50.8	50.4	48.9	48.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	84.5	84.1	80.8	81.4	--	45.3	45.2	44.2	45.4	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	610.7	611.0	626.4	625.7	625.4	462.8	461.6	472.5	472.2	471.9
Plastics products	3261	489.8	490.4	499.8	499.0	--	367.9	367.9	373.9	373.2	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	79.9	80.5	81.5	81.7	--	60.5	61.1	63.3	63.7	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	38.2	38.5	38.5	38.6	--	27.9	28.1	27.8	27.8	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	44.4	44.6	48.9	48.3	--	32.0	32.4	35.7	35.7	--
Foam products	32614,5	55.6	54.4	53.6	53.5	--	43.4	42.1	40.6	40.7	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	47.5	47.0	47.2	47.1	--	39.7	39.0	39.0	39.0	--
Other plastics products	32619	262.4	263.9	268.6	268.4	--	192.3	193.3	195.3	194.1	--
Rubber products	3262	120.9	120.6	126.6	126.7	--	94.9	93.7	98.6	99.0	--
Tires	32621	52.2	51.6	52.9	53.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other rubber products	32622,9	68.7	69.0	73.7	73.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service-providing		112,457	110,103	113,379	113,339	110,868	--	--	--	--	--
Private service-providing		89,617	87,727	90,631	90,752	88,775	75,744	74,003	76,579	76,687	74,821
Trade, transportation, and utilities		25,145	24,347	25,112	25,318	24,531	21,368	20,625	21,278	21,476	20,718
Wholesale trade	42	5,489.2	5,403.5	5,499.1	5,498.7	5,442.9	4,416.9	4,344.5	4,402.6	4,399.7	4,340.1
Durable goods	423	2,731.3	2,700.1	2,742.0	2,744.1	2,725.0	2,185.8	2,162.8	2,173.1	2,173.3	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	308.5	305.6	311.3	310.4	--	251.3	248.8	251.8	251.1	--
Motor vehicles	42311	113.9	111.7	112.8	112.6	--	89.0	87.3	85.4	86.1	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	148.1	148.2	151.5	150.8	--	123.4	123.4	127.4	126.1	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	94.3	92.2	92.9	92.9	--	75.6	73.9	73.8	73.6	--
Furniture	42321	38.5	37.8	37.7	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	55.8	54.4	55.2	55.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	195.7	188.3	192.7	190.7	--	154.1	146.8	150.0	148.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	27.3	25.8	29.5	29.1	--	22.8	21.7	24.8	24.7	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	95.4	91.8	95.5	92.2	--	74.8	72.2	75.2	72.3	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	483.9	475.8	498.0	497.3	--	393.7	383.2	401.7	400.2	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	318.9	314.1	326.7	325.7	--	257.8	251.3	261.5	259.9	--
Tire dealers	44132	165.0	161.7	171.3	171.6	--	135.9	131.9	140.2	140.3	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	462.9	441.8	450.7	456.8	438.9	385.8	366.9	376.1	383.6	--
Furniture stores	4421	221.0	216.5	216.0	217.5	--	182.3	178.8	177.8	178.9	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	241.9	225.3	234.7	239.3	--	203.5	188.1	198.3	204.7	--
Floor covering stores	44221	70.0	68.9	67.2	67.2	--	53.8	52.8	52.7	52.7	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	171.9	156.4	167.5	172.1	--	149.7	135.3	145.6	152.0	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	508.6	498.4	529.5	528.3	503.6	413.2	402.8	417.1	416.1	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	390.2	382.0	408.9	407.6	--	321.3	312.4	322.4	322.2	--
Household appliance stores	443111	59.1	58.5	58.1	59.0	--	48.2	47.4	47.2	48.1	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	331.1	323.5	350.8	348.6	--	273.1	265.0	275.2	274.1	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	118.4	116.4	120.6	120.7	--	91.9	90.4	94.7	93.9	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	1,104.6	1,080.6	1,088.1	1,082.3	1,063.7	910.7	886.7	891.6	885.3	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	989.0	975.4	970.0	966.9	--	816.4	801.8	796.5	792.6	--
Home centers	44411	597.9	595.3	594.4	591.5	--	502.8	499.1	497.4	494.3	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	35.0	33.7	33.3	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	143.3	139.3	142.6	143.7	--	116.5	113.2	115.9	116.9	--
Other building material dealers	44419	212.8	207.1	199.7	198.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	115.6	105.2	118.1	115.4	--	94.3	84.9	95.1	92.7	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	28.0	27.6	28.0	28.2	--	22.1	21.9	22.1	22.0	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	87.6	77.6	90.1	87.2	--	72.2	63.0	73.0	70.7	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,829.5	2,804.1	2,834.3	2,837.0	2,797.5	2,502.9	2,478.3	2,509.0	2,513.3	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,476.8	2,460.8	2,484.0	2,483.9	--	2,203.0	2,188.0	2,214.1	2,214.0	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	2,341.4	2,325.5	2,346.9	2,348.1	--	2,093.3	2,078.2	2,103.1	2,104.0	--
Convenience stores	44512	135.4	135.3	137.1	135.8	--	109.7	109.8	111.0	110.0	--
Specialty food stores	4452	215.2	207.8	211.8	212.6	--	186.7	178.7	182.2	184.1	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	61.7	57.8	59.3	60.4	--	53.3	49.2	51.0	52.5	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	38.6	36.0	38.6	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	114.9	114.0	113.9	113.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	137.5	135.5	138.5	140.5	--	113.2	111.6	112.7	115.2	--
Health and personal care stores	446	1,000.5	986.7	985.4	988.2	971.6	807.3	793.9	790.9	795.3	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	725.1	722.9	709.4	707.7	--	582.5	580.0	567.9	567.9	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	111.7	102.6	110.5	114.3	--	92.5	83.9	92.5	96.8	--
Optical goods stores	44613	63.0	63.0	65.1	65.5	--	53.0	53.2	54.5	54.7	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	100.7	98.2	100.4	100.7	--	79.3	76.8	76.0	75.9	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	42.1	40.9	43.6	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	58.6	57.3	56.8	56.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations	447	817.1	807.7	814.2	812.1	803.5	704.2	693.1	696.4	694.9	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	720.4	712.1	718.6	715.8	--	621.7	611.9	614.6	612.4	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	96.7	95.6	95.6	96.3	--	82.5	81.2	81.8	82.5	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,483.3	1,355.8	1,487.3	1,530.9	1,416.9	1,259.2	1,137.0	1,259.9	1,307.6	--
Clothing stores	4481	1,158.6	1,044.1	1,161.5	1,192.7	--	1,002.1	893.7	1,009.1	1,044.5	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	62.2	56.1	58.1	62.9	--	52.7	46.9	48.9	53.5	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	304.1	278.4	311.6	311.8	--	251.2	226.4	257.8	259.2	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	81.6	70.5	83.5	85.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	543.5	484.9	540.7	562.2	--	492.7	435.4	490.1	513.2	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	60.2	51.6	54.4	56.7	--	49.0	41.5	43.5	45.9	--
Other clothing stores	44819	107.0	102.6	113.2	113.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	184.9	176.7	192.0	200.6	--	144.8	135.9	145.2	153.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	139.8	135.0	133.8	137.6	--	112.3	107.4	105.6	109.9	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	653.5	615.1	635.1	658.7	616.1	545.9	511.1	534.5	557.9	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	494.1	459.0	498.9	515.4	--	413.5	381.4	422.2	438.3	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	247.0	233.6	245.4	253.7	--	211.3	198.3	208.9	216.1	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	169.6	150.5	178.4	186.8	--	138.3	118.8	144.6	154.5	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	46.2	44.4	45.4	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	31.3	30.5	29.7	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	159.4	156.1	136.2	143.3	--	132.4	129.7	112.3	119.6	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	134.2	132.7	115.8	122.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	25.2	23.4	20.4	20.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	3,149.4	2,945.4	3,112.9	3,184.1	2,973.5	2,925.4	2,734.4	2,924.8	2,994.9	--
Department stores	4521	1,627.2	1,487.4	1,591.2	1,653.8	1,509.7	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	644.8	561.0	604.1	651.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores	452112	982.4	926.4	987.1	1,002.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,522.2	1,458.0	1,521.7	1,530.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	1,160.8	1,121.1	1,157.8	1,156.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	361.4	336.9	363.9	373.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	788.2	752.9	771.3	773.1	739.4	662.4	630.3	643.4	645.2	--
Florists	4531	72.4	66.7	64.5	65.1	--	61.9	56.6	55.2	55.7	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	323.7	305.4	314.7	317.6	--	274.7	257.0	264.3	267.2	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	148.1	146.2	145.3	145.4	--	124.5	123.0	121.5	121.6	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	175.6	159.2	169.4	172.2	--	150.2	134.0	142.8	145.6	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	122.4	120.9	124.4	124.5	--	105.2	104.7	105.9	105.6	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	269.7	259.9	267.7	265.9	--	220.6	212.0	218.0	216.7	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	100.3	99.1	99.4	99.0	--	84.4	83.6	83.7	83.6	--
Art dealers	45392	16.4	15.9	16.5	16.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	14.3	14.2	14.0	13.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	138.7	130.7	137.8	137.1	--	110.7	103.9	108.6	107.7	--
Nonstore retailers	454	455.3	413.8	437.9	443.7	411.4	371.0	333.6	357.0	360.8	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	274.9	238.6	264.8	270.6	--	219.5	186.8	211.2	215.6	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	103.7	93.1	107.0	109.1	--	75.0	66.7	77.0	78.8	--
Mail-order houses	454113	171.2	145.5	157.8	161.5	--	144.5	120.1	134.2	136.8	--
Vending machine operators	4542	40.7	39.8	39.6	38.9	--	32.8	32.4	32.4	32.2	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	139.7	135.4	133.5	134.2	--	118.7	114.4	113.4	113.0	--
Fuel dealers	45431	85.3	84.4	81.9	83.3	--	72.6	72.0	70.0	71.4	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	43.1	42.5	41.0	42.6	--	35.9	35.5	34.3	35.8	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	42.2	41.9	40.9	40.7	--	36.7	36.5	35.7	35.6	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	54.4	51.0	51.6	50.9	--	46.1	42.4	43.4	41.6	--
Transportation and warehousing		4,242.7	4,103.6	4,275.3	4,339.0	4,184.0	3,693.6	3,564.6	3,684.6	3,737.5	3,588.9
Air transportation	481	459.1	459.6	465.4	466.0	464.7	403.1	402.4	389.0	389.3	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	416.3	417.8	423.0	422.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	42.8	41.8	42.4	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	210.8	209.6	219.8	218.8	218.0	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	62.2	60.7	63.6	65.0	63.1	51.4	49.9	49.3	50.4	--
Truck transportation	484	1,240.0	1,207.8	1,270.4	1,255.6	1,233.2	1,082.2	1,054.0	1,110.9	1,098.2	--
General freight trucking	4841	864.3	849.2	877.8	873.2	--	758.6	746.2	767.7	764.8	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	201.5	195.7	207.2	203.9	--	170.4	165.3	176.6	174.6	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	662.8	653.5	670.6	669.3	--	588.2	580.9	591.1	590.2	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	465.5	458.4	467.4	464.7	--	416.2	410.6	411.3	409.3	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	197.3	195.1	203.2	204.6	--	172.0	170.3	179.8	180.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Transportation and warehousing-Continued											
Specialized freight trucking	4842	375.7	358.6	392.6	382.4	--	323.6	307.8	343.2	333.4	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	81.3	76.7	82.4	81.3	--	71.6	67.3	71.0	69.8	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	185.1	173.4	198.2	189.1	--	157.8	147.4	176.0	166.9	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	109.3	108.5	112.0	112.0	--	94.2	93.1	96.2	96.7	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	434.5	430.9	462.9	462.3	454.1	389.8	386.8	417.5	417.5	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	66.6	64.7	71.6	70.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	32.4	31.8	32.5	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	34.2	32.9	39.1	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	196.5	197.0	216.2	217.8	--	182.2	183.2	202.4	204.6	--
Urban, interurban, rural, and charter bus transportation	4851,2,5	92.5	90.6	93.8	92.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	78.9	78.6	81.3	81.8	--	68.9	68.8	71.2	71.7	--
Pipeline transportation	486	43.1	43.4	42.2	42.3	42.6	32.8	33.4	31.4	31.5	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	23.8	19.9	23.7	22.1	19.6	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation	488	541.5	532.4	542.0	542.6	539.3	459.3	448.9	456.9	457.7	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	151.7	152.0	149.7	149.2	--	134.2	134.4	132.3	131.7	--
Airport operations	48811	61.7	61.7	60.2	61.4	--	55.1	54.8	54.4	55.3	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	91.0	85.7	88.9	87.5	--	81.0	75.7	80.1	78.6	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	40.4	39.7	39.6	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation, except marine cargo	48831,3,9	50.6	46.0	49.3	47.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	81.2	80.5	81.5	83.0	--	69.1	68.2	66.5	68.4	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	49.8	49.6	48.3	48.8	--	42.1	41.8	38.6	39.5	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	170.8	167.2	170.5	171.9	--	134.7	130.2	134.4	135.7	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	46.8	47.0	51.4	51.0	--	40.3	40.4	43.6	43.3	--
Couriers and messengers	492	594.7	519.7	542.5	623.5	522.1	520.9	451.5	462.1	531.0	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	546.9	473.7	495.6	575.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local messengers and delivery and private postal service	49111,221	47.8	46.0	46.9	48.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	633.0	619.6	642.8	640.8	627.3	553.3	541.5	560.7	557.5	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	532.6	523.1	541.9	540.2	--	470.8	462.5	476.4	474.0	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	48.1	45.9	48.7	48.5	--	41.7	39.9	43.3	42.9	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	52.3	50.6	52.2	52.1	--	40.8	39.1	41.0	40.6	--
Utilities	22	555.1	554.9	548.7	549.6	547.8	446.5	446.2	438.3	437.8	437.3
Power generation and supply	2211	400.1	398.7	394.6	395.3	--	318.4	317.7	312.9	312.7	--
Electric power generation	22111	187.1	180.8	167.8	168.2	--	142.3	137.2	126.7	126.7	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	15.0	12.3	6.9	6.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	111.1	107.7	100.3	100.2	--	86.3	83.8	77.7	77.3	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation	221113,9	61.0	60.8	60.6	61.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	213.0	217.9	226.8	227.1	--	176.1	180.5	186.2	186.0	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	24.7	24.5	24.0	24.0	--	19.8	19.6	19.0	19.0	--
Electric power distribution	221122	188.3	193.4	202.8	203.1	--	156.3	160.9	167.2	167.0	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	108.3	109.2	107.5	107.6	--	90.9	91.0	88.7	88.5	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	46.7	47.0	46.6	46.7	--	37.2	37.5	36.7	36.6	--
Information	51	2,755	2,710	2,709	2,708	2,679	2,195	2,162	2,177	2,179	2,157
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	774.6	766.4	760.5	759.9	753.2	610.8	602.9	602.0	601.6	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	519.0	511.3	497.6	496.2	--	402.3	395.6	389.7	387.7	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	265.1	260.9	250.7	250.1	--	212.3	208.7	200.9	200.8	--
Periodical publishers	51112	118.4	119.6	115.1	114.8	--	86.4	86.4	86.6	84.6	--
Book publishers	51113	76.2	73.1	74.3	74.2	--	59.2	57.6	59.3	59.4	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	37.0	36.0	35.9	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Information-Continued											
Other publishers	51119	22.3	21.7	21.6	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	255.6	255.1	262.9	263.7	--	208.5	207.3	212.3	213.9	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	362.0	343.3	374.0	373.7	365.4	257.7	247.4	281.5	283.4	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	185.4	170.6	218.0	213.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	129.0	128.1	121.1	124.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	295.2	292.6	298.8	296.8	295.5	230.2	228.9	233.7	231.8	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	211.0	209.1	214.6	213.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	95.0	92.4	93.6	93.3	--	72.8	71.3	72.7	73.1	--
Television broadcasting	51512	116.0	116.7	121.0	120.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	84.2	83.5	84.2	83.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	938.3	929.1	889.8	888.6	878.9	785.3	776.1	748.0	747.9	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	618.9	614.7	592.6	590.1	--	517.9	513.1	493.7	493.3	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	179.0	175.2	170.6	172.2	--	149.9	146.3	146.5	147.3	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	140.4	139.2	126.6	126.3	--	117.5	116.7	107.8	107.3	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	97.7	96.3	90.0	89.5	--	82.5	81.3	76.5	75.8	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	246.9	241.9	240.8	242.5	237.6	203.2	199.9	197.5	199.5	--
Other information services	519	137.6	137.0	145.4	146.7	147.9	107.5	106.9	114.3	114.7	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	51913	86.5	86.2	95.7	97.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other information services	51911,2,9	51.1	50.8	49.7	49.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities²		7,693	7,621	7,610	7,626	7,562	5,965	5,901	5,844	5,847	5,775
Finance and insurance	52	5,733.3	5,702.2	5,687.4	5,694.9	5,672.9	--	--	--	--	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	20.6	20.6	21.0	21.2	21.0	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,555.3	2,545.7	2,551.0	2,555.1	2,547.4	1,893.6	1,882.6	1,879.1	1,881.9	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,736.6	1,732.2	1,740.0	1,744.6	1,744.1	1,259.0	1,252.2	1,251.7	1,256.7	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,307.8	1,306.8	1,312.9	1,317.3	1,316.3	935.2	931.5	932.7	937.5	--
Savings institutions	52212	185.6	182.9	184.0	184.3	--	132.2	130.0	129.7	130.0	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	243.2	242.5	243.1	243.0	--	191.6	190.7	189.3	189.2	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	558.8	558.2	556.6	556.9	--	430.8	430.6	430.1	429.4	--
Credit card issuing	52221	98.7	99.1	99.8	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing	52222	87.0	85.8	80.0	80.0	--	65.8	65.3	60.0	58.6	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	373.1	373.3	376.8	376.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending	522291	94.0	93.5	95.1	93.2	--	74.9	74.3	74.7	72.3	--
Real estate credit	522292	197.7	197.8	197.9	199.1	--	157.7	157.6	160.1	161.8	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	81.4	82.0	83.8	84.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	259.9	255.3	254.4	253.6	--	203.8	199.8	197.3	195.8	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	63.7	60.7	63.3	61.5	--	53.0	50.5	52.3	50.5	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	106.5	106.4	104.1	105.2	--	79.4	79.8	78.4	78.5	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	89.7	88.2	87.0	86.9	--	71.4	69.5	66.6	66.8	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	803.4	797.0	801.8	803.6	802.8	601.8	601.8	599.8	599.2	--
Securities brokerage	52312	283.0	280.7	279.5	279.8	--	213.5	214.0	215.1	213.8	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	468.5	467.2	469.9	470.2	--	364.8	367.7	367.2	364.7	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	334.9	329.8	331.9	333.4	--	237.0	234.1	232.6	234.5	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	26.8	24.3	24.4	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	132.6	132.4	132.2	132.5	--	93.5	93.8	92.2	92.8	--
Investment advice	52393	133.1	131.7	132.4	134.5	--	100.5	99.8	98.4	100.5	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	42.4	41.4	42.9	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,265.7	2,251.3	2,226.7	2,228.5	2,214.9	1,834.9	1,822.3	1,787.8	1,787.6	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,381.7	1,377.9	1,355.7	1,355.5	--	1,130.1	1,126.1	1,094.4	1,091.3	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	813.8	812.9	798.9	798.3	--	659.6	658.0	637.5	635.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	373.6	373.0	374.7	375.1	--	299.6	298.4	293.8	293.9	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	440.2	439.9	424.2	423.2	--	360.0	359.6	343.7	341.7	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	540.9	538.5	529.3	528.9	--	453.0	451.1	439.4	438.1	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	472.0	468.4	461.6	462.3	--	395.7	392.9	384.9	385.1	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	68.9	70.1	67.7	66.6	--	57.3	58.2	54.5	53.0	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	27.0	26.5	27.5	28.3	--	17.5	17.0	17.5	17.6	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	884.0	873.4	871.0	873.0	--	704.8	696.2	693.4	696.3	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	647.9	639.7	640.7	641.7	--	513.5	506.3	506.6	508.5	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	236.1	233.7	230.3	231.3	--	191.3	189.9	186.8	187.8	--
Claims adjusting	524291	50.7	49.1	48.3	49.5	--	44.6	43.3	42.9	43.8	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	131.2	130.8	128.6	128.6	--	109.0	109.8	107.3	107.0	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	54.2	53.8	53.4	53.2	--	37.7	36.8	36.6	37.0	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	88.3	87.6	86.9	86.5	86.8	62.7	62.1	58.2	57.6	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	48.9	49.0	48.1	47.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	39.4	38.6	38.8	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,959.2	1,918.4	1,922.6	1,931.1	1,889.2	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	1,416.8	1,385.5	1,385.9	1,395.7	1,365.0	1,115.2	1,082.8	1,074.1	1,080.0	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	580.2	566.5	557.7	561.8	--	474.8	459.9	448.9	450.5	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	353.4	347.7	345.1	345.9	--	295.7	288.7	281.4	280.1	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	144.4	136.9	131.2	133.7	--	115.2	108.7	103.7	106.0	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	43.7	43.2	43.3	42.9	--	37.0	36.2	36.0	35.7	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	38.7	38.7	38.1	39.3	--	26.9	26.3	27.8	28.7	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	299.2	287.8	275.8	277.5	--	228.8	218.6	202.0	203.5	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	537.4	531.2	552.4	556.4	--	411.6	404.3	423.2	426.0	--
Real estate property managers	53131	465.5	460.9	478.2	481.3	--	357.8	351.9	366.0	368.1	--
Residential property managers	531311	333.7	331.8	341.4	344.1	--	264.8	260.5	266.1	267.5	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	131.8	129.1	136.8	137.2	--	93.0	91.4	99.9	100.6	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	35.1	34.6	36.1	36.8	--	25.4	24.4	27.6	28.2	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	36.8	35.7	38.1	38.3	--	28.4	28.0	29.6	29.7	--
Rental and leasing services	532	516.0	507.4	511.5	510.0	498.9	419.3	413.5	411.7	406.5	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	162.5	161.3	164.7	165.9	--	130.1	129.3	132.3	131.9	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	109.0	108.1	112.7	114.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing	53212	53.5	53.2	52.0	51.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	203.5	199.4	188.5	189.2	--	165.8	162.7	154.6	154.1	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	77.7	75.3	64.6	64.5	--	64.2	63.2	53.8	53.7	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	125.8	124.1	123.9	124.7	--	101.6	99.5	100.8	100.4	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	38.3	38.4	37.9	38.6	--	31.9	31.8	31.3	32.1	--
General rental centers	5323	39.7	37.9	39.1	38.6	--	31.0	29.7	29.6	29.6	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	110.3	108.8	119.2	116.3	--	92.4	91.8	95.2	90.9	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	58.1	57.7	63.2	62.0	--	49.4	49.7	51.7	49.8	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	52.2	51.1	56.0	54.3	--	43.0	42.1	43.5	41.1	--
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	533	26.4	25.5	25.2	25.4	25.3	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		16,568	16,218	17,012	17,032	16,594	13,526	13,217	13,963	13,988	13,591
Professional and technical services	54	7,471.5	7,456.5	7,457.0	7,518.0	7,506.7	5,914.8	5,916.2	5,894.8	5,952.9	--
Legal services	5411	1,113.4	1,102.5	1,116.4	1,118.5	1,106.2	865.1	860.7	867.7	869.4	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,044.1	1,034.3	1,048.2	1,049.1	--	809.1	805.2	812.4	813.2	--
Other legal services	54119	69.3	68.2	68.2	69.4	--	56.0	55.5	55.3	56.2	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	49.3	48.5	46.5	47.6	--	40.2	39.9	38.1	38.6	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	910.4	1,008.3	850.3	893.8	971.6	720.7	812.8	658.4	695.6	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	407.5	401.6	391.5	393.6	--	304.5	302.5	288.7	290.6	--
Tax preparation services	541213	122.1	237.0	82.2	126.4	--	103.2	207.5	62.5	99.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Payroll services	541214	144.0	133.4	151.8	148.2	--	120.9	111.5	129.5	126.5	--
Other accounting services	541219	236.8	236.3	224.8	225.6	--	192.1	191.3	177.7	179.4	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,292.0	1,266.4	1,281.4	1,279.4	1,256.7	1,008.3	988.3	1,008.6	1,008.2	--
Architectural services	54131	164.0	160.3	153.5	153.2	--	123.8	121.3	117.4	116.7	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	29.4	27.2	29.0	27.3	--	23.2	21.1	22.0	20.6	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	879.3	862.3	873.0	873.4	--	703.0	689.6	704.0	705.1	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	75.6	73.9	75.9	76.0	--	61.0	59.7	61.0	60.8	--
Testing laboratories	54138	143.7	142.7	150.0	149.5	--	97.3	96.6	104.2	105.0	--
Specialized design services	5414	116.2	111.3	108.9	108.7	--	91.5	87.0	86.8	86.1	--
Interior design services	54141	32.0	28.6	26.0	25.9	--	24.7	21.7	21.4	21.3	--
Graphic design services	54143	61.1	59.4	61.3	61.6	--	46.5	45.1	47.5	47.3	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1,426.5	1,421.6	1,469.6	1,471.0	1,468.9	1,169.9	1,164.1	1,198.1	1,200.1	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	613.0	614.4	644.0	646.7	--	499.1	499.9	517.8	521.0	--
Computer systems design services	541512	655.7	649.9	665.0	662.5	--	538.9	532.3	548.8	546.8	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	52.6	52.8	50.8	51.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	105.2	104.5	109.8	110.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	1,010.8	979.2	1,012.8	1,021.7	999.8	794.9	767.5	784.8	797.6	--
Management consulting services	54161	779.6	757.2	791.9	799.0	--	617.4	597.9	613.5	622.6	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	376.1	362.8	379.8	384.4	--	296.2	286.8	295.1	300.8	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	68.7	67.4	73.9	72.8	--	56.4	54.7	57.9	57.5	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	153.1	150.2	157.0	159.3	--	123.5	119.9	122.5	124.2	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	93.4	92.3	94.6	94.5	--	72.9	72.4	72.5	73.2	--
Other management consulting services	541618	88.3	84.5	86.6	88.0	--	68.4	64.1	65.5	66.9	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	74.3	73.5	78.3	77.3	--	59.1	58.4	61.5	60.6	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	156.9	148.5	142.6	145.4	--	118.4	111.2	109.8	114.4	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	615.8	609.6	620.9	621.2	--	470.1	466.0	484.2	483.5	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	556.5	554.6	562.3	562.9	--	427.4	426.7	440.3	440.1	--
Biotechnology research	541711	138.0	137.6	134.9	135.7	--	104.6	104.3	103.0	103.6	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	418.5	417.0	427.4	427.2	--	322.8	322.4	337.3	336.5	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	59.3	55.0	58.6	58.3	--	42.7	39.3	43.9	43.4	--
Advertising and related services	5418	411.2	402.1	410.9	416.7	--	323.4	315.6	320.9	326.6	--
Advertising agencies	54181	164.4	160.6	170.5	172.3	--	126.2	122.6	131.0	133.4	--
Public relations agencies	54182	48.0	47.3	48.1	48.5	--	34.8	34.4	34.9	34.6	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	37.3	36.1	36.2	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Display advertising	54185	30.3	30.5	32.5	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	51.8	52.1	50.1	49.9	--	41.4	41.7	39.2	39.1	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	79.4	75.5	73.5	77.2	--	68.5	65.1	64.6	68.4	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	575.2	555.5	585.8	587.0	--	470.9	454.2	485.3	485.8	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	96.0	95.3	100.0	99.2	--	74.9	74.7	81.4	81.5	--
Photographic services	54192	76.5	62.4	82.3	84.2	--	63.9	51.4	70.1	71.6	--
Veterinary services	54194	293.6	291.0	293.3	291.7	--	244.0	242.2	244.3	242.4	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	109.1	106.8	110.2	111.9	--	88.1	85.9	89.5	90.3	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,854.6	1,842.3	1,871.1	1,877.4	1,864.4	1,192.6	1,186.2	1,224.0	1,226.3	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	84.9	82.0	81.4	80.2	--	57.5	54.5	53.0	52.0	--
Managing offices	551114	1,769.7	1,760.3	1,789.7	1,797.2	--	1,135.1	1,131.7	1,171.0	1,174.3	--
Administrative and waste services	56	7,241.4	6,919.2	7,684.0	7,636.9	7,222.9	6,418.8	6,114.8	6,844.4	6,808.5	--
Administrative and support services	561	6,892.2	6,575.0	7,323.3	7,279.2	6,871.7	6,121.6	5,823.0	6,543.4	6,512.6	--
Office administrative services	5611	404.6	400.1	419.3	422.3	--	305.9	300.5	311.6	313.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Facilities support services	5612	134.8	133.7	135.1	134.3	--	115.8	114.7	115.7	114.9	--
Employment services	5613	2,619.4	2,435.2	2,939.6	2,975.8	2,688.3	2,463.0	2,289.6	2,783.8	2,824.2	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	229.9	219.1	246.4	247.3	--	206.6	195.2	219.8	220.2	--
Employment placement agencies	561311	202.4	192.3	219.2	220.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Executive search services	561312	27.5	26.8	27.2	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	1,971.2	1,834.7	2,278.2	2,312.7	2,059.1	1,878.4	1,750.3	2,185.6	2,225.4	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	418.3	381.4	415.0	415.8	--	378.0	344.1	378.4	378.6	--
Business support services	5614	834.4	811.0	824.9	825.1	809.2	721.6	699.1	721.6	722.0	--
Document preparation services	56141	40.8	41.1	45.0	44.9	--	37.4	37.6	39.7	39.4	--
Telephone call centers	56142	442.7	428.6	434.1	433.3	--	393.9	380.5	392.5	391.0	--
Telephone answering services	561421	40.5	38.0	39.7	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	402.2	390.6	394.4	392.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	85.6	83.8	84.7	84.7	--	71.5	69.8	71.2	72.0	--
Collection agencies	56144	155.0	152.1	151.0	151.0	--	133.5	129.8	128.6	128.5	--
Credit bureaus	56145	20.2	18.9	20.0	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	90.1	86.5	90.1	91.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	185.9	184.4	187.6	187.4	--	145.5	144.9	147.7	147.3	--
Travel agencies	56151	83.6	84.0	83.1	83.4	--	64.2	64.9	64.1	64.4	--
Tour operators	56152	23.2	22.4	22.0	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	79.1	78.0	82.5	81.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	784.1	772.2	790.8	786.0	--	706.3	694.5	714.0	711.2	--
Security and armored car services	56161	669.2	657.6	673.6	668.5	--	619.8	608.6	624.5	621.6	--
Investigation services	561611	38.4	37.5	40.5	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	630.8	620.1	633.1	629.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	114.9	114.6	117.2	117.5	--	86.5	85.9	89.5	89.6	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,665.8	1,571.2	1,764.3	1,689.0	1,601.3	1,442.7	1,353.9	1,530.5	1,462.7	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	92.0	90.4	93.6	92.0	--	70.8	69.2	73.3	71.9	--
Janitorial services	56172	913.6	902.9	935.8	934.8	--	823.5	811.6	844.2	846.0	--
Landscaping services	56173	548.7	472.0	618.6	547.9	--	456.3	385.9	517.5	450.9	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	42.5	39.6	43.0	41.1	--	34.6	31.8	34.3	32.5	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	69.0	66.3	73.3	73.2	--	57.5	55.4	61.2	61.4	--
Other support services	5619	263.2	267.2	261.7	259.3	--	220.8	225.8	218.5	217.1	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	51.1	50.1	50.5	51.4	--	43.3	43.0	42.5	43.6	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	43.6	42.2	37.4	33.1	--	34.2	32.7	29.9	26.4	--
All other support services	56199	168.5	174.9	173.8	174.8	--	143.3	150.1	146.1	147.1	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	349.2	344.2	360.7	357.7	351.2	297.2	291.8	301.0	295.9	--
Waste collection	5621	137.4	136.5	145.5	143.7	--	122.5	121.9	128.6	126.9	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	94.6	93.7	95.6	95.3	--	79.5	78.3	75.5	73.6	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	36.6	36.6	36.8	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	58.0	57.1	58.8	58.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	117.2	114.0	119.6	118.7	--	95.2	91.6	96.9	95.4	--
Remediation services	56291	71.6	70.1	72.7	71.5	--	56.8	55.0	58.2	56.6	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	45.6	43.9	46.9	47.2	--	38.4	36.6	38.7	38.8	--
Education and health services		19,526	19,266	19,974	19,923	19,646	17,122	16,886	17,522	17,481	17,246
Educational services	61	3,227.5	3,038.3	3,364.8	3,290.9	3,088.8	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	864.8	855.8	876.7	875.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges	6112	94.0	92.3	112.1	110.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6113	1,670.4	1,502.9	1,763.8	1,696.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training	6114	78.2	77.1	76.1	76.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training	61141,2	31.7	30.6	33.6	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management training	61143	46.5	46.5	42.5	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	123.5	120.2	131.7	133.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	300.1	297.6	294.9	295.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Fine arts schools	61161	73.0	72.4	73.4	70.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	69.5	69.2	70.4	69.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	157.6	156.0	151.1	156.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	96.5	92.4	109.5	101.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	16,298.6	16,227.7	16,609.2	16,631.8	16,557.5	14,358.2	14,284.4	14,641.4	14,663.5	--
Health care	621,2,3	13,692.8	13,637.9	13,926.1	13,949.7	13,896.4	12,091.2	12,032.4	12,309.6	12,328.9	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	5,904.9	5,880.2	6,056.0	6,063.8	6,037.7	5,044.0	5,024.9	5,171.6	5,178.3	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2,316.7	2,305.1	2,330.7	2,341.6	2,328.6	1,918.0	1,912.1	1,925.4	1,933.4	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	2,271.3	2,260.1	2,288.7	2,300.4	--	1,883.9	1,878.1	1,893.0	1,901.7	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	45.4	45.0	42.0	41.2	--	34.1	34.0	32.4	31.7	--
Offices of dentists	6212	815.4	814.8	837.3	836.3	--	705.8	705.2	721.7	721.4	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	658.5	653.4	691.8	687.1	--	548.2	541.6	572.2	566.4	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	116.6	115.4	121.5	119.5	--	91.6	89.7	93.4	91.9	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	108.5	106.5	110.7	110.4	--	88.3	86.3	90.8	90.8	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	60.7	60.0	61.6	61.9	--	49.7	49.2	50.3	49.7	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	270.7	271.8	292.4	288.5	--	231.4	232.1	248.2	243.9	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	102.0	99.7	105.6	106.8	--	87.2	84.3	89.5	90.1	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	35.3	34.2	35.7	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners	621399	66.7	65.5	69.9	70.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	582.1	582.4	608.1	613.6	613.0	495.4	495.3	518.6	524.6	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	172.7	172.7	177.2	176.3	--	144.8	145.0	149.2	149.0	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	409.4	409.7	430.9	437.3	--	350.6	350.3	369.4	375.6	--
HMO medical centers	621491	103.8	105.4	113.6	114.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	92.5	91.4	96.8	99.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	92.3	92.6	97.2	99.0	--	79.4	79.1	84.3	86.1	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	120.8	120.3	123.3	124.5	--	97.7	97.8	100.6	102.0	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	223.7	223.5	227.0	227.6	--	194.1	194.7	196.3	198.0	--
Medical laboratories	621511	154.9	156.0	159.5	159.8	--	135.4	136.6	138.0	139.3	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	68.8	67.5	67.5	67.8	--	58.7	58.1	58.3	58.7	--
Home health care services	6216	1,061.0	1,054.1	1,104.8	1,103.2	1,100.7	960.0	953.3	1,009.4	1,008.5	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	247.5	246.9	256.3	254.4	--	222.5	222.7	228.0	226.0	--
Ambulance services	62191	147.5	147.3	157.9	157.2	--	137.1	136.6	143.9	143.3	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	100.0	99.6	98.4	97.2	--	85.4	86.1	84.1	82.7	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	70.7	70.6	64.1	64.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	621999	29.3	29.0	34.3	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4,677.8	4,670.6	4,709.2	4,715.8	4,705.1	4,282.8	4,264.0	4,321.1	4,326.2	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4,372.0	4,363.8	4,394.2	4,401.4	--	4,008.2	3,993.3	4,040.5	4,044.7	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	105.5	105.1	106.5	106.6	--	93.9	93.7	93.9	94.4	--
Other hospitals	6223	200.3	201.7	208.5	207.8	--	180.7	177.0	186.7	187.1	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	3,110.1	3,087.1	3,160.9	3,170.1	3,153.6	2,764.4	2,743.5	2,816.9	2,824.4	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,655.6	1,641.3	1,679.9	1,682.4	1,674.5	1,486.8	1,472.4	1,516.1	1,516.5	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	564.9	558.3	576.5	578.8	--	492.1	485.7	503.6	507.6	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	379.3	374.1	384.7	386.1	--	331.6	326.1	338.1	341.2	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	185.6	184.2	191.8	192.7	--	160.5	159.6	165.5	166.4	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	728.8	727.5	740.6	742.9	--	652.0	651.3	662.3	663.2	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	388.1	389.6	398.5	399.9	--	351.0	352.3	358.8	358.9	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	340.7	337.9	342.1	343.0	--	301.0	299.0	303.5	304.3	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	160.8	160.0	163.9	166.0	--	133.5	134.1	134.9	137.1	--
Social assistance	624	2,605.8	2,589.8	2,683.1	2,682.1	2,661.1	2,267.0	2,252.0	2,331.8	2,334.6	--
Individual and family services	6241	1,196.0	1,192.0	1,239.9	1,240.1	--	1,044.4	1,041.4	1,081.3	1,085.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Child and youth services	62411	171.7	168.4	176.1	177.8	--	143.7	140.4	148.0	149.4	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	651.4	652.8	689.5	690.1	--	595.6	597.2	627.2	629.7	--
Other individual and family services	62419	372.9	370.8	374.3	372.2	--	305.1	303.8	306.1	306.3	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	140.8	137.7	149.5	151.4	--	110.2	107.9	119.0	120.1	--
Community food services	62421	29.1	27.9	29.5	29.9	--	23.1	22.3	23.8	24.3	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	111.7	109.8	120.0	121.5	--	87.1	85.6	95.2	95.8	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	406.6	404.1	418.7	421.9	--	352.9	350.4	366.7	370.0	--
Child day care services	6244	862.4	856.0	875.0	868.7	865.3	759.5	752.3	764.8	759.1	--
Leisure and hospitality		12,631	12,315	12,811	12,747	12,410	11,137	10,831	11,277	11,205	10,864
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,741.3	1,674.8	1,748.5	1,738.1	1,670.2	1,480.5	1,420.6	1,499.7	1,490.4	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	375.3	349.7	395.6	395.5	365.0	310.3	288.4	337.1	336.1	--
Performing arts companies	7111	110.9	98.9	107.1	113.9	--	94.3	83.2	91.7	97.5	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	35.2	33.3	33.0	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	75.7	65.6	74.1	75.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	104.1	103.0	117.0	110.4	--	86.7	85.5	100.4	94.2	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	51.7	52.5	63.4	59.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	30.9	30.4	34.8	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other spectator sports	711219	21.5	20.1	18.8	18.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	113.5	107.8	127.5	125.3	--	93.1	89.4	110.7	107.8	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	46.8	40.0	44.0	45.9	--	36.2	30.3	34.3	36.6	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	120.8	115.4	122.0	119.6	116.1	95.4	89.9	97.0	94.5	--
Museums	71211	72.6	70.3	71.4	71.8	--	56.4	54.4	55.7	56.1	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	48.2	45.1	50.6	47.8	--	39.0	35.5	41.3	38.4	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,245.2	1,209.7	1,230.9	1,223.0	1,189.1	1,074.8	1,042.3	1,065.6	1,059.8	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	129.5	121.7	134.8	135.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	126.6	125.0	129.2	129.6	--	110.2	108.4	111.4	111.1	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	80.2	78.9	79.3	79.2	--	70.6	69.0	69.3	69.1	--
Other gambling industries	71329	46.4	46.1	49.9	50.4	--	39.6	39.4	42.1	42.0	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	989.1	963.0	966.9	957.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	268.4	237.2	296.7	264.7	--	222.7	194.0	250.5	220.2	--
Skiing facilities	71392	59.8	77.3	30.5	61.1	--	54.7	71.7	26.0	56.3	--
Marinas	71393	25.1	22.6	26.1	23.1	--	20.1	17.8	21.3	18.7	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	463.6	455.7	446.5	445.3	--	403.6	396.4	392.3	390.5	--
Bowling centers	71395	73.0	72.4	69.0	69.8	--	64.3	63.9	59.4	61.0	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	99.2	97.8	98.1	93.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation and food services	72	10,889.9	10,640.3	11,062.0	11,008.6	10,739.9	9,656.8	9,410.7	9,777.1	9,714.7	--
Accommodation	721	1,691.3	1,652.4	1,709.9	1,697.5	1,670.1	1,459.0	1,424.6	1,467.5	1,457.0	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	1,657.5	1,621.0	1,672.7	1,664.5	--	1,432.8	1,400.7	1,438.0	1,431.6	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,366.9	1,335.1	1,383.0	1,381.4	--	1,180.4	1,152.2	1,185.4	1,185.1	--
Casino hotels	72112	255.8	253.2	254.4	249.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	34.8	32.7	35.3	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	13.6	12.2	16.1	15.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodation and rooming and boarding houses	721300,199	21.2	20.5	19.2	18.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	33.8	31.4	37.2	33.0	--	26.2	23.9	29.5	25.4	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	17.2	16.3	19.4	17.4	--	13.6	12.8	15.4	13.6	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	16.6	15.1	17.8	15.6	--	12.6	11.1	14.1	11.8	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9,198.6	8,987.9	9,352.1	9,311.1	9,069.8	8,197.8	7,986.1	8,309.6	8,257.7	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	4,385.2	4,307.6	4,442.2	4,422.2	--	3,964.3	3,889.6	4,008.3	3,985.2	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	3,946.3	3,851.5	3,997.8	3,982.1	--	3,474.6	3,379.5	3,505.7	3,484.2	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,369.2	3,292.4	3,414.7	3,405.8	--	2,962.2	2,884.5	2,992.8	2,977.3	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	131.3	128.0	134.3	131.1	--	120.2	116.3	122.2	119.3	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	445.8	431.1	448.8	445.2	--	392.2	378.7	390.7	387.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Professional and similar organizations	8139	461.0	455.5	513.5	508.5	--	354.3	350.2	398.5	395.1	--
Business associations	81391	115.2	115.3	114.3	115.1	--	82.8	82.5	81.7	83.3	--
Professional organizations	81392	74.7	73.1	74.9	75.8	--	55.2	54.0	55.0	55.4	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	126.1	122.0	124.7	125.9	--	96.8	93.2	94.0	95.5	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	145.0	145.1	199.6	191.7	--	119.5	120.5	167.8	160.9	--
Government		22,840	22,376	22,748	22,587	22,093	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,828.0	2,845.0	2,839.0	2,846.0	2,833.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		2,159.7	2,160.0	2,195.3	2,200.1	2,187.5	--	--	--	--	--
Federal ship building and repairing		27.8	27.6	27.0	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		297.6	297.5	309.1	310.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		535.1	533.9	556.1	558.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service ³		668.0	685.2	643.4	646.2	645.3	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1,299.2	1,301.0	1,303.1	1,303.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		5,256.0	5,053.0	5,322.0	5,250.0	5,041.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2,477.7	2,282.0	2,581.5	2,513.3	2,308.7	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2,777.9	2,770.7	2,740.7	2,736.2	2,731.9	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		356.9	356.1	357.7	358.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration		1,898.5	1,894.3	1,868.6	1,863.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		522.5	520.3	514.4	514.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		14,756.0	14,478.0	14,587.0	14,491.0	14,219.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		8,403.3	8,178.6	8,307.5	8,266.6	8,042.4	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6,353.1	6,299.6	6,279.6	6,224.6	6,176.8	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		243.9	242.8	240.4	241.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		268.1	268.3	260.9	261.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		656.3	652.6	658.0	656.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration		4,108.1	4,070.7	4,061.5	4,016.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		1,076.7	1,065.2	1,058.8	1,048.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carriers.

^P = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2010 benchmark levels. Unadjusted data from April 2009 were subject to revision. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesbmr10.pdf> for additional information.

B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Total nonfarm	65,370	64,099	65,382	65,382	64,085
Total private	52,248	51,250	52,373	52,466	51,443
Goods-producing	4,136	4,061	4,085	4,076	4,005
Mining and logging ¹	97	94	100	99	101
Mining	91.8	89.2	95.7	94.5	(²)
Construction	751	720	718	706	687
Manufacturing	3,288	3,247	3,267	3,271	3,217
Durable goods	1,738	1,723	1,726	1,725	1,712
Nondurable goods	1,550	1,524	1,541	1,546	1,505
Service-providing	61,234	60,038	61,297	61,306	60,080
Private service-providing	48,112	47,189	48,288	48,390	47,438
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,423	10,010	10,226	10,337	9,942
Wholesale trade	1,670.4	1,633.8	1,654.4	1,653.0	1,633.8
Retail trade	7,582.8	7,235.2	7,415.8	7,512.7	7,166.9
Transportation and warehousing	1,028.5	1,000.6	1,020.1	1,035.7	1,007.0
Utilities	141.1	140.1	135.5	135.7	134.2
Information	1,133	1,111	1,104	1,104	1,092
Financial activities	4,562	4,519	4,465	4,469	4,440
Professional and business services	7,477	7,398	7,567	7,622	7,469
Professional and technical services	3,542.3	3,583.3	3,513.3	3,551.4	(²)
Management of companies and enterprises	945.9	938.2	929.3	932.1	(²)
Administrative and waste services	2,988.3	2,876.7	3,124.8	3,138.6	(²)
Education and health services	15,078	14,913	15,367	15,331	15,158
Educational services	1,981.4	1,868.3	2,058.6	2,012.7	(²)
Health care and social assistance	13,096.9	13,044.6	13,308.8	13,318.0	(²)
Leisure and hospitality	6,643	6,461	6,698	6,669	6,499
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	835.2	796.8	814.9	819.0	(²)
Accommodation and food services	5,807.3	5,664.4	5,882.8	5,850.3	(²)
Other services	2,796	2,777	2,861	2,858	2,838
Government	13,122	12,849	13,009	12,916	12,642
Federal	1,244	1,248	1,218	1,217	(²)
State government	2,680	2,575	2,755	2,724	(²)
Local government	9,198	9,026	9,036	8,975	(²)

¹Includes other industries, not shown separately.

²Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2010 benchmark levels. Unadjusted data from April 2009 were subject to revision. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesbmart10.pdf> for additional information.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010P
Florida	7,237.3	7,260.8	7,281.0	5.4	5.4	5.5	362.6	346.7	342.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	196.9	194.4	196.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.3	15.6	15.6
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	78.4	78.5	78.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.8	3.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	154.7	154.6	155.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.8	7.7
Gainesville	128.1	130.7	129.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.5	4.4
Jacksonville	585.7	583.9	584.2	.4	.4	.4	30.0	29.6	29.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven	196.3	194.8	195.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	10.3	10.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,200.1	2,191.7	2,204.9	.5	.5	.5	92.5	83.3	82.0
Naples-Marco Island	110.6	109.2	111.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	9.3	9.2
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	247.1	248.3	248.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.5	14.9	14.7
Ocala	91.4	89.9	89.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	6.2	6.1
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,005.7	1,013.4	1,016.8	.2	.2	.3	48.1	50.0	48.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	195.3	192.3	193.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	8.3	8.2
Palm Coast	18.0	17.7	17.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	.9	.9
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	71.1	72.0	71.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.8	3.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	158.9	159.9	160.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	9.7	9.6
Port St. Lucie	119.5	119.1	119.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	7.6	7.4
Punta Gorda	39.5	39.5	39.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach	43.7	43.6	43.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.9	2.8
Tallahassee	171.2	173.4	171.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.4	6.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,128.2	1,127.3	1,130.0	.5	.5	.5	55.6	52.2	51.1
Georgia	3,835.0	3,849.0	3,827.2	9.0	9.1	8.9	156.1	149.4	144.4
Albany	62.0	62.2	62.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	81.3	81.0	81.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,264.8	2,277.2	2,264.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	94.7	90.6	89.5
Augusta-Richmond County	209.5	211.2	211.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	10.1	10.0
Brunswick	42.1	41.2	41.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	117.6	116.8	116.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	66.6	64.5	64.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	71.9	71.1	71.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	19.5	19.8	19.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	95.9	96.0	96.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	40.1	39.4	39.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	150.8	152.8	152.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	7.0	6.9
Valdosta	53.0	53.1	52.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	59.0	59.1	58.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	594.0	598.3	597.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.1	30.6	30.5
Honolulu	442.5	445.3	444.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.4	23.0	22.9
Idaho	603.8	608.6	607.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	30.6	28.7	26.9
Boise City-Nampa	251.7	248.9	247.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	12.2	11.6
Coeur d'Alene	53.6	53.9	53.8	.3	.3	.2	3.9	3.8	3.6
Idaho Falls	48.5	48.0	47.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.1	2.9
Lewiston	26.0	26.0	25.9	.2	.1	.1	1.0	1.0	.9
Pocatello	36.7	36.3	36.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.4
Illinois	5,599.9	5,675.4	5,646.0	9.3	10.2	10.2	196.3	212.0	194.7
Bloomington-Normal	89.7	90.1	89.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.9	2.7
Champaign-Urbana	111.4	112.2	111.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.7	3.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,239.4	4,221.8	4,198.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	147.2	143.8	133.4
Danville	29.6	29.7	29.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.9	.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	177.7	180.0	179.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	8.6	7.9
Decatur	52.1	52.0	51.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.0
Kankakee-Bradley	43.9	43.5	43.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.5	1.4
Peoria	175.9	176.6	175.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.9	8.2
Rockford	142.3	144.1	143.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.5	5.0
Springfield	110.5	110.0	109.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.0	3.9
Indiana	2,781.5	2,833.2	2,806.6	6.6	7.1	7.1	115.8	119.1	107.3
Anderson	41.0	40.6	40.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.2
Bloomington	85.4	85.5	83.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.3	3.0
Columbus	41.7	41.9	41.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.3
Elkhart-Goshen	98.0	99.7	98.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	2.7
Evansville	170.3	170.3	169.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	11.0	10.1
Fort Wayne	201.9	201.7	201.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	8.9	8.4
Indianapolis-Carmel	867.0	877.7	872.1	.7	.8	.8	36.8	35.4	33.5
Kokomo	39.6	41.3	41.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.9	.9
Lafayette	91.4	92.5	91.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.6
Michigan City-La Porte	43.5	43.8	43.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	1.8
Muncie	50.1	50.4	49.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.3
South Bend-Mishawaka	131.9	131.2	130.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.8	4.4
Terre Haute	70.4	70.8	70.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.0	2.8
Iowa	1,473.0	1,501.1	1,488.4	2.1	2.5	2.3	59.4	67.4	59.8
Ames	47.3	48.4	47.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	136.8	137.3	136.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	7.8	7.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines	314.4	316.9	314.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	13.7	11.9
Dubuque	53.9	55.3	55.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	90.4	91.9	91.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	73.7	73.0	73.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	89.1	90.8	89.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
Florida	307.6	300.8	302.7	1,485.4	1,480.3	1,494.8	137.3	134.3	132.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	4.1	3.9	3.9	42.6	42.0	42.5	2.9	2.8	2.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	4.1	4.0	4.0	14.1	14.0	14.1	1.7	1.6	1.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.5	7.3	7.4	30.3	29.6	29.9	2.3	2.2	2.2
Gainesville	3.9	3.8	3.8	18.3	18.4	18.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Jacksonville	27.5	26.6	26.6	130.9	129.5	130.4	10.2	10.1	9.9
Lakeland-Winter Haven	14.2	13.8	13.9	44.7	43.9	44.1	1.8	1.8	1.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	76.3	74.1	74.6	508.4	511.9	516.8	42.6	41.1	40.7
Naples-Marco Island	2.6	2.5	2.6	22.3	21.6	22.4	1.6	1.6	1.5
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	12.4	12.2	12.2	44.2	44.1	44.4	3.3	3.3	3.2
Ocala	6.3	6.0	6.1	20.5	19.5	19.5	1.6	1.6	1.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	37.0	37.2	37.2	187.5	183.2	185.6	24.3	23.6	23.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	21.1	20.4	20.5	33.7	32.7	32.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
Palm Coast .....	.6	.6	.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	1.2	1.2	1.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	3.1	3.0	3.0	13.7	13.8	13.9	1.5	1.4	1.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	5.1	5.0	5.0	30.3	30.1	30.2	3.0	2.9	2.9
Port St. Lucie	4.6	4.5	4.5	27.6	26.6	26.7	1.4	1.3	1.3
Punta Gorda .....	.5	.5	.5	9.2	9.1	9.2	.5	.4	.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach	1.4	1.4	1.4	9.0	8.9	9.0	.6	.6	.6
Tallahassee	3.8	3.8	3.8	22.9	22.6	22.7	3.2	3.2	3.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	58.0	55.3	55.5	210.2	207.3	209.2	26.9	26.0	25.6
Georgia	339.5	335.6	334.8	823.1	819.7	818.4	102.6	101.2	100.8
Albany	4.9	4.6	4.6	12.9	12.4	12.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.3	13.2	13.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	139.2	140.7	140.4	523.3	526.2	527.3	78.8	75.6	75.5
Augusta-Richmond County	19.6	19.4	19.3	36.5	36.3	36.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	7.7	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbus	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.3	17.8	17.8	5.6	5.5	5.5
Dalton	23.8	23.3	23.2	14.7	14.5	14.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.5	13.7	13.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.8	18.9	19.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Rome	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Savannah	13.3	13.3	13.3	32.6	33.2	33.3	1.7	1.7	1.7
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.1	11.0	11.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	7.8	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	13.6	14.0	13.9	112.8	110.7	111.7	9.0	8.3	8.4
Honolulu	10.8	11.4	11.3	80.8	79.4	80.3	7.4	6.7	6.7
Idaho	53.1	54.9	55.3	122.3	122.6	122.6	9.7	9.8	9.9
Boise City-Nampa	22.0	22.2	22.5	49.7	48.9	48.9	4.3	4.2	4.2
Coeur d'Alene	4.0	4.1	4.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	.8	.8	.8
Idaho Falls	2.8	2.9	2.9	12.4	12.2	12.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Lewiston	3.0	3.1	3.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	.3	.3	.3
Pocatello	3.3	3.2	3.3	6.8	6.7	6.7	.5	.4	.4
Illinois	558.0	567.3	567.1	1,153.9	1,156.0	1,161.1	104.0	105.5	106.0
Bloomington-Normal	4.0	4.1	4.1	13.9	13.8	13.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana	8.1	8.1	8.0	18.3	18.2	18.1	2.5	2.5	2.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	404.1	408.6	408.0	879.2	866.5	873.7	81.7	80.8	80.9
Danville	4.8	4.8	4.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	.3	.3	.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	21.8	22.3	22.3	38.9	38.5	38.8	3.0	2.9	2.9
Decatur	10.2	10.3	10.3	11.1	10.8	11.0	.8	.8	.8
Kankakee-Bradley	4.9	4.9	4.9	10.6	10.4	10.6	.6	.6	.6
Peoria	24.8	26.0	25.6	33.3	32.2	32.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Rockford	26.3	26.8	26.6	28.0	28.1	28.4	1.9	1.9	1.9
Springfield	3.3	3.2	3.2	17.1	16.9	17.0	2.3	2.2	2.2
Indiana	429.1	439.7	441.4	558.1	561.0	562.7	36.2	35.4	35.9
Anderson	3.8	3.8	3.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	.6	.5	.5
Bloomington	8.7	8.9	8.9	12.5	12.3	12.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Columbus	13.1	13.4	13.4	7.2	7.1	7.2	.5	.5	.5
Elkhart-Goshen	38.7	39.9	39.8	15.9	16.1	16.0	.6	.6	.6
Evansville	27.7	27.0	26.9	34.8	34.6	34.8	2.4	2.3	2.4
Fort Wayne	29.9	28.6	29.1	43.6	43.6	43.7	3.2	3.2	3.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	81.0	80.9	80.2	185.8	186.2	186.6	15.1	15.2	15.2
Kokomo	8.5	9.1	9.1	7.1	7.0	7.1	.3	.3	.3
Lafayette	13.1	13.4	13.5	14.1	14.1	14.1	.9	.9	.9
Michigan City-La Porte	7.2	7.3	7.3	9.0	9.1	9.1	.4	.4	.4
Muncie	3.4	3.5	3.5	8.4	8.3	8.4	.4	.4	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	15.5	15.6	15.5	26.1	26.2	26.3	1.8	1.8	1.8
Terre Haute	9.9	10.3	10.2	13.4	13.4	13.4	.7	.7	.7
Iowa	200.8	207.7	206.6	301.6	298.3	297.6	29.5	28.9	28.9
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	20.5	20.3	20.3	29.7	29.4	29.6	4.8	4.6	4.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines	17.9	17.8	17.7	63.2	61.8	62.5	8.8	8.4	8.5
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.5	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.2	16.3	16.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	13.2	12.2	12.1	15.3	15.1	15.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	16.1	16.4	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.2	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010P
Florida	472.3	463.1	464.5	1,054.5	1,051.1	1,052.5	1,078.5	1,109.7	1,113.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	11.2	10.9	11.0	23.9	23.5	23.6	22.5	23.4	23.5
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	4.9	4.9	4.9	11.2	11.0	11.0	8.7	9.0	9.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	6.9	6.8	6.8	16.7	16.7	16.7	31.8	33.1	33.2
Gainesville	5.9	5.8	5.8	10.5	10.7	10.6	22.8	23.6	23.7
Jacksonville	54.7	53.6	53.9	83.2	81.3	81.4	84.6	87.7	87.9
Lakeland-Winter Haven	11.4	11.2	11.3	28.2	27.9	28.1	29.5	30.1	30.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	149.2	145.4	145.9	330.6	328.2	331.7	334.7	343.7	344.6
Naples-Marco Island	6.5	6.3	6.3	11.6	11.2	11.2	16.4	16.7	16.8
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	13.9	13.5	13.6	41.4	42.3	42.1	43.6	45.3	45.6
Ocala	4.6	4.5	4.5	7.7	7.8	7.8	12.6	13.2	13.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	62.9	61.6	61.4	168.4	166.5	165.9	118.8	122.5	121.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	7.8	7.6	7.6	32.4	31.1	31.5	31.1	32.0	32.1
Palm Coast .....	.8	.7	.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	4.6	4.4	4.4	8.2	8.2	8.4	7.9	8.1	8.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	8.5	8.4	8.4	19.7	19.6	19.6	28.7	29.2	29.4
Port St. Lucie	5.6	5.5	5.5	12.1	11.9	11.9	19.6	20.5	20.6
Punta Gorda	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	8.3	8.6	8.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	8.6	8.9	9.0
Tallahassee	7.4	7.3	7.3	18.7	18.4	18.3	20.0	20.6	20.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	91.7	91.4	91.6	192.1	196.5	197.4	176.8	178.2	179.4
Georgia	204.9	194.4	194.4	505.1	517.4	514.5	477.5	493.5	492.3
Albany	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.9	7.0	7.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	141.1	132.7	132.7	368.0	377.7	371.4	269.2	281.2	282.2
Augusta-Richmond County	7.5	7.1	7.1	29.6	31.5	32.0	28.6	29.1	29.1
Brunswick	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	8.4	8.2	8.2	13.1	13.4	13.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.5	5.5	5.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	8.3	8.3	8.2	11.5	11.6	11.5	18.9	19.4	19.3
Rome	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.7	8.9	8.9
Savannah	5.6	5.4	5.4	16.1	16.5	16.5	23.7	24.5	24.3
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	28.1	27.3	27.3	69.5	69.3	69.7	76.4	76.6	77.1
Honolulu	21.7	21.0	21.1	56.7	55.8	56.1	60.5	60.5	60.8
Idaho	29.2	30.2	30.5	73.9	74.1	73.4	82.7	87.0	87.8
Boise City-Nampa	13.3	13.5	13.7	38.1	36.1	35.3	37.1	39.4	39.9
Coeur d'Alene	3.1	3.3	3.4	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.4	6.6	6.7
Idaho Falls	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.0	4.8	4.8	7.8	8.1	8.1
Lewiston	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	4.4	4.6	4.6
Pocatello	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	5.2	5.4	5.5
Illinois	367.6	360.3	361.5	773.9	794.9	787.8	825.9	844.0	839.7
Bloomington-Normal	12.3	12.3	12.3	16.9	16.8	16.8	10.0	10.1	10.0
Champaign-Urbana	4.5	4.5	4.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	13.4	13.7	13.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	292.8	288.3	289.7	653.8	648.7	640.9	630.7	640.2	636.7
Danville	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	8.3	8.2	8.2	20.1	21.0	20.7	25.8	26.4	26.2
Decatur	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.5	3.4	8.2	8.3	8.2
Kankakee-Bradley	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	8.8	8.8	8.8
Peoria	7.9	7.7	7.7	21.1	20.9	21.0	33.3	33.5	33.4
Rockford	6.0	5.9	5.9	14.4	14.6	14.4	23.2	23.5	23.5
Springfield	7.5	7.4	7.4	10.7	10.8	10.7	18.3	18.2	18.3
Indiana	131.0	130.5	131.6	263.5	292.9	286.4	417.7	424.5	424.8
Anderson	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.9	3.2	3.2	8.2	8.1	8.1
Bloomington	2.9	2.9	2.9	7.0	7.4	7.3	10.4	10.5	10.5
Columbus	1.5	1.4	1.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2
Elkhart-Goshen	3.1	3.3	3.3	6.3	6.6	6.5	11.3	11.4	11.4
Evansville	5.9	5.9	6.0	17.4	18.8	18.5	29.5	30.1	30.2
Fort Wayne	11.3	11.4	11.4	20.1	21.9	21.7	36.0	36.6	36.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	58.1	57.4	57.5	121.1	132.7	130.0	125.0	125.7	127.1
Kokomo	1.4	1.4	1.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lafayette	3.7	3.7	3.7	5.0	5.6	5.5	10.9	11.1	11.1
Michigan City-La Porte	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.9	2.8	6.7	6.7	6.7
Muncie	2.6	2.6	2.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.9	10.0	10.0
South Bend-Mishawaka	6.2	5.9	6.0	11.4	12.2	12.1	32.3	31.0	30.9
Terre Haute	2.6	2.6	2.7	5.6	6.2	6.1	12.8	13.0	13.0
Iowa	102.5	100.5	101.0	118.1	128.6	125.1	216.9	219.4	218.9
Ames	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	10.6	10.5	10.6	12.8	13.0	12.9	18.6	18.7	18.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines	51.3	51.4	51.6	36.9	37.7	37.2	42.1	42.9	42.9
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.4	5.7	5.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.0	8.2	8.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	14.0	14.0	14.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010P
Florida	892.9	915.5	926.4	310.6	320.5	320.1	1,130.2	1,133.4	1,126.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	29.3	28.8	29.6	8.2	8.3	8.3	35.9	35.2	35.3
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	10.6	10.8	10.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	15.9	16.0	16.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	20.1	20.9	21.0	8.5	8.7	8.7	22.3	21.5	21.5
Gainesville	13.6	13.7	13.8	4.5	4.7	4.7	42.6	44.0	42.5
Jacksonville	63.4	64.0	64.1	23.8	24.5	24.3	77.0	76.6	76.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven	16.3	16.4	16.6	8.3	8.6	8.5	30.9	30.8	30.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	247.7	247.2	250.4	93.2	94.3	95.2	324.4	322.0	322.5
Naples-Marco Island	20.8	20.8	21.7	5.6	6.0	6.1	13.4	13.2	13.2
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	32.2	31.9	32.3	11.9	12.6	12.6	28.7	28.2	28.1
Ocala	9.6	9.5	9.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	18.0	17.7	17.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	191.5	199.4	204.5	48.1	49.3	49.3	118.9	119.9	119.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	20.5	20.8	21.0	7.3	7.7	7.7	29.3	28.9	28.8
Palm Coast	2.3	2.3	2.4	.9	.9	.9	3.6	3.3	3.3
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	10.0	10.6	10.1	3.4	3.6	3.5	14.7	15.1	15.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	17.2	17.9	18.0	6.9	6.9	7.1	29.2	30.2	29.9
Port St. Lucie	14.3	14.7	15.1	5.6	5.8	5.8	20.6	20.7	20.8
Punta Gorda	5.3	5.4	5.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	6.4	6.2	6.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach	6.1	6.3	6.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	6.0	5.6	5.6
Tallahassee	16.2	16.4	16.4	10.0	10.6	10.5	62.3	64.1	62.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	114.5	115.1	116.8	44.0	44.3	44.2	157.9	160.5	158.7
Georgia	372.3	372.2	374.8	155.6	160.5	158.6	689.3	689.0	685.3
Albany	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.1	13.7	13.8
Athens-Clarke County	8.2	8.1	8.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	24.4	24.4	24.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	218.5	222.0	217.9	100.5	101.5	100.3	330.2	327.8	326.2
Augusta-Richmond County	20.7	21.0	20.8	9.4	10.2	10.0	44.1	43.7	43.6
Brunswick	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.5	10.0	9.9
Columbus	13.0	13.3	13.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	24.0	23.9	23.7
Dalton	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.3	7.4	7.3
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.7	10.7	10.6
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.8	8.0	8.2
Macon	8.3	8.6	8.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.9	14.8	14.7
Rome	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.2	6.9	7.0
Savannah	19.3	19.8	19.7	7.2	7.5	7.4	24.0	23.9	24.0
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.2	13.2	13.1
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	24.4	25.1	25.0
Hawaii	101.1	104.4	104.6	26.5	26.6	26.3	126.9	130.5	127.5
Honolulu	61.4	64.2	64.2	20.8	20.9	20.6	100.0	102.4	100.8
Idaho	58.0	57.0	58.0	20.4	20.7	20.7	121.0	120.6	119.7
Boise City-Nampa	21.8	21.9	21.4	9.0	9.2	9.2	43.8	41.3	41.0
Coeur d'Alene	7.0	6.9	6.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	10.3	10.2	10.2
Idaho Falls	4.7	4.5	4.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.4	7.3	7.3
Lewiston	2.5	2.4	2.4	.9	.9	.9	5.3	5.2	5.2
Pocatello	3.6	3.4	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	9.1	9.0	8.9
Illinois	496.9	498.9	496.2	251.9	256.5	257.6	862.2	869.8	864.1
Bloomington-Normal	9.4	9.3	9.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	16.2	16.5	16.0
Champaign-Urbana	10.0	10.1	10.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	40.6	40.6	40.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	383.9	380.2	377.8	191.6	187.6	188.0	572.7	575.4	568.1
Danville	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	6.6	6.5	6.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	17.8	17.5	17.7	7.3	7.5	7.5	27.1	27.1	26.8
Decatur	4.7	4.4	4.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	5.9	6.2	5.9
Kankakee-Bradley	3.9	3.7	3.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.4	7.4	7.4
Peoria	16.1	15.9	15.8	7.4	7.5	7.5	21.6	21.6	21.7
Rockford	11.7	11.7	11.6	9.2	8.9	8.9	16.6	17.2	16.9
Springfield	9.7	9.8	9.7	6.5	6.3	6.3	31.1	31.2	31.0
Indiana	266.9	273.4	264.8	105.1	103.6	104.4	451.5	446.0	440.2
Anderson	5.3	5.4	5.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	6.9	6.4	6.3
Bloomington	8.2	7.9	7.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	28.3	28.3	26.4
Columbus	3.3	3.4	3.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	6.1	5.7	5.6
Elkhart-Goshen	6.3	6.4	6.2	3.3	3.0	3.1	9.3	9.2	9.3
Evansville	16.0	16.1	16.0	7.0	6.7	6.8	18.5	17.8	17.6
Fort Wayne	18.4	18.6	18.5	7.5	7.1	7.2	22.9	21.8	21.5
Indianapolis-Carmel	82.8	84.0	82.7	33.6	32.4	32.3	127.0	127.0	126.2
Kokomo	4.1	4.2	4.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	7.5	7.5	7.5
Lafayette	8.6	8.7	8.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	29.6	29.6	29.0
Michigan City-La Porte	5.1	5.2	5.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	7.4	7.2	7.1
Muncie	4.8	4.9	4.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	13.4	13.4	13.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	11.3	11.4	11.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	17.3	17.3	17.3
Terre Haute	6.7	6.9	6.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	13.2	12.3	12.3
Iowa	125.4	128.3	129.6	57.5	59.4	59.7	259.2	260.1	258.9
Ames	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	20.7	20.7	20.5
Cedar Rapids	10.8	11.0	11.1	5.0	5.3	5.1	16.9	16.7	16.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines	26.6	27.0	26.0	13.0	13.7	13.6	42.4	42.5	42.5
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.7	4.7	4.6
Iowa City	8.6	8.8	8.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	34.2	34.2	34.1
Sioux City	6.7	6.4	6.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.5	9.2	9.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	7.8	7.9	8.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.7	16.3	16.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
Kansas	1,337.8	1,351.9	1,342.2	8.2	9.1	9.4	54.8	61.9	57.4
Lawrence	52.1	52.7	51.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Manhattan	57.7	60.6	59.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Topeka	108.4	109.1	108.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.6	5.3
Wichita	287.5	287.6	286.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	14.2	13.9
Kentucky	1,777.2	1,795.6	1,789.1	23.2	23.6	23.4	69.2	67.3	61.9
Bowling Green	58.5	59.1	59.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.6
Elizabethtown	46.4	47.6	47.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.6
Lexington-Fayette	250.4	245.8	246.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	10.2	9.7
Louisville-Jefferson County	595.5	590.2	588.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.5	28.3	26.4
Owensboro	49.4	49.8	50.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.3	2.3
Louisiana	1,890.0	1,917.2	1,916.3	47.3	50.0	49.7	124.6	126.4	126.7
Alexandria	64.7	65.8	65.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge	369.3	369.8	369.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	39.9	40.4	40.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	91.9	92.3	92.7	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.2	5.3	5.3
Lafayette	145.9	148.3	148.7	14.5	14.8	14.7	7.2	7.2	7.2
Lake Charles	89.0	90.5	91.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	8.5	8.5	8.6
Monroe	76.3	75.3	75.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	521.5	529.9	525.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	30.9	30.3	30.1
Shreveport-Bossier City	174.5	176.6	177.4	4.4	4.2	4.2	8.4	8.6	8.7
Maine	591.5	598.8	595.6	2.7	3.1	2.9	23.3	25.3	23.5
Bangor	65.7	65.8	65.2	.2	.3	.2	2.3	2.5	2.3
Lewiston-Auburn	47.6	48.2	48.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.2	2.1
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	188.1	188.5	187.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	8.0	7.6
Maryland	2,513.9	2,550.1	2,539.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	145.6	152.0	149.3
Baltimore-Towson	1,269.3	1,286.3	1,283.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	63.3	65.0	63.9
Cumberland	39.2	38.4	38.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	96.6	96.2	96.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.6	4.5
Salisbury	52.7	53.2	53.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Massachusetts	3,160.2	3,217.1	3,205.7	1.3	1.5	1.4	104.9	111.2	106.1
Barnstable Town	93.1	94.9	93.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.4	4.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,411.0	2,445.0	2,443.6	.7	.7	.7	77.3	79.1	75.5
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	47.1	48.1	47.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.5
New Bedford	64.2	64.7	64.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.3	2.2
Pittsfield	34.5	35.2	34.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.4	1.3
Springfield	283.6	277.4	277.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.9	8.3
Worcester	236.9	234.9	235.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.8	7.4
Michigan	3,871.1	3,889.4	3,855.9	6.8	7.5	7.5	116.6	124.3	114.9
Ann Arbor	194.9	195.6	195.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.2
Battle Creek	56.4	55.8	55.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.9	1.7
Bay City	35.9	35.9	35.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	1.1	1.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,720.8	1,707.0	1,696.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	47.0	48.6	45.2
Flint	135.2	134.0	133.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.8	3.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	364.2	366.2	365.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.8	12.6	12.1
Holland-Grand Haven	101.5	99.7	98.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.8	3.6
Jackson	53.6	53.5	53.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	137.8	137.3	136.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.2	3.9
Lansing-East Lansing	217.3	218.2	216.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.7	5.2
Monroe	37.4	37.2	36.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.7	1.5
Muskegon-Norton Shores	58.2	58.1	57.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.4
Niles-Benton Harbor	59.2	58.9	58.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.7	1.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	83.8	84.2	83.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	2.7
Minnesota	2,626.8	2,692.7	2,656.3	4.4	5.0	5.0	82.5	88.3	77.8
Duluth	126.5	128.6	128.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.6	6.0
Mankato-North Mankato	51.5	52.2	52.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,685.6	1,718.7	1,702.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.2	51.5	46.0
Rochester	103.2	105.1	104.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.2	2.9
St. Cloud	99.0	99.8	98.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.3	3.9
Mississippi	1,091.1	1,094.0	1,094.7	8.1	8.9	9.1	47.7	46.0	45.7
Gulfport-Biloxi	106.5	105.8	106.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.0	6.1
Hattiesburg	59.6	61.2	61.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson	253.1	253.5	253.3	.8	.9	.9	10.4	11.2	11.3
Pascagoula	57.5	55.6	55.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.0	4.0
Missouri	2,680.2	2,676.8	2,664.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	108.8	104.7	98.6
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	44.9	44.6	44.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbia	92.5	93.2	93.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City	78.3	78.8	78.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin	77.6	79.3	79.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City	974.5	962.9	956.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	41.4	41.9	38.5
St. Joseph	59.4	61.8	61.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis ³	1,297.2	1,303.3	1,300.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	61.3	62.0	59.8
Springfield	191.7	195.3	195.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	8.0	7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
Kansas	159.2	161.7	161.9	259.9	260.3	262.0	33.7	32.2	32.3
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	7.9	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Manhattan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	7.0	7.1	7.1	18.0	18.1	18.2	1.9	1.8	1.8
Wichita	52.0	53.6	53.7	50.7	50.1	50.6	5.1	4.8	4.8
Kentucky	209.4	215.1	215.5	365.4	372.3	373.6	26.6	26.1	26.3
Bowling Green	7.3	7.5	7.5	10.8	10.8	10.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elizabethtown	4.7	4.7	4.7	8.0	8.0	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	30.6	30.2	30.2	45.5	46.0	45.8	5.2	5.0	5.0
Louisville-Jefferson County	63.7	60.1	60.2	130.8	126.8	128.6	9.7	9.7	9.9
Owensboro	7.9	8.0	8.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	.5	.5	.5
Louisiana	136.9	139.9	139.3	370.4	375.2	378.8	24.4	25.3	25.7
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.4	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	24.3	24.3	24.3	65.6	65.6	66.3	4.7	5.0	5.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.9	23.5	23.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.9	9.1	9.1	28.6	28.9	29.2	2.8	2.8	2.8
Lake Charles	8.5	8.4	8.4	17.0	17.3	17.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	6.3	6.2	6.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	33.8	33.2	33.3	106.2	106.3	107.3	6.5	7.0	7.1
Shreveport-Bossier City	9.6	9.7	9.7	33.6	34.0	34.3	3.2	3.4	3.5
Maine	52.1	54.3	54.2	120.7	121.0	121.2	9.1	9.0	8.9
Bangor	3.4	3.4	3.3	14.9	14.6	14.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Lewiston-Auburn	5.0	4.9	4.9	9.8	10.2	10.2	.8	.7	.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	13.0	12.8	12.8	40.0	39.6	40.0	4.0	4.0	3.9
Maryland	117.9	111.4	110.5	448.9	447.5	450.4	45.5	44.9	45.1
Baltimore-Towson	62.2	59.3	59.0	234.6	231.0	234.4	21.2	20.8	21.1
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.2	7.6	7.5	21.6	21.2	21.7	2.9	2.8	2.9
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	253.7	254.7	254.3	545.2	546.7	553.7	84.4	85.6	86.4
Barnstable Town	2.9	2.9	2.9	20.7	20.2	20.0	1.7	1.6	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	194.6	195.3	195.1	404.5	402.3	409.6	70.5	70.6	71.1
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	6.9	6.6	6.5	10.7	10.6	10.8	.5	.5	.5
New Bedford	8.5	8.4	8.4	12.7	12.8	12.9	.7	.6	.6
Pittsfield	3.0	3.0	2.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	.5	.5	.5
Springfield	31.4	29.2	29.1	57.3	54.8	55.4	3.9	3.9	3.9
Worcester	24.9	23.5	23.3	43.6	43.4	44.1	3.4	3.3	3.3
Michigan	455.0	468.6	465.5	722.7	719.5	721.7	53.1	50.4	50.2
Ann Arbor	12.6	12.0	11.9	24.8	24.4	24.8	3.6	3.5	3.5
Battle Creek	10.1	9.8	9.8	9.3	9.3	9.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bay City	3.5	3.6	3.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	.5	.5	.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	176.9	182.7	180.8	328.3	318.1	319.2	26.6	25.0	24.9
Flint	9.8	9.6	9.6	29.4	29.9	30.1	2.9	2.6	2.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	57.4	56.1	56.2	68.6	67.7	68.1	4.4	4.1	4.1
Holland-Grand Haven	27.2	26.2	26.1	16.6	16.7	16.8	.7	.7	.7
Jackson	6.9	6.9	6.9	11.8	11.7	11.8	.4	.4	.4
Kalamazoo-Portage	17.8	17.3	17.2	23.5	23.3	23.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Lansing-East Lansing	15.8	17.7	17.6	32.9	32.3	32.6	2.3	2.3	2.3
Monroe	4.3	4.1	4.1	9.1	9.0	9.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Muskegon-Norton Shores	9.3	9.4	9.3	13.2	12.9	12.9	.7	.7	.7
Niles-Benton Harbor	11.0	10.6	10.6	11.2	11.0	11.0	.6	.6	.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	9.0	9.2	9.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Minnesota	289.5	303.5	300.3	497.5	505.3	501.8	53.9	56.9	56.8
Duluth	6.8	7.1	7.1	23.9	23.9	24.0	1.8	1.9	1.9
Mankato-North Mankato	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	171.8	177.1	176.3	307.9	307.8	308.5	39.1	39.5	39.6
Rochester	10.5	11.0	10.9	15.5	15.6	15.6	1.4	1.5	1.5
St. Cloud	14.6	14.9	14.7	20.7	20.9	20.9	1.1	1.2	1.2
Mississippi	139.0	135.0	135.6	215.8	215.7	217.8	12.5	12.2	12.2
Gulfport-Biloxi	5.9	5.7	5.7	18.9	18.0	18.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	3.8	3.7	3.7	12.8	12.8	12.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.4	15.7	15.8	49.6	49.5	50.3	4.4	4.3	4.3
Pascagoula	17.3	16.0	16.0	8.2	8.1	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	250.2	248.7	249.0	522.6	517.4	517.8	62.4	61.7	61.6
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.6	15.6	15.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.7	14.0	13.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	13.4	13.3	13.3	20.1	20.0	20.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	72.1	69.9	70.1	199.2	198.3	199.0	37.8	35.8	35.7
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.5	10.4	10.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	111.3	111.0	111.5	249.1	249.2	250.3	30.0	29.7	29.8
Springfield	13.2	13.2	13.2	45.0	44.8	45.1	3.7	3.7	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
Kansas	71.0	68.1	67.8	134.1	138.2	137.8	182.4	183.8	181.9
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.3
Manhattan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	7.0	7.0	7.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	17.8	18.0	17.9
Wichita	11.2	11.0	11.0	28.2	28.9	29.1	44.2	44.9	44.6
Kentucky	87.0	85.5	84.7	185.0	185.0	188.0	249.4	252.2	251.5
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.5	8.6	8.6
Elizabethtown	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9
Lexington-Fayette	10.0	10.0	10.0	33.3	28.7	30.7	30.4	30.8	30.6
Louisville-Jefferson County	42.4	41.2	40.9	72.3	73.9	73.9	83.2	84.6	84.4
Owensboro	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	5.9	6.0	6.0
Louisiana	88.5	88.2	88.4	192.1	195.4	194.8	271.8	281.5	280.6
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	16.8	16.4	16.5	42.2	42.3	42.2	47.9	48.9	49.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.0	8.1	8.1	16.4	16.6	16.6	21.7	22.5	22.5
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	6.8	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.4	7.0	7.1	13.0	13.1	13.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	25.3	24.5	24.6	66.1	66.7	66.4	74.4	76.4	76.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	6.7	6.6	6.6	16.4	16.3	16.3	26.5	27.0	27.1
Maine	30.4	30.6	30.6	53.3	56.2	55.2	120.0	120.7	120.7
Bangor	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.6	5.9	5.8	14.1	14.0	14.0
Lewiston-Auburn	3.2	3.3	3.3	5.0	5.4	5.3	11.3	11.4	11.5
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	14.8	14.7	14.7	22.6	23.5	23.4	36.3	36.8	36.6
Maryland	138.8	137.1	137.4	385.8	396.2	394.3	398.6	408.0	406.1
Baltimore-Towson	71.0	69.4	69.2	182.2	191.6	191.4	238.5	244.5	244.4
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.3	14.2	14.2	14.2
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	207.0	209.3	210.3	456.4	473.4	467.8	663.5	677.9	675.4
Barnstable Town	3.7	3.7	3.7	8.2	8.2	8.1	18.5	18.7	18.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	174.7	176.0	176.2	389.8	399.7	395.5	493.6	501.5	502.1
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	8.7	8.7	8.7
New Bedford	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	13.7	14.0	13.9
Pittsfield	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	7.9	8.0	7.9
Springfield	16.5	16.2	16.4	20.6	20.4	20.0	58.3	59.4	59.2
Worcester	13.3	13.3	13.3	24.4	23.3	23.1	53.3	54.6	54.5
Michigan	187.3	182.4	182.8	519.2	529.0	518.3	629.9	634.6	631.1
Ann Arbor	5.9	5.9	5.9	25.4	26.9	27.0	24.6	24.4	24.5
Battle Creek	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.7	5.7	5.6	9.8	9.6	9.6
Bay City	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.1	3.0	6.3	6.4	6.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	94.6	92.0	92.4	297.1	296.1	294.4	287.4	288.4	287.3
Flint	6.4	6.3	6.3	12.2	11.9	11.8	26.7	26.4	26.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	18.7	18.6	18.6	54.9	57.6	57.2	62.8	64.1	64.0
Holland-Grand Haven	2.9	2.9	2.9	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.4	11.6	11.5
Jackson	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.3	4.3	4.2	9.7	9.9	9.8
Kalamazoo-Portage	8.0	7.9	7.9	14.7	14.7	14.5	22.3	22.5	22.5
Lansing-East Lansing	13.3	12.9	12.9	19.7	20.1	19.8	31.5	32.1	32.1
Monroe	1.2	1.1	1.1	3.5	3.2	3.2	5.3	5.2	5.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	11.3	11.6	11.5
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.4	5.2	5.1	9.7	9.8	9.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	3.8	3.9	3.9	10.3	10.4	10.3	15.9	16.1	16.0
Minnesota	170.2	168.2	167.5	309.0	322.2	317.2	458.0	470.4	467.8
Duluth	5.4	5.4	5.4	7.8	8.1	8.0	29.4	30.2	30.2
Mankato-North Mankato	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	134.0	134.4	134.4	250.3	259.7	255.9	268.2	270.9	270.4
Rochester	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	42.4	43.4	43.3
St. Cloud	4.2	4.3	4.3	7.6	7.6	7.5	17.5	17.8	17.8
Mississippi	45.6	44.6	44.9	83.6	91.1	90.3	134.0	136.7	136.7
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	15.9	15.7	15.8	26.1	26.8	26.9	40.6	41.1	41.1
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	162.7	156.5	157.4	312.0	310.0	309.3	408.5	411.5	411.1
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	70.6	67.4	67.5	137.3	137.9	136.5	11.8	12.0	12.0
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	79.9	78.1	78.8	178.8	177.8	177.2	216.5	221.8	222.0
Springfield	11.7	11.5	11.6	17.8	18.4	18.4	38.1	39.4	39.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
Kansas	110.9	110.8	109.2	53.0	55.4	55.6	270.6	270.4	266.9
Lawrence	6.0	6.1	6.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.3	16.5	15.6
Manhattan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.1	22.5	21.6
Topeka	8.7	8.8	8.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	29.0	28.8	28.7
Wichita	26.9	26.8	26.4	10.9	11.2	11.2	43.2	42.1	41.4
Kentucky	164.5	170.5	166.5	68.0	69.2	70.3	329.5	328.8	327.4
Bowling Green	6.3	6.5	6.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.1	10.9	11.2
Elizabethtown	4.2	4.3	4.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.2	14.4	14.5
Lexington-Fayette	26.2	27.0	26.3	9.4	9.4	9.5	49.4	48.5	48.6
Louisville-Jefferson County	57.1	61.0	59.0	25.5	24.1	24.2	82.3	80.5	80.5
Owensboro	4.6	4.6	4.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	10.1	10.3	10.4
Louisiana	194.9	197.2	196.7	67.8	68.0	67.6	371.3	370.1	368.0
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.8	15.0	14.9
Baton Rouge	33.3	33.9	33.8	13.3	13.0	13.0	79.9	78.6	77.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	7.4	7.4	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.4	13.9	13.9
Lafayette	14.9	15.1	15.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	18.0	18.2	18.4
Lake Charles	11.7	12.0	12.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.2	15.9	15.9
Monroe	6.9	7.0	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.1	14.5	14.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	67.6	69.4	69.7	19.6	19.9	19.7	83.2	83.4	83.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	22.1	22.3	22.3	8.0	8.4	8.4	35.6	36.1	36.3
Maine	53.4	53.3	53.3	19.2	19.7	19.6	107.3	105.6	105.5
Bangor	5.7	5.7	5.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	14.2	14.2	14.1
Lewiston-Auburn	3.2	3.1	3.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	6.0	5.8	5.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	18.6	18.7	18.3	5.6	5.7	5.6	25.3	24.7	24.7
Maryland	217.9	232.0	228.4	115.6	110.6	109.9	499.3	510.4	507.8
Baltimore-Towson	112.2	120.7	118.2	55.8	51.4	51.0	228.3	232.6	231.2
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	8.8	8.8
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.8	9.1	9.1	3.8	3.5	3.5	18.8	18.8	18.8
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.0	12.1	12.0
Massachusetts	280.4	291.9	285.4	115.5	117.0	116.3	447.9	447.9	448.6
Barnstable Town	14.0	15.5	14.3	3.8	3.9	3.9	15.1	15.8	15.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	207.2	220.6	217.8	87.3	88.4	88.4	310.8	310.8	311.6
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	4.8	5.1	5.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	8.3	9.2	9.0
New Bedford	6.6	7.1	7.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	11.6	11.3	11.7
Pittsfield	4.4	5.0	4.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.8	4.8	4.9
Springfield	25.3	24.3	24.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	50.5	49.3	49.8
Worcester	20.2	20.1	20.6	8.3	8.2	8.1	37.9	37.4	37.3
Michigan	361.4	360.5	360.7	164.0	166.6	164.6	655.1	646.0	638.6
Ann Arbor	12.9	12.4	12.2	7.0	7.0	7.0	74.7	75.7	75.2
Battle Creek	4.5	4.4	4.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	11.0	10.8	10.8
Bay City	4.4	4.4	4.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.9	5.6	5.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	165.3	162.6	162.4	83.9	83.1	82.4	213.7	210.4	207.8
Flint	13.9	14.2	14.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	24.0	23.2	23.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	31.1	31.3	31.2	17.6	17.8	17.9	35.9	36.3	36.0
Holland-Grand Haven	7.7	7.7	7.6	4.9	5.0	5.0	14.4	13.4	12.8
Jackson	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	9.5	9.5	9.3
Kalamazoo-Portage	14.9	15.1	15.0	6.8	6.9	7.0	24.1	24.0	23.8
Lansing-East Lansing	17.9	17.2	17.2	11.1	11.0	11.0	67.3	66.9	65.9
Monroe	4.6	4.7	4.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	5.9	5.9	5.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores	5.8	5.6	5.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	9.0	9.3	9.2
Niles-Benton Harbor	5.7	5.7	5.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	9.0	9.3	9.3
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	8.3	8.1	8.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	12.2	12.2	12.1
Minnesota	225.9	237.6	235.5	113.1	110.6	110.8	422.8	424.7	415.8
Duluth	13.0	13.1	13.1	5.6	5.4	5.4	26.7	26.9	26.9
Mankato-North Mankato	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.1	9.3	9.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	149.4	160.7	160.4	75.5	72.7	72.9	241.2	244.4	238.2
Rochester	8.4	8.6	8.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	11.3	11.4	11.4
St. Cloud	8.5	8.4	8.4	3.7	3.7	3.6	17.1	16.7	16.4
Mississippi	116.4	120.3	118.6	35.3	35.6	36.2	253.1	247.9	247.6
Gulfport-Biloxi	21.3	21.5	21.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.9	24.4	24.3
Hattiesburg	7.0	7.2	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.1	14.8	14.7
Jackson	21.0	20.9	20.9	9.4	9.5	9.5	58.5	57.9	58.5
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.0	11.9	11.9
Missouri	264.6	272.9	267.3	117.6	119.7	119.6	466.6	469.6	468.5
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.4	7.6	7.5
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.0	33.1	32.5
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.3	28.0	27.8
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	10.6	10.7
Kansas City	91.8	91.8	90.2	40.2	39.8	40.0	155.1	149.2	148.7
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.7	11.9	11.8
St. Louis ³	134.8	137.4	135.4	54.0	54.2	53.6	181.5	182.1	181.6
Springfield	17.8	17.8	17.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	28.6	30.1	30.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
Montana	422.2	425.7	425.7	6.9	7.6	7.5	20.8	22.1	19.7
Billings	78.9	79.3	78.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls	35.4	34.7	34.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula	54.4	55.6	55.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	940.9	953.2	951.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.0	46.2	43.9
Lincoln	171.4	172.5	173.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	7.2	6.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs	455.9	461.0	459.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.8	20.8	20.0
Nevada	1,132.6	1,113.3	1,116.0	11.3	12.3	12.2	70.5	58.9	57.1
Carson City	29.5	29.0	29.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise	810.7	795.7	797.6	.2	.3	.3	54.8	45.4	44.1
Reno-Sparks	192.8	188.0	188.4	.3	.3	.3	9.6	7.8	7.3
New Hampshire	630.4	641.7	643.3	.8	.9	.8	22.1	24.7	22.9
Manchester	99.6	99.3	99.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.7	3.7
Portsmouth	54.1	54.7	54.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.3	1.3
Rochester-Dover	56.4	57.4	57.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.5	1.5
New Jersey	3,892.6	3,873.7	3,861.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	132.1	130.6	126.6
Atlantic City-Hammonton	137.6	135.8	134.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.7	4.6
Ocean City	36.1	41.5	41.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing	237.0	234.3	233.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.5	5.4
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	60.6	59.9	59.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.6
New Mexico	809.4	808.5	806.0	16.2	17.8	17.7	44.7	45.7	43.9
Albuquerque	380.5	375.3	375.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.2	21.4	21.1
Farmington	48.4	48.6	48.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Cruces	68.8	70.6	70.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.6	3.5
Santa Fe	60.9	60.6	60.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.7
New York	8,570.6	8,635.2	8,606.7	5.1	5.9	5.4	308.0	324.9	304.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	443.4	442.5	439.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.1	18.2	16.6
Binghamton	110.9	111.6	111.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.2	3.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	541.2	546.1	543.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.8	20.6	18.5
Elmira	39.3	39.9	40.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.8	1.7
Glens Falls	52.8	54.0	53.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.8	2.6
Ithaca	66.2	66.8	66.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.3
Kingston	61.2	62.3	61.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.5	2.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,300.8	8,318.9	8,298.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	304.4	310.6	299.2
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	249.7	250.8	249.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	9.9	9.5
Rochester	507.9	511.0	510.4	.5	.6	.5	17.0	17.2	16.4
Syracuse	318.7	320.6	320.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	13.2	12.0
Utica-Rome	132.5	131.9	131.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.1
North Carolina	3,910.7	3,931.3	3,921.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	177.0	171.4	165.5
Asheville	165.7	168.3	167.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.6	7.3
Burlington	55.8	56.3	56.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.4	2.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	805.9	811.5	811.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.8	33.7	32.9
Durham-Chapel Hill	284.3	287.8	287.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.1	6.9
Fayetteville	130.5	130.0	129.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.2	5.1
Goldsboro	43.4	44.3	44.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greensboro-High Point	342.2	340.8	340.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	13.1	12.8
Greenville	75.3	74.5	74.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.0	3.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	142.7	141.1	140.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.8	3.7
Jacksonville	48.5	48.4	48.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh-Cary	499.4	499.9	499.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.0	27.1	26.3
Rocky Mount	60.3	60.8	60.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.4	2.3
Wilmington	137.2	136.2	135.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	8.0	7.8
Winston-Salem	208.1	207.7	207.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.4	7.2
North Dakota	369.4	377.2	375.8	7.0	9.2	9.5	18.2	21.5	18.1
Bismarck	62.6	62.9	62.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.9	3.6
Fargo	122.1	122.8	122.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	6.7	5.8
Grand Forks	53.9	54.9	54.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.6	2.3
Ohio	5,045.4	5,073.0	5,048.7	11.2	11.8	11.8	168.7	176.8	160.7
Akron	316.9	317.3	318.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	11.8	10.7
Canton-Massillon	158.9	159.3	158.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.4	5.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	996.8	992.4	987.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.6	39.3	36.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	989.6	1,008.0	1,008.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.2	29.5	25.1
Columbus	903.7	902.4	904.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.8	31.5	31.5
Dayton	370.5	369.9	369.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	11.2	10.3
Lima	51.7	52.4	51.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.7	1.6
Mansfield	52.9	54.8	54.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.7	1.6
Sandusky	34.3	36.0	35.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.9	.8
Springfield	50.1	49.5	49.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.3	1.2
Steubenville-Weirton	43.8	45.6	45.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.3	2.2
Toledo	297.5	296.9	294.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	11.8	10.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	220.1	218.9	217.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	8.7	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
Montana	17.5	18.0	18.0	89.9	91.4	91.2	7.3	7.3	7.3
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.1	21.4	21.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.9	7.9	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.2	12.1	12.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	93.1	92.2	93.3	199.6	199.1	201.3	17.2	17.0	17.1
Lincoln	12.8	12.6	12.8	32.2	32.1	32.5	2.2	2.1	2.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs	31.7	31.2	31.7	97.8	98.1	99.7	11.4	10.8	10.8
Nevada	38.5	37.8	37.5	212.0	212.2	212.7	12.6	12.4	12.5
Carson City	2.4	2.3	2.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	20.2	19.5	19.3	146.1	145.8	146.2	9.3	9.1	9.1
Reno-Sparks	10.8	10.6	10.5	43.4	43.1	43.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
New Hampshire	64.0	67.6	67.2	138.3	138.2	139.9	12.5	12.4	12.5
Manchester	7.8	7.6	7.6	19.9	19.8	20.2	3.3	3.3	3.3
Portsmouth	3.4	3.5	3.5	10.8	10.7	10.8	2.1	2.0	2.0
Rochester-Dover	5.7	5.7	5.7	10.9	10.8	10.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
New Jersey	261.0	259.2	259.1	834.5	824.8	832.7	82.5	81.5	81.1
Atlantic City-Hammonton	2.3	2.2	2.2	21.8	21.3	21.6	1.0	.9	.9
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	6.9	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	8.1	8.0	8.0	29.8	29.0	29.5	6.0	6.0	6.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	8.3	8.2	8.2	12.7	12.6	12.6	.9	.9	.9
New Mexico	29.3	30.9	30.7	134.6	131.4	131.3	15.4	15.2	15.1
Albuquerque	17.3	17.3	17.3	64.5	63.8	64.1	9.1	9.0	8.9
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	2.9	2.8	2.8	9.8	9.9	10.0	.8	.9	.9
Santa Fe .....	.7	.8	.8	10.5	10.4	10.4	.9	1.0	1.0
New York	462.0	464.3	461.2	1,486.9	1,470.1	1,485.8	252.9	247.7	249.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	20.1	20.6	20.5	74.3	70.8	71.4	9.2	9.1	9.2
Binghamton	14.6	14.5	14.5	20.9	20.8	21.1	1.9	1.8	1.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	48.4	47.6	47.5	103.0	101.2	102.5	8.0	7.8	7.9
Elmira	5.6	5.9	6.0	7.6	7.6	7.8	.4	.4	.5
Glens Falls	6.2	6.4	6.3	9.7	9.9	10.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ithaca	3.0	3.1	3.1	6.5	6.4	6.4	.5	.5	.5
Kingston	3.5	3.5	3.5	12.7	12.4	12.5	.9	.9	.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	371.8	363.2	361.4	1,554.7	1,536.3	1,548.5	269.2	263.5	264.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	18.1	18.1	18.0	56.7	56.1	57.0	4.1	4.0	4.0
Rochester	60.4	59.3	58.9	83.5	83.0	84.2	9.6	9.4	9.5
Syracuse	28.2	28.2	28.0	63.0	62.4	62.8	4.9	4.8	4.8
Utica-Rome	11.2	11.3	11.2	22.9	22.4	22.5	2.2	2.1	2.1
North Carolina	432.9	434.2	435.7	725.7	723.3	728.7	69.3	71.8	72.1
Asheville	18.0	17.6	17.6	31.4	31.6	32.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
Burlington	8.4	8.2	8.2	11.0	10.9	11.0	.5	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	65.6	67.4	67.5	171.9	168.3	169.3	21.1	21.7	21.8
Durham-Chapel Hill	33.9	33.9	34.1	33.5	33.1	33.4	3.9	3.9	3.9
Fayetteville	9.9	9.9	9.9	22.0	22.1	22.2	1.7	1.7	1.7
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	50.5	48.9	49.0	68.8	67.9	68.9	5.5	5.5	5.5
Greenville	6.0	6.0	6.0	11.1	11.0	11.1	.9	1.0	1.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	36.8	35.4	35.5	26.9	26.2	26.5	.9	.9	.9
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	28.0	28.0	28.0	88.7	87.6	88.4	16.8	17.2	17.3
Rocky Mount	10.6	10.6	10.6	12.3	11.9	11.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wilmington	8.0	8.0	8.0	27.7	28.0	28.1	3.2	3.2	3.3
Winston-Salem	23.8	23.3	23.4	36.5	36.0	35.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
North Dakota	23.2	23.7	23.6	78.9	79.0	80.1	7.4	7.4	7.4
Bismarck	2.5	2.0	2.0	12.8	12.7	12.8	1.0	.9	.9
Fargo	8.6	8.5	8.4	27.0	26.9	27.4	3.5	3.5	3.5
Grand Forks	3.8	3.9	3.8	11.2	11.2	11.3	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	612.3	627.7	624.2	980.0	968.6	971.9	78.4	74.6	74.9
Akron	36.6	36.3	36.2	62.5	62.4	63.1	4.1	3.9	3.9
Canton-Massillon	23.9	24.0	23.9	30.7	30.1	30.2	1.9	1.8	1.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	105.5	110.9	110.3	201.0	196.9	196.4	14.4	14.0	14.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	115.4	119.7	120.3	185.2	186.4	189.3	15.9	15.1	15.3
Columbus	63.0	61.3	61.1	184.5	182.1	183.5	16.6	15.7	15.7
Dayton	37.5	37.4	37.0	63.8	62.7	63.1	10.8	10.5	10.5
Lima	7.8	8.0	7.9	10.9	11.9	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	9.7	9.8	9.7	10.3	11.0	11.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sandusky	4.9	5.0	4.9	7.0	6.9	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	6.0	5.7	5.7	10.5	10.1	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Steubenville-Weirton	6.0	6.2	6.2	9.0	9.1	9.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	35.8	36.3	36.1	57.7	57.4	57.6	3.2	3.1	3.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	26.8	28.6	28.5	47.7	45.6	45.7	2.8	2.7	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
Montana	21.2	20.6	20.7	37.0	37.7	37.8	62.1	62.6	63.1
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.3	9.3	13.2	13.4	13.5
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.2	3.3	3.3	6.7	6.7	6.8
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.3	6.6	6.6	9.3	9.5	9.6
Nebraska	67.6	67.2	67.1	97.7	102.3	102.7	137.3	140.7	140.2
Lincoln	13.1	13.3	13.3	16.8	17.2	17.4	25.2	25.8	25.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs	39.2	38.9	38.8	61.1	62.8	63.0	69.1	70.9	70.1
Nevada	54.4	52.1	52.0	140.4	138.2	140.1	100.2	99.6	100.9
Carson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.9	2.0	2.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	41.4	39.4	39.3	102.4	101.2	102.7	69.2	68.6	69.4
Reno-Sparks	9.0	8.7	8.7	25.3	24.2	24.8	22.0	22.4	22.7
New Hampshire	35.2	35.1	35.2	66.4	66.6	66.4	107.4	110.4	110.1
Manchester	7.2	7.1	7.0	14.3	13.4	13.1	18.5	19.0	19.1
Portsmouth	3.6	3.6	3.6	8.9	9.2	9.1	6.0	6.2	6.2
Rochester-Dover	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	8.3	8.6	8.6
New Jersey	249.0	253.4	252.3	573.7	590.7	585.8	608.3	608.6	606.6
Atlantic City-Hammonton	4.2	4.2	4.1	9.4	9.5	9.4	18.6	19.3	19.3
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.9	5.1	5.1
Trenton-Ewing	15.8	16.0	16.0	35.1	36.0	35.8	45.3	44.8	44.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	1.7	1.8	1.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	9.5	9.7	9.7
New Mexico	33.4	32.4	32.4	100.6	93.5	92.3	120.3	126.6	128.9
Albuquerque	18.0	17.4	17.4	59.5	56.4	56.2	54.5	55.5	55.3
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	2.5	2.4	2.4	6.6	7.8	7.8	11.7	12.0	12.0
Santa Fe	2.7	2.6	2.6	4.6	4.3	4.2	9.9	10.0	10.1
New York	667.6	670.4	669.4	1,088.3	1,118.2	1,111.4	1,710.5	1,744.4	1,741.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	25.0	24.7	24.7	52.3	54.8	54.4	85.7	88.0	86.7
Binghamton	4.0	4.0	4.0	9.0	9.3	9.2	16.2	16.5	16.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	31.4	31.0	31.1	70.0	73.2	72.3	92.1	91.3	91.1
Elmira	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	8.1	8.1	8.1
Glens Falls	2.0	1.9	1.9	4.0	4.2	4.1	8.2	8.3	8.3
Ithaca	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	35.7	36.1	36.1
Kingston	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.1	4.4	4.3	10.7	11.0	10.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	725.8	730.5	730.5	1,227.1	1,259.8	1,249.4	1,529.2	1,552.6	1,556.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	9.2	9.2	9.2	20.9	21.4	21.4	50.8	51.6	51.2
Rochester	20.7	20.3	20.3	59.0	60.5	60.2	113.7	115.8	115.6
Syracuse	17.0	17.0	17.0	33.8	34.7	34.6	60.9	62.7	63.6
Utica-Rome	7.2	7.1	7.1	8.8	8.9	8.7	27.9	28.4	28.4
North Carolina	199.9	199.5	200.4	463.6	484.2	484.3	550.1	553.3	553.6
Asheville	5.6	5.7	5.7	13.6	13.5	13.2	30.4	31.0	31.0
Burlington	1.8	1.8	1.8	6.2	6.5	6.5	10.1	10.4	10.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	67.8	68.3	68.4	124.1	132.7	132.6	83.8	83.7	83.5
Durham-Chapel Hill	12.8	12.4	12.5	34.2	33.9	33.8	56.9	57.2	57.3
Fayetteville	4.5	4.5	4.5	13.2	13.7	13.7	15.7	16.1	16.1
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	21.2	21.3	21.4	43.0	44.9	44.7	47.0	46.7	46.6
Greenville	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.6	5.9	5.9	11.2	11.3	11.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	3.3	3.4	3.4	9.9	10.2	10.2	18.8	19.0	19.0
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	26.8	26.7	26.7	83.8	87.1	87.4	61.8	62.2	62.3
Rocky Mount	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.1	5.4	5.4	7.2	7.3	7.3
Wilmington	6.7	6.7	6.7	13.5	13.3	13.4	16.9	17.4	17.4
Winston-Salem	12.3	12.2	12.2	23.7	25.5	25.3	45.5	46.6	46.8
North Dakota	20.6	20.3	20.4	29.0	29.6	29.6	54.1	54.9	54.8
Bismarck	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.5	6.6	6.6	11.5	11.7	11.7
Fargo	8.9	8.7	8.7	13.2	13.2	13.2	19.4	19.1	19.2
Grand Forks	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	9.0	9.1	9.1
Ohio	272.1	260.9	262.1	610.0	629.5	624.9	839.9	851.4	849.6
Akron	13.1	12.7	12.8	46.9	47.7	47.3	50.0	50.6	50.6
Canton-Massillon	7.8	7.5	7.6	13.3	13.8	13.5	31.4	31.5	31.4
Cincinnati-Middletown	61.7	59.5	58.4	150.6	149.5	149.7	148.4	151.3	151.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	63.0	60.1	59.7	125.9	136.3	132.2	188.9	192.2	190.9
Columbus	68.6	63.2	64.9	145.0	150.2	151.0	119.9	119.6	119.5
Dayton	16.5	15.9	15.9	45.0	46.2	45.9	70.2	70.0	70.6
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.1	4.1	4.1	11.3	11.4	11.3
Mansfield	1.7	1.5	1.5	4.7	5.0	5.0	8.7	8.9	8.8
Sandusky	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.6	1.8	1.8	5.2	5.4	5.5
Springfield	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	10.3	10.0	10.0
Steubenville-Weirton	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.8	2.1	2.1	9.0	9.3	9.3
Toledo	11.2	10.8	10.9	30.6	30.8	29.1	52.6	52.9	53.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	8.6	8.2	8.3	18.1	17.3	17.1	43.9	44.0	44.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
Montana	53.7	51.2	54.3	15.8	17.8	17.5	90.0	89.4	88.6
Billings	9.8	9.9	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.8	9.4	9.3
Great Falls	4.7	4.6	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	5.3	5.1
Missoula	7.1	7.0	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.0	9.8	9.7
Nebraska	77.9	81.3	79.1	35.4	35.9	35.7	170.1	171.3	170.6
Lincoln	15.6	15.8	15.6	7.0	7.2	7.2	39.5	39.2	39.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs	42.7	44.5	43.4	16.7	17.0	16.9	64.4	66.0	65.2
Nevada	301.5	299.4	301.2	33.3	34.9	34.4	157.9	155.5	155.4
Carson City	3.4	3.3	3.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	11.6	11.7
Las Vegas-Paradise	245.7	245.3	246.8	23.3	24.7	24.4	98.1	96.4	96.0
Reno-Sparks	33.5	32.4	32.6	6.9	7.1	7.0	29.7	29.1	29.0
New Hampshire	60.2	59.5	62.6	22.3	23.6	23.0	101.2	102.7	102.7
Manchester	8.2	8.2	8.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	12.5	13.1	12.7
Portsmouth	6.2	6.2	5.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	10.5	10.5	10.3
Rochester-Dover	5.0	5.0	5.1	1.8	1.9	1.9	13.8	14.3	14.0
New Jersey	326.3	324.9	322.5	160.7	160.3	159.6	662.9	638.1	633.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton	48.4	46.6	45.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	22.6	22.7	22.2
Ocean City	7.8	6.8	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.6	9.1	9.0
Trenton-Ewing	13.3	13.4	13.3	9.1	9.0	9.0	69.0	66.6	66.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	15.1	14.3	14.0
New Mexico	84.9	83.5	84.0	27.7	27.9	28.7	202.3	203.6	201.0
Albuquerque	37.7	37.7	38.1	11.6	11.7	11.7	84.1	85.1	85.1
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.5	11.4	11.4
Las Cruces	7.0	7.0	7.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	22.3	22.6	22.4
Santa Fe	9.2	9.1	9.2	2.8	2.9	2.9	16.8	16.7	16.7
New York	700.6	714.9	710.3	365.4	383.0	380.2	1,523.3	1,491.4	1,488.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	32.5	33.3	32.5	18.2	18.8	18.7	109.0	104.2	104.5
Binghamton	9.3	9.4	9.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	26.2	26.3	26.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	47.9	51.3	50.3	24.6	25.2	25.0	97.0	96.9	97.0
Elmira	3.1	3.2	3.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.3	7.2	7.2
Glens Falls	5.3	6.2	5.6	2.2	2.3	2.2	11.6	11.0	11.1
Ithaca	3.9	4.0	4.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	9.3	9.3	9.3
Kingston	6.6	7.0	6.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	15.2	15.2	15.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	657.3	677.1	673.3	354.4	365.6	358.4	1,306.9	1,259.7	1,257.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	18.2	19.2	18.6	9.6	9.7	9.6	52.5	51.6	51.2
Rochester	39.0	40.7	40.3	19.7	20.3	20.4	84.8	83.9	84.1
Syracuse	27.3	27.6	27.5	12.1	12.5	12.4	59.3	57.5	57.4
Utica-Rome	9.5	9.5	9.5	4.8	4.7	4.7	34.6	34.1	34.1
North Carolina	383.0	381.9	375.4	159.9	157.9	157.3	743.3	747.8	742.8
Asheville	21.9	22.9	23.0	7.2	7.1	7.1	27.8	29.2	28.8
Burlington	6.3	6.3	6.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	7.5	7.8	7.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	84.3	84.7	84.7	30.4	31.0	31.0	119.1	120.0	119.6
Durham-Chapel Hill	21.4	21.6	21.5	20.0	19.9	19.9	60.1	64.8	64.1
Fayetteville	13.6	13.6	13.4	5.0	4.9	4.9	39.5	38.3	38.2
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.8	11.8	11.8
Greensboro-High Point	30.2	28.6	28.2	14.2	14.1	14.1	47.8	49.8	49.2
Greenville	7.8	7.9	7.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	24.3	23.3	23.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	10.8	10.8	10.6	6.0	6.0	6.0	25.4	25.4	25.1
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.6	14.9	14.8
Raleigh-Cary	49.6	48.9	49.1	25.1	25.1	24.5	90.8	90.0	89.6
Rocky Mount	4.8	4.8	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	11.8	11.5
Wilmington	18.5	17.8	17.1	6.5	6.5	6.5	27.8	27.3	27.3
Winston-Salem	19.7	20.0	20.0	9.3	9.4	9.4	27.7	25.4	25.4
North Dakota	34.1	34.2	34.2	15.8	15.9	16.3	81.1	81.5	81.8
Bismarck	5.9	5.9	5.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	12.7	12.9	12.9
Fargo	13.2	13.0	13.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	17.6	18.2	18.2
Grand Forks	6.0	6.1	6.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	14.3	14.6	14.4
Ohio	461.4	468.1	467.2	211.5	208.1	209.5	799.9	795.5	791.9
Akron	27.2	26.5	28.5	13.5	13.2	13.3	51.8	52.2	52.0
Canton-Massillon	15.5	15.5	15.5	8.1	7.9	8.0	20.3	20.8	20.5
Cincinnati-Middletown	99.1	97.1	97.0	41.6	40.7	40.9	133.9	133.2	133.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	84.8	89.0	87.8	42.0	40.4	40.7	141.3	139.3	138.5
Columbus	80.6	82.3	80.6	35.0	34.6	34.6	161.7	161.9	161.8
Dayton	35.1	36.6	36.9	14.8	14.2	14.3	66.0	65.2	65.0
Lima	4.4	4.5	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.2	7.1	7.1
Mansfield	4.9	4.8	4.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	8.2	8.3	8.4
Sandusky	7.2	7.2	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	5.9	5.7
Springfield	4.9	4.7	4.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	7.1	7.5	7.5
Steubenville-Weirton	5.6	5.6	5.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.4	6.4	6.4
Toledo	30.3	30.2	30.3	13.9	13.6	13.7	50.8	50.0	50.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	21.5	21.4	21.3	10.1	9.8	9.9	32.3	32.6	32.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010P
Oklahoma	1,532.5	1,556.6	1,554.8	38.9	47.1	47.3	65.7	72.2	71.8
Lawton	44.3	45.4	44.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	2.0	2.0
Oklahoma City	559.8	564.4	565.4	12.4	14.3	14.5	25.0	25.3	25.3
Tulsa	411.0	411.3	411.7	6.7	7.5	7.5	19.7	20.1	20.0
Oregon	1,601.7	1,621.1	1,613.7	6.8	7.5	7.3	66.9	66.5	64.1
Bend	61.1	59.4	58.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.1	3.0
Corvallis	37.0	37.0	36.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.0	1.0
Eugene-Springfield	143.0	141.8	142.2	.7	.7	.7	5.4	5.3	5.2
Medford	76.9	77.0	77.1	.5	.5	.5	3.0	2.8	2.7
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	965.2	965.1	960.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	45.4	43.9	42.6
Salem	145.0	143.9	142.4	1.0	.9	.9	6.8	6.4	6.2
Pennsylvania	5,603.5	5,685.6	5,668.5	22.3	26.6	26.0	213.6	225.1	213.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	332.4	334.3	334.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	13.1	12.6
Altoona	60.7	62.2	62.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	125.8	128.7	128.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.9	3.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle	320.3	319.2	319.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	10.6	10.2
Johnstown	60.3	60.7	60.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	226.2	228.3	227.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	14.8	14.4
Lebanon	48.6	49.0	49.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,710.6	2,713.2	2,712.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	96.1	95.3	93.4
Pittsburgh	1,120.0	1,133.2	1,129.1	5.4	6.2	6.2	49.5	55.5	51.3
Reading	165.7	167.2	167.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	7.6	7.3
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	254.1	256.0	255.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	9.8	9.3
State College	74.8	76.6	74.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	52.3	53.0	52.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	174.7	176.6	177.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	10.2	9.9
Rhode Island	455.7	455.4	453.3	.2	.3	.2	17.0	16.6	15.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	535.8	533.6	531.5	.2	.2	.2	20.0	19.2	18.0
South Carolina	1,812.7	1,829.1	1,828.8	4.1	4.4	4.4	82.5	79.5	79.9
Anderson	58.4	57.8	58.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	283.4	289.0	288.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	14.6	14.6
Columbia	346.6	348.6	348.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.3	15.7	15.7
Florence	83.1	84.7	85.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	293.5	295.6	295.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	12.9	12.9
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	108.2	115.1	111.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg	117.1	118.3	117.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter	35.2	35.1	34.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota	398.0	406.8	402.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.2	21.2	18.7
Rapid City	59.1	60.6	59.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.5	3.9
Sioux Falls	133.1	134.8	134.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.9	6.0
Tennessee	2,611.8	2,645.4	2,636.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	101.7	105.7	103.2
Chattanooga	226.2	230.2	229.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	9.3	9.1
Clarksville	81.7	83.2	82.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.2	3.1
Cleveland	39.3	39.5	39.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.3
Jackson	57.4	57.6	57.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.6	2.6
Johnson City	77.3	78.7	78.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.7	2.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	115.7	117.6	117.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.4	6.3
Knoxville	322.1	325.0	323.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.4	15.9	15.5
Memphis	595.4	590.0	589.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.0	20.3	20.4
Morristown	44.7	44.7	44.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.8
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	724.7	723.8	722.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.1	29.3	28.3
Texas	10,297.5	10,514.9	10,529.2	201.6	230.9	231.6	553.2	579.7	585.5
Abilene	65.5	66.5	66.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.8	4.8
Amarillo	110.2	112.2	112.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.4	6.4
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	758.8	777.0	774.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.6	39.1	37.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur	156.8	159.4	159.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	17.7	17.7
Brownsville-Harlingen	124.4	127.4	127.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.7	3.7
College Station-Bryan	99.4	101.3	100.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.8	6.8
Corpus Christi	176.8	179.6	179.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.5	19.4	19.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,872.3	2,903.5	2,909.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	155.7	157.1	157.3
El Paso	273.0	274.1	274.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	15.8	15.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,529.5	2,534.5	2,542.6	87.7	91.4	92.2	172.3	170.1	170.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	126.5	128.9	129.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.8	5.8
Laredo	87.2	88.8	88.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.6	3.6
Longview	93.8	96.0	96.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	12.4	12.4
Lubbock	129.7	130.8	130.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.2	6.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	220.1	224.6	225.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.6	8.6
Midland	65.1	66.1	66.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	14.4	14.5
Odessa	58.1	59.5	59.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	10.8	10.8
San Angelo	44.0	44.8	45.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	2.9
San Antonio-New Braunfels	831.8	840.4	838.8	3.3	3.8	3.8	45.5	45.6	45.4
Sherman-Denison	42.4	43.3	43.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.5	2.5
Texarkana	56.3	57.4	57.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.3	2.3
Tyler	93.1	94.4	94.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.7	5.7
Victoria	48.3	49.2	49.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.2	6.2
Waco	106.5	108.7	109.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.1	6.1
Wichita Falls	58.0	58.9	58.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.8	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
Oklahoma	124.5	125.3	126.5	280.3	281.5	283.3	26.9	26.4	26.4
Lawton	3.5	3.5	3.5	7.4	7.9	7.8	.6	.5	.5
Oklahoma City	31.0	30.6	30.9	97.2	99.0	99.4	12.0	11.8	11.7
Tulsa	44.9	45.0	45.6	84.1	83.2	83.7	8.8	8.4	8.4
Oregon	162.9	162.7	160.6	319.4	321.2	322.9	33.2	35.5	35.7
Bend	3.6	3.5	3.5	12.1	12.1	12.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
Corvallis	3.3	3.1	3.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	.9	.9	.9
Eugene-Springfield	12.3	12.2	12.2	27.0	26.9	27.2	3.5	3.5	3.5
Medford	5.8	5.8	5.8	19.4	19.3	19.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	105.4	106.6	106.4	191.8	188.6	189.3	22.4	22.1	22.2
Salem	11.5	11.7	11.1	23.9	22.9	22.9	1.3	1.2	1.2
Pennsylvania	555.7	565.2	563.5	1,099.9	1,101.0	1,111.8	99.3	98.7	98.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	35.1	35.5	35.4	67.6	66.3	66.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
Altoona	7.3	7.5	7.4	15.4	15.7	15.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	19.0	19.4	19.3	21.5	21.7	22.0	1.7	1.7	1.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle	20.0	19.6	19.6	67.2	65.8	66.3	5.9	5.9	5.9
Johnstown	4.4	4.4	4.4	11.9	12.0	12.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	35.5	34.9	34.8	53.3	53.5	54.0	3.7	3.7	3.7
Lebanon	8.5	8.3	8.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	188.9	184.3	184.4	511.8	507.5	512.6	53.1	52.0	51.9
Pittsburgh	85.9	85.9	85.7	219.6	218.7	220.9	19.7	18.9	18.9
Reading	26.4	26.3	26.2	33.6	33.9	34.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	29.1	28.2	28.2	59.9	60.2	60.7	5.4	5.5	5.4
State College	3.8	3.9	3.9	10.3	10.5	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	8.8	9.0	8.9	10.7	10.4	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	33.4	33.7	33.6	37.0	37.1	37.6	2.0	2.0	2.0
Rhode Island	40.3	40.1	40.1	73.6	72.4	73.5	9.9	10.2	10.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	50.6	50.0	50.0	94.8	93.8	95.4	11.3	11.2	11.2
South Carolina	207.5	212.3	212.5	350.0	349.7	351.2	27.9	27.9	28.1
Anderson	10.9	10.8	10.8	11.5	11.4	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	20.8	21.8	21.8	52.9	54.1	54.5	5.5	5.4	5.5
Columbia	26.6	26.5	26.4	62.5	61.8	62.4	6.1	6.1	6.1
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.5	16.5	16.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	37.6	37.9	37.8	57.0	59.1	59.2	6.8	6.8	6.8
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.6	24.2	24.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.7	23.9	23.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	5.9	5.9	6.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	37.2	38.5	38.3	81.8	82.8	83.4	6.7	6.9	7.0
Rapid City	2.5	2.5	2.5	13.0	13.2	13.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Sioux Falls	12.0	12.3	12.2	28.6	29.1	29.2	3.0	3.0	3.0
Tennessee	300.0	304.9	302.4	561.0	566.3	567.3	46.1	43.4	44.1
Chattanooga	27.5	27.6	27.4	47.6	47.8	48.2	3.6	3.6	3.6
Clarksville	9.5	9.5	9.4	15.4	15.6	15.7	1.0	.9	1.0
Cleveland	8.4	8.5	8.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	.3	.3	.3
Jackson	8.6	8.6	8.6	11.3	11.4	11.4	.7	.6	.6
Johnson City	8.0	7.9	7.9	13.2	13.5	13.5	2.0	2.0	2.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	20.5	20.5	20.4	23.1	23.7	24.0	2.2	2.2	2.2
Knoxville	28.9	28.5	28.4	68.7	68.9	69.2	5.4	5.3	5.3
Memphis	44.2	43.7	42.5	160.2	157.2	158.7	6.8	6.5	6.5
Morristown	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.1	10.1	10.1	.5	.5	.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	60.2	58.4	58.4	148.9	148.6	149.8	20.2	19.5	19.6
Texas	818.6	842.1	846.8	2,096.4	2,073.5	2,093.4	201.3	188.9	188.4
Abilene	2.9	3.0	3.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Amarillo	12.5	12.7	12.8	23.2	23.1	23.3	1.6	1.5	1.5
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	46.9	47.7	47.8	134.1	132.4	132.7	19.5	18.7	18.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur	19.2	19.8	19.8	31.2	31.1	31.5	1.7	1.6	1.6
Brownsville-Harlingen	6.1	6.2	6.2	23.3	23.5	23.8	2.1	2.0	2.0
College Station-Bryan	5.2	5.4	5.4	13.7	13.6	13.8	1.2	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi	9.5	9.8	9.8	31.8	31.9	32.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	258.0	259.9	260.1	605.0	596.0	602.3	80.9	75.6	75.8
El Paso	16.9	16.9	16.9	55.9	55.6	56.3	4.9	4.6	4.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	218.1	221.1	221.5	529.6	520.8	527.7	33.8	32.2	32.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	7.4	7.6	7.6	23.6	23.3	23.6	2.4	2.3	2.3
Laredo	1.1	1.1	1.1	26.2	26.1	26.3	.6	.6	.6
Longview	10.8	11.1	11.1	19.3	19.4	19.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Lubbock	4.8	4.9	4.9	25.8	25.6	25.9	4.4	4.1	4.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	6.2	6.4	6.4	46.3	46.0	46.6	2.1	2.0	2.0
Midland	2.3	2.4	2.4	12.3	12.3	12.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Odessa	3.8	3.9	3.9	13.0	13.0	13.1	.6	.6	.6
San Angelo	3.3	3.4	3.4	8.2	8.3	8.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels	41.9	41.8	41.9	146.6	146.6	148.2	18.9	18.0	17.9
Sherman-Denison	4.5	4.6	4.6	9.2	9.2	9.2	.5	.5	.5
Texarkana	4.0	4.1	4.2	12.7	12.7	12.8	.6	.6	.6
Tyler	6.3	6.2	6.3	18.9	18.7	19.0	2.2	2.1	2.1
Victoria	5.5	5.7	5.7	9.5	9.5	9.6	.5	.5	.5
Waco	14.3	14.4	14.5	17.7	17.6	17.7	1.4	1.4	1.4
Wichita Falls	5.8	5.9	5.9	11.1	11.1	11.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
Oklahoma	80.9	84.1	84.5	164.3	171.2	168.8	206.2	213.3	212.3
Lawton	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.3
Oklahoma City	32.9	33.1	33.3	70.7	73.8	74.0	78.5	78.8	78.5
Tulsa	23.5	24.0	24.0	51.9	52.9	52.6	59.6	61.1	61.0
Oregon	94.6	93.4	93.5	172.8	178.6	180.0	227.1	229.4	229.3
Bend	4.6	4.4	4.4	6.4	6.2	6.0	9.0	9.1	9.1
Corvallis	1.4	1.3	1.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	5.5	5.6	5.6
Eugene-Springfield	7.6	7.3	7.4	14.5	14.0	14.4	21.9	22.1	22.2
Medford	4.0	3.9	3.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	12.4	12.6	12.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	63.3	62.2	62.3	121.4	125.8	125.4	137.8	138.9	139.0
Salem	7.0	6.9	6.9	12.1	12.1	12.0	21.4	21.8	21.7
Pennsylvania	315.2	310.1	311.5	664.3	678.6	678.0	1,136.2	1,163.7	1,157.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	15.4	15.1	15.1	40.7	41.4	41.9	66.7	68.8	68.3
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.7	4.8	4.8	11.4	11.8	11.8
Erie	6.0	6.0	6.0	10.0	10.5	10.4	28.1	29.0	28.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle	23.5	23.1	23.2	37.9	38.9	39.2	48.2	49.4	49.3
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	5.7	5.6	15.3	15.9	15.9
Lancaster	9.0	8.8	8.7	18.5	18.5	18.4	39.5	40.5	40.5
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	8.2	8.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	201.9	200.9	201.5	404.8	407.1	405.6	560.9	573.2	570.2
Pittsburgh	66.7	66.6	66.6	151.8	156.4	155.5	236.3	240.4	240.3
Reading	7.5	7.2	7.3	17.6	17.9	17.8	26.7	27.5	27.3
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	12.3	12.0	11.9	23.1	22.5	23.2	52.1	53.8	53.1
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	5.7	5.6	7.9	7.9	7.8
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.7	9.6
York-Hanover	5.4	5.3	5.4	15.6	16.2	16.6	26.1	26.5	26.5
Rhode Island	30.8	30.5	30.4	50.9	51.6	50.8	103.6	102.7	103.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	33.3	32.5	32.2	56.4	57.3	56.4	118.0	118.1	118.0
South Carolina	100.1	103.3	103.8	208.7	211.1	212.7	210.5	212.5	213.7
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	12.6	12.7	12.7	40.9	42.1	42.5	32.9	33.6	33.6
Columbia	29.6	29.4	29.5	39.2	40.8	40.2	42.4	42.8	42.7
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	14.1	14.2	14.3	47.0	44.6	45.4	32.7	33.7	33.7
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	29.6	28.0	28.2	25.3	26.7	26.8	64.6	64.7	64.7
Rapid City	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.5	4.4	9.6	9.7	9.8
Sioux Falls	16.1	14.8	14.9	10.5	11.3	11.5	26.2	26.6	26.8
Tennessee	139.6	136.9	137.0	295.7	310.1	310.9	374.6	381.7	378.7
Chattanooga	17.8	17.6	17.6	21.6	22.4	22.3	31.0	31.9	31.8
Clarksville	2.6	2.6	2.6	8.4	8.4	8.4	10.2	10.5	10.4
Cleveland	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	5.9	6.1	6.1
Jackson	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	9.0	8.9	8.8
Johnson City	4.4	4.4	4.4	6.8	7.3	7.3	12.6	12.6	12.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.3	4.2	4.3	8.0	8.1	8.1	18.8	19.4	19.3
Knoxville	17.2	17.2	17.2	42.8	43.8	44.0	44.8	45.1	45.4
Memphis	30.2	29.9	30.0	75.1	74.2	75.0	81.1	81.8	81.9
Morristown	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	5.7	5.5	5.4
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	44.3	42.9	43.1	92.1	95.0	93.7	117.0	118.3	117.9
Texas	628.4	631.7	633.3	1,228.5	1,300.2	1,293.4	1,367.0	1,417.4	1,413.0
Abilene	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	13.7	14.1	14.1
Amarillo	6.9	6.9	7.0	8.0	8.4	8.3	15.9	16.6	16.5
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	43.6	43.7	43.8	104.5	107.4	107.1	84.7	87.8	87.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur	5.7	5.7	5.7	12.6	13.1	13.1	22.9	23.5	23.4
Brownsville-Harlingen	5.0	5.0	5.0	8.2	8.5	8.5	31.0	32.0	32.0
College Station-Bryan	3.3	3.4	3.4	5.8	5.9	5.9	10.8	11.1	11.1
Corpus Christi	7.6	7.5	7.6	15.0	15.5	15.4	29.4	30.2	30.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	226.3	224.9	226.4	422.6	440.2	437.7	352.0	367.2	367.5
El Paso	12.0	12.1	12.1	29.4	30.6	30.6	35.4	36.4	36.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	137.7	136.7	136.7	350.0	348.6	348.3	303.2	311.0	311.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	5.5	5.5	5.5	9.7	9.9	10.0	18.7	19.3	19.3
Laredo	3.8	3.9	3.9	5.0	5.3	5.3	14.1	14.7	14.7
Longview	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.0	8.4	8.3	14.8	15.2	15.2
Lubbock	7.0	7.1	7.1	9.3	9.7	9.6	20.8	21.3	21.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	7.9	7.6	7.6	13.4	13.9	13.9	55.3	57.5	57.6
Midland	3.6	3.6	3.7	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.0
Odessa	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	5.7	5.9	5.9
San Angelo	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	7.5	7.7	7.8
San Antonio-New Braunfels	65.1	65.8	66.0	98.0	100.6	99.0	124.7	125.8	126.2
Sherman-Denison	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	8.9	9.1	9.1
Texarkana	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	9.2	9.4	9.4
Tyler	4.1	4.1	4.1	8.2	8.6	8.6	20.6	21.2	21.2
Victoria	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	7.2	7.3	7.3
Waco	6.4	6.4	6.5	8.4	8.7	8.7	20.0	20.5	20.5
Wichita Falls	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.3	9.3	9.5	9.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
Oklahoma	137.7	141.2	141.4	62.8	58.5	57.7	344.3	335.8	334.8
Lawton	4.6	4.9	4.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	14.5	14.5	14.0
Oklahoma City	56.5	55.5	56.4	23.1	22.9	22.6	120.5	119.3	118.8
Tulsa	36.9	36.5	36.4	17.2	17.0	17.0	57.7	55.6	55.5
Oregon	158.4	161.1	160.9	56.6	58.5	57.8	303.0	306.7	301.6
Bend	9.3	8.5	8.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	8.7	9.0	8.8
Corvallis	3.3	3.3	3.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	12.7	13.3	13.1
Eugene-Springfield	13.8	13.9	13.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	31.5	31.1	30.8
Medford	8.5	8.4	8.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	12.4	12.7	12.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	91.5	91.7	91.0	34.7	34.5	34.3	150.4	149.7	147.1
Salem	11.4	11.3	11.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	43.3	43.4	43.1
Pennsylvania	476.8	488.2	487.2	247.6	248.5	247.9	772.6	779.9	774.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	29.6	30.8	31.0	14.5	14.0	14.1	43.7	42.5	42.5
Altoona	5.0	5.1	5.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.8	9.1	9.0
Erie	12.4	12.9	12.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	17.5	17.7	17.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle	27.7	28.3	28.0	16.0	16.0	15.9	61.6	61.6	61.6
Johnstown	4.6	4.6	4.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.0	9.5	9.3
Lancaster	20.5	21.3	21.0	10.1	10.0	10.0	21.7	22.3	21.7
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	8.1	8.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	212.3	217.2	216.6	118.4	119.4	119.6	362.4	356.3	356.3
Pittsburgh	104.2	103.2	102.6	51.6	52.4	52.2	129.3	129.0	128.9
Reading	13.6	13.7	13.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	23.9	23.8	23.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	22.1	23.1	23.0	8.6	8.4	8.4	32.0	32.5	32.6
State College	6.9	7.0	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	31.6	32.5	31.1
Williamsport	3.8	3.9	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	8.6	8.5
York-Hanover	14.6	14.4	14.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	22.1	22.4	22.3
Rhode Island	45.0	46.2	44.6	22.0	22.5	22.5	62.4	62.3	62.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	53.9	55.1	54.0	25.5	25.4	25.2	71.8	70.8	70.9
South Carolina	194.7	198.1	194.2	67.9	70.3	69.4	358.8	360.0	358.9
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.7	12.2	12.2
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	33.7	33.5	32.9	10.5	11.1	11.0	58.5	60.1	59.7
Columbia	30.0	30.7	30.6	13.5	13.9	13.8	80.4	80.9	80.7
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.7	17.9	17.8
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	29.7	30.4	29.9	11.3	11.6	11.4	44.1	44.4	44.1
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	26.1	29.5	27.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.1	15.9	15.9
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.8	19.6	19.6
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.4	7.5	7.4
South Dakota	39.9	42.3	40.9	15.6	16.0	15.8	78.1	79.7	78.7
Rapid City	7.2	7.7	7.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	10.9	11.1	11.0
Sioux Falls	12.5	12.7	12.5	4.5	4.8	4.8	13.2	13.3	13.3
Tennessee	256.2	259.3	257.0	101.0	102.3	101.2	435.9	434.8	434.5
Chattanooga	22.4	23.4	23.1	10.6	10.4	10.2	35.5	36.2	36.3
Clarksville	8.8	9.0	8.9	3.2	3.3	3.2	19.6	20.2	19.8
Cleveland	4.1	4.2	4.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	5.7	5.5	5.6
Jackson	5.3	5.3	5.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.4	12.5	12.5
Johnson City	7.7	8.0	7.9	2.5	2.6	2.5	17.5	17.7	17.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	11.6	11.9	11.8	4.3	4.3	4.2	16.6	16.9	16.9
Knoxville	33.5	34.4	34.1	14.4	14.4	14.3	51.0	51.5	50.3
Memphis	64.9	62.5	62.7	24.2	24.0	24.0	87.7	89.9	88.0
Morristown	3.2	3.2	3.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	7.2	7.1	7.1
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	74.9	75.6	75.1	29.9	30.0	29.8	108.1	106.2	107.1
Texas	987.4	1,009.4	1,012.1	353.6	365.2	365.4	1,861.5	1,875.9	1,866.3
Abilene	7.1	7.1	7.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	13.3	13.3	13.2
Amarillo	11.1	11.3	11.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	20.6	20.8	20.7
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	85.6	91.9	90.7	33.0	34.4	34.6	167.3	173.9	172.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur	14.4	14.5	14.6	5.5	5.7	5.7	26.9	26.7	26.5
Brownsville-Harlingen	11.3	11.5	11.5	4.0	4.2	4.2	29.9	30.8	30.7
College Station-Bryan	10.5	10.8	10.7	3.0	3.2	3.2	39.5	40.0	38.7
Corpus Christi	20.3	20.2	20.2	6.9	7.1	7.1	35.6	35.8	35.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	276.1	276.2	276.1	99.1	100.6	101.8	396.6	405.8	404.0
El Paso	26.5	26.9	27.0	8.7	8.8	8.7	68.2	66.4	66.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	229.8	233.6	234.5	90.6	91.7	91.5	376.7	377.3	375.7
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	11.6	11.8	11.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	37.3	38.4	38.6
Laredo	7.9	8.1	8.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	22.9	23.1	22.9
Longview	7.9	8.0	8.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	12.6	12.8	12.8
Lubbock	16.0	16.6	16.4	5.1	5.2	5.2	30.6	30.1	30.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	18.6	19.2	19.2	5.6	5.8	5.7	56.1	57.6	57.4
Midland	7.1	7.2	7.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	8.7	8.5	8.5
Odessa	5.8	6.1	6.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	9.9	10.0	10.0
San Angelo	4.5	4.6	4.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	9.3	9.5	9.5
San Antonio-New Braunfels	95.9	97.7	96.5	30.5	30.1	29.9	161.4	164.6	164.0
Sherman-Denison	4.6	4.7	4.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.3	6.4	6.4
Texarkana	5.5	5.7	5.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	14.0	14.3	14.3
Tyler	9.9	10.2	10.2	3.8	4.1	4.0	13.6	13.5	13.6
Victoria	4.0	4.1	4.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	9.0	9.1	9.1
Waco	9.7	10.0	10.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	19.0	19.7	19.9
Wichita Falls	5.9	5.9	6.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	13.0	12.9	12.8

See footnotes at end of table.

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STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
Utah	1,192.6	1,205.1	1,205.4	10.3	10.7	10.4	67.9	69.7	66.8
Logan	52.9	53.7	53.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.5	2.4
Ogden-Clearfield	192.7	192.3	191.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	11.3	10.9
Provo-Orem	180.9	180.3	180.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	11.1	10.7
St. George	46.7	45.9	45.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.2	3.1
Salt Lake City	612.3	606.3	609.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.8	34.2	32.2
Vermont	302.0	298.7	301.9	.8	.8	.8	11.3	12.6	11.3
Burlington-South Burlington	111.4	110.9	111.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.9	4.6
Virginia	3,628.2	3,677.8	3,664.3	10.0	10.0	10.0	185.5	177.9	177.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	69.7	71.5	70.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	98.4	100.2	99.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	39.4	39.8	39.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	62.7	64.5	64.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	105.1	101.8	102.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	598.1	596.7	593.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.9	35.1	35.1
Roanoke	154.8	155.3	155.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.3	8.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	733.4	742.4	740.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.1	38.0	38.4
Winchester	53.4	53.1	52.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,786.5	2,831.2	2,820.9	5.6	5.3	4.9	137.4	138.8	133.9
Bellingham	79.5	79.1	78.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.8	5.6
Bremerton-Silverdale	83.0	83.3	83.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.2	4.0
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	95.9	100.7	100.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.9	5.7
Longview	35.1	35.4	35.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.7	2.6
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	43.4	43.4	42.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	2.8
Olympia	99.5	99.2	99.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.4	4.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,646.6	1,661.6	1,662.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	81.8	79.0	76.6
Spokane	209.0	208.8	207.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	10.9	10.4
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	38.7	39.1	38.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.3	2.1
Yakima	76.6	79.5	78.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.4	3.3
West Virginia	739.7	751.7	747.8	28.1	30.4	30.6	33.3	34.7	30.3
Charleston	147.3	147.3	147.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.6	14.9	14.1
Huntington-Ashland	116.4	116.4	116.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	64.4	64.5	64.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	70.8	72.3	71.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	67.4	68.6	68.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,712.9	2,765.6	2,745.4	2.8	3.3	2.9	91.4	100.9	85.8
Appleton	113.6	115.5	114.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	7.7	6.8
Eau Claire	78.9	79.4	79.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.4	2.9
Fond du Lac	44.5	44.9	44.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.7	2.4
Green Bay	161.4	164.3	162.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.9	5.9
Janesville	60.7	61.2	60.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.6	2.2
La Crosse	72.5	73.2	73.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.6	2.2
Madison	336.7	341.6	338.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	12.2	10.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	799.0	803.9	798.6	.3	.4	.3	24.8	27.9	22.8
Oshkosh-Neenah	90.7	91.7	91.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.3	2.9
Racine	73.8	74.0	73.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.5	2.1
Sheboygan	58.8	59.2	58.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.9	1.6
Wausau	66.2	67.2	66.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.3	2.0
Wyoming	278.9	282.2	282.8	24.4	27.4	27.6	21.1	23.2	21.3
Casper	38.3	38.1	38.3	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.5
Cheyenne	43.9	43.8	43.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.6
Puerto Rico	950.1	928.8	939.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.9	25.8	25.5
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	47.2	48.2	49.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	15.5	14.4	14.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	17.8	15.6	15.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	37.3	37.6	38.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	63.1	63.2	64.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	1.9	1.9
San German-Cabo Rojo	23.3	21.6	22.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	703.0	685.6	692.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.7	18.3	18.3
Yauco	14.7	14.0	14.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	43.5	45.0	44.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.3	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010P
Utah	108.9	111.3	111.4	240.1	238.2	239.5	30.1	29.6	29.5
Logan	10.3	10.6	10.6	8.4	8.2	8.2	.7	.7	.7
Ogden-Clearfield	20.3	20.6	20.6	38.0	36.9	37.1	2.2	2.1	2.1
Provo-Orem	16.2	15.3	15.4	30.7	29.6	29.9	7.7	7.8	7.9
St. George	2.3	2.2	2.2	11.6	11.4	11.3	.8	.7	.7
Salt Lake City	50.9	48.3	48.2	128.1	126.1	127.2	16.7	16.2	16.1
Vermont	30.9	31.7	32.1	56.3	56.6	56.0	5.4	5.2	5.2
Burlington-South Burlington	13.2	12.9	13.1	21.0	20.8	20.7	2.7	2.6	2.6
Virginia	233.6	230.3	230.5	631.2	636.9	641.7	78.0	75.2	74.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.4	13.4	13.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	6.6	6.4	6.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.6	12.6	12.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	14.8	14.7	14.7	19.3	19.3	19.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	32.9	31.7	31.8	110.5	109.2	110.2	9.6	9.2	9.1
Roanoke	14.5	14.3	14.3	34.5	34.3	34.4	2.1	2.0	2.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	52.9	51.3	51.2	130.6	131.5	132.3	12.8	12.4	12.3
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.1	10.8	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	256.8	257.7	256.3	534.8	542.3	550.2	101.5	104.4	104.0
Bellingham	7.8	7.6	7.5	15.6	15.8	16.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.9	14.2	14.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	7.0	7.3	7.0	15.9	15.9	15.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Longview	5.8	5.6	5.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.8	4.8	4.7	9.4	9.4	9.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.1	3.1	3.1	16.4	16.9	16.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	167.2	168.7	167.8	315.1	315.5	321.3	86.3	89.8	89.8
Spokane	14.4	13.9	13.7	42.0	41.9	42.1	2.8	2.9	2.8
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	2.1	2.1	2.1	9.6	9.4	9.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Yakima	8.4	8.3	8.1	18.0	17.6	17.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	49.4	50.5	50.5	137.2	135.8	135.8	10.2	10.5	10.4
Charleston	5.4	5.3	5.3	27.7	27.0	27.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Huntington-Ashland	8.8	8.9	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	3.7	3.8	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	7.4	7.4	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	3.7	3.7	3.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	420.6	436.9	434.2	517.0	518.9	520.2	47.5	47.0	47.2
Appleton	20.7	21.0	20.8	21.9	21.9	22.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Eau Claire	9.5	9.7	9.6	15.9	15.8	15.9	1.1	1.0	1.0
Fond du Lac	8.6	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	.9	.9	.9
Green Bay	27.0	27.3	27.2	33.7	33.7	33.7	2.2	2.1	2.1
Janesville	8.1	8.3	8.2	15.1	15.0	15.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
La Crosse	7.9	8.2	8.1	14.2	14.2	14.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Madison	27.2	27.8	27.8	57.2	56.5	57.1	9.8	10.5	10.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	110.6	113.7	113.8	139.8	137.4	138.3	16.3	15.9	15.9
Oshkosh-Neenah	23.6	23.9	23.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Racine	16.0	16.3	16.2	14.1	13.9	14.0	.5	.5	.5
Sheboygan	18.8	19.0	18.8	9.1	9.0	8.9	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	14.8	15.2	15.2	14.6	14.6	14.6	.6	.6	.6
Wyoming	9.2	9.4	9.4	53.4	52.1	52.7	3.9	3.8	3.9
Casper	1.5	1.6	1.6	8.7	8.2	8.3	.5	.5	.5
Cheyenne	1.5	1.4	1.4	9.2	9.1	9.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Puerto Rico	90.6	88.7	88.7	177.8	162.7	171.6	18.2	18.0	18.3
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	6.1	5.7	6.6	9.0	8.5	9.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.5	2.4	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	3.2	3.4	3.1	6.9	6.4	7.0	.5	.5	.5
Ponce	7.4	7.3	7.2	11.2	8.8	9.9	.8	.8	.8
San German-Cabo Rojo	5.0	4.8	4.7	2.8	2.7	3.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	58.0	56.0	55.8	135.9	124.1	130.0	15.7	15.5	15.7
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.7	2.6	2.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.2	2.1	2.1	8.4	8.4	8.4	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
Utah	73.0	70.8	71.6	151.0	155.7	154.5	154.6	161.5	161.4
Logan	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.7
Ogden-Clearfield	8.5	8.0	8.1	20.6	21.1	20.9	23.0	23.7	23.7
Provo-Orem	6.5	6.5	6.5	21.7	21.7	21.7	42.1	43.1	43.1
St. George	2.0	1.8	1.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	8.0	8.2	8.2
Salt Lake City	50.5	49.5	50.2	93.2	92.1	92.5	66.5	69.3	69.4
Vermont	12.6	12.7	12.9	22.0	22.2	22.3	61.3	62.1	61.8
Burlington-South Burlington	4.7	4.7	4.7	10.0	10.1	10.2	20.1	20.3	20.3
Virginia	177.7	176.5	175.3	638.6	664.1	659.0	460.5	471.5	471.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.8	12.3	12.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	42.3	42.0	40.4	91.7	94.3	93.9	86.3	85.6	85.6
Roanoke	8.0	7.9	8.0	20.3	20.8	20.8	24.8	25.3	25.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	36.6	36.0	36.1	97.6	102.6	101.4	94.5	95.2	94.8
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	139.8	138.9	135.8	324.4	337.2	336.8	376.7	389.8	389.7
Bellingham	2.9	2.9	2.9	7.1	7.3	7.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.3	7.3	7.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	3.4	3.4	3.4	22.5	23.7	23.6	10.6	11.0	11.0
Longview	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.3	5.4	5.4
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.3	7.7	7.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	92.3	89.0	89.0	218.4	225.4	225.9	208.2	214.7	214.3
Spokane	12.2	12.1	12.0	20.6	20.6	20.5	41.0	41.5	41.1
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.0	6.2	6.2
Yakima	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.9	4.1	4.0	14.3	14.6	14.6
West Virginia	28.0	27.2	27.2	58.8	60.0	60.3	120.3	121.7	121.9
Charleston	7.9	7.8	7.8	14.2	15.2	15.2	23.3	23.3	23.2
Huntington-Ashland	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.6	9.5	9.6	24.6	24.4	24.4
Morgantown	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.0	5.1	5.1	12.6	12.9	12.9
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.0	13.1	13.2
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.3	13.6	13.6
Wisconsin	157.6	153.6	153.3	247.0	258.6	257.2	418.9	424.7	427.6
Appleton	7.3	7.3	7.2	11.3	11.6	11.5	13.5	13.7	13.8
Eau Claire	4.7	4.7	4.7	7.5	7.9	7.7	13.9	14.1	14.2
Fond du Lac	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	7.0	7.1	7.1
Green Bay	12.3	12.1	12.2	14.8	14.9	14.7	21.1	21.5	21.5
Janesville	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	10.7	10.7	10.7
La Crosse	3.9	3.8	3.8	5.8	6.0	5.9	15.7	15.5	15.6
Madison	26.3	25.7	25.6	34.4	33.5	32.5	39.1	40.1	40.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	55.3	52.3	52.1	98.9	100.0	98.6	147.5	148.5	148.7
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.6	3.5	3.4	9.3	9.5	9.4	11.9	12.2	12.3
Racine	2.9	2.9	2.9	5.4	5.5	5.4	12.1	12.2	12.3
Sheboygan	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	8.0	8.1	8.1
Wausau	5.5	5.5	5.5	3.9	4.0	3.9	8.5	8.6	8.7
Wyoming	11.0	10.9	10.9	16.4	16.4	16.4	25.7	26.6	26.5
Casper	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.5	5.7	5.7
Cheyenne	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.1	4.2
Puerto Rico	47.0	47.2	47.4	101.2	109.4	110.6	116.0	118.2	118.4
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1.6	1.6	1.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	1.6	.8	.8	2.7	4.8	5.4	5.8	4.9	5.0
Ponce	1.6	1.7	1.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.5	10.9	10.4
San German-Cabo Rojo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	40.0	40.2	40.5	84.4	91.4	91.3	82.5	83.9	84.1
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.4	2.5	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
Utah	105.8	103.8	107.7	33.5	35.1	34.7	217.4	218.7	217.9
Logan	4.1	4.1	4.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	13.4	14.0	13.8
Ogden-Clearfield	17.3	16.8	16.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	45.0	46.2	45.9
Provo-Orem	13.4	13.2	13.5	4.2	4.3	4.3	27.5	27.7	27.6
St. George	6.5	6.3	6.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	7.0	7.3	7.1
Salt Lake City	56.3	53.1	56.7	18.8	18.6	18.6	97.5	98.9	98.3
Vermont	34.3	28.2	33.0	9.6	9.3	9.5	57.5	57.3	57.0
Burlington-South Burlington	10.0	9.4	10.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	21.7	22.0	21.8
Virginia	321.3	333.4	327.3	189.5	190.4	187.8	702.3	711.6	710.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.7	24.7	24.0
Charlottesville	10.8	11.6	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.0	32.6	32.3
Danville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	7.2	7.2
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.1	11.9	11.7
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.0	14.3	14.5
Richmond	48.2	46.8	44.0	31.3	31.8	31.7	111.4	111.0	111.2
Roanoke	13.2	13.3	13.2	6.9	7.0	6.9	21.9	22.1	22.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	79.6	82.9	81.4	33.9	34.5	34.3	156.8	158.0	158.3
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.6	8.9	8.9
Washington	253.7	258.7	258.6	107.0	104.7	102.6	548.8	553.4	548.1
Bellingham	8.9	8.9	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.6	16.4	16.2
Bremerton-Silverdale	7.3	7.4	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.8	29.0	28.7
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	8.5	8.8	8.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.4	18.0	17.8
Longview	2.9	2.9	2.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	5.9	5.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.2	4.3	4.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	10.8	10.7
Olympia	8.5	8.7	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	37.6	35.8	35.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	149.0	150.2	151.2	63.2	62.4	62.5	264.0	265.7	263.2
Spokane	19.3	18.9	19.0	9.3	9.2	9.1	36.8	36.9	36.3
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	4.9	4.9	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.9	8.8	8.6
Yakima	6.2	6.3	6.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.8	17.9	17.6
West Virginia	68.5	72.1	71.8	54.8	55.8	56.0	151.1	153.0	153.0
Charleston	12.5	12.3	12.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	27.7	27.5	27.5
Huntington-Ashland	10.8	10.8	10.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.1	21.0	20.9
Morgantown	6.3	6.6	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.8	18.0	18.1
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	11.3	11.2
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.5	10.4	10.5
Wisconsin	237.0	240.7	238.8	137.3	140.6	141.5	435.8	440.4	436.7
Appleton	10.5	10.8	10.7	6.6	6.5	6.6	12.5	13.0	13.0
Eau Claire	7.5	7.8	7.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	12.2	11.4	11.9
Fond du Lac	3.8	3.9	3.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	6.1	6.1	6.2
Green Bay	15.1	15.6	15.4	7.2	7.2	7.3	21.7	23.0	22.7
Janesville	5.6	5.7	5.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	9.2	9.2	9.2
La Crosse	6.8	7.0	6.9	3.5	3.5	3.6	11.2	11.3	11.6
Madison	28.6	29.3	29.0	17.5	17.7	17.5	84.7	88.3	87.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	68.2	70.6	71.6	41.6	40.8	41.0	95.7	96.4	95.5
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.3	6.5	6.4	4.8	4.7	4.8	12.8	12.8	12.7
Racine	6.1	6.1	6.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	10.1	9.7	9.8
Sheboygan	4.8	4.7	4.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	6.4	6.5	6.2
Wausau	5.1	5.2	5.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	7.9	8.0	7.9
Wyoming	29.6	27.4	29.0	11.0	11.2	11.2	73.2	73.8	73.9
Casper	3.9	3.7	3.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	6.3	6.1	6.4
Cheyenne	4.3	4.2	4.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	14.0	14.1	14.1
Puerto Rico	71.1	70.4	71.0	15.7	16.1	16.2	279.6	272.3	271.5
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	3.6	3.4	3.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.4	17.3	17.2
Fajardo	2.7	2.6	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.2	3.2	3.1
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.8	6.4	6.3
Mayaguez	2.7	2.7	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.5	11.9	11.8
Ponce	4.1	4.2	4.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.3	18.8	18.7
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	6.1	6.2
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	52.9	52.5	53.1	13.3	13.3	13.3	195.6	190.4	190.0
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.4	6.0	6.0
Virgin Islands	6.8	7.0	7.1	2.1	2.6	2.4	12.9	13.4	12.9

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-III. is the exception since it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Mining and Logging		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
California	13,928.3	14,008.8	14,016.1	24.0	25.7	24.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,153.5	5,168.0	5,170.2	4.4	4.7	4.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	3,802.1	3,793.5	3,797.9	3.9	4.1	4.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,351.4	1,374.5	1,372.3	.5	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,886.6	1,855.6	1,858.0	1.4	1.5	1.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	954.9	937.4	939.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	931.7	918.2	919.0	.2	.3	.2
District of Columbia	704.0	727.5	726.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,949.7	3,005.1	3,007.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	559.0	569.5	570.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,390.7	2,435.6	2,436.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	7,237.3	7,260.8	7,281.0	5.4	5.4	5.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,200.1	2,191.7	2,204.9	.5	.5	.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	708.4	699.8	703.1	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	988.3	987.4	991.5	.3	.3	.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	503.4	504.5	510.3	(4)	(4)	(4)
Illinois	5,599.9	5,675.4	5,646.0	9.3	10.2	10.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	4,239.4	4,221.8	4,198.9	1.7	1.7	1.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	3,601.0	3,590.2	3,572.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
Gary ³	264.8	265.9	263.6	.3	.3	.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	373.6	365.7	363.2	.1	.1	.1
Massachusetts	3,160.2	3,217.1	3,205.7	1.3	1.5	1.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,411.0	2,445.0	2,443.6	.7	.7	.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,656.2	1,676.1	1,671.5	.5	.5	.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	86.5	88.1	87.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham	152.5	154.6	154.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	75.9	76.7	76.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	113.6	113.2	112.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua ²	127.0	127.8	128.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody	98.1	96.5	96.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Michigan	3,871.1	3,889.4	3,855.9	6.8	7.5	7.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,720.8	1,707.0	1,696.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	694.7	691.8	685.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,026.1	1,015.2	1,011.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	8,570.6	8,635.2	8,606.7	5.1	5.9	5.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,300.8	8,318.9	8,298.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison-New Brunswick ³	975.5	969.2	962.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,238.7	1,245.9	1,243.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,107.6	5,132.1	5,126.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union ³	979.0	971.7	966.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pennsylvania	5,603.5	5,685.6	5,668.5	22.3	26.6	26.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,710.6	2,713.2	2,712.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden ³	517.8	509.1	510.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia	1,855.9	1,866.3	1,865.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington ³	336.9	337.8	335.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas	10,297.5	10,514.9	10,529.2	201.6	230.9	231.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,872.3	2,903.5	2,909.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,022.3	2,045.9	2,050.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington	850.0	857.6	858.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington	2,786.5	2,831.2	2,820.9	5.6	5.3	4.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,646.6	1,661.6	1,662.7	1.1	1.2	1.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,380.9	1,396.2	1,398.3	.8	.8	.8
Tacoma	265.7	265.4	264.4	.3	.4	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
California	564.5	546.0	531.6	1,230.6	1,241.6	1,243.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	172.2	163.2	159.3	522.4	517.8	517.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	105.8	100.3	97.9	374.5	366.0	367.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	66.4	62.9	61.4	147.9	151.8	150.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	82.9	77.5	76.0	117.1	113.4	113.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	50.6	46.6	45.8	80.2	76.4	76.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	32.3	30.9	30.2	36.9	37.0	37.0
District of Columbia	10.7	11.6	11.0	1.4	1.3	1.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	142.4	138.4	136.7	54.2	51.5	50.9
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	30.9	31.6	31.5	18.2	16.9	16.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	111.5	106.8	105.2	36.0	34.6	34.1
Florida	362.6	346.7	342.6	307.6	300.8	302.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	92.5	83.3	82.0	76.3	74.1	74.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	33.4	30.3	29.9	24.6	24.3	24.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	34.4	31.7	31.1	35.9	34.1	34.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	24.7	21.3	21.0	15.8	15.7	15.7
Illinois	196.3	212.0	194.7	558.0	567.3	567.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	147.2	143.8	133.4	404.1	408.6	408.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	119.5	117.3	109.0	315.9	320.1	319.8
Gary ³	14.3	15.0	13.8	34.1	34.5	34.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	13.4	11.5	10.6	54.1	54.0	53.7
Massachusetts	104.9	111.2	106.1	253.7	254.7	254.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	77.3	79.1	75.5	194.6	195.3	195.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	48.5	48.0	45.7	93.0	92.3	91.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.2	4.3	4.0	7.3	7.1	7.1
Framingham	5.9	5.9	5.6	23.6	23.6	23.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	4.1	4.3	4.1	9.2	9.1	9.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	5.3	5.4	5.1	17.0	17.1	17.0
Nashua ²	4.3	4.0	3.7	21.4	21.7	21.6
Peabody	2.8	2.6	2.5	10.5	10.0	10.0
Michigan	116.6	124.3	114.9	455.0	468.6	465.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	47.0	48.6	45.2	176.9	182.7	180.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	15.6	15.5	14.3	63.5	66.1	62.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	31.4	33.1	30.9	113.4	116.6	117.9
New York	308.0	324.9	304.0	462.0	464.3	461.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	304.4	310.6	299.2	371.8	363.2	361.4
Edison-New Brunswick ³	33.6	33.7	32.0	62.4	60.1	60.0
Nassau-Suffolk	64.4	67.0	63.4	73.1	73.1	72.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	170.8	174.0	169.2	167.0	163.2	162.1
Newark-Union ³	35.6	35.9	34.6	69.3	66.8	66.8
Pennsylvania	213.6	225.1	213.4	555.7	565.2	563.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	96.1	95.3	93.4	188.9	184.3	184.4
Camden ³	20.0	19.8	19.5	38.7	37.3	37.3
Philadelphia	61.4	59.8	58.2	131.4	130.2	130.5
Wilmington ³	14.7	15.7	15.7	18.8	16.8	16.6
Texas	553.2	579.7	585.5	818.6	842.1	846.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	155.7	157.1	157.3	258.0	259.9	260.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	101.6	103.5	103.7	171.4	172.5	172.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	54.1	53.6	53.6	86.6	87.4	87.5
Washington	137.4	138.8	133.9	256.8	257.7	256.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	81.8	79.0	76.6	167.2	168.7	167.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	64.1	62.2	60.3	151.2	153.4	152.7
Tacoma	17.7	16.8	16.3	16.0	15.3	15.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
California	2,651.5	2,630.8	2,646.4	449.5	448.0	451.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	997.0	987.1	991.3	226.3	241.6	245.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	745.8	734.6	738.4	200.7	216.9	220.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	251.2	252.5	252.9	25.6	24.7	24.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	332.7	323.8	327.6	63.8	61.4	61.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	180.3	175.3	176.8	24.5	23.5	23.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	152.4	148.5	150.8	39.3	37.9	37.9
District of Columbia	27.4	27.2	27.0	18.3	18.6	18.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	389.2	398.3	400.8	80.3	78.1	78.1
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	77.2	78.1	78.1	16.2	16.0	16.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	312.0	320.2	322.7	64.1	62.1	61.9
Florida	1,485.4	1,480.3	1,494.8	137.3	134.3	132.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	508.4	511.9	516.8	42.6	41.1	40.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	162.8	161.1	162.6	16.2	15.5	15.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	246.1	250.7	251.9	17.2	16.5	16.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	99.5	100.1	102.3	9.2	9.1	9.0
Illinois	1,153.9	1,156.0	1,161.1	104.0	105.5	106.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	879.2	866.5	873.7	81.7	80.8	80.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	738.2	727.9	734.7	74.9	74.4	74.3
Gary ³	57.6	57.0	57.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	83.4	81.6	81.8	4.5	4.2	4.4
Massachusetts	545.2	546.7	553.7	84.4	85.6	86.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	404.5	402.3	409.6	70.5	70.6	71.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	243.1	243.8	247.2	52.7	53.8	54.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	19.3	19.5	19.7	.8	.8	.8
Framingham	29.3	29.4	29.8	5.9	5.8	5.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	16.3	16.0	16.2	.9	.9	.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	20.3	19.9	20.1	4.7	4.5	4.5
Nashua ²	29.8	29.4	30.0	2.3	2.2	2.2
Peabody	21.2	20.6	20.8	1.0	1.0	1.1
Michigan	722.7	719.5	721.7	53.1	50.4	50.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	328.3	318.1	319.2	26.6	25.0	24.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	131.7	129.7	130.2	8.5	7.6	7.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	196.6	188.4	189.0	18.1	17.4	17.4
New York	1,486.9	1,470.1	1,485.8	252.9	247.7	249.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,554.7	1,536.3	1,548.5	269.2	263.5	264.1
Edison-New Brunswick ³	219.7	211.1	213.3	26.6	25.8	25.6
Nassau-Suffolk	267.5	266.1	269.1	27.6	27.0	27.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	864.7	862.4	868.7	195.7	191.8	192.6
Newark-Union ³	202.8	196.7	197.4	19.3	18.9	18.8
Pennsylvania	1,099.9	1,101.0	1,111.8	99.3	98.7	98.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	511.8	507.5	512.6	53.1	52.0	51.9
Camden ³	117.7	116.9	118.3	7.6	7.2	7.3
Philadelphia	333.0	330.7	334.2	39.8	39.3	39.1
Wilmington ³	61.1	59.9	60.1	5.7	5.5	5.5
Texas	2,096.4	2,073.5	2,093.4	201.3	188.9	188.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	605.0	596.0	602.3	80.9	75.6	75.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving	402.1	396.4	401.1	65.7	61.3	61.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	202.9	199.6	201.2	15.2	14.3	14.2
Washington	534.8	542.3	550.2	101.5	104.4	104.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	315.1	315.5	321.3	86.3	89.8	89.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	260.9	261.6	266.9	83.3	86.7	86.8
Tacoma	54.2	53.9	54.4	3.0	3.1	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
California	785.2	780.0	788.3	2,037.1	2,095.0	2,104.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	321.5	322.4	325.6	761.0	768.4	765.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	217.2	216.2	218.2	524.0	522.6	519.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	104.3	106.2	107.4	237.0	245.8	245.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	130.1	125.9	126.2	341.1	339.1	340.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	51.5	50.4	50.6	146.4	145.6	146.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	78.6	75.5	75.6	194.7	193.5	193.9
District of Columbia	25.9	26.4	26.4	150.4	159.2	158.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	145.5	142.9	143.8	672.0	691.6	690.3
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	40.5	40.8	41.1	123.5	127.4	126.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	105.0	102.1	102.7	548.5	564.2	563.7
Florida	472.3	463.1	464.5	1,054.5	1,051.1	1,052.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	149.2	145.4	145.9	330.6	328.2	331.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	52.9	51.0	50.9	114.8	114.1	114.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	62.7	61.2	61.4	133.8	131.0	132.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	33.6	33.2	33.6	82.0	83.1	84.3
Illinois	367.6	360.3	361.5	773.9	794.9	787.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	292.8	288.3	289.7	653.8	648.7	640.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	262.4	258.8	260.0	582.4	576.9	570.3
Gary ³	9.0	8.8	8.8	18.9	19.4	19.2
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	21.4	20.7	20.9	52.5	52.4	51.4
Massachusetts	207.0	209.3	210.3	456.4	473.4	467.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	174.7	176.0	176.2	389.8	399.7	395.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	144.9	145.2	145.5	293.2	296.1	293.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	2.9	2.9	2.9	8.1	8.4	8.3
Framingham	4.5	4.4	4.4	30.0	30.6	30.6
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.7	2.7	2.8	6.9	7.2	7.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	3.7	3.8	3.8	17.2	17.5	17.4
Nashua ²	7.5	7.4	7.4	12.7	12.7	12.8
Peabody	5.1	4.9	5.0	8.6	8.5	8.4
Michigan	187.3	182.4	182.8	519.2	529.0	518.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	94.6	92.0	92.4	297.1	296.1	294.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	29.0	28.0	28.0	106.5	104.9	104.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	65.6	64.0	64.4	190.6	191.2	189.7
New York	667.6	670.4	669.4	1,088.3	1,118.2	1,111.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	725.8	730.5	730.5	1,227.1	1,259.8	1,249.4
Edison-New Brunswick ³	56.4	55.7	55.5	152.8	156.8	152.6
Nassau-Suffolk	69.4	68.5	68.6	152.5	154.6	152.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	532.8	539.2	539.3	761.2	779.8	776.8
Newark-Union ³	67.2	67.1	67.1	160.6	168.6	167.9
Pennsylvania	315.2	310.1	311.5	664.3	678.6	678.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	201.9	200.9	201.5	404.8	407.1	405.6
Camden ³	29.2	29.1	29.1	71.1	72.2	72.3
Philadelphia	134.0	132.8	133.7	283.1	285.9	285.6
Wilmington ³	38.7	39.0	38.7	50.6	49.0	47.7
Texas	628.4	631.7	633.3	1,228.5	1,300.2	1,293.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	226.3	224.9	226.4	422.6	440.2	437.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving	176.6	176.3	177.9	331.7	346.8	345.0
Fort Worth-Arlington	49.7	48.6	48.5	90.9	93.4	92.7
Washington	139.8	138.9	135.8	324.4	337.2	336.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	92.3	89.0	89.0	218.4	225.4	225.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	79.8	77.3	77.3	195.5	201.6	202.3
Tacoma	12.5	11.7	11.7	22.9	23.8	23.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
California	1,763.3	1,792.2	1,794.8	1,467.8	1,483.6	1,494.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	675.3	687.5	686.8	548.1	564.6	566.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	524.0	532.5	532.3	377.7	387.3	388.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	151.3	155.0	154.5	170.4	177.3	177.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	237.8	236.7	237.2	206.1	205.2	205.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	130.3	130.5	130.7	85.1	85.2	85.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	107.5	106.2	106.5	121.0	120.0	120.5
District of Columbia	105.2	109.9	111.3	57.6	59.7	58.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	350.4	365.9	369.9	250.7	263.6	262.2
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	75.3	78.4	79.4	45.3	46.5	47.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	275.1	287.5	290.5	205.4	217.1	215.2
Florida	1,078.5	1,109.7	1,113.5	892.9	915.5	926.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	334.7	343.7	344.6	247.7	247.2	250.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	94.7	96.5	96.3	76.0	75.0	76.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	160.0	164.5	165.0	104.3	104.9	105.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	80.0	82.7	83.3	67.4	67.3	68.8
Illinois	825.9	844.0	839.7	496.9	498.9	496.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	630.7	640.2	636.7	383.9	380.2	377.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	540.7	549.3	545.5	318.9	316.4	314.6
Gary ³	46.7	47.0	47.1	30.1	30.5	30.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	43.3	43.9	44.1	34.9	33.3	33.1
Massachusetts	663.5	677.9	675.4	280.4	291.9	285.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	493.6	501.5	502.1	207.2	220.6	217.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	373.7	381.1	381.0	142.7	151.2	148.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	15.9	16.3	16.2	7.2	6.8	6.6
Framingham	21.4	22.0	22.1	11.3	11.3	11.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	13.8	14.3	14.2	7.7	8.0	7.8
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	14.5	14.7	14.7	8.8	8.3	8.2
Nashua ²	18.0	18.2	18.3	10.2	10.1	10.2
Peabody	20.1	20.4	20.4	9.8	10.1	9.9
Michigan	629.9	634.6	631.1	361.4	360.5	360.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	287.4	288.4	287.3	165.3	162.6	162.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	127.4	127.8	127.4	73.6	72.9	72.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	160.0	160.6	159.9	91.7	89.7	89.5
New York	1,710.5	1,744.4	1,741.3	700.6	714.9	710.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,529.2	1,552.6	1,556.0	657.3	677.1	673.3
Edison-New Brunswick ³	148.8	150.1	149.9	78.6	82.1	81.0
Nassau-Suffolk	225.7	231.6	232.2	95.6	98.3	96.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	1,008.6	1,023.0	1,027.6	415.6	429.3	429.6
Newark-Union ³	146.1	147.9	146.3	67.5	67.4	66.1
Pennsylvania	1,136.2	1,163.7	1,157.2	476.8	488.2	487.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	560.9	573.2	570.2	212.3	217.2	216.6
Camden ³	82.2	81.8	81.6	39.4	39.1	39.3
Philadelphia	425.4	436.6	434.0	145.4	148.1	147.6
Wilmington ³	53.3	54.8	54.6	27.5	30.0	29.7
Texas	1,367.0	1,417.4	1,413.0	987.4	1,009.4	1,012.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	352.0	367.2	367.5	276.1	276.2	276.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	245.8	258.2	258.4	187.1	185.6	185.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	106.2	109.0	109.1	89.0	90.6	90.9
Washington	376.7	389.8	389.7	253.7	258.7	258.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	208.2	214.7	214.3	149.0	150.2	151.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	164.0	168.9	168.6	125.5	127.2	128.1
Tacoma	44.2	45.8	45.7	23.5	23.0	23.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
California	467.8	472.4	472.8	2,487.0	2,493.5	2,464.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	175.4	175.3	175.9	749.9	735.4	731.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	134.8	132.8	132.9	593.7	580.2	577.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	40.6	42.5	43.0	156.2	155.2	153.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	69.7	68.9	69.4	303.9	302.2	299.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	33.3	33.7	34.0	171.5	169.0	168.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	36.4	35.2	35.4	132.4	133.2	131.0
District of Columbia	63.5	64.2	63.4	243.6	249.4	250.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	184.0	179.1	177.8	681.0	695.7	696.7
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	29.7	28.6	28.5	102.2	105.2	105.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	154.3	150.5	149.3	578.8	590.5	591.3
Florida	310.6	320.5	320.1	1,130.2	1,133.4	1,126.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	93.2	94.3	95.2	324.4	322.0	322.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	31.1	32.3	32.3	101.8	99.6	100.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	39.2	38.9	39.5	154.4	153.6	153.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	22.9	23.1	23.4	68.2	68.8	68.8
Illinois	251.9	256.5	257.6	862.2	869.8	864.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	191.6	187.6	188.0	572.7	575.4	568.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	167.2	164.2	164.4	479.6	483.6	478.2
Gary ³	11.8	11.3	11.4	39.7	39.9	39.0
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	12.6	12.1	12.2	53.4	51.9	50.9
Massachusetts	115.5	117.0	116.3	447.9	447.9	448.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	87.3	88.4	88.4	310.8	310.8	311.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	61.3	62.1	62.4	202.6	202.0	202.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.4	4.4	4.3	16.4	17.6	17.4
Framingham	4.4	4.4	4.4	16.2	17.2	17.0
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.5	2.5	2.5	11.8	11.7	12.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.2	4.2	4.2	17.9	17.8	17.9
Nashua ²	4.5	4.6	4.6	16.3	17.5	17.5
Peabody	3.9	3.8	3.8	15.1	14.6	14.5
Michigan	164.0	166.6	164.6	655.1	646.0	638.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	83.9	83.1	82.4	213.7	210.4	207.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	34.0	33.4	33.1	104.9	105.9	104.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	49.9	49.7	49.3	108.8	104.5	103.4
New York	365.4	383.0	380.2	1,523.3	1,491.4	1,488.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	354.4	365.6	358.4	1,306.9	1,259.7	1,257.7
Edison-New Brunswick ³	43.0	41.8	41.5	153.6	152.0	151.1
Nassau-Suffolk	52.1	54.4	55.1	210.8	205.3	206.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	217.3	228.9	221.2	773.9	740.5	739.5
Newark-Union ³	42.0	40.5	40.6	168.6	161.9	160.8
Pennsylvania	247.6	248.5	247.9	772.6	779.9	774.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	118.4	119.4	119.6	362.4	356.3	356.3
Camden ³	22.0	22.0	22.1	89.9	83.7	84.0
Philadelphia	81.6	82.3	82.4	220.8	220.6	220.3
Wilmington ³	14.8	15.1	15.1	51.7	52.0	52.0
Texas	353.6	365.2	365.4	1,861.5	1,875.9	1,866.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	99.1	100.6	101.8	396.6	405.8	404.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	67.7	68.5	69.8	272.6	276.8	275.4
Fort Worth-Arlington	31.4	32.1	32.0	124.0	129.0	128.6
Washington	107.0	104.7	102.6	548.8	553.4	548.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	63.2	62.4	62.5	264.0	265.7	263.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	50.7	49.8	49.9	205.1	206.7	204.6
Tacoma	12.5	12.6	12.6	58.9	59.0	58.6

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at

www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Total private		33.1	32.9	33.5	33.5	33.3	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing		39.8	39.7	40.8	40.8	39.6	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and logging		43.3	43.8	45.0	45.1	45.7	--	--	--	--	--
Logging	1133	39.9	42.6	41.5	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining	21	43.7	43.9	45.3	45.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	39.5	39.5	39.0	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	44.0	44.0	46.5	45.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coal mining	2121	47.8	47.8	49.4	48.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	40.2	39.3	46.4	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	40.4	40.9	48.2	45.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	39.9	37.3	44.0	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	40.3	40.6	43.5	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	38.0	37.1	44.0	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for mining	213	45.1	45.8	46.7	47.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	46.4	47.0	48.6	49.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction	23	36.9	37.2	38.8	38.3	36.6	--	--	--	--	--
Construction of buildings	236	37.2	37.3	38.1	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential building	2361	35.3	35.3	36.1	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	34.8	35.3	36.9	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	38.5	39.4	40.2	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
New housing operative builders	236117	37.8	34.5	35.3	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	35.4	35.0	34.9	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building	2362	38.9	39.1	39.9	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial building	23621	41.6	42.0	42.3	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial building	23622	38.0	38.2	39.0	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	38.7	40.1	43.4	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utility system construction	2371	40.1	40.6	44.6	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	36.3	38.7	41.6	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	46.7	45.1	49.3	50.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	39.4	39.2	44.2	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Land subdivision	2372	33.6	34.7	34.8	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	36.7	39.8	42.6	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other heavy construction	2379	40.8	41.7	44.3	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	36.4	36.5	37.9	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	32.7	34.0	36.8	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	32.9	34.1	38.9	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	36.4	36.4	38.4	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Framing contractors	23813	32.0	32.5	33.3	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry contractors	23814	31.6	33.7	34.8	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	37.2	37.5	40.1	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing contractors	23816	29.7	31.6	35.5	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Siding contractors	23817	29.8	32.4	34.6	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	40.6	39.3	43.0	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	38.5	38.4	38.6	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	38.7	38.0	38.6	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	37.9	38.3	38.2	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	41.1	41.0	41.3	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	35.9	35.2	36.3	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	36.3	36.2	36.8	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	35.3	34.3	36.0	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Flooring contractors	23833	36.0	34.3	34.9	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	35.9	35.5	36.6	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	36.4	35.3	36.9	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	35.1	33.6	35.5	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	35.4	35.5	39.2	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	37.3	38.7	39.8	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	33.0	31.7	38.4	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing		41.1	40.6	41.6	41.8	40.7	3.7	3.4	4.2	4.3	3.7
Durable goods		41.3	40.7	42.0	42.1	41.0	3.7	3.3	4.3	4.4	3.8
Wood products	321	38.2	38.2	39.6	39.4	38.2	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.2	--
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	40.0	41.0	42.2	41.8	--	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	38.7	37.4	37.2	38.5	--	2.6	2.3	2.9	3.1	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	38.5	38.1	37.8	39.0	--	3.0	2.9	3.7	3.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Total private		\$18.86	\$18.98	\$19.23	\$19.24	\$19.51	\$624.27	\$624.44	\$644.21	\$644.54	\$649.68
Goods-producing		20.08	20.02	20.48	20.51	20.49	799.18	794.79	835.58	836.81	811.40
Mining and logging		23.72	23.41	23.91	24.24	24.56	1,027.08	1,025.36	1,075.95	1,093.22	1,122.39
Logging	1133	18.23	18.22	18.67	19.33	--	727.38	776.17	774.81	782.87	--
Mining	21	24.21	23.88	24.30	24.58	--	1,057.98	1,048.33	1,100.79	1,115.93	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	27.28	27.19	26.95	26.71	--	1,077.56	1,074.01	1,051.05	1,052.37	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	24.37	24.55	24.94	25.61	--	1,072.28	1,080.20	1,159.71	1,162.69	--
Coal mining	2121	27.47	27.50	28.73	29.50	--	1,313.07	1,314.50	1,419.26	1,433.70	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	19.10	18.93	19.46	18.87	--	767.82	743.95	902.94	820.85	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	18.46	18.16	19.07	18.33	--	745.78	742.74	919.17	830.35	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	19.99	19.94	20.02	19.61	--	797.60	743.76	880.88	809.89	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	18.83	18.84	18.52	17.93	--	758.85	764.90	805.62	715.41	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	19.41	19.59	19.22	19.11	--	737.58	726.79	845.68	695.60	--
Support activities for mining	213	22.98	22.13	23.12	23.32	--	1,036.40	1,013.55	1,079.70	1,110.03	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	23.24	21.92	22.20	22.31	--	1,078.34	1,030.24	1,078.92	1,104.35	--
Construction	23	23.01	22.98	23.47	23.51	23.41	849.07	854.86	910.64	900.43	856.81
Construction of buildings	236	22.81	22.92	22.76	22.82	--	848.53	854.92	867.16	860.31	--
Residential building	2361	20.00	20.15	19.88	19.97	--	706.00	711.30	717.67	708.94	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	20.01	20.12	19.97	20.07	--	696.35	710.24	736.89	722.52	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	25.50	25.23	27.24	27.39	--	981.75	994.06	1,095.05	1,062.73	--
New housing operative builders	236117	22.53	23.08	20.76	21.33	--	851.63	796.26	732.83	731.62	--
Residential remodelers	236118	19.23	19.42	19.01	19.11	--	680.74	679.70	663.45	663.12	--
Nonresidential building	2362	25.13	25.16	25.01	25.01	--	977.56	983.76	997.90	990.40	--
Industrial building	23621	25.29	25.11	25.18	24.85	--	1,052.06	1,054.62	1,065.11	1,068.55	--
Commercial building	23622	25.07	25.18	24.95	25.07	--	952.66	961.88	973.05	965.20	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	23.39	23.35	24.17	24.07	--	905.19	936.34	1,048.98	1,003.72	--
Utility system construction	2371	24.25	24.06	25.06	25.01	--	972.43	976.84	1,117.68	1,095.44	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	24.63	24.28	25.85	25.30	--	894.07	939.64	1,075.36	1,019.59	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	22.87	23.24	23.97	23.90	--	1,068.03	1,048.12	1,181.72	1,204.56	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	25.06	24.50	25.23	25.74	--	987.36	960.40	1,115.17	1,086.23	--
Land subdivision	2372	21.69	22.73	25.36	25.04	--	728.78	788.73	882.53	861.38	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	22.75	22.28	23.85	23.04	--	834.93	886.74	1,016.01	907.78	--
Other heavy construction	2379	21.84	23.10	20.72	21.77	--	891.07	963.27	917.90	907.81	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	22.99	22.92	23.48	23.59	--	836.84	836.58	889.89	889.34	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	21.18	21.13	21.58	21.06	--	692.59	718.42	794.14	749.74	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	21.12	20.87	19.75	18.82	--	694.85	711.67	768.28	724.57	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	26.09	26.14	25.77	24.47	--	949.68	951.50	989.57	920.07	--
Framing contractors	23813	18.62	19.32	19.29	19.72	--	595.84	627.90	642.36	654.70	--
Masonry contractors	23814	22.82	22.34	23.71	23.18	--	721.11	752.86	825.11	757.99	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	22.90	23.29	24.38	24.92	--	851.88	873.38	977.64	971.88	--
Roofing contractors	23816	19.04	18.91	21.20	20.47	--	565.49	597.56	752.60	671.42	--
Siding contractors	23817	17.75	19.16	18.11	18.15	--	528.95	620.78	626.61	613.47	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	18.96	18.61	19.62	20.25	--	769.78	731.37	843.66	903.15	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	24.84	24.48	25.07	25.33	--	956.34	940.03	967.70	995.47	--
Electrical contractors	23821	25.29	24.74	25.32	25.47	--	978.72	940.12	977.35	993.33	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	24.63	24.33	24.80	25.20	--	933.48	931.84	947.36	990.36	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	23.32	23.92	25.20	25.31	--	958.45	980.72	1,040.76	1,030.12	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	21.35	21.59	22.68	22.54	--	766.47	759.97	823.28	813.69	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	23.64	23.71	23.82	24.03	--	858.13	858.30	876.58	891.51	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	18.45	18.80	20.67	19.88	--	651.29	644.84	744.12	691.82	--
Flooring contractors	23833	20.71	19.97	24.14	24.08	--	745.56	684.97	842.49	850.02	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	20.94	20.03	20.22	20.80	--	751.75	711.07	740.05	732.16	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	21.26	21.95	21.92	21.81	--	773.86	774.84	808.85	802.61	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	21.85	22.52	26.07	24.95	--	766.94	756.67	925.49	890.72	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	21.10	21.22	22.19	22.13	--	746.94	753.31	869.85	836.51	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	21.07	20.83	22.14	21.83	--	785.91	806.12	881.17	857.92	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	21.13	21.81	22.25	22.55	--	697.29	691.38	854.40	809.55	--
Manufacturing		18.48	18.49	18.74	18.86	18.96	759.53	750.69	779.58	788.35	771.67
Durable goods		19.70	19.68	19.94	20.14	20.14	813.61	800.98	837.48	847.89	825.74
Wood products	321	15.14	14.94	14.98	14.97	14.79	578.35	570.71	593.21	589.82	564.98
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	15.19	14.96	14.87	14.85	--	607.60	613.36	627.51	620.73	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	15.14	15.13	15.56	15.53	--	585.92	565.86	578.83	597.91	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	13.66	13.68	14.35	14.65	--	525.91	521.21	542.43	571.35	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	38.8	36.7	36.6	38.0	--	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.5	--
Other wood products	3219	37.3	37.1	39.3	38.6	--	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.6	--
Millwork	32191	38.9	37.4	39.9	38.9	--	2.1	1.5	2.5	2.4	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	36.8	35.2	40.3	39.6	--	1.0	.4	2.5	2.5	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	40.7	39.4	39.5	38.2	--	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.4	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	36.0	37.9	38.6	37.5	--	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.5	--
All other wood products	32199	35.8	35.6	38.9	39.5	--	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.9	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	39.8	40.0	42.7	41.4	39.8	3.5	3.5	4.7	4.0	--
Clay products and refractories	3271	38.9	40.2	42.3	42.3	--	3.0	2.9	4.1	3.8	--
Glass and glass products	3272	41.3	41.8	42.9	42.5	--	4.0	3.6	4.4	4.4	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	38.0	38.6	43.4	40.8	--	3.2	3.6	5.6	4.2	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	35.3	36.6	43.9	39.6	--	3.1	3.5	6.3	4.0	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	40.6	40.6	42.8	42.0	--	3.3	3.7	4.8	4.4	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	42.8	40.9	40.9	41.2	--	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.4	--
Primary metals	331	43.5	43.0	44.8	45.6	44.6	5.2	4.8	6.2	6.8	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	43.9	43.5	47.5	48.8	--	6.5	5.7	8.8	10.3	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	43.1	42.7	45.4	46.1	--	3.6	2.2	6.3	4.4	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	45.3	44.9	44.5	46.0	--	6.9	6.5	5.2	6.0	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	46.0	43.9	46.5	45.5	--	6.2	5.9	7.0	7.8	--
Foundries	3315	41.3	41.5	42.0	42.9	--	3.4	3.8	4.4	5.2	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	42.9	43.5	44.0	44.4	--	3.3	3.9	4.7	5.0	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	39.3	39.1	39.6	41.1	--	3.6	3.7	4.1	5.5	--
Fabricated metal products	332	40.7	40.3	42.2	42.5	41.2	3.3	3.1	4.4	4.7	--
Forging and stamping	3321	40.6	39.9	42.6	42.5	--	3.7	3.3	4.0	3.6	--
Metal stamping	332116	39.7	39.5	41.3	40.9	--	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.0	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	41.7	40.3	40.7	40.7	--	1.8	1.5	2.9	2.3	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	40.4	40.1	41.9	41.8	--	2.8	2.7	4.4	4.8	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	41.4	40.7	43.0	42.4	--	3.5	3.3	5.8	6.8	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	40.1	40.1	42.9	42.2	--	3.1	3.3	5.0	6.1	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	39.5	39.6	41.0	41.3	--	2.2	2.2	3.3	3.3	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	39.0	38.9	40.5	39.9	--	3.8	2.9	4.5	4.0	--
Sheet metal work	332322	40.8	40.5	42.0	42.6	--	1.9	2.1	3.2	3.0	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	36.7	38.1	38.5	39.0	--	.5	1.1	1.7	3.0	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	42.3	41.6	43.4	43.6	--	4.8	4.1	6.3	5.8	--
Hardware	3325	39.5	40.3	40.4	39.8	--	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.3	--
Spring and wire products	3326	40.0	40.2	41.2	43.0	--	2.6	3.4	3.3	4.6	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	41.3	40.8	43.1	43.1	--	3.7	3.7	4.9	5.1	--
Machine shops	33271	40.9	40.5	43.0	43.2	--	3.7	3.7	4.7	4.9	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	42.9	41.7	43.3	42.7	--	3.7	3.5	5.5	5.9	--
Precision turned products	332721	42.9	40.3	41.7	41.0	--	2.2	2.0	4.1	4.1	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	42.9	43.3	45.3	44.7	--	5.3	5.2	7.2	8.0	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	40.6	39.8	41.5	42.1	--	3.8	3.4	4.6	4.9	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	42.1	40.8	42.2	42.6	--	4.5	3.3	5.0	5.6	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	39.0	38.7	40.7	41.5	--	3.0	3.5	4.2	4.0	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	39.8	39.9	41.4	42.6	--	2.9	2.4	3.6	4.2	--
Metal valves	33291	39.2	40.0	41.6	42.7	--	2.2	2.1	2.9	3.8	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	40.1	39.8	41.3	42.6	--	3.2	2.6	4.0	4.4	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	40.2	40.1	41.1	42.8	--	2.9	2.1	3.5	4.1	--
Machinery	333	41.7	41.3	43.0	43.4	43.0	3.4	3.1	4.7	5.0	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	41.4	42.1	45.3	45.6	--	4.0	4.3	7.6	7.3	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	37.2	39.4	40.9	41.8	--	1.8	2.6	4.8	4.6	--
Industrial machinery	3332	41.7	39.4	43.0	43.4	--	3.5	2.1	3.9	4.5	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	41.7	41.0	41.5	41.8	--	2.9	2.1	2.7	3.0	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	41.9	40.0	41.0	41.2	--	1.9	2.0	3.0	3.6	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	40.8	41.5	42.8	43.4	--	2.9	3.2	5.0	5.2	--
Industrial molds	333511	42.3	44.3	45.4	46.4	--	3.4	4.9	6.3	7.1	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	39.0	40.6	41.8	42.0	--	3.3	2.9	5.6	5.4	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	41.0	41.3	42.0	42.8	--	3.2	3.2	5.0	5.2	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	40.3	39.3	42.3	42.4	--	1.4	1.6	2.9	3.2	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	44.2	42.9	42.5	43.6	--	5.8	4.5	5.3	6.0	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	41.5	41.6	42.8	43.3	--	3.4	3.1	3.7	4.1	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	41.1	43.8	40.6	40.0	--	4.1	4.2	2.6	2.2	--
Material handling equipment	33392	41.7	40.7	44.0	44.6	--	4.0	3.0	2.0	3.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	16.55	16.60	16.91	16.50	--	642.14	609.22	618.91	627.00	--
Other wood products	3219	15.12	14.86	14.83	14.84	--	563.98	551.31	582.82	572.82	--
Millwork	32191	15.62	15.67	15.73	15.99	--	607.62	586.06	627.63	622.01	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	17.66	17.81	17.83	18.19	--	649.89	626.91	718.55	720.32	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	14.01	14.00	13.75	13.87	--	570.21	551.60	543.13	529.83	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	13.50	12.73	13.39	13.00	--	486.00	482.47	516.85	487.50	--
All other wood products	32199	15.73	15.67	14.74	14.74	--	563.13	557.85	573.39	582.23	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	17.24	17.28	17.64	17.71	17.77	686.15	691.20	753.23	733.19	707.25
Clay products and refractories	3271	16.30	17.08	16.40	16.54	--	634.07	686.62	693.72	699.64	--
Glass and glass products	3272	17.10	17.42	17.13	17.24	--	706.23	728.16	734.88	732.70	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	17.67	17.43	18.08	18.22	--	671.46	672.80	784.67	743.38	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	18.63	18.22	19.78	19.71	--	657.64	666.85	868.34	780.52	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	16.85	16.75	16.17	16.79	--	684.11	680.05	692.08	705.18	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	17.01	16.94	17.73	17.75	--	728.03	692.85	725.16	731.30	--
Primary metals	331	20.24	20.12	19.94	20.28	20.27	880.44	865.16	893.31	924.77	904.04
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	25.65	25.60	24.99	25.25	--	1,126.04	1,113.60	1,187.03	1,232.20	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	18.22	18.04	18.76	18.74	--	785.28	770.31	851.70	863.91	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	17.76	17.35	17.07	17.70	--	804.53	779.02	759.62	814.20	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	18.90	18.81	19.97	20.43	--	869.40	825.76	928.61	929.57	--
Foundries	3315	18.61	18.60	17.74	18.11	--	768.59	771.90	745.08	776.92	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	19.87	19.80	18.78	19.21	--	852.42	861.30	826.32	852.92	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	16.92	16.96	16.33	16.66	--	664.96	663.14	646.67	684.73	--
Fabricated metal products	332	17.87	17.78	17.98	18.21	18.18	727.31	716.53	758.76	773.93	749.02
Forging and stamping	3321	18.51	18.37	18.75	18.77	--	751.51	732.96	798.75	797.73	--
Metal stamping	332116	17.81	17.89	17.67	17.85	--	707.06	706.66	729.77	730.07	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	15.79	16.11	16.43	16.25	--	658.44	649.23	668.70	661.38	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	17.27	17.33	17.54	18.03	--	697.71	694.93	734.93	753.65	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	17.78	18.18	18.49	19.30	--	736.09	739.93	795.07	818.32	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	18.80	18.85	18.66	19.04	--	753.88	755.89	800.51	803.49	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	16.80	16.56	16.75	17.00	--	663.60	655.78	686.75	702.10	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	14.77	14.20	15.14	15.20	--	576.03	552.38	613.17	606.48	--
Sheet metal work	332322	17.44	17.36	17.33	17.63	--	711.55	703.08	727.86	751.04	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	18.30	17.99	17.44	17.74	--	671.61	685.42	671.44	691.86	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	20.03	19.48	19.88	20.17	--	847.27	810.37	862.79	879.41	--
Hardware	3325	16.45	15.97	16.61	16.85	--	649.78	643.59	671.04	670.63	--
Spring and wire products	3326	15.81	15.57	15.89	15.95	--	632.40	625.91	654.67	685.85	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	18.87	18.72	18.41	18.56	--	779.33	763.78	793.47	799.94	--
Machine shops	33271	19.22	19.06	18.49	18.61	--	786.10	771.93	795.07	803.95	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	17.68	17.57	18.15	18.40	--	758.47	732.67	785.90	785.68	--
Precision turned products	332721	16.90	16.84	17.38	17.49	--	725.01	678.65	724.75	717.09	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	18.53	18.30	19.00	19.41	--	794.94	792.39	860.70	867.63	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	15.38	15.40	15.74	15.95	--	624.43	612.92	653.21	671.50	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	14.99	15.22	15.88	16.16	--	631.08	620.98	670.14	688.42	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	15.83	15.61	15.56	15.69	--	617.37	604.11	633.29	651.14	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	18.43	18.39	18.88	18.98	--	733.51	733.76	781.63	808.55	--
Metal valves	33291	20.70	20.13	19.44	19.40	--	811.44	805.20	808.70	828.38	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	17.25	17.45	18.58	18.76	--	691.73	694.51	767.35	799.18	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	16.79	16.82	17.60	17.57	--	674.96	674.48	723.36	752.00	--
Machinery	333	18.77	18.81	19.26	19.39	19.51	782.71	776.85	828.18	841.53	838.93
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	17.81	18.17	19.32	19.29	--	737.33	764.96	875.20	879.62	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	17.05	16.66	17.67	17.34	--	634.26	656.40	722.70	724.81	--
Industrial machinery	3332	19.52	19.36	19.16	19.66	--	813.98	762.78	823.88	853.24	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	20.96	21.27	20.95	21.47	--	874.03	872.07	869.43	897.45	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	16.36	16.14	16.75	16.79	--	685.48	645.60	686.75	691.75	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	19.51	19.70	20.31	20.29	--	796.01	817.55	869.27	880.59	--
Industrial molds	333511	19.86	20.52	20.65	21.11	--	840.08	909.04	937.51	979.50	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	18.06	17.66	19.60	19.42	--	704.34	717.00	819.28	815.64	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	20.30	20.27	20.89	20.68	--	832.30	837.15	877.38	885.10	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	18.78	19.47	19.38	19.33	--	756.83	765.17	819.77	819.59	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	21.05	20.41	21.34	21.23	--	930.41	875.59	906.95	925.63	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	18.43	18.50	18.65	18.88	--	764.85	769.60	798.22	817.50	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	20.08	20.26	21.03	20.71	--	825.29	887.39	853.82	828.40	--
Material handling equipment	33392	16.91	16.71	16.59	17.13	--	705.15	680.10	729.96	764.00	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
All other general purpose machinery	33399	41.5	41.4	42.8	43.6	--	2.8	2.7	5.0	5.3	--
Computer and electronic products	334	41.6	40.9	41.2	41.0	40.1	3.0	2.7	3.3	3.3	--
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	41.5	41.6	40.3	40.4	--	2.0	2.2	2.6	3.1	--
Communications equipment	3342	41.4	40.9	40.4	40.6	--	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.0	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	41.0	39.3	39.7	40.3	--	2.8	3.4	4.8	4.9	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	41.7	40.7	41.5	41.0	--	3.9	3.4	3.8	3.7	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	41.2	40.9	41.2	40.9	--	3.2	3.5	4.0	4.0	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	41.9	40.7	41.1	40.9	--	3.6	3.0	2.7	2.4	--
Electronic instruments	3345	42.1	41.0	41.8	41.8	--	2.9	2.4	3.2	3.2	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	41.4	40.6	41.6	42.0	--	2.8	2.1	3.0	3.4	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	43.3	42.6	40.5	39.7	--	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.5	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	41.8	40.9	41.7	41.3	40.4	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.9	--
Electrical equipment	3353	41.6	42.4	43.8	43.9	--	3.8	4.2	5.3	5.5	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	40.0	39.8	40.6	41.2	--	2.1	2.6	4.2	3.6	--
Transportation equipment	336	43.5	42.4	43.3	43.7	41.7	5.1	4.3	5.1	5.4	--
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	44.4	42.4	44.4	44.6	42.2	5.6	4.3	5.3	5.7	--
Motor vehicles	3361	44.5	40.7	45.3	45.9	--	5.9	3.3	6.0	6.7	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	40.4	40.0	43.0	43.8	--	3.2	3.0	4.7	5.1	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	40.7	38.3	40.4	42.0	--	3.5	3.0	3.9	4.8	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	45.3	43.7	44.5	44.4	--	6.0	5.0	5.2	5.5	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	45.1	42.4	43.4	44.2	--	4.8	2.9	4.9	4.4	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	43.9	42.6	42.8	41.9	--	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	51.8	51.1	50.8	51.4	--	8.2	8.4	8.7	9.4	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	44.0	42.1	44.8	44.1	--	4.8	3.3	4.6	5.2	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	43.7	43.1	42.6	42.4	--	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.7	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	43.5	43.2	43.5	43.9	--	5.0	4.5	5.2	5.4	--
Aircraft	336411	44.3	44.0	43.8	44.5	--	6.0	5.5	6.0	6.3	--
Ship and boat building	3366	40.2	40.9	37.7	39.2	--	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.6	--
Furniture and related products	337	38.4	37.3	39.7	40.4	38.6	2.8	1.8	2.9	3.1	--
Household and institutional furniture	3371	37.3	36.1	38.2	39.3	--	2.2	1.3	1.8	2.3	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	37.4	36.0	36.2	37.6	--	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.7	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	37.2	36.2	39.6	40.5	--	2.0	1.1	1.8	2.0	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	37.4	35.7	40.6	41.8	--	2.5	1.3	2.8	3.5	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	36.8	37.6	37.6	39.0	--	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	37.4	35.4	40.6	39.9	--	1.7	.3	.6	.2	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	40.3	38.9	42.3	42.7	--	3.7	2.1	4.7	4.4	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	39.3	40.7	41.9	44.9	--	2.2	2.6	2.9	4.8	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	40.2	40.2	42.3	41.9	--	4.3	4.2	5.0	5.0	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	39.3	38.8	38.7	39.0	38.7	3.3	2.8	2.6	3.0	--
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	40.5	40.3	39.7	39.5	--	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.3	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	44.9	45.0	42.7	43.1	--	5.5	5.2	4.0	4.2	--
Dental laboratories	339116	34.8	33.8	33.4	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	37.9	37.1	37.6	38.5	--	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.6	--
Signs	33995	36.8	37.0	38.0	38.7	--	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.3	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	38.6	38.1	38.4	39.7	--	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	--
Nondurable goods		40.9	40.5	41.0	41.2	40.2	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.1	3.5
Food manufacturing	311	41.0	40.6	40.7	40.7	39.3	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.7	--
Animal food	3111	43.3	44.1	43.8	44.0	--	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	45.1	43.9	46.7	45.9	--	7.3	5.8	7.7	6.3	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	38.2	34.9	37.3	38.2	--	4.1	2.3	2.8	3.9	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	42.0	42.8	44.3	43.9	--	5.3	5.6	6.5	5.9	--
Frozen food	31141	42.3	42.8	45.1	44.5	--	5.5	5.9	6.3	5.6	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	42.4	43.1	47.1	45.7	--	4.4	4.8	6.0	5.5	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	42.2	42.6	44.0	43.9	--	6.0	6.5	6.5	5.7	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	41.8	42.9	43.5	43.2	--	5.2	5.3	6.6	6.2	--
Dairy products	3115	40.7	40.3	41.2	40.6	--	4.2	3.7	5.0	4.7	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	42.2	42.0	40.0	40.7	--	5.4	5.2	4.3	4.2	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	45.3	45.2	40.8	41.8	--	8.0	7.6	6.0	6.0	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	44.3	42.2	41.7	43.2	--	6.5	5.2	4.6	4.5	--
Poultry processing	311615	39.2	39.8	38.7	38.9	--	3.2	3.6	3.1	2.9	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	40.6	39.8	41.7	40.8	--	2.3	1.9	4.5	4.8	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	37.5	36.5	37.7	37.0	--	3.9	3.1	4.0	3.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
All other general purpose machinery	33399	18.69	18.82	19.11	19.35	--	775.64	779.15	817.91	843.66	--
Computer and electronic products	334	22.42	22.51	22.97	23.23	23.29	932.67	920.66	946.36	952.43	933.93
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	22.30	22.21	24.03	24.52	--	925.45	923.94	968.41	990.61	--
Communications equipment	3342	23.51	23.43	23.52	23.49	--	973.31	958.29	950.21	953.69	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	20.64	20.15	20.15	20.56	--	846.24	791.90	799.96	828.57	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	20.40	20.44	20.22	20.54	--	850.68	831.91	839.13	842.14	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	26.50	26.67	28.33	28.91	--	1,091.80	1,090.80	1,167.20	1,182.42	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	16.92	16.94	16.81	16.98	--	708.95	689.46	690.89	694.48	--
Electronic instruments	3345	24.52	24.75	25.12	25.25	--	1,032.29	1,014.75	1,050.02	1,055.45	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	18.77	18.71	18.44	18.55	--	777.08	759.63	767.10	779.10	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	21.35	21.12	23.55	23.07	--	924.46	899.71	953.78	915.88	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	16.65	16.76	17.07	17.52	17.54	695.97	685.48	711.82	723.58	708.62
Electrical equipment	3353	16.35	16.46	16.64	17.12	--	680.16	697.90	728.83	751.57	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	17.82	17.82	17.79	18.15	--	712.80	709.24	722.27	747.78	--
Transportation equipment	336	25.08	25.01	25.43	25.58	25.51	1,090.98	1,060.42	1,101.12	1,117.85	1,063.77
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	22.11	21.87	22.17	22.27	--	981.68	927.29	984.35	993.24	--
Motor vehicles	3361	28.37	28.22	29.66	29.70	--	1,262.47	1,148.55	1,343.60	1,363.23	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	17.18	17.07	16.91	16.49	--	694.07	682.80	727.13	722.26	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	18.19	18.09	19.02	18.01	--	740.33	692.85	768.41	756.42	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	20.94	20.66	20.66	20.86	--	948.58	902.84	919.37	926.18	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	22.26	21.49	22.31	22.90	--	1,003.93	911.18	968.25	1,012.18	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	18.00	18.21	18.91	18.81	--	790.20	775.75	809.35	788.14	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	27.95	27.93	28.40	28.15	--	1,447.81	1,427.22	1,442.72	1,446.91	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	23.52	23.26	23.54	23.56	--	1,034.88	979.25	1,054.59	1,039.00	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	16.82	16.63	16.61	16.53	--	735.03	716.75	707.59	700.87	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	32.93	32.78	34.27	34.40	--	1,432.46	1,416.10	1,490.75	1,510.16	--
Aircraft	336411	33.79	33.38	34.56	34.79	--	1,496.90	1,468.72	1,513.73	1,548.16	--
Ship and boat building	3366	20.86	20.96	20.90	21.34	--	838.57	857.26	787.93	836.53	--
Furniture and related products	337	15.06	15.04	15.16	15.08	15.13	578.30	560.99	601.85	609.23	584.02
Household and institutional furniture	3371	14.84	14.88	14.76	14.68	--	553.53	537.17	563.83	576.92	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	15.86	16.10	15.48	15.39	--	593.16	579.60	560.38	578.66	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	14.06	13.98	14.27	14.19	--	523.03	506.08	565.09	574.70	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	13.61	13.72	14.02	14.09	--	509.01	489.80	569.21	588.96	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	14.13	13.99	13.73	13.59	--	519.98	526.02	516.25	530.01	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	14.71	14.44	15.49	15.26	--	550.15	511.18	628.89	608.87	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	15.58	15.32	16.19	16.18	--	627.87	595.95	684.84	690.89	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	15.41	16.00	15.35	15.27	--	605.61	651.20	643.17	685.62	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	15.02	15.29	14.87	14.54	--	603.80	614.66	629.00	609.23	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	16.30	16.22	16.81	17.04	17.04	640.59	629.34	650.55	664.56	659.45
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	17.11	17.04	17.70	18.28	--	692.96	686.71	702.69	722.06	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	16.55	16.67	16.74	17.25	--	743.10	750.15	714.80	743.48	--
Dental laboratories	339116	20.78	20.60	20.67	20.67	--	723.14	696.28	690.38	711.05	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	15.32	15.21	15.82	15.71	--	580.63	564.29	594.83	604.84	--
Signs	33995	16.84	16.60	17.07	16.60	--	619.71	614.20	648.66	642.42	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	14.89	14.79	15.30	15.33	--	574.75	563.50	587.52	608.60	--
Nondurable goods		16.68	16.73	16.90	16.88	17.11	682.21	677.57	692.90	695.46	687.82
Food manufacturing	311	14.45	14.39	14.49	14.50	14.69	592.45	584.23	589.74	590.15	577.32
Animal food	3111	15.24	15.28	15.44	15.14	--	659.89	673.85	676.27	666.16	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	18.11	17.83	18.39	18.69	--	816.76	782.74	858.81	857.87	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	14.99	15.59	14.81	15.12	--	572.62	544.09	552.41	577.58	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	14.55	14.58	14.71	14.91	--	611.10	624.02	651.65	654.55	--
Frozen food	31141	13.41	13.91	13.96	13.93	--	567.24	595.35	629.60	619.89	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	14.30	14.44	15.16	14.82	--	606.32	622.36	714.04	677.27	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	12.96	13.63	13.30	13.46	--	546.91	580.64	585.20	590.89	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	15.77	15.32	15.64	16.22	--	659.19	657.23	680.34	700.70	--
Dairy products	3115	18.95	18.85	19.52	19.50	--	771.27	759.66	804.22	791.70	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	12.88	12.75	12.76	12.79	--	543.54	535.50	510.40	520.55	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	13.64	13.82	13.62	13.54	--	617.89	624.66	555.70	565.97	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	14.85	13.97	14.58	14.46	--	657.86	589.53	607.99	624.67	--
Poultry processing	311615	11.27	11.36	11.31	11.43	--	441.78	452.13	437.70	444.63	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	14.15	13.11	12.62	13.22	--	574.49	521.78	526.25	539.38	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	14.42	14.49	14.47	14.32	--	540.75	528.89	545.52	529.84	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Bread and bakery products	31181	37.1	36.3	36.8	36.3	--	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.7	--
Retail bakeries	311811	30.5	28.4	29.2	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	40.5	40.0	40.8	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	38.6	37.0	40.0	39.0	--	3.0	2.2	4.4	4.0	--
Other food products	3119	41.2	40.7	42.3	42.1	--	4.1	3.4	5.9	5.9	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	34.3	35.0	37.5	36.8	36.9	.0	.2	2.5	2.1	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	33.0	33.3	34.6	32.8	--	.0	.0	1.8	.7	--
Textile mills	313	39.7	40.3	41.2	41.0	37.4	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	42.4	45.9	44.2	43.0	--	3.4	4.3	4.2	4.6	--
Fabric mills	3132	39.7	39.2	40.3	40.1	--	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.0	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	39.6	38.8	41.4	39.6	--	2.8	3.2	3.8	3.1	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	37.5	36.8	39.7	40.5	--	2.4	2.4	3.3	3.2	--
Textile product mills	314	39.3	39.1	39.7	39.3	36.6	2.6	2.1	3.2	2.7	--
Textile furnishings mills	3141	40.8	40.6	41.4	40.2	--	3.1	2.4	4.6	3.9	--
Other textile product mills	3149	37.9	37.6	38.1	38.5	--	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.6	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	40.7	39.2	41.0	41.3	--	2.6	1.8	2.5	1.5	--
All other textile product mills	31499	35.9	36.4	36.4	36.9	--	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	--
Apparel	315	36.4	36.3	37.6	38.7	37.9	.9	.6	2.1	2.4	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	36.4	36.7	37.6	38.9	--	.7	.3	2.1	2.5	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	36.5	35.5	40.3	41.1	--	.4	.0	3.6	3.3	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	36.3	34.8	37.6	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products	316	37.0	38.2	40.1	40.7	41.6	2.5	2.6	3.3	3.2	--
Paper and paper products	322	42.8	42.7	43.1	43.9	42.8	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.4	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	44.8	44.5	44.9	44.8	--	5.6	4.9	7.1	6.9	--
Converted paper products	3222	42.0	41.9	42.4	43.6	--	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.8	--
Paperboard containers	32221	42.3	42.6	41.6	43.8	--	5.2	5.3	4.3	4.7	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	42.1	42.6	42.5	44.9	--	4.0	4.1	4.5	5.1	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	42.2	41.7	43.4	44.5	--	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.6	--
Printing and related support activities	323	38.8	37.9	38.0	38.1	37.1	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.1	--
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	38.5	37.5	38.7	38.8	--	2.9	2.1	3.0	2.4	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	36.8	35.9	35.5	35.5	--	.6	.9	.7	1.1	--
Quick printing	323114	36.5	35.6	36.8	37.2	--	.6	.4	.4	.7	--
Support activities for printing	32312	38.9	36.1	38.6	38.7	--	2.7	2.0	2.9	2.0	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	42.2	42.2	43.7	41.7	42.9	5.6	5.8	6.1	5.9	--
Petroleum refineries	32411	43.6	44.3	46.0	45.4	--	7.4	7.7	8.8	8.3	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	39.9	38.5	40.7	35.6	--	2.6	2.3	2.6	1.9	--
Chemicals	325	43.0	42.7	42.8	43.0	43.1	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.9	--
Basic chemicals	3251	45.8	45.5	44.7	45.1	--	6.0	5.9	4.6	3.9	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	43.4	44.6	44.5	45.3	--	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.2	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	43.8	43.7	43.9	45.1	--	5.6	5.6	6.1	5.6	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	38.5	39.2	37.1	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	43.4	42.8	43.5	43.4	--	3.0	2.6	3.8	4.4	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	41.0	38.7	39.7	39.8	--	2.4	2.0	3.3	3.1	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	39.3	38.7	39.6	40.2	--	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	44.4	45.0	44.3	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	42.0	41.4	42.2	42.8	42.2	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.4	--
Plastics products	3261	41.4	40.6	41.7	42.5	--	3.5	3.3	3.8	4.0	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	42.6	42.4	43.6	44.9	--	4.8	5.3	4.6	4.7	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	43.5	41.9	42.3	42.8	--	3.9	4.2	5.2	5.1	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	37.4	37.7	40.1	40.0	--	1.4	2.3	4.3	3.5	--
Foam products	32614,5	41.7	40.6	40.4	41.6	--	3.1	2.6	2.9	3.8	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	41.1	41.6	41.5	42.0	--	3.7	3.5	4.2	4.3	--
Other plastics products	32619	41.7	40.4	41.7	42.4	--	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.9	--
Rubber products	3262	44.4	44.6	43.9	43.9	--	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.7	--
Private service-providing		32.0	31.8	32.2	32.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities		33.0	32.5	33.3	33.7	33.3	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	42	37.5	37.4	38.0	38.1	38.6	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods	423	38.2	38.2	38.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	42311	31.5	32.1	33.2	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Bread and bakery products	31181	14.35	14.43	14.43	14.22	--	532.39	523.81	531.02	516.19	--
Retail bakeries	311811	10.90	11.19	11.88	11.78	--	332.45	317.80	346.90	360.47	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	15.66	15.52	15.38	15.19	--	634.23	620.80	627.50	595.45	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	14.62	14.63	14.57	14.55	--	564.33	541.31	582.80	567.45	--
Other food products	3119	14.58	14.60	14.80	14.72	--	600.70	594.22	626.04	619.71	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	21.71	22.12	21.46	20.94	20.59	744.65	774.20	804.75	770.59	759.77
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	22.37	22.68	20.08	19.35	--	738.21	755.24	694.77	634.68	--
Textile mills	313	13.63	13.48	13.64	13.63	14.05	541.11	543.24	561.97	558.83	525.47
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	12.17	11.84	12.58	12.69	--	516.01	543.46	556.04	545.67	--
Fabric mills	3132	14.64	14.50	14.85	14.82	--	581.21	568.40	598.46	594.28	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	16.24	15.36	14.97	15.07	--	643.10	595.97	619.76	596.77	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	13.52	13.71	12.90	12.80	--	507.00	504.53	512.13	518.40	--
Textile product mills	314	11.73	11.96	12.01	11.84	11.82	460.99	467.64	476.80	465.31	432.61
Textile furnishings mills	3141	11.58	12.04	12.05	11.60	--	472.46	488.82	498.87	466.32	--
Other textile product mills	3149	11.88	11.87	11.97	12.09	--	450.25	446.31	456.06	465.47	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	11.40	11.26	11.21	11.15	--	463.98	441.39	459.61	460.50	--
All other textile product mills	31499	12.27	12.33	12.46	12.71	--	440.49	448.81	453.54	469.00	--
Apparel	315	11.54	11.28	11.65	11.48	11.71	420.06	409.46	438.04	444.28	443.81
Cut and sew apparel	3152	11.61	11.27	11.35	11.12	--	422.60	413.61	426.76	432.57	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	10.57	10.36	10.38	9.85	--	385.81	367.78	418.31	404.84	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	11.26	11.34	12.85	13.04	--	408.74	394.63	483.16	491.61	--
Leather and allied products	316	13.49	13.56	13.20	12.96	13.06	499.13	517.99	529.32	527.47	543.30
Paper and paper products	322	19.57	19.62	19.95	20.05	20.16	837.60	837.77	859.85	880.20	862.85
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	24.83	24.90	25.63	25.81	--	1,112.38	1,108.05	1,150.79	1,156.29	--
Converted paper products	3222	17.25	17.30	17.49	17.63	--	724.50	724.87	741.58	768.67	--
Paperboard containers	32221	16.82	16.88	16.58	16.46	--	711.49	719.09	689.73	720.95	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	15.72	15.72	15.74	15.74	--	661.81	669.67	668.95	706.73	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	18.03	18.18	20.61	20.98	--	760.87	758.11	894.47	933.61	--
Printing and related support activities	323	16.93	17.01	17.01	17.01	17.31	656.88	644.68	646.38	648.08	642.20
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	17.97	18.13	18.22	18.09	--	691.85	679.88	705.11	701.89	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	12.30	12.46	12.11	12.13	--	452.64	447.31	429.91	430.62	--
Quick printing	323114	15.05	15.59	16.14	16.37	--	549.33	555.00	593.95	608.96	--
Support activities for printing	32312	20.24	20.12	17.28	17.13	--	787.34	726.33	667.01	662.93	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	30.75	31.42	31.72	32.51	32.89	1,297.65	1,325.92	1,386.16	1,355.67	1,410.98
Petroleum refineries	32411	34.77	35.36	36.05	36.20	--	1,515.97	1,566.45	1,658.30	1,643.48	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	23.13	23.24	25.18	24.82	--	922.89	894.74	1,024.83	883.59	--
Chemicals	325	20.67	20.61	21.22	21.18	21.38	888.81	880.05	908.22	910.74	921.48
Basic chemicals	3251	24.52	24.75	24.20	23.70	--	1,123.02	1,126.13	1,081.74	1,068.87	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	21.57	21.51	20.82	20.97	--	936.14	959.35	926.49	949.94	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	22.76	22.94	23.05	22.85	--	996.89	1,002.48	1,011.90	1,030.54	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	19.00	19.47	19.01	18.30	--	731.50	763.22	705.27	673.44	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	21.41	21.04	22.75	23.03	--	929.19	900.51	989.63	999.50	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	16.98	17.01	16.92	17.31	--	696.18	658.29	671.72	688.94	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	16.06	16.45	17.10	16.85	--	631.16	636.62	677.16	677.37	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	17.41	17.31	18.89	18.87	--	773.00	778.95	836.83	830.28	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	15.72	15.90	15.80	15.91	16.12	660.24	658.26	666.76	680.95	680.26
Plastics products	3261	15.58	15.74	15.50	15.54	--	645.01	639.04	646.35	660.45	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	16.46	16.35	15.90	16.09	--	701.20	693.24	693.24	722.44	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	17.64	17.92	18.40	18.26	--	767.34	750.85	778.32	781.53	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	16.79	16.68	17.47	17.16	--	627.95	628.84	700.55	686.40	--
Foam products	32614,5	15.35	15.37	14.86	14.73	--	640.10	624.02	600.34	612.77	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	17.24	17.39	17.36	17.43	--	708.56	723.42	720.44	732.06	--
Other plastics products	32619	14.84	15.12	14.77	14.86	--	618.83	610.85	615.91	630.06	--
Rubber products	3262	16.21	16.49	16.90	17.25	--	719.72	735.45	741.91	757.28	--
Private service-providing		18.60	18.77	18.97	18.98	19.31	595.20	596.89	610.83	613.05	623.71
Trade, transportation, and utilities		16.54	16.79	16.89	16.79	17.13	545.82	545.68	562.44	565.82	570.43
Wholesale trade	42	21.39	21.54	21.74	21.86	22.01	802.13	805.60	826.12	832.87	849.59
Durable goods	423	20.72	20.76	21.24	21.29	--	791.50	793.03	817.74	823.92	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	17.13	17.39	18.01	18.16	--	625.25	634.74	657.37	670.10	--
Motor vehicles	42311	17.90	17.82	18.56	18.64	--	563.85	572.02	616.19	616.98	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Wholesale trade—Continued											
New motor vehicle parts	42312	38.9	38.7	37.9	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	37.9	37.7	37.6	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	38.6	38.1	39.2	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood	42331	37.2	36.8	40.2	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials	42332	40.1	40.4	35.7	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	39.7	38.5	41.0	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment	4234	38.7	38.6	38.3	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment	42342	37.5	37.6	38.6	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software	42343	39.0	38.5	38.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment	42345	39.8	39.7	39.1	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	37.1	37.5	37.0	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals	4235	39.1	39.5	40.1	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods	4236	38.0	37.6	38.3	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	38.7	38.4	38.8	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	37.5	37.0	37.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	38.1	38.5	38.4	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware	42371	37.4	37.6	39.2	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	38.4	39.3	38.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	38.4	38.5	37.9	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	38.8	38.9	39.4	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment	42381	39.8	40.6	40.4	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	39.2	39.6	40.6	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	42383	38.6	38.8	39.4	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies	42384	37.6	37.8	38.7	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	39.0	38.5	37.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other transportation goods	42386	38.6	37.4	38.1	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	37.3	37.8	38.6	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods	42391	37.9	38.0	37.0	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	40.1	40.1	40.8	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry	42394	32.8	35.6	38.9	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	35.2	35.7	36.1	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods	424	37.1	37.0	37.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	4241	35.4	36.0	36.1	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	35.4	35.9	34.7	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper	42413	35.5	36.1	37.7	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods	4242	35.6	35.7	36.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	37.6	36.5	37.1	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	37.7	37.5	37.6	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery	42441	37.8	37.8	39.0	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	42.1	42.3	39.2	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	33.6	32.2	39.2	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans	42451	38.0	38.3	44.4	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals	4246	37.9	38.1	39.5	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum	4247	38.0	38.8	39.3	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	37.2	36.9	38.7	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	37.3	37.4	37.5	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies	42491	39.3	38.7	38.9	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	35.9	34.8	33.6	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	36.0	35.8	37.3	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	37.8	37.0	38.5	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	35.9	35.7	37.2	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade		30.2	29.5	30.1	30.7	30.0	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	36.0	36.1	36.5	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers	4411	35.9	36.3	36.5	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers	44111	35.9	36.4	36.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers	44112	36.1	35.2	36.7	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	33.0	32.8	32.6	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	30.3	31.9	32.7	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	33.8	33.1	32.6	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	36.9	36.7	37.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	36.7	36.7	37.2	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers	44132	37.4	36.7	37.8	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	29.3	28.7	28.8	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores	4421	32.4	32.6	34.7	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	26.5	25.0	23.4	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores	44221	36.8	36.2	34.6	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Wholesale trade—Continued											
New motor vehicle parts	42312	17.21	17.46	17.65	17.66	--	669.47	675.70	668.94	678.14	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	17.67	18.23	18.35	18.89	--	669.69	687.27	689.96	710.26	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	18.19	17.92	18.86	18.81	--	702.13	682.75	739.31	739.23	--
Lumber and wood	42331	17.44	16.83	18.30	18.47	--	648.77	619.34	735.66	727.72	--
Masonry materials	42332	17.04	17.32	18.60	18.43	--	683.30	699.73	664.02	692.97	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	20.84	20.72	20.24	19.88	--	827.35	797.72	829.84	817.07	--
Commercial equipment	4234	25.06	24.96	25.33	25.17	--	969.82	963.46	970.14	966.53	--
Office equipment	42342	20.89	21.21	20.10	21.76	--	783.38	797.50	775.86	842.11	--
Computer and software	42343	31.69	31.61	32.58	32.29	--	1,235.91	1,216.99	1,241.30	1,236.71	--
Medical equipment	42345	21.68	21.59	22.33	21.34	--	862.86	857.12	873.10	827.99	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	20.44	20.19	20.53	20.55	--	758.32	757.13	759.61	774.74	--
Metals and minerals	4235	20.25	20.16	20.11	19.99	--	791.78	796.32	806.41	813.59	--
Electric goods	4236	22.59	22.86	23.84	23.74	--	858.42	859.54	913.07	904.49	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	21.54	21.32	22.00	21.59	--	833.60	818.69	853.60	833.37	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	23.42	24.09	25.30	25.42	--	878.25	891.33	958.87	960.88	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	19.68	19.39	20.40	20.50	--	749.81	746.52	783.36	795.40	--
Hardware	42371	18.41	18.37	19.15	19.31	--	688.53	690.71	750.68	764.68	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	20.17	19.81	21.41	21.12	--	774.53	778.53	815.72	808.90	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	20.38	19.91	20.59	21.14	--	782.59	766.54	780.36	811.78	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	20.61	20.68	21.21	21.45	--	799.67	804.45	835.67	849.42	--
Construction equipment	42381	23.26	23.19	24.07	24.14	--	925.75	941.51	972.43	999.40	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	17.43	17.47	18.14	18.20	--	683.26	691.81	736.48	737.10	--
Industrial machinery	42383	21.99	22.08	22.53	22.81	--	848.81	856.70	887.68	898.71	--
Industrial supplies	42384	18.45	18.18	18.22	18.75	--	693.72	687.20	705.11	723.75	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	17.70	18.01	18.97	19.21	--	690.30	693.39	709.48	743.43	--
Other transportation goods	42386	21.57	22.56	23.73	24.24	--	832.60	843.74	904.11	923.54	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	16.45	16.54	16.63	16.72	--	613.59	625.21	641.92	652.08	--
Sporting goods	42391	16.05	16.19	16.98	17.39	--	608.30	615.22	628.26	655.60	--
Recyclable materials	42393	14.84	14.74	15.38	15.46	--	595.08	591.07	627.50	636.95	--
Jewelry	42394	15.10	15.76	15.54	14.92	--	495.28	561.06	604.51	581.88	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	19.72	19.76	19.04	19.36	--	694.14	705.43	687.34	708.58	--
Nondurable goods	424	19.79	19.87	19.62	19.74	--	734.21	735.19	739.67	740.25	--
Paper and paper products	4241	23.17	22.50	22.30	21.79	--	820.22	810.00	805.03	790.98	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	23.21	22.98	22.19	21.47	--	821.63	824.98	769.99	760.04	--
Industrial paper	42413	23.13	21.93	22.42	22.16	--	821.12	791.67	845.23	828.78	--
Druggists' goods	4242	23.83	23.97	22.98	23.68	--	848.35	855.73	838.77	861.95	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	20.36	20.51	21.86	21.68	--	765.54	748.62	811.01	819.50	--
Grocery and related products	4244	19.16	19.36	19.11	19.11	--	722.33	726.00	718.54	720.45	--
General line grocery	42441	20.68	21.43	20.82	21.20	--	781.70	810.05	811.98	816.20	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	17.05	16.92	16.57	16.15	--	717.81	715.72	649.54	628.24	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	15.26	15.40	14.97	14.84	--	512.74	495.88	586.82	572.82	--
Grains and field beans	42451	16.05	15.94	14.96	14.89	--	609.90	610.50	664.22	644.74	--
Chemicals	4246	21.62	21.84	22.00	22.06	--	819.40	832.10	869.00	858.13	--
Petroleum	4247	18.28	18.27	19.10	19.37	--	694.64	708.88	750.63	770.93	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	20.24	20.17	19.94	20.16	--	752.93	744.27	771.68	770.11	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	17.88	17.86	17.17	17.40	--	666.92	667.96	643.88	629.88	--
Farm supplies	42491	18.15	18.52	17.93	18.51	--	713.30	716.72	697.48	688.57	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	16.71	17.46	16.02	15.90	--	599.89	607.61	538.27	496.08	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	27.82	28.63	28.66	29.03	--	1,001.52	1,024.95	1,069.02	1,085.72	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	23.40	24.44	26.87	25.77	--	884.52	904.28	1,034.50	1,015.34	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	28.09	28.88	28.76	29.21	--	1,008.43	1,031.02	1,069.87	1,089.53	--
Retail trade		12.98	13.18	13.27	13.19	13.45	392.00	388.81	399.43	404.93	403.50
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	16.63	16.73	17.13	17.21	--	598.68	603.95	625.25	628.17	--
Automobile dealers	4411	17.72	17.75	18.32	18.41	--	636.15	644.33	668.68	671.97	--
New car dealers	44111	18.14	18.17	18.63	18.76	--	651.23	661.39	680.00	682.86	--
Used car dealers	44112	14.30	14.19	15.81	15.60	--	516.23	499.49	580.23	580.32	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	17.16	17.06	17.44	17.45	--	566.28	559.57	568.54	581.09	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	15.08	14.93	16.14	15.72	--	456.92	476.27	527.78	531.34	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	17.73	17.68	17.87	18.05	--	599.27	585.21	582.56	597.46	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	14.27	14.47	14.59	14.68	--	526.56	531.05	545.67	547.56	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	13.81	14.13	13.92	14.08	--	506.83	518.57	517.82	528.00	--
Tire dealers	44132	15.13	15.13	15.83	15.80	--	565.86	555.27	598.37	581.44	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	15.15	15.41	15.30	15.05	--	443.90	442.27	440.64	448.49	--
Furniture stores	4421	16.77	16.71	16.17	16.37	--	543.35	544.75	561.10	581.14	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	13.37	13.79	14.15	13.39	--	354.31	344.75	331.11	333.41	--
Floor covering stores	44221	18.69	18.22	19.32	18.85	--	687.79	659.56	668.47	646.56	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Other home furnishings stores	44229	22.8	20.6	19.4	21.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	32.2	30.8	31.8	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	33.0	31.2	31.9	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores	443111	34.1	33.7	34.1	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	32.8	30.8	31.5	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	29.6	29.5	31.7	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	33.9	33.5	33.8	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	34.0	33.8	34.1	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers	44411	33.2	33.0	32.3	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	30.6	30.7	31.3	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	32.8	31.2	31.2	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	36.0	36.3	37.0	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	31.8	29.4	29.5	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores	445	28.6	28.4	28.9	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores	4451	28.5	28.4	29.0	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	28.3	28.2	28.9	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores	44512	32.5	32.0	30.9	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores	4452	30.7	29.4	28.3	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	33.3	32.1	30.7	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	27.6	27.3	27.0	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores	446	29.3	29.1	29.6	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	29.1	29.0	29.7	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	27.5	26.9	25.0	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	30.8	30.5	32.0	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	31.7	31.3	32.8	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations	447	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	30.2	30.1	30.3	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	33.7	33.4	32.4	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	22.0	20.0	20.9	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores	4481	20.6	18.4	20.2	22.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	23.2	23.6	24.9	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	18.8	17.6	19.8	22.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	19.6	16.6	18.6	21.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	22.1	20.6	20.9	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	25.3	25.1	21.6	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	30.7	27.1	26.8	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	23.6	22.6	23.2	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	23.9	22.9	23.5	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	26.8	25.0	26.1	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	19.0	18.3	18.1	18.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	22.8	21.6	22.3	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	32.2	30.6	31.8	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	27.9	27.8	28.1	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists	4531	24.7	24.2	21.4	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	27.0	26.8	26.8	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	31.8	31.7	31.4	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	23.0	22.3	22.8	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	28.7	28.8	30.2	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	29.5	29.4	30.3	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	26.2	26.7	28.3	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	30.8	30.3	30.7	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers	454	36.7	36.4	36.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	36.9	35.0	35.5	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	45411,2	37.2	35.9	37.0	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	36.7	34.5	34.6	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vending machine operators	4542	35.5	36.2	35.7	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	36.6	38.7	37.5	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers	45431	39.3	41.6	38.6	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	37.5	39.2	37.9	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	41.1	43.9	39.3	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	32.4	33.7	35.7	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing		36.4	36.0	37.9	37.7	37.0	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Other home furnishings stores	44229	10.28	10.76	10.81	10.39	--	234.38	221.66	209.71	224.42	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	16.40	16.74	17.29	17.25	--	528.08	515.59	549.82	572.70	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	14.62	14.78	14.91	15.21	--	482.46	461.14	475.63	504.97	--
Household appliance stores	443111	16.04	16.39	15.17	15.88	--	546.96	552.34	517.30	563.74	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	14.36	14.47	14.86	15.08	--	471.01	445.68	468.09	494.62	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	23.34	23.88	25.43	24.31	--	690.86	704.46	806.13	802.23	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	14.14	14.19	14.32	14.45	--	479.35	475.37	484.02	482.63	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	14.15	14.18	14.34	14.47	--	481.10	479.28	488.99	487.64	--
Home centers	44411	12.93	12.90	13.06	13.06	--	429.28	425.70	421.84	417.92	--
Hardware stores	44413	12.80	12.76	12.64	12.77	--	391.68	391.73	395.63	394.59	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	14.01	14.34	14.18	14.25	--	459.53	447.41	442.42	434.63	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	15.46	15.70	15.88	16.08	--	556.56	569.91	587.56	598.18	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	13.51	13.75	13.53	13.50	--	429.62	404.25	399.14	383.40	--
Food and beverage stores	445	11.96	11.98	11.98	11.95	--	342.06	340.23	346.22	344.16	--
Grocery stores	4451	12.03	12.06	12.04	12.02	--	342.86	342.50	349.16	347.38	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	12.18	12.21	12.19	12.16	--	344.69	344.32	352.29	350.21	--
Convenience stores	44512	9.53	9.53	9.44	9.50	--	309.73	304.96	291.70	292.60	--
Specialty food stores	4452	11.23	11.28	11.09	11.09	--	344.76	331.63	313.85	321.61	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	10.54	10.71	10.84	10.89	--	350.98	343.79	332.79	332.15	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	11.85	11.70	12.27	12.12	--	327.06	319.41	331.29	322.39	--
Health and personal care stores	446	16.78	16.87	16.96	17.06	--	491.65	490.92	502.02	499.86	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	17.34	17.37	17.47	17.70	--	504.59	503.73	518.86	522.15	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	14.22	14.85	13.98	14.03	--	391.05	399.47	349.50	364.54	--
Optical goods stores	44613	15.08	15.05	15.67	15.01	--	464.46	459.03	501.44	486.32	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	16.69	16.54	17.13	17.16	--	529.07	517.70	561.86	545.69	--
Gasoline stations	447	9.90	9.95	10.21	10.32	--	302.94	303.48	311.41	316.82	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	9.60	9.68	9.96	10.11	--	289.92	291.37	301.79	307.34	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	11.89	11.78	11.96	11.81	--	400.69	393.45	387.50	385.01	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	11.55	12.00	11.33	11.22	--	254.10	240.00	236.80	261.43	--
Clothing stores	4481	10.68	11.19	10.83	10.61	--	220.01	205.90	218.77	238.73	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	11.08	11.73	11.47	11.61	--	257.06	276.83	285.60	297.22	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	11.14	11.26	11.13	11.31	--	209.43	198.18	220.37	254.48	--
Family clothing stores	44814	9.58	9.99	9.83	9.57	--	187.77	165.83	182.84	202.88	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	10.00	10.20	10.70	10.44	--	223.00	210.12	223.63	236.99	--
Shoe stores	4482	12.39	12.34	11.41	11.47	--	313.47	309.73	246.46	259.22	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	15.85	16.14	14.87	15.10	--	486.60	437.39	398.52	478.67	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	11.38	11.69	11.64	11.46	--	268.57	264.19	270.05	271.60	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	11.43	11.84	11.84	11.70	--	273.18	271.14	278.24	278.46	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	11.95	12.36	12.47	12.46	--	320.26	309.00	325.47	328.94	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	10.03	10.31	10.15	9.74	--	190.57	188.67	183.72	177.27	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	11.22	11.24	10.83	10.57	--	255.82	242.78	241.51	246.28	--
General merchandise stores	452	10.74	10.97	11.01	10.90	--	345.83	335.68	350.12	360.79	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	11.87	12.02	13.04	12.83	--	331.17	334.16	366.42	368.22	--
Florists	4531	10.85	10.84	11.37	11.14	--	268.00	262.33	243.32	268.47	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	12.74	13.05	13.22	12.94	--	343.98	349.74	354.30	359.73	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	14.68	14.77	15.10	14.93	--	466.82	468.21	474.14	479.25	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	10.52	10.81	11.01	10.74	--	241.96	241.06	251.03	259.91	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	10.38	10.30	10.88	10.78	--	297.91	296.64	328.58	319.09	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	11.80	11.97	14.20	14.02	--	348.10	351.92	430.26	429.01	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	10.87	11.47	13.88	14.08	--	284.79	306.25	392.80	405.50	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	12.14	11.90	13.51	13.14	--	373.91	360.57	414.76	403.40	--
Nonstore retailers	454	17.41	17.48	17.81	17.94	--	638.95	636.27	642.94	679.93	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	17.63	17.78	18.19	18.13	--	650.55	622.30	645.75	685.31	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	45411,1,2	20.76	20.69	23.12	22.87	--	772.27	742.77	855.44	869.06	--
Mail-order houses	454113	15.99	16.10	15.16	15.38	--	586.83	555.45	524.54	579.83	--
Vending machine operators	4542	16.78	16.81	16.85	16.80	--	595.69	608.52	601.55	601.44	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	17.16	17.21	17.41	17.87	--	628.06	666.03	652.88	693.36	--
Fuel dealers	45431	17.24	17.49	17.61	18.11	--	677.53	727.58	679.75	731.64	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	18.60	18.59	18.95	19.41	--	697.50	728.73	718.21	760.87	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	16.03	16.53	16.36	16.89	--	658.83	725.67	642.95	704.31	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	17.01	16.62	17.07	17.40	--	551.12	560.09	609.40	626.40	--
Transportation and warehousing		18.99	19.15	19.23	19.13	19.42	691.24	689.40	728.82	721.20	718.54

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Transportation and warehousing-Continued											
Air transportation	481	32.6	32.2	36.1	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	49.8	49.3	45.1	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	40.9	40.8	41.4	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking	4841	42.1	42.0	41.7	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	41.8	40.8	39.8	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	42.2	42.3	42.3	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	42.3	42.8	42.2	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	41.8	41.2	42.6	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	38.0	37.8	40.8	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	29.7	28.9	30.8	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	40.6	39.8	43.2	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	40.1	41.1	43.7	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	31.3	30.6	33.0	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	26.8	25.1	24.1	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	34.2	33.9	36.0	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation	486	46.5	46.7	44.4	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation	488	37.1	36.8	36.5	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	36.4	36.4	35.8	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations	48811	35.5	35.3	35.1	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	36.3	33.9	34.0	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	35.9	36.7	37.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	36.0	36.8	37.3	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	37.6	37.6	36.7	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	41.8	41.0	41.1	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers	492	25.1	24.9	29.9	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	40.4	38.1	42.4	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	40.6	38.1	42.4	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	38.0	37.0	41.1	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	40.2	39.2	43.9	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities	22	41.4	41.0	42.6	42.2	42.3	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply	2211	41.3	40.7	42.5	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation	22111	40.9	41.2	45.0	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	41.9	42.6	44.6	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	41.6	40.4	40.8	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	42.0	42.0	41.7	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution	221122	41.5	40.2	40.7	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	43.0	42.7	43.3	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	39.0	39.1	41.9	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information	51	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.0	36.5	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	35.4	34.9	35.9	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	34.6	33.5	34.6	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	32.9	32.1	33.2	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers	51112	36.3	35.4	35.7	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers	51113	36.6	36.1	36.8	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	37.0	37.6	38.3	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	29.0	28.8	29.1	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	36.1	35.9	35.4	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	30.9	30.7	30.2	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	40.1	40.1	40.1	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	41.3	41.4	41.0	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	35.9	36.2	38.7	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	40.0	39.2	37.6	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	39.2	38.9	38.6	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	37.4	37.7	37.3	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services	519	32.5	33.2	33.0	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities²		35.8	36.0	36.0	36.0	37.2	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	36.4	36.5	36.5	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	35.8	36.1	36.0	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking	52211	35.7	36.1	35.9	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions	52212	36.5	35.9	36.1	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Transportation and warehousing—Continued											
Air transportation	481	24.18	24.22	24.77	24.75	--	788.27	779.88	894.20	881.10	--
Water transportation	483	22.45	22.15	22.99	22.92	--	1,118.01	1,092.00	1,036.85	1,058.90	--
Truck transportation	484	18.38	18.54	18.76	18.76	--	751.74	756.43	776.66	771.04	--
General freight trucking	4841	18.15	18.26	18.79	18.64	--	764.12	766.92	783.54	779.15	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	17.57	17.48	17.75	17.97	--	734.43	713.18	706.45	717.00	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	18.31	18.47	19.08	18.83	--	772.68	781.28	807.08	798.39	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	17.88	18.10	18.54	18.27	--	756.32	774.68	782.39	778.30	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	19.38	19.41	20.31	20.12	--	810.08	799.69	865.21	843.03	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	18.99	19.30	18.68	19.05	--	721.62	729.54	762.14	752.48	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	17.23	17.75	16.70	16.90	--	511.73	512.98	514.36	537.42	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	18.62	18.84	18.05	18.19	--	755.97	749.83	779.76	740.33	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	20.61	20.80	20.84	21.59	--	826.46	854.88	910.71	928.37	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	14.28	14.55	15.04	15.19	--	446.96	445.23	496.32	505.83	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	13.58	13.98	15.58	15.76	--	363.94	350.90	375.48	398.73	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	13.70	13.89	13.58	13.89	--	468.54	470.87	488.88	506.99	--
Pipeline transportation	486	28.38	28.28	30.63	30.42	--	1,319.67	1,320.68	1,359.97	1,350.65	--
Support activities for transportation	488	20.94	20.81	21.37	21.05	--	776.87	765.81	780.01	776.75	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	17.61	17.63	16.92	16.81	--	641.00	641.73	605.74	618.61	--
Airport operations	48811	13.11	12.95	12.93	12.61	--	465.41	457.14	453.84	442.61	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	34.06	34.40	36.38	35.65	--	1,236.38	1,166.16	1,236.92	1,204.97	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	15.88	15.76	15.84	15.80	--	570.09	578.39	594.00	600.40	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	15.35	15.18	15.22	14.97	--	552.60	558.62	567.71	558.38	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	20.22	20.53	21.60	21.51	--	760.27	771.93	792.72	787.27	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	17.29	17.60	17.39	17.27	--	722.72	721.60	714.73	720.16	--
Couriers and messengers	492	17.54	17.60	17.33	17.10	--	440.25	438.24	518.17	540.36	--
Warehousing and storage	493	15.54	15.71	15.78	15.61	--	627.82	598.55	669.07	643.13	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	15.65	15.84	15.89	15.66	--	635.39	603.50	673.74	645.19	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	13.68	13.45	13.63	14.10	--	519.84	497.65	560.19	578.10	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	16.00	16.35	16.71	16.67	--	643.20	640.92	733.57	693.47	--
Utilities	22	29.97	29.61	30.37	30.18	30.26	1,240.76	1,214.01	1,293.76	1,273.60	1,280.00
Power generation and supply	2211	31.17	30.77	31.67	31.41	--	1,287.32	1,252.34	1,345.98	1,319.22	--
Electric power generation	22111	31.73	31.64	33.49	33.00	--	1,297.76	1,303.57	1,507.05	1,405.80	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	31.57	31.19	33.40	33.08	--	1,322.78	1,328.69	1,489.64	1,425.75	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	30.72	30.09	30.31	30.31	--	1,277.95	1,215.64	1,236.65	1,260.90	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	33.38	33.14	33.37	33.46	--	1,401.96	1,391.88	1,391.53	1,418.70	--
Electric power distribution	221122	30.38	29.70	29.95	29.94	--	1,260.77	1,193.94	1,218.97	1,242.51	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	28.26	27.81	28.50	28.52	--	1,215.18	1,187.49	1,234.05	1,220.66	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	23.75	24.15	23.73	23.78	--	926.25	944.27	994.29	1,013.03	--
Information	51	25.51	25.61	26.13	25.94	26.47	928.56	929.64	951.13	933.84	966.16
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	26.17	26.60	26.97	26.80	--	926.42	928.34	968.22	954.08	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	20.46	20.55	21.53	21.27	--	707.92	688.43	744.94	733.82	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	18.18	18.20	18.67	18.34	--	598.12	584.22	619.84	603.39	--
Periodical publishers	51112	24.09	24.83	26.03	26.05	--	874.47	878.98	929.27	935.20	--
Book publishers	51113	21.26	21.47	21.59	22.74	--	778.12	775.07	794.51	832.28	--
Software publishers	5112	36.48	36.88	35.99	36.02	--	1,349.76	1,386.69	1,378.42	1,350.75	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	22.13	21.74	22.15	22.16	--	641.77	626.11	644.57	633.78	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	24.27	24.11	24.48	23.77	--	876.15	865.55	866.59	848.59	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	23.77	23.38	23.89	22.14	--	734.49	717.77	721.48	684.13	--
Telecommunications	517	25.98	26.10	26.60	26.40	--	1,041.80	1,046.61	1,066.66	1,045.44	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	25.92	26.09	26.14	26.00	--	1,070.50	1,080.13	1,071.74	1,053.00	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	24.67	24.79	25.93	25.21	--	885.65	897.40	1,003.49	960.50	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	27.78	27.65	29.87	30.06	--	1,111.20	1,083.88	1,123.11	1,124.24	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	24.09	24.08	23.85	24.78	--	944.33	936.71	920.61	941.64	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	26.41	26.23	26.80	27.14	--	987.73	988.87	999.64	993.32	--
Other information services	519	25.36	25.41	28.53	28.02	--	824.20	843.61	941.49	919.06	--
Financial activities²		21.14	21.41	21.65	21.62	21.92	756.81	770.76	779.40	778.32	815.42
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	17.81	18.03	18.55	18.45	--	648.28	658.10	677.08	675.27	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	17.32	17.50	17.86	17.70	--	620.06	631.75	642.96	642.51	--
Commercial banking	52211	17.26	17.50	17.91	17.67	--	616.18	631.75	642.97	641.42	--
Savings institutions	52212	17.71	18.02	18.33	18.47	--	646.42	646.92	661.71	670.46	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	35.9	36.4	36.5	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	38.1	37.5	38.1	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing	52222	39.3	38.9	38.9	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending	522291	37.6	37.5	38.0	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit	522292	37.8	38.0	39.3	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	36.5	36.4	36.3	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	36.3	35.9	35.7	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	38.6	38.6	37.4	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	34.2	34.3	35.5	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	36.3	36.6	36.8	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage	52312	35.1	35.7	37.4	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	36.6	36.9	37.5	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	35.9	36.2	35.8	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	36.4	36.6	36.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice	52393	36.0	36.3	35.6	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	37.5	37.8	37.9	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers	5241	38.5	38.9	39.0	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	38.5	39.2	39.0	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	39.0	39.2	39.6	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	38.1	39.2	38.4	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	38.6	38.5	39.1	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	38.6	38.5	39.0	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	38.6	38.6	40.2	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	38.3	39.9	39.9	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	35.7	36.0	36.1	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	35.2	35.5	35.6	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	37.1	37.4	37.4	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting	524291	37.0	39.0	38.7	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	37.2	36.9	37.0	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	37.1	36.9	37.3	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	37.1	38.7	38.0	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	32.7	32.7	33.0	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	31.5	31.3	32.1	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	33.4	33.4	34.0	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	27.3	26.6	28.3	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	28.7	28.3	29.4	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	32.3	32.3	31.2	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	32.4	33.1	33.0	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	34.2	34.1	33.8	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers	53131	34.2	34.1	34.0	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers	531311	33.6	33.6	33.6	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	35.9	35.4	35.0	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	33.7	33.0	32.3	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	34.9	35.1	33.2	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	32.8	33.1	32.0	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	30.4	30.8	29.5	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	30.1	30.3	28.9	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	19.1	19.5	18.5	18.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	37.1	37.1	34.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	38.6	38.3	37.2	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	38.6	40.7	39.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	38.9	39.0	38.3	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	40.3	39.9	40.7	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	37.2	37.9	35.5	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		34.6	34.5	35.1	35.1	35.1	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services	54	35.4	35.3	35.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services	5411	34.5	34.4	34.8	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	34.5	34.5	34.9	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services	54119	33.9	33.1	33.7	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	34.4	33.7	34.1	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	17.34	17.15	17.30	17.30	--	622.51	624.26	631.45	633.18	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	19.10	19.40	20.46	20.62	--	727.71	727.50	779.53	773.25	--
Sales financing	52222	17.54	17.49	18.03	18.67	--	689.32	680.36	701.37	733.73	--
Consumer lending	522291	13.50	13.75	13.10	13.21	--	507.60	515.63	497.80	501.98	--
Real estate credit	522292	23.99	23.53	23.26	23.26	--	906.82	894.14	914.12	893.18	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	17.89	18.24	18.56	18.34	--	652.99	663.94	673.73	658.41	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	22.70	23.27	22.09	21.35	--	824.01	835.39	788.61	766.47	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	17.53	17.90	19.53	19.56	--	676.66	690.94	730.42	719.81	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	14.54	14.84	14.57	14.48	--	497.27	509.01	517.24	503.90	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	32.23	33.04	31.32	31.26	--	1,169.95	1,209.26	1,152.58	1,144.12	--
Securities brokerage	52312	27.78	29.61	29.83	29.54	--	975.08	1,057.08	1,115.64	1,092.98	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	33.23	33.85	31.07	30.71	--	1,216.22	1,249.07	1,165.13	1,139.34	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	30.65	31.75	31.74	32.15	--	1,100.34	1,149.35	1,136.29	1,154.19	--
Portfolio management	52392	34.22	34.89	33.54	34.25	--	1,245.61	1,276.97	1,220.86	1,246.70	--
Investment advice	52393	30.01	31.58	32.65	32.75	--	1,080.36	1,146.35	1,162.34	1,165.90	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	24.04	24.14	24.71	24.67	--	901.50	912.49	936.51	934.99	--
Insurance carriers	5241	25.43	25.48	26.05	25.91	--	979.06	991.17	1,015.95	1,013.08	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	25.32	25.37	26.08	25.80	--	974.82	994.50	1,017.12	1,008.78	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	25.63	25.68	25.89	25.56	--	999.57	1,006.66	1,025.24	1,017.29	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	25.05	25.11	26.25	26.01	--	954.41	984.31	1,008.00	1,001.39	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	25.69	25.72	26.08	26.14	--	991.63	990.22	1,019.73	1,027.30	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	26.07	26.12	26.48	26.58	--	1,006.30	1,005.62	1,032.72	1,041.94	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	23.09	23.06	23.33	22.96	--	891.27	890.12	937.87	911.51	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	22.58	23.17	24.29	24.41	--	864.81	924.48	969.17	930.02	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	21.64	21.81	22.41	22.55	--	772.55	785.16	809.00	811.80	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	21.52	21.72	22.31	22.37	--	757.50	771.06	794.24	794.14	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	21.93	22.03	22.68	23.02	--	813.60	823.92	848.23	860.95	--
Claims adjusting	524291	23.28	23.06	24.30	24.67	--	861.36	899.34	940.41	947.33	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	20.54	20.60	21.04	21.25	--	764.09	760.14	778.48	786.25	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	24.39	24.99	25.50	26.10	--	904.87	922.13	951.15	973.53	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	21.44	20.96	21.39	21.61	--	795.42	811.15	812.82	816.86	--
Real estate	531	17.00	17.20	17.50	17.72	--	555.90	562.44	577.50	582.99	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	15.99	16.22	16.47	16.55	--	503.69	507.69	528.69	532.91	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	15.66	15.84	16.09	16.29	--	523.04	529.06	547.06	555.49	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	17.82	18.40	19.17	18.86	--	486.49	489.44	542.51	541.28	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	14.87	14.86	14.42	14.61	--	426.77	420.54	423.95	419.31	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	14.47	14.81	14.01	13.63	--	467.38	478.36	437.11	422.53	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	16.88	16.82	17.73	17.84	--	546.91	556.74	585.09	586.94	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	18.14	18.41	18.44	18.86	--	620.39	627.78	623.27	633.70	--
Real estate property managers	53131	17.49	17.77	17.78	18.18	--	598.16	605.96	604.52	614.48	--
Residential property managers	531311	15.68	16.01	16.50	17.00	--	526.85	537.94	554.40	567.80	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	22.32	22.52	21.04	21.20	--	801.29	797.21	736.40	735.64	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	22.37	22.62	21.70	22.14	--	753.87	746.46	700.91	677.48	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	22.51	22.83	23.95	24.35	--	785.60	801.33	795.14	832.77	--
Rental and leasing services	532	15.89	16.00	16.02	15.85	--	521.19	529.60	512.64	508.79	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	14.42	14.58	13.67	13.51	--	438.37	449.06	403.27	409.35	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	14.30	14.55	14.02	14.24	--	430.43	440.87	405.18	418.66	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	8.95	9.19	8.91	9.53	--	170.95	179.21	164.84	175.35	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	16.04	16.34	15.49	15.55	--	595.08	606.21	532.86	548.92	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	17.34	17.77	16.59	16.45	--	669.32	680.59	617.15	641.55	--
General rental centers	5323	15.47	15.76	17.43	17.93	--	597.14	641.43	681.51	686.72	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	19.86	19.66	20.52	20.11	--	772.55	766.74	785.92	746.08	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	20.33	20.15	21.08	20.29	--	819.30	803.99	857.96	803.48	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	19.28	19.06	19.76	19.86	--	717.22	722.37	701.48	675.24	--
Professional and business services		22.63	22.77	22.87	22.85	23.56	783.00	785.57	802.74	802.04	826.96
Professional and technical services	54	29.59	29.36	30.31	30.25	--	1,047.49	1,036.41	1,088.13	1,082.95	--
Legal services	5411	30.65	30.68	31.22	31.00	--	1,057.43	1,055.39	1,086.46	1,088.10	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	31.48	31.48	32.00	31.77	--	1,086.06	1,086.06	1,116.80	1,115.13	--
Other legal services	54119	18.38	18.65	19.37	19.59	--	623.08	617.32	652.77	673.90	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	17.25	17.70	18.43	17.99	--	593.40	596.49	628.46	629.65	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	32.7	32.4	33.2	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	34.4	35.3	34.1	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services	541213	28.9	26.7	27.1	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services	541214	33.0	32.6	34.0	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services	541219	31.8	33.9	33.2	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	37.5	37.4	38.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services	54131	37.5	37.4	38.0	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	34.0	33.8	34.7	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	37.6	37.5	38.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	35.5	35.7	36.3	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories	54138	38.4	38.6	40.9	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services	5414	33.3	34.4	34.3	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services	54141	30.3	30.5	34.2	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services	54143	35.0	34.9	34.8	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	38.4	38.4	38.5	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	38.1	38.0	38.4	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design services	541512	38.4	38.4	38.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	35.0	35.3	35.7	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services	54161	34.8	35.1	35.6	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	33.5	34.0	35.3	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	36.4	36.5	37.1	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	34.6	34.6	34.8	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	39.0	39.0	36.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services	541618	34.8	35.2	35.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	35.4	35.4	36.7	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	36.1	36.3	36.2	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	38.2	38.5	37.8	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	38.7	38.8	38.6	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Biotechnology research	541711	38.2	38.2	38.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	38.8	39.0	38.7	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	33.4	34.6	30.4	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services	5418	33.6	33.6	34.6	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies	54181	36.6	36.8	37.0	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies	54182	36.0	36.0	35.8	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	33.7	33.7	35.7	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	26.6	26.1	25.3	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	29.1	28.2	29.3	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	24.4	24.2	27.3	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services	54192	32.2	26.9	28.1	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services	54194	27.5	27.7	28.6	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	35.4	34.1	34.2	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	37.1	37.0	37.3	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	36.9	37.1	37.3	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices	551114	37.1	37.0	37.3	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	33.4	33.3	34.0	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services	561	33.0	32.9	33.6	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services	5611	33.5	34.0	35.4	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services	5612	41.6	41.7	41.6	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services	5613	34.1	34.1	34.9	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	33.5	33.2	34.7	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	34.6	34.6	35.1	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	32.0	32.3	33.8	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services	5614	32.6	32.7	32.2	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Document preparation services	56141	28.8	29.2	27.2	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	31.4	31.3	32.5	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	34.0	33.1	32.5	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies	56144	34.0	35.0	35.0	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	31.6	32.0	32.7	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies	56151	34.9	34.3	34.7	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	33.9	33.7	33.9	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services	56161	33.4	33.3	33.6	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	37.5	36.8	35.7	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	21.22	20.20	21.54	21.69	--	693.89	654.48	715.13	698.42	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	23.87	23.54	24.38	24.72	--	821.13	830.96	831.36	835.54	--
Tax preparation services	541213	21.21	17.27	22.19	21.38	--	612.97	461.11	601.35	543.05	--
Payroll services	541214	17.28	17.21	17.72	17.67	--	570.24	561.05	602.48	576.04	--
Other accounting services	541219	19.27	18.87	19.47	19.60	--	612.79	639.69	646.40	650.72	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	30.30	30.15	30.23	30.07	--	1,136.25	1,127.61	1,163.86	1,157.70	--
Architectural services	54131	28.00	27.62	27.94	27.95	--	1,050.00	1,032.99	1,061.72	1,059.31	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	26.68	27.14	27.42	28.72	--	907.12	917.33	951.47	970.74	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	32.29	32.23	32.45	32.24	--	1,214.10	1,208.63	1,249.33	1,244.46	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	25.15	24.93	23.70	22.91	--	892.83	890.00	860.31	843.09	--
Testing laboratories	54138	22.78	22.40	22.43	22.33	--	874.75	864.64	917.39	899.90	--
Specialized design services	5414	22.02	22.15	22.80	22.89	--	733.27	761.96	782.04	775.97	--
Interior design services	54141	19.88	20.37	22.22	23.02	--	602.36	621.29	759.92	757.36	--
Graphic design services	54143	22.54	22.55	22.20	21.64	--	788.90	787.00	772.56	744.42	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	36.96	36.84	37.55	37.25	--	1,419.26	1,414.66	1,445.68	1,430.40	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	37.27	37.47	38.43	38.25	--	1,419.99	1,423.86	1,475.71	1,461.15	--
Computer systems design services	541512	38.14	37.67	38.28	37.78	--	1,464.58	1,446.53	1,473.78	1,454.53	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	27.57	27.74	29.12	29.20	--	964.95	979.22	1,039.58	1,045.36	--
Management consulting services	54161	26.97	27.29	29.06	29.24	--	938.56	957.88	1,034.54	1,040.94	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	27.88	28.49	30.94	30.97	--	933.98	968.66	1,092.18	1,102.53	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	20.10	20.21	24.59	24.86	--	731.64	737.67	912.29	919.82	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	28.17	28.29	28.22	28.63	--	974.68	978.83	982.06	984.87	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	23.25	22.87	23.61	23.90	--	906.75	891.93	859.40	869.96	--
Other management consulting services	541618	31.41	32.04	32.48	32.41	--	1,093.07	1,127.81	1,166.03	1,160.28	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	28.11	28.22	29.22	29.77	--	995.09	998.99	1,072.37	1,110.42	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	30.32	29.82	29.37	28.70	--	1,094.55	1,082.47	1,063.19	1,033.20	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	35.36	35.29	35.96	36.54	--	1,350.75	1,358.67	1,359.29	1,381.21	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	35.69	35.60	36.46	37.06	--	1,381.20	1,381.28	1,407.36	1,426.81	--
Biotechnology research	541711	32.75	32.28	32.92	33.90	--	1,251.05	1,233.10	1,254.25	1,298.37	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	36.63	36.65	37.52	38.03	--	1,421.24	1,429.35	1,452.02	1,467.96	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	31.51	31.52	29.65	29.80	--	1,052.43	1,090.59	901.36	896.98	--
Advertising and related services	5418	23.32	23.04	25.40	25.75	--	783.55	774.14	878.84	880.65	--
Advertising agencies	54181	26.18	26.47	28.95	29.03	--	958.19	974.10	1,071.15	1,065.40	--
Public relations agencies	54182	28.32	28.95	28.13	28.07	--	1,019.52	1,042.20	1,007.05	1,013.33	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	19.49	19.13	19.16	19.25	--	656.81	644.68	684.01	671.83	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	16.12	15.79	17.16	16.85	--	428.79	412.12	434.15	433.05	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	18.79	18.83	19.06	19.12	--	546.79	531.01	558.46	560.22	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	21.04	21.66	22.40	22.97	--	513.38	524.17	611.52	622.49	--
Photographic services	54192	14.19	14.77	15.09	14.73	--	456.92	397.31	424.03	440.43	--
Veterinary services	54194	16.21	16.01	16.18	16.36	--	445.78	443.48	462.75	464.62	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	26.04	25.45	25.78	25.73	--	921.82	867.85	881.68	859.38	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	23.60	23.81	23.94	23.93	--	875.56	880.97	892.96	894.98	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	28.27	29.61	29.78	29.02	--	1,043.16	1,098.53	1,110.79	1,091.15	--
Managing offices	551114	23.36	23.53	23.68	23.70	--	866.66	870.61	883.26	886.38	--
Administrative and waste services	56	15.64	15.77	15.90	15.87	--	522.38	525.14	540.60	541.17	--
Administrative and support services	561	15.42	15.56	15.70	15.66	--	508.86	511.92	527.52	529.31	--
Office administrative services	5611	23.20	23.14	23.87	23.61	--	777.20	786.76	845.00	838.16	--
Facilities support services	5612	20.77	20.57	20.69	20.64	--	864.03	857.77	860.70	852.43	--
Employment services	5613	15.97	16.24	16.25	16.16	--	544.58	553.78	567.13	573.68	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	19.98	20.80	22.94	22.97	--	669.33	690.56	796.02	797.06	--
Temporary help services	56132	14.23	14.38	14.20	14.15	--	492.36	497.55	498.42	506.57	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	23.01	23.75	24.54	24.46	--	736.32	767.13	829.45	838.98	--
Business support services	5614	14.38	14.53	14.42	14.34	--	468.79	475.13	464.32	468.92	--
Document preparation services	56141	16.26	16.34	17.68	17.61	--	468.29	477.13	480.90	475.47	--
Telephone call centers	56142	12.56	12.81	12.54	12.54	--	394.38	400.95	407.55	413.82	--
Business service centers	56143	13.49	13.54	13.53	13.33	--	458.66	448.17	439.73	442.56	--
Collection agencies	56144	16.01	15.48	15.59	14.87	--	544.34	541.80	545.65	542.76	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	16.82	16.83	17.17	17.06	--	531.51	538.56	561.46	552.74	--
Travel agencies	56151	17.93	17.82	19.13	19.01	--	625.76	611.23	663.81	653.94	--
Investigation and security services	5616	13.88	13.99	14.37	14.25	--	470.53	471.46	487.14	484.50	--
Security and armored car services	56161	13.07	13.21	13.63	13.42	--	436.54	439.89	457.97	452.25	--
Security systems services	56162	19.06	18.96	19.23	19.65	--	714.75	697.73	686.51	709.37	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	30.4	29.4	31.3	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	37.0	37.0	37.4	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services	56172	28.1	27.0	27.1	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services	56173	33.5	33.0	36.8	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	32.3	30.9	31.8	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	28.7	29.2	34.1	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services	5619	32.0	33.0	32.3	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	39.3	38.9	42.6	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	37.1	37.6	32.5	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services	56199	28.6	30.3	29.2	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	41.1	41.5	42.6	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection	5621	43.0	42.6	42.9	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	40.5	41.6	43.4	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	39.2	39.9	41.6	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services	56291	37.9	37.9	39.7	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	41.1	43.0	44.5	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services		32.2	32.2	32.1	32.1	32.4	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care	621,2,3	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	31.3	31.2	31.4	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians	6211	33.4	33.4	33.7	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	33.5	33.5	33.8	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	29.7	28.3	30.1	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists	6212	27.3	27.0	26.6	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	28.0	27.9	28.1	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	25.2	25.4	27.7	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	29.8	30.6	28.7	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	31.9	31.9	29.5	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	28.0	27.4	27.1	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	26.8	26.9	30.1	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	33.4	33.4	34.1	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	33.3	33.7	33.8	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	33.5	33.3	34.2	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	29.3	28.7	29.6	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	33.1	33.1	35.7	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	34.4	34.5	35.5	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories	621511	34.9	35.1	36.4	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	33.1	33.1	33.4	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	29.0	29.0	29.2	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	35.3	35.7	34.8	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services	62191	36.6	37.1	36.4	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	33.1	33.6	32.1	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	35.5	35.7	35.4	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	35.5	35.7	35.4	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	34.8	35.2	34.0	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals	6223	36.4	36.1	36.9	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	31.6	31.7	31.7	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	31.5	31.8	31.6	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	32.7	32.3	32.6	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	32.1	31.6	32.3	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	33.8	33.7	33.3	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	30.5	30.3	30.3	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	30.8	30.9	31.0	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	34.4	34.2	34.3	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance	624	29.6	29.6	29.5	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services	6241	29.1	29.2	29.0	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services	62411	27.6	27.8	28.3	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	28.6	28.8	28.5	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services	62419	30.8	30.6	30.5	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	30.6	31.1	31.3	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services	62421	31.7	31.8	32.4	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	30.3	30.9	31.0	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	12.93	12.81	13.08	13.10	--	393.07	376.61	409.40	395.62	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	16.83	17.26	17.49	17.69	--	622.71	638.62	654.13	650.99	--
Janitorial services	56172	11.09	11.13	10.98	11.14	--	311.63	300.51	297.56	300.78	--
Landscaping services	56173	14.62	14.38	14.42	14.60	--	489.77	474.54	530.66	508.08	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	13.25	12.83	14.73	14.32	--	427.98	396.45	468.41	443.92	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	16.64	16.24	17.18	17.13	--	477.57	474.21	585.84	546.45	--
Other support services	5619	17.31	16.78	17.57	17.03	--	553.92	553.74	567.51	544.96	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	12.79	13.07	13.99	13.95	--	502.65	508.42	595.97	609.62	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	25.83	25.60	25.85	25.97	--	958.29	962.56	840.13	849.22	--
All other support services	56199	16.55	15.76	17.21	16.58	--	473.33	477.53	502.53	470.87	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	19.15	19.00	19.25	19.45	--	787.07	788.50	820.05	830.52	--
Waste collection	5621	17.38	17.28	17.46	17.49	--	747.34	736.13	749.03	755.57	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	20.61	20.36	20.27	20.71	--	834.71	846.98	879.72	894.67	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	20.40	20.24	20.88	21.15	--	799.68	807.58	868.61	877.73	--
Remediation services	56291	23.35	23.16	23.33	23.88	--	884.97	877.76	926.20	969.53	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	16.37	16.37	17.59	17.38	--	672.81	703.91	782.76	745.60	--
Education and health services		19.79	19.83	20.35	20.51	20.55	637.24	638.53	653.24	658.37	665.82
Health care and social assistance	62	20.18	20.21	20.70	20.88	--	651.81	654.80	668.61	674.42	--
Health care	621,2,3	21.43	21.45	22.02	22.23	--	705.05	705.71	724.46	731.37	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	21.52	21.40	22.02	22.30	--	673.58	667.68	691.43	700.22	--
Offices of physicians	6211	23.66	23.47	24.63	25.11	--	790.24	783.90	830.03	841.19	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	23.72	23.53	24.69	25.17	--	794.62	788.26	834.52	845.71	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	20.23	19.57	20.99	21.26	--	600.83	553.83	631.80	637.80	--
Offices of dentists	6212	22.49	22.58	22.56	23.03	--	613.98	609.66	600.10	619.51	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	20.31	20.25	20.56	20.84	--	568.68	564.98	577.74	585.60	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	14.08	13.91	14.98	15.47	--	354.82	353.31	414.95	420.78	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	14.91	14.84	15.56	15.61	--	444.32	454.10	446.57	460.50	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	21.73	21.81	21.46	21.22	--	693.19	695.74	633.07	625.99	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	24.80	24.76	24.69	25.16	--	694.40	678.42	669.10	684.35	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	19.14	19.22	19.93	20.14	--	512.95	517.02	599.89	594.13	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	22.39	22.33	23.10	23.07	--	747.83	745.82	787.71	788.99	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	17.14	17.39	18.03	17.88	--	570.76	586.04	609.41	607.92	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	24.55	24.40	25.13	25.11	--	822.43	812.52	859.45	861.27	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	31.53	31.52	32.50	32.16	--	923.83	904.62	962.00	961.58	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	21.88	21.50	21.40	21.91	--	724.23	711.65	763.98	782.19	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	23.16	23.14	24.49	24.16	--	796.70	798.33	869.40	869.76	--
Medical laboratories	621511	22.44	22.62	24.93	24.52	--	783.16	793.96	907.45	912.14	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	24.90	24.45	23.34	23.19	--	824.19	809.30	779.56	767.59	--
Home health care services	6216	16.89	16.76	16.80	16.84	--	489.81	486.04	490.56	491.73	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	17.11	16.84	17.15	17.45	--	603.98	601.19	596.82	619.48	--
Ambulance services	62191	15.85	15.58	15.69	15.92	--	580.11	578.02	571.12	582.67	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	19.35	19.06	19.99	20.36	--	640.49	640.42	641.68	682.06	--
Hospitals	622	25.53	25.65	26.53	26.75	--	906.32	915.71	939.16	946.95	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	25.71	25.83	26.77	26.99	--	912.71	922.13	947.66	955.45	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	19.44	19.28	20.44	20.70	--	676.51	678.66	694.96	689.31	--
Other hospitals	6223	24.74	24.96	24.45	24.48	--	900.54	901.06	902.21	881.28	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	14.14	14.18	14.28	14.35	--	446.82	449.51	452.68	454.90	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	15.12	15.19	15.34	15.40	--	476.28	483.04	484.74	489.72	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	13.14	13.22	12.99	12.99	--	429.68	427.01	423.47	422.18	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	12.33	12.44	12.31	12.36	--	395.79	393.10	397.61	396.76	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	14.74	14.72	14.33	14.24	--	498.21	496.06	477.19	474.19	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	12.82	12.86	12.94	13.04	--	392.29	393.52	395.96	393.81	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	13.70	13.70	13.84	13.84	--	417.85	415.11	419.35	411.05	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	11.81	11.88	11.89	12.12	--	363.75	367.09	368.59	373.30	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	13.33	12.85	13.86	13.88	--	458.55	439.47	475.40	474.70	--
Social assistance	624	12.78	12.82	12.93	12.98	--	378.29	379.47	381.44	382.91	--
Individual and family services	6241	13.33	13.37	13.55	13.68	--	387.90	390.40	392.95	396.72	--
Child and youth services	62411	15.23	15.25	15.41	15.58	--	420.35	423.95	436.10	431.57	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	11.82	11.87	12.07	12.28	--	338.05	341.86	344.00	348.75	--
Other individual and family services	62419	15.25	15.35	15.54	15.49	--	469.70	469.71	473.97	478.64	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	14.03	14.14	14.53	14.73	--	429.32	439.75	454.79	453.68	--
Community food services	62421	12.97	13.08	13.50	13.95	--	411.15	415.94	437.40	445.01	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	14.33	14.43	14.80	14.94	--	434.20	445.89	458.80	455.67	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	29.2	29.5	29.1	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services	6244	30.2	29.9	30.2	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality											
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	24.4	24.0	24.6	24.3	24.1	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	23.7	23.3	23.4	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	27.1	27.1	26.6	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies	7111	26.1	26.2	25.8	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	28.4	28.6	29.0	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	24.1	23.5	23.2	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	34.5	36.3	32.2	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	25.8	26.1	26.4	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums	71211	25.5	25.8	25.8	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	26.3	26.5	27.1	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	22.5	22.0	22.1	22.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	31.5	31.8	31.4	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	33.0	33.2	33.3	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries	71329	28.8	29.3	28.2	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	26.5	24.7	24.2	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiiing facilities	71392	19.9	21.9	19.5	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas	71393	28.3	26.6	25.7	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	16.8	16.7	16.6	16.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers	71395	21.6	20.9	21.8	21.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation and food services	72	24.5	24.1	24.7	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation	721	30.2	30.0	29.5	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	30.2	30.0	29.5	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	30.0	29.7	29.3	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	27.6	28.6	27.3	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	29.5	28.9	26.1	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	25.6	28.2	28.6	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places	722	23.5	23.0	23.9	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	23.6	23.2	23.8	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	23.1	22.5	23.7	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	23.1	22.5	23.8	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	24.9	25.1	26.2	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	22.4	21.6	22.3	22.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services	7223	27.7	27.2	28.1	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors	72231	30.0	29.6	30.7	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	21.6	19.2	21.0	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	20.9	21.1	20.7	20.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services											
Repair and maintenance	81	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.8	--	--	--	--	--
Repair and maintenance	811	35.6	36.1	36.4	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	34.4	35.1	34.9	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	36.7	37.2	37.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair	811111	36.6	37.1	37.1	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	37.2	37.4	39.9	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	38.1	38.1	37.4	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	38.4	38.4	37.7	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	35.8	36.2	35.5	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	26.6	28.4	28.0	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes	811192	22.0	24.8	25.3	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	34.6	34.7	33.2	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	37.5	37.3	38.3	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	37.3	36.8	38.6	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	37.7	37.7	38.0	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	40.8	41.0	42.2	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	33.5	33.2	35.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services	812	27.9	27.6	28.1	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services	8121	24.4	24.5	25.2	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	25.6	25.4	26.0	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	25.1	24.9	25.6	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nail salons	812113	30.8	31.3	30.8	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	12.48	12.57	12.47	12.46	--	364.42	370.82	362.88	363.83	--
Child day care services	6244	12.01	12.01	12.05	11.98	--	362.70	359.10	363.91	360.60	--
Leisure and hospitality											
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	11.42	11.35	11.34	11.43	11.41	278.65	272.40	278.96	277.75	274.98
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	15.98	15.76	15.87	15.99	--	378.73	367.21	371.36	375.77	--
Performing arts companies	7111	22.13	22.04	21.26	21.49	--	599.72	597.28	565.52	567.34	--
Spectator sports	7112	25.70	25.65	26.16	26.47	--	670.77	672.03	674.93	669.69	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	18.72	18.62	18.56	18.91	--	531.65	532.53	538.24	557.85	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	21.30	21.44	18.48	18.05	--	513.33	503.84	428.74	415.15	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	23.29	23.65	24.38	24.45	--	803.51	858.50	785.04	762.84	--
Museums	71211	16.14	16.26	16.02	16.15	--	416.41	424.39	422.93	421.52	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	16.83	16.71	16.65	16.59	--	429.17	431.12	429.57	424.70	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	15.17	15.59	15.20	15.53	--	398.97	413.14	411.92	417.76	--
Gambling industries	7132	13.82	13.56	13.81	13.91	--	310.95	298.32	305.20	310.19	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	13.37	13.33	14.12	13.99	--	421.16	423.89	443.37	432.29	--
Other gambling industries	71329	13.08	13.24	14.43	14.09	--	431.64	439.57	480.52	453.70	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	13.95	13.50	13.52	13.80	--	401.76	395.55	381.26	397.44	--
Skiiing facilities	71392	13.96	13.64	13.15	13.58	--	369.94	336.91	318.23	339.50	--
Marinas	71393	11.96	11.46	13.12	12.05	--	238.00	250.97	255.84	263.90	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	15.29	15.74	16.00	16.41	--	432.71	418.68	411.20	431.58	--
Bowling centers	71395	13.39	13.12	13.42	13.61	--	222.95	219.10	222.77	227.29	--
Accommodation and food services	72	10.76	10.54	10.36	10.68	--	232.42	220.29	225.85	227.48	--
Accommodation	721	10.74	10.71	10.69	10.76	--	263.13	258.11	264.04	262.54	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	13.66	13.48	13.00	13.11	--	412.53	404.40	383.50	372.32	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	13.68	13.49	13.02	13.12	--	413.14	404.70	384.09	372.61	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	13.77	13.55	13.04	13.13	--	413.10	402.44	382.07	371.58	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	12.75	12.60	12.09	12.41	--	351.90	360.36	330.06	336.31	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	11.13	11.29	10.70	10.38	--	328.34	326.28	279.27	281.30	--
Food services and drinking places	722	14.76	14.15	13.48	14.76	--	377.86	399.03	385.53	400.00	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	10.07	10.07	10.18	10.26	--	236.65	231.61	243.30	243.16	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	10.79	10.81	10.94	11.03	--	254.64	250.79	260.37	260.31	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	8.99	9.01	9.01	9.05	--	207.67	202.73	213.54	212.68	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	8.88	8.89	8.91	8.94	--	205.13	200.03	212.06	210.98	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	9.48	9.42	9.26	9.31	--	236.05	236.44	242.61	240.20	--
Special food services	7223	9.70	9.77	9.78	9.86	--	217.28	211.03	218.09	219.88	--
Food service contractors	72231	11.64	11.32	11.89	12.11	--	322.43	307.90	334.11	342.71	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	11.38	11.15	11.60	11.78	--	341.40	330.04	356.12	358.11	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	12.62	12.21	13.04	13.22	--	272.59	234.43	273.84	304.06	--
Other services	81	9.99	9.87	10.29	10.42	--	208.79	208.26	213.00	211.53	--
Repair and maintenance	811	16.87	16.89	17.23	17.27	17.36	512.85	515.15	525.52	526.74	534.69
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	16.81	16.77	16.88	17.00	--	598.44	605.40	614.43	617.10	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	15.48	15.44	15.72	15.98	--	532.51	541.94	548.63	554.51	--
General automotive repair	811111	15.77	15.86	16.15	16.35	--	578.76	589.99	604.01	609.86	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	15.93	16.12	16.47	16.67	--	583.04	598.05	611.04	618.46	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	14.88	14.82	15.14	15.19	--	553.54	554.27	604.09	598.49	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	18.27	18.23	18.07	18.22	--	696.09	694.56	675.82	683.25	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	18.61	18.55	18.31	18.46	--	714.62	712.32	690.29	695.94	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	15.85	15.92	16.20	16.25	--	567.43	576.30	575.10	586.63	--
Car washes	811192	10.41	10.41	11.39	11.73	--	276.91	295.64	318.92	317.88	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	10.28	10.25	10.34	10.85	--	226.16	254.20	261.60	259.32	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	10.55	10.61	12.91	12.91	--	365.03	368.17	428.61	427.32	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	20.64	20.40	18.19	17.93	--	774.00	760.92	696.68	695.68	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	20.68	20.67	16.74	16.08	--	771.36	760.66	646.16	630.34	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	20.61	20.23	19.41	19.52	--	777.00	762.67	737.58	751.52	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	20.64	20.77	21.26	20.85	--	842.11	851.57	897.17	886.13	--
Personal and laundry services	812	14.93	15.11	15.25	15.46	--	500.16	501.65	545.95	551.92	--
Personal care services	8121	13.18	13.14	13.65	13.69	--	367.72	362.66	383.57	384.69	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	13.76	13.51	14.40	14.32	--	335.74	331.00	362.88	366.59	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	13.73	13.50	14.36	14.25	--	351.49	342.90	373.36	379.05	--
Nail salons	812113	14.18	13.97	14.78	14.67	--	355.92	347.85	378.37	385.82	--
		9.45	9.26	10.29	10.11	--	291.06	289.84	316.93	306.33	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Other personal care services	81219	19.5	20.5	21.5	21.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services	8122	29.7	29.6	29.1	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	28.4	28.4	27.7	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	34.4	33.9	34.0	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	32.9	32.2	33.0	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	29.9	30.2	30.0	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	30.0	29.5	29.5	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	37.2	36.0	38.3	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	29.9	29.0	28.7	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	24.3	24.0	24.6	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	31.6	30.8	29.8	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	29.5	29.6	29.5	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	32.6	32.9	31.5	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	31.9	32.2	30.5	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	34.6	34.8	33.6	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	32.6	32.7	32.8	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	30.8	31.1	32.4	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations	813311	30.1	29.7	31.0	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	31.0	31.6	32.8	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	17.1	17.4	17.2	17.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	32.6	32.7	32.5	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations	81391	33.9	34.1	35.1	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations	81392	35.1	35.9	35.9	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	31.2	31.3	29.4	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	31.6	31.5	31.8	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Other personal care services	81219	13.93	13.59	14.65	14.67	--	271.64	278.60	314.98	312.47	--
Death care services	8122	17.40	17.50	17.87	18.03	--	516.78	518.00	520.02	528.28	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	17.91	17.94	18.52	18.46	--	508.64	509.50	513.00	524.26	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	15.91	16.13	16.00	16.68	--	547.30	546.81	544.00	540.43	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	11.50	11.59	11.76	11.91	--	378.35	373.20	388.08	388.27	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	10.88	11.14	11.14	11.14	--	325.31	336.43	334.20	330.86	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	10.43	10.46	10.46	10.61	--	312.90	308.57	308.57	306.63	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	12.68	12.82	13.15	13.32	--	471.70	461.52	503.65	504.83	--
Other personal services	8129	12.24	12.32	12.49	12.50	--	365.98	357.28	358.46	351.25	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	12.44	12.00	13.03	12.86	--	302.29	288.00	320.54	313.78	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	11.45	11.36	10.75	11.00	--	361.82	349.89	320.35	319.00	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	18.49	18.53	18.91	18.91	--	545.46	548.49	557.85	557.85	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	22.44	23.32	23.77	23.60	--	731.54	767.23	748.76	741.04	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	23.82	25.44	25.69	25.29	--	759.86	819.17	783.55	768.82	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	21.60	21.32	23.10	23.10	--	747.36	741.94	776.16	764.61	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	19.71	19.55	18.77	18.74	--	642.55	639.29	615.66	614.67	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	17.07	17.20	17.22	17.38	--	525.76	534.92	557.93	570.06	--
Human rights organizations	813311	16.81	17.09	18.29	18.20	--	505.98	507.57	566.99	578.76	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	17.16	17.23	16.90	17.13	--	531.96	544.47	554.32	567.00	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	12.43	12.35	12.57	12.83	--	212.55	214.89	216.20	223.24	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	23.45	23.35	22.36	22.27	--	764.47	763.55	726.70	723.78	--
Business associations	81391	24.61	24.32	24.62	24.32	--	834.28	829.31	864.16	848.77	--
Professional organizations	81392	27.18	27.37	27.60	27.54	--	954.02	982.58	990.84	996.95	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	30.41	30.10	30.62	29.88	--	948.79	942.13	900.23	878.47	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	15.10	15.38	14.92	14.86	--	477.16	484.47	474.46	472.55	--

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

--Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2010 benchmark levels. Unadjusted data from April 2009 were subject to revision. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesbmart10.pdf> for additional information.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production employees on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Manufacturing	\$17.68	\$17.75	\$17.84	\$17.94	\$18.14
Durable goods	18.86	18.91	18.97	19.14	19.25
Wood products	14.60	14.45	14.40	14.39	(²)
Nonmetallic mineral products	16.51	16.56	16.72	16.89	(²)
Primary metals	19.10	19.06	18.65	18.87	(²)
Fabricated metal products	17.17	17.12	17.09	17.26	(²)
Machinery	18.03	18.13	18.26	18.33	(²)
Computer and electronic products	21.64	21.79	22.09	22.33	(²)
Electrical equipment and appliances	16.04	16.13	16.29	16.73	(²)
Transportation equipment	23.69	23.80	24.02	24.09	(²)
Furniture and related products	14.53	14.69	14.63	14.52	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	15.64	15.65	16.26	16.41	(²)
Nondurable goods	15.94	16.04	16.10	16.08	16.40
Food manufacturing	13.65	13.65	13.68	13.71	(²)
Beverages and tobacco products	21.71	22.06	20.77	20.36	(²)
Textile mills	13.12	12.97	13.10	13.07	(²)
Textile product mills	11.35	11.65	11.54	11.45	(²)
Apparel	11.40	11.19	11.33	11.13	(²)
Leather and allied products	13.05	13.11	12.67	12.47	(²)
Paper and paper products	18.49	18.58	18.86	18.89	(²)
Printing and related support activities	16.44	16.64	16.51	16.55	(²)
Petroleum and coal products	28.84	29.40	29.65	30.36	(²)
Chemicals	19.82	19.78	20.30	20.26	(²)
Plastics and rubber products	15.07	15.24	15.09	15.13	(²)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect March 2010 benchmark levels. Unadjusted data from April 2009 were subject to revision. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesmart10.pdf> for additional information.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982-1984) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2011 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$18.86	\$18.98	\$19.23	\$19.24	\$19.51	\$624.27	\$624.44	\$644.21	\$644.54	\$649.68
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.91	8.93	8.95	8.94	(²)	294.88	293.76	299.98	299.42	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	20.08	20.02	20.48	20.51	20.49	799.18	794.79	835.58	836.81	811.40
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.48	9.42	9.54	9.53	(²)	377.50	373.90	389.09	388.74	(²)
Mining and logging:										
Current dollars	23.72	23.41	23.91	24.24	24.56	1,027.08	1,025.36	1,075.95	1,093.22	1,122.39
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	11.20	11.01	11.13	11.26	(²)	485.15	482.37	501.02	507.86	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	23.01	22.98	23.47	23.51	23.41	849.07	854.86	910.64	900.43	856.81
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	10.87	10.81	10.93	10.92	(²)	401.07	402.16	424.05	418.29	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	18.48	18.49	18.74	18.86	18.96	759.53	750.69	779.58	788.35	771.67
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.73	8.70	8.73	8.76	(²)	358.77	353.15	363.02	366.23	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	18.60	18.77	18.97	18.98	19.31	595.20	596.89	610.83	613.05	623.71
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.79	8.83	8.83	8.82	(²)	281.15	280.80	284.44	284.79	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	16.54	16.79	16.89	16.79	17.13	545.82	545.68	562.44	565.82	570.43
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	7.81	7.90	7.86	7.80	(²)	257.82	256.71	261.90	262.85	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	21.39	21.54	21.74	21.86	22.01	802.13	805.60	826.12	832.87	849.59
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	10.10	10.13	10.12	10.16	(²)	378.89	378.98	384.69	386.91	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	12.98	13.18	13.27	13.19	13.45	392.00	388.81	399.43	404.93	403.50
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	6.13	6.20	6.18	6.13	(²)	185.17	182.91	186.00	188.11	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	18.99	19.15	19.23	19.13	19.42	691.24	689.40	728.82	721.20	718.54
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.97	9.01	8.95	8.89	(²)	326.51	324.32	339.38	335.03	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	29.97	29.61	30.37	30.18	30.26	1,240.76	1,214.01	1,293.76	1,273.60	1,280.00
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	14.16	13.93	14.14	14.02	(²)	586.09	571.12	602.45	591.65	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	25.51	25.61	26.13	25.94	26.47	928.56	929.64	951.13	933.84	966.16
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	12.05	12.05	12.17	12.05	(²)	438.61	437.34	442.90	433.82	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	21.14	21.41	21.65	21.62	21.92	756.81	770.76	779.40	778.32	815.42
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.99	10.07	10.08	10.04	(²)	357.49	362.59	362.93	361.57	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	22.63	22.77	22.87	22.85	23.56	783.00	785.57	802.74	802.04	826.96
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	10.69	10.71	10.65	10.61	(²)	369.86	369.56	373.80	372.59	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	19.79	19.83	20.35	20.51	20.55	637.24	638.53	653.24	658.37	665.82
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.35	9.33	9.48	9.53	(²)	301.01	300.39	304.19	305.85	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	11.42	11.35	11.34	11.43	11.41	278.65	272.40	278.96	277.75	274.98
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	5.39	5.34	5.28	5.31	(²)	131.62	128.15	129.90	129.03	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	16.87	16.89	17.23	17.27	17.36	512.85	515.15	525.52	526.74	534.69
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	7.97	7.95	8.02	8.02	(²)	242.25	242.35	244.71	244.70	(²)

¹ Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data have been revised to reflect March 2010 benchmark levels. Unadjusted data from April 2009 were subject to revision. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesmart10.pdf> for additional information.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
Alabama	39.8	40.4	40.6	\$15.52	\$15.83	\$15.90	\$617.70	\$639.53	\$645.54
Alaska	44.5	33.8	36.1	23.58	23.33	24.63	1,049.31	788.55	889.14
Arizona	38.8	40.6	40.8	17.51	16.76	16.86	679.39	680.46	687.89
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	37.3	38.8	39.1	18.60	17.51	17.70	693.78	679.39	692.07
Arkansas	40.5	41.0	40.7	14.09	13.99	14.10	570.65	573.59	573.87
California	40.4	40.4	41.0	18.48	19.14	19.22	746.59	773.26	788.02
Colorado	38.1	39.1	39.1	21.74	22.35	22.43	828.29	873.89	877.01
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	39.1	40.5	40.4	25.30	25.84	25.93	989.23	1,046.52	1,047.57
Connecticut	41.3	41.0	41.5	23.48	24.38	24.60	969.72	999.58	1,020.90
Delaware	41.5	40.1	40.7	16.57	16.39	16.61	687.66	657.24	676.03
Florida	38.2	40.3	40.1	20.15	18.92	18.97	769.73	762.48	760.70
Georgia	39.8	39.3	39.6	16.07	16.78	16.73	639.59	659.45	662.51
Hawaii	34.8	35.9	34.9	18.93	18.22	18.47	658.76	654.10	644.60
Honolulu	35.8	36.9	35.4	18.54	18.10	18.41	663.73	667.89	651.71
Idaho	39.8	39.4	39.1	20.12	21.02	21.31	800.78	828.19	833.22
Illinois	39.7	39.7	39.7	16.91	17.16	17.22	671.33	681.25	683.63
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	41.1	40.6	40.5	18.20	18.08	18.13	748.02	734.05	734.27
Indiana	41.8	42.9	42.9	18.61	18.57	18.65	777.90	796.65	800.09
Indianapolis-Carmel	42.4	43.1	43.7	19.39	20.45	20.60	822.14	881.40	900.22
Iowa	39.6	42.3	41.7	16.66	16.91	16.92	659.74	715.29	705.56
Kansas	40.7	41.1	41.4	19.43	19.13	19.41	790.80	786.24	803.57
Wichita	41.8	42.3	43.3	19.42	18.15	18.20	811.76	767.75	788.06
Kentucky	43.1	42.5	42.3	18.85	19.44	19.56	812.44	826.20	827.39
Louisville-Jefferson County	43.5	41.3	40.2	20.02	20.61	20.64	870.87	851.19	829.73
Louisiana	42.6	43.1	43.1	20.83	20.72	20.78	887.36	893.03	895.62
Maine	41.6	41.2	41.0	19.84	19.94	20.16	825.34	821.53	826.56
Maryland	40.1	41.0	41.4	19.56	20.20	20.40	784.36	828.20	844.56
Massachusetts	39.9	39.8	40.0	20.70	20.34	20.02	825.93	809.53	800.80
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	39.6	39.8	40.3	21.18	21.32	21.38	838.73	848.54	861.61
Michigan	44.0	44.0	44.1	21.89	21.68	21.88	963.16	953.92	964.91
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	43.1	44.3	44.6	25.21	24.94	25.12	1,086.55	1,104.84	1,120.35
Minnesota	40.1	41.1	40.7	19.16	18.98	19.16	768.32	780.08	779.81
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	39.7	42.0	41.4	20.01	19.87	20.22	794.40	834.54	837.11
Mississippi	40.3	39.6	39.6	14.83	14.86	14.84	597.65	588.46	587.66
Missouri	40.4	38.6	39.0	18.43	18.59	18.42	744.57	717.57	718.38
St. Louis ¹	41.4	38.1	38.8	19.97	19.39	20.02	826.76	738.76	776.78
Montana	40.3	39.9	40.6	16.59	16.98	17.08	668.58	677.50	693.45
Nebraska	40.8	40.9	40.7	15.80	16.31	16.19	644.64	667.08	658.93
Lincoln	39.6	39.4	38.0	15.18	15.72	15.88	601.13	619.37	603.44
Omaha-Council Bluffs	42.4	42.9	43.3	16.61	17.25	17.11	704.26	740.03	740.86
Nevada	36.4	36.1	35.9	15.59	15.55	15.56	567.48	561.36	558.60
Las Vegas-Paradise	37.1	35.2	35.1	15.47	15.56	15.57	573.94	547.71	546.51
New Hampshire	40.1	41.3	41.9	17.70	18.01	18.12	709.77	743.81	759.23
New Jersey	42.0	40.5	40.3	18.03	18.84	18.93	757.26	763.02	762.88
New Mexico	38.7	39.0	39.4	15.41	15.84	16.04	596.37	617.76	631.98
New York	40.2	41.6	41.0	18.65	18.33	18.60	749.73	762.53	762.60
North Carolina	40.1	40.8	41.4	15.88	15.77	15.87	636.79	643.42	657.02

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
North Dakota	37.6	38.4	38.0	\$15.73	\$15.76	\$15.71	\$591.45	\$605.18	\$596.98
Ohio	40.4	40.4	40.3	18.70	18.76	18.86	755.48	757.90	760.06
Akron	41.0	39.6	40.8	17.21	17.65	17.92	705.61	698.94	731.14
Cincinnati-Middletown	39.2	40.5	40.2	17.68	17.98	17.99	693.06	728.19	723.20
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	39.0	40.0	39.5	17.93	17.88	18.01	699.27	715.20	711.40
Columbus	38.3	39.1	38.9	19.77	19.84	19.96	757.19	775.74	776.44
Oklahoma	41.4	42.6	41.5	14.78	14.03	14.49	611.89	597.68	601.34
Tulsa	41.9	40.9	39.2	19.47	18.79	18.97	815.79	768.51	743.62
Oregon	38.4	39.0	39.0	17.43	17.48	17.33	669.31	681.72	675.87
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	38.3	39.3	38.8	17.91	17.90	17.72	685.95	703.47	687.54
Pennsylvania	39.3	40.8	40.0	16.52	16.94	16.85	649.24	691.15	674.00
Rhode Island	38.4	38.9	39.2	14.41	14.87	14.85	553.34	578.44	582.12
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	40.1	40.4	40.7	15.13	15.68	15.64	606.71	633.47	636.55
South Carolina	42.8	42.4	42.4	16.44	16.64	16.79	703.63	705.54	711.90
South Dakota	40.2	39.8	40.4	15.02	15.45	15.38	603.80	614.91	621.35
Tennessee	40.3	40.1	39.9	14.77	15.83	15.90	595.23	634.78	634.41
Texas	41.9	41.7	42.4	15.89	16.24	16.43	665.79	677.21	696.63
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	40.5	41.5	41.9	16.48	16.91	16.67	667.44	701.77	698.47
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	45.9	46.5	45.7	18.88	19.11	19.04	866.59	888.62	870.13
San Antonio-New Braunfels	38.0	37.7	37.5	13.02	12.80	12.75	494.76	482.56	478.13
Utah	40.9	39.5	38.9	18.96	18.53	18.41	775.46	731.94	716.15
Salt Lake City	43.4	39.9	41.1	19.26	18.66	18.46	835.88	744.53	758.71
Vermont	38.2	39.2	39.4	16.52	16.60	16.51	631.06	650.72	650.49
Virginia	42.1	40.1	39.6	18.98	17.93	18.22	799.06	718.99	721.51
Washington	41.9	41.7	41.3	24.04	23.55	23.65	1,007.28	982.04	976.75
West Virginia	39.4	40.6	40.3	18.54	18.07	18.23	730.48	733.64	734.67
Wisconsin	39.8	40.9	41.2	18.62	18.15	18.26	741.08	742.34	752.31
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	42.9	41.6	43.9	18.85	18.47	18.62	808.67	768.35	817.42
Wyoming	41.5	41.3	40.9	20.19	20.54	20.90	837.89	848.30	854.81
Puerto Rico	40.8	38.9	41.6	12.29	12.51	12.30	501.43	486.64	511.68
Virgin Islands	42.4	39.5	40.9	31.39	32.37	32.29	1,330.94	1,278.62	1,320.66

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.
^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and

available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-20. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in selected States, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
California	40.4	40.4	41.0	\$18.48	\$19.14	\$19.22	\$746.59	\$773.26	\$788.02
Illinois	39.7	39.7	39.7	16.91	17.16	17.22	671.33	681.25	683.63
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	41.1	40.8	40.8	16.40	16.43	16.36	674.04	670.34	667.49
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	40.0	40.4	40.3	22.95	23.23	23.11	918.00	938.49	931.33
Massachusetts	39.9	39.8	40.0	20.70	20.34	20.02	825.93	809.53	800.80
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	39.6	39.8	40.3	21.18	21.32	21.38	838.73	848.54	861.61
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	40.6	38.9	39.3	19.82	19.96	19.91	804.69	776.44	782.46
Michigan	44.0	44.0	44.1	21.89	21.68	21.88	963.16	953.92	964.91
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	43.1	44.3	44.6	25.21	24.94	25.12	1,086.55	1,104.84	1,120.35
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	44.1	46.2	46.8	28.31	27.01	27.37	1,248.47	1,247.86	1,280.92
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	42.6	43.2	43.5	23.50	23.70	23.90	1,001.10	1,023.84	1,039.65
Pennsylvania	39.3	40.8	40.0	16.52	16.94	16.85	649.24	691.15	674.00
Wilmington ²	40.0	40.2	40.4	15.04	15.47	16.03	601.60	621.89	647.61
Texas	41.9	41.7	42.4	15.89	16.24	16.43	665.79	677.21	696.63
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	40.5	41.5	41.9	16.48	16.91	16.67	667.44	701.77	698.47
Dallas-Plano-Irving	39.8	41.3	42.0	15.62	16.22	15.85	621.68	669.89	665.70
Fort Worth-Arlington	41.6	41.7	41.7	17.93	18.14	18.15	745.89	756.44	756.86

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and Area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to change. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated

December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Wilmington, DE, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010P
Alabama	34.7	35.5	35.4	\$19.87	\$19.92	\$19.95	\$689.49	\$707.16	\$706.23
Anniston-Oxford	38.5	37.4	37.1	18.71	16.80	16.84	720.34	628.32	624.76
Auburn-Opelika	36.4	36.4	36.1	14.52	15.78	15.78	528.53	574.39	569.66
Birmingham-Hoover	34.2	34.6	34.9	21.60	21.06	20.89	738.72	728.68	729.06
Decatur	34.4	35.6	35.7	15.56	16.18	16.23	535.26	579.01	579.41
Dothan	36.8	36.9	36.4	13.74	15.03	15.31	505.63	554.61	557.28
Florence-Muscle Shoals	33.7	33.8	33.8	15.12	14.82	14.81	509.54	500.92	500.58
Gadsden	33.0	32.8	32.7	13.35	13.26	13.31	440.55	434.93	435.24
Huntsville	35.9	36.3	36.4	24.53	24.24	24.28	880.63	879.91	883.79
Mobile	37.0	37.1	37.2	20.15	20.12	20.07	745.55	746.45	746.60
Montgomery	36.0	36.9	36.3	20.75	20.79	20.72	747.00	767.15	752.14
Tuscaloosa	36.2	36.8	36.7	20.15	21.29	21.31	729.43	783.47	782.08
Alaska	34.3	34.6	36.2	25.28	23.30	22.78	867.10	806.18	824.64
Anchorage	34.5	34.6	36.5	25.14	25.27	23.96	867.33	874.34	874.54
Fairbanks	30.5	34.7	35.5	21.95	23.44	22.69	669.48	813.37	805.50
Arizona	34.7	35.4	35.0	22.55	21.81	22.33	782.49	772.07	781.55
Flagstaff	28.5	30.3	30.0	15.05	15.20	15.21	428.93	460.56	456.30
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	33.0	33.3	33.3	18.10	18.96	19.40	597.30	631.37	646.02
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	35.1	35.9	35.4	23.40	22.27	22.82	821.34	799.49	807.83
Prescott	31.2	30.8	30.2	17.82	17.60	17.24	555.98	542.08	520.65
Tucson	34.2	34.7	34.8	20.31	20.46	20.73	694.60	709.96	721.40
Yuma	29.5	31.2	31.5	17.12	18.25	18.78	505.04	569.40	591.57
Arkansas	34.8	34.7	34.8	18.27	18.14	18.85	635.80	629.46	655.98
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	34.5	34.2	34.2	17.23	17.60	17.99	594.44	601.92	615.26
Fort Smith	38.4	36.9	36.7	16.92	17.35	17.63	649.73	640.22	647.02
Hot Springs	34.0	34.3	34.0	17.86	17.64	17.52	607.24	605.05	595.68
Jonesboro	34.2	34.5	34.9	18.00	16.63	16.93	615.60	573.74	590.86
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	36.2	35.7	36.3	20.37	20.53	20.20	737.39	732.92	733.26
Pine Bluff	39.5	36.2	36.9	18.05	17.57	17.83	712.98	636.03	657.93
California	33.7	34.0	34.2	25.71	26.49	26.67	866.43	900.66	912.11
Bakersfield-Delano	38.7	37.7	38.2	21.92	21.99	22.61	848.30	829.02	863.70
Chico	32.1	32.2	32.2	21.38	20.31	20.38	686.30	653.98	656.24
El Centro	31.1	33.5	33.9	17.33	18.89	19.20	538.96	632.82	650.88
Fresno	33.4	33.8	33.7	19.78	19.59	19.93	660.65	662.14	671.64
Hanford-Corcoran	36.2	34.6	34.5	19.32	19.46	19.92	699.38	673.32	687.24
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	34.6	34.7	35.1	24.76	25.36	25.54	856.70	879.99	896.45
Madera-Chowchilla	32.7	33.1	30.4	24.30	23.00	23.95	794.61	761.30	728.08
Merced	36.1	37.0	37.4	16.26	16.09	15.94	586.99	595.33	596.16
Modesto	33.6	33.7	34.0	21.77	20.45	20.90	731.47	689.17	710.60
Napa	32.6	32.1	31.4	25.31	25.56	25.33	825.11	820.48	795.36
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	33.2	33.1	33.2	25.54	24.03	24.26	847.93	795.39	805.43
Redding	29.9	30.6	30.4	20.11	19.53	19.40	601.29	597.62	589.76
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	34.7	35.3	35.4	21.51	21.98	21.87	746.40	775.89	774.20
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	34.5	34.4	34.8	25.10	25.20	24.66	865.95	866.88	858.17
Salinas	32.6	32.4	32.3	22.31	21.56	21.99	727.31	698.54	710.28
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	33.9	33.5	34.3	25.05	25.70	25.78	849.20	860.95	884.25
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	34.1	33.8	33.3	31.73	31.92	32.13	1,081.99	1,078.90	1,069.93
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	34.8	35.7	36.2	36.24	37.31	40.01	1,261.15	1,331.97	1,448.36
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	29.5	28.7	28.2	25.38	23.87	24.02	748.71	685.07	677.36
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	31.4	32.4	31.6	23.88	25.12	25.14	749.83	813.89	794.42
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	32.5	31.9	31.5	22.73	24.84	25.65	738.73	792.40	807.98
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	32.0	33.6	32.9	25.08	24.48	24.89	802.56	822.53	818.88
Stockton	34.6	34.8	34.9	20.66	20.90	20.97	714.84	727.32	731.85
Vallejo-Fairfield	32.0	32.2	32.3	22.64	22.63	22.77	724.48	728.69	735.47
Visalia-Porterville	32.7	32.7	32.1	19.74	18.07	17.83	645.50	590.89	572.34
Yuba City	35.5	36.1	36.6	22.17	23.94	23.56	787.04	864.23	862.30
Colorado	33.4	34.5	34.2	23.90	23.88	24.09	798.26	823.86	823.88
Boulder	33.2	34.5	34.1	27.73	27.57	27.63	920.64	951.17	942.18
Colorado Springs	34.0	34.7	34.7	23.96	23.19	23.42	814.64	804.69	812.67
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	34.3	35.3	35.2	25.29	25.43	25.60	867.45	897.68	901.12
Fort Collins-Loveland	32.8	33.7	33.8	21.23	21.05	21.19	696.34	709.39	716.22
Grand Junction	31.1	31.9	31.8	21.70	22.20	22.19	674.87	708.18	705.64
Greeley	32.9	33.7	33.9	18.51	19.59	19.69	608.98	660.18	667.49
Pueblo	33.7	33.6	33.6	16.07	16.29	16.26	541.56	547.34	546.34
Connecticut	32.7	33.5	33.7	27.96	28.23	28.22	914.29	945.71	951.01
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	32.8	33.2	33.1	30.97	30.78	31.48	1,015.82	1,021.90	1,041.99
Danbury	35.9	35.7	35.8	27.00	27.86	28.92	969.30	994.60	1,035.34
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	34.3	35.3	35.6	29.80	29.24	29.10	1,022.14	1,032.17	1,035.96
New Haven	32.5	32.7	32.8	25.80	26.67	26.68	838.50	872.11	875.10
Norwich-New London	30.9	31.2	31.3	21.47	21.61	21.63	663.42	674.23	677.02
Waterbury	33.3	35.4	34.6	22.50	22.83	23.24	749.25	808.18	804.10
Delaware	32.3	32.1	32.7	22.40	22.46	22.85	723.52	720.97	747.20
Dover	31.9	31.7	32.3	16.21	17.95	17.24	517.10	569.02	556.85
District of Columbia	35.6	35.6	35.6	32.41	34.63	35.07	1,153.80	1,232.83	1,248.49
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	35.5	35.9	35.5	30.13	29.71	30.48	1,069.62	1,066.59	1,082.04

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
Florida	35.4	34.9	34.8	21.64	21.59	21.73	766.06	753.49	756.20
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	33.8	34.1	34.0	20.81	19.41	19.45	703.38	661.88	661.30
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	34.8	34.8	34.3	20.66	21.06	21.59	718.97	732.89	740.54
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	34.7	34.6	34.4	21.94	19.35	19.42	761.32	669.51	668.05
Gainesville	32.9	33.9	33.9	24.35	20.86	20.42	801.12	707.15	692.24
Jacksonville	33.3	33.8	34.1	20.91	21.78	22.18	696.30	736.16	756.34
Lakeland-Winter Haven	36.6	35.0	35.1	18.28	18.08	18.10	669.05	632.80	635.31
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	35.5	35.9	36.1	22.46	22.76	22.57	797.33	817.08	814.78
Naples-Marco Island	35.4	35.2	35.2	20.38	20.72	20.45	721.45	729.34	719.84
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	35.3	34.0	34.0	20.49	21.60	22.64	723.30	734.40	769.76
Ocala	33.0	33.3	33.7	22.10	18.81	18.59	729.30	626.37	626.48
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	37.1	37.3	36.9	21.16	20.98	21.44	785.04	782.55	791.14
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	34.8	35.0	34.2	22.71	22.07	22.90	790.31	772.45	783.18
Palm Coast	36.7	36.0	36.0	18.91	17.21	17.05	694.00	619.56	613.80
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	34.0	36.0	36.0	16.91	19.49	19.27	574.94	701.64	693.72
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	35.2	34.3	34.3	19.36	19.24	19.09	681.47	659.93	654.79
Port St. Lucie	32.1	30.7	30.6	17.51	16.95	17.58	562.07	520.37	537.95
Punta Gorda	32.1	29.6	30.2	20.97	20.11	19.53	673.14	595.26	589.81
Sebastian-Vero Beach	32.5	31.7	31.0	19.77	20.69	20.87	642.53	655.87	646.97
Tallahassee	34.4	34.4	35.8	20.51	22.48	22.01	705.54	773.31	787.96
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	35.0	34.8	34.8	21.84	21.82	21.60	764.40	759.34	751.68
Georgia	34.6	34.5	34.6	21.37	21.81	21.83	739.40	752.45	755.32
Albany	34.8	33.3	33.6	15.39	15.27	15.27	535.57	508.49	513.07
Athens-Clarke County	33.6	33.2	33.4	21.09	20.13	20.15	708.62	668.32	673.01
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	34.3	35.0	35.0	24.16	23.98	23.98	828.69	839.30	839.30
Augusta-Richmond County	39.6	37.1	37.2	19.63	19.01	19.02	777.35	705.27	707.54
Brunswick	32.3	31.9	31.6	16.68	15.52	15.37	538.76	495.09	485.69
Columbus	33.7	33.9	33.9	17.25	16.59	16.62	581.33	562.40	563.42
Dalton	35.4	34.2	34.6	16.81	16.40	16.32	595.07	560.88	564.67
Gainesville	36.2	37.3	36.9	21.70	22.90	23.00	785.54	854.17	848.70
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	35.3	32.8	32.6	14.96	14.17	14.11	528.09	464.78	459.99
Macon	41.8	39.7	39.8	19.79	19.18	19.17	827.22	761.45	762.97
Rome	35.6	35.6	36.1	18.95	20.71	20.77	674.62	737.28	749.80
Savannah	34.5	33.9	33.5	20.13	20.30	20.35	694.49	688.17	681.73
Valdosta	30.8	30.9	30.3	17.42	16.75	16.84	536.54	517.58	510.25
Warner Robins	35.7	35.5	35.7	18.71	18.78	18.97	667.95	666.69	677.23
Hawaii	32.2	32.9	33.3	21.47	21.87	22.09	691.33	719.52	735.60
Honolulu	32.3	32.6	33.2	22.86	22.87	22.93	738.38	745.56	761.28
Idaho	33.2	33.5	33.4	19.95	21.16	21.23	662.34	708.86	709.08
Boise City-Nampa	33.6	33.7	33.4	20.94	22.04	22.44	703.58	742.75	749.50
Coeur d'Alene	32.5	32.1	33.1	16.34	16.77	16.68	531.05	538.32	552.11
Idaho Falls	35.5	33.9	33.7	20.94	21.82	22.33	743.37	739.70	752.52
Lewiston	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pocatello	29.4	31.2	30.2	19.61	19.82	19.97	576.53	618.38	603.09
Illinois	34.5	34.5	34.5	23.11	23.08	23.09	797.30	796.26	796.61
Bloomington-Normal	32.6	33.4	33.2	26.49	26.20	26.13	863.57	875.08	867.52
Champaign-Urbana	32.6	32.4	32.2	25.26	24.07	24.33	823.48	779.87	783.43
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	34.6	34.5	34.5	24.31	24.41	24.54	841.13	842.15	846.63
Danville	35.8	35.7	35.5	16.80	17.09	16.83	601.44	610.11	597.47
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	34.2	34.3	34.5	18.26	18.57	18.63	624.49	636.95	642.74
Decatur	32.1	32.2	32.1	22.35	22.58	22.61	717.44	727.08	725.78
Kankakee-Bradley	32.1	32.5	32.3	20.30	20.69	20.49	651.63	672.43	661.83
Peoria	35.5	35.6	35.4	18.12	19.10	19.29	643.26	679.96	682.87
Rockford	37.2	36.8	36.7	22.12	22.27	22.35	822.86	819.54	820.25
Springfield	33.2	33.3	33.3	20.79	20.76	20.89	690.23	691.31	695.64
Indiana	35.1	35.4	35.1	20.58	20.53	20.91	722.36	726.76	733.94
Anderson	37.3	37.0	37.9	17.58	18.30	17.63	655.73	677.10	668.18
Bloomington	34.3	34.5	34.6	23.02	22.10	22.60	789.59	762.45	781.96
Columbus	37.4	40.6	40.5	19.18	20.04	20.53	717.33	813.62	831.47
Elkhart-Goshen	36.3	36.1	34.9	20.11	20.84	21.19	729.99	752.32	739.53
Evansville	36.8	36.4	36.1	21.26	21.54	21.97	782.37	784.06	793.12
Fort Wayne	35.1	34.7	35.0	20.90	20.31	20.68	733.59	704.76	723.80
Indianapolis-Carmel	34.1	34.9	34.8	22.69	22.84	22.96	773.73	797.12	799.01
Kokomo	36.6	36.6	36.1	25.71	25.46	24.31	940.99	931.84	877.59
Lafayette	29.5	33.2	33.3	19.49	18.82	20.21	574.96	624.82	672.99
Michigan City-La Porte	31.4	31.1	30.8	26.62	25.38	24.55	835.87	789.32	756.14
Muncie	34.4	34.4	34.3	18.89	17.59	17.54	649.82	605.10	601.62
South Bend-Mishawaka	35.1	34.8	34.4	21.14	20.51	20.49	742.01	713.75	704.86
Terre Haute	35.5	36.5	36.1	20.74	21.52	22.23	736.27	785.48	802.50
Iowa	33.3	34.2	34.1	20.62	20.26	20.47	686.65	692.89	698.03
Ames	32.0	34.9	32.2	20.61	20.42	23.26	659.52	712.66	748.97
Cedar Rapids	31.2	34.8	34.6	21.56	21.72	21.83	672.67	755.86	755.32
Des Moines-West Des Moines	35.5	35.6	35.3	23.70	23.46	24.24	841.35	835.18	855.67
Dubuque	30.9	32.8	31.9	21.66	22.21	21.93	669.29	728.49	699.57
Iowa City	30.6	31.4	30.2	17.80	18.70	19.54	544.68	587.18	590.11
Sioux City	32.5	33.7	33.7	17.53	19.07	19.37	569.73	642.66	652.77
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	38.8	39.6	39.2	20.31	18.27	18.46	788.03	723.49	723.63

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010P
Kansas	33.8	34.2	34.5	20.16	19.87	20.04	681.41	679.55	691.38
Lawrence	29.6	31.4	32.0	17.72	16.95	16.20	524.51	532.23	518.40
Manhattan	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Topeka	34.2	35.4	35.7	19.90	20.48	20.64	680.58	724.99	736.85
Wichita	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Kentucky	35.5	35.2	34.9	19.22	19.48	19.79	682.31	685.70	690.67
Bowling Green	33.0	34.3	33.3	20.80	21.10	21.41	686.40	723.73	712.95
Elizabethtown	35.9	33.4	32.6	12.92	13.01	13.14	463.83	434.53	428.36
Lexington-Fayette	34.3	34.2	33.9	21.04	20.77	21.15	721.67	710.33	716.99
Louisville-Jefferson County	35.6	35.4	35.2	20.43	20.64	21.45	727.31	730.66	755.04
Owensboro	34.3	34.3	34.2	13.76	16.20	15.75	471.97	555.66	538.65
Louisiana	35.7	36.3	36.6	19.56	19.76	19.65	698.29	717.29	719.19
Alexandria	34.0	36.2	36.5	13.56	17.37	17.75	461.04	628.79	647.88
Baton Rouge	34.4	36.3	36.2	21.57	20.83	20.92	742.01	756.13	757.30
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	41.0	40.1	39.9	20.35	20.13	20.56	834.35	807.21	820.34
Lafayette	35.9	36.8	37.1	17.87	19.72	19.79	641.53	725.70	734.21
Lake Charles	36.3	40.1	40.4	18.92	20.41	20.14	686.80	818.44	813.66
Monroe	34.7	35.0	36.1	14.71	16.48	16.58	510.44	576.80	598.54
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	38.3	36.7	36.9	22.04	22.65	22.68	844.13	831.26	836.89
Shreveport-Bossier City	35.0	35.2	35.2	17.57	18.91	18.70	614.95	665.63	658.24
Maine	33.4	33.9	34.4	19.25	19.68	19.69	642.95	667.15	677.34
Bangor	33.1	34.6	35.7	18.12	18.36	18.85	599.77	635.26	672.95
Lewiston-Auburn	32.1	32.7	33.4	18.73	18.26	18.25	601.23	597.10	609.55
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	32.4	32.8	34.1	21.22	22.89	22.40	687.53	750.79	763.84
Maryland	34.3	34.2	34.4	26.05	25.98	25.97	893.52	888.52	893.37
Baltimore-Towson	34.5	34.3	34.7	25.72	26.13	26.03	887.34	896.26	903.24
Cumberland	32.8	32.6	32.9	18.20	17.00	17.16	596.96	554.20	564.56
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	34.7	35.0	34.6	19.40	18.93	19.14	673.18	662.55	662.24
Salisbury	33.4	34.4	35.3	19.85	21.49	21.48	662.99	739.26	758.24
Massachusetts	33.7	33.4	33.5	27.23	27.27	27.52	917.65	910.82	921.92
Barnstable Town	33.9	32.4	33.3	23.29	24.16	24.40	789.53	782.78	812.52
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	36.3	34.6	35.1	28.91	29.42	29.76	1,049.43	1,017.93	1,044.58
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	32.2	33.0	33.8	18.66	18.90	18.84	600.85	623.70	636.79
New Bedford	35.8	37.4	38.1	20.91	21.49	21.63	748.58	803.73	824.10
Pittsfield	34.3	32.9	32.8	21.07	20.39	20.33	722.70	670.83	666.82
Springfield	33.2	33.6	33.4	22.90	23.21	23.20	760.28	779.86	774.88
Worcester	35.2	35.5	35.2	24.90	23.91	24.11	876.48	848.81	848.67
Michigan	33.2	34.0	34.0	22.14	22.47	22.79	735.05	763.98	774.86
Ann Arbor	30.0	30.0	29.7	24.09	23.40	23.42	722.70	702.00	695.57
Battle Creek	32.2	32.1	32.2	17.64	17.47	17.63	568.01	560.79	567.69
Bay City	33.0	34.6	34.2	20.65	21.31	21.17	681.45	737.33	724.01
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	35.0	35.2	35.5	24.60	25.06	25.33	861.00	882.11	899.22
Flint	33.9	34.8	35.0	24.96	26.51	26.92	846.14	922.55	942.20
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	33.4	33.2	33.4	21.39	21.45	21.53	714.43	712.14	719.10
Holland-Grand Haven	34.8	34.8	34.6	20.88	21.56	21.58	726.62	750.29	746.67
Jackson	31.5	32.1	31.9	18.78	18.86	19.00	591.57	605.41	606.10
Kalamazoo-Portage	33.7	33.5	33.6	18.85	19.11	19.09	635.25	640.19	641.42
Lansing-East Lansing	34.9	35.4	34.8	22.91	23.07	23.66	799.56	816.68	823.37
Monroe	30.3	33.7	33.0	18.42	18.19	17.90	558.13	613.00	590.70
Muskegon-Norton Shores	33.9	33.7	33.9	20.14	19.82	19.94	682.75	667.93	675.97
Niles-Benton Harbor	31.2	31.2	31.1	17.39	17.33	17.40	542.57	540.70	541.14
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	31.2	31.1	30.4	20.63	20.62	20.97	643.66	641.28	637.49
Minnesota	32.6	33.1	33.1	23.51	24.27	24.53	766.43	803.34	811.94
Duluth	32.0	31.7	31.3	21.33	20.74	20.87	682.56	657.46	653.23
Mankato-North Mankato	33.4	33.3	33.1	23.05	25.37	25.12	769.87	844.82	831.47
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	32.9	33.7	33.9	25.98	26.07	26.95	854.74	878.56	913.61
Rochester	29.8	32.4	32.5	25.35	28.06	28.73	755.43	909.14	933.73
St. Cloud	34.8	34.4	32.9	21.63	22.07	22.61	752.72	759.21	743.87
Mississippi	35.4	36.0	36.1	18.25	17.96	17.96	646.05	646.56	648.36
Gulfport-Biloxi	35.5	36.0	36.0	16.82	18.04	18.03	597.11	649.44	649.08
Hattiesburg	32.0	33.2	33.4	17.44	17.75	17.72	558.08	589.30	591.85
Jackson	34.0	35.0	35.0	21.89	20.16	20.20	744.26	705.60	707.00
Pascagoula	40.2	39.4	39.5	24.99	23.10	22.32	1,004.60	910.14	881.64
Missouri	33.8	33.9	34.2	20.98	21.37	21.36	709.12	724.44	730.51
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	37.0	37.4	37.3	15.22	15.26	15.54	563.14	570.72	579.64
Columbia	36.3	35.2	34.1	15.56	16.27	16.24	564.83	572.70	553.78
Jefferson City	34.3	35.1	33.6	16.36	15.94	16.48	561.15	559.49	553.73
Joplin	34.3	35.4	36.8	18.10	16.12	16.07	620.83	570.65	591.38
Kansas City	34.7	34.8	34.8	23.19	23.17	23.26	804.69	806.32	809.45
St. Joseph	31.4	34.1	33.4	16.45	16.22	15.31	516.53	553.10	511.35
St. Louis 2	34.7	34.2	34.5	24.30	24.57	25.21	843.21	840.29	869.75
Springfield	33.7	32.5	33.2	17.31	19.42	19.48	583.35	631.15	646.74
Montana	31.4	32.7	32.7	19.90	20.79	20.41	624.86	679.83	667.41
Billings	31.7	33.2	33.7	20.54	21.72	21.23	651.12	721.10	715.45
Great Falls	31.4	34.6	34.2	16.81	17.88	17.81	527.83	618.65	609.10
Missoula	31.7	32.6	32.8	19.50	19.92	19.91	618.15	649.39	653.05

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010P
Nebraska	33.1	34.2	33.9	20.61	20.89	20.95	682.19	714.44	710.21
Lincoln	32.9	33.1	32.8	19.35	19.47	19.36	636.62	644.46	635.01
Omaha-Council Bluffs	33.3	34.3	34.2	22.26	22.14	22.10	741.26	759.40	755.82
Nevada	35.1	34.3	34.4	19.32	19.09	19.11	678.13	654.79	657.38
Carson City	36.2	34.6	34.4	16.78	16.41	16.40	607.44	567.79	564.16
Las Vegas-Paradise	35.0	33.9	34.0	19.49	19.38	19.39	682.15	656.98	659.26
Reno-Sparks	36.2	35.2	35.3	18.46	18.35	18.36	668.25	645.92	648.11
New Hampshire	33.0	33.6	33.1	22.91	23.07	23.07	756.03	775.15	763.62
Manchester	32.1	32.9	32.3	23.65	22.95	23.15	759.17	755.06	747.75
Portsmouth	33.3	32.3	32.5	24.99	23.43	23.35	832.17	756.79	758.88
Rochester-Dover	33.4	32.7	32.3	21.29	21.72	21.77	711.09	710.24	703.17
New Jersey	33.9	34.1	34.1	26.66	25.74	26.01	903.77	877.73	886.94
Atlantic City-Hamilton	31.6	31.7	31.2	19.91	20.58	20.90	629.16	652.39	652.08
Ocean City	32.8	32.2	31.9	17.93	19.35	20.03	588.10	623.07	638.96
Trenton-Ewing	33.3	32.9	32.9	24.27	26.64	26.45	808.19	876.46	870.21
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	34.9	33.0	33.0	21.64	18.91	18.99	755.24	624.03	626.67
New Mexico	34.7	35.4	35.1	19.19	19.81	19.68	665.89	701.27	690.77
Albuquerque	34.8	34.0	34.3	20.53	21.32	21.08	714.44	724.88	723.04
Farmington	34.7	35.2	34.9	17.70	18.71	17.81	614.19	658.59	621.57
Las Cruces	35.2	35.4	35.7	20.13	20.21	20.44	708.58	715.43	729.71
Santa Fe	37.6	36.6	36.4	21.98	21.62	21.93	826.45	791.29	798.25
New York	33.7	34.2	34.2	25.97	26.25	26.35	875.19	897.75	901.17
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	33.8	33.7	33.6	23.09	23.64	23.41	780.44	796.67	786.58
Binghamton	35.2	34.1	34.1	23.95	23.36	23.52	843.04	796.58	802.03
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	32.3	33.9	33.7	20.06	20.56	20.79	647.94	696.98	700.62
Elmira	28.5	30.5	30.5	17.82	17.68	17.41	507.87	539.24	531.01
Glens Falls	32.2	33.4	33.0	21.67	23.20	23.10	697.77	774.88	762.30
Ithaca	31.6	32.1	31.7	18.16	19.19	19.30	573.86	616.00	611.81
Kingston	32.1	32.8	32.8	20.42	20.37	20.53	655.48	668.14	673.38
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	34.4	34.8	34.8	28.21	28.33	28.47	970.42	985.88	990.76
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	33.0	32.9	32.9	23.68	23.56	23.31	781.44	775.12	766.90
Rochester	31.8	33.1	33.0	21.16	21.08	21.14	672.89	697.75	697.62
Syracuse	33.5	34.8	33.7	23.35	23.58	24.08	782.23	820.58	811.50
Utica-Rome	33.4	33.5	32.9	19.54	19.03	19.33	652.64	637.51	635.96
North Carolina	33.8	34.3	34.3	20.63	20.40	20.51	697.29	699.72	703.49
Asheville	34.1	33.7	33.2	18.81	19.10	19.24	641.42	643.67	638.77
Burlington	35.4	36.3	36.1	18.07	17.30	17.39	639.68	627.99	627.78
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	34.6	34.9	35.1	22.43	23.51	23.73	776.08	820.50	832.92
Durham-Chapel Hill	33.3	33.8	34.0	23.03	24.33	24.41	766.90	822.35	829.94
Fayetteville	32.7	32.3	32.4	15.94	16.50	16.86	521.24	532.95	546.26
Goldensboro	34.6	33.7	33.7	14.83	15.32	15.31	513.12	516.28	515.95
Greensboro-High Point	34.6	36.1	36.0	21.60	20.90	20.87	747.36	754.49	751.32
Greenville	32.3	31.8	31.2	17.67	18.04	18.09	570.74	573.67	564.41
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	33.5	34.4	34.5	18.37	18.66	18.69	615.40	641.90	644.81
Jacksonville	34.6	34.0	34.2	16.02	16.80	16.87	554.29	571.20	576.95
Raleigh-Cary	34.8	36.0	36.0	24.82	24.46	24.56	863.74	880.56	884.16
Rocky Mount	33.4	33.0	33.4	17.25	17.37	17.21	576.15	573.21	574.81
Wilmington	34.9	33.8	33.3	21.67	20.41	20.55	756.28	689.86	684.32
Winston-Salem	33.7	34.1	34.5	18.35	19.50	20.31	618.40	664.95	700.70
North Dakota	31.6	32.8	32.6	19.27	20.92	21.01	608.93	686.18	684.93
Bismarck	33.1	33.6	32.7	19.60	21.12	21.39	648.76	709.63	699.45
Fargo	30.9	32.6	32.0	19.60	21.33	21.17	605.64	695.36	677.44
Grand Forks	31.3	31.8	32.1	19.84	18.89	19.16	620.99	600.70	615.04
Ohio	33.2	33.7	33.4	20.24	20.39	20.60	671.97	687.14	688.04
Akron	35.4	35.0	34.2	20.03	20.32	20.59	709.06	711.20	704.18
Canton-Massillon	32.3	34.1	33.2	17.69	17.56	17.83	571.39	598.80	591.96
Cincinnati-Middletown	33.7	33.9	33.8	21.09	21.48	21.59	710.73	728.17	729.74
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	33.5	34.8	34.5	20.55	20.68	20.66	688.43	719.66	712.77
Columbus	33.5	33.6	34.0	21.69	21.65	21.57	726.62	727.44	733.38
Dayton	34.8	35.3	35.0	21.67	21.64	21.47	754.12	763.89	751.45
Lima	32.0	32.5	32.0	21.08	21.06	21.20	674.56	684.45	678.40
Mansfield	34.0	32.4	32.9	20.35	20.36	20.54	691.90	659.66	675.77
Sandusky	32.1	32.9	32.0	17.25	17.34	17.60	553.73	570.49	563.20
Springfield	37.7	38.2	37.7	15.05	15.43	15.68	567.39	589.43	591.14
Steubenville-Weirton	33.7	33.3	33.3	19.06	19.27	19.33	642.32	641.69	643.69
Toledo	32.4	32.4	32.3	22.19	22.11	22.31	718.96	716.36	720.61
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	35.2	35.8	35.4	20.40	20.08	20.21	718.08	718.86	715.43

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
Oklahoma	35.4	34.9	35.2	18.34	20.05	20.00	649.24	699.75	704.00
Lawton	29.9	32.3	32.0	11.85	12.15	11.97	354.32	392.45	383.04
Oklahoma City	34.4	35.0	35.0	19.06	19.66	19.66	655.66	688.10	688.10
Tulsa	36.0	35.2	35.2	20.66	21.64	21.15	743.76	761.73	744.48
Oregon	33.0	33.3	33.5	21.52	21.55	21.79	710.16	717.62	729.97
Bend	32.3	31.0	30.7	20.79	20.27	20.97	671.52	628.37	643.78
Corvallis	29.8	30.4	30.4	23.81	23.97	24.72	709.54	728.69	751.49
Eugene-Springfield	32.5	33.7	33.7	18.83	19.05	19.42	611.98	641.99	654.45
Medford	31.9	32.6	32.5	18.57	19.95	19.89	592.38	650.37	646.43
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	34.1	34.3	34.4	23.73	23.60	23.87	809.19	809.48	821.13
Salem	32.1	32.9	33.5	18.81	19.09	18.63	603.80	628.06	624.11
Pennsylvania	33.1	33.7	33.6	20.94	21.35	21.39	693.11	719.50	718.70
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	33.8	34.1	34.2	21.15	21.88	21.84	714.87	746.11	746.93
Altoona	31.6	30.9	31.3	17.17	17.00	16.95	542.57	525.30	530.54
Erie	33.7	34.7	34.3	17.63	17.66	17.54	594.13	612.80	601.62
Harrisburg-Carlisle	33.8	34.5	34.4	20.86	21.42	21.33	705.07	738.99	733.75
Johnstown	33.1	32.2	32.0	16.75	17.02	17.05	554.43	548.04	545.60
Lancaster	33.6	32.6	32.6	20.39	20.74	20.78	685.10	676.12	677.43
Lebanon	36.1	34.5	34.5	16.05	16.44	16.56	579.41	567.18	571.32
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	33.4	33.8	34.2	25.46	25.43	25.56	850.36	859.53	874.15
Pittsburgh	33.3	34.1	33.8	20.73	21.24	21.46	690.31	724.28	725.35
Reading	32.9	32.7	33.1	19.19	19.35	19.22	631.35	632.75	636.18
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	33.2	33.8	33.8	18.76	18.61	18.67	622.83	629.02	631.05
State College	29.7	30.0	29.8	16.11	16.29	16.39	478.47	488.70	488.42
Williamsport	35.8	34.6	34.7	18.02	18.88	19.02	645.12	653.25	659.99
York-Hanover	34.9	35.1	35.0	19.60	19.57	19.64	684.04	686.91	687.40
Rhode Island	34.1	33.4	33.5	22.53	22.89	22.95	768.27	764.53	768.83
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	33.7	33.6	33.7	21.98	22.57	22.60	740.73	758.35	761.62
South Carolina	35.0	34.9	34.9	19.77	20.25	20.51	691.95	706.73	715.80
Anderson	32.9	35.2	35.5	17.11	18.86	19.28	562.92	663.87	684.44
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	33.4	33.5	33.9	19.25	21.42	21.86	642.95	717.57	741.05
Columbia	34.1	35.1	35.0	19.98	19.24	20.29	681.32	675.32	710.15
Florence	34.6	35.5	34.9	17.44	19.01	17.66	603.42	674.86	616.33
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	34.5	36.2	35.9	19.03	22.05	22.62	656.54	798.21	812.06
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	30.5	31.4	30.7	15.56	15.43	16.19	474.58	484.50	497.03
Spartanburg	39.0	35.5	35.9	18.38	18.53	18.55	716.82	657.82	665.95
Sumter	34.4	36.2	34.8	18.28	17.45	18.21	628.83	631.69	633.71
South Dakota	33.6	34.2	33.7	18.42	18.72	18.84	618.91	640.22	634.91
Rapid City	33.1	32.5	32.5	19.38	19.73	18.68	641.48	641.23	607.10
Sioux Falls	33.4	34.4	34.1	18.99	19.11	19.24	634.27	657.38	656.08
Tennessee	35.4	35.3	35.3	19.50	20.17	20.22	690.30	712.00	713.77
Chattanooga	36.3	36.0	36.3	18.82	19.19	19.16	683.17	690.84	695.51
Clarksville	35.6	36.4	36.4	16.17	16.99	17.00	575.65	618.44	618.80
Cleveland	36.1	35.5	35.5	16.52	17.47	17.50	596.37	620.19	621.25
Jackson	37.3	36.4	36.4	16.10	16.86	16.73	600.53	613.70	608.97
Johnson City	35.6	36.4	36.2	16.80	17.43	17.45	598.08	634.45	631.69
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	35.8	36.0	35.9	17.05	16.90	16.86	610.39	608.40	605.27
Knoxville	36.4	37.1	37.3	21.26	22.11	22.28	773.86	820.28	831.04
Memphis	34.8	35.8	35.9	20.46	19.84	19.78	712.01	710.27	710.00
Morristown	36.3	36.5	36.3	18.60	18.59	18.85	675.18	678.54	684.26
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	35.6	35.5	35.8	21.42	21.93	21.85	762.55	778.52	782.23
Texas	35.4	36.0	36.5	21.41	21.49	21.50	757.91	773.64	784.75
Abiene	33.6	28.9	28.8	17.49	18.10	18.07	587.66	523.09	520.42
Amarillo	33.2	31.5	31.7	19.69	18.81	18.74	653.71	592.52	594.06
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	35.3	35.9	36.1	23.59	23.82	24.07	832.73	855.14	868.93
Beaumont-Port Arthur	35.1	36.2	36.3	20.47	20.60	20.70	718.50	745.72	751.41
Brownsville-Harlingen	36.1	35.9	35.2	13.19	13.83	13.90	476.16	496.50	489.28
College Station-Bryan	32.4	36.3	37.0	14.70	14.82	14.77	476.28	537.97	546.49
Corpus Christi	34.8	36.9	36.8	18.84	17.34	17.37	655.63	639.85	639.22
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	36.3	36.5	37.0	23.33	23.37	23.51	846.88	853.01	869.87
El Paso	35.2	35.6	36.0	16.48	17.38	17.59	580.10	618.73	633.24
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	36.3	37.0	37.8	24.18	24.54	24.64	877.73	907.98	931.39
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	33.4	33.9	34.0	20.21	18.84	18.91	675.01	638.68	642.94
Laredo	33.7	34.4	34.6	13.53	13.78	13.71	455.96	474.03	474.37
Longview	41.4	40.6	39.8	17.07	16.16	16.40	706.70	656.10	652.72
Lubbock	30.7	30.6	30.5	17.55	17.78	17.70	538.79	544.07	539.85
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	34.1	34.7	35.7	14.40	14.68	14.48	491.04	509.40	516.94
Midland	39.4	39.0	41.0	23.86	20.90	20.70	940.08	815.10	848.70
Odessa	30.2	36.5	37.2	18.20	19.39	19.49	549.64	707.74	725.03
San Angelo	34.3	34.2	35.5	22.19	16.94	16.74	761.12	579.35	594.27
San Antonio-New Braunfels	35.7	35.7	36.0	20.54	21.38	21.51	733.28	763.27	774.36
Sherman-Denison	34.4	33.8	33.8	19.05	18.00	18.04	655.32	608.40	609.75
Texarkana	34.9	34.7	34.2	17.70	18.40	18.58	617.73	638.48	635.44
Tyler	34.8	33.5	33.7	15.60	15.64	15.78	542.88	523.94	531.79
Victoria	38.4	35.7	35.6	21.16	20.20	20.16	812.54	721.14	717.70
Waco	36.9	35.2	36.0	15.83	17.64	17.97	584.13	620.93	646.92
Wichita Falls	32.5	33.2	35.0	18.18	20.38	19.74	590.85	676.62	690.90

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2009	Nov. 2010	Dec. 2010 ^P
Utah	36.1	35.2	35.3	25.96	24.12	23.96	937.16	849.02	845.79
Logan	30.3	31.2	32.0	19.81	18.73	18.63	600.24	584.38	596.16
Ogden-Clearfield	39.0	33.6	34.3	21.99	19.81	19.75	857.61	665.62	677.43
Provo-Orem	30.4	33.6	32.7	20.11	20.45	20.50	611.34	687.12	670.35
St. George	29.9	30.0	29.3	17.61	17.94	17.60	526.54	538.20	515.68
Salt Lake City	36.9	36.5	36.6	23.90	23.87	23.87	1,073.42	871.26	873.64
Vermont	33.4	34.0	33.9	22.66	22.93	23.56	756.84	779.62	798.68
Burlington-South Burlington	35.0	34.5	34.7	25.13	25.41	25.89	879.55	876.65	898.38
Virginia	34.6	35.6	35.6	23.39	23.75	24.22	809.29	845.50	862.23
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	35.9	34.4	34.1	17.79	17.39	17.33	638.66	598.22	590.95
Charlottesville	33.8	34.4	35.2	24.39	24.80	24.79	824.38	853.12	872.61
Danville	37.9	38.4	38.0	16.97	14.99	15.59	643.16	575.62	592.42
Harrisonburg	33.3	33.8	33.5	19.07	18.42	18.74	635.03	622.60	627.79
Lynchburg	39.3	39.3	39.3	21.58	21.60	21.66	848.09	848.88	851.24
Richmond	33.7	34.5	34.2	21.32	23.60	23.96	718.48	814.20	819.43
Roanoke	35.1	35.4	35.0	20.30	20.77	21.23	712.53	735.26	743.05
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	36.2	35.6	35.5	22.29	22.31	22.38	806.90	794.24	794.49
Winchester	36.7	35.0	36.8	20.47	19.67	19.52	751.25	688.45	718.34
Washington	33.6	34.0	34.1	26.82	27.25	27.58	901.15	926.50	940.48
Bellingham	30.4	30.9	30.6	23.40	22.15	21.77	711.36	684.44	666.16
Bremerton-Silverdale	31.2	31.1	31.1	22.82	23.29	23.04	711.98	724.32	716.54
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	35.1	34.5	33.7	25.63	26.20	26.70	899.61	903.90	899.79
Longview	32.5	32.7	32.7	19.54	20.53	21.22	635.05	671.33	693.89
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	30.3	29.6	30.8	21.78	20.67	20.72	659.93	611.83	638.18
Olympia	33.7	32.7	32.5	20.22	22.30	22.56	681.41	729.21	733.20
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	32.2	35.0	33.7	31.59	31.28	32.63	1,017.20	1,094.80	1,099.63
Spokane	32.9	33.5	33.3	20.88	21.80	22.29	686.95	730.30	742.26
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	30.7	29.4	29.8	16.18	16.88	18.05	496.73	496.27	537.89
Yakima	31.6	33.8	33.4	20.15	19.67	20.48	636.74	664.85	684.03
West Virginia	35.1	35.1	34.9	18.28	18.82	18.92	641.63	660.58	660.31
Charleston	34.9	35.4	35.7	20.57	20.87	20.82	717.89	738.80	743.27
Huntington-Ashland	35.7	35.5	35.5	17.92	18.11	18.07	639.74	642.91	641.49
Morgantown	34.2	34.6	34.0	19.49	19.69	19.74	666.56	681.27	671.16
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	32.4	31.3	31.0	16.98	17.72	17.77	550.15	554.64	557.87
Wheeling	33.4	32.9	32.9	16.93	17.31	17.37	565.46	569.50	571.47
Wisconsin	32.4	32.9	32.6	21.48	21.49	21.73	695.95	707.02	708.40
Appleton	32.4	35.0	33.6	20.43	19.85	20.47	661.93	694.75	687.79
Eau Claire	31.7	33.6	32.7	18.66	20.82	21.18	591.52	699.55	692.59
Fond du Lac	24.9	28.4	28.1	18.40	21.16	21.66	458.16	600.94	608.65
Green Bay	33.3	32.1	31.9	20.09	20.40	20.39	669.00	654.84	650.44
Janesville	33.5	32.9	32.6	18.88	17.93	17.57	632.48	589.90	572.78
La Crosse	33.6	34.9	33.7	21.80	21.20	21.58	732.48	739.88	727.25
Madison	32.0	32.7	32.7	25.34	25.49	25.68	810.88	833.52	839.74
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	33.4	33.6	33.6	23.74	23.76	23.84	792.92	798.34	801.02
Oshkosh-Neenah	32.0	32.9	31.5	22.28	21.46	21.41	712.96	706.03	674.42
Racine	35.4	37.6	37.7	21.35	19.60	19.55	755.79	736.96	737.04
Sheboygan	34.9	34.7	33.1	25.97	24.74	25.29	906.35	858.48	837.10
Wausau	31.3	34.5	34.9	16.39	16.70	16.58	513.01	576.15	578.64
Wyoming	34.9	36.1	35.5	21.69	21.70	21.87	756.98	783.37	776.39
Casper	37.1	37.6	37.4	20.53	20.92	21.10	761.66	786.59	789.14
Cheyenne	34.8	35.2	34.1	17.59	18.12	17.72	612.13	637.82	604.25

¹ Data not available.

² Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated

December 1, 2009, and are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	28,288.5	28,347.9	28,437.3	28,475.5	28,517.3	28,501.5	28,413.2	28,295.4	28,236.9	28,254.8	28,261.4	28,257.4	28,242.4
Employed	25,730.1	25,775.0	25,848.4	25,897.6	25,967.0	25,969.4	25,920.1	25,802.0	25,750.5	25,817.9	25,856.1	25,869.2	25,868.8
Unemployed	2,558.3	2,572.9	2,588.9	2,577.9	2,550.3	2,532.1	2,493.1	2,493.5	2,486.5	2,436.9	2,405.4	2,388.2	2,373.6
Unemployment rate	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.4
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,735.2	7,756.6	7,782.5	7,794.5	7,792.3	7,773.7	7,738.2	7,717.2	7,706.9	7,720.7	7,735.4	7,754.0	7,773.2
Employed	7,046.0	7,052.5	7,068.7	7,085.3	7,092.6	7,084.7	7,069.5	7,049.1	7,044.1	7,075.6	7,103.3	7,121.8	7,138.4
Unemployed	689.1	704.1	713.9	709.2	699.7	689.0	668.7	668.1	662.8	645.1	632.1	632.2	634.8
Unemployment rate	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.2
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	20,553.3	20,591.4	20,654.7	20,681.0	20,725.0	20,727.8	20,675.0	20,578.2	20,530.1	20,534.2	20,526.0	20,503.4	20,469.2
Employed	18,684.1	18,722.5	18,779.7	18,812.3	18,874.5	18,884.7	18,850.6	18,752.8	18,706.4	18,742.4	18,752.8	18,747.3	18,730.4
Unemployed	1,869.2	1,868.8	1,875.0	1,868.7	1,850.5	1,843.1	1,824.4	1,825.4	1,823.7	1,791.8	1,773.2	1,756.0	1,738.8
Unemployment rate	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.5
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	54,902.4	55,043.2	55,173.1	55,286.3	55,408.1	55,391.4	55,200.7	54,997.5	54,991.1	55,065.0	55,096.9	55,190.9	55,268.1
Employed	49,682.7	49,721.8	49,777.3	49,882.3	50,084.1	50,167.3	50,098.4	49,952.5	49,912.6	49,998.3	50,051.4	50,086.4	50,142.8
Unemployed	5,219.8	5,321.4	5,395.8	5,404.0	5,323.9	5,224.0	5,102.3	5,045.0	5,078.5	5,066.7	5,045.5	5,104.4	5,125.2
Unemployment rate	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	29,241.0	29,307.9	29,365.2	29,424.6	29,449.2	29,410.1	29,299.1	29,173.6	29,159.8	29,182.6	29,174.1	29,199.0	29,236.4
Employed	26,278.3	26,276.7	26,275.6	26,320.1	26,425.9	26,474.0	26,442.7	26,344.2	26,289.9	26,302.2	26,316.5	26,315.6	26,343.5
Unemployed	2,962.7	3,031.2	3,089.5	3,104.5	3,023.3	2,936.1	2,856.4	2,829.4	2,869.9	2,880.4	2,857.6	2,883.3	2,892.9
Unemployment rate	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.9
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,403.2	8,417.7	8,439.0	8,464.9	8,503.3	8,518.1	8,502.7	8,486.6	8,502.6	8,541.2	8,573.4	8,598.6	8,609.4
Employed	7,507.4	7,504.9	7,512.2	7,539.9	7,582.4	7,612.3	7,628.6	7,642.7	7,681.5	7,728.7	7,763.3	7,775.2	7,779.8
Unemployed	895.9	912.8	926.8	925.0	920.9	905.8	874.1	843.9	821.1	812.6	810.0	823.4	829.6
Unemployment rate	10.7	10.8	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.3	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.6	9.6
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	17,258.2	17,317.6	17,368.9	17,396.8	17,455.6	17,463.2	17,399.0	17,337.3	17,328.6	17,341.1	17,349.4	17,393.3	17,422.2
Employed	15,896.9	15,940.2	15,989.4	16,022.2	16,075.8	16,081.1	16,027.1	15,965.6	15,941.2	15,967.4	15,971.6	15,995.6	16,019.5
Unemployed	1,361.2	1,377.4	1,379.5	1,374.6	1,379.7	1,382.1	1,371.9	1,371.7	1,387.5	1,373.7	1,377.8	1,397.7	1,402.8
Unemployment rate	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.1
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,407.8	34,472.5	34,549.6	34,623.2	34,728.4	34,730.2	34,596.6	34,458.6	34,406.1	34,421.6	34,411.8	34,446.9	34,463.4
Employed	30,989.9	31,030.6	31,084.6	31,123.7	31,262.0	31,355.3	31,313.3	31,204.9	31,172.2	31,221.8	31,232.5	31,311.3	31,417.1
Unemployed	3,417.9	3,441.9	3,465.0	3,499.5	3,466.5	3,374.9	3,283.2	3,253.6	3,233.9	3,199.8	3,179.3	3,135.6	3,046.3
Unemployment rate	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.1	8.8
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,463.2	23,515.9	23,579.5	23,643.5	23,739.5	23,757.2	23,662.1	23,563.9	23,526.4	23,534.2	23,522.6	23,541.8	23,543.0
Employed	20,843.1	20,865.9	20,909.2	20,949.6	21,072.5	21,165.0	21,145.2	21,074.9	21,063.8	21,108.2	21,121.7	21,188.0	21,274.2
Unemployed	2,620.0	2,650.1	2,670.3	2,693.8	2,667.0	2,592.2	2,516.9	2,489.0	2,462.6	2,426.0	2,400.9	2,353.8	2,268.8
Unemployment rate	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.2	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.6
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	10,944.7	10,956.6	10,970.0	10,979.7	10,988.9	10,972.9	10,934.4	10,894.7	10,879.7	10,887.4	10,889.2	10,905.1	10,920.3
Employed	10,146.8	10,164.7	10,175.3	10,174.1	10,189.5	10,190.3	10,168.1	10,130.0	10,108.3	10,113.6	10,110.8	10,123.3	10,142.8
Unemployed	797.9	791.8	794.7	805.7	799.4	782.6	766.3	764.7	771.4	773.8	778.4	781.8	777.5
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
WEST													
Civilian labor force	35,515.7	35,566.2	35,651.9	35,794.1	35,933.5	35,962.1	35,893.8	35,796.7	35,750.8	35,783.6	35,760.8	35,789.3	35,750.8
Employed	31,735.9	31,722.6	31,760.9	31,848.2	31,999.2	32,058.9	32,044.9	31,942.3	31,876.3	31,893.9	31,882.2	31,891.1	31,845.9
Unemployed	3,779.8	3,843.6	3,891.0	3,945.8	3,934.2	3,903.2	3,848.9	3,854.3	3,874.5	3,889.7	3,878.6	3,898.3	3,904.9
Unemployment rate	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.9	10.9
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	10,990.6	10,999.9	11,025.6	11,056.7	11,097.8	11,101.2	11,068.8	11,036.5	11,026.9	11,041.1	11,028.5	11,031.8	11,022.2
Employed	10,047.8	10,039.1	10,035.4	10,047.6	10,082.5	10,082.8	10,057.4	10,023.0	10,003.9	10,014.3	10,005.3	10,005.4	9,993.4
Unemployed	942.8	960.8	990.2	1,009.0	1,015.3	1,018.4	1,011.4	1,013.5	1,022.9	1,026.9	1,023.1	1,026.4	1,028.8
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	24,525.1	24,566.4	24,626.3	24,737.4	24,835.7	24,860.9	24,825.1	24,760.2	24,723.9	24,742.5	24,732.3	24,757.5	24,728.6
Employed	21,688.1	21,683.6	21,725.5	21,800.6	21,916.8	21,976.1	21,987.5	21,919.4	21,872.3	21,879.7	21,876.8	21,885.7	21,852.5
Unemployed	2,837.0	2,882.8	2,900.8	2,936.8	2,918.9	2,884.8	2,837.6	2,840.8	2,851.6	2,862.8	2,855.5	2,871.8	2,876.1
Unemployment rate	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.6

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.P
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,057.7	2,056.6	2,056.1	2,065.5	2,083.7	2,097.5	2,099.1	2,096.2	2,102.7	2,116.0	2,126.1	2,132.1	2,132.1
Employed	1,833.5	1,828.8	1,828.7	1,838.4	1,855.5	1,872.3	1,882.6	1,893.9	1,910.2	1,927.5	1,936.8	1,939.8	1,937.4
Unemployed	224.2	227.8	227.4	227.1	228.3	225.2	216.5	202.3	192.5	188.5	189.3	192.3	194.7
Unemployment rate	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.7	10.3	9.7	9.2	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.1
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	362.3	362.9	363.8	365.1	366.1	365.4	363.9	363.2	362.9	362.8	362.8	363.1	363.3
Employed	331.3	332.1	333.0	333.9	335.5	335.3	335.1	335.3	335.1	334.7	334.2	334.0	334.0
Unemployed	31.0	30.8	30.8	31.2	30.6	30.0	28.8	27.9	27.9	28.1	28.7	29.1	29.3
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.1
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	3,135.5	3,137.8	3,149.6	3,160.7	3,175.4	3,180.8	3,176.4	3,172.0	3,174.8	3,184.8	3,183.3	3,181.1	3,172.0
Employed	2,848.5	2,848.1	2,850.9	2,858.5	2,873.3	2,875.9	2,871.9	2,866.3	2,865.8	2,876.0	2,880.6	2,881.8	2,875.2
Unemployed	287.0	289.7	298.7	302.2	302.2	304.9	304.5	305.8	309.0	308.9	302.7	299.3	296.8
Unemployment rate	9.2	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.4
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,375.9	1,377.0	1,377.1	1,370.1	1,366.5	1,361.1	1,352.8	1,345.3	1,341.0	1,340.1	1,344.6	1,350.8	1,358.2
Employed	1,271.4	1,271.8	1,270.7	1,262.9	1,260.2	1,256.0	1,251.9	1,246.2	1,240.0	1,237.3	1,239.7	1,244.3	1,250.4
Unemployed	104.5	105.2	106.4	107.2	106.3	105.0	100.9	99.1	100.9	102.8	104.8	106.5	107.8
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9
California													
Civilian labor force	18,101.6	18,118.4	18,161.7	18,245.9	18,312.6	18,337.5	18,313.0	18,267.5	18,228.4	18,243.5	18,228.1	18,237.0	18,214.8
Employed	15,867.7	15,849.8	15,884.7	15,938.5	16,014.4	16,062.2	16,069.4	16,017.3	15,968.4	15,975.3	15,971.7	15,971.3	15,945.6
Unemployed	2,233.9	2,268.6	2,277.0	2,307.4	2,298.2	2,275.3	2,243.6	2,250.2	2,260.0	2,268.2	2,256.4	2,265.7	2,269.3
Unemployment rate	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,644.6	2,644.5	2,647.7	2,656.1	2,669.0	2,670.6	2,662.4	2,655.9	2,656.4	2,661.1	2,659.3	2,663.9	2,665.2
Employed	2,452.7	2,448.1	2,444.6	2,446.2	2,455.8	2,456.7	2,449.7	2,442.1	2,439.9	2,441.7	2,436.3	2,433.9	2,431.9
Unemployed	191.9	196.4	203.1	209.9	213.3	213.9	212.7	213.8	216.5	219.4	223.0	230.0	233.3
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.8
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,890.3	1,897.3	1,905.6	1,907.8	1,903.9	1,897.2	1,887.0	1,878.5	1,878.8	1,887.7	1,893.1	1,895.5	1,897.6
Employed	1,724.4	1,727.2	1,731.5	1,732.7	1,732.4	1,728.0	1,721.0	1,711.1	1,707.3	1,715.0	1,720.7	1,725.6	1,727.8
Unemployed	165.9	170.1	174.1	175.0	171.5	169.2	166.0	167.4	171.5	172.7	172.4	169.9	169.9
Unemployment rate	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.0
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	428.5	428.2	427.9	427.4	427.1	426.1	424.6	422.7	422.0	422.2	422.2	422.5	422.6
Employed	390.8	390.0	388.7	388.0	388.7	388.8	388.4	387.3	386.8	387.1	387.2	386.9	386.7
Unemployed	37.6	38.3	39.2	39.4	38.5	37.3	36.2	35.4	35.2	35.2	35.0	35.6	35.9
Unemployment rate	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.5
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	332.9	335.6	336.4	337.0	337.4	338.1	337.1	334.9	331.8	331.0	330.9	331.5	332.3
Employed	293.4	295.4	296.4	298.1	300.4	303.0	303.6	301.9	299.0	298.6	298.7	299.0	300.1
Unemployed	39.5	40.2	40.0	38.9	37.0	35.1	33.6	33.0	32.9	32.5	32.1	32.5	32.2
Unemployment rate	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.5	11.0	10.4	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.7
Florida													
Civilian labor force	9,212.3	9,235.3	9,254.5	9,271.0	9,284.0	9,270.8	9,237.7	9,217.4	9,231.4	9,244.1	9,234.4	9,237.7	9,245.4
Employed	8,133.3	8,130.9	8,125.2	8,131.7	8,169.1	8,186.3	8,181.2	8,159.2	8,145.4	8,143.1	8,136.7	8,127.0	8,137.1
Unemployed	1,079.0	1,104.4	1,129.3	1,139.3	1,115.0	1,084.5	1,058.5	1,058.2	1,086.0	1,101.0	1,097.8	1,110.7	1,108.3
Unemployment rate	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.0	11.7	11.4	11.5	11.8	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.0
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,699.0	4,700.6	4,703.4	4,710.4	4,718.0	4,716.7	4,697.7	4,674.9	4,667.6	4,665.0	4,658.9	4,663.9	4,672.5
Employed	4,216.8	4,212.5	4,209.1	4,213.9	4,230.8	4,238.2	4,229.7	4,214.0	4,201.7	4,201.0	4,201.4	4,195.7	4,193.7
Unemployed	482.2	488.2	494.3	496.5	487.2	478.5	468.0	460.9	466.0	464.0	457.5	468.2	478.8
Unemployment rate	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.9	10.0	9.9	9.8	10.0	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	633.6	633.4	635.1	636.6	636.6	636.9	636.4	634.8	634.9	634.6	632.8	632.9	633.6
Employed	590.3	589.8	591.5	592.8	594.0	595.1	596.0	594.4	594.1	594.2	592.1	592.2	593.3
Unemployed	43.3	43.6	43.6	43.7	42.7	41.8	40.4	40.4	40.9	40.4	40.7	40.7	40.3
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	751.2	753.2	755.5	757.6	760.6	761.5	759.2	756.9	756.0	756.4	755.9	756.4	756.0
Employed	682.9	683.2	684.0	686.7	691.2	693.3	692.5	690.1	688.7	688.5	686.9	685.6	684.1
Unemployed	68.3	70.0	71.5	71.0	69.4	68.3	66.7	66.8	67.3	67.8	69.0	70.7	71.9
Unemployment rate	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.5
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,591.3	6,617.0	6,641.0	6,668.9	6,695.5	6,693.9	6,661.1	6,630.1	6,624.6	6,637.0	6,641.1	6,666.2	6,687.5
Employed	5,866.0	5,872.4	5,883.3	5,904.1	5,943.1	5,973.1	5,967.4	5,946.8	5,953.1	5,977.7	5,992.4	6,025.5	6,066.9
Unemployed	725.3	744.6	757.7	764.8	752.3	720.8	693.7	683.3	671.4	659.3	648.7	640.6	620.6
Unemployment rate	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.2	10.8	10.4	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.6	9.3
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,105.9	3,112.3	3,118.7	3,122.8	3,134.8	3,141.7	3,134.0	3,122.9	3,120.2	3,120.4	3,116.2	3,120.8	3,127.6
Employed	2,805.1	2,809.9	2,813.4	2,812.8	2,822.6	2,828.5	2,818.7	2,804.5	2,802.1	2,804.6	2,806.6	2,815.4	2,830.8
Unemployed	300.8	302.4	305.3	310.0	312.2	313.1	315.3	318.3	318.1	315.7	309.6	305.4	296.7
Unemployment rate	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.5
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,677.4	1,680.9	1,682.2	1,684.6	1,689.2	1,686.4	1,680.3	1,674.1	1,671.9	1,674.3	1,673.4	1,674.0	1,675.8
Employed	1,567.6	1,570.2	1,570.3	1,570.5	1,572.8	1,571.6	1,567.2	1,560.8	1,558.2	1,561.6	1,561.6	1,564.0	1,569.8
Unemployed	109.8	110.7	111.9	114.2	116.4	114.8	113.1	113.3	113.7	112.8	111.8	110.0	106.0
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.3
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,515.4	1,516.1	1,516.6	1,514.0	1,512.7	1,507.4	1,500.2	1,493.1	1,490.4	1,492.2	1,494.3	1,499.5	1,502.4
Employed	1,416.3	1,418.2	1,418.4	1,415.7	1,413.7	1,408.6	1,402.8	1,396.2	1,392.9	1,393.7	1,393.7	1,397.3	1,399.8
Unemployed	99.2	97.9	98.2	98.3	99.0	98.8	97.4	96.9	97.5	98.6	100.6	102.3	102.6
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	2,067.9	2,070.7	2,078.6	2,082.6	2,085.7	2,080.9	2,071.1	2,064.3	2,067.9	2,077.5	2,083.6	2,088.4	2,091.2
Employed	1,848.3	1,848.6	1,852.5	1,859.0	1,865.1	1,865.3	1,863.4	1,860.5	1,861.9	1,867.8	1,874.7	1,875.9	1,876.7
Unemployed	219.7	222.2	226.1	223.7	220.6	215.6	207.6	203.8	206.0	209.7	208.9	212.5	214.5
Unemployment rate	10.6	10.7	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.2	10.3
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	2,068.0	2,074.0	2,081.3	2,084.5	2,091.5	2,095.9	2,095.0	2,094.5	2,099.0	2,109.3	2,113.2	2,112.3	2,104.6
Employed	1,916.5	1,920.1	1,930.2	1,940.8	1,951.5	1,952.4	1,947.9	1,944.3	1,940.2	1,945.6	1,942.8	1,939.7	1,936.6
Unemployed	151.5	153.9	151.1	143.7	140.0	143.4	147.1	150.3	158.8	163.7	170.4	172.5	168.0
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.4	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.0
Maine													
Civilian labor force	704.5	705.3	705.8	705.2	705.0	702.5	698.0	694.9	693.9	694.0	694.6	696.3	697.9
Employed	647.5	647.3	647.3	647.2	647.8	646.0	642.5	638.7	638.4	640.8	643.5	645.5	646.7
Unemployed	57.0	58.0	58.6	58.0	57.2	56.5	55.6	56.2	55.5	53.1	51.1	50.8	51.2
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.3	7.3
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,955.8	2,956.9	2,956.9	2,962.0	2,968.1	2,969.5	2,958.4	2,948.6	2,947.7	2,954.8	2,963.3	2,971.6	2,977.9
Employed	2,738.5	2,734.7	2,729.8	2,733.9	2,746.8	2,754.2	2,749.0	2,738.7	2,731.7	2,735.0	2,745.4	2,752.9	2,758.9
Unemployed	217.3	222.2	227.1	228.1	221.3	215.3	209.4	209.9	216.0	219.8	217.9	218.8	219.0
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,469.1	3,472.2	3,478.2	3,483.7	3,488.2	3,486.2	3,478.9	3,479.4	3,475.3	3,477.0	3,480.0	3,489.0	3,498.0
Employed	3,146.5	3,143.2	3,147.7	3,160.4	3,166.7	3,165.9	3,166.7	3,167.4	3,171.0	3,184.8	3,197.2	3,203.5	3,209.7
Unemployed	322.5	329.0	330.5	323.3	321.5	320.3	312.2	312.0	304.3	292.2	282.8	285.5	288.3
Unemployment rate	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	4,836.1	4,839.6	4,844.0	4,851.3	4,879.6	4,884.1	4,862.7	4,846.0	4,831.0	4,826.4	4,818.4	4,800.0	4,763.1
Employed	4,136.4	4,146.6	4,160.3	4,168.9	4,198.5	4,221.8	4,222.2	4,209.4	4,196.9	4,201.3	4,199.7	4,203.3	4,207.8
Unemployed	699.7	693.1	683.7	682.4	681.1	662.2	640.4	636.6	634.1	625.1	618.7	596.7	555.3
Unemployment rate	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.1	14.0	13.6	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.4	11.7
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,962.2	2,970.3	2,979.5	2,987.1	2,988.7	2,983.8	2,970.7	2,958.1	2,956.5	2,957.1	2,954.8	2,954.2	2,953.8
Employed	2,743.0	2,754.4	2,763.5	2,767.8	2,775.1	2,775.9	2,768.4	2,755.2	2,749.0	2,749.5	2,745.3	2,745.5	2,748.0
Unemployed	219.3	216.0	216.0	219.3	213.6	207.9	202.3	202.9	207.5	207.7	209.5	208.6	205.8
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.0
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,291.2	1,296.2	1,301.4	1,302.7	1,301.6	1,300.0	1,298.0	1,298.8	1,296.6	1,302.7	1,308.5	1,316.7	1,321.5
Employed	1,155.3	1,154.0	1,151.9	1,151.8	1,151.8	1,151.3	1,155.3	1,158.6	1,166.7	1,175.1	1,181.8	1,184.8	1,187.7
Unemployed	135.9	142.2	149.5	150.9	149.8	148.6	142.7	140.2	129.9	127.6	126.7	131.9	133.9
Unemployment rate	10.5	11.0	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.0	10.8	10.0	9.8	9.7	10.0	10.1
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,001.4	2,993.9	2,991.5	2,987.8	2,992.1	2,993.2	2,988.4	2,983.9	2,979.4	2,986.0	2,991.6	2,998.5	3,003.8
Employed	2,713.4	2,711.2	2,709.8	2,702.8	2,709.3	2,715.9	2,715.6	2,710.6	2,702.9	2,707.9	2,711.3	2,714.9	2,718.7
Unemployed	288.0	282.7	281.7	285.0	282.8	277.4	272.8	273.3	276.5	278.2	280.2	283.6	285.1
Unemployment rate	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.5
Montana													
Civilian labor force	495.8	495.8	496.8	498.3	499.9	500.4	500.2	498.3	497.1	496.8	495.6	494.9	494.7
Employed	462.7	462.1	462.3	462.8	464.3	464.3	463.8	461.8	460.3	460.1	459.3	459.1	459.0
Unemployed	33.1	33.6	34.5	35.5	35.6	36.1	36.4	36.5	36.8	36.6	36.3	35.7	35.7
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	980.7	984.1	986.0	988.0	990.5	988.9	984.1	978.5	975.7	973.9	971.4	971.5	973.9
Employed	935.9	938.1	938.4	938.7	940.7	940.2	936.3	932.3	930.4	928.6	926.1	927.1	930.7
Unemployed	44.8	46.0	47.6	49.3	49.8	48.7	47.8	46.2	45.3	45.2	45.2	44.4	43.2
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,374.1	1,373.2	1,374.1	1,375.0	1,377.4	1,375.4	1,367.5	1,359.4	1,351.7	1,345.7	1,335.5	1,333.7	1,331.7
Employed	1,195.9	1,194.9	1,193.2	1,191.2	1,189.0	1,183.0	1,173.6	1,164.7	1,157.0	1,152.4	1,145.5	1,142.9	1,139.2
Unemployed	178.3	178.3	180.9	183.9	188.4	192.5	193.9	194.8	194.7	193.3	190.0	190.8	192.5
Unemployment rate	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.7	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.2	14.3	14.5
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	741.4	743.2	746.5	748.1	747.3	744.9	741.8	739.6	739.6	743.3	745.5	747.4	747.8
Employed	690.3	691.0	693.6	695.6	697.2	697.6	697.8	696.8	697.2	702.2	705.3	707.1	707.1
Unemployed	51.1	52.2	52.8	52.5	50.1	47.3	44.0	42.8	42.3	41.1	40.2	40.4	40.8
Unemployment rate	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,527.8	4,533.4	4,553.7	4,563.4	4,571.0	4,568.4	4,551.9	4,529.6	4,510.0	4,501.9	4,494.7	4,490.7	4,487.0
Employed	4,075.3	4,084.1	4,105.1	4,114.4	4,123.5	4,123.8	4,113.3	4,090.1	4,075.2	4,078.5	4,079.3	4,077.9	4,079.2
Unemployed	452.5	449.2	448.6	449.0	447.5	444.6	438.6	439.5	434.8	423.5	415.5	412.8	407.8
Unemployment rate	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.1
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	959.5	962.3	964.2	966.8	967.6	965.1	960.3	956.2	954.6	955.5	957.2	957.6	957.6
Employed	880.4	880.5	880.7	881.3	883.7	883.9	881.9	877.9	875.8	876.8	876.5	876.2	876.0
Unemployed	79.0	81.8	83.5	85.4	84.0	81.2	78.4	78.3	78.8	78.7	80.7	81.4	81.6
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.5
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,639.4	9,635.3	9,645.1	9,653.0	9,681.0	9,693.0	9,690.0	9,659.6	9,659.3	9,668.2	9,668.7	9,656.9	9,630.4
Employed	8,781.9	8,783.9	8,800.6	8,821.4	8,863.9	8,886.9	8,891.8	8,863.5	8,858.7	8,869.6	8,871.2	8,859.3	8,837.6
Unemployed	857.6	851.4	844.5	831.5	817.1	806.2	798.2	796.0	800.6	798.6	797.4	797.6	792.8
Unemployment rate	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,523.3	4,538.1	4,549.0	4,564.9	4,573.2	4,570.1	4,545.8	4,512.3	4,491.7	4,480.6	4,469.7	4,468.4	4,470.7
Employed	4,029.1	4,035.9	4,038.6	4,057.0	4,079.9	4,095.4	4,089.2	4,069.7	4,054.9	4,046.7	4,041.3	4,033.6	4,031.5
Unemployed	494.2	502.2	510.5	508.0	493.4	474.6	456.6	442.6	436.8	434.0	428.4	434.8	439.2
Unemployment rate	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.4	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.8
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	363.8	364.9	366.5	367.8	369.0	369.6	369.4	368.3	367.8	368.1	367.7	368.0	369.0
Employed	348.2	349.5	351.6	353.0	354.9	356.2	356.2	355.0	354.3	354.5	353.9	354.2	355.0
Unemployed	15.6	15.3	14.9	14.8	14.0	13.4	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.8	14.0
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,905.1	5,910.9	5,928.4	5,947.8	5,973.8	5,981.5	5,966.4	5,941.9	5,926.2	5,920.1	5,911.7	5,909.3	5,906.5
Employed	5,267.6	5,269.9	5,280.7	5,292.3	5,321.4	5,340.7	5,341.2	5,327.7	5,325.1	5,329.3	5,324.0	5,329.8	5,339.9
Unemployed	637.5	641.1	647.7	655.5	652.4	640.8	625.3	614.1	601.1	590.8	587.7	579.5	566.6
Unemployment rate	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.6
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,776.2	1,777.5	1,779.6	1,777.6	1,780.1	1,778.9	1,770.0	1,761.1	1,757.0	1,756.9	1,754.4	1,755.1	1,755.2
Employed	1,654.8	1,657.6	1,659.4	1,659.4	1,662.4	1,659.1	1,649.3	1,639.5	1,634.2	1,634.8	1,632.6	1,634.1	1,635.3
Unemployed	121.4	119.9	120.3	118.2	117.7	119.8	120.7	121.6	122.8	122.1	121.8	121.0	119.9
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,935.8	1,939.3	1,945.2	1,954.8	1,963.0	1,965.7	1,962.3	1,961.2	1,963.8	1,969.4	1,976.1	1,986.3	1,993.5
Employed	1,730.1	1,732.8	1,741.1	1,747.4	1,755.2	1,757.4	1,756.5	1,753.8	1,755.8	1,762.1	1,769.0	1,777.0	1,782.8
Unemployed	205.7	206.5	204.2	207.4	207.9	208.3	205.8	207.4	208.0	207.3	207.1	209.4	210.6
Unemployment rate	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.6
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,393.4	6,421.7	6,451.6	6,458.0	6,471.0	6,463.6	6,438.0	6,395.8	6,363.8	6,365.0	6,366.7	6,363.5	6,357.7
Employed	5,833.7	5,856.6	5,874.4	5,876.2	5,886.5	5,871.9	5,847.1	5,802.8	5,778.2	5,794.8	5,806.3	5,815.0	5,819.4
Unemployed	559.6	565.1	577.2	581.8	584.4	591.7	590.9	593.0	585.6	570.2	560.4	548.4	538.3
Unemployment rate	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.5
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	574.1	576.7	578.0	578.4	579.3	578.9	576.1	573.8	572.1	571.0	571.5	572.2	573.2
Employed	501.3	503.4	504.9	505.8	507.0	507.7	506.8	505.5	504.6	505.1	506.2	506.1	507.1
Unemployed	72.8	73.3	73.2	72.7	72.3	71.2	69.3	68.3	67.5	65.9	65.3	66.1	66.0
Unemployment rate	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.6	11.5
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,171.6	2,174.0	2,174.2	2,173.8	2,166.5	2,159.2	2,150.2	2,142.8	2,148.3	2,152.8	2,152.7	2,154.6	2,161.8
Employed	1,902.8	1,901.8	1,904.1	1,908.8	1,917.2	1,920.4	1,919.5	1,912.5	1,910.7	1,917.0	1,922.8	1,925.4	1,929.8
Unemployed	268.9	272.2	270.1	265.0	249.3	238.8	230.8	230.3	237.6	235.9	229.9	229.2	232.0
Unemployment rate	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.2	11.5	11.1	10.7	10.7	11.1	11.0	10.7	10.6	10.7
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	445.2	445.1	444.6	444.4	444.6	444.3	443.6	443.0	442.9	443.1	443.1	443.3	443.7
Employed	424.3	423.9	423.3	423.0	423.9	424.0	424.0	423.4	423.2	423.6	423.4	423.5	423.3
Unemployed	20.9	21.2	21.2	21.3	20.7	20.3	19.7	19.6	19.7	19.6	19.6	19.8	20.4
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	2,991.8	2,996.7	3,000.6	3,010.0	3,028.3	3,038.1	3,034.3	3,028.5	3,037.4	3,047.9	3,057.8	3,063.6	3,067.3
Employed	2,671.8	2,675.1	2,680.0	2,691.3	2,710.3	2,723.5	2,729.6	2,733.3	2,746.6	2,760.6	2,771.5	2,775.1	2,777.7
Unemployed	320.0	321.6	320.6	318.7	318.0	314.6	304.7	295.2	290.8	287.3	286.3	288.5	289.6
Unemployment rate	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4
Texas													
Civilian labor force	12,046.3	12,091.6	12,131.5	12,160.0	12,210.8	12,223.8	12,177.1	12,133.3	12,128.7	12,139.1	12,141.5	12,179.1	12,210.5
Employed	11,059.2	11,094.5	11,131.2	11,157.5	11,202.2	11,215.0	11,178.1	11,134.1	11,124.5	11,152.1	11,159.1	11,182.1	11,202.4
Unemployed	987.2	997.1	1,000.4	1,002.6	1,008.7	1,008.9	999.0	999.2	1,004.3	987.0	982.3	996.9	1,008.1
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,344.3	1,342.6	1,342.8	1,345.9	1,349.8	1,351.2	1,350.9	1,350.7	1,351.9	1,353.8	1,355.0	1,357.1	1,356.4
Employed	1,255.6	1,251.2	1,247.4	1,248.4	1,251.8	1,252.6	1,253.2	1,252.8	1,251.4	1,252.7	1,252.6	1,254.9	1,254.7
Unemployed	88.7	91.4	95.4	97.5	97.9	98.7	97.7	97.9	100.5	101.0	102.4	102.2	101.7
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.5
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	358.5	359.9	361.4	362.4	362.1	360.8	358.8	356.8	355.8	356.1	356.6	357.4	358.6
Employed	334.6	335.9	337.4	338.6	339.1	338.5	337.2	335.5	334.5	335.4	336.2	336.9	337.9
Unemployed	23.9	24.1	23.9	23.8	23.0	22.3	21.6	21.3	21.3	20.7	20.4	20.5	20.7
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	4,141.8	4,149.8	4,163.8	4,180.5	4,192.4	4,194.4	4,185.6	4,171.8	4,168.8	4,170.7	4,173.6	4,176.9	4,182.0
Employed	3,861.0	3,861.5	3,865.1	3,873.2	3,889.6	3,895.4	3,892.6	3,882.0	3,879.4	3,886.2	3,890.5	3,895.3	3,903.4
Unemployed	280.8	288.4	298.7	307.2	302.8	299.0	293.0	289.7	289.4	284.5	283.1	281.6	278.6
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,511.1	3,515.7	3,510.5	3,518.1	3,539.9	3,546.2	3,546.2	3,537.6	3,536.8	3,540.2	3,544.2	3,551.2	3,540.6
Employed	3,186.6	3,187.7	3,179.4	3,183.5	3,211.2	3,220.3	3,228.2	3,221.8	3,218.7	3,218.5	3,218.5	3,222.8	3,212.0
Unemployed	324.5	328.0	331.1	334.6	328.8	325.9	318.0	315.8	318.1	321.7	325.7	328.5	328.6
Unemployment rate	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.3
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	786.1	786.6	787.3	788.0	788.3	788.0	781.8	776.2	773.8	775.9	777.6	777.4	779.1
Employed	715.5	714.0	712.8	713.4	716.3	718.1	715.2	709.7	705.7	705.2	705.6	705.0	704.4
Unemployed	70.6	72.5	74.4	74.6	72.0	69.9	66.6	66.4	68.1	70.7	72.0	72.4	74.7
Unemployment rate	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.1	8.9	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.6
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,026.4	3,030.3	3,039.9	3,046.7	3,052.3	3,054.1	3,040.7	3,030.5	3,029.7	3,031.8	3,033.3	3,040.9	3,050.1
Employed	2,768.2	2,767.6	2,774.8	2,778.0	2,792.0	2,803.7	2,799.9	2,792.5	2,790.5	2,796.1	2,797.2	2,809.0	2,822.4
Unemployed	258.2	262.7	265.1	268.7	260.3	250.4	240.8	237.9	239.2	235.7	236.2	232.0	227.7
Unemployment rate	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.5
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	292.5	292.4	292.2	292.1	292.7	293.0	292.0	291.0	290.9	291.7	292.1	292.8	293.1
Employed	270.4	270.3	270.3	270.8	271.8	272.6	272.2	271.5	271.1	271.9	272.5	273.4	274.3
Unemployed	22.1	22.1	21.9	21.3	20.8	20.4	19.8	19.6	19.8	19.8	19.6	19.4	18.8
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.4
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,311.7	1,322.3	1,300.2	1,296.6	1,310.6	1,301.2	1,301.0	1,290.5	1,288.3	1,296.0	1,297.8	1,291.9	1,276.2
Employed	1,115.2	1,111.9	1,092.4	1,086.1	1,085.1	1,080.9	1,089.2	1,083.3	1,087.3	1,088.8	1,094.4	1,087.3	1,076.1
Unemployed	196.5	210.4	207.8	210.5	225.5	220.3	211.8	207.2	201.0	207.2	203.3	204.6	200.1
Unemployment rate	15.0	15.9	16.0	16.2	17.2	16.9	16.3	16.1	15.6	16.0	15.7	15.8	15.7

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	November		December		November		December		November		December	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Alabama	2,073.2	2,133.3	2,055.9	2,124.4	215.0	191.1	218.3	188.4	10.4	9.0	10.6	8.9
Anniston-Oxford	52.2	53.6	51.7	53.5	5.5	4.7	5.5	4.6	10.5	8.8	10.6	8.7
Auburn-Opelika	63.3	65.4	62.7	64.8	5.7	4.9	5.8	4.8	9.0	7.5	9.3	7.5
Birmingham-Hoover	502.3	516.5	496.7	515.0	48.6	44.1	49.2	43.1	9.7	8.5	9.9	8.4
Decatur	69.5	71.3	68.9	70.9	7.5	6.5	7.6	6.4	10.7	9.1	11.1	9.1
Dothan	61.8	63.7	61.4	63.5	5.6	5.2	5.8	5.1	9.1	8.1	9.5	8.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals	66.8	68.6	66.2	68.4	6.8	5.6	7.1	5.9	10.1	8.2	10.7	8.6
Gadsden	43.2	44.3	42.8	44.2	4.5	3.9	4.6	3.9	10.5	8.7	10.8	8.8
Huntsville	201.1	210.3	199.3	209.4	15.6	14.9	16.1	14.9	7.8	7.1	8.1	7.1
Mobile	179.5	184.2	178.2	183.1	19.8	18.6	20.3	18.2	11.0	10.1	11.4	9.9
Montgomery	163.9	167.9	162.5	167.2	16.1	15.0	16.3	14.7	9.8	8.9	10.0	8.8
Tuscaloosa	95.6	99.2	94.8	98.7	8.8	7.9	9.1	7.8	9.2	8.0	9.6	7.9
Alaska	359.2	359.9	358.7	360.3	29.1	28.2	31.7	29.3	8.1	7.8	8.8	8.1
Anchorage	201.0	200.8	201.6	202.4	14.3	14.0	15.4	14.3	7.1	7.0	7.6	7.1
Fairbanks	46.5	46.7	46.5	46.9	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.3	7.3	6.9	8.0	7.1
Arizona	3,145.8	3,176.7	3,128.3	3,157.5	279.3	294.0	276.0	288.5	8.9	9.3	8.8	9.1
Flagstaff	76.1	77.3	75.8	76.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.3	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.2
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	91.9	92.3	91.2	91.6	8.9	9.9	9.2	9.6	9.7	10.7	10.1	10.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	2,105.3	2,129.3	2,095.5	2,120.2	175.7	181.2	173.8	178.4	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.4
Prescott	99.3	99.6	98.3	98.2	9.1	9.5	9.1	9.5	9.1	9.6	9.3	9.7
Tucson	491.6	493.3	488.8	491.0	39.9	41.5	39.7	40.9	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.3
Yuma	85.9	90.9	84.2	88.4	17.7	22.6	15.8	20.5	20.5	24.8	18.8	23.2
Arkansas	1,373.3	1,351.8	1,362.2	1,351.7	96.0	99.5	103.2	105.3	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	228.3	223.2	226.0	223.0	12.6	13.0	13.2	13.7	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.2
Fort Smith	136.1	132.4	134.2	132.3	10.7	10.4	10.9	11.4	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.6
Hot Springs	42.0	42.3	41.4	42.8	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.4	7.0	7.5	7.6	8.0
Jonesboro	58.5	58.2	57.9	58.1	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	344.3	335.2	341.1	336.1	20.8	22.1	22.2	23.2	6.0	6.6	6.5	6.9
Pine Bluff	45.0	43.8	44.6	43.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	8.9	9.2	9.5	9.8
California	18,137.3	18,240.2	18,034.8	18,136.8	2,177.6	2,262.1	2,195.4	2,230.9	12.0	12.4	12.2	12.3
Bakersfield-Delano	368.4	367.0	372.1	370.2	54.1	56.7	58.6	60.1	14.7	15.4	15.7	16.2
Chico	104.8	105.6	104.0	104.7	13.5	14.2	13.8	14.5	12.9	13.4	13.3	13.8
El Centro	76.5	78.4	75.1	75.3	22.2	23.9	21.1	21.3	29.1	30.4	28.2	28.3
Fresno	434.4	441.5	435.8	441.6	69.2	74.8	72.5	76.1	15.9	16.9	16.6	17.2
Hanford-Corcoran	61.7	62.2	61.6	61.9	9.4	10.2	10.0	10.4	15.3	16.4	16.2	16.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,452.9	6,515.8	6,404.9	6,494.3	733.3	783.3	726.8	762.6	11.4	12.0	11.3	11.7
Madera-Chowchilla	65.0	66.1	66.7	67.4	9.7	10.4	10.3	10.8	15.0	15.8	15.4	16.0
Merced	106.5	106.7	106.4	105.8	18.7	19.8	20.5	21.3	17.6	18.5	19.3	20.1
Modesto	234.9	238.1	233.6	237.0	39.5	40.8	40.5	41.8	16.8	17.1	17.3	17.6
Napa	74.6	74.0	73.5	72.6	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.7	9.5	10.0	10.2	10.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	429.0	433.6	425.2	429.1	46.4	46.8	46.4	45.7	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.6
Redding	83.9	83.6	83.4	83.6	12.8	13.2	13.1	13.4	15.2	15.7	15.7	16.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,767.8	1,773.3	1,757.7	1,760.6	253.5	253.8	248.6	245.4	14.3	14.3	14.1	13.9
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	1,050.0	1,040.9	1,041.4	1,032.8	126.3	131.0	126.8	129.6	12.0	12.6	12.2	12.5
Salinas	214.1	215.3	208.8	207.6	24.4	26.3	33.6	34.1	11.4	12.2	16.1	16.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,550.4	1,571.5	1,541.3	1,559.3	161.0	164.1	159.1	156.9	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,233.9	2,225.0	2,222.3	2,207.3	228.4	229.1	226.1	219.1	10.2	10.3	10.2	9.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	893.7	903.2	890.2	897.0	103.5	98.8	102.5	95.6	11.6	10.9	11.5	10.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	136.2	137.7	136.0	135.4	13.0	13.6	13.3	13.2	9.6	9.9	9.8	9.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	222.3	224.9	218.7	220.4	19.5	20.6	20.8	20.9	9.8	9.2	9.5	9.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	149.8	148.2	149.9	146.8	17.4	18.5	20.0	20.3	11.6	12.5	13.3	13.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	256.0	257.3	253.2	255.4	26.0	26.1	26.1	25.4	10.2	10.1	10.3	10.0
Stockton	297.7	298.9	297.0	298.9	49.0	52.1	50.5	53.8	16.5	17.4	17.0	18.0
Vallejo-Fairfield	213.2	212.8	212.0	211.3	24.8	25.8	25.1	25.6	11.6	12.1	11.8	12.1
Visalia-Porterville	204.1	205.8	208.0	208.8	31.8	34.5	35.6	36.9	15.6	16.8	17.1	17.7
Yuba City	69.9	69.6	69.6	69.4	12.4	13.4	13.3	14.3	17.8	19.3	19.0	20.7
Colorado	2,654.5	2,666.5	2,636.5	2,657.2	186.0	231.6	193.3	228.6	7.0	8.7	7.3	8.6
Boulder	172.8	173.6	172.0	172.9	9.8	11.8	9.8	11.2	5.7	6.8	5.7	6.5
Colorado Springs	304.7	305.7	303.7	303.6	22.8	28.7	23.9	28.3	7.5	9.4	7.9	9.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,358.4	1,374.7	1,350.9	1,372.4	96.8	120.1	100.8	119.2	7.1	8.7	7.5	8.7
Fort Collins-Loveland	173.8	175.7	172.5	174.0	10.3	12.5	10.6	12.3	5.9	7.1	6.2	7.1
Grand Junction	79.3	78.1	78.8	77.9	6.6	7.7	7.1	8.0	8.4	9.8	9.0	10.2
Greeley	118.1	120.6	116.8	118.2	9.4	11.5	10.0	11.5	8.0	9.6	8.5	9.8
Pueblo	73.3	74.6	73.0	73.8	5.8	7.6	6.1	7.6	7.9	10.2	8.4	10.2
Connecticut	1,890.0	1,891.8	1,875.4	1,884.4	156.4	161.5	158.2	162.6	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	477.5	478.9	475.3	478.2	37.3	38.3	37.3	38.5	7.8	8.0	7.8	8.1
Danbury	91.1	92.5	90.5	92.3	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.4	7.1	6.9	7.2	7.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	601.1	600.8	594.9	597.1	49.7	51.0	50.9	51.8	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.7
New Haven	315.0	316.7	312.6	315.7	26.0	28.1	26.1	28.3	8.3	8.9	8.3	9.0
Nonwich-New London	153.5	152.9	152.5	152.2	12.1	12.8	12.1	12.8	7.9	8.4	8.0	8.4
Waterbury	101.0	101.4	100.5	101.3	11.5	11.5	11.8	11.7	11.4	11.4	11.7	11.6
Delaware	429.3	422.5	428.1	422.6	34.6	34.6	36.9	34.6	8.1	8.2	8.6	8.2
Dover	72.3	71.9	72.3	72.2	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.9	7.6	8.1	8.2	8.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	November		December		November		December		November		December	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
District of Columbia	331.5	331.8	331.4	328.9	38.2	33.8	39.6	30.2	11.5	10.2	11.9	9.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,037.3	3,061.7	3,021.8	3,059.8	184.8	183.4	186.8	174.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.7
Florida	9,208.7	9,228.0	9,179.5	9,228.3	1,050.9	1,124.6	1,067.4	1,074.5	11.4	12.2	11.6	11.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	276.5	274.1	277.3	274.8	37.2	36.7	37.3	34.5	13.4	13.4	13.4	12.5
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	97.7	97.1	96.5	97.0	7.9	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.7	8.4	8.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	253.4	253.2	252.0	252.6	30.8	32.5	31.2	30.8	12.2	12.8	12.4	12.2
Gainesville	141.7	141.9	138.5	140.2	11.7	12.3	11.5	11.6	8.3	8.7	8.3	8.3
Jacksonville	689.5	686.7	685.5	684.5	76.7	79.8	77.0	75.6	11.1	11.6	11.2	11.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven	276.1	274.6	275.5	274.5	35.0	36.4	35.0	34.3	12.7	13.3	12.7	12.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,852.7	2,891.8	2,855.8	2,903.7	304.6	350.8	317.2	343.1	10.7	12.1	11.1	11.8
Naples-Marco Island	144.6	143.6	144.4	144.9	17.8	17.9	17.4	16.7	12.3	12.5	12.0	11.5
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	311.9	312.0	310.7	310.8	38.3	38.5	38.5	36.0	12.3	12.3	12.4	11.6
Ocala	135.2	132.9	134.3	132.1	19.1	19.5	19.4	18.4	14.2	14.7	14.4	14.0
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,119.6	1,125.1	1,115.8	1,124.2	130.5	134.6	131.6	127.5	11.7	12.0	11.8	11.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	268.5	266.2	267.3	265.9	31.5	33.5	31.7	31.8	11.7	12.6	11.9	11.9
Palm Coast	32.8	32.7	32.7	32.5	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.1	15.9	16.6	16.1	15.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	89.0	90.3	88.7	90.3	9.3	10.6	10.0	10.5	10.5	11.7	11.2	11.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	212.6	212.8	210.6	212.3	22.4	23.6	22.6	22.7	10.6	11.1	10.7	10.7
Port St. Lucie	187.6	187.2	186.6	186.7	25.8	26.8	25.5	25.0	13.7	14.3	13.7	13.4
Punta Gorda	68.8	68.7	68.6	68.7	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.3	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach	62.6	62.1	62.2	62.2	8.7	9.0	8.5	8.4	13.9	14.5	13.7	13.6
Tallahassee	196.3	196.3	192.3	193.6	16.2	17.6	15.9	16.8	8.3	9.0	8.3	8.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,311.0	1,306.2	1,304.8	1,303.7	159.8	165.4	161.7	156.6	12.2	12.7	12.4	12.0
Georgia	4,717.4	4,675.6	4,699.3	4,692.0	466.0	478.7	470.7	478.9	9.9	10.2	10.0	10.2
Albany	76.0	76.1	76.2	76.7	7.7	8.2	8.0	8.1	10.2	10.7	10.5	10.5
Athens-Clarke County	105.9	104.5	105.7	105.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.1	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,673.8	2,654.5	2,658.6	2,660.5	266.3	271.5	267.5	270.9	10.0	10.2	10.1	10.2
Augusta-Richmond County	257.7	258.2	258.0	259.7	23.8	23.3	24.1	23.1	9.2	9.0	9.3	8.9
Brunswick	52.2	51.1	52.2	51.5	4.6	5.1	4.8	5.1	8.9	10.0	9.2	10.0
Columbus	126.9	127.6	127.8	127.9	11.8	12.2	12.1	12.3	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.6
Dalton	62.7	61.0	62.8	61.1	7.9	8.1	7.8	7.7	12.6	13.2	12.5	12.7
Gainesville	88.3	87.2	88.6	87.4	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.9	9.1	9.3	9.1	9.0
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	32.4	32.8	32.4	33.1	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.8	7.5	8.4	7.9	8.5
Macon	113.5	111.3	112.0	112.2	10.9	11.5	11.1	11.6	9.6	10.3	9.9	10.3
Rome	49.4	48.8	49.6	49.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	10.4	10.6	10.4	10.6
Savannah	174.7	176.1	174.8	177.2	14.2	15.5	14.8	15.9	8.1	8.8	8.5	8.9
Valdosta	67.2	66.2	66.8	66.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.8
Warner Robins	70.4	69.6	70.2	70.1	4.9	5.5	5.1	5.6	7.0	7.8	7.3	7.9
Hawaii	634.2	634.5	630.0	633.2	42.5	41.0	40.4	36.6	6.7	6.5	6.4	5.8
Honolulu	444.7	445.8	442.1	445.5	25.3	24.2	23.4	21.5	5.7	5.4	5.3	4.8
Idaho	750.3	754.7	747.3	751.7	65.6	71.2	68.4	72.0	8.7	9.4	9.1	9.6
Boise City-Nampa	290.9	289.4	289.2	288.9	28.1	28.7	28.1	28.3	9.7	9.9	9.7	9.8
Coeur d'Alene	71.8	72.4	71.7	72.5	7.2	7.9	7.7	8.2	10.1	10.9	10.8	11.3
Idaho Falls	61.4	62.0	61.0	61.6	3.9	4.5	4.1	4.6	6.3	7.3	6.7	7.5
Lewiston	28.9	29.5	28.7	29.3	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	7.2	7.7	7.2	7.7
Pocatello	43.6	44.3	43.3	44.1	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.8	7.6	8.4	7.8	8.6
Illinois	6,599.5	6,684.9	6,560.9	6,676.0	685.4	612.9	709.5	588.8	10.4	9.2	10.8	8.8
Bloomington-Normal	91.0	93.5	90.4	93.6	7.0	6.7	7.0	6.3	7.7	7.2	7.8	6.7
Champaign-Urbana	123.8	126.9	122.7	126.9	11.0	10.5	11.0	9.6	8.9	8.2	8.9	7.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,840.9	4,883.9	4,804.0	4,859.5	496.7	440.4	509.5	425.1	10.3	9.0	10.6	8.7
Danville	37.6	38.5	37.5	38.5	4.4	4.2	4.6	3.9	11.7	11.0	12.3	10.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	202.3	205.8	202.6	206.7	17.9	16.2	19.0	16.1	8.8	7.9	9.4	7.8
Decatur	54.7	55.3	54.3	55.2	6.6	6.1	6.8	5.8	12.1	11.0	12.6	10.4
Kankakee-Bradley	57.2	58.2	57.4	58.6	7.4	7.1	7.9	6.8	12.9	12.1	13.7	11.6
Peoria	201.6	204.2	200.7	204.9	21.7	19.0	22.6	17.9	10.8	9.3	11.3	8.8
Rockford	169.7	172.8	170.1	172.4	26.3	23.8	27.8	22.3	15.5	13.7	16.3	13.0
Springfield	114.8	117.4	114.5	118.2	9.1	8.9	9.4	8.4	7.9	7.6	8.2	7.1
Indiana	3,117.1	3,126.6	3,080.4	3,111.8	291.6	295.4	298.4	284.5	9.4	9.4	9.7	9.1
Anderson	61.0	60.9	60.3	60.5	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.4	10.1	10.9	10.7	10.5
Bloomington	98.8	98.5	97.1	96.7	6.4	7.0	6.5	7.0	6.5	7.1	6.7	7.2
Columbus	37.0	36.9	36.5	36.7	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.0	8.7	8.4	9.0	8.1
Elkhart-Goshen	86.9	85.5	85.6	85.0	13.1	11.4	13.1	10.9	15.1	13.3	15.3	12.8
Evansville	177.2	177.5	175.0	176.9	13.9	14.8	14.1	14.4	7.8	8.4	8.1	8.1
Fort Wayne	205.1	205.1	203.0	203.4	20.0	21.1	20.5	18.9	9.7	10.3	10.1	9.3
Indianapolis-Carmel	873.1	881.4	861.8	876.3	71.8	76.7	72.7	73.3	8.2	8.7	8.4	8.4
Kokomo	41.6	42.5	41.0	42.5	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.5	11.7	11.2	12.1	10.7
Lafayette	95.7	94.9	94.1	94.6	8.3	7.8	8.3	7.6	8.7	8.2	8.8	8.0
Michigan City-La Porte	51.3	50.9	51.0	50.7	5.7	5.5	6.0	5.3	11.1	10.7	11.8	10.5
Muncie	53.6	54.0	53.5	53.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.3	10.1	10.5	10.5	10.0
South Bend-Mishawaka	151.0	149.2	149.3	148.6	16.3	15.9	16.8	15.5	10.8	10.7	11.2	10.4
Terre Haute	78.4	78.5	77.7	78.4	7.7	8.2	8.1	8.1	9.8	10.5	10.4	10.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	November		December		November		December		November		December	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Iowa	1,679.5	1,674.0	1,672.7	1,674.3	103.3	102.4	112.4	104.6	6.1	6.1	6.7	6.2
Ames	50.0	49.9	49.3	49.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	4.5	4.3	4.9	4.5
Cedar Rapids	147.3	148.2	147.2	147.8	8.9	9.0	9.6	9.2	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines	318.1	316.8	315.6	314.9	18.9	19.5	20.4	19.2	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.1
Dubuque	52.2	53.2	52.3	53.5	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.4	5.9	6.0	6.8	6.4
Iowa City	94.0	93.5	92.4	93.4	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.3
Sioux City	78.0	78.1	78.2	78.4	4.4	5.6	4.8	5.7	5.6	7.2	6.2	7.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	96.3	97.8	96.1	97.0	5.2	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.4	6.0	6.2	5.8
Kansas	1,518.0	1,507.4	1,507.5	1,496.1	95.4	100.9	94.2	95.1	6.3	6.7	6.2	6.4
Lawrence	64.5	63.9	63.8	62.7	3.2	3.8	3.0	3.4	5.0	6.0	4.7	5.5
Manhattan	64.8	67.5	65.0	66.1	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.1	4.8	5.2	4.6	4.7
Topeka	122.9	122.3	122.2	121.5	7.8	8.7	7.5	8.1	6.3	7.1	6.2	6.6
Wichita	317.7	311.3	314.8	310.0	26.2	25.9	24.5	24.0	8.3	8.3	7.8	7.7
Kentucky	2,073.5	2,088.2	2,063.6	2,088.0	207.5	206.9	213.7	208.1	10.0	9.9	10.4	10.0
Bowling Green	63.4	64.4	62.9	64.8	6.1	5.5	5.9	5.5	9.6	8.6	9.3	8.5
Elizabethtown	55.7	57.2	55.6	57.2	5.4	5.1	5.6	5.2	9.7	9.0	10.1	9.1
Lexington-Fayette	240.7	241.1	239.9	241.9	18.5	19.8	18.9	19.5	7.7	8.2	7.9	8.1
Louisville-Jefferson County	635.3	632.0	628.8	630.7	61.3	62.4	63.4	62.1	9.7	9.9	10.1	9.8
Owensboro	57.0	58.2	56.8	58.3	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	8.7	8.8	9.0	8.9
Louisiana	2,072.9	2,106.4	2,053.7	2,076.5	138.7	162.0	147.5	148.7	6.7	7.7	7.2	7.2
Alexandria	69.5	71.6	68.7	70.3	4.4	5.2	4.7	4.7	6.3	7.2	6.9	6.7
Baton Rouge	379.8	386.5	374.7	380.7	24.0	29.6	25.4	27.1	6.3	7.7	6.8	7.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	102.4	103.6	100.9	102.4	5.2	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.7	5.3	5.1
Lafayette	134.9	137.4	133.3	135.7	7.6	8.6	7.9	7.7	5.6	6.2	5.9	5.6
Lake Charles	93.9	96.8	93.1	95.8	5.9	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.3	7.2	6.9	6.7
Monroe	81.2	81.4	80.4	80.2	5.9	6.6	6.1	6.1	7.2	8.2	7.6	7.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	536.5	551.3	532.7	542.9	35.1	42.0	36.9	38.1	6.5	7.6	6.9	7.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	182.4	186.3	180.3	184.0	12.0	13.5	12.8	12.1	6.6	7.2	7.1	6.6
Maine	701.2	694.2	699.4	694.0	55.3	51.4	57.3	52.0	7.9	7.4	8.2	7.5
Bangor	73.0	72.5	72.7	72.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.0	7.1	6.9	7.3	6.9
Lewiston-Auburn	57.5	57.6	57.5	57.5	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.3	8.1	7.5	8.4	7.5
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	204.0	202.5	203.0	201.6	13.8	12.2	13.7	12.0	6.8	6.0	6.8	5.9
Maryland	2,958.0	2,968.7	2,933.8	2,960.2	210.3	217.0	208.8	209.8	7.1	7.3	7.1	7.1
Baltimore-Towson	1,386.9	1,391.0	1,375.1	1,386.5	104.0	107.8	102.6	103.8	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.5
Cumberland	48.6	46.8	48.3	46.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	8.4	8.7	8.9	9.1
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	117.5	116.1	116.5	116.6	10.9	11.4	11.2	11.6	9.3	9.8	9.6	10.0
Salisbury	61.6	61.2	60.5	61.0	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.2
Massachusetts	3,471.8	3,496.7	3,453.8	3,495.7	300.6	284.7	313.3	280.9	8.7	8.1	9.1	8.0
Barnstable Town	133.0	134.5	131.4	132.8	12.0	12.1	13.3	12.4	9.0	9.0	10.2	9.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,535.8	2,566.3	2,520.7	2,562.3	203.5	188.8	208.3	183.0	8.0	7.4	8.3	7.1
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	73.5	73.7	72.8	73.7	8.2	7.8	8.6	7.9	11.1	10.5	11.8	10.7
New Bedford	86.6	87.4	86.8	87.8	10.4	10.1	11.2	10.2	12.0	11.6	12.9	11.6
Pittsfield	38.7	39.5	38.6	39.5	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	8.3	8.4	8.9	8.2
Springfield	348.2	343.4	346.7	344.3	32.2	31.5	33.8	31.9	9.2	9.2	9.8	9.3
Worcester	294.4	293.9	293.1	294.9	27.0	25.7	27.9	25.4	9.2	8.7	9.5	8.6
Michigan	4,853.4	4,771.6	4,816.6	4,713.3	666.6	537.4	689.3	501.6	13.7	11.3	14.3	10.6
Ann Arbor	185.6	183.7	183.9	182.3	16.2	13.2	16.9	12.0	8.7	7.2	9.2	6.6
Battle Creek	69.1	67.3	68.7	66.8	8.0	6.7	8.6	6.3	11.6	9.9	12.5	9.4
Bay City	54.3	53.1	54.1	52.9	6.8	5.6	7.4	5.5	12.4	10.6	13.7	10.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,080.5	2,065.5	2,056.2	2,029.2	311.5	248.5	305.8	225.5	15.0	12.0	14.9	11.1
Flint	197.7	192.3	198.3	190.7	30.2	24.0	31.7	22.6	15.3	12.5	16.0	11.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	395.9	391.4	394.3	388.6	45.4	37.2	48.3	34.6	11.5	9.5	12.3	8.9
Holland-Grand Haven	131.0	126.1	129.6	124.6	16.3	12.7	17.4	11.8	12.4	10.1	13.4	9.5
Jackson	76.0	73.9	75.7	73.0	10.7	8.4	11.5	7.9	14.1	11.3	15.1	10.8
Kalamazoo-Portage	172.9	170.0	171.8	168.8	19.3	16.4	21.1	15.7	11.2	9.7	12.3	9.3
Lansing-East Lansing	249.8	245.0	247.4	242.6	27.6	21.4	29.0	20.0	11.0	8.7	11.7	8.3
Monroe	73.8	70.7	73.0	70.1	10.6	7.7	11.0	7.5	14.4	10.9	15.0	10.6
Muskegon-Norton Shores	87.0	83.7	86.3	82.5	13.3	10.2	14.0	9.4	15.3	12.1	16.2	11.4
Niles-Benton Harbor	77.0	75.5	76.8	75.1	10.3	8.6	11.2	8.3	13.4	11.4	14.5	11.1
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	94.8	93.3	94.4	92.5	12.1	10.0	12.9	9.4	12.8	10.7	13.7	10.2
Minnesota	2,969.2	2,952.9	2,945.5	2,939.9	208.7	194.9	216.5	200.3	7.0	6.6	7.4	6.8
Duluth	146.8	146.7	145.7	146.3	11.6	10.7	11.9	10.8	7.9	7.3	8.2	7.4
Mankato-North Mankato	58.3	58.0	57.7	57.9	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.2	5.9	5.3	6.0	5.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,861.5	1,860.8	1,843.9	1,843.7	131.1	121.2	132.0	119.9	7.0	6.5	7.2	6.5
Rochester	106.5	106.7	106.0	106.5	6.1	5.6	6.4	5.8	5.7	5.2	6.1	5.5
St. Cloud	109.8	109.5	109.0	108.9	7.4	6.9	7.9	7.4	6.7	6.3	7.3	6.8

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	November		December		November		December		November		December	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Mississippi	1,288.9	1,322.4	1,296.1	1,324.1	123.6	133.5	134.9	128.4	9.6	10.1	10.4	9.7
Gulfport-Biloxi	112.9	116.8	113.5	117.1	8.9	10.4	9.8	9.8	7.9	8.9	8.6	8.4
Hattiesburg	66.7	71.0	67.2	71.3	5.3	5.9	5.7	5.7	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.0
Jackson	259.8	270.6	261.9	272.6	19.8	21.8	21.6	20.6	7.6	8.1	8.2	7.6
Pascagoula	70.9	72.2	71.6	72.6	6.3	7.2	7.0	7.0	8.9	9.9	9.7	9.7
Missouri	3,001.3	2,993.1	2,972.0	2,982.6	276.9	277.1	275.3	275.4	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.2
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	47.6	47.2	47.1	47.1	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.9
Columbia	93.5	93.4	92.0	93.5	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.2
Jefferson City	77.2	77.4	76.6	77.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2
Joplin	84.0	85.2	82.6	85.2	6.9	7.3	6.6	7.1	8.2	8.5	8.0	8.4
Kansas City	1,038.5	1,022.6	1,030.1	1,014.1	86.1	92.2	87.1	86.9	8.3	9.0	8.5	8.6
St. Joseph	69.9	71.5	69.4	71.1	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.7	8.6	8.0	8.7	8.0
St. Louis ¹	1,429.0	1,440.1	1,419.0	1,439.9	142.6	136.7	141.4	134.7	10.0	9.5	10.0	9.4
Springfield	215.7	218.6	214.2	219.1	18.3	18.1	18.3	18.4	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.4
Montana	494.9	491.5	487.8	489.8	32.3	35.0	33.4	36.4	6.5	7.1	6.8	7.4
Billings	88.0	86.2	86.3	85.2	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.5
Great Falls	40.7	39.4	40.3	39.5	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.5	5.2	6.1	5.6	6.4
Missoula	57.9	58.2	57.0	57.7	3.5	4.1	3.5	4.3	6.0	7.1	6.2	7.4
Nebraska	981.6	971.4	973.6	971.9	41.1	39.3	42.6	40.0	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.1
Lincoln	168.1	165.3	167.3	166.7	6.4	5.9	6.5	5.9	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs	450.2	444.8	447.2	446.3	20.7	20.6	21.7	20.9	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.7
Nevada	1,367.5	1,332.2	1,366.5	1,328.1	166.2	185.8	175.1	193.5	12.2	13.9	12.8	14.6
Carson City	29.1	28.3	29.0	28.2	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.9	11.6	13.1	12.8	14.0
Las Vegas-Paradise	981.7	956.3	980.2	955.6	122.3	136.8	127.5	142.5	12.5	14.3	13.0	14.9
Reno-Sparks	226.8	219.3	227.7	218.5	26.4	29.1	28.6	30.2	11.6	13.3	12.5	13.8
New Hampshire	740.8	745.4	737.1	742.7	48.2	39.9	49.1	39.5	6.5	5.4	6.7	5.3
Manchester	108.4	109.8	108.3	108.8	7.1	5.8	7.2	5.7	6.6	5.3	6.7	5.2
Portsmouth	44.5	45.2	44.3	44.6	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.1	5.7	4.8	5.8	4.7
Rochester-Dover	84.6	85.6	83.7	84.7	5.4	4.5	5.5	4.4	6.3	5.2	6.5	5.2
New Jersey	4,526.1	4,483.2	4,515.3	4,476.8	429.5	403.1	440.0	390.7	9.5	9.0	9.7	8.7
Atlantic City-Hamilton	134.9	134.0	136.1	133.9	17.6	16.4	18.6	16.7	13.0	12.2	13.6	12.5
Ocean City	53.3	58.4	53.8	58.7	7.6	7.4	8.3	7.7	14.2	12.6	15.5	13.2
Trenton-Ewing	202.7	201.5	202.0	201.3	15.7	15.3	15.7	14.7	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.3
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	71.0	70.9	71.6	71.0	9.5	8.9	10.1	9.1	13.3	12.6	14.1	12.8
New Mexico	964.2	959.5	958.8	957.6	74.6	78.4	75.5	77.7	7.7	8.2	7.9	8.1
Albuquerque	414.6	411.5	412.2	410.1	32.5	35.3	32.5	34.4	7.8	8.6	7.9	8.4
Farmington	57.0	56.5	56.3	56.3	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.0	9.2	8.8	9.5	8.8
Las Cruces	92.5	94.7	91.9	94.5	6.7	7.5	7.1	7.6	7.2	7.9	7.7	8.1
Santa Fe	77.6	77.0	77.3	77.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.3	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.9
New York	9,633.3	9,604.3	9,590.4	9,561.2	822.3	781.8	844.8	769.2	8.5	8.1	8.8	8.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	455.0	451.5	451.5	446.0	30.3	31.5	31.3	31.2	6.7	7.0	6.9	7.0
Binghamton	122.6	122.3	122.1	121.7	10.0	10.0	10.5	10.4	8.2	8.1	8.6	8.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	581.7	582.4	579.1	577.7	46.0	46.2	48.3	47.2	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.2
Elmira	40.3	40.6	40.1	40.3	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.2	8.5	8.0	8.7	8.0
Glens Falls	67.2	67.4	66.7	66.7	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.7	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.6
Ithaca	57.6	57.8	57.2	57.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5
Kingston	89.5	89.9	89.0	89.2	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.5	7.8	7.8	8.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,470.2	9,410.0	9,432.0	9,378.2	860.7	795.3	876.6	765.6	9.1	8.5	9.3	8.2
New York City	3,975.8	3,954.2	3,960.6	3,949.3	404.0	354.7	412.5	339.3	10.2	9.0	10.4	8.6
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	324.6	322.8	321.6	320.0	24.7	24.9	24.9	24.4	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.6
Rochester	531.7	531.1	529.2	528.7	40.6	40.5	42.2	41.2	7.6	7.6	8.0	7.8
Syracuse	330.8	330.8	329.5	329.5	25.8	26.4	27.1	27.2	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3
Utica-Rome	142.0	141.2	141.7	140.9	10.3	10.9	11.0	11.5	7.3	7.7	7.7	8.1
North Carolina	4,529.9	4,470.6	4,488.4	4,440.7	480.8	444.8	490.4	430.5	10.6	9.9	10.9	9.7
Asheville	201.2	204.5	199.5	202.9	17.7	16.6	17.9	16.0	8.8	8.1	9.0	7.9
Burlington	69.1	68.8	68.4	68.4	8.3	7.2	8.5	6.9	12.1	10.5	12.5	10.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	848.2	850.9	841.8	849.2	101.3	93.4	102.6	91.2	11.9	11.0	12.2	10.7
Durham-Chapel Hill	259.9	263.1	257.1	262.0	20.3	18.8	20.3	18.0	7.8	7.2	7.9	6.9
Fayetteville	155.1	156.3	154.0	155.4	14.3	14.6	14.4	14.0	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.0
Goldsboro	52.6	53.1	51.8	52.4	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.3	9.0	8.5	9.3	8.2
Greensboro-High Point	356.8	355.8	354.0	354.1	40.3	37.6	41.0	36.2	11.3	10.6	11.6	10.2
Greenville	89.4	88.5	88.3	88.0	8.9	8.6	9.1	8.4	10.0	9.7	10.3	9.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	166.3	162.4	164.9	161.2	24.1	20.7	24.6	19.9	14.5	12.8	14.9	12.4
Jacksonville	64.8	65.1	64.2	64.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.0	8.2	7.9	8.2	7.8
Raleigh-Cary	551.4	553.2	545.6	550.9	48.6	45.3	48.9	42.9	8.8	8.2	9.0	7.8
Rocky Mount	70.4	70.0	69.6	69.4	9.5	9.0	9.7	8.8	13.6	12.9	14.0	12.6
Wilmington	174.2	173.5	172.8	172.1	18.1	17.4	18.7	17.0	10.4	10.0	10.8	9.9
Winston-Salem	235.1	235.0	233.2	234.3	23.4	22.1	23.9	21.5	10.0	9.4	10.2	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	November		December		November		December		November		December	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
North Dakota	359.1	363.3	357.5	363.9	13.4	12.0	15.5	14.1	3.7	3.3	4.3	3.9
Bismarck	60.9	61.5	61.1	62.0	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.4	3.4	3.3	4.3	3.9
Fargo	119.5	118.9	118.8	119.5	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.8	3.7	3.4	4.1	4.0
Grand Forks	55.1	55.8	54.9	55.7	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.3
Ohio	5,928.8	5,915.6	5,884.9	5,886.8	610.8	552.4	631.6	544.6	10.3	9.3	10.7	9.3
Akron	384.5	384.2	383.2	384.6	38.9	34.8	41.2	34.8	10.1	9.0	10.8	9.1
Canton-Massillon	204.4	202.5	203.0	201.5	24.2	20.9	25.3	20.8	11.9	10.3	12.5	10.3
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,125.4	1,131.8	1,124.3	1,124.2	108.1	104.0	110.9	101.4	9.6	9.2	9.9	9.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,065.5	1,082.9	1,047.2	1,075.1	94.4	92.5	93.2	91.3	8.9	8.5	8.9	8.5
Columbus	972.5	966.9	961.2	965.0	84.6	77.9	87.3	74.8	8.7	8.1	9.1	7.8
Dayton	421.5	417.9	419.0	416.4	47.6	42.1	49.3	41.0	11.3	10.1	11.8	9.9
Lima	51.4	51.3	50.8	50.6	5.5	5.0	5.8	5.0	10.8	9.8	11.4	9.8
Mansfield	62.5	62.9	61.9	62.5	7.6	6.7	8.1	6.8	12.2	10.7	13.0	10.9
Sandusky	41.8	42.3	41.3	42.0	4.9	4.1	5.3	4.1	11.6	9.7	12.8	9.8
Springfield	71.6	70.7	71.0	70.7	7.5	7.1	7.9	7.0	10.4	10.1	11.1	9.9
Steubenville-Weirton	57.8	58.0	56.5	57.7	7.5	7.3	7.7	7.2	12.9	12.6	13.7	12.4
Toledo	331.0	326.5	328.6	324.1	39.1	33.8	40.9	33.6	11.8	10.4	12.4	10.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	275.8	270.9	275.4	269.2	35.3	28.5	34.9	28.0	12.8	10.5	12.7	10.4
Oklahoma	1,785.3	1,762.9	1,764.9	1,749.0	117.1	117.6	115.1	115.7	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.6
Lawton	48.9	49.4	48.3	48.5	2.7	3.2	2.5	3.2	5.5	6.5	5.1	6.5
Oklahoma City	579.5	570.1	573.7	566.4	35.5	35.7	34.5	34.8	6.1	6.3	6.0	6.1
Tulsa	446.7	437.0	444.0	433.9	32.2	32.7	32.1	32.1	7.2	7.5	7.2	7.4
Oregon	1,941.9	1,998.2	1,927.3	1,984.2	196.8	208.2	205.5	206.2	10.1	10.4	10.7	10.4
Bend	79.6	80.0	80.0	80.0	10.9	11.5	11.9	11.8	13.7	14.3	14.8	14.7
Corvallis	43.4	44.6	42.5	43.8	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.8
Eugene-Springfield	180.6	185.6	180.5	185.5	19.2	19.5	19.9	19.1	10.6	10.5	11.0	10.3
Medford	101.3	106.0	101.2	105.6	11.1	12.4	11.8	12.2	10.9	11.7	11.6	11.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,166.2	1,199.5	1,159.0	1,189.4	118.3	120.8	121.3	117.4	10.1	10.1	10.5	9.9
Salem	195.5	200.9	192.0	197.5	19.3	21.5	19.9	21.2	9.9	10.7	10.4	10.7
Pennsylvania	6,407.3	6,355.5	6,378.3	6,331.3	528.0	521.0	543.4	510.7	8.2	8.2	8.5	8.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	422.4	418.3	422.2	417.2	38.2	37.4	39.4	36.3	9.1	8.9	9.3	8.7
Altoona	65.3	65.8	65.3	65.6	4.7	4.6	5.1	4.7	7.2	7.0	7.8	7.2
Erie	139.8	138.8	139.2	138.1	12.8	11.9	13.9	12.0	9.1	8.6	10.0	8.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle	286.1	281.0	284.6	280.3	21.1	20.9	21.5	20.3	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.2
Johnstown	69.6	69.1	69.5	69.1	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.2	8.7	8.8	9.3	8.9
Lancaster	267.0	264.9	265.2	263.3	19.7	18.6	20.0	17.9	7.4	7.0	7.5	6.8
Lebanon	72.1	71.8	71.8	71.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,994.6	2,965.4	2,984.3	2,958.1	257.0	256.4	259.6	247.0	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.4
Pittsburgh	1,229.7	1,220.6	1,223.0	1,215.2	92.1	91.3	95.3	91.6	7.5	7.5	7.8	7.5
Reading	203.5	201.8	202.5	201.1	18.2	17.6	18.5	16.9	8.9	8.7	9.1	8.4
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	285.0	283.1	284.1	282.7	25.2	26.1	26.5	26.0	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.2
State College	78.4	76.7	76.1	75.0	4.5	4.2	4.8	4.2	5.8	5.5	6.3	5.7
Williamsport	60.5	60.1	60.5	59.7	5.3	4.9	5.8	4.9	8.8	8.2	9.6	8.3
York-Hanover	226.7	225.3	226.3	225.2	18.9	18.5	19.5	17.9	8.3	8.2	8.6	7.9
Rhode Island	575.2	574.5	574.0	573.3	66.9	64.3	70.2	62.4	11.6	11.2	12.2	10.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	711.0	708.8	710.3	708.2	82.9	78.5	88.2	77.1	11.7	11.1	12.4	10.9
South Carolina	2,160.7	2,142.3	2,149.2	2,150.1	261.6	230.6	266.3	234.8	12.1	10.8	12.4	10.9
Anderson	84.3	82.6	84.7	82.9	10.7	9.2	11.4	8.9	12.7	11.1	13.5	10.8
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	321.0	321.6	317.9	322.2	32.7	29.1	32.6	29.0	10.2	9.0	10.3	9.0
Columbia	372.1	369.3	369.0	370.0	37.1	33.3	36.8	33.4	10.0	9.0	10.0	9.0
Florence	95.4	95.4	94.9	96.2	12.1	10.8	12.2	11.1	12.7	11.3	12.9	11.5
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	311.9	307.6	309.7	308.3	34.1	28.5	34.0	28.5	10.9	9.3	11.0	9.2
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	127.6	129.6	125.9	128.2	16.7	15.3	18.3	16.6	13.1	11.8	14.5	13.0
Spartanburg	135.1	133.2	134.6	133.3	17.2	14.3	17.5	14.5	12.7	10.8	13.0	10.9
Sumter	44.0	43.2	43.7	43.2	5.8	5.2	5.9	5.4	13.3	12.1	13.5	12.4
South Dakota	444.9	441.8	439.1	439.6	19.7	19.2	21.6	21.5	4.4	4.3	4.9	4.9
Rapid City	66.4	66.0	65.7	65.3	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	4.7	4.7	5.2	5.2
Sioux Falls	129.7	128.2	129.0	128.9	5.9	5.6	6.3	6.3	4.5	4.3	4.9	4.9
Tennessee	3,004.0	3,063.2	2,985.4	3,059.0	309.3	286.9	315.8	279.7	10.3	9.4	10.6	9.1
Chattanooga	253.6	259.5	252.3	260.3	23.4	21.9	23.8	21.7	9.2	8.5	9.4	8.3
Clarksville	110.3	114.6	110.0	113.7	11.0	11.3	11.3	11.2	10.0	9.9	10.3	9.9
Cleveland	53.7	55.7	53.4	55.5	5.2	5.1	5.3	4.9	9.7	9.2	9.9	8.9
Jackson	55.2	56.4	55.0	56.4	6.0	5.4	6.1	5.2	10.9	9.6	11.1	9.2
Johnson City	99.7	102.3	98.9	102.2	9.5	8.8	9.7	8.6	9.5	8.6	9.8	8.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	November		December		November		December		November		December	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Tennessee—Continued												
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	145.0	148.3	143.6	148.0	13.5	12.3	13.7	12.0	9.3	8.3	9.5	8.1
Knoxville	359.3	368.9	357.5	369.5	30.4	27.5	31.1	27.0	8.5	7.5	8.7	7.3
Memphis	608.9	616.2	605.1	617.0	61.9	59.9	63.1	57.8	10.2	9.7	10.4	9.4
Morristown	62.7	63.6	62.2	63.3	7.9	7.0	7.9	6.8	12.6	11.0	12.7	10.8
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro-Franklin	794.3	811.1	790.8	812.4	72.6	68.0	73.9	65.8	9.1	8.4	9.3	8.1
Texas												
Abilene	12,055.2	12,226.5	12,027.7	12,201.4	950.2	1,012.1	957.8	977.6	7.9	8.3	8.0	8.0
Amarillo	83.8	85.0	83.4	84.7	5.0	5.5	5.0	5.2	6.0	6.5	6.0	6.2
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	131.9	134.1	131.2	133.8	7.2	7.6	7.1	7.1	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur	897.8	916.5	892.8	909.4	62.8	65.0	62.8	61.9	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.8
Brownsville-Harlingen	184.6	189.2	184.3	189.4	18.6	20.8	19.1	20.9	10.1	11.0	10.4	11.0
College Station-Bryan	153.5	159.5	153.8	159.6	15.8	18.9	16.6	18.9	10.3	11.9	10.8	11.8
Corpus Christi	117.5	119.8	116.3	118.1	6.9	7.4	6.7	7.0	5.8	6.2	5.7	5.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	209.5	214.9	209.2	214.9	15.6	18.0	16.1	17.8	7.4	8.4	7.7	8.3
El Paso	3,193.1	3,247.6	3,194.8	3,242.0	255.4	267.7	255.9	257.7	8.0	8.2	8.0	7.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	311.1	316.6	309.8	315.9	28.7	32.6	28.5	31.5	9.2	10.3	9.2	10.0
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	2,876.6	2,904.2	2,873.1	2,902.4	232.0	249.3	234.9	240.8	8.1	8.6	8.2	8.3
Lubbock	164.7	169.3	164.2	169.1	11.6	13.7	11.7	12.9	7.1	8.1	7.1	7.6
Longview	95.1	96.5	94.9	96.2	8.4	8.2	8.3	7.8	8.9	8.5	8.8	8.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	110.1	112.0	109.8	111.9	8.4	8.2	8.6	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.8	7.0
Midland	146.8	148.3	145.7	147.8	8.0	9.0	8.0	8.5	5.4	6.1	5.5	5.8
Odessa	303.4	313.5	304.5	314.5	33.6	37.7	35.1	38.1	11.1	12.0	11.5	12.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels	74.1	74.7	73.7	74.4	4.4	4.0	4.2	3.7	5.9	5.3	5.7	4.9
Sherman-Denison	70.8	71.4	70.3	71.1	6.3	5.4	6.1	5.0	8.9	7.5	8.7	7.0
Texasarkana	54.0	55.1	53.7	55.1	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.3
Tyler	973.7	989.8	968.8	984.5	67.0	75.0	67.3	71.8	6.9	7.6	6.9	7.3
Victoria	57.2	58.3	57.0	58.1	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.7	8.2	8.5	8.2	8.1
Waco	65.0	66.1	64.7	66.1	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.7	6.5	7.1	6.7	7.1
Wichita Falls	102.0	103.6	101.8	103.7	8.0	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.7
Utah	58.4	59.1	58.0	59.0	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.3	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.2
Logan	1,351.4	1,360.8	1,342.3	1,352.4	84.8	97.6	86.6	96.4	6.3	7.2	6.4	7.1
Ogden-Clearfield	67.7	69.3	67.2	68.2	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.4	4.2	5.0	4.4	5.0
Provo-Orem	260.9	262.8	258.9	261.2	16.4	19.0	16.9	19.0	6.3	7.2	6.5	7.3
St. George	224.6	226.9	224.0	225.9	13.2	15.7	13.8	15.4	5.9	6.9	6.2	6.8
Salt Lake City	59.0	58.2	58.4	57.6	5.1	5.5	5.1	5.6	8.6	9.5	8.7	9.7
Vermont	597.8	601.1	596.0	600.9	36.9	42.4	36.7	41.1	6.2	7.1	6.2	6.8
Burlington-South Burlington	358.6	357.0	358.0	359.0	22.9	20.2	23.5	20.0	6.4	5.7	6.6	5.6
Virginia	114.5	114.2	113.1	113.7	6.4	5.4	6.3	5.1	5.6	4.8	5.5	4.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	4,135.8	4,164.0	4,109.3	4,157.4	268.8	275.2	275.3	266.6	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.4
Charlottesville	81.6	82.3	80.1	81.0	6.1	5.9	6.2	5.8	7.5	7.2	7.8	7.1
Danville	107.6	108.3	105.8	107.9	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.2
Harrisonburg	52.3	52.1	51.8	51.7	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.3	11.1	10.7	11.4	10.3
Lynchburg	66.1	68.2	65.7	67.3	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.9	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.9
Richmond	124.4	121.5	123.6	121.5	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.7	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.2
Roanoke	646.8	647.6	643.5	643.8	48.8	49.2	49.5	47.0	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	157.1	157.3	155.6	157.3	11.2	11.0	11.3	10.8	7.1	7.0	7.3	6.8
Winchester	817.8	831.2	812.5	830.5	55.7	59.5	57.0	58.1	6.8	7.2	7.0	7.0
Washington	64.4	63.3	63.6	63.3	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.5	7.5	7.1	7.6	7.2
Bellingham	3,506.1	3,547.8	3,503.4	3,511.1	312.4	326.6	330.7	324.3	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.2
Bremerton-Silverdale	106.7	108.7	106.8	106.4	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.7	7.9	8.0	8.3	8.1
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	125.2	128.3	124.9	127.1	8.8	9.3	9.2	9.2	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.3
Longview	128.3	135.9	127.6	133.9	9.1	9.5	10.3	10.4	7.1	7.0	8.1	7.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	44.8	45.1	44.4	44.3	5.6	5.4	5.9	5.3	12.4	12.0	13.2	12.0
Olympia	58.1	58.2	57.8	57.3	5.7	5.9	6.1	5.9	9.9	10.1	10.6	10.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	131.8	134.8	132.0	133.6	9.5	10.2	10.1	10.1	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.6
Spokane	1,881.3	1,887.0	1,883.6	1,879.0	163.3	172.7	169.6	166.1	8.7	9.2	9.0	8.8
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	240.7	245.3	241.4	242.9	20.3	21.0	22.4	22.0	8.4	8.6	9.3	9.1
West Virginia	59.6	61.8	60.4	60.5	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.4	7.9	8.2	8.9	8.9
Charleston	122.4	126.7	121.4	123.6	10.8	11.6	12.8	13.0	8.8	9.2	10.5	10.5
Huntington-Ashland	787.2	774.0	778.6	774.1	64.8	67.6	67.1	73.5	8.2	8.7	8.6	9.5
Morgantown	135.7	133.3	134.1	133.9	9.8	10.6	9.9	11.7	7.2	7.9	7.4	8.7
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	131.3	131.6	130.1	131.6	10.1	11.0	10.2	11.5	7.7	8.4	7.8	8.7
Wheeling	63.8	62.5	62.9	62.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	4.1	5.2	5.7	5.4	6.5
West Virginia	78.8	79.1	78.2	78.7	7.1	6.7	7.5	7.1	9.0	8.5	9.5	9.1
West Virginia	69.5	70.3	69.0	70.2	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.8	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	November		December		November		December		November		December	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Wisconsin	3,030.3	3,045.0	3,012.0	3,042.1	242.2	215.6	251.3	214.4	8.0	7.1	8.3	7.0
Appleton	121.7	123.2	121.4	122.9	9.0	7.8	9.5	7.8	7.4	6.3	7.8	6.4
Eau Claire	88.3	88.9	88.2	89.8	5.7	5.2	6.3	5.5	6.4	5.9	7.2	6.2
Fond du Lac	54.8	55.3	54.7	55.3	4.4	3.7	4.7	3.7	8.0	6.7	8.6	6.7
Green Bay	168.2	171.1	167.6	170.4	12.6	11.5	13.1	11.3	7.5	6.7	7.8	6.6
Janesville	79.7	79.1	79.1	78.9	9.1	7.5	9.0	7.3	11.4	9.5	11.4	9.2
La Crosse	75.3	75.7	75.1	76.2	4.6	4.1	5.1	4.3	6.2	5.4	6.7	5.6
Madison	338.3	340.1	333.4	339.2	19.1	16.9	19.6	16.7	5.6	5.0	5.9	4.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	787.8	787.6	779.4	784.2	66.0	59.5	66.5	57.4	8.4	7.6	8.5	7.3
Oshkosh-Neenah	93.2	94.1	92.7	93.7	6.6	5.7	6.6	5.6	7.1	6.1	7.1	5.9
Racine	96.8	96.5	96.5	96.4	9.3	8.3	9.6	8.2	9.6	8.6	10.0	8.5
Sheboygan	63.0	63.6	63.0	63.4	5.4	4.7	5.4	4.6	8.6	7.4	8.6	7.3
Wausau	72.3	73.1	72.4	73.2	6.0	5.4	6.6	5.2	8.4	7.3	9.0	7.1
Wyoming	292.6	292.6	290.1	291.1	21.2	18.6	22.1	18.4	7.2	6.4	7.6	6.3
Casper	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.1	3.1	2.7	3.2	2.6	7.7	6.7	8.1	6.6
Cheyenne	43.2	43.3	43.0	43.4	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.1	7.2	7.0	7.9	7.1
Puerto Rico	1,321.6	1,296.9	1,311.8	1,276.6	204.9	199.7	187.0	187.1	15.5	15.4	14.3	14.7
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	108.2	108.5	107.6	108.3	18.1	17.2	16.7	16.2	16.7	15.9	15.5	15.0
Fajardo	26.4	25.4	26.8	25.2	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	18.6	18.2	17.0	17.6
Guayama	27.7	24.7	27.1	24.3	6.0	5.4	5.6	5.1	21.6	21.7	20.5	20.8
Mayaguez	35.9	36.1	35.5	35.7	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.4	16.5	16.3	15.2	15.3
Ponce	90.3	90.0	89.4	88.8	14.1	13.7	12.9	12.8	15.6	15.2	14.4	14.4
San German-Cabo Rojo	52.5	50.5	52.5	50.2	7.7	7.4	7.0	6.8	14.8	14.6	13.3	13.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	884.6	869.1	877.1	853.9	129.3	128.2	117.7	119.9	14.6	14.7	13.4	14.0
Yauco	38.7	37.1	38.5	36.6	7.0	6.4	6.4	6.0	18.0	17.1	16.6	16.4

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.
P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the

six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	November		December		November		December		November		December	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
California	18,137.3	18,240.2	18,034.8	18,136.8	2,177.6	2,262.1	2,195.4	2,230.9	12.0	12.4	12.2	12.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,452.9	6,515.8	6,404.9	6,494.3	733.3	783.3	726.8	762.6	11.4	12.0	11.3	11.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,873.5	4,906.1	4,836.3	4,901.7	581.4	634.2	577.8	621.3	11.9	12.9	11.9	12.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,579.4	1,609.7	1,568.7	1,592.6	151.9	149.1	149.0	141.3	9.6	9.3	9.5	8.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,233.9	2,225.0	2,222.3	2,207.3	228.4	229.1	226.1	219.1	10.2	10.3	10.2	9.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,276.8	1,271.8	1,271.2	1,262.6	142.1	142.5	140.4	137.3	11.1	11.2	11.0	10.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	957.1	953.2	951.1	944.6	86.4	86.6	85.7	81.8	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.7
District of Columbia	331.5	331.8	331.4	328.9	38.2	33.8	39.6	30.2	11.5	10.2	11.9	9.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,037.3	3,061.7	3,021.8	3,059.8	184.8	183.4	186.8	174.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.7
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	632.2	636.5	627.2	635.8	35.1	35.8	34.5	33.9	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,405.0	2,425.2	2,394.6	2,424.0	149.7	147.7	152.2	140.1	6.2	6.1	6.4	5.8
Florida	9,208.7	9,228.0	9,179.5	9,228.3	1,050.9	1,124.6	1,067.4	1,074.5	11.4	12.2	11.6	11.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,852.7	2,891.8	2,855.8	2,903.7	304.6	350.8	317.2	343.1	10.7	12.1	11.1	11.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	985.2	978.2	981.0	978.6	100.4	106.0	99.8	100.0	10.2	10.8	10.2	10.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,250.3	1,292.9	1,258.5	1,301.7	131.7	168.5	145.1	171.3	10.5	13.0	11.5	13.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	617.2	620.6	616.3	623.5	72.5	76.4	72.2	71.9	11.8	12.3	11.7	11.5
Illinois	6,599.5	6,684.9	6,560.9	6,676.0	685.4	612.9	709.5	588.8	10.4	9.2	10.8	8.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	4,840.9	4,883.9	4,804.0	4,859.5	496.7	440.4	509.5	425.1	10.3	9.0	10.6	8.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,069.1	4,118.8	4,038.8	4,094.7	418.7	366.6	427.0	352.4	10.3	8.9	10.6	8.6
Gary ³	323.7	321.0	319.4	319.3	31.5	30.9	32.0	30.3	9.7	9.6	10.0	9.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	448.1	444.2	445.8	445.4	46.5	42.9	50.5	42.5	10.4	9.7	11.3	9.5
Massachusetts	3,471.8	3,496.7	3,453.8	3,495.7	300.6	284.7	313.3	280.9	8.7	8.1	9.1	8.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,535.8	2,566.3	2,520.7	2,562.3	203.5	188.8	208.3	183.0	8.0	7.4	8.3	7.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,535.5	1,555.2	1,525.2	1,551.7	117.3	110.0	119.2	105.3	7.6	7.1	7.8	6.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	128.1	130.3	127.7	130.3	12.4	12.0	13.0	12.0	9.7	9.2	10.2	9.2
Framingham	148.1	150.3	147.7	150.3	10.3	9.4	10.7	9.2	7.0	6.3	7.3	6.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	123.7	124.6	122.7	124.5	10.3	9.1	10.7	9.0	8.3	7.3	8.7	7.3
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	72.9	75.1	72.7	75.4	9.3	9.0	9.6	9.1	12.7	12.0	13.2	12.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	155.2	155.9	154.7	155.8	14.6	13.1	14.9	12.7	9.4	8.4	9.7	8.2
Nashua ²	178.5	180.9	177.1	180.2	12.2	10.1	12.3	9.9	6.8	5.6	7.0	5.5
Peabody	129.9	129.7	129.3	129.7	11.2	10.4	11.6	10.2	8.6	8.0	9.0	7.8
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	63.9	64.4	63.7	64.4	5.9	5.6	6.2	5.5	9.2	8.6	9.7	8.5
Michigan	4,853.4	4,771.6	4,816.6	4,713.3	666.6	537.4	689.3	501.6	13.7	11.3	14.3	10.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,080.5	2,065.5	2,056.2	2,029.2	311.5	248.5	305.8	225.5	15.0	12.0	14.9	11.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	859.5	855.8	849.9	838.8	137.9	111.2	134.4	101.0	16.0	13.0	15.8	12.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,221.0	1,209.8	1,206.3	1,190.5	173.6	137.3	171.4	124.5	14.2	11.4	14.2	10.5
New York	9,633.3	9,604.3	9,590.4	9,561.2	822.3	781.8	844.8	769.2	8.5	8.1	8.8	8.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,470.2	9,410.0	9,432.0	9,378.2	860.7	795.3	876.6	765.6	9.1	8.5	9.3	8.2
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,202.3	1,186.7	1,193.5	1,182.4	106.4	98.6	108.8	95.1	8.9	8.3	9.1	8.0
Nassau-Suffolk	1,478.1	1,484.2	1,473.7	1,471.8	102.4	105.8	103.4	103.6	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,693.5	5,650.4	5,669.1	5,638.5	550.5	495.1	560.8	474.4	9.7	8.8	9.9	8.4
Newark-Union ³	1,096.4	1,088.6	1,095.6	1,085.5	101.3	95.8	103.7	92.6	9.2	8.8	9.5	8.5
Pennsylvania	6,407.3	6,355.5	6,378.3	6,331.3	528.0	521.0	543.4	510.7	8.2	8.2	8.5	8.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,994.6	2,965.4	2,984.3	2,958.1	257.0	256.4	259.6	247.0	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.4
Camden ³	671.1	665.5	672.4	668.2	65.4	62.4	66.9	60.5	9.7	9.4	10.0	9.1
Philadelphia	1,972.2	1,953.3	1,961.3	1,943.5	162.3	165.0	161.9	157.5	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.1
Wilmington ³	351.3	346.6	350.6	346.5	29.3	29.1	30.7	29.0	8.3	8.4	8.8	8.4
Texas	12,055.2	12,226.5	12,027.7	12,201.4	950.2	1,012.1	957.8	977.6	7.9	8.3	8.0	8.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,193.1	3,247.6	3,194.8	3,242.0	255.4	267.7	255.9	257.7	8.0	8.2	8.0	7.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,127.0	2,166.2	2,129.8	2,163.3	170.2	179.4	170.5	172.8	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.0
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,066.1	1,081.4	1,065.0	1,078.7	85.3	88.3	85.4	84.8	8.0	8.2	8.0	7.9
Washington	3,506.1	3,547.8	3,503.4	3,511.1	312.4	326.6	330.7	324.3	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,881.3	1,887.0	1,883.6	1,879.0	163.3	172.7	169.6	166.1	8.7	9.2	9.0	8.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,487.2	1,483.7	1,488.6	1,479.1	127.6	135.9	132.0	129.4	8.6	9.2	8.9	8.7
Tacoma	394.1	403.4	394.9	399.9	35.7	36.8	37.6	36.7	9.1	9.1	9.5	9.2

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions

are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data

("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	¹ 330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	² 333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. National coverage adjustment. The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. State coverage adjustment. This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row “Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force.” To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where a and b are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors f are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p, y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p, y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p, y, f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p, y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p, y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p, y, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f=1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

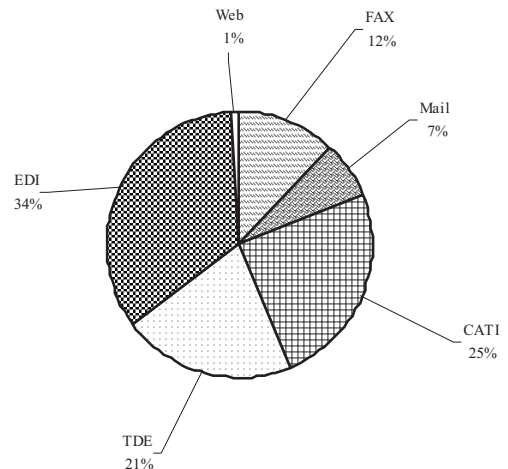
All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year’s professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- i = matched sample unit;
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;
- \hat{AE}_c = current-month estimated all employees; and
- \hat{AE}_p = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left(\alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

- i = a matched CES report;
- I = the set of all matched CES reports;
- j = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- J = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$ = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW^{*(WH)}_{c,j}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW^{*(WH)}_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh^{*(PR)}_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh^{*(PR)}_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans- portation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con- tributed
2005:											
April	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a “swapping in” procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,501	³ 25,500	³ 109,982	6,780	27
Information	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

¹Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

²Average employment of reported values for 2005.

³The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

For multiple-worksites UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	47,100	0	0
Total private	39,700	0	0
Government	27,600	0	.1
Federal	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service	2,900	0	.2
State government	11,800	0	.2
State government education	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education	5,500	0	.2
Local government	21,000	0	.1
Local government education	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	7,600	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+ \left(\hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+$ = $\theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;

γ = $1/2$;

k = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 * \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-7, B-14, B-15, B-19, B-20 and B-21)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, \hat{L}_1 , \hat{L}_2 , and \hat{L}_3 . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each \hat{L}_k estimate relative to the other \hat{L}_k variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment \hat{Y}_{iat} is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

\hat{Y}_{iat} = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at www.bls.gov/sae/9;2uvf g t t .htm.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.2	(²)	(²)
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.0	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries**¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation	1.2	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations	3.5	2.6	2.7

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	60,447	(²)	(²)	83,122	(²)	(²)	156,035	(²)	(²)
Total private	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors	7,929	(²)	(²)	11,889	(²)	(²)	21,216	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	9,350	(²)	(²)	13,471	(²)	(²)	27,100	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing	57,537	(²)	(²)	78,630	(²)	(²)	147,852	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation	435	(³)	(³)	2,358	(³)	(³)	2,723	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. **Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services									
Professional and technical services	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services									
Educational services	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality									
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services									
Repair and maintenance	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/lau or by subscription by calling (202) 691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/er/ul/cpsrs2004.pdf.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month— inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

Topic	Monthly		Quarterly averages		Annual averages
	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	
Absences from work					46-47
Aggregate weekly hours (index)	B-9				
Agricultural industries	A- 7	A- 21-23, 30, 36	D-1, 5, 9	D-12-15	A-1-2; 1-2, 5-6, 12-13, 15, 17-18, 26, 32 19-23 12-13, 15-16
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Earnings, weekly	B-11	B-2, 15, 17-18		D-20-22	B-2, 15, 17; 37-39, 52; 2 7
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Employment by:					
Age	A-3-4, 6, 8	A-13-16, 18, 19, 22	D-1-2, 4, 6	D-12-13, 16	3-6, 8-9, 14-15
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	A-4	A-14-18, 20	D-2	D-12-16	4-7, 11-13, 18
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Occupation		A-19-21	D-5	D-14-15	9-13, 17
Race	A-4	A-13, 15-18, 20	D-2	D-12, 14, 16	3, 5, 7-8, 10-12, 14, 17-18
Sex	A-2-4, 6, 8; B-4	A-13-20, 22; B-13	D-1-2, 4-6	D-12-16	B-13; 2-18
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