

Employment & Earnings

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A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 ¹	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007 ¹	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008 ¹	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	8,924	5.8	79,501
2009 ¹	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	14,265	9.3	81,659
2010 ¹	237,830	153,889	64.7	139,064	58.5	14,825	9.6	83,941
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2009:								
December	236,924	153,172	64.7	137,960	58.2	15,212	9.9	83,752
2010:								
January ³	236,832	153,353	64.8	138,511	58.5	14,842	9.7	83,479
February	236,998	153,558	64.8	138,698	58.5	14,860	9.7	83,440
March	237,159	153,895	64.9	138,952	58.6	14,943	9.7	83,264
April	237,329	154,520	65.1	139,382	58.7	15,138	9.8	82,809
May	237,499	154,237	64.9	139,353	58.7	14,884	9.6	83,262
June	237,690	153,684	64.7	139,092	58.5	14,593	9.5	84,006
July	237,890	153,628	64.6	138,991	58.4	14,637	9.5	84,262
August	238,099	154,117	64.7	139,267	58.5	14,849	9.6	83,983
September	238,322	154,124	64.7	139,378	58.5	14,746	9.6	84,198
October	238,530	153,960	64.5	139,084	58.3	14,876	9.7	84,570
November	238,715	153,950	64.5	138,909	58.2	15,041	9.8	84,765
December	238,889	153,690	64.3	139,206	58.3	14,485	9.4	85,199

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1996 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 1	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 1	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 1	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 1	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 1	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 1	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 1	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 1	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007 1	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008 1	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	5,033	6.1	30,593
2009 1	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	8,453	10.3	32,013
2010 1	115,174	81,985	71.2	73,359	63.7	8,626	10.5	33,189
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2009:								
December	114,728	81,533	71.1	72,609	63.3	8,925	10.9	33,194
2010:								
January ³	114,648	81,456	71.0	72,667	63.4	8,789	10.8	33,191
February	114,735	81,580	71.1	72,884	63.5	8,696	10.7	33,155
March	114,821	81,942	71.4	73,163	63.7	8,778	10.7	32,879
April	114,910	82,355	71.7	73,526	64.0	8,829	10.7	32,556
May	115,001	82,176	71.5	73,603	64.0	8,572	10.4	32,825
June	115,102	82,000	71.2	73,385	63.8	8,614	10.5	33,102
July	115,207	81,986	71.2	73,466	63.8	8,520	10.4	33,221
August	115,317	82,266	71.3	73,600	63.8	8,666	10.5	33,051
September	115,433	82,165	71.2	73,594	63.8	8,571	10.4	33,268
October	115,542	82,000	71.0	73,470	63.6	8,530	10.4	33,542
November	115,640	81,986	70.9	73,337	63.4	8,649	10.5	33,653
December	115,731	81,845	70.7	73,600	63.6	8,245	10.1	33,886
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 1	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 1	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 1	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 1	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 1	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 1	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 1	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 1	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007 1	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008 1	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009 1	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	5,811	8.1	49,646
2010 1	122,656	71,904	58.6	65,705	53.6	6,199	8.6	50,752
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2009:								
December	122,197	71,639	58.6	65,351	53.5	6,287	8.8	50,558
2010:								
January ³	122,185	71,897	58.8	65,844	53.9	6,053	8.4	50,288
February	122,263	71,978	58.9	65,813	53.8	6,164	8.6	50,285
March	122,339	71,954	58.8	65,789	53.8	6,165	8.6	50,385
April	122,419	72,165	58.9	65,856	53.8	6,309	8.7	50,253
May	122,499	72,062	58.8	65,750	53.7	6,312	8.8	50,437
June	122,589	71,685	58.5	65,706	53.6	5,978	8.3	50,904
July	122,683	71,642	58.4	65,526	53.4	6,117	8.5	51,041
August	122,783	71,851	58.5	65,667	53.5	6,183	8.6	50,932
September	122,889	71,959	58.6	65,784	53.5	6,175	8.6	50,930
October	122,988	71,960	58.5	65,613	53.3	6,346	8.8	51,028
November	123,075	71,964	58.5	65,572	53.3	6,392	8.9	51,112
December	123,158	71,845	58.3	65,605	53.3	6,240	8.7	51,313

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	236,924	236,832	236,998	237,159	237,329	237,499	237,690	237,890	238,099	238,322	238,530	238,715	238,889
Civilian labor force	153,172	153,353	153,558	153,895	154,520	154,237	153,684	153,628	154,117	154,124	153,960	153,950	153,690
Percent of population	64.7	64.8	64.8	64.9	65.1	64.9	64.7	64.6	64.7	64.7	64.5	64.5	64.3
Employed	137,960	138,511	138,698	138,952	139,382	139,353	139,092	138,991	139,267	139,378	139,084	138,909	139,206
Employment-population ratio	58.2	58.5	58.5	58.6	58.7	58.7	58.5	58.4	58.5	58.5	58.3	58.2	58.3
Unemployed	15,212	14,842	14,860	14,943	15,138	14,884	14,593	14,637	14,849	14,746	14,876	15,041	14,485
Unemployment rate	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.4
Not in labor force	83,752	83,479	83,440	83,264	82,809	83,262	84,006	84,262	83,983	84,198	84,570	84,765	85,199
Persons who currently want a job	6,218	5,912	6,111	5,996	5,928	5,733	5,930	5,932	6,039	6,236	6,279	6,248	6,471
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	114,728	114,648	114,735	114,821	114,910	115,001	115,102	115,207	115,317	115,433	115,542	115,640	115,731
Civilian labor force	81,533	81,456	81,580	81,942	82,355	82,176	82,000	81,986	82,266	82,165	82,000	81,986	81,845
Percent of population	71.1	71.0	71.1	71.4	71.7	71.5	71.2	71.2	71.3	71.2	71.0	70.9	70.7
Employed	72,609	72,667	72,884	73,163	73,526	73,603	73,385	73,466	73,600	73,594	73,470	73,337	73,600
Employment-population ratio	63.3	63.4	63.5	63.7	64.0	64.0	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.6	63.4	63.6
Unemployed	8,925	8,789	8,696	8,778	8,829	8,572	8,614	8,520	8,666	8,571	8,530	8,649	8,245
Unemployment rate	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.1
Not in labor force	33,194	33,191	33,155	32,879	32,556	32,825	33,102	33,221	33,051	33,268	33,542	33,653	33,886
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	106,125	105,998	106,100	106,198	106,301	106,407	106,522	106,641	106,761	106,887	107,007	107,114	107,216
Civilian labor force	78,463	78,386	78,568	78,841	79,279	79,178	79,094	78,993	79,295	79,289	79,016	78,980	78,906
Percent of population	73.9	74.0	74.1	74.2	74.6	74.4	74.3	74.1	74.3	74.2	73.8	73.7	73.6
Employed	70,479	70,525	70,707	70,977	71,348	71,451	71,329	71,340	71,505	71,559	71,365	71,130	71,480
Employment-population ratio	66.4	66.5	66.6	66.8	67.1	67.1	67.0	66.9	67.0	66.9	66.7	66.4	66.7
Unemployed	7,983	7,861	7,861	7,864	7,931	7,728	7,765	7,653	7,789	7,729	7,651	7,849	7,426
Unemployment rate	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.4
Not in labor force	27,662	27,612	27,531	27,357	27,022	27,229	27,428	27,648	27,467	27,599	27,991	28,134	28,310
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	122,197	122,185	122,263	122,339	122,419	122,499	122,589	122,683	122,783	122,889	122,988	123,075	123,158
Civilian labor force	71,639	71,897	71,978	71,954	72,165	72,062	71,685	71,642	71,851	71,959	71,960	71,964	71,845
Percent of population	58.6	58.8	58.9	58.8	58.9	58.8	58.5	58.4	58.5	58.6	58.5	58.5	58.3
Employed	65,351	65,844	65,813	65,789	65,856	65,750	65,706	65,526	65,667	65,784	65,613	65,572	65,605
Employment-population ratio	53.5	53.9	53.8	53.8	53.8	53.7	53.6	53.4	53.5	53.5	53.3	53.3	53.3
Unemployed	6,287	6,053	6,164	6,165	6,309	6,312	5,978	6,117	6,183	6,175	6,346	6,392	6,240
Unemployment rate	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.7
Not in labor force	50,558	50,288	50,285	50,385	50,253	50,437	50,904	51,041	50,932	50,930	51,028	51,112	51,313
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	113,832	113,796	113,886	113,974	114,066	114,160	114,264	114,372	114,481	114,596	114,704	114,801	114,894
Civilian labor force	68,635	68,958	69,026	68,976	69,167	69,057	68,826	68,797	68,883	69,082	69,018	69,151	69,027
Percent of population	60.3	60.6	60.6	60.5	60.6	60.5	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.3	60.2	60.2	60.1
Employed	63,037	63,549	63,516	63,479	63,501	63,487	63,483	63,340	63,379	63,562	63,400	63,385	63,428
Employment-population ratio	55.4	55.8	55.8	55.7	55.7	55.6	55.6	55.4	55.4	55.5	55.3	55.2	55.2
Unemployed	5,598	5,409	5,509	5,497	5,665	5,570	5,343	5,458	5,504	5,520	5,618	5,766	5,599
Unemployment rate	8.2	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.1
Not in labor force	45,198	44,838	44,861	44,998	44,899	45,103	45,438	45,575	45,598	45,514	45,687	45,651	45,867
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,967	17,038	17,012	16,987	16,962	16,932	16,904	16,877	16,857	16,839	16,819	16,800	16,780
Civilian labor force	6,075	6,009	5,964	6,078	6,074	6,002	5,764	5,838	5,939	5,754	5,927	5,820	5,757
Percent of population	35.8	35.3	35.1	35.8	35.8	35.4	34.1	34.6	35.2	34.2	35.2	34.6	34.3
Employed	4,444	4,438	4,475	4,497	4,533	4,416	4,279	4,312	4,383	4,256	4,319	4,393	4,298
Employment-population ratio	26.2	26.0	26.3	26.5	26.7	26.1	25.3	25.5	26.0	25.3	25.7	26.2	25.6
Unemployed	1,631	1,572	1,490	1,581	1,542	1,586	1,485	1,526	1,556	1,497	1,607	1,426	1,460
Unemployment rate	26.8	26.2	25.0	26.0	25.4	26.4	25.8	26.1	26.2	26.0	27.1	24.5	25.4
Not in labor force	10,892	11,028	11,048	10,908	10,888	10,931	11,140	11,039	10,918	11,085	10,893	10,980	11,022

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2009		2010										
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	191,628	191,454	191,552	191,648	191,749	191,856	191,979	192,109	192,245	192,391	192,527	192,641	192,749
Civilian labor force	124,703	124,735	124,957	125,103	125,739	125,327	124,964	125,094	125,358	125,333	124,914	124,824	124,700
Percent of population	65.1	65.2	65.2	65.3	65.6	65.3	65.1	65.1	65.2	65.1	64.9	64.8	64.7
Employed	113,439	113,940	113,958	114,165	114,465	114,350	114,176	114,312	114,457	114,433	113,975	113,728	114,079
Employment-population ratio	59.2	59.5	59.5	59.6	59.7	59.6	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.2	59.0	59.2
Unemployed	11,264	10,795	10,999	10,939	11,275	10,977	10,788	10,782	10,901	10,899	10,940	11,096	10,620
Unemployment rate	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.7	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.5
Not in labor force	66,925	66,719	66,595	66,545	66,009	66,529	67,015	67,016	66,887	67,058	67,612	67,817	68,049
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	64,884	64,814	64,994	65,062	65,600	65,381	65,366	65,418	65,571	65,579	65,215	65,088	65,041
Percent of population	74.4	74.4	74.6	74.6	75.1	74.8	74.7	74.7	74.8	74.8	74.3	74.1	74.0
Employed	58,846	58,917	59,104	59,279	59,528	59,638	59,573	59,651	59,720	59,759	59,425	59,137	59,484
Employment-population ratio	67.5	67.6	67.8	68.0	68.2	68.3	68.1	68.1	68.2	68.1	67.7	67.3	67.7
Unemployed	6,038	5,897	5,890	5,784	6,072	5,743	5,793	5,767	5,850	5,820	5,790	5,951	5,557
Unemployment rate	9.3	9.1	9.1	8.9	9.3	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.1	8.5
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	54,817	55,017	55,054	55,067	55,116	55,026	54,877	54,839	54,878	54,961	54,846	54,953	54,914
Percent of population	59.9	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.1	59.9	59.8	59.8	59.8	59.7	59.7	59.7
Employed	50,771	51,265	51,053	51,092	51,091	50,984	50,977	50,955	50,989	51,000	50,835	50,817	50,920
Employment-population ratio	55.5	56.1	55.9	55.9	55.8	55.7	55.6	55.6	55.6	55.5	55.3	55.2	55.3
Unemployed	4,046	3,752	4,001	3,975	4,025	4,041	3,900	3,883	3,889	3,961	4,012	4,136	3,994
Unemployment rate	7.4	6.8	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,002	4,904	4,909	4,974	5,024	4,920	4,722	4,837	4,910	4,793	4,853	4,783	4,746
Percent of population	38.6	37.7	37.8	38.4	38.8	38.1	36.6	37.6	38.2	37.3	37.8	37.3	37.1
Employed	3,822	3,758	3,802	3,794	3,846	3,728	3,626	3,706	3,747	3,674	3,715	3,775	3,676
Employment-population ratio	29.5	28.9	29.3	29.3	29.7	28.9	28.1	28.8	29.2	28.6	29.0	29.5	28.7
Unemployed	1,180	1,146	1,108	1,180	1,178	1,193	1,095	1,131	1,162	1,119	1,138	1,008	1,070
Unemployment rate	23.6	23.4	22.6	23.7	23.4	24.2	23.2	23.4	23.7	23.3	23.4	21.1	22.5
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	28,437	28,526	28,559	28,591	28,624	28,653	28,685	28,718	28,755	28,794	28,831	28,865	28,896
Civilian labor force	17,616	17,765	17,763	17,901	17,967	17,961	17,745	17,676	17,876	17,777	17,946	18,020	17,958
Percent of population	61.9	62.3	62.2	62.6	62.8	62.7	61.9	61.5	62.2	61.7	62.2	62.4	62.1
Employed	14,760	14,843	14,952	14,939	14,996	15,175	15,020	14,908	14,972	14,920	15,127	15,142	15,119
Employment-population ratio	51.9	52.0	52.4	52.3	52.4	53.0	52.4	51.9	52.1	51.8	52.5	52.5	52.3
Unemployed	2,856	2,922	2,811	2,962	2,971	2,785	2,725	2,767	2,904	2,857	2,818	2,878	2,839
Unemployment rate	16.2	16.4	15.8	16.5	16.5	15.5	15.4	15.7	16.2	16.1	15.7	16.0	15.8
Not in labor force	10,822	10,761	10,796	10,690	10,657	10,692	10,941	11,043	10,879	11,017	10,885	10,845	10,939
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,919	7,978	7,994	8,157	8,112	8,164	8,054	8,008	8,080	8,066	8,072	8,099	8,106
Percent of population	68.9	69.3	69.3	70.6	70.1	70.4	69.4	68.8	69.3	69.1	69.0	69.1	69.1
Employed	6,588	6,569	6,574	6,605	6,672	6,772	6,654	6,669	6,691	6,661	6,763	6,753	6,764
Employment-population ratio	57.4	57.0	57.0	57.2	57.6	58.4	57.3	57.3	57.4	57.1	57.8	57.6	57.6
Unemployed	1,331	1,409	1,420	1,552	1,440	1,392	1,401	1,339	1,389	1,405	1,309	1,346	1,341
Unemployment rate	16.8	17.7	17.8	19.0	17.7	17.1	17.4	16.7	17.2	17.4	16.2	16.6	16.5
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,953	9,036	9,076	9,029	9,175	9,102	9,054	9,026	9,114	9,101	9,173	9,228	9,204
Percent of population	62.7	63.1	63.3	62.9	63.8	63.2	62.8	62.5	63.1	62.9	63.3	63.6	63.3
Employed	7,783	7,846	7,975	7,913	7,904	7,976	7,987	7,863	7,911	7,948	7,998	8,017	7,993
Employment-population ratio	54.5	54.8	55.6	55.1	55.0	55.4	55.4	54.5	54.7	54.9	55.2	55.2	55.0
Unemployed	1,170	1,190	1,101	1,116	1,270	1,125	1,067	1,164	1,203	1,152	1,176	1,211	1,211
Unemployment rate	13.1	13.2	12.1	12.4	13.8	12.4	11.8	12.9	13.2	12.7	12.8	13.1	13.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	744	751	693	715	681	696	637	641	682	611	700	693	648
Percent of population	27.9	28.0	25.9	26.7	25.5	26.1	23.9	24.2	25.7	23.1	26.5	26.3	24.6
Employed	389	428	403	421	420	428	379	376	370	310	366	372	361
Employment-population ratio	14.6	15.9	15.0	15.7	15.7	16.0	14.3	14.2	14.0	11.7	13.9	14.1	13.7
Unemployed	355	323	290	294	261	268	258	265	312	300	334	321	287
Unemployment rate	47.7	43.0	41.8	41.1	38.3	38.5	40.4	41.3	45.7	49.2	47.7	46.3	44.2
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	33,379	33,251	33,335	33,414	33,498	33,578	33,662	33,747	33,836	33,927	34,014	34,102	34,188
Civilian labor force	22,408	22,595	22,639	22,697	22,674	22,739	22,677	22,737	22,733	22,896	22,814	22,915	22,868
Percent of population	67.1	68.0	67.9	67.9	67.7	67.7	67.4	67.4	67.2	67.5	67.1	67.2	66.9
Employed	19,532	19,764	19,849	19,854	19,854	19,913	19,867	19,980	19,991	20,042	19,936	19,899	19,906
Employment-population ratio	58.5	59.4	59.5	59.4	59.3	59.3	59.0	59.2	59.1	59.1	58.6	58.4	58.2
Unemployed	2,876	2,831	2,791	2,843	2,820	2,826	2,810	2,757	2,742	2,854	2,878	3,016	2,962
Unemployment rate	12.8	12.5	12.3	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.1	12.1	12.5	12.6	13.2	13.0
Not in labor force	10,971	10,656	10,695	10,716	10,824	10,839	10,986	11,010	11,102	11,031	11,201	11,188	11,320

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	11,988	11,858	11,561	11,842	12,079	12,104	12,046	12,013	11,815	11,828	11,800	11,803	11,758
Participation rate	45.6	45.5	46.4	46.3	46.2	45.7	45.2	47.2	46.4	46.7	47.0	46.6	46.0
Employed	10,160	10,068	9,772	10,133	10,303	10,305	10,348	10,345	10,143	10,003	9,995	9,955	9,963
Employment-population ratio	38.7	38.7	39.2	39.7	39.4	38.9	38.9	40.6	39.8	39.5	39.8	39.3	39.0
Unemployed	1,829	1,790	1,789	1,709	1,776	1,799	1,698	1,668	1,673	1,824	1,805	1,848	1,795
Unemployment rate	15.3	15.1	15.5	14.4	14.7	14.9	14.1	13.9	14.2	15.4	15.3	15.7	15.3
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	37,732	37,818	38,639	38,670	38,854	38,404	38,072	37,977	38,266	38,151	38,051	37,824	38,203
Participation rate	61.6	61.2	61.7	61.7	62.4	61.9	61.9	61.6	61.9	61.9	61.6	61.1	60.9
Employed	33,746	34,001	34,567	34,487	34,763	34,267	34,000	34,155	34,352	34,331	34,225	34,035	34,465
Employment-population ratio	55.1	55.0	55.2	55.0	55.8	55.2	55.3	55.4	55.5	55.7	55.4	55.0	54.9
Unemployed	3,986	3,817	4,072	4,183	4,091	4,138	4,071	3,822	3,915	3,820	3,826	3,789	3,738
Unemployment rate	10.6	10.1	10.5	10.8	10.5	10.8	10.7	10.1	10.2	10.0	10.1	10.0	9.8
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	36,878	36,751	36,594	36,647	36,650	36,844	36,676	36,792	37,065	37,115	37,120	37,037	36,809
Participation rate	70.5	71.4	70.3	70.9	71.0	71.0	70.9	70.1	70.5	70.5	70.0	69.8	70.2
Employed	33,641	33,630	33,706	33,640	33,625	33,788	33,650	33,711	33,850	33,746	33,972	33,832	33,821
Employment-population ratio	64.3	65.4	64.7	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.0	64.3	64.4	64.1	64.0	63.8	64.5
Unemployed	3,237	3,121	2,889	3,007	3,025	3,057	3,026	3,081	3,215	3,369	3,148	3,205	2,988
Unemployment rate	8.8	8.5	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.7	9.1	8.5	8.7	8.1
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	45,912	45,908	45,677	45,747	45,839	45,709	46,219	45,980	45,677	46,488	46,132	46,322	46,312
Participation rate	77.1	77.0	76.9	77.1	77.2	77.2	77.2	76.1	75.8	76.5	76.1	76.6	76.9
Employed	43,654	43,705	43,436	43,540	43,641	43,599	44,174	43,888	43,574	44,405	43,971	43,952	44,095
Employment-population ratio	73.3	73.3	73.2	73.4	73.5	73.7	73.8	72.7	72.3	73.0	72.6	72.7	73.2
Unemployed	2,258	2,203	2,241	2,208	2,198	2,110	2,045	2,092	2,103	2,083	2,161	2,370	2,217
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.1	4.8

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	110,403	110,721	111,013	111,454	112,056	112,642	112,510	112,002	111,805	111,710	111,585	111,187	111,744
Men, 16 years and over	62,739	62,789	62,947	63,238	63,521	64,052	63,747	63,657	63,660	63,679	63,651	63,319	63,669
Men, 20 years and over	62,016	62,045	62,201	62,556	62,811	63,392	63,190	63,044	63,205	63,122	63,013	62,597	62,989
Women, 16 years and over	47,752	48,173	48,215	48,259	48,590	48,563	48,577	48,221	47,924	47,951	47,942	47,953	48,206
Women, 20 years and over	47,261	47,732	47,704	47,725	48,105	48,075	48,208	47,808	47,535	47,530	47,500	47,528	47,767
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,126	944	1,108	1,173	1,140	1,175	1,112	1,150	1,066	1,058	1,072	1,061	988
Part-time workers	27,492	27,617	27,514	27,402	27,201	26,759	26,796	27,145	27,711	27,649	27,433	27,594	27,394
Men, 16 years and over	9,862	9,941	9,981	9,930	9,986	9,560	9,666	9,779	9,840	9,811	9,806	10,033	9,963
Men, 20 years and over	8,401	8,403	8,432	8,421	8,515	8,092	8,275	8,339	8,345	8,393	8,353	8,492	8,439
Women, 16 years and over	17,607	17,689	17,594	17,498	17,245	17,211	17,067	17,260	17,790	17,887	17,656	17,600	17,418
Women, 20 years and over	15,815	15,832	15,766	15,670	15,334	15,430	15,317	15,562	15,942	16,032	15,858	15,825	15,704
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,277	3,382	3,316	3,311	3,352	3,237	3,204	3,244	3,424	3,224	3,221	3,277	3,250
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	13,370	12,935	13,070	13,067	13,258	13,039	12,734	12,740	12,869	13,002	13,027	13,298	12,650
Men, 16 years and over	8,224	8,031	8,005	7,956	8,117	7,753	7,689	7,570	7,789	7,845	7,670	7,911	7,501
Men, 20 years and over	7,583	7,432	7,438	7,388	7,485	7,323	7,305	7,221	7,327	7,406	7,250	7,437	6,978
Women, 16 years and over	5,250	4,982	5,117	5,134	5,291	5,156	4,815	5,020	5,078	5,176	5,324	5,459	5,267
Women, 20 years and over	4,868	4,664	4,775	4,809	4,943	4,891	4,667	4,715	4,709	4,826	4,950	5,058	4,862
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	919	839	856	871	830	825	761	804	833	770	828	804	810
Looking for part-time work	1,788	1,904	1,835	1,960	1,894	1,898	1,824	1,854	2,005	1,782	1,854	1,690	1,764
Men, 16 years and over	749	810	774	862	810	801	794	795	855	754	787	765	784
Men, 20 years and over	363	442	406	480	446	450	474	422	471	354	399	387	401
Women, 16 years and over	1,060	1,076	1,082	1,081	1,063	1,098	1,030	1,055	1,109	1,036	1,052	977	1,004
Women, 20 years and over	685	707	727	750	713	717	687	732	804	698	666	676	692
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	741	755	702	730	734	731	663	701	730	729	789	627	670
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.2
Men, 16 years and over	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.3	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.9	11.0	10.8	11.1	10.5
Men, 20 years and over	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.3	10.6	10.0
Women, 16 years and over	9.9	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.6	9.0	9.4	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.2	9.8
Women, 20 years and over	9.3	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.2	8.8	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	44.9	47.0	43.6	42.6	42.1	41.2	40.7	41.1	43.9	42.1	43.6	43.1	45.1
Part-time workers	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.1	6.3	5.8	6.0
Men, 16 years and over	7.1	7.5	7.2	8.0	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.5	8.0	7.1	7.4	7.1	7.3
Men, 20 years and over	4.1	5.0	4.6	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.4	4.8	5.3	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.5
Women, 16 years and over	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.4
Women, 20 years and over	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	18.4	18.2	17.5	18.1	18.0	18.4	17.1	17.8	17.6	18.4	19.7	16.1	17.1

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,079	2,134	2,311	2,212	2,242	2,214	2,118	2,189	2,187	2,172	2,348	2,185	2,176
Wage and salary workers	1,313	1,343	1,360	1,370	1,386	1,352	1,280	1,328	1,306	1,310	1,446	1,385	1,384
Self-employed workers	760	785	909	851	825	823	811	825	852	798	823	771	775
Nonagricultural industries	135,854	136,391	136,527	136,842	137,134	137,152	136,876	136,599	136,957	137,266	136,797	136,752	137,001
Wage and salary workers	126,605	127,385	127,449	127,745	128,107	128,123	127,915	127,950	128,215	128,438	127,852	127,728	128,043
Private industries	105,481	106,129	106,093	106,515	106,720	106,902	106,823	106,989	107,709	107,451	107,100	107,146	107,303
Industries except private households ...	104,738	105,410	105,387	105,770	105,995	106,197	106,184	106,362	107,057	106,859	106,470	106,516	106,665
Government	21,146	21,265	21,281	21,250	21,403	21,221	21,177	20,928	20,564	20,855	20,717	20,600	20,759
Self-employed workers	9,119	8,991	8,995	8,937	8,892	8,928	8,865	8,780	8,715	8,752	8,862	8,832	8,783
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	9,093	8,367	8,793	9,012	9,146	8,776	8,631	8,533	8,883	9,506	9,100	8,960	8,931
Slack work or business conditions	6,397	5,831	6,188	6,174	6,247	6,141	6,172	6,164	6,357	6,732	6,174	6,025	6,011
Could only find part-time work	2,362	2,271	2,174	2,351	2,492	2,299	2,123	2,301	2,379	2,478	2,564	2,557	2,568
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,359	18,521	18,326	18,334	18,035	17,977	17,963	18,219	18,566	18,256	18,230	18,326	18,184
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	8,993	8,239	8,659	8,903	9,048	8,630	8,482	8,384	8,752	9,380	8,991	8,822	8,789
Slack work or business conditions	6,327	5,761	6,085	6,093	6,186	6,038	6,080	6,051	6,276	6,649	6,108	5,941	5,911
Could only find part-time work	2,340	2,286	2,169	2,378	2,480	2,282	2,098	2,235	2,347	2,454	2,534	2,555	2,542
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,020	18,141	17,987	18,001	17,733	17,691	17,694	17,886	18,175	17,911	17,848	17,929	17,829

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	137,960	138,511	138,698	138,952	139,382	139,353	139,092	138,991	139,267	139,378	139,084	138,909	139,206
16 to 19 years	4,444	4,438	4,475	4,497	4,533	4,416	4,279	4,312	4,383	4,256	4,319	4,393	4,298
16 to 17 years	1,446	1,488	1,453	1,393	1,450	1,427	1,378	1,343	1,413	1,405	1,434	1,440	1,434
18 to 19 years	3,005	2,946	3,039	3,093	3,052	2,978	2,886	2,974	2,979	2,857	2,894	2,961	2,869
20 years and over	133,516	134,074	134,223	134,455	134,850	134,938	134,813	134,679	134,885	135,121	134,764	134,515	134,908
20 to 24 years	12,426	12,488	12,575	12,608	12,562	12,824	12,714	12,677	12,838	12,825	12,774	12,774	12,713
25 years and over	121,095	121,530	121,557	121,804	122,279	122,177	122,164	122,098	122,110	122,254	121,910	121,744	122,196
25 to 54 years	93,838	94,080	94,047	94,096	94,422	94,212	94,192	94,075	94,060	94,076	94,011	93,723	93,962
25 to 34 years	29,829	30,057	30,138	30,115	30,219	30,207	30,164	30,288	30,341	30,321	30,323	30,214	30,345
35 to 44 years	30,748	30,721	30,607	30,790	30,872	30,823	30,750	30,610	30,598	30,538	30,650	30,527	30,447
45 to 54 years	33,260	33,302	33,302	33,191	33,331	33,183	33,278	33,177	33,120	33,217	33,037	32,982	33,170
55 years and over	27,257	27,450	27,510	27,708	27,857	27,965	27,972	28,023	28,051	28,178	27,899	28,021	28,234
Men, 16 years and over	72,609	72,667	72,884	73,163	73,526	73,603	73,385	73,466	73,600	73,594	73,470	73,337	73,600
16 to 19 years	2,129	2,143	2,177	2,187	2,177	2,153	2,056	2,126	2,095	2,035	2,106	2,206	2,121
16 to 17 years	673	706	686	688	694	676	628	671	671	662	660	688	695
18 to 19 years	1,449	1,415	1,489	1,492	1,491	1,473	1,433	1,464	1,437	1,371	1,443	1,524	1,420
20 years and over	70,479	70,525	70,707	70,977	71,348	71,451	71,329	71,340	71,505	71,559	71,365	71,130	71,480
20 to 24 years	6,245	6,256	6,314	6,409	6,391	6,566	6,480	6,438	6,573	6,533	6,542	6,502	6,568
25 years and over	64,224	64,231	64,361	64,586	64,933	64,934	64,846	64,934	64,976	65,005	64,803	64,617	64,904
25 to 54 years	49,970	49,912	49,947	50,079	50,364	50,332	50,258	50,342	50,345	50,306	50,209	49,970	50,117
25 to 34 years	16,127	16,184	16,298	16,291	16,374	16,316	16,282	16,414	16,495	16,436	16,434	16,331	16,428
35 to 44 years	16,631	16,511	16,437	16,635	16,666	16,677	16,649	16,641	16,603	16,547	16,573	16,543	16,522
45 to 54 years	17,212	17,218	17,213	17,153	17,324	17,339	17,327	17,287	17,247	17,324	17,202	17,096	17,168
55 years and over	14,253	14,319	14,414	14,507	14,570	14,602	14,588	14,592	14,630	14,699	14,594	14,648	14,787
Women, 16 years and over	65,351	65,844	65,813	65,789	65,856	65,750	65,706	65,526	65,667	65,784	65,613	65,572	65,605
16 to 19 years	2,315	2,295	2,297	2,310	2,355	2,263	2,223	2,186	2,288	2,221	2,214	2,187	2,177
16 to 17 years	772	783	767	705	756	750	749	672	742	743	774	752	739
18 to 19 years	1,556	1,531	1,550	1,602	1,561	1,505	1,453	1,510	1,542	1,486	1,452	1,437	1,449
20 years and over	63,037	63,549	63,516	63,479	63,501	63,487	63,483	63,340	63,379	63,562	63,400	63,385	63,428
20 to 24 years	6,182	6,231	6,260	6,198	6,171	6,258	6,234	6,239	6,265	6,292	6,232	6,272	6,145
25 years and over	56,871	57,299	57,196	57,218	57,346	57,243	57,318	57,164	57,135	57,249	57,106	57,127	57,292
25 to 54 years	43,867	44,168	44,100	44,017	44,058	43,880	43,935	43,733	43,714	43,770	43,801	43,753	43,845
25 to 34 years	13,702	13,874	13,840	13,824	13,845	13,891	13,882	13,875	13,846	13,885	13,889	13,883	13,917
35 to 44 years	14,118	14,210	14,170	14,155	14,206	14,146	14,102	13,968	13,995	13,992	14,077	13,983	13,925
45 to 54 years	16,048	16,084	16,089	16,038	16,007	15,844	15,951	15,890	15,873	15,894	15,836	15,887	16,003
55 years and over	13,004	13,131	13,096	13,201	13,288	13,362	13,383	13,431	13,420	13,479	13,305	13,374	13,447
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	43,323	43,174	43,210	43,152	43,248	43,343	43,341	43,372	43,418	43,701	43,301	43,130	43,081
Married women, spouse present	34,962	34,999	35,207	34,810	34,592	34,231	34,359	34,345	34,271	34,469	34,553	34,543	34,612
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	6,936	6,962	7,041	7,002	7,008	7,226	6,912	6,553	6,805	6,687	6,679	6,734	6,950
Percent of total employed	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	15,212	14,842	14,860	14,943	15,138	14,884	14,593	14,637	14,849	14,746	14,876	15,041	14,485
16 to 19 years	1,631	1,572	1,490	1,581	1,542	1,586	1,485	1,526	1,556	1,497	1,607	1,426	1,460
16 to 17 years	613	581	579	591	599	606	570	587	641	604	624	476	533
18 to 19 years	1,027	989	941	990	967	986	913	924	932	869	952	947	933
20 years and over	13,581	13,270	13,370	13,362	13,596	13,298	13,108	13,111	13,293	13,249	13,269	13,615	13,025
20 to 24 years	2,310	2,334	2,379	2,351	2,598	2,190	2,297	2,337	2,253	2,237	2,300	2,418	2,296
25 years and over	11,245	10,889	10,995	11,013	11,007	11,127	10,877	10,787	11,071	11,028	10,942	11,188	10,716
25 to 54 years	9,184	8,894	8,873	9,000	8,911	8,971	8,770	8,678	8,825	8,920	8,761	8,983	8,674
25 to 34 years	3,388	3,310	3,284	3,344	3,426	3,518	3,444	3,335	3,304	3,379	3,350	3,513	3,418
35 to 44 years	2,956	2,840	2,915	2,852	2,711	2,701	2,613	2,649	2,576	2,779	2,616	2,558	2,566
45 to 54 years	2,840	2,743	2,674	2,804	2,774	2,753	2,713	2,695	2,945	2,762	2,796	2,912	2,690
55 years and over	2,119	1,992	2,106	2,043	2,091	2,138	2,079	2,072	2,205	2,176	2,169	2,184	2,088
Men, 16 years and over	8,925	8,789	8,696	8,778	8,829	8,572	8,614	8,520	8,666	8,571	8,530	8,649	8,245
16 to 19 years	941	928	835	914	898	845	850	867	876	841	879	800	818
16 to 17 years	333	318	304	310	332	324	310	321	328	331	337	274	284
18 to 19 years	613	604	559	605	572	529	539	533	553	487	529	523	536
20 years and over	7,983	7,861	7,861	7,864	7,931	7,728	7,765	7,653	7,789	7,729	7,651	7,849	7,426
20 to 24 years	1,424	1,461	1,434	1,429	1,577	1,258	1,404	1,429	1,374	1,344	1,297	1,440	1,340
25 years and over	6,547	6,362	6,429	6,401	6,330	6,450	6,413	6,261	6,481	6,438	6,321	6,417	6,079
25 to 54 years	5,337	5,192	5,217	5,237	5,146	5,244	5,209	5,035	5,123	5,174	5,007	5,145	4,926
25 to 34 years	2,011	1,984	1,975	2,038	2,002	2,078	2,089	1,952	1,926	2,000	1,913	2,002	1,950
35 to 44 years	1,641	1,624	1,687	1,581	1,547	1,568	1,494	1,498	1,485	1,548	1,479	1,417	1,418
45 to 54 years	1,685	1,584	1,555	1,617	1,598	1,598	1,626	1,584	1,711	1,626	1,615	1,726	1,558
55 years and over	1,210	1,171	1,213	1,164	1,184	1,207	1,204	1,227	1,358	1,264	1,315	1,272	1,152
Women, 16 years and over	6,287	6,053	6,164	6,165	6,309	6,312	5,978	6,117	6,183	6,175	6,346	6,392	6,240
16 to 19 years	689	644	655	668	643	741	635	659	680	656	728	626	641
16 to 17 years	280	263	276	281	267	282	260	266	313	273	287	202	248
18 to 19 years	414	384	381	386	395	456	374	391	379	382	423	425	397
20 years and over	5,598	5,409	5,509	5,497	5,665	5,570	5,343	5,458	5,504	5,520	5,618	5,766	5,599
20 to 24 years	886	873	946	922	1,021	932	893	908	880	893	1,003	978	956
25 years and over	4,698	4,527	4,565	4,613	4,677	4,677	4,464	4,525	4,590	4,590	4,620	4,771	4,638
25 to 54 years	3,846	3,702	3,657	3,763	3,765	3,728	3,561	3,644	3,703	3,747	3,754	3,838	3,747
25 to 34 years	1,376	1,326	1,309	1,305	1,424	1,440	1,355	1,382	1,378	1,380	1,436	1,511	1,468
35 to 44 years	1,315	1,216	1,228	1,271	1,164	1,132	1,119	1,151	1,090	1,231	1,137	1,141	1,147
45 to 54 years	1,156	1,159	1,119	1,187	1,176	1,155	1,087	1,111	1,234	1,136	1,181	1,186	1,132
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	3,357	3,062	3,173	3,128	3,089	3,112	3,171	3,081	3,172	3,177	3,225	3,214	3,047
Married women, spouse present	2,184	2,192	2,272	2,226	2,286	2,276	2,136	2,100	2,146	2,068	2,079	2,118	2,046

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.4
16 to 19 years	26.8	26.2	25.0	26.0	25.4	26.4	25.8	26.1	26.2	26.0	27.1	24.5	25.4
16 to 17 years	29.8	28.1	28.5	29.8	29.2	29.8	29.3	30.4	31.2	30.0	30.3	24.9	27.1
18 to 19 years	25.5	25.1	23.6	24.2	24.1	24.9	24.0	23.7	23.8	23.3	24.7	24.2	24.5
20 years and over	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.2	8.8
20 to 24 years	15.7	15.7	15.9	15.7	17.1	14.6	15.3	15.6	14.9	14.9	15.3	15.9	15.3
25 years and over	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.1
25 to 54 years	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.5
25 to 34 years	10.2	9.9	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.2	9.9	9.8	10.0	9.9	10.4	10.1
35 to 44 years	8.8	8.5	8.7	8.5	8.1	8.1	7.8	8.0	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.7	7.8
45 to 54 years	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.5	8.2	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.5
55 years and over	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.9
Men, 16 years and over	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.1
16 to 19 years	30.7	30.2	27.7	29.5	29.2	28.2	29.2	29.0	29.5	29.3	29.4	26.6	27.8
16 to 17 years	33.1	31.1	30.7	31.1	32.3	32.4	33.0	32.4	32.8	33.3	33.8	28.5	29.0
18 to 19 years	29.7	29.9	27.3	28.8	27.7	26.4	27.3	26.7	27.8	26.2	26.8	25.5	27.4
20 years and over	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.4
20 to 24 years	18.6	18.9	18.5	18.2	19.8	16.1	17.8	18.2	17.3	17.1	16.5	18.1	16.9
25 years and over	9.3	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.8	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.6
25 to 54 years	9.7	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.1	9.3	8.9
25 to 34 years	11.1	10.9	10.8	11.1	10.9	11.3	11.4	10.6	10.5	10.8	10.4	10.9	10.6
35 to 44 years	9.0	9.0	9.3	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.9
45 to 54 years	8.9	8.4	8.3	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.6	8.6	9.2	8.3
55 years and over	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.5	7.9	8.3	8.0	7.2
Women, 16 years and over	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.7
16 to 19 years	22.9	21.9	22.2	22.4	21.5	24.7	22.2	23.2	22.9	22.8	24.8	22.3	22.8
16 to 17 years	26.6	25.1	26.4	28.5	26.1	27.3	25.8	28.4	29.6	26.8	27.0	21.2	25.2
18 to 19 years	21.0	20.1	19.7	19.4	20.2	23.3	20.5	20.6	19.7	20.4	22.6	22.8	21.5
20 years and over	8.2	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.1
20 to 24 years	12.5	12.3	13.1	13.0	14.2	13.0	12.5	12.7	12.3	12.4	13.9	13.5	13.5
25 years and over	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.5
25 to 54 years	8.1	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.1	7.9
25 to 34 years	9.1	8.7	8.6	8.6	9.3	9.4	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.4	9.8	9.5
35 to 44 years	8.5	7.9	8.0	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.2	8.1	7.5	7.5	7.6
45 to 54 years	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.4	6.5	7.2	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.6
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	7.2	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.6
Married women, spouse present	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.6

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	9,688	9,287	9,493	9,368	9,237	9,194	9,097	9,090	9,285	9,286	9,070	9,471	8,923
On temporary layoff	1,530	1,452	1,541	1,570	1,356	1,448	1,403	1,268	1,505	1,340	1,293	1,430	1,402
Not on temporary layoff	8,158	7,835	7,953	7,798	7,881	7,746	7,694	7,822	7,780	7,947	7,777	8,042	7,521
Job leavers	916	908	878	893	933	966	897	896	868	809	854	864	914
Reentrants	3,385	3,603	3,444	3,523	3,749	3,430	3,272	3,417	3,418	3,441	3,498	3,427	3,408
New entrants	1,244	1,210	1,220	1,185	1,217	1,192	1,147	1,197	1,260	1,193	1,278	1,269	1,311
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	63.6	61.9	63.1	62.6	61.0	62.2	63.1	62.3	62.6	63.0	61.7	63.0	61.3
On temporary layoff	10.0	9.7	10.2	10.5	9.0	9.8	9.7	8.7	10.1	9.1	8.8	9.5	9.6
Not on temporary layoff	53.6	52.2	52.9	52.1	52.1	52.4	53.4	53.6	52.5	54.0	52.9	53.5	51.7
Job leavers	6.0	6.1	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.3
Reentrants	22.2	24.0	22.9	23.5	24.8	23.2	22.7	23.4	23.0	23.4	23.8	22.8	23.4
New entrants	8.2	8.1	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.1	8.7	8.4	9.0
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.8
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
New entrants .....	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,908	2,915	2,729	2,654	2,695	2,763	2,779	2,833	2,756	2,872	2,659	2,824	2,725
5 to 14 weeks	3,483	3,346	3,380	3,210	3,000	3,060	3,138	3,098	3,604	3,329	3,427	3,336	3,184
15 weeks and over	8,913	8,916	8,834	8,966	8,933	8,884	8,900	8,709	8,471	8,517	8,734	8,843	8,647
15 to 26 weeks	2,781	2,614	2,703	2,449	2,274	2,174	2,209	2,171	2,210	2,364	2,500	2,515	2,205
27 weeks and over	6,133	6,302	6,131	6,517	6,659	6,710	6,691	6,539	6,261	6,153	6,234	6,328	6,441
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	29.3	30.5	29.8	31.7	33.1	34.3	34.8	33.9	33.5	33.4	33.9	33.9	34.2
Median duration, in weeks	20.4	20.0	19.6	20.3	21.6	22.8	25.5	21.7	20.6	20.5	21.3	21.7	22.4
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	19.0	19.2	18.3	17.9	18.4	18.8	18.8	19.4	18.6	19.5	17.9	18.8	18.7
5 to 14 weeks	22.8	22.0	22.6	21.6	20.5	20.8	21.2	21.2	24.3	22.6	23.1	22.2	21.9
15 weeks and over	58.2	58.7	59.1	60.5	61.1	60.4	60.1	59.5	57.1	57.9	58.9	58.9	59.4
15 to 26 weeks	18.2	17.2	18.1	16.5	15.5	14.8	14.9	14.8	14.9	16.1	16.9	16.8	15.2
27 weeks and over	40.1	41.5	41.0	43.9	45.5	45.6	45.2	44.7	42.2	41.8	42.1	42.2	44.3

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	December 2010							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	238,889	153,156	64.1	139,159	58.3	13,997	9.1	85,733
16 to 19 years	16,780	5,378	32.0	4,116	24.5	1,262	23.5	11,402
16 to 17 years	8,998	1,816	20.2	1,363	15.1	454	25.0	7,182
18 to 19 years	7,782	3,561	45.8	2,753	35.4	809	22.7	4,220
20 to 24 years	21,166	14,701	69.5	12,611	59.6	2,090	14.2	6,464
25 to 54 years	125,410	102,774	82.0	94,156	75.1	8,618	8.4	22,636
25 to 34 years	41,211	33,675	81.7	30,384	73.7	3,291	9.8	7,535
25 to 29 years	21,113	17,167	81.3	15,331	72.6	1,837	10.7	3,946
30 to 34 years	20,097	16,508	82.1	15,053	74.9	1,455	8.8	3,589
35 to 44 years	39,910	33,119	83.0	30,528	76.5	2,591	7.8	6,791
35 to 39 years	19,355	16,057	83.0	14,826	76.6	1,231	7.7	3,298
40 to 44 years	20,555	17,062	83.0	15,701	76.4	1,360	8.0	3,493
45 to 54 years	44,290	35,980	81.2	33,244	75.1	2,735	7.6	8,310
45 to 49 years	22,187	18,331	82.6	16,882	76.1	1,449	7.9	3,856
50 to 54 years	22,103	17,649	79.8	16,362	74.0	1,287	7.3	4,454
55 to 64 years	36,489	23,452	64.3	21,901	60.0	1,552	6.6	13,037
55 to 59 years	19,350	14,140	73.1	13,212	68.3	928	6.6	5,210
60 to 64 years	17,139	9,312	54.3	8,689	50.7	623	6.7	7,827
65 years and over	39,045	6,851	17.5	6,376	16.3	475	6.9	32,194
65 to 69 years	12,179	3,897	32.0	3,614	29.7	283	7.3	8,282
70 to 74 years	9,288	1,678	18.1	1,578	17.0	101	6.0	7,610
75 years and over	17,578	1,276	7.3	1,184	6.7	91	7.2	16,302
Men								
16 years and over	115,731	81,504	70.4	73,226	63.3	8,278	10.2	34,228
16 to 19 years	8,515	2,724	32.0	1,991	23.4	733	26.9	5,792
16 to 17 years	4,549	885	19.5	635	13.9	251	28.3	3,664
18 to 19 years	3,966	1,838	46.3	1,356	34.2	482	26.2	2,128
20 to 24 years	10,608	7,723	72.8	6,438	60.7	1,285	16.6	2,885
25 to 54 years	62,087	55,112	88.8	50,049	80.6	5,063	9.2	6,975
25 to 34 years	20,637	18,365	89.0	16,443	79.7	1,923	10.5	2,272
25 to 29 years	10,626	9,248	87.0	8,207	77.2	1,042	11.3	1,377
30 to 34 years	10,011	9,117	91.1	8,236	82.3	881	9.7	894
35 to 44 years	19,727	17,999	91.2	16,511	83.7	1,488	8.3	1,728
35 to 39 years	9,572	8,758	91.5	8,044	84.0	715	8.2	813
40 to 44 years	10,156	9,241	91.0	8,467	83.4	774	8.4	915
45 to 54 years	21,722	18,747	86.3	17,095	78.7	1,652	8.8	2,975
45 to 49 years	10,910	9,594	87.9	8,725	80.0	869	9.1	1,316
50 to 54 years	10,812	9,153	84.7	8,370	77.4	783	8.6	1,659
55 to 64 years	17,586	12,134	69.0	11,231	63.9	903	7.4	5,452
55 to 59 years	9,396	7,356	78.3	6,827	72.7	530	7.2	2,039
60 to 64 years	8,190	4,777	58.3	4,404	53.8	374	7.8	3,412
65 years and over	16,936	3,812	22.5	3,519	20.8	293	7.7	13,124
65 to 69 years	5,722	2,100	36.7	1,932	33.8	168	8.0	3,622
70 to 74 years	4,199	953	22.7	882	21.0	71	7.5	3,246
75 years and over	7,015	760	10.8	705	10.1	54	7.1	6,256
Women								
16 years and over	123,158	71,653	58.2	65,933	53.5	5,719	8.0	51,505
16 to 19 years	8,265	2,654	32.1	2,125	25.7	529	19.9	5,610
16 to 17 years	4,449	931	20.9	728	16.4	203	21.8	3,518
18 to 19 years	3,816	1,723	45.2	1,397	36.6	327	19.0	2,093
20 to 24 years	10,558	6,979	66.1	6,174	58.5	805	11.5	3,579
25 to 54 years	63,323	47,662	75.3	44,108	69.7	3,554	7.5	15,661
25 to 34 years	20,574	15,310	74.4	13,941	67.8	1,369	8.9	5,264
25 to 29 years	10,488	7,919	75.5	7,124	67.9	795	10.0	2,569
30 to 34 years	10,086	7,391	73.3	6,817	67.6	574	7.8	2,695
35 to 44 years	20,182	15,119	74.9	14,017	69.5	1,103	7.3	5,063
35 to 39 years	9,783	7,299	74.6	6,782	69.3	516	7.1	2,484
40 to 44 years	10,399	7,821	75.2	7,234	69.6	586	7.5	2,578
45 to 54 years	22,567	17,233	76.4	16,150	71.6	1,083	6.3	5,335
45 to 49 years	11,276	8,737	77.5	8,157	72.3	580	6.6	2,539
50 to 54 years	11,291	8,496	75.2	7,992	70.8	504	5.9	2,795
55 to 64 years	18,903	11,318	59.9	10,670	56.4	648	5.7	7,585
55 to 59 years	9,954	6,784	68.1	6,385	64.1	399	5.9	3,171
60 to 64 years	8,949	4,535	50.7	4,285	47.9	250	5.5	4,414
65 years and over	22,109	3,039	13.7	2,857	12.9	182	6.0	19,070
65 to 69 years	6,457	1,797	27.8	1,682	26.1	115	6.4	4,660
70 to 74 years	5,089	726	14.3	696	13.7	30	4.1	4,363
75 years and over	10,563	516	4.9	479	4.5	37	7.2	10,047

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	December 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	192,749	124,309	64.5	114,035	59.2	10,274	8.3	68,439
16 to 19 years	12,793	4,404	34.4	3,494	27.3	910	20.7	8,389
16 to 17 years	6,868	1,557	22.7	1,217	17.7	339	21.8	5,311
18 to 19 years	5,925	2,847	48.1	2,277	38.4	571	20.0	3,078
20 to 24 years	16,345	11,640	71.2	10,163	62.2	1,478	12.7	4,705
25 to 54 years	99,504	82,393	82.8	76,221	76.6	6,172	7.5	17,111
25 to 34 years	32,041	26,505	82.7	24,283	75.8	2,221	8.4	5,536
25 to 29 years	16,430	13,580	82.7	12,335	75.1	1,245	9.2	2,850
30 to 34 years	15,610	12,925	82.8	11,949	76.5	976	7.6	2,685
35 to 44 years	31,457	26,302	83.6	24,437	77.7	1,865	7.1	5,155
35 to 39 years	15,105	12,591	83.4	11,708	77.5	883	7.0	2,514
40 to 44 years	16,353	13,711	83.8	12,730	77.8	982	7.2	2,641
45 to 54 years	36,006	29,587	82.2	27,500	76.4	2,087	7.1	6,420
45 to 49 years	17,922	14,935	83.3	13,800	77.0	1,135	7.6	2,987
50 to 54 years	18,084	14,652	81.0	13,700	75.8	951	6.5	3,432
55 to 64 years	30,453	19,897	65.3	18,604	61.1	1,293	6.5	10,556
55 to 59 years	16,211	12,016	74.1	11,252	69.4	764	6.4	4,195
60 to 64 years	14,242	7,881	55.3	7,352	51.6	529	6.7	6,361
65 years and over	33,653	5,975	17.8	5,554	16.5	421	7.0	27,678
65 to 69 years	10,414	3,416	32.8	3,166	30.4	250	7.3	6,998
70 to 74 years	7,778	1,434	18.4	1,346	17.3	88	6.1	6,344
75 years and over	15,462	1,125	7.3	1,042	6.7	83	7.4	14,336
Men								
16 years and over	94,449	67,236	71.2	60,973	64.6	6,263	9.3	27,213
16 to 19 years	6,529	2,258	34.6	1,693	25.9	565	25.0	4,271
16 to 17 years	3,495	774	22.2	571	16.3	203	26.3	2,721
18 to 19 years	3,034	1,484	48.9	1,122	37.0	362	24.4	1,550
20 to 24 years	8,271	6,175	74.7	5,220	63.1	955	15.5	2,096
25 to 54 years	50,031	45,018	90.0	41,305	82.6	3,713	8.2	5,013
25 to 34 years	16,297	14,728	90.4	13,359	82.0	1,369	9.3	1,569
25 to 29 years	8,377	7,419	88.6	6,680	79.7	738	10.0	958
30 to 34 years	7,921	7,309	92.3	6,679	84.3	631	8.6	611
35 to 44 years	15,835	14,591	92.1	13,525	85.4	1,066	7.3	1,244
35 to 39 years	7,617	7,045	92.5	6,533	85.8	512	7.3	572
40 to 44 years	8,217	7,546	91.8	6,992	85.1	554	7.3	672
45 to 54 years	17,899	15,699	87.7	14,421	80.6	1,278	8.1	2,199
45 to 49 years	8,937	7,979	89.3	7,289	81.6	691	8.7	958
50 to 54 years	8,962	7,720	86.1	7,133	79.6	588	7.6	1,242
55 to 64 years	14,868	10,440	70.2	9,668	65.0	772	7.4	4,428
55 to 59 years	7,961	6,332	79.5	5,884	73.9	448	7.1	1,629
60 to 64 years	6,907	4,108	59.5	3,784	54.8	324	7.9	2,798
65 years and over	14,750	3,345	22.7	3,088	20.9	257	7.7	11,405
65 to 69 years	4,932	1,845	37.4	1,702	34.5	143	7.8	3,088
70 to 74 years	3,574	827	23.2	763	21.3	65	7.8	2,746
75 years and over	6,244	673	10.8	624	10.0	49	7.3	5,572
Women								
16 years and over	98,300	57,073	58.1	53,062	54.0	4,011	7.0	41,227
16 to 19 years	6,263	2,146	34.3	1,801	28.8	345	16.1	4,117
16 to 17 years	3,372	782	23.2	646	19.2	136	17.4	2,590
18 to 19 years	2,891	1,364	47.2	1,155	39.9	209	15.3	1,527
20 to 24 years	8,075	5,465	67.7	4,943	61.2	522	9.6	2,609
25 to 54 years	49,473	37,375	75.5	34,916	70.6	2,459	6.6	12,098
25 to 34 years	15,743	11,777	74.8	10,924	69.4	852	7.2	3,967
25 to 29 years	8,054	6,161	76.5	5,654	70.2	507	8.2	1,893
30 to 34 years	7,689	5,615	73.0	5,270	68.5	345	6.1	2,074
35 to 44 years	15,623	11,711	75.0	10,913	69.9	798	6.8	3,911
35 to 39 years	7,487	5,546	74.1	5,175	69.1	371	6.7	1,942
40 to 44 years	8,135	6,165	75.8	5,738	70.5	428	6.9	1,970
45 to 54 years	18,107	13,887	76.7	13,079	72.2	808	5.8	4,220
45 to 49 years	8,985	6,956	77.4	6,511	72.5	445	6.4	2,030
50 to 54 years	9,122	6,931	76.0	6,567	72.0	364	5.2	2,191
55 to 64 years	15,586	9,457	60.7	8,936	57.3	521	5.5	6,129
55 to 59 years	8,250	5,684	68.9	5,367	65.1	317	5.6	2,566
60 to 64 years	7,335	3,773	51.4	3,568	48.6	205	5.4	3,563
65 years and over	18,903	2,630	13.9	2,466	13.0	164	6.2	16,273
65 to 69 years	5,481	1,571	28.7	1,465	26.7	107	6.8	3,910
70 to 74 years	4,204	606	14.4	583	13.9	23	3.8	3,598
75 years and over	9,217	452	4.9	418	4.5	34	7.6	8,765

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	December 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	28,896	17,835	61.7	15,120	52.3	2,715	15.2	11,061
16 to 19 years	2,629	615	23.4	365	13.9	250	40.7	2,014
16 to 17 years	1,404	166	11.8	87	6.2	79	47.4	1,238
18 to 19 years	1,225	449	36.7	278	22.7	171	38.2	776
20 to 24 years	3,134	2,064	65.9	1,590	50.7	475	23.0	1,070
25 to 54 years	15,899	12,493	78.6	10,715	67.4	1,778	14.2	3,407
25 to 34 years	5,549	4,422	79.7	3,636	65.5	786	17.8	1,127
25 to 29 years	2,892	2,256	78.0	1,828	63.2	429	19.0	636
30 to 34 years	2,657	2,166	81.5	1,809	68.1	357	16.5	491
35 to 44 years	5,008	4,057	81.0	3,529	70.5	528	13.0	952
35 to 39 years	2,456	2,014	82.0	1,763	71.8	251	12.4	441
40 to 44 years	2,553	2,043	80.0	1,765	69.1	278	13.6	510
45 to 54 years	5,342	4,014	75.1	3,550	66.5	464	11.6	1,328
45 to 49 years	2,725	2,127	78.1	1,905	69.9	222	10.5	597
50 to 54 years	2,617	1,887	72.1	1,645	62.9	241	12.8	731
55 to 64 years	3,854	2,154	55.9	1,972	51.2	182	8.5	1,700
55 to 59 years	1,991	1,280	64.3	1,171	58.8	109	8.5	711
60 to 64 years	1,863	874	46.9	800	43.0	74	8.4	989
65 years and over	3,379	509	15.1	479	14.2	30	5.9	2,871
65 to 69 years	1,109	291	26.2	275	24.8	16	5.4	819
70 to 74 years	949	140	14.7	128	13.5	11	8.2	810
75 years and over	1,321	78	5.9	75	5.7	3	3.5	1,242
Men								
16 years and over	13,033	8,377	64.3	6,943	53.3	1,433	17.1	4,657
16 to 19 years	1,299	298	22.9	186	14.3	112	37.6	1,001
16 to 17 years	702	75	10.6	45	6.4	30	39.7	627
18 to 19 years	597	223	37.4	141	23.6	82	36.9	374
20 to 24 years	1,493	1,006	67.4	756	50.6	250	24.8	487
25 to 54 years	7,214	5,874	81.4	4,911	68.1	963	16.4	1,341
25 to 34 years	2,576	2,110	81.9	1,717	66.7	392	18.6	466
25 to 29 years	1,370	1,104	80.6	885	64.6	219	19.8	266
30 to 34 years	1,206	1,006	83.4	832	69.0	173	17.2	201
35 to 44 years	2,225	1,922	86.4	1,626	73.1	296	15.4	303
35 to 39 years	1,085	939	86.5	807	74.4	132	14.0	146
40 to 44 years	1,140	983	86.2	819	71.8	164	16.7	157
45 to 54 years	2,414	1,842	76.3	1,568	65.0	274	14.9	571
45 to 49 years	1,230	957	77.9	827	67.2	131	13.6	272
50 to 54 years	1,184	885	74.7	741	62.6	144	16.2	299
55 to 64 years	1,709	956	56.0	864	50.6	92	9.6	752
55 to 59 years	887	567	63.9	522	58.8	45	8.0	320
60 to 64 years	822	389	47.4	342	41.7	47	12.1	432
65 years and over	1,319	243	18.5	227	17.2	17	6.9	1,075
65 to 69 years	489	132	27.1	121	24.7	12	8.7	356
70 to 74 years	386	68	17.6	62	16.2	5	(¹)	318
75 years and over	444	43	9.7	43	9.7	-	-	401
Women								
16 years and over	15,863	9,458	59.6	8,177	51.5	1,282	13.5	6,405
16 to 19 years	1,331	318	23.9	179	13.5	138	43.5	1,013
16 to 17 years	703	91	13.0	42	6.0	49	53.7	611
18 to 19 years	628	226	36.0	137	21.8	89	39.4	402
20 to 24 years	1,641	1,059	64.5	834	50.8	225	21.2	583
25 to 54 years	8,685	6,619	76.2	5,804	66.8	815	12.3	2,066
25 to 34 years	2,973	2,313	77.8	1,919	64.6	393	17.0	661
25 to 29 years	1,522	1,152	75.7	943	61.9	210	18.2	370
30 to 34 years	1,451	1,160	80.0	976	67.3	184	15.8	291
35 to 44 years	2,784	2,135	76.7	1,903	68.4	232	10.9	648
35 to 39 years	1,371	1,076	78.5	957	69.8	119	11.1	295
40 to 44 years	1,413	1,059	75.0	946	67.0	113	10.7	353
45 to 54 years	2,928	2,171	74.2	1,982	67.7	190	8.7	757
45 to 49 years	1,495	1,170	78.2	1,078	72.1	92	7.9	325
50 to 54 years	1,433	1,002	69.9	904	63.1	98	9.7	432
55 to 64 years	2,145	1,198	55.8	1,107	51.6	90	7.5	948
55 to 59 years	1,104	713	64.6	650	58.8	63	8.9	391
60 to 64 years	1,041	485	46.5	458	44.0	27	5.5	557
65 years and over	2,061	265	12.9	252	12.2	13	4.9	1,795
65 to 69 years	621	158	25.5	154	24.8	4	2.6	462
70 to 74 years	564	72	12.8	66	11.7	6	(¹)	492
75 years and over	876	35	4.0	32	3.7	3	(¹)	841

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	December 2010							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	11,387	7,355	64.6	6,829	60.0	526	7.2	4,032
16 to 19 years	660	141	21.4	111	16.8	30	21.5	519
16 to 17 years	342	35	10.3	25	7.4	10	(¹)	307
18 to 19 years	317	106	33.4	85	26.9	21	19.4	211
20 to 24 years	936	489	52.3	446	47.6	44	9.0	446
25 to 54 years	6,803	5,424	79.7	5,051	74.3	372	6.9	1,379
25 to 34 years	2,338	1,755	75.1	1,613	69.0	143	8.1	582
25 to 29 years	1,138	825	72.4	743	65.3	81	9.9	314
30 to 34 years	1,199	931	77.6	869	72.5	61	6.6	269
35 to 44 years	2,463	1,978	80.3	1,868	75.8	110	5.6	484
35 to 39 years	1,312	1,058	80.6	1,004	76.5	54	5.1	254
40 to 44 years	1,150	920	80.0	864	75.1	56	6.1	230
45 to 54 years	2,002	1,690	84.4	1,571	78.4	119	7.1	313
45 to 49 years	1,079	921	85.3	862	79.9	59	6.4	158
50 to 54 years	923	769	83.3	708	76.7	61	7.9	154
55 to 64 years	1,538	1,025	66.6	967	62.9	58	5.6	513
55 to 59 years	809	620	76.6	580	71.6	40	6.5	189
60 to 64 years	729	405	55.6	388	53.2	18	4.4	324
65 years and over	1,451	276	19.0	254	17.5	22	7.9	1,174
65 to 69 years	464	147	31.7	130	28.1	17	11.3	317
70 to 74 years	428	86	20.0	84	19.6	1	1.6	343
75 years and over	558	44	7.8	40	7.1	4	(¹)	515

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	December 2010							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	34,188	22,929	67.1	19,957	58.4	2,972	13.0	11,259
16 to 19 years	3,264	934	28.6	633	19.4	300	32.2	2,331
16 to 17 years	1,663	214	12.9	140	8.4	74	34.7	1,450
18 to 19 years	1,601	720	45.0	494	30.8	226	31.4	881
20 to 24 years	3,938	2,766	70.2	2,332	59.2	434	15.7	1,172
25 to 54 years	20,791	16,680	80.2	14,724	70.8	1,955	11.7	4,111
25 to 34 years	8,129	6,460	79.5	5,706	70.2	754	11.7	1,669
25 to 29 years	4,038	3,230	80.0	2,824	69.9	406	12.6	808
30 to 34 years	4,091	3,230	78.9	2,881	70.4	349	10.8	861
35 to 44 years	7,209	5,879	81.6	5,208	72.2	671	11.4	1,330
35 to 39 years	3,798	3,107	81.8	2,769	72.9	338	10.9	691
40 to 44 years	3,411	2,772	81.3	2,439	71.5	333	12.0	639
45 to 54 years	5,453	4,341	79.6	3,811	69.9	530	12.2	1,112
45 to 49 years	3,009	2,412	80.2	2,114	70.3	298	12.4	596
50 to 54 years	2,444	1,928	78.9	1,696	69.4	232	12.0	516
55 to 64 years	3,253	1,984	61.0	1,766	54.3	218	11.0	1,269
55 to 59 years	1,938	1,309	67.6	1,160	59.9	149	11.4	628
60 to 64 years	1,315	675	51.3	606	46.1	69	10.2	640
65 years and over	2,941	565	19.2	501	17.0	64	11.3	2,376
65 to 69 years	1,039	356	34.2	317	30.5	39	10.9	683
70 to 74 years	753	131	17.4	113	15.1	18	13.7	622
75 years and over	1,149	78	6.8	71	6.1	7	9.1	1,071
Men								
16 years and over	17,610	13,621	77.3	11,753	66.7	1,868	13.7	3,990
16 to 19 years	1,677	506	30.2	322	19.2	184	36.3	1,171
16 to 17 years	847	95	11.2	58	6.8	37	38.7	753
18 to 19 years	829	411	49.6	264	31.9	147	35.8	418
20 to 24 years	2,044	1,606	78.5	1,319	64.5	287	17.9	439
25 to 54 years	11,041	10,094	91.4	8,863	80.3	1,231	12.2	947
25 to 34 years	4,402	4,065	92.3	3,561	80.9	504	12.4	338
25 to 29 years	2,167	1,950	90.0	1,702	78.5	248	12.7	216
30 to 34 years	2,236	2,114	94.6	1,859	83.2	255	12.1	121
35 to 44 years	3,835	3,557	92.8	3,164	82.5	394	11.1	277
35 to 39 years	2,032	1,888	92.9	1,681	82.7	207	11.0	144
40 to 44 years	1,803	1,669	92.6	1,482	82.2	187	11.2	134
45 to 54 years	2,804	2,472	88.2	2,138	76.3	333	13.5	332
45 to 49 years	1,563	1,377	88.1	1,189	76.1	188	13.7	186
50 to 54 years	1,241	1,095	88.2	950	76.5	145	13.2	146
55 to 64 years	1,585	1,090	68.7	964	60.8	125	11.5	496
55 to 59 years	951	725	76.2	633	66.6	92	12.7	226
60 to 64 years	634	365	57.5	331	52.2	33	9.2	269
65 years and over	1,263	326	25.8	285	22.5	41	12.5	938
65 to 69 years	451	183	40.5	161	35.7	22	12.0	269
70 to 74 years	316	87	27.4	73	23.0	14	16.2	229
75 years and over	496	56	11.3	51	10.3	5	(¹)	440
Women								
16 years and over	16,577	9,308	56.1	8,204	49.5	1,104	11.9	7,269
16 to 19 years	1,588	428	26.9	311	19.6	117	27.3	1,160
16 to 17 years	816	119	14.6	82	10.0	38	31.5	697
18 to 19 years	772	309	40.0	230	29.7	79	25.6	463
20 to 24 years	1,894	1,161	61.3	1,013	53.5	148	12.7	734
25 to 54 years	9,750	6,586	67.5	5,861	60.1	725	11.0	3,164
25 to 34 years	3,727	2,395	64.3	2,145	57.5	250	10.5	1,332
25 to 29 years	1,871	1,280	68.4	1,122	60.0	157	12.3	592
30 to 34 years	1,855	1,115	60.1	1,022	55.1	93	8.4	740
35 to 44 years	3,374	2,321	68.8	2,044	60.6	277	11.9	1,052
35 to 39 years	1,766	1,219	69.0	1,088	61.6	132	10.8	547
40 to 44 years	1,608	1,102	68.6	957	59.5	146	13.2	506
45 to 54 years	2,649	1,869	70.6	1,672	63.1	197	10.5	780
45 to 49 years	1,446	1,036	71.6	926	64.0	110	10.6	410
50 to 54 years	1,203	834	69.3	747	62.1	87	10.4	369
55 to 64 years	1,667	894	53.6	802	48.1	93	10.4	773
55 to 59 years	986	584	59.2	527	53.4	57	9.8	402
60 to 64 years	681	310	45.6	275	40.4	35	11.4	371
65 years and over	1,678	239	14.3	216	12.9	23	9.6	1,439
65 to 69 years	587	173	29.4	156	26.6	17	9.7	414
70 to 74 years	438	45	10.2	41	9.3	4	(¹)	393
75 years and over	653	22	3.3	19	3.0	2	(¹)	631

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	236,924	238,889	106,125	107,216	113,832	114,894	16,967	16,780
Civilian labor force	152,693	153,156	78,392	78,780	68,617	68,999	5,684	5,378
Percent of population	64.4	64.1	73.9	73.5	60.3	60.1	33.5	32.0
Employed	137,953	139,159	70,251	71,235	63,430	63,809	4,272	4,116
Unemployed	14,740	13,997	8,141	7,545	5,187	5,190	1,412	1,262
Unemployment rate	9.7	9.1	10.4	9.6	7.6	7.5	24.8	23.5
Not in labor force	84,231	85,733	27,733	28,436	45,215	45,895	11,283	11,402
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	191,628	192,749	87,218	87,919	91,441	92,036	12,969	12,793
Civilian labor force	124,344	124,309	64,870	64,978	54,823	54,927	4,651	4,404
Percent of population	64.9	64.5	74.4	73.9	60.0	59.7	35.9	34.4
Employed	113,416	114,035	58,653	59,280	51,116	51,261	3,647	3,494
Unemployed	10,928	10,274	6,217	5,698	3,707	3,667	1,004	910
Unemployment rate	8.8	8.3	9.6	8.8	6.8	6.7	21.6	20.7
Not in labor force	67,284	68,439	22,349	22,941	36,618	37,109	8,317	8,389
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	28,437	28,896	11,486	11,735	14,284	14,532	2,667	2,629
Civilian labor force	17,484	17,835	7,896	8,079	8,891	9,141	698	615
Percent of population	61.5	61.7	68.7	68.8	62.2	62.9	26.2	23.4
Employed	14,759	15,120	6,579	6,758	7,786	7,998	394	365
Unemployed	2,725	2,715	1,317	1,321	1,105	1,143	303	250
Unemployment rate	15.6	15.2	16.7	16.4	12.4	12.5	43.5	40.7
Not in labor force	10,953	11,061	3,590	3,656	5,394	5,392	1,970	2,014
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,904	11,387	4,876	5,077	5,377	5,650	651	660
Civilian labor force	7,163	7,355	3,809	3,921	3,232	3,293	122	141
Percent of population	65.7	64.6	78.1	77.2	60.1	58.3	18.7	21.4
Employed	6,560	6,829	3,476	3,641	2,993	3,077	91	111
Unemployed	602	526	333	279	239	216	31	30
Unemployment rate	8.4	7.2	8.7	7.1	7.4	6.6	25.6	21.5
Not in labor force	3,741	4,032	1,067	1,156	2,146	2,357	529	519
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	33,379	34,188	15,543	15,934	14,677	14,989	3,160	3,264
Civilian labor force	22,481	22,929	12,804	13,115	8,720	8,880	956	934
Percent of population	67.3	67.1	82.4	82.3	59.4	59.2	30.3	28.6
Employed	19,591	19,957	11,168	11,431	7,806	7,892	617	633
Unemployed	2,890	2,972	1,636	1,684	915	988	340	300
Unemployment rate	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.8	10.5	11.1	35.5	32.2
Not in labor force	10,899	11,259	2,739	2,819	5,956	6,109	2,204	2,331

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	December 2010									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	22,606	8,199	36.3	7,030	1,501	5,529	1,169	442	727	14.3
16 to 19 years	14,124	3,698	26.2	2,940	259	2,681	758	191	567	20.5
20 to 24 years	8,482	4,501	53.1	4,090	1,241	2,848	411	251	160	9.1
Men	11,100	3,787	34.1	3,158	674	2,485	629	228	401	16.6
Women	11,505	4,411	38.3	3,872	827	3,045	540	214	326	12.2
High school	10,758	2,248	20.9	1,702	69	1,633	545	110	436	24.3
College	11,847	5,951	50.2	5,328	1,431	3,897	623	332	291	10.5
Full-time students	10,329	4,759	46.1	4,261	875	3,386	498	246	252	10.5
Part-time students	1,518	1,192	78.5	1,067	556	510	125	86	39	10.5
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	17,216	6,700	38.9	5,848	1,186	4,662	851	298	553	12.7
16 to 19 years	10,747	3,092	28.8	2,533	199	2,334	559	130	428	18.1
20 to 24 years	6,469	3,608	55.8	3,315	987	2,328	293	168	125	8.1
Men	8,485	3,124	36.8	2,633	527	2,106	491	171	321	15.7
Women	8,732	3,575	40.9	3,215	659	2,556	360	127	233	10.1
High school	8,125	1,928	23.7	1,531	61	1,470	397	63	334	20.6
College	9,091	4,772	52.5	4,317	1,126	3,192	454	236	219	9.5
Full-time students	7,889	3,825	48.5	3,460	678	2,782	365	170	194	9.5
Part-time students	1,203	947	78.7	857	448	409	90	65	24	9.5
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,403	933	27.4	699	213	486	234	116	118	25.1
16 to 19 years	2,185	350	16.0	215	32	183	135	44	91	38.6
20 to 24 years	1,217	583	47.9	484	181	303	99	72	27	17.0
Men	1,593	367	23.0	274	84	191	92	44	48	25.1
Women	1,810	567	31.3	425	130	295	142	72	70	25.0
High school	1,792	203	11.3	97	8	89	105	38	67	52.0
College	1,611	731	45.4	602	205	397	128	78	51	17.6
Full-time students	1,410	574	40.7	474	140	335	99	63	37	17.3
Part-time students	201	157	78.2	128	65	63	29	15	14	18.6
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,188	314	26.4	276	66	210	38	16	23	12.2
16 to 19 years	623	116	18.6	91	14	77	25	5	20	21.6
20 to 24 years	565	198	35.0	185	52	132	13	10	3	6.6
Men	625	160	25.6	141	42	99	19	6	13	12.0
Women	563	154	27.4	135	24	111	19	9	10	12.3
High school	398	37	9.4	30	-	30	7	-	7	(¹)
College	790	277	35.0	246	66	179	31	16	16	11.2
Full-time students	725	221	30.5	196	34	162	25	10	16	11.5
Part-time students	65	56	(¹)	50	32	18	6	6	-	(¹)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,867	1,203	31.1	965	274	690	239	97	142	19.8
16 to 19 years	2,627	545	20.7	377	55	322	168	60	108	30.8
20 to 24 years	1,239	658	53.1	588	219	369	71	36	34	10.7
Men	1,899	577	30.4	439	133	306	138	58	80	23.9
Women	1,968	627	31.8	526	142	385	101	38	62	16.0
High school	2,086	304	14.6	197	12	185	107	35	72	35.1
College	1,780	900	50.5	768	262	505	132	62	70	14.7
Full-time students	1,422	612	43.0	512	138	373	100	49	51	16.4
Part-time students	358	288	80.3	256	124	132	32	13	19	11.0

See footnotes at end of table.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	December 2010									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,340	11,880	77.4	9,697	6,989	2,707	2,184	2,047	136	18.4
16 to 19 years	2,656	1,680	63.3	1,175	584	591	504	440	64	30.0
20 to 24 years	12,684	10,201	80.4	8,521	6,406	2,116	1,679	1,607	72	16.5
Men	8,023	6,659	83.0	5,270	4,016	1,254	1,389	1,335	54	20.9
Women	7,317	5,222	71.4	4,427	2,973	1,454	795	712	82	15.2
Less than a high school diploma	2,969	1,828	61.6	1,292	810	482	536	505	30	29.3
High school graduates, no college ²	6,688	5,112	76.4	4,033	2,794	1,239	1,079	992	87	21.1
Some college or associate degree	3,752	3,159	84.2	2,743	1,958	785	416	402	14	13.2
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,932	1,782	92.2	1,629	1,429	201	152	149	4	8.6
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	11,922	9,345	78.4	7,808	5,706	2,103	1,536	1,423	113	16.4
16 to 19 years	2,046	1,312	64.1	961	481	480	351	301	50	26.8
20 to 24 years	9,876	8,032	81.3	6,848	5,225	1,623	1,185	1,122	63	14.8
Men	6,315	5,309	84.1	4,280	3,307	972	1,029	978	51	19.4
Women	5,607	4,036	72.0	3,529	2,398	1,130	507	445	62	12.6
Less than a high school diploma	2,287	1,406	61.5	1,051	664	388	355	335	20	25.2
High school graduates, no college ²	5,089	3,920	77.0	3,138	2,232	906	782	704	78	19.9
Some college or associate degree	2,922	2,511	86.0	2,230	1,589	641	281	267	14	11.2
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,624	1,507	92.8	1,389	1,221	168	118	117	1	7.8
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,361	1,746	74.0	1,255	820	435	491	483	8	28.1
16 to 19 years	444	265	59.7	150	80	70	115	108	7	43.4
20 to 24 years	1,917	1,481	77.2	1,105	741	365	376	375	1	25.4
Men	1,199	937	78.1	667	465	202	269	266	3	28.8
Women	1,162	809	69.6	588	355	233	221	217	5	27.3
Less than a high school diploma	498	306	61.5	164	96	68	142	138	4	46.5
High school graduates, no college ²	1,131	838	74.1	612	376	236	226	222	4	26.9
Some college or associate degree	591	472	79.8	372	259	113	99	99	-	21.1
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	141	130	92.5	107	89	18	23	23	-	17.9
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	407	317	77.7	280	225	55	36	30	6	11.4
16 to 19 years	36	25	(¹)	20	7	13	5	3	3	(¹)
20 to 24 years	371	291	78.6	261	218	42	31	28	3	10.5
Men	203	175	86.1	150	120	30	25	25	-	14.1
Women	205	142	69.4	131	106	25	11	6	6	8.0
Less than a high school diploma	66	41	(¹)	37	30	7	4	1	3	(¹)
High school graduates, no college ²	106	82	77.2	72	53	20	9	9	-	11.3
Some college or associate degree	109	90	82.9	78	55	23	12	12	-	13.1
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	127	104	82.2	93	87	6	11	8	3	10.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,336	2,496	74.8	2,000	1,392	608	496	454	42	19.9
16 to 19 years	637	389	61.0	256	121	135	132	109	24	34.1
20 to 24 years	2,699	2,108	78.1	1,744	1,271	473	364	345	19	17.3
Men	1,822	1,535	84.2	1,202	878	324	333	314	19	21.7
Women	1,514	962	63.5	798	514	284	164	140	23	17.0
Less than a high school diploma	1,139	777	68.2	593	389	205	183	164	20	23.6
High school graduates, no college ²	1,381	1,066	77.2	840	572	268	226	207	19	21.2
Some college or associate degree	638	504	79.0	442	328	114	62	59	3	12.3
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	178	150	84.3	126	104	22	24	24	-	16.3

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the temporary movement of high school and college students into the not enrolled group increases the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in

school. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²		
	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	
					Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010			
TOTAL													
Civilian labor force	12,015	11,773	37,808	38,231	36,796	36,763	22,936	22,702	13,859	14,061	45,927	46,310	
Percent of population	45.7	46.1	61.7	60.9	70.4	70.1	68.0	67.5	74.8	74.6	77.2	76.9	
Employed	10,123	9,924	33,803	34,470	33,660	33,869	20,765	20,724	12,895	13,145	43,752	44,170	
Employment-population ratio	38.5	38.9	55.2	54.9	64.4	64.6	61.5	61.7	69.6	69.7	73.5	73.4	
Unemployed	1,892	1,850	4,005	3,761	3,135	2,894	2,171	1,978	964	916	2,175	2,140	
Unemployment rate	15.7	15.7	10.6	9.8	8.5	7.9	9.5	8.7	7.0	6.5	4.7	4.6	
Men													
Civilian labor force	7,651	7,494	21,350	21,680	18,055	18,015	11,820	11,629	6,235	6,386	23,838	23,869	
Percent of population	57.9	58.4	72.1	71.1	76.3	75.3	74.8	72.9	79.5	80.0	81.3	81.4	
Employed	6,358	6,254	18,726	19,346	16,317	16,451	10,591	10,532	5,726	5,920	22,723	22,747	
Employment-population ratio	48.1	48.7	63.3	63.4	69.0	68.8	67.0	66.1	73.0	74.1	77.5	77.5	
Unemployed	1,293	1,240	2,624	2,334	1,738	1,564	1,229	1,097	509	466	1,115	1,122	
Unemployment rate	16.9	16.5	12.3	10.8	9.6	8.7	10.4	9.4	8.2	7.3	4.7	4.7	
Women													
Civilian labor force	4,364	4,280	16,457	16,551	18,740	18,748	11,116	11,073	7,624	7,675	22,089	22,441	
Percent of population	33.4	33.7	52.0	51.4	65.5	65.7	62.0	62.7	71.3	70.6	73.1	72.7	
Employed	3,765	3,670	15,077	15,124	17,343	17,417	10,174	10,192	7,169	7,225	21,029	21,423	
Employment-population ratio	28.8	28.9	47.7	46.9	60.6	61.0	56.7	57.7	67.0	66.5	69.6	69.4	
Unemployed	599	610	1,381	1,427	1,397	1,330	942	881	455	450	1,060	1,018	
Unemployment rate	13.7	14.2	8.4	8.6	7.5	7.1	8.5	8.0	6.0	5.9	4.8	4.5	
White													
Civilian labor force	9,819	9,584	30,916	31,017	29,879	29,648	18,463	18,111	11,416	11,537	37,521	38,015	
Percent of population	47.3	47.4	61.5	60.5	70.0	69.7	67.4	67.0	74.8	74.3	76.7	76.7	
Employed	8,320	8,139	27,865	28,231	27,546	27,575	16,884	16,717	10,662	10,859	35,914	36,432	
Employment-population ratio	40.1	40.2	55.4	55.1	64.6	64.8	61.6	61.9	69.8	69.9	73.4	73.5	
Unemployed	1,499	1,445	3,051	2,786	2,333	2,073	1,579	1,394	755	679	1,607	1,583	
Unemployment rate	15.3	15.1	9.9	9.0	7.8	7.0	8.6	7.7	6.6	5.9	4.3	4.2	
Black or African American													
Civilian labor force	1,393	1,411	4,899	5,065	4,791	4,944	3,179	3,208	1,612	1,736	3,761	3,736	
Percent of population	38.2	39.7	62.6	63.5	72.4	72.2	70.9	70.0	75.4	76.5	80.6	78.7	
Employed	1,092	1,099	4,157	4,292	4,179	4,353	2,727	2,782	1,452	1,572	3,503	3,421	
Employment-population ratio	29.9	30.9	53.2	53.8	63.1	63.6	60.8	60.7	67.9	69.2	75.1	72.0	
Unemployed	301	311	742	773	612	591	451	427	160	164	258	315	
Unemployment rate	21.6	22.1	15.1	15.3	12.8	12.0	14.2	13.3	9.9	9.5	6.8	8.4	
Asian													
Civilian labor force	411	484	1,213	1,264	1,123	1,191	655	738	469	453	3,883	3,787	
Percent of population	41.7	44.9	65.0	61.0	69.8	70.3	68.1	67.8	72.4	74.8	78.2	76.5	
Employed	369	439	1,092	1,182	1,026	1,074	591	662	435	412	3,613	3,578	
Employment-population ratio	37.6	40.7	58.5	57.0	63.8	63.4	61.4	60.8	67.2	68.0	72.7	72.3	
Unemployed	41	45	121	82	98	116	64	76	34	41	270	209	
Unemployment rate	10.0	9.2	10.0	6.5	8.7	9.8	9.8	10.3	7.2	9.0	6.9	5.5	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Civilian labor force	6,084	5,901	5,679	6,139	4,054	4,138	2,635	2,716	1,419	1,423	3,034	3,050	
Percent of population	61.9	61.5	72.7	73.5	78.8	77.8	78.5	76.9	79.5	79.6	80.8	82.1	
Employed	5,195	4,999	5,010	5,402	3,679	3,768	2,381	2,451	1,298	1,316	2,877	2,823	
Employment-population ratio	52.8	52.1	64.1	64.7	71.5	70.8	70.9	69.4	72.7	73.6	76.6	76.0	
Unemployed	889	903	669	737	376	370	255	264	121	106	156	227	
Unemployment rate	14.6	15.3	11.8	12.0	9.3	8.9	9.7	9.7	8.5	7.5	5.2	7.4	

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	December 2010									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total 16 years and over	111,207	99,582	9,137	2,487	27,953	7,251	19,544	1,158	12,366	1,631
16 to 19 years	843	693	142	8	3,272	394	2,773	106	631	631
16 to 17 years	105	85	17	3	1,258	33	1,184	41	116	338
18 to 19 years	738	609	125	5	2,014	360	1,589	65	515	293
20 years and over	110,364	98,889	8,995	2,479	24,680	6,858	16,771	1,052	11,735	1,000
20 to 24 years	7,647	6,773	731	143	4,964	1,393	3,456	116	1,858	232
25 years and over	102,717	92,116	8,264	2,337	19,716	5,465	13,315	936	9,877	768
25 to 54 years	81,081	73,133	6,310	1,638	13,075	4,372	8,104	599	8,147	471
55 years and over	21,636	18,983	1,954	698	6,640	1,093	5,211	337	1,730	297
Men, 16 years and over	63,042	56,670	4,982	1,390	10,184	3,451	6,348	385	7,519	759
16 to 19 years	503	417	79	8	1,487	209	1,228	50	385	348
20 years and over	62,538	56,253	4,903	1,382	8,697	3,242	5,120	335	7,134	411
20 to 24 years	4,187	3,664	454	69	2,251	752	1,451	48	1,178	107
25 years and over	58,352	52,589	4,449	1,313	6,446	2,490	3,669	287	5,956	304
25 to 54 years	46,244	41,978	3,399	866	3,804	2,002	1,691	112	4,912	151
55 years and over	12,107	10,610	1,050	447	2,642	488	1,978	176	1,044	153
Women, 16 years and over	48,165	42,912	4,156	1,097	17,768	3,800	13,195	773	4,847	872
16 to 19 years	340	276	63	-	1,785	184	1,545	56	246	283
20 years and over	47,825	42,636	4,092	1,097	15,983	3,616	11,651	717	4,601	589
20 to 24 years	3,460	3,109	277	74	2,714	641	2,005	68	680	125
25 years and over	44,365	39,527	3,815	1,023	13,270	2,975	9,646	648	3,921	464
25 to 54 years	34,837	31,155	2,910	772	9,271	2,371	6,413	487	3,234	320
55 years and over	9,528	8,373	904	251	3,999	604	3,233	161	687	144
White										
Men, 16 years and over	52,593	47,240	4,202	1,152	8,380	2,728	5,335	317	5,631	632
16 to 19 years	412	341	67	5	1,281	173	1,070	38	287	278
20 years and over	52,181	46,899	4,135	1,147	7,099	2,555	4,265	279	5,344	354
20 to 24 years	3,422	3,017	351	54	1,798	565	1,199	34	862	93
25 years and over	48,759	43,882	3,784	1,093	5,302	1,990	3,066	245	4,482	261
25 to 54 years	38,319	34,748	2,872	700	2,985	1,577	1,315	94	3,592	122
55 years and over	10,440	9,134	913	393	2,316	413	1,751	152	890	139
Women, 16 years and over	38,176	33,945	3,364	867	14,886	2,958	11,294	634	3,357	654
16 to 19 years	267	215	52	-	1,534	148	1,338	48	144	200
20 years and over	37,909	33,730	3,312	867	13,352	2,810	9,956	587	3,213	454
20 to 24 years	2,790	2,548	190	52	2,153	467	1,647	39	428	94
25 years and over	35,118	31,182	3,121	815	11,199	2,343	8,309	548	2,785	360
25 to 54 years	27,209	24,275	2,336	598	7,707	1,832	5,472	403	2,231	228
55 years and over	7,910	6,907	786	218	3,492	510	2,837	145	554	131
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	5,843	5,274	449	120	1,100	507	540	53	1,359	75
16 to 19 years	69	56	9	3	117	26	79	11	72	40
20 years and over	5,774	5,218	439	117	983	481	460	42	1,287	35
20 to 24 years	480	411	62	7	276	143	123	10	238	11
25 years and over	5,294	4,807	377	111	707	339	337	32	1,048	23
25 to 54 years	4,411	4,045	287	79	500	293	194	13	946	16
55 years and over	884	763	90	31	207	46	143	18	102	7
Women, 16 years and over	6,396	5,736	512	148	1,780	595	1,107	78	1,134	148
16 to 19 years	43	35	7	-	137	25	107	5	80	58
20 years and over	6,354	5,701	505	148	1,644	571	1,000	73	1,054	89
20 to 24 years	442	366	62	13	392	134	236	21	209	16
25 years and over	5,912	5,335	443	135	1,252	437	763	52	845	73
25 to 54 years	4,849	4,365	368	116	955	372	538	45	751	64
55 years and over	1,063	969	75	19	296	65	225	7	94	9

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	December 2010									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,254	2,991	177	86	432	117	308	7	263	30
16 to 19 years	11	9	2	—	33	6	27	—	3	10
20 years and over	3,243	2,982	174	86	399	111	281	7	260	20
20 to 24 years	150	133	15	2	96	13	83	—	28	3
25 years and over	3,092	2,849	159	84	303	98	198	7	232	17
25 to 54 years	2,511	2,317	129	65	221	76	142	4	192	13
55 years and over	581	532	30	19	82	22	56	3	40	4
Women, 16 years and over	2,460	2,260	156	44	684	135	500	49	203	30
16 to 19 years	10	6	4	—	57	8	46	3	5	12
20 years and over	2,450	2,254	152	44	627	127	453	47	198	18
20 to 24 years	121	106	11	4	79	11	64	4	10	3
25 years and over	2,329	2,149	141	40	548	116	389	42	188	15
25 to 54 years	1,921	1,776	113	32	398	92	273	33	155	12
55 years and over	408	372	28	8	150	25	116	9	33	3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	9,980	8,807	968	205	1,773	961	780	33	1,706	161
16 to 19 years	108	95	13	—	214	70	143	—	105	79
20 years and over	9,872	8,712	954	205	1,559	890	637	32	1,602	82
20 to 24 years	903	773	121	9	416	195	221	—	268	19
25 years and over	8,969	7,939	834	196	1,143	695	416	32	1,334	63
25 to 54 years	7,940	7,001	777	161	923	617	282	24	1,177	54
55 years and over	1,029	938	57	35	220	78	134	8	157	9
Women, 16 years and over	5,981	5,339	513	128	2,222	825	1,324	74	949	155
16 to 19 years	68	61	7	—	243	59	185	—	65	52
20 years and over	5,913	5,278	507	128	1,979	766	1,139	74	884	103
20 to 24 years	587	522	41	24	426	151	256	18	114	34
25 years and over	5,326	4,756	465	105	1,553	615	883	56	771	70
25 to 54 years	4,615	4,131	392	92	1,246	514	676	56	665	60
55 years and over	711	625	73	13	307	101	207	—	106	10

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010
Total	137,953	139,159	72,258	73,226	70,251	71,235	65,694	65,933	63,430	63,809
Management, professional, and related occupations	52,131	51,704	25,252	24,858	25,132	24,736	26,879	26,846	26,710	26,691
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,944	20,393	12,027	11,538	11,997	11,510	8,916	8,855	8,898	8,817
Management occupations	15,019	14,546	9,384	8,930	9,363	8,913	5,635	5,615	5,630	5,590
Business and financial operations occupations	5,925	5,848	2,643	2,608	2,635	2,597	3,282	3,240	3,268	3,227
Professional and related occupations	31,188	31,310	13,224	13,320	13,135	13,226	17,963	17,991	17,812	17,875
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,440	3,427	2,571	2,575	2,549	2,552	869	852	867	852
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,704	2,749	2,365	2,367	2,355	2,367	339	382	339	382
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,406	1,423	740	742	737	733	666	681	666	681
Community and social services occupations	2,343	2,236	856	811	856	803	1,486	1,425	1,470	1,425
Legal occupations	1,796	1,740	914	942	914	942	882	798	878	795
Education, training, and library occupations	8,878	9,008	2,363	2,361	2,338	2,336	6,514	6,647	6,435	6,560
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,748	2,815	1,471	1,462	1,451	1,445	1,277	1,353	1,242	1,335
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,874	7,912	1,944	2,059	1,934	2,047	5,930	5,853	5,915	5,846
Service occupations	24,216	24,717	10,170	10,629	9,416	9,910	14,046	14,088	13,063	13,185
Healthcare support occupations	3,334	3,319	400	419	386	407	2,934	2,900	2,842	2,837
Protective service occupations	3,114	3,093	2,441	2,460	2,384	2,429	673	633	642	619
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,649	7,868	3,279	3,500	2,771	2,994	4,370	4,368	3,681	3,777
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,173	5,305	2,978	3,094	2,864	2,973	2,195	2,211	2,151	2,156
Personal care and service occupations	4,946	5,133	1,073	1,157	1,011	1,107	3,874	3,976	3,747	3,795
Sales and office occupations	33,296	33,407	12,330	12,443	11,777	11,834	20,966	20,963	19,955	19,975
Sales and related occupations	15,478	15,521	7,773	7,832	7,429	7,456	7,704	7,690	6,988	6,980
Office and administrative support occupations	17,819	17,885	4,556	4,612	4,347	4,378	13,262	13,274	12,968	12,994
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12,617	12,666	12,064	12,110	11,829	11,915	554	555	537	535
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	869	925	711	724	639	666	158	201	143	185
Construction and extraction occupations	7,106	6,849	6,948	6,689	6,859	6,607	159	160	158	160
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,642	4,892	4,405	4,697	4,330	4,643	237	194	236	190
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,692	16,666	12,443	13,185	12,097	12,840	3,249	3,481	3,164	3,423
Production occupations	7,420	8,339	5,422	6,067	5,320	5,950	1,998	2,272	1,961	2,243
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,272	8,327	7,021	7,118	6,778	6,890	1,251	1,209	1,203	1,180

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	137,953	139,159	72,258	73,226	65,694	65,933
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	37.8	37.2	34.9	33.9	40.9	40.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.2	14.7	16.6	15.8	13.6	13.4
Professional and related occupations	22.6	22.5	18.3	18.2	27.3	27.3
Service occupations	17.6	17.8	14.1	14.5	21.4	21.4
Sales and office occupations	24.1	24.0	17.1	17.0	31.9	31.8
Sales and related occupations	11.2	11.2	10.8	10.7	11.7	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations	12.9	12.9	6.3	6.3	20.2	20.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.1	9.1	16.7	16.5	.8	.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.6	.7	1.0	1.0	.2	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	5.2	4.9	9.6	9.1	.2	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.4	3.5	6.1	6.4	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.4	12.0	17.2	18.0	4.9	5.3
Production occupations	5.4	6.0	7.5	8.3	3.0	3.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.0	6.0	9.7	9.7	1.9	1.8
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	113,416	114,035	60,355	60,973	53,061	53,062
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	38.4	38.0	35.7	34.7	41.6	41.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16.0	15.4	17.8	16.7	14.0	13.9
Professional and related occupations	22.4	22.5	17.9	17.9	27.5	27.9
Service occupations	16.5	16.7	13.1	13.7	20.4	20.2
Sales and office occupations	24.1	24.0	16.8	16.9	32.4	32.2
Sales and related occupations	11.4	11.3	11.0	10.9	11.8	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations	12.7	12.7	5.8	6.0	20.6	20.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.9	9.8	17.7	17.6	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.0	1.1	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	5.6	5.4	10.3	9.8	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.6	3.7	6.4	6.7	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.1	11.5	16.7	17.1	4.8	5.1
Production occupations	5.3	5.9	7.5	8.1	2.9	3.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.8	5.6	9.2	9.0	1.9	1.8
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	14,759	15,120	6,765	6,943	7,995	8,177
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	29.7	28.1	23.0	21.3	35.4	33.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9.1	9.5	8.5	8.4	9.6	10.5
Professional and related occupations	20.6	18.6	14.5	12.9	25.8	23.4
Service occupations	24.6	24.7	21.1	21.5	27.5	27.4
Sales and office occupations	25.4	25.4	19.6	17.7	30.3	31.9
Sales and related occupations	10.3	10.2	9.3	8.8	11.1	11.4
Office and administrative support occupations	15.1	15.2	10.3	8.9	19.2	20.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	5.8	6.0	12.0	12.2	.6	.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.4	.5	.7	.2	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	3.2	3.0	6.9	6.3	.1	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.3	2.6	4.6	5.2	.4	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14.5	15.9	24.3	27.2	6.2	6.2
Production occupations	5.7	6.2	8.3	9.2	3.5	3.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.8	9.7	15.9	18.1	2.7	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,560	6,829	3,527	3,686	3,033	3,143
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	49.6	46.7	50.6	49.5	48.5	43.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16.7	15.0	16.4	15.6	16.9	14.4
Professional and related occupations	33.0	31.6	34.2	33.9	31.6	29.0
Service occupations	16.5	17.8	13.8	12.7	19.6	23.7
Sales and office occupations	21.3	21.0	17.5	16.9	25.7	25.9
Sales and related occupations	10.9	11.4	10.8	11.3	11.1	11.6
Office and administrative support occupations	10.4	9.6	6.7	5.6	14.6	14.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3.7	3.6	6.4	6.3	.6	.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	—	.3	.1	—	—
Construction and extraction occupations	1.4	1.6	2.4	2.8	.2	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.2	2.0	3.7	3.3	.4	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.8	10.9	11.6	14.7	5.6	6.5
Production occupations	5.7	7.5	6.7	9.1	4.5	5.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	3.1	3.4	4.9	5.6	1.1	.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	19,591	19,957	11,493	11,753	8,098	8,204
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	20.5	19.8	16.8	15.3	25.6	26.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8.7	7.9	8.4	6.8	9.2	9.5
Professional and related occupations	11.7	11.9	8.4	8.5	16.5	16.7
Service occupations	25.6	26.1	20.7	20.9	32.7	33.5
Sales and office occupations	21.6	20.5	14.7	14.7	31.4	28.8
Sales and related occupations	9.9	9.2	8.2	7.5	12.4	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations	11.7	11.3	6.5	7.2	19.0	17.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15.4	16.0	25.3	25.9	1.3	1.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.5	.8	1.0
Construction and extraction occupations	10.0	10.0	16.9	16.7	.1	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.6	4.1	5.9	6.8	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.9	17.7	22.5	23.2	8.9	9.8
Production occupations	8.2	9.3	9.8	11.1	6.0	6.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.7	8.3	12.7	12.1	2.9	3.0

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	December 2010											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,037	866	56	6	81	27	113	751	14	16	22	85
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	699	93	50	—	3	12	50	4	282	43	47	115
Construction	8,630	1,528	255	3	54	90	457	—	5,442	463	121	217
Manufacturing	14,350	2,285	1,949	30	172	643	1,314	69	322	697	5,779	1,091
Durable goods	8,934	1,476	1,452	13	85	306	800	4	251	455	3,542	550
Nondurable goods	5,416	810	497	17	87	337	514	65	71	241	2,237	541
Wholesale and retail trade	20,071	1,452	868	74	747	10,192	3,147	67	97	797	644	1,985
Wholesale trade	3,650	564	130	7	60	1,191	567	57	40	137	142	755
Retail trade	16,420	888	738	67	687	9,001	2,580	10	57	660	501	1,231
Transportation and utilities	6,943	671	307	62	191	144	1,488	4	175	497	286	3,118
Information	3,075	629	1,018	4	73	352	579	—	14	265	86	56
Financial activities	9,221	3,505	608	58	295	2,074	2,295	—	59	163	81	82
Professional and business services	15,270	3,237	4,966	557	2,308	550	2,289	9	174	265	406	510
Education and health services	32,546	2,678	17,931	192	6,993	144	3,599	2	94	258	192	462
Leisure and hospitality	12,531	1,663	764	208	7,891	881	610	—	33	121	94	266
Other services	6,846	623	842	18	2,522	375	580	2	22	1,148	473	240
Other services, except private households	6,212	616	840	18	1,915	375	578	2	20	1,148	473	227
Private households	635	7	2	—	607	—	3	—	3	—	—	13
Public administration	6,940	1,163	1,695	1,882	292	37	1,363	17	122	160	107	101

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	December 2010									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	
				Total	Private industries					Government
Total	Private household workers	Other private industries	Government							
Total, 16 years and over	1,295	720	22	128,436	107,691	635	107,056	20,745	8,589	97
16 to 19 years	64	5	3	3,992	3,839	40	3,799	153	40	11
16 to 17 years	25	3	-	1,314	1,263	16	1,247	51	17	4
18 to 19 years	39	3	3	2,678	2,576	24	2,552	102	23	7
20 to 24 years	127	16	5	12,251	11,157	76	11,081	1,094	198	14
25 to 34 years	286	52	2	28,832	24,928	88	24,840	3,904	1,192	19
35 to 44 years	271	83	2	28,304	23,656	101	23,556	4,648	1,859	8
45 to 54 years	294	177	-	30,311	24,494	166	24,329	5,817	2,439	22
55 to 64 years	187	187	5	19,554	15,305	111	15,194	4,250	1,951	16
65 years and over	65	199	4	5,192	4,312	54	4,258	880	910	6
Men, 16 years and over	1,014	530	12	66,479	57,578	62	57,516	8,902	5,160	31
16 to 19 years	48	3	3	1,903	1,829	4	1,826	73	30	4
16 to 17 years	15	2	-	597	579	-	579	18	16	4
18 to 19 years	33	-	3	1,306	1,251	4	1,247	55	14	-
20 to 24 years	110	11	5	6,160	5,660	3	5,656	500	146	5
25 to 34 years	235	34	-	15,494	13,718	16	13,702	1,776	669	10
35 to 44 years	215	62	-	15,142	13,144	6	13,138	1,997	1,087	6
45 to 54 years	223	134	-	15,264	12,854	13	12,842	2,410	1,470	3
55 to 64 years	138	128	2	9,752	7,997	16	7,981	1,755	1,210	-
65 years and over	44	159	2	2,765	2,376	6	2,370	390	547	2
Women, 16 years and over	281	190	10	61,957	50,113	573	49,540	11,844	3,430	66
16 to 19 years	16	3	-	2,089	2,009	36	1,973	80	10	7
16 to 17 years	10	-	-	717	684	16	668	33	1	-
18 to 19 years	6	2	-	1,373	1,325	20	1,305	47	9	7
20 to 24 years	17	5	-	6,091	5,498	73	5,425	593	52	9
25 to 34 years	51	18	2	13,338	11,210	72	11,138	2,128	523	10
35 to 44 years	56	21	2	13,162	10,512	95	10,417	2,650	773	2
45 to 54 years	72	43	-	15,047	11,640	153	11,487	3,407	969	19
55 to 64 years	49	59	3	9,803	7,308	95	7,213	2,494	741	15
65 years and over	21	41	2	2,427	1,936	48	1,888	491	363	4

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	December 2010				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	137,123	128,436	107,691	20,745	8,589
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	699	687	687	-	12
Construction	8,630	7,134	6,697	437	1,486
Manufacturing	14,350	14,045	13,937	107	300
Durable goods	8,934	8,740	8,648	92	194
Nondurable goods	5,416	5,305	5,290	15	106
Wholesale and retail trade	20,071	19,064	18,936	128	997
Wholesale trade	3,650	3,467	3,439	28	183
Retail trade	16,420	15,597	15,497	100	814
Transportation and utilities	6,943	6,645	5,338	1,308	296
Transportation and warehousing	5,769	5,472	4,451	1,021	296
Utilities	1,173	1,173	887	287	-
Information	3,075	2,964	2,763	201	111
Financial activities	9,221	8,578	8,324	255	642
Finance and insurance	6,483	6,231	6,073	159	251
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,738	2,347	2,251	96	391
Professional and business services	15,270	13,381	12,995	385	1,881
Professional and technical services	9,261	8,168	7,945	223	1,089
Management, administrative, and waste services	6,008	5,213	5,050	163	792
Education and health services	32,546	31,402	20,735	10,667	1,128
Educational services	13,562	13,366	4,339	9,027	196
Health care and social assistance	18,984	18,036	16,396	1,640	932
Hospitals	6,385	6,358	5,614	744	23
Health services, except hospitals	9,228	8,810	8,362	449	411
Social assistance	3,372	2,868	2,420	447	499
Leisure and hospitality	12,531	11,839	11,547	291	660
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,764	2,320	2,059	261	443
Accommodation and food services	9,767	9,519	9,488	31	217
Other services	6,846	5,756	5,731	25	1,075
Other services, except private households	6,212	5,121	5,096	25	1,075
Private households	635	635	635	-	-
Public administration	6,940	6,940	-	6,940	-
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	71,670	66,479	57,578	8,902	5,160
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	619	610	610	-	9
Construction	7,864	6,449	6,044	406	1,412
Manufacturing	10,324	10,123	10,044	80	201
Durable goods	6,779	6,633	6,566	67	146
Nondurable goods	3,545	3,490	3,477	12	55
Wholesale and retail trade	11,144	10,571	10,503	68	567
Wholesale trade	2,700	2,562	2,539	23	137
Retail trade	8,444	8,009	7,964	45	430
Transportation and utilities	5,373	5,086	4,244	842	286
Transportation and warehousing	4,473	4,186	3,577	609	286
Utilities	900	900	668	233	-
Information	1,755	1,688	1,622	66	67
Financial activities	4,220	3,855	3,743	112	366
Finance and insurance	2,740	2,560	2,492	68	180
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,481	1,295	1,251	44	186
Professional and business services	8,921	7,833	7,580	253	1,087
Professional and technical services	5,237	4,588	4,440	148	648
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,684	3,245	3,140	105	440
Education and health services	8,241	7,964	4,878	3,086	277
Educational services	4,214	4,164	1,518	2,646	50
Health care and social assistance	4,027	3,800	3,360	440	227
Hospitals	1,504	1,491	1,276	215	13
Health services, except hospitals	2,019	1,830	1,713	118	188
Social assistance	504	478	371	107	26
Leisure and hospitality	6,062	5,692	5,526	166	358
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,499	1,263	1,109	154	234
Accommodation and food services	4,563	4,429	4,417	12	123
Other services	3,336	2,798	2,784	14	531
Other services, except private households	3,274	2,736	2,722	14	531
Private households	62	62	62	-	-
Public administration	3,810	3,810	-	3,810	-

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	December 2010				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	65,453	61,957	50,113	11,844	3,430
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	80	77	77	—	3
Construction	766	685	653	32	74
Manufacturing	4,026	3,922	3,894	28	100
Durable goods	2,155	2,106	2,082	25	48
Nondurable goods	1,872	1,815	1,812	3	52
Wholesale and retail trade	8,926	8,493	8,433	60	430
Wholesale trade	950	905	900	5	46
Retail trade	7,976	7,588	7,533	55	384
Transportation and utilities	1,570	1,559	1,093	466	11
Transportation and warehousing	1,297	1,286	874	412	11
Utilities	273	273	219	54	—
Information	1,321	1,276	1,141	135	44
Financial activities	5,000	4,724	4,581	143	276
Finance and insurance	3,743	3,671	3,581	91	72
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,257	1,052	1,000	52	205
Professional and business services	6,349	5,548	5,415	132	794
Professional and technical services	4,025	3,580	3,505	74	441
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,324	1,968	1,910	58	352
Education and health services	24,306	23,439	15,857	7,581	851
Educational services	9,348	9,202	2,821	6,381	146
Health care and social assistance	14,957	14,236	13,036	1,200	705
Hospitals	4,880	4,867	4,338	529	10
Health services, except hospitals	7,209	6,980	6,649	331	222
Social assistance	2,868	2,390	2,050	340	472
Leisure and hospitality	6,469	6,147	6,022	126	302
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,265	1,057	950	106	208
Accommodation and food services	5,204	5,090	5,071	19	94
Other services	3,510	2,958	2,947	11	544
Other services, except private households	2,938	2,385	2,374	11	544
Private households	573	573	573	—	—
Public administration	3,130	3,130	—	3,130	—

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	December 2010					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	135,514	1,941	133,573	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	34,844	631	34,213	25.7	32.5	25.6
1 to 4 hours	1,338	44	1,293	1.0	2.3	1.0
5 to 14 hours	5,603	139	5,465	4.1	7.1	4.1
15 to 29 hours	17,514	296	17,217	12.9	15.3	12.9
30 to 34 hours	10,390	152	10,238	7.7	7.8	7.7
35 hours and over	100,670	1,310	99,361	74.3	67.5	74.4
35 to 39 hours	9,843	108	9,736	7.3	5.5	7.3
40 hours	57,131	567	56,564	42.2	29.2	42.3
41 hours and over	33,695	635	33,061	24.9	32.7	24.8
41 to 48 hours	11,680	108	11,572	8.6	5.6	8.7
49 to 59 hours	13,047	199	12,848	9.6	10.3	9.6
60 hours and over	8,968	328	8,641	6.6	16.9	6.5
Average hours, total at work	38.3	39.7	38.2	-	-	-
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.5	46.1	42.4	-	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	December 2010					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	34,844	9,137	25,707	34,213	8,944	25,269
Economic reasons	9,205	2,370	6,835	9,029	2,286	6,744
Slack work or business conditions	6,347	2,157	4,190	6,230	2,093	4,137
Could only find part-time work	2,499	-	2,499	2,470	-	2,470
Seasonal work	288	143	146	260	123	137
Job started or ended during week	70	70	-	70	70	-
Noneconomic reasons	25,639	6,767	18,872	25,183	6,658	18,525
Child-care problems	848	59	789	840	59	780
Other family or personal obligations	4,602	598	4,005	4,535	594	3,941
Health or medical limitations	773	-	773	751	-	751
In school or training	5,823	54	5,769	5,766	54	5,712
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,232	-	2,232	2,116	-	2,116
Vacation or personal day	3,018	3,018	-	2,987	2,987	-
Holiday, legal or religious	114	114	-	108	108	-
Weather-related curtailment	376	376	-	356	356	-
All other reasons	7,853	2,548	5,305	7,725	2,501	5,224
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	22.4	23.3	22.1	22.4	23.3	22.1
Other reasons	21.2	25.5	19.7	21.3	25.6	19.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	December 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	133,573	34,213	9,029	6,658	18,525	99,361	38.2	42.4
Wage and salary workers	125,495	30,762	7,929	6,125	16,708	94,733	38.4	42.4
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	664	46	9	16	21	618	49.6	50.5
Construction	6,912	1,471	788	400	282	5,441	39.0	40.9
Manufacturing	13,773	1,648	495	705	447	12,125	41.8	42.9
Durable goods	8,568	951	254	429	268	7,617	41.9	42.9
Nondurable goods	5,205	697	241	277	179	4,508	41.7	42.9
Wholesale and retail trade	18,728	5,793	1,661	728	3,404	12,935	37.0	42.6
Transportation and utilities	6,457	944	313	232	398	5,514	41.8	43.7
Information	2,905	566	78	132	355	2,339	39.6	42.9
Financial activities	8,379	1,320	264	430	626	7,060	40.4	42.6
Professional and business services	13,084	2,625	850	630	1,145	10,459	39.7	42.7
Education and health services	30,632	8,279	1,285	1,694	5,300	22,353	37.4	41.9
Leisure and hospitality	11,581	5,356	1,692	435	3,229	6,225	33.0	41.5
Other services	5,612	1,763	396	195	1,171	3,849	36.5	42.9
Other services, except private households	5,003	1,431	295	178	958	3,572	37.3	42.9
Private households	608	332	101	17	213	277	30.0	42.1
Public administration	6,768	953	98	528	327	5,815	41.0	42.3
Self-employed workers	7,981	3,402	1,090	530	1,782	4,579	35.2	42.9
Unpaid family workers	97	49	10	3	36	48	33.2	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	December 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	133,573	34,213	9,029	6,658	18,525	99,361	38.2	42.4
16 to 19 years	3,933	3,197	424	94	2,679	735	21.6	38.3
16 to 17 years	1,291	1,206	32	17	1,157	85	15.4	37.1
18 to 19 years	2,641	1,991	392	77	1,522	650	24.7	38.5
20 years and over	129,641	31,015	8,605	6,565	15,846	98,625	38.8	42.5
20 to 24 years	12,204	5,327	1,617	394	3,317	6,877	32.8	40.4
25 years and over	117,437	25,688	6,989	6,171	12,529	91,748	39.4	42.6
25 to 54 years	90,799	17,939	5,585	4,662	7,692	72,861	40.0	42.7
55 years and over	26,637	7,750	1,404	1,509	4,837	18,888	37.3	42.3
Men, 16 years and over	69,955	13,899	4,732	3,251	5,917	56,056	40.4	43.5
16 to 19 years	1,879	1,449	230	44	1,174	430	22.7	38.1
16 to 17 years	597	549	12	8	528	48	15.6	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,282	900	218	36	646	382	26.0	38.5
20 years and over	68,076	12,450	4,501	3,206	4,743	55,626	40.9	43.5
20 to 24 years	6,195	2,501	917	202	1,381	3,694	33.8	40.7
25 years and over	61,882	9,950	3,584	3,004	3,361	51,932	41.6	43.7
25 to 54 years	48,194	6,722	2,891	2,247	1,584	41,472	42.3	43.8
55 years and over	13,688	3,228	694	756	1,778	10,460	39.4	43.4
Women, 16 years and over	63,618	20,314	4,298	3,408	12,608	43,304	35.8	41.1
16 to 19 years	2,054	1,749	194	49	1,505	305	20.6	38.6
16 to 17 years	694	657	20	9	629	37	15.1	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,360	1,092	174	41	877	268	23.4	38.5
20 years and over	61,565	18,565	4,104	3,358	11,103	43,000	36.4	41.1
20 to 24 years	6,010	2,826	700	191	1,935	3,183	31.7	40.2
25 years and over	55,555	15,739	3,404	3,167	9,168	39,816	36.9	41.2
25 to 54 years	42,606	11,217	2,694	2,415	6,108	31,389	37.4	41.3
55 years and over	12,949	4,522	710	752	3,059	8,427	35.0	41.0
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	109,233	28,384	7,145	5,506	15,733	80,849	38.3	42.6
Men	58,095	11,484	3,809	2,721	4,954	46,611	40.7	43.7
Women	51,138	16,900	3,336	2,785	10,779	34,238	35.6	41.1
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,666	3,575	1,315	676	1,584	11,091	37.7	41.3
Men	6,721	1,429	631	284	514	5,293	38.9	42.0
Women	7,945	2,146	684	392	1,070	5,798	36.7	40.6
Asian, 16 years and over	6,627	1,357	295	276	786	5,270	38.9	42.2
Men	3,584	591	146	144	301	2,992	40.1	42.6
Women	3,044	765	148	132	485	2,278	37.5	41.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	19,095	5,063	2,311	761	1,991	14,031	37.2	40.8
Men	11,177	2,506	1,388	394	724	8,672	38.6	41.3
Women	7,917	2,558	923	367	1,267	5,360	35.2	39.9
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	41,084	6,004	1,913	2,028	2,062	35,081	42.3	44.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8,949	1,648	629	431	588	7,301	40.9	43.4
Never married	19,923	6,247	2,190	791	3,267	13,675	36.3	41.7
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	33,401	10,115	1,661	1,892	6,562	23,286	36.2	41.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,889	3,635	1,061	754	1,820	9,254	37.3	41.3
Never married	17,328	6,564	1,576	761	4,227	10,763	34.1	41.0

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all

racers. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	December 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	135,514	34,844	9,205	6,767	18,872	100,670	38.3	42.5
Management, professional, and related occupations	50,403	9,631	1,485	2,758	5,388	40,773	40.5	43.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	19,881	2,828	475	997	1,357	17,053	42.7	44.8
Professional and related occupations	30,522	6,802	1,010	1,761	4,031	23,720	39.1	42.7
Service occupations	24,025	9,927	2,982	1,096	5,849	14,098	33.9	41.0
Sales and office occupations	32,639	9,523	2,239	1,443	5,842	23,116	36.8	41.9
Sales and related occupations	15,163	4,843	1,322	485	3,036	10,319	37.2	43.6
Office and administrative support occupations	17,476	4,680	916	957	2,806	12,797	36.5	40.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,242	2,635	1,414	707	514	9,606	39.0	41.0
Construction and extraction occupations	6,537	1,703	1,040	450	213	4,834	37.8	39.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,808	657	246	209	203	4,151	40.8	42.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16,205	3,129	1,086	763	1,280	13,076	40.1	42.6
Production occupations	8,158	1,255	451	421	382	6,903	40.5	42.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,047	1,874	635	341	898	6,173	39.6	43.3
Men, 16 years and over	71,451	14,319	4,872	3,337	6,110	57,132	40.5	43.5
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,360	3,384	610	1,168	1,605	20,976	43.2	45.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,279	1,280	251	495	534	9,999	44.7	46.3
Professional and related occupations	13,081	2,104	359	673	1,072	10,977	41.8	44.5
Service occupations	10,354	3,560	1,314	468	1,778	6,794	36.1	41.9
Sales and office occupations	12,207	2,670	798	422	1,450	9,537	39.8	43.8
Sales and related occupations	7,687	1,613	484	222	908	6,074	40.9	45.0
Office and administrative support occupations	4,520	1,056	315	200	542	3,464	37.9	41.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	11,709	2,451	1,346	669	435	9,258	39.2	41.0
Construction and extraction occupations	6,391	1,643	1,015	445	183	4,748	37.9	39.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,615	604	232	190	182	4,011	40.9	42.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12,822	2,255	804	610	841	10,567	40.7	43.0
Production occupations	5,936	760	281	313	166	5,176	41.3	42.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,886	1,495	523	297	675	5,391	40.1	43.5
Women, 16 years and over	64,063	20,526	4,333	3,430	12,763	43,538	35.8	41.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	26,044	6,247	875	1,590	3,782	19,797	38.1	41.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,602	1,548	224	502	823	7,054	40.1	42.8
Professional and related occupations	17,442	4,699	651	1,088	2,959	12,743	37.1	41.2
Service occupations	13,671	6,367	1,667	629	4,071	7,305	32.2	40.1
Sales and office occupations	20,432	6,853	1,440	1,021	4,392	13,579	35.1	40.7
Sales and related occupations	7,476	3,230	839	263	2,128	4,246	33.4	41.6
Office and administrative support occupations	12,956	3,623	602	757	2,264	9,333	36.0	40.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	533	185	68	38	79	348	35.9	40.4
Construction and extraction occupations	146	59	25	5	30	87	33.4	39.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	193	53	13	19	21	140	38.3	41.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,383	874	282	153	439	2,509	37.7	41.2
Production occupations	2,222	495	170	109	216	1,727	38.3	40.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,161	379	112	44	223	782	36.5	41.8

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010
Total, 16 years and over	8,985	8,278	11.1	10.2	5,756	5,719	8.1	8.0
Married, spouse present	3,490	3,147	7.4	6.8	2,029	1,898	5.5	5.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,483	1,228	14.5	11.6	1,418	1,359	9.8	9.3
Never married	4,011	3,902	16.6	15.9	2,309	2,463	11.7	12.2
White, 16 years and over	6,827	6,263	10.2	9.3	4,101	4,011	7.2	7.0
Married, spouse present	2,822	2,506	7.1	6.4	1,646	1,508	5.2	4.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,183	958	13.9	11.1	1,069	1,068	9.4	9.3
Never married	2,822	2,799	14.9	14.6	1,386	1,436	9.7	9.9
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,484	1,433	18.0	17.1	1,240	1,282	13.4	13.5
Married, spouse present	377	414	10.5	11.9	191	215	6.6	7.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	214	211	18.9	15.4	280	218	12.4	9.5
Never married	893	808	25.3	22.9	769	849	18.8	19.7
Asian, 16 years and over	349	293	9.0	7.4	254	233	7.7	6.9
Married, spouse present	197	142	7.5	5.6	142	125	6.8	6.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	34	22	11.6	6.8	33	31	7.6	5.9
Never married	118	129	12.4	11.3	79	78	10.2	9.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,859	1,868	13.9	13.7	1,031	1,104	11.3	11.9
Married, spouse present	772	827	10.8	11.7	396	400	9.5	9.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	280	215	16.1	12.0	217	252	10.6	11.8
Never married	807	825	18.0	17.5	418	453	14.2	15.0
Total, 25 years and over	6,771	6,260	9.6	8.8	4,437	4,385	7.2	7.1
Married, spouse present	3,385	3,063	7.4	6.7	1,942	1,797	5.4	5.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,395	1,190	14.0	11.4	1,363	1,315	9.7	9.2
Never married	1,991	2,006	13.4	13.2	1,132	1,272	10.0	10.6
White, 25 years and over	5,264	4,742	8.9	8.1	3,227	3,144	6.5	6.4
Married, spouse present	2,747	2,444	7.0	6.3	1,567	1,425	5.1	4.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,114	932	13.4	11.0	1,029	1,034	9.3	9.3
Never married	1,403	1,367	12.2	11.8	631	686	8.3	8.5
Black or African American, 25 years and over	1,037	1,072	14.9	15.2	875	919	11.1	11.4
Married, spouse present	361	404	10.2	11.8	185	208	6.5	7.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	205	201	18.4	15.0	266	212	12.0	9.4
Never married	471	467	20.3	20.2	424	499	15.0	16.5
Asian, 25 years and over	299	249	8.4	6.8	231	203	7.6	6.6
Married, spouse present	197	142	7.5	5.7	142	123	6.9	6.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	34	21	11.8	6.8	33	31	7.6	6.0
Never married	68	86	10.0	10.2	56	49	9.8	9.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	1,347	1,397	12.0	12.1	743	840	9.8	10.9
Married, spouse present	741	783	10.7	11.5	373	377	9.5	9.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	257	206	15.6	11.9	199	240	10.1	11.8
Never married	349	407	12.9	13.9	172	223	10.2	12.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010
Total, 16 years and over ¹	14,740	13,997	9.7	9.1	11.1	10.2	8.1	8.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,509	2,468	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,157	1,243	5.2	5.7	4.9	5.5	5.7	6.0
Management occupations	783	819	5.0	5.3	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.5
Business and financial operations occupations	373	424	5.9	6.8	5.7	6.5	6.1	7.0
Professional and related occupations	1,352	1,225	4.2	3.8	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.4
Computer and mathematical occupations	164	191	4.5	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.0	5.7
Architecture and engineering occupations	195	134	6.7	4.6	6.1	4.3	10.9	6.7
Life, physical, and social science occupations	89	54	5.9	3.6	6.3	4.1	5.5	3.1
Community and social services occupations	106	101	4.3	4.3	4.2	5.8	4.4	3.5
Legal occupations	48	65	2.6	3.6	1.5	2.8	3.6	4.6
Education, training, and library occupations	307	253	3.3	2.7	3.3	2.7	3.4	2.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	254	242	8.5	7.9	8.5	8.1	8.4	7.7
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	190	185	2.4	2.3	1.4	2.1	2.7	2.4
Service occupations	2,747	2,696	10.2	9.8	12.0	10.6	8.8	9.3
Healthcare support occupations	255	260	7.1	7.3	5.2	4.0	7.4	7.7
Protective service occupations	213	198	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.2	8.8	8.9
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,034	958	11.9	10.9	13.9	11.6	10.4	10.3
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	820	804	13.7	13.2	15.9	14.2	10.5	11.7
Personal care and service occupations	425	476	7.9	8.5	10.5	10.5	7.2	7.9
Sales and office occupations	3,184	3,023	8.7	8.3	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.1
Sales and related occupations	1,520	1,407	8.9	8.3	8.4	7.8	9.5	8.8
Office and administrative support occupations	1,664	1,616	8.5	8.3	10.4	10.0	7.9	7.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,802	2,407	18.2	16.0	18.2	15.6	18.4	23.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	242	268	21.8	22.5	21.0	20.8	25.1	27.9
Construction and extraction occupations	2,067	1,785	22.5	20.7	22.5	20.4	23.8	29.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	494	354	9.6	6.7	9.7	6.6	8.7	10.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,425	2,245	13.4	11.9	12.9	11.6	15.3	13.0
Production occupations	1,281	1,109	14.7	11.7	14.3	10.8	15.8	14.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,144	1,137	12.2	12.0	11.7	12.3	14.4	10.5
No previous work experience	1,046	1,110	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	656	657	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	206	291	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	184	162	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010
Total, 16 years and over	14,740	13,997	9.7	9.1	11.1	10.2	8.1	8.0
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	11,997	11,008	10.2	9.3	11.6	10.2	8.6	8.2
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	89	83	11.8	10.8	12.3	10.5	8.3	12.6
Construction	2,044	1,749	22.7	20.7	23.1	21.1	18.1	17.0
Manufacturing	1,747	1,551	11.9	10.0	11.8	9.4	12.4	11.4
Durable goods	1,245	999	13.3	10.4	12.9	10.0	14.6	11.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	65	58	14.4	13.2	11.4	15.5	23.3	—
Primary and fabricated metal products	263	193	16.2	11.5	17.7	11.2	6.7	13.1
Machinery manufacturing	140	94	12.2	8.1	10.3	8.1	18.3	8.2
Computer and electronic products	116	133	8.8	9.0	6.3	8.1	14.6	11.0
Electrical equipment and appliances	64	28	15.2	6.9	16.3	7.1	13.0	6.5
Transportation equipment	268	186	12.7	8.8	11.3	7.1	17.7	14.8
Wood products	59	41	14.5	10.0	15.1	9.8	11.7	(¹)
Furniture and fixtures	80	96	13.8	16.2	13.6	18.3	14.1	9.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	191	170	15.0	12.4	16.7	11.4	12.0	14.0
Nondurable goods	502	551	9.5	9.4	9.5	8.5	9.6	11.3
Food manufacturing	103	211	6.5	11.3	5.7	10.7	7.9	12.3
Beverage and tobacco products	30	13	9.9	5.1	10.6	6.3	(¹)	(¹)
Textile, apparel, and leather	94	100	14.5	14.9	17.9	11.2	11.1	18.0
Paper and printing	95	95	10.3	9.6	10.8	9.3	8.9	10.4
Petroleum and coal products	—	13	.1	6.8	.2	8.3	(¹)	(¹)
Chemicals	133	69	11.0	5.2	11.0	5.0	10.9	5.6
Plastics and rubber products	47	49	10.5	9.3	9.7	6.4	12.1	17.4
Wholesale and retail trade	1,851	1,698	9.1	8.2	9.2	8.3	9.0	8.1
Wholesale trade	307	256	8.0	6.9	7.9	6.6	8.3	7.9
Retail trade	1,544	1,443	9.3	8.5	9.6	8.8	9.1	8.2
Transportation and utilities	539	428	9.0	7.4	9.2	6.8	8.2	9.9
Transportation and warehousing	517	389	10.1	8.0	10.4	7.5	9.0	10.3
Utilities	21	39	2.5	4.2	2.1	2.7	3.7	8.5
Information ²	256	244	8.5	8.1	7.6	8.0	9.9	8.3
Publishing, except Internet	45	52	6.4	8.1	7.7	9.6	5.0	6.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries	69	60	17.7	14.1	12.3	13.2	28.0	15.5
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	54	29	9.2	5.1	9.9	4.7	7.8	5.9
Telecommunications	74	91	6.7	8.2	5.3	6.6	9.5	10.6
Libraries, archives, and other information services	4	—	4.9	—	(¹)	—	5.4	(¹)
Financial activities	665	568	7.2	6.4	7.8	6.9	6.7	5.9
Finance and insurance	430	363	6.3	5.6	6.4	6.0	6.3	5.4
Finance	305	204	6.9	5.0	7.4	5.2	6.5	4.8
Insurance	125	159	5.4	6.8	4.1	7.6	6.0	6.3
Real estate and rental and leasing	235	205	9.3	8.3	10.5	8.6	7.9	7.9
Real estate	178	160	8.7	7.9	10.2	8.2	7.1	7.6
Rental and leasing services	56	45	12.2	10.4	11.7	10.1	13.2	11.6
Professional and business services	1,486	1,477	10.3	10.2	10.0	10.1	10.8	10.3
Professional and technical services	530	522	6.2	6.2	5.4	5.2	7.1	7.4
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	956	955	16.4	15.9	16.1	16.3	16.9	15.2
Administrative and support services	917	906	17.1	16.4	16.7	16.9	17.5	15.5
Waste management and remediation services	36	49	9.4	11.8	9.5	11.8	(¹)	(¹)
Education and health services	1,183	1,139	5.6	5.2	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.2
Educational services	253	234	6.0	5.1	4.4	6.0	6.8	4.6
Health care and social assistance	930	905	5.5	5.2	6.5	5.1	5.2	5.3
Hospitals	163	155	2.9	2.7	4.7	3.2	2.4	2.5
Health services, except hospitals	563	548	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.5	6.2	6.3
Social assistance	205	202	9.0	7.7	15.9	9.4	7.6	7.4
Leisure and hospitality	1,624	1,580	12.6	12.0	13.1	12.0	12.1	12.1

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	321	296	13.1	12.6	15.1	14.3	10.7	10.4
Accommodation and food services	1,303	1,284	12.4	11.9	12.5	11.4	12.4	12.4
Accommodation	214	206	14.1	13.5	10.9	11.2	16.3	15.3
Food services and drinking places	1,088	1,079	12.2	11.7	12.8	11.4	11.6	11.9
Other services	513	491	8.2	7.9	9.3	8.3	7.1	7.5
Other services, except private households	413	410	7.6	7.4	9.1	8.1	5.9	6.7
Repair and maintenance	181	167	10.8	9.4	11.6	9.4	4.0	10.0
Personal and laundry services	129	111	7.0	6.0	8.2	4.6	6.5	6.5
Membership associations and organizations	102	132	5.4	7.0	5.3	7.9	5.4	6.3
Private households	100	81	12.0	11.3	16.2	(¹)	11.3	10.8
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	292	278	19.7	18.1	20.3	17.0	17.5	21.8
Government workers	797	950	3.6	4.4	4.0	4.9	3.3	4.0
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	609	650	5.9	6.5	6.8	8.0	4.3	3.9
No previous work experience	1,046	1,110	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	14,740	13,997	8,141	7,545	5,187	5,190	1,412	1,262
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	9,822	8,995	6,397	5,666	3,177	3,146	249	183
On temporary layoff	1,683	1,547	1,170	1,079	425	396	87	72
Not on temporary layoff	8,140	7,448	5,227	4,587	2,752	2,749	161	111
Permanent job losers	6,718	5,917	4,243	3,526	2,362	2,328	114	63
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,422	1,530	984	1,061	390	422	47	48
Job leavers	860	861	377	428	450	385	34	48
Reentrants	3,012	3,031	1,188	1,229	1,351	1,428	474	374
New entrants	1,046	1,110	180	222	210	231	656	657
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	66.6	64.3	78.6	75.1	61.2	60.6	17.6	14.5
On temporary layoff	11.4	11.1	14.4	14.3	8.2	7.6	6.2	5.7
Not on temporary layoff	55.2	53.2	64.2	60.8	53.1	53.0	11.4	8.8
Job leavers	5.8	6.2	4.6	5.7	8.7	7.4	2.4	3.8
Reentrants	20.4	21.7	14.6	16.3	26.0	27.5	33.6	29.6
New entrants	7.1	7.9	2.2	2.9	4.0	4.4	46.4	52.1
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	6.4	5.9	8.2	7.2	4.6	4.6	4.4	3.4
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.5	.7	.6	.6	.9
Reentrants	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.1	8.3	7.0
New entrants .....	.7	.7	.2	.3	.3	.3	11.5	12.2

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	10,928	10,274	2,725	2,715	602	526	2,890	2,972
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	7,594	6,751	1,580	1,616	378	350	1,966	2,004
On temporary layoff	1,514	1,328	109	135	26	34	397	443
Not on temporary layoff	6,080	5,423	1,471	1,482	352	316	1,569	1,561
Permanent job losers	5,056	4,356	1,186	1,108	299	264	1,214	1,134
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,024	1,067	285	373	53	52	355	428
Job leavers	641	714	144	105	28	10	157	149
Reentrants	2,022	2,085	697	693	163	113	515	551
New entrants	672	724	303	300	34	53	252	268
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	69.5	65.7	58.0	59.5	62.7	66.5	68.0	67.4
On temporary layoff	13.9	12.9	4.0	5.0	4.3	6.5	13.7	14.9
Not on temporary layoff	55.6	52.8	54.0	54.6	58.5	60.0	54.3	52.5
Job leavers	5.9	7.0	5.3	3.9	4.7	2.0	5.4	5.0
Reentrants	18.5	20.3	25.6	25.5	27.0	21.5	17.8	18.6
New entrants	6.1	7.1	11.1	11.0	5.6	10.0	8.7	9.0
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	6.1	5.4	9.0	9.1	5.3	4.8	8.7	8.7
Job leavers .....	.5	.6	.8	.6	.4	.1	.7	.6
Reentrants	1.6	1.7	4.0	3.9	2.3	1.5	2.3	2.4
New entrants .....	.5	.6	1.7	1.7	.5	.7	1.1	1.2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	December 2010						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	13,997	100.0	19.2	21.7	59.1	14.8	44.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	8,995	100.0	20.6	21.5	57.9	13.4	44.6
On temporary layoff	1,547	100.0	59.6	28.1	12.3	6.7	5.6
Not on temporary layoff	7,448	100.0	12.4	20.1	67.4	14.8	52.7
Permanent job losers	5,917	100.0	10.0	17.7	72.3	14.4	57.9
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,530	100.0	21.8	29.5	48.7	16.3	32.4
Job leavers	861	100.0	19.8	28.1	52.1	15.5	36.6
Reentrants	3,031	100.0	15.5	21.0	63.5	15.7	47.8
New entrants	1,110	100.0	17.4	20.7	61.9	23.4	38.5
Men, 20 years and over	7,545	100.0	20.3	21.2	58.6	13.4	45.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5,666	100.0	22.0	21.5	56.6	13.1	43.5
On temporary layoff	1,079	100.0	60.0	27.9	12.1	7.1	5.0
Not on temporary layoff	4,587	100.0	13.0	19.9	67.0	14.5	52.6
Permanent job losers	3,526	100.0	9.6	17.6	72.8	14.6	58.2
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,061	100.0	24.3	27.7	48.0	14.1	33.9
Job leavers	428	100.0	19.8	28.5	51.7	12.8	38.9
Reentrants	1,229	100.0	13.7	18.2	68.1	14.5	53.6
New entrants	222	100.0	13.8	16.2	69.9	16.9	53.1
Women, 20 years and over	5,190	100.0	16.3	20.8	62.9	14.8	48.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,146	100.0	17.2	20.8	62.0	13.8	48.1
On temporary layoff	396	100.0	56.7	29.3	14.0	5.8	8.2
Not on temporary layoff	2,749	100.0	11.5	19.6	68.9	15.0	53.9
Permanent job losers	2,328	100.0	10.5	17.4	72.1	13.9	58.2
Persons who completed temporary jobs	422	100.0	17.2	31.9	50.8	20.7	30.1
Job leavers	385	100.0	16.9	26.4	56.6	18.8	37.8
Reentrants	1,428	100.0	14.6	19.3	66.1	14.9	51.2
New entrants	231	100.0	12.4	20.2	67.4	20.4	47.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,262	100.0	24.5	29.0	46.5	23.4	23.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	183	100.0	34.9	34.0	31.1	15.8	15.3
On temporary layoff	72	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Not on temporary layoff	111	100.0	12.2	39.9	48.0	22.8	25.2
Permanent job losers	63	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Persons who completed temporary jobs	48	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	48	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentrants	374	100.0	24.3	37.2	38.6	22.5	16.1
New entrants	657	100.0	20.4	22.4	57.2	26.7	30.6

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010
Total, 16 years and over	14,740	13,997	100.0	100.0	13,090	12,366	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,871	2,681	19.5	19.2	2,318	2,099	17.7	17.0
5 to 14 weeks	3,335	3,043	22.6	21.7	2,843	2,642	21.7	21.4
5 to 10 weeks	2,137	2,061	14.5	14.7	1,800	1,779	13.8	14.4
11 to 14 weeks	1,198	982	8.1	7.0	1,043	863	8.0	7.0
15 weeks and over	8,534	8,273	57.9	59.1	7,929	7,625	60.6	61.7
15 to 26 weeks	2,638	2,073	17.9	14.8	2,396	1,792	18.3	14.5
27 weeks and over	5,896	6,200	40.0	44.3	5,533	5,832	42.3	47.2
27 to 51 weeks	2,532	1,979	17.2	14.1	2,408	1,846	18.4	14.9
52 weeks and over	3,364	4,221	22.8	30.2	3,126	3,986	23.9	32.2
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	29.0	34.0	-	-	30.2	35.7	-	-
Median duration, in weeks	20.2	22.3	-	-	22.1	24.6	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	December 2010								
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Weeks of unemployment		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over	13,997	2,681	3,043	8,273	2,073	6,200	34.0	22.3	
16 to 19 years	1,262	309	366	587	295	292	20.5	13.2	
20 to 24 years	2,090	460	534	1,096	342	754	26.8	16.5	
25 to 34 years	3,291	635	793	1,864	537	1,326	31.4	19.2	
35 to 44 years	2,591	531	496	1,563	313	1,251	36.6	25.7	
45 to 54 years	2,735	421	509	1,805	351	1,454	39.6	30.3	
55 to 64 years	1,552	225	279	1,048	193	855	42.0	33.2	
65 years and over	475	100	65	310	41	269	45.5	39.3	
Men, 16 years and over	8,278	1,702	1,831	4,745	1,187	3,558	33.6	20.7	
16 to 19 years	733	173	234	326	177	149	20.6	12.9	
20 to 24 years	1,285	310	317	658	202	456	26.2	15.4	
25 to 34 years	1,923	412	453	1,058	307	750	31.7	18.1	
35 to 44 years	1,488	326	299	864	171	693	35.2	23.6	
45 to 54 years	1,652	264	312	1,076	199	877	40.3	30.3	
55 to 64 years	903	150	173	581	105	476	40.3	29.6	
65 years and over	293	68	43	182	26	157	43.9	35.4	
Women, 16 years and over	5,719	980	1,212	3,528	886	2,642	34.5	24.3	
16 to 19 years	529	136	133	261	117	143	20.3	14.1	
20 to 24 years	805	150	217	438	141	297	27.8	18.3	
25 to 34 years	1,369	223	340	806	230	576	31.0	20.6	
35 to 44 years	1,103	205	198	699	142	557	38.5	27.9	
45 to 54 years	1,083	157	197	729	151	577	38.5	30.3	
55 to 64 years	648	75	106	467	89	378	44.2	39.1	
65 years and over	182	33	22	128	15	113	48.0	42.4	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over	10,274	2,125	2,327	5,822	1,438	4,384	33.0	20.5	
Men	6,263	1,381	1,442	3,439	881	2,558	32.2	18.8	
Women	4,011	743	885	2,383	557	1,826	34.1	23.2	
Black or African American, 16 years and over	2,715	375	517	1,823	444	1,379	37.4	27.8	
Men	1,433	205	266	962	234	728	38.7	28.5	
Women	1,282	170	250	861	210	651	36.0	27.3	
Asian, 16 years and over	526	74	84	368	100	268	38.7	28.5	
Men	293	51	52	189	32	157	37.3	29.6	
Women	233	23	31	180	68	112	40.5	27.6	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	2,972	715	695	1,562	428	1,135	30.3	16.7	
Men	1,868	487	472	909	275	634	28.0	13.9	
Women	1,104	228	223	654	153	501	34.1	23.2	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	3,147	652	683	1,811	375	1,437	35.5	22.0	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,228	210	244	775	142	633	39.4	29.4	
Never married	3,902	839	904	2,159	670	1,489	30.2	18.6	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,898	339	399	1,160	267	892	35.3	24.5	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,359	233	250	876	197	679	37.2	26.7	
Never married	2,463	407	563	1,492	421	1,071	32.4	23.2	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	December 2010							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed					Average (mean) duration	Median duration		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,468	376	456	1,637	417	1,219	36.8	26.9	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,243	149	241	853	213	640	38.4	28.7	
Professional and related occupations	1,225	226	215	784	205	579	35.1	24.9	
Service occupations	2,696	555	622	1,519	395	1,124	30.8	20.0	
Sales and office occupations	3,023	512	669	1,842	409	1,433	36.0	24.9	
Sales and related occupations	1,407	248	328	831	171	661	36.1	24.1	
Office and administrative support occupations	1,616	265	341	1,011	238	773	35.8	25.5	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,407	628	581	1,199	268	931	32.0	14.4	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	268	100	101	68	31	37	14.9	7.8	
Construction and extraction occupations	1,785	466	399	920	197	723	33.2	16.1	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	354	61	81	212	40	171	39.0	25.0	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	2,245	403	481	1,361	315	1,046	36.3	23.5	
Production occupations	1,109	173	210	725	130	595	41.5	32.0	
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,137	230	271	636	185	451	31.2	19.1	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	283	98	101	84	39	45	16.6	8.7	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	85	12	22	51	16	35	32.4	23.7	
Construction	1,778	471	396	911	210	701	32.3	15.7	
Manufacturing	1,563	242	270	1,051	188	863	42.5	34.1	
Durable goods	1,012	152	151	709	131	577	43.8	37.8	
Nondurable goods	551	90	119	342	56	286	40.1	27.5	
Wholesale and retail trade	1,722	263	390	1,068	257	811	37.2	24.8	
Transportation and utilities	488	117	102	268	53	215	31.0	19.4	
Information	257	52	28	177	44	133	36.9	29.5	
Financial activities	595	67	116	411	98	314	38.3	29.6	
Professional and business services	1,503	297	317	889	238	651	33.0	21.8	
Education and health services	1,430	223	279	928	214	714	35.7	27.4	
Leisure and hospitality	1,646	359	425	861	230	632	28.9	16.5	
Other services	496	77	127	292	75	217	33.6	21.4	
Public administration	344	33	102	209	75	134	32.0	21.0	
No previous work experience	1,110	193	230	687	260	427	29.5	22.0	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010
Total not in the labor force	84,231	85,733	17,475	17,866	22,463	22,636	44,294	45,230	33,485	34,228	50,747	51,505
Do not want a job now ¹	78,292	79,521	15,642	15,984	19,762	19,722	42,888	43,815	30,589	31,291	47,704	48,230
Want a job ¹	5,939	6,212	1,833	1,883	2,700	2,914	1,406	1,415	2,896	2,936	3,043	3,276
Did not search for work in previous year	2,980	3,014	828	931	1,257	1,243	895	841	1,338	1,359	1,643	1,655
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,959	3,198	1,005	952	1,443	1,671	511	574	1,559	1,577	1,400	1,621
Not available to work now	472	588	203	220	242	293	28	76	174	251	298	338
Available to work now ³	2,486	2,609	802	732	1,202	1,378	483	499	1,384	1,326	1,102	1,283
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects ⁴	929	1,318	238	247	488	764	202	308	594	829	334	489
Reasons other than discouragement	1,558	1,291	564	485	714	615	280	191	790	497	768	794
Family responsibilities	210	280	31	52	135	168	44	60	33	50	177	230
In school or training	316	349	242	275	70	63	5	11	180	166	136	183
Ill health or disability	139	53	9	5	63	31	67	18	85	16	54	37
Other ⁵	892	609	282	154	446	353	165	102	493	265	400	344

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.
² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.
³ Persons who have searched for work in the previous year and are available to work now also are referred to as "marginally attached to the labor force."
⁴ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary

schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.
⁵ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.
NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2010
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	6,886	6,884	5.0	4.9	3,369	3,259	4.7	4.5	3,517	3,625	5.4	5.5
16 to 19 years	135	159	3.2	3.9	45	42	2.2	2.1	90	117	4.0	5.5
20 years and over	6,751	6,725	5.1	5.0	3,324	3,217	4.7	4.5	3,427	3,508	5.4	5.5
20 to 24 years	759	738	6.1	5.9	316	277	5.2	4.3	443	461	7.1	7.5
25 years and over	5,992	5,988	4.9	4.9	3,009	2,941	4.7	4.5	2,983	3,047	5.2	5.3
25 to 54 years	4,843	4,721	5.2	5.0	2,417	2,326	4.8	4.6	2,426	2,396	5.5	5.4
55 years and over	1,149	1,266	4.2	4.5	591	615	4.2	4.2	558	651	4.3	4.8
55 to 64 years	960	1,044	4.5	4.8	489	482	4.5	4.3	471	562	4.6	5.3
65 years and over	189	222	3.1	3.5	103	133	3.1	3.8	87	89	3.0	3.1
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	5,898	5,776	5.2	5.1	2,889	2,737	4.8	4.5	3,009	3,039	5.7	5.7
Black or African American	648	723	4.4	4.8	294	333	4.3	4.8	354	390	4.4	4.8
Asian	159	180	2.4	2.6	106	107	3.0	2.9	53	73	1.7	2.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	607	630	3.1	3.2	338	345	2.9	2.9	269	284	3.3	3.5
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	3,682	3,687	4.7	4.7	2,016	2,031	4.6	4.7	1,666	1,655	4.7	4.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,223	1,197	5.6	5.3	449	371	5.1	3.9	774	826	5.9	6.2
Never married	1,981	2,000	5.3	5.2	904	856	4.5	4.1	1,077	1,144	6.2	6.4
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	3,641	3,514	-	-	2,010	1,889	-	-	1,632	1,624	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,818	1,916	-	-	549	596	-	-	1,268	1,320	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	202	251	-	-	123	156	-	-	79	95	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,198	1,164	-	-	670	597	-	-	528	567	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1961 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-providing								
			Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Annual averages															
1961	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706
1962	55,659	46,655	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004
1963	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341
1964	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711
1965	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191
1966	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910
1967	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525
1968	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972
1969	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330
1970	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687
1971	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012
1972	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465
1973	76,912	63,050	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862
1974	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303
1975	77,069	62,250	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820
1976	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001
1977	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258
1978	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812
1979	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068
1980	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375
1981	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180
1982	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,982
1983	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011
1984	94,530	78,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159
1985	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,799	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,533
1986	99,474	82,636	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	76,156	20,375	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838
1987	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,618	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156
1988	105,345	87,806	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540
1989	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927
1990	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415
1991	108,375	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545
1992	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787
1993	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989
1994	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,020	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275
1995	117,298	97,865	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432
1996	119,708	100,169	23,409	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,239	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539
1997	122,776	103,113	23,886	654	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664
1998	125,930	106,021	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909
1999	128,993	108,686	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307
2000	131,785	110,995	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,630	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790
2001	131,826	110,708	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,808	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118
2002	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003	129,999	108,416	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	108,183	25,287	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583
2004	131,435	109,814	21,882	591	6,976	14,315	109,553	25,533	3,118	8,031	16,394	16,953	12,493	5,409	21,621
2005	133,703	111,899	22,190	628	7,336	14,226	111,513	25,959	3,061	8,153	16,954	17,372	12,816	5,395	21,804
2006	136,086	114,113	22,531	684	7,691	14,155	113,556	26,276	3,038	8,328	17,566	17,826	13,110	5,438	21,974
2007	137,598	115,380	22,233	724	7,630	13,879	115,366	26,630	3,032	8,301	17,942	18,322	13,427	5,494	22,218
2008	136,790	114,281	21,334	767	7,162	13,406	115,456	26,293	2,984	8,145	17,735	18,838	13,436	5,515	22,509
2009	130,920	108,371	18,620	700	6,037	11,883	112,300	24,949	2,807	7,758	16,580	19,191	13,102	5,364	22,549
2010 ^P	130,262	107,791	17,987	729	5,614	11,644	112,275	24,763	2,723	7,597	16,697	19,560	13,112	5,353	22,471
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
2009:															
December	129,588	107,107	17,906	676	5,696	11,534	111,682	24,653	2,748	7,657	16,488	19,350	12,991	5,314	22,481
2010:															
January	129,602	107,123	17,876	684	5,636	11,556	111,726	24,666	2,745	7,635	16,511	19,370	13,003	5,317	22,479
February	129,641	107,185	17,848	691	5,585	11,572	111,793	24,667	2,739	7,628	16,567	19,400	13,026	5,310	22,456
March	129,849	107,343	17,905	702	5,612	11,591	111,944	24,714	2,728	7,609	16,568	19,449	13,049	5,321	22,506
April	130,162	107,584	17,972	709	5,634	11,629	112,190	24,741	2,727	7,611	16,638	19,477	13,085	5,333	22,578
May	130,594	107,635	17,993	720	5,605	11,668	112,601	24,742	2,725	7,602	16,664	19,502	13,070	5,337	22,959
June	130,419	107,696	17,994	726	5,596	11,672	112,425	24,741	2,711	7,591	16,697	19,532	13,100	5,330	22,723
July	130,353	107,813	18,031	733	5,594	11,704	112,322	24,771	2,717	7,581	16,692	19,558	13,111	5,352	22,540
August	130,352	107,956	18,048	742	5,628	11,678	112,304	24,779	2,724	7,578	16,730	19,599	13,135	5,363	22,396
September	130,328	108,068	18,038	749	5,617	11,672	112,290	24,795	2,717	7,582	16,758	19,625	13,173	5,380	22,260
October	130,538	108,261	18,048	759	5,621	11,668	112,490	24,849	2,713	7,585	16,798	19,691	13,172	5,405	22,277
November ^P	130,609	108,340	18,043	764	5,619	11,660									

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1965 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Mining and logging			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1965	38.6	\$2.63	\$101.52	40.7	\$2.63	\$107.04	43.7	\$2.87	\$125.42	37.9	\$3.23	\$122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.05	378.91	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.8	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.01	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.97	506.75	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.13	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006	33.9	16.76	567.87	40.5	18.02	730.16	45.6	19.90	907.95	39.0	20.02	781.21
2007	33.9	17.43	590.04	40.6	18.67	757.34	45.9	20.97	962.64	39.0	20.95	816.66
2008	33.6	18.08	607.95	40.2	19.33	776.66	45.1	22.50	1,014.69	38.5	21.87	842.61
2009	33.1	18.62	617.11	39.2	19.90	779.83	43.3	23.29	1,007.85	37.6	22.67	852.45
2010 ^p	33.4	\$19.04	\$636.15	40.4	\$20.27	\$818.72	44.6	\$23.83	\$1,062.67	38.4	\$23.26	\$894.10
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
December	33.1	18.85	623.94	39.8	20.08	799.18	43.3	23.73	1,027.51	36.9	23.03	849.81
2010:												
January	33.0	18.98	626.34	39.7	20.02	794.79	43.8	23.43	1,026.23	37.2	23.00	855.60
February	32.8	18.98	622.54	38.8	20.00	776.00	43.0	23.74	1,020.82	35.7	23.03	822.17
March	33.1	18.91	625.92	39.9	20.05	800.00	43.6	24.10	1,050.76	37.4	23.04	861.70
April	33.3	18.97	631.70	40.4	20.13	813.25	44.1	23.96	1,056.64	38.8	22.99	892.01
May	33.7	19.02	640.97	40.6	20.18	819.31	45.2	23.63	1,068.08	38.5	23.05	887.43
June	33.4	18.89	630.93	40.6	20.19	819.71	45.2	23.59	1,066.27	38.9	23.03	895.87
July	33.6	18.94	636.38	40.4	20.32	820.93	44.5	23.80	1,059.10	39.2	23.26	911.79
August	34.0	19.03	647.02	41.0	20.38	835.58	46.4	23.72	1,100.61	39.7	23.39	928.58
September	33.4	19.11	638.27	40.5	20.44	827.82	44.2	24.08	1,064.34	38.5	23.36	899.36
October	33.6	19.21	645.46	41.0	20.51	840.91	45.1	23.76	1,071.58	39.6	23.57	933.37
November ^p	33.5	19.19	642.87	40.8	20.47	835.18	45.0	23.89	1,075.05	38.7	23.57	912.16
December ^p	33.5	19.23	644.21	40.8	20.48	835.58	44.7	24.16	1,079.95	38.5	23.64	910.14

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1965 to date — Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1965	41.2	\$2.49	\$2.39	\$102.59	42.1	\$2.73	\$2.61	\$114.93	39.9	\$2.13	\$2.05	\$84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.28	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.41	390.73
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.69	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.60	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.83	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.81	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.05	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.52	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.88
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.77
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.37	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.06	40.5	12.04	11.38	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.70	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.77	40.5	12.45	11.78	504.02
1999	41.4	13.85	13.08	573.14	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.55	40.4	12.85	12.16	519.95
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.77	41.8	14.92	14.11	624.22	40.3	13.31	12.61	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.47	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.94	40.0	14.15	13.44	566.72
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.14	15.29	658.49	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.06	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.30	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	609.24
2006	41.1	16.81	15.96	691.02	41.4	17.68	16.79	732.00	40.6	15.33	14.54	621.97
2007	41.2	17.26	16.43	711.56	41.5	18.20	17.32	754.77	40.8	15.67	14.91	639.99
2008	40.8	17.75	16.97	724.46	41.1	18.70	17.90	767.95	40.4	16.15	15.44	652.22
2009	39.8	18.23	17.58	725.87	39.9	19.35	18.71	771.03	39.8	16.56	15.91	658.36
2010 ^p	41.1	\$18.57	\$17.74	\$762.96	41.3	\$19.75	\$18.87	\$815.80	40.8	\$16.77	\$16.02	\$684.22
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
December	41.1	18.46	17.66	758.71	41.3	19.67	18.83	812.37	40.9	16.67	15.93	681.80
2010:												
January	40.6	18.47	17.73	749.88	40.7	19.64	18.87	799.35	40.5	16.72	16.03	677.16
February	40.0	18.47	17.76	738.80	40.2	19.70	18.97	791.94	39.8	16.63	15.97	661.87
March	40.8	18.44	17.68	752.35	41.1	19.63	18.83	806.79	40.5	16.65	15.96	674.33
April	41.1	18.49	17.69	759.94	41.3	19.65	18.81	811.55	40.7	16.72	15.99	680.50
May	41.4	18.54	17.71	767.56	41.6	19.70	18.82	819.52	41.1	16.79	16.01	690.07
June	41.1	18.51	17.69	760.76	41.5	19.65	18.77	815.48	40.6	16.76	16.01	680.46
July	40.8	18.53	17.73	756.02	41.1	19.68	18.81	808.85	40.4	16.78	16.06	677.91
August	41.3	18.54	17.68	765.70	41.5	19.69	18.78	817.14	41.0	16.81	16.03	689.21
September	41.3	18.71	17.85	772.72	41.3	19.89	19.02	821.46	41.3	16.93	16.11	699.21
October	41.4	18.67	17.79	772.94	41.7	19.85	18.92	827.75	41.1	16.87	16.05	693.36
November ^p	41.6	18.67	17.77	776.67	41.8	19.88	18.91	830.98	41.2	16.81	16.01	692.57
December ^p	41.7	18.73	17.83	781.04	41.9	19.98	18.98	837.16	41.3	16.79	16.01	693.43

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1965 to date — Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1965	37.3	\$2.63	\$98.10	39.6	\$2.94	\$116.42	38.3	\$4.47	\$171.20	37.1	\$2.38	\$88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.66
1991	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.17	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.20	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.19	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.21	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.92	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.72	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.54	36.3	17.14	622.37	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.34	36.0	13.93	500.98
1999	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.47	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.86	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	730.88	35.8	15.59	557.92
2002	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	737.77	35.6	16.17	575.54
2003	32.3	14.99	484.68	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.45	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.25	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005	32.4	15.74	509.58	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.08	35.9	17.95	644.99
2006	32.5	16.42	532.78	33.4	15.39	514.34	36.6	23.23	850.42	35.7	18.80	672.21
2007	32.4	17.11	554.89	33.3	15.78	526.07	36.5	23.96	874.65	35.9	19.64	705.13
2008	32.3	17.77	574.35	33.2	16.16	536.06	36.7	24.78	908.99	35.8	20.28	727.07
2009	32.1	18.35	588.07	32.9	16.50	542.36	36.6	25.45	931.93	36.1	20.83	751.21
2010 ^p	32.2	\$18.78	\$605.11	33.3	\$16.87	\$562.28	36.4	\$25.87	\$941.69	36.1	\$21.44	\$773.67
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
December	32.0	18.59	594.88	33.0	16.57	546.81	36.5	25.50	930.75	35.8	21.08	754.66
2010:												
January	31.8	18.76	596.57	32.6	16.83	548.66	36.4	25.60	931.84	35.9	21.35	766.47
February	31.8	18.78	597.20	32.5	16.85	547.63	36.3	25.59	928.92	35.8	21.27	761.47
March	32.0	18.68	597.76	32.9	16.76	551.40	36.2	25.52	923.82	35.8	21.35	764.33
April	32.1	18.73	601.23	33.1	16.87	558.40	36.2	25.55	924.91	36.0	21.39	770.04
May	32.5	18.77	610.03	33.5	16.89	565.82	36.8	25.93	954.22	36.9	21.51	793.72
June	32.2	18.60	598.92	33.4	16.79	560.79	36.4	25.56	930.38	36.1	21.26	767.49
July	32.4	18.64	603.94	33.8	16.80	567.84	36.3	25.97	942.71	35.8	21.35	764.33
August	32.8	18.73	614.34	33.9	16.88	572.23	37.0	25.95	960.15	37.1	21.53	798.76
September	32.2	18.82	606.00	33.5	17.00	569.50	36.2	26.10	944.82	36.0	21.38	769.68
October	32.3	18.92	611.12	33.5	17.04	570.84	36.4	26.37	959.87	36.0	21.60	777.60
November ^p	32.3	18.92	611.12	33.4	16.94	565.80	36.4	26.20	953.68	35.9	21.61	775.80
December ^p	32.3	18.96	612.41	33.7	16.84	567.51	36.2	26.10	944.82	35.8	21.63	774.35

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1965 to date — Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1965	37.3	\$3.28	\$122.34	35.2	\$2.12	\$74.62	32.5	\$1.17	\$38.03	36.1	\$1.25	\$45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.26	40.19	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.37	42.88	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.53	47.12	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.69	51.38	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.82	54.60	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.95	58.31	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.08	61.78	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.20	64.68	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.40	69.84	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.58	74.30	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.78	79.23	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	3.03	85.14	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.33	92.24	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.63	99.46	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.98	107.46	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.36	117.28	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.63	124.08	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.89	131.05	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.99	133.23	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	5.10	134.64	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.20	136.24	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.30	139.39	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.50	144.65	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.76	150.34	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.52	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	6.02	156.32	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.22	159.15	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.36	163.70	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.48	167.56	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.62	172.33	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.79	175.74	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.99	180.98	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.32	190.52	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.67	200.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.96	208.05	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.32	217.20	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.57	220.73	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.81	227.17	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	9.00	230.42	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	9.15	234.86	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005	34.2	18.08	618.87	32.6	16.71	544.59	25.7	9.38	241.36	30.9	14.34	443.37
2006	34.6	19.13	662.27	32.5	17.38	564.94	25.7	9.75	250.34	30.9	14.77	456.50
2007	34.8	20.15	700.82	32.6	18.11	590.09	25.5	10.41	265.52	30.9	15.42	477.06
2008	34.8	21.18	737.70	32.5	18.87	613.73	25.2	10.84	273.39	30.8	16.09	495.57
2009	34.7	22.35	775.81	32.3	19.49	628.56	24.8	11.11	275.80	30.5	16.59	506.28
2010 ^P	35.1	\$22.80	\$799.52	32.2	\$20.00	\$643.31	24.8	\$11.31	\$280.36	30.8	\$16.85	\$518.73
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
December	34.6	22.63	783.00	32.2	19.79	637.24	24.4	11.41	278.40	30.4	16.85	512.24
2010:												
January	34.5	22.76	785.22	32.2	19.83	638.53	24.0	11.34	272.16	30.5	16.86	514.23
February	34.5	22.87	789.02	32.0	19.83	634.56	24.4	11.39	277.92	30.4	16.90	513.76
March	34.8	22.66	788.57	32.0	19.80	633.60	24.7	11.33	279.85	30.6	16.87	516.22
April	35.0	22.68	793.80	32.0	19.90	636.80	24.7	11.31	279.36	30.7	16.83	516.68
May	35.6	22.91	815.60	32.3	19.87	641.80	25.1	11.33	284.38	31.0	16.89	523.59
June	35.0	22.55	789.25	32.1	19.90	638.79	25.0	11.25	281.25	30.7	16.83	516.68
July	35.0	22.68	793.80	32.2	20.07	646.25	25.4	11.19	284.23	31.0	16.70	517.70
August	35.7	22.90	817.53	32.4	20.03	648.97	25.7	11.22	288.35	31.3	16.73	523.65
September	34.9	22.78	795.02	32.2	20.13	648.19	24.6	11.25	276.75	30.9	16.86	520.97
October	35.4	22.82	807.83	32.2	20.21	650.76	24.8	11.32	280.74	30.9	16.87	521.28
November ^P	35.1	22.90	803.79	32.2	20.17	649.47	24.6	11.36	279.46	30.7	16.92	519.44
December ^P	35.3	23.04	813.31	32.1	20.30	651.63	24.3	11.46	278.48	30.6	17.00	520.20

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.
P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P
Total nonfarm	129,588	129,602	129,641	129,849	130,162	130,594	130,419	130,353	130,352	130,328	130,538	130,609	130,712
Total private	107,107	107,123	107,185	107,343	107,584	107,635	107,696	107,813	107,956	108,068	108,261	108,340	108,453
Goods-producing	17,906	17,876	17,848	17,905	17,972	17,993	17,994	18,031	18,048	18,038	18,048	18,043	18,041
Mining and logging	676	684	691	702	709	720	726	733	742	749	759	764	768
Logging	46.9	47.0	47.2	48.3	48.9	48.7	48.2	48.3	48.2	47.2	47.1	46.8	47.7
Mining	629.4	637.2	644.1	653.4	659.8	671.1	677.7	684.6	694.1	701.8	711.8	716.8	720.0
Oil and gas extraction	159.8	160.9	161.5	163.0	164.1	165.3	164.7	165.0	167.2	167.8	169.8	168.7	167.7
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	207.7	209.3	211.2	212.8	212.4	213.3	214.1	214.5	216.0	217.3	218.3	219.6	219.1
Coal mining	79.2	79.6	80.7	81.3	81.5	82.8	82.9	83.2	83.5	84.1	84.8	84.9	85.3
Support activities for mining	261.9	267.0	271.4	277.6	283.3	292.5	298.9	305.1	310.9	316.7	323.7	328.5	333.2
Construction	5,696	5,636	5,585	5,612	5,634	5,605	5,596	5,594	5,628	5,617	5,621	5,619	5,603
Construction of buildings	1,282.5	1,266.3	1,255.4	1,268.5	1,278.3	1,271.2	1,264.9	1,260.3	1,260.7	1,262.3	1,256.2	1,257.5	1,251.2
Residential building	599.9	592.7	586.7	587.9	588.6	584.0	582.2	575.1	575.9	574.9	569.5	568.8	562.9
Nonresidential building	682.6	673.6	668.7	680.6	689.7	687.2	682.7	685.2	684.8	687.4	686.7	688.7	688.3
Heavy and civil engineering construction	797.9	800.8	793.4	800.8	810.8	802.8	807.9	809.9	824.3	827.2	829.2	828.7	816.0
Specialty trade contractors	3,615.1	3,568.4	3,535.7	3,542.5	3,544.4	3,530.8	3,523.5	3,524.1	3,543.1	3,527.9	3,535.2	3,532.8	3,536.1
Residential specialty trade contractors	1,567.2	1,557.6	1,552.9	1,545.3	1,543.4	1,542.6	1,536.9	1,529.0	1,523.2	1,522.0	1,519.1	1,519.9	1,524.0
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,047.9	2,010.8	1,982.8	1,997.2	2,001.0	1,988.2	1,986.6	1,995.1	2,019.9	2,005.9	2,016.1	2,012.9	2,012.1
Manufacturing	11,534	11,556	11,572	11,591	11,629	11,668	11,672	11,704	11,678	11,672	11,668	11,660	11,670
Durable goods	7,036	7,062	7,071	7,095	7,123	7,159	7,166	7,201	7,180	7,185	7,186	7,184	7,194
Wood products	348.9	348.3	348.9	350.2	352.9	353.3	354.2	349.2	346.5	344.8	343.8	344.1	344.3
Nonmetallic mineral products	383.9	382.2	383.1	382.5	383.4	386.0	384.5	383.3	382.6	383.8	383.3	382.0	379.6
Primary metals	351.8	353.5	358.9	362.8	366.7	370.0	372.7	374.0	373.9	374.8	374.6	374.2	375.1
Fabricated metal products	1,266.8	1,268.4	1,273.3	1,282.7	1,290.1	1,300.2	1,306.1	1,316.1	1,317.1	1,321.0	1,322.4	1,324.8	1,328.9
Machinery	973.2	975.6	979.8	984.9	991.0	996.3	999.3	1,000.5	1,000.0	1,000.8	1,001.2	1,001.6	998.8
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,093.3	1,091.6	1,091.9	1,093.2	1,093.1	1,096.0	1,098.0	1,100.4	1,102.6	1,103.4	1,103.2	1,104.0	1,107.6
Computer and peripheral equipment	158.3	158.2	158.2	158.0	158.1	158.9	159.2	160.1	161.2	161.3	162.3	162.6	163.3
Communications equipment	119.0	118.1	118.7	119.7	119.5	120.5	121.5	121.4	122.4	122.6	123.3	123.1	123.6
Semiconductors and electronic components	359.7	360.0	361.6	362.3	364.1	365.1	366.4	368.0	369.8	368.6	368.8	368.9	370.7
Electronic instruments	408.9	408.2	406.9	405.9	404.6	404.7	404.6	405.0	404.1	406.0	403.9	404.6	405.4
Electrical equipment and appliances	361.8	362.5	364.5	365.9	368.2	369.7	369.5	372.4	372.4	373.7	374.7	373.1	375.8
Transportation equipment	1,316.6	1,343.6	1,333.6	1,337.2	1,342.4	1,351.7	1,345.8	1,371.2	1,351.1	1,349.1	1,351.0	1,351.6	1,357.1
Motor vehicles and parts ²	652.2	678.8	669.7	673.2	677.3	686.6	681.5	704.6	683.9	683.0	686.2	686.3	689.6
Furniture and related products	363.9	361.0	361.2	359.9	360.5	360.1	361.6	358.6	358.4	357.3	356.1	354.1	352.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	575.6	575.1	575.5	575.3	575.1	575.6	574.0	575.1	575.0	576.2	575.8	574.7	573.9
Nondurable goods	4,498	4,494	4,501	4,496	4,506	4,509	4,506	4,503	4,498	4,487	4,482	4,476	4,476
Food manufacturing	1,455.6	1,450.6	1,455.0	1,456.0	1,459.7	1,460.9	1,461.8	1,461.9	1,458.7	1,454.2	1,449.9	1,448.4	1,450.8
Beverages and tobacco products	183.6	182.3	184.1	184.9	183.9	183.2	182.4	180.6	182.0	182.9	184.9	185.4	183.5
Textile mills	124.2	121.1	123.5	123.1	123.6	123.5	123.6	123.9	122.7	122.8	123.6	123.8	124.8
Textile product mills	122.1	121.6	122.0	121.8	122.5	123.2	123.2	123.2	122.0	121.5	119.9	117.7	117.7
Apparel	166.0	168.9	167.9	165.9	165.8	164.9	163.9	163.8	163.9	163.2	164.4	163.7	165.0
Leather and allied products	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.5	27.7	28.3	28.8	28.4	29.3	29.2	29.8	30.0	30.3
Paper and paper products	397.6	397.2	398.8	397.2	399.0	399.0	398.7	397.4	398.0	397.8	398.3	396.6	396.8
Printing and related support activities	501.0	499.6	499.9	496.0	497.2	497.3	495.5	495.6	492.6	490.0	488.5	488.8	484.8
Petroleum and coal products	112.3	113.3	113.6	113.4	114.8	113.8	113.9	113.5	113.6	113.4	113.9	112.4	110.6
Chemicals	791.2	788.7	785.0	782.5	781.7	782.1	779.6	778.7	778.4	777.7	775.1	773.6	772.7
Plastics and rubber products	616.4	622.4	622.4	626.5	630.4	632.6	634.3	636.4	636.3	634.3	634.1	635.4	639.0
Service-providing	111,682	111,726	111,793	111,944	112,190	112,601	112,425	112,322	112,304	112,290	112,490	112,566	112,671
Private service-providing	89,201	89,247	89,337	89,438	89,612	89,642	89,702	89,782	89,908	90,030	90,213	90,297	90,412

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	24,653	24,666	24,667	24,714	24,741	24,742	24,741	24,771	24,779	24,795	24,849	24,849	24,880
Wholesale trade	5,564.0	5,556.3	5,559.5	5,570.8	5,576.2	5,575.2	5,579.9	5,587.1	5,589.4	5,593.9	5,605.0	5,610.2	5,619.0
Durable goods	2,766.7	2,761.9	2,764.3	2,765.4	2,768.1	2,772.2	2,767.6	2,776.6	2,776.6	2,781.3	2,787.5	2,793.3	2,800.5
Nondurable goods	1,974.3	1,975.1	1,971.8	1,978.2	1,978.8	1,971.5	1,973.9	1,972.6	1,974.5	1,973.2	1,976.0	1,974.0	1,974.3
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	823.0	819.3	823.4	827.2	829.3	831.5	838.4	837.9	838.3	839.4	841.5	842.9	844.2
Retail trade	14,360.0	14,409.1	14,416.2	14,438.9	14,453.3	14,447.5	14,431.3	14,442.4	14,448.8	14,444.9	14,483.1	14,463.7	14,475.7
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,624.0	1,622.5	1,622.7	1,626.4	1,631.0	1,633.3	1,631.7	1,628.2	1,636.1	1,640.4	1,649.5	1,656.9	1,664.4
Automobile dealers	1,014.0	1,013.6	1,014.0	1,015.3	1,016.9	1,014.5	1,016.5	1,015.2	1,019.4	1,021.7	1,027.9	1,033.2	1,038.1
Furniture and home furnishings stores	439.0	439.8	440.6	442.9	441.4	441.2	441.3	439.9	437.8	440.3	444.9	443.8	447.6
Electronics and appliance stores	477.2	481.0	481.5	482.0	479.5	480.3	479.6	480.2	483.7	486.5	491.7	491.4	490.2
Building material and garden supply stores	1,150.0	1,154.6	1,162.2	1,173.8	1,173.4	1,163.3	1,145.7	1,144.4	1,143.7	1,141.1	1,137.1	1,133.8	1,134.5
Food and beverage stores	2,799.8	2,813.3	2,804.7	2,804.2	2,809.8	2,807.2	2,803.3	2,805.6	2,808.1	2,808.9	2,807.7	2,806.8	2,807.3
Health and personal care stores	978.7	980.9	977.1	974.5	974.7	976.2	974.5	972.7	971.4	971.4	971.0	968.4	960.8
Gasoline stations	822.5	820.9	819.7	819.7	821.3	822.8	820.4	824.3	820.9	820.6	818.6	818.9	819.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,360.9	1,371.6	1,375.4	1,383.4	1,393.0	1,390.1	1,391.0	1,391.8	1,392.1	1,393.8	1,415.6	1,412.9	1,419.0
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	606.9	608.8	612.4	610.8	611.5	609.0	609.8	609.0	609.4	604.4	602.4	600.2	600.8
General merchandise stores ¹	2,911.8	2,927.8	2,930.3	2,929.4	2,925.9	2,933.6	2,941.8	2,954.9	2,954.6	2,949.9	2,955.0	2,943.9	2,945.3
Department stores	1,458.7	1,471.0	1,477.4	1,477.3	1,479.3	1,482.0	1,488.7	1,492.9	1,494.0	1,488.9	1,490.8	1,483.8	1,484.5
Miscellaneous store retailers	769.4	772.6	772.7	772.6	770.9	769.5	768.3	768.7	768.6	766.7	768.3	767.0	764.9
Nonstore retailers	419.8	415.3	416.9	419.2	420.9	421.0	423.9	422.0	422.4	420.9	421.3	419.7	421.8
Transportation and warehousing	4,171.8	4,142.5	4,133.5	4,146.2	4,153.6	4,162.3	4,174.4	4,188.9	4,187.8	4,204.3	4,208.2	4,223.5	4,232.3
Air transportation	453.8	454.1	454.5	454.0	453.3	452.9	453.8	453.6	453.5	453.9	454.7	454.9	455.6
Rail transportation	213.7	213.2	213.6	215.3	215.6	216.4	218.9	219.6	220.8	221.3	222.4	223.0	223.6
Water transportation	63.3	62.9	62.3	63.6	62.9	63.7	64.1	63.7	63.7	63.8	64.9	65.1	65.2
Truck transportation	1,231.3	1,232.1	1,227.9	1,227.2	1,231.3	1,234.5	1,234.5	1,240.8	1,242.3	1,242.1	1,243.9	1,247.5	1,250.1
Transit and ground passenger transportation	414.6	414.8	410.7	415.7	414.8	414.6	418.1	431.2	426.1	435.6	437.1	436.6	439.1
Pipeline transportation	40.7	41.0	40.8	39.7	39.7	39.1	39.2	38.9	39.3	38.8	38.9	38.9	39.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	28.1	27.5	28.4	27.8	28.8	29.1	28.8	28.4	28.5	28.8	28.2	27.7	26.5
Support activities for transportation	538.5	538.2	535.2	538.7	540.7	545.2	546.5	548.4	547.2	546.2	546.2	545.7	545.4
Couriers and messengers	553.6	523.8	521.7	520.8	522.3	521.3	523.1	520.7	522.1	527.4	524.2	533.1	536.4
Warehousing and storage	634.2	634.9	638.4	643.4	644.2	645.5	647.4	643.6	644.3	646.4	647.7	651.0	651.3
Utilities	557.2	558.5	558.2	557.8	557.7	556.6	555.0	552.9	553.1	551.6	552.8	551.8	552.9
Information	2,748	2,745	2,739	2,728	2,727	2,725	2,711	2,717	2,724	2,717	2,713	2,715	2,711
Publishing industries, except Internet	769.3	770.8	763.9	763.0	762.9	762.5	760.9	761.3	761.7	760.3	759.9	759.8	759.4
Motion picture and sound recording industries	341.7	341.9	347.4	343.8	349.2	354.8	345.1	351.5	358.6	355.5	351.4	353.5	354.9
Broadcasting, except Internet	294.3	295.2	296.0	295.9	295.9	294.9	294.8	296.4	297.3	297.8	297.8	297.3	296.7
Telecommunications	956.9	951.9	945.4	941.1	933.9	927.5	925.5	921.0	920.5	916.7	916.3	916.0	911.5
Data processing, hosting and related services	250.2	249.7	249.8	248.0	247.4	246.6	245.5	245.5	244.7	245.1	245.2	245.2	245.4
Other information services	135.3	135.8	136.2	136.5	137.3	138.9	139.3	140.8	141.1	141.7	141.9	142.7	142.7
Financial activities	7,657	7,635	7,628	7,609	7,611	7,602	7,591	7,581	7,578	7,582	7,585	7,581	7,585
Finance and insurance	5,693.7	5,677.0	5,670.6	5,659.3	5,656.6	5,653.4	5,649.9	5,645.6	5,643.7	5,649.0	5,650.8	5,650.2	5,650.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.4	21.5	21.8	21.9
Credit intermediation and related activities	2,570.9	2,565.5	2,567.9	2,566.9	2,563.2	2,562.7	2,562.3	2,562.3	2,564.8	2,570.3	2,575.4	2,575.0	2,575.1
Depository credit intermediation	1,750.3	1,748.5	1,750.0	1,751.6	1,752.4	1,752.2	1,753.8	1,755.6	1,757.6	1,760.1	1,766.5	1,766.8	1,768.3
Commercial banking	1,310.8	1,310.1	1,311.4	1,311.9	1,312.4	1,312.3	1,313.0	1,315.7	1,317.8	1,319.0	1,324.4	1,324.8	1,326.9

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P
Financial activities-Continued													
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	795.9	792.6	793.0	790.5	797.1	797.4	797.9	798.0	795.7	800.8	797.3	798.6	803.0
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,219.6	2,212.1	2,203.5	2,196.0	2,190.0	2,186.9	2,183.4	2,178.6	2,176.9	2,171.6	2,171.6	2,169.3	2,165.6
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	86.2	85.6	85.0	84.7	85.1	85.2	85.1	85.5	85.1	84.9	85.0	85.5	85.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,963.3	1,958.3	1,956.9	1,950.1	1,954.4	1,948.4	1,941.2	1,935.0	1,934.1	1,933.3	1,934.2	1,930.9	1,934.5
Real estate	1,403.5	1,399.4	1,397.9	1,388.9	1,393.5	1,387.8	1,379.8	1,375.9	1,378.0	1,379.7	1,379.8	1,378.8	1,384.7
Rental and leasing services	534.2	533.7	534.1	536.4	536.5	536.3	537.4	535.2	532.2	529.7	530.0	527.9	525.6
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	25.6	25.2	24.9	24.8	24.4	24.3	24.0	23.9	23.9	23.9	24.4	24.2	24.2
Professional and business services	16,488	16,511	16,567	16,568	16,638	16,664	16,697	16,692	16,730	16,758	16,798	16,847	16,854
Professional and technical services ¹	7,431.5	7,417.7	7,416.7	7,404.0	7,418.8	7,405.5	7,407.5	7,416.0	7,433.8	7,420.4	7,428.0	7,436.0	7,437.4
Legal services	1,104.5	1,105.0	1,105.2	1,105.9	1,104.1	1,104.3	1,101.1	1,102.9	1,105.5	1,107.6	1,107.6	1,106.7	1,105.7
Accounting and bookkeeping services	915.8	919.0	917.4	909.3	908.8	898.1	894.5	893.1	896.5	882.9	875.3	873.2	862.5
Architectural and engineering services	1,291.7	1,283.7	1,279.9	1,279.7	1,280.0	1,278.2	1,277.0	1,278.3	1,279.0	1,276.9	1,275.4	1,276.1	1,274.8
Computer systems design and related services	1,428.3	1,433.4	1,439.4	1,436.1	1,443.7	1,446.5	1,447.2	1,454.8	1,460.7	1,463.1	1,473.6	1,475.7	1,481.0
Management and technical consulting services	993.3	986.3	983.3	983.6	984.4	979.3	987.6	988.9	989.3	992.6	996.2	1,000.8	1,003.7
Management of companies and enterprises	1,819.8	1,819.2	1,822.6	1,822.9	1,824.0	1,825.5	1,825.5	1,828.0	1,830.3	1,835.5	1,834.9	1,835.1	1,836.4
Administrative and waste services	7,236.4	7,273.6	7,327.2	7,340.8	7,395.2	7,432.7	7,463.6	7,447.7	7,465.9	7,501.9	7,535.5	7,575.5	7,580.1
Administrative and support services ¹	6,888.7	6,927.0	6,980.2	6,992.5	7,046.1	7,078.9	7,108.9	7,090.0	7,108.1	7,145.5	7,179.8	7,220.2	7,224.9
Employment services ¹	2,575.0	2,629.3	2,666.1	2,701.9	2,730.6	2,764.1	2,791.8	2,769.6	2,776.4	2,821.5	2,844.9	2,880.4	2,888.7
Temporary help services	1,911.0	1,960.2	1,996.1	2,028.4	2,051.7	2,082.1	2,100.7	2,094.0	2,116.5	2,143.8	2,172.4	2,203.5	2,219.4
Business support services	805.3	801.5	798.3	794.1	794.7	793.2	793.7	797.2	799.7	798.2	800.8	803.1	805.3
Services to buildings and dwellings ..	1,725.9	1,710.9	1,725.8	1,706.6	1,726.5	1,730.3	1,728.8	1,731.5	1,734.1	1,732.0	1,730.7	1,725.6	1,723.7
Waste management and remediation services	347.7	346.6	347.0	348.3	349.1	353.8	354.7	357.7	357.8	356.4	355.7	355.3	355.2
Education and health services	19,350	19,370	19,400	19,449	19,477	19,502	19,532	19,558	19,599	19,625	19,691	19,728	19,772
Educational services	3,107.3	3,111.5	3,121.2	3,130.5	3,133.6	3,138.9	3,146.4	3,144.8	3,154.5	3,146.6	3,170.4	3,180.9	3,187.4
Health care and social assistance	16,242.5	16,258.2	16,279.2	16,318.4	16,343.8	16,362.6	16,385.2	16,413.0	16,444.3	16,478.5	16,520.6	16,547.2	16,584.3
Health care ³	13,640.6	13,654.0	13,668.0	13,699.4	13,716.6	13,731.6	13,748.1	13,772.3	13,796.9	13,822.2	13,852.9	13,870.7	13,906.4
Ambulatory health care services ¹	5,847.2	5,855.0	5,864.1	5,885.3	5,892.8	5,905.4	5,911.8	5,930.1	5,945.1	5,962.0	5,980.5	5,986.8	6,007.4
Offices of physicians	2,306.5	2,309.7	2,310.8	2,312.9	2,312.5	2,314.4	2,315.4	2,317.7	2,322.6	2,326.0	2,330.7	2,331.9	2,335.2
Outpatient care centers	546.2	544.7	545.9	548.6	551.2	550.5	551.9	554.1	556.7	557.0	559.6	559.8	566.3
Home health care services	1,051.0	1,050.9	1,051.9	1,058.2	1,063.4	1,064.5	1,064.8	1,070.8	1,073.2	1,079.8	1,083.6	1,087.5	1,091.8
Hospitals	4,694.4	4,702.5	4,704.3	4,705.6	4,710.3	4,708.9	4,714.6	4,712.7	4,717.4	4,722.9	4,728.8	4,736.5	4,744.5
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	3,099.0	3,096.5	3,099.6	3,108.5	3,113.5	3,117.3	3,121.7	3,129.5	3,134.4	3,137.3	3,143.6	3,147.4	3,154.5
Nursing care facilities	1,648.2	1,644.9	1,646.7	1,650.8	1,653.0	1,654.3	1,655.3	1,658.9	1,659.1	1,661.3	1,663.6	1,665.6	1,667.5
Social assistance ¹	2,601.9	2,604.2	2,611.2	2,619.0	2,627.2	2,631.0	2,637.1	2,640.7	2,647.4	2,656.3	2,667.7	2,676.5	2,677.9
Child day care services	858.9	859.8	861.7	862.8	867.6	863.9	864.3	861.5	865.3	868.0	870.1	871.2	869.4
Leisure and hospitality	12,991	13,003	13,026	13,049	13,085	13,070	13,100	13,111	13,135	13,173	13,172	13,184	13,231
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,886.5	1,884.8	1,893.1	1,888.2	1,905.0	1,889.4	1,907.1	1,913.0	1,904.6	1,917.4	1,898.6	1,898.3	1,916.5
Performing arts and spectator sports ..	391.8	390.1	396.0	396.8	404.6	408.3	407.8	415.5	415.3	423.6	407.9	415.8	417.7
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	129.0	128.2	128.9	129.8	129.2	128.9	129.4	129.6	128.3	128.4	127.6	127.9	128.1
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,365.7	1,366.5	1,368.2	1,361.6	1,371.2	1,352.2	1,369.9	1,367.9	1,361.0	1,365.4	1,363.1	1,354.6	1,370.7
Accommodation and food services	11,104.5	11,117.7	11,133.3	11,160.8	11,180.0	11,180.1	11,193.3	11,198.2	11,230.2	11,255.9	11,272.9	11,285.5	11,314.6
Accommodation	1,733.1	1,726.1	1,728.4	1,733.4	1,740.3	1,749.2	1,762.2	1,768.6	1,774.3	1,761.6	1,754.1	1,750.2	1,754.8
Food services and drinking places	9,371.4	9,391.6	9,404.9	9,427.4	9,439.7	9,430.9	9,431.1	9,429.6	9,455.9	9,494.3	9,518.8	9,535.3	9,559.8
Other services	5,314	5,317	5,310	5,321	5,333	5,337	5,330	5,352	5,363	5,380	5,405	5,393	5,379
Repair and maintenance	1,139.8	1,138.5	1,136.1	1,142.3	1,146.1	1,150.2	1,145.2	1,147.7	1,151.8	1,152.7	1,157.4	1,153.7	1,150.9
Personal and laundry services	1,269.6	1,268.4	1,271.5	1,273.0	1,273.1	1,273.5	1,269.3	1,268.4	1,267.8	1,271.8	1,281.9	1,276.6	1,280.8

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P
Other services-Continued													
Membership associations and organizations	2,904.4	2,910.5	2,902.1	2,905.7	2,914.1	2,913.1	2,915.8	2,935.6	2,943.0	2,955.1	2,965.4	2,962.8	2,947.7
Government	22,481	22,479	22,456	22,506	22,578	22,959	22,723	22,540	22,396	22,260	22,277	22,269	22,259
Federal	2,824.0	2,857.0	2,860.0	2,910.0	2,988.0	3,396.0	3,173.0	3,030.0	2,919.0	2,843.0	2,838.0	2,842.0	2,852.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	2,160.1	2,181.4	2,192.9	2,246.3	2,326.8	2,738.2	2,518.0	2,378.4	2,268.6	2,194.2	2,190.8	2,198.4	2,208.7
U.S. Postal Service	663.7	675.9	666.6	663.9	661.1	657.9	655.3	651.5	650.6	648.4	646.9	643.6	643.6
State government	5,178.0	5,169.0	5,175.0	5,174.0	5,169.0	5,157.0	5,159.0	5,175.0	5,158.0	5,170.0	5,182.0	5,184.0	5,184.0
State government education	2,383.7	2,383.2	2,392.5	2,391.9	2,392.0	2,387.2	2,394.5	2,415.2	2,403.2	2,415.4	2,427.1	2,429.3	2,430.9
State government, excluding education	2,794.5	2,785.8	2,782.7	2,782.0	2,777.3	2,769.3	2,764.8	2,759.8	2,754.8	2,754.9	2,754.4	2,754.8	2,753.4
Local government	14,479.0	14,453.0	14,421.0	14,422.0	14,421.0	14,406.0	14,391.0	14,335.0	14,319.0	14,247.0	14,257.0	14,243.0	14,223.0
Local government education	8,040.0	8,025.1	8,000.7	8,007.4	8,009.2	8,007.5	8,005.6	7,972.7	7,945.8	7,893.4	7,914.5	7,906.9	7,899.7
Local government, excluding education	6,438.9	6,427.9	6,419.8	6,414.5	6,411.7	6,398.1	6,385.6	6,362.6	6,373.2	6,353.4	6,342.2	6,335.9	6,323.6

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P
Total nonfarm	64,666	64,690	64,674	64,735	64,811	64,975	64,837	64,749	64,714	64,659	64,751	64,746	64,810
Total private	51,842	51,873	51,870	51,911	51,958	51,934	51,912	51,914	51,965	52,005	52,091	52,105	52,182
Goods-producing	4,150	4,146	4,147	4,147	4,146	4,155	4,144	4,149	4,140	4,128	4,114	4,111	4,116
Mining and logging ¹	98	98	98	99	101	100	101	101	103	103	103	104	106
Mining	93.4	92.6	93.7	94.2	96.0	95.5	96.4	97.1	98.1	99.0	99.0	100.0	(²)
Construction	759	748	747	743	740	739	736	734	732	728	726	725	729
Manufacturing	3,293	3,300	3,302	3,305	3,305	3,316	3,307	3,314	3,305	3,297	3,285	3,282	3,281
Durable goods	1,739	1,744	1,744	1,744	1,744	1,754	1,744	1,755	1,748	1,744	1,735	1,735	1,737
Nondurable goods	1,554	1,556	1,558	1,561	1,561	1,562	1,563	1,559	1,557	1,553	1,550	1,547	1,544
Service-providing	60,516	60,544	60,527	60,588	60,665	60,820	60,693	60,600	60,574	60,531	60,637	60,635	60,694
Private service-providing ..	47,692	47,727	47,723	47,764	47,812	47,779	47,768	47,765	47,825	47,877	47,977	47,994	48,066
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,062	10,072	10,065	10,075	10,064	10,048	10,038	10,039	10,031	10,023	10,041	10,015	10,014
Wholesale trade	1,684.8	1,679.2	1,683.4	1,687.8	1,679.4	1,677.6	1,678.0	1,676.3	1,680.2	1,681.8	1,686.5	1,687.4	1,688.0
Retail trade	7,232.6	7,257.3	7,254.7	7,257.2	7,250.5	7,237.5	7,227.4	7,227.0	7,216.0	7,207.6	7,222.5	7,198.8	7,197.3
Transportation and warehousing	1,006.1	997.6	989.3	993.7	997.8	997.8	997.5	1,002.0	1,001.8	1,001.0	1,000.5	997.1	997.7
Utilities	138.3	137.5	137.5	136.6	136.2	135.4	135.1	134.1	133.2	132.3	131.8	131.2	130.8
Information	1,133	1,128	1,122	1,119	1,114	1,112	1,106	1,107	1,110	1,105	1,102	1,108	1,101
Financial activities	4,533	4,518	4,507	4,493	4,485	4,478	4,472	4,462	4,459	4,458	4,452	4,445	4,446
Professional and business services	7,389	7,414	7,415	7,403	7,421	7,416	7,426	7,412	7,419	7,447	7,471	7,493	7,515
Professional and technical services	3,523.1	3,532.3	3,522.9	3,512.5	3,513.1	3,506.8	3,500.5	3,501.3	3,505.6	3,504.6	3,512.2	3,518.2	(²)
Management of companies and enterprises	928.6	925.7	924.5	921.8	920.9	918.4	917.4	915.5	913.5	912.5	910.5	908.8	(²)
Administrative and waste services	2,937.6	2,955.5	2,967.4	2,969.0	2,987.2	2,991.1	3,008.5	2,994.7	3,000.0	3,030.3	3,048.6	3,066.4	(²)
Education and health services ..	14,956	14,974	14,984	15,023	15,047	15,056	15,067	15,081	15,116	15,134	15,184	15,209	15,240
Educational services	1,907.4	1,910.0	1,914.0	1,921.4	1,922.8	1,923.6	1,927.3	1,924.5	1,931.0	1,926.6	1,941.7	1,950.2	(²)
Health care and social assistance	13,048.8	13,063.6	13,070.3	13,101.6	13,124.0	13,132.4	13,139.5	13,156.8	13,185.2	13,207.1	13,241.9	13,259.0	(²)
Leisure and hospitality	6,823	6,819	6,826	6,846	6,871	6,862	6,849	6,849	6,868	6,880	6,884	6,885	6,914
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	889.6	882.5	888.0	886.7	892.2	887.1	891.1	891.0	886.8	886.6	883.8	883.0	(²)
Accommodation and food services	5,932.9	5,936.2	5,937.9	5,959.1	5,978.6	5,974.7	5,957.9	5,957.6	5,980.9	5,993.8	5,999.7	6,002.4	(²)
Other services	2,796	2,802	2,804	2,805	2,810	2,807	2,810	2,815	2,822	2,830	2,843	2,839	2,836
Government	12,824	12,817	12,804	12,824	12,853	13,041	12,925	12,835	12,749	12,654	12,660	12,641	12,628
Federal	1,240	1,253	1,251	1,275	1,304	1,496	1,387	1,317	1,264	1,221	1,221	1,221	(²)
State government	2,634	2,632	2,643	2,646	2,652	2,649	2,657	2,660	2,661	2,665	2,675	2,679	(²)
Local government	8,950	8,932	8,910	8,903	8,897	8,896	8,881	8,858	8,824	8,768	8,764	8,741	(²)

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-5. Production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P
Total private	88,239	88,300	88,336	88,497	88,687	88,712	88,767	88,854	88,955	89,062	89,210	89,281	89,387
Goods-producing	12,886	12,901	12,867	12,905	12,957	12,951	12,958	12,972	12,980	12,986	12,995	12,989	12,982
Mining and logging	490	501	506	517	524	537	542	549	555	559	568	571	577
Construction	4,307	4,287	4,243	4,259	4,274	4,226	4,220	4,209	4,238	4,247	4,257	4,261	4,240
Manufacturing	8,089	8,113	8,118	8,129	8,159	8,188	8,196	8,214	8,187	8,180	8,170	8,157	8,165
Durable goods	4,801	4,828	4,830	4,850	4,872	4,901	4,914	4,938	4,916	4,920	4,914	4,913	4,917
Wood products	269.6	270.2	271.1	272.8	276.2	277.4	280.0	275.5	273.6	272.2	271.3	272.5	273.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	292.3	291.6	292.5	291.8	293.8	295.1	294.6	293.8	293.1	294.1	294.4	293.9	291.8
Primary metals	264.4	264.9	271.0	275.0	278.5	281.9	284.4	285.6	285.4	285.5	285.2	284.8	285.5
Fabricated metal products	924.1	924.6	926.9	934.2	940.9	949.3	955.6	962.6	963.8	965.3	966.1	966.3	970.4
Machinery	599.3	600.9	602.2	609.0	612.2	617.9	619.6	620.5	618.5	619.3	618.1	619.4	618.3
Computer and electronic products	629.5	629.8	628.8	629.1	628.4	629.8	631.0	632.2	634.6	633.1	631.6	634.3	636.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	253.6	254.7	256.8	256.5	257.7	258.1	258.3	259.3	260.1	260.2	260.6	259.1	259.5
Transportation equipment	924.3	948.1	938.1	940.3	942.5	950.4	947.6	967.0	947.1	947.1	948.1	947.3	948.8
Motor vehicles and parts ²	500.3	524.9	515.7	518.4	520.7	529.7	527.0	547.6	527.3	527.7	531.8	530.9	534.1
Furniture and related products	267.7	267.1	267.0	265.3	265.7	265.0	266.8	264.9	264.2	263.4	262.7	260.1	258.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	375.8	376.4	375.2	375.6	375.8	376.0	375.6	376.3	375.3	379.3	376.3	374.8	374.6
Nondurable goods	3,288	3,285	3,288	3,279	3,287	3,287	3,282	3,276	3,271	3,260	3,256	3,244	3,248
Food manufacturing	1,159.1	1,152.0	1,157.2	1,156.6	1,160.0	1,161.1	1,162.3	1,161.7	1,160.0	1,153.8	1,151.6	1,146.5	1,151.2
Beverages and tobacco products	110.7	110.1	111.3	110.3	109.6	108.7	105.7	101.7	101.9	102.6	105.8	103.2	102.2
Textile mills	100.2	96.5	98.7	98.5	98.9	99.7	99.6	100.5	99.1	98.8	99.5	100.1	101.4
Textile product mills	95.2	95.3	94.5	93.8	94.0	94.6	94.8	94.8	94.6	93.7	92.6	90.4	91.3
Apparel	129.2	131.7	130.7	128.9	129.3	127.9	126.7	126.4	125.6	124.5	125.5	124.3	124.8
Leather and allied products	23.2	22.9	23.2	22.9	22.0	22.6	22.9	22.8	23.5	23.5	23.8	23.9	23.8
Paper and paper products	305.1	304.3	306.0	305.9	306.9	306.4	305.1	303.4	302.6	303.1	303.5	302.6	302.3
Printing and related support activities	354.2	352.8	352.0	349.4	349.1	348.3	346.5	346.4	343.6	343.2	340.6	341.0	338.3
Petroleum and coal products	66.3	68.4	68.3	68.2	70.4	69.4	69.8	69.4	69.4	68.9	69.4	68.1	66.4
Chemicals	477.0	480.7	474.7	470.6	470.9	470.5	470.3	467.8	469.1	468.5	466.4	464.6	463.7
Plastics and rubber products	467.6	470.1	470.9	473.6	475.4	477.3	478.7	480.8	482.0	479.0	477.7	479.7	482.7
Private service-providing	75,353	75,399	75,469	75,592	75,730	75,761	75,809	75,882	75,975	76,076	76,215	76,292	76,405
Trade, transportation, and utilities	20,876	20,887	20,897	20,946	20,966	20,968	20,964	20,985	20,974	20,972	21,014	21,010	21,053
Wholesale trade	4,470.8	4,472.7	4,478.0	4,482.7	4,485.5	4,482.3	4,486.8	4,483.2	4,481.3	4,479.9	4,483.6	4,485.7	4,490.8
Retail trade	12,329.1	12,372.2	12,384.6	12,417.6	12,430.0	12,428.9	12,418.5	12,428.2	12,432.1	12,425.0	12,463.1	12,448.6	12,472.9
Transportation and warehousing	3,630.7	3,596.6	3,589.1	3,600.9	3,606.9	3,613.2	3,618.5	3,635.2	3,622.0	3,629.6	3,629.1	3,639.5	3,651.2
Utilities	445.0	445.6	445.0	444.4	443.3	443.1	440.6	438.0	438.4	437.3	438.2	436.5	437.8
Information	2,192	2,188	2,192	2,180	2,185	2,183	2,179	2,183	2,188	2,183	2,180	2,181	2,181
Financial activities	5,937	5,912	5,901	5,883	5,879	5,873	5,856	5,849	5,839	5,841	5,829	5,821	5,824
Professional and business services	13,463	13,507	13,554	13,573	13,626	13,646	13,684	13,688	13,716	13,746	13,777	13,834	13,831
Education and health services	16,971	16,982	17,006	17,042	17,067	17,085	17,119	17,143	17,183	17,204	17,270	17,308	17,350
Leisure and hospitality	11,464	11,475	11,481	11,515	11,544	11,539	11,549	11,557	11,583	11,629	11,621	11,623	11,660
Other services	4,450	4,448	4,438	4,453	4,463	4,467	4,458	4,477	4,492	4,501	4,524	4,515	4,506

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 269 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2006	65.1	66.9	66.0	61.0	49.6	53.0	56.5	54.3	52.0	52.4	55.8	58.2
2007	58.4	59.1	55.4	51.5	56.7	49.1	49.1	43.1	52.4	52.2	53.7	50.6
2008	48.9	48.9	51.1	44.1	38.8	33.3	35.1	32.3	27.3	30.7	22.3	18.2
2009	19.7	17.1	16.5	20.6	27.3	23.0	26.4	32.9	32.9	31.0	46.8	39.6
2010	48.9	57.4	60.4	68.0	56.1	53.7	57.2	58.7	54.5	60.4	^P 52.0	^P 60.0
Over 3-month span:												
2006	67.7	67.8	69.0	69.5	62.5	60.6	55.0	57.4	52.6	49.3	54.8	58.0
2007	60.2	59.7	62.8	58.7	57.1	52.2	53.7	45.5	49.6	49.1	53.5	54.6
2008	56.3	48.1	48.5	46.3	39.6	33.1	31.6	29.0	27.1	26.8	20.8	18.8
2009	17.7	12.3	12.6	10.8	14.9	20.8	21.6	21.7	28.4	27.3	33.8	36.1
2010	42.4	40.9	57.6	63.4	63.2	61.2	55.6	58.0	59.5	61.5	^P 58.0	^P 61.3
Over 6-month span:												
2006	64.1	65.1	66.7	67.3	66.9	69.1	62.5	60.8	58.2	57.2	58.2	55.2
2007	58.6	57.1	62.5	61.9	59.5	59.1	56.7	54.8	56.3	51.5	53.5	51.3
2008	49.1	50.6	51.7	49.6	43.9	39.2	36.1	31.6	28.1	26.4	23.0	21.4
2009	17.5	13.2	12.1	11.9	12.5	13.4	13.2	15.8	20.4	20.4	21.0	24.7
2010	31.6	31.8	41.8	52.4	55.4	61.9	62.1	63.9	64.3	60.8	^P 60.0	^P 64.3
Over 12-month span:												
2006	67.7	66.0	66.4	63.4	65.6	67.3	64.9	64.5	66.7	65.8	65.1	66.0
2007	63.4	59.5	61.2	59.7	59.3	58.4	57.2	57.4	59.9	59.3	58.6	60.0
2008	54.8	56.5	53.0	47.4	48.1	44.2	41.1	39.8	36.4	33.1	29.0	26.8
2009	24.9	17.7	15.4	15.1	15.1	13.8	12.6	11.5	14.1	13.0	13.4	13.0
2010	14.5	16.5	23.4	27.3	35.5	40.0	46.3	49.6	53.2	58.9	^P 58.6	^P 63.2
Manufacturing payrolls, 82 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2006	59.1	56.1	55.5	50.0	39.6	51.8	48.8	40.9	34.1	39.0	36.0	41.5
2007	55.5	45.7	31.7	28.7	42.7	36.0	40.2	22.6	32.3	37.2	51.8	42.1
2008	40.9	39.6	45.1	37.2	42.7	23.2	21.3	21.3	16.5	20.1	12.8	4.9
2009	4.9	10.4	9.1	16.5	11.0	11.0	19.5	26.2	20.1	18.9	45.7	41.5
2010	42.7	67.1	60.4	67.1	65.9	48.8	52.4	46.3	52.4	49.4	^P 45.7	^P 53.7
Over 3-month span:												
2006	54.9	58.5	54.9	54.3	48.8	53.7	43.9	41.5	33.5	28.0	29.3	27.4
2007	39.6	40.2	45.7	32.3	31.7	34.1	31.7	25.0	24.4	25.0	32.9	39.0
2008	48.2	36.6	35.4	38.4	39.6	30.5	20.1	9.8	14.0	17.1	13.4	6.1
2009	4.9	2.4	2.4	7.3	8.5	11.0	7.3	10.4	17.7	17.7	21.3	29.9
2010	37.2	42.7	55.5	62.8	67.1	64.6	55.5	50.6	53.0	50.6	^P 48.2	^P 50.6
Over 6-month span:												
2006	43.3	47.6	48.2	51.2	53.0	52.4	47.0	48.8	43.9	39.6	34.1	29.9
2007	34.8	31.7	32.3	32.9	35.4	39.0	34.1	27.4	28.7	24.4	30.5	25.6
2008	27.4	29.9	42.1	38.4	38.4	31.7	26.2	20.1	13.4	12.2	13.4	12.2
2009	7.3	4.9	2.4	6.1	2.4	6.1	7.3	6.1	7.3	8.5	8.5	15.2
2010	24.4	26.2	33.5	50.6	56.7	57.3	61.0	62.8	59.1	50.6	^P 48.2	^P 54.3
Over 12-month span:												
2006	44.5	41.5	41.5	40.2	40.2	45.7	42.7	43.3	47.6	48.8	46.3	43.9
2007	40.2	37.2	37.8	31.1	29.3	29.9	31.1	29.3	33.5	29.3	34.8	36.0
2008	28.0	29.3	26.2	25.6	31.1	26.8	23.2	19.5	24.4	20.1	16.5	14.6
2009	7.9	3.7	4.9	6.7	3.7	4.9	6.1	4.9	5.5	4.9	4.9	4.9
2010	6.1	6.1	7.3	12.8	25.0	34.8	41.5	43.9	48.2	54.3	^P 51.8	^P 55.5

¹Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward and all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
	Total ¹												
Alabama	1,871.4	1,855.2	1,854.4	1,855.3	1,854.6	1,868.4	1,877.3	1,870.4	1,874.6	1,872.5	1,874.1	1,875.8	1,871.4
Alaska	321.8	321.5	326.5	326.2	326.5	322.9	321.5	325.8	326.7	323.7	319.8	320.8	325.8
Arizona	2,394.9	2,385.9	2,386.4	2,389.9	2,388.7	2,410.4	2,418.3	2,397.0	2,404.0	2,405.6	2,398.6	2,415.9	2,419.8
Arkansas	1,158.8	1,153.9	1,156.5	1,150.2	1,159.1	1,157.4	1,159.3	1,166.1	1,171.5	1,160.4	1,155.4	1,169.5	1,169.6
California	13,850.8	13,809.6	13,835.0	13,837.8	13,851.8	13,877.2	13,908.3	13,884.3	13,861.5	13,872.1	13,818.6	13,861.7	13,863.3
Colorado	2,218.8	2,204.3	2,207.4	2,204.5	2,204.5	2,201.6	2,206.8	2,203.4	2,203.0	2,196.0	2,199.3	2,204.5	2,208.3
Connecticut	1,610.7	1,608.1	1,611.3	1,611.5	1,614.0	1,617.6	1,621.1	1,621.4	1,617.0	1,616.5	1,611.1	1,616.2	1,618.7
Delaware	410.5	410.2	410.7	408.1	411.4	413.1	417.0	416.5	418.0	416.8	416.0	413.0	411.6
District of Columbia	701.3	701.3	709.2	705.3	709.7	709.9	710.3	711.5	724.8	705.6	722.5	724.3	725.6
Florida	7,168.5	7,150.4	7,146.9	7,185.0	7,181.1	7,204.6	7,234.4	7,233.1	7,243.9	7,219.4	7,208.6	7,204.4	7,204.7
Georgia	3,828.9	3,813.3	3,812.4	3,810.4	3,806.8	3,818.4	3,824.4	3,820.5	3,822.9	3,815.1	3,815.2	3,825.5	3,823.2
Hawaii	586.0	586.5	584.8	585.8	588.7	591.1	593.6	589.3	592.8	586.1	588.1	591.8	593.0
Idaho	604.6	603.1	603.0	603.1	604.0	605.2	609.3	607.1	608.3	603.6	603.1	606.3	605.5
Illinois	5,580.0	5,558.2	5,581.5	5,581.9	5,590.4	5,611.5	5,618.0	5,621.9	5,600.0	5,600.3	5,603.9	5,615.5	5,612.9
Indiana	2,766.5	2,758.8	2,760.2	2,762.1	2,777.9	2,800.5	2,813.2	2,805.5	2,810.7	2,808.4	2,791.4	2,796.8	2,795.0
Iowa	1,470.9	1,458.8	1,465.1	1,466.9	1,473.6	1,476.0	1,479.3	1,473.2	1,475.1	1,475.0	1,471.1	1,478.3	1,478.4
Kansas	1,326.8	1,325.9	1,321.0	1,320.3	1,321.3	1,333.1	1,336.3	1,331.0	1,337.4	1,338.9	1,334.0	1,335.1	1,333.3
Kentucky	1,765.4	1,766.0	1,755.4	1,749.1	1,762.0	1,773.0	1,782.5	1,780.4	1,775.6	1,770.3	1,771.3	1,779.6	1,777.4
Louisiana	1,885.5	1,879.8	1,883.8	1,888.0	1,887.6	1,888.8	1,900.4	1,903.3	1,904.6	1,905.3	1,901.7	1,908.2	1,908.6
Maine	587.9	587.3	588.9	591.1	591.4	585.9	590.3	588.4	593.8	590.8	588.3	593.1	592.7
Maryland	2,499.6	2,494.6	2,490.8	2,478.1	2,506.7	2,517.5	2,529.4	2,530.7	2,529.7	2,522.4	2,525.5	2,528.6	2,530.7
Massachusetts	3,143.9	3,137.6	3,137.6	3,141.6	3,147.9	3,166.6	3,181.8	3,184.6	3,199.8	3,196.8	3,175.5	3,184.5	3,175.9
Michigan	3,850.9	3,844.4	3,850.8	3,835.1	3,830.4	3,845.2	3,852.7	3,848.2	3,881.3	3,835.5	3,821.9	3,838.0	3,831.7
Minnesota	2,623.7	2,620.2	2,637.4	2,635.8	2,634.8	2,645.3	2,652.1	2,651.3	2,660.9	2,661.7	2,657.5	2,673.5	2,668.4
Mississippi	1,087.1	1,087.4	1,083.8	1,086.9	1,085.6	1,085.8	1,089.6	1,085.2	1,080.4	1,084.3	1,086.8	1,087.2	1,090.7
Missouri	2,669.7	2,663.2	2,647.4	2,649.4	2,658.4	2,668.3	2,670.4	2,662.9	2,665.9	2,670.4	2,658.7	2,656.3	2,650.3
Montana	427.4	422.3	425.4	424.7	427.0	426.3	425.6	426.4	427.9	425.5	424.4	423.0	423.0
Nebraska	939.6	935.3	934.2	933.3	936.6	943.4	943.6	945.2	947.2	946.1	940.9	943.9	944.4
Nevada	1,127.1	1,123.4	1,117.7	1,122.7	1,117.3	1,119.2	1,118.9	1,116.7	1,116.6	1,115.1	1,107.6	1,105.8	1,101.8
New Hampshire	618.7	625.1	627.3	630.6	627.4	625.7	630.3	631.8	627.8	630.5	635.4	637.9	635.9
New Jersey	3,864.7	3,858.7	3,849.7	3,852.9	3,848.0	3,859.7	3,868.7	3,863.1	3,845.1	3,844.0	3,827.9	3,831.9	3,841.9
New Mexico	807.9	805.3	802.2	803.9	803.7	801.4	804.4	796.9	802.6	797.4	804.5	807.7	803.6
New York	8,477.7	8,460.9	8,478.2	8,492.3	8,507.0	8,536.8	8,554.4	8,519.2	8,524.4	8,525.1	8,479.0	8,514.6	8,514.3
North Carolina	3,893.8	3,886.3	3,892.3	3,888.5	3,894.5	3,904.7	3,928.8	3,925.1	3,893.9	3,911.5	3,901.7	3,900.2	3,887.7
North Dakota	367.8	366.6	366.3	365.8	367.5	369.5	370.9	371.9	372.9	372.2	370.3	372.8	373.4
Ohio	5,009.2	4,998.4	4,999.0	4,996.6	5,004.8	5,035.4	5,050.4	5,045.0	5,046.6	5,031.5	5,014.5	5,022.8	5,015.0
Oklahoma	1,519.8	1,519.1	1,517.0	1,513.1	1,517.1	1,523.3	1,529.9	1,536.8	1,543.1	1,544.8	1,543.4	1,543.3	1,540.3
Oregon	1,591.5	1,590.5	1,591.7	1,590.8	1,590.1	1,595.6	1,598.2	1,600.0	1,597.9	1,595.1	1,594.7	1,601.4	1,607.7
Pennsylvania	5,562.7	5,554.2	5,564.9	5,549.7	5,569.7	5,606.4	5,624.7	5,614.3	5,609.3	5,594.1	5,602.2	5,614.6	5,619.7
Rhode Island	453.1	451.9	453.2	452.4	452.4	448.6	451.4	451.2	451.7	451.9	450.4	451.1	449.9
South Carolina	1,810.7	1,811.9	1,816.0	1,817.7	1,816.8	1,818.9	1,829.6	1,828.0	1,826.5	1,819.1	1,815.4	1,818.6	1,818.3
South Dakota	402.6	400.2	400.0	399.0	400.2	402.6	402.6	403.8	405.3	406.2	404.7	406.4	406.4
Tennessee	2,594.9	2,586.9	2,588.9	2,593.9	2,599.1	2,606.3	2,623.6	2,600.1	2,602.8	2,607.5	2,609.8	2,619.5	2,619.6
Texas	10,240.1	10,218.9	10,231.5	10,235.8	10,278.0	10,311.7	10,383.6	10,395.8	10,390.4	10,360.9	10,353.3	10,413.1	10,432.2
Utah	1,184.0	1,178.0	1,182.8	1,179.2	1,179.9	1,187.4	1,199.7	1,198.0	1,199.0	1,197.5	1,194.4	1,192.9	1,188.6
Vermont	296.0	295.5	296.3	297.8	295.9	293.3	292.4	293.6	293.7	294.1	294.2	296.3	295.7
Virginia	3,601.2	3,602.6	3,613.2	3,581.8	3,607.0	3,633.0	3,648.0	3,636.4	3,647.2	3,640.3	3,639.0	3,643.7	3,649.7
Washington	2,780.3	2,775.1	2,794.6	2,788.2	2,793.7	2,804.3	2,810.9	2,808.7	2,806.9	2,801.5	2,804.1	2,812.1	2,807.1
West Virginia	736.2	732.7	731.5	731.7	737.6	738.8	742.8	742.2	744.0	743.7	740.5	743.3	742.8
Wisconsin	2,709.6	2,698.4	2,705.1	2,713.9	2,714.0	2,732.7	2,732.0	2,720.9	2,728.8	2,730.6	2,728.9	2,738.0	2,732.8
Wyoming	281.1	280.2	280.8	281.1	281.5	283.2	284.9	283.5	283.2	283.7	285.4	285.0	283.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
	Construction												
Alabama	89.0	85.9	85.0	83.9	83.2	85.7	86.4	87.4	87.6	87.6	85.4	85.2	84.2
Alaska	15.7	15.7	16.0	16.5	16.2	16.5	16.7	16.4	16.5	16.1	15.4	15.4	15.4
Arizona	115.2	113.7	114.4	115.5	113.3	115.6	115.9	114.2	113.0	113.5	112.7	116.9	115.8
Arkansas	51.5	51.6	51.1	49.5	52.2	51.9	52.0	52.0	53.3	53.4	52.9	53.4	52.7
California	576.3	568.5	577.8	558.5	555.7	554.2	551.8	544.1	546.9	541.3	529.2	531.6	539.4
Colorado	121.6	117.3	115.3	114.6	112.6	110.9	111.3	111.5	109.6	109.3	110.4	111.2	112.2
Connecticut	52.8	52.9	52.1	52.4	52.4	52.2	51.6	50.5	51.0	50.5	50.1	49.6	49.4
Delaware ²	18.5	18.3	18.3	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.6	18.2	18.0	18.2	18.7	18.3	18.7
District of Columbia ²	10.8	10.8	10.8	9.8	10.8	10.7	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.3	11.5	11.3	11.3
Florida	360.7	358.6	354.8	358.6	361.4	364.7	360.3	364.2	361.7	359.8	361.4	348.0	347.8
Georgia	160.2	156.9	152.6	149.9	147.7	148.6	149.0	148.9	150.7	151.5	154.3	151.5	149.5
Hawaii ²	29.6	29.7	30.1	29.8	30.7	29.5	31.1	30.2	28.5	28.5	29.8	30.1	29.9
Idaho	32.8	31.7	30.7	30.6	30.2	29.5	29.9	28.8	29.1	28.4	28.4	27.1	27.7
Illinois	207.8	202.3	201.8	200.5	199.1	200.1	195.1	199.2	185.4	198.0	199.1	202.0	200.0
Indiana	119.8	117.7	115.0	114.0	118.0	116.8	113.6	112.9	115.6	114.3	114.8	117.7	115.6
Iowa	62.2	61.0	63.1	63.2	63.0	63.6	63.7	61.6	62.3	62.8	62.5	62.6	63.9
Kansas	57.6	56.5	54.9	55.2	57.3	62.5	61.9	61.1	62.1	62.7	61.2	61.1	60.3
Kentucky	71.0	69.5	64.6	64.3	67.8	68.8	67.8	67.2	66.2	64.6	64.5	65.2	66.2
Louisiana	126.3	125.1	125.6	127.4	123.4	121.7	123.8	124.6	127.8	129.1	127.1	127.7	127.4
Maine	24.4	23.9	22.2	23.2	23.4	21.9	22.8	23.0	23.0	23.1	23.6	24.1	24.7
Maryland ²	145.5	144.8	147.2	140.0	146.1	147.6	150.1	151.1	149.7	151.1	150.7	149.0	150.1
Massachusetts	107.2	105.6	101.6	102.1	101.7	105.1	106.5	107.7	108.8	109.7	108.2	106.6	107.2
Michigan	121.0	118.7	121.0	119.0	119.0	122.4	118.2	116.9	116.3	114.8	114.2	115.6	115.9
Minnesota	89.7	87.4	89.6	85.8	85.7	85.1	84.0	84.0	84.4	82.0	85.1	84.9	84.3
Mississippi	47.7	48.1	46.8	47.2	47.7	47.7	48.3	47.6	46.2	46.8	46.3	45.3	45.8
Missouri	115.0	111.4	103.7	99.8	103.1	102.7	102.1	101.9	102.4	104.6	103.9	103.1	102.7
Montana	24.2	21.6	22.7	22.5	22.6	22.5	22.4	22.3	21.5	21.4	21.6	21.3	21.5
Nebraska ²	47.7	46.2	46.6	46.4	46.2	46.3	46.3	47.5	47.3	45.7	45.9	46.1	45.3
Nevada	75.4	70.8	69.3	68.4	64.6	63.5	63.4	60.4	60.0	60.5	58.9	59.9	58.8
New Hampshire	22.3	22.0	22.0	23.2	22.3	22.5	22.7	22.7	23.2	23.9	24.1	23.9	23.8
New Jersey	132.1	130.7	126.5	126.7	128.5	126.7	125.4	126.7	124.7	124.4	122.9	122.6	127.1
New Mexico	45.7	45.2	44.7	43.4	42.8	43.0	42.3	42.5	44.9	43.9	43.4	44.9	45.4
New York	311.1	309.7	308.7	306.8	311.8	315.8	305.8	307.7	314.0	314.8	308.9	308.5	313.0
North Carolina	179.6	177.9	173.4	173.1	173.8	172.1	173.0	172.8	171.3	172.8	171.3	172.5	170.2
North Dakota	21.8	19.7	19.9	19.8	20.0	21.1	21.2	20.8	21.2	21.4	21.3	21.6	21.2
Ohio	175.4	171.7	168.9	163.8	165.0	169.2	170.4	170.8	174.5	174.0	169.2	169.7	168.6
Oklahoma	66.1	66.2	66.9	66.0	66.5	69.1	68.5	68.1	70.2	72.5	72.2	72.3	72.2
Oregon	69.4	68.0	66.3	64.0	64.3	65.1	65.4	65.6	68.9	66.9	65.7	66.3	64.4
Pennsylvania	218.7	216.5	215.6	212.2	216.7	220.6	218.6	217.8	218.9	218.3	216.5	214.9	216.8
Rhode Island	16.7	16.9	16.6	16.5	16.4	15.8	16.5	16.3	16.2	17.1	16.6	16.6	16.2
South Carolina	82.1	82.7	81.6	81.3	80.9	78.6	78.4	80.0	79.4	80.1	78.8	81.1	79.6
South Dakota ²	21.3	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.4	20.9	19.8	20.3	20.6	20.8	20.9	21.0	20.8
Tennessee ²	105.0	101.2	103.1	101.0	102.8	103.1	103.4	103.8	101.9	102.4	101.4	102.8	104.1
Texas	561.7	554.0	553.8	550.0	543.8	556.5	561.1	564.0	568.8	570.2	564.5	574.1	575.1
Utah	69.8	68.3	65.2	64.4	65.6	66.5	67.9	68.9	68.2	67.5	68.4	68.8	66.4
Vermont	13.0	11.8	12.5	12.3	12.2	11.6	11.6	11.0	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7	12.1
Virginia	185.2	184.6	184.2	177.9	178.7	182.0	183.5	180.3	178.6	179.1	177.4	175.4	176.0
Washington	146.1	142.2	146.2	141.0	139.3	138.5	137.2	136.1	136.2	136.6	137.2	141.1	136.9
West Virginia	33.9	33.5	32.2	30.7	32.5	32.9	33.7	34.3	34.2	33.8	33.1	34.0	33.6
Wisconsin	99.5	95.8	94.4	97.4	99.3	101.6	100.3	100.1	99.7	99.4	97.3	97.3	96.2
Wyoming	22.8	22.1	23.1	21.9	21.5	23.0	21.6	20.2	21.3	22.2	22.5	22.5	22.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
	Manufacturing												
Alabama	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska	12.6	12.2	15.1	15.2	15.0	13.3	13.4	14.7	14.9	14.7	13.7	13.4	12.8
Arizona	149.1	147.2	145.4	146.9	146.9	148.3	149.3	150.5	149.8	148.4	147.7	148.1	148.7
Arkansas	159.3	159.3	157.7	159.3	161.6	164.4	165.4	166.5	166.7	165.5	164.7	164.8	165.2
California	1,238.8	1,231.2	1,241.3	1,242.1	1,241.3	1,237.1	1,240.7	1,244.7	1,238.0	1,237.8	1,233.1	1,235.9	1,234.4
Colorado	125.3	125.4	125.6	124.6	124.5	124.3	123.8	124.3	124.3	123.9	124.3	124.1	123.4
Connecticut	167.8	168.0	166.0	166.8	167.4	168.0	168.1	168.5	167.0	166.6	166.3	166.1	167.5
Delaware	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	306.3	305.1	305.4	308.4	309.7	310.0	311.2	311.9	314.3	310.2	301.9	301.2	297.1
Georgia	341.0	338.6	336.1	337.3	337.9	338.7	339.2	336.1	337.6	336.1	334.5	336.0	335.4
Hawaii	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Idaho	52.8	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.3	53.3	53.7	54.4	54.1	53.7	54.3	54.5	54.8
Illinois	557.8	554.1	554.2	553.7	556.0	558.5	560.5	562.5	563.4	564.2	563.4	563.3	563.7
Indiana	431.7	426.9	430.7	431.4	436.1	440.1	441.5	442.8	447.3	442.9	440.9	438.8	434.4
Iowa	201.6	200.1	198.6	198.4	199.8	203.2	202.6	205.6	205.2	206.2	206.6	206.3	206.5
Kansas	160.7	159.0	157.5	159.4	159.8	159.9	160.2	160.5	160.9	162.7	162.5	161.7	160.6
Kentucky	208.3	208.5	208.7	205.2	208.5	211.0	213.0	215.6	212.1	213.7	214.1	214.3	214.5
Louisiana	139.1	136.3	135.9	136.5	136.2	136.9	136.0	134.9	136.1	135.6	137.4	139.0	139.4
Maine	51.5	51.2	51.1	52.4	52.4	52.4	52.4	53.0	52.6	52.6	53.2	53.5	53.0
Maryland	118.1	117.3	117.1	114.5	114.9	114.8	115.1	113.9	112.5	112.0	111.7	111.9	111.3
Massachusetts	252.5	253.3	250.7	250.9	252.0	253.1	253.5	253.1	256.4	253.8	253.0	253.9	254.1
Michigan	452.6	449.6	460.1	456.2	455.0	455.9	460.4	463.2	484.3	461.4	464.3	466.5	463.3
Minnesota	289.1	289.1	292.0	293.7	295.4	297.3	297.1	297.8	299.9	300.3	301.4	300.0	301.8
Mississippi	137.6	137.9	138.5	137.8	137.6	136.8	137.9	137.0	136.4	136.9	135.1	134.1	134.5
Missouri	247.0	247.7	249.3	247.4	248.2	250.0	249.1	251.6	250.9	250.6	247.6	249.2	246.3
Montana	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.8	18.1	18.0
Nebraska	91.8	91.9	92.1	91.7	92.0	92.6	92.5	92.3	92.0	92.2	92.0	91.8	91.4
Nevada	38.7	38.6	38.7	38.7	38.7	39.0	39.3	39.3	39.4	38.3	38.2	38.1	37.8
New Hampshire	64.0	63.6	63.8	64.3	64.6	64.8	65.1	65.9	67.0	67.0	67.2	66.9	67.2
New Jersey	264.1	259.1	257.8	257.3	254.2	256.2	259.2	257.5	256.6	255.9	257.4	257.3	258.2
New Mexico	29.6	29.3	29.8	30.0	30.1	29.9	30.3	30.1	30.0	30.4	31.0	30.7	31.2
New York	461.6	460.1	460.7	460.5	458.7	460.2	462.1	460.4	463.0	464.0	463.8	461.7	460.2
North Carolina	433.9	431.8	430.6	428.8	430.5	431.9	430.1	432.8	435.2	434.4	432.6	433.6	432.0
North Dakota	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.2	23.2	23.3	23.4	23.2	23.0	23.1	22.7	22.9	23.5
Ohio	605.1	608.2	613.5	607.4	612.5	624.7	627.5	628.0	628.7	623.1	621.4	622.7	625.8
Oklahoma	122.8	123.7	122.6	122.0	123.2	123.3	122.9	124.0	123.3	123.1	123.1	124.3	124.8
Oregon	162.7	162.2	162.0	161.3	162.6	162.0	162.6	162.3	162.5	162.4	161.3	160.6	162.1
Pennsylvania	555.8	554.2	551.6	554.0	555.6	559.2	560.7	558.9	559.6	559.9	559.8	561.6	562.6
Rhode Island	40.6	39.8	40.0	39.9	40.6	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.7	39.5	39.3	39.6	39.4
South Carolina	207.8	206.9	208.0	209.3	208.0	207.7	208.4	208.7	209.9	209.5	210.1	211.1	211.5
South Dakota	37.2	37.1	36.9	37.0	37.2	37.1	37.6	37.7	37.7	38.2	38.4	38.7	38.5
Tennessee	301.6	299.4	299.7	300.8	302.0	302.4	303.5	304.2	306.5	305.3	305.6	305.6	304.5
Texas	815.7	812.5	814.3	817.4	821.0	823.7	829.6	832.4	837.2	840.1	842.7	844.4	838.4
Utah	108.5	108.2	106.9	105.3	104.9	105.8	107.7	107.2	108.1	109.3	109.5	110.3	110.6
Vermont	30.6	30.6	30.4	30.7	30.3	30.8	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.6	31.2	31.4	31.3
Virginia	233.2	231.9	230.6	228.3	228.2	228.8	229.9	231.8	232.9	231.2	229.2	230.7	229.6
Washington	258.2	257.8	257.9	256.7	256.0	258.5	258.2	258.3	256.5	256.4	258.2	259.1	257.8
West Virginia	49.7	49.2	48.9	49.3	49.8	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.4	49.9	49.9	50.3	50.2
Wisconsin	419.8	418.5	420.7	422.8	425.4	428.6	430.8	428.6	429.1	429.9	431.7	431.7	434.3
Wyoming	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
	Trade, transportation, and utilities												
Alabama	362.4	360.5	362.1	362.9	362.6	363.3	362.5	361.4	364.8	364.1	366.2	365.7	365.4
Alaska	63.2	63.5	64.3	64.8	64.5	63.7	63.3	63.4	63.0	62.9	61.8	62.1	63.7
Arizona	475.6	475.6	476.7	480.5	478.4	481.7	480.0	481.2	482.1	483.8	485.8	487.3	489.3
Arkansas	231.6	229.3	229.3	227.7	226.3	226.4	228.5	229.7	230.8	230.8	229.6	229.5	230.8
California	2,586.1	2,573.5	2,575.3	2,579.6	2,583.1	2,582.5	2,579.1	2,578.9	2,578.5	2,574.3	2,571.9	2,580.6	2,568.2
Colorado	396.0	393.8	396.8	398.5	397.5	396.8	396.2	396.7	396.9	395.6	395.3	394.4	393.4
Connecticut	289.8	288.4	288.9	289.0	290.3	288.5	288.5	289.5	290.4	291.0	288.3	290.3	288.3
Delaware	74.0	73.9	74.0	73.9	75.0	75.7	76.0	75.9	76.8	75.3	74.5	73.6	72.6
District of Columbia	26.5	26.5	27.1	26.3	26.9	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.3	27.2	26.5	26.7
Florida	1,452.6	1,447.2	1,460.4	1,466.2	1,468.4	1,464.8	1,466.5	1,469.2	1,472.4	1,472.1	1,464.3	1,465.9	1,458.5
Georgia	805.7	804.0	807.6	806.3	810.8	808.2	809.0	805.8	808.4	805.4	808.0	808.8	803.7
Hawaii	109.6	109.4	110.5	110.5	111.4	111.9	111.3	111.5	112.0	111.8	111.4	111.1	109.6
Idaho	120.4	120.0	119.6	120.0	120.8	121.0	121.9	122.5	122.1	120.8	120.7	120.6	119.6
Illinois	1,124.1	1,121.1	1,129.0	1,128.3	1,132.0	1,132.5	1,134.2	1,131.9	1,131.1	1,127.9	1,130.1	1,134.7	1,134.2
Indiana	545.9	545.5	545.9	547.4	550.5	554.3	552.9	555.1	554.6	553.9	554.7	554.9	549.9
Iowa	299.3	295.3	298.7	298.6	298.6	298.1	297.5	294.8	295.8	292.8	291.9	293.7	293.0
Kansas	254.1	254.0	253.7	253.0	253.0	253.4	255.4	257.2	259.6	258.6	257.5	257.3	256.4
Kentucky	359.0	358.1	362.1	360.6	363.8	364.3	365.7	364.5	368.0	367.2	368.6	366.2	366.2
Louisiana	364.8	364.3	365.2	363.2	364.1	365.3	367.4	367.3	370.0	368.4	369.7	371.4	371.1
Maine	115.7	114.9	115.5	116.0	116.3	116.3	115.8	115.4	117.1	116.9	115.8	115.9	116.3
Maryland	435.0	434.9	434.9	430.7	437.3	439.2	439.3	437.2	437.0	434.0	432.2	436.6	440.5
Massachusetts	530.9	528.8	531.4	532.2	533.9	536.6	535.1	535.5	538.5	535.8	535.4	535.0	534.1
Michigan	708.1	706.3	708.5	704.8	702.3	705.9	707.7	706.6	709.4	707.9	706.7	711.3	706.4
Minnesota	489.7	487.3	491.5	495.7	492.4	497.8	498.7	495.8	495.5	493.0	493.8	497.6	495.5
Mississippi	211.9	212.3	214.4	214.2	213.0	212.6	212.9	213.4	214.6	213.0	213.0	213.8	213.1
Missouri	512.7	510.9	512.7	513.5	513.3	515.3	513.8	515.4	513.0	513.3	509.7	508.8	507.3
Montana	89.5	88.4	89.3	88.7	88.6	90.4	89.6	89.8	89.7	89.3	89.5	89.4	90.0
Nebraska	194.9	195.2	192.4	192.2	193.3	194.6	195.8	195.4	194.7	194.5	193.8	195.0	194.7
Nevada	207.7	206.6	207.1	207.9	207.8	209.1	208.4	209.5	210.6	210.3	209.5	209.2	208.0
New Hampshire	133.7	133.7	136.5	135.0	135.2	135.1	135.4	135.5	136.1	136.1	135.7	135.5	135.4
New Jersey	807.0	809.6	809.0	808.4	811.0	811.5	811.6	811.1	810.4	813.9	812.1	812.4	809.5
New Mexico	132.5	131.4	131.2	131.0	130.4	129.8	129.0	127.9	129.0	129.9	128.1	129.3	128.2
New York	1,439.5	1,436.2	1,438.2	1,439.8	1,444.4	1,446.7	1,448.2	1,440.8	1,438.4	1,440.7	1,438.4	1,439.4	1,434.7
North Carolina	710.2	707.8	715.2	715.3	714.5	711.9	712.3	710.0	712.0	712.0	714.1	712.9	707.7
North Dakota	77.3	77.4	77.6	77.2	77.6	77.6	78.8	78.2	78.6	78.3	78.0	77.4	78.0
Ohio	954.2	950.2	950.9	948.4	951.4	953.1	953.2	952.3	951.4	956.2	953.7	954.3	947.5
Oklahoma	275.4	274.5	275.3	276.5	276.3	276.5	277.0	276.6	279.2	278.8	276.8	275.6	275.9
Oregon	309.7	310.5	310.9	312.1	312.3	312.3	311.2	311.0	310.8	310.5	310.5	311.5	314.9
Pennsylvania	1,068.5	1,065.7	1,067.0	1,069.6	1,068.6	1,076.7	1,076.8	1,076.6	1,074.3	1,072.5	1,073.6	1,074.7	1,078.3
Rhode Island	71.4	71.4	70.4	70.6	70.9	69.9	69.7	69.7	69.8	70.1	70.0	70.8	70.5
South Carolina	344.4	344.9	345.6	347.0	346.0	346.3	344.4	345.8	345.4	346.8	344.3	345.1	344.8
South Dakota	80.8	80.6	81.1	80.8	80.9	80.6	81.0	81.4	81.6	81.4	81.1	81.7	82.1
Tennessee	549.8	548.0	549.4	551.4	553.1	555.3	555.2	555.8	555.1	554.2	555.8	558.4	556.1
Texas	2,048.0	2,043.8	2,045.8	2,045.5	2,045.5	2,042.4	2,047.9	2,056.6	2,050.6	2,040.9	2,042.8	2,043.7	2,041.5
Utah	233.0	232.3	234.8	233.1	234.0	234.7	234.0	234.4	233.7	233.1	230.5	231.0	230.5
Vermont	55.1	54.9	54.3	54.9	54.8	54.7	54.3	54.6	55.0	54.9	55.1	55.3	54.7
Virginia	615.1	613.7	615.2	613.1	615.0	620.9	622.4	621.9	621.9	621.0	620.3	622.1	625.3
Washington	518.3	520.0	525.0	526.4	529.7	532.2	533.6	532.7	534.6	532.1	533.4	532.4	531.7
West Virginia	134.8	134.0	133.4	134.2	134.0	134.3	133.6	133.4	133.2	132.5	132.0	132.6	132.7
Wisconsin	505.2	502.2	504.0	500.2	498.9	501.1	500.6	505.0	507.1	505.9	504.3	503.0	503.6
Wyoming	52.4	52.9	52.6	53.2	53.3	53.6	53.7	53.6	52.8	52.7	53.0	52.6	52.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
	Financial activities												
Alabama	93.8	93.5	93.4	93.0	91.8	92.1	91.4	91.0	91.5	90.8	91.2	91.0	91.5
Alaska	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.2	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.5	14.6	15.1	14.6
Arizona	165.2	165.2	162.7	162.7	162.0	161.9	161.6	161.3	160.6	160.7	161.6	163.6	163.3
Arkansas	50.4	50.7	50.8	50.8	50.5	50.6	50.6	50.8	50.5	50.5	50.3	50.9	50.3
California	782.8	782.5	782.6	780.5	778.9	780.8	780.0	780.7	779.8	776.4	782.3	782.3	779.4
Colorado	144.3	144.5	145.7	142.9	142.5	144.5	143.5	144.2	143.9	143.7	142.7	142.4	141.8
Connecticut	136.4	136.1	135.5	135.7	135.1	134.4	133.3	132.6	132.5	133.5	132.7	133.7	133.8
Delaware	42.9	42.9	43.4	42.9	43.0	43.6	43.5	43.8	43.8	43.5	43.6	43.3	43.3
District of Columbia	25.9	25.7	25.7	25.9	25.6	25.8	25.9	26.1	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.2	26.3
Florida	472.2	471.5	470.9	469.7	466.7	466.3	463.9	461.8	461.4	463.2	463.2	462.4	464.1
Georgia	204.8	204.4	201.5	200.7	197.0	197.7	195.2	197.3	196.6	195.8	195.4	197.1	195.4
Hawaii	27.9	28.0	27.8	27.9	27.6	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.1	27.2	26.9	27.2	27.4
Idaho	29.3	29.3	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.2	29.0	29.3	29.4	30.1	30.0	30.2
Illinois	365.9	365.5	366.9	366.1	367.3	366.8	365.9	364.8	362.5	360.8	362.5	359.9	360.6
Indiana	129.7	130.9	131.3	131.0	129.4	129.1	128.7	128.9	130.4	130.1	130.2	130.1	130.6
Iowa	101.6	102.1	100.7	100.9	100.7	100.5	99.8	100.2	99.6	100.4	100.3	101.3	100.8
Kansas	69.9	70.5	70.2	69.8	69.2	69.3	69.0	68.3	68.5	68.5	68.6	67.7	68.1
Kentucky	86.7	87.0	87.6	86.8	86.6	85.7	85.8	84.9	85.1	84.3	84.6	85.0	85.3
Louisiana	89.1	88.4	88.2	87.6	88.2	88.9	88.8	88.9	88.4	88.9	88.3	87.7	88.0
Maine	30.5	30.5	30.0	30.1	30.6	30.0	30.3	30.2	30.0	30.1	30.7	30.6	30.9
Maryland	140.6	139.1	137.5	137.7	137.7	136.1	136.5	136.2	136.7	137.6	137.5	137.7	137.1
Massachusetts	208.1	207.5	206.4	205.2	207.0	208.2	207.2	207.1	207.9	208.5	210.0	211.0	210.8
Michigan	189.0	187.7	186.7	185.5	182.7	182.1	182.9	182.9	182.1	180.9	181.6	183.3	183.0
Minnesota	171.4	170.6	170.4	169.3	169.4	169.0	167.9	170.2	171.0	170.4	170.2	170.7	167.8
Mississippi	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Missouri	162.4	162.5	161.3	160.8	159.7	158.9	159.3	158.7	156.6	157.5	157.5	157.6	156.6
Montana	20.7	21.0	20.6	20.5	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.8	20.6	20.5
Nebraska	67.6	67.7	66.8	66.5	66.3	66.7	66.6	67.5	67.8	67.9	67.3	67.7	67.5
Nevada	54.3	54.2	54.7	54.2	53.4	52.9	52.6	53.2	52.9	52.6	52.3	52.2	52.0
New Hampshire	35.4	35.2	35.1	35.0	35.0	35.3	35.1	35.3	35.3	35.4	35.3	35.1	33.9
New Jersey	251.0	249.4	245.9	246.6	247.3	247.7	249.1	248.6	249.9	251.4	251.2	252.3	254.3
New Mexico	33.9	33.3	33.2	33.5	33.3	33.1	32.7	32.6	33.0	32.5	32.8	33.2	32.5
New York	666.5	665.7	667.5	666.5	665.7	668.8	668.6	665.1	668.0	667.2	666.9	668.2	668.6
North Carolina	199.9	199.5	199.6	198.8	198.2	198.4	198.6	197.6	198.7	198.6	199.3	198.4	199.5
North Dakota	20.1	20.5	20.3	20.2	20.2	20.4	20.1	20.1	20.4	20.0	20.3	20.3	20.3
Ohio	272.4	271.8	267.1	266.4	263.9	264.2	265.4	267.7	268.0	265.0	265.0	262.2	261.4
Oklahoma	81.0	80.7	80.3	80.4	80.8	81.9	82.7	83.5	82.0	83.1	83.4	82.9	83.6
Oregon	94.9	94.6	95.1	94.1	92.9	93.5	92.5	93.1	92.0	92.6	92.7	93.0	93.7
Pennsylvania	314.7	313.6	312.5	311.4	310.6	310.2	310.4	308.2	309.8	307.4	307.6	309.5	309.5
Rhode Island	30.2	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.6	30.8	30.9	31.0	30.3	30.6	30.8	30.6	30.8
South Carolina	100.6	100.3	101.4	102.6	102.3	102.0	102.8	103.0	102.3	103.5	102.8	102.9	102.9
South Dakota	30.0	29.7	29.5	29.2	28.7	28.7	28.6	28.5	28.7	28.7	28.6	28.1	28.2
Tennessee	139.0	138.9	138.7	138.3	137.1	137.0	137.0	137.0	137.2	136.4	136.6	136.5	136.4
Texas	626.4	626.2	625.0	623.4	621.8	622.6	624.9	624.4	628.1	627.7	628.0	630.3	632.3
Utah	72.4	72.1	71.6	71.5	71.7	70.9	71.4	71.2	71.4	71.3	71.3	70.9	70.5
Vermont	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.5	13.1	12.7
Virginia	177.9	178.0	180.2	178.0	177.6	177.3	177.1	176.5	177.1	177.4	177.3	177.9	176.5
Washington	140.7	140.2	140.4	140.6	139.2	138.1	136.5	136.2	134.8	137.6	137.1	137.7	138.1
West Virginia	27.8	27.8	27.6	27.6	27.8	27.5	27.4	27.4	27.7	27.6	27.3	27.2	27.1
Wisconsin	157.5	157.7	156.9	156.5	156.4	157.0	156.6	155.9	155.1	155.4	155.6	155.4	154.1
Wyoming	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
	Professional and business services												
Alabama	205.5	204.3	203.5	203.2	202.3	203.7	205.1	203.4	203.2	201.1	200.9	201.3	202.2
Alaska	25.6	25.7	25.2	24.8	24.8	24.5	24.3	23.9	24.3	24.0	25.3	25.4	27.0
Arizona	343.9	343.5	342.5	339.1	341.0	345.1	342.2	343.4	345.0	347.9	349.4	351.2	356.0
Arkansas	113.6	111.8	114.5	113.5	113.8	112.1	108.1	107.9	109.1	108.8	108.8	114.1	112.5
California	2,022.0	2,018.8	2,020.6	2,031.0	2,032.2	2,038.7	2,042.7	2,050.8	2,054.1	2,057.0	2,063.6	2,071.4	2,074.4
Colorado	325.3	323.7	324.2	325.8	327.0	324.2	324.3	323.6	323.3	322.7	324.6	325.2	327.6
Connecticut	181.8	180.8	178.6	178.6	178.8	184.7	187.2	188.4	186.9	185.2	186.1	188.3	190.8
Delaware	56.2	56.3	54.3	54.5	55.5	55.1	55.8	55.2	55.0	55.0	54.8	54.0	54.3
District of Columbia	148.9	149.8	150.6	149.9	151.6	150.8	150.6	151.8	156.6	156.2	156.4	157.5	159.4
Florida	1,035.6	1,041.0	1,027.9	1,048.0	1,039.1	1,044.4	1,044.0	1,049.5	1,043.0	1,046.8	1,046.8	1,038.1	1,045.7
Georgia	502.8	502.9	498.6	498.7	497.5	503.9	502.8	504.0	503.0	503.9	506.3	512.6	518.9
Hawaii	69.9	69.3	68.7	69.6	68.5	68.5	68.6	68.2	68.5	68.0	68.1	68.8	69.1
Idaho	74.4	74.7	75.4	74.8	74.8	74.5	74.9	75.2	76.2	75.5	74.7	75.3	75.3
Illinois	770.1	767.9	772.7	779.2	777.4	785.3	782.0	784.6	787.1	787.7	787.0	784.9	785.5
Indiana	262.9	262.1	263.6	267.8	274.0	279.3	285.9	281.8	277.5	280.5	278.5	282.3	289.9
Iowa	118.1	117.9	117.9	118.2	120.2	122.2	122.4	125.0	124.4	124.6	123.7	126.2	126.1
Kansas	134.5	133.8	133.7	134.5	134.2	136.9	136.4	134.1	136.1	135.2	132.9	135.5	136.0
Kentucky	177.8	181.2	175.8	175.4	176.7	181.6	182.1	182.2	183.9	182.4	179.5	182.1	181.6
Louisiana	191.9	191.4	193.2	192.9	191.6	192.2	193.6	194.7	195.8	197.3	196.6	196.5	195.7
Maine	53.7	53.9	54.3	53.6	53.6	54.0	54.4	54.3	54.1	54.1	54.6	55.6	56.2
Maryland	384.6	384.5	389.7	386.3	391.3	388.9	388.9	391.5	391.0	390.3	391.6	394.5	394.4
Massachusetts	457.8	455.0	457.7	456.9	458.5	465.0	463.8	464.2	466.2	468.5	468.5	467.4	466.3
Michigan	516.2	520.7	516.3	513.5	521.8	522.0	520.5	522.5	520.5	511.6	511.7	517.9	519.2
Minnesota	306.5	308.0	312.7	312.8	311.6	310.9	310.6	307.6	311.8	314.2	310.7	317.1	318.6
Mississippi	85.2	83.6	83.4	85.1	83.8	85.2	86.4	87.1	87.8	88.3	89.4	88.4	91.1
Missouri	309.9	311.1	308.2	311.0	311.9	312.6	309.8	311.3	315.6	311.6	311.1	311.0	308.3
Montana	38.5	37.7	37.2	36.7	37.1	37.0	37.0	37.2	37.2	36.6	37.8	38.4	37.2
Nebraska	97.9	97.5	99.1	99.1	99.7	99.9	99.9	100.9	101.2	101.3	100.4	100.1	101.4
Nevada	137.2	140.6	135.7	138.3	136.2	137.3	136.2	136.2	136.3	135.6	136.2	136.7	137.1
New Hampshire	62.0	66.4	63.9	64.5	64.4	64.5	63.7	65.3	63.3	64.0	64.4	66.0	66.2
New Jersey	572.6	573.3	573.1	577.7	572.7	579.7	579.8	586.3	584.5	584.5	580.2	583.0	586.9
New Mexico	100.8	100.5	100.8	99.7	99.0	99.0	98.2	97.6	99.3	99.0	101.1	95.1	94.3
New York	1,077.4	1,075.4	1,090.3	1,093.6	1,092.0	1,103.0	1,096.3	1,092.8	1,095.2	1,099.8	1,091.4	1,107.0	1,104.3
North Carolina	465.0	464.4	469.2	466.1	463.6	470.4	472.8	477.9	477.0	479.6	481.4	483.0	479.4
North Dakota	29.0	29.1	29.6	29.3	29.4	30.0	29.0	29.2	29.0	29.4	29.3	29.9	29.7
Ohio	611.3	606.6	613.2	618.9	618.6	622.2	621.7	623.3	628.7	620.6	618.4	620.9	620.0
Oklahoma	163.1	163.1	161.7	163.5	162.6	165.4	166.4	169.7	168.3	170.2	170.7	169.7	169.4
Oregon	174.6	173.5	175.0	174.6	174.9	174.8	174.8	175.0	175.4	176.2	177.5	178.3	178.5
Pennsylvania	662.0	663.2	666.1	663.9	663.9	676.2	677.3	681.3	680.5	670.8	674.8	670.6	672.9
Rhode Island	51.7	50.7	51.6	51.0	50.4	52.1	51.4	50.6	50.2	50.4	50.6	50.4	50.4
South Carolina	208.9	208.8	211.5	211.7	211.6	212.6	212.7	211.3	213.3	207.8	206.9	205.9	209.0
South Dakota	25.6	25.6	25.7	25.4	26.2	27.4	27.8	28.1	28.2	28.0	27.7	27.7	27.2
Tennessee	289.6	289.3	291.0	294.8	296.4	298.1	306.3	301.0	300.9	300.5	298.2	302.8	303.3
Texas	1,229.1	1,223.2	1,227.8	1,232.7	1,241.1	1,243.6	1,254.3	1,266.2	1,268.5	1,275.4	1,277.2	1,284.7	1,290.3
Utah	149.6	150.0	149.9	151.7	150.9	154.1	154.3	154.6	153.6	153.6	153.0	155.4	153.5
Vermont	22.3	22.0	21.8	21.7	21.7	21.6	21.9	21.6	22.0	22.1	22.2	22.3	22.2
Virginia	636.1	637.2	640.9	631.7	634.0	641.5	644.8	639.5	647.8	645.7	647.8	655.5	662.3
Washington	323.5	323.7	328.0	326.5	329.4	330.1	330.2	331.7	332.0	330.9	329.6	332.8	332.5
West Virginia	59.4	58.1	58.2	58.5	58.5	59.0	59.0	58.8	58.6	59.2	59.3	60.0	59.7
Wisconsin	250.0	247.0	248.7	254.5	252.1	255.2	253.7	250.8	252.6	256.0	255.6	257.4	254.3
Wyoming	17.1	16.9	16.9	16.5	16.4	16.8	16.9	17.5	17.3	17.2	16.6	16.9	16.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
	Education and health services												
Alabama	211.5	211.6	213.7	214.0	214.1	214.2	212.9	211.0	211.0	213.1	213.8	213.7	212.2
Alaska	39.8	39.8	40.4	40.3	40.3	39.9	39.9	39.7	40.6	40.0	41.7	42.1	42.5
Arizona	335.5	334.8	333.4	333.0	334.2	335.3	337.5	336.6	339.3	340.1	341.4	346.7	347.4
Arkansas	164.4	164.6	166.1	165.2	165.0	164.6	165.0	168.9	171.5	169.2	169.6	171.2	172.3
California	1,743.0	1,747.2	1,754.7	1,760.5	1,768.0	1,766.6	1,760.3	1,761.3	1,762.7	1,763.9	1,759.9	1,766.3	1,769.2
Colorado	261.1	259.6	257.2	258.6	259.1	260.1	261.0	262.3	264.2	264.8	263.8	268.2	269.4
Connecticut	303.2	303.9	307.5	308.5	309.3	306.0	306.8	308.8	308.5	311.3	308.8	308.2	311.2
Delaware	64.3	64.2	64.6	64.4	65.2	65.2	65.1	65.3	65.5	65.6	66.7	66.7	66.5
District of Columbia	102.5	102.4	105.6	107.1	106.6	105.6	104.4	104.4	104.2	104.0	106.5	107.6	107.2
Florida	1,070.6	1,070.0	1,072.5	1,077.2	1,083.5	1,086.9	1,084.0	1,085.0	1,095.2	1,083.9	1,095.4	1,096.9	1,099.5
Georgia	476.7	475.7	481.5	481.5	478.8	481.6	481.5	480.8	485.6	487.8	485.7	485.7	488.4
Hawaii	76.0	76.0	75.6	75.9	76.6	77.0	76.9	75.8	78.3	76.9	75.1	76.9	76.3
Idaho	81.9	82.3	83.6	83.7	83.5	84.6	85.0	84.0	85.1	84.1	84.6	86.2	85.5
Illinois	822.6	820.8	824.1	826.6	829.4	833.4	834.3	830.7	832.0	826.3	828.8	835.6	836.5
Indiana	414.1	414.0	409.8	412.7	412.4	410.8	413.2	411.7	416.1	419.0	417.1	419.2	419.5
Iowa	212.8	212.3	213.4	214.0	215.0	213.5	213.7	211.3	211.7	213.0	213.9	215.0	214.4
Kansas	181.3	181.7	180.7	180.3	180.5	180.8	180.1	180.3	179.0	179.3	179.4	181.5	182.2
Kentucky	248.6	249.0	247.3	248.1	250.3	250.8	250.9	251.0	250.4	248.9	249.8	250.8	251.9
Louisiana	269.5	270.5	272.9	272.1	272.3	274.5	273.5	276.3	279.8	279.1	278.4	279.8	278.9
Maine	119.1	119.3	119.4	118.3	118.2	119.0	118.9	118.5	118.7	117.9	118.8	119.7	120.1
Maryland	397.1	396.8	392.3	394.1	398.3	400.6	399.1	395.7	402.7	400.9	403.1	406.2	404.9
Massachusetts	653.2	654.9	657.1	661.4	661.5	663.7	667.3	665.7	667.3	668.2	661.1	666.9	669.0
Michigan	619.4	623.8	618.2	622.6	622.5	625.0	624.8	620.5	622.4	621.6	616.6	624.8	624.8
Minnesota	454.1	455.1	455.3	455.9	455.5	457.5	460.1	461.2	464.5	467.2	466.2	468.3	467.6
Mississippi	133.2	133.7	132.2	133.2	133.9	133.8	131.7	128.5	128.8	131.0	135.0	135.5	136.1
Missouri	407.2	406.1	403.0	407.5	406.9	406.6	405.1	401.2	402.7	405.5	406.8	407.7	408.1
Montana	62.1	61.7	61.3	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.0	61.3	61.5	61.7	61.6	61.7	61.4
Nebraska	136.6	136.4	136.6	136.6	137.4	137.7	137.8	137.0	137.7	137.1	138.5	139.6	140.2
Nevada	99.2	99.8	99.8	100.2	100.3	100.3	97.6	99.8	99.8	99.8	98.4	98.6	99.1
New Hampshire	107.0	107.0	107.1	107.4	107.4	107.6	108.2	108.8	108.0	108.0	109.2	109.6	109.5
New Jersey	603.0	603.4	605.2	606.0	605.2	604.9	601.2	600.0	600.3	601.5	597.7	601.0	603.8
New Mexico	119.5	119.4	118.2	119.6	119.7	119.9	120.4	122.4	124.4	123.8	124.4	124.7	124.5
New York	1,678.5	1,681.6	1,674.3	1,680.7	1,686.9	1,691.4	1,693.5	1,686.5	1,682.1	1,682.0	1,686.1	1,701.8	1,708.3
North Carolina	547.2	547.8	547.8	549.7	548.4	550.2	553.3	549.7	547.8	546.0	544.7	546.8	551.6
North Dakota	54.0	54.0	54.5	54.3	54.2	54.6	54.7	54.4	54.6	54.4	55.1	55.1	55.0
Ohio	827.5	829.5	825.3	830.1	829.4	831.4	826.4	829.5	831.7	831.2	835.9	838.7	839.4
Oklahoma	204.5	205.1	207.0	206.6	208.1	206.8	206.5	208.4	207.9	209.5	211.7	212.1	212.3
Oregon	223.3	224.4	225.0	224.8	223.6	223.5	223.7	223.5	221.6	222.3	222.0	225.6	226.7
Pennsylvania	1,126.1	1,125.4	1,130.2	1,123.1	1,130.4	1,131.0	1,131.7	1,128.0	1,132.0	1,131.0	1,133.8	1,142.9	1,144.8
Rhode Island	101.9	101.8	101.8	101.2	101.5	100.9	101.3	101.0	101.4	101.4	101.2	100.6	100.4
South Carolina	208.4	209.6	208.1	208.5	209.8	209.6	209.4	209.0	209.7	210.0	210.0	212.1	212.6
South Dakota	64.2	64.1	63.2	63.4	63.7	63.4	63.9	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.7	64.0	64.0
Tennessee	371.4	372.6	371.2	373.9	373.8	373.5	371.4	370.3	371.6	373.9	377.4	378.1	379.9
Texas	1,359.9	1,361.2	1,364.2	1,365.8	1,373.5	1,385.8	1,383.6	1,387.3	1,385.3	1,393.0	1,393.1	1,403.5	1,407.8
Utah	155.3	151.7	156.9	156.6	157.2	157.4	158.9	158.1	160.0	158.7	158.7	159.0	158.6
Vermont	60.9	60.7	60.9	61.0	60.5	61.0	59.8	60.6	60.6	60.5	60.5	61.3	61.7
Virginia	453.1	454.9	454.8	453.8	460.7	458.0	457.2	457.3	463.6	465.2	462.3	465.0	464.5
Washington	375.7	373.5	377.5	380.8	379.8	379.0	379.5	380.9	384.4	384.1	384.6	384.8	385.4
West Virginia	119.4	119.2	119.9	118.8	119.5	119.2	119.7	120.5	120.4	121.8	121.1	120.4	120.3
Wisconsin	415.6	417.3	417.9	417.4	417.7	419.1	419.5	421.1	422.1	423.7	423.4	425.8	422.9
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
	Leisure and hospitality												
Alabama	169.1	167.6	167.2	165.7	167.1	171.4	172.8	172.0	172.3	171.2	172.8	173.9	173.9
Alaska	33.0	32.8	32.6	31.8	31.8	32.4	31.8	31.5	32.4	32.3	29.3	30.2	33.0
Arizona	254.3	253.6	253.9	256.3	258.4	260.7	258.4	255.7	256.6	255.2	254.4	255.1	252.2
Arkansas	100.8	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.5	98.3	97.3	97.6	96.6	96.4	100.7	99.2
California	1,476.5	1,476.2	1,478.7	1,471.1	1,474.3	1,485.6	1,482.8	1,482.9	1,481.1	1,485.5	1,486.8	1,489.4	1,489.9
Colorado	261.5	258.6	260.8	257.9	258.1	257.1	255.7	259.4	262.0	259.8	260.9	260.4	262.7
Connecticut	134.6	135.0	138.8	139.5	140.5	142.9	139.3	138.8	139.7	138.9	138.8	140.0	139.5
Delaware	39.5	39.2	40.8	40.0	40.0	40.0	41.7	42.1	43.1	43.8	43.3	42.2	42.3
District of Columbia	58.2	58.1	59.6	56.9	57.1	57.8	57.3	57.8	58.6	58.7	59.6	59.4	59.6
Florida	901.4	894.8	884.6	892.2	884.7	893.1	893.6	905.5	913.3	911.0	910.3	927.0	922.8
Georgia	381.9	378.5	380.7	381.4	381.3	381.1	379.8	383.7	385.1	383.6	380.7	384.6	381.4
Hawaii	101.1	100.8	99.7	100.6	101.3	102.6	103.0	103.0	103.1	103.3	103.6	104.0	104.3
Idaho	59.9	59.5	59.4	59.7	59.8	59.2	58.6	58.7	59.4	59.2	59.0	59.4	59.2
Illinois	507.9	506.8	511.4	507.3	507.8	508.2	507.6	516.7	513.5	514.0	503.4	503.5	504.1
Indiana	273.4	272.8	271.4	273.0	272.8	280.7	280.3	279.2	279.9	279.5	276.8	277.0	278.5
Iowa	132.3	128.2	131.1	129.5	130.6	130.2	130.6	130.3	132.8	131.9	129.6	130.2	131.6
Kansas	111.2	112.2	112.7	111.9	110.8	113.2	113.4	113.6	113.6	113.0	111.7	111.6	110.9
Kentucky	170.8	168.8	167.0	168.1	166.9	166.5	167.8	168.0	166.5	167.4	170.1	173.1	170.7
Louisiana	195.2	196.4	194.9	198.4	198.9	197.7	197.4	199.0	197.9	196.9	197.5	197.1	198.7
Maine	59.5	59.9	61.8	62.8	62.2	59.2	59.5	60.8	62.5	61.8	59.1	60.2	58.9
Maryland	226.2	225.8	229.2	226.8	231.8	237.9	241.9	247.2	246.7	247.8	243.4	238.9	235.5
Massachusetts	295.6	293.0	293.3	292.0	293.1	292.0	297.4	302.2	309.5	310.1	298.2	300.0	293.9
Michigan	376.5	374.3	372.5	373.0	371.1	370.2	369.3	373.1	376.6	377.2	374.6	368.2	370.8
Minnesota	234.9	234.5	236.3	234.9	236.4	237.9	240.4	246.4	250.1	247.7	246.2	249.3	245.3
Mississippi	118.0	118.1	117.2	118.4	117.2	117.4	118.0	116.5	116.2	117.4	119.5	120.3	122.4
Missouri	274.4	273.2	270.3	269.9	272.7	279.4	279.7	276.0	276.9	278.5	278.3	275.0	277.1
Montana	56.4	56.2	56.3	55.9	56.3	55.6	54.0	53.9	56.8	56.6	55.7	54.2	55.1
Nebraska	80.7	79.8	79.9	79.8	79.9	83.0	81.1	81.7	82.4	83.2	81.9	81.2	82.6
Nevada	302.4	301.7	299.9	302.3	303.5	303.5	303.6	302.7	302.4	302.9	301.2	300.6	298.9
New Hampshire	61.0	63.7	65.6	67.4	64.5	61.9	63.2	63.3	63.4	63.6	63.5	64.6	63.9
New Jersey	338.5	336.5	337.3	336.4	338.2	339.1	337.2	340.6	340.2	339.3	339.1	337.6	333.1
New Mexico	85.2	86.6	87.7	87.4	87.3	85.3	86.5	86.0	86.8	85.9	85.4	86.2	86.6
New York	717.1	714.0	723.3	724.9	723.7	723.4	721.0	720.9	723.8	723.9	721.2	725.5	725.5
North Carolina	393.1	392.4	395.5	394.4	397.7	394.4	391.7	394.7	390.1	390.3	393.9	391.8	386.6
North Dakota	34.6	34.7	33.9	33.9	34.2	34.2	33.9	34.9	34.3	34.4	33.9	34.6	34.6
Ohio	476.4	475.3	478.1	477.8	476.9	479.6	480.8	481.3	481.7	481.3	481.4	483.1	481.2
Oklahoma	139.7	140.3	138.4	136.2	136.6	137.1	138.0	141.2	144.6	144.7	144.6	143.9	143.0
Oregon	162.1	161.7	162.0	162.9	163.6	163.7	163.7	164.8	165.8	163.7	166.5	165.0	166.0
Pennsylvania	491.5	490.6	494.0	492.0	495.7	502.2	506.5	506.4	511.2	509.5	507.2	509.2	502.5
Rhode Island	47.3	47.1	48.1	49.0	48.5	46.4	46.4	48.1	49.1	48.7	47.2	47.8	47.5
South Carolina	206.6	206.0	205.6	205.0	204.9	206.5	206.1	208.0	206.6	203.8	204.1	204.0	203.8
South Dakota	43.5	42.6	42.6	42.3	42.2	43.0	42.6	42.6	42.7	42.8	43.0	43.7	44.2
Tennessee	260.4	259.9	258.7	258.0	259.5	260.2	260.3	259.5	256.0	257.9	259.6	261.9	261.5
Texas	1,005.4	1,001.6	1,007.9	1,004.5	1,018.6	1,013.3	1,020.8	1,014.5	1,018.8	1,017.7	1,020.6	1,019.8	1,024.5
Utah	106.3	106.4	108.7	107.7	108.4	107.8	114.0	113.6	114.9	114.8	113.5	108.2	108.5
Vermont	31.0	33.2	34.4	34.4	33.7	30.7	30.1	31.2	31.3	32.1	31.0	31.2	30.8
Virginia	332.6	332.9	338.4	332.5	338.3	342.9	342.8	346.2	348.9	348.6	350.3	340.0	340.4
Washington	258.7	258.9	260.3	259.3	261.1	263.2	261.9	262.1	264.8	264.7	266.6	265.4	267.1
West Virginia	70.0	69.6	69.0	69.4	70.2	71.0	71.5	72.3	72.4	72.5	71.9	72.8	72.9
Wisconsin	248.5	247.6	250.2	252.5	251.5	251.6	248.9	249.2	253.2	253.2	248.4	250.3	250.8
Wyoming	32.3	32.0	32.1	32.2	31.7	31.6	32.2	32.6	32.7	32.9	32.5	31.3	31.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
	Government												
Alabama	382.4	382.4	381.7	382.3	384.8	386.5	394.5	391.7	388.2	385.9	384.2	384.1	384.4
Alaska	84.8	84.6	85.4	85.4	86.6	85.3	84.2	87.8	86.6	85.3	85.8	84.9	84.8
Arizona	415.4	413.7	418.1	417.2	416.4	420.0	431.1	414.7	416.8	416.1	408.2	408.1	409.4
Arkansas	217.2	217.5	217.2	217.1	219.4	217.3	221.1	223.4	220.7	215.2	212.2	212.4	212.5
California	2,477.2	2,470.8	2,473.2	2,467.3	2,468.0	2,484.1	2,517.9	2,489.4	2,466.8	2,477.8	2,449.2	2,462.0	2,465.0
Colorado	392.8	391.2	390.9	392.3	394.0	395.6	402.7	393.6	391.1	389.1	390.0	390.6	390.1
Connecticut	247.0	246.2	246.7	246.0	245.2	246.1	251.9	248.6	245.9	243.1	243.5	244.4	242.7
Delaware	62.4	62.3	61.8	62.2	62.5	62.9	63.7	63.4	62.7	62.7	61.6	62.0	61.7
District of Columbia	245.0	245.0	246.3	245.8	247.0	248.1	249.6	249.3	257.7	239.7	251.7	251.2	251.2
Florida	1,115.3	1,111.4	1,119.6	1,114.2	1,117.2	1,124.6	1,158.3	1,131.9	1,127.1	1,115.9	1,108.4	1,105.4	1,107.4
Georgia	687.0	684.6	686.2	686.7	687.2	691.0	699.5	697.3	688.1	681.0	680.7	680.0	681.2
Hawaii	123.0	124.2	124.5	123.9	124.7	126.4	126.4	124.5	127.1	122.0	125.0	125.2	127.5
Idaho	119.7	119.6	119.3	119.1	119.5	120.6	122.7	121.1	119.3	118.7	117.8	119.1	119.1
Illinois	858.0	854.4	854.4	853.4	853.1	855.3	868.5	859.6	855.2	851.1	856.3	857.2	855.7
Indiana	440.2	440.2	442.8	436.7	436.8	440.3	446.9	444.4	440.4	439.2	430.7	429.4	430.2
Iowa	253.3	252.9	252.8	253.9	255.4	254.5	257.3	253.8	252.2	252.2	251.5	251.1	251.6
Kansas	263.4	263.5	263.3	262.0	262.4	262.3	265.5	262.9	264.9	264.6	265.4	263.0	262.5
Kentucky	326.0	326.1	324.6	322.8	324.2	325.9	330.7	328.3	325.9	324.6	322.2	323.6	322.3
Louisiana	368.6	368.1	368.2	367.3	369.3	367.7	374.6	372.9	366.1	367.3	363.7	365.0	365.6
Maine	102.7	102.8	103.5	103.1	103.8	102.8	105.3	103.1	104.0	102.7	101.6	102.0	101.2
Maryland	491.6	490.7	482.5	488.7	489.7	493.9	500.3	500.4	496.7	492.1	499.5	498.2	501.0
Massachusetts	437.2	438.0	437.4	435.9	436.6	439.5	448.0	444.7	439.2	438.0	436.1	437.4	437.9
Michigan	642.5	638.6	640.7	636.3	634.5	637.4	644.6	636.9	644.4	634.0	627.8	624.9	623.0
Minnesota	417.2	417.2	417.4	415.8	417.7	419.8	422.8	419.6	413.4	415.8	413.5	412.1	415.6
Mississippi	252.1	251.9	249.9	249.8	251.3	250.9	253.0	253.7	248.9	248.8	246.2	247.1	246.1
Missouri	457.2	456.5	458.4	457.5	459.8	457.4	465.2	459.7	459.3	460.9	458.4	458.0	458.7
Montana	88.1	88.3	89.9	90.7	91.9	90.0	92.2	92.7	90.6	89.4	87.5	87.1	86.4
Nebraska	169.0	168.4	168.3	168.4	169.7	169.4	170.5	169.6	170.0	170.7	168.3	168.8	168.5
Nevada	154.0	153.4	155.3	155.3	155.1	155.3	159.5	156.9	157.8	155.6	153.7	151.0	150.4
New Hampshire	98.4	97.7	97.5	98.4	98.6	98.2	100.6	98.1	95.1	95.7	98.3	98.1	99.0
New Jersey	651.8	651.3	652.1	651.1	648.8	651.7	662.7	654.4	635.1	631.1	623.8	623.1	623.8
New Mexico	200.3	199.8	198.0	200.4	202.6	203.4	206.0	199.1	196.9	193.2	198.1	202.4	199.8
New York	1,508.4	1,500.3	1,494.9	1,496.8	1,499.6	1,502.0	1,533.2	1,517.0	1,497.4	1,495.0	1,472.0	1,469.8	1,468.8
North Carolina	727.2	728.3	726.8	727.1	730.1	736.9	758.1	751.9	724.3	740.9	728.0	725.0	724.0
North Dakota	77.8	78.0	77.6	78.0	78.5	78.6	79.5	80.6	80.8	79.9	78.0	78.9	78.8
Ohio	786.1	784.5	782.4	784.7	786.6	791.2	808.2	795.1	786.1	782.9	773.4	776.3	777.7
Oklahoma	339.4	338.6	338.9	335.8	336.3	335.9	339.6	336.8	337.7	332.7	329.3	329.2	327.8
Oregon	298.0	298.4	299.8	299.2	299.8	303.1	307.1	307.4	302.8	300.8	296.7	299.3	299.7
Pennsylvania	756.7	755.7	755.9	753.1	757.0	759.6	771.8	766.8	752.7	750.5	756.8	756.5	757.9
Rhode Island	61.5	61.4	61.4	61.2	61.4	61.4	63.0	62.2	61.2	61.3	61.7	61.5	61.4
South Carolina	351.4	351.8	352.4	351.7	352.2	354.7	365.4	360.3	356.6	354.9	355.5	353.7	351.3
South Dakota	77.7	77.3	77.7	77.7	78.5	79.0	78.6	78.7	79.2	79.5	78.6	78.7	78.6
Tennessee	430.7	430.1	429.8	428.0	427.9	429.4	439.2	421.5	427.1	430.6	430.0	427.4	427.9
Texas	1,838.0	1,839.9	1,838.1	1,840.6	1,850.1	1,854.3	1,886.6	1,877.9	1,857.5	1,822.3	1,811.3	1,836.1	1,843.7
Utah	215.2	215.3	214.7	214.3	213.5	215.9	216.6	214.6	213.7	214.3	215.3	215.1	214.9
Vermont	54.5	54.6	53.9	54.1	54.4	54.6	55.8	55.3	55.1	54.6	54.1	54.5	54.5
Virginia	692.7	692.6	692.7	690.5	694.2	696.7	706.9	702.7	697.5	695.3	699.9	699.7	698.1
Washington	543.4	544.1	544.8	542.7	543.8	549.7	557.9	552.2	544.9	540.5	540.9	542.9	542.2
West Virginia	148.6	148.4	149.1	149.5	150.7	149.9	152.6	150.3	151.5	150.1	149.9	150.1	149.9
Wisconsin	427.2	426.3	425.3	426.3	426.4	430.3	435.2	422.6	422.6	420.7	424.4	426.4	426.0
Wyoming	71.8	72.0	71.0	71.8	72.6	72.0	73.4	72.3	71.8	71.7	73.2	72.9	72.9

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

² Mining and logging is combined with construction.

³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 are subject to revision.

B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P
Total private	33.2	33.3	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.6	33.5	33.6
Goods-producing	39.6	40.0	39.4	40.1	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.5	40.5
Mining and logging	43.4	44.2	43.6	44.2	44.7	45.4	44.8	44.8	45.5	44.6	44.5	44.6	44.6
Construction	37.5	37.9	37.0	37.8	38.7	38.1	38.2	38.2	38.6	39.0	38.8	38.6	38.7
Manufacturing	40.5	40.9	40.5	41.0	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.1	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2
Overtime hours	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0
Durable goods	40.6	40.9	40.6	41.2	41.4	41.7	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.5	41.4
Overtime hours	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1
Wood products	38.2	39.2	38.3	39.4	39.7	40.0	38.8	38.4	38.5	39.3	39.2	39.9	39.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	40.2	41.4	40.0	41.3	41.7	41.7	41.5	41.5	41.6	41.7	42.0	41.8	41.6
Primary metals	42.7	42.9	42.9	43.2	43.9	44.2	43.6	43.6	43.6	43.8	44.0	43.9	44.1
Fabricated metal products	40.1	40.5	40.4	41.0	41.2	41.7	41.4	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.8	41.9
Machinery	41.0	41.2	41.0	41.7	41.8	42.2	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.5	42.5	42.5	42.6
Computer and electronic products	40.8	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.1	41.2	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.9	40.8	40.1	40.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	40.5	40.8	39.7	41.2	41.5	41.3	41.7	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.6	41.7	41.9
Transportation equipment	42.5	42.5	42.4	42.9	42.9	43.2	42.8	42.9	42.6	42.7	42.8	42.8	42.3
Motor vehicles and parts ²	43.0	42.9	42.6	43.1	43.6	43.9	43.5	43.5	43.3	43.4	43.3	43.8	43.0
Furniture and related products	37.8	37.8	37.5	38.5	38.7	38.7	38.1	38.2	38.2	38.5	38.5	38.8	38.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.9	38.8	38.7	38.8	38.8	39.4	38.7	38.8	38.3	38.5	38.4	38.5	38.6
Nondurable goods	40.4	40.8	40.2	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.5	40.7	40.9	41.0	40.9	40.8	40.9
Overtime hours	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8
Food manufacturing	40.5	40.9	40.4	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.8	41.2	40.8	40.7	40.8
Beverages and tobacco products	34.7	35.4	35.0	36.0	35.5	38.2	36.4	38.0	39.0	38.4	39.7	38.2	38.5
Textile mills	39.4	40.5	39.7	41.3	42.4	42.5	41.1	41.6	41.7	41.5	40.5	40.3	40.6
Textile product mills	38.9	39.8	39.2	39.5	39.2	39.1	37.8	38.3	38.0	39.0	39.3	39.2	39.3
Apparel	36.2	36.7	36.1	36.2	36.4	35.9	36.3	35.9	36.9	36.4	37.1	36.9	37.3
Leather and allied products	36.2	38.3	37.9	38.3	38.6	38.6	38.9	39.4	39.7	39.9	39.3	39.8	40.3
Paper and paper products	42.1	42.9	42.1	42.7	42.8	43.2	42.5	42.8	42.9	43.0	43.0	43.0	43.0
Printing and related support activities	38.2	38.2	38.0	38.1	38.6	38.8	38.5	38.4	38.5	38.5	38.2	38.0	37.9
Petroleum and coal products	42.7	42.4	42.0	43.1	43.9	43.5	42.5	42.5	43.3	43.3	44.2	44.0	43.7
Chemicals	42.7	42.8	41.8	42.2	42.1	42.3	41.5	41.7	42.2	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.2
Plastics and rubber products	41.4	41.5	41.4	42.2	42.6	42.8	42.0	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.9	41.9
Private service-providing	32.1	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	32.9	33.1	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.5	33.5	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.7
Wholesale trade	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.9	38.0	37.8	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.3
Retail trade	30.0	30.1	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.1	30.4	30.3	30.1	30.3	30.2	30.5
Transportation and warehousing	36.2	36.4	36.2	36.8	37.1	37.1	37.4	37.5	37.5	37.6	37.6	37.8	37.7
Utilities	41.4	41.4	41.6	41.6	41.8	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.2	42.9	42.7	42.2
Information	36.5	36.6	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.3	36.4	36.2	36.4	36.4	36.3
Financial activities	35.9	36.1	36.0	36.1	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.1	36.4	36.3	36.3	36.1	36.2
Professional and business services	34.8	34.9	34.8	35.0	35.0	35.1	35.0	35.1	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.2	35.5
Education and health services	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.2	32.2
Leisure and hospitality	24.8	24.8	24.8	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.8	24.8	24.7	24.9	24.9	24.7
Other services	30.5	30.7	30.6	30.8	30.8	30.9	30.7	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.8

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. P	Dec. P
Total private	97.9	98.2	98.0	98.5	99.0	99.3	99.1	99.2	99.6	99.7	100.1	99.9	100.3
Goods-producing	78.0	78.9	77.5	79.1	80.2	80.2	79.6	79.9	80.3	80.8	80.6	80.4	80.3
Mining and logging	113.0	117.7	117.2	121.4	124.5	129.6	129.0	130.7	134.2	132.5	134.3	135.3	136.8
Construction	80.9	81.4	78.6	80.6	82.8	80.6	80.7	80.5	81.9	82.9	82.7	82.4	82.2
Manufacturing	75.2	76.2	75.5	76.5	77.1	78.0	77.1	77.5	77.2	77.3	77.3	77.1	77.2
Durable goods	73.2	74.2	73.7	75.1	75.8	76.8	76.2	76.8	76.3	76.5	76.4	76.6	76.5
Wood products	57.5	59.2	58.0	60.0	61.2	62.0	60.7	59.1	58.8	59.7	59.4	60.7	59.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	70.1	72.0	69.8	71.9	73.1	73.4	73.0	72.8	73.2	73.8	73.8	73.3	72.4
Primary metals	67.3	67.7	69.3	70.8	72.8	74.2	73.9	74.2	74.1	74.5	74.8	74.5	75.0
Fabricated metal products	79.5	80.3	80.3	82.2	83.2	84.9	84.9	85.9	86.0	86.4	85.8	86.7	87.2
Machinery	77.0	77.6	77.4	79.6	80.2	81.7	81.8	82.1	82.0	82.5	82.3	82.5	82.6
Computer and electronic products	87.0	87.6	87.3	87.8	87.4	87.9	87.0	88.0	88.3	87.7	87.2	86.1	87.3
Electrical equipment and appliances	72.8	73.7	72.3	74.9	75.8	75.6	76.3	76.1	76.9	75.6	76.8	76.6	77.1
Transportation equipment	70.5	72.3	71.4	72.4	72.6	73.7	72.8	74.4	72.4	72.6	72.8	72.7	72.0
Motor vehicles and parts ²	54.2	56.8	55.4	56.3	57.2	58.6	57.8	60.1	57.6	57.7	58.1	58.6	57.9
Furniture and related products	54.2	54.1	53.6	54.7	55.1	54.9	54.4	54.2	54.1	54.3	54.2	54.1	53.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	80.6	80.5	80.1	80.4	80.4	81.7	80.2	80.5	79.3	80.5	79.7	79.6	79.7
Nondurable goods	78.3	79.0	77.9	78.8	79.2	79.6	78.3	78.6	78.8	78.8	78.5	78.0	78.3
Food manufacturing	98.6	99.0	98.2	99.1	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.4	99.9	99.9	98.7	98.0	98.7
Beverages and tobacco products	81.6	82.8	82.8	84.3	82.6	88.2	81.7	82.1	84.4	83.7	89.2	83.7	83.6
Textile mills	40.1	39.7	39.8	41.3	42.6	43.0	41.6	42.5	42.0	41.6	40.9	41.0	41.8
Textile product mills	58.6	60.0	58.6	58.7	58.3	58.6	56.7	57.5	56.9	57.8	57.6	56.1	56.8
Apparel	44.6	46.1	45.0	44.5	44.9	43.8	43.8	43.3	44.2	43.2	44.4	43.7	44.4
Leather and allied products	55.9	58.3	58.5	58.3	56.5	58.0	59.3	59.7	62.1	62.4	62.2	63.3	63.8
Paper and paper products	72.8	74.0	73.0	74.0	74.4	75.0	73.5	73.6	73.6	73.9	74.0	73.7	73.7
Printing and related support activities	71.6	71.3	70.7	70.4	71.3	71.5	70.6	70.4	70.0	69.9	68.8	68.5	67.8
Petroleum and coal products	84.4	86.5	85.5	87.6	92.2	90.0	88.5	88.0	89.6	88.9	91.4	89.3	86.5
Chemicals	90.6	91.5	88.3	88.3	88.2	88.5	86.8	86.8	88.1	87.7	87.6	87.4	87.1
Plastics and rubber products	72.1	72.6	72.6	74.4	75.4	76.1	74.9	74.6	74.8	74.4	74.2	74.8	75.3
Private service-providing	103.4	103.8	103.6	104.1	104.3	104.6	104.4	104.8	104.9	105.1	105.6	105.4	105.9
Trade, transportation, and utilities	95.7	96.4	96.1	96.7	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.0	97.7	98.1	98.1	98.9
Wholesale trade	99.0	99.3	99.4	99.8	100.1	100.3	99.9	100.3	100.5	100.8	100.9	100.9	101.3
Retail trade	93.6	94.3	94.0	94.6	94.7	95.0	94.6	95.6	95.4	94.7	95.6	95.2	96.3
Transportation and warehousing	98.9	98.5	97.8	99.7	100.7	100.9	101.9	102.6	102.2	102.7	102.7	103.6	103.6
Utilities	94.2	94.4	94.7	94.6	94.8	95.6	95.1	94.5	94.9	94.4	96.2	95.3	94.5
Information	91.3	91.4	91.3	90.8	91.0	91.2	91.0	90.5	90.9	90.2	90.6	90.6	90.4
Financial activities	102.0	102.1	101.7	101.6	101.8	101.7	101.7	101.0	101.7	101.5	101.3	100.6	100.9
Professional and business services	105.0	105.6	105.7	106.5	106.9	107.3	107.3	107.7	107.9	108.4	109.0	109.1	110.0
Education and health services	118.2	118.3	118.1	118.0	118.5	118.7	118.9	118.7	119.4	119.5	120.3	120.2	120.5
Leisure and hospitality	104.2	104.3	104.4	105.5	105.4	104.9	104.6	105.1	105.3	105.3	106.1	106.1	105.6
Other services	95.2	95.8	95.3	96.2	96.4	96.8	96.0	97.0	97.4	97.6	98.1	97.6	97.4

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by

the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production and nonsupervisory employment. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

Table B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Other Helpful Links:

www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf

www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2009	2010											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$18.85	\$18.90	\$18.92	\$18.90	\$18.95	\$19.00	\$19.02	\$19.04	\$19.09	\$19.11	\$19.18	\$19.19	\$19.21
Goods-producing	20.04	20.10	20.14	20.16	20.17	20.21	20.22	20.25	20.31	20.34	20.40	20.43	20.44
Mining and logging	23.47	23.29	23.71	23.87	23.83	23.81	23.91	23.98	23.86	24.11	23.85	23.96	23.96
Construction	22.95	23.08	23.13	23.12	23.09	23.12	23.17	23.21	23.28	23.24	23.42	23.50	23.55
Manufacturing	18.38	18.42	18.47	18.47	18.48	18.56	18.54	18.57	18.59	18.64	18.66	18.66	18.66
Excluding overtime ²	17.64	17.64	17.70	17.67	17.67	17.73	17.70	17.75	17.77	17.80	17.82	17.80	17.80
Durable goods	19.57	19.63	19.69	19.65	19.66	19.73	19.70	19.71	19.73	19.81	19.83	19.86	19.87
Nondurable goods	16.64	16.64	16.66	16.71	16.72	16.80	16.78	16.82	16.87	16.86	16.86	16.81	16.80
Private service-providing	18.60	18.64	18.66	18.64	18.69	18.74	18.76	18.79	18.83	18.84	18.93	18.92	18.95
Trade, transportation, and utilities	16.73	16.78	16.78	16.77	16.83	16.87	16.85	16.85	16.88	16.96	17.03	17.01	17.00
Wholesale trade	21.35	21.49	21.42	21.37	21.48	21.49	21.51	21.56	21.56	21.66	21.84	21.72	21.75
Retail trade	13.16	13.18	13.20	13.18	13.22	13.22	13.23	13.24	13.26	13.32	13.37	13.39	13.38
Transportation and warehousing	19.00	19.14	19.10	19.16	19.18	19.31	19.15	19.15	19.20	19.19	19.23	19.16	19.25
Utilities	29.91	29.79	29.88	29.93	30.04	30.42	30.31	30.42	30.50	30.63	30.76	30.78	30.68
Information	25.64	25.58	25.63	25.65	25.62	25.77	25.75	26.03	25.89	26.00	26.20	26.18	26.22
Financial activities	21.11	21.37	21.27	21.34	21.36	21.36	21.39	21.45	21.48	21.40	21.61	21.66	21.67
Professional and business services	22.58	22.62	22.66	22.63	22.67	22.77	22.79	22.85	22.92	22.93	22.98	22.98	22.99
Education and health services	19.76	19.76	19.83	19.80	19.88	19.92	19.97	20.02	20.08	20.09	20.19	20.17	20.24
Leisure and hospitality	11.27	11.28	11.30	11.31	11.31	11.34	11.34	11.31	11.34	11.26	11.30	11.31	11.34
Other services	16.85	16.85	16.87	16.79	16.81	16.81	16.89	16.84	16.82	16.86	16.91	16.95	16.98
Total private (in constant (82-84) dollars) ³	8.85	8.85	8.86	8.84	8.88	8.93	8.95	8.93	8.92	8.92	8.92	8.92	(⁴)
Goods-producing	9.41	9.41	9.43	9.43	9.45	9.49	9.52	9.49	9.49	9.49	9.49	9.50	(⁴)
Private service-providing	8.74	8.73	8.73	8.72	8.76	8.80	8.83	8.81	8.80	8.79	8.80	8.80	(⁴)
Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$625.82	\$629.37	\$628.14	\$629.37	\$632.93	\$636.50	\$635.27	\$635.94	\$639.52	\$640.19	\$644.45	\$642.87	\$645.46
Goods-producing	793.58	804.00	793.52	808.42	816.89	818.51	812.84	816.08	822.56	827.84	828.24	827.42	827.82
Mining and logging	1,018.60	1,029.42	1,033.76	1,055.05	1,065.20	1,080.97	1,071.17	1,074.30	1,085.63	1,075.31	1,061.33	1,068.62	1,068.62
Construction	860.63	874.73	855.81	873.94	893.58	880.87	885.09	886.62	898.61	906.36	908.70	907.10	911.39
Manufacturing	744.39	753.38	748.04	757.27	761.38	770.24	760.14	763.23	764.05	767.97	768.79	768.79	768.79
Durable goods	794.54	802.87	799.41	809.58	813.92	822.74	813.61	815.99	814.85	820.13	820.96	824.19	822.62
Nondurable goods	672.26	678.91	669.73	681.77	683.85	690.48	679.59	684.57	689.98	691.26	689.57	685.85	687.12
Private service-providing	597.06	600.21	598.99	600.21	601.82	605.30	604.07	606.92	608.21	608.53	613.33	611.12	613.98
Trade, transportation, and utilities	550.42	555.42	553.74	555.09	558.76	561.77	561.11	564.48	565.48	566.46	570.51	569.84	572.90
Wholesale trade	802.76	810.17	807.53	807.79	814.09	816.62	813.08	819.28	821.44	827.41	834.29	829.70	833.03
Retail trade	394.80	396.72	396.00	396.72	397.92	399.24	398.22	402.50	401.78	400.93	405.11	404.38	408.09
Transportation and warehousing	687.80	696.70	691.42	705.09	711.58	716.40	716.21	718.13	720.00	721.54	723.05	724.25	725.73
Utilities	1,238.27	1,233.31	1,243.01	1,245.09	1,255.67	1,283.72	1,279.08	1,283.72	1,290.15	1,292.59	1,319.60	1,314.31	1,294.70
Information	935.86	936.23	935.50	936.23	935.13	943.18	942.45	944.89	942.40	941.20	953.68	952.95	951.79
Financial activities	757.85	771.46	765.72	770.37	773.23	773.23	776.46	774.35	781.87	776.82	784.44	781.93	784.45
Professional and business services	785.78	789.44	788.57	792.05	793.45	799.23	797.65	802.04	804.49	807.14	811.19	808.90	816.15
Education and health services	638.25	638.25	638.53	635.58	640.14	641.42	643.03	642.64	646.58	646.90	652.14	649.47	651.73
Leisure and hospitality	279.50	279.74	280.24	282.75	281.62	281.23	280.10	280.49	281.23	278.12	281.37	281.62	280.10
Other services	513.93	517.30	516.22	517.13	517.75	519.43	518.52	520.36	519.74	520.97	522.52	522.06	522.98
Total private (in constant (82-84) dollars) ³	293.92	294.60	294.01	294.41	296.49	298.99	298.97	298.18	298.81	298.67	299.74	298.87	(⁴)
Goods-producing	372.71	376.34	371.42	378.16	382.66	384.49	382.54	382.64	384.34	386.22	385.22	384.67	(⁴)
Private service-providing	280.42	280.95	280.37	280.77	281.92	284.34	284.29	284.57	284.19	283.90	285.26	284.11	(⁴)

¹ Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Total nonfarm		130,969	130,448	131,600	131,871	131,514	--	--	--	--	--
Total private		107,974	107,623	108,970	109,124	108,919	89,009	88,695	89,832	89,974	89,781
Goods-producing		18,177	17,871	18,359	18,257	17,989	13,132	12,834	13,291	13,189	12,914
Mining and logging		682	676	769	771	770	496	490	576	578	579
Logging	1133	48.9	47.5	49.1	47.9	48.6	42.5	41.0	42.2	41.0	--
Mining	21	633.2	628.1	720.2	723.2	721.2	453.0	448.6	534.1	536.7	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	160.6	159.7	169.4	169.2	167.8	85.8	83.9	93.2	92.3	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	209.7	204.0	222.9	222.9	215.6	168.3	163.3	178.0	177.7	--
Coal mining	2121	79.4	79.6	84.9	85.2	85.8	68.0	68.1	73.8	74.2	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	36.9	36.9	39.2	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	42.5	42.7	45.7	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining	2122	34.9	35.1	39.2	39.7	--	27.1	27.4	29.5	29.5	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	95.4	89.3	98.8	98.0	--	73.2	67.8	74.7	74.0	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	43.8	40.8	45.7	44.8	--	34.2	31.7	35.3	34.5	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	23.6	21.5	24.0	23.5	--	19.5	17.9	19.5	18.9	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	20.2	19.3	21.7	21.3	--	14.7	13.8	15.8	15.6	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	40.1	36.4	40.1	40.2	--	30.7	27.3	30.0	29.9	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	28.3	24.6	28.0	28.1	--	21.3	17.9	21.2	21.3	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	11.5	12.1	13.0	13.0	--	8.3	8.8	9.4	9.6	--
Support activities for mining	213	262.9	264.4	327.9	331.1	337.8	198.9	201.4	262.9	266.7	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	185.4	187.0	229.8	232.2	--	137.1	138.9	178.9	181.5	--
Construction	23	5,868	5,615	5,850	5,762	5,501	4,463	4,220	4,480	4,398	4,140
Construction of buildings	236	1,320.6	1,282.5	1,292.9	1,282.9	1,245.7	913.3	874.8	892.9	884.8	--
Residential building	2361	615.4	600.5	589.8	582.9	561.3	425.4	412.2	411.5	407.6	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	326.3	318.2	305.6	301.6	--	224.6	217.1	214.3	214.2	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	23.9	24.5	23.7	23.4	--	17.4	17.8	16.5	16.2	--
New housing operative builders	236117	24.7	24.6	22.1	21.6	--	10.1	10.6	10.7	9.9	--
Residential remodelers	236118	240.5	233.2	238.4	236.3	--	173.3	166.7	170.0	167.3	--
Nonresidential building	2362	705.2	682.0	703.1	700.0	684.4	487.9	462.6	481.4	477.2	--
Industrial building	23621	171.9	162.8	181.6	185.0	--	131.6	121.3	134.1	135.6	--
Commercial building	23622	533.3	519.2	521.5	515.0	--	356.3	341.3	347.3	341.6	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	838.3	763.3	894.0	862.9	776.1	660.0	586.0	723.7	695.1	--
Utility system construction	2371	398.3	381.5	436.0	430.1	--	326.3	308.6	364.1	358.1	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	163.3	152.0	167.6	163.0	--	127.4	115.9	132.2	128.2	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	110.0	106.7	133.9	133.0	--	94.3	91.3	119.5	117.6	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	125.0	122.8	134.5	134.1	--	104.6	101.4	112.4	112.3	--
Land subdivision	2372	58.8	57.8	57.1	56.7	--	33.6	32.4	35.7	35.5	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	290.4	240.7	306.6	287.8	--	234.3	185.7	252.2	234.8	--
Other heavy construction	2379	90.8	83.3	94.3	88.3	--	65.8	59.3	71.7	66.7	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	3,709.0	3,568.9	3,662.7	3,615.8	3,478.8	2,889.5	2,758.7	2,863.3	2,818.1	--
Residential specialty trade contractors	part 238	1,600.7	1,538.6	1,576.3	1,551.2	1,498.6	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,108.3	2,030.5	2,086.4	2,064.6	1,980.2	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	760.2	713.2	743.5	728.2	--	609.9	567.1	606.7	591.1	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors	part 2381	353.1	331.9	343.8	337.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 2381	407.1	381.3	399.7	390.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	168.2	153.2	178.2	170.4	--	140.5	126.5	151.7	143.5	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	69.3	68.8	69.3	69.7	--	51.7	51.4	54.0	54.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Construction-Continued											
Framing contractors	23813	60.9	59.7	50.1	51.3	--	50.0	48.7	41.3	42.6	--
Masonry contractors	23814	158.0	145.5	152.2	147.9	--	135.0	123.3	131.2	126.4	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	55.4	54.1	44.1	43.5	--	37.1	35.8	29.4	28.7	--
Roofing contractors	23816	173.5	160.3	175.3	171.8	--	137.9	125.8	141.9	139.0	--
Siding contractors	23817	32.9	30.4	31.0	30.0	--	24.2	22.5	23.4	22.8	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	42.0	41.2	43.3	43.6	--	33.5	33.1	33.8	34.0	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	1,709.7	1,695.7	1,695.9	1,691.7	--	1,298.5	1,283.6	1,284.4	1,279.3	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	658.6	652.1	660.5	660.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1,051.1	1,043.6	1,035.4	1,031.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	773.2	765.1	767.0	765.9	--	601.7	594.5	597.3	595.7	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	817.3	813.6	817.8	813.4	--	607.4	601.5	604.8	600.1	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	119.2	117.0	111.1	112.4	--	89.4	87.6	82.3	83.5	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	686.8	656.7	658.0	645.4	--	541.4	514.8	523.0	512.2	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	372.1	357.1	347.8	336.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	314.7	299.8	310.2	308.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	228.7	217.6	219.9	221.4	--	191.7	180.5	182.5	184.9	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	173.9	157.3	164.9	158.1	--	141.5	126.8	137.8	131.3	--
Flooring contractors	23833	61.0	60.9	58.0	57.5	--	42.1	42.5	40.9	40.3	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	45.7	43.1	41.1	39.8	--	37.0	34.7	32.1	31.3	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	111.6	113.8	108.7	106.4	--	82.3	84.4	80.0	78.2	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	65.9	64.0	65.4	62.2	--	46.8	45.9	49.7	46.2	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	552.3	503.3	565.3	550.5	--	439.7	393.2	449.2	435.5	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	216.9	197.5	224.2	216.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	335.4	305.8	341.1	333.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	286.8	270.6	294.6	292.2	--	234.8	216.7	240.2	238.0	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	265.5	232.7	270.7	258.3	--	204.9	176.5	209.0	197.5	--
Manufacturing		11,627	11,580	11,740	11,724	11,718	8,173	8,124	8,235	8,213	8,195
Durable goods		7,099	7,079	7,225	7,230	7,236	4,860	4,835	4,947	4,949	4,948
Wood products	321	351.1	347.9	345.8	345.8	343.7	271.6	268.3	273.5	273.8	272.5
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	83.9	83.8	86.4	86.0	--	69.3	68.9	72.5	72.4	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	68.0	67.1	68.7	69.4	--	53.2	51.9	54.3	54.9	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	27.6	27.6	30.5	30.8	--	24.0	24.0	26.4	26.6	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	40.4	39.5	38.2	38.6	--	29.2	27.9	27.9	28.3	--
Other wood products	3219	199.2	197.0	190.7	190.4	--	149.1	147.5	146.7	146.5	--
Millwork	32191	99.7	98.6	95.3	95.1	--	74.3	73.4	71.9	72.4	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	48.7	48.0	46.2	46.5	--	34.2	33.7	33.9	34.1	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	51.0	50.6	49.1	48.6	--	40.1	39.7	38.0	38.3	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	47.3	46.6	48.1	48.7	--	37.0	36.7	39.4	39.8	--
All other wood products	32199	52.2	51.8	47.3	46.6	--	37.8	37.4	35.4	34.3	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	21.0	20.5	19.5	19.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	388.8	379.4	391.5	388.3	376.2	297.8	286.7	302.5	300.0	287.4
Clay products and refractories	3271	41.0	40.5	39.4	38.8	--	30.1	29.5	27.4	27.1	--
Glass and glass products	3272	82.7	81.4	84.4	83.3	--	66.4	65.0	67.4	66.7	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	26.4	26.5	26.2	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass	327213,5	56.3	54.9	58.2	57.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	183.6	175.5	187.1	185.0	--	141.3	133.1	147.0	144.4	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	93.5	87.0	96.6	95.9	--	72.2	65.5	76.6	75.5	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	90.1	88.5	90.5	89.1	--	69.1	67.6	70.4	68.9	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	81.5	82.0	80.6	81.2	--	60.0	59.1	60.7	61.8	--
Primary metals	331	353.3	353.4	376.3	375.5	376.8	265.3	266.1	286.6	285.9	287.6
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	82.0	81.9	83.6	83.2	--	64.6	64.3	64.7	64.5	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	48.4	48.3	51.5	52.3	--	35.3	35.4	37.2	38.0	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	54.8	54.9	58.9	58.0	--	41.3	41.7	46.1	45.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	57.6	57.7	59.7	60.2	--	39.8	40.1	42.5	42.8	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	27.0	27.1	28.0	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Foundries	3315	110.5	110.6	122.6	121.8	--	84.3	84.6	96.1	95.5	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	63.8	64.1	72.1	71.2	--	47.2	47.4	54.0	53.2	--
Iron foundries	331511	36.6	36.7	40.3	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	46.7	46.5	50.5	50.6	--	37.1	37.2	42.1	42.3	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1,279.0	1,277.4	1,335.2	1,334.4	1,336.3	938.3	932.8	977.2	975.9	977.1
Forging and stamping	3321	85.7	85.1	94.1	94.7	--	62.7	61.8	71.3	72.3	--
Metal stamping	332116	47.1	46.4	51.3	51.6	--	34.9	34.0	38.9	39.2	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	40.6	40.5	41.4	41.6	--	28.1	28.3	28.3	28.2	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	25.6	25.5	26.1	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	339.2	335.1	337.4	333.7	--	248.3	244.6	247.6	244.0	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	156.6	155.5	154.7	153.1	--	115.5	114.5	112.5	110.5	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	27.4	27.4	25.9	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	86.9	86.5	82.7	81.5	--	64.6	64.3	61.0	60.1	--
Plate work	332313	42.3	41.6	46.1	45.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	182.6	179.6	182.7	180.6	--	132.8	130.1	135.1	133.5	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	55.4	54.3	52.5	52.8	--	40.1	39.2	38.1	38.3	--
Sheet metal work	332322	93.1	91.4	96.8	94.9	--	68.3	67.3	75.1	73.6	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	34.1	33.9	33.4	32.9	--	24.4	23.6	21.9	21.6	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	86.7	85.8	89.9	89.4	--	69.8	68.9	69.6	69.2	--
Hardware	3325	23.1	23.3	22.8	22.9	--	16.6	16.8	15.6	15.9	--
Spring and wire products	3326	42.3	42.5	44.4	44.6	--	31.0	30.7	31.5	31.8	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	305.6	307.4	334.8	337.9	--	230.1	230.6	254.3	256.3	--
Machine shops	33271	237.2	239.4	259.6	262.6	--	179.5	180.0	197.3	199.5	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	68.4	68.0	75.2	75.3	--	50.6	50.6	57.0	56.8	--
Precision turned products	332721	34.5	34.4	39.5	39.7	--	27.3	27.2	32.2	32.3	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	33.9	33.6	35.7	35.6	--	23.3	23.4	24.8	24.5	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	117.6	117.9	124.2	123.8	--	90.5	90.0	96.1	95.2	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	60.6	60.4	64.7	65.1	--	45.9	45.3	49.4	49.6	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	57.0	57.5	59.5	58.7	--	44.6	44.7	46.7	45.6	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	238.2	239.8	246.2	245.8	--	161.2	161.1	162.9	163.0	--
Metal valves	33291	79.2	79.8	81.8	81.9	--	56.9	56.9	57.3	57.6	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	29.3	29.3	29.5	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other metal valves	332911,3,9	49.9	50.5	52.3	52.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	159.0	160.0	164.4	163.9	--	104.3	104.2	105.6	105.4	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	24.9	24.4	24.2	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	42.5	42.6	42.6	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	91.6	93.0	97.6	97.6	--	67.2	67.7	71.1	71.3	--
Machinery	333	984.0	982.0	1,008.1	1,010.3	1,010.9	605.7	605.7	621.9	622.9	623.8
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	207.5	204.1	221.5	221.4	--	123.2	120.3	133.4	132.9	--
Agricultural implements	33311	74.1	72.2	81.8	81.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	56.0	53.5	62.1	60.9	--	37.5	36.2	41.2	40.1	--
Construction machinery	33312	63.8	62.1	65.6	65.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	69.6	69.8	74.1	74.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	94.1	94.7	97.8	97.6	--	48.7	48.8	51.9	51.6	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	92.1	93.6	88.1	88.3	--	54.0	55.2	49.0	48.5	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	119.5	119.2	118.0	117.3	--	82.1	82.0	81.7	80.9	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	79.7	79.9	78.7	77.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	153.5	153.6	155.3	157.0	--	107.9	108.4	108.9	110.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Industrial molds	333511	30.5	30.8	32.1	32.9	--	23.5	23.8	24.4	25.3	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	34.0	33.7	33.4	33.7	--	21.7	21.3	19.7	19.8	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	56.8	57.2	55.6	55.9	--	42.5	43.0	41.6	41.9	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	32.2	31.9	34.2	34.5	--	20.2	20.3	23.2	23.4	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	91.2	91.4	93.8	95.3	--	50.3	51.2	46.4	47.1	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	24.3	24.6	25.8	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	66.9	66.8	68.0	68.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	226.1	225.4	233.6	233.4	--	139.5	139.8	150.6	151.5	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	48.8	48.8	49.9	49.2	--	25.8	26.4	26.7	26.1	--
Material handling equipment	33392	62.5	62.5	65.4	64.9	--	40.7	41.2	46.3	46.4	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	23.9	23.6	24.3	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	114.8	114.1	118.3	119.3	--	73.0	72.2	77.6	79.0	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,101.2	1,098.5	1,102.1	1,105.9	1,111.8	636.5	633.8	631.3	636.9	639.5
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	160.1	159.3	162.3	163.6	165.5	115.5	114.1	95.9	96.0	--
Electronic computers	334111	89.7	89.2	90.2	91.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	18.9	18.9	19.7	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	51.5	51.2	52.4	52.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	118.5	119.3	123.3	123.1	123.6	60.9	61.7	66.8	67.3	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	28.0	28.0	30.0	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	66.0	66.5	67.4	66.7	--	36.0	36.3	37.8	37.8	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	21.8	21.6	20.5	20.7	--	14.9	14.6	12.5	12.6	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	362.3	361.9	368.6	369.1	371.8	218.1	217.8	223.3	225.5	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	39.1	38.9	39.9	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	178.8	178.2	184.1	184.3	--	98.4	97.6	94.8	95.0	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	48.2	49.5	50.0	50.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	96.2	95.3	94.6	95.0	--	64.3	63.4	63.8	63.8	--
Electronic instruments	3345	411.7	409.6	403.1	404.7	405.7	209.3	207.7	218.4	220.8	--
Electromedical apparatus	334510	58.0	57.7	57.5	57.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	148.2	147.9	142.9	143.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	18.7	18.2	17.5	17.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	57.3	56.6	56.6	56.8	--	33.2	32.7	33.4	33.8	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	41.9	42.3	40.6	40.9	--	17.0	16.3	16.7	17.0	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	87.6	86.9	88.0	88.5	--	45.2	45.4	45.2	45.4	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	26.8	26.8	24.3	24.7	--	17.8	17.9	14.4	14.7	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	364.8	362.7	375.4	374.2	375.5	257.0	254.3	261.9	260.0	260.2
Electric lighting equipment	3351	48.2	47.5	46.3	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliances	3352	58.7	58.7	65.0	64.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment	3353	142.5	140.8	144.2	144.0	--	97.8	95.4	96.9	96.8	--
Electric power and specialty transformers	335311	24.0	23.7	23.4	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	42.4	41.6	42.3	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	30.2	29.5	31.4	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	45.9	46.0	47.1	47.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	115.4	115.7	119.9	119.9	--	78.1	78.3	82.0	82.1	--
Batteries	33591	23.2	23.2	24.0	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	41.8	42.1	43.7	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33592,9	50.4	50.4	52.2	52.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,328.9	1,334.1	1,353.3	1,360.0	1,372.2	937.0	940.5	950.1	954.7	962.5

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	663.0	667.1	688.5	694.6	702.4	511.3	513.8	533.6	537.9	546.5
Motor vehicles	3361	137.4	138.7	140.5	138.1	--	107.8	107.8	110.6	109.3	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	113.6	115.4	117.0	115.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobiles	336111	86.1	86.2	88.5	88.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	27.5	29.2	28.5	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	23.8	23.3	23.5	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	105.8	106.4	112.3	113.0	--	79.2	79.8	84.2	85.3	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	50.9	50.6	49.1	49.3	--	37.7	37.2	36.1	36.4	--
Truck trailers	336212	20.1	20.6	24.6	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	34.8	35.2	38.6	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	419.8	422.0	435.7	443.5	--	324.3	326.2	338.8	343.3	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	46.3	46.4	48.9	50.0	--	38.3	38.6	40.5	41.8	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	54.5	54.3	54.9	55.5	--	43.5	42.9	43.1	43.3	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	43.1	42.8	43.5	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	28.4	28.5	28.9	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	22.0	21.6	22.6	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	53.3	53.5	55.1	57.5	--	42.6	43.1	43.9	45.8	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	46.8	46.9	48.1	49.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	52.5	53.4	52.7	53.0	--	41.1	41.6	40.2	40.3	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	116.0	117.4	124.5	126.1	--	84.0	85.7	94.9	95.0	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	480.5	480.3	478.0	478.8	--	285.0	284.0	273.7	275.4	--
Aircraft	336411	231.6	231.4	228.7	229.4	--	112.4	112.8	110.5	112.2	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	78.7	79.1	82.2	82.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	93.3	93.0	94.1	94.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	336414,5,9	76.9	76.8	73.0	73.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad rolling stock	3365	19.2	19.4	21.8	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	129.5	130.5	129.3	129.5	--	100.5	101.6	99.4	98.9	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	99.6	99.7	97.4	97.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boat building	336612	29.9	30.8	31.9	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	36.7	36.8	35.7	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	366.9	364.8	357.1	354.5	353.0	270.7	268.2	262.5	260.1	258.7
Household and institutional furniture	3371	236.6	233.4	226.7	223.8	--	175.9	172.8	168.6	166.1	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	107.0	104.9	100.5	98.9	--	76.6	74.4	71.7	70.3	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	129.6	128.5	126.2	124.9	--	99.3	98.4	96.9	95.8	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	53.4	52.1	52.5	52.2	--	43.4	42.4	43.3	43.1	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	40.5	40.5	41.1	40.7	--	30.2	30.3	31.9	31.5	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	35.7	35.9	32.6	32.0	--	25.7	25.7	21.7	21.2	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	94.7	95.7	95.2	95.5	--	66.5	67.0	66.2	66.4	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	32.4	32.8	30.4	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	21.8	21.7	23.2	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	40.5	41.2	41.6	41.8	--	31.0	31.6	32.3	32.3	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	35.6	35.7	35.2	35.2	--	28.3	28.4	27.7	27.6	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	581.2	579.1	580.1	581.0	579.8	380.1	378.3	379.4	379.1	378.8
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	304.0	305.5	304.3	303.9	--	200.4	200.7	193.2	192.1	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	114.1	114.3	114.1	114.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	99.3	99.9	101.4	102.5	--	62.6	63.3	61.5	61.6	--
Dental laboratories	339116	45.3	45.6	44.5	43.9	--	36.8	36.6	34.5	33.9	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	277.2	273.6	275.8	277.1	--	179.7	177.6	186.2	187.0	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	32.4	32.5	32.8	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	42.9	43.1	42.6	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Signs	33995	66.4	64.7	62.3	60.6	--	41.3	40.6	39.2	37.4	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	135.5	133.3	138.1	140.1	--	89.8	88.2	95.8	97.7	--
Nondurable goods		4,528	4,501	4,515	4,494	4,482	3,313	3,289	3,288	3,264	3,247
Food manufacturing	311	1,471.4	1,459.9	1,472.4	1,459.6	1,459.5	1,176.2	1,162.4	1,172.4	1,159.3	1,156.5

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Animal food	3111	53.0	52.5	51.0	51.4	--	36.7	36.2	34.4	34.6	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	59.6	59.5	58.7	57.2	--	47.9	47.4	45.2	44.1	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	45.8	45.7	44.4	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	13.8	13.8	14.3	14.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	84.5	83.4	84.7	83.8	--	68.4	67.3	67.7	66.9	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	47.9	47.4	44.3	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	166.2	162.0	176.5	163.2	--	137.4	133.7	145.6	132.3	--
Frozen food	31141	81.2	79.1	83.4	80.2	--	66.4	64.7	69.6	66.4	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	28.9	27.1	31.5	27.7	--	24.1	22.5	27.3	23.6	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	52.3	52.0	51.9	52.5	--	42.3	42.2	42.3	42.8	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	85.0	82.9	93.1	83.0	--	71.0	69.0	76.0	65.9	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning	311421,2	74.8	72.7	82.3	73.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	10.2	10.2	10.8	10.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	3115	132.4	131.7	128.8	128.4	--	95.6	95.1	92.4	92.2	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	110.8	110.5	108.9	108.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fluid milk	311511	54.0	53.9	52.5	52.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	21.6	21.2	19.9	19.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	503.9	501.7	495.1	499.1	--	435.7	430.5	423.0	426.5	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	149.8	149.1	145.6	148.0	--	129.2	127.7	122.9	125.0	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	120.4	122.1	119.6	120.6	--	99.2	98.5	95.0	95.8	--
Poultry processing	311615	233.7	230.5	229.9	230.5	--	207.3	204.3	205.1	205.7	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	32.4	29.8	32.7	30.2	--	26.4	24.3	26.9	24.5	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	276.0	276.2	277.7	278.6	--	206.4	205.5	205.6	205.9	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	204.1	204.5	207.6	208.1	--	149.2	148.8	149.1	149.0	--
Retail bakeries	311811	63.9	64.0	65.0	64.3	--	49.2	49.5	49.5	48.9	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	140.2	140.5	142.6	143.8	--	100.0	99.3	99.6	100.1	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	71.9	71.7	70.1	70.5	--	57.2	56.7	56.5	56.9	--
Other food products	3119	163.4	163.1	167.2	167.7	--	121.7	122.4	131.6	132.3	--
Snack food	31191	48.4	48.4	50.1	50.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	115.0	114.7	117.1	117.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	185.4	180.8	189.2	185.9	181.1	112.4	108.6	110.0	103.7	99.6
Beverages	3121	167.9	164.0	173.3	170.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	93.9	93.8	93.2	91.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soft drinks	312111	73.9	74.0	72.7	72.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	74.0	70.2	80.1	78.1	--	42.2	39.3	43.4	40.6	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	17.5	16.8	15.9	15.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	123.8	123.8	123.8	124.2	125.0	99.6	99.8	99.6	100.4	101.5
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	29.1	29.1	29.0	29.3	--	26.0	25.9	25.6	26.0	--
Fabric mills	3132	55.9	55.9	55.3	56.2	--	44.1	44.2	44.3	45.2	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	29.0	29.2	26.7	27.2	--	24.0	23.7	22.4	23.0	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	38.8	38.8	39.5	38.7	--	29.5	29.7	29.7	29.2	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	17.3	17.6	17.4	16.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile product mills	314	124.7	123.3	121.4	118.9	117.7	97.8	96.0	94.0	91.5	90.5
Textile furnishings mills	3141	60.5	60.3	58.2	58.0	--	48.1	47.5	45.3	45.1	--
Other textile product mills	3149	64.2	63.0	63.2	60.9	--	49.7	48.5	48.7	46.4	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	26.0	25.7	24.3	23.3	--	21.0	20.6	18.5	17.7	--
All other textile product mills	31499	38.2	37.3	38.9	37.6	--	28.7	27.9	30.2	28.7	--
Apparel	315	162.7	164.5	164.2	162.3	163.6	126.1	128.3	124.8	123.0	123.9
Cut and sew apparel	3152	128.6	130.7	130.2	128.4	--	102.8	104.7	100.0	98.3	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	47.6	49.2	48.5	47.3	--	37.3	38.7	36.0	34.4	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	30.4	30.6	29.9	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel	31523,9	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	34.1	33.8	34.0	33.9	--	23.3	23.6	24.8	24.7	--
Leather and allied products	316	28.1	28.4	30.1	29.9	30.6	23.0	23.1	24.4	24.2	23.9
Footwear	3162	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	322	399.6	398.3	398.5	397.3	397.4	307.9	305.6	304.5	303.6	302.8

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	112.8	112.8	111.6	110.8	--	88.9	88.7	88.1	87.8	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	83.4	83.4	82.7	82.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paperboard mills	32213	29.4	29.4	28.9	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Converted paper products	3222	286.8	285.5	286.9	286.5	--	219.0	216.9	216.4	215.8	--
Paperboard containers	32221	149.4	148.9	150.8	150.7	--	113.1	113.0	114.0	113.6	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	93.8	93.3	94.7	94.4	--	68.3	68.0	68.8	68.1	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	30.3	30.5	31.4	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	25.3	25.1	24.7	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	65.8	65.5	65.1	65.0	--	48.1	47.1	47.4	47.4	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	44.4	44.4	45.0	45.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	21.4	21.1	20.1	19.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products	32223	25.4	25.2	24.7	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other converted paper products	32229	46.2	45.9	46.3	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and related support activities	323	505.9	504.3	490.6	492.9	488.1	357.8	356.5	342.2	344.9	340.7
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	195.2	194.0	185.5	187.3	--	139.5	138.6	129.8	131.9	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	33.7	33.6	32.6	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	58.9	58.3	60.1	60.3	--	42.1	41.1	43.3	43.6	--
Quick printing	323114	52.7	53.2	51.9	51.2	--	41.9	42.2	36.7	35.3	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	24.0	24.2	23.0	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	103.9	104.3	102.2	101.7	--	71.5	73.0	72.1	72.2	--
Support activities for printing	32312	37.5	36.7	35.3	35.7	--	24.8	24.4	22.8	23.4	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	115.6	108.9	117.2	113.5	105.3	70.9	64.3	73.9	70.1	62.2
Petroleum refineries	32411	74.2	74.1	74.3	72.6	--	41.4	41.1	41.4	40.8	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	41.4	34.8	42.9	40.9	--	29.5	23.2	32.5	29.3	--
Chemicals	325	794.7	792.0	772.8	773.8	775.0	474.0	476.5	462.6	463.4	464.3
Basic chemicals	3251	141.9	141.9	141.2	141.7	--	93.8	94.0	89.5	89.2	--
Petrochemicals, industrial gases, synthetic dyes, and pigments	32511,2,3	56.0	55.6	55.2	55.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	41.0	41.2	40.3	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	44.9	45.1	45.7	46.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	89.3	89.7	90.7	91.4	--	57.4	58.2	58.3	59.0	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	53.4	53.7	53.9	54.1	--	32.6	33.3	32.4	32.7	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	37.1	36.9	35.2	35.8	--	25.4	25.7	23.2	23.6	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	285.4	283.9	273.4	272.6	--	161.0	162.4	159.2	158.5	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	217.8	215.9	207.5	206.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	67.6	68.0	65.9	65.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	56.9	56.8	57.0	57.8	--	32.3	32.4	33.3	34.0	--
Paints and coatings	32551	38.1	37.7	38.6	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	101.6	100.8	97.3	96.5	--	60.6	59.9	57.2	57.3	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	49.8	49.6	47.0	46.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	27.3	27.0	25.3	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toilet preparations	32562	51.8	51.2	50.3	49.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	82.5	82.0	78.0	78.0	--	43.5	43.9	41.9	41.8	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	616.4	616.7	635.2	635.5	638.5	467.3	467.4	479.3	479.4	481.0
Plastics products	3261	497.3	497.4	511.3	511.3	--	374.1	373.7	383.8	383.1	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	81.2	80.9	83.0	83.1	--	61.6	61.3	63.9	64.1	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	39.4	39.2	39.9	40.2	--	28.9	28.7	28.5	28.6	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	45.4	45.2	49.9	49.7	--	32.8	32.6	37.1	36.6	--
Foam products	32614,5	57.1	57.5	55.5	56.2	--	44.4	44.8	42.2	42.7	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	48.8	48.3	47.6	47.6	--	40.8	40.4	39.4	39.4	--
Other plastics products	32619	264.8	265.5	275.3	274.7	--	194.5	194.6	201.2	200.3	--
Rubber products	3262	119.1	119.3	123.9	124.2	--	93.2	93.7	95.5	96.3	--
Tires	32621	50.8	50.8	50.9	51.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other rubber products	32622,9	68.3	68.5	73.0	73.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service-providing		112,792	112,577	113,241	113,614	113,525	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Service-providing-Continued											
Private service-providing		89,797	89,752	90,611	90,867	90,930	75,877	75,861	76,541	76,785	76,867
Trade, transportation, and utilities		25,111	25,251	24,931	25,275	25,462	21,302	21,445	21,074	21,406	21,595
Wholesale trade	42	5,593.8	5,581.9	5,625.9	5,634.2	5,639.9	4,509.0	4,490.7	4,505.5	4,505.8	4,510.3
Durable goods	423	2,782.2	2,772.4	2,795.1	2,801.5	2,811.5	2,229.8	2,218.0	2,213.9	2,216.9	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	313.6	312.5	315.9	315.8	--	255.9	254.4	255.8	255.5	--
Motor vehicles	42311	115.4	114.7	114.6	113.9	--	90.6	89.6	87.6	87.1	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	151.8	151.5	155.3	155.8	--	126.8	126.2	130.5	130.7	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	95.1	96.4	95.4	95.2	--	76.3	77.4	76.1	76.2	--
Furniture	42321	39.2	39.6	39.5	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	55.9	56.8	55.9	55.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	198.6	196.5	195.8	193.8	--	156.9	154.7	152.5	149.9	--
Lumber and wood	42331	97.7	97.6	96.5	95.1	--	79.0	78.4	77.7	75.9	--
Masonry materials	42332	48.9	47.8	47.2	46.6	--	38.7	37.8	38.2	37.6	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	52.0	51.1	52.1	52.1	--	39.2	38.5	36.6	36.4	--
Commercial equipment	4234	607.1	606.8	608.7	611.7	--	501.2	500.8	491.2	490.5	--
Office equipment	42342	99.4	99.3	99.9	99.9	--	82.9	83.0	81.4	80.6	--
Computer and software	42343	215.1	215.2	213.4	214.9	--	182.4	182.3	174.5	173.6	--
Medical equipment	42345	188.9	189.1	190.2	190.3	--	153.0	152.5	151.3	150.9	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	103.7	103.2	105.2	106.6	--	82.9	83.0	84.0	85.4	--
Metals and minerals	4235	112.4	111.7	114.5	115.6	--	90.6	90.4	91.2	92.7	--
Electric goods	4236	319.7	320.1	325.4	327.4	--	259.0	258.3	259.2	261.3	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	138.3	138.5	136.8	137.6	--	110.3	109.8	109.1	110.4	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	181.4	181.6	188.6	189.8	--	148.7	148.5	150.1	150.9	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	224.7	222.1	222.7	221.9	--	178.5	176.5	173.2	173.0	--
Hardware	42371	71.7	71.1	72.4	72.6	--	57.2	56.7	57.5	58.0	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	82.1	81.1	79.9	79.1	--	67.9	67.1	64.4	63.5	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	70.9	69.9	70.4	70.2	--	53.4	52.7	51.3	51.5	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	633.9	630.4	638.7	641.7	--	490.9	486.8	493.6	496.8	--
Construction equipment	42381	80.8	79.8	79.8	79.4	--	65.1	64.1	62.9	63.6	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	99.9	98.0	103.6	103.1	--	76.2	74.5	80.4	79.4	--
Industrial machinery	42383	284.8	284.3	285.6	287.6	--	224.7	224.0	223.6	225.7	--
Industrial supplies	42384	75.0	75.1	76.7	77.5	--	56.5	55.9	57.1	57.5	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	58.2	57.8	56.8	57.7	--	47.8	47.4	47.5	48.7	--
Other transportation goods	42386	35.2	35.4	36.2	36.4	--	20.6	20.9	22.1	21.9	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	277.1	275.9	278.0	278.4	--	220.5	218.7	221.1	221.0	--
Sporting goods	42391	46.0	46.5	46.9	46.2	--	36.9	37.0	36.5	36.0	--
Recyclable materials	42393	108.7	105.7	110.9	111.6	--	90.0	87.3	92.1	92.8	--
Jewelry	42394	39.4	39.1	39.7	40.1	--	30.5	30.0	29.8	30.1	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	83.0	84.6	80.5	80.5	--	63.1	64.4	62.7	62.1	--
Nondurable goods	424	1,989.9	1,982.1	1,985.6	1,987.6	1,980.8	1,619.5	1,610.9	1,612.5	1,610.0	--
Paper and paper products	4241	132.0	131.6	134.1	134.9	--	102.7	103.0	107.9	108.3	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	71.6	71.4	71.7	72.2	--	56.3	56.1	58.7	59.4	--
Industrial paper	42413	60.4	60.2	62.4	62.7	--	46.4	46.9	49.2	48.9	--
Druggists' goods	4242	203.8	205.8	197.9	197.3	--	167.7	169.7	157.5	155.6	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	139.6	138.1	140.9	143.4	--	107.2	106.8	108.9	111.1	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	28.0	27.2	29.2	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	63.4	63.8	65.4	66.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	714.8	714.3	717.2	718.1	--	589.1	587.3	594.5	592.0	--
General line grocery	42441	226.9	224.9	222.0	222.1	--	185.9	184.4	184.4	184.7	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	28.7	28.5	29.6	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	81.6	81.4	82.9	85.1	--	70.3	69.5	74.1	73.8	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	77.8	73.4	79.7	77.1	--	66.3	61.8	66.5	64.5	--
Grains and field beans	42451	47.9	44.4	47.7	45.1	--	40.0	36.7	39.8	37.1	--
Chemicals	4246	123.1	123.3	124.4	125.4	--	98.3	98.7	99.5	100.5	--
Petroleum	4247	95.6	95.0	95.9	95.8	--	78.7	78.2	78.7	79.1	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	164.7	165.2	165.1	165.7	--	136.7	137.0	136.3	136.5	--
Beer and ale	42481	93.9	93.9	93.2	93.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wine and spirits	42482	70.8	71.3	71.9	72.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	338.5	335.4	330.4	329.9	--	272.8	268.4	262.7	262.4	--
Farm supplies	42491	111.3	107.4	109.9	108.4	--	89.9	85.4	87.1	84.6	--
Books and periodicals	42492	53.7	55.4	48.3	49.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	43.5	42.2	44.7	44.0	--	35.9	34.5	35.7	35.2	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	24.8	24.7	23.3	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	105.2	105.7	104.2	104.5	--	84.1	83.6	78.5	80.4	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	821.7	827.4	845.2	845.1	847.6	659.7	661.8	679.1	678.9	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	46.9	48.4	48.8	49.3	--	38.2	38.9	38.8	39.2	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	774.8	779.0	796.4	795.8	--	621.5	622.9	640.3	639.7	--
Retail trade		14,736.4	14,871.1	14,498.0	14,815.6	14,997.5	12,675.5	12,819.0	12,462.6	12,778.3	12,962.4
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,616.2	1,611.2	1,655.2	1,653.1	1,654.0	1,333.7	1,328.6	1,361.6	1,360.2	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1,005.7	1,007.0	1,030.7	1,031.3	1,034.9	837.5	839.3	859.1	860.1	--
New car dealers	44111	900.6	901.7	921.1	921.8	--	751.7	753.2	770.3	770.7	--
Used car dealers	44112	105.1	105.3	109.6	109.5	--	85.8	86.1	88.8	89.4	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	127.3	123.2	131.4	129.8	--	101.5	98.1	105.5	103.3	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	27.3	26.8	29.5	28.6	--	22.9	22.5	24.8	24.2	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	100.0	96.4	101.9	101.2	--	78.6	75.6	80.7	79.1	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	483.2	481.0	493.1	492.0	--	394.7	391.2	397.0	396.8	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	318.6	316.8	323.4	322.2	--	258.9	256.0	258.2	258.0	--
Tire dealers	44132	164.6	164.2	169.7	169.8	--	135.8	135.2	138.8	138.8	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	457.0	464.9	449.6	460.1	470.7	379.5	387.2	374.3	384.9	--
Furniture stores	4421	221.4	222.9	218.9	219.8	--	181.2	183.8	180.3	181.3	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	235.6	242.0	230.7	240.3	--	198.3	203.4	194.0	203.6	--
Floor covering stores	44221	70.9	70.4	67.2	67.5	--	55.0	54.0	52.5	52.9	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	164.7	171.6	163.5	172.8	--	143.3	149.4	141.5	150.7	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	495.5	499.1	494.3	512.3	514.2	400.6	405.2	388.1	405.8	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	369.7	373.7	369.3	383.4	--	302.9	307.8	290.6	304.5	--
Household appliance stores	443111	59.6	59.9	58.7	58.3	--	48.8	48.9	47.2	47.4	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	310.1	313.8	310.6	325.1	--	254.1	258.9	243.4	257.1	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	125.8	125.4	125.0	128.9	--	97.7	97.4	97.5	101.3	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	1,129.6	1,121.5	1,123.2	1,113.2	1,106.0	931.3	924.7	921.9	912.0	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1,011.2	1,006.3	1,000.0	995.5	--	834.6	830.7	820.7	817.0	--
Home centers	44411	609.0	605.8	609.9	606.4	--	512.9	509.4	510.7	507.1	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	35.2	33.9	32.6	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	144.5	146.7	146.0	146.4	--	117.4	119.3	118.5	119.3	--
Other building material dealers	44419	222.5	219.9	211.5	210.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	118.4	115.2	123.2	117.7	--	96.7	94.0	101.2	95.0	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	28.0	27.5	28.8	27.0	--	22.1	21.6	23.0	21.3	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	90.4	87.7	94.4	90.7	--	74.6	72.4	78.2	73.7	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,831.2	2,827.0	2,811.4	2,831.1	2,833.3	2,504.9	2,501.0	2,486.2	2,508.0	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,472.8	2,467.9	2,454.1	2,470.8	--	2,200.5	2,195.4	2,186.5	2,205.2	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	2,338.3	2,336.4	2,323.0	2,340.8	--	2,091.2	2,088.9	2,080.8	2,099.8	--
Convenience stores	44512	134.5	131.5	131.1	130.0	--	109.3	106.5	105.7	105.4	--
Specialty food stores	4452	221.6	222.7	221.8	224.6	--	191.6	193.4	189.2	192.9	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	61.0	61.6	58.9	58.4	--	52.4	53.3	50.6	50.2	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	39.5	40.1	42.0	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	121.1	121.0	120.9	124.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	136.8	136.4	135.5	135.7	--	112.8	112.2	110.5	109.9	--
Health and personal care stores	446	987.4	996.2	969.3	978.0	978.6	792.0	803.7	776.6	786.1	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	721.3	725.6	706.7	709.2	--	577.5	582.9	566.0	569.4	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	106.8	109.8	100.3	107.5	--	86.1	90.9	82.8	90.1	--
Optical goods stores	44613	61.6	61.5	62.8	62.5	--	51.7	51.7	52.5	52.2	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	97.7	99.3	99.5	98.8	--	76.7	78.2	75.3	74.4	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	42.7	43.7	46.2	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	55.0	55.6	53.3	53.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Gasoline stations	447	822.2	820.8	820.7	817.8	814.5	707.6	707.3	701.7	700.7	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	723.8	722.5	722.7	719.9	--	623.9	623.5	618.2	616.9	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	98.4	98.3	98.0	97.9	--	83.7	83.8	83.5	83.8	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,443.7	1,495.2	1,416.1	1,496.3	1,557.8	1,217.3	1,268.9	1,189.9	1,270.2	--
Clothing stores	4481	1,119.6	1,163.3	1,091.3	1,161.5	--	963.3	1,006.2	941.3	1,010.5	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	57.0	62.1	56.5	57.7	--	48.1	52.6	47.6	48.8	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	297.6	306.1	300.8	316.9	--	243.1	252.9	245.4	262.7	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	80.0	81.9	75.6	84.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	530.9	552.9	501.4	543.2	--	479.9	501.2	451.6	492.2	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	53.7	57.9	49.6	55.0	--	43.7	47.2	38.9	44.0	--
Other clothing stores	44819	100.4	102.4	107.4	104.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	185.4	189.8	191.6	198.1	--	144.0	148.6	145.1	151.9	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	138.7	142.1	133.2	136.7	--	110.0	114.1	103.5	107.8	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	637.9	659.5	607.6	630.0	655.8	528.9	551.0	508.7	527.7	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	483.0	496.2	469.9	491.2	--	401.7	415.4	396.0	413.5	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	245.1	252.4	245.0	248.9	--	209.4	215.9	208.6	210.8	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	161.5	165.8	148.8	166.0	--	128.5	135.2	118.0	132.4	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	46.8	46.6	45.7	46.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	29.6	31.4	30.4	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	154.9	163.3	137.7	138.8	--	127.2	135.6	112.7	114.2	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	131.4	139.1	119.0	118.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	23.5	24.2	18.7	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	3,080.3	3,125.1	2,942.8	3,091.8	3,164.3	2,855.4	2,902.7	2,758.0	2,905.3	--
Department stores	4521	1,576.8	1,623.1	1,479.7	1,593.2	1,656.9	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	622.8	659.0	567.9	626.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores	452112	954.0	964.1	911.8	967.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,503.5	1,502.0	1,463.1	1,498.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	1,151.9	1,138.5	1,102.7	1,129.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	351.6	363.5	360.4	368.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	789.7	793.6	776.3	784.6	787.7	662.2	666.8	646.8	652.7	--
Florists	4531	70.7	73.4	65.7	66.6	--	60.1	62.7	56.1	56.5	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	323.2	327.2	316.4	320.1	--	272.6	277.8	264.4	267.8	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	148.5	149.1	147.7	149.7	--	124.3	125.5	123.6	125.5	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	174.7	178.1	168.7	170.4	--	148.3	152.3	140.8	142.3	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	119.1	118.5	119.4	119.6	--	102.9	101.8	102.6	101.8	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	276.7	274.5	274.8	278.3	--	226.6	224.5	223.7	226.6	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	103.7	103.4	105.2	107.1	--	87.7	87.1	88.3	89.1	--
Art dealers	45392	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	14.9	14.4	14.0	14.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	140.7	139.4	138.3	139.5	--	113.1	111.3	110.1	111.5	--
Nonstore retailers	454	445.7	457.0	431.5	447.3	460.6	362.1	371.9	348.8	364.7	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	266.9	277.1	262.0	275.4	--	212.2	220.9	206.4	219.7	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	103.0	107.3	112.7	119.8	--	74.7	77.6	80.6	87.4	--
Mail-order houses	454113	163.9	169.8	149.3	155.6	--	137.5	143.3	125.8	132.3	--
Vending machine operators	4542	41.1	41.2	40.1	40.1	--	32.9	33.2	32.6	32.5	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	137.7	138.7	129.4	131.8	--	117.0	117.8	109.8	112.5	--
Fuel dealers	45431	83.6	84.7	78.6	81.6	--	71.0	72.1	66.9	69.9	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	41.1	42.2	38.7	40.3	--	34.2	35.1	32.3	33.8	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	42.5	42.5	39.9	41.3	--	36.8	37.0	34.6	36.1	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	54.1	54.0	50.8	50.2	--	46.0	45.7	42.9	42.6	--
Transportation and warehousing		4,221.7	4,240.1	4,254.9	4,274.4	4,274.0	3,670.8	3,690.4	3,667.5	3,685.5	3,685.9
Air transportation	481	452.5	451.6	454.9	453.5	455.6	396.7	396.5	379.6	376.3	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	408.5	407.1	410.2	407.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Transportation and warehousing—Continued											
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	44.0	44.5	44.7	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	214.2	213.7	222.7	223.8	223.7	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	62.3	62.9	65.4	64.5	64.8	51.9	51.9	50.9	50.3	--
Truck transportation	484	1,255.5	1,234.5	1,264.8	1,260.6	1,251.1	1,097.6	1,077.7	1,106.3	1,103.8	--
General freight trucking	4841	873.8	863.5	877.0	878.1	--	767.9	758.1	767.5	769.9	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	208.8	204.6	211.1	211.9	--	178.1	173.0	180.1	182.4	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	665.0	658.9	665.9	666.2	--	589.8	585.1	587.4	587.5	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	480.3	476.6	482.0	483.5	--	428.8	426.2	424.5	425.6	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	184.7	182.3	183.9	182.7	--	161.0	158.9	162.9	161.9	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	381.7	371.0	387.8	382.5	--	329.7	319.6	338.8	333.9	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	82.4	80.9	83.2	80.6	--	73.0	71.2	72.0	69.7	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	189.1	181.9	195.9	193.0	--	161.2	155.1	173.8	170.6	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	110.2	108.2	108.7	108.9	--	95.5	93.3	93.0	93.6	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	432.4	429.0	453.6	453.1	455.3	388.2	384.9	410.5	408.9	--
Urban transit, interurban and rural bus transportation	4851,2	62.5	61.7	60.8	61.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	67.9	67.1	70.7	71.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	35.7	34.8	38.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	197.3	196.3	216.4	215.5	--	182.9	182.0	203.1	202.3	--
Charter bus industry	4855	28.9	27.3	27.6	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	75.8	76.6	78.1	78.3	--	66.2	66.9	69.0	68.6	--
Pipeline transportation	486	41.8	40.8	39.1	39.1	39.1	31.8	31.1	28.8	28.9	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	24.2	24.4	29.6	24.6	22.4	21.3	21.0	26.1	21.5	--
Support activities for transportation	488	542.1	542.6	549.8	548.4	549.0	458.2	459.6	463.1	461.6	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	141.7	142.1	138.6	139.3	--	125.2	125.7	122.2	123.2	--
Airport operations	48811	56.3	55.9	54.3	54.3	--	50.0	50.0	49.2	49.0	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	93.9	94.2	95.4	93.2	--	83.6	84.0	85.7	83.8	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	40.5	42.3	41.7	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation, except marine cargo	48831,3,9	53.4	51.9	53.7	51.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	82.5	82.6	85.1	84.5	--	69.6	70.2	70.1	69.5	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	49.6	50.1	48.6	48.5	--	41.5	42.4	39.2	39.2	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	176.2	176.6	178.3	179.5	--	138.4	139.2	140.8	141.3	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	47.8	47.1	52.4	51.9	--	41.4	40.5	44.3	43.8	--
Couriers and messengers	492	550.8	596.7	521.0	543.5	555.2	477.8	522.6	442.5	463.8	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	505.4	550.3	474.9	498.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local messengers and delivery and private postal service	49111,221	45.4	46.4	46.1	44.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	645.9	643.9	654.0	663.3	657.8	564.2	562.4	569.3	579.1	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	531.5	530.6	536.2	544.9	--	468.8	469.0	470.4	479.6	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	58.7	59.0	62.4	62.0	--	51.7	51.1	55.4	55.0	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	55.7	54.3	55.4	56.4	--	43.7	42.3	43.5	44.5	--
Utilities	22	559.2	557.6	552.4	551.0	550.5	447.1	445.1	438.0	436.1	436.0
Power generation and supply	2211	402.6	401.7	396.9	396.1	--	317.5	316.2	311.3	310.1	--
Electric power generation	22111	238.6	238.0	235.6	234.4	--	182.0	181.0	178.7	177.5	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	37.4	37.3	36.1	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	136.8	136.9	134.2	134.1	--	106.3	106.3	104.5	104.3	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation	221113,9	64.4	63.8	65.3	64.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	164.0	163.7	161.3	161.7	--	135.5	135.2	132.6	132.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Utilities-Continued											
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	26.6	26.3	26.1	26.1	--	21.3	21.1	20.7	20.4	--
Electric power distribution	221122	137.4	137.4	135.2	135.6	--	114.2	114.1	111.9	112.2	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	109.4	109.0	108.7	108.2	--	91.8	91.5	89.9	89.1	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	47.2	46.9	46.8	46.7	--	37.8	37.4	36.8	36.9	--
Information	51	2,770	2,763	2,708	2,728	2,721	2,208	2,203	2,177	2,190	2,193
Publishing industries, except Internet newspaper, book, and directory publishers	511	773.9	774.5	759.9	763.7	763.0	611.6	610.8	599.1	604.3	--
Newspaper publishers	5111	522.2	522.4	502.4	504.3	--	406.9	405.1	391.0	394.1	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	264.6	264.6	250.4	250.4	--	213.1	211.9	200.1	200.0	--
Periodical publishers	51112	120.5	120.0	118.0	118.9	--	88.1	87.5	87.5	88.7	--
Book publishers	51113	76.3	77.6	75.9	76.1	--	60.1	60.4	60.5	60.9	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	37.9	37.8	36.4	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	22.9	22.4	21.7	22.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	251.7	252.1	257.5	259.4	--	204.7	205.7	208.1	210.2	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	352.5	344.7	347.0	357.3	353.9	247.7	245.3	260.2	269.3	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	185.0	169.3	191.8	197.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	122.9	127.9	115.7	121.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	297.6	296.4	299.1	299.6	298.8	232.9	231.1	232.7	233.4	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	211.3	212.0	215.2	215.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	96.1	96.6	96.1	95.6	--	74.4	74.1	74.4	74.0	--
Television broadcasting	51512	115.2	115.4	119.1	119.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	86.3	84.4	83.9	84.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	962.5	960.0	916.2	918.9	916.5	806.0	803.5	772.4	770.8	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	623.7	619.0	591.9	592.1	--	522.2	518.0	492.8	492.5	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	195.7	197.0	194.5	195.0	--	164.0	165.0	167.7	166.3	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	143.1	144.0	129.8	131.8	--	119.8	120.5	111.9	112.0	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	100.1	100.2	91.7	93.4	--	84.6	84.6	79.2	79.4	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	248.6	250.6	244.3	245.7	246.0	204.0	206.3	201.3	200.9	--
Other information services	519	135.2	136.3	141.5	142.9	142.8	105.4	106.4	110.8	111.4	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	51913	84.2	84.8	91.1	92.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other information services	51911,2,9	51.0	51.5	50.4	50.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities ²	52	7,662	7,667	7,586	7,577	7,590	5,927	5,943	5,828	5,814	5,829
Finance and insurance	52	5,699.9	5,704.2	5,648.0	5,653.2	5,657.9	--	--	--	--	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	21.0	21.0	21.3	21.8	21.8	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,569.4	2,572.7	2,573.2	2,573.9	2,575.8	1,898.7	1,906.5	1,892.6	1,893.3	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,749.3	1,752.6	1,764.7	1,765.2	1,768.0	1,266.6	1,270.8	1,267.3	1,268.6	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,309.8	1,312.3	1,323.1	1,322.7	1,326.0	935.0	938.5	937.2	937.6	--
Savings institutions	52212	193.1	193.5	193.9	195.2	--	137.5	137.8	137.2	138.3	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	246.4	246.8	247.7	247.3	--	194.1	194.5	192.9	192.7	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	559.4	560.5	557.3	556.2	--	427.8	431.9	429.5	429.1	--
Credit card issuing	52221	100.6	100.6	101.5	101.6	--	79.3	79.3	79.8	80.4	--
Sales financing	52222	86.3	86.4	79.0	79.5	--	64.4	65.3	60.7	60.4	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	372.5	373.5	376.8	375.1	--	284.1	287.3	289.0	288.3	--
Consumer lending	522291	97.9	99.7	102.9	103.1	--	76.7	79.5	80.2	79.6	--
Real estate credit	522292	192.0	190.3	187.1	185.8	--	152.3	151.8	150.8	151.2	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	82.6	83.5	86.8	86.2	--	55.1	56.0	58.0	57.5	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	260.7	259.6	251.2	252.5	--	204.3	203.8	195.8	195.6	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	63.4	63.2	59.5	59.5	--	52.7	52.6	48.5	48.5	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	104.2	103.3	100.6	101.0	--	77.2	77.1	76.7	76.2	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	93.1	93.1	91.1	92.0	--	74.4	74.1	70.6	70.9	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	797.1	799.6	796.9	799.0	805.3	588.7	598.9	598.9	601.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Securities brokerage	52312	278.7	281.6	276.8	279.3	--	205.9	212.4	214.6	218.0	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	468.9	469.2	470.2	471.3	--	357.4	365.3	370.1	371.4	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	328.2	330.4	326.7	327.7	--	231.3	233.6	228.8	229.7	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	25.1	25.6	23.0	22.8	--	16.9	17.3	14.7	14.4	--
Portfolio management	52392	129.4	129.3	128.0	128.6	--	91.6	91.2	88.8	90.0	--
Investment advice	52393	129.7	131.4	130.5	130.9	--	97.3	99.2	97.3	97.3	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	44.0	44.1	45.2	45.4	--	25.5	25.9	28.0	28.0	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,226.0	2,224.0	2,171.2	2,172.9	2,169.6	1,803.8	1,801.3	1,744.2	1,743.1	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,354.4	1,354.8	1,322.4	1,321.2	--	1,109.3	1,108.6	1,067.7	1,066.0	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	788.3	790.0	768.0	768.3	--	639.7	640.5	613.5	613.4	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	348.4	349.0	342.7	344.0	--	279.9	279.8	269.2	270.2	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	439.9	441.0	425.3	424.3	--	359.8	360.7	344.3	343.2	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	540.3	538.9	528.0	526.7	--	452.9	451.3	437.9	436.3	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	471.3	470.6	461.6	461.3	--	395.8	394.5	384.9	384.2	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	69.0	68.3	66.4	65.4	--	57.1	56.8	53.0	52.1	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	25.8	25.9	26.4	26.2	--	16.7	16.8	16.3	16.3	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	871.6	869.2	848.8	851.7	--	694.5	692.7	676.5	677.1	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	644.2	642.5	631.5	633.6	--	508.8	509.2	501.6	501.5	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	227.4	226.7	217.3	218.1	--	185.7	183.5	174.9	175.6	--
Claims adjusting	524291	48.0	46.9	43.8	43.7	--	42.4	41.2	39.4	39.4	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	128.0	127.6	123.4	123.6	--	107.4	106.0	102.9	102.8	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	51.4	52.2	50.1	50.8	--	35.9	36.3	32.6	33.4	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	86.4	86.9	85.4	85.6	85.4	61.5	61.7	57.3	57.5	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	47.6	47.5	46.6	46.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	38.8	39.4	38.8	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,961.6	1,962.7	1,938.2	1,923.4	1,932.1	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	1,406.1	1,408.6	1,383.1	1,377.6	1,387.5	1,106.0	1,108.5	1,071.6	1,067.0	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	573.7	576.3	556.4	556.5	--	469.7	471.1	448.2	446.4	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	344.8	345.3	334.0	335.5	--	289.4	288.9	272.5	272.3	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	147.0	148.1	137.9	138.5	--	116.6	118.1	109.6	109.7	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	43.1	43.2	43.7	43.1	--	36.7	36.6	36.8	35.7	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	38.8	39.7	40.8	39.4	--	27.0	27.5	29.3	28.7	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	297.4	299.8	281.4	277.1	--	227.1	229.2	207.0	203.2	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	535.0	532.5	545.3	544.0	--	409.2	408.2	416.4	417.4	--
Real estate property managers	53131	466.2	463.3	475.5	474.9	--	358.5	356.4	363.8	363.5	--
Residential property managers	531311	338.1	336.2	345.8	345.5	--	267.6	266.8	269.9	269.9	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	128.1	127.1	129.7	129.4	--	90.9	89.6	93.9	93.6	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	34.9	35.1	35.9	34.7	--	24.3	25.4	26.6	27.1	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	33.9	34.1	33.9	34.4	--	26.4	26.4	26.0	26.8	--
Rental and leasing services	532	530.2	528.3	530.8	521.7	520.2	433.1	429.4	429.9	418.4	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	164.3	164.4	167.8	167.0	--	132.0	131.6	135.4	133.9	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	112.2	112.3	117.3	116.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing	53212	52.1	52.1	50.5	50.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	213.8	213.9	207.3	197.2	--	174.6	174.3	171.5	160.3	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	81.8	82.6	71.4	70.8	--	68.0	68.3	59.8	58.4	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	132.0	131.3	135.9	126.4	--	106.6	106.0	111.7	101.9	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	39.6	38.9	38.4	38.6	--	33.0	32.4	31.8	32.0	--
General rental centers	5323	38.9	38.6	38.4	38.3	--	30.8	30.1	28.9	29.0	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	113.2	111.4	117.3	119.2	--	95.7	93.4	94.1	95.2	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	62.9	61.5	66.2	67.8	--	53.9	52.3	54.7	55.7	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	50.3	49.9	51.1	51.4	--	41.8	41.1	39.4	39.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	533	25.3	25.8	24.3	24.1	24.4	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services											
Professional and technical services	54	7,423.3	7,471.5	7,404.9	7,436.4	7,475.6	5,877.8	5,916.4	5,848.0	5,881.4	--
Legal services	5411	1,106.5	1,107.5	1,107.9	1,107.2	1,111.6	859.6	860.4	858.8	859.2	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,040.9	1,042.1	1,046.3	1,045.6	--	806.4	807.6	809.0	809.1	--
Other legal services	54119	65.6	65.4	61.6	61.6	--	53.2	52.8	49.8	50.1	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	46.0	45.9	41.2	41.2	--	37.6	37.4	33.9	33.9	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	861.1	925.4	813.0	824.7	859.3	679.0	733.6	628.3	638.3	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	404.5	405.6	388.8	389.5	--	304.0	303.0	286.5	286.6	--
Tax preparation services	541213	72.2	135.2	51.7	60.9	--	60.3	114.3	39.9	46.5	--
Payroll services	541214	151.3	150.1	152.5	154.7	--	126.4	126.1	128.7	132.0	--
Other accounting services	541219	233.1	234.5	220.0	219.6	--	188.3	190.2	173.2	173.2	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,297.2	1,291.9	1,285.0	1,284.4	1,277.3	1,016.0	1,008.3	1,012.8	1,013.2	--
Architectural services	54131	171.1	169.8	164.3	163.7	--	129.7	128.2	125.6	125.8	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	31.1	29.2	30.3	29.2	--	24.6	23.0	23.1	22.1	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	878.0	877.6	870.1	870.2	--	704.7	701.7	703.1	701.9	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	75.9	74.9	74.9	75.9	--	60.8	60.4	59.9	61.8	--
Testing laboratories	54138	141.1	140.4	145.4	145.4	--	96.2	95.0	101.1	101.6	--
Specialized design services	5414	122.2	119.9	117.0	118.5	--	95.4	94.4	93.7	94.9	--
Interior design services	54141	32.0	30.9	26.0	26.1	--	24.5	23.9	21.1	21.1	--
Graphic design services	54143	62.7	61.4	63.5	63.9	--	47.2	46.7	49.5	50.3	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1,441.6	1,435.4	1,481.8	1,486.8	1,488.9	1,183.4	1,177.2	1,205.5	1,212.7	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	620.3	615.8	646.9	650.3	--	505.5	501.4	518.7	522.8	--
Computer systems design services	541512	665.2	663.6	677.8	679.2	--	547.4	545.4	556.8	560.1	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	51.9	51.3	48.5	49.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	104.2	104.7	108.6	108.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	1,002.5	1,005.1	1,005.8	1,013.8	1,018.4	786.8	790.5	778.9	784.9	--
Management consulting services	54161	778.0	780.6	791.3	800.3	--	615.5	617.9	612.6	621.7	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	374.6	377.6	382.4	387.7	--	293.6	297.4	297.2	301.8	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	71.5	70.9	76.7	77.2	--	58.8	58.1	59.7	60.5	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	149.0	148.3	149.9	153.1	--	119.9	119.6	117.0	120.4	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	91.1	91.4	90.5	90.8	--	71.5	71.3	69.7	70.2	--
Other management consulting services	541618	91.8	92.4	91.8	91.5	--	71.7	71.5	69.0	68.8	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	77.4	76.9	81.4	81.0	--	61.1	61.2	63.9	63.3	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	147.1	147.6	133.1	132.5	--	110.2	111.4	102.4	99.9	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	611.4	610.3	615.3	615.4	--	467.6	465.9	478.9	480.1	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	550.2	550.0	555.6	553.5	--	422.4	422.4	435.0	433.7	--
Biotechnology research	541711	138.9	138.9	136.9	135.8	--	105.8	105.3	105.3	104.2	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	411.3	411.1	418.7	417.7	--	316.6	317.1	329.7	329.5	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	61.2	60.3	59.7	61.9	--	45.2	43.5	43.9	46.4	--
Advertising and related services	5418	411.1	410.8	411.8	412.9	--	321.9	323.2	321.8	322.6	--
Advertising agencies	54181	160.9	160.7	165.0	166.4	--	122.4	123.3	127.7	128.6	--
Public relations agencies	54182	46.7	46.8	47.1	46.9	--	33.6	33.9	34.0	34.1	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	38.6	38.7	38.7	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Display advertising	54185	31.6	30.1	31.8	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	54.2	54.9	53.7	53.9	--	43.0	43.8	42.2	42.4	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	79.1	79.6	75.5	75.6	--	68.0	68.7	66.7	66.6	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	569.7	565.2	567.3	572.7	--	468.1	462.9	469.3	475.5	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	95.4	93.2	97.1	94.4	--	75.4	72.8	79.2	76.7	--
Photographic services	54192	78.7	75.6	76.6	83.3	--	65.4	63.1	64.6	71.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Veterinary services	54194	293.8	293.2	289.8	291.2	--	244.7	243.7	241.2	242.9	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	101.8	103.2	103.8	103.8	--	82.6	83.3	84.3	84.4	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,826.6	1,828.4	1,835.3	1,835.1	1,841.2	1,173.6	1,175.8	1,197.3	1,201.1	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	86.7	87.6	87.1	86.6	--	58.5	59.3	56.7	56.7	--
Managing offices	551114	1,739.9	1,740.8	1,748.2	1,748.5	--	1,115.1	1,116.5	1,140.6	1,144.4	--
Administrative and waste services	56	7,371.0	7,269.4	7,754.9	7,748.1	7,634.3	6,530.4	6,445.0	6,904.4	6,906.5	--
Administrative and support services	561	7,017.9	6,922.8	7,395.9	7,390.8	7,280.8	6,229.5	6,149.7	6,606.6	6,609.4	--
Office administrative services	5611	401.7	403.4	417.2	418.0	--	303.4	305.0	311.6	310.7	--
Facilities support services	5612	134.1	131.6	131.7	131.0	--	115.1	113.0	113.8	113.4	--
Employment services	5613	2,643.2	2,659.7	2,985.1	3,013.6	3,002.9	2,479.0	2,500.0	2,825.5	2,853.8	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	227.5	227.8	242.8	243.2	--	205.5	204.7	216.0	217.2	--
Employment placement agencies	561311	200.6	200.6	215.0	214.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Executive search services	561312	26.9	27.2	27.8	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	1,966.2	1,981.8	2,293.1	2,313.4	2,304.7	1,868.2	1,888.5	2,200.6	2,219.9	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	449.5	450.1	449.2	457.0	--	405.3	406.8	408.9	416.7	--
Business support services	5614	827.7	826.7	807.9	820.2	826.4	714.6	715.0	706.1	719.3	--
Document preparation services	56141	41.2	40.6	45.0	45.3	--	38.0	37.2	40.3	40.7	--
Telephone call centers	56142	435.9	438.4	419.2	428.8	--	388.2	390.1	378.2	387.9	--
Telephone answering services	561421	39.9	39.3	37.9	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	396.0	399.1	381.3	390.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	82.9	83.9	83.5	84.4	--	68.5	70.0	70.0	70.8	--
Collection agencies	56144	154.7	154.8	150.1	149.5	--	132.4	133.4	127.4	127.2	--
Credit bureaus	56145	21.0	20.8	20.5	20.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	92.0	88.2	89.6	91.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	193.8	191.3	195.7	196.1	--	152.2	149.7	154.3	154.7	--
Travel agencies	56151	84.4	84.0	83.7	83.5	--	65.1	64.6	64.3	63.9	--
Tour operators	56152	25.3	23.9	23.8	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	84.1	83.4	88.2	89.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	797.1	785.8	797.2	802.3	--	719.2	707.4	717.0	724.2	--
Security and armored car services	56161	679.7	667.8	675.1	680.0	--	631.3	618.6	624.6	631.0	--
Investigation services	561611	39.1	39.0	40.8	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	640.6	628.8	634.3	640.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	117.4	118.0	122.1	122.3	--	87.9	88.8	92.4	93.2	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,743.6	1,654.2	1,783.2	1,739.7	1,645.8	1,512.9	1,432.8	1,545.1	1,507.7	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	93.8	92.2	95.7	94.3	--	72.5	71.1	74.7	73.5	--
Janitorial services	56172	910.9	907.2	921.5	920.7	--	820.5	817.7	830.3	829.9	--
Landscaping services	56173	626.8	543.9	651.4	612.4	--	526.4	452.3	546.8	512.3	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	43.9	43.3	43.1	44.2	--	36.5	35.3	33.6	35.5	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	68.2	67.6	71.5	68.1	--	57.0	56.4	59.7	56.5	--
Other support services	5619	276.7	270.1	277.9	269.9	--	233.1	226.8	233.2	225.6	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	51.8	51.5	51.3	49.7	--	43.6	43.7	43.3	41.8	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	44.3	41.3	36.4	35.6	--	35.7	32.4	29.0	28.5	--
All other support services	56199	180.6	177.3	190.2	184.6	--	153.8	150.7	160.9	155.3	--
Waste management and remediation services											
Waste collection	5621	136.3	134.7	141.5	141.5	--	121.1	120.1	124.3	125.1	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	98.9	97.2	99.5	99.2	--	82.7	81.8	78.1	78.6	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	39.9	38.4	39.3	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	59.0	58.8	60.2	59.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	117.9	114.7	118.0	116.6	--	97.1	93.4	95.4	93.4	--
Remediation services	56291	70.5	68.5	69.6	68.5	--	56.8	54.4	55.2	53.4	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	47.4	46.2	48.4	48.1	--	40.3	39.0	40.2	40.0	--
Education and health services		19,543	19,520	19,853	19,956	19,941	17,139	17,116	17,414	17,502	17,492

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Educational services	61	3,275.8	3,226.3	3,315.7	3,360.3	3,310.0	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	878.9	878.4	886.2	897.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges	6112	86.1	86.5	101.0	99.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6113	1,707.7	1,656.3	1,718.0	1,742.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training	6114	75.6	74.6	71.2	71.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training	61141,2	30.7	30.2	31.2	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management training	61143	44.9	44.4	40.0	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	122.8	123.6	130.6	130.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	303.6	305.0	296.7	304.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	73.1	72.3	71.4	71.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	67.2	66.3	66.4	65.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	163.3	166.4	158.9	168.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	101.1	101.9	112.0	114.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	16,267.4	16,294.1	16,537.1	16,595.8	16,631.4	14,334.2	14,353.3	14,574.4	14,624.4	--
Health care	621,2,3	13,651.7	13,675.3	13,859.3	13,898.0	13,937.5	12,058.8	12,075.4	12,245.6	12,282.1	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	5,844.7	5,866.4	5,986.3	6,001.9	6,027.3	4,986.1	5,009.4	5,105.4	5,122.3	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2,304.9	2,318.5	2,333.3	2,338.9	2,348.4	1,905.7	1,919.4	1,924.0	1,929.8	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	2,258.1	2,271.5	2,288.3	2,294.2	--	1,869.9	1,884.1	1,889.1	1,895.4	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	46.8	47.0	45.0	44.7	--	35.8	35.3	34.9	34.4	--
Offices of dentists	6212	819.4	816.3	838.7	837.7	--	710.0	706.5	723.6	722.9	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	662.3	667.8	703.0	700.7	--	549.0	555.7	578.7	578.8	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	120.3	122.4	129.2	129.2	--	94.1	96.1	97.9	98.8	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	108.4	109.2	111.3	112.4	--	87.7	88.8	91.5	92.3	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	60.8	61.7	63.0	62.7	--	49.4	50.5	51.5	51.0	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	271.9	272.2	293.8	292.3	--	231.9	232.7	248.0	249.0	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	100.9	102.3	105.7	104.1	--	85.9	87.6	89.8	87.7	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	33.5	34.0	33.6	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners	621399	67.4	68.3	72.1	70.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	546.1	547.4	559.6	561.0	568.8	464.5	465.7	477.4	478.2	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	170.8	172.2	175.4	175.1	--	143.1	144.4	148.8	148.5	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	375.3	375.2	384.2	385.9	--	321.4	321.3	328.6	329.7	--
HMO medical centers	621491	78.3	78.4	79.0	79.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	87.3	86.8	89.1	88.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	89.8	90.3	94.7	95.1	--	77.0	77.6	81.4	82.0	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	119.9	119.7	121.4	122.7	--	97.3	96.9	99.1	99.9	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	216.8	217.0	216.7	217.9	--	188.8	188.1	187.0	188.5	--
Medical laboratories	621511	148.4	148.7	150.2	150.8	--	130.3	129.9	129.6	130.6	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	68.4	68.3	66.5	67.1	--	58.5	58.2	57.4	57.9	--
Home health care services	6216	1,049.5	1,053.2	1,085.1	1,092.4	1,095.3	947.7	952.9	991.3	997.4	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	245.7	246.2	249.9	253.3	--	220.4	221.1	223.4	226.7	--
Ambulance services	62191	141.9	142.1	148.4	150.1	--	131.8	132.1	137.0	138.4	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	103.8	104.1	101.5	103.2	--	88.6	89.0	86.4	88.3	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	73.6	74.3	68.5	68.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	621999	30.2	29.8	33.0	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4,697.6	4,701.2	4,729.0	4,742.4	4,750.1	4,306.7	4,304.4	4,337.1	4,349.7	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4,393.7	4,396.7	4,416.9	4,428.3	--	4,033.0	4,030.9	4,059.0	4,072.1	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	106.3	107.0	108.2	108.2	--	94.7	95.2	95.5	95.3	--
Other hospitals	6223	197.6	197.5	203.9	205.9	--	179.0	178.3	182.6	182.3	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	3,109.4	3,107.7	3,144.0	3,153.7	3,160.1	2,766.0	2,761.6	2,803.1	2,810.1	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,655.3	1,653.2	1,664.0	1,670.9	1,672.0	1,488.1	1,484.6	1,503.3	1,508.3	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	568.7	570.0	581.6	583.1	--	495.2	496.6	508.7	509.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	381.1	382.1	386.2	388.1	--	333.0	334.1	339.2	341.3	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	187.6	187.9	195.4	195.0	--	162.2	162.5	169.5	168.2	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	718.2	717.3	725.5	727.5	--	643.2	641.6	648.0	650.5	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	378.8	378.3	383.9	385.2	--	343.3	342.1	345.1	346.9	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	339.4	339.0	341.6	342.3	--	299.9	299.5	302.9	303.6	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	167.2	167.2	172.9	172.2	--	139.5	138.8	143.1	141.8	--
Social assistance	624	2,615.7	2,618.8	2,677.8	2,697.8	2,693.9	2,275.4	2,277.9	2,328.8	2,342.3	--
Individual and family services	6241	1,190.7	1,194.2	1,225.9	1,236.3	--	1,039.3	1,042.0	1,070.4	1,076.6	--
Child and youth services	62411	168.6	170.8	170.0	173.3	--	140.3	143.0	143.0	143.6	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	641.9	641.1	672.7	677.2	--	587.7	586.2	613.3	617.5	--
Other individual and family services	62419	380.2	382.3	383.2	385.8	--	311.3	312.8	314.1	315.5	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	137.0	138.9	144.8	144.4	--	107.0	108.7	114.7	114.5	--
Community food services	62421	27.3	28.3	28.1	28.2	--	21.8	22.5	22.6	22.7	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	109.7	110.6	116.7	116.2	--	85.2	86.2	92.1	91.8	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	413.2	413.2	426.0	429.1	--	358.4	358.7	372.3	375.3	--
Child day care services	6244	874.8	872.5	881.1	888.0	882.8	770.7	768.5	771.4	775.9	--
Leisure and hospitality		12,788	12,691	13,128	12,930	12,911	11,286	11,190	11,568	11,380	11,358
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,755.8	1,739.0	1,855.8	1,750.9	1,762.6	1,495.9	1,478.8	1,595.4	1,499.2	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	381.1	376.2	410.8	400.7	401.0	318.2	311.3	350.7	340.0	--
Performing arts companies	7111	116.8	115.2	112.9	111.7	--	98.8	98.0	95.6	93.9	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	39.5	37.9	38.4	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	77.3	77.3	74.5	73.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	103.3	98.7	119.9	111.9	--	86.4	82.3	103.1	96.9	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	48.6	47.1	60.3	57.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	32.5	28.9	37.8	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other spectator sports	711219	22.2	22.7	21.8	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	115.3	114.7	131.9	130.9	--	97.7	94.2	115.8	113.3	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	45.7	47.6	46.1	46.2	--	35.3	36.8	36.2	35.9	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	124.7	121.9	127.8	123.4	120.6	99.0	96.2	102.2	97.8	--
Museums	71211	73.7	73.0	72.9	72.4	--	57.6	56.7	57.0	56.6	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	51.0	48.9	54.9	51.0	--	41.4	39.5	45.2	41.2	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,250.0	1,240.9	1,317.2	1,226.8	1,241.0	1,078.7	1,071.3	1,142.5	1,061.4	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	127.6	127.8	152.9	130.9	--	115.1	115.6	138.7	119.3	--
Gambling industries	7132	130.9	130.3	135.8	135.8	--	114.3	113.5	117.5	117.3	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	85.1	84.7	86.0	85.7	--	75.0	74.5	75.3	74.9	--
Other gambling industries	71329	45.8	45.6	49.8	50.1	--	39.3	39.0	42.2	42.4	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	991.5	982.8	1,028.5	960.1	--	849.3	842.2	886.3	824.8	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	286.9	257.6	336.0	283.6	--	241.4	213.8	290.3	240.2	--
Skating facilities	71392	30.4	59.8	17.9	29.9	--	25.8	54.7	12.7	25.0	--
Marinas	71393	25.3	24.3	27.9	24.6	--	20.3	19.3	22.8	20.0	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	472.3	471.4	465.1	456.9	--	411.2	410.3	405.9	400.3	--
Bowling centers	71395	71.8	71.6	67.4	68.1	--	63.3	63.0	58.7	58.9	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	104.8	98.1	114.2	97.0	--	87.3	81.1	95.9	80.4	--
Accommodation and food services	72	11,032.3	10,951.5	11,272.0	11,179.0	11,148.1	9,789.8	9,711.4	9,972.8	9,880.7	--
Accommodation	721	1,691.1	1,683.4	1,744.1	1,702.3	1,695.7	1,460.9	1,452.2	1,501.1	1,463.8	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	1,654.7	1,650.5	1,699.8	1,666.8	--	1,432.3	1,426.8	1,464.9	1,435.7	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,369.8	1,368.5	1,416.2	1,386.2	--	1,184.4	1,181.8	1,217.7	1,190.2	--
Casino hotels	72112	248.8	246.6	245.5	244.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	36.1	35.4	38.1	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	13.7	13.1	16.1	14.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
All other traveler accommodation and rooming and boarding houses	721300,199	22.4	22.3	22.0	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	36.4	32.9	44.3	35.5	--	28.6	25.4	36.2	28.1	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	16.9	14.7	21.3	15.1	--	13.5	11.6	17.4	12.1	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	19.5	18.2	23.0	20.4	--	15.1	13.8	18.8	16.0	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9,341.2	9,268.1	9,527.9	9,476.7	9,452.4	8,328.9	8,259.2	8,471.7	8,416.9	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	4,432.9	4,403.6	4,489.0	4,469.6	--	4,003.3	3,981.0	4,051.5	4,032.3	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	4,035.8	3,999.7	4,105.4	4,093.5	--	3,561.2	3,521.3	3,604.0	3,588.9	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,439.2	3,414.9	3,494.1	3,489.6	--	3,028.9	3,002.4	3,065.6	3,056.8	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	128.0	125.9	126.9	126.1	--	117.1	115.2	115.3	114.6	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	468.6	458.9	484.4	477.8	--	415.2	403.7	423.1	417.5	--
Special food services	7223	528.1	524.1	579.6	561.9	--	468.3	464.1	514.5	495.5	--
Food service contractors	72231	380.4	373.5	414.8	404.7	--	345.2	337.9	372.3	361.9	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	147.7	150.6	164.8	157.2	--	123.1	126.2	142.2	133.6	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	344.4	340.7	353.9	351.7	--	296.1	292.8	301.7	300.2	--
Other services	81	5,302	5,291	5,410	5,381	5,354	4,433	4,427	4,530	4,504	4,475
Repair and maintenance	811	1,137.2	1,131.8	1,158.8	1,150.1	1,144.4	921.5	917.4	937.7	929.8	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	795.2	788.8	806.4	800.9	--	644.2	638.4	651.1	645.0	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	362.3	360.1	371.0	368.6	--	286.7	285.1	291.3	289.3	--
General automotive repair	811111	297.7	296.0	306.1	305.0	--	236.2	235.7	242.4	241.1	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	13.9	13.7	13.1	12.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	19.7	19.4	20.6	19.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	31.0	31.0	31.2	30.9	--	25.0	24.8	24.5	24.1	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	229.1	228.9	228.4	227.0	--	185.3	184.5	184.0	182.3	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	202.4	202.5	204.3	203.2	--	162.1	161.6	164.2	162.7	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	26.7	26.4	24.1	23.8	--	23.2	22.9	19.8	19.6	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	203.8	199.8	207.0	205.3	--	172.2	168.8	175.8	173.4	--
Car washes	811192	130.9	128.2	137.4	135.7	--	112.5	110.0	119.9	117.8	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	72.9	71.6	69.6	69.6	--	59.7	58.8	55.9	55.6	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	95.6	95.3	96.2	96.4	--	78.0	78.0	80.0	80.5	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	38.6	38.6	43.2	43.6	--	31.7	31.8	37.1	37.4	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	57.0	56.7	53.0	52.8	--	46.3	46.2	42.9	43.1	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	175.1	176.4	183.7	180.2	--	140.2	142.1	146.9	144.3	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	71.3	71.3	72.5	72.6	--	59.1	58.9	59.7	60.0	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1,268.0	1,268.1	1,278.8	1,272.4	1,276.7	1,105.2	1,107.7	1,116.0	1,109.9	--
Personal care services	8121	599.1	597.4	603.4	602.5	--	536.7	535.1	537.0	534.9	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	484.4	483.1	489.0	489.6	--	434.1	432.8	435.1	435.1	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	444.3	443.6	447.2	448.8	--	399.5	398.6	399.9	400.8	--
Nail salons	812113	40.1	39.5	41.8	40.8	--	34.6	34.2	35.2	34.3	--
Other personal care services	81219	114.7	114.3	114.4	112.9	--	102.6	102.3	101.9	99.8	--
Death care services	8122	133.0	132.8	135.2	133.0	--	103.6	104.3	107.7	106.5	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	102.2	103.0	103.6	103.9	--	78.9	80.7	81.9	83.3	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	30.8	29.8	31.6	29.1	--	24.7	23.6	25.8	23.2	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	304.5	303.4	303.5	300.8	--	264.5	263.6	264.2	263.0	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	31.5	31.3	30.5	29.8	--	27.3	27.1	26.4	25.5	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	147.6	147.9	148.7	148.7	--	129.0	129.5	130.7	131.3	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	125.4	124.2	124.3	122.3	--	108.2	107.0	107.1	106.2	--
Linen supply	812331	71.6	70.2	69.1	67.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers	812332	53.8	54.0	55.2	55.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	231.4	234.5	236.7	236.1	--	200.4	204.7	207.1	205.5	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	59.3	60.6	63.2	63.4	--	49.2	51.4	54.6	54.4	--
Photofinishing	81292	15.5	14.3	13.4	13.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	111.7	114.0	114.5	113.4	--	101.3	102.9	103.4	102.4	--
All other personal services	81299	44.9	45.6	45.6	45.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Membership associations and organizations	813	2,896.5	2,890.9	2,972.5	2,958.6	2,932.6	2,406.2	2,402.2	2,476.2	2,464.3	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	151.9	151.0	157.1	158.0	--	108.6	108.1	111.7	112.9	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	73.9	73.8	80.3	80.7	--	51.8	51.9	55.8	55.6	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	39.6	39.2	38.8	39.2	--	28.5	28.3	28.2	29.1	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	38.4	38.0	38.0	38.1	--	28.3	27.9	27.7	28.2	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	202.4	203.6	216.3	217.5	--	156.9	157.6	169.5	170.6	--
Human rights organizations	813311	49.8	49.4	52.7	53.4	--	40.3	39.9	43.1	43.8	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	152.6	154.2	163.6	164.1	--	116.6	117.7	126.4	126.8	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	381.1	379.9	380.6	382.2	--	330.3	330.6	334.5	336.3	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	466.4	461.7	523.8	506.2	--	359.0	354.5	409.1	393.1	--
Business associations	81391	121.2	119.0	120.9	119.6	--	87.0	85.6	86.2	86.2	--
Professional organizations	81392	75.1	76.3	76.2	76.8	--	55.3	56.4	56.1	56.5	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	124.4	124.7	124.6	124.1	--	96.2	95.7	95.8	94.3	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	145.7	141.7	202.1	185.7	--	120.5	116.8	171.0	156.1	--
Government		22,995	22,825	22,630	22,747	22,595	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,825.0	2,816.0	2,840.0	2,834.0	2,840.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		2,143.6	2,148.8	2,189.7	2,190.7	2,194.5	--	--	--	--	--
Federal ship building and repairing		26.7	26.6	25.6	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		298.9	299.7	311.4	312.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		532.7	535.2	553.4	556.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service		680.9	667.5	650.4	642.8	645.5	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1,285.3	1,287.3	1,299.3	1,296.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		5,348.0	5,281.0	5,331.0	5,360.0	5,295.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2,565.3	2,502.3	2,585.3	2,616.5	2,553.9	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2,782.4	2,778.9	2,746.1	2,743.5	2,740.6	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		359.6	359.1	360.0	361.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration		1,895.5	1,892.1	1,865.6	1,860.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		527.3	527.7	520.5	521.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		14,822.0	14,728.0	14,459.0	14,553.0	14,460.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		8,419.8	8,363.1	8,154.0	8,257.4	8,218.7	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6,402.3	6,364.7	6,304.9	6,295.1	6,241.1	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		245.8	246.2	243.9	243.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		265.6	263.4	254.7	254.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		668.5	668.4	672.7	674.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration		4,130.7	4,108.4	4,057.9	4,062.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		1,091.7	1,078.3	1,075.7	1,060.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carriers.

^P = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Total nonfarm	65,507	65,435	65,184	65,503	65,529
Total private	52,298	52,323	52,275	52,495	52,609
Goods-producing	4,193	4,169	4,148	4,136	4,125
Mining and logging ¹	99	99	104	105	107
Mining	93.6	94.1	100.0	100.7	(²)
Construction	771	757	735	728	721
Manufacturing	3,323	3,313	3,309	3,303	3,297
Durable goods	1,756	1,751	1,742	1,745	1,746
Nondurable goods	1,567	1,562	1,567	1,558	1,551
Service-providing	61,314	61,266	61,036	61,367	61,404
Private service-providing	48,105	48,154	48,127	48,359	48,484
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,360	10,449	10,069	10,274	10,388
Wholesale trade	1,696.9	1,699.8	1,691.5	1,697.2	1,700.0
Retail trade	7,503.9	7,583.5	7,230.2	7,432.3	7,546.2
Transportation and warehousing	1,019.3	1,026.6	1,015.0	1,013.0	1,011.9
Utilities	139.8	138.6	131.8	131.2	130.3
Information	1,140	1,137	1,098	1,111	1,107
Financial activities	4,547	4,547	4,454	4,445	4,452
Professional and business services	7,445	7,476	7,506	7,557	7,601
Professional and technical services	3,507.0	3,542.4	3,473.2	3,498.4	(²)
Management of companies and enterprises	933.0	932.7	908.3	907.6	(²)
Administrative and waste services	3,005.0	3,000.9	3,124.3	3,150.5	(²)
Education and health services	15,096	15,078	15,289	15,364	15,356
Educational services	2,018.3	1,984.2	2,029.0	2,061.5	(²)
Health care and social assistance	13,077.5	13,093.9	13,259.9	13,302.0	(²)
Leisure and hospitality	6,722	6,680	6,869	6,772	6,759
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	830.0	838.6	858.3	821.1	(²)
Accommodation and food services	5,891.8	5,841.0	6,010.8	5,951.2	(²)
Other services	2,795	2,787	2,842	2,836	2,821
Government	13,209	13,112	12,909	13,008	12,920
Federal	1,248	1,240	1,217	1,220	(²)
State government	2,724	2,694	2,755	2,775	(²)
Local government	9,237	9,178	8,937	9,013	(²)

¹Includes other industries, not shown separately.

²Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P
Alabama	1,878.7	1,876.6	1,878.7	11.4	11.7	11.7	89.2	86.2	84.4
Anniston-Oxford	49.9	49.8	49.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.3
Auburn-Opelika	52.9	53.0	53.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.2	2.1
Birmingham-Hoover	489.8	485.8	486.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	25.1	24.8	24.9
Decatur	53.6	53.5	53.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.6	3.5
Dothan	58.1	57.4	57.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.2	3.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals	55.1	55.1	55.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.2	3.2
Gadsden	35.3	35.1	35.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.4
Huntsville	209.6	210.8	211.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.6	6.5
Mobile	173.0	171.1	171.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	13.0	12.8
Montgomery	169.0	167.1	167.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	6.8	6.7
Tuscaloosa	93.9	94.3	94.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.8	7.7
Alaska	311.8	318.8	315.6	14.7	14.5	14.6	14.7	16.9	14.4
Anchorage	169.7	173.1	170.1	2.8	3.0	2.8	8.9	10.5	8.4
Fairbanks	37.5	38.7	38.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.3	2.7	2.2
Arizona	2,423.1	2,435.2	2,448.0	10.7	12.0	11.9	116.7	120.3	117.3
Flagstaff	62.2	63.9	63.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.6	1.6
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	47.1	46.7	47.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.7	2.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	1,715.3	1,731.2	1,740.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	86.6	92.0	89.7
Prescott	56.6	56.7	56.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.0	4.8
Tucson	362.7	361.0	362.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	15.2	14.6	14.3
Yuma	49.8	48.8	49.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.7
Arkansas	1,166.8	1,179.5	1,177.8	9.8	9.7	9.7	51.4	54.1	52.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	201.3	198.4	198.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	7.7	7.6
Fort Smith	117.3	116.0	116.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.4	7.4
Hot Springs	36.8	37.8	37.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jonesboro	49.3	49.3	49.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	337.7	331.1	331.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	16.3	16.2
Pine Bluff	37.8	36.9	37.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
California	13,965.0	13,942.5	13,979.6	24.9	26.4	25.9	583.4	548.6	546.6
Bakersfield-Delano	226.8	222.6	224.2	9.6	9.8	9.9	12.0	10.9	10.9
Chico	71.2	70.2	70.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	1.8	1.9
El Centro	44.9	43.8	44.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.1	1.1
Fresno	284.2	281.2	282.0	.2	.3	.3	12.8	12.1	12.0
Hanford-Corcoran	37.2	36.4	36.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	1.2	1.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,158.6	5,144.7	5,162.8	4.4	4.8	4.8	176.4	164.6	163.4
Madera-Chowchilla	33.8	33.9	34.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.3
Merced	55.0	54.1	54.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.5
Modesto	144.9	145.3	144.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	6.8	6.7
Napa	60.5	59.7	59.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.0	1.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	272.8	270.1	272.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	12.4	11.6	11.5
Redding	58.5	57.7	57.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	3.0	2.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,115.5	1,097.8	1,106.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	61.8	56.7	56.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	822.7	802.8	801.2	.5	.5	.5	39.4	36.4	35.1
Salinas	121.5	120.2	120.1	.2	.2	.2	4.6	4.2	4.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,219.3	1,215.7	1,219.4	.3	.3	.3	57.9	56.5	55.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,887.4	1,850.3	1,855.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	85.5	78.7	77.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	844.8	849.6	850.4	.3	.3	.3	31.0	30.6	29.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	97.1	96.1	96.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.5	4.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	163.9	162.9	163.6	.8	.8	.8	7.2	6.9	6.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	88.8	85.8	86.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.7	2.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	171.3	170.8	170.8	.1	.1	.1	9.3	8.6	8.5
Stockton	193.5	189.7	189.9	.1	.1	.1	7.9	7.3	7.2
Vallejo-Fairfield	118.2	116.1	116.1	.3	.3	.3	7.2	6.8	6.6
Visalia-Porterville	107.6	106.2	106.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.5	3.5
Yuba City	38.2	36.5	36.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.7
Colorado	2,227.3	2,213.4	2,217.2	23.3	23.3	23.4	123.3	115.3	113.9
Boulder	160.4	160.6	160.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.6	4.5
Colorado Springs	247.3	244.9	245.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	12.2	12.1
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,192.0	1,192.4	1,194.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	74.4	72.0	71.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	133.6	135.0	134.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	7.6	7.5
Grand Junction	60.4	59.1	59.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	6.4	6.4
Greeley	78.1	79.8	79.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	10.2	10.1
Pueblo	57.5	57.3	57.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.2	3.1
Connecticut	1,630.0	1,628.6	1,638.0	.6	.7	.7	55.1	52.7	51.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	401.1	400.1	401.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	11.5	11.3
Danbury	65.3	66.8	67.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	545.4	540.0	543.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.8	16.6	16.2
New Haven	268.8	267.9	269.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	9.9	9.8
Norwich-New London	131.5	130.0	130.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.4	3.3
Waterbury	61.7	61.9	62.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.4	2.4
Delaware	414.7	415.3	415.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.1	18.9	19.3
Dover	63.1	63.2	63.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.9	2.0
District of Columbia	704.4	726.0	728.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	11.5	11.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,953.6	2,995.8	3,002.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	143.7	141.1	139.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P
Alabama	240.6	239.1	239.5	367.3	365.6	370.2	23.8	22.8	22.8
Anniston-Oxford	6.0	5.9	5.9	9.5	9.4	9.5	.8	.8	.8
Auburn-Opelika	5.5	5.5	5.5	9.4	9.3	9.4	.5	.5	.5
Birmingham-Hoover	35.4	34.5	34.6	106.8	104.7	106.1	9.7	9.3	9.2
Decatur	12.0	12.0	12.0	9.7	9.7	9.7	.3	.3	.3
Dothan	5.7	5.6	5.6	15.3	14.9	15.1	.8	.7	.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.0	7.0	7.0	11.3	11.2	11.3	.6	.6	.6
Gadsden	4.6	4.5	4.6	6.7	6.6	6.8	.5	.5	.5
Huntsville	27.1	26.4	26.5	30.6	30.5	31.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Mobile	14.5	14.4	14.4	38.3	38.4	38.7	2.3	2.3	2.3
Montgomery	17.0	16.8	16.9	29.1	29.0	29.1	1.8	1.7	1.7
Tuscaloosa	13.4	13.2	13.2	14.8	14.7	14.9	.9	.9	.9
Alaska	9.1	11.6	9.3	61.6	61.1	62.1	6.5	6.3	6.2
Anchorage	1.9	2.1	2.0	37.7	37.2	37.3	4.6	4.6	4.6
Fairbanks .....	.6	.8	.7	7.8	7.5	7.6	.5	.5	.5
Arizona	149.1	148.1	148.7	482.2	485.9	495.8	38.5	36.1	36.5
Flagstaff	3.7	3.9	3.9	9.9	10.1	10.3	.4	.3	.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	2.8	2.8	2.8	10.8	10.6	10.9	.8	.8	.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	110.7	109.3	109.6	357.6	364.5	370.7	28.2	26.5	27.0
Prescott	2.6	2.5	2.6	11.8	11.9	12.2	.5	.5	.5
Tucson	24.9	24.2	24.2	58.7	57.8	59.1	4.6	4.5	4.5
Yuma	1.8	1.8	1.9	9.5	8.7	9.0	1.6	1.2	1.3
Arkansas	159.8	166.3	165.9	234.8	230.7	234.0	15.6	15.2	15.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	28.8	27.8	27.7	44.1	43.1	43.5	2.0	1.9	1.9
Fort Smith	21.5	21.2	21.2	24.1	23.6	23.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
Hot Springs	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	21.7	20.7	20.7	64.8	63.2	63.8	8.2	7.9	7.8
Pine Bluff	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
California	1,240.4	1,244.1	1,236.3	2,638.7	2,596.8	2,620.6	448.7	440.4	445.6
Bakersfield-Delano	12.9	13.1	12.9	42.3	41.1	41.6	2.7	2.6	2.6
Chico	4.0	3.8	3.7	12.8	12.8	13.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
El Centro	2.3	2.2	2.2	10.4	10.0	10.3	.4	.4	.4
Fresno	25.2	25.8	25.0	56.5	55.7	56.5	4.3	4.2	4.2
Hanford-Corcoran	5.1	4.4	4.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	.3	.2	.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	524.4	517.5	517.4	991.8	978.0	985.1	225.3	237.6	241.5
Madera-Chowchilla	2.8	3.2	3.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	.4	.4	.4
Merced	7.7	7.6	7.1	12.3	11.7	12.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Modesto	19.5	22.0	21.2	31.1	30.8	31.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
Napa	10.8	11.5	11.2	9.0	8.4	8.5	.6	.6	.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	31.3	31.4	31.5	52.1	51.3	51.9	5.1	4.9	5.0
Redding	2.4	2.5	2.5	12.1	11.5	11.8	.7	.6	.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	85.0	83.8	83.2	268.7	264.8	269.3	14.8	14.2	14.4
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	33.6	33.4	33.2	135.2	131.2	132.8	18.1	16.6	16.7
Salinas	5.9	5.5	5.3	23.4	23.4	23.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	92.3	90.7	90.4	197.4	195.7	198.8	36.2	35.3	35.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	117.9	113.5	114.3	328.8	319.3	324.1	63.8	60.8	61.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	151.5	156.4	155.4	126.4	125.8	127.1	40.7	41.2	41.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	5.3	5.4	5.4	19.0	18.7	19.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	11.7	12.1	12.0	26.3	25.6	26.0	3.4	3.3	3.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	5.2	5.1	5.1	17.0	16.0	16.2	.9	.9	.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	19.8	20.2	19.8	32.3	31.7	32.1	2.5	2.3	2.3
Stockton	18.5	19.4	19.2	48.0	47.8	47.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
Vallejo-Fairfield	8.7	8.5	8.4	25.2	24.4	24.8	1.7	1.6	1.6
Visalia-Porterville	11.5	11.8	11.8	23.5	23.1	23.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Yuba City	2.0	2.0	2.0	8.0	7.7	7.8	.5	.4	.4
Colorado	125.7	124.5	123.9	404.0	396.1	401.4	73.9	70.4	70.4
Boulder	15.0	15.0	14.9	22.3	21.5	21.7	8.6	8.7	8.7
Colorado Springs	12.8	12.5	12.4	38.5	37.3	37.9	6.8	6.9	6.9
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	61.3	59.1	58.7	231.2	227.5	230.9	45.4	44.4	44.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	10.5	10.4	10.5	22.4	22.2	22.4	2.6	2.6	2.6
Grand Junction	2.5	2.5	2.5	13.0	12.9	13.0	.9	.9	.9
Greeley	10.3	10.5	10.4	13.6	13.5	13.7	1.0	.9	.9
Pueblo	4.0	3.9	3.9	10.4	10.4	10.6	.8	.8	.8
Connecticut	168.2	166.5	167.8	295.9	291.0	294.3	34.7	33.7	33.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	36.3	34.8	34.8	72.9	71.0	72.0	11.2	11.0	11.1
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.4	14.8	15.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	56.9	57.3	57.6	87.2	84.1	86.4	11.6	11.4	11.4
New Haven	27.0	26.3	26.4	49.4	49.1	49.7	6.6	6.1	6.2
Norwich-New London	14.9	14.6	14.6	22.8	22.9	23.2	1.7	1.5	1.5
Waterbury	7.6	7.3	7.3	12.3	12.5	12.6	.7	.7	.7
Delaware	27.3	26.3	26.3	75.9	74.0	74.5	6.5	6.6	6.6
Dover	3.3	3.2	3.2	13.0	12.7	12.9	.6	.7	.6
District of Columbia	1.4	1.3	1.3	26.9	26.8	27.1	18.4	18.6	18.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	54.3	51.9	51.4	383.8	388.6	398.7	80.9	78.5	78.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P
Alabama	93.9	91.1	91.6	206.7	203.6	203.4	213.8	214.9	214.6
Anniston-Oxford	1.4	1.3	1.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1
Auburn-Opelika	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.3
Birmingham-Hoover	37.7	37.3	37.4	59.1	58.6	58.3	64.4	64.3	64.1
Decatur	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.2
Dothan	2.1	2.0	2.0	4.5	4.4	4.4	7.7	7.7	7.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.2	2.1	2.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.3
Gadsden	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.9	2.8	2.8	7.1	7.2	7.3
Huntsville	6.2	6.2	6.2	47.9	46.5	46.4	17.1	17.4	17.4
Mobile	8.9	8.6	8.6	21.7	20.5	20.7	22.9	23.0	23.1
Montgomery	9.9	9.7	9.7	19.5	19.7	19.6	18.3	18.3	18.3
Tuscaloosa	3.9	3.9	3.9	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.6	7.7	7.7
Alaska	14.3	15.2	14.4	24.7	25.2	26.0	39.6	42.0	42.3
Anchorage	9.3	9.6	9.4	19.1	19.6	19.3	25.1	25.7	25.8
Fairbanks	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.2	4.6	5.1	5.1
Arizona	164.8	163.8	162.9	345.9	355.7	358.0	338.2	348.5	350.2
Flagstaff	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	7.9	8.1	8.2
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	7.9	8.2	8.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	137.1	135.4	134.9	276.0	285.2	287.5	231.1	238.5	240.3
Prescott	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	10.7	11.0	11.0
Tucson	17.7	17.6	17.5	47.2	47.7	47.4	59.2	61.5	61.6
Yuma	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.4	4.2	4.3	6.7	6.8	6.8
Arkansas	50.3	50.9	50.2	113.6	115.1	112.5	165.6	172.4	173.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	7.7	7.7	7.7	32.8	33.4	33.4	21.9	22.1	22.2
Fort Smith	4.1	4.1	4.1	10.9	10.7	10.6	16.0	16.0	16.1
Hot Springs	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jonesboro	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	19.4	19.3	19.3	41.2	39.6	39.1	49.9	49.5	49.8
Pine Bluff	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
California	783.4	783.4	780.1	2,037.7	2,084.1	2,090.7	1,760.1	1,780.6	1,787.2
Bakersfield-Delano	8.5	8.2	8.2	24.2	23.7	23.8	25.9	26.2	26.2
Chico	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.7	13.2	13.1	13.3
El Centro	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.7	3.7	3.7
Fresno	13.7	13.8	13.7	27.2	27.5	27.5	40.3	40.8	41.0
Hanford-Corcoran	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.6	4.7	4.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	320.1	323.0	321.7	761.7	764.4	768.7	674.7	683.0	686.9
Madera-Chowchilla .....	.8	.8	.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	6.1	6.1	6.1
Merced	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	5.7	5.7	5.6
Modesto	5.6	5.4	5.4	13.0	13.1	13.1	22.1	21.9	21.9
Napa	2.5	2.4	2.4	5.5	6.0	5.9	8.0	7.8	7.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	20.4	20.3	20.3	35.7	36.1	36.4	32.6	33.0	33.1
Redding	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	10.4	10.4	10.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	42.7	41.8	41.8	126.9	127.5	128.6	133.3	133.2	133.7
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	51.5	49.7	48.4	98.8	96.4	95.2	99.5	98.0	98.6
Salinas	4.6	4.6	4.5	10.8	10.8	11.0	13.8	13.8	13.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	68.6	68.5	68.4	195.6	199.1	199.1	145.0	147.4	148.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	129.9	126.2	125.6	340.3	338.5	339.8	237.1	235.4	236.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	31.0	30.6	30.5	159.5	163.3	163.4	108.6	108.6	109.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.0	4.0	4.0	8.3	8.6	8.6	11.2	11.2	11.2
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	6.6	6.6	6.7	21.6	21.8	21.8	20.7	20.8	20.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.3	3.3	3.3	9.4	9.1	9.1	12.7	12.7	12.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	7.5	7.4	7.4	19.3	19.7	19.6	24.0	24.8	24.9
Stockton	9.1	8.2	8.3	16.1	16.2	16.2	27.9	28.4	28.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	4.9	4.7	4.7	10.2	10.3	10.2	17.6	17.5	17.5
Visalia-Porterville	4.0	4.0	4.0	8.4	8.3	8.3	11.0	11.1	11.1
Yuba City	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.7	5.3	5.3
Colorado	143.6	141.9	141.1	326.0	329.6	328.4	262.4	269.0	270.7
Boulder	7.3	7.2	7.1	27.4	27.9	27.8	20.0	19.9	20.0
Colorado Springs	15.4	15.2	15.1	40.3	39.9	39.9	28.6	29.4	29.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	91.4	90.0	89.7	199.2	202.7	203.6	139.7	143.5	144.7
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.5	5.5	5.5	16.2	17.0	16.7	17.1	17.7	17.8
Grand Junction	3.2	3.0	3.0	5.5	5.4	5.4	9.0	8.8	8.9
Greeley	4.4	4.3	4.3	6.6	6.8	6.8	8.2	8.4	8.4
Pueblo	2.0	1.9	1.9	5.6	5.6	5.6	10.4	10.5	10.6
Connecticut	136.4	133.6	133.8	183.1	189.7	192.2	308.2	311.8	316.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	43.1	41.7	41.8	61.3	62.3	62.1	66.8	66.8	67.4
Danbury	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.0	7.0	7.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	62.5	59.7	59.9	58.9	58.0	58.7	97.1	100.5	101.6
New Haven	12.1	12.2	12.1	23.5	23.9	23.9	73.8	73.6	74.3
Norwich-New London	3.1	3.2	3.2	9.1	9.1	9.2	20.2	20.3	20.4
Waterbury	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.4	4.3	4.3	15.4	15.6	15.6
Delaware	42.8	43.2	43.1	56.7	54.3	54.8	64.6	66.8	66.8
Dover	1.9	1.8	1.8	4.3	4.1	4.1	9.3	9.6	9.7
District of Columbia	26.0	26.3	26.4	148.8	157.7	159.3	106.5	110.0	111.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	145.9	143.8	142.7	672.4	690.4	690.9	354.1	364.1	366.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P
Alabama	167.3	173.4	172.0	78.6	80.8	80.3	386.1	387.4	388.2
Anniston-Oxford	4.7	4.8	4.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	14.0	14.0	14.0
Auburn-Opelika	6.2	6.3	6.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	17.6	17.6	17.6
Birmingham-Hoover	42.1	42.7	42.6	23.3	23.4	23.3	83.4	83.3	83.5
Decatur	4.5	4.5	4.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	8.7	8.6	8.6
Dothan	5.4	5.5	5.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	10.6	10.7	10.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals	5.6	5.7	5.6	3.3	3.4	3.3	11.7	11.8	11.8
Gadsden	3.5	3.6	3.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	5.5	5.4	5.4
Huntsville	17.8	18.4	18.2	7.4	7.5	7.4	46.9	49.3	49.4
Mobile	15.1	15.4	15.4	9.0	9.1	9.0	27.0	26.4	26.3
Montgomery	14.8	15.0	14.9	7.1	7.3	7.1	44.5	42.8	43.1
Tuscaloosa	9.4	9.6	9.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	26.1	26.4	26.5
Alaska	29.1	27.9	29.0	11.4	11.7	11.2	86.1	86.4	86.1
Anchorage	17.2	17.4	17.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	36.6	36.9	36.4
Fairbanks	3.6	3.7	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	12.3	12.4	12.4
Arizona	254.7	253.4	252.5	92.1	90.6	89.9	430.2	420.8	424.3
Flagstaff	12.9	13.9	13.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	19.4	20.0	19.8
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	6.1	6.0	6.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	8.7	8.5	8.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	172.8	171.9	171.8	67.3	66.7	66.4	245.0	238.2	240.0
Prescott	7.1	7.3	7.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	11.5	11.0	11.0
Tucson	38.4	38.0	38.0	14.6	14.1	14.1	80.4	79.2	80.4
Yuma	4.9	4.7	4.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	14.8	15.3	15.4
Arkansas	99.1	100.3	97.5	44.5	47.8	48.9	222.3	217.0	217.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	18.7	18.9	18.8	7.2	7.3	7.3	29.9	28.5	28.6
Fort Smith	9.0	8.8	8.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	19.1	19.2	19.5
Hot Springs	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.0	5.4	5.4
Jonesboro	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.9	9.0	9.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	29.0	28.6	28.6	15.4	15.5	15.5	71.5	70.5	70.5
Pine Bluff	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.5	11.0	11.1
California	1,466.4	1,485.2	1,480.0	475.2	476.4	472.7	2,506.1	2,476.5	2,493.9
Bakersfield-Delano	20.5	20.6	20.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	61.6	59.7	60.8
Chico	7.2	7.2	7.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	17.9	18.2	18.0
El Centro	3.2	3.3	3.3	.8	.8	.8	19.0	18.4	18.7
Fresno	25.7	25.6	25.5	10.1	10.3	10.3	68.2	65.1	66.0
Hanford-Corcoran	2.7	2.7	2.7	.5	.5	.5	15.4	15.1	14.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	546.8	565.9	563.2	178.0	176.3	174.5	755.0	729.6	735.6
Madera-Chowchilla	2.6	2.7	2.7	.8	.8	.8	11.0	10.6	10.8
Merced	4.5	4.6	4.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	15.6	15.4	15.7
Modesto	14.5	14.4	14.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	25.6	24.8	25.0
Napa	8.6	8.7	8.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	10.8	10.6	10.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	29.0	28.6	28.7	9.4	9.4	9.4	43.6	42.3	43.5
Redding	6.0	6.0	5.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	13.8	13.3	13.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	118.2	118.1	119.7	35.7	35.6	35.9	227.3	220.9	222.3
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	79.2	77.1	77.0	28.4	27.4	27.4	238.5	236.1	236.3
Salinas	19.9	20.2	19.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	32.1	31.4	31.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	152.8	151.9	151.0	47.4	47.6	47.8	225.8	222.7	224.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	205.9	207.2	205.0	69.7	69.2	69.1	307.1	300.0	300.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	71.7	74.0	73.5	23.9	23.7	23.6	100.2	95.1	96.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	14.5	14.5	14.5	4.4	4.9	4.9	24.3	23.1	23.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	21.7	21.6	21.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	38.5	38.0	38.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	11.0	10.6	10.5	3.9	4.0	3.9	22.2	21.4	21.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	19.8	20.2	20.0	6.1	6.4	6.3	30.6	29.4	29.8
Stockton	16.0	16.1	16.1	7.0	7.1	7.0	40.7	36.9	37.2
Vallejo-Fairfield	12.8	12.8	12.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	26.0	25.7	25.8
Visalia-Porterville	8.7	8.7	8.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	32.2	31.5	31.5
Yuba City	3.5	3.5	3.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	11.6	10.8	11.0
Colorado	251.6	251.7	252.9	93.3	93.6	93.6	400.2	398.0	397.5
Boulder	16.4	17.0	16.8	5.2	5.3	5.2	33.3	33.5	33.3
Colorado Springs	28.5	29.2	29.1	14.4	14.2	14.2	48.8	48.1	48.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	122.9	127.1	124.5	47.3	47.4	47.5	179.2	178.7	178.6
Fort Collins-Loveland	15.9	16.4	16.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	30.3	30.6	30.5
Grand Junction	6.8	6.6	6.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	10.2	10.2	10.1
Greeley	6.7	6.6	6.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	15.8	15.8	15.7
Pueblo	6.3	6.2	6.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.9	12.8	12.9
Connecticut	131.5	139.6	136.5	61.9	60.7	60.8	254.4	248.6	250.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	32.9	34.4	33.6	16.2	16.2	16.2	48.4	50.4	50.9
Danbury	5.2	5.0	5.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.8	10.4	10.5
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	40.4	41.0	39.9	20.1	19.7	19.7	91.9	91.7	92.0
New Haven	21.6	22.8	22.4	10.7	10.6	10.7	34.5	33.4	33.5
Norwich-New London	14.3	14.8	14.2	3.5	3.3	3.4	38.4	36.9	37.0
Waterbury	5.3	5.5	5.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	9.8	9.7	9.8
Delaware	38.4	42.3	41.1	19.6	20.1	20.2	63.8	62.8	63.1
Dover	6.8	7.4	7.2	2.6	2.8	2.8	19.2	19.0	18.9
District of Columbia	58.5	60.0	59.8	64.0	64.9	64.3	242.9	248.9	248.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	253.3	265.3	263.5	183.6	180.0	179.5	681.6	692.1	692.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P
Florida	7,216.9	7,208.5	7,253.9	5.4	5.4	5.3	360.7	351.4	347.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	195.0	191.8	194.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.5	15.8	15.7
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	78.8	78.7	78.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.8	3.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	154.7	153.9	154.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	7.9	7.8
Gainesville	130.0	129.6	130.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.5	4.5
Jacksonville	584.3	578.8	582.7	.4	.4	.3	30.0	29.4	29.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven	195.3	193.6	194.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	10.4	10.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,186.8	2,175.7	2,192.1	.5	.5	.5	93.1	84.5	83.4
Naples-Marco Island	109.5	107.3	109.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	9.4	9.3
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	245.9	245.3	247.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.4	15.0	14.9
Ocala	90.9	89.5	90.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	6.3	6.2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,001.9	1,007.9	1,013.5	.2	.2	.2	49.4	51.4	50.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	194.3	192.4	191.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	8.4	8.3
Palm Coast	18.0	17.7	17.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	.9	.9
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	71.3	72.5	71.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.8	3.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	159.2	159.1	159.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	9.8	9.7
Port St. Lucie	118.9	117.5	119.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	7.6	7.6
Punta Gorda	39.4	39.0	39.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.5	2.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach	43.7	43.0	43.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.9	2.9
Tallahassee	173.0	172.9	173.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.5	6.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,126.4	1,120.7	1,127.9	.5	.5	.5	56.0	52.1	52.3
Georgia	3,854.6	3,842.5	3,849.5	9.1	9.2	9.1	160.4	152.2	149.7
Albany	61.8	61.6	62.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	81.6	80.7	80.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,276.3	2,274.4	2,278.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	96.8	93.4	90.4
Augusta-Richmond County	208.9	210.5	210.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	10.5	10.2
Brunswick	42.2	41.1	41.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	116.5	117.1	116.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	66.3	64.7	64.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	71.6	71.5	70.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	19.6	19.7	19.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	97.6	95.1	96.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	39.7	39.3	39.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	151.0	151.9	152.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	7.1	7.0
Valdosta	53.5	53.3	53.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	59.3	59.2	59.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	590.6	591.6	597.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.9	30.5	30.2
Honolulu	439.4	440.7	444.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.0	22.9	22.6
Idaho	609.7	613.7	610.7	3.2	3.2	3.0	33.8	29.2	28.7
Boise City-Nampa	253.6	249.5	247.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	12.7	11.9
Coeur d'Alene	54.0	54.5	54.0	.3	.3	.3	4.2	3.9	3.7
Idaho Falls	48.9	48.3	48.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.2	3.1
Lewiston	26.4	26.0	26.0	.2	.1	.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Pocatello	36.9	36.2	36.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.5	1.5
Illinois	5,640.5	5,672.4	5,674.5	9.6	10.2	10.2	217.6	218.0	209.9
Bloomington-Normal	90.1	90.1	90.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.1	2.9
Champaign-Urbana	112.2	112.1	112.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.9	3.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,272.5	4,220.2	4,220.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	161.8	148.2	143.6
Danville	29.8	29.6	29.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.9	.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	178.3	178.8	180.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	8.8	8.6
Decatur	52.6	52.1	52.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.4	3.2
Kankakee-Bradley	43.8	43.5	43.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.6	1.5
Peoria	177.4	177.0	176.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	9.3	8.9
Rockford	142.9	143.8	144.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.7	5.5
Springfield	110.6	109.7	110.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.1	4.0
Indiana	2,804.1	2,836.6	2,832.8	6.7	7.1	7.1	123.5	123.7	119.3
Anderson	41.6	40.8	40.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.3
Bloomington	86.3	85.6	85.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.4	3.3
Columbus	42.1	42.1	42.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Elkhart-Goshen	99.0	100.4	99.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.3	3.2
Evansville	171.2	170.2	170.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	11.4	11.1
Fort Wayne	203.0	204.0	201.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	9.2	9.0
Indianapolis-Carmel	871.4	875.7	876.7	.7	.8	.8	39.0	36.6	35.2
Kokomo	40.1	42.2	41.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lafayette	92.4	92.8	92.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.8	2.8
Michigan City-La Porte	43.8	43.9	43.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.0	2.0
Muncie	49.9	50.6	50.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.5	1.5
South Bend-Mishawaka	132.9	131.3	131.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.8	4.8
Terre Haute	70.9	70.7	70.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.1	3.1
Iowa	1,491.2	1,496.9	1,498.7	2.3	2.6	2.5	65.5	67.1	67.3
Ames	48.1	48.2	48.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	137.5	136.9	137.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	7.8	7.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines	318.7	317.8	317.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	14.2	13.7
Dubuque	54.2	55.0	54.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	92.2	91.4	91.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	73.8	72.8	72.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	89.7	90.1	90.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

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B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P
Florida	307.4	302.1	298.3	1,471.4	1,459.0	1,477.5	140.0	132.9	134.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	4.1	3.9	3.9	41.5	41.0	41.8	3.0	2.8	2.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	4.1	4.0	4.0	14.1	13.8	14.0	1.7	1.6	1.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.6	7.4	7.3	30.1	29.2	29.5	2.3	2.2	2.2
Gainesville	3.9	3.8	3.8	18.2	18.2	18.3	1.6	1.5	1.5
Jacksonville	27.5	26.7	26.5	129.8	127.2	129.1	10.3	10.0	10.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven	14.2	13.8	13.7	44.1	43.5	43.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	76.3	74.3	73.8	503.0	504.2	511.5	42.9	40.9	41.1
Naples-Marco Island	2.6	2.5	2.5	21.6	21.5	21.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	12.5	12.2	12.1	43.6	42.9	43.9	3.4	3.3	3.3
Ocala	6.3	6.1	6.0	20.3	19.3	19.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	37.1	37.3	37.0	184.9	179.6	182.9	24.5	23.5	23.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	21.0	20.5	20.3	33.5	32.4	32.5	2.9	2.8	2.8
Palm Coast .....	.6	.6	.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	3.1	3.0	3.0	13.6	13.6	13.7	1.5	1.4	1.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	5.1	5.0	4.9	30.3	29.7	30.0	3.1	2.9	2.9
Port St. Lucie	4.6	4.5	4.5	27.4	26.1	26.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
Punta Gorda .....	.5	.5	.5	9.2	8.9	9.0	.5	.4	.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach	1.4	1.4	1.4	9.0	8.8	8.9	.6	.6	.6
Tallahassee	3.8	3.8	3.8	23.0	22.4	22.5	3.2	3.3	3.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	58.2	55.6	55.0	208.4	203.6	206.0	27.3	25.8	26.0
Georgia	341.5	335.9	336.0	818.5	810.3	816.6	103.0	100.8	101.4
Albany	4.9	4.6	4.6	12.5	12.4	12.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.2	13.0	13.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	139.2	139.6	140.2	519.7	518.2	523.6	78.7	75.7	76.5
Augusta-Richmond County	19.7	19.3	19.4	36.0	35.9	36.1	2.8	2.8	2.8
Brunswick	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.8	7.6	7.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	(2)	(2)	(2)	18.1	17.8	17.9	5.6	5.4	5.5
Dalton	23.9	23.3	23.3	14.5	14.4	14.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.2	13.8	13.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	(2)	(2)	(2)	18.8	18.7	18.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	13.4	13.3	13.3	32.3	32.7	33.1	1.7	1.7	1.7
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.0	10.9	11.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.8	7.7	7.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	13.6	14.0	14.1	111.0	110.6	111.0	8.9	8.1	8.3
Honolulu	10.8	11.3	11.5	79.4	79.5	79.8	7.3	6.5	6.7
Idaho	53.2	55.5	55.1	123.0	121.8	122.3	9.7	9.9	9.8
Boise City-Nampa	22.3	22.3	22.1	49.4	48.5	48.7	4.3	4.2	4.2
Coeur d'Alene	4.0	4.2	4.2	10.2	10.2	10.3	.8	.8	.8
Idaho Falls	2.8	2.9	2.9	12.4	12.2	12.1	1.3	1.2	1.2
Lewiston	3.0	3.2	3.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	.4	.3	.3
Pocatello	3.3	3.3	3.2	6.9	6.6	6.7	.5	.5	.4
Illinois	561.6	566.2	567.5	1,144.9	1,140.1	1,155.2	103.3	105.1	105.3
Bloomington-Normal	4.0	4.1	4.1	13.7	13.5	13.8	.9	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana	8.1	8.0	8.1	18.1	17.9	18.2	2.3	2.5	2.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	406.1	407.1	408.1	870.6	855.0	865.3	80.8	80.5	80.6
Danville	4.8	4.8	4.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	.3	.3	.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	21.9	21.8	22.3	38.6	37.9	38.5	2.9	2.9	2.9
Decatur	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.9	10.7	10.8	.8	.8	.8
Kankakee-Bradley	4.9	4.9	4.9	10.5	10.3	10.4	.6	.6	.6
Peoria	25.5	26.0	26.0	33.1	32.2	32.2	2.4	2.4	2.4
Rockford	26.5	26.1	26.8	27.8	27.7	28.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
Springfield	3.3	3.2	3.2	17.0	16.7	16.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
Indiana	434.8	443.7	437.8	556.2	557.3	560.2	36.4	35.3	35.4
Anderson	3.8	3.9	3.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	.6	.5	.5
Bloomington	8.8	9.0	8.9	12.4	12.1	12.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Columbus	13.2	13.5	13.3	7.1	7.1	7.2	.5	.5	.5
Elkhart-Goshen	39.3	40.4	39.7	15.8	16.0	16.1	.6	.6	.6
Evansville	27.9	27.1	27.1	34.6	34.2	34.7	2.4	2.3	2.3
Fort Wayne	30.3	30.9	28.5	43.5	43.2	43.7	3.3	3.2	3.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	81.1	81.3	80.8	185.5	184.4	185.9	15.2	15.1	15.2
Kokomo	8.6	9.2	9.1	7.1	7.0	7.1	.3	.3	.3
Lafayette	13.1	13.5	13.3	14.0	13.9	14.1	.9	.9	.9
Michigan City-La Porte	7.3	7.4	7.2	9.0	9.0	9.1	.4	.4	.4
Muncie	3.5	3.5	3.5	8.4	8.2	8.3	.4	.4	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	15.7	15.8	15.6	25.9	26.0	26.2	1.8	1.7	1.8
Terre Haute	10.1	10.3	10.2	13.4	13.2	13.4	.7	.7	.7
Iowa	203.0	207.5	208.0	304.3	294.4	297.9	29.5	28.9	28.9
Ames	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	20.6	20.3	20.3	29.8	29.1	29.4	4.8	4.6	4.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines	18.0	17.8	17.8	63.9	61.0	61.8	8.8	8.4	8.4
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.6	11.3	11.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	(2)	(2)	(2)	16.2	16.0	16.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	13.4	12.1	12.2	15.0	14.9	15.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.0	16.2	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P
Florida	471.6	462.7	463.5	1,041.5	1,037.1	1,051.6	1,079.2	1,101.6	1,108.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	11.2	10.9	10.9	23.7	23.1	23.5	22.5	23.2	23.4
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	4.9	4.9	4.9	11.1	11.1	11.0	8.9	9.0	9.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	6.9	6.7	6.8	16.6	16.5	16.7	31.9	32.8	33.0
Gainesville	5.9	5.8	5.8	10.5	10.5	10.7	23.0	23.4	23.6
Jacksonville	54.4	53.5	53.5	82.2	80.4	81.2	85.0	86.9	87.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven	11.3	11.2	11.2	27.9	27.5	27.9	29.5	29.9	30.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	149.7	144.9	145.4	325.9	327.0	328.2	334.1	343.6	343.2
Naples-Marco Island	6.4	6.3	6.3	11.4	11.0	11.1	16.6	16.5	16.7
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	13.8	13.5	13.5	41.0	41.4	42.3	43.9	44.9	45.2
Ocala	4.6	4.5	4.5	7.6	7.6	7.8	12.6	13.1	13.2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	62.6	61.5	61.6	168.6	164.8	166.7	119.0	121.8	122.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	7.8	7.6	7.6	31.6	31.5	30.8	31.3	31.8	32.0
Palm Coast .....	.8	.7	.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	4.6	4.4	4.4	8.0	8.4	8.2	7.9	8.1	8.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	8.5	8.4	8.4	19.5	19.5	19.6	28.7	29.0	29.1
Port St. Lucie	5.6	5.5	5.5	12.0	11.7	11.9	19.6	20.3	20.5
Punta Gorda	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	8.3	8.5	8.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.4	4.2	4.3	8.8	8.8	8.9
Tallahassee	7.4	7.3	7.3	18.3	18.3	18.4	20.0	20.5	20.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	90.7	90.9	91.5	192.0	195.9	196.9	176.2	176.3	178.1
Georgia	204.4	196.7	195.0	506.3	517.4	522.4	480.6	489.9	492.6
Albany	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.5	7.0	7.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	139.7	134.5	133.2	372.3	378.4	380.9	270.5	279.0	280.7
Augusta-Richmond County	7.4	7.2	7.1	29.0	31.0	31.4	28.6	29.1	29.1
Brunswick	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	8.4	8.3	8.2	13.0	13.4	13.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.5	5.5	5.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	8.3	8.3	8.3	11.4	11.6	11.6	19.0	19.3	19.4
Rome	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.7	8.8	8.9
Savannah	5.6	5.4	5.4	16.1	16.5	16.7	23.8	24.3	24.4
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	27.8	27.1	27.3	69.9	68.8	69.1	76.2	76.9	76.5
Honolulu	21.5	20.8	21.0	57.1	55.3	55.7	60.2	60.8	60.4
Idaho	29.3	30.2	30.2	74.6	76.1	75.5	82.8	86.9	86.4
Boise City-Nampa	13.4	13.5	13.6	38.3	36.1	35.4	36.9	39.4	39.6
Coeur d'Alene	3.1	3.3	3.3	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.4	6.7	6.7
Idaho Falls	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	7.8	8.1	8.1
Lewiston	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.4	4.6	4.6
Pocatello	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	5.2	5.4	5.4
Illinois	365.9	359.0	360.6	780.7	800.5	796.6	830.5	839.9	844.5
Bloomington-Normal	12.3	12.3	12.3	16.8	16.8	16.8	10.1	10.0	10.1
Champaign-Urbana	4.5	4.5	4.5	7.6	7.7	7.6	13.4	13.6	13.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	291.3	288.6	288.3	664.0	653.3	649.2	635.1	636.9	640.1
Danville	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	8.2	8.2	8.2	20.3	21.1	21.0	26.0	26.2	26.4
Decatur	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.5	3.5	8.3	8.2	8.3
Kankakee-Bradley	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	8.8	8.7	8.8
Peoria	7.9	7.7	7.7	21.0	20.9	20.9	33.4	33.3	33.5
Rockford	6.0	5.9	5.9	14.4	14.7	14.6	23.2	23.4	23.5
Springfield	7.4	7.4	7.4	10.7	10.9	10.8	18.2	18.1	18.2
Indiana	129.6	130.1	130.5	267.4	287.2	294.5	420.1	424.8	425.5
Anderson	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.0	3.1	3.2	8.2	8.1	8.1
Bloomington	2.9	2.9	2.9	7.1	7.4	7.4	10.4	10.5	10.5
Columbus	1.5	1.4	1.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.2
Elkhart-Goshen	3.1	3.2	3.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	11.4	11.5	11.4
Evansville	5.9	5.9	5.9	17.6	18.6	18.8	29.4	30.1	30.1
Fort Wayne	11.3	11.3	11.4	20.2	21.6	21.9	36.0	36.7	36.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	57.1	57.3	57.4	122.0	131.4	132.6	124.9	125.7	125.7
Kokomo	1.3	1.3	1.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lafayette	3.7	3.7	3.7	5.1	5.5	5.6	10.9	11.1	11.1
Michigan City-La Porte	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	6.7	6.7	6.7
Muncie	2.6	2.6	2.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.9	10.0	10.0
South Bend-Mishawaka	6.2	6.0	5.9	11.6	12.0	12.2	32.6	31.1	31.1
Terre Haute	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.7	6.1	6.2	12.8	13.0	13.0
Iowa	101.4	101.0	100.5	119.3	128.4	127.4	217.6	218.7	219.2
Ames	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	10.5	10.5	10.5	12.8	13.0	12.9	18.6	18.6	18.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines	51.0	51.2	51.3	37.3	37.8	37.6	42.2	42.8	42.9
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.5	5.7	5.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.0	8.2	8.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	13.9	14.0	14.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P
Florida	890.3	906.1	911.4	308.8	320.5	322.5	1,140.6	1,129.7	1,133.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	28.5	27.5	28.8	8.2	8.3	8.4	35.8	35.3	35.5
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	10.8	11.2	10.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	16.0	15.9	16.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	20.1	20.9	20.8	8.4	8.7	8.7	22.4	21.6	21.5
Gainesville	13.6	13.7	13.7	4.5	4.7	4.7	44.3	43.5	44.3
Jacksonville	63.3	63.6	63.9	23.8	24.5	24.5	77.6	76.2	76.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven	16.2	16.3	16.4	8.2	8.6	8.6	31.0	30.6	30.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	242.9	241.3	247.6	92.8	93.3	94.6	325.6	321.2	322.8
Naples-Marco Island	20.6	19.3	20.8	5.6	5.9	6.0	13.5	13.3	13.2
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	31.4	31.5	31.9	11.9	12.5	12.6	29.0	28.1	28.2
Ocala	9.5	9.4	9.4	3.7	3.9	3.9	17.8	17.7	17.9
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	188.1	198.6	199.2	47.8	49.4	49.4	119.7	119.8	120.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	20.5	20.6	20.8	7.3	7.7	7.8	29.3	29.1	28.9
Palm Coast	2.3	2.3	2.3	.9	.9	.9	3.6	3.4	3.3
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	10.5	11.2	10.6	3.4	3.6	3.6	14.7	15.0	15.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	17.2	17.8	18.0	6.8	7.0	7.0	29.8	30.0	30.0
Port St. Lucie	14.0	14.1	14.7	5.5	5.7	5.8	20.6	20.7	20.8
Punta Gorda	5.3	5.3	5.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	6.4	6.1	6.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach	6.0	6.1	6.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.9	5.6	5.6
Tallahassee	16.3	16.3	16.4	10.0	10.6	10.7	64.3	63.9	64.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	114.9	115.7	116.4	43.8	44.0	44.4	158.4	160.3	160.8
Georgia	378.7	383.7	378.1	157.6	159.9	159.7	694.5	686.5	688.9
Albany	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.9	13.7	13.7
Athens-Clarke County	8.3	8.2	8.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	24.7	24.5	24.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	221.7	225.2	223.0	101.7	102.0	101.3	334.7	327.2	327.6
Augusta-Richmond County	20.8	21.2	20.9	9.6	10.1	10.1	44.1	43.4	43.6
Brunswick	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.6	10.0	10.0
Columbus	13.1	13.2	13.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	24.0	23.8	23.8
Dalton	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.2	7.3	7.4
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.8	10.8	10.7
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.9	8.0	8.1
Macon	8.5	8.6	8.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.0	14.7	14.8
Rome	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.9	6.9	6.9
Savannah	19.6	19.9	19.8	7.2	7.4	7.4	23.9	23.6	24.0
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.4	13.2	13.2
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	24.4	25.2	25.0
Hawaii	100.8	103.3	104.0	26.4	26.5	26.4	126.1	125.8	130.7
Honolulu	61.1	63.4	63.9	20.7	20.7	20.7	99.3	99.5	102.6
Idaho	57.9	58.5	57.3	20.3	21.0	21.1	121.9	121.4	121.3
Boise City-Nampa	22.3	22.1	21.6	9.0	9.2	9.3	43.8	41.5	41.3
Coeur d'Alene	7.2	7.2	6.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	10.3	10.2	10.2
Idaho Falls	4.6	4.5	4.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	7.6	7.4	7.4
Lewiston	2.5	2.4	2.4	.9	.9	.9	5.5	5.2	5.3
Pocatello	3.5	3.4	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	9.2	8.8	9.0
Illinois	502.6	507.4	498.8	252.7	258.8	256.9	871.1	867.2	869.0
Bloomington-Normal	9.5	9.5	9.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	16.6	16.4	16.5
Champaign-Urbana	10.1	10.3	10.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	41.3	40.5	40.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	388.9	388.0	379.8	191.8	187.1	188.4	580.3	573.8	575.3
Danville	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	6.8	6.4	6.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	17.7	17.2	17.5	7.2	7.5	7.5	27.1	27.2	27.1
Decatur	4.7	4.5	4.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	6.1	6.2	6.2
Kankakee-Bradley	3.9	3.9	3.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.3	7.3	7.4
Peoria	16.2	16.2	15.9	7.4	7.5	7.5	21.8	21.5	21.6
Rockford	11.7	11.9	11.7	9.2	8.9	8.9	16.8	17.6	17.2
Springfield	9.7	10.0	9.8	6.4	6.2	6.3	31.3	30.9	31.2
Indiana	269.3	277.1	274.2	105.2	105.4	103.4	454.9	444.9	444.9
Anderson	5.4	5.5	5.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	7.2	6.4	6.4
Bloomington	8.3	8.0	7.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	28.8	28.3	28.3
Columbus	3.4	3.4	3.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	6.2	5.8	5.7
Elkhart-Goshen	6.3	6.5	6.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	9.4	9.3	9.2
Evansville	16.0	16.1	16.1	7.0	6.8	6.7	18.7	17.7	17.8
Fort Wayne	18.6	18.8	18.5	7.4	7.3	7.1	22.9	21.8	21.8
Indianapolis-Carmel	84.7	83.8	83.8	33.8	32.8	32.4	127.4	126.5	126.9
Kokomo	4.2	4.3	4.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	7.5	7.6	7.5
Lafayette	8.7	8.8	8.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	30.3	30.0	29.5
Michigan City-La Porte	5.2	5.3	5.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.5	7.3	7.2
Muncie	4.8	5.0	4.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	13.5	13.3	13.3
South Bend-Mishawaka	11.4	11.5	11.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	17.4	17.3	17.3
Terre Haute	6.7	6.9	6.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	13.2	12.4	12.3
Iowa	129.7	130.5	128.9	57.9	60.2	59.1	260.7	257.6	259.0
Ames	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	20.8	20.7	20.7
Cedar Rapids	11.0	11.1	11.0	5.0	5.3	5.2	17.1	16.6	16.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines	28.1	28.6	27.6	13.0	13.8	13.7	43.0	42.2	42.5
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.7	4.7	4.7
Iowa City	8.8	8.9	8.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	34.8	33.8	34.0
Sioux City	6.8	6.6	6.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.4	9.3	9.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	7.9	8.1	7.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.8	16.2	16.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P
Kansas	1,344.5	1,348.4	1,351.4	8.1	9.1	9.1	59.1	63.3	61.9
Lawrence	52.7	52.8	52.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Manhattan	57.4	60.4	60.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Topeka	108.6	109.1	109.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.7	5.6
Wichita	288.5	287.6	287.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.2	14.2	14.2
Kentucky	1,780.0	1,789.7	1,792.2	22.8	23.4	23.7	72.2	67.2	67.4
Bowling Green	58.3	59.0	59.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.8
Elizabethtown	46.3	47.4	47.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.6
Lexington-Fayette	250.0	244.7	245.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	10.3	10.1
Louisville-Jefferson County	600.8	588.2	590.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.7	28.6	28.4
Owensboro	49.5	49.9	49.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.3
Louisiana	1,893.7	1,912.9	1,916.5	47.2	50.8	50.3	126.0	128.4	127.0
Alexandria	64.8	65.2	65.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge	371.0	368.9	370.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	40.5	40.9	40.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	92.5	92.3	92.1	6.0	6.3	6.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
Lafayette	146.4	147.8	148.7	14.5	14.9	14.8	7.3	7.3	7.2
Lake Charles	89.1	90.8	90.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	8.6	8.5	8.5
Monroe	76.2	75.6	75.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	520.0	523.0	524.5	7.9	7.9	7.8	30.6	30.1	30.3
Shreveport-Bossier City	175.3	175.9	176.5	4.5	4.2	4.2	8.5	8.7	8.6
Maine	593.7	601.9	598.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	25.2	25.5	25.5
Bangor	65.8	65.3	65.7	.2	.3	.3	2.4	2.5	2.5
Lewiston-Auburn	47.7	48.1	48.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.3	2.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	188.5	188.3	188.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	8.1	8.0
Maryland	2,522.2	2,547.1	2,553.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	148.6	153.4	153.2
Baltimore-Towson	1,270.9	1,284.7	1,288.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	65.8	64.8	65.2
Cumberland	39.5	37.9	38.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	96.9	96.1	96.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.7	4.6
Salisbury	53.3	53.3	53.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Massachusetts	3,175.8	3,220.6	3,207.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	111.0	112.7	111.0
Barnstable Town	94.8	97.5	94.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.5	4.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,415.0	2,444.0	2,441.5	.8	.8	.8	80.8	80.3	79.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	48.1	47.9	48.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.6	1.6
New Bedford	64.4	64.7	64.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.3	2.3
Pittsfield	34.9	35.2	34.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Springfield	284.2	277.5	277.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	9.0	8.9
Worcester	237.3	234.9	234.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.9	7.7
Michigan	3,902.7	3,902.7	3,882.8	7.0	7.7	7.5	128.8	129.5	124.0
Ann Arbor	195.5	195.4	195.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.6	3.4
Battle Creek	56.7	55.8	55.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.0	1.9
Bay City	36.3	35.9	35.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.1	1.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,735.0	1,710.7	1,707.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.8	50.1	48.4
Flint	134.1	134.3	133.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.0	3.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	365.2	365.2	366.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	13.1	12.6
Holland-Grand Haven	103.3	100.1	99.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.0	3.9
Jackson	54.0	53.6	53.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.6
Kalamazoo-Portage	138.8	137.1	137.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.4	4.2
Lansing-East Lansing	218.9	218.2	217.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.9	5.7
Monroe	37.7	37.2	36.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores	58.6	58.4	58.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.5
Niles-Benton Harbor	59.4	59.3	58.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	84.5	84.7	84.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.1	2.9
Minnesota	2,644.4	2,699.2	2,689.0	4.4	5.2	5.0	93.5	94.8	88.2
Duluth	127.3	130.0	128.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	7.2	6.6
Mankato-North Mankato	51.7	52.3	52.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,695.2	1,717.7	1,718.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	54.7	52.8	50.9
Rochester	103.4	105.1	105.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.3	3.2
St. Cloud	99.9	100.0	99.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.6	4.3
Mississippi	1,091.4	1,089.5	1,094.6	8.2	8.9	8.9	47.9	45.9	45.9
Gulfport-Biloxi	106.5	105.8	105.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.0	6.0
Hattiesburg	59.4	61.0	61.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson	252.0	253.1	253.5	.8	.9	.9	10.7	11.0	11.2
Pascagoula	57.3	55.9	55.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.1	3.8
Missouri	2,692.7	2,678.6	2,673.1	4.2	4.1	4.4	116.5	106.7	104.3
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	45.3	44.3	44.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbia	93.5	93.0	93.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City	78.4	78.8	78.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin	78.5	79.4	79.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City	980.9	964.1	961.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.5	43.7	41.9
St. Joseph	59.7	62.0	62.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis ³	1,300.3	1,301.0	1,303.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	63.7	62.2	62.0
Springfield	192.1	194.6	194.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	8.1	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P
Kansas	161.4	162.0	161.4	258.2	257.9	260.5	33.7	32.1	32.2
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	7.8	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Manhattan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	7.0	7.1	7.1	17.8	17.9	18.2	1.9	1.8	1.8
Wichita	53.2	53.9	53.6	50.2	49.8	50.1	5.1	4.7	4.7
Kentucky	209.2	214.5	215.4	365.4	367.5	372.7	26.6	25.9	26.1
Bowling Green	7.3	7.5	7.5	11.0	10.4	10.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elizabethtown	4.7	4.7	4.7	8.0	7.9	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	30.5	30.2	30.2	45.8	44.8	46.0	5.2	4.9	5.0
Louisville-Jefferson County	63.6	59.8	60.2	130.0	124.6	126.9	9.7	9.6	9.7
Owensboro	7.9	8.0	8.0	10.1	9.9	10.0	.5	.5	.5
Louisiana	139.8	139.9	140.1	368.4	371.0	374.7	24.3	24.9	25.2
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.3	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	24.8	24.3	24.3	65.3	64.5	65.6	4.7	4.9	5.0
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.0	23.3	23.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	9.1	9.1	9.1	28.5	28.6	28.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Lake Charles	8.6	8.5	8.4	17.0	17.1	17.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	6.5	6.2	6.2	14.0	14.0	14.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	34.2	33.4	33.3	105.1	105.6	106.4	6.5	6.8	7.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	9.9	9.8	9.7	33.5	33.7	34.0	3.2	3.4	3.5
Maine	52.6	53.9	54.2	120.3	117.5	120.9	9.1	9.0	8.9
Bangor	3.5	3.3	3.3	14.8	14.2	14.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Lewiston-Auburn	5.1	4.9	4.8	9.7	9.8	10.0	.8	.7	.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	13.0	12.7	12.7	40.0	37.7	39.4	4.0	4.0	3.9
Maryland	118.2	112.0	111.4	443.5	437.6	449.0	45.3	44.7	44.9
Baltimore-Towson	62.3	59.5	59.3	230.8	228.5	232.0	21.1	20.8	20.8
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.2	7.6	7.6	21.6	20.7	21.2	2.9	2.8	2.8
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	252.5	253.9	254.1	542.2	540.6	545.5	84.5	85.4	84.1
Barnstable Town	3.0	2.9	2.9	20.6	20.3	20.3	1.7	1.6	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	193.8	194.7	194.9	401.1	397.6	401.8	70.8	70.5	70.5
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	7.1	6.6	6.6	10.7	10.5	10.6	.5	.5	.5
New Bedford	8.5	8.4	8.4	12.7	12.6	12.8	.7	.6	.6
Pittsfield	3.0	2.9	3.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	.5	.5	.5
Springfield	31.4	29.1	29.2	56.9	54.3	54.5	3.9	3.9	3.9
Worcester	24.8	23.4	23.4	43.6	42.9	43.3	3.4	3.3	3.3
Michigan	457.6	470.2	468.5	719.6	713.7	717.6	53.4	50.9	50.3
Ann Arbor	12.7	12.1	12.0	24.7	24.2	24.3	3.6	3.5	3.5
Battle Creek	10.2	9.9	9.9	9.2	9.1	9.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bay City	3.6	3.6	3.6	7.7	7.6	7.6	.5	.5	.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	180.4	182.7	183.0	326.0	314.7	317.2	26.6	25.0	25.0
Flint	8.1	10.1	9.6	29.3	29.5	29.7	2.9	2.5	2.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	57.5	56.3	56.1	68.2	66.9	67.7	4.4	4.1	4.1
Holland-Grand Haven	27.4	26.3	26.2	16.6	16.6	16.7	.7	.7	.7
Jackson	7.0	6.9	6.9	11.8	11.6	11.7	.4	.4	.4
Kalamazoo-Portage	18.0	17.3	17.2	23.3	23.1	23.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Lansing-East Lansing	15.9	17.8	17.7	32.6	31.9	32.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
Monroe	4.3	4.1	4.1	9.1	8.9	9.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Muskegon-Norton Shores	9.4	9.4	9.4	13.2	12.8	13.0	.7	.7	.7
Niles-Benton Harbor	11.1	10.7	10.6	11.1	11.0	11.0	.6	.6	.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	9.1	9.3	9.2	16.2	16.0	16.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
Minnesota	291.0	302.9	303.9	499.1	499.3	504.9	53.8	56.5	56.7
Duluth	6.9	7.1	7.1	24.0	23.6	23.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
Mankato-North Mankato	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	171.6	177.5	178.1	310.3	303.9	307.1	39.1	39.4	39.5
Rochester	10.6	11.1	10.9	15.5	15.4	15.6	1.4	1.5	1.5
St. Cloud	15.0	14.9	14.8	20.7	20.7	20.9	1.1	1.2	1.2
Mississippi	138.2	134.4	135.1	214.1	212.9	215.3	12.5	12.2	12.2
Gulfport-Biloxi	5.9	5.7	5.7	18.8	17.9	18.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	3.8	3.7	3.7	12.7	12.6	12.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.3	15.7	15.7	49.6	48.6	49.5	4.4	4.3	4.2
Pascagoula	16.9	16.1	16.1	8.2	8.0	8.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	249.2	249.9	248.5	521.1	511.1	515.5	62.1	61.8	61.3
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.5	15.4	15.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.8	14.3	14.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	13.5	13.4	13.3	20.3	19.7	19.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	72.6	70.4	69.9	198.7	194.7	198.2	37.8	35.9	35.4
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.5	10.3	10.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	111.1	111.2	111.5	248.1	244.8	248.2	29.9	29.8	29.6
Springfield	13.3	13.3	13.2	44.7	43.9	44.8	3.7	3.7	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P
Kansas	70.0	67.7	68.2	136.3	137.6	137.9	182.8	182.8	183.7
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.4
Manhattan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	7.0	6.9	7.0	9.1	9.2	9.2	17.8	17.9	17.9
Wichita	11.1	11.0	11.0	28.6	28.9	28.7	44.2	45.4	44.8
Kentucky	86.4	84.7	85.0	181.2	184.2	185.1	249.2	251.5	252.4
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.1	7.1	8.4	8.6	8.6
Elizabethtown	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9
Lexington-Fayette	9.9	9.9	10.0	31.7	28.8	28.4	30.5	30.7	30.8
Louisville-Jefferson County	42.0	41.2	41.1	74.6	73.4	74.3	83.2	85.3	84.5
Owensboro	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	5.9	6.0	6.0
Louisiana	89.2	88.0	88.1	192.1	196.3	195.8	270.9	281.1	280.3
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	16.9	16.4	16.4	42.0	42.4	42.4	47.9	48.7	48.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.0	8.1	8.1	16.4	16.6	16.6	21.8	22.4	22.5
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	6.8	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.4	7.1	7.1	12.9	13.1	13.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	25.3	24.5	24.5	66.2	66.7	66.8	74.4	76.1	76.3
Shreveport-Bossier City	6.7	6.5	6.6	16.4	16.4	16.3	26.5	27.0	27.0
Maine	30.4	30.6	30.7	53.7	56.2	56.2	120.2	120.7	121.1
Bangor	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.6	5.9	5.9	14.1	14.0	14.0
Lewiston-Auburn	3.2	3.3	3.3	5.1	5.4	5.4	11.2	11.4	11.5
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	14.7	14.7	14.7	22.2	23.5	23.5	36.4	36.9	36.9
Maryland	140.7	137.5	137.2	387.2	397.4	397.2	399.3	407.5	407.2
Baltimore-Towson	72.3	69.1	69.3	183.3	190.5	191.7	238.1	245.0	244.4
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.4	14.1	14.1	14.2
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	206.5	210.6	209.1	463.9	474.8	472.6	663.5	674.5	679.3
Barnstable Town	3.8	3.8	3.7	8.4	8.3	8.1	18.4	18.6	18.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	174.1	175.9	175.4	392.6	399.2	399.0	492.8	499.0	502.0
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	8.7	8.7	8.7
New Bedford	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	13.7	13.9	14.0
Pittsfield	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	7.9	7.9	7.9
Springfield	16.5	16.2	16.2	21.1	20.8	20.3	58.5	59.0	59.4
Worcester	13.4	13.3	13.3	24.7	23.5	23.2	53.4	54.4	54.5
Michigan	188.4	182.8	182.5	524.5	532.1	527.8	627.4	630.3	632.8
Ann Arbor	5.9	5.9	5.9	25.6	26.7	26.9	24.5	24.3	24.4
Battle Creek	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.8	5.7	5.7	9.8	9.6	9.6
Bay City	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	6.3	6.4	6.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	95.5	91.8	92.1	300.5	297.6	296.9	287.4	287.6	288.4
Flint	6.5	6.3	6.3	12.3	11.7	11.8	26.6	26.2	26.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	18.7	18.7	18.6	55.3	56.9	57.5	62.8	63.2	64.0
Holland-Grand Haven	2.9	2.9	2.9	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.4	11.5	11.6
Jackson	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.3	4.2	4.3	9.8	9.9	9.9
Kalamazoo-Portage	8.0	7.9	7.9	14.9	14.7	14.7	22.3	22.4	22.5
Lansing-East Lansing	13.3	12.9	12.9	19.6	20.2	20.2	31.2	31.9	32.1
Monroe	1.2	1.1	1.1	3.5	3.3	3.1	5.3	5.2	5.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	11.3	11.6	11.6
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.4	5.3	5.2	9.7	9.8	9.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	3.9	3.9	3.9	10.4	10.5	10.4	15.9	16.0	16.1
Minnesota	170.8	170.5	167.3	309.2	321.7	321.3	456.8	469.9	470.1
Duluth	5.4	5.4	5.4	7.8	8.1	8.1	29.4	30.0	30.1
Mankato-North Mankato	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	134.0	134.7	133.7	248.3	258.7	259.7	267.7	270.1	270.6
Rochester	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	42.3	43.3	43.3
St. Cloud	4.2	4.3	4.3	7.6	7.7	7.6	17.7	17.8	17.8
Mississippi	45.2	45.3	44.5	85.7	89.0	91.7	133.9	136.6	136.6
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	15.8	15.7	15.7	26.4	26.7	26.8	39.6	41.0	41.2
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	162.2	157.5	156.4	311.4	313.6	309.7	410.2	410.2	411.2
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	70.4	67.7	67.6	138.2	139.3	137.6	130.1	130.2	130.7
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	79.4	78.6	78.6	178.8	179.3	177.6	216.9	220.5	221.7
Springfield	11.7	11.5	11.5	17.7	18.3	18.2	38.0	39.3	39.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P
Kansas	110.9	112.0	110.6	52.6	54.7	55.4	271.4	269.2	270.5
Lawrence	6.1	6.1	6.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.4	16.3	16.4
Manhattan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.1	22.4	22.5
Topeka	8.7	8.9	8.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	29.0	28.9	28.9
Wichita	26.8	27.0	26.9	10.8	11.1	11.2	43.3	41.6	42.1
Kentucky	168.9	173.1	168.9	67.7	70.1	68.8	330.4	327.6	326.7
Bowling Green	6.4	6.5	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	10.8	11.0
Elizabethtown	4.3	4.3	4.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.3	14.2	14.2
Lexington-Fayette	27.0	27.5	26.9	9.3	9.4	9.3	49.5	48.2	48.3
Louisville-Jefferson County	58.9	60.9	61.1	25.3	24.2	23.9	82.8	80.6	80.3
Owensboro	4.7	4.6	4.6	2.1	2.2	2.1	10.0	10.3	10.4
Louisiana	193.3	195.8	196.7	69.2	67.9	68.0	373.3	368.8	370.3
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.7	15.0	15.0
Baton Rouge	33.2	33.8	34.1	13.5	13.0	13.0	80.8	78.5	78.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	7.3	7.4	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.4	14.0	13.9
Lafayette	14.9	15.0	15.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	18.1	18.0	18.8
Lake Charles	11.7	11.9	12.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.2	15.8	15.8
Monroe	6.9	6.9	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.0	14.4	14.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	66.9	68.8	68.8	19.8	19.8	19.9	83.1	83.3	83.4
Shreveport-Bossier City	22.0	22.2	22.3	8.1	8.4	8.4	36.0	35.6	35.9
Maine	53.5	60.6	52.9	19.1	19.7	19.6	106.9	105.2	105.4
Bangor	5.7	5.8	5.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	14.2	14.1	14.2
Lewiston-Auburn	3.2	3.3	3.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	6.0	5.8	5.9
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	19.2	20.3	18.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	25.1	24.7	24.7
Maryland	222.2	238.3	231.3	115.6	110.8	111.0	501.6	507.9	510.9
Baltimore-Towson	112.6	123.7	121.3	55.5	51.4	52.3	229.1	231.4	232.3
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	8.7	8.8
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.9	9.3	9.1	3.8	3.5	3.5	18.7	18.9	18.9
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.1	12.0	12.1
Massachusetts	287.9	303.5	286.1	115.2	118.9	116.6	447.2	444.2	447.9
Barnstable Town	15.3	17.9	15.3	3.9	4.0	3.9	15.1	15.6	15.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	211.3	227.4	218.7	87.2	89.3	88.4	309.7	309.3	310.8
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	5.0	5.3	5.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	8.5	8.9	9.2
New Bedford	6.7	7.1	6.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	11.5	11.5	11.3
Pittsfield	4.5	5.2	4.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.9	4.9	4.8
Springfield	25.6	25.1	24.3	11.1	11.1	10.9	49.8	49.0	49.4
Worcester	20.3	21.0	20.1	8.3	8.2	8.1	37.5	37.0	37.4
Michigan	366.1	372.7	360.3	164.4	167.3	166.6	665.5	645.5	644.9
Ann Arbor	13.0	12.8	12.4	7.0	7.0	7.0	74.9	75.3	75.2
Battle Creek	4.5	4.5	4.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	11.0	10.7	10.8
Bay City	4.5	4.5	4.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	6.0	5.6	5.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	166.8	166.9	162.3	83.5	83.3	83.9	217.5	211.0	210.1
Flint	14.1	14.7	14.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	24.2	23.1	23.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	31.2	31.7	31.3	17.6	17.8	17.8	36.2	36.5	36.3
Holland-Grand Haven	7.8	8.0	7.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	15.7	13.4	13.4
Jackson	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	9.6	9.5	9.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	15.1	15.3	15.1	6.8	6.9	6.9	24.4	23.7	24.0
Lansing-East Lansing	18.1	17.7	17.2	11.1	11.1	11.0	68.7	66.5	66.4
Monroe	4.6	4.8	4.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	5.9	5.8	5.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores	5.9	5.8	5.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	9.1	9.3	9.3
Niles-Benton Harbor	5.8	6.0	5.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	9.0	9.2	9.3
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	8.3	8.4	8.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	12.4	12.2	12.2
Minnesota	226.4	249.4	236.7	113.0	112.0	110.2	426.4	417.0	424.7
Duluth	13.1	14.1	13.1	5.6	5.5	5.4	26.7	27.1	26.8
Mankato-North Mankato	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.4	9.3	9.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	149.8	166.9	160.2	75.2	73.4	73.1	244.5	240.3	245.2
Rochester	8.4	8.8	8.6	3.3	3.3	3.2	11.3	11.2	11.5
St. Cloud	8.4	8.7	8.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	17.1	16.4	16.8
Mississippi	116.9	119.4	121.1	35.0	35.9	35.5	253.8	249.0	247.8
Gulfport-Biloxi	21.4	21.2	21.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.8	24.4	24.4
Hattiesburg	7.0	7.1	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.1	14.8	14.8
Jackson	21.0	20.8	21.0	9.3	9.5	9.5	58.1	58.9	57.8
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.0	11.8	11.9
Missouri	269.8	276.1	272.4	117.8	120.2	119.7	468.2	467.4	469.7
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.6	7.6
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.5	32.7	33.0
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.4	28.0	28.2
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	10.6	10.6
Kansas City	93.1	93.5	91.1	40.4	39.9	39.8	156.1	148.8	148.9
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	12.1	12.1
St. Louis ³	136.3	138.7	137.3	54.3	54.2	54.4	181.8	181.7	182.3
Springfield	18.0	18.1	17.6	8.4	8.4	8.4	28.9	30.0	30.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P
Montana	429.3	427.8	424.7	6.9	7.6	7.6	24.8	23.1	22.1
Billings	80.6	78.2	78.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls	36.0	35.1	34.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula	55.6	55.9	55.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	946.8	949.8	951.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.6	47.9	46.2
Lincoln	171.9	171.8	172.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	7.4	7.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	459.9	459.0	459.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.9	21.2	20.7
Nevada	1,136.1	1,113.3	1,110.8	11.7	12.2	12.2	75.5	60.4	58.9
Carson City	29.6	29.1	29.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise	814.7	795.1	793.4	.3	.3	.3	58.9	46.3	45.5
Reno-Sparks	193.2	188.4	187.8	.3	.3	.3	10.4	8.2	7.7
New Hampshire	622.6	643.7	639.7	.9	1.0	.9	23.1	25.2	24.6
Manchester	98.3	98.8	99.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.8	3.7
Portsmouth	54.0	54.7	54.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.4	1.3
Rochester-Dover	56.6	56.8	57.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.6	1.5
New Jersey	3,894.7	3,859.4	3,871.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	136.6	129.4	131.5
Atlantic City-Hammonton	137.1	137.7	135.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.7	4.8
Ocean City	36.3	42.9	42.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing	237.3	233.4	234.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.5	5.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	60.5	59.6	59.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.7	2.8
New Mexico	812.6	811.9	808.2	16.6	17.7	17.5	45.8	45.5	45.5
Albuquerque	380.7	373.3	374.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.1	21.3	21.0
Farmington	48.8	48.5	48.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Cruces	69.1	70.6	70.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.6	3.6
Santa Fe	60.9	60.6	60.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.8
New York	8,590.7	8,608.0	8,628.8	5.5	6.0	5.9	321.3	325.8	323.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	445.7	442.1	442.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.9	18.6	18.3
Binghamton	111.3	111.8	111.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.5	4.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	543.7	544.3	545.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.0	20.7	20.8
Elmira	39.5	39.8	40.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.8
Glens Falls	53.4	55.5	54.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.8	2.8
Ithaca	66.3	66.5	66.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.3
Kingston	61.5	62.0	62.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.5	2.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,320.6	8,280.2	8,311.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	313.2	310.9	309.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	251.4	249.9	250.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	10.0	10.0
Rochester	509.3	509.2	511.4	.5	.6	.6	17.9	17.4	17.4
Syracuse	319.7	319.8	320.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.8	13.5	13.2
Utica-Rome	132.5	131.9	132.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.5	3.4
North Carolina	3,929.6	3,934.9	3,924.5	6.0	6.0	6.0	180.7	174.3	171.3
Asheville	165.9	167.8	167.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.7	7.6
Burlington	56.2	56.2	56.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	808.3	810.6	809.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.6	34.4	33.6
Durham-Chapel Hill	285.3	286.6	287.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.3	7.2
Fayetteville	130.5	129.9	129.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.3	5.3
Goldsboro	43.7	43.5	43.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greensboro-High Point	343.3	342.3	340.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.1	13.4	13.2
Greenville	75.7	74.6	74.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.1	3.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	143.5	141.2	140.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.8	3.8
Jacksonville	48.5	48.2	48.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh-Cary	501.4	499.7	499.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.3	27.5	26.9
Rocky Mount	60.8	59.7	60.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.4	2.4
Wilmington	137.8	136.6	135.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	8.1	8.0
Winston-Salem	208.8	208.0	207.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.5	7.4
North Dakota	372.3	378.8	377.8	6.9	9.1	9.2	22.2	23.6	21.6
Bismarck	62.8	63.0	63.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.1	3.9
Fargo	123.1	123.0	123.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	7.0	6.8
Grand Forks	54.5	54.9	55.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.8	2.6
Ohio	5,069.6	5,078.9	5,075.9	11.5	12.0	11.7	183.9	181.5	177.3
Akron	317.4	317.8	317.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	12.1	11.8
Canton-Massillon	160.0	159.5	159.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.5	6.4
Cincinnati-Middletown	993.0	993.2	993.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.5	40.5	39.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	998.2	1,007.3	1,010.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.8	30.9	30.0
Columbus	911.2	900.5	903.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.6	32.3	31.5
Dayton	372.2	369.6	369.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	11.4	11.2
Lima	52.3	52.3	52.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.7
Mansfield	53.8	55.0	54.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.7
Sandusky	35.0	37.5	36.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	.9	.9
Springfield	50.6	49.8	50.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.3
Steubenville-Weirton	45.1	46.0	45.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.3
Toledo	299.5	298.1	297.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	12.1	11.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	218.3	219.4	219.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.9	8.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P
Montana	17.4	18.2	18.1	90.6	89.9	91.1	7.3	7.3	7.3
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.3	20.3	21.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.9	7.8	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.1	12.0	12.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	92.4	92.1	92.0	197.5	194.4	197.2	17.3	16.9	17.0
Lincoln	12.8	12.6	12.6	31.9	31.4	32.0	2.3	2.1	2.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs	31.5	31.1	31.1	96.3	95.3	96.3	11.5	10.7	10.7
Nevada	38.7	38.2	37.8	211.1	210.0	211.4	12.8	12.3	12.4
Carson City	2.4	2.4	2.3	3.9	3.8	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	20.3	19.6	19.6	146.8	144.1	145.4	9.4	9.0	9.1
Reno-Sparks	10.8	10.8	10.6	43.4	42.8	43.1	2.4	2.3	2.3
New Hampshire	64.1	67.2	67.2	136.5	136.8	138.2	12.5	12.4	12.4
Manchester	7.8	7.6	7.6	19.3	19.7	19.7	3.3	3.3	3.3
Portsmouth	3.4	3.5	3.5	10.7	10.5	10.7	2.0	2.0	2.0
Rochester-Dover	5.7	5.7	5.7	10.8	10.5	10.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
New Jersey	266.2	258.8	260.3	820.3	815.1	822.7	81.3	82.4	83.0
Atlantic City-Hammonton	2.3	2.2	2.2	21.4	21.1	21.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.2	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	8.3	8.0	8.1	29.2	28.5	29.0	6.0	6.0	6.1
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	8.5	8.2	8.2	12.5	12.4	12.6	.9	.9	.9
New Mexico	29.7	31.2	31.3	134.7	130.1	130.4	15.6	14.9	15.0
Albuquerque	17.4	17.3	17.3	64.0	62.7	63.8	9.1	8.9	9.0
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	3.0	2.9	2.9	9.8	9.8	9.9	.8	.9	.9
Santa Fe .....	.8	.8	.8	10.5	10.3	10.4	.9	1.0	1.0
New York	464.8	465.3	463.4	1,473.7	1,452.4	1,468.9	250.8	247.6	247.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	20.2	20.7	20.6	74.1	69.8	70.6	9.1	9.2	9.2
Binghamton	14.6	14.8	14.6	20.6	20.3	20.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	49.0	47.4	47.3	102.1	99.1	101.0	7.9	7.8	7.8
Elmira	5.6	5.9	5.9	7.6	7.5	7.7	.4	.4	.4
Glens Falls	6.3	6.4	6.5	9.6	9.8	9.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ithaca	3.0	3.1	3.1	6.5	6.3	6.4	.5	.5	.5
Kingston	3.6	3.5	3.5	12.4	12.2	12.3	.9	.9	.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	376.0	363.0	363.2	1,540.1	1,523.5	1,533.7	267.6	263.4	264.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	18.2	18.1	18.0	56.0	55.4	56.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
Rochester	60.8	59.7	59.3	83.4	81.6	83.1	9.7	9.4	9.4
Syracuse	28.4	28.3	28.3	62.6	61.9	62.4	4.9	4.9	4.8
Utica-Rome	11.2	11.3	11.3	22.7	22.2	22.3	2.2	2.1	2.1
North Carolina	435.0	434.7	433.2	724.0	716.3	721.8	69.2	70.9	71.8
Asheville	18.1	17.6	17.6	31.4	31.0	31.4	2.0	2.1	2.1
Burlington	8.4	8.2	8.2	11.0	10.9	10.9	.5	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	65.9	66.9	67.4	170.4	165.9	167.4	21.1	21.5	21.7
Durham-Chapel Hill	34.0	34.1	33.9	33.2	32.6	33.0	3.9	3.8	3.9
Fayetteville	10.0	9.9	9.9	21.9	21.9	22.0	1.6	1.7	1.7
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	50.5	48.9	48.9	68.2	67.3	67.8	5.5	5.5	5.5
Greenville	6.1	6.0	6.0	11.0	10.9	11.0	.9	.9	1.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	36.9	35.6	35.4	26.7	26.4	26.4	.9	.9	.9
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	28.3	28.0	27.9	88.7	87.0	88.1	16.8	17.1	17.2
Rocky Mount	10.7	10.6	10.6	12.3	11.7	11.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wilmington	8.0	8.0	8.0	27.6	27.6	27.6	3.2	3.2	3.2
Winston-Salem	23.9	23.4	23.3	36.6	35.6	35.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
North Dakota	23.5	23.4	23.7	78.3	77.7	79.0	7.4	7.4	7.4
Bismarck	2.5	2.0	2.0	12.7	12.5	12.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fargo	8.7	8.4	8.5	26.8	26.4	26.9	3.5	3.6	3.5
Grand Forks	3.8	3.9	3.9	11.1	10.9	11.2	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	609.3	629.0	630.1	973.0	957.9	966.1	77.6	74.1	74.2
Akron	36.7	36.3	36.4	62.1	61.2	62.4	4.1	3.9	3.9
Canton-Massillon	24.0	24.1	24.2	30.4	29.6	30.0	1.9	1.8	1.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	105.9	111.0	111.0	199.3	194.4	196.2	14.3	13.9	13.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	113.1	120.0	120.1	183.3	183.4	185.5	15.9	15.1	15.1
Columbus	63.2	61.4	61.5	184.2	178.4	182.0	16.5	15.6	15.7
Dayton	37.7	37.6	37.6	63.3	61.9	62.6	10.7	10.4	10.4
Lima	7.9	8.0	8.0	11.1	11.5	11.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	9.8	9.8	9.8	10.4	10.9	11.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sandusky	4.9	5.0	5.0	6.9	6.8	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	6.0	6.1	6.1	10.5	10.0	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Steubenville-Weirton	6.1	6.2	6.2	9.2	8.9	9.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	35.9	36.4	36.4	57.5	57.3	57.5	3.2	3.1	3.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	23.7	28.6	28.7	47.8	45.1	45.3	2.8	2.7	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P
Montana	20.6	20.4	20.4	38.8	39.1	37.5	62.7	62.0	62.0
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.4	9.5	9.3	13.1	13.3	13.4
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.3	3.4	3.3	6.7	6.7	6.7
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.5	6.7	6.6	9.3	9.5	9.5
Nebraska	67.3	67.6	67.2	98.4	101.4	101.9	137.5	140.3	141.1
Lincoln	13.0	13.2	13.3	16.9	17.1	17.2	25.2	25.7	25.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs	39.6	39.2	38.9	61.4	62.6	62.7	69.4	70.6	71.0
Nevada	54.5	52.3	52.2	138.4	137.3	138.2	99.4	98.8	99.3
Carson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.9	2.0	2.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	41.5	39.5	39.4	101.0	100.6	100.9	68.7	67.9	68.3
Reno-Sparks	9.0	8.7	8.7	24.7	23.9	24.1	21.8	22.2	22.4
New Hampshire	35.3	35.0	33.8	62.4	66.2	66.7	107.9	110.0	110.4
Manchester	7.2	7.1	7.0	13.5	13.3	13.4	18.5	19.0	19.0
Portsmouth	3.7	3.6	3.6	8.9	9.0	9.2	6.0	6.1	6.2
Rochester-Dover	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	8.3	8.5	8.6
New Jersey	250.0	251.1	253.2	576.4	591.9	590.2	608.1	604.3	609.0
Atlantic City-Hammonton	4.2	4.1	4.2	9.4	9.6	9.5	18.6	19.2	19.3
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.9	5.1	5.1
Trenton-Ewing	15.8	15.9	16.0	35.3	36.1	36.1	45.3	44.6	44.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	1.7	1.7	1.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	9.4	9.7	9.7
New Mexico	33.8	33.1	32.4	100.8	95.3	94.2	121.0	125.6	126.0
Albuquerque	18.0	17.6	17.5	59.9	56.4	56.1	54.4	55.3	55.4
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	2.5	2.4	2.4	6.6	7.8	7.7	11.7	12.0	12.0
Santa Fe	2.7	2.6	2.6	4.6	4.3	4.2	10.0	10.0	10.0
New York	666.3	669.1	668.3	1,090.2	1,118.5	1,117.8	1,714.2	1,730.3	1,745.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	24.8	24.8	24.9	52.3	54.7	54.7	86.6	87.3	87.8
Binghamton	4.0	4.0	4.0	9.0	9.3	9.3	16.2	16.5	16.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	31.3	31.0	31.0	70.4	73.3	73.3	91.5	91.0	91.3
Elmira	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	8.1	8.1	8.1
Glens Falls	2.0	1.9	1.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	8.2	8.3	8.5
Ithaca	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	35.7	35.9	36.1
Kingston	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.1	4.4	4.4	10.8	10.9	11.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	727.2	728.9	730.5	1,238.0	1,250.9	1,259.4	1,527.5	1,538.2	1,553.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	9.2	9.2	9.1	20.9	21.4	21.4	51.4	51.3	51.7
Rochester	20.7	20.3	20.3	59.0	60.6	60.5	113.5	114.9	115.8
Syracuse	17.0	16.9	16.9	34.0	34.7	34.7	61.0	62.1	62.6
Utica-Rome	7.2	7.1	7.1	8.8	8.9	8.9	27.9	28.2	28.4
North Carolina	199.9	199.3	199.5	467.5	488.6	482.0	549.9	549.8	554.3
Asheville	5.6	5.7	5.7	13.7	13.6	13.4	30.4	30.9	31.1
Burlington	1.8	1.8	1.8	6.3	6.5	6.5	10.1	10.3	10.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	67.9	68.2	68.6	126.0	132.5	131.7	83.5	83.6	83.8
Durham-Chapel Hill	12.8	12.5	12.4	34.1	33.8	33.8	56.8	56.7	57.2
Fayetteville	4.5	4.5	4.5	13.2	13.7	13.7	15.8	16.0	16.2
Goldensboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	21.3	21.3	21.4	42.9	45.4	44.4	47.2	46.8	46.4
Greenville	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.7	5.9	5.9	11.2	11.3	11.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	3.3	3.3	3.3	10.0	10.3	10.2	18.8	18.9	19.0
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	26.7	26.5	26.5	83.4	87.7	87.4	63.0	61.8	61.7
Rocky Mount	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.1	5.4	5.3	7.2	7.3	7.3
Wilmington	6.7	6.7	6.7	13.7	13.4	13.3	16.9	17.3	17.4
Winston-Salem	12.3	12.2	12.2	23.8	26.0	25.4	45.7	46.3	46.7
North Dakota	20.1	20.2	20.3	29.2	30.2	29.9	54.0	55.2	55.0
Bismarck	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.5	6.7	6.6	11.5	11.7	11.7
Fargo	8.8	8.7	8.7	13.3	13.4	13.3	19.1	19.1	19.1
Grand Forks	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	9.0	9.1	9.1
Ohio	272.0	262.1	261.0	620.2	634.6	629.3	838.5	847.3	850.3
Akron	13.1	12.7	12.7	46.6	47.6	47.7	50.0	50.4	50.6
Canton-Massillon	7.8	7.6	7.5	13.6	13.9	13.8	31.3	31.4	31.5
Cincinnati-Middletown	61.2	58.9	59.3	149.0	148.9	149.1	148.2	151.1	151.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	62.9	60.5	60.1	131.6	136.2	136.6	188.2	191.2	192.6
Columbus	69.1	64.0	63.4	147.8	150.0	149.9	120.1	119.7	120.1
Dayton	16.5	15.9	15.9	45.5	46.5	46.2	69.6	69.7	69.4
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.1	4.2	4.1	11.4	11.3	11.4
Mansfield	1.7	1.5	1.5	4.8	5.1	5.0	8.7	8.9	8.9
Sandusky	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.7	1.8	1.8	5.2	5.4	5.4
Springfield	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.9	3.7	3.7	10.2	10.0	10.0
Steubenville-Weirton	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.8	2.2	2.1	9.2	9.3	9.2
Toledo	11.2	10.9	10.8	31.2	30.8	30.8	52.4	52.8	52.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	8.6	8.3	8.2	18.3	17.8	17.4	43.8	43.9	44.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P
Montana	52.8	53.2	51.4	16.4	17.5	18.0	91.0	89.5	89.2
Billings	9.9	10.1	9.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.8	9.4	9.4
Great Falls	4.7	4.7	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.0	5.3	5.3
Missoula	7.2	7.3	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	9.9	9.9
Nebraska	79.6	81.2	81.5	36.3	36.6	35.9	171.9	171.4	171.4
Lincoln	15.7	15.8	15.8	7.1	7.3	7.2	39.6	39.2	39.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	43.5	45.3	44.4	16.9	17.0	17.0	65.9	66.0	66.2
Nevada	302.0	301.5	298.6	33.5	35.1	34.9	158.5	155.2	154.9
Carson City	3.4	3.3	3.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.7	11.7
Las Vegas-Paradise	245.9	246.7	244.5	23.4	24.9	24.8	98.5	96.2	95.6
Reno-Sparks	33.7	33.0	32.4	6.9	7.1	7.0	29.8	29.1	29.2
New Hampshire	56.4	63.8	59.2	21.4	24.7	23.6	102.1	101.4	102.7
Manchester	8.1	8.3	8.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	12.7	12.6	13.1
Portsmouth	6.1	6.7	6.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	10.5	10.4	10.4
Rochester-Dover	4.9	5.2	4.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	14.4	13.9	14.3
New Jersey	328.7	334.9	323.5	160.9	157.8	159.6	664.6	632.0	636.7
Atlantic City-Hammonton	47.9	48.4	46.1	4.6	4.5	4.4	22.8	22.9	22.6
Ocean City	7.9	8.4	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.8	9.4	9.1
Trenton-Ewing	13.3	13.5	13.3	9.1	8.9	9.0	69.3	66.4	66.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	3.8	3.9	3.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	15.0	14.2	14.1
New Mexico	83.3	85.6	84.7	27.7	28.2	28.1	203.6	204.7	203.1
Albuquerque	37.9	37.6	37.4	11.7	11.8	11.7	84.2	84.4	84.8
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.5	11.4	11.4
Las Cruces	7.0	7.1	7.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	22.4	22.5	22.6
Santa Fe	9.1	9.1	9.0	2.8	3.0	3.0	16.6	16.7	16.7
New York	704.7	727.4	713.1	366.1	382.2	382.7	1,533.1	1,483.4	1,493.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	33.2	34.4	33.6	18.2	18.8	18.8	109.3	103.8	104.1
Binghamton	9.4	9.7	9.4	4.9	4.8	4.8	26.5	26.0	26.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	49.4	52.5	51.3	24.6	25.2	25.1	97.5	96.3	96.4
Elmira	3.1	3.2	3.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.4	7.2	7.3
Glens Falls	5.5	8.0	6.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	11.9	10.8	10.9
Ithaca	3.9	4.1	4.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	9.4	9.2	9.3
Kingston	6.8	7.1	6.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	15.3	15.2	15.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	663.6	682.2	675.7	354.8	365.1	363.6	1,312.6	1,254.1	1,259.6
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	19.2	19.3	19.1	9.6	9.7	9.7	52.9	51.4	51.6
Rochester	39.0	41.6	40.8	19.6	20.3	20.3	85.2	82.8	83.9
Syracuse	27.5	28.0	27.5	12.1	12.4	12.4	59.4	57.1	57.7
Utica-Rome	9.5	9.9	9.5	4.8	4.7	4.8	34.5	34.0	34.2
North Carolina	387.9	393.0	381.7	161.9	159.1	158.4	747.6	742.9	744.5
Asheville	21.6	23.1	22.7	7.2	7.2	7.2	27.9	28.9	28.8
Burlington	6.3	6.3	6.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	7.6	7.7	7.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	84.8	87.9	84.4	30.6	31.1	31.0	119.5	118.6	120.2
Durham-Chapel Hill	21.7	21.7	21.8	20.0	19.8	19.8	61.1	64.3	64.6
Fayetteville	13.6	13.8	13.6	5.0	4.9	4.9	39.4	38.2	37.8
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.8	11.7	11.8
Greensboro-High Point	30.2	29.2	28.6	14.3	14.2	14.1	49.1	50.3	49.9
Greenville	7.9	8.0	7.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	24.5	23.3	23.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	11.2	10.8	10.6	6.1	6.0	6.0	25.7	25.2	25.3
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.7	14.7	14.6
Raleigh-Cary	49.6	48.8	49.0	25.4	25.4	25.1	91.2	89.9	89.8
Rocky Mount	4.8	4.9	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.0	11.4	11.5
Wilmington	18.9	18.6	17.9	6.6	6.6	6.5	27.7	27.1	27.2
Winston-Salem	19.6	20.2	19.9	9.4	9.4	9.4	27.7	25.5	25.4
North Dakota	34.3	34.7	34.2	15.8	15.7	15.9	80.6	81.6	81.6
Bismarck	5.8	5.9	5.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	12.7	12.8	12.9
Fargo	13.2	13.0	13.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	17.6	18.4	18.3
Grand Forks	6.1	6.1	6.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	14.5	14.6	14.6
Ohio	465.4	480.5	470.0	212.6	208.3	208.6	805.6	791.6	797.3
Akron	27.3	27.4	26.5	13.5	13.2	13.2	51.9	51.9	52.6
Canton-Massillon	15.6	16.0	15.7	8.1	7.9	7.9	20.8	20.7	20.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	97.9	102.2	98.4	41.9	40.9	40.8	134.8	131.4	133.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	86.7	90.6	90.5	41.8	40.4	40.4	141.9	139.0	139.3
Columbus	82.0	83.0	81.8	35.5	34.6	34.6	162.2	161.5	162.7
Dayton	35.9	36.5	36.7	14.9	14.2	14.3	66.5	65.5	64.9
Lima	4.4	4.6	4.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.1	7.1
Mansfield	4.9	4.9	4.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	8.4	8.3	8.3
Sandusky	7.4	8.7	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.8	5.7	5.9
Springfield	4.9	4.8	4.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	7.1	7.5	7.7
Steubenville-Weirton	5.6	5.8	5.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.5	6.5	6.4
Toledo	30.5	31.1	30.5	14.0	13.7	13.6	51.4	49.9	50.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	21.7	22.1	21.7	10.1	9.8	9.8	32.6	32.2	32.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P
Oklahoma	1,534.1	1,553.7	1,554.7	39.9	46.9	46.6	66.3	73.0	72.4
Lawton	44.3	44.8	45.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	2.0	2.0
Oklahoma City	559.1	564.0	565.5	12.4	14.2	14.3	25.3	25.9	25.8
Tulsa	410.0	410.8	410.5	6.7	7.5	7.5	19.8	20.2	20.1
Oregon	1,608.7	1,619.7	1,624.6	7.2	7.8	7.5	70.8	69.7	65.8
Bend	61.3	59.4	59.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.3	3.2
Corvallis	37.2	36.8	37.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.1	1.0
Eugene-Springfield	142.4	141.7	142.1	.8	.7	.7	5.5	5.6	5.3
Medford	76.6	77.1	77.3	.5	.6	.6	3.1	2.9	2.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	967.8	961.6	963.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	46.7	45.2	43.7
Salem	146.7	145.6	144.0	1.0	.9	.9	7.0	6.7	6.4
Pennsylvania	5,627.1	5,673.4	5,684.5	23.1	26.7	26.4	226.0	226.0	224.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	332.5	334.9	334.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.8	13.2	13.1
Altoona	60.8	61.8	62.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	127.0	128.8	128.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.1	3.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle	321.5	319.4	319.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	10.7	10.6
Johnstown	60.6	60.4	60.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	226.9	228.2	228.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.7	15.0	14.8
Lebanon	48.6	48.9	49.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,714.6	2,702.2	2,712.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	100.9	95.0	95.6
Pittsburgh	1,125.8	1,132.3	1,133.6	5.5	6.1	6.2	53.1	56.6	55.2
Reading	166.2	166.8	167.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	7.6	7.6
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	255.4	255.2	255.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	10.0	9.8
State College	77.3	76.9	76.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	52.5	53.1	53.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	174.6	176.2	176.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	10.3	10.2
Rhode Island	459.0	457.7	455.4	.2	.3	.3	17.3	17.5	16.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	539.3	534.5	533.3	.2	.2	.2	20.6	20.2	19.3
South Carolina	1,820.8	1,831.8	1,828.1	4.1	4.4	4.4	81.9	81.6	79.4
Anderson	58.3	58.1	58.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	284.8	289.1	288.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	14.7	14.6
Columbia	348.1	348.0	348.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.4	15.8	15.7
Florence	83.3	84.5	84.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	294.5	295.1	295.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	12.9	13.0
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	111.3	117.7	114.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg	117.3	117.8	118.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter	35.5	35.0	35.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota	403.9	409.6	407.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.8	22.3	21.3
Rapid City	59.9	61.9	61.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.8	4.6
Sioux Falls	134.1	134.3	134.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.2	6.9
Tennessee	2,621.6	2,636.7	2,646.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	106.3	105.2	105.6
Chattanooga	227.3	229.9	230.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	9.2	9.3
Clarksville	81.8	82.7	83.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.2	3.2
Cleveland	39.3	39.5	39.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.3
Jackson	57.6	57.7	57.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.6
Johnson City	78.0	78.5	78.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.7
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	116.5	117.7	117.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.5	6.4
Knoxville	323.3	324.2	325.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.0	15.9	15.9
Memphis	598.4	588.5	590.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.2	20.4	20.4
Morristown	45.0	44.5	44.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.8
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	725.8	721.1	723.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.8	29.8	29.3
Texas	10,322.7	10,468.1	10,517.1	200.6	228.1	229.9	563.7	579.7	577.2
Abilene	65.7	66.1	66.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.7	4.7
Amarillo	110.2	111.8	112.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.4	6.4
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	761.5	774.6	778.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.5	39.4	39.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur	157.0	158.4	159.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.8	17.6	17.7
Brownsville-Harlingen	124.5	126.3	127.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.7	3.7
College Station-Bryan	99.7	100.7	101.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.8	6.8
Corpus Christi	176.9	178.4	179.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.7	19.4	19.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,862.4	2,891.4	2,903.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	157.3	159.0	157.0
El Paso	273.0	271.5	274.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	15.7	15.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,527.0	2,525.6	2,536.5	87.4	91.0	91.3	173.9	171.9	170.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	126.6	128.1	128.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.7	5.7
Laredo	87.1	88.1	88.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.6	3.6
Longview	93.9	95.7	95.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	12.4	12.3
Lubbock	130.4	130.3	130.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.2	6.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	219.2	223.0	224.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.6	8.6
Midland	65.0	65.8	66.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	14.4	14.4
Odessa	58.2	59.2	59.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	10.8	10.8
San Angelo	44.0	44.6	44.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	2.9
San Antonio-New Braunfels	833.7	838.5	840.0	3.3	3.7	3.7	45.8	45.8	45.5
Sherman-Denison	42.4	43.1	43.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.5	2.5
Texarkana	56.2	57.3	57.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.3	2.3
Tyler	93.2	94.2	94.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.7	5.7
Victoria	48.5	49.1	49.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.2	6.2
Waco	106.6	108.2	108.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.1	6.1
Wichita Falls	58.2	58.8	58.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.8	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P
Oklahoma	123.1	124.7	125.1	279.9	275.9	280.4	27.0	26.3	26.4
Lawton	3.4	3.5	3.5	7.4	7.6	7.8	.6	.5	.5
Oklahoma City	30.9	30.6	30.5	97.4	96.6	99.0	12.1	11.7	11.8
Tulsa	44.1	44.3	44.8	83.2	81.5	82.7	8.9	8.4	8.4
Oregon	163.7	163.2	163.2	317.1	314.9	322.2	32.7	35.3	35.5
Bend	3.6	3.5	3.5	12.1	11.8	12.0	1.4	1.4	1.4
Corvallis	3.3	3.1	3.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	.9	.9	.9
Eugene-Springfield	12.3	12.2	12.2	26.8	26.6	26.9	3.5	3.5	3.5
Medford	5.9	5.8	5.8	18.7	18.9	19.4	1.6	1.6	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	105.5	106.7	106.5	190.1	185.5	188.6	22.3	21.9	22.0
Salem	12.3	12.9	11.7	23.8	22.6	23.0	1.3	1.2	1.2
Pennsylvania	557.2	563.5	564.1	1,091.8	1,082.3	1,101.8	98.3	99.1	98.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	35.2	35.4	35.4	67.2	65.6	66.3	6.7	6.9	6.8
Altoona	7.4	7.5	7.5	15.4	15.4	15.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	19.5	19.3	19.3	21.4	21.3	21.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle	20.0	19.6	19.6	66.6	65.3	65.9	5.9	5.9	5.9
Johnstown	4.4	4.4	4.4	11.8	11.8	12.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	35.6	34.8	34.9	52.7	52.7	53.4	3.7	3.7	3.8
Lebanon	8.5	8.3	8.3	12.4	12.3	12.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	188.8	183.9	184.2	505.8	498.5	507.3	52.9	52.4	52.1
Pittsburgh	86.0	85.5	85.9	217.1	215.3	218.4	19.6	18.9	18.9
Reading	26.5	26.2	26.2	33.4	33.3	33.9	1.4	1.4	1.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	29.2	28.2	28.2	59.3	59.0	60.3	5.4	5.5	5.5
State College	3.8	3.9	3.9	10.2	10.4	10.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	8.9	9.0	9.0	10.4	10.4	10.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	33.4	33.6	33.6	36.6	36.5	37.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Rhode Island	41.2	40.3	40.0	73.2	71.5	72.2	9.9	10.1	10.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	51.2	50.2	50.0	94.5	92.5	93.6	11.2	11.0	11.2
South Carolina	208.4	211.7	212.2	348.5	346.0	348.8	27.7	27.7	27.9
Anderson	10.9	10.8	10.8	11.4	11.3	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	20.8	21.7	21.7	52.4	53.3	53.8	5.4	5.4	5.4
Columbia	26.6	26.4	26.5	62.2	61.1	61.8	6.0	6.1	6.1
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.4	16.3	16.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	37.7	37.7	37.8	56.8	58.4	58.9	6.7	6.7	6.7
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(²)	(²)	(²)	25.1	24.1	23.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	23.2	23.1	23.1	23.8	23.5	23.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	5.9	5.9	5.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	37.4	38.9	38.7	81.8	82.0	83.0	6.7	6.8	6.8
Rapid City	2.5	2.5	2.5	13.0	13.0	13.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Sioux Falls	12.1	12.3	12.3	28.6	28.4	28.8	3.0	3.1	3.1
Tennessee	302.7	306.6	305.6	559.6	560.8	565.9	46.3	43.2	43.4
Chattanooga	27.9	27.7	27.7	47.5	47.4	47.9	3.6	3.6	3.6
Clarksville	9.6	9.8	9.8	15.3	15.3	15.5	.9	.9	.9
Cleveland	8.4	8.5	8.5	6.6	6.4	6.6	.3	.3	.3
Jackson	8.7	8.7	8.6	11.3	11.3	11.5	.7	.6	.6
Johnson City	8.2	8.0	7.9	13.3	13.3	13.5	2.0	2.0	2.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	20.6	20.6	20.5	23.2	23.6	23.8	2.2	2.2	2.2
Knoxville	29.2	28.6	28.5	68.4	68.2	68.9	5.4	5.3	5.3
Memphis	45.7	43.8	43.5	160.1	156.6	157.3	6.8	6.5	6.5
Morristown	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.0	9.9	10.1	.5	.5	.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	60.4	58.6	58.5	148.5	146.1	148.6	20.2	19.4	19.5
Texas	820.1	847.5	843.1	2,080.6	2,048.0	2,074.0	200.8	186.2	187.9
Abilene	2.9	3.0	3.0	12.2	12.0	12.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Amarillo	12.5	12.7	12.7	23.1	22.8	23.1	1.6	1.5	1.5
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	47.1	47.6	47.6	134.2	131.2	133.5	19.5	18.6	18.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur	19.2	19.7	19.7	30.9	30.7	31.1	1.7	1.6	1.6
Brownsville-Harlingen	6.2	6.2	6.2	23.1	23.1	23.5	2.1	2.0	2.0
College Station-Bryan	5.3	5.4	5.4	13.5	13.4	13.6	1.2	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi	9.6	9.8	9.8	31.6	31.4	31.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	256.6	261.5	259.3	599.1	586.5	596.0	80.6	75.0	75.3
El Paso	17.0	16.9	16.9	55.4	55.1	55.6	5.0	4.6	4.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	218.8	221.8	221.5	522.5	513.0	521.6	33.8	32.1	32.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	7.4	7.5	7.5	23.4	23.1	23.3	2.4	2.3	2.3
Laredo	1.1	1.1	1.1	26.1	25.8	26.1	.6	.6	.6
Longview	10.9	11.1	11.1	19.1	19.1	19.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Lubbock	4.8	4.9	4.9	25.5	25.3	25.5	4.4	4.1	4.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	6.2	6.4	6.4	45.8	45.3	46.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
Midland	2.3	2.4	2.4	12.2	12.1	12.3	1.1	1.0	1.1
Odessa	3.8	3.9	3.9	13.0	12.9	13.0	.6	.6	.6
San Angelo	3.3	3.4	3.4	8.3	8.2	8.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels	42.0	41.7	41.7	145.7	145.1	146.9	19.0	17.9	18.0
Sherman-Denison	4.5	4.6	4.6	9.1	9.1	9.2	.5	.5	.5
Texarkana	4.0	4.1	4.1	12.5	12.6	12.7	.6	.6	.6
Tyler	6.3	6.2	6.2	18.8	18.5	18.7	2.2	2.1	2.1
Victoria	5.5	5.7	5.7	9.5	9.4	9.5	.5	.5	.5
Waco	14.3	14.4	14.4	17.6	17.4	17.6	1.4	1.3	1.4
Wichita Falls	5.8	5.9	5.8	11.1	11.0	11.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P
Oklahoma	81.2	83.1	83.9	164.2	171.0	170.6	206.3	213.1	214.1
Lawton	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.4
Oklahoma City	32.8	33.0	33.1	69.6	74.1	73.3	78.7	78.7	79.2
Tulsa	23.6	23.9	23.9	52.0	53.0	52.8	59.6	61.5	61.2
Oregon	94.5	93.0	93.3	174.3	180.3	178.3	226.0	228.4	229.3
Bend	4.6	4.4	4.4	6.5	6.4	6.2	9.0	9.1	9.1
Corvallis	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	5.5	5.5	5.6
Eugene-Springfield	7.5	7.4	7.3	14.0	14.1	14.1	21.9	22.1	22.1
Medford	4.0	3.9	3.9	6.8	7.0	6.9	12.4	12.5	12.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	63.2	62.4	62.3	122.2	125.7	125.0	137.9	138.2	138.8
Salem	7.0	6.9	6.9	12.2	12.4	12.1	21.6	21.7	21.8
Pennsylvania	314.6	309.3	309.4	667.1	677.6	678.4	1,145.2	1,158.7	1,164.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	15.4	15.0	15.0	40.8	41.5	41.5	67.0	68.6	68.8
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.7	4.8	4.8	11.4	11.8	11.8
Erie	6.0	6.0	6.0	10.0	10.5	10.5	28.3	28.9	29.0
Harrisburg-Carlisle	23.5	23.1	23.2	38.2	38.9	38.9	48.3	49.2	49.3
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	5.7	5.7	15.4	15.9	15.9
Lancaster	8.9	8.7	8.8	18.6	18.6	18.5	39.5	40.4	40.5
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	8.1	8.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	202.3	200.9	200.8	405.1	407.0	407.2	563.0	571.0	573.5
Pittsburgh	67.0	66.4	66.5	153.2	155.6	156.0	237.1	240.1	241.0
Reading	7.5	7.3	7.2	17.7	17.9	17.9	26.8	27.4	27.5
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	12.3	12.0	12.0	23.3	22.6	22.3	52.7	53.7	53.9
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	5.7	5.7	8.0	7.8	7.9
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.6	9.7	9.7
York-Hanover	5.4	5.3	5.3	15.7	16.2	16.2	26.0	26.4	26.5
Rhode Island	30.2	30.6	30.8	52.7	52.0	51.4	104.3	102.2	102.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	32.9	32.6	32.8	58.1	57.7	57.2	118.7	117.2	118.1
South Carolina	100.7	102.9	103.0	211.5	210.1	211.7	209.2	212.4	213.3
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	12.6	12.7	12.8	41.0	42.2	41.9	32.9	33.6	33.7
Columbia	29.5	29.3	29.4	40.3	41.0	40.7	42.4	42.7	42.8
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	14.1	14.2	14.2	47.7	45.1	45.2	32.7	33.6	33.6
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	29.9	28.1	28.1	25.4	27.6	27.0	64.7	64.3	64.5
Rapid City	3.7	3.5	3.5	4.4	4.9	4.8	9.5	9.7	9.7
Sioux Falls	16.1	15.0	15.0	10.7	11.4	11.4	25.9	26.4	26.6
Tennessee	139.5	136.6	136.9	297.0	307.7	310.9	373.4	379.5	381.9
Chattanooga	17.8	17.7	17.6	21.6	22.4	22.5	30.9	31.8	31.8
Clarksville	2.6	2.6	2.6	8.4	8.4	8.4	10.2	10.4	10.5
Cleveland	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.9	3.0	3.0	5.9	6.1	6.1
Jackson	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	8.9	8.9	8.9
Johnson City	4.5	4.3	4.4	6.8	7.2	7.3	12.6	12.7	12.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.3	4.2	4.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	18.9	19.3	19.4
Knoxville	17.2	17.1	17.2	42.4	43.8	43.8	44.6	44.9	45.2
Memphis	30.3	30.0	29.9	74.8	73.7	74.4	81.1	81.5	81.8
Morristown	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	5.7	5.4	5.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	44.0	43.0	42.9	93.1	94.8	94.9	116.9	117.9	118.3
Texas	627.8	632.3	633.7	1,237.7	1,297.2	1,299.8	1,365.6	1,407.3	1,413.4
Abilene	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	13.8	14.1	14.1
Amarillo	6.9	7.0	6.9	8.0	8.3	8.4	15.9	16.5	16.6
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	43.5	43.5	43.6	105.6	108.3	107.8	84.6	87.5	87.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur	5.7	5.7	5.7	12.7	13.1	13.1	22.9	23.4	23.4
Brownsville-Harlingen	5.0	5.0	5.0	8.3	8.5	8.5	30.9	31.8	31.9
College Station-Bryan	3.3	3.4	3.4	5.9	6.0	6.0	10.7	11.1	11.1
Corpus Christi	7.6	7.5	7.5	15.1	15.4	15.5	29.3	30.0	30.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	225.9	223.3	224.6	417.8	440.5	441.5	350.9	364.7	367.0
El Paso	12.0	12.1	12.1	29.4	30.6	30.6	35.3	36.2	36.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	137.6	136.8	136.6	351.6	349.3	348.7	302.3	309.5	311.1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	5.5	5.5	5.5	9.8	9.8	9.9	18.7	19.2	19.3
Laredo	3.8	3.9	3.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	14.1	14.6	14.7
Longview	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.0	8.3	8.4	14.8	15.2	15.2
Lubbock	7.0	7.1	7.1	9.4	9.7	9.7	20.8	21.2	21.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	7.8	7.6	7.6	13.4	13.9	13.9	55.1	57.2	57.4
Midland	3.6	3.6	3.6	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.0
Odessa	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	5.7	5.8	5.8
San Angelo	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	7.5	7.7	7.7
San Antonio-New Braunfels	64.9	65.8	65.7	98.4	101.1	100.8	124.3	124.8	125.5
Sherman-Denison	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	8.9	9.0	9.1
Texarkana	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	9.2	9.4	9.4
Tyler	4.1	4.1	4.1	8.3	8.6	8.6	20.5	21.1	21.2
Victoria	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	7.1	7.3	7.3
Waco	6.4	6.4	6.4	8.5	8.7	8.7	20.0	20.3	20.5
Wichita Falls	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.4	9.3	9.5	9.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P
Oklahoma	138.2	143.3	141.5	61.6	59.5	58.9	346.4	336.9	334.8
Lawton	4.7	5.0	4.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	14.6	14.2	14.6
Oklahoma City	56.2	56.6	55.5	22.9	23.1	23.0	120.8	119.5	120.0
Tulsa	37.0	36.9	36.6	17.2	17.1	17.1	57.9	56.5	55.4
Oregon	160.1	164.7	163.9	56.8	59.0	58.5	305.5	303.4	307.1
Bend	8.9	8.7	8.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	9.1	8.7	9.1
Corvallis	3.4	3.2	3.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	12.9	13.2	13.3
Eugene-Springfield	13.8	14.0	13.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	31.5	30.7	31.4
Medford	8.5	8.7	8.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	12.6	12.6	12.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	92.2	92.4	91.8	34.7	34.5	34.3	151.9	148.0	149.2
Salem	11.6	11.5	11.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	43.6	43.4	43.4
Pennsylvania	478.0	507.3	488.2	247.0	249.1	249.0	778.8	773.8	780.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	29.4	32.7	30.8	14.4	14.0	14.0	43.6	42.0	42.5
Altoona	5.1	5.2	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.0	9.0	9.1
Erie	12.5	13.5	12.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	17.7	17.6	17.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle	27.8	29.1	28.3	16.1	16.0	16.0	62.2	61.6	61.5
Johnstown	4.6	4.7	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	9.4	9.4
Lancaster	20.8	22.2	21.3	10.1	10.1	10.0	22.3	22.0	22.3
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	8.1	8.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	213.5	220.8	216.5	118.1	119.5	119.6	364.2	353.2	355.5
Pittsburgh	105.2	106.6	103.0	51.4	52.7	52.4	130.6	128.5	130.1
Reading	13.6	13.9	13.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	24.1	23.9	23.8
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	22.2	23.6	23.1	8.6	8.4	8.4	32.4	32.2	32.3
State College	7.1	7.2	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	33.3	32.7	32.8
Williamsport	3.8	4.0	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.5	8.5	8.6
York-Hanover	14.4	14.8	14.5	8.6	8.8	8.8	22.4	22.3	22.4
Rhode Island	45.9	48.3	46.0	21.6	22.8	22.5	62.5	62.1	62.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	54.9	56.8	54.9	25.3	25.6	25.3	71.7	70.5	70.7
South Carolina	200.5	204.7	197.6	68.4	70.5	70.1	359.9	359.8	359.7
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.7	12.4	12.5
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	35.2	34.6	33.5	10.6	11.1	11.0	58.8	59.8	59.8
Columbia	30.7	31.1	30.6	13.5	13.9	13.9	80.5	80.6	80.8
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.7	18.0	18.0
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	29.7	30.8	30.6	11.4	11.5	11.5	44.4	44.2	44.4
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	28.3	31.7	29.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.0	15.9	16.0
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.8	19.6	19.6
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.5	7.5
South Dakota	41.8	43.9	42.6	15.6	16.1	16.0	78.8	79.6	79.7
Rapid City	7.5	8.6	8.2	2.6	2.7	2.7	11.0	11.2	11.3
Sioux Falls	12.6	12.7	12.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	13.2	13.2	13.2
Tennessee	258.1	260.5	259.4	101.0	102.4	102.3	437.7	434.2	434.8
Chattanooga	22.6	23.6	23.5	10.7	10.5	10.4	36.0	36.0	36.2
Clarksville	8.8	9.0	9.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	19.6	19.8	20.1
Cleveland	4.1	4.3	4.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	5.6	5.6	5.5
Jackson	5.3	5.3	5.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	12.5	12.5	12.5
Johnson City	7.8	8.0	8.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	17.6	17.7	17.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	11.8	12.0	11.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	16.6	16.9	16.9
Knoxville	33.6	34.4	34.3	14.4	14.5	14.5	52.1	51.5	51.4
Memphis	65.2	62.4	62.6	24.8	23.7	24.0	88.4	89.9	90.0
Morristown	3.2	3.2	3.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	7.4	7.2	7.1
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	75.3	74.9	75.2	29.9	30.1	29.7	107.7	106.5	106.3
Texas	994.7	1,013.7	1,013.9	357.4	364.6	364.5	1,873.7	1,863.5	1,879.7
Abilene	7.1	7.1	7.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	13.3	13.1	13.1
Amarillo	11.2	11.4	11.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	20.6	20.7	20.8
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	84.3	91.7	91.8	33.0	34.4	34.5	170.2	172.4	174.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur	14.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	5.7	5.7	27.1	26.4	26.8
Brownsville-Harlingen	11.4	11.6	11.5	4.1	4.2	4.2	29.9	30.2	30.8
College Station-Bryan	10.6	10.8	10.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	39.8	39.5	40.0
Corpus Christi	20.4	20.3	20.2	6.9	7.1	7.1	35.5	35.3	35.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	276.5	277.7	276.1	99.2	99.7	100.2	398.5	403.5	406.0
El Paso	26.5	26.9	26.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	68.5	64.6	66.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	229.8	233.5	233.8	90.7	91.5	91.7	378.6	375.2	377.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	11.6	11.9	11.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	37.3	38.1	38.4
Laredo	7.9	8.1	8.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	22.9	22.9	23.0
Longview	8.0	8.1	8.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	12.6	12.8	12.8
Lubbock	16.3	16.6	16.6	5.1	5.2	5.2	31.1	30.0	30.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	18.7	19.4	19.2	5.6	5.8	5.8	55.9	56.8	57.7
Midland	7.1	7.2	7.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	8.7	8.5	8.6
Odessa	5.9	6.1	6.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	9.9	9.9	9.9
San Angelo	4.5	4.6	4.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	9.2	9.4	9.3
San Antonio-New Braunfels	97.4	98.1	97.6	30.7	30.4	30.6	162.2	164.1	164.0
Sherman-Denison	4.6	4.7	4.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.3	6.4	6.4
Texarkana	5.6	5.7	5.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	14.0	14.3	14.3
Tyler	10.0	10.2	10.2	3.9	4.0	4.1	13.6	13.7	13.5
Victoria	4.1	4.1	4.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	9.2	9.1	9.2
Waco	9.8	10.0	10.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	19.0	19.7	19.7
Wichita Falls	5.9	6.0	6.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	13.2	12.8	12.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P
Utah	1,196.1	1,202.8	1,200.8	10.2	10.7	10.7	71.4	71.1	68.0
Logan	53.1	53.1	53.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.5
Ogden-Clearfield	194.0	192.6	192.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.8	11.6	11.3
Provo-Orem	181.2	179.7	180.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	11.3	11.2
St. George	47.1	45.5	45.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.3	3.2
Salt Lake City	611.9	603.4	606.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.7	34.7	34.3
Vermont	298.3	300.5	298.0	.8	.8	.8	13.4	13.0	12.5
Burlington-South Burlington	111.0	111.1	110.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.0	4.9
Virginia	3,630.2	3,667.2	3,679.8	10.1	10.0	10.0	187.6	179.1	178.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	70.5	72.2	71.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	99.4	100.7	100.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	39.5	39.2	39.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	62.3	64.2	64.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	105.3	101.3	101.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	597.6	596.0	597.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.9	34.8	35.5
Roanoke	155.2	154.8	155.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.4	8.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	734.4	744.4	742.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.0	37.9	38.0
Winchester	53.7	53.1	53.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,805.6	2,839.1	2,832.7	6.0	5.7	5.2	146.9	148.6	137.6
Bellingham	80.0	79.6	79.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.1	5.7
Bremerton-Silverdale	83.8	83.5	83.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.4	4.2
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	96.2	102.2	101.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.2	5.9
Longview	35.9	35.5	35.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.8	2.6
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	44.2	43.6	43.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.1	2.9
Olympia	99.9	98.6	99.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.6	4.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,650.4	1,660.0	1,662.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	85.0	84.0	80.1
Spokane	210.9	208.7	209.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	11.6	11.2
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	38.5	39.1	39.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.4	2.2
Yakima	78.1	79.9	79.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.6	3.4
West Virginia	744.6	750.7	751.3	27.8	30.1	30.5	35.2	36.1	35.0
Charleston	147.3	147.3	147.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	15.2	14.9
Huntington-Ashland	116.5	116.4	116.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	64.6	64.7	64.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	70.9	71.7	72.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	67.4	68.1	68.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,742.7	2,771.1	2,766.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	105.1	105.5	101.9
Appleton	114.9	114.0	115.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.9	7.7
Eau Claire	79.7	79.4	79.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.5	3.4
Fond du Lac	44.5	45.0	45.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.8
Green Bay	162.7	164.8	164.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	7.2	7.0
Janesville	61.0	61.1	61.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.7	2.6
La Crosse	73.0	73.1	72.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.6
Madison	341.9	339.9	340.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	12.7	12.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	808.2	802.7	803.5	.4	.4	.4	29.2	28.2	27.9
Oshkosh-Neenah	91.1	91.6	91.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.4	3.3
Racine	74.2	74.2	74.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.6	2.5
Sheboygan	58.5	59.3	59.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	1.9
Wausau	66.6	67.0	67.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.4
Wyoming	280.1	287.6	282.9	24.4	27.2	27.7	23.9	24.0	23.3
Casper	38.0	38.4	38.2	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.6
Cheyenne	44.2	43.6	43.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.8	2.8
Puerto Rico	945.3	925.0	926.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.5	26.3	26.1
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	46.9	47.8	48.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	14.9	14.2	14.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	17.9	15.8	15.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	37.3	36.9	37.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	63.0	62.4	63.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	1.8	1.9
San German-Cabo Rojo	22.9	21.6	21.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	700.8	683.7	684.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.7	18.8	18.5
Yauco	14.5	13.7	13.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	43.6	43.4	44.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.2	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P
Utah	109.1	111.1	111.3	238.7	232.3	236.2	29.8	29.4	29.3
Logan	10.2	10.5	10.6	8.4	8.0	8.2	.7	.7	.7
Ogden-Clearfield	20.2	20.4	20.5	38.0	36.0	37.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
Provo-Orem	16.2	15.5	15.5	30.6	28.9	29.6	7.7	7.8	7.8
St. George	2.3	2.2	2.2	11.7	11.0	11.2	.8	.7	.7
Salt Lake City	51.2	48.4	48.3	127.3	123.2	125.1	16.7	16.1	16.1
Vermont	31.0	31.6	31.7	56.6	55.9	56.2	5.4	5.2	5.2
Burlington-South Burlington	13.2	12.8	12.9	20.8	20.5	20.7	2.7	2.6	2.6
Virginia	234.9	231.9	231.4	627.9	624.2	638.2	78.2	74.7	75.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.3	13.2	13.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	6.6	6.4	6.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.6	12.4	12.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	14.9	14.7	14.7	19.3	18.9	19.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	33.0	31.9	31.8	109.9	108.2	109.2	9.6	9.2	9.2
Roanoke	14.5	14.4	14.4	34.6	33.7	33.9	2.1	2.0	2.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	53.1	51.2	51.3	129.2	129.7	132.3	12.8	12.4	12.4
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	10.7	10.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	258.7	262.7	258.3	529.5	535.6	543.2	101.9	104.2	104.6
Bellingham	7.8	7.8	7.6	15.4	15.6	15.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.5	14.0	14.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	7.2	7.9	7.2	15.8	16.1	16.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Longview	5.8	5.7	5.7	7.6	7.6	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.9	4.9	4.8	9.4	9.4	9.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.1	3.1	3.1	16.4	16.4	16.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	168.0	169.3	169.7	310.7	311.6	315.2	86.6	89.5	89.7
Spokane	14.5	14.2	14.3	42.1	41.3	41.8	2.8	2.8	2.9
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	2.1	2.2	2.1	9.6	9.3	9.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Yakima	8.5	8.6	8.4	17.8	17.4	17.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	49.9	50.4	50.4	137.5	133.4	135.4	10.1	10.2	10.5
Charleston	5.4	5.3	5.3	27.6	26.5	27.1	2.5	2.4	2.5
Huntington-Ashland	8.9	8.9	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	3.7	3.8	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	7.5	7.4	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	3.7	3.7	3.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	422.2	435.3	436.9	519.4	508.6	517.8	47.4	46.7	46.8
Appleton	20.9	21.2	21.0	21.9	21.6	21.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
Eau Claire	9.5	9.7	9.7	15.9	15.5	15.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fond du Lac	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.8	.9	.9	.9
Green Bay	27.1	27.4	27.3	33.7	33.2	33.6	2.2	2.1	2.1
Janesville	8.1	8.3	8.3	15.0	14.6	14.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
La Crosse	8.0	8.1	8.2	14.2	13.8	14.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Madison	27.3	27.7	27.8	57.0	55.1	56.4	9.8	10.4	10.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	110.9	112.9	113.2	140.9	135.5	137.4	16.2	15.9	15.9
Oshkosh-Neenah	23.6	23.8	24.0	13.8	13.4	13.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Racine	16.0	16.2	16.3	14.0	13.7	13.9	.5	.5	.5
Sheboygan	18.5	19.0	19.0	9.0	8.8	9.0	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	14.8	15.2	15.2	14.7	14.3	14.5	.6	.6	.6
Wyoming	9.3	9.4	9.4	52.4	52.4	52.1	3.9	3.8	3.8
Casper	1.5	1.6	1.6	8.5	8.2	8.3	.5	.5	.5
Cheyenne	1.5	1.4	1.4	9.2	8.9	9.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Puerto Rico	89.8	89.7	88.6	171.9	159.3	161.9	18.1	18.3	18.3
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	6.3	5.8	5.7	8.6	8.2	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.4	2.3	2.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	3.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	3.4	3.4	3.4	6.6	6.3	6.4	.5	.5	.5
Ponce	7.3	7.3	7.3	10.6	8.6	8.8	.8	.8	.8
San German-Cabo Rojo	4.8	4.9	4.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	57.3	56.6	55.8	131.7	121.7	123.7	15.6	15.7	15.7
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.7	2.5	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.2	2.1	2.1	8.4	8.4	8.4	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P
Utah	72.7	71.2	70.8	150.0	156.6	153.9	157.9	161.2	161.3
Logan	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.6
Ogden-Clearfield	8.5	8.1	8.0	20.9	21.4	20.9	22.9	23.5	23.7
Provo-Orem	6.5	6.5	6.4	21.5	21.9	21.5	42.2	42.7	43.1
St. George	2.0	1.8	1.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	7.9	8.1	8.2
Salt Lake City	50.2	49.2	49.3	93.2	93.1	92.7	67.3	69.3	69.4
Vermont	12.4	13.0	12.6	22.4	22.6	22.3	61.4	61.6	62.1
Burlington-South Burlington	4.7	4.8	4.6	10.1	10.3	10.1	20.0	20.3	20.3
Virginia	177.5	177.7	176.1	638.6	659.8	664.9	459.8	470.1	471.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.8	12.2	12.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	42.2	42.4	42.0	91.8	93.9	94.5	85.3	85.2	85.5
Roanoke	8.0	8.0	8.0	20.3	20.6	20.5	24.7	25.2	25.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	36.6	36.1	36.0	98.0	101.8	102.7	94.1	95.4	94.7
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	140.6	137.9	138.0	326.5	337.5	335.8	380.2	388.9	390.3
Bellingham	2.9	2.9	2.9	7.2	7.3	7.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.3	7.5	7.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	3.5	3.4	3.4	22.6	23.7	23.6	10.7	11.0	11.0
Longview	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.3	5.4	5.4
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.4	7.7	7.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	92.6	88.1	88.6	219.1	225.0	224.4	209.6	214.5	215.7
Spokane	12.2	12.1	12.1	21.2	21.0	20.7	41.2	41.2	41.5
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.0	6.2	6.2
Yakima	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.9	4.1	4.0	14.4	14.6	14.6
West Virginia	27.9	27.3	27.2	59.9	60.4	60.2	120.9	121.3	121.8
Charleston	7.9	7.8	7.8	14.2	15.4	15.3	23.3	23.2	23.4
Huntington-Ashland	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.7	9.6	9.6	24.5	24.4	24.4
Morgantown	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.0	5.1	5.1	12.6	12.9	13.0
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.0	13.1	13.1
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.3	13.5	13.6
Wisconsin	157.1	155.0	153.7	253.5	262.7	257.9	417.8	426.9	425.1
Appleton	7.3	7.3	7.3	11.5	11.9	11.7	13.5	13.7	13.7
Eau Claire	4.7	4.7	4.7	7.6	8.0	7.9	13.9	14.1	14.1
Fond du Lac	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.3	7.0	7.0	7.1
Green Bay	12.3	12.2	12.1	14.9	15.3	14.9	21.1	21.5	21.6
Janesville	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	10.6	10.7	10.7
La Crosse	3.9	3.9	3.8	5.9	6.1	6.0	15.7	15.6	15.5
Madison	26.3	25.8	25.7	35.7	33.9	33.9	38.9	40.0	40.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	55.8	53.1	52.4	100.8	101.8	99.8	147.8	148.8	148.7
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.5	3.5	3.5	9.5	9.7	9.6	11.9	12.2	12.2
Racine	2.9	2.9	2.8	5.5	5.7	5.6	12.0	12.2	12.2
Sheboygan	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.3	4.5	4.4	8.0	8.1	8.1
Wausau	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	8.5	8.6	8.6
Wyoming	10.9	10.9	10.9	16.9	17.0	16.4	25.6	26.7	26.7
Casper	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.5	5.7	5.7
Cheyenne	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	4.1	4.1	4.1
Puerto Rico	46.8	47.2	46.7	99.1	108.7	109.2	115.4	118.0	117.9
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1.6	1.6	1.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	1.6	.8	.8	2.1	4.2	4.8	5.7	4.9	4.9
Ponce	1.7	1.7	1.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.5	10.7	10.8
San German-Cabo Rojo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	39.7	40.4	40.0	84.3	91.8	91.2	82.1	83.9	83.8
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.4	2.5	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P
Utah	103.2	106.1	105.3	34.1	34.5	35.3	219.0	218.6	218.7
Logan	4.0	4.1	4.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	13.7	13.8	14.0
Ogden-Clearfield	17.4	17.6	16.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	45.5	46.3	46.2
Provo-Orem	13.3	13.4	13.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	27.7	27.5	27.7
St. George	6.6	6.5	6.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	7.1	7.1	7.3
Salt Lake City	53.3	52.2	53.1	18.8	18.6	18.6	98.2	98.6	99.1
Vermont	28.1	30.1	27.9	9.4	9.6	9.3	57.4	57.1	57.4
Burlington-South Burlington	9.3	10.0	9.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	22.0	21.5	22.0
Virginia	324.9	340.1	333.4	185.9	191.9	190.5	704.8	707.7	710.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.3	25.6	24.7
Charlottesville	10.8	11.8	11.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	33.1	32.9	33.0
Danville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.9	7.1	7.2
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.8	11.6	11.7
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.9	14.2	14.3
Richmond	48.4	48.8	46.8	31.3	31.8	31.8	111.2	109.8	110.9
Roanoke	13.2	13.5	13.5	6.9	6.9	7.0	22.3	22.1	22.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	80.9	87.2	83.7	33.9	34.6	34.5	157.8	158.1	156.6
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.7	8.8	9.0
Washington	253.4	264.7	261.4	106.7	105.7	104.5	555.2	547.6	553.8
Bellingham	8.8	9.0	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.0	16.1	16.5
Bremerton-Silverdale	7.3	7.5	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	29.2	28.9	28.9
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	8.5	8.9	9.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.6	17.9	17.9
Longview	2.9	3.0	3.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.0	5.9	6.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.2	4.4	4.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	10.6	10.7
Olympia	8.5	8.9	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	37.6	35.4	35.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	148.4	151.8	150.2	63.1	62.5	62.3	266.1	262.4	265.3
Spokane	19.3	18.8	18.8	9.3	9.3	9.2	37.0	36.4	36.9
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	4.9	5.1	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.0	8.7	8.8
Yakima	6.1	6.4	6.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.2	17.8	17.8
West Virginia	68.9	73.2	71.8	54.9	56.1	55.6	151.6	152.2	152.9
Charleston	12.4	12.4	12.2	11.5	11.6	11.5	27.6	27.5	27.5
Huntington-Ashland	10.8	10.9	10.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.9	20.8	21.0
Morgantown	6.4	6.6	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.7	18.0	18.1
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	11.2	11.2
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.5	10.4	10.4
Wisconsin	239.6	250.4	241.9	136.3	141.8	140.9	441.2	434.8	439.8
Appleton	10.6	11.0	10.8	6.6	6.6	6.5	12.7	12.8	13.1
Eau Claire	7.6	8.0	7.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	12.5	11.3	11.8
Fond du Lac	3.8	4.0	3.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	6.1	6.2	6.1
Green Bay	15.3	15.9	15.6	7.2	7.3	7.2	21.9	22.7	23.0
Janesville	5.6	5.9	5.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	9.3	9.1	9.2
La Crosse	6.8	7.2	7.0	3.4	3.5	3.5	11.3	11.1	11.1
Madison	28.8	29.9	29.3	17.6	17.8	17.7	87.6	86.6	86.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	68.7	70.6	70.9	41.4	41.0	40.7	96.1	94.5	96.2
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.3	6.7	6.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	12.9	12.5	12.7
Racine	6.1	6.3	6.1	4.4	4.5	4.4	10.3	9.6	9.7
Sheboygan	4.8	5.0	4.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	6.4	6.3	6.5
Wausau	5.0	5.3	5.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	8.0	7.9	8.0
Wyoming	28.7	30.6	27.4	11.2	11.4	11.2	72.9	74.2	74.0
Casper	3.9	3.9	3.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	6.1	6.2	6.1
Cheyenne	4.3	4.2	4.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	14.0	14.0	14.1
Puerto Rico	70.8	70.3	69.6	15.7	15.8	16.1	284.2	271.4	272.5
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	3.5	3.3	3.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.4	17.3	17.3
Fajardo	2.7	2.7	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.2	3.1	3.2
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	6.4	6.4
Mayaguez	2.7	2.6	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	11.9	11.9
Ponce	4.2	4.2	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.5	18.7	18.8
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	6.1	6.1
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	52.6	52.3	52.1	13.2	13.1	13.3	199.6	189.4	190.6
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.4	5.9	6.0
Virgin Islands	6.8	6.6	7.0	2.1	2.1	2.7	13.0	12.8	12.8

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lau/msa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception since it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Mining and Logging		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P
California	13,965.0	13,942.5	13,979.6	24.9	26.4	25.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,158.6	5,144.7	5,162.8	4.4	4.8	4.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	3,805.4	3,774.0	3,790.5	3.9	4.2	4.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,353.2	1,370.7	1,372.3	.5	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,887.4	1,850.3	1,855.2	1.4	1.5	1.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	953.9	934.3	936.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	933.5	916.0	918.6	.2	.3	.3
District of Columbia	704.4	726.0	728.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,953.6	2,995.8	3,002.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	559.3	569.8	570.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,394.3	2,426.0	2,431.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	7,216.9	7,208.5	7,253.9	5.4	5.4	5.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,186.8	2,175.7	2,192.1	.5	.5	.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	705.2	697.5	699.9	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	982.2	979.5	987.1	.3	.3	.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	499.4	498.7	505.1	(4)	(4)	(4)
Illinois	5,640.5	5,672.4	5,674.5	9.6	10.2	10.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	4,272.5	4,220.2	4,220.4	1.8	1.7	1.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	3,626.2	3,588.9	3,589.8	1.4	1.3	1.3
Gary ³	266.7	265.2	265.9	.3	.3	.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	379.6	366.1	364.7	.1	.1	.1
Massachusetts	3,175.8	3,220.6	3,207.8	1.4	1.5	1.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,415.0	2,444.0	2,441.5	.8	.8	.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,661.7	1,677.1	1,674.7	.6	.5	.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	86.9	87.7	87.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham	152.2	154.3	154.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	76.5	77.0	76.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	113.6	113.2	112.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua ²	126.6	128.0	127.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody	98.6	96.8	96.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Michigan	3,902.7	3,902.7	3,882.8	7.0	7.7	7.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,735.0	1,710.7	1,707.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	698.3	692.4	691.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,036.7	1,018.3	1,015.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	8,590.7	8,608.0	8,628.8	5.5	6.0	5.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,320.6	8,280.2	8,311.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison-New Brunswick ³	986.3	968.5	966.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,236.6	1,238.2	1,242.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,118.9	5,106.9	5,128.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union ³	978.8	966.6	974.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pennsylvania	5,627.1	5,673.4	5,684.5	23.1	26.7	26.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,714.6	2,702.2	2,712.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden ³	516.8	506.9	508.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia	1,860.5	1,859.7	1,865.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington ³	337.3	335.6	337.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas	10,322.7	10,468.1	10,517.1	200.6	228.1	229.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,862.4	2,891.4	2,903.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,013.9	2,038.6	2,045.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington	848.5	852.8	857.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington	2,805.6	2,839.1	2,832.7	6.0	5.7	5.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,650.4	1,660.0	1,662.4	1.2	1.3	1.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,382.5	1,393.5	1,396.1	.8	.9	.9
Tacoma	267.9	266.5	266.3	.4	.4	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P
California	583.4	548.6	546.6	1,240.4	1,244.1	1,236.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	176.4	164.6	163.4	524.4	517.5	517.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	108.5	101.4	100.4	375.5	366.1	366.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	67.9	63.2	63.0	148.9	151.4	151.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	85.5	78.7	77.2	117.9	113.5	114.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	52.4	47.4	46.5	80.5	76.5	77.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	33.1	31.3	30.7	37.4	37.0	37.2
District of Columbia	11.0	11.5	11.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	143.7	141.1	139.2	54.3	51.9	51.4
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	31.3	33.1	32.0	18.2	17.0	16.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	112.4	108.0	107.2	36.1	34.9	34.5
Florida	360.7	351.4	347.6	307.4	302.1	298.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	93.1	84.5	83.4	76.3	74.3	73.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	33.8	30.8	30.2	24.6	24.4	24.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	34.2	32.1	31.8	35.9	34.3	34.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	25.1	21.6	21.4	15.8	15.6	15.6
Illinois	217.6	218.0	209.9	561.6	566.2	567.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	161.8	148.2	143.6	406.1	407.1	408.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	131.9	120.7	117.1	317.4	318.8	319.6
Gary ³	15.1	15.4	15.0	34.4	34.3	34.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	14.8	12.1	11.5	54.3	54.0	54.0
Massachusetts	111.0	112.7	111.0	252.5	253.9	254.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	80.8	80.3	79.2	193.8	194.7	194.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	50.4	48.7	48.3	92.9	92.2	92.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.4	4.3	4.3	7.3	7.1	7.1
Framingham	6.1	6.0	5.9	23.5	23.5	23.6
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	4.3	4.4	4.3	9.1	9.1	9.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	5.5	5.5	5.4	16.9	17.0	17.0
Nashua ²	4.5	4.1	4.0	21.6	21.6	21.6
Peabody	3.0	2.7	2.6	10.6	10.0	10.0
Michigan	128.8	129.5	124.0	457.6	470.2	468.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	50.8	50.1	48.4	180.4	182.7	183.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	16.9	15.8	15.4	64.5	66.1	66.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	33.9	34.3	33.0	115.9	116.6	116.8
New York	321.3	325.8	323.2	464.8	465.3	463.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	313.2	310.9	309.0	376.0	363.0	363.2
Edison-New Brunswick ³	37.0	34.5	33.6	63.2	60.2	60.2
Nassau-Suffolk	63.8	66.7	66.0	73.5	72.8	72.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	175.8	174.2	172.7	169.1	163.1	163.1
Newark-Union ³	36.6	35.5	36.7	70.2	66.9	67.0
Pennsylvania	226.0	226.0	224.3	557.2	563.5	564.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	100.9	95.0	95.6	188.8	183.9	184.2
Camden ³	20.5	19.8	20.1	38.8	37.3	37.3
Philadelphia	64.6	59.9	59.8	131.3	130.0	130.1
Wilmington ³	15.8	15.3	15.7	18.7	16.6	16.8
Texas	563.7	579.7	577.2	820.1	847.5	843.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	157.3	159.0	157.0	256.6	261.5	259.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	103.1	105.2	103.4	170.2	174.1	172.0
Fort Worth-Arlington	54.2	53.8	53.6	86.4	87.4	87.3
Washington	146.9	148.6	137.6	258.7	262.7	258.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	85.0	84.0	80.1	168.0	169.3	169.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	67.0	65.8	62.9	151.9	153.6	154.0
Tacoma	18.0	18.2	17.2	16.1	15.7	15.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P
California	2,638.7	2,596.8	2,620.6	448.7	440.4	445.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	991.8	978.0	985.1	225.3	237.6	241.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	741.6	727.8	733.7	199.1	213.1	216.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	250.2	250.2	251.4	26.2	24.5	24.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	328.8	319.3	324.1	63.8	60.8	61.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	178.5	173.0	175.3	24.5	23.3	23.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	150.3	146.3	148.8	39.3	37.5	37.8
District of Columbia	26.9	26.8	27.1	18.4	18.6	18.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	383.8	388.6	398.7	80.9	78.5	78.3
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	75.8	76.1	79.2	16.2	16.1	16.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	308.0	312.5	319.5	64.7	62.4	62.3
Florida	1,471.4	1,459.0	1,477.5	140.0	132.9	134.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	503.0	504.2	511.5	42.9	40.9	41.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	160.3	159.2	160.3	16.3	15.5	15.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	244.6	246.6	250.5	17.4	16.4	16.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	98.1	98.4	100.7	9.2	9.0	9.1
Illinois	1,144.9	1,140.1	1,155.2	103.3	105.1	105.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	870.6	855.0	865.3	80.8	80.5	80.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	730.7	718.7	727.6	74.2	74.0	74.2
Gary ³	57.4	56.5	57.1	2.3	2.2	2.2
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	82.5	79.8	80.6	4.3	4.3	4.2
Massachusetts	542.2	540.6	545.5	84.5	85.4	84.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	401.1	397.6	401.8	70.8	70.5	70.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	240.8	241.6	244.1	52.9	53.6	53.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	19.2	19.3	19.5	.8	.8	.8
Framingham	28.9	29.0	29.3	5.9	5.9	5.8
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	16.4	15.9	15.9	.9	.9	.8
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	20.1	19.7	19.9	4.7	4.5	4.5
Nashua ²	29.5	29.5	29.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
Peabody	20.9	20.3	20.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Michigan	719.6	713.7	717.6	53.4	50.9	50.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	326.0	314.7	317.2	26.6	25.0	25.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	130.8	128.7	129.4	8.5	7.6	7.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	195.2	186.0	187.8	18.1	17.4	17.4
New York	1,473.7	1,452.4	1,468.9	250.8	247.6	247.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,540.1	1,523.5	1,533.7	267.6	263.4	264.1
Edison-New Brunswick ³	218.3	210.3	209.1	26.5	25.9	25.9
Nassau-Suffolk	265.0	262.6	265.5	27.4	27.2	27.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	855.6	856.3	862.4	194.5	191.3	192.0
Newark-Union ³	201.2	194.3	196.7	19.2	19.0	19.1
Pennsylvania	1,091.8	1,082.3	1,101.8	98.3	99.1	98.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	505.8	498.5	507.3	52.9	52.4	52.1
Camden ³	116.0	114.4	116.8	7.5	7.3	7.3
Philadelphia	329.5	325.0	330.7	39.8	39.5	39.3
Wilmington ³	60.3	59.1	59.8	5.6	5.6	5.5
Texas	2,080.6	2,048.0	2,074.0	200.8	186.2	187.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	599.1	586.5	596.0	80.6	75.0	75.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	397.8	390.2	396.4	65.4	60.8	61.0
Fort Worth-Arlington	201.3	196.3	199.6	15.2	14.2	14.3
Washington	529.5	535.6	543.2	101.9	104.2	104.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	310.7	311.6	315.2	86.6	89.5	89.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	256.3	258.5	261.5	83.6	86.4	86.6
Tacoma	54.4	53.1	53.7	3.0	3.1	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P
California	783.4	783.4	780.1	2,037.7	2,084.1	2,090.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	320.1	323.0	321.7	761.7	764.4	768.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	216.6	216.7	215.8	525.5	517.4	522.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	103.5	106.3	105.9	236.2	247.0	246.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	129.9	126.2	125.6	340.3	338.5	339.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	51.6	50.4	50.1	145.8	145.4	145.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	78.3	75.8	75.5	194.5	193.1	194.0
District of Columbia	26.0	26.3	26.4	148.8	157.7	159.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	145.9	143.8	142.7	672.4	690.4	690.9
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	40.5	40.9	40.8	124.2	128.2	127.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	105.4	102.9	101.9	548.2	562.2	563.5
Florida	471.6	462.7	463.5	1,041.5	1,037.1	1,051.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	149.7	144.9	145.4	325.9	327.0	328.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	53.0	50.9	51.0	114.6	113.4	114.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	63.1	61.3	61.1	130.7	130.6	130.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	33.6	32.7	33.3	80.6	83.0	83.4
Illinois	365.9	359.0	360.6	780.7	800.5	796.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	291.3	288.6	288.3	664.0	653.3	649.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	260.9	259.0	258.8	589.1	580.4	577.4
Gary ³	8.9	8.8	8.8	18.9	19.3	19.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	21.5	20.8	20.7	56.0	53.6	52.4
Massachusetts	206.5	210.6	209.1	463.9	474.8	472.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	174.1	175.9	175.4	392.6	399.2	399.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	144.3	145.2	144.9	296.2	296.2	295.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	2.9	2.9	2.9	8.2	8.4	8.3
Framingham	4.4	4.4	4.4	30.0	30.9	30.6
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.7	2.8	2.7	7.1	7.2	7.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	3.7	3.8	3.8	17.4	17.5	17.3
Nashua ²	7.4	7.4	7.2	12.5	12.7	12.7
Peabody	5.1	5.0	4.9	8.7	8.5	8.4
Michigan	188.4	182.8	182.5	524.5	532.1	527.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	95.5	91.8	92.1	300.5	297.6	296.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	29.1	28.0	28.0	107.5	105.2	104.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	66.4	63.8	64.1	193.0	192.4	192.0
New York	666.3	669.1	668.3	1,090.2	1,118.5	1,117.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	727.2	728.9	730.5	1,238.0	1,250.9	1,259.4
Edison-New Brunswick ³	56.7	55.4	55.6	158.6	156.6	156.7
Nassau-Suffolk	69.4	68.5	68.6	153.8	153.6	154.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	533.7	537.7	539.5	766.1	773.9	778.8
Newark-Union ³	67.4	67.3	66.8	159.5	166.8	169.2
Pennsylvania	314.6	309.3	309.4	667.1	677.6	678.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	202.3	200.9	200.8	405.1	407.0	407.2
Camden ³	29.2	28.9	29.1	71.3	72.7	72.4
Philadelphia	134.4	133.1	132.8	283.7	286.4	286.2
Wilmington ³	38.7	38.9	38.9	50.1	47.9	48.6
Texas	627.8	632.3	633.7	1,237.7	1,297.2	1,299.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	225.9	223.3	224.6	417.8	440.5	441.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving	176.3	174.5	176.0	326.7	347.8	348.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	49.6	48.8	48.6	91.1	92.7	93.3
Washington	140.6	137.9	138.0	326.5	337.5	335.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	92.6	88.1	88.6	219.1	225.0	224.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	80.1	76.0	76.4	195.7	201.5	200.9
Tacoma	12.5	12.1	12.2	23.4	23.5	23.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P
California	1,760.1	1,780.6	1,787.2	1,466.4	1,485.2	1,480.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	674.7	683.0	686.9	546.8	565.9	563.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	523.2	529.5	532.2	377.7	387.7	385.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	151.5	153.5	154.7	169.1	178.2	177.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	237.1	235.4	236.9	205.9	207.2	205.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	129.7	129.7	130.8	84.3	85.6	84.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	107.4	105.7	106.1	121.6	121.6	120.2
District of Columbia	106.5	110.0	111.1	58.5	60.0	59.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	354.1	364.1	366.1	253.3	265.3	263.5
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	75.5	78.3	78.5	45.7	46.4	46.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	278.6	285.8	287.6	207.6	218.9	217.1
Florida	1,079.2	1,101.6	1,108.7	890.3	906.1	911.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	334.1	343.6	343.2	242.9	241.3	247.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	95.1	97.3	96.8	74.8	73.8	75.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	159.6	163.2	164.1	101.9	103.5	105.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	79.4	83.1	82.3	66.2	64.0	67.3
Illinois	830.5	839.9	844.5	502.6	507.4	498.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	635.1	636.9	640.1	388.9	388.0	379.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	544.0	546.5	549.1	323.3	322.8	316.0
Gary ³	47.1	47.1	47.1	30.3	30.8	30.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	44.0	43.3	43.9	35.3	34.4	33.3
Massachusetts	663.5	674.5	679.3	287.9	303.5	286.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	492.8	499.0	502.0	211.3	227.4	218.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	373.6	379.2	381.6	146.3	156.4	149.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	15.9	16.2	16.3	7.4	7.0	6.7
Framingham	21.2	21.9	22.0	11.5	11.6	11.3
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	13.8	14.2	14.3	7.8	8.3	7.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	14.5	14.6	14.7	8.8	8.7	8.2
Nashua ²	17.9	18.2	18.2	10.3	10.4	10.1
Peabody	20.0	20.3	20.4	10.1	10.5	10.0
Michigan	627.4	630.3	632.8	366.1	372.7	360.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	287.4	287.6	288.4	166.8	166.9	162.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	127.2	127.4	127.7	73.9	73.9	72.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	160.2	160.2	160.7	92.9	93.0	89.5
New York	1,714.2	1,730.3	1,745.0	704.7	727.4	713.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,527.5	1,538.2	1,553.1	663.6	682.2	675.7
Edison-New Brunswick ³	149.4	148.2	149.6	79.1	85.1	82.3
Nassau-Suffolk	225.6	230.0	232.3	96.6	100.2	96.4
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	1,006.2	1,013.7	1,023.0	420.7	428.5	428.6
Newark-Union ³	146.3	146.3	148.2	67.2	68.4	68.4
Pennsylvania	1,145.2	1,158.7	1,164.1	478.0	507.3	488.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	563.0	571.0	573.5	213.5	220.8	216.5
Camden ³	81.7	81.9	81.9	39.4	40.1	38.7
Philadelphia	427.9	434.3	436.8	146.2	150.0	147.4
Wilmington ³	53.4	54.8	54.8	27.9	30.7	30.4
Texas	1,365.6	1,407.3	1,413.4	994.7	1,013.7	1,013.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	350.9	364.7	367.0	276.5	277.7	276.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	244.9	256.1	258.0	187.8	186.6	185.5
Fort Worth-Arlington	106.0	108.6	109.0	88.7	91.1	90.6
Washington	380.2	388.9	390.3	253.4	264.7	261.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	209.6	214.5	215.7	148.4	151.8	150.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	165.1	168.3	169.4	124.2	128.5	127.2
Tacoma	44.5	46.2	46.3	24.2	23.3	23.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P
California	475.2	476.4	472.7	2,506.1	2,476.5	2,493.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	178.0	176.3	174.5	755.0	729.6	735.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	136.4	133.7	132.2	597.4	576.4	581.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	41.6	42.6	42.3	157.6	153.2	154.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	69.7	69.2	69.1	307.1	300.0	300.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	33.1	34.1	33.8	172.3	167.7	167.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	36.6	35.1	35.3	134.8	132.3	132.7
District of Columbia	64.0	64.9	64.3	242.9	248.9	248.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	183.6	180.0	179.5	681.6	692.1	692.5
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	29.6	28.6	28.6	102.3	105.1	105.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	154.0	151.4	150.9	579.3	587.0	587.4
Florida	308.8	320.5	322.5	1,140.6	1,129.7	1,133.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	92.8	93.3	94.6	325.6	321.2	322.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	30.9	32.1	32.4	101.7	100.0	99.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	39.2	38.5	39.0	155.3	152.7	154.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	22.7	22.7	23.2	68.6	68.5	68.7
Illinois	252.7	258.8	256.9	871.1	867.2	869.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	191.8	187.1	188.4	580.3	573.8	575.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	167.5	163.6	165.0	485.8	483.1	483.7
Gary ³	11.8	11.4	11.3	40.2	39.1	39.7
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	12.5	12.1	12.1	54.3	51.6	51.9
Massachusetts	115.2	118.9	116.6	447.2	444.2	447.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	87.2	89.3	88.4	309.7	309.3	310.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	61.1	62.4	61.8	202.6	201.1	202.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.4	4.4	4.4	16.4	17.3	17.5
Framingham	4.4	4.4	4.4	16.3	16.7	17.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.5	2.6	2.5	11.9	11.6	11.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.2	4.3	4.2	17.8	17.6	17.6
Nashua ²	4.5	4.6	4.6	16.1	17.3	17.5
Peabody	3.9	3.9	3.8	15.3	14.6	14.6
Michigan	164.4	167.3	166.6	665.5	645.5	644.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	83.5	83.3	83.9	217.5	211.0	210.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	33.6	33.3	33.7	106.3	106.4	106.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	49.9	50.0	50.2	111.2	104.6	104.1
New York	366.1	382.2	382.7	1,533.1	1,483.4	1,493.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	354.8	365.1	363.6	1,312.6	1,254.1	1,259.6
Edison-New Brunswick ³	42.7	41.5	42.0	154.8	150.8	151.9
Nassau-Suffolk	52.3	53.6	54.4	209.2	203.0	204.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	217.7	228.5	226.8	779.5	739.7	741.1
Newark-Union ³	42.1	41.5	40.4	169.1	160.6	161.9
Pennsylvania	247.0	249.1	249.0	778.8	773.8	780.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	118.1	119.5	119.6	364.2	353.2	355.5
Camden ³	21.9	21.7	21.9	90.5	82.8	83.3
Philadelphia	81.5	82.7	82.5	221.6	218.8	220.1
Wilmington ³	14.7	15.1	15.2	52.1	51.6	52.1
Texas	357.4	364.6	364.5	1,873.7	1,863.5	1,879.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	99.2	99.7	100.2	398.5	403.5	406.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	67.7	67.7	68.1	274.0	275.6	277.0
Fort Worth-Arlington	31.5	32.0	32.1	124.5	127.9	129.0
Washington	106.7	105.7	104.5	555.2	547.6	553.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	63.1	62.5	62.3	266.1	262.4	265.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	50.6	49.8	49.7	207.2	204.2	206.6
Tacoma	12.5	12.7	12.6	58.9	58.2	58.7

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Total private		33.5	33.1	33.6	33.5	33.5	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing		39.9	39.8	41.0	40.8	40.8	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and logging		43.6	43.3	45.1	45.0	44.7	--	--	--	--	--
Logging	1133	37.0	39.9	42.7	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining	21	44.2	43.6	45.3	45.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	40.9	39.5	38.3	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	45.2	43.9	46.2	45.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coal mining	2121	48.6	47.8	48.3	48.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining	2122	42.4	42.5	44.0	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	43.1	40.6	45.0	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	43.4	40.2	46.6	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	46.6	40.4	49.7	47.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	39.1	39.9	42.8	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	42.7	40.3	43.8	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	41.1	38.0	44.4	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	43.7	43.0	42.8	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for mining	213	44.8	45.1	47.2	47.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	46.7	46.4	49.4	48.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction	23	38.0	36.9	39.6	38.7	38.5	--	--	--	--	--
Construction of buildings	236	37.9	37.2	38.6	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential building	2361	36.3	35.3	37.0	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	35.9	34.8	37.5	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	39.1	38.5	39.4	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
New housing operative builders	236117	38.6	37.8	36.3	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	36.3	35.4	36.1	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building	2362	39.3	38.9	40.1	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial building	23621	41.3	41.6	42.9	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial building	23622	38.5	38.0	39.0	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	41.2	38.9	45.0	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utility system construction	2371	41.5	40.4	45.6	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	38.5	36.3	42.3	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	46.3	46.7	50.7	49.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	40.8	39.4	44.0	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Land subdivision	2372	35.5	33.6	34.6	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	41.0	36.7	45.2	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other heavy construction	2379	42.9	40.8	46.2	44.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	37.3	36.4	38.6	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	35.4	32.7	37.2	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	35.8	32.9	38.7	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	37.2	36.4	39.9	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Framing contractors	23813	34.7	32.0	34.1	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry contractors	23814	34.8	31.6	35.3	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	38.3	37.2	39.5	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing contractors	23816	34.1	29.7	36.1	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Siding contractors	23817	31.2	29.8	34.5	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	40.0	40.6	41.7	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	38.1	38.5	39.2	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	38.4	38.7	39.0	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	37.6	37.9	38.8	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	40.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	36.7	35.9	36.6	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	35.8	36.3	37.0	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	38.2	35.3	37.2	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Flooring contractors	23833	36.3	36.0	35.0	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	36.7	35.9	37.2	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	36.9	36.4	36.9	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	35.6	35.1	33.6	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	37.9	35.4	40.9	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	39.5	37.3	41.5	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	36.0	33.0	40.2	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing		40.8	41.1	41.4	41.6	41.7	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2
Durable goods		40.9	41.3	41.7	41.8	41.9	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.4
Wood products	321	38.3	38.3	39.5	40.1	39.0	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Total private		\$18.88	\$18.85	\$19.21	\$19.19	\$19.23	\$632.48	\$623.94	\$645.46	\$642.87	\$644.21
Goods-producing		20.06	20.08	20.51	20.47	20.48	800.39	799.18	840.91	835.18	835.58
Mining and logging		23.27	23.73	23.76	23.89	24.16	1,014.57	1,027.51	1,071.58	1,075.05	1,079.95
Logging	1133	16.24	18.23	18.97	18.32	--	600.88	727.38	810.02	751.12	--
Mining	21	23.82	24.19	24.12	24.28	--	1,052.84	1,054.68	1,092.64	1,099.88	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	27.33	27.28	27.13	27.06	--	1,117.80	1,077.56	1,039.08	1,044.52	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	23.97	24.31	24.67	25.00	--	1,083.44	1,067.21	1,139.75	1,140.00	--
Coal mining	2121	27.55	27.47	28.49	29.06	--	1,338.93	1,313.07	1,376.07	1,403.60	--
Metal ore mining	2122	26.83	27.35	27.57	27.74	--	1,137.59	1,162.38	1,213.08	1,223.33	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	19.17	19.28	19.50	19.37	--	826.23	782.77	877.50	840.66	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	18.96	19.12	19.57	19.42	--	822.86	768.62	911.96	866.13	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	18.37	18.46	19.29	18.99	--	856.04	745.78	958.71	909.62	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	19.89	19.99	19.97	20.04	--	777.70	797.60	854.72	815.63	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	18.83	18.83	18.74	18.64	--	804.04	758.85	820.81	788.47	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	19.34	19.41	19.58	19.47	--	794.87	737.58	869.35	821.63	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	21.30	21.12	21.74	21.46	--	930.81	908.16	930.47	912.05	--
Support activities for mining	213	22.32	22.98	22.88	23.03	--	999.94	1,036.40	1,079.94	1,091.62	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	22.64	23.24	22.04	22.15	--	1,057.29	1,078.34	1,088.78	1,080.92	--
Construction	23	22.94	23.03	23.57	23.57	23.64	871.72	849.81	933.37	912.16	910.14
Construction of buildings	236	22.66	22.85	22.75	22.72	--	858.81	850.02	878.15	863.36	--
Residential building	2361	19.90	20.02	19.72	19.82	--	722.37	706.71	729.64	719.47	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	20.04	20.01	19.58	19.77	--	719.44	696.35	734.25	727.54	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	25.37	25.50	27.55	28.30	--	991.97	981.75	1,085.47	1,083.89	--
New housing operative builders	236117	22.66	22.53	20.25	21.28	--	874.68	851.63	735.08	774.59	--
Residential remodelers	236118	18.96	19.23	19.04	18.91	--	688.25	680.74	687.34	669.41	--
Nonresidential building	2362	24.88	25.13	25.14	25.00	--	977.78	977.56	1,008.11	985.00	--
Industrial building	23621	25.66	25.29	25.20	24.75	--	1,059.76	1,052.06	1,081.08	1,009.80	--
Commercial building	23622	24.57	25.07	25.11	25.10	--	945.95	952.66	979.29	976.39	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	23.62	23.38	24.50	24.18	--	973.14	909.48	1,102.50	1,056.67	--
Utility system construction	2371	24.02	24.17	25.05	25.07	--	996.83	976.47	1,142.28	1,125.64	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	24.84	24.63	26.03	26.31	--	956.34	894.07	1,101.07	1,070.82	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	22.63	22.87	24.21	24.28	--	1,047.77	1,068.03	1,227.45	1,211.57	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	24.50	25.06	24.98	24.71	--	999.60	987.36	1,099.12	1,102.07	--
Land subdivision	2372	20.77	21.69	25.58	25.16	--	737.34	728.78	885.07	893.18	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	23.84	22.75	24.59	23.62	--	977.44	834.93	1,111.47	1,010.94	--
Other heavy construction	2379	22.15	21.84	21.00	20.76	--	950.24	891.07	970.20	917.59	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	22.86	23.02	23.55	23.67	--	852.68	837.93	909.03	892.36	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	21.23	21.20	21.50	21.50	--	751.54	693.24	799.80	791.20	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	20.57	21.12	19.77	19.98	--	736.41	694.85	765.10	751.25	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	26.13	26.09	25.37	25.51	--	972.04	949.68	1,012.26	997.44	--
Framing contractors	23813	18.65	18.62	19.51	19.72	--	647.16	595.84	665.29	658.65	--
Masonry contractors	23814	22.82	22.82	23.44	22.96	--	794.14	721.11	827.43	801.30	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	22.31	22.90	24.10	23.53	--	854.47	851.88	951.95	924.73	--
Roofing contractors	23816	20.03	19.04	21.04	20.99	--	683.02	565.49	759.54	764.04	--
Siding contractors	23817	17.86	17.75	18.74	18.49	--	557.23	528.95	646.53	624.96	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	19.48	18.96	19.57	20.35	--	779.20	769.78	816.07	860.81	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	24.53	24.84	25.28	25.14	--	934.59	956.34	990.98	970.40	--
Electrical contractors	23821	24.81	25.29	25.68	25.50	--	952.70	978.72	1,001.52	989.40	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	24.40	24.63	24.94	24.93	--	917.44	933.48	967.67	947.34	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	23.49	23.32	24.85	24.14	--	941.95	958.45	1,078.49	996.98	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	21.36	21.41	22.59	22.94	--	783.91	768.62	826.79	828.13	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	23.91	23.64	24.27	24.69	--	855.98	858.13	897.99	901.19	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	18.45	18.45	19.97	20.13	--	704.79	651.29	742.88	714.62	--
Flooring contractors	23833	20.50	20.71	22.69	23.68	--	744.15	745.56	794.15	845.38	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	21.20	20.94	20.78	20.14	--	778.04	751.75	773.02	702.89	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	20.57	21.26	21.99	22.05	--	759.03	773.86	811.43	835.70	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	22.62	21.85	26.12	26.61	--	805.27	766.94	877.63	915.38	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	21.80	21.10	22.34	22.97	--	826.22	746.94	913.71	879.75	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	22.21	21.07	22.21	23.10	--	877.30	785.91	921.72	917.07	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	21.29	21.13	22.50	22.81	--	766.44	697.29	904.50	837.13	--
Manufacturing		18.39	18.46	18.67	18.67	18.73	750.31	758.71	772.94	776.67	781.04
Durable goods		19.56	19.67	19.85	19.88	19.98	800.00	812.37	827.75	830.98	837.16
Wood products	321	15.18	15.16	14.78	14.87	14.99	581.39	580.63	583.81	596.29	584.61

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	40.7	40.0	42.3	41.9	--	3.9	4.1	4.8	4.7	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	38.1	38.7	37.9	39.0	--	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.4	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	38.0	38.5	39.0	39.1	--	2.4	3.0	4.0	3.6	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	38.2	38.8	36.9	38.9	--	3.1	2.2	2.0	3.2	--
Other wood products	3219	37.2	37.4	38.7	39.7	--	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.8	--
Millwork	32191	38.5	38.9	39.6	40.2	--	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.9	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	37.1	36.8	40.9	41.4	--	.8	1.0	3.2	3.2	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	39.7	40.7	38.5	39.1	--	2.4	3.0	1.8	2.6	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	36.8	36.0	38.3	39.7	--	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.5	--
All other wood products	32199	35.1	35.8	37.3	38.6	--	1.6	1.9	.9	1.8	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	42.5	39.8	43.1	42.6	40.8	4.6	3.5	5.4	4.9	--
Clay products and refractories	3271	38.3	38.9	41.3	43.0	--	2.9	3.0	3.8	4.4	--
Glass and glass products	3272	42.9	41.3	43.3	42.5	--	4.2	4.0	4.6	4.5	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	42.8	38.0	44.0	43.0	--	5.3	3.2	6.4	5.8	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	42.9	35.3	45.3	43.3	--	6.0	3.1	7.9	6.6	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	42.7	40.6	42.5	42.7	--	4.6	3.3	4.7	4.9	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	43.3	42.8	41.8	41.8	--	4.1	3.9	4.6	3.7	--
Primary metals	331	42.8	43.5	44.0	44.2	44.5	4.5	5.2	5.9	6.1	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	42.9	43.9	45.9	46.9	--	5.4	6.5	7.9	8.6	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	43.4	43.1	42.7	42.4	--	3.8	3.6	5.5	5.4	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	44.0	45.3	45.2	43.7	--	5.9	6.9	5.8	4.8	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	46.7	46.0	46.0	46.6	--	5.2	6.2	6.3	7.2	--
Foundries	3315	40.1	41.3	41.7	42.1	--	3.2	3.4	4.7	4.7	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	41.2	42.9	44.1	44.6	--	2.9	3.3	5.5	5.4	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	38.7	39.3	38.7	39.0	--	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9	--
Fabricated metal products	332	40.2	40.7	41.7	42.2	42.3	3.0	3.3	4.3	4.5	--
Forging and stamping	3321	39.6	40.6	41.7	41.6	--	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.8	--
Metal stamping	332116	38.8	39.7	40.4	40.2	--	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.3	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	40.7	41.7	40.3	40.8	--	1.3	1.8	2.7	3.1	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	40.7	40.4	41.5	42.4	--	3.0	2.8	4.1	4.6	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	41.8	41.4	42.8	43.4	--	3.3	3.5	5.7	5.7	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	40.4	40.1	42.6	43.0	--	3.1	3.1	5.2	4.6	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	39.7	39.5	40.5	41.6	--	2.7	2.2	2.8	3.6	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	38.8	39.0	41.3	42.3	--	4.0	3.8	4.0	5.1	--
Sheet metal work	332322	40.7	40.8	41.3	42.1	--	2.6	1.9	2.9	3.5	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	38.4	36.7	36.3	38.5	--	.8	.5	.5	1.5	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	41.3	42.3	42.6	43.6	--	4.3	4.8	5.9	6.4	--
Hardware	3325	38.9	39.5	40.1	40.8	--	1.9	1.7	1.9	3.3	--
Spring and wire products	3326	39.8	40.0	41.1	42.2	--	2.5	2.6	3.8	4.1	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	40.5	41.3	42.7	43.0	--	3.3	3.7	5.0	5.2	--
Machine shops	33271	39.9	40.9	42.5	42.8	--	3.3	3.7	4.9	5.0	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	42.5	42.9	43.2	43.9	--	3.1	3.6	5.5	5.7	--
Precision turned products	332721	42.3	42.9	41.2	42.9	--	1.7	2.2	4.5	4.8	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	42.8	42.9	45.9	45.1	--	4.7	5.3	6.7	7.0	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	40.0	40.6	41.4	41.3	--	3.5	3.8	4.5	4.7	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	42.6	42.1	42.2	42.3	--	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.5	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	37.4	39.0	40.5	40.2	--	3.0	3.0	4.1	3.8	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	39.1	39.8	40.8	41.2	--	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.4	--
Metal valves	33291	39.4	39.2	41.0	41.5	--	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.9	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	38.9	40.1	40.7	41.1	--	2.5	3.2	3.5	3.6	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	38.5	40.2	41.2	40.9	--	2.0	2.9	3.0	3.3	--
Machinery	333	41.0	41.7	42.7	42.9	43.3	3.0	3.4	4.4	4.8	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	41.5	41.4	44.7	45.0	--	3.9	4.0	7.3	7.4	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	39.0	37.2	40.9	40.4	--	3.0	1.8	4.3	4.1	--
Industrial machinery	3332	40.6	41.7	42.1	42.6	--	1.9	3.5	3.3	3.7	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	40.3	41.7	40.9	41.3	--	2.2	2.9	2.8	3.3	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	40.3	41.9	40.4	39.5	--	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	40.7	40.8	43.3	43.3	--	2.9	2.9	5.3	5.5	--
Industrial molds	333511	42.7	42.3	45.3	44.1	--	4.1	3.4	6.2	5.9	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	39.6	39.0	41.6	41.6	--	2.9	3.3	5.7	6.0	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	40.9	41.0	43.5	43.3	--	3.2	3.2	5.8	5.8	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	39.0	40.3	42.4	43.7	--	1.0	1.4	3.2	4.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	14.93	15.19	14.82	14.98	--	607.65	607.60	626.89	627.66	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	15.21	15.22	15.20	14.85	--	579.50	589.01	576.08	579.15	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	13.49	13.66	14.06	13.94	--	512.62	525.91	548.34	545.05	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	16.62	16.55	16.35	15.71	--	634.88	642.14	603.32	611.12	--
Other wood products	3219	15.30	15.13	14.60	14.82	--	569.16	565.86	565.02	588.35	--
Millwork	32191	15.92	15.59	15.49	15.80	--	612.92	606.45	613.40	635.16	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	17.67	17.66	17.60	17.85	--	655.56	649.89	719.84	738.99	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	14.53	14.01	13.50	13.86	--	576.84	570.21	519.75	541.93	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	13.54	13.50	12.67	12.73	--	498.27	486.00	485.26	505.38	--
All other wood products	32199	15.76	15.73	14.87	15.18	--	553.18	563.13	554.65	585.95	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	17.45	17.25	17.48	17.58	17.56	741.63	686.55	753.39	748.91	716.45
Clay products and refractories	3271	15.92	16.30	16.48	16.28	--	609.74	634.07	680.62	700.04	--
Glass and glass products	3272	17.01	17.10	16.48	16.84	--	729.73	706.23	713.58	715.70	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	18.13	17.66	18.01	18.17	--	775.96	671.08	792.44	781.31	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	19.17	18.63	19.51	19.97	--	822.39	657.64	883.80	864.70	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	17.04	16.85	16.26	16.18	--	727.61	684.11	691.05	690.89	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	17.01	17.01	17.73	17.54	--	736.53	728.03	741.11	733.17	--
Primary metals	331	20.29	20.19	20.03	19.88	20.02	868.41	878.27	881.32	878.70	890.89
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	25.78	25.65	25.28	24.93	--	1,105.96	1,126.04	1,160.35	1,169.22	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	18.28	18.22	19.03	19.52	--	793.35	785.28	812.58	827.65	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	18.19	17.76	17.03	16.98	--	800.36	804.53	769.76	742.03	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	18.59	18.90	19.72	19.31	--	868.15	869.40	907.12	899.85	--
Foundries	3315	18.78	18.64	18.26	17.93	--	753.08	769.83	761.44	754.85	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	20.21	19.87	19.43	19.00	--	832.65	852.42	856.86	847.40	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	16.84	16.92	16.54	16.39	--	651.71	664.96	640.10	639.21	--
Fabricated metal products	332	17.66	17.87	18.03	17.99	18.13	709.93	727.31	751.85	759.18	766.90
Forging and stamping	3321	18.24	18.51	18.69	18.59	--	722.30	751.51	779.37	773.34	--
Metal stamping	332116	17.62	17.81	17.75	17.92	--	683.66	707.06	717.10	720.38	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	15.57	15.79	15.96	16.24	--	633.70	658.44	643.19	662.59	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	17.11	17.27	17.35	17.38	--	696.38	697.71	720.03	736.91	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	17.74	17.78	17.98	18.16	--	741.53	736.09	769.54	788.14	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	18.75	18.80	18.63	18.43	--	757.50	753.88	793.64	792.49	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	16.52	16.79	16.79	16.71	--	655.84	663.21	680.00	695.14	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	14.41	14.77	14.91	15.09	--	559.11	576.03	615.78	638.31	--
Sheet metal work	332322	17.20	17.44	17.51	17.34	--	700.04	711.55	723.16	730.01	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	18.03	18.30	17.70	17.50	--	692.35	671.61	642.51	673.75	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	19.64	20.03	19.82	19.87	--	811.13	847.27	844.33	866.33	--
Hardware	3325	16.07	16.45	16.95	16.87	--	625.12	649.78	679.70	688.30	--
Spring and wire products	3326	15.69	15.81	15.83	15.85	--	624.46	632.40	650.61	668.87	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	18.76	18.86	18.77	18.65	--	759.78	778.92	801.48	801.95	--
Machine shops	33271	19.10	19.22	18.82	18.78	--	762.09	786.10	799.85	803.78	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	17.63	17.65	18.58	18.21	--	749.28	757.19	802.66	799.42	--
Precision turned products	332721	16.93	16.90	17.56	17.17	--	716.14	725.01	723.47	736.59	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	18.43	18.53	19.77	19.52	--	788.80	794.94	907.44	880.35	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	14.99	15.39	15.82	15.63	--	599.60	624.83	654.95	645.52	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	14.30	14.99	15.89	15.64	--	609.18	631.08	670.56	661.57	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	15.80	15.83	15.75	15.62	--	590.92	617.37	637.88	627.92	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	18.24	18.45	19.00	18.94	--	713.18	734.31	775.20	780.33	--
Metal valves	33291	20.49	20.70	19.80	19.58	--	807.31	811.44	811.80	812.57	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	17.00	17.25	18.56	18.59	--	661.30	691.73	755.39	764.05	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	16.18	16.79	17.57	17.51	--	622.93	674.96	723.88	716.16	--
Machinery	333	18.70	18.76	19.09	19.14	19.19	766.70	782.29	815.14	821.11	830.93
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	17.59	17.81	19.33	19.23	--	729.99	737.33	864.05	865.35	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	17.33	17.05	17.81	17.75	--	675.87	634.26	728.43	717.10	--
Industrial machinery	3332	19.29	19.52	18.41	18.93	--	783.17	813.98	775.06	806.42	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	21.70	20.96	21.76	21.26	--	874.51	874.03	889.98	878.04	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	16.96	16.36	16.09	16.22	--	683.49	685.48	650.04	640.69	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	19.28	19.50	20.22	20.21	--	784.70	795.60	875.53	875.09	--
Industrial molds	333511	20.05	19.86	20.72	20.71	--	856.14	840.08	938.62	913.31	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	17.71	18.06	19.35	19.52	--	701.32	704.34	804.96	812.03	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	19.88	20.30	20.72	20.54	--	813.09	832.30	901.32	889.38	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	18.69	18.78	19.47	19.64	--	728.91	756.83	825.53	858.27	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	43.1	44.2	42.0	43.3	--	4.4	5.8	4.2	5.7	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	40.8	41.5	42.7	43.1	--	3.0	3.4	3.5	4.1	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	41.5	41.1	41.0	41.2	--	3.3	4.1	2.8	2.7	--
Material handling equipment	33392	40.5	41.7	43.1	44.1	--	3.2	4.0	2.2	2.9	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	40.7	41.5	43.1	43.2	--	2.8	2.8	4.5	5.2	--
Computer and electronic products	334	41.6	41.6	40.9	40.7	40.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.4	--
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	41.3	41.5	39.7	39.6	--	2.8	2.0	2.3	3.3	--
Communications equipment	3342	41.5	41.4	40.0	40.7	--	2.9	3.1	3.0	4.3	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	40.6	41.0	37.9	37.4	--	2.4	2.8	3.5	4.8	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	40.5	39.5	40.2	39.4	--	1.0	1.0	.8	1.0	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	42.0	41.7	41.3	40.5	--	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.7	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	41.6	41.2	40.8	41.1	--	3.2	3.2	3.9	4.0	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	40.9	41.9	41.3	40.8	--	3.2	3.6	2.7	2.7	--
Electronic instruments	3345	41.6	42.1	41.5	41.6	--	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.1	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	40.6	41.4	42.1	42.2	--	2.2	2.8	3.5	3.7	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	44.2	43.3	40.6	41.3	--	2.3	2.2	1.2	1.8	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	41.0	42.5	40.3	41.2	--	2.6	3.4	2.3	2.4	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	39.9	38.8	38.6	37.3	--	.0	.0	3.0	1.7	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	40.4	41.8	41.7	42.2	42.5	2.8	3.2	4.3	4.3	--
Electrical equipment	3353	40.8	41.6	43.9	43.7	--	3.7	3.8	5.4	5.4	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	39.9	40.0	40.3	41.4	--	2.2	2.1	4.2	4.4	--
Transportation equipment	336	42.5	43.5	43.1	43.0	43.2	4.6	5.1	4.9	5.2	--
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	42.6	44.4	43.9	44.0	44.1	4.7	5.5	5.1	5.3	--
Motor vehicles	3361	42.1	44.4	44.7	45.1	--	4.4	5.8	5.7	6.0	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	38.9	40.4	43.4	42.7	--	2.6	3.2	5.0	4.8	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	38.3	40.7	41.3	40.7	--	2.7	3.5	4.2	4.1	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	43.7	45.3	43.7	44.0	--	5.3	6.0	5.0	5.2	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	43.7	45.1	42.8	44.2	--	4.2	4.8	3.9	4.6	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	43.4	43.9	42.2	41.6	--	4.4	4.8	4.1	3.6	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	50.6	51.8	50.7	51.2	--	7.8	8.2	8.1	8.2	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	41.4	44.0	44.1	44.7	--	2.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	42.7	43.7	42.6	43.3	--	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.6	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	43.3	43.5	43.4	43.3	--	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	--
Aircraft	336411	43.9	44.3	44.2	43.9	--	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.0	--
Ship and boat building	3366	40.3	40.2	39.3	38.0	--	4.8	4.6	4.1	4.7	--
Furniture and related products	337	37.7	38.4	38.3	38.6	39.6	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.2	--
Household and institutional furniture	3371	36.3	37.3	37.0	37.2	--	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.5	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	36.6	37.4	35.7	35.3	--	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.6	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	36.1	37.2	38.0	38.6	--	1.1	2.0	1.4	1.4	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	34.3	37.4	37.2	38.9	--	.8	2.5	1.7	1.9	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	36.6	36.8	38.1	37.3	--	.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	38.7	37.4	39.5	39.7	--	1.8	1.7	.2	.6	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	40.4	40.3	41.2	41.2	--	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.7	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	39.3	39.3	40.8	40.8	--	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.2	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	39.7	40.2	39.4	40.8	--	3.4	4.3	2.0	2.7	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	39.5	39.3	38.5	38.7	38.9	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.9	--
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	41.2	40.5	39.2	39.6	--	4.0	3.9	3.0	3.4	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	45.9	44.9	42.3	42.8	--	5.9	5.5	3.8	4.7	--
Dental laboratories	339116	35.1	34.8	32.7	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	37.6	37.9	37.8	37.7	--	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.4	--
Signs	33995	36.7	36.8	38.5	38.4	--	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.1	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	38.5	38.6	38.8	38.5	--	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.5	--
Nondurable goods		40.6	40.9	41.1	41.2	41.3	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.0
Food manufacturing	311	40.9	41.0	41.2	41.1	41.3	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.8	--
Animal food	3111	41.6	43.3	44.0	43.8	--	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.2	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	45.0	45.1	46.1	49.8	--	6.6	7.3	8.4	9.2	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	37.0	38.2	39.9	38.1	--	3.8	4.1	5.2	3.5	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	42.4	42.0	45.3	45.2	--	5.3	5.3	7.1	6.2	--
Frozen food	31141	42.0	42.3	46.3	45.3	--	5.0	5.4	7.6	6.4	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	42.8	42.4	48.4	44.8	--	4.2	4.4	8.3	5.0	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	41.5	42.2	45.0	45.6	--	5.5	6.0	7.1	7.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	20.41	21.05	20.91	21.16	--	879.67	930.41	878.22	916.23	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	18.28	18.42	18.41	18.50	--	745.82	764.43	786.11	797.35	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	20.63	20.08	20.23	20.34	--	856.15	825.29	829.43	838.01	--
Material handling equipment	33392	16.78	16.91	16.16	16.69	--	679.59	705.15	696.50	736.03	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	18.26	18.69	19.15	19.01	--	743.18	775.64	825.37	821.23	--
Computer and electronic products	334	22.40	22.42	22.76	23.01	22.94	931.84	932.67	930.88	936.51	938.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	22.58	22.30	24.18	24.79	--	932.55	925.45	959.95	981.68	--
Communications equipment	3342	23.59	23.51	23.27	23.33	--	978.99	973.31	930.80	949.53	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	19.95	20.64	19.65	20.35	--	809.97	846.24	744.74	761.09	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	24.95	25.40	27.00	27.27	--	1,010.48	1,003.30	1,085.40	1,074.44	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	20.56	20.40	20.04	20.13	--	863.52	850.68	827.65	815.27	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	26.29	26.50	28.26	28.38	--	1,093.66	1,091.80	1,153.01	1,166.42	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	17.20	16.92	16.60	16.83	--	703.48	708.95	685.58	686.66	--
Electronic instruments	3345	24.17	24.52	24.80	25.06	--	1,005.47	1,032.29	1,029.20	1,042.50	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	18.56	18.77	18.67	18.68	--	753.54	777.08	786.01	788.30	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	20.74	21.35	22.74	22.96	--	916.71	924.46	923.24	948.25	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	20.38	20.82	20.75	20.90	--	835.58	884.85	836.23	861.08	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	16.74	16.82	18.84	18.80	--	667.93	652.62	727.22	701.24	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	16.55	16.65	17.15	16.99	17.32	668.62	695.97	715.16	716.98	736.10
Electrical equipment	3353	16.30	16.35	16.65	16.42	--	665.04	680.16	730.94	717.55	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	17.65	17.82	17.97	17.88	--	704.24	712.80	724.19	740.23	--
Transportation equipment	336	24.82	24.96	25.33	25.38	25.46	1,054.85	1,085.76	1,091.72	1,091.34	1,099.87
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	21.75	21.96	22.07	22.05	--	926.55	975.02	968.87	970.20	--
Motor vehicles	3361	28.24	28.31	29.53	29.55	--	1,188.90	1,256.96	1,319.99	1,332.71	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	17.14	17.18	16.83	16.87	--	666.75	694.07	730.42	720.35	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	18.04	18.19	18.64	18.74	--	690.93	740.33	769.83	762.72	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	20.67	20.94	20.87	20.85	--	903.28	948.58	912.02	917.40	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	22.12	22.26	21.88	21.37	--	966.64	1,003.93	936.46	944.55	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	18.57	18.00	18.59	19.04	--	805.94	790.20	784.50	792.06	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	27.80	27.95	28.56	28.65	--	1,406.68	1,447.81	1,447.99	1,466.88	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	22.99	23.52	23.36	23.46	--	951.79	1,034.88	1,030.18	1,048.66	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	16.98	16.82	16.60	16.70	--	725.05	735.03	707.16	723.11	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	32.62	32.93	34.15	34.37	--	1,412.45	1,432.46	1,482.11	1,488.22	--
Aircraft	336411	33.56	33.79	34.43	34.45	--	1,473.28	1,496.90	1,521.81	1,512.36	--
Ship and boat building	3366	20.64	20.86	21.43	21.15	--	831.79	838.57	842.20	803.70	--
Furniture and related products	337	14.98	15.05	15.09	15.04	15.13	564.75	577.92	577.95	580.54	599.15
Household and institutional furniture	3371	14.75	14.84	14.73	14.71	--	535.43	553.53	545.01	547.21	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	15.84	15.86	15.53	15.73	--	579.74	593.16	554.42	555.27	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	13.90	14.06	14.17	14.03	--	501.79	523.03	538.46	541.56	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	13.53	13.61	14.08	13.59	--	464.08	509.01	523.78	528.65	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	13.94	14.13	13.50	13.57	--	510.20	519.98	514.35	506.16	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	14.40	14.71	15.29	15.53	--	557.28	550.15	603.96	616.54	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	15.50	15.58	16.07	15.86	--	626.20	627.87	662.08	653.43	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	15.37	15.41	15.42	15.00	--	604.04	605.61	629.14	612.00	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	15.02	15.02	14.67	14.89	--	596.29	603.80	578.00	607.51	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	16.27	16.30	16.76	16.77	16.79	642.67	640.59	645.26	649.00	653.13
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	17.07	17.11	17.78	17.78	--	703.28	692.96	696.98	704.09	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	16.51	16.55	16.92	16.86	--	757.81	743.10	715.72	721.61	--
Dental laboratories	339116	20.47	20.78	20.84	20.88	--	718.50	723.14	681.47	686.95	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	15.29	15.32	15.66	15.69	--	574.90	580.63	591.95	591.51	--
Signs	33995	17.18	16.84	17.33	16.99	--	630.51	619.71	667.21	652.42	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	14.69	14.89	14.98	15.08	--	565.57	574.75	581.22	580.58	--
Nondurable goods		16.67	16.67	16.87	16.81	16.79	676.80	681.80	693.36	692.57	693.43
Food manufacturing	311	14.49	14.46	14.44	14.45	14.47	592.64	592.86	594.93	593.90	597.61
Animal food	3111	15.29	15.24	15.24	15.15	--	636.06	659.89	670.56	663.57	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	17.98	18.11	18.36	17.95	--	809.10	816.76	846.40	893.91	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	15.29	14.99	14.89	14.92	--	565.73	572.62	594.11	568.45	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	14.72	14.63	14.39	14.57	--	624.13	614.46	651.87	658.56	--
Frozen food	31141	13.77	13.43	13.88	14.03	--	578.34	568.09	642.64	635.56	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	14.60	14.30	14.29	14.85	--	624.88	606.32	691.64	665.28	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	13.29	12.96	13.60	13.58	--	551.54	546.91	612.00	619.25	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	42.8	41.8	44.4	45.0	--	5.6	5.2	6.7	6.0	--
Dairy products	3115	40.8	40.7	41.3	41.4	--	4.9	4.2	4.2	4.3	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	41.5	42.2	40.3	40.1	--	5.4	5.4	4.4	4.2	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	46.1	45.3	40.8	40.4	--	8.8	8.0	6.1	5.8	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	42.5	44.3	42.2	43.1	--	5.8	6.5	4.6	4.7	--
Poultry processing	311615	38.2	39.2	39.2	38.5	--	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.9	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	38.7	40.6	40.1	39.5	--	2.1	2.3	3.5	3.7	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	38.4	37.6	38.2	38.3	--	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.3	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	37.5	37.2	37.3	37.9	--	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	--
Retail bakeries	311811	30.5	30.5	29.3	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	41.0	40.5	41.3	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	40.7	38.6	40.5	39.2	--	3.9	3.0	4.8	4.6	--
Other food products	3119	42.0	41.2	42.6	43.0	--	5.0	4.1	5.7	5.9	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	34.9	34.3	40.4	38.0	37.6	.6	.0	4.4	2.5	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	32.8	33.0	39.0	35.6	--	.3	.0	5.7	2.1	--
Textile mills	313	40.8	39.7	40.3	40.6	40.8	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.7	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	44.5	42.4	42.6	43.6	--	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.8	--
Fabric mills	3132	39.9	39.7	39.3	39.3	--	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.2	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	40.2	39.6	39.9	41.4	--	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.0	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	39.0	37.5	39.8	40.0	--	4.4	2.4	2.1	2.6	--
Textile product mills	314	37.6	39.4	39.0	39.2	39.3	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.5	--
Textile furnishings mills	3141	38.4	40.8	39.6	40.4	--	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.5	--
Other textile product mills	3149	36.8	37.9	38.4	38.0	--	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.6	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	38.9	40.7	40.3	40.5	--	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.1	--
All other textile product mills	31499	35.3	35.9	37.3	36.5	--	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.3	--
Apparel	315	36.7	36.4	37.2	37.4	38.0	.6	.9	1.8	2.1	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	36.6	36.4	37.0	37.3	--	.3	.7	1.7	2.1	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	36.8	36.5	38.1	38.4	--	.1	.4	3.1	3.5	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	37.1	36.3	37.8	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products	316	35.7	37.0	39.4	39.8	40.7	1.7	2.5	2.9	3.6	--
Paper and paper products	322	42.8	42.8	43.2	43.5	43.8	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.0	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	45.1	44.8	45.5	45.4	--	5.3	5.6	6.2	7.0	--
Converted paper products	3222	41.8	42.0	42.2	42.7	--	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.2	--
Paperboard containers	32221	42.1	42.3	41.8	42.2	--	4.7	5.2	4.4	4.3	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	42.8	42.1	43.4	43.1	--	4.5	4.0	4.9	4.2	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	41.8	42.2	42.3	43.7	--	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.8	--
Printing and related support activities	323	38.7	38.8	38.5	38.5	38.2	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.5	--
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	38.4	38.5	39.6	39.6	--	3.0	2.9	3.7	3.6	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	38.2	36.8	36.9	35.8	--	.5	.6	1.1	1.1	--
Quick printing	323114	35.8	36.5	36.5	37.6	--	.4	.6	1.8	1.5	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	40.4	40.7	38.2	38.3	--	2.2	2.7	2.8	1.9	--
Support activities for printing	32312	38.1	38.9	38.7	39.2	--	3.0	2.7	3.4	2.9	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	42.2	42.3	44.3	44.3	43.4	6.3	5.7	7.0	6.4	--
Petroleum refineries	32411	44.1	43.6	46.2	46.3	--	7.9	7.4	9.1	9.1	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	39.6	39.9	41.9	41.5	--	4.1	2.6	4.3	2.7	--
Chemicals	325	42.4	43.0	42.2	42.7	42.6	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.1	--
Basic chemicals	3251	43.6	45.8	44.7	45.4	--	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.7	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	43.3	43.4	44.6	44.7	--	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.6	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	42.7	43.8	43.8	44.5	--	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.9	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	38.0	38.5	36.5	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	43.2	43.4	42.6	42.5	--	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.4	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	40.8	41.0	39.5	40.2	--	2.2	2.4	3.1	3.5	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	38.8	39.3	37.9	40.3	--	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.9	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	44.5	44.4	43.6	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	41.3	42.0	41.7	42.1	42.6	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	--
Plastics products	3261	40.7	41.4	41.4	41.8	--	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	41.7	42.6	42.4	42.6	--	4.4	4.8	4.3	4.3	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	43.5	43.5	42.9	42.9	--	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.5	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	37.2	37.4	40.4	40.4	--	2.2	1.4	3.7	3.7	--
Foam products	32614,5	41.6	41.7	39.3	41.4	--	2.4	3.1	2.7	3.6	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	41.6	41.1	41.2	42.1	--	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	15.58	15.77	14.88	15.12	--	666.82	659.19	660.67	680.40	--
Dairy products	3115	19.03	18.95	18.97	19.25	--	776.42	771.27	783.46	796.95	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	12.91	12.89	12.82	12.76	--	535.77	543.96	516.65	511.68	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	13.84	13.64	13.78	13.60	--	638.02	617.89	562.22	549.44	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	14.80	14.85	14.49	14.48	--	629.00	657.86	611.48	624.09	--
Poultry processing	311615	11.20	11.27	11.39	11.33	--	427.84	441.78	446.49	436.21	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	14.16	14.15	12.52	12.38	--	547.99	574.49	502.05	489.01	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	14.27	14.43	14.40	14.56	--	547.97	542.57	550.08	557.65	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	14.36	14.36	14.37	14.48	--	538.50	534.19	536.00	548.79	--
Retail bakeries	311811	10.90	10.90	11.82	11.56	--	332.45	332.45	346.33	362.98	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	15.63	15.66	15.27	15.57	--	640.83	634.23	630.65	639.93	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	14.05	14.62	14.46	14.75	--	571.84	564.33	585.63	578.20	--
All other food products	3119	14.66	14.58	14.90	14.64	--	615.72	600.70	634.74	629.52	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	21.34	21.71	20.88	21.34	21.21	744.77	744.65	843.55	810.92	797.50
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	21.89	22.37	19.76	19.89	--	717.99	738.21	770.64	708.08	--
Textile mills	313	13.62	13.64	13.50	13.59	13.74	555.70	541.51	544.05	551.75	560.59
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	12.20	12.17	12.21	12.46	--	542.90	516.01	520.15	543.26	--
Fabric mills	3132	14.79	14.64	14.68	14.59	--	590.12	581.21	576.92	573.39	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	16.67	16.24	14.87	14.18	--	670.13	643.10	593.31	587.05	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	13.27	13.52	12.95	13.15	--	517.53	507.00	515.41	526.00	--
Textile product mills	314	11.61	11.72	11.77	11.92	11.82	436.54	461.77	459.03	467.26	464.53
Textile furnishings mills	3141	11.50	11.58	11.77	12.04	--	441.60	472.46	466.09	486.42	--
Other textile product mills	3149	11.73	11.87	11.76	11.80	--	431.66	449.87	451.58	448.40	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	11.14	11.40	11.30	11.01	--	433.35	463.98	455.39	445.91	--
All other textile product mills	31499	12.20	12.27	12.07	12.34	--	430.66	440.49	450.21	450.41	--
Apparel	315	11.35	11.55	11.64	11.69	11.61	416.55	420.42	433.01	437.21	441.18
Cut and sew apparel	3152	11.30	11.61	11.35	11.44	--	413.58	422.60	419.95	426.71	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	10.43	10.57	10.30	10.67	--	383.82	385.81	392.43	409.73	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	11.55	11.26	12.79	12.69	--	428.51	408.74	483.46	482.22	--
Leather and allied products	316	13.93	13.49	12.84	13.22	12.66	497.30	499.13	505.90	526.16	515.26
Paper and paper products	322	19.43	19.55	19.98	19.79	19.96	831.60	836.74	863.14	860.87	874.25
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	24.76	24.83	24.99	25.26	--	1,116.68	1,112.38	1,137.05	1,146.80	--
Converted paper products	3222	17.09	17.25	17.78	17.42	--	714.36	724.50	750.32	743.83	--
Paperboard containers	32221	16.63	16.82	16.91	16.63	--	700.12	711.49	706.84	701.79	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	15.77	15.72	15.78	15.58	--	674.96	661.81	684.85	671.50	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	17.97	18.03	21.07	20.34	--	751.15	760.87	891.26	888.86	--
Printing and related support activities	323	16.88	16.93	17.06	16.94	17.12	653.26	656.88	656.81	652.19	653.98
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	18.14	17.97	18.28	18.20	--	696.58	691.85	723.89	720.72	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	12.02	12.30	11.95	11.93	--	459.16	452.64	440.96	427.09	--
Quick printing	323114	15.54	15.05	16.44	16.70	--	556.33	549.33	600.06	627.92	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	16.44	16.70	17.52	17.01	--	664.18	679.69	669.26	651.48	--
Support activities for printing	32312	20.80	20.24	18.28	17.89	--	792.48	787.34	707.44	701.29	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	30.61	30.81	31.57	31.58	32.45	1,291.74	1,303.26	1,398.55	1,398.99	1,408.33
Petroleum refineries	32411	35.18	34.77	35.48	36.12	--	1,551.44	1,515.97	1,639.18	1,672.36	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	23.48	23.13	26.08	24.52	--	929.81	922.89	1,092.75	1,017.58	--
Chemicals	325	20.61	20.68	21.54	21.26	21.20	873.86	889.24	908.99	907.80	903.12
Basic chemicals	3251	24.80	24.52	25.16	24.79	--	1,081.28	1,123.02	1,124.65	1,125.47	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	21.40	21.57	20.97	20.46	--	926.62	936.14	935.26	914.56	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	22.38	22.76	22.98	22.78	--	955.63	996.89	1,006.52	1,013.71	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	18.93	19.00	19.66	19.13	--	719.34	731.50	717.59	723.11	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	21.30	21.41	22.88	22.71	--	920.16	929.19	974.69	965.18	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	16.81	16.98	16.87	16.77	--	685.85	696.18	666.37	674.15	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	16.18	16.06	17.08	16.86	--	627.78	631.16	647.33	679.46	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	17.03	17.41	18.97	19.15	--	757.84	773.00	827.09	827.28	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	15.83	15.72	15.69	15.68	15.70	653.78	660.24	654.27	660.13	668.82
Plastics products	3261	15.68	15.59	15.38	15.41	--	638.18	645.43	636.73	644.14	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	16.70	16.46	16.17	15.92	--	696.39	701.20	685.61	678.19	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	17.57	17.64	18.02	17.99	--	764.30	767.34	773.06	771.77	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	16.93	16.79	16.92	17.06	--	629.80	627.95	683.57	689.22	--
Foam products	32614,5	15.31	15.35	14.90	14.73	--	636.90	640.10	585.57	609.82	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	17.09	17.24	17.26	17.31	--	710.94	708.56	711.11	728.75	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Other plastics products	32619	40.5	41.7	41.8	41.9	--	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	--
Rubber products	3262	43.8	44.4	42.6	43.0	--	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.4	--
Private service-providing		32.4	32.0	32.3	32.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities		33.1	33.0	33.5	33.4	33.7	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	42	38.1	37.5	38.2	38.1	38.2	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods	423	38.7	38.2	38.7	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	36.6	36.5	37.0	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	42311	31.2	31.5	33.8	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	39.4	38.9	38.7	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	38.0	37.9	37.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	39.1	38.5	39.2	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood	42331	38.0	37.2	39.3	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials	42332	40.5	40.1	36.9	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	39.8	39.7	41.3	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment	4234	39.5	38.7	38.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment	42342	38.4	37.5	38.6	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software	42343	40.7	39.0	38.9	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment	42345	40.2	39.8	38.6	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	36.9	37.1	37.8	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals	4235	39.4	39.1	40.2	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods	4236	38.7	38.0	38.3	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	39.4	38.7	38.8	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	38.1	37.5	37.9	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	38.4	38.1	38.3	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware	42371	38.1	37.4	38.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	38.5	38.4	37.9	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	38.7	38.4	38.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	39.4	38.8	39.8	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment	42381	40.7	39.8	41.3	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	40.8	39.2	41.8	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	42383	39.0	38.6	39.5	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies	42384	37.7	37.6	39.0	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	39.8	39.0	38.3	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other transportation goods	42386	38.8	38.6	37.6	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	37.5	37.3	38.6	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods	42391	35.7	37.9	37.4	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	39.5	40.1	41.1	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry	42394	35.8	32.8	38.8	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	36.5	35.2	35.7	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods	424	37.8	37.1	37.8	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	4241	35.7	35.4	34.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	35.2	35.4	32.9	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper	42413	36.3	35.5	37.3	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods	4242	36.4	35.6	36.1	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	38.1	37.6	37.3	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	38.1	37.7	37.6	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery	42441	38.5	37.8	38.7	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	42.5	42.1	39.6	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	40.4	33.6	40.4	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans	42451	46.2	38.0	45.8	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals	4246	40.1	37.9	40.2	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum	4247	38.5	38.0	39.3	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	37.3	37.2	39.2	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	37.3	37.3	37.9	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies	42491	40.0	39.3	40.9	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	37.2	35.9	31.4	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	35.8	36.5	37.8	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	36.6	36.0	37.3	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	38.7	37.8	38.7	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	36.5	35.9	37.2	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade		29.9	30.2	30.2	30.0	30.7	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	36.7	36.0	36.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers	4411	36.8	35.9	36.6	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Other plastics products	32619	14.94	14.84	14.58	14.73	--	605.07	618.83	609.44	617.19	--
Rubber products	3262	16.36	16.21	16.93	16.70	--	716.57	719.72	721.22	718.10	--
Private service-providing		18.63	18.59	18.92	18.92	18.96	603.61	594.88	611.12	611.12	612.41
Trade, transportation, and utilities		16.63	16.57	17.04	16.94	16.84	550.45	546.81	570.84	565.80	567.51
Wholesale trade	42	21.25	21.40	21.79	21.74	21.81	809.63	802.50	832.38	828.29	833.14
Durable goods	423	20.77	20.71	21.26	21.27	--	803.80	791.12	822.76	821.02	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	17.36	17.13	18.04	18.00	--	635.38	625.25	667.48	666.00	--
Motor vehicles	42311	18.16	17.90	18.53	18.76	--	566.59	563.85	626.31	634.09	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	17.39	17.21	17.61	17.58	--	685.17	669.47	681.51	680.35	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	17.07	17.67	18.51	18.43	--	648.66	669.69	697.83	691.13	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	18.09	18.21	18.87	18.96	--	707.32	701.09	739.70	745.13	--
Lumber and wood	42331	17.43	17.44	18.38	18.52	--	662.34	648.77	722.33	738.95	--
Masonry materials	42332	16.84	17.04	18.49	18.57	--	682.02	683.30	682.28	683.38	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	20.62	20.84	20.21	20.22	--	820.68	827.35	834.67	824.98	--
Commercial equipment	4234	25.07	25.03	25.46	25.33	--	990.27	968.66	982.76	977.74	--
Office equipment	42342	20.94	20.89	21.11	21.02	--	804.10	783.38	814.85	809.27	--
Computer and software	42343	31.34	31.69	32.56	32.56	--	1,275.54	1,235.91	1,266.58	1,273.10	--
Medical equipment	42345	21.71	21.68	22.43	21.92	--	872.74	862.86	865.80	850.50	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	20.93	20.44	20.13	20.38	--	772.32	758.32	760.91	760.17	--
Metals and minerals	4235	19.89	20.25	19.95	19.93	--	783.67	791.78	801.99	801.19	--
Electric goods	4236	22.62	22.61	23.94	23.87	--	875.39	859.18	916.90	921.38	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	21.67	21.54	21.96	22.10	--	853.80	833.60	852.05	864.11	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	23.34	23.42	25.41	25.20	--	889.25	878.25	963.04	965.16	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	20.07	19.68	20.12	19.98	--	770.69	749.81	770.60	763.24	--
Hardware	42371	18.61	18.41	19.08	18.93	--	709.04	688.53	734.58	732.59	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	20.63	20.17	20.60	20.73	--	794.26	774.53	780.74	785.67	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	20.90	20.38	20.69	20.27	--	808.83	782.59	796.57	770.26	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	20.63	20.62	21.16	21.41	--	812.82	800.06	842.17	834.99	--
Construction equipment	42381	22.92	23.26	23.35	24.16	--	932.84	925.75	964.36	988.14	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	17.14	17.43	18.17	17.97	--	699.31	683.26	759.51	713.41	--
Industrial machinery	42383	22.19	21.99	22.69	22.63	--	865.41	848.81	896.26	882.57	--
Industrial supplies	42384	18.64	18.45	18.24	18.76	--	702.73	693.72	711.36	718.51	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	17.65	17.70	18.45	19.61	--	702.47	690.30	706.64	729.49	--
Other transportation goods	42386	21.82	21.57	23.80	23.97	--	846.62	832.60	894.88	903.67	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	16.61	16.44	16.73	16.62	--	622.88	613.21	645.78	643.19	--
Sporting goods	42391	16.07	16.05	16.57	17.16	--	573.70	608.30	619.72	634.92	--
Recyclable materials	42393	14.53	14.84	15.79	15.39	--	573.94	595.08	648.97	623.30	--
Jewelry	42394	15.72	15.10	15.19	15.61	--	562.78	495.28	589.37	613.47	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	20.56	19.72	19.21	18.85	--	750.44	694.14	685.80	691.80	--
Nondurable goods	424	19.41	19.81	19.56	19.50	--	733.70	734.95	739.37	733.20	--
Paper and paper products	4241	22.72	23.17	23.08	21.98	--	811.10	820.22	805.49	786.88	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	22.68	23.21	23.96	21.41	--	798.34	821.63	788.28	727.94	--
Industrial paper	42413	22.77	23.13	22.15	22.60	--	826.55	821.12	826.20	856.54	--
Druggists' goods	4242	24.28	23.83	22.91	22.74	--	883.79	848.35	827.05	825.46	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	20.18	20.36	21.91	21.31	--	768.86	765.54	817.24	794.86	--
Grocery and related products	4244	18.44	19.16	18.87	18.83	--	702.56	722.33	709.51	717.42	--
General line grocery	42441	21.04	20.68	20.53	20.50	--	810.04	781.70	794.51	799.50	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	16.03	17.05	16.31	16.61	--	681.28	717.81	645.88	681.01	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	15.17	15.26	15.40	14.95	--	612.87	512.74	622.16	524.75	--
Grains and field beans	42451	16.21	16.05	15.55	14.96	--	748.90	609.90	712.19	595.41	--
Chemicals	4246	20.66	21.62	21.53	21.38	--	828.47	819.40	865.51	835.96	--
Petroleum	4247	18.43	18.28	19.44	19.42	--	709.56	694.64	763.99	761.26	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	20.35	20.24	19.65	20.10	--	759.06	752.93	770.28	771.84	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	17.58	17.88	17.20	17.45	--	655.73	666.92	651.88	652.63	--
Farm supplies	42491	17.99	18.15	18.05	18.11	--	719.60	713.30	738.25	708.10	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	16.70	16.71	15.67	15.93	--	621.24	599.89	492.04	528.88	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	18.20	17.85	16.83	17.08	--	651.56	651.53	636.17	642.21	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	27.64	27.80	28.96	28.66	--	1,011.62	1,000.80	1,080.21	1,071.88	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	23.65	23.40	25.70	26.20	--	915.26	884.52	994.59	1,027.04	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	27.90	28.09	29.17	28.82	--	1,018.35	1,008.43	1,085.12	1,074.99	--
Retail trade		13.05	12.99	13.38	13.30	13.21	390.20	392.30	404.08	399.00	405.55
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	16.59	16.66	17.24	17.14	--	608.85	599.76	629.26	622.18	--
Automobile dealers	4411	17.68	17.74	18.41	18.32	--	650.62	636.87	673.81	666.85	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
New car dealers	44111	36.9	35.9	36.6	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers	44112	36.4	36.1	36.6	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	33.2	33.0	33.3	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	33.2	30.3	32.9	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	33.2	33.8	33.4	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	37.4	36.9	37.1	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	36.9	36.7	36.8	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers	44132	38.4	37.4	37.7	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	29.2	29.3	29.1	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores	4421	33.5	32.4	34.9	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	25.3	26.5	23.7	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores	44221	36.1	36.8	34.1	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	21.2	22.8	19.9	18.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	31.2	32.2	32.1	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	31.8	33.0	31.8	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores	443111	35.0	34.1	33.5	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	31.2	32.8	31.5	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	29.1	29.6	32.8	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	33.8	33.9	33.9	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	34.0	34.0	34.2	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers	44411	33.1	33.2	32.4	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	30.8	30.6	31.2	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	32.5	32.8	31.9	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	37.0	36.0	37.2	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	31.2	31.8	30.3	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores	445	28.8	28.6	28.9	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores	4451	28.8	28.5	29.0	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	28.6	28.3	28.9	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores	44512	31.7	32.5	31.2	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores	4452	30.3	30.7	28.8	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	33.0	33.3	31.0	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	28.1	27.6	27.7	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores	446	29.3	29.3	29.5	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	29.2	29.1	29.6	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	26.7	27.5	25.6	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	31.0	30.8	31.9	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	31.8	31.7	31.3	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations	447	30.8	30.6	30.7	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	30.4	30.2	30.5	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	33.7	33.7	32.6	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	20.9	22.1	21.6	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores	4481	19.6	20.6	20.7	20.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	24.2	23.2	25.2	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	18.1	18.8	20.6	20.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	18.3	19.6	18.9	18.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	21.4	22.1	21.9	19.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	24.2	25.3	22.9	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	27.9	30.7	27.6	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	23.5	23.6	23.7	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	23.6	23.9	24.1	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	26.1	26.8	26.3	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	18.8	19.0	18.3	18.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	23.3	22.8	22.3	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	31.1	32.2	31.6	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	28.4	27.9	28.1	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists	4531	25.2	24.7	22.1	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	27.4	27.0	27.1	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	32.2	31.8	31.4	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	23.4	23.0	23.4	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	29.1	28.7	30.2	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	30.0	29.5	29.8	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	26.8	26.2	27.9	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	31.1	30.8	29.7	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
New car dealers	44111	18.08	18.14	18.69	18.59	--	667.15	651.23	684.05	678.54	--
Used car dealers	44112	14.17	14.30	15.98	15.91	--	515.79	516.23	584.87	566.40	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	16.54	17.17	17.55	17.32	--	549.13	566.61	584.42	561.17	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	15.31	15.08	16.62	15.32	--	508.29	456.92	546.80	508.62	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	16.90	17.73	17.83	17.95	--	561.08	599.27	595.52	576.20	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	14.31	14.27	14.68	14.59	--	535.19	526.56	544.63	542.75	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	13.87	13.81	14.07	13.95	--	511.80	506.83	517.78	514.76	--
Tire dealers	44132	15.12	15.13	15.80	15.75	--	580.61	565.86	595.66	596.93	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	15.45	15.16	15.13	14.99	--	451.14	444.19	440.28	425.72	--
Furniture stores	4421	16.74	16.77	16.09	15.79	--	560.79	543.35	561.54	541.60	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	13.89	13.38	13.81	13.93	--	351.42	354.57	327.30	321.78	--
Floor covering stores	44221	18.90	18.69	18.68	18.75	--	682.29	687.79	636.99	660.00	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	10.61	10.28	10.71	10.76	--	224.93	234.38	213.13	202.29	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	16.94	16.56	17.56	17.84	--	528.53	533.23	563.68	561.96	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	15.12	14.64	15.02	14.92	--	480.82	483.12	477.64	468.49	--
Household appliance stores	443111	15.77	16.04	14.71	15.36	--	551.95	546.96	492.79	522.24	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	14.98	14.36	15.08	14.83	--	467.38	471.01	475.02	458.25	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	23.09	23.34	24.91	26.48	--	671.92	690.86	817.05	844.71	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	14.21	14.14	14.42	14.27	--	480.30	479.35	488.84	482.33	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	14.23	14.15	14.45	14.28	--	483.82	481.10	494.19	486.95	--
Home centers	44411	12.98	12.93	13.07	13.06	--	429.64	429.28	423.47	421.84	--
Hardware stores	44413	12.56	12.80	12.73	12.64	--	386.85	391.68	397.18	394.37	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	13.98	14.00	14.20	14.15	--	454.35	459.20	452.98	447.14	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	15.38	15.46	16.05	16.36	--	569.06	556.56	597.06	590.60	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	13.49	13.51	13.53	13.39	--	420.89	429.62	409.96	405.72	--
Food and beverage stores	445	11.95	11.96	12.00	12.00	--	344.16	342.06	346.80	346.80	--
Grocery stores	4451	12.01	12.03	12.06	12.08	--	345.89	342.86	349.74	349.11	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	12.15	12.18	12.21	12.23	--	347.49	344.69	352.87	352.22	--
Convenience stores	44512	9.57	9.53	9.41	9.40	--	303.37	309.73	293.59	293.28	--
Specialty food stores	4452	11.26	11.23	11.10	10.87	--	341.18	344.76	319.68	320.67	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	10.43	10.54	10.60	10.41	--	344.19	350.98	328.60	352.90	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	11.96	11.85	12.29	12.29	--	336.08	327.06	340.43	334.29	--
Health and personal care stores	446	16.96	16.79	17.34	17.38	--	496.93	491.95	511.53	510.97	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	17.45	17.34	17.89	18.12	--	509.54	504.59	529.54	530.92	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	14.71	14.22	14.12	13.68	--	392.76	391.05	361.47	333.79	--
Optical goods stores	44613	15.31	15.08	15.71	15.69	--	474.61	464.46	501.15	516.20	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	16.76	16.69	17.44	16.87	--	532.97	529.07	545.87	575.27	--
Gasoline stations	447	9.86	9.90	10.29	10.22	--	303.69	302.94	315.90	311.71	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	9.60	9.60	10.04	9.96	--	291.84	289.92	306.22	301.79	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	11.64	11.89	12.03	12.01	--	392.27	400.69	392.18	386.72	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	11.43	11.56	11.44	11.34	--	238.89	255.48	247.10	239.27	--
Clothing stores	4481	10.70	10.68	10.89	10.78	--	209.72	220.01	225.42	218.83	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	11.45	11.08	11.17	11.22	--	277.09	257.06	281.48	292.84	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	10.90	11.14	11.37	11.00	--	197.29	209.43	234.22	223.30	--
Family clothing stores	44814	9.74	9.58	9.90	9.84	--	178.24	187.77	187.11	184.01	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	10.09	10.00	10.49	10.46	--	215.93	221.00	229.73	203.97	--
Shoe stores	4482	12.29	12.39	11.55	11.60	--	297.42	313.47	264.50	249.40	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	14.93	15.85	15.05	14.92	--	416.55	486.60	415.38	410.30	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	11.54	11.38	11.60	11.69	--	271.19	268.57	274.92	272.38	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	11.52	11.43	11.76	11.89	--	271.87	273.18	283.42	281.79	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	12.09	11.95	12.20	12.59	--	315.55	320.26	320.86	332.38	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	10.02	10.03	10.52	10.60	--	188.38	190.57	192.52	191.86	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	11.62	11.22	11.01	10.92	--	270.75	255.82	245.52	240.24	--
General merchandise stores	452	10.83	10.74	11.09	11.01	--	336.81	345.83	350.44	350.12	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	11.82	11.87	12.84	12.87	--	335.69	331.17	360.80	360.36	--
Florists	4531	10.96	10.85	11.29	11.28	--	276.19	268.00	249.51	244.78	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	12.80	12.74	13.34	13.44	--	350.72	343.98	361.51	362.88	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	14.74	14.68	15.33	15.29	--	474.63	466.82	481.36	478.58	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	10.57	10.52	11.00	11.25	--	247.34	241.96	257.40	262.13	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	10.37	10.38	10.94	10.84	--	301.77	297.91	330.39	325.20	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	11.57	11.80	13.47	13.48	--	347.10	348.10	401.41	400.36	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	10.87	10.87	13.30	14.16	--	291.32	284.79	371.07	393.65	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	11.82	12.14	13.48	13.10	--	367.60	373.91	400.36	393.00	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Nonstore retailers	454	35.3	36.7	36.7	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	35.1	36.9	36.3	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	35.9	37.2	36.5	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	34.7	36.7	36.1	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vending machine operators	4542	35.6	35.5	36.3	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	35.5	36.7	37.5	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers	45431	38.2	39.3	38.2	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	36.6	37.5	37.8	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	39.7	41.1	38.5	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	31.2	32.4	36.5	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing		36.8	36.4	37.6	38.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--
Air transportation	481	33.6	32.6	35.7	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	51.9	49.8	46.9	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	41.1	40.9	41.2	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking	4841	41.9	42.1	41.6	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	41.0	41.8	38.6	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	42.1	42.2	42.5	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	42.3	42.3	42.5	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	41.6	41.8	42.4	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	39.2	38.0	40.5	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	28.9	29.7	30.5	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	42.7	40.6	42.8	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	41.2	40.1	44.0	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	31.1	31.3	32.3	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	25.7	26.8	22.1	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	34.7	34.2	35.9	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation	486	48.3	46.5	44.9	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	36.5	34.4	32.8	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation	488	37.2	37.1	36.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	36.0	36.4	35.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations	48811	34.7	35.5	34.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	35.8	36.3	33.7	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	37.2	35.9	38.0	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	37.0	36.0	37.3	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	38.2	37.6	36.6	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	40.2	41.8	40.5	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers	492	25.6	25.1	29.4	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	40.1	40.3	40.4	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	40.2	40.6	40.1	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	38.2	38.0	40.6	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	40.7	40.2	43.3	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities	22	42.0	41.4	43.2	43.1	42.1	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply	2211	41.8	41.2	43.4	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation	22111	42.2	40.9	44.5	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	43.3	41.9	44.3	44.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	41.3	41.6	42.0	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	42.4	42.0	43.7	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution	221122	41.1	41.5	41.7	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	43.8	43.0	43.1	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	38.9	39.0	41.9	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information	51	37.2	36.5	36.4	36.4	36.2	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	36.4	35.4	35.8	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	35.1	34.6	34.4	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	33.2	32.9	32.4	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers	51112	37.0	36.3	36.1	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers	51113	38.4	36.6	37.2	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	39.0	37.0	38.3	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	29.8	29.0	28.2	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	36.6	36.1	35.7	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	31.5	30.9	30.4	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Nonstore retailers	454	17.13	17.43	18.04	17.87	--	604.69	639.68	662.07	650.47	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	17.27	17.68	18.70	18.21	--	606.18	652.39	678.81	648.28	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	20.51	20.76	23.49	22.67	--	736.31	772.27	857.39	816.12	--
Mail-order houses	454113	15.45	15.99	15.59	15.22	--	536.12	586.83	562.80	538.79	--
Vending machine operators	4542	17.04	16.78	17.01	17.00	--	606.62	595.69	617.46	613.70	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	16.90	17.15	17.16	17.47	--	599.95	629.41	643.50	662.11	--
Fuel dealers	45431	16.73	17.22	17.16	17.50	--	639.09	676.75	655.51	672.00	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	17.94	18.60	18.57	18.74	--	656.60	697.50	701.95	708.37	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	15.70	16.03	15.87	16.38	--	623.29	658.83	611.00	637.18	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	17.21	17.01	17.15	17.41	--	536.95	551.12	625.98	647.65	--
Transportation and warehousing		18.97	18.98	19.24	19.15	19.22	698.10	690.87	723.42	729.62	728.44
Air transportation	481	23.54	24.18	24.68	24.80	--	790.94	788.27	881.08	895.28	--
Water transportation	483	23.22	22.45	22.65	22.53	--	1,205.12	1,118.01	1,062.29	1,054.40	--
Truck transportation	484	18.32	18.36	18.60	18.60	--	752.95	750.92	766.32	771.90	--
General freight trucking	4841	18.09	18.12	18.54	18.61	--	757.97	762.85	771.26	777.90	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	17.78	17.57	18.42	18.28	--	728.98	734.43	711.01	711.09	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	18.18	18.28	18.57	18.71	--	765.38	771.42	789.23	798.92	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	17.78	17.88	17.97	18.15	--	752.09	756.32	763.73	773.19	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	19.25	19.38	20.15	20.16	--	800.80	810.08	854.36	862.85	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	18.91	18.99	18.75	18.57	--	741.27	721.62	759.38	757.66	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	17.35	17.23	17.16	16.41	--	501.42	511.73	523.38	525.12	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	18.40	18.62	18.24	18.11	--	785.68	755.97	780.67	780.54	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	20.65	20.61	20.52	20.60	--	850.78	826.46	902.88	887.86	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	14.22	14.28	15.34	15.31	--	442.24	446.96	495.48	497.58	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	13.68	13.58	15.87	15.75	--	351.58	363.94	350.73	355.95	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	13.66	13.70	14.11	14.29	--	474.00	468.54	506.55	513.01	--
Pipeline transportation	486	29.05	28.38	30.16	30.57	--	1,403.12	1,319.67	1,354.18	1,372.59	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	17.88	17.38	15.51	15.63	--	652.62	597.87	508.73	453.27	--
Support activities for transportation	488	21.31	21.06	21.41	21.46	--	792.73	781.33	781.47	781.14	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	17.64	17.61	16.65	16.67	--	635.04	641.00	597.74	595.12	--
Airport operations	48811	12.95	13.11	12.68	12.48	--	449.37	465.41	436.19	440.54	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	35.19	34.06	35.63	36.23	--	1,259.80	1,236.38	1,200.73	1,242.69	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	16.15	15.88	15.81	15.64	--	600.78	570.09	600.78	572.42	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	15.34	15.35	15.23	15.27	--	567.58	552.60	568.08	555.83	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	20.21	20.22	21.83	21.61	--	772.02	760.27	798.98	793.09	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	17.82	17.29	17.26	17.33	--	716.36	722.72	699.03	710.53	--
Couriers and messengers	492	17.18	17.54	17.65	16.84	--	439.81	440.25	518.91	518.67	--
Warehousing and storage	493	15.61	15.51	15.51	15.69	--	625.96	625.05	626.60	662.12	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	15.85	15.65	15.67	15.82	--	637.17	635.39	628.37	672.35	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	13.50	13.68	13.45	13.70	--	515.70	519.84	546.07	554.85	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	15.42	16.00	16.32	16.62	--	627.59	643.20	706.66	689.73	--
Utilities	22	29.97	30.09	30.88	30.90	30.67	1,258.74	1,245.73	1,334.02	1,331.79	1,291.21
Power generation and supply	2211	31.29	31.35	32.35	32.39	--	1,307.92	1,291.62	1,403.99	1,396.01	--
Electric power generation	22111	31.92	31.73	33.42	33.51	--	1,347.02	1,297.76	1,487.19	1,504.60	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	31.59	31.57	33.10	33.36	--	1,367.85	1,322.78	1,466.33	1,491.19	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	30.42	30.85	30.82	30.73	--	1,256.35	1,283.36	1,294.44	1,250.71	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	33.45	33.38	34.30	34.04	--	1,418.28	1,401.96	1,498.91	1,416.06	--
Electric power distribution	221122	29.84	30.38	30.14	30.11	--	1,226.42	1,260.77	1,256.84	1,219.46	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	27.87	28.26	28.65	28.52	--	1,220.71	1,215.18	1,234.82	1,243.47	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	23.86	23.75	23.62	23.99	--	928.15	926.25	989.68	993.19	--
Information	51	25.76	25.50	26.37	26.20	26.10	958.27	930.75	959.87	953.68	944.82
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	26.48	26.10	27.04	26.79	--	963.87	923.94	968.03	961.76	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	20.57	20.46	21.37	21.42	--	722.01	707.92	735.13	741.13	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	18.10	18.18	18.27	18.68	--	600.92	598.12	591.95	612.70	--
Periodical publishers	51112	24.38	24.09	25.90	25.55	--	902.06	874.47	934.99	919.80	--
Book publishers	51113	21.12	21.26	21.47	21.45	--	811.01	778.12	798.68	800.09	--
Software publishers	5112	37.05	36.48	36.60	35.88	--	1,444.95	1,349.76	1,401.78	1,374.20	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	22.19	22.13	23.19	21.75	--	661.26	641.77	653.96	630.75	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	24.13	24.27	24.47	24.55	--	883.16	876.15	873.58	869.07	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	23.62	23.77	23.44	24.13	--	744.03	734.49	712.58	733.55	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Information-Continued											
Telecommunications	517	40.3	40.0	40.0	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	36.5	35.9	38.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	40.3	40.0	37.6	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	40.9	39.2	38.2	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	38.4	37.4	37.1	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services	519	34.5	32.5	33.7	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities²		36.7	35.8	36.0	35.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	37.7	36.4	36.5	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	37.4	35.8	36.1	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking	52211	37.6	35.7	36.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions	52212	36.6	36.5	36.3	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	37.1	35.9	36.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	38.6	38.1	37.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing	52221	36.9	39.0	35.3	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing	52222	39.9	39.3	39.2	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	38.8	37.5	38.4	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending	522291	38.6	37.6	37.7	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit	522292	39.5	37.8	39.2	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	37.1	36.6	37.3	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	37.5	36.4	35.9	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	38.5	36.3	35.1	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	39.6	38.6	37.3	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	34.7	34.2	35.0	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	37.9	36.3	36.6	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage	52312	35.8	35.1	37.4	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	38.0	36.6	37.2	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	37.7	35.9	35.7	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	33.7	33.1	36.6	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	38.2	36.4	36.4	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice	52393	37.8	36.0	35.2	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	38.2	35.3	34.4	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	38.2	37.4	37.8	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers	5241	39.0	38.5	38.9	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	39.0	38.5	38.7	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	39.6	39.0	39.5	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	38.5	38.1	38.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	38.9	38.6	39.2	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	39.0	38.6	39.2	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	38.6	38.6	39.6	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	39.9	38.3	39.2	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	36.9	35.7	35.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	36.5	35.2	35.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	38.1	37.1	37.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting	524291	38.0	37.0	38.8	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	38.3	37.2	37.2	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	37.8	37.1	36.5	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	37.7	37.1	37.4	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	33.3	32.7	33.2	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	31.9	31.4	32.2	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	33.8	33.4	33.8	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	27.9	27.3	29.1	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	29.5	28.7	28.3	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	31.7	32.3	33.5	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	33.3	32.4	33.2	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	35.0	34.2	34.3	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers	53131	35.2	34.2	34.5	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers	531311	34.6	33.6	33.9	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Information-Continued											
Telecommunications	517	26.24	25.97	26.65	26.82	--	1,057.47	1,038.80	1,066.00	1,070.12	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	26.04	25.92	26.05	26.29	--	1,080.66	1,070.50	1,070.66	1,077.89	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	25.72	24.67	26.13	26.67	--	938.78	885.65	1,003.39	1,024.13	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	27.76	27.78	30.32	29.61	--	1,118.73	1,111.20	1,140.03	1,110.38	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	24.52	24.09	24.57	23.47	--	1,002.87	944.33	938.57	898.90	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	26.59	26.41	27.63	27.09	--	1,021.06	987.73	1,025.07	1,018.58	--
Other information services	519	26.32	25.36	28.13	28.74	--	908.04	824.20	947.98	954.17	--
Financial activities²		21.19	21.08	21.60	21.61	21.63	777.67	754.66	777.60	775.80	774.35
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	17.94	17.77	18.47	18.54	--	676.34	646.83	674.16	676.71	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	17.46	17.32	17.80	17.80	--	653.00	620.06	642.58	642.58	--
Commercial banking	52211	17.37	17.26	17.84	17.82	--	653.11	616.18	642.24	643.30	--
Savings institutions	52212	18.16	17.71	18.08	18.34	--	664.66	646.42	656.30	660.24	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	17.40	17.34	17.39	17.29	--	645.54	622.51	633.00	631.09	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	19.23	18.97	20.18	20.39	--	742.28	722.76	764.82	770.74	--
Credit card issuing	52221	16.96	16.81	24.24	24.67	--	625.82	655.59	855.67	880.72	--
Sales financing	52222	17.76	17.54	17.00	17.07	--	708.62	689.32	666.40	664.02	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	20.18	19.93	19.84	19.98	--	782.98	747.38	761.86	763.24	--
Consumer lending	522291	13.26	13.50	13.53	13.21	--	511.84	507.60	510.08	496.70	--
Real estate credit	522292	24.10	23.99	23.27	23.55	--	951.95	906.82	912.18	916.10	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	18.67	17.93	19.27	19.65	--	692.66	656.24	718.77	727.05	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	18.10	17.84	18.90	19.12	--	678.75	649.38	678.51	694.06	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	22.83	22.70	23.17	23.53	--	878.96	824.01	813.27	856.49	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	17.85	17.53	20.02	20.48	--	706.86	676.66	746.75	768.00	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	14.67	14.54	14.65	14.42	--	509.05	497.27	512.75	504.70	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	32.66	32.22	31.41	31.49	--	1,237.81	1,169.59	1,149.61	1,152.53	--
Securities brokerage	52312	27.84	27.78	29.34	29.41	--	996.67	975.08	1,097.32	1,099.93	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	33.87	33.23	31.34	31.53	--	1,287.06	1,216.22	1,165.85	1,172.92	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	30.76	30.61	31.52	31.43	--	1,159.65	1,098.90	1,125.26	1,122.05	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	25.87	25.60	27.41	27.29	--	871.82	847.36	1,003.21	1,007.00	--
Portfolio management	52392	33.99	34.22	33.74	33.32	--	1,298.42	1,245.61	1,228.14	1,202.85	--
Investment advice	52393	30.37	30.01	32.25	32.25	--	1,147.99	1,080.36	1,135.20	1,154.55	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	23.52	22.95	23.76	24.22	--	898.46	810.14	817.34	811.37	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	24.02	24.03	24.85	24.70	--	917.56	898.72	939.33	931.19	--
Insurance carriers	5241	25.46	25.42	26.14	26.13	--	992.94	978.67	1,016.85	1,019.07	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	25.27	25.31	26.26	26.09	--	985.53	974.44	1,016.26	1,014.90	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	25.91	25.63	26.06	25.88	--	1,026.04	999.57	1,029.37	1,024.85	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	24.75	25.05	26.43	26.27	--	952.88	954.41	1,006.98	1,006.14	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	25.87	25.69	26.04	26.25	--	1,006.34	991.63	1,020.77	1,026.38	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	26.20	26.07	26.37	26.55	--	1,021.80	1,006.30	1,033.70	1,038.11	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	23.52	23.09	23.70	24.06	--	907.87	891.27	938.52	940.75	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	22.19	22.58	24.31	24.26	--	885.38	864.81	952.95	960.70	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	21.58	21.63	22.63	22.24	--	796.30	772.19	812.42	796.19	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	21.46	21.52	22.63	22.14	--	783.29	757.50	801.10	781.54	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	21.90	21.91	22.65	22.51	--	834.39	812.86	847.11	839.62	--
Claims adjusting	524291	23.19	23.28	24.39	23.80	--	881.22	861.36	946.33	906.78	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	20.30	20.54	20.92	21.06	--	777.49	764.09	778.22	777.11	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	25.21	24.39	25.96	25.36	--	952.94	904.87	947.54	951.00	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	21.37	21.44	21.69	21.35	--	805.65	795.42	811.21	798.49	--
Real estate	531	17.04	16.98	17.44	17.52	--	567.43	555.25	579.01	572.90	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	16.22	16.00	16.59	16.61	--	517.42	502.40	534.20	523.22	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	15.88	15.66	16.18	16.14	--	536.74	523.04	546.88	539.08	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	18.01	17.82	19.03	19.17	--	502.48	486.49	553.77	544.43	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	14.79	14.87	14.89	15.00	--	436.31	426.77	421.39	384.00	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	15.08	14.47	14.25	14.23	--	478.04	467.38	477.38	459.63	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	16.95	16.88	17.57	17.63	--	564.44	546.91	583.32	583.55	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	17.93	18.07	18.25	18.38	--	627.55	617.99	625.98	619.41	--
Real estate property managers	53131	17.32	17.43	17.69	17.71	--	609.66	596.11	610.31	600.37	--
Residential property managers	531311	15.66	15.68	16.43	16.43	--	541.84	526.85	556.98	547.12	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Nonresidential property managers	531312	36.9	35.9	36.1	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	34.0	33.7	32.3	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Other activities related to real estate	53139	34.2	34.9	34.6	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Rental and leasing services	532	33.2	32.7	32.5	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	30.6	30.4	29.8	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Consumer goods rental	5322	31.0	30.0	29.9	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Video tape and disc rental	53223	20.3	19.1	17.5	19.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	37.8	37.1	36.6	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Home health equipment rental	532291	38.5	38.6	37.0	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	
General rental centers	5323	39.2	38.6	41.0	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	39.1	38.9	38.6	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	40.5	40.3	41.0	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	37.3	37.2	35.2	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Professional and business services		35.3	34.6	35.4	35.1	35.3	--	--	--	--	
Professional and technical services	54	36.5	35.4	36.1	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Legal services	5411	36.0	34.5	35.1	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of lawyers	54111	36.1	34.5	35.2	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Other legal services	54119	34.4	33.9	33.9	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	34.7	34.4	33.9	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	33.8	32.6	33.6	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	35.6	34.4	34.6	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Tax preparation services	541213	29.2	28.9	28.2	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Payroll services	541214	33.1	33.0	33.5	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Other accounting services	541219	32.7	31.8	33.2	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Architectural and engineering services	5413	38.1	37.5	38.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Architectural services	54131	38.7	37.5	38.0	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Landscape architectural services	54132	34.3	34.0	35.2	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	38.2	37.6	38.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	35.2	35.5	36.4	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Testing laboratories	54138	39.4	38.4	40.9	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Specialized design services	5414	34.5	33.3	34.5	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Interior design services	54141	31.2	30.3	33.6	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Graphic design services	54143	35.8	35.0	35.7	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Computer systems design and related services	5415	39.5	38.4	38.7	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Custom computer programming services	541511	39.7	38.1	38.8	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Computer systems design services	541512	39.2	38.4	38.8	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Management and technical consulting services	5416	36.1	35.0	35.8	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Management consulting services	54161	35.8	34.8	35.7	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Administrative management consulting services	541611	34.5	33.5	35.3	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Human resource consulting services	541612	37.0	36.4	36.8	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Marketing consulting services	541613	35.4	34.6	35.2	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	39.8	39.0	36.9	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Other management consulting services	541618	36.7	34.8	35.7	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Environmental consulting services	54162	36.7	35.4	36.6	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Other technical consulting services	54169	37.6	36.1	36.3	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Scientific research and development services	5417	38.9	38.2	37.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	39.5	38.7	38.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Biotechnology research	541711	39.1	38.2	38.1	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	39.6	38.8	38.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Social science and humanities research	54172	34.0	33.4	31.9	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Advertising and related services	5418	35.1	33.6	34.3	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Advertising agencies	54181	38.9	36.6	37.1	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Public relations agencies	54182	37.5	36.0	36.1	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Direct mail advertising	54186	35.6	33.7	34.4	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	26.4	26.6	25.3	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Other professional and technical services	5419	29.4	29.1	29.5	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	25.1	24.4	27.6	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Photographic services	54192	29.9	32.2	28.5	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Veterinary services	54194	28.0	27.5	28.7	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	36.9	35.4	34.6	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Management of companies and enterprises	55	37.6	37.1	37.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	36.3	36.9	37.5	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Nonresidential property managers	531312	21.92	22.32	21.10	21.15	--	808.85	801.29	761.71	755.06	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	22.74	22.37	21.77	22.10	--	773.16	753.87	703.17	704.99	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	22.04	22.51	22.67	24.15	--	753.77	785.60	784.38	799.37	--
Rental and leasing services	532	16.00	15.87	15.93	16.07	--	531.20	518.95	517.73	525.49	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	14.19	14.42	13.88	13.88	--	434.21	438.37	413.62	413.62	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	14.23	14.27	14.16	14.24	--	441.13	428.10	423.38	418.66	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	9.11	8.95	8.67	8.94	--	184.93	170.95	151.73	172.54	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	15.98	16.04	15.56	15.91	--	604.04	595.08	569.50	560.03	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	17.48	17.34	16.37	16.23	--	672.98	669.32	605.69	610.25	--
General rental centers	5323	15.83	15.47	17.15	17.13	--	620.54	597.14	703.15	705.76	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	20.56	19.89	20.31	20.34	--	803.90	773.72	783.97	803.43	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	21.21	20.33	20.81	21.02	--	859.01	819.30	853.21	874.43	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	19.65	19.28	19.51	19.24	--	732.95	717.22	686.75	704.18	--
Professional and business services		22.69	22.63	22.82	22.90	23.04	800.96	783.00	807.83	803.79	813.31
Professional and technical services	54	29.83	29.59	30.38	30.35	--	1,088.80	1,047.49	1,096.72	1,089.57	--
Legal services	5411	30.93	30.69	31.35	31.27	--	1,113.48	1,058.81	1,100.39	1,091.32	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	31.72	31.48	32.06	31.95	--	1,145.09	1,086.06	1,128.51	1,118.25	--
Other legal services	54119	18.30	18.38	19.42	19.82	--	629.52	623.08	658.34	669.92	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	17.43	17.25	18.60	18.87	--	604.82	593.40	630.54	641.58	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	21.33	21.19	21.56	21.77	--	720.95	690.79	724.42	718.41	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	24.32	23.87	24.50	24.54	--	865.79	821.13	847.70	836.81	--
Tax preparation services	541213	21.62	21.21	22.31	23.41	--	631.30	612.97	629.14	629.73	--
Payroll services	541214	17.38	17.28	17.43	17.91	--	575.28	570.24	583.91	582.08	--
Other accounting services	541219	18.69	19.27	19.43	19.58	--	611.16	612.79	645.08	650.06	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	30.03	30.30	30.20	30.24	--	1,144.14	1,136.25	1,162.70	1,164.24	--
Architectural services	54131	27.82	28.00	27.51	27.39	--	1,076.63	1,050.00	1,045.38	1,051.78	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	26.79	26.68	27.58	28.10	--	918.90	907.12	970.82	972.26	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	31.99	32.29	32.42	32.50	--	1,222.02	1,214.10	1,248.17	1,254.50	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	25.30	25.15	23.75	23.89	--	890.56	892.83	864.50	864.82	--
Testing laboratories	54138	22.38	22.78	22.68	22.43	--	881.77	874.75	927.61	894.96	--
Specialized design services	5414	22.00	22.02	22.91	23.13	--	759.00	733.27	790.40	763.29	--
Interior design services	54141	20.05	19.88	22.08	21.65	--	625.56	602.36	741.89	736.10	--
Graphic design services	54143	21.88	22.54	22.23	22.46	--	783.30	788.90	793.61	786.10	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	37.51	36.97	37.50	37.52	--	1,481.65	1,419.65	1,451.25	1,452.02	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	37.98	37.27	38.49	38.16	--	1,507.81	1,419.99	1,493.41	1,472.98	--
Computer systems design services	541512	38.69	38.14	38.08	38.49	--	1,516.65	1,464.58	1,477.50	1,489.56	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	27.66	27.55	29.14	28.86	--	998.53	964.25	1,043.21	1,033.19	--
Management consulting services	54161	27.10	26.98	29.08	29.00	--	970.18	938.90	1,038.16	1,026.60	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	28.17	27.88	30.77	30.67	--	971.87	933.98	1,086.18	1,073.45	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	19.78	20.10	24.50	24.28	--	731.86	731.64	901.60	898.36	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	28.16	28.17	28.27	28.54	--	996.86	974.68	995.10	996.05	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	22.96	23.25	23.43	23.74	--	913.81	906.75	864.57	868.88	--
Other management consulting services	541618	31.82	31.41	33.22	32.46	--	1,167.79	1,093.07	1,185.95	1,155.58	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	28.09	28.11	29.40	29.27	--	1,030.90	995.09	1,076.04	1,053.72	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	30.41	30.32	29.32	27.76	--	1,143.42	1,094.55	1,064.32	1,063.21	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	35.26	35.33	35.93	35.74	--	1,371.61	1,349.61	1,361.75	1,350.97	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	35.62	35.67	36.50	36.33	--	1,406.99	1,380.43	1,405.25	1,402.34	--
Biotechnology research	541711	33.31	32.75	32.46	32.12	--	1,302.42	1,251.05	1,236.73	1,236.62	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	36.38	36.63	37.77	37.66	--	1,440.65	1,421.24	1,457.92	1,453.68	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	31.39	31.51	29.15	28.89	--	1,067.26	1,052.43	929.89	892.70	--
Advertising and related services	5418	24.20	23.32	25.67	25.33	--	849.42	783.55	880.48	868.82	--
Advertising agencies	54181	27.10	26.18	28.94	28.82	--	1,054.19	958.19	1,073.67	1,066.34	--
Public relations agencies	54182	29.49	28.32	27.75	27.33	--	1,105.88	1,019.52	1,001.78	978.41	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	19.26	19.49	19.64	20.12	--	685.66	656.81	675.62	698.16	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	15.85	16.12	17.08	16.85	--	418.44	428.79	432.12	416.20	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	18.70	18.70	18.93	19.04	--	549.78	544.17	558.44	552.16	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	20.07	21.04	21.65	23.17	--	503.76	513.38	597.54	618.64	--
Photographic services	54192	14.89	14.19	15.95	14.78	--	445.21	456.92	454.58	396.10	--
Veterinary services	54194	16.09	16.21	16.04	16.29	--	450.52	445.78	460.35	462.64	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	26.16	26.04	25.65	25.42	--	965.30	921.82	887.49	884.62	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	23.48	23.61	23.83	23.73	--	882.85	875.93	891.24	885.13	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	28.50	28.27	30.18	29.87	--	1,034.55	1,043.16	1,131.75	1,120.13	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Managing offices	551114	37.7	37.1	37.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	33.9	33.4	34.4	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services	561	33.5	33.0	34.0	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services	5611	34.2	33.5	35.5	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services	5612	42.8	41.6	41.2	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services	5613	34.2	34.1	35.2	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	34.1	33.5	34.2	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	34.5	34.6	35.5	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	32.8	32.0	34.2	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services	5614	33.0	32.6	32.3	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Document preparation services	56141	29.9	28.8	27.3	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	31.5	31.4	32.7	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	33.7	34.0	32.4	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies	56144	35.9	34.0	35.4	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	31.7	31.6	33.3	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies	56151	36.0	34.9	35.5	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	33.7	33.9	34.7	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services	56161	33.1	33.4	34.4	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	37.7	37.5	36.8	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	32.0	30.4	31.8	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	39.5	37.0	36.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services	56172	28.3	28.1	27.1	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services	56173	36.6	33.5	37.8	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	32.2	32.3	30.8	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	33.5	28.7	36.4	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services	5619	32.6	31.9	32.7	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	40.1	39.3	42.3	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	36.4	37.1	33.7	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services	56199	29.6	28.6	30.0	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	41.6	41.1	42.8	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection	5621	43.0	43.0	43.3	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	41.8	40.5	41.8	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	39.6	39.2	43.1	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services	56291	37.4	37.9	40.3	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	42.8	41.1	46.9	44.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services		32.5	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.1	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	32.7	32.3	32.4	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care	621,2,3	33.2	32.8	32.9	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	31.7	31.2	31.3	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians	6211	33.9	33.4	33.7	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	34.0	33.5	33.8	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	31.1	29.7	27.5	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists	6212	27.7	27.3	26.3	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	28.6	28.0	28.2	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	26.2	25.2	27.3	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	31.1	29.8	29.6	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	31.6	31.9	30.2	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	28.8	28.0	27.1	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	26.7	26.8	29.8	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	33.7	33.4	33.9	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	33.9	33.3	33.8	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	33.6	33.5	33.9	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	29.8	29.3	29.0	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	33.1	33.1	35.5	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	34.8	34.3	35.9	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories	621511	35.5	34.9	37.0	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	33.1	33.1	33.5	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	29.6	29.0	29.4	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	35.8	35.2	34.8	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services	62191	36.9	36.6	36.6	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	34.1	33.1	31.9	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	35.6	35.5	35.6	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	35.6	35.5	35.6	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	35.7	34.8	34.2	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Managing offices	551114	23.23	23.36	23.51	23.42	--	875.77	866.66	879.27	873.57	--
Administrative and waste services	56	15.61	15.66	15.92	16.05	--	529.18	523.04	547.65	547.31	--
Administrative and support services	561	15.40	15.46	15.71	15.86	--	515.90	510.18	534.14	534.48	--
Office administrative services	5611	23.03	23.20	23.52	23.67	--	787.63	777.20	834.96	856.85	--
Facilities support services	5612	20.80	20.77	21.08	21.81	--	890.24	864.03	868.50	892.03	--
Employment services	5613	15.97	16.03	16.40	16.55	--	546.17	546.62	577.28	577.60	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	20.31	19.98	23.76	23.04	--	692.57	669.33	812.59	797.18	--
Temporary help services	56132	14.05	14.23	14.16	14.41	--	484.73	492.36	502.68	505.79	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	22.99	23.01	25.00	24.90	--	754.07	736.32	855.00	841.62	--
Business support services	5614	14.39	14.38	14.41	14.16	--	474.87	468.79	465.44	454.54	--
Document preparation services	56141	15.92	16.26	16.78	16.81	--	476.01	468.29	458.09	465.64	--
Telephone call centers	56142	12.47	12.56	12.54	12.56	--	392.81	394.38	410.06	404.43	--
Business service centers	56143	13.56	13.49	13.22	12.92	--	456.97	458.66	428.33	422.48	--
Collection agencies	56144	16.77	16.01	15.55	15.57	--	602.04	544.34	550.47	555.85	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	16.66	16.82	16.91	17.10	--	528.12	531.51	563.10	571.14	--
Travel agencies	56151	17.81	17.93	19.21	19.23	--	641.16	625.76	681.96	671.13	--
Investigation and security services	5616	14.03	13.90	14.32	14.44	--	472.81	471.21	496.90	492.40	--
Security and armored car services	56161	13.25	13.07	13.56	13.66	--	438.58	436.54	466.46	464.44	--
Security systems services	56162	18.93	19.06	19.14	19.60	--	713.66	714.75	704.35	680.12	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	12.99	12.93	13.04	13.12	--	415.68	393.07	414.67	410.66	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	17.62	16.83	17.87	17.29	--	695.99	622.71	655.83	631.09	--
Janitorial services	56172	11.11	11.09	10.98	11.13	--	314.41	311.63	297.56	299.40	--
Landscaping services	56173	14.19	14.62	14.25	14.41	--	519.35	489.77	538.65	534.61	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	13.69	13.25	13.87	14.62	--	440.82	427.98	427.20	469.30	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	16.31	16.64	16.45	16.75	--	546.39	477.57	598.78	586.25	--
Other support services	5619	17.08	17.20	16.92	17.66	--	556.81	548.68	553.28	573.95	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	12.71	12.79	13.67	14.11	--	509.67	502.65	578.24	592.62	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	26.10	25.83	26.63	26.18	--	950.04	958.29	897.43	856.09	--
All other support services	56199	16.19	16.55	16.19	17.29	--	479.22	473.33	485.70	516.97	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	19.27	19.14	19.61	19.45	--	801.63	786.65	839.31	824.68	--
Waste collection	5621	17.22	17.38	17.86	17.76	--	740.46	747.34	773.34	763.68	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	20.47	20.61	20.66	20.19	--	855.65	834.71	863.59	862.11	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	20.96	20.30	21.06	21.18	--	830.02	795.76	907.69	874.73	--
Remediation services	56291	24.18	23.35	23.95	24.03	--	904.33	884.97	965.19	929.96	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	17.00	16.37	17.65	17.89	--	727.60	672.81	827.79	801.47	--
Education and health services											
Health care and social assistance	62	19.72	19.79	20.21	20.17	20.30	640.90	637.24	650.76	649.47	651.63
Health care	621,2,3	21.33	21.43	22.01	21.97	--	708.16	702.90	724.13	722.81	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	21.40	21.50	21.97	21.87	--	678.38	670.80	687.66	686.72	--
Offices of physicians	6211	23.59	23.66	24.64	24.41	--	799.70	790.24	830.37	822.62	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	23.65	23.72	24.68	24.44	--	804.10	794.62	834.18	826.07	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	19.90	20.23	22.29	22.54	--	618.89	600.83	612.98	646.90	--
Offices of dentists	6212	22.36	22.49	22.72	22.63	--	619.37	613.98	597.54	606.48	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	20.21	20.27	20.63	20.59	--	578.01	567.56	581.77	584.76	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	14.06	14.08	15.00	15.06	--	368.37	354.82	409.50	414.15	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	14.82	14.91	15.39	15.48	--	460.90	444.32	455.54	453.56	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	22.37	21.73	21.47	20.81	--	706.89	693.19	648.39	647.19	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	24.62	24.80	24.94	24.78	--	709.06	694.40	675.87	674.02	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	18.93	19.14	20.24	20.65	--	505.43	512.95	603.15	619.50	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	22.27	22.26	22.88	22.75	--	750.50	743.48	775.63	768.95	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	17.12	17.14	18.07	17.73	--	580.37	570.76	610.77	592.18	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	24.58	24.55	25.05	24.97	--	825.89	822.43	849.20	848.98	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	32.17	31.53	32.57	31.77	--	958.67	923.83	944.53	934.04	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	22.04	21.88	21.60	21.41	--	729.52	724.23	766.80	760.06	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	23.24	23.17	23.79	24.15	--	808.75	794.73	854.06	857.33	--
Medical laboratories	621511	22.48	22.44	23.79	24.42	--	798.04	783.16	880.23	891.33	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	25.07	24.90	23.80	23.47	--	829.82	824.19	797.30	781.55	--
Home health care services	6216	16.63	16.89	16.65	16.64	--	492.25	489.81	489.51	487.55	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	17.10	17.18	17.23	17.34	--	612.18	604.74	599.60	601.70	--
Ambulance services	62191	15.82	15.85	15.72	15.79	--	583.76	580.11	575.35	579.49	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	19.16	19.35	19.97	20.16	--	653.36	640.49	637.04	635.04	--
Hospitals	622	25.45	25.53	26.49	26.50	--	906.02	906.32	943.04	940.75	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	25.62	25.71	26.73	26.74	--	912.07	912.71	951.59	949.27	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	19.14	19.44	20.16	20.24	--	683.30	676.51	689.47	692.21	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Other hospitals	6223	36.5	36.4	36.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	32.1	31.7	31.6	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	32.0	31.5	31.5	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	32.7	32.7	32.4	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	32.0	32.1	32.1	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	34.0	33.8	33.0	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	31.1	30.6	30.6	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	31.0	30.5	30.4	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	31.3	30.8	30.8	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	35.4	34.4	34.2	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance	624	30.0	29.6	29.7	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services	6241	29.8	29.1	29.3	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services	62411	28.3	27.6	28.3	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	29.1	28.6	28.8	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services	62419	31.7	30.8	30.7	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	31.5	30.6	31.1	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services	62421	32.2	31.7	32.0	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	31.3	30.3	30.9	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	29.6	29.2	28.9	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services	6244	30.3	30.2	30.3	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality		24.9	24.4	24.8	24.6	24.3	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	23.9	23.6	23.6	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	27.6	27.1	26.0	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies	7111	26.8	26.1	26.8	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	29.7	28.4	27.1	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	23.7	24.1	22.3	20.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	35.3	34.5	32.5	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	26.5	25.8	26.1	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums	71211	25.8	25.5	25.8	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	27.4	26.3	26.4	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	22.6	22.4	22.6	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	27.3	27.7	28.6	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	32.8	31.6	31.4	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	34.2	33.0	33.1	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries	71329	30.0	28.8	28.4	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	20.6	20.5	20.5	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	24.8	26.5	24.8	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities	71392	17.5	19.9	24.4	19.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas	71393	29.8	28.3	27.0	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	17.6	16.8	16.8	16.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers	71395	21.0	21.6	20.5	21.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	21.9	20.7	21.0	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation and food services	72	25.0	24.5	25.0	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation	721	31.4	30.2	30.3	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	31.5	30.2	30.4	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	31.2	30.0	30.3	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	26.8	27.4	27.0	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	30.1	29.5	24.1	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	23.9	25.6	29.7	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places	722	23.9	23.5	24.1	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	23.9	23.6	24.0	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	23.6	23.1	23.8	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	23.6	23.1	23.9	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	26.1	24.9	26.0	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	22.7	22.4	22.2	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services	7223	27.6	27.7	28.4	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors	72231	30.1	30.0	31.1	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	20.6	21.6	21.3	21.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	21.4	20.9	21.1	20.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services	81	30.7	30.4	30.9	30.7	30.6	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Other hospitals	6223	24.90	24.74	24.29	24.34	--	908.85	900.54	884.16	885.98	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	14.11	14.14	14.28	14.28	--	452.93	448.24	451.25	452.68	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	15.06	15.12	15.33	15.30	--	481.92	476.28	482.90	483.48	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	13.26	13.15	13.03	13.02	--	433.60	430.01	422.17	423.15	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	12.38	12.33	12.30	12.30	--	396.16	395.79	394.83	397.29	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	14.96	14.74	14.46	14.44	--	508.64	498.21	477.18	476.52	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	12.71	12.81	12.93	12.98	--	395.28	391.99	395.66	397.19	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	13.55	13.70	13.83	13.91	--	420.05	417.85	420.43	425.65	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	11.76	11.81	11.92	11.92	--	368.09	363.75	367.14	365.94	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	13.38	13.33	13.81	13.94	--	473.65	458.55	472.30	472.57	--
Social assistance	624	12.90	12.79	12.96	12.91	--	387.00	378.58	384.91	382.14	--
Individual and family services	6241	13.42	13.35	13.56	13.52	--	399.92	388.49	397.31	393.43	--
Child and youth services	62411	15.52	15.23	15.36	15.32	--	439.22	420.35	434.69	433.56	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	11.82	11.82	11.97	11.94	--	343.96	338.05	344.74	341.48	--
Other individual and family services	62419	15.35	15.25	15.73	15.66	--	486.60	469.70	482.91	476.06	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	14.21	14.04	14.72	14.71	--	447.62	429.62	457.79	464.84	--
Community food services	62421	13.05	12.97	13.32	13.17	--	420.21	411.15	426.24	429.34	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	14.52	14.33	15.07	15.11	--	454.48	434.20	465.66	474.45	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	12.54	12.48	12.55	12.43	--	371.18	364.42	362.70	361.71	--
Child day care services	6244	12.17	12.01	12.07	12.04	--	368.75	362.70	365.72	363.61	--
Leisure and hospitality		11.34	11.41	11.32	11.36	11.46	282.37	278.40	280.74	279.46	278.48
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	15.82	16.01	15.56	16.01	--	378.10	377.84	367.22	374.63	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	22.02	22.22	21.14	21.90	--	607.75	602.16	549.64	560.64	--
Performing arts companies	7111	25.44	25.70	26.85	27.75	--	681.79	670.77	719.58	738.15	--
Spectator sports	7112	18.22	18.72	18.00	17.52	--	541.13	531.65	487.80	499.32	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	21.05	21.30	17.78	19.52	--	498.89	513.33	396.49	396.26	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	24.37	23.29	23.57	24.45	--	860.26	803.51	766.03	782.40	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	15.93	16.14	15.97	16.12	--	422.15	416.41	416.82	425.57	--
Museums	71211	16.65	16.83	16.82	16.76	--	429.57	429.17	433.96	432.41	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	14.98	15.17	14.93	15.28	--	410.45	398.97	394.15	415.62	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	13.58	13.81	13.54	13.84	--	306.91	309.34	306.00	310.02	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	16.28	16.47	15.92	16.34	--	444.44	456.22	455.31	473.86	--
Gambling industries	7132	13.34	13.35	13.77	14.03	--	437.55	421.86	432.38	443.35	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	13.15	13.08	13.89	14.30	--	449.73	431.64	459.76	477.62	--
Other gambling industries	71329	13.74	13.95	13.53	13.48	--	412.20	401.76	384.25	381.48	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	13.15	13.42	12.98	13.28	--	270.89	275.11	266.09	266.93	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	13.37	13.96	12.85	13.22	--	331.58	369.94	318.68	325.21	--
Skiing facilities	71392	12.66	11.96	14.92	13.46	--	221.55	238.00	364.05	265.16	--
Marinas	71393	15.31	15.29	14.90	15.74	--	456.24	432.71	402.30	431.28	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	13.20	13.39	13.23	13.46	--	232.32	224.95	222.26	223.44	--
Bowling centers	71395	10.58	10.76	10.36	10.43	--	222.18	232.42	212.38	225.29	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	13.49	14.18	13.24	14.02	--	295.43	293.53	278.04	301.43	--
Accommodation and food services	72	10.69	10.73	10.68	10.69	--	267.25	262.89	267.00	265.11	--
Accommodation	721	13.62	13.67	13.06	13.04	--	427.67	412.83	395.72	387.29	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	13.63	13.68	13.08	13.04	--	429.35	413.14	397.63	387.29	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	13.75	13.77	13.06	13.08	--	429.00	413.10	395.72	385.86	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	13.17	12.97	12.29	12.76	--	352.96	355.38	331.83	347.07	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	10.88	11.13	10.82	11.03	--	327.49	328.34	260.76	273.54	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	15.74	14.76	13.39	13.88	--	376.19	377.86	397.68	402.52	--
Food services and drinking places	722	10.01	10.07	10.15	10.18	--	239.24	236.65	244.62	244.32	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	10.72	10.79	10.90	10.96	--	256.21	254.64	261.60	260.85	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	8.94	8.99	9.01	9.03	--	210.98	207.67	214.44	214.01	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	8.82	8.88	8.90	8.92	--	208.15	205.13	212.71	212.30	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	9.57	9.48	9.31	9.32	--	249.78	236.05	242.06	246.05	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	9.64	9.70	9.80	9.77	--	218.83	217.28	217.56	216.89	--
Special food services	7223	11.63	11.64	11.77	11.86	--	320.99	322.43	334.27	342.75	--
Food service contractors	72231	11.38	11.38	11.40	11.51	--	342.54	341.40	354.54	364.87	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	12.66	12.62	13.19	13.26	--	260.80	272.59	280.95	282.44	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	10.15	9.99	10.15	10.21	--	217.21	208.79	214.17	213.39	--
Other services	81	16.80	16.85	16.87	16.92	17.00	515.76	512.24	521.28	519.44	520.20

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Repair and maintenance	811	36.3	35.6	36.8	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	35.3	34.4	35.3	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	36.6	36.7	37.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair	811111	36.5	36.6	37.2	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	37.3	37.2	39.5	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	38.2	38.1	38.1	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	38.4	38.4	38.2	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	36.9	35.8	36.9	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	29.9	26.4	28.7	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes	811192	26.5	22.0	26.7	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	36.3	34.6	33.0	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	38.3	37.5	38.8	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	37.5	37.3	39.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	38.8	37.7	38.2	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	40.7	40.8	42.8	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	33.8	33.5	35.5	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services	812	28.1	27.9	28.6	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services	8121	24.9	24.4	25.9	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	25.9	25.6	26.8	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	25.4	25.1	26.3	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nail salons	812113	31.5	30.8	31.9	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	20.6	19.5	22.5	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services	8122	30.4	29.8	29.3	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	29.0	28.4	27.9	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	34.7	34.4	33.7	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	32.3	32.9	33.7	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	30.9	29.9	31.1	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	29.3	30.0	29.9	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	36.2	37.2	39.1	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	30.0	29.9	28.8	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	24.6	24.3	24.1	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	30.8	31.6	30.2	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	29.8	29.5	29.7	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	34.0	32.8	32.1	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	33.3	31.9	31.0	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	35.3	34.6	33.4	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	33.9	32.6	33.0	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	31.8	30.8	32.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations	813311	31.4	30.1	30.7	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	32.0	31.0	32.8	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	17.8	17.1	17.2	17.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	33.3	32.6	32.8	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations	81391	35.1	33.9	34.5	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations	81392	36.4	35.1	35.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	31.2	31.2	30.3	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	32.4	31.6	32.3	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Repair and maintenance	811	16.66	16.83	16.75	16.90	--	604.76	599.15	616.40	613.47	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	15.32	15.49	15.50	15.73	--	540.80	532.86	547.15	550.55	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	15.82	15.77	16.09	16.22	--	579.01	578.76	603.38	609.87	--
General automotive repair	811111	16.00	15.93	16.39	16.58	--	584.00	583.04	609.71	620.09	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	15.11	14.88	15.16	15.04	--	563.60	553.54	598.82	595.58	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	18.26	18.29	17.69	17.93	--	697.53	696.85	673.99	677.75	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	18.58	18.61	17.85	18.15	--	713.47	714.62	681.87	689.70	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	15.90	15.85	16.36	16.00	--	586.71	567.43	603.68	577.60	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	10.24	10.40	11.18	11.45	--	306.18	274.56	320.87	317.17	--
Car washes	811192	9.87	10.28	10.31	10.53	--	261.56	226.16	275.28	267.46	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	10.76	10.55	12.70	12.97	--	390.59	365.03	419.10	422.82	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	20.31	20.64	18.05	18.53	--	777.87	774.00	700.34	709.70	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	20.07	20.68	16.31	17.40	--	752.63	771.36	644.25	671.64	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	20.47	20.61	19.60	19.53	--	794.24	777.00	748.72	744.09	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	20.84	20.64	21.11	21.04	--	848.19	842.11	903.51	873.16	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	14.62	14.93	15.39	15.27	--	494.16	500.16	546.35	546.67	--
Personal and laundry services	812	13.12	13.19	13.55	13.54	--	368.67	368.00	387.53	384.54	--
Personal care services	8121	13.56	13.76	14.17	14.17	--	337.64	335.74	367.00	358.50	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	13.50	13.73	14.02	14.04	--	349.65	351.49	375.74	367.85	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	13.96	14.18	14.42	14.41	--	354.58	355.92	379.25	373.22	--
Nail salons	812113	9.19	9.45	10.31	10.38	--	289.49	291.06	328.89	314.51	--
Other personal care services	81219	13.89	13.93	14.90	14.88	--	286.13	271.64	335.25	313.97	--
Death care services	8122	17.12	17.39	17.64	17.58	--	520.45	518.22	516.85	527.40	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	17.59	17.91	18.35	18.34	--	510.11	508.64	511.97	520.86	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	15.87	15.91	15.79	15.41	--	550.69	547.30	532.12	551.68	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	11.71	11.50	11.84	11.79	--	378.23	378.35	399.01	396.14	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	10.87	10.88	11.26	11.49	--	335.88	325.31	350.19	345.85	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	10.51	10.43	10.51	10.53	--	307.94	312.90	314.25	314.85	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	13.04	12.68	13.20	13.03	--	472.05	471.70	516.12	509.47	--
Other personal services	8129	12.05	12.24	12.47	12.52	--	361.50	365.98	359.14	364.33	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	12.27	12.44	12.91	12.73	--	301.84	302.29	311.13	304.25	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	11.20	11.45	10.87	10.79	--	344.96	361.82	328.27	332.33	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	18.45	18.46	18.37	18.40	--	549.81	544.57	545.59	544.64	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	22.43	22.15	23.49	23.19	--	762.62	726.52	754.03	749.04	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	24.36	23.82	26.05	25.55	--	811.19	759.86	807.55	797.16	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	21.87	21.60	23.35	23.23	--	772.01	747.36	779.89	780.53	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	19.56	19.71	18.78	18.74	--	663.08	642.55	619.74	618.42	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	17.11	17.07	17.27	17.06	--	544.10	525.76	557.82	551.04	--
Human rights organizations	813311	16.21	16.81	18.07	18.15	--	508.99	505.98	554.75	557.21	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	17.42	17.16	17.02	16.71	--	557.44	531.96	558.26	548.09	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	12.31	12.43	12.53	12.50	--	219.12	212.55	215.52	215.00	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	23.31	23.51	21.93	22.44	--	776.22	766.43	719.30	731.54	--
Business associations	81391	24.59	24.61	24.03	24.54	--	863.11	834.28	829.04	858.90	--
Professional organizations	81392	26.99	27.18	27.04	26.87	--	982.44	954.02	970.74	961.95	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	30.32	30.41	29.97	30.06	--	945.98	948.79	908.09	910.82	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	15.03	15.10	14.72	14.93	--	486.97	477.16	475.46	471.79	--

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.
--Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production employees on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Manufacturing	\$17.61	\$17.66	\$17.79	\$17.77	\$17.83
Durable goods	18.78	18.83	18.92	18.91	18.98
Wood products	14.66	14.63	14.22	14.27	(²)
Nonmetallic mineral products	16.55	16.52	16.45	16.62	(²)
Primary metals	19.28	19.05	18.77	18.60	(²)
Fabricated metal products	17.02	17.17	17.15	17.08	(²)
Machinery	18.04	18.03	18.15	18.13	(²)
Computer and electronic products	21.65	21.64	21.95	22.09	(²)
Electrical equipment and appliances	16.00	16.04	16.31	16.17	(²)
Transportation equipment	23.55	23.58	23.97	23.93	(²)
Furniture and related products	14.55	14.52	14.69	14.62	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	15.62	15.64	16.21	16.16	(²)
Nondurable goods	15.92	15.93	16.05	16.01	16.01
Food manufacturing	13.67	13.66	13.60	13.65	(²)
Beverages and tobacco products	21.16	21.71	19.80	20.66	(²)
Textile mills	13.06	13.13	13.11	13.15	(²)
Textile product mills	11.30	11.35	11.38	11.55	(²)
Apparel	11.26	11.41	11.36	11.37	(²)
Leather and allied products	13.61	13.05	12.38	12.65	(²)
Paper and paper products	18.42	18.47	18.93	18.71	(²)
Printing and related support activities	16.43	16.44	16.48	16.41	(²)
Petroleum and coal products	28.48	28.86	29.26	29.45	(²)
Chemicals	19.75	19.83	20.57	20.29	(²)
Plastics and rubber products	15.20	15.07	15.01	14.99	(²)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982-1984) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2010 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$18.88	\$18.85	\$19.21	\$19.19	\$19.23	\$632.48	\$623.94	\$645.46	\$642.87	\$644.21
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.91	8.90	8.95	8.94	(²)	298.34	294.72	300.74	299.36	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	20.06	20.08	20.51	20.47	20.48	800.39	799.18	840.91	835.18	835.58
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.46	9.48	9.56	9.53	(²)	377.54	377.50	391.81	388.91	(²)
Mining and logging:										
Current dollars	23.27	23.73	23.76	23.89	24.16	1,014.57	1,027.51	1,071.58	1,075.05	1,079.95
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	10.98	11.21	11.07	11.12	(²)	478.56	485.35	499.28	500.61	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	22.94	23.03	23.57	23.57	23.64	871.72	849.81	933.37	912.16	910.14
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	10.82	10.88	10.98	10.98	(²)	411.18	401.42	434.89	424.75	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	18.39	18.46	18.67	18.67	18.73	750.31	758.71	772.94	776.67	781.04
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.67	8.72	8.70	8.69	(²)	353.91	358.38	360.14	361.66	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	18.63	18.59	18.92	18.92	18.96	603.61	594.88	611.12	611.12	612.41
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.79	8.78	8.82	8.81	(²)	284.72	281.00	284.74	284.57	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	16.63	16.57	17.04	16.94	16.84	550.45	546.81	570.84	565.80	567.51
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	7.84	7.83	7.94	7.89	(²)	259.64	258.29	265.97	263.47	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	21.25	21.40	21.79	21.74	21.81	809.63	802.50	832.38	828.29	833.14
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	10.02	10.11	10.15	10.12	(²)	381.90	379.07	387.83	385.70	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	13.05	12.99	13.38	13.30	13.21	390.20	392.30	404.08	399.00	405.55
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	6.16	6.14	6.23	6.19	(²)	184.05	185.31	188.27	185.80	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	18.97	18.98	19.24	19.15	19.22	698.10	690.87	723.42	729.62	728.44
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.95	8.97	8.96	8.92	(²)	329.29	326.34	337.07	339.75	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	29.97	30.09	30.88	30.90	30.67	1,258.74	1,245.73	1,334.02	1,331.79	1,291.21
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	14.14	14.21	14.39	14.39	(²)	593.74	588.43	621.56	620.16	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	25.76	25.50	26.37	26.20	26.10	958.27	930.75	959.87	953.68	944.82
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	12.15	12.05	12.29	12.20	(²)	452.01	439.65	447.24	444.09	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	21.19	21.08	21.60	21.61	21.63	777.67	754.66	777.60	775.80	774.35
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	10.00	9.96	10.06	10.06	(²)	366.82	356.47	362.31	361.26	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	22.69	22.63	22.82	22.90	23.04	800.96	783.00	807.83	803.79	813.31
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	10.70	10.69	10.63	10.66	(²)	377.81	369.86	376.39	374.29	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	19.72	19.79	20.21	20.17	20.30	640.90	637.24	650.76	649.47	651.63
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.30	9.35	9.42	9.39	(²)	302.31	301.01	303.21	302.43	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	11.34	11.41	11.32	11.36	11.46	282.37	278.40	280.74	279.46	278.48
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	5.35	5.39	5.27	5.29	(²)	133.19	131.50	130.81	130.13	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	16.80	16.85	16.87	16.92	17.00	515.76	512.24	521.28	519.44	520.20
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	7.92	7.96	7.86	7.88	(²)	243.28	241.96	242.88	241.88	(²)

¹ Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P
Alabama	39.7	40.4	40.5	\$15.47	\$15.81	\$15.85	\$614.16	\$638.72	\$641.93
Alaska	44.5	33.7	31.4	20.23	22.95	24.75	900.24	773.42	777.15
Arizona	39.2	40.2	40.6	17.26	16.68	16.84	676.59	670.54	683.70
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	37.9	38.0	38.7	18.15	17.38	17.59	687.89	660.44	680.73
Arkansas	39.8	41.6	41.2	14.00	13.73	13.99	557.20	571.17	576.39
California	40.3	40.3	40.5	18.31	19.09	19.17	737.89	769.33	776.39
Colorado	38.9	39.0	39.2	21.58	22.32	22.24	839.46	870.48	871.81
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	40.0	39.9	41.0	25.44	25.61	25.79	1,017.60	1,021.84	1,057.39
Connecticut	41.3	40.9	41.1	23.43	24.27	24.37	967.66	992.64	1,001.61
Delaware	40.7	41.6	40.6	16.47	16.01	16.05	670.33	666.02	651.63
Florida	37.6	40.2	40.5	20.26	19.06	19.10	761.78	766.21	773.55
Georgia	39.3	39.1	39.4	15.87	16.71	16.79	623.69	653.36	661.53
Hawaii	34.3	34.5	35.8	19.02	18.43	18.16	652.39	635.84	650.13
Honolulu	36.0	35.8	36.8	18.54	18.30	18.04	667.44	655.14	663.87
Idaho	40.4	40.2	39.0	20.20	20.36	20.36	816.08	818.47	794.04
Illinois	39.8	39.7	39.7	16.78	17.13	17.30	667.84	680.06	686.81
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	41.1	40.4	40.6	17.68	17.88	18.08	726.65	722.35	734.05
Indiana	40.9	41.9	42.9	18.88	18.88	18.61	772.19	791.07	798.37
Indianapolis-Carmel	40.3	42.7	42.8	19.64	20.48	20.43	791.49	874.50	874.40
Iowa	40.3	42.4	42.2	16.66	16.67	16.94	671.40	706.81	714.87
Kansas	41.3	40.7	41.2	19.06	19.30	19.06	787.18	785.51	785.27
Wichita	42.8	42.2	42.2	19.05	18.04	18.00	815.34	761.29	759.60
Kentucky	42.1	42.3	42.5	18.87	19.28	19.29	794.43	815.54	819.83
Louisville-Jefferson County	41.4	41.8	41.4	19.71	20.53	20.57	815.99	858.15	851.60
Louisiana	43.9	43.5	42.7	20.06	21.05	20.82	880.63	915.68	889.01
Maine	41.9	41.6	41.0	19.73	20.67	19.97	826.69	859.87	818.77
Maryland	39.7	41.1	41.2	19.59	20.10	20.32	777.72	826.11	837.18
Massachusetts	39.3	39.8	39.8	20.79	20.30	20.44	817.05	807.94	813.51
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	39.3	39.6	39.8	21.16	21.27	21.42	831.59	842.29	852.52
Michigan	42.0	44.2	44.0	21.55	21.68	21.70	905.10	958.26	954.80
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	42.3	44.6	44.7	25.44	25.03	24.95	1,076.11	1,116.34	1,115.27
Minnesota	39.4	40.9	41.0	19.17	19.17	18.92	755.30	784.05	775.72
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	39.7	41.3	41.9	19.72	20.32	19.81	782.88	839.22	830.04
Mississippi	39.8	39.2	39.8	14.90	14.70	14.80	593.02	576.24	589.04
Missouri	40.0	38.7	38.6	18.58	18.89	18.52	743.20	731.04	714.87
St. Louis 1	41.0	38.6	38.2	20.06	19.03	19.37	822.46	734.56	739.93
Montana	41.4	39.0	39.6	17.12	17.11	17.00	708.77	667.29	673.20
Nebraska	40.7	40.8	41.0	15.95	16.32	16.32	649.17	665.86	669.12
Lincoln	40.1	39.6	39.4	15.47	15.51	15.72	620.35	614.20	619.37
Omaha-Council Bluffs	41.6	42.8	43.5	16.79	17.16	17.17	698.46	734.45	746.90
Nevada	37.0	36.2	36.1	15.56	15.50	15.55	575.72	561.10	561.36
Las Vegas-Paradise	37.0	35.3	35.4	15.20	15.53	15.58	562.40	548.21	551.53
New Hampshire	39.2	41.4	41.3	17.59	17.81	18.01	689.53	737.33	743.81
New Jersey	41.7	40.4	40.4	17.84	18.77	18.75	743.93	758.31	757.50
New Mexico	38.5	40.0	39.7	15.47	16.02	15.31	595.60	640.80	607.81
New York	40.2	41.1	41.4	18.42	18.37	18.34	740.48	755.01	759.28
North Carolina	39.4	41.1	41.0	15.95	15.74	15.70	628.43	646.91	643.70

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P
North Dakota	37.1	39.3	38.5	\$15.76	\$16.29	\$15.78	\$584.70	\$640.20	\$607.53
Ohio	40.0	40.4	40.4	18.64	18.89	18.70	745.60	763.16	755.48
Akron	41.2	40.1	39.6	17.38	17.51	17.61	716.06	702.15	697.36
Cincinnati-Middletown	38.9	40.0	40.6	17.59	17.85	17.98	684.25	714.00	729.99
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	38.6	38.8	39.1	17.82	17.97	17.86	687.85	697.24	698.33
Columbus	37.9	38.5	39.5	19.85	19.59	19.52	752.32	754.22	771.04
Oklahoma	41.5	43.1	42.9	15.27	13.94	13.96	633.71	600.81	598.88
Tulsa	41.7	40.4	41.0	19.42	18.35	18.71	809.81	741.34	767.11
Oregon	38.9	40.3	40.0	17.40	17.39	17.37	676.86	700.82	694.80
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	39.4	40.7	40.7	18.02	17.90	17.77	709.99	728.53	723.24
Pennsylvania	39.6	40.5	40.6	16.65	16.95	16.87	659.34	686.48	684.92
Rhode Island	37.6	38.9	39.2	14.34	14.84	14.87	539.18	577.28	582.90
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	39.3	40.3	40.7	15.18	15.67	15.67	596.57	631.50	637.77
South Carolina	42.3	41.5	42.1	16.44	16.66	16.59	695.41	691.39	698.44
South Dakota	39.5	39.9	39.7	15.16	15.43	15.39	598.82	615.66	610.98
Tennessee	40.7	40.0	40.4	14.93	15.71	15.88	607.65	628.40	641.55
Texas	41.4	41.5	42.0	15.65	16.27	16.30	647.91	675.21	684.60
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	40.2	41.4	41.3	16.45	16.75	16.68	661.29	693.45	688.88
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	46.0	45.8	46.2	18.98	19.12	19.16	873.08	875.70	885.19
San Antonio-New Braunfels	38.6	37.6	37.8	12.97	12.85	12.76	500.64	483.16	482.33
Utah	41.4	39.0	39.5	18.56	18.46	18.60	768.38	719.94	734.70
Salt Lake City	42.9	40.9	39.8	18.33	16.90	17.20	786.36	691.21	684.56
Vermont	38.4	39.4	39.2	16.43	16.68	16.59	630.91	657.19	650.33
Virginia	42.8	41.4	39.7	18.77	18.77	17.74	803.36	777.08	704.28
Washington	42.0	42.5	42.6	23.59	23.37	22.87	990.78	993.23	974.26
West Virginia	39.5	40.1	40.5	18.48	18.01	18.04	729.96	722.20	730.62
Wisconsin	40.3	40.8	41.0	18.57	18.15	18.01	748.37	740.52	738.41
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	40.4	41.5	41.6	21.49	17.97	18.48	868.20	745.76	768.77
Wyoming	41.8	40.9	41.2	20.60	20.50	20.63	861.08	838.45	849.96
Puerto Rico	40.9	39.7	39.0	12.28	12.38	12.53	502.25	491.49	488.67
Virgin Islands	45.7	40.0	39.4	31.64	31.45	32.42	1,445.95	1,258.00	1,277.35

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.
^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and

available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-III. is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-20. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in selected States, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P
California	40.3	40.3	40.5	\$18.31	\$19.09	\$19.17	\$737.89	\$769.33	\$776.39
Illinois	39.8	39.7	39.7	16.78	17.13	17.30	667.84	680.06	686.81
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	40.9	40.7	40.9	16.28	16.50	16.49	665.85	671.55	674.44
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	40.1	40.2	40.4	23.14	23.19	23.03	927.91	932.24	930.41
Massachusetts	39.3	39.8	39.8	20.79	20.30	20.44	817.05	807.94	813.51
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	39.3	39.6	39.8	21.16	21.27	21.42	831.59	842.29	852.52
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	40.6	38.8	39.8	19.83	19.93	19.94	805.10	773.28	793.61
Michigan	42.0	44.2	44.0	21.55	21.68	21.70	905.10	958.26	954.80
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	42.3	44.6	44.7	25.44	25.03	24.95	1,076.11	1,116.34	1,115.27
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	43.6	47.3	46.2	28.76	27.05	27.03	1,253.94	1,279.47	1,248.79
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	41.6	43.0	43.9	23.60	23.79	23.72	981.76	1,022.97	1,041.31
Pennsylvania	39.6	40.5	40.6	16.65	16.95	16.87	659.34	686.48	684.92
Wilmington ²	38.9	41.5	40.9	14.45	15.51	15.56	562.11	643.67	636.40
Texas	41.4	41.5	42.0	15.65	16.27	16.30	647.91	675.21	684.60
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	40.2	41.4	41.3	16.45	16.75	16.68	661.29	693.45	688.88
Dallas-Plano-Irving	39.2	41.3	41.1	15.61	16.01	15.94	611.91	661.21	655.13
Fort Worth-Arlington	41.8	41.7	41.6	17.85	18.11	18.10	746.13	755.19	752.96

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and Area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to change. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated

December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Wilmington, DE, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P
Alabama	34.9	35.4	35.6	\$19.86	\$19.83	\$19.91	\$693.11	\$701.98	\$708.80
Anniston-Oxford	38.7	37.6	37.4	18.65	16.95	17.02	721.76	637.32	636.55
Auburn-Opelika	36.8	36.0	36.2	14.44	15.88	15.94	531.39	571.68	577.03
Birmingham-Hoover	34.3	34.8	34.7	21.56	20.98	21.08	739.51	730.10	731.48
Decatur	34.3	35.4	35.6	15.52	16.11	16.18	532.34	570.29	576.01
Dothan	36.7	36.7	36.5	13.71	15.03	15.27	503.16	551.60	557.36
Florence-Muscle Shoals	33.8	33.9	33.9	15.14	14.83	14.84	511.73	502.74	503.08
Gadsden	32.9	32.8	33.0	13.34	13.22	13.25	438.89	433.62	437.25
Huntsville	35.9	36.2	36.4	24.57	24.23	24.31	882.06	877.13	884.88
Mobile	36.4	37.0	37.0	20.25	20.06	20.23	737.10	742.22	748.51
Montgomery	36.4	36.5	36.9	21.00	20.69	20.78	764.40	755.19	766.78
Tuscaloosa	35.9	36.9	36.9	20.03	21.10	21.11	719.08	778.59	778.96
Alaska	34.8	34.6	33.6	25.04	23.10	23.26	871.39	799.26	781.54
Anchorage	35.0	34.9	34.5	25.27	25.48	25.27	884.45	889.25	871.82
Fairbanks	31.0	35.5	33.2	22.41	23.16	22.81	694.71	822.18	757.29
Arizona	35.3	35.2	35.4	22.20	21.95	21.62	783.66	772.64	765.35
Flagstaff	29.2	29.5	29.6	15.11	14.95	15.32	441.21	441.03	453.47
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	32.2	33.8	32.8	18.14	18.60	18.77	584.11	628.68	615.66
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	35.8	35.5	36.0	22.94	22.48	22.09	821.25	798.04	795.24
Prescott	32.1	31.6	30.9	17.98	17.34	16.96	577.16	547.94	524.06
Tucson	34.5	35.2	34.6	20.15	20.49	20.29	695.18	721.25	702.03
Yuma	29.0	31.0	31.2	17.17	18.67	18.27	497.93	578.77	570.02
Arkansas	35.1	34.9	34.8	18.27	17.92	18.24	641.28	625.41	634.75
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	34.5	35.1	34.3	16.74	17.27	17.48	577.53	606.18	599.56
Fort Smith	38.9	36.6	37.1	16.69	17.54	17.61	649.24	641.96	653.33
Hot Springs	34.1	34.5	34.2	17.77	17.84	17.73	605.96	615.48	606.37
Jonesboro	34.0	34.1	34.5	17.62	16.80	16.63	599.08	572.88	573.74
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	36.6	36.3	36.2	20.82	20.09	20.59	762.01	729.27	745.36
Pine Bluff	40.9	36.9	35.9	18.45	17.79	17.82	754.61	656.45	639.74
California	34.3	34.1	33.9	25.78	26.40	26.64	884.25	900.24	903.10
Bakersfield-Delano	39.5	38.0	37.8	21.75	22.03	22.01	859.13	837.14	831.98
Chico	32.4	31.9	31.0	21.38	20.50	20.79	692.71	653.95	644.49
El Centro	30.6	33.9	33.6	16.96	19.14	18.58	518.98	648.85	624.29
Fresno	34.0	34.5	33.8	19.49	19.55	19.50	662.66	674.48	659.10
Hanford-Corcoran	35.5	34.4	34.5	19.63	19.77	19.24	696.87	680.09	663.78
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	34.8	35.0	35.0	24.66	25.30	25.39	858.17	885.50	888.65
Madera-Chowchilla	33.2	32.4	32.6	23.92	23.11	23.05	794.14	748.76	751.43
Merced	36.2	35.9	36.8	15.91	16.40	15.95	575.94	588.76	586.96
Modesto	34.0	34.7	33.6	21.37	20.07	20.40	726.58	696.43	685.44
Napa	33.4	33.7	32.1	25.31	24.99	25.23	845.35	842.16	809.88
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	34.4	33.5	33.3	24.75	24.07	23.98	851.40	806.35	798.53
Redding	30.6	30.7	31.0	19.55	19.47	19.57	598.23	597.73	606.67
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	34.3	35.5	35.4	21.65	21.94	22.11	742.60	778.87	782.89
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	35.0	34.9	34.6	24.69	25.00	25.04	864.15	872.50	866.38
Salinas	33.9	32.9	32.7	21.88	21.51	21.41	741.73	707.68	700.11
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	35.1	33.7	33.4	25.24	25.71	25.84	885.92	866.43	863.06
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	34.9	33.8	33.7	31.45	31.88	31.98	1,097.61	1,077.54	1,077.73
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	35.7	35.8	35.6	35.97	37.19	37.38	1,284.13	1,331.40	1,330.73
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	30.5	29.5	29.1	26.48	23.48	24.13	807.64	692.66	702.18
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	30.5	32.5	32.6	24.03	25.18	25.10	732.92	818.35	818.26
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	34.3	32.7	32.1	22.62	24.51	24.62	775.87	801.48	790.30
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	33.1	33.8	34.0	24.64	24.38	24.39	815.58	824.04	829.26
Stockton	35.4	35.4	35.3	20.62	20.49	20.74	729.95	725.35	732.12
Vallejo-Fairfield	33.0	33.1	32.6	22.43	23.00	22.87	740.19	761.30	745.56
Visalia-Porterville	33.1	33.2	32.8	19.53	18.32	18.13	646.44	608.22	594.66
Yuba City	37.2	36.6	36.1	21.56	23.51	23.94	802.03	860.47	864.23
Colorado	34.4	34.4	34.4	23.76	23.83	23.90	817.34	819.75	822.16
Boulder	33.6	34.3	34.6	27.64	27.36	27.37	928.70	938.45	947.00
Colorado Springs	34.8	34.7	34.6	23.84	23.09	23.13	829.63	801.22	800.30
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	35.1	35.0	35.3	25.07	25.46	25.37	879.96	891.10	895.56
Fort Collins-Loveland	33.6	33.5	33.4	21.24	20.99	21.18	713.66	703.17	707.41
Grand Junction	32.3	31.6	31.7	21.78	22.38	22.20	703.49	707.21	703.74
Greeley	33.6	33.6	33.2	18.83	19.57	19.60	632.69	657.55	650.72
Pueblo	33.9	33.1	33.8	16.26	16.28	16.29	551.21	538.87	550.60
Connecticut	33.0	33.6	33.5	27.94	28.15	28.41	922.02	945.84	951.74
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	33.4	33.2	32.8	31.23	30.72	30.77	1,043.08	1,019.90	1,009.26
Danbury	36.2	35.5	35.5	26.61	28.04	27.78	963.28	995.42	986.19
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	34.8	35.4	35.4	29.83	28.72	29.22	1,038.08	1,016.69	1,034.39
New Haven	32.7	32.6	32.9	25.69	25.95	25.94	840.06	845.97	853.43
Norwich-New London	31.0	31.1	31.1	21.49	21.64	21.60	666.19	673.00	671.76
Waterbury	33.6	35.2	35.4	22.42	22.39	22.98	753.31	788.13	813.49
Delaware	32.4	32.2	32.3	22.70	22.71	22.71	735.48	731.26	733.53
Dover	32.5	32.7	32.2	16.37	17.34	17.59	532.03	567.02	566.40
District of Columbia	36.4	35.6	35.5	32.33	34.48	34.10	1,176.81	1,227.49	1,210.55
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	36.0	35.8	35.8	30.22	29.78	29.70	1,087.92	1,066.12	1,063.26

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P
Florida	35.4	34.8	34.7	21.79	21.72	21.38	771.37	755.86	741.89
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	33.7	34.3	33.9	21.35	19.86	19.34	719.50	681.20	655.63
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	34.9	35.1	34.8	19.66	21.42	21.05	686.13	751.84	732.54
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	34.6	35.5	34.5	22.02	18.99	19.32	761.89	674.15	666.54
Gainesville	32.0	35.3	34.1	24.30	21.56	20.86	767.60	761.07	711.33
Jacksonville	33.2	33.5	33.7	21.74	22.01	21.68	721.77	737.34	730.62
Lakeland-Winter Haven	35.8	36.0	35.7	18.51	17.91	18.10	662.66	644.76	646.17
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	35.6	35.5	35.8	22.45	22.94	22.73	799.22	814.37	813.73
Naples-Marco Island	34.8	35.0	35.0	21.31	21.03	20.71	741.59	736.05	724.85
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	35.3	34.8	34.8	20.49	22.03	21.65	723.30	766.64	753.42
Ocala	33.7	33.2	34.1	22.51	19.00	18.58	758.59	630.80	633.58
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	36.9	37.3	36.9	19.84	20.78	20.43	732.10	775.09	753.87
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	34.6	34.7	34.4	22.72	22.29	21.63	786.11	773.46	744.07
Palm Coast	35.3	36.4	36.7	18.55	17.03	18.11	654.82	619.89	664.64
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	33.7	35.2	35.3	17.30	20.06	19.45	583.01	706.11	686.59
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	34.7	33.3	34.5	18.86	19.67	19.29	654.44	655.01	665.51
Port St. Lucie	32.3	30.2	31.2	17.45	17.22	16.97	563.64	520.04	529.46
Punta Gorda	31.6	29.3	29.6	20.86	20.71	20.09	659.18	606.80	594.66
Sebastian-Vero Beach	33.5	31.2	31.6	19.39	21.13	20.77	649.57	659.26	656.33
Tallahassee	34.4	35.1	36.3	20.47	21.48	22.95	704.17	753.95	833.09
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	35.1	34.8	34.8	22.30	21.67	21.99	782.73	754.12	765.25
Georgia	35.0	34.4	34.5	21.46	21.80	21.69	751.10	749.92	748.31
Albany	34.5	33.7	33.4	15.20	15.07	14.98	524.40	507.86	500.33
Athens-Clarke County	33.4	33.6	33.6	21.09	20.09	20.11	704.41	675.02	675.70
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	34.7	35.1	35.1	24.03	24.06	24.10	833.84	844.51	845.91
Augusta-Richmond County	38.1	37.2	37.3	19.31	19.45	18.94	735.71	723.54	706.46
Brunswick	32.6	31.0	31.6	16.98	15.64	15.53	553.55	484.84	490.75
Columbus	33.6	34.3	33.7	17.33	16.84	16.67	582.29	577.61	561.78
Dalton	33.8	34.9	34.1	18.24	15.81	16.42	616.51	551.77	559.92
Gainesville	38.0	37.8	36.6	21.72	22.73	22.75	825.36	859.19	832.65
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	39.2	31.9	35.2	13.39	14.25	14.17	524.89	454.58	498.78
Macon	40.7	39.9	39.6	20.61	19.16	19.11	838.83	764.48	756.76
Rome	37.7	36.7	35.7	20.45	19.94	20.78	770.97	731.80	741.85
Savannah	34.7	33.1	34.2	19.95	20.44	20.19	692.27	676.56	690.50
Valdosta	31.4	31.4	30.5	18.16	16.26	17.16	570.22	510.56	523.38
Warner Robins	35.7	34.7	35.7	18.56	18.64	18.51	662.59	646.81	660.81
Hawaii	32.7	32.8	32.9	21.38	22.02	21.92	699.13	722.26	721.17
Honolulu	32.8	32.5	32.6	22.64	23.15	22.98	742.59	752.38	749.15
Idaho	34.2	33.5	33.7	19.95	21.05	21.07	682.29	705.18	710.06
Boise City-Nampa	34.8	33.8	33.6	21.21	21.83	22.10	738.11	737.85	742.56
Coeur d'Alene	32.1	33.0	33.0	16.54	16.79	17.22	530.93	554.07	568.26
Idaho Falls	36.0	33.9	33.9	20.60	21.44	21.71	741.60	726.82	735.97
Lewiston	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pocatello	30.3	30.7	31.8	19.74	20.17	19.75	598.12	619.22	628.05
Illinois	34.5	34.5	34.4	23.13	23.11	23.16	797.99	797.30	796.70
Bloomington-Normal	32.6	33.3	33.1	26.39	26.40	26.24	860.31	879.12	868.54
Champaign-Urbana	32.5	32.6	32.4	25.15	24.20	24.25	817.38	788.92	785.70
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	34.7	34.6	34.6	24.37	24.47	24.29	845.64	846.66	840.43
Danville	35.9	35.9	35.7	16.77	16.95	17.09	602.04	608.51	610.11
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	34.5	34.4	34.3	18.28	18.60	18.67	630.66	639.84	640.38
Decatur	32.2	32.4	32.2	22.41	22.39	22.50	721.60	725.44	724.50
Kankakee-Bradley	32.1	32.6	32.7	20.46	20.79	20.61	656.77	677.75	673.95
Peoria	35.5	35.8	35.6	18.27	18.98	19.06	648.59	679.48	678.54
Rockford	37.3	36.6	36.3	22.21	22.29	22.35	828.43	815.81	811.31
Springfield	33.3	33.4	33.3	20.62	20.95	20.79	686.65	699.73	692.31
Indiana	35.2	35.2	35.4	20.53	20.70	20.56	722.66	728.64	727.82
Anderson	38.7	37.1	37.1	18.18	18.54	18.08	703.57	687.83	670.77
Bloomington	34.1	34.7	34.0	22.59	22.35	22.27	770.32	775.55	757.18
Columbus	37.2	39.4	40.6	19.74	19.70	20.04	734.33	776.18	813.62
Elkhart-Goshen	35.7	35.5	36.1	20.65	21.12	21.11	737.21	749.76	762.07
Evansville	37.0	36.7	36.6	21.23	21.96	21.69	785.51	805.93	793.85
Fort Wayne	35.2	34.8	34.9	20.66	20.88	20.30	727.23	726.62	708.47
Indianapolis-Carmel	34.7	34.4	35.1	22.31	23.06	22.90	774.16	793.26	803.79
Kokomo	37.7	35.2	35.9	25.77	26.31	25.70	971.53	926.11	922.63
Lafayette	30.7	32.7	33.3	17.72	18.87	18.66	544.00	617.05	621.38
Michigan City-La Porte	30.7	30.7	31.0	27.74	26.04	25.41	851.62	799.43	787.71
Muncie	34.3	34.6	34.8	19.02	18.06	17.78	652.39	624.88	618.74
South Bend-Mishawaka	35.5	34.7	34.5	20.30	20.54	20.53	720.65	712.74	708.29
Terre Haute	35.2	36.4	36.7	20.79	21.41	21.52	731.81	779.32	789.78
Iowa	34.2	34.4	34.2	20.30	20.51	20.27	694.26	705.54	693.23
Ames	35.4	35.6	34.4	19.89	20.33	20.35	704.11	723.75	700.04
Cedar Rapids	32.5	34.5	34.8	21.11	22.27	22.30	686.08	768.32	776.04
Des Moines-West Des Moines	36.7	35.4	35.7	23.31	23.95	23.27	855.48	847.83	830.74
Dubuque	32.6	32.0	33.0	23.04	21.91	22.26	751.10	701.12	734.58
Iowa City	31.9	32.5	31.8	18.03	18.21	18.08	575.16	591.83	574.94
Sioux City	33.3	33.2	33.9	17.13	18.99	19.03	570.43	630.47	645.12
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	39.5	40.5	40.1	20.33	19.05	18.32	803.04	771.53	734.63

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P
Kansas	35.0	34.3	34.2	20.14	20.19	19.91	704.90	692.52	680.92
Lawrence	29.9	31.6	31.4	17.67	17.27	17.32	528.33	545.73	543.85
Manhattan	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Topeka	35.6	35.0	35.5	20.42	20.84	20.49	726.95	729.40	727.40
Wichita	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Kentucky	35.8	35.4	35.4	19.24	19.45	19.45	688.79	688.53	688.53
Bowling Green	34.3	33.1	33.6	20.23	21.37	21.16	693.89	707.35	710.98
Elizabethtown	37.1	33.1	33.3	13.06	12.93	13.01	484.53	427.98	433.23
Lexington-Fayette	35.2	33.4	34.2	21.59	21.16	20.61	759.97	706.74	704.86
Louisville-Jefferson County	35.5	35.5	35.5	20.81	20.45	20.68	738.76	725.98	734.14
Owensboro	34.6	34.8	34.4	14.20	16.14	16.18	491.32	561.67	556.59
Louisiana	36.7	36.6	36.1	19.49	19.73	19.69	715.28	722.12	710.81
Alexandria	35.8	35.9	36.2	13.23	16.79	16.39	473.63	602.76	593.32
Baton Rouge	35.3	36.1	36.3	21.44	20.85	20.69	756.83	752.69	751.05
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	40.9	40.5	39.7	20.21	20.25	20.30	826.59	820.13	805.91
Lafayette	35.9	36.8	36.9	18.23	19.22	19.42	654.46	707.30	716.60
Lake Charles	37.5	40.1	40.0	18.36	20.79	20.45	688.50	833.68	818.00
Monroe	34.5	35.1	34.7	14.87	16.62	16.60	513.02	583.36	576.02
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	39.4	37.2	36.8	22.39	22.79	22.64	882.17	847.79	833.15
Shreveport-Bossier City	37.1	35.7	35.0	17.39	18.99	18.97	645.17	677.94	663.95
Maine	33.4	34.5	33.6	19.39	19.63	19.70	647.63	677.24	661.92
Bangor	33.3	35.5	34.3	17.86	18.61	18.34	594.74	660.66	629.06
Lewiston-Auburn	32.3	33.7	32.6	18.93	18.31	18.22	611.44	617.05	593.97
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	31.4	33.8	32.8	21.57	22.82	22.90	677.30	771.32	751.12
Maryland	34.6	34.0	34.0	25.99	25.84	26.01	899.25	878.56	884.34
Baltimore-Towson	34.7	34.3	34.2	25.87	25.72	26.25	897.69	882.20	897.75
Cumberland	33.1	32.5	32.6	17.53	16.80	17.01	580.24	546.00	554.53
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	34.8	35.0	34.8	19.65	19.27	18.97	683.82	674.45	660.16
Salisbury	33.0	33.9	34.4	20.52	21.69	21.43	677.16	735.29	737.19
Massachusetts	33.9	33.6	33.5	27.07	27.19	27.34	917.67	913.58	915.89
Barnstable Town	33.5	32.6	32.3	23.50	23.76	24.46	787.25	774.58	790.06
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	36.6	34.8	34.7	29.15	29.28	29.44	1,066.89	1,018.94	1,021.57
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	32.8	32.7	33.0	18.70	18.87	19.00	613.36	617.05	627.00
New Bedford	35.3	38.5	38.9	20.83	21.09	19.65	735.30	811.97	764.39
Pittsfield	34.1	32.7	33.4	21.05	20.98	20.05	717.81	686.05	669.67
Springfield	33.2	33.2	33.5	22.71	23.24	23.31	753.97	771.57	780.89
Worcester	35.2	35.3	35.3	24.90	24.18	23.86	876.48	853.55	842.26
Michigan	33.5	34.1	34.1	22.08	22.37	22.52	739.68	762.82	767.93
Ann Arbor	30.6	30.3	30.0	23.57	23.57	23.49	721.24	714.17	704.70
Battle Creek	32.1	32.2	32.1	17.55	17.59	17.51	563.36	566.40	562.07
Bay City	33.5	34.4	34.4	20.88	20.87	21.40	699.48	717.93	736.16
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	35.2	35.2	35.4	24.75	25.02	25.15	871.20	880.70	890.31
Flint	34.3	34.7	35.3	24.21	26.45	26.81	830.40	917.82	946.39
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	33.5	33.4	33.2	21.30	21.25	21.45	713.55	709.75	712.14
Holland-Grand Haven	35.1	34.9	34.8	20.86	20.43	21.56	732.19	713.01	750.29
Jackson	31.6	31.8	32.1	18.73	19.17	18.94	591.87	609.61	607.97
Kalamazoo-Portage	33.7	33.6	33.5	18.91	19.11	19.25	637.27	642.10	644.88
Lansing-East Lansing	34.7	35.7	35.3	22.42	23.25	23.28	777.97	830.03	821.78
Monroe	31.2	33.7	33.4	18.74	18.40	18.22	584.69	620.08	608.55
Muskegon-Norton Shores	33.7	33.6	33.7	20.32	19.92	19.82	684.78	669.31	667.93
Niles-Benton Harbor	31.3	31.3	31.2	17.31	17.36	17.33	541.80	543.37	540.70
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	31.2	31.1	31.1	20.66	20.15	20.80	644.59	626.67	646.88
Minnesota	33.1	33.2	33.1	23.43	24.18	24.37	775.53	802.78	806.65
Duluth	31.0	31.5	30.4	21.13	21.69	20.82	655.03	683.24	632.93
Mankato-North Mankato	33.8	34.4	33.1	23.25	24.55	24.05	785.85	844.52	796.06
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	33.6	33.8	34.0	25.26	25.63	26.08	848.74	866.29	886.72
Rochester	30.5	31.9	32.1	25.50	27.85	28.29	777.75	888.42	908.11
St. Cloud	34.6	34.6	37.0	21.73	22.05	21.62	751.86	762.93	799.94
Mississippi	35.6	35.9	35.9	18.39	17.98	17.93	654.68	645.48	643.69
Gulfport-Biloxi	36.3	36.0	36.0	16.69	17.86	17.94	605.85	642.96	645.84
Hattiesburg	33.3	33.0	33.4	17.38	17.72	17.84	578.75	584.76	595.86
Jackson	35.4	34.4	34.9	22.08	20.06	20.15	781.63	690.06	703.24
Pascagoula	40.2	39.1	39.1	22.70	23.10	23.05	912.54	903.21	901.26
Missouri	34.5	33.8	34.0	21.07	21.31	21.30	726.92	720.28	724.20
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	37.9	36.0	36.6	15.36	15.83	15.68	582.14	569.88	573.89
Columbia	36.0	34.9	35.3	15.40	16.45	16.32	554.40	574.11	576.10
Jefferson City	34.7	34.9	35.4	16.26	15.84	15.78	564.22	552.82	558.61
Joplin	35.7	34.9	35.4	17.63	16.48	16.09	629.39	575.15	569.59
Kansas City	35.6	34.8	34.7	23.75	23.31	23.23	845.50	811.19	806.08
St. Joseph	33.4	34.4	34.2	17.41	16.38	16.22	581.49	563.47	554.72
St. Louis 2	35.2	34.7	34.1	24.08	24.56	24.41	847.62	852.23	832.38
Springfield	33.4	32.8	32.4	17.72	19.31	19.51	591.85	633.37	632.12
Montana	32.2	32.9	32.8	20.26	20.49	21.15	652.37	674.12	693.72
Billings	31.4	33.5	33.3	21.28	20.25	19.97	668.19	678.38	665.00
Great Falls	31.0	35.5	34.6	17.29	17.56	17.95	535.99	623.38	621.07
Missoula	33.0	33.4	32.9	19.41	20.02	19.80	640.53	668.67	651.42

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P
Nebraska	34.1	34.4	34.3	20.48	20.93	20.88	698.37	719.99	716.18
Lincoln	34.3	33.5	33.3	19.36	19.39	19.43	664.05	649.57	647.02
Omaha-Council Bluffs	34.1	34.4	34.5	22.30	22.16	22.14	760.43	762.30	763.83
Nevada	35.3	34.2	34.3	19.36	19.10	19.10	683.41	653.22	655.13
Carson City	36.6	34.5	34.6	16.87	16.42	16.41	617.44	566.49	567.79
Las Vegas-Paradise	35.2	33.8	33.9	19.52	19.39	19.38	687.10	655.38	656.98
Reno-Sparks	36.2	35.1	35.2	18.46	18.36	18.37	668.25	644.44	646.62
New Hampshire	33.1	33.2	33.6	22.74	23.19	23.02	752.69	769.91	773.47
Manchester	32.0	32.7	33.0	23.63	23.15	22.98	756.16	757.01	758.34
Portsmouth	33.8	31.8	31.8	25.19	23.63	23.43	851.42	751.43	745.07
Rochester-Dover	33.1	33.2	32.7	21.22	21.91	21.75	702.38	727.41	711.23
New Jersey	33.9	34.2	34.1	26.84	25.65	25.78	909.88	877.23	879.10
Atlantic City-Hammonton	31.7	28.9	30.3	19.85	20.56	20.12	629.25	594.18	609.64
Ocean City	32.4	32.5	32.8	17.75	18.74	18.98	575.10	609.05	622.54
Trenton-Ewing	33.4	33.0	33.0	24.44	25.86	26.99	816.30	853.38	890.67
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	35.1	33.1	33.0	22.15	19.41	18.91	777.47	642.47	624.03
New Mexico	35.4	35.5	35.2	19.32	19.40	19.76	683.93	688.70	695.55
Albuquerque	35.1	34.4	33.9	20.63	20.84	21.21	724.11	716.90	719.02
Farmington	35.8	34.5	35.2	17.63	18.45	18.87	631.15	636.53	664.22
Las Cruces	35.8	32.8	35.6	20.41	20.21	20.34	730.68	662.89	724.10
Santa Fe	39.4	36.6	36.2	22.40	20.78	21.60	882.56	760.55	781.92
New York	34.0	34.1	34.2	25.98	26.17	26.31	883.32	892.40	899.80
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	34.1	33.4	33.8	23.20	23.65	23.47	791.12	789.91	793.29
Binghamton	35.3	34.8	34.0	23.64	22.92	23.22	834.49	797.62	789.48
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	32.5	33.7	33.8	20.15	20.64	20.50	654.88	695.57	692.90
Elmira	28.4	31.1	30.5	17.96	17.47	17.69	510.06	543.32	539.55
Glens Falls	31.9	33.7	33.5	21.59	22.66	22.99	688.72	763.64	770.17
Ithaca	32.3	32.1	32.2	18.07	19.17	19.19	583.66	615.36	617.92
Kingston	31.7	32.5	32.8	20.61	20.48	20.11	653.34	665.60	659.61
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	34.6	34.8	34.8	28.24	28.32	28.32	977.10	985.54	985.54
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	33.4	32.8	32.7	23.80	23.74	23.76	774.92	778.67	776.95
Rochester	32.3	32.9	33.1	21.23	20.95	21.12	685.73	689.26	699.07
Syracuse	34.0	34.4	34.7	23.49	23.16	23.52	798.66	796.70	816.14
Utica-Rome	33.8	33.1	33.4	19.34	18.97	19.10	653.69	627.91	637.94
North Carolina	34.0	34.4	34.4	20.79	20.42	20.41	706.86	702.45	702.10
Asheville	34.4	33.7	33.5	18.87	18.98	19.13	649.13	639.63	640.86
Burlington	34.8	36.3	36.1	18.38	17.20	17.33	639.62	624.36	625.61
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	34.8	34.9	34.8	24.54	23.51	23.21	853.99	820.50	807.71
Durham-Chapel Hill	34.2	34.0	33.3	22.77	24.17	24.39	778.73	821.78	812.19
Fayetteville	32.0	32.3	32.1	15.83	16.43	16.42	506.56	530.69	527.08
Goldensboro	34.8	34.2	34.2	14.97	15.39	15.46	520.96	526.34	528.73
Greensboro-High Point	34.6	35.8	36.3	21.87	21.06	20.87	756.70	753.95	757.58
Greenville	31.2	32.0	31.8	17.76	18.01	18.17	554.11	576.32	577.81
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	33.8	34.9	34.8	18.61	18.64	18.63	629.02	650.54	648.32
Jacksonville	34.0	34.4	34.0	16.06	16.66	16.94	546.04	573.10	575.96
Raleigh-Cary	34.8	36.3	36.6	25.24	24.37	24.23	878.35	884.63	886.82
Rocky Mount	33.0	33.0	33.0	17.54	17.10	17.30	578.82	564.30	570.90
Wilmington	34.4	33.7	33.6	22.35	20.91	21.00	768.84	704.67	705.60
Winston-Salem	34.0	34.1	33.8	18.29	19.40	19.43	621.86	661.54	656.73
North Dakota	32.4	33.0	32.6	19.42	20.67	20.62	629.21	682.11	672.21
Bismarck	33.7	33.9	33.6	19.67	21.05	21.33	662.88	713.60	716.69
Fargo	32.0	31.9	31.7	19.87	21.20	20.83	635.84	676.28	660.31
Grand Forks	31.6	32.7	31.7	19.63	19.07	18.94	620.31	623.59	600.40
Ohio	33.5	33.8	33.8	20.11	20.31	20.37	673.69	686.48	688.51
Akron	36.0	35.3	35.1	20.02	20.33	20.30	720.72	717.65	712.53
Canton-Massillon	32.7	34.1	34.2	17.76	17.66	17.54	580.75	602.21	599.87
Cincinnati-Middletown	33.9	33.9	34.0	21.15	21.34	21.45	716.99	723.43	729.30
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	33.9	34.8	34.9	20.46	20.71	20.69	693.59	720.71	722.08
Columbus	33.5	33.6	33.6	21.67	21.47	21.64	725.95	721.39	727.10
Dayton	34.8	35.2	35.3	21.79	21.72	21.55	758.29	764.54	760.72
Lima	32.1	32.3	32.5	21.17	21.05	20.92	679.56	679.92	679.90
Mansfield	33.7	32.4	32.4	20.53	20.48	20.31	691.86	663.55	658.04
Sandusky	32.8	32.8	32.7	17.16	17.25	17.36	562.85	565.80	567.67
Springfield	38.1	37.6	38.2	15.11	15.59	15.44	575.69	586.18	589.81
Steubenville-Weirton	33.4	33.6	33.3	19.15	19.03	19.12	639.61	639.41	636.70
Toledo	32.5	32.7	32.4	22.10	22.03	22.10	718.25	720.38	716.04
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	35.4	35.6	35.7	20.36	20.27	20.20	720.74	721.61	721.14

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010P
Oklahoma	36.1	35.3	34.9	18.40	19.86	20.07	664.24	701.06	700.44
Lawton	30.4	32.5	32.4	11.79	11.53	12.06	358.42	374.73	390.74
Oklahoma City	35.7	35.4	35.0	18.91	19.70	19.67	675.09	697.38	688.45
Tulsa	36.7	35.8	35.1	21.05	21.22	21.87	772.54	759.68	767.64
Oregon	34.0	33.7	33.3	21.39	21.56	21.54	727.26	726.57	717.28
Bend	33.7	31.7	31.1	20.90	20.30	20.20	704.33	643.51	628.22
Corvallis	30.1	30.9	30.7	23.69	24.10	24.01	713.07	744.69	737.11
Eugene-Springfield	33.3	33.9	33.8	19.14	19.24	19.11	637.36	652.24	645.92
Medford	32.5	32.2	32.7	18.35	19.63	19.60	596.38	632.09	640.92
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	35.2	34.5	34.1	23.52	23.72	23.66	827.90	818.34	806.81
Salem	33.2	33.5	32.9	18.66	18.75	18.85	619.51	628.13	620.17
Pennsylvania	33.3	33.6	33.6	20.94	21.32	21.33	697.30	716.35	716.69
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	33.6	34.2	34.1	21.08	21.64	21.75	708.29	740.09	741.68
Altoona	32.8	31.4	30.9	17.25	16.86	17.04	565.80	529.40	526.54
Erie	34.1	34.6	34.7	17.67	17.61	17.63	602.55	609.31	611.76
Harrisburg-Carlisle	34.0	34.4	34.4	20.95	21.29	21.35	712.30	732.38	734.44
Johnstown	33.3	31.8	32.6	16.64	17.05	17.02	554.11	542.19	554.85
Lancaster	33.4	32.9	32.8	20.42	20.77	20.81	682.03	683.33	682.57
Lebanon	36.6	34.2	34.3	15.96	16.21	16.39	584.14	554.38	562.18
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	33.6	33.9	33.8	25.55	25.49	25.44	858.48	864.11	859.87
Pittsburgh	33.6	33.8	34.0	20.82	21.31	21.36	699.55	720.28	726.24
Reading	33.2	32.4	32.6	19.14	19.38	19.51	635.45	627.91	636.03
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	33.1	33.5	33.7	18.70	18.77	18.59	618.97	628.80	626.48
State College	30.0	29.9	29.7	16.12	16.40	16.31	483.60	490.36	484.41
Williamsport	35.7	34.8	34.7	17.93	18.81	18.91	640.10	654.59	656.18
York-Hanover	34.9	34.8	35.0	19.54	19.61	19.56	681.95	682.43	684.60
Rhode Island	34.2	33.7	33.5	22.59	22.88	22.89	772.58	771.06	766.82
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	33.9	33.9	33.6	22.11	22.52	22.55	749.53	763.43	757.68
South Carolina	34.7	35.0	34.7	19.72	20.19	20.11	684.28	706.65	697.82
Anderson	33.6	35.0	35.1	17.04	18.56	16.75	572.54	649.60	587.93
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	32.6	33.7	33.5	19.68	21.41	21.32	641.57	721.52	714.22
Columbia	34.2	34.5	34.2	20.37	19.53	19.10	696.65	673.79	653.22
Florence	34.5	35.2	35.2	17.36	19.16	18.99	598.92	674.43	668.45
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	34.3	36.2	36.2	19.14	21.90	21.91	656.50	792.78	793.14
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	30.3	31.5	31.4	15.65	15.19	15.55	474.20	478.49	488.27
Spartanburg	39.7	35.5	34.9	18.54	18.03	18.78	736.04	640.07	655.42
Sumter	34.1	37.1	35.8	17.98	16.86	17.44	613.12	625.51	624.35
South Dakota	33.9	33.9	34.2	18.30	18.63	18.75	620.37	631.56	641.25
Rapid City	33.9	33.0	33.0	19.25	19.43	19.76	652.58	641.19	652.08
Sioux Falls	33.9	34.0	34.4	18.78	19.14	19.07	636.64	650.76	656.01
Tennessee	35.8	35.3	35.3	19.59	20.22	20.15	701.32	713.77	711.30
Chattanooga	36.4	36.2	36.0	18.65	19.23	19.31	678.86	696.13	695.16
Clarksville	36.1	36.6	36.3	16.24	17.13	17.05	586.26	626.96	618.92
Cleveland	36.4	35.8	35.5	16.35	17.48	17.56	595.14	625.78	623.38
Jackson	36.9	36.7	36.3	15.82	16.66	16.72	583.76	611.42	606.94
Johnson City	35.4	36.2	36.6	16.78	17.53	17.39	594.01	634.59	636.47
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	35.8	36.2	35.9	17.06	16.83	17.11	610.75	609.25	614.25
Knoxville	37.2	36.8	37.1	21.43	22.02	22.15	797.20	810.34	821.77
Memphis	34.9	35.8	35.8	20.56	19.92	19.81	717.54	713.14	709.20
Morristown	36.8	36.8	36.4	18.72	18.46	18.64	688.90	679.33	678.50
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	36.2	35.2	35.2	21.44	22.02	21.75	776.13	775.10	765.60
Texas	35.8	36.2	35.9	21.76	21.45	21.47	779.01	776.49	770.77
Abiene	33.7	31.0	31.1	17.49	18.00	18.10	589.41	558.00	562.91
Amarillo	33.1	31.7	31.6	19.63	19.01	18.93	649.75	602.62	598.19
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	35.3	35.7	35.8	23.47	23.74	23.83	828.49	847.52	853.11
Beaumont-Port Arthur	34.9	36.0	36.0	20.30	20.60	20.59	708.47	741.60	741.24
Brownsville-Harlingen	35.8	36.5	36.2	13.33	14.01	13.73	477.21	511.37	497.03
College Station-Bryan	34.4	35.7	33.5	14.40	14.53	14.97	495.36	518.72	501.50
Corpus Christi	34.0	37.2	37.1	19.17	17.39	17.19	651.78	646.91	637.75
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	36.7	36.8	36.4	23.17	23.31	23.44	850.34	857.81	853.22
El Paso	35.2	35.7	35.2	16.29	17.19	16.82	573.41	613.68	592.06
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	36.8	37.2	37.1	24.38	24.63	24.53	897.18	916.24	910.06
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	34.6	33.5	33.9	20.70	19.03	18.84	716.22	637.51	638.68
Laredo	33.5	33.7	34.2	13.46	13.64	13.83	450.91	459.67	472.99
Longview	40.4	40.0	40.7	17.35	16.37	16.15	700.94	654.80	657.31
Lubbock	30.8	30.8	31.0	17.59	17.74	17.80	541.77	546.39	551.80
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	35.7	34.7	34.2	14.20	14.64	14.34	506.94	508.01	490.43
Midland	37.4	38.8	39.2	23.66	21.23	20.67	884.88	823.72	810.26
Odessa	29.8	36.0	35.4	18.00	19.66	19.88	536.40	707.76	703.75
San Angelo	35.7	34.9	34.2	22.27	16.76	16.93	795.04	584.92	579.01
San Antonio-New Braunfels	35.7	36.4	36.0	20.44	20.64	20.85	729.71	751.30	750.60
Sherman-Denison	34.3	34.0	34.2	19.01	18.18	18.04	652.04	618.12	616.97
Texarkana	35.1	33.9	34.5	17.50	18.32	18.52	614.25	621.05	638.94
Tyler	34.7	33.2	33.4	15.52	15.72	15.64	538.54	521.90	522.38
Victoria	38.4	34.4	35.7	21.25	20.40	20.20	816.00	701.76	721.14
Waco	34.7	36.2	35.2	15.95	17.49	17.83	553.47	633.14	627.62
Wichita Falls	33.6	33.4	33.4	18.36	19.81	19.40	616.90	661.65	647.96

See footnotes at end of table.

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2009	Oct. 2010	Nov. 2010 ^P
Utah	36.6	35.3	35.2	22.11	23.80	24.09	809.23	840.14	847.97
Logan	31.5	31.0	31.2	20.12	18.56	18.69	633.78	575.36	583.13
Ogden-Clearfield	38.3	33.5	33.4	22.96	19.55	19.60	879.37	654.93	654.64
Provo-Orem	31.7	33.8	33.9	20.16	20.05	20.54	639.07	677.69	696.31
St. George	29.6	30.0	30.5	17.72	17.44	18.10	524.51	523.20	552.05
Salt Lake City	37.5	37.1	37.1	22.84	23.80	23.81	856.50	882.98	883.35
Vermont	34.4	34.6	34.1	23.17	23.09	22.90	797.05	798.91	780.89
Burlington-South Burlington	35.0	34.7	34.6	25.84	25.92	25.38	904.40	899.42	878.15
Virginia	35.0	35.5	35.5	23.30	23.68	23.80	815.50	840.64	844.90
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	35.6	34.1	34.1	17.86	17.45	17.53	635.82	595.05	597.77
Charlottesville	34.3	34.0	34.5	24.13	24.98	25.06	827.66	849.32	864.57
Danville	36.2	38.4	38.3	17.04	15.42	14.99	616.85	592.13	574.12
Harrisonburg	33.4	33.6	33.9	18.81	18.51	18.42	628.25	621.94	624.44
Lynchburg	39.3	39.1	39.1	21.63	21.58	21.45	850.06	843.78	838.70
Richmond	34.0	34.1	34.4	21.31	23.78	23.67	724.54	810.90	814.25
Roanoke	35.4	34.7	35.1	19.96	20.89	20.94	706.58	724.88	734.99
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	35.8	35.9	35.5	22.14	22.30	22.34	792.61	800.57	793.07
Winchester	37.3	36.4	35.9	20.59	20.02	19.77	768.01	728.73	709.74
Washington	34.7	34.3	34.4	26.66	27.18	26.92	925.10	932.27	926.05
Bellingham	31.2	31.7	31.7	22.53	22.05	22.31	702.94	698.99	707.23
Bremerton-Silverdale	32.5	30.8	32.0	23.19	22.95	23.17	753.68	706.86	741.44
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	35.6	35.3	36.3	25.54	25.31	25.36	909.22	893.44	920.57
Longview	33.1	32.8	33.5	19.64	20.53	20.31	650.08	673.38	680.39
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	30.7	30.5	29.7	21.90	20.75	20.48	672.33	632.88	608.26
Olympia	34.3	32.9	33.2	20.96	22.23	21.65	718.93	731.37	718.78
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	33.2	35.2	35.5	31.49	31.13	28.77	1,045.47	1,095.78	1,021.34
Spokane	34.6	33.6	33.7	21.06	21.91	21.88	728.68	736.18	737.36
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	31.9	31.3	29.4	15.25	17.22	17.45	486.48	538.99	513.03
Yakima	32.8	33.7	34.3	19.41	19.81	20.04	636.65	667.60	687.37
West Virginia	35.1	35.2	35.0	18.23	18.78	18.84	639.87	661.06	659.40
Charleston	34.8	35.4	35.5	20.56	20.90	20.79	715.49	739.86	738.05
Huntington-Ashland	35.9	35.6	35.4	17.87	18.01	18.05	641.53	641.16	638.97
Morgantown	35.0	34.6	34.6	19.24	19.69	19.79	673.40	681.27	684.73
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	32.4	31.2	31.3	16.98	17.60	17.66	550.15	549.12	552.76
Wheeling	33.3	32.5	32.7	16.98	17.60	17.50	565.43	572.00	572.25
Wisconsin	33.3	33.0	33.0	21.17	21.54	21.27	704.96	710.82	701.91
Appleton	34.3	34.7	35.0	19.86	20.87	19.69	681.20	724.19	689.15
Eau Claire	32.0	33.1	33.4	18.40	20.72	20.79	588.80	685.83	694.39
Fond du Lac	26.7	27.2	28.4	19.53	21.49	21.17	521.45	584.53	601.23
Green Bay	33.9	33.1	32.3	20.80	20.55	20.51	705.12	680.21	662.47
Janesville	33.7	32.6	33.2	19.37	17.78	17.80	652.77	579.63	590.96
La Crosse	34.7	34.2	34.8	21.77	21.37	21.27	755.42	730.85	740.20
Madison	32.9	33.5	32.9	24.76	25.29	25.29	814.60	847.22	832.04
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	34.6	33.4	33.9	23.43	23.67	23.67	810.68	790.58	802.41
Oshkosh-Neenah	32.8	34.2	32.8	21.95	21.83	20.58	719.96	746.59	675.02
Racine	35.5	37.4	37.9	21.26	19.52	19.10	754.73	730.05	723.89
Sheboygan	35.7	34.0	34.5	26.09	25.00	25.18	931.41	850.00	868.71
Wausau	31.8	34.9	34.6	16.67	16.14	16.82	530.11	563.29	581.97
Wyoming	36.1	36.2	36.1	21.38	21.66	21.71	771.82	784.09	783.73
Casper	37.9	37.6	37.6	20.41	20.98	21.06	773.54	788.85	791.86
Cheyenne	35.5	35.5	35.4	17.43	17.99	18.16	618.77	638.65	642.86

¹ Data not available.

² Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated

December 1, 2009, and are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	28,301.6	28,288.5	28,347.9	28,437.3	28,475.5	28,517.3	28,501.5	28,413.2	28,295.4	28,236.9	28,254.8	28,261.4	28,257.4
Employed	25,752.2	25,730.1	25,775.0	25,848.4	25,897.6	25,967.0	25,969.4	25,920.1	25,802.0	25,750.5	25,817.9	25,856.1	25,869.2
Unemployed	2,549.4	2,558.3	2,572.9	2,588.9	2,577.9	2,550.3	2,532.1	2,493.1	2,493.5	2,486.5	2,436.9	2,405.4	2,388.2
Unemployment rate	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.5
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,734.3	7,735.2	7,756.6	7,782.5	7,794.5	7,792.3	7,773.7	7,738.2	7,717.2	7,706.9	7,720.7	7,735.4	7,754.0
Employed	7,049.2	7,046.0	7,052.5	7,068.7	7,085.3	7,092.6	7,084.7	7,069.5	7,049.1	7,044.1	7,075.6	7,103.3	7,121.8
Unemployed	685.2	689.1	704.1	713.9	709.2	699.7	689.0	668.7	668.1	662.8	645.1	632.1	632.2
Unemployment rate	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.2
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	20,567.3	20,553.3	20,591.4	20,654.7	20,681.0	20,725.0	20,727.8	20,675.0	20,578.2	20,530.1	20,534.2	20,526.0	20,503.4
Employed	18,703.1	18,684.1	18,722.5	18,779.7	18,812.3	18,874.5	18,884.7	18,850.6	18,752.8	18,706.4	18,742.4	18,752.8	18,747.3
Unemployed	1,864.2	1,869.2	1,868.8	1,875.0	1,868.7	1,850.5	1,843.1	1,824.4	1,825.4	1,823.7	1,791.8	1,773.2	1,756.0
Unemployment rate	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.6
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	54,917.9	54,902.4	55,043.2	55,173.1	55,286.3	55,408.1	55,391.4	55,200.7	54,997.5	54,991.1	55,065.0	55,096.9	55,190.9
Employed	49,714.0	49,682.7	49,721.8	49,777.3	49,882.3	50,084.1	50,167.3	50,098.4	49,952.5	49,912.6	49,998.3	50,051.4	50,086.4
Unemployed	5,203.9	5,219.8	5,321.4	5,395.8	5,404.0	5,323.9	5,224.0	5,102.3	5,045.0	5,078.5	5,066.7	5,045.5	5,104.4
Unemployment rate	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	29,258.6	29,241.0	29,307.9	29,365.2	29,424.6	29,449.2	29,410.1	29,299.1	29,173.6	29,159.8	29,182.6	29,174.1	29,199.0
Employed	26,311.1	26,278.3	26,276.7	26,275.6	26,320.1	26,425.9	26,474.0	26,442.7	26,344.2	26,289.9	26,302.2	26,316.5	26,315.6
Unemployed	2,947.4	2,962.7	3,031.2	3,089.5	3,104.5	3,023.3	2,936.1	2,856.4	2,829.4	2,869.9	2,880.4	2,857.6	2,883.3
Unemployment rate	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.8	9.9
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,417.5	8,403.2	8,417.7	8,439.0	8,464.9	8,503.3	8,518.1	8,502.7	8,486.6	8,502.6	8,541.2	8,573.4	8,598.6
Employed	7,520.1	7,507.4	7,504.9	7,512.2	7,539.9	7,582.4	7,612.3	7,628.6	7,642.7	7,681.5	7,728.7	7,763.3	7,775.2
Unemployed	897.3	895.9	912.8	926.8	925.0	920.9	905.8	874.1	843.9	821.1	812.6	810.0	823.4
Unemployment rate	10.7	10.7	10.8	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.3	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.6
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	17,241.9	17,258.2	17,317.6	17,368.9	17,396.8	17,455.6	17,463.2	17,399.0	17,337.3	17,328.6	17,341.1	17,349.4	17,393.3
Employed	15,882.7	15,896.9	15,940.2	15,989.4	16,022.2	16,075.8	16,081.1	16,027.1	15,965.6	15,941.2	15,967.4	15,971.6	15,995.6
Unemployed	1,359.1	1,361.2	1,377.4	1,379.5	1,374.6	1,379.7	1,382.1	1,371.9	1,371.7	1,387.5	1,373.7	1,377.8	1,397.7
Unemployment rate	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.0
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,453.7	34,407.8	34,472.5	34,549.6	34,623.2	34,728.4	34,730.2	34,596.6	34,458.6	34,406.1	34,421.6	34,411.8	34,446.9
Employed	31,027.5	30,989.9	31,030.6	31,084.6	31,123.7	31,262.0	31,355.3	31,313.3	31,204.9	31,172.2	31,221.8	31,232.5	31,311.3
Unemployed	3,426.2	3,417.9	3,441.9	3,465.0	3,499.5	3,466.5	3,374.9	3,283.2	3,253.6	3,233.9	3,199.8	3,179.3	3,135.6
Unemployment rate	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.1
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,501.8	23,463.2	23,515.9	23,579.5	23,643.5	23,739.5	23,757.2	23,662.1	23,563.9	23,526.4	23,534.2	23,522.6	23,541.8
Employed	20,881.5	20,843.1	20,865.9	20,909.2	20,949.6	21,072.5	21,165.0	21,145.2	21,074.9	21,063.8	21,108.2	21,121.7	21,188.0
Unemployed	2,620.3	2,620.0	2,650.1	2,670.3	2,693.8	2,667.0	2,592.2	2,516.9	2,489.0	2,462.6	2,426.0	2,400.9	2,353.8
Unemployment rate	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.2	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.2	10.0
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	10,951.9	10,944.7	10,956.6	10,970.0	10,979.7	10,988.9	10,972.9	10,934.4	10,894.7	10,879.7	10,887.4	10,889.2	10,905.1
Employed	10,146.1	10,146.8	10,164.7	10,175.3	10,174.1	10,189.5	10,190.3	10,168.1	10,130.0	10,108.3	10,113.6	10,110.8	10,123.3
Unemployed	805.8	797.9	791.8	794.7	805.7	799.4	782.6	766.3	764.7	771.4	773.8	778.4	781.8
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
WEST													
Civilian labor force	35,565.0	35,515.7	35,566.2	35,651.9	35,794.1	35,933.5	35,962.1	35,893.8	35,796.7	35,750.8	35,783.6	35,760.8	35,789.3
Employed	31,784.1	31,735.9	31,722.6	31,760.9	31,848.2	31,999.2	32,058.9	32,044.9	31,942.3	31,876.3	31,893.9	31,882.2	31,891.1
Unemployed	3,780.9	3,779.8	3,843.6	3,891.0	3,945.8	3,934.2	3,903.2	3,848.9	3,854.3	3,874.5	3,889.7	3,878.6	3,898.3
Unemployment rate	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.9
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	11,005.1	10,990.6	10,999.9	11,025.6	11,056.7	11,097.8	11,101.2	11,068.8	11,036.5	11,026.9	11,041.1	11,028.5	11,031.8
Employed	10,055.8	10,047.8	10,039.1	10,035.4	10,047.6	10,082.5	10,082.8	10,057.4	10,023.0	10,003.9	10,014.3	10,005.3	10,005.4
Unemployed	949.2	942.8	960.8	990.2	1,009.0	1,015.3	1,018.4	1,011.4	1,013.5	1,022.9	1,026.9	1,023.1	1,026.4
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	24,559.9	24,525.1	24,566.4	24,626.3	24,737.4	24,835.7	24,860.9	24,825.1	24,760.2	24,723.9	24,742.5	24,732.3	24,757.5
Employed	21,728.3	21,688.1	21,683.6	21,725.5	21,800.6	21,916.8	21,976.1	21,987.5	21,919.4	21,872.3	21,879.7	21,876.8	21,885.7
Unemployed	2,831.6	2,837.0	2,882.8	2,900.8	2,936.8	2,918.9	2,884.8	2,837.6	2,840.8	2,851.6	2,862.8	2,855.5	2,871.8
Unemployment rate	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.6

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,067.1	2,057.7	2,056.6	2,056.1	2,065.5	2,083.7	2,097.5	2,099.1	2,096.2	2,102.7	2,116.0	2,126.1	2,132.7
Employed	1,842.5	1,833.5	1,828.8	1,828.7	1,838.4	1,855.5	1,872.3	1,882.6	1,893.9	1,910.2	1,927.5	1,936.8	1,939.8
Unemployed	224.6	224.2	227.8	227.4	227.1	228.3	225.2	216.5	202.3	192.5	188.5	189.3	193.0
Unemployment rate	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.7	10.3	9.7	9.2	8.9	8.9	9.0
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	362.1	362.3	362.9	363.8	365.1	366.1	365.4	363.9	363.2	362.9	362.8	362.8	363.6
Employed	331.4	331.3	332.1	333.0	333.9	335.5	335.3	335.1	335.3	335.1	334.7	334.2	334.5
Unemployed	30.8	31.0	30.8	30.8	31.2	30.6	30.0	28.8	27.9	27.9	28.1	28.7	29.2
Unemployment rate	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.0
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	3,137.7	3,135.5	3,137.8	3,149.6	3,160.7	3,175.4	3,180.8	3,176.4	3,172.0	3,174.8	3,184.8	3,183.3	3,181.2
Employed	2,847.1	2,848.5	2,848.1	2,850.9	2,858.5	2,873.3	2,875.9	2,871.9	2,866.3	2,865.8	2,876.0	2,880.6	2,881.9
Unemployed	290.6	287.0	289.7	298.7	302.2	302.2	304.9	304.5	305.8	309.0	308.9	302.7	299.3
Unemployment rate	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.4
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,374.1	1,375.9	1,377.0	1,377.1	1,370.1	1,366.5	1,361.1	1,352.8	1,345.3	1,341.0	1,340.1	1,344.6	1,350.9
Employed	1,270.2	1,271.4	1,271.8	1,270.7	1,262.9	1,260.2	1,256.0	1,251.9	1,246.2	1,240.0	1,237.3	1,239.7	1,244.4
Unemployed	104.0	104.5	105.2	106.4	107.2	106.3	105.0	100.9	99.1	100.9	102.8	104.8	106.5
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9
California													
Civilian labor force	18,125.5	18,101.6	18,118.4	18,161.7	18,245.9	18,312.6	18,337.5	18,313.0	18,267.5	18,228.4	18,243.5	18,228.1	18,236.4
Employed	15,898.8	15,867.7	15,849.8	15,884.7	15,938.5	16,014.4	16,062.2	16,069.4	16,017.3	15,968.4	15,975.3	15,971.7	15,969.9
Unemployed	2,226.7	2,233.9	2,268.6	2,277.0	2,307.4	2,298.2	2,275.3	2,243.6	2,250.2	2,260.0	2,268.2	2,256.4	2,266.6
Unemployment rate	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,652.7	2,644.6	2,644.5	2,647.7	2,656.1	2,669.0	2,670.6	2,662.4	2,655.9	2,656.4	2,661.1	2,659.3	2,663.8
Employed	2,457.2	2,452.7	2,448.1	2,444.6	2,446.2	2,455.8	2,456.7	2,449.7	2,442.1	2,439.9	2,441.7	2,436.3	2,433.9
Unemployed	195.5	191.9	196.4	203.1	209.9	213.3	213.9	212.7	213.8	216.5	219.4	223.0	229.9
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.6
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,890.9	1,890.3	1,897.3	1,905.6	1,907.8	1,903.9	1,897.2	1,887.0	1,878.5	1,878.8	1,887.7	1,893.1	1,895.8
Employed	1,725.6	1,724.4	1,727.2	1,731.5	1,732.7	1,732.4	1,728.0	1,721.0	1,711.1	1,707.3	1,715.0	1,720.7	1,725.9
Unemployed	165.3	165.9	170.1	174.1	175.0	171.5	169.2	166.0	167.4	171.5	172.7	172.4	169.9
Unemployment rate	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	428.9	428.5	428.2	427.9	427.4	427.1	426.1	424.6	422.7	422.0	422.2	422.2	422.4
Employed	392.0	390.8	390.0	388.7	388.0	388.7	388.8	388.4	387.3	386.8	387.1	387.2	386.9
Unemployed	37.0	37.6	38.3	39.2	39.4	38.5	37.3	36.2	35.4	35.2	35.2	35.0	35.5
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.4
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	332.6	332.9	335.6	336.4	337.0	337.4	338.1	337.1	334.9	331.8	331.0	330.9	331.6
Employed	293.8	293.4	295.4	296.4	298.1	300.4	303.0	303.6	301.9	299.0	298.6	298.7	299.1
Unemployed	38.7	39.5	40.2	40.0	38.9	37.0	35.1	33.6	33.0	32.9	32.5	32.1	32.5
Unemployment rate	11.6	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.5	11.0	10.4	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.8
Florida													
Civilian labor force	9,206.1	9,212.3	9,235.3	9,254.5	9,271.0	9,284.0	9,270.8	9,237.7	9,217.4	9,231.4	9,244.1	9,234.4	9,236.6
Employed	8,141.5	8,133.3	8,130.9	8,125.2	8,131.7	8,169.1	8,186.3	8,181.2	8,159.2	8,145.4	8,143.1	8,136.7	8,126.8
Unemployed	1,064.6	1,079.0	1,104.4	1,129.3	1,139.3	1,115.0	1,084.5	1,056.5	1,058.2	1,086.0	1,101.0	1,097.8	1,109.7
Unemployment rate	11.6	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.0	11.7	11.4	11.5	11.8	11.9	11.9	12.0
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,708.9	4,699.0	4,700.6	4,703.4	4,710.4	4,718.0	4,716.7	4,697.7	4,674.9	4,667.6	4,665.0	4,658.9	4,665.6
Employed	4,228.8	4,216.8	4,212.5	4,209.1	4,213.9	4,230.8	4,238.2	4,229.7	4,214.0	4,201.7	4,201.0	4,201.4	4,195.9
Unemployed	480.1	482.2	488.2	494.3	496.5	487.2	478.5	468.0	460.9	466.0	464.0	457.5	469.7
Unemployment rate	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.9	10.0	9.9	9.8	10.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	634.2	633.6	633.4	635.1	636.6	636.6	636.9	636.4	634.8	634.9	634.6	632.8	632.9
Employed	590.6	590.3	589.8	591.5	592.8	594.0	595.1	596.0	594.4	594.1	594.2	592.1	592.2
Unemployed	43.6	43.3	43.6	43.6	43.7	42.7	41.8	40.4	40.4	40.9	40.4	40.7	40.7
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	750.9	751.2	753.2	755.5	757.6	760.6	761.5	759.2	756.9	756.0	756.4	755.9	756.5
Employed	683.4	682.9	683.2	684.0	686.7	691.2	693.3	692.5	690.1	688.7	688.5	686.9	685.8
Unemployed	67.5	68.3	70.0	71.5	71.0	69.4	68.3	66.7	66.8	67.3	67.8	69.0	70.8
Unemployment rate	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.4
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,593.6	6,591.3	6,617.0	6,641.0	6,668.9	6,695.5	6,693.9	6,661.1	6,630.1	6,624.6	6,637.0	6,641.1	6,666.8
Employed	5,872.0	5,866.0	5,872.4	5,883.3	5,904.1	5,943.1	5,973.1	5,967.4	5,946.8	5,953.1	5,977.7	5,992.4	6,025.8
Unemployed	721.5	725.3	744.6	757.7	764.8	752.3	720.8	693.7	683.3	671.4	659.3	648.7	641.0
Unemployment rate	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.2	10.8	10.4	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.6
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,117.1	3,105.9	3,112.3	3,118.7	3,122.8	3,134.8	3,141.7	3,134.0	3,122.9	3,120.2	3,120.4	3,116.2	3,120.8
Employed	2,811.1	2,805.1	2,809.9	2,813.4	2,812.8	2,822.6	2,828.5	2,818.7	2,804.5	2,802.1	2,804.6	2,806.6	2,815.5
Unemployed	306.0	300.8	302.4	305.3	310.0	312.2	313.1	315.3	318.3	318.1	315.7	309.6	305.2
Unemployment rate	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.1	9.9	9.8
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,676.5	1,677.4	1,680.9	1,682.2	1,684.6	1,689.2	1,686.4	1,680.3	1,674.1	1,671.9	1,674.3	1,673.4	1,674.6
Employed	1,567.6	1,567.6	1,570.2	1,570.3	1,570.5	1,572.8	1,571.6	1,567.2	1,560.8	1,558.2	1,561.6	1,561.6	1,564.1
Unemployed	108.8	109.8	110.7	111.9	114.2	116.4	114.8	113.1	113.3	113.7	112.8	111.8	110.5
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,517.2	1,515.4	1,516.1	1,516.6	1,514.0	1,512.7	1,507.4	1,500.2	1,493.1	1,490.4	1,492.2	1,494.3	1,499.8
Employed	1,415.8	1,416.3	1,418.2	1,418.4	1,415.7	1,413.7	1,408.6	1,402.8	1,396.2	1,392.9	1,393.7	1,393.7	1,397.4
Unemployed	101.4	99.2	97.9	98.2	98.3	99.0	98.8	97.4	96.9	97.5	98.6	100.6	102.5
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	2,070.7	2,067.9	2,070.7	2,078.6	2,082.6	2,085.7	2,080.9	2,071.1	2,064.3	2,067.9	2,077.5	2,083.6	2,088.6
Employed	1,849.7	1,848.3	1,848.6	1,852.5	1,859.0	1,865.1	1,865.3	1,863.4	1,860.5	1,861.9	1,867.8	1,874.7	1,875.7
Unemployed	221.0	219.7	222.2	226.1	223.7	220.6	215.6	207.6	203.8	206.0	209.7	208.9	212.8
Unemployment rate	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.2
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	2,066.7	2,068.0	2,074.0	2,081.3	2,084.5	2,091.5	2,095.9	2,095.0	2,094.5	2,099.0	2,109.3	2,113.2	2,112.4
Employed	1,915.1	1,916.5	1,920.1	1,930.2	1,940.8	1,951.5	1,952.4	1,947.9	1,944.3	1,940.2	1,945.6	1,942.8	1,939.7
Unemployed	151.6	151.5	153.9	151.1	143.7	140.0	143.4	147.1	150.3	158.8	163.7	170.4	172.6
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.2
Maine													
Civilian labor force	704.1	704.5	705.3	705.8	705.2	705.0	702.5	698.0	694.9	693.9	694.0	694.6	696.4
Employed	647.1	647.5	647.3	647.3	647.2	647.8	646.0	642.5	638.7	638.4	640.8	643.5	645.6
Unemployed	57.0	57.0	58.0	58.6	58.0	57.2	56.5	55.6	56.2	55.5	53.1	51.1	50.8
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.3
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,960.0	2,955.8	2,956.9	2,956.9	2,962.0	2,968.1	2,969.5	2,958.4	2,948.6	2,947.7	2,954.8	2,963.3	2,972.7
Employed	2,743.1	2,738.5	2,734.7	2,729.8	2,733.9	2,746.8	2,754.2	2,749.0	2,738.7	2,731.7	2,735.0	2,745.4	2,753.1
Unemployed	216.9	217.3	222.2	227.1	228.1	221.3	215.3	209.4	209.9	216.0	219.8	217.9	219.6
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,470.4	3,469.1	3,472.2	3,478.2	3,483.7	3,488.2	3,486.2	3,478.9	3,479.4	3,475.3	3,477.0	3,480.0	3,488.6
Employed	3,150.6	3,146.5	3,143.2	3,147.7	3,160.4	3,166.7	3,165.9	3,166.7	3,167.4	3,171.0	3,184.8	3,197.2	3,203.0
Unemployed	319.8	322.5	329.0	330.5	323.3	321.5	320.3	312.2	312.0	304.3	292.2	282.8	285.6
Unemployment rate	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.4	8.1	8.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	4,844.7	4,836.1	4,839.6	4,844.0	4,851.3	4,879.6	4,884.1	4,862.7	4,846.0	4,831.0	4,826.4	4,818.4	4,798.9
Employed	4,144.8	4,136.4	4,146.6	4,160.3	4,168.9	4,198.5	4,221.8	4,222.2	4,209.4	4,196.9	4,201.3	4,199.7	4,202.0
Unemployed	699.8	699.7	693.1	683.7	682.4	681.1	662.2	640.4	636.6	634.1	625.1	618.7	596.8
Unemployment rate	14.4	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.1	14.0	13.6	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.4
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,962.3	2,962.2	2,970.3	2,979.5	2,987.1	2,988.7	2,983.8	2,970.7	2,958.1	2,956.5	2,957.1	2,954.8	2,953.9
Employed	2,738.5	2,743.0	2,754.4	2,763.5	2,767.8	2,775.1	2,775.9	2,768.4	2,755.2	2,749.0	2,749.5	2,745.3	2,745.4
Unemployed	223.7	219.3	216.0	216.0	219.3	213.6	207.9	202.3	202.9	207.5	207.7	209.5	208.4
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,289.9	1,291.2	1,296.2	1,301.4	1,302.7	1,301.6	1,300.0	1,298.0	1,298.8	1,296.6	1,302.7	1,308.5	1,314.8
Employed	1,156.2	1,155.3	1,154.0	1,151.9	1,151.8	1,151.8	1,151.3	1,155.3	1,158.6	1,166.7	1,175.1	1,181.8	1,184.8
Unemployed	133.7	135.9	142.2	149.5	150.9	149.8	148.6	142.7	140.2	129.9	127.6	126.7	130.0
Unemployment rate	10.4	10.5	11.0	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.0	10.8	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.9
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,008.5	3,001.4	2,993.9	2,991.5	2,987.8	2,992.1	2,993.2	2,988.4	2,983.9	2,979.4	2,986.0	2,991.6	2,997.8
Employed	2,718.4	2,713.4	2,711.2	2,709.8	2,702.8	2,709.3	2,715.9	2,715.6	2,710.6	2,702.9	2,707.9	2,711.3	2,714.7
Unemployed	290.2	288.0	282.7	281.7	285.0	282.8	277.4	272.8	273.3	276.5	278.2	280.2	283.1
Unemployment rate	9.6	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4
Montana													
Civilian labor force	496.7	495.8	495.8	496.8	498.3	499.9	500.4	500.2	498.3	497.1	496.8	495.6	494.8
Employed	463.7	462.7	462.1	462.3	462.8	464.3	464.3	463.8	461.8	460.3	460.1	459.3	459.0
Unemployed	33.0	33.1	33.6	34.5	35.5	35.6	36.1	36.4	36.5	36.8	36.6	36.3	35.8
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	980.9	980.7	984.1	986.0	988.0	990.5	988.9	984.1	978.5	975.7	973.9	971.4	971.4
Employed	935.5	935.9	938.1	938.4	938.7	940.7	940.2	936.3	932.3	930.4	928.6	926.1	927.0
Unemployed	45.4	44.8	46.0	47.6	49.3	49.8	48.7	47.8	46.2	45.3	45.2	45.2	44.4
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,374.4	1,374.1	1,373.2	1,374.1	1,375.0	1,377.4	1,375.4	1,367.5	1,359.4	1,351.7	1,345.7	1,335.5	1,333.7
Employed	1,196.7	1,195.9	1,194.9	1,193.2	1,191.2	1,189.0	1,183.0	1,173.6	1,164.7	1,157.0	1,152.4	1,145.5	1,142.9
Unemployed	177.8	178.3	178.3	180.9	183.9	188.4	192.5	194.8	194.8	194.7	193.3	190.0	190.8
Unemployment rate	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.7	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.2	14.3
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	741.5	741.4	743.2	746.5	748.1	747.3	744.9	741.8	739.6	739.6	743.3	745.5	747.2
Employed	690.7	690.3	691.0	693.6	695.6	697.2	697.6	697.8	696.8	697.2	702.2	705.3	706.9
Unemployed	50.9	51.1	52.2	52.8	52.5	50.1	47.3	44.0	42.8	42.3	41.1	40.2	40.3
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,529.9	4,527.8	4,533.4	4,553.7	4,563.4	4,571.0	4,568.4	4,551.9	4,529.6	4,510.0	4,501.9	4,494.7	4,490.6
Employed	4,079.3	4,075.3	4,084.1	4,105.1	4,114.4	4,123.5	4,123.8	4,113.3	4,090.1	4,075.2	4,078.5	4,079.3	4,077.9
Unemployed	450.7	452.5	449.2	448.6	449.0	447.5	444.6	438.6	439.5	434.8	423.5	415.5	412.7
Unemployment rate	9.9	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.2
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	958.6	959.5	962.3	964.2	966.8	967.6	965.1	960.3	956.2	954.6	955.5	957.2	957.6
Employed	880.6	880.4	880.5	880.7	881.3	883.7	883.9	881.9	877.9	875.8	876.8	876.5	876.2
Unemployed	77.9	79.0	81.8	83.5	85.4	84.0	81.2	78.4	78.3	78.8	78.7	80.7	81.4
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.5
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,651.0	9,639.4	9,635.3	9,645.1	9,653.0	9,681.0	9,693.0	9,690.0	9,659.6	9,659.3	9,668.2	9,668.7	9,658.4
Employed	8,794.2	8,781.9	8,783.9	8,800.6	8,821.4	8,863.9	8,886.9	8,891.8	8,863.5	8,858.7	8,869.6	8,871.2	8,858.9
Unemployed	856.8	857.6	851.4	844.5	831.5	817.1	806.2	798.2	796.0	800.6	798.6	797.4	799.5
Unemployment rate	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,520.3	4,523.3	4,538.1	4,549.0	4,564.9	4,573.2	4,570.1	4,545.8	4,512.3	4,491.7	4,480.6	4,469.7	4,466.4
Employed	4,028.5	4,029.1	4,035.9	4,038.6	4,057.0	4,079.9	4,095.4	4,089.2	4,069.7	4,054.9	4,046.7	4,041.3	4,033.1
Unemployed	491.8	494.2	502.2	510.5	508.0	493.4	474.6	456.6	442.6	436.8	434.0	428.4	433.2
Unemployment rate	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.4	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.7
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	364.0	363.8	364.9	366.5	367.8	369.0	369.6	369.4	368.3	367.8	368.1	367.7	368.1
Employed	348.3	348.2	349.5	351.6	353.0	354.9	356.2	356.2	355.0	354.3	354.5	353.9	354.2
Unemployed	15.6	15.6	15.3	14.9	14.8	14.0	13.4	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.8
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,915.1	5,905.1	5,910.9	5,928.4	5,947.8	5,973.8	5,981.5	5,966.4	5,941.9	5,926.2	5,920.1	5,911.7	5,909.9
Employed	5,277.7	5,267.6	5,269.9	5,280.7	5,292.3	5,321.4	5,340.7	5,341.2	5,327.7	5,325.1	5,329.3	5,324.0	5,330.5
Unemployed	637.4	637.5	641.1	647.7	655.5	652.4	640.8	625.3	614.1	601.1	590.8	587.7	579.5
Unemployment rate	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.8
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,776.0	1,776.2	1,777.5	1,779.6	1,777.6	1,780.1	1,778.9	1,770.0	1,761.1	1,757.0	1,756.9	1,754.4	1,754.7
Employed	1,654.5	1,654.8	1,657.6	1,659.4	1,659.4	1,662.4	1,659.1	1,649.3	1,639.5	1,634.2	1,634.8	1,632.6	1,634.0
Unemployed	121.5	121.4	119.9	120.3	118.2	117.7	119.8	120.7	121.6	122.8	122.1	121.8	120.7
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,939.3	1,935.8	1,939.3	1,945.2	1,954.8	1,963.0	1,965.7	1,962.3	1,961.2	1,963.8	1,969.4	1,976.1	1,987.6
Employed	1,731.1	1,730.1	1,732.8	1,741.1	1,747.4	1,755.2	1,757.4	1,756.5	1,753.8	1,755.8	1,762.1	1,769.0	1,777.6
Unemployed	208.1	205.7	206.5	204.2	207.4	207.9	208.3	205.8	207.4	208.0	207.3	207.1	210.0
Unemployment rate	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.6
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,393.6	6,393.4	6,421.7	6,451.6	6,458.0	6,471.0	6,463.6	6,438.0	6,395.8	6,363.8	6,365.0	6,366.7	6,362.0
Employed	5,835.5	5,833.7	5,856.6	5,874.4	5,876.2	5,886.5	5,871.9	5,847.1	5,802.8	5,778.2	5,794.8	5,806.3	5,815.4
Unemployed	558.1	559.6	565.1	577.2	581.8	584.4	591.7	590.9	593.0	585.6	570.2	560.4	546.6
Unemployment rate	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.6
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	573.0	574.1	576.7	578.0	578.4	579.3	578.9	576.1	573.8	572.1	571.0	571.5	572.3
Employed	501.4	501.3	503.4	504.9	505.8	507.0	507.7	506.8	505.5	504.6	505.1	506.2	506.2
Unemployed	71.6	72.8	73.3	73.2	72.7	72.3	71.2	69.3	68.3	67.5	65.9	65.3	66.1
Unemployment rate	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.6
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,172.4	2,171.6	2,174.0	2,174.2	2,173.8	2,166.5	2,159.2	2,150.2	2,142.8	2,148.3	2,152.8	2,152.7	2,154.2
Employed	1,904.8	1,902.8	1,901.8	1,904.1	1,908.8	1,917.2	1,920.4	1,919.5	1,912.5	1,910.7	1,917.0	1,922.8	1,925.4
Unemployed	267.6	268.9	272.2	270.1	265.0	249.3	238.8	230.8	230.3	237.6	235.9	229.9	228.8
Unemployment rate	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.2	11.5	11.1	10.7	10.7	11.1	11.0	10.7	10.6
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	445.4	445.2	445.1	444.6	444.4	444.6	444.3	443.6	443.0	442.9	443.1	443.1	443.5
Employed	424.5	424.3	423.9	423.3	423.0	423.9	424.0	424.0	423.4	423.2	423.6	423.4	423.6
Unemployed	21.0	20.9	21.2	21.2	21.3	20.7	20.3	19.7	19.6	19.7	19.6	19.6	19.8
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	2,995.0	2,991.8	2,996.7	3,000.6	3,010.0	3,028.3	3,038.1	3,034.3	3,028.5	3,037.4	3,047.9	3,057.8	3,064.7
Employed	2,673.8	2,671.8	2,675.1	2,680.0	2,691.3	2,710.3	2,723.5	2,729.6	2,733.3	2,746.6	2,760.6	2,771.5	2,775.2
Unemployed	321.1	320.0	321.6	320.6	318.7	318.0	314.6	304.7	295.2	290.8	287.3	286.3	289.5
Unemployment rate	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.4
Texas													
Civilian labor force	12,028.2	12,046.3	12,091.6	12,131.5	12,160.0	12,210.8	12,223.8	12,177.1	12,133.3	12,128.7	12,139.1	12,141.5	12,179.2
Employed	11,047.2	11,059.2	11,094.5	11,131.2	11,157.5	11,202.2	11,215.0	11,178.1	11,134.1	11,124.5	11,152.1	11,159.1	11,182.2
Unemployed	981.0	987.2	997.1	1,000.4	1,002.6	1,008.7	1,008.9	999.0	999.2	1,004.3	987.1	982.3	997.0
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,347.2	1,344.3	1,342.6	1,342.8	1,345.9	1,349.8	1,351.2	1,350.9	1,350.7	1,351.9	1,353.8	1,355.0	1,357.1
Employed	1,258.0	1,255.6	1,251.2	1,247.4	1,248.4	1,251.8	1,252.6	1,253.2	1,252.8	1,251.4	1,252.7	1,252.6	1,254.9
Unemployed	89.2	88.7	91.4	95.4	97.5	97.9	98.7	97.7	97.9	100.5	101.0	102.4	102.2
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.5
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	358.4	358.5	359.9	361.4	362.4	362.1	360.8	358.8	356.8	355.8	356.1	356.6	357.4
Employed	334.4	334.6	335.9	337.4	338.6	339.1	338.5	337.2	335.5	334.5	335.4	336.2	336.9
Unemployed	24.0	23.9	24.1	23.9	23.8	23.0	22.3	21.6	21.3	21.3	20.7	20.4	20.5
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	4,146.4	4,141.8	4,149.8	4,163.8	4,180.5	4,192.4	4,194.4	4,185.6	4,171.8	4,168.8	4,170.7	4,173.6	4,177.7
Employed	3,864.7	3,861.0	3,861.5	3,865.1	3,873.2	3,889.6	3,895.4	3,892.6	3,882.0	3,879.4	3,886.2	3,890.5	3,895.4
Unemployed	281.7	280.8	288.4	298.7	307.2	302.8	299.0	293.0	289.7	289.4	284.5	283.1	282.3
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,514.4	3,511.1	3,515.7	3,510.5	3,518.1	3,539.9	3,546.2	3,546.2	3,537.6	3,536.8	3,540.2	3,544.2	3,549.9
Employed	3,190.2	3,186.6	3,187.7	3,179.4	3,183.5	3,211.2	3,220.3	3,228.2	3,221.8	3,218.7	3,218.5	3,218.5	3,223.1
Unemployed	324.3	324.5	328.0	331.1	334.6	328.8	325.9	318.0	315.8	318.1	321.7	325.7	326.8
Unemployment rate	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.2
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	788.3	786.1	786.6	787.3	788.0	788.3	788.0	781.8	776.2	773.8	775.9	777.6	777.6
Employed	718.0	715.5	714.0	712.8	713.4	716.3	718.1	715.2	709.7	705.7	705.2	705.6	705.0
Unemployed	70.3	70.6	72.5	74.4	74.6	72.0	69.9	66.6	66.4	68.1	70.7	72.0	72.6
Unemployment rate	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.1	8.9	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.3	9.3
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,035.0	3,026.4	3,030.3	3,039.9	3,046.7	3,052.3	3,054.1	3,040.7	3,030.5	3,029.7	3,031.8	3,033.3	3,041.0
Employed	2,774.4	2,768.2	2,767.6	2,774.8	2,778.0	2,792.0	2,803.7	2,799.9	2,792.5	2,790.5	2,796.1	2,797.2	2,809.2
Unemployed	260.6	258.2	262.7	265.1	268.7	260.3	250.4	240.8	237.9	239.2	235.7	236.2	231.8
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.6
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	293.0	292.5	292.4	292.2	292.1	292.7	293.0	292.0	291.0	290.9	291.7	292.1	292.8
Employed	271.0	270.4	270.3	270.3	270.8	271.8	272.6	272.2	271.5	271.1	271.9	272.5	273.5
Unemployed	22.0	22.1	22.1	21.9	21.3	20.8	20.4	19.8	19.6	19.8	19.8	19.6	19.4
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.6
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,319.4	1,311.7	1,322.3	1,300.2	1,296.6	1,310.6	1,301.2	1,301.0	1,290.5	1,288.3	1,296.0	1,297.8	1,291.9
Employed	1,111.4	1,115.2	1,111.9	1,092.4	1,086.1	1,085.1	1,080.9	1,089.2	1,083.3	1,087.3	1,088.8	1,094.4	1,087.3
Unemployed	208.0	196.5	210.4	207.8	210.5	225.5	220.3	211.8	207.2	201.0	207.2	203.3	204.6
Unemployment rate	15.8	15.0	15.9	16.0	16.2	17.2	16.9	16.3	16.1	15.6	16.0	15.7	15.8

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	October		November		October		November		October		November	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Alabama	2,087.5	2,140.3	2,073.2	2,134.8	224.1	194.1	215.0	192.5	10.7	9.1	10.4	9.0
Anniston-Oxford	52.6	53.7	52.2	53.7	5.9	4.8	5.5	4.8	11.2	8.9	10.5	8.9
Auburn-Opelika	63.3	65.5	63.3	65.5	5.6	4.9	5.7	4.9	8.9	7.6	9.0	7.5
Birmingham-Hoover	505.7	517.0	502.3	516.9	50.7	45.1	48.6	44.4	10.0	8.7	9.7	8.6
Decatur	69.8	71.7	69.5	71.4	7.7	6.7	7.5	6.5	11.0	9.3	10.7	9.2
Dothan	62.3	64.0	61.8	63.8	5.9	5.2	5.6	5.2	9.4	8.0	9.1	8.1
Florence-Muscle Shoals	67.2	68.8	66.8	68.6	7.2	5.7	6.8	5.7	10.7	8.3	10.1	8.3
Gadsden	43.3	44.4	43.2	44.3	4.7	4.0	4.5	3.9	10.8	8.9	10.5	8.8
Huntsville	201.3	210.4	201.1	210.4	16.0	15.0	15.6	15.0	7.9	7.1	7.8	7.1
Mobile	180.0	183.9	179.5	184.4	20.2	18.4	19.8	18.7	11.2	10.0	11.0	10.1
Montgomery	165.0	168.4	163.9	168.3	16.7	15.2	16.1	15.1	10.1	9.0	9.8	9.0
Tuscaloosa	95.9	99.3	95.6	99.2	9.1	8.0	8.8	8.0	9.5	8.1	9.2	8.1
Alaska	360.2	360.8	359.2	361.3	28.8	27.0	29.1	28.5	8.0	7.5	8.1	7.9
Anchorage	199.8	200.1	201.0	201.8	14.5	13.6	14.3	14.1	7.3	6.8	7.1	7.0
Fairbanks	46.5	46.5	46.5	46.9	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.3	7.1	6.6	7.3	6.9
Arizona	3,145.6	3,181.5	3,145.8	3,177.0	297.2	294.5	279.3	294.0	9.4	9.3	8.9	9.3
Flagstaff	76.2	77.8	76.1	77.5	6.0	5.7	6.0	6.1	7.9	7.4	7.9	7.9
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	92.1	92.1	91.9	92.1	9.6	9.9	8.9	9.8	10.5	10.7	9.7	10.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	2,103.6	2,133.1	2,105.3	2,130.5	186.7	180.5	175.7	181.2	8.9	8.5	8.3	8.5
Prescott	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.7	9.6	9.4	9.1	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.1	9.5
Tucson	491.3	491.6	491.6	491.8	42.4	40.9	39.9	41.5	8.6	8.3	8.1	8.4
Yuma	86.6	92.9	85.9	91.3	19.6	24.7	17.7	22.6	22.6	26.7	20.5	24.8
Arkansas	1,368.5	1,352.2	1,373.3	1,351.9	94.8	95.9	96.0	99.5	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	227.8	223.7	228.3	223.2	12.5	13.2	12.6	13.1	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.9
Fort Smith	136.1	132.4	136.1	132.6	10.9	10.4	10.7	10.4	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.9
Hot Springs	42.2	42.5	42.0	42.4	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.2	6.9	7.3	7.0	7.5
Jonesboro	58.3	58.2	58.5	58.1	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.1	6.4	6.8	6.5	7.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	343.1	335.0	344.3	335.0	20.6	21.9	20.8	22.1	6.0	6.5	6.0	6.6
Pine Bluff	44.4	43.6	45.0	43.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.3
California	18,173.9	18,220.6	18,137.3	18,239.1	2,188.7	2,175.7	2,177.6	2,264.3	12.0	11.9	12.0	12.4
Bakersfield-Delano	368.6	365.8	368.4	367.8	52.9	52.8	54.1	56.7	14.3	14.4	14.7	15.4
Chico	105.2	105.6	104.8	105.7	13.2	13.4	13.5	14.2	12.5	12.7	12.9	13.5
El Centro	78.2	78.4	76.5	77.1	23.8	24.2	22.2	22.5	30.5	30.8	29.1	29.1
Fresno	438.3	443.5	434.4	442.5	67.3	69.6	69.2	74.9	15.3	15.7	15.9	16.9
Hanford-Corcoran	61.7	62.3	61.7	62.4	9.0	9.5	9.4	10.2	14.6	15.3	15.3	16.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,450.0	6,493.0	6,452.9	6,517.8	746.5	755.6	733.3	787.0	11.6	11.6	11.4	12.1
Madera-Chowchilla	66.5	66.6	65.0	66.4	9.2	9.6	9.7	10.4	13.8	14.4	15.0	15.7
Merced	106.4	106.8	106.5	107.2	16.8	17.4	18.7	19.9	15.8	16.3	17.6	18.6
Modesto	234.8	238.0	234.9	238.0	38.0	38.1	39.5	41.0	16.2	16.0	16.8	17.2
Napa	76.1	75.3	74.6	74.0	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.4	8.8	8.8	9.5	10.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	429.7	432.3	429.0	434.0	46.8	45.3	46.4	46.8	10.9	10.5	10.8	10.8
Redding	84.4	84.4	83.9	84.2	12.4	12.3	12.8	13.2	14.7	14.6	15.2	15.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,764.4	1,769.6	1,767.8	1,774.9	254.7	251.4	253.5	253.4	14.4	14.2	14.3	14.3
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	1,051.9	1,042.1	1,050.0	1,040.4	126.5	125.4	126.3	131.1	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.6
Salinas	218.1	218.3	214.1	215.4	22.3	22.6	24.4	26.3	10.2	10.3	11.4	12.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,550.1	1,568.1	1,550.4	1,567.7	163.7	161.0	161.0	163.4	10.6	10.3	10.4	10.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,241.4	2,225.3	2,233.9	2,224.9	235.0	224.5	228.4	229.2	10.5	10.1	10.2	10.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	900.1	903.0	893.7	901.2	106.0	96.4	103.5	99.0	11.8	10.7	11.6	11.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	137.2	138.1	136.2	137.1	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.6	9.4	9.4	9.6	9.9
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	222.4	223.7	222.3	224.8	19.6	19.5	19.5	20.6	8.8	8.7	8.8	9.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	150.3	147.8	149.8	148.0	15.7	15.7	17.4	18.6	10.4	10.6	11.6	12.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	258.7	258.5	256.0	257.1	26.2	25.0	26.0	26.0	10.1	9.7	10.2	10.1
Stockton	299.4	300.2	297.7	299.0	47.1	48.8	49.0	52.4	15.7	16.2	16.5	17.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	214.3	213.0	213.2	212.9	25.0	24.8	24.8	25.8	11.7	11.6	11.6	12.1
Visalia-Porterville	205.8	206.0	204.1	205.5	31.6	32.7	31.8	34.5	15.3	15.9	15.6	16.8
Yuba City	70.2	69.2	69.9	69.7	11.7	12.3	12.4	13.5	16.7	17.7	17.8	19.3
Colorado	2,671.0	2,665.9	2,654.5	2,666.4	189.5	216.1	186.0	231.6	7.1	8.1	7.0	8.7
Boulder	172.6	173.8	172.8	173.2	10.0	10.9	9.8	11.8	5.8	6.3	5.7	6.8
Colorado Springs	305.0	305.8	304.7	305.5	23.3	27.0	22.8	28.7	7.6	8.8	7.5	9.4
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,359.2	1,373.7	1,358.4	1,373.5	99.6	112.7	96.8	120.1	7.3	8.2	7.1	8.7
Fort Collins-Loveland	175.0	176.5	173.8	175.7	10.4	11.5	10.3	12.5	5.9	6.5	5.9	7.1
Grand Junction	80.1	78.2	79.3	78.0	6.9	7.1	6.6	7.7	8.7	9.1	8.4	9.8
Greeley	121.0	121.1	118.1	120.6	9.6	11.0	9.4	11.5	7.9	9.0	8.0	9.6
Pueblo	73.3	74.4	73.3	74.4	5.8	7.1	5.8	7.6	7.9	9.6	7.9	10.3
Connecticut	1,890.2	1,896.1	1,890.0	1,892.6	157.2	161.8	156.4	161.4	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	478.2	480.7	477.5	479.1	38.2	38.7	37.3	38.2	8.0	8.1	7.8	8.0
Danbury	91.8	92.7	91.1	92.5	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.3	7.4	7.0	7.1	6.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	601.1	600.7	601.1	600.6	50.2	51.1	49.7	51.0	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.5
New Haven	313.9	317.9	315.0	317.3	26.4	28.1	26.0	28.1	8.4	8.8	8.3	8.8
Nonwich-New London	153.7	153.5	153.5	152.7	12.0	12.8	12.1	12.8	7.8	8.3	7.9	8.4
Waterbury	101.1	101.6	101.0	101.5	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.2	11.4	11.3
Delaware	428.8	421.7	429.3	422.4	36.3	34.2	34.6	34.5	8.5	8.1	8.1	8.2
Dover	72.3	71.7	72.3	71.7	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.9	8.2	8.2	7.6	8.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	October		November		October		November		October		November	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
District of Columbia	332.4	331.7	331.5	332.0	38.8	31.7	38.2	33.9	11.7	9.6	11.5	10.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,038.4	3,061.2	3,037.3	3,063.6	190.7	178.0	184.8	184.3	6.3	5.8	6.1	6.0
Florida	9,218.5	9,221.3	9,208.7	9,225.4	1,055.6	1,068.6	1,050.9	1,122.2	11.5	11.6	11.4	12.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	275.4	272.0	276.5	274.1	37.5	35.0	37.2	36.6	13.6	12.9	13.4	13.3
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	97.9	97.8	97.7	97.0	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.4	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	253.3	253.1	253.4	252.8	30.0	30.3	30.8	32.3	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.8
Gainesville	140.8	141.2	141.7	142.0	10.9	11.0	11.7	12.4	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.7
Jacksonville	686.7	684.8	689.5	685.8	74.7	75.0	76.7	79.7	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven	275.6	274.1	276.1	274.3	34.7	34.5	35.0	36.4	12.6	12.6	12.7	13.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,864.4	2,897.5	2,852.7	2,891.7	321.6	342.1	304.6	350.0	11.2	11.8	10.7	12.1
Naples-Marco Island	142.5	141.3	144.6	143.9	18.4	17.3	17.8	17.9	12.9	12.3	12.3	12.4
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	312.2	310.1	311.9	311.7	38.5	36.7	38.3	38.5	12.3	11.8	12.3	12.3
Ocala	135.2	132.5	135.2	133.0	19.0	18.3	19.1	19.5	14.0	13.8	14.2	14.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,124.5	1,126.5	1,119.6	1,124.8	129.2	126.8	130.5	134.1	11.5	11.3	11.7	11.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	268.9	267.2	268.5	265.5	30.8	31.5	31.5	33.4	11.5	11.8	11.7	12.6
Palm Coast	32.9	32.6	32.8	32.6	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	15.7	15.6	15.9	16.6
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	89.3	91.0	89.0	90.2	8.6	9.5	9.3	10.5	9.6	10.5	10.5	11.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	212.0	212.4	212.6	212.7	21.0	21.5	22.4	23.5	9.9	10.1	10.6	11.1
Port St. Lucie	187.4	185.7	187.6	186.9	26.1	25.6	25.8	26.7	13.9	13.8	13.7	14.3
Punta Gorda	68.6	68.1	68.8	68.6	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.8	12.9	12.4	12.8	12.9
Sebastian-Vero Beach	62.3	61.8	62.6	62.1	9.1	8.8	8.7	9.0	14.6	14.2	13.9	14.5
Tallahassee	195.9	196.5	196.3	196.3	15.2	15.9	16.2	17.6	7.7	8.1	8.3	9.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,314.0	1,304.8	1,311.0	1,306.8	156.8	155.0	159.8	165.2	11.9	11.9	12.2	12.6
Georgia	4,717.3	4,653.3	4,717.4	4,679.5	480.1	445.0	466.0	482.2	10.2	9.6	9.9	10.3
Albany	76.0	75.5	76.0	76.1	8.0	7.6	7.7	8.2	10.5	10.1	10.2	10.8
Athens-Clarke County	107.3	104.3	105.9	104.4	8.0	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,667.8	2,637.2	2,673.8	2,659.1	274.9	252.7	266.3	273.2	10.3	9.6	10.0	10.3
Augusta-Richmond County	259.0	257.1	257.7	257.9	24.9	22.0	23.8	23.4	9.6	8.5	9.2	9.1
Brunswick	52.3	50.9	52.2	51.2	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.2	9.1	9.3	8.9	10.1
Columbus	127.4	127.4	126.9	127.8	12.5	11.4	11.8	12.2	9.8	9.0	9.3	9.6
Dalton	62.1	60.3	62.7	61.1	7.9	7.0	7.9	8.1	12.7	11.5	12.6	13.2
Gainesville	88.6	87.3	88.3	87.1	8.4	7.6	8.1	8.2	9.4	8.7	9.1	9.4
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	32.3	32.6	32.4	32.9	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.8	7.9	8.0	7.5	8.4
Macon	113.4	110.3	113.5	111.5	11.1	10.8	10.9	11.6	9.8	9.8	9.6	10.4
Rome	49.5	48.5	49.4	48.9	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.2	10.7	9.8	10.4	10.7
Savannah	174.6	174.5	174.7	176.2	14.8	14.4	14.2	15.6	8.5	8.3	8.1	8.9
Valdosta	67.3	66.5	67.2	66.4	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.8	8.6	8.0	8.5	8.7
Warner Robins	70.4	69.6	70.4	69.6	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.5	7.3	7.4	7.0	7.9
Hawaii	630.4	624.6	634.2	634.6	43.1	40.1	42.5	41.1	6.8	6.4	6.7	6.5
Honolulu	441.4	439.9	444.7	445.5	25.7	24.2	25.3	24.2	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.4
Idaho	752.9	757.9	750.3	755.0	62.2	65.8	65.6	71.2	8.3	8.7	8.7	9.4
Boise City-Nampa	290.2	289.1	290.9	289.7	27.2	27.1	28.1	28.8	9.4	9.4	9.7	9.9
Coeur d'Alene	71.2	71.8	71.8	72.4	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.8	9.4	10.0	10.1	10.8
Idaho Falls	61.9	62.0	61.4	62.1	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.5	6.1	6.7	6.3	7.3
Lewiston	28.7	29.1	28.9	29.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	7.0	7.3	7.2	7.4
Pocatello	43.7	44.3	43.6	44.3	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.7	7.4	7.9	7.6	8.4
Illinois	6,594.5	6,634.6	6,599.5	6,686.3	692.6	607.8	685.4	613.7	10.5	9.2	10.4	9.2
Bloomington-Normal	91.4	93.3	91.0	93.5	7.2	6.8	7.0	6.7	7.9	7.3	7.7	7.1
Champaign-Urbana	124.2	126.7	123.8	126.8	11.1	10.7	11.0	10.4	8.9	8.4	8.9	8.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,825.6	4,836.7	4,840.9	4,883.9	498.0	435.6	496.7	440.6	10.3	9.0	10.3	9.0
Danville	37.7	38.3	37.6	38.5	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.2	11.9	11.0	11.7	11.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	203.3	204.6	202.3	206.0	18.5	16.6	17.9	16.2	9.1	8.1	8.8	7.9
Decatur	55.1	55.1	54.7	55.4	6.8	6.0	6.6	6.1	12.3	10.9	12.1	11.0
Kankakee-Bradley	57.2	57.9	57.2	58.1	7.3	7.0	7.4	7.0	12.7	12.0	12.9	12.1
Peoria	203.5	204.1	201.6	204.3	23.9	19.0	21.7	18.9	11.7	9.3	10.8	9.3
Rockford	171.7	173.6	169.7	172.8	27.3	25.0	26.3	23.7	15.9	14.4	15.5	13.7
Springfield	115.1	117.0	114.8	117.5	9.4	8.9	9.1	8.9	8.1	7.6	7.9	7.5
Indiana	3,132.3	3,120.9	3,117.1	3,126.4	298.9	288.0	291.6	295.0	9.5	9.2	9.4	9.4
Anderson	61.3	60.5	61.0	60.9	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.6	10.2	10.4	10.1	10.9
Bloomington	98.9	98.1	98.8	98.6	6.5	6.8	6.4	7.0	6.6	6.9	6.5	7.1
Columbus	37.3	36.9	37.0	36.9	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	9.2	8.4	8.7	8.5
Elkhart-Goshen	87.8	85.4	86.9	85.4	13.8	11.0	13.1	11.4	15.7	12.9	15.1	13.3
Evansville	177.4	176.4	177.2	177.7	14.1	14.3	13.9	14.8	7.9	8.1	7.8	8.3
Fort Wayne	206.5	204.7	205.1	205.1	21.6	19.1	20.0	21.1	10.5	9.3	9.7	10.3
Indianapolis-Carmel	878.0	875.1	873.1	880.5	72.7	74.5	71.8	76.5	8.3	8.5	8.2	8.7
Kokomo	41.4	42.7	41.6	42.4	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.7	12.3	10.6	11.7	11.2
Lafayette	96.1	94.9	95.7	94.9	8.2	7.6	8.3	7.8	8.5	8.0	8.7	8.2
Michigan City-La Porte	51.6	50.8	51.3	50.9	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.5	11.2	10.6	11.1	10.7
Muncie	54.4	54.0	53.6	53.8	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.7	10.2	9.9	10.1	10.5
South Bend-Mishawaka	151.8	148.7	151.0	149.2	16.4	15.7	16.3	15.9	10.8	10.5	10.8	10.7
Terre Haute	79.0	78.3	78.4	78.5	7.8	8.0	7.7	8.2	9.8	10.3	9.8	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	October		November		October		November		October		November	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Iowa	1,681.9	1,678.4	1,679.5	1,675.4	100.9	102.2	103.3	103.5	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2
Ames	49.7	49.8	50.0	50.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.4
Cedar Rapids	147.1	147.8	147.3	148.4	8.5	8.9	8.9	9.2	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines	317.3	317.1	318.1	317.7	17.7	19.5	18.9	19.6	5.6	6.2	6.0	6.2
Dubuque	52.2	53.0	52.2	52.9	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.2	5.5	6.0	5.9	6.1
Iowa City	92.9	93.2	94.0	93.1	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.3
Sioux City	77.9	78.0	78.0	78.1	4.1	5.5	4.4	5.7	5.3	7.0	5.6	7.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	98.9	96.8	96.3	97.7	7.5	5.5	5.2	5.8	7.6	5.7	5.4	6.0
Kansas	1,514.3	1,494.7	1,518.0	1,508.2	97.1	96.2	95.4	101.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.7
Lawrence	64.1	63.6	64.5	64.0	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.8	4.7	5.6	5.0	6.0
Manhattan	63.7	66.8	64.8	67.5	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.5	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.2
Topeka	122.5	121.2	122.9	122.4	7.6	8.1	7.8	8.7	6.2	6.7	6.3	7.1
Wichita	316.2	309.1	317.7	311.5	25.6	24.7	26.2	26.0	8.1	8.0	8.3	8.4
Kentucky	2,061.9	2,074.9	2,073.5	2,088.6	211.1	193.4	207.5	207.6	10.2	9.3	10.0	9.9
Bowling Green	63.2	64.4	63.4	64.5	6.3	5.7	6.1	5.6	10.0	8.9	9.6	8.7
Elizabethtown	55.1	56.7	55.7	57.2	5.7	4.8	5.4	5.2	10.4	8.4	9.7	9.0
Lexington-Fayette	239.0	239.9	240.7	240.6	19.4	18.4	18.5	19.9	8.1	7.7	7.7	8.3
Louisville-Jefferson County	630.7	626.9	635.3	632.3	62.7	59.1	61.3	62.5	9.9	9.4	9.7	9.9
Owensboro	56.8	57.8	57.0	58.2	5.1	4.6	5.0	5.1	8.9	8.0	8.7	8.9
Louisiana	2,077.2	2,122.1	2,072.9	2,106.6	145.8	171.6	138.7	162.3	7.0	8.1	6.7	7.7
Alexandria	70.0	71.9	69.5	71.3	4.6	5.5	4.4	5.2	6.6	7.6	6.3	7.3
Baton Rouge	380.3	389.0	379.8	386.9	25.1	31.3	24.0	29.7	6.6	8.0	6.3	7.7
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	102.5	104.5	102.4	103.4	5.4	6.2	5.2	5.9	5.3	6.0	5.0	5.7
Lafayette	135.1	138.3	134.9	137.9	8.0	9.2	7.6	8.6	5.9	6.6	5.6	6.2
Lake Charles	94.0	97.9	93.9	96.8	6.2	7.3	5.9	6.9	6.6	7.4	6.3	7.2
Monroe	81.5	82.4	81.2	81.4	6.1	7.0	5.9	6.7	7.5	8.5	7.2	8.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	537.6	554.5	536.5	551.0	37.0	44.8	35.1	42.1	6.9	8.1	6.5	7.6
Shreveport-Bossier City	182.9	187.3	182.4	186.2	12.9	14.4	12.0	13.5	7.0	7.7	6.6	7.3
Maine	705.5	699.0	701.2	694.5	52.9	46.6	55.3	51.4	7.5	6.7	7.9	7.4
Bangor	73.1	72.8	73.0	72.6	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.0	6.9	6.4	7.1	6.9
Lewiston-Auburn	57.7	57.6	57.5	57.5	4.6	4.1	4.7	4.3	7.9	7.0	8.1	7.5
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	205.1	203.3	204.0	202.6	13.4	11.3	13.8	12.2	6.6	5.5	6.8	6.0
Maryland	2,962.8	2,973.1	2,958.0	2,971.1	214.5	205.0	210.3	218.8	7.2	6.9	7.1	7.4
Baltimore-Towson	1,389.7	1,390.3	1,386.9	1,392.2	106.4	102.0	104.0	109.1	7.7	7.3	7.5	7.8
Cumberland	48.8	46.7	48.6	46.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	117.8	116.7	117.5	116.1	10.9	10.8	10.9	11.5	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.9
Salisbury	61.8	62.1	61.6	61.3	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.7	8.5	8.1	8.9	9.3
Massachusetts	3,460.0	3,474.9	3,471.8	3,495.9	300.1	265.7	300.6	284.9	8.7	7.6	8.7	8.1
Barnstable Town	135.8	135.9	133.0	134.3	10.8	10.2	12.0	12.0	7.9	7.5	9.0	9.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,519.8	2,547.9	2,535.8	2,565.2	204.3	177.4	203.5	188.7	8.1	7.0	8.0	7.4
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	73.1	72.8	73.5	73.7	8.1	7.2	8.2	7.8	11.0	10.0	11.1	10.5
New Bedford	86.3	86.6	86.6	87.2	10.4	9.3	10.4	10.1	12.0	10.8	12.0	11.6
Pittsfield	38.5	39.2	38.7	39.4	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.3	8.1	7.5	8.3	8.4
Springfield	348.1	340.7	348.2	343.5	31.9	29.4	32.2	31.5	9.2	8.6	9.2	9.2
Worcester	293.9	291.8	294.4	294.0	27.3	24.2	27.0	25.8	9.3	8.3	9.2	8.8
Michigan	4,860.2	4,819.8	4,853.4	4,768.9	665.8	577.8	666.6	537.6	13.7	12.0	13.7	11.3
Ann Arbor	184.3	184.0	185.6	183.4	15.9	14.4	16.2	13.2	8.6	7.8	8.7	7.2
Battle Creek	68.7	67.4	69.1	67.3	7.9	7.1	8.0	6.7	11.4	10.5	11.6	9.9
Bay City	53.9	53.4	54.3	53.1	6.4	5.8	6.8	5.6	11.8	10.9	12.4	10.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,105.0	2,100.9	2,080.5	2,064.4	331.3	280.1	311.5	248.6	15.7	13.3	15.0	12.0
Flint	194.9	192.8	197.7	192.0	28.0	25.0	30.2	24.0	14.4	13.0	15.3	12.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	391.9	391.0	395.9	391.3	43.7	39.1	45.4	37.2	11.1	10.0	11.5	9.5
Holland-Grand Haven	130.7	126.7	131.0	126.1	15.9	13.4	16.3	12.7	12.1	10.6	12.4	10.1
Jackson	75.4	74.1	76.0	73.8	10.4	8.8	10.7	8.4	13.8	11.9	14.1	11.3
Kalamazoo-Portage	171.5	170.0	172.9	169.9	18.5	17.1	19.3	16.4	10.8	10.0	11.2	9.7
Lansing-East Lansing	246.5	245.2	249.8	244.5	25.5	22.6	27.6	21.4	10.4	9.2	11.0	8.7
Monroe	73.4	70.9	73.8	70.5	9.8	8.1	10.6	7.7	13.4	11.5	14.4	10.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores	86.8	84.2	87.0	83.8	13.2	10.7	13.3	10.2	15.2	12.8	15.3	12.1
Niles-Benton Harbor	76.8	76.0	77.0	75.5	9.9	9.0	10.3	8.6	12.9	11.8	13.4	11.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	93.8	93.8	94.8	93.2	11.3	10.5	12.1	10.0	12.0	11.1	12.8	10.7
Minnesota	2,965.2	2,952.9	2,969.2	2,952.1	211.6	189.5	208.7	194.4	7.1	6.4	7.0	6.6
Duluth	146.3	146.3	146.8	146.5	11.3	10.0	11.6	10.6	7.7	6.9	7.9	7.3
Mankato-North Mankato	57.9	57.8	58.3	58.0	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.1	6.2	5.4	5.9	5.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,856.9	1,845.0	1,861.5	1,860.3	135.1	120.2	131.1	120.9	7.3	6.5	7.0	6.5
Rochester	105.9	106.2	106.5	106.7	6.3	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.7	5.2
St. Cloud	109.2	108.6	109.8	109.4	7.4	6.6	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.0	6.7	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	October		November		October		November		October		November	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Mississippi	1,287.1	1,313.4	1,288.9	1,317.9	128.2	127.5	123.6	129.0	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.8
Gulfport-Biloxi	114.0	116.0	112.9	116.4	9.2	10.0	8.9	10.0	8.1	8.6	7.9	8.6
Hattiesburg	66.6	70.4	66.7	70.9	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.7	8.2	8.1	7.9	8.0
Jackson	259.3	268.7	259.8	269.9	20.7	21.1	19.8	21.1	8.0	7.9	7.6	7.8
Pascagoula	70.4	71.8	70.9	71.9	6.4	6.7	6.3	6.9	9.0	9.3	8.9	9.6
Missouri	3,008.0	2,993.0	3,001.3	2,991.4	280.0	265.4	276.9	276.0	9.3	8.9	9.2	9.2
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	47.8	47.1	47.6	47.2	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.8
Columbia	92.9	93.3	93.5	93.5	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.7	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.1
Jefferson City	77.4	77.6	77.2	77.3	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.4	7.1	6.7	7.0	7.0
Joplin	84.4	85.4	84.0	85.3	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.3	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.5
Kansas City	1,038.6	1,017.0	1,038.5	1,022.0	88.5	86.6	86.1	92.9	8.5	8.5	8.3	9.1
St. Joseph	69.9	71.6	69.9	71.6	5.9	5.5	6.0	5.7	8.5	7.6	8.6	7.9
St. Louis ¹	1,431.1	1,435.2	1,429.0	1,440.4	145.4	133.8	142.6	136.1	10.2	9.3	10.0	9.5
Springfield	216.1	218.0	215.7	218.3	18.7	17.4	18.3	18.0	8.6	8.0	8.5	8.3
Montana	495.9	492.7	494.9	491.3	30.1	32.7	32.3	35.0	6.1	6.6	6.5	7.1
Billings	87.6	85.4	88.0	85.6	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.5	5.1	4.8	5.2
Great Falls	40.7	39.8	40.7	39.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.4	4.9	5.7	5.2	6.1
Missoula	58.7	58.4	57.9	58.5	3.2	3.9	3.5	4.1	5.4	6.7	6.0	7.1
Nebraska	979.2	969.1	981.6	971.2	42.1	40.9	41.1	39.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0
Lincoln	168.1	164.9	168.1	165.4	6.8	6.3	6.4	5.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs	450.6	443.1	450.2	443.6	21.0	21.4	20.7	20.5	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6
Nevada	1,374.9	1,325.8	1,367.5	1,332.1	174.5	181.3	166.2	185.9	12.7	13.7	12.2	14.0
Carson City	29.3	28.1	29.1	28.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.7	11.8	12.6	11.6	13.1
Las Vegas-Paradise	985.1	951.3	981.7	955.8	128.9	134.2	122.3	137.0	13.1	14.1	12.5	14.3
Reno-Sparks	226.9	218.1	226.8	219.3	27.4	27.8	26.4	28.9	12.1	12.8	11.6	13.2
New Hampshire	738.3	743.1	740.8	745.0	47.6	36.8	48.2	39.9	6.4	5.0	6.5	5.4
Manchester	107.5	109.0	108.4	109.8	7.2	5.5	7.1	5.8	6.7	5.0	6.6	5.3
Portsmouth	44.5	45.0	44.5	45.1	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.2	5.7	4.4	5.7	4.8
Rochester-Dover	84.1	85.1	84.6	85.5	5.3	4.3	5.4	4.5	6.3	5.0	6.3	5.2
New Jersey	4,516.8	4,483.7	4,526.1	4,482.9	430.5	394.1	429.5	402.8	9.5	8.8	9.5	9.0
Atlantic City-Hamilton	135.7	135.6	134.9	133.7	17.4	15.6	17.6	16.4	12.8	11.5	13.0	12.2
Ocean City	55.8	58.6	53.3	59.5	6.1	5.8	7.6	7.4	10.9	9.8	14.2	12.4
Trenton-Ewing	202.4	201.5	202.7	201.6	15.7	14.9	15.7	15.3	7.8	7.4	7.7	7.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	70.9	71.3	71.0	70.8	9.3	8.5	9.5	8.9	13.1	12.0	13.3	12.6
New Mexico	959.0	961.6	964.2	959.5	74.4	80.1	74.6	78.5	7.8	8.3	7.7	8.2
Albuquerque	411.0	411.1	414.6	410.7	32.7	36.5	32.5	35.3	8.0	8.9	7.8	8.6
Farmington	57.1	56.9	57.0	56.6	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.0	9.0	9.1	9.2	8.8
Las Cruces	92.1	94.8	92.5	94.8	6.8	7.5	6.7	7.5	7.4	7.9	7.2	7.9
Santa Fe	77.4	77.4	77.6	77.1	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.2	6.7	7.0	6.6	6.8
New York	9,646.3	9,650.0	9,633.3	9,607.8	836.6	772.3	822.3	786.2	8.7	8.0	8.5	8.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	455.3	454.5	455.0	452.3	30.7	30.2	30.3	31.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.0
Binghamton	123.2	123.1	122.6	122.8	9.9	9.4	10.0	10.0	8.1	7.6	8.2	8.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	582.3	583.9	581.7	582.3	46.3	44.0	46.0	46.5	7.9	7.5	7.9	8.0
Elmira	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.7	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.3	8.5	7.7	8.5	8.0
Glens Falls	68.6	68.8	67.2	67.7	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.5	7.1	7.0	7.8	8.1
Ithaca	57.4	58.2	57.6	57.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5
Kingston	89.5	90.1	89.5	89.9	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.1	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,467.7	9,438.8	9,470.2	9,409.3	878.4	795.7	860.7	797.7	9.3	8.4	9.1	8.5
New York City	3,983.4	3,981.1	3,975.8	3,955.4	415.6	364.0	404.0	356.7	10.4	9.1	10.2	9.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	325.0	323.9	324.6	323.2	25.2	24.2	24.7	25.0	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.7
Rochester	531.7	532.5	531.7	532.0	40.8	38.9	40.6	40.7	7.7	7.3	7.6	7.7
Syracuse	330.8	331.8	330.8	330.8	25.9	25.3	25.8	26.6	7.8	7.6	7.8	8.0
Utica-Rome	142.2	141.7	142.0	141.5	10.1	10.1	10.3	11.0	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.7
North Carolina	4,538.9	4,477.4	4,529.9	4,465.7	478.7	412.0	480.8	441.0	10.5	9.2	10.6	9.9
Asheville	201.4	204.4	201.2	203.7	17.6	15.3	17.7	16.4	8.7	7.5	8.8	8.1
Burlington	69.2	68.9	69.1	68.8	8.3	6.7	8.3	7.2	12.0	9.8	12.1	10.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	850.2	849.3	848.2	848.7	102.1	87.0	101.3	91.9	12.0	10.2	11.9	10.8
Durham-Chapel Hill	260.1	263.1	259.9	263.0	20.2	17.6	20.3	18.6	7.8	6.7	7.8	7.1
Fayetteville	155.2	156.4	155.1	155.7	14.0	13.5	14.3	14.4	9.0	8.7	9.2	9.2
Goldsboro	52.5	52.7	52.6	52.5	4.6	4.2	4.8	4.4	8.8	7.9	9.0	8.5
Greensboro-High Point	358.9	356.9	356.8	355.0	40.5	34.8	40.3	37.2	11.3	9.7	11.3	10.5
Greenville	89.3	88.8	89.4	88.6	8.9	8.1	8.9	8.5	10.0	9.1	10.0	9.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	166.8	162.1	166.3	162.3	24.2	19.1	24.1	20.5	14.5	11.8	14.5	12.6
Jacksonville	64.1	65.0	64.8	64.7	5.1	4.8	5.3	5.1	8.0	7.4	8.2	7.9
Raleigh-Cary	551.9	554.2	551.4	553.3	48.5	42.3	48.6	44.7	8.8	7.6	8.8	8.1
Rocky Mount	70.1	69.4	70.4	69.9	9.5	8.4	9.5	8.9	13.6	12.1	13.6	12.8
Wilmington	174.9	173.9	174.2	173.1	17.5	15.7	18.1	17.2	10.0	9.0	10.4	9.9
Winston-Salem	236.6	235.6	235.1	234.8	23.4	20.5	23.4	21.9	9.9	8.7	10.0	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	October		November		October		November		October		November	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
North Dakota	363.4	366.7	359.1	363.5	12.2	10.3	13.4	12.1	3.4	2.8	3.7	3.3
Bismarck	61.8	61.9	60.9	61.5	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.4	3.3
Fargo	120.4	119.2	119.5	118.9	4.4	3.7	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.1	3.7	3.5
Grand Forks	55.4	55.9	55.1	55.8	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	3.6	3.2	3.8	3.7
Ohio	5,940.5	5,929.1	5,928.8	5,917.0	613.8	565.5	610.8	552.2	10.3	9.5	10.3	9.3
Akron	387.4	385.0	384.5	384.5	38.8	35.9	38.9	34.7	10.0	9.3	10.1	9.0
Canton-Massillon	204.7	203.2	204.4	202.6	24.2	21.6	24.2	20.9	11.8	10.6	11.9	10.3
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,122.4	1,133.3	1,125.4	1,132.3	108.9	105.2	108.1	104.0	9.7	9.3	9.6	9.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,066.3	1,079.1	1,065.5	1,083.2	94.1	92.5	94.4	92.5	8.8	8.6	8.9	8.5
Columbus	972.0	968.6	972.5	967.2	85.6	81.2	84.6	77.9	8.8	8.4	8.7	8.0
Dayton	422.8	419.5	421.5	416.9	48.0	43.8	47.6	42.0	11.3	10.4	11.3	10.1
Lima	51.8	51.4	51.4	51.2	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.0	10.8	10.1	10.8	9.8
Mansfield	62.3	63.2	62.5	62.8	7.7	6.9	7.6	6.7	12.4	10.9	12.2	10.7
Sandusky	43.0	43.5	41.8	42.3	4.9	4.0	4.9	4.1	11.5	9.2	11.6	9.7
Springfield	71.2	71.2	71.6	71.0	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.1	10.5	10.2	10.4	10.0
Steubenville-Weirton	58.3	58.4	57.8	58.1	7.5	7.3	7.5	7.3	12.8	12.5	12.9	12.6
Toledo	331.8	327.8	331.0	326.9	38.6	34.3	39.1	33.8	11.6	10.5	11.8	10.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	277.6	272.2	275.8	271.1	34.4	29.3	35.3	28.4	12.4	10.8	12.8	10.5
Oklahoma	1,781.8	1,758.4	1,785.3	1,762.0	122.5	119.9	117.1	117.0	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.6
Lawton	48.4	48.8	48.9	49.5	2.8	3.2	2.7	3.2	5.7	6.6	5.5	6.4
Oklahoma City	576.8	568.6	579.5	571.4	37.1	36.5	35.5	35.6	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.2
Tulsa	447.6	436.3	446.7	436.6	33.5	33.5	32.2	32.6	7.5	7.7	7.2	7.5
Oregon	1,946.1	1,984.2	1,941.9	2,001.1	200.9	194.9	196.8	209.6	10.3	9.8	10.1	10.5
Bend	79.3	79.1	79.6	80.4	10.7	10.5	10.9	11.5	13.5	13.3	13.7	14.3
Corvallis	43.2	44.0	43.4	44.6	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	7.3	6.6	6.9	7.0
Eugene-Springfield	179.4	183.6	180.6	186.3	19.7	18.4	19.2	19.6	11.0	10.0	10.6	10.5
Medford	101.1	104.8	101.3	106.2	11.2	11.6	11.1	12.5	11.1	11.1	10.9	11.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,163.2	1,183.2	1,166.2	1,198.5	120.4	114.5	118.3	121.2	10.4	9.7	10.1	10.1
Salem	196.9	200.6	195.5	201.4	19.4	19.5	19.3	21.6	9.8	9.7	9.9	10.7
Pennsylvania	6,384.1	6,382.6	6,407.3	6,352.3	527.9	535.0	528.0	516.8	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	423.0	420.6	422.4	418.2	38.6	38.2	38.2	37.3	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.9
Altoona	64.7	65.9	65.3	65.6	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.6	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.0
Erie	139.7	139.6	139.8	138.9	12.8	12.1	12.8	11.9	9.2	8.7	9.1	8.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle	285.3	283.1	286.1	281.0	21.2	21.9	21.1	20.8	7.4	7.7	7.4	7.4
Johnstown	69.1	69.2	69.6	69.0	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.0	8.5	9.0	8.7	8.7
Lancaster	266.8	268.4	267.0	264.9	20.1	19.3	19.7	18.5	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.0
Lebanon	71.8	72.5	72.1	71.7	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	6.9	7.1	6.9	6.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,983.4	2,964.2	2,994.6	2,964.0	259.8	260.8	257.0	255.3	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.6
Pittsburgh	1,223.2	1,221.2	1,229.7	1,220.0	91.6	92.5	92.1	90.6	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.4
Reading	203.1	203.3	203.5	201.7	18.3	18.1	18.2	17.5	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.7
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	283.4	283.4	285.0	282.7	24.8	26.6	25.2	25.7	8.8	9.4	8.9	9.1
State College	77.7	77.4	78.4	77.0	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.2	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.5
Williamsport	60.4	60.7	60.5	60.2	5.4	5.1	5.3	4.9	8.9	8.4	8.8	8.2
York-Hanover	226.0	227.0	226.7	225.3	18.9	19.9	18.9	18.4	8.4	8.8	8.3	8.2
Rhode Island	569.9	573.7	575.2	574.7	66.8	63.4	66.9	64.2	11.7	11.0	11.6	11.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	705.7	707.6	711.0	709.4	83.2	77.8	82.9	78.8	11.8	11.0	11.7	11.1
South Carolina	2,170.1	2,144.2	2,160.7	2,141.2	267.4	217.7	261.6	229.5	12.3	10.2	12.1	10.7
Anderson	85.5	82.8	84.3	82.9	11.4	8.7	10.7	9.3	13.3	10.5	12.7	11.2
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	319.8	322.2	321.0	321.5	33.3	28.1	32.7	29.3	10.4	8.7	10.2	9.1
Columbia	373.9	369.6	372.1	369.6	37.6	32.0	37.1	33.6	10.1	8.7	10.0	9.1
Florence	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.7	12.3	10.2	12.1	10.9	12.9	10.7	12.7	11.3
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	312.9	307.8	311.9	308.4	35.3	27.6	34.1	28.8	11.3	9.0	10.9	9.3
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	128.1	131.4	127.6	129.5	16.0	13.8	16.7	15.3	12.5	10.5	13.1	11.8
Spartanburg	136.0	132.8	135.1	133.3	17.7	13.7	17.2	14.5	13.0	10.3	12.7	10.9
Sumter	44.4	43.2	44.0	43.2	6.1	5.0	5.8	5.3	13.8	11.7	13.3	12.2
South Dakota	446.5	443.7	444.9	442.2	19.2	17.9	19.7	19.3	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.4
Rapid City	67.4	67.2	66.4	66.9	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.1	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.6
Sioux Falls	129.8	127.6	129.7	127.8	5.8	5.3	5.9	5.6	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.4
Tennessee	3,011.8	3,077.0	3,004.0	3,065.8	313.9	280.8	309.3	289.2	10.4	9.1	10.3	9.4
Chattanooga	253.5	260.2	253.6	260.1	23.7	21.3	23.4	22.2	9.4	8.2	9.2	8.5
Clarksville	110.3	113.9	110.3	114.9	11.3	10.4	11.0	11.4	10.2	9.1	10.0	10.0
Cleveland	54.0	56.0	53.7	55.7	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.1	9.7	8.8	9.7	9.2
Jackson	55.3	56.6	55.2	56.5	6.1	5.3	6.0	5.4	11.0	9.3	10.9	9.6
Johnson City	100.3	102.7	99.7	102.6	9.3	8.5	9.5	8.9	9.3	8.3	9.5	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	October		November		October		November		October		November	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Tennessee—Continued												
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	145.6	148.9	145.0	148.4	13.6	12.0	13.5	12.4	9.4	8.1	9.3	8.4
Knoxville	359.3	370.0	359.3	368.9	30.6	26.8	30.4	27.8	8.5	7.2	8.5	7.5
Memphis	608.1	616.9	608.9	616.5	62.4	58.8	61.9	60.0	10.3	9.5	10.2	9.7
Morristown	63.0	63.8	62.7	63.7	8.0	6.8	7.9	7.0	12.7	10.6	12.6	11.0
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro-Franklin	794.7	813.7	794.3	810.7	73.5	67.3	72.6	68.5	9.3	8.3	9.1	8.5
Texas												
Abilene	12,014.4	12,158.3	12,055.2	12,226.9	958.3	964.8	950.2	1,012.3	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.3
Amarillo	83.4	84.6	83.8	84.8	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.5	6.1	6.3	6.0	6.5
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	131.5	133.7	131.9	134.0	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur	894.2	913.1	897.8	917.7	63.9	62.7	62.8	65.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.1
Brownsville-Harlingen	184.2	187.1	184.6	189.3	18.9	19.4	18.6	20.9	10.3	10.4	10.1	11.0
College Station-Bryan	152.1	157.5	153.5	159.5	15.3	17.5	15.8	18.9	10.1	11.1	10.3	11.9
Corpus Christi	116.3	119.0	117.5	119.8	6.7	7.0	6.9	7.4	5.7	5.9	5.8	6.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	208.8	212.8	209.5	214.9	15.6	16.8	15.6	18.1	7.5	7.9	7.4	8.4
El Paso	3,190.5	3,229.5	3,193.1	3,246.7	260.4	256.9	255.4	267.6	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	310.1	312.4	311.1	316.4	28.8	30.8	28.7	32.5	9.3	9.9	9.2	10.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	2,869.3	2,885.4	2,876.6	2,906.2	233.6	237.8	232.0	249.5	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.6
Lubbock	163.6	168.0	164.7	169.2	11.6	12.8	11.6	13.7	7.1	7.6	7.1	8.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	94.4	95.5	95.1	96.5	8.3	7.8	8.4	8.2	8.8	8.1	8.9	8.5
Midland	109.9	111.7	110.1	112.0	8.6	8.0	8.4	8.2	7.8	7.1	7.6	7.3
Odessa	145.9	147.7	146.8	148.2	7.9	8.6	8.0	9.0	5.4	5.8	5.4	6.1
San Angelo	299.8	309.2	303.4	313.6	32.3	34.8	33.6	37.7	10.8	11.3	11.1	12.0
San Antonio-New Braunfels	74.1	74.4	74.1	74.7	4.5	3.8	4.4	4.0	6.1	5.1	5.9	5.3
Sherman-Denison	70.8	70.9	70.8	71.2	6.5	5.3	6.3	5.4	9.1	7.4	8.9	7.5
Texasarkana	53.7	54.9	54.0	54.9	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.6
Tyler	971.8	985.6	973.7	989.4	67.8	71.8	67.0	74.9	7.0	7.3	6.9	7.6
Victoria	57.1	57.9	57.2	58.2	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.5
Waco	64.7	65.9	65.0	66.1	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.7	6.8	7.1	6.5	7.1
Wichita Falls	101.5	103.1	102.0	103.6	8.0	7.8	8.0	8.2	7.9	7.6	7.9	7.9
.....	58.1	58.9	58.4	59.1	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.4	7.7	7.3	7.7	7.5
.....	115.6	118.4	116.2	119.1	7.8	8.2	8.0	8.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.3
.....	72.4	73.4	72.8	73.5	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.6	7.8	7.3	7.6	7.6
Utah												
Logan	1,353.3	1,360.1	1,351.4	1,360.6	86.1	100.0	84.8	97.5	6.4	7.4	6.3	7.2
Ogden-Clearfield	68.8	69.1	67.7	69.5	3.1	3.7	2.8	3.5	4.4	5.4	4.2	5.0
Provo-Orem	260.7	263.3	260.9	262.9	16.8	19.5	16.4	19.0	6.4	7.4	6.3	7.2
St. George	224.5	227.2	224.6	227.2	13.8	16.6	13.2	15.7	6.1	7.3	5.9	6.9
Salt Lake City	58.9	58.2	59.0	58.0	5.0	5.5	5.1	5.5	8.5	9.5	8.6	9.4
.....	593.8	599.9	597.8	601.6	37.5	43.5	36.9	42.5	6.3	7.2	6.2	7.1
Vermont												
Burlington-South Burlington	358.2	357.9	358.6	357.0	21.7	18.3	22.9	20.2	6.1	5.1	6.4	5.7
.....	114.5	114.5	114.5	114.2	6.2	5.1	6.4	5.4	5.4	4.4	5.6	4.8
Virginia												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	4,139.1	4,167.6	4,135.8	4,165.8	272.1	271.6	268.8	276.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6
Charlottesville	82.7	83.3	81.6	82.4	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.0	7.7	7.2	7.5	7.2
Danville	107.6	109.2	107.6	108.9	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4
Harrisonburg	52.2	51.5	52.3	51.9	5.8	5.4	5.8	5.6	11.1	10.5	11.1	10.8
Lynchburg	66.0	68.2	66.1	68.0	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.2	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.1
Richmond	124.2	121.2	124.4	121.4	8.8	9.0	8.6	9.1	7.1	7.4	6.9	7.5
Roanoke	648.4	646.9	646.8	648.4	48.9	48.1	48.8	49.5	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.6
Winchester	157.0	156.9	157.1	157.1	11.3	10.8	11.2	11.1	7.2	6.9	7.1	7.1
.....	819.2	834.1	817.8	831.6	56.2	58.5	55.7	59.9	6.9	7.0	6.8	7.2
.....	64.3	63.7	64.4	63.4	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.5	7.2	7.0	7.5	7.1
Washington												
Bellingham	3,529.6	3,556.3	3,506.1	3,544.7	307.5	307.8	312.4	322.7	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.1
Bremerton-Silverdale	105.3	107.0	106.7	108.9	8.0	8.4	8.6	8.6	7.6	7.5	7.9	7.9
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	123.4	126.2	125.2	128.7	8.7	8.8	8.8	9.2	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1
Longview	131.8	139.9	128.3	135.9	8.0	8.4	9.1	9.4	6.1	6.0	7.1	6.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	44.2	44.2	44.8	44.8	5.3	5.0	5.6	5.3	12.0	11.2	12.4	11.9
Olympia	58.2	57.9	58.1	57.9	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.8	9.3	9.2	9.9	10.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	129.6	132.0	131.8	134.7	9.3	9.5	9.5	10.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.5
Spokane	1,883.7	1,887.8	1,881.3	1,886.2	169.6	168.7	163.3	170.8	9.0	8.9	8.7	9.1
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	238.1	240.3	240.7	245.2	19.2	19.4	20.3	20.6	8.1	8.1	8.4	8.4
Yakima	67.2	66.6	59.6	61.7	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.0	6.1	6.4	7.9	8.1
.....	134.9	136.1	122.4	126.1	8.9	9.5	10.8	11.5	6.6	7.0	8.8	9.1
West Virginia												
Charleston	790.9	780.5	787.2	774.3	64.5	65.5	64.8	68.0	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.8
Huntington-Ashland	136.7	134.9	135.7	133.5	10.2	10.6	9.8	10.6	7.4	7.9	7.2	8.0
Morgantown	131.5	132.1	131.3	131.9	10.4	10.9	10.1	11.1	7.9	8.3	7.7	8.4
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	64.3	63.6	63.8	62.7	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.6	5.5	6.0	5.2	5.8
Wheeling	79.0	79.0	78.8	78.9	7.2	6.6	7.1	6.7	9.1	8.4	9.0	8.5
.....	69.4	70.2	69.5	70.3	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.5	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	October		November		October		November		October		November	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Wisconsin	3,038.9	3,035.9	3,030.3	3,045.0	239.8	214.5	242.2	215.2	7.9	7.1	8.0	7.1
Appleton	122.3	122.8	121.7	123.2	9.2	7.8	9.0	7.8	7.5	6.4	7.4	6.3
Eau Claire	88.0	88.7	88.3	89.4	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.2	6.3	6.1	6.4	5.8
Fond du Lac	55.3	55.3	54.8	55.3	4.6	3.7	4.4	3.7	8.4	6.7	8.0	6.7
Green Bay	168.8	170.7	168.2	171.2	12.5	11.4	12.6	11.4	7.4	6.7	7.5	6.7
Janesville	80.0	78.8	79.7	79.1	9.2	7.5	9.1	7.5	11.5	9.6	11.4	9.4
La Crosse	75.5	75.5	75.3	75.5	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.0	6.2	5.5	6.2	5.4
Madison	336.2	338.1	338.3	339.2	19.4	17.6	19.1	16.8	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	790.4	783.0	787.8	787.8	66.1	60.5	66.0	59.4	8.4	7.7	8.4	7.5
Oshkosh-Neenah	93.6	93.8	93.2	94.2	6.7	5.9	6.6	5.7	7.2	6.3	7.1	6.1
Racine	97.1	96.1	96.8	96.6	9.1	8.2	9.3	8.3	9.4	8.5	9.6	8.6
Sheboygan	63.4	63.2	63.0	63.7	5.4	4.6	5.4	4.7	8.5	7.2	8.6	7.4
Wausau	72.5	72.7	72.3	73.1	6.1	5.3	6.0	5.4	8.4	7.2	8.4	7.3
Wyoming	293.7	292.9	292.6	292.6	20.6	17.8	21.2	18.6	7.0	6.1	7.2	6.4
Casper	40.2	40.0	40.1	40.2	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.7	7.7	6.7	7.7	6.7
Cheyenne	43.1	42.7	43.2	43.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.0	7.3	6.9	7.2	7.0
Puerto Rico	1,329.5	1,299.7	1,321.6	1,296.9	211.8	205.5	204.9	199.7	15.9	15.8	15.5	15.4
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	108.6	108.2	108.2	108.8	18.8	17.7	18.1	17.1	17.3	16.3	16.7	15.7
Fajardo	26.6	25.5	26.4	25.6	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.6	18.7	18.5	18.6	17.9
Guayama	28.1	25.1	27.7	24.7	6.1	5.5	6.0	5.4	21.9	22.1	21.6	21.7
Mayaguez	35.6	35.9	35.9	36.1	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.9	17.4	17.0	16.5	16.2
Ponce	90.6	90.0	90.3	89.9	14.5	14.0	14.1	13.6	16.0	15.6	15.6	15.2
San German-Cabo Rojo	53.0	50.6	52.5	50.5	8.1	7.7	7.7	7.3	15.3	15.2	14.8	14.5
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	889.8	873.2	884.6	868.6	133.2	131.7	129.3	128.3	15.0	15.1	14.6	14.8
Yauco	39.1	36.9	38.7	37.1	7.2	6.6	7.0	6.4	18.3	18.0	18.0	17.2

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the

six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	October		November		October		November		October		November	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
California	18,173.9	18,220.6	18,137.3	18,239.1	2,188.7	2,175.7	2,177.6	2,264.3	12.0	11.9	12.0	12.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,450.0	6,493.0	6,452.9	6,517.8	746.5	755.6	733.3	787.0	11.6	11.6	11.4	12.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,863.3	4,881.7	4,873.5	4,910.0	591.2	608.5	581.4	638.1	12.2	12.5	11.9	13.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,586.7	1,611.2	1,579.4	1,607.8	155.4	147.1	151.9	148.9	9.8	9.1	9.6	9.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,241.4	2,225.3	2,233.9	2,224.9	235.0	224.5	228.4	229.2	10.5	10.1	10.2	10.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,283.1	1,271.8	1,276.8	1,271.4	145.9	139.9	142.1	142.7	11.4	11.0	11.1	11.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	958.3	953.5	957.1	953.5	89.0	84.6	86.4	86.5	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.1
District of Columbia	332.4	331.7	331.5	332.0	38.8	31.7	38.2	33.9	11.7	9.6	11.5	10.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,038.4	3,061.2	3,037.3	3,063.6	190.7	178.0	184.8	184.3	6.3	5.8	6.1	6.0
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	632.0	637.7	632.2	636.8	36.9	34.1	35.1	35.9	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,406.4	2,423.5	2,405.0	2,426.8	153.8	143.9	149.7	148.3	6.4	5.9	6.2	6.1
Florida	9,218.5	9,221.3	9,208.7	9,225.4	1,055.6	1,068.6	1,050.9	1,122.2	11.5	11.6	11.4	12.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,864.4	2,897.5	2,852.7	2,891.7	321.6	342.1	304.6	350.0	11.2	11.8	10.7	12.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	986.6	980.2	985.2	978.1	99.0	99.3	100.4	105.6	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,262.0	1,299.8	1,250.3	1,292.6	149.5	170.3	131.7	168.1	11.8	13.1	10.5	13.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	615.8	617.5	617.2	621.1	73.0	72.5	72.5	76.3	11.9	11.7	11.8	12.3
Illinois	6,594.5	6,634.6	6,599.5	6,686.3	692.6	607.8	685.4	613.7	10.5	9.2	10.4	9.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	4,825.6	4,836.7	4,840.9	4,883.9	498.0	435.6	496.7	440.6	10.3	9.0	10.3	9.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,050.7	4,073.2	4,069.1	4,119.7	420.7	361.0	418.7	367.1	10.4	8.9	10.3	8.9
Gary ³	324.4	320.3	323.7	320.7	31.0	32.0	31.5	30.7	9.6	10.0	9.7	9.6
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	450.4	443.2	448.1	443.5	46.2	42.6	46.5	42.8	10.3	9.6	10.4	9.7
Massachusetts	3,460.0	3,474.9	3,471.8	3,495.9	300.1	265.7	300.6	284.9	8.7	7.6	8.7	8.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,519.8	2,547.9	2,535.8	2,565.2	204.3	177.4	203.5	188.7	8.1	7.0	8.0	7.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,525.7	1,545.0	1,535.5	1,555.0	117.8	103.8	117.3	110.0	7.7	6.7	7.6	7.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	127.4	129.2	128.1	130.2	12.4	11.3	12.4	12.0	9.7	8.8	9.7	9.2
Framingham	147.2	149.1	148.1	150.2	10.4	8.8	10.3	9.4	7.1	5.9	7.0	6.3
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	122.9	123.9	123.7	124.4	10.2	8.5	10.3	9.1	8.3	6.9	8.3	7.3
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	72.2	73.7	72.9	75.0	9.4	8.2	9.3	9.0	13.0	11.2	12.7	12.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	154.4	154.6	155.2	155.6	14.6	12.3	14.6	13.1	9.5	7.9	9.4	8.4
Nashua ²	177.3	179.9	178.5	180.6	12.2	9.4	12.2	10.0	6.9	5.2	6.8	5.6
Peabody	129.1	128.9	129.9	129.6	11.3	9.8	11.2	10.4	8.8	7.6	8.6	8.0
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	63.5	63.7	63.9	64.4	5.9	5.1	5.9	5.6	9.3	8.1	9.2	8.6
Michigan	4,860.2	4,819.8	4,853.4	4,768.9	665.8	577.8	666.6	537.6	13.7	12.0	13.7	11.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,105.0	2,100.9	2,080.5	2,064.4	331.3	280.1	311.5	248.6	15.7	13.3	15.0	12.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	869.4	870.6	859.5	855.0	146.2	125.0	137.9	111.2	16.8	14.4	16.0	13.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,235.6	1,230.4	1,221.0	1,209.4	185.1	155.1	173.6	137.4	15.0	12.6	14.2	11.4
New York	9,646.3	9,650.0	9,633.3	9,607.8	836.6	772.3	822.3	786.2	8.7	8.0	8.5	8.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,467.7	9,438.8	9,470.2	9,409.3	878.4	795.7	860.7	797.7	9.3	8.4	9.1	8.5
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,197.7	1,188.9	1,202.3	1,184.7	106.5	96.9	106.4	98.6	8.9	8.2	8.9	8.3
Nassau-Suffolk	1,477.4	1,486.3	1,478.1	1,482.8	104.5	102.3	102.4	106.4	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,698.6	5,676.3	5,693.5	5,651.8	565.1	502.0	550.5	497.0	9.9	8.8	9.7	8.8
Newark-Union ³	1,094.0	1,087.2	1,096.4	1,090.0	102.4	94.5	101.3	95.7	9.4	8.7	9.2	8.8
Pennsylvania	6,384.1	6,382.6	6,407.3	6,352.3	527.9	535.0	528.0	516.8	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,983.4	2,964.2	2,994.6	2,964.0	259.8	260.8	257.0	255.3	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.6
Camden ³	669.8	665.2	671.1	665.0	65.5	61.0	65.4	62.3	9.8	9.2	9.7	9.4
Philadelphia	1,964.1	1,954.1	1,972.2	1,952.2	163.4	170.8	162.3	163.8	8.3	8.7	8.2	8.4
Wilmington ³	349.5	344.8	351.3	346.8	30.8	29.0	29.3	29.1	8.8	8.4	8.3	8.4
Texas	12,014.4	12,158.3	12,055.2	12,226.9	958.3	964.8	950.2	1,012.3	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,190.5	3,229.5	3,193.1	3,246.7	260.4	256.9	255.4	267.6	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,127.4	2,155.7	2,127.0	2,165.6	173.8	172.2	170.2	179.3	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,063.1	1,073.8	1,066.1	1,081.1	86.5	84.8	85.3	88.2	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.2
Washington	3,529.6	3,556.3	3,506.1	3,544.7	307.5	307.8	312.4	322.7	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,883.7	1,887.8	1,881.3	1,886.2	169.6	168.7	163.3	170.8	9.0	8.9	8.7	9.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,494.6	1,491.3	1,487.2	1,482.4	135.0	134.1	127.6	134.3	9.0	9.0	8.6	9.1
Tacoma	389.0	396.5	394.1	403.8	34.6	34.6	35.7	36.5	8.9	8.7	9.1	9.0

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions

are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2007	2008				2009				2010			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	232,937	232,807	233,410	234,110	234,825	234,912	235,459	236,093	236,739	236,997	237,506	238,104	238,712
Civilian labor force	153,663	153,869	154,138	154,567	154,748	154,236	154,671	154,253	153,663	153,602	154,147	153,956	153,867
Percent of population	66.0	66.1	66.0	66.0	65.9	65.7	65.7	65.3	64.9	64.8	64.9	64.7	64.5
Employed	146,265	146,244	145,941	145,234	144,057	141,570	140,330	139,331	138,315	138,721	139,276	139,212	139,066
Employment-population ratio	62.8	62.8	62.5	62.0	61.3	60.3	59.6	59.0	58.4	58.5	58.6	58.5	58.3
Unemployed	7,399	7,625	8,198	9,333	10,691	12,666	14,341	14,922	15,349	14,882	14,871	14,744	14,801
Unemployment rate	4.8	5.0	5.3	6.0	6.9	8.2	9.3	9.7	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.6
Not in labor force	79,273	78,937	79,272	79,543	80,077	80,676	80,789	81,840	83,076	83,394	83,359	84,148	84,845
Persons who currently want a job	4,552	4,766	4,830	5,036	5,329	5,707	5,930	5,871	6,077	6,006	5,864	6,069	6,333
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	112,736	112,595	112,915	113,283	113,658	113,666	113,957	114,291	114,630	114,734	115,004	115,319	115,638
Civilian labor force	82,343	82,431	82,427	82,702	82,663	82,139	82,432	82,232	81,922	81,659	82,177	82,139	81,944
Percent of population	73.0	73.2	73.0	73.0	72.7	72.3	72.3	71.9	71.5	71.2	71.5	71.2	70.9
Employed	78,294	78,237	77,880	77,384	76,440	74,710	73,854	73,332	72,790	72,905	73,505	73,553	73,469
Employment-population ratio	69.4	69.5	69.0	68.3	67.3	65.7	64.8	64.2	63.5	63.5	63.9	63.8	63.5
Unemployed	4,050	4,194	4,548	5,318	6,223	7,429	8,578	8,900	9,132	8,754	8,672	8,586	8,475
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.4	7.5	9.0	10.4	10.8	11.1	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.3
Not in labor force	30,393	30,164	30,487	30,581	30,995	31,527	31,525	32,059	32,708	33,075	32,828	33,180	33,694
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	104,086	103,960	104,260	104,615	104,977	104,999	105,303	105,654	106,016	106,099	106,410	106,763	107,112
Civilian labor force	78,842	78,989	78,878	79,220	79,250	78,858	79,148	78,981	78,826	78,598	79,184	79,192	78,967
Percent of population	75.7	76.0	75.7	75.7	75.5	75.1	75.2	74.8	74.4	74.1	74.4	74.2	73.7
Employed	75,444	75,454	75,036	74,667	73,832	72,251	71,451	71,025	70,639	70,736	71,376	71,468	71,325
Employment-population ratio	72.5	72.6	72.0	71.4	70.3	68.8	67.9	67.2	66.6	66.7	67.1	66.9	66.6
Unemployed	3,397	3,535	3,842	4,554	5,418	6,606	7,697	7,956	8,187	7,862	7,808	7,724	7,642
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.7	6.8	8.4	9.7	10.1	10.4	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.7
Not in labor force	25,244	24,971	25,382	25,394	25,727	26,141	26,154	26,673	27,190	27,500	27,226	27,571	28,145
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	120,201	120,212	120,495	120,827	121,166	121,247	121,503	121,802	122,109	122,262	122,502	122,785	123,074
Civilian labor force	71,320	71,438	71,711	71,865	72,084	72,097	72,239	72,021	71,741	71,943	71,971	71,817	71,923
Percent of population	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.1	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.5	58.4
Employed	67,971	68,007	68,061	67,850	67,617	66,860	66,476	66,000	65,525	65,816	65,771	65,659	65,597
Employment-population ratio	56.5	56.6	56.5	56.2	55.8	55.1	54.7	54.2	53.7	53.8	53.7	53.5	53.3
Unemployed	3,349	3,431	3,650	4,015	4,468	5,237	5,762	6,022	6,216	6,127	6,200	6,158	6,326
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.2	7.3	8.0	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.8
Not in labor force	48,881	48,774	48,784	48,962	49,082	49,149	49,264	49,781	50,368	50,319	50,531	50,967	51,151
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	111,803	111,821	112,085	112,403	112,730	112,823	113,092	113,408	113,735	113,886	114,164	114,483	114,800
Civilian labor force	67,775	68,001	68,240	68,490	68,828	68,811	68,990	68,915	68,742	68,987	69,017	68,921	69,065
Percent of population	60.6	60.8	60.9	60.9	61.1	61.0	61.0	60.8	60.4	60.6	60.5	60.2	60.2
Employed	64,911	65,066	65,146	65,052	64,909	64,170	63,871	63,557	63,221	63,515	63,491	63,427	63,404
Employment-population ratio	58.1	58.2	58.1	57.9	57.6	56.9	56.5	56.0	55.6	55.8	55.6	55.4	55.2
Unemployed	2,864	2,935	3,094	3,438	3,919	4,641	5,119	5,358	5,520	5,472	5,526	5,494	5,661
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.7	6.7	7.4	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2
Not in labor force	44,028	43,820	43,845	43,913	43,902	44,012	44,102	44,493	44,993	44,899	45,147	45,562	45,735
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	17,048	17,026	17,065	17,092	17,118	17,090	17,064	17,031	16,987	17,012	16,933	16,858	16,800
Civilian labor force	7,047	6,880	7,020	6,857	6,670	6,568	6,532	6,357	6,095	6,017	5,947	5,843	5,835
Percent of population	41.3	40.4	41.1	40.1	39.0	38.4	38.3	37.3	35.9	35.4	35.1	34.7	34.7
Employed	5,909	5,724	5,758	5,515	5,315	5,149	5,008	4,749	4,454	4,470	4,409	4,317	4,337
Employment-population ratio	34.7	33.6	33.7	32.3	31.1	30.1	29.3	27.9	26.2	26.3	26.0	25.6	25.8
Unemployed	1,138	1,155	1,262	1,342	1,355	1,419	1,524	1,608	1,641	1,548	1,537	1,526	1,498
Unemployment rate	16.1	16.8	18.0	19.6	20.3	21.6	23.3	25.3	26.9	25.7	25.9	26.1	25.7
Not in labor force	10,001	10,147	10,044	10,235	10,448	10,522	10,532	10,674	10,892	10,995	10,986	11,014	10,965

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2007	2008				2009				2010			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	188,954	188,904	189,285	189,750	190,219	190,331	190,673	191,092	191,513	191,551	191,861	192,249	192,639
Civilian labor force	125,316	125,335	125,474	125,821	126,040	125,741	126,103	125,759	125,207	124,932	125,344	125,261	124,813
Percent of population	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.1	66.1	65.8	65.4	65.2	65.3	65.2	64.8
Employed	119,977	119,797	119,532	119,056	118,122	116,311	115,420	114,557	113,716	114,021	114,331	114,401	113,927
Employment-population ratio	63.5	63.4	63.1	62.7	62.1	61.1	60.5	59.9	59.4	59.5	59.6	59.5	59.1
Unemployed	5,339	5,538	5,942	6,764	7,918	9,430	10,683	11,201	11,491	10,911	11,013	10,861	10,885
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.4	6.3	7.5	8.5	8.9	9.2	8.7	8.8	8.7	8.7
Not in labor force	63,638	63,569	63,811	63,929	64,179	64,590	64,571	65,333	66,306	66,620	66,518	66,987	67,826
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	65,355	65,510	65,327	65,607	65,596	65,306	65,615	65,511	65,260	64,957	65,449	65,523	65,114
Percent of population	76.2	76.4	76.0	76.1	75.9	75.5	75.7	75.4	74.9	74.5	74.9	74.8	74.1
Employed	62,865	62,878	62,482	62,273	61,574	60,341	59,748	59,409	59,010	59,100	59,580	59,710	59,348
Employment-population ratio	73.3	73.4	72.7	72.3	71.3	69.8	68.9	68.4	67.7	67.8	68.2	68.2	67.6
Unemployed	2,490	2,632	2,845	3,334	4,022	4,965	5,867	6,102	6,249	5,857	5,869	5,812	5,766
Unemployment rate	3.8	4.0	4.4	5.1	6.1	7.6	8.9	9.3	9.6	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.9
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	54,184	54,191	54,367	54,591	54,906	54,940	55,110	54,958	54,922	55,046	55,006	54,892	54,904
Percent of population	60.1	60.1	60.2	60.3	60.5	60.5	60.6	60.3	60.1	60.2	60.1	59.8	59.7
Employed	52,158	52,104	52,195	52,161	52,036	51,545	51,413	51,090	50,883	51,137	51,017	50,981	50,857
Employment-population ratio	57.9	57.8	57.8	57.6	57.4	56.8	56.5	56.0	55.7	55.9	55.7	55.5	55.3
Unemployed	2,026	2,087	2,171	2,430	2,871	3,395	3,698	3,867	4,039	3,909	3,989	3,911	4,047
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.5	5.2	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.1	7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,777	5,634	5,780	5,623	5,538	5,494	5,378	5,290	5,025	4,929	4,889	4,847	4,794
Percent of population	44.2	43.1	44.2	42.9	42.3	42.0	41.2	40.6	38.7	38.0	37.8	37.7	37.4
Employed	4,954	4,816	4,854	4,622	4,513	4,424	4,260	4,058	3,822	3,784	3,733	3,709	3,722
Employment-population ratio	37.9	36.9	37.1	35.3	34.4	33.8	32.6	31.2	29.4	29.1	28.9	28.9	29.1
Unemployed	823	819	926	1,001	1,026	1,070	1,118	1,231	1,203	1,145	1,155	1,137	1,072
Unemployment rate	14.3	14.5	16.0	17.8	18.5	19.5	20.8	23.3	23.9	23.2	23.6	23.5	22.4
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	27,665	27,675	27,781	27,897	28,021	28,085	28,184	28,291	28,404	28,559	28,654	28,756	28,864
Civilian labor force	17,512	17,695	17,711	17,818	17,770	17,663	17,710	17,574	17,596	17,810	17,891	17,776	17,974
Percent of population	63.3	63.9	63.8	63.9	63.4	62.9	62.8	62.1	61.9	62.4	62.4	61.8	62.3
Employed	15,995	16,131	16,077	15,917	15,697	15,323	15,058	14,923	14,797	14,911	15,064	14,933	15,129
Employment-population ratio	57.8	58.3	57.9	57.1	56.0	54.6	53.4	52.7	52.1	52.2	52.6	51.9	52.4
Unemployed	1,516	1,565	1,634	1,901	2,072	2,341	2,652	2,652	2,798	2,898	2,827	2,843	2,845
Unemployment rate	8.7	8.8	9.2	10.7	11.7	13.3	15.0	15.1	15.9	16.3	15.8	16.0	15.8
Not in labor force	10,153	9,979	10,070	10,079	10,251	10,422	10,475	10,717	10,808	10,749	10,763	10,980	10,890
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,875	7,933	7,948	8,017	7,977	7,939	7,946	7,873	7,918	8,043	8,110	8,052	8,092
Percent of population	70.7	71.4	71.2	71.5	70.7	70.3	70.0	69.0	69.1	69.7	69.9	69.1	69.1
Employed	7,226	7,281	7,236	7,135	6,956	6,757	6,616	6,572	6,568	6,583	6,699	6,674	6,760
Employment-population ratio	64.9	65.5	64.8	63.6	61.7	59.8	58.3	57.6	57.3	57.0	57.8	57.3	57.7
Unemployed	649	652	712	882	1,020	1,183	1,329	1,301	1,350	1,460	1,411	1,378	1,332
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.2	9.0	11.0	12.8	14.9	16.7	16.5	17.1	18.2	17.4	17.1	16.5
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,831	8,940	8,986	8,983	9,056	8,986	9,021	8,987	8,954	9,047	9,110	9,080	9,202
Percent of population	63.7	64.3	64.4	64.2	64.4	63.7	63.8	63.3	62.8	63.1	63.3	62.8	63.4
Employed	8,202	8,292	8,292	8,217	8,241	8,096	7,984	7,904	7,839	7,911	7,956	7,907	8,002
Employment-population ratio	59.1	59.7	59.5	58.7	58.6	57.4	56.4	55.6	54.9	55.2	55.3	54.7	55.1
Unemployed	629	648	694	766	815	890	1,037	1,082	1,115	1,136	1,154	1,173	1,199
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.2	7.7	8.5	9.0	9.9	11.5	12.0	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.9	13.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2007	2008				2009				2010			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	806	822	777	817	737	738	743	715	723	720	671	644	680
Percent of population	30.3	30.9	29.1	30.5	27.4	27.4	27.6	26.7	27.1	26.9	25.2	24.3	25.8
Employed	567	557	549	565	500	470	457	447	390	417	409	352	367
Employment-population ratio	21.3	20.9	20.5	21.1	18.6	17.5	17.0	16.7	14.6	15.6	15.3	13.3	13.9
Unemployed	239	265	228	252	236	268	286	268	333	302	262	292	314
Unemployment rate	29.7	32.2	29.3	30.9	32.1	36.3	38.5	37.5	46.0	42.0	39.1	45.3	46.1
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	31,809	31,732	31,999	32,274	32,557	32,501	32,754	33,018	33,291	33,333	33,580	33,837	34,101
Civilian labor force	21,811	21,808	22,058	22,124	22,121	22,123	22,396	22,426	22,497	22,644	22,696	22,789	22,865
Percent of population	68.6	68.7	68.9	68.6	67.9	68.1	68.4	67.9	67.6	67.9	67.6	67.4	67.1
Employed	20,523	20,386	20,475	20,381	20,132	19,727	19,684	19,561	19,609	19,822	19,878	20,004	19,913
Employment-population ratio	64.5	64.2	64.0	63.2	61.8	60.7	60.1	59.2	58.9	59.5	59.2	59.1	58.4
Unemployed	1,287	1,423	1,583	1,743	1,989	2,396	2,712	2,866	2,888	2,822	2,819	2,785	2,952
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.5	7.2	7.9	9.0	10.8	12.1	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.9
Not in labor force	9,998	9,924	9,941	10,149	10,436	10,378	10,358	10,591	10,793	10,689	10,883	11,048	11,236

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2007	2008				2009				2010			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,195	12,230	12,115	12,118	12,229	12,106	12,168	12,316	12,043	11,754	12,076	11,885	11,787
Participation rate	46.8	46.4	45.5	47.2	47.3	46.4	45.9	47.5	46.4	46.1	45.7	46.8	46.5
Employed	11,269	11,281	11,120	10,978	10,913	10,527	10,312	10,423	10,219	9,991	10,319	10,164	9,971
Employment-population ratio	43.2	42.8	41.8	42.8	42.2	40.4	38.9	40.2	39.3	39.2	39.1	40.0	39.4
Unemployed	926	949	995	1,140	1,317	1,578	1,855	1,894	1,824	1,763	1,758	1,722	1,816
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.8	8.2	9.4	10.8	13.0	15.2	15.4	15.1	15.0	14.6	14.5	15.4
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	38,638	38,106	38,014	38,467	38,574	38,358	38,470	38,141	37,934	38,376	38,443	38,132	38,026
Participation rate	62.6	62.6	62.5	62.9	62.6	62.0	62.7	62.1	61.9	61.5	62.1	61.8	61.2
Employed	36,852	36,280	36,089	36,220	35,843	35,084	34,745	34,302	33,874	34,352	34,343	34,279	34,242
Employment-population ratio	59.8	59.6	59.4	59.2	58.2	56.7	56.6	55.9	55.3	55.1	55.5	55.6	55.1
Unemployed	1,786	1,826	1,924	2,247	2,731	3,273	3,725	3,839	4,060	4,024	4,100	3,852	3,784
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.8	7.1	8.5	9.7	10.1	10.7	10.5	10.7	10.1	10.0
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	36,277	36,408	36,778	36,822	36,883	36,896	36,863	36,687	36,857	36,664	36,724	36,991	36,989
Participation rate	71.7	72.0	72.2	71.7	71.5	71.8	71.6	70.9	70.5	70.9	71.0	70.4	70.0
Employed	34,998	35,028	35,242	35,028	34,854	34,321	33,970	33,668	33,603	33,659	33,688	33,769	33,875
Employment-population ratio	69.2	69.3	69.2	68.2	67.6	66.8	65.9	65.1	64.3	65.1	65.1	64.3	64.1
Unemployed	1,279	1,380	1,536	1,794	2,029	2,575	2,893	3,019	3,254	3,006	3,036	3,221	3,113
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.9	5.5	7.0	7.8	8.2	8.8	8.2	8.3	8.7	8.4
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	44,321	45,167	44,935	45,121	45,218	45,206	45,505	45,792	46,038	45,777	45,922	46,048	46,255
Participation rate	77.6	78.4	78.0	77.3	77.7	77.8	77.8	77.0	77.3	77.0	77.2	76.1	76.5
Employed	43,374	44,232	43,935	43,930	43,703	43,346	43,387	43,577	43,809	43,560	43,804	43,956	44,006
Employment-population ratio	76.0	76.8	76.3	75.2	75.0	74.6	74.2	73.3	73.5	73.3	73.7	72.7	72.8
Unemployed	947	935	1,001	1,191	1,516	1,860	2,118	2,215	2,229	2,217	2,118	2,092	2,249
Unemployment rate	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.4	4.1	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.9

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
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D-4. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2007	2008				2009				2010			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	121,566	121,514	120,658	119,776	118,186	114,867	113,037	111,921	110,785	111,063	112,402	111,839	111,505
Men, 16 years and over	70,111	69,973	69,366	68,617	67,421	65,396	64,138	63,381	62,901	62,991	63,773	63,665	63,546
Men, 20 years and over	69,047	68,991	68,362	67,684	66,533	64,564	63,390	62,787	62,239	62,267	63,131	63,124	62,867
Women, 16 years and over	51,430	51,486	51,316	51,157	50,749	49,524	48,886	48,407	47,927	48,216	48,577	48,032	48,034
Women, 20 years and over	50,701	50,785	50,628	50,495	50,127	48,937	48,352	47,966	47,442	47,720	48,129	47,624	47,598
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,818	1,738	1,668	1,598	1,526	1,366	1,295	1,168	1,104	1,075	1,142	1,091	1,040
Part-time workers	24,749	24,773	25,278	25,439	25,867	26,621	27,339	27,584	27,459	27,511	26,919	27,502	27,473
Men, 16 years and over	8,162	8,250	8,582	8,743	8,973	9,320	9,775	9,926	9,872	9,951	9,737	9,810	9,934
Men, 20 years and over	6,407	6,502	6,711	6,925	7,290	7,672	8,115	8,256	8,370	8,419	8,294	8,359	8,428
Women, 16 years and over	16,569	16,517	16,708	16,692	16,892	17,314	17,568	17,634	17,601	17,593	17,174	17,646	17,558
Women, 20 years and over	14,253	14,283	14,491	14,551	14,812	15,204	15,505	15,633	15,783	15,756	15,360	15,845	15,796
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,088	3,988	4,076	3,963	3,765	3,746	3,718	3,695	3,307	3,336	3,264	3,297	3,249
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	6,029	6,252	6,781	7,830	9,058	11,030	12,595	13,110	13,570	13,024	13,010	12,870	12,992
Men, 16 years and over	3,472	3,621	3,953	4,661	5,504	6,746	7,808	8,055	8,365	7,997	7,853	7,735	7,694
Men, 20 years and over	3,120	3,257	3,572	4,239	5,063	6,222	7,302	7,516	7,779	7,419	7,371	7,318	7,221
Women, 16 years and over	2,566	2,627	2,833	3,163	3,585	4,322	4,727	5,006	5,250	5,078	5,087	5,091	5,350
Women, 20 years and over	2,342	2,397	2,588	2,904	3,300	4,000	4,452	4,699	4,845	4,749	4,833	4,750	4,956
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	567	597	621	688	695	808	841	895	945	855	805	802	814
Looking for part-time work	1,357	1,367	1,409	1,534	1,604	1,657	1,736	1,832	1,749	1,900	1,872	1,880	1,769
Men, 16 years and over	563	573	605	665	713	724	738	805	767	815	801	801	779
Men, 20 years and over	270	272	281	320	340	377	410	450	385	443	457	416	396
Women, 16 years and over	791	799	808	859	901	936	994	1,013	1,001	1,080	1,063	1,067	1,011
Women, 20 years and over	516	522	502	560	603	633	671	679	647	728	705	744	678
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	570	573	626	653	661	647	655	702	717	729	709	720	695
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	4.7	4.9	5.3	6.1	7.1	8.8	10.0	10.5	10.9	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.4
Men, 16 years and over	4.7	4.9	5.4	6.4	7.5	9.4	10.9	11.3	11.7	11.3	11.0	10.8	10.8
Men, 20 years and over	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.9	7.1	8.8	10.3	10.7	11.1	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.3
Women, 16 years and over	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.8	6.6	8.0	8.8	9.4	9.9	9.5	9.5	9.6	10.0
Women, 20 years and over	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.4	6.2	7.6	8.4	8.9	9.3	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	23.8	25.6	27.1	30.1	31.3	37.2	39.4	43.4	46.1	44.3	41.4	42.4	43.9
Part-time workers	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.1
Men, 16 years and over	6.5	6.5	6.6	7.1	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.5	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.3
Men, 20 years and over	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.2	4.4	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.5
Women, 16 years and over	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.4
Women, 20 years and over	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	12.2	12.6	13.3	14.2	14.9	14.7	15.0	16.0	17.8	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.6

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

D-5. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2007	2008				2009				2010			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,160	2,192	2,115	2,174	2,202	2,106	2,141	2,092	2,073	2,219	2,191	2,183	2,236
Wage and salary workers	1,248	1,291	1,249	1,310	1,268	1,202	1,232	1,234	1,299	1,357	1,339	1,315	1,405
Self-employed workers	896	880	834	827	908	884	884	827	751	849	820	825	790
Nonagricultural industries	144,128	144,048	143,771	143,072	141,887	139,491	138,153	137,197	136,276	136,587	137,054	136,941	136,850
Wage and salary workers	134,689	134,606	134,303	133,700	132,909	130,414	129,132	128,200	127,120	127,526	128,048	128,201	127,874
Private industries	113,793	113,441	113,134	112,463	111,442	109,318	107,915	107,012	105,906	106,246	106,815	107,383	107,183
Industries except private households	112,993	112,653	112,340	111,670	110,601	108,557	107,127	106,189	105,150	105,522	106,125	106,759	106,550
Government	20,892	21,163	21,205	21,203	21,467	21,087	21,252	21,172	21,212	21,265	21,267	20,782	20,692
Self-employed workers	9,310	9,313	9,351	9,343	8,866	9,001	8,953	8,990	9,037	8,974	8,895	8,749	8,826
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,506	4,840	5,337	6,019	7,396	8,541	8,996	9,018	9,151	8,724	8,851	8,974	8,997
Slack work or business conditions	2,997	3,280	3,699	4,308	5,471	6,420	6,764	6,839	6,635	6,064	6,187	6,418	6,070
Could only find part-time work	1,225	1,223	1,316	1,455	1,580	1,750	1,911	2,013	2,209	2,265	2,305	2,386	2,563
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,500	19,460	19,612	19,340	18,947	18,829	18,976	18,709	18,414	18,394	17,992	18,347	18,247
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,423	4,740	5,250	5,910	7,287	8,426	8,871	8,868	9,056	8,600	8,720	8,839	8,867
Slack work or business conditions	2,955	3,212	3,642	4,223	5,390	6,344	6,674	6,712	6,559	5,980	6,101	6,325	5,987
Could only find part-time work	1,207	1,215	1,315	1,440	1,567	1,751	1,902	1,989	2,194	2,278	2,287	2,345	2,544
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,201	19,136	19,248	18,971	18,643	18,497	18,623	18,353	18,093	18,043	17,706	17,991	17,869

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-6. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2007	2008				2009				2010			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	146,265	146,244	145,941	145,234	144,057	141,570	140,330	139,331	138,315	138,721	139,276	139,212	139,066
16 to 19 years	5,909	5,724	5,758	5,515	5,315	5,149	5,008	4,749	4,454	4,470	4,409	4,317	4,337
16 to 17 years	2,254	2,122	2,011	1,970	1,870	1,786	1,738	1,653	1,427	1,445	1,418	1,387	1,436
18 to 19 years	3,658	3,612	3,729	3,548	3,450	3,369	3,251	3,099	3,037	3,026	2,972	2,937	2,908
20 years and over	140,355	140,520	140,182	139,719	138,742	136,421	135,322	134,582	133,861	134,251	134,867	134,895	134,729
20 to 24 years	13,861	13,704	13,736	13,614	13,465	13,096	12,873	12,658	12,435	12,557	12,700	12,780	12,754
25 years and over	126,525	126,774	126,435	126,137	125,292	123,264	122,471	121,967	121,413	121,630	122,207	122,154	121,950
25 to 54 years	100,370	100,223	99,800	99,263	98,179	96,203	95,391	94,829	94,155	94,074	94,275	94,070	93,899
25 to 34 years	31,609	31,625	31,556	31,364	30,988	30,312	30,011	29,915	29,822	30,103	30,197	30,317	30,294
35 to 44 years	34,087	33,941	33,694	33,321	32,863	32,052	31,699	31,420	30,896	30,706	30,815	30,582	30,541
45 to 54 years	34,674	34,657	34,550	34,578	34,328	33,838	33,682	33,495	33,438	33,265	33,264	33,171	33,063
55 years and over	26,155	26,551	26,634	26,875	27,113	27,062	27,080	27,137	27,258	27,556	27,931	28,084	28,051
Men, 16 years and over	78,294	78,237	77,880	77,384	76,440	74,710	73,854	73,332	72,790	72,905	73,505	73,553	73,469
16 to 19 years	2,849	2,783	2,843	2,718	2,608	2,458	2,402	2,306	2,151	2,169	2,129	2,085	2,144
16 to 17 years	1,045	974	944	924	870	825	825	802	685	693	666	668	681
18 to 19 years	1,801	1,805	1,902	1,799	1,735	1,625	1,580	1,507	1,464	1,465	1,466	1,424	1,462
20 years and over	75,444	75,454	75,036	74,667	73,832	72,251	71,451	71,025	70,639	70,736	71,376	71,468	71,325
20 to 24 years	7,367	7,287	7,228	7,119	6,949	6,727	6,595	6,444	6,279	6,327	6,479	6,515	6,537
25 years and over	68,082	68,164	67,803	67,557	66,880	65,511	64,860	64,599	64,348	64,393	64,904	64,972	64,775
25 to 54 years	54,217	54,097	53,655	53,293	52,552	51,217	50,657	50,384	50,068	49,980	50,318	50,331	50,099
25 to 34 years	17,401	17,361	17,337	17,137	16,892	16,398	16,165	16,170	16,157	16,257	16,324	16,448	16,398
35 to 44 years	18,480	18,410	18,170	18,038	17,763	17,234	16,976	16,809	16,650	16,527	16,664	16,597	16,546
45 to 54 years	18,336	18,325	18,149	18,118	17,896	17,586	17,516	17,406	17,260	17,195	17,330	17,286	17,155
55 years and over	13,865	14,067	14,148	14,264	14,329	14,293	14,203	14,215	14,280	14,413	14,587	14,641	14,676
Women, 16 years and over	67,971	68,007	68,061	67,850	67,617	66,860	66,476	66,000	65,525	65,816	65,771	65,659	65,597
16 to 19 years	3,060	2,941	2,915	2,797	2,707	2,690	2,605	2,443	2,303	2,301	2,280	2,232	2,193
16 to 17 years	1,209	1,149	1,067	1,046	1,000	962	913	851	742	752	752	719	755
18 to 19 years	1,857	1,808	1,827	1,749	1,715	1,744	1,670	1,592	1,573	1,561	1,506	1,513	1,446
20 years and over	64,911	65,066	65,146	65,052	64,909	64,170	63,871	63,557	63,221	63,515	63,491	63,427	63,404
20 to 24 years	6,494	6,417	6,508	6,495	6,516	6,369	6,279	6,214	6,156	6,230	6,221	6,266	6,217
25 years and over	58,443	58,610	58,632	58,580	58,412	57,753	57,611	57,367	57,066	57,238	57,302	57,182	57,175
25 to 54 years	46,153	46,126	46,145	45,970	45,627	44,985	44,734	44,445	44,088	44,095	43,958	43,739	43,800
25 to 34 years	14,208	14,263	14,219	14,226	14,096	13,914	13,846	13,745	13,664	13,846	13,872	13,869	13,897
35 to 44 years	15,607	15,531	15,525	15,283	15,100	14,819	14,722	14,611	14,245	14,178	14,151	13,985	13,995
45 to 54 years	16,338	16,332	16,401	16,460	16,432	16,253	16,166	16,089	16,178	16,070	15,934	15,886	15,908
55 years and over	12,291	12,483	12,486	12,611	12,784	12,768	12,876	12,922	12,978	13,143	13,344	13,443	13,375
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	46,211	46,135	45,913	45,868	45,511	44,600	44,297	43,766	43,321	43,179	43,311	43,497	43,171
Married women, spouse present	35,680	35,702	36,136	36,006	35,656	35,402	35,433	35,157	34,851	35,005	34,394	34,362	34,569
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,623	7,531	7,657	7,817	7,502	7,573	7,343	7,138	7,042	7,002	7,048	6,682	6,788
Percent of total employed	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.9

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-7. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2007	2008				2009				2010			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	7,399	7,625	8,198	9,333	10,691	12,666	14,341	14,922	15,349	14,882	14,871	14,744	14,801
16 to 19 years	1,138	1,155	1,262	1,342	1,355	1,419	1,524	1,608	1,641	1,548	1,537	1,526	1,498
16 to 17 years	505	518	573	570	562	537	560	599	593	584	592	611	544
18 to 19 years	622	647	696	760	781	890	978	999	1,036	973	955	908	944
20 years and over	6,261	6,470	6,936	7,991	9,336	11,247	12,816	13,314	13,707	13,334	13,334	13,218	13,303
20 to 24 years	1,326	1,369	1,462	1,623	1,747	1,988	2,243	2,283	2,328	2,355	2,362	2,276	2,338
25 years and over	4,922	5,103	5,453	6,403	7,565	9,238	10,590	11,088	11,341	10,966	11,004	10,962	10,949
25 to 54 years	4,093	4,196	4,561	5,277	6,208	7,581	8,619	9,121	9,273	8,922	8,884	8,808	8,806
25 to 34 years	1,598	1,690	1,737	2,025	2,403	2,914	3,337	3,476	3,466	3,312	3,462	3,339	3,427
35 to 44 years	1,272	1,283	1,476	1,743	1,955	2,378	2,753	2,844	2,982	2,869	2,675	2,668	2,580
45 to 54 years	1,223	1,223	1,347	1,509	1,850	2,289	2,529	2,801	2,824	2,741	2,747	2,801	2,799
55 years and over	835	904	886	1,128	1,366	1,657	1,957	1,970	2,077	2,047	2,102	2,151	2,147
Men, 16 years and over	4,050	4,194	4,548	5,318	6,223	7,429	8,578	8,900	9,132	8,754	8,672	8,586	8,475
16 to 19 years	652	659	706	764	805	823	881	944	945	892	864	861	832
16 to 17 years	259	287	315	306	319	313	299	333	321	311	322	327	299
18 to 19 years	382	381	398	447	476	520	591	602	617	589	547	524	529
20 years and over	3,397	3,535	3,842	4,554	5,418	6,606	7,697	7,956	8,187	7,862	7,808	7,724	7,642
20 to 24 years	757	800	850	968	1,084	1,202	1,365	1,342	1,429	1,441	1,413	1,382	1,359
25 years and over	2,628	2,745	2,970	3,620	4,314	5,387	6,327	6,690	6,730	6,398	6,398	6,393	6,272
25 to 54 years	2,183	2,268	2,490	2,997	3,561	4,469	5,215	5,559	5,538	5,215	5,200	5,110	5,026
25 to 34 years	911	942	961	1,193	1,433	1,775	2,064	2,113	2,057	1,999	2,056	1,959	1,955
35 to 44 years	657	679	806	974	1,081	1,355	1,639	1,729	1,743	1,631	1,536	1,511	1,438
45 to 54 years	615	647	723	831	1,047	1,339	1,512	1,717	1,737	1,585	1,607	1,640	1,633
55 years and over	444	477	480	623	754	918	1,113	1,131	1,192	1,182	1,198	1,283	1,246
Women, 16 years and over	3,349	3,431	3,650	4,015	4,468	5,237	5,762	6,022	6,216	6,127	6,200	6,158	6,326
16 to 19 years	485	496	556	578	549	596	643	663	696	655	673	665	665
16 to 17 years	245	231	259	264	243	224	261	266	272	273	270	284	246
18 to 19 years	240	266	298	313	305	370	387	397	419	384	409	384	415
20 years and over	2,864	2,935	3,094	3,438	3,919	4,641	5,119	5,358	5,520	5,472	5,526	5,494	5,661
20 to 24 years	570	568	612	655	663	786	878	941	899	913	949	894	979
25 years and over	2,294	2,359	2,483	2,783	3,251	3,852	4,262	4,398	4,612	4,568	4,606	4,568	4,676
25 to 54 years	1,909	1,928	2,071	2,280	2,648	3,112	3,404	3,561	3,735	3,707	3,685	3,698	3,780
25 to 34 years	686	748	776	832	970	1,139	1,273	1,363	1,409	1,314	1,406	1,380	1,472
35 to 44 years	615	604	671	770	875	1,023	1,114	1,115	1,238	1,238	1,139	1,157	1,142
45 to 54 years	608	576	624	678	803	950	1,017	1,084	1,088	1,155	1,140	1,160	1,166
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,235	1,320	1,380	1,694	2,040	2,661	3,186	3,342	3,395	3,121	3,124	3,144	3,162
Married women, spouse present	1,109	1,143	1,172	1,349	1,640	1,913	2,077	2,084	2,167	2,230	2,233	2,105	2,081

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-8. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2007	2008				2009				2010			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	4.8	5.0	5.3	6.0	6.9	8.2	9.3	9.7	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.6
16 to 19 years	16.1	16.8	18.0	19.6	20.3	21.6	23.3	25.3	26.9	25.7	25.9	26.1	25.7
16 to 17 years	18.3	19.6	22.2	22.5	23.1	23.1	24.4	26.6	29.4	28.8	29.4	30.6	27.5
18 to 19 years	14.5	15.2	15.7	17.6	18.5	20.9	23.1	24.4	25.4	24.3	24.3	23.6	24.5
20 years and over	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.4	6.3	7.6	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.0
20 to 24 years	8.7	9.1	9.6	10.7	11.5	13.2	14.8	15.3	15.8	15.8	15.7	15.1	15.5
25 years and over	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.8	5.7	7.0	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2
25 to 54 years	3.9	4.0	4.4	5.0	5.9	7.3	8.3	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.6
25 to 34 years	4.8	5.1	5.2	6.1	7.2	8.8	10.0	10.4	10.4	9.9	10.3	9.9	10.2
35 to 44 years	3.6	3.6	4.2	5.0	5.6	6.9	8.0	8.3	8.8	8.5	8.0	8.0	7.8
45 to 54 years	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.2	5.1	6.3	7.0	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.8
55 years and over	3.1	3.3	3.2	4.0	4.8	5.8	6.7	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1
Men, 16 years and over	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.4	7.5	9.0	10.4	10.8	11.1	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.3
16 to 19 years	18.6	19.2	19.9	21.9	23.6	25.1	26.8	29.1	30.5	29.1	28.9	29.2	28.0
16 to 17 years	19.9	22.8	25.0	24.9	26.8	27.5	26.6	29.3	31.9	30.9	32.6	32.8	30.5
18 to 19 years	17.5	17.4	17.3	19.9	21.5	24.2	27.2	28.5	29.6	28.7	27.2	26.9	26.6
20 years and over	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.7	6.8	8.4	9.7	10.1	10.4	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.7
20 to 24 years	9.3	9.9	10.5	12.0	13.5	15.2	17.1	17.2	18.5	18.6	17.9	17.5	17.2
25 years and over	3.7	3.9	4.2	5.1	6.1	7.6	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.8
25 to 54 years	3.9	4.0	4.4	5.3	6.3	8.0	9.3	9.9	10.0	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.1
25 to 34 years	5.0	5.1	5.3	6.5	7.8	9.8	11.3	11.6	11.3	10.9	11.2	10.6	10.7
35 to 44 years	3.4	3.6	4.2	5.1	5.7	7.3	8.8	9.3	9.5	9.0	8.4	8.3	8.0
45 to 54 years	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.4	5.5	7.1	7.9	9.0	9.1	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.7
55 years and over	3.1	3.3	3.3	4.2	5.0	6.0	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.6	7.6	8.1	7.8
Women, 16 years and over	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.2	7.3	8.0	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.8
16 to 19 years	13.7	14.4	16.0	17.1	16.9	18.1	19.8	21.4	23.2	22.2	22.8	23.0	23.3
16 to 17 years	16.9	16.8	19.5	20.1	19.5	18.9	22.2	23.8	26.8	26.7	26.4	28.3	24.6
18 to 19 years	11.5	12.8	14.0	15.2	15.1	17.5	18.8	20.0	21.0	19.7	21.3	20.2	22.3
20 years and over	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.7	6.7	7.4	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2
20 to 24 years	8.1	8.1	8.6	9.2	9.2	11.0	12.3	13.2	12.7	12.8	13.2	12.5	13.6
25 years and over	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	7.1	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.6
25 to 54 years	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.5	6.5	7.1	7.4	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.9
25 to 34 years	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.5	6.4	7.6	8.4	9.0	9.3	8.7	9.2	9.1	9.6
35 to 44 years	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.8	5.5	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.0	8.0	7.4	7.6	7.5
45 to 54 years	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.7	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.6	4.3	5.6	6.7	7.1	7.3	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8
Married women, spouse present	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.4	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.7

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-9. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2007	2008				2009				2010			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3,763	3,936	4,229	4,935	6,235	7,961	9,272	9,770	9,842	9,383	9,176	9,220	9,155
On temporary layoff	1,007	1,034	1,089	1,234	1,433	1,514	1,729	1,790	1,583	1,521	1,402	1,371	1,375
Not on temporary layoff	2,756	2,903	3,140	3,700	4,801	6,448	7,543	7,980	8,259	7,862	7,774	7,849	7,780
Job leavers	778	806	858	960	954	876	864	866	921	893	932	858	877
Reentrants	2,197	2,140	2,375	2,660	2,718	2,895	3,218	3,298	3,341	3,523	3,484	3,425	3,445
New entrants	685	682	736	820	795	895	956	1,071	1,221	1,205	1,185	1,217	1,286
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	50.7	52.0	51.6	52.6	58.3	63.0	64.8	65.1	64.2	62.5	62.1	62.6	62.0
On temporary layoff	13.6	13.7	13.3	13.2	13.4	12.0	12.1	11.9	10.3	10.1	9.5	9.3	9.3
Not on temporary layoff	37.1	38.4	38.3	39.5	44.9	51.1	52.7	53.2	53.9	52.4	52.6	53.3	52.7
Job leavers	10.5	10.7	10.5	10.2	8.9	6.9	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.3	5.8	5.9
Reentrants	29.6	28.3	29.0	28.4	25.4	22.9	22.5	22.0	21.8	23.5	23.6	23.3	23.3
New entrants	9.2	9.0	9.0	8.7	7.4	7.1	6.7	7.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.3	8.7
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.2	4.0	5.2	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
New entrants .....	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

D-10. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2007	2008				2009				2010			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,633	2,665	2,839	3,010	3,247	3,433	3,240	3,012	2,967	2,766	2,745	2,821	2,736
5 to 14 weeks	2,381	2,427	2,670	2,895	3,293	3,875	4,161	3,786	3,522	3,312	3,066	3,344	3,316
15 weeks and over	2,399	2,483	2,784	3,398	4,182	5,334	7,044	8,058	8,845	8,905	8,906	8,566	8,741
15 to 26 weeks	1,065	1,144	1,275	1,541	1,811	2,367	3,010	2,892	2,945	2,589	2,219	2,248	2,407
27 weeks and over	1,334	1,338	1,509	1,857	2,371	2,968	4,035	5,166	5,900	6,317	6,687	6,317	6,334
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	16.9	17.0	16.9	17.8	19.5	20.3	22.8	25.7	28.5	30.7	34.1	33.6	34.0
Median duration, in weeks	8.5	8.8	8.8	9.8	10.3	11.5	14.9	16.6	19.8	20.0	23.3	20.9	21.8
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	35.5	35.2	34.2	32.4	30.3	27.2	22.4	20.3	19.3	18.5	18.7	19.1	18.5
5 to 14 weeks	32.1	32.0	32.2	31.1	30.7	30.6	28.8	25.5	23.0	22.1	20.8	22.7	22.4
15 weeks and over	32.4	32.8	33.6	36.5	39.0	42.2	48.8	54.2	57.7	59.4	60.5	58.2	59.1
15 to 26 weeks	14.4	15.1	15.4	16.6	16.9	18.7	20.8	19.5	19.2	17.3	15.1	15.3	16.3
27 weeks and over	18.0	17.7	18.2	20.0	22.1	23.5	27.9	34.8	38.5	42.2	45.4	42.9	42.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-11. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	236,739	238,712	191,513	192,639	28,404	28,864	10,874	11,356
Civilian labor force	153,289	153,502	124,951	124,598	17,527	17,909	7,098	7,336
Percent of population	64.8	64.3	65.2	64.7	61.7	62.0	65.3	64.6
Employed	138,724	139,441	114,096	114,292	14,838	15,175	6,549	6,802
Unemployed	14,565	14,061	10,855	10,305	2,689	2,734	549	534
Unemployment rate	9.5	9.2	8.7	8.3	15.3	15.3	7.7	7.3
Not in labor force	83,450	85,210	66,562	68,041	10,877	10,955	3,777	4,020
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	114,630	115,638	93,765	94,389	12,787	13,017	5,185	5,400
Civilian labor force	81,559	81,610	67,525	67,331	8,258	8,402	3,837	3,941
Percent of population	71.2	70.6	72.0	71.3	64.6	64.5	74.0	73.0
Employed	72,909	73,579	60,945	61,274	6,792	6,979	3,517	3,651
Unemployed	8,650	8,031	6,580	6,057	1,466	1,423	320	290
Unemployment rate	10.6	9.8	9.7	9.0	17.7	16.9	8.3	7.4
Not in labor force	33,070	34,028	26,240	27,057	4,529	4,615	1,348	1,459
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	106,016	107,112	87,146	87,851	11,467	11,716	4,855	5,061
Civilian labor force	78,657	78,821	65,156	65,040	7,905	8,080	3,767	3,874
Percent of population	74.2	73.6	74.8	74.0	68.9	69.0	77.6	76.5
Employed	70,874	71,555	59,215	59,548	6,606	6,803	3,464	3,600
Unemployed	7,783	7,265	5,941	5,492	1,299	1,276	303	273
Unemployment rate	9.9	9.2	9.1	8.4	16.4	15.8	8.0	7.1
Not in labor force	27,359	28,292	21,990	22,812	3,561	3,636	1,088	1,188
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	122,109	123,074	97,748	98,250	15,617	15,847	5,689	5,956
Civilian labor force	71,730	71,892	57,426	57,266	9,269	9,507	3,261	3,395
Percent of population	58.7	58.4	58.7	58.3	59.4	60.0	57.3	57.0
Employed	65,815	65,862	53,151	53,018	8,046	8,196	3,032	3,152
Unemployed	5,914	6,029	4,275	4,248	1,223	1,311	229	243
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.4	7.4	7.4	13.2	13.8	7.0	7.2
Not in labor force	50,379	51,182	40,322	40,984	6,348	6,340	2,429	2,561
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	113,735	114,800	91,381	91,979	14,266	14,514	5,391	5,650
Civilian labor force	68,871	69,168	55,068	55,052	8,931	9,179	3,208	3,314
Percent of population	60.6	60.3	60.3	59.9	62.6	63.2	59.5	58.7
Employed	63,586	63,744	51,246	51,213	7,844	8,010	2,990	3,089
Unemployed	5,285	5,424	3,822	3,839	1,087	1,169	218	225
Unemployment rate	7.7	7.8	6.9	7.0	12.2	12.7	6.8	6.8
Not in labor force	44,864	45,631	36,312	36,927	5,334	5,335	2,183	2,335
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,987	16,800	12,986	12,808	2,671	2,635	628	645
Civilian labor force	5,761	5,513	4,726	4,505	690	651	123	148
Percent of population	33.9	32.8	36.4	35.2	25.8	24.7	19.5	23.0
Employed	4,264	4,142	3,635	3,531	387	362	94	112
Unemployed	1,497	1,372	1,092	975	303	288	28	36
Unemployment rate	26.0	24.9	23.1	21.6	43.9	44.3	23.1	24.1
Not in labor force	11,226	11,286	8,260	8,303	1,981	1,984	506	497

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-12. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	33,291	34,101	20,913	21,433	3,105	3,209	1,515	1,469
Civilian labor force	22,528	22,890	14,168	14,462	1,948	1,908	916	937
Percent of population	67.7	67.1	67.7	67.5	62.8	59.4	60.5	63.8
Employed	19,713	20,016	12,398	12,632	1,662	1,638	839	812
Unemployed	2,815	2,874	1,771	1,831	287	270	77	124
Unemployment rate	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.7	14.7	14.1	8.4	13.3
Not in labor force	10,763	11,211	6,745	6,970	1,156	1,301	599	532
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	17,107	17,565	10,898	11,284	1,491	1,585	769	741
Civilian labor force	13,402	13,553	8,686	8,927	1,012	985	535	518
Percent of population	78.3	77.2	79.7	79.1	67.9	62.1	69.6	70.0
Employed	11,627	11,836	7,545	7,790	849	830	494	450
Unemployed	1,775	1,717	1,142	1,137	164	154	41	68
Unemployment rate	13.2	12.7	13.1	12.7	16.2	15.7	7.7	13.2
Not in labor force	3,705	4,012	2,211	2,356	478	601	234	223
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	15,499	15,890	9,876	10,156	1,294	1,400	729	699
Civilian labor force	12,843	13,026	8,321	8,571	950	935	516	510
Percent of population	82.9	82.0	84.2	84.4	73.4	66.8	70.8	73.0
Employed	11,292	11,484	7,328	7,545	813	804	479	446
Unemployed	1,552	1,542	992	1,026	137	131	37	64
Unemployment rate	12.1	11.8	11.9	12.0	14.4	14.0	7.1	12.6
Not in labor force	2,656	2,864	1,556	1,585	344	465	213	189
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,183	16,537	10,015	10,149	1,614	1,624	746	728
Civilian labor force	9,126	9,337	5,482	5,535	936	923	381	418
Percent of population	56.4	56.5	54.7	54.5	58.0	56.9	51.0	57.4
Employed	8,086	8,180	4,853	4,842	813	808	345	362
Unemployed	1,040	1,157	629	694	123	115	36	56
Unemployment rate	11.4	12.4	11.5	12.5	13.1	12.5	9.3	13.4
Not in labor force	7,058	7,199	4,533	4,614	678	701	365	310
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,637	14,951	8,981	9,098	1,451	1,490	708	686
Civilian labor force	8,705	8,915	5,216	5,249	876	887	374	403
Percent of population	59.5	59.6	58.1	57.7	60.4	59.5	52.8	58.8
Employed	7,787	7,880	4,670	4,635	769	787	343	348
Unemployed	918	1,035	546	614	107	101	31	55
Unemployment rate	10.5	11.6	10.5	11.7	12.2	11.4	8.2	13.7
Not in labor force	5,932	6,035	3,765	3,849	575	603	334	282
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	3,155	3,261	2,056	2,179	360	318	79	85
Civilian labor force	980	949	632	643	122	85	26	24
Percent of population	31.1	29.1	30.7	29.5	34.0	26.8	33.2	27.8
Employed	634	652	400	452	80	47	17	19
Unemployed	346	296	232	191	42	38	9	5
Unemployment rate	35.3	31.2	36.7	29.7	34.7	44.3	(²)	(²)
Not in labor force	2,175	2,312	1,424	1,536	237	233	53	61

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Data not shown where base is less than 60,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-13. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010
SEX								
Total	138,724	139,441	114,096	114,292	14,838	15,175	6,549	6,802
Men	72,909	73,579	60,945	61,274	6,792	6,979	3,517	3,651
Women	65,815	65,862	53,151	53,018	8,046	8,196	3,032	3,152
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	52,458	51,684	43,784	43,193	4,498	4,301	3,271	3,215
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,021	20,504	18,182	17,588	1,439	1,493	1,060	1,048
Management occupations	15,079	14,596	13,328	12,743	873	915	663	672
Business and financial operations occupations	5,941	5,908	4,854	4,845	566	579	397	376
Professional and related occupations	31,438	31,180	25,602	25,605	3,059	2,808	2,211	2,167
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,511	3,427	2,664	2,559	220	225	552	583
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,742	2,726	2,289	2,252	177	152	238	284
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,392	1,446	1,104	1,189	90	85	173	151
Community and social services occupations	2,389	2,259	1,796	1,726	476	410	64	61
Legal occupations	1,762	1,735	1,561	1,532	122	93	59	62
Education, training, and library occupations	8,926	8,889	7,541	7,511	862	896	361	327
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,830	2,835	2,474	2,506	207	154	89	103
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,886	7,862	6,174	6,328	905	792	675	596
Service occupations	24,301	24,633	18,924	18,936	3,558	3,797	1,059	1,192
Healthcare support occupations	3,363	3,325	2,361	2,262	774	838	137	140
Protective service occupations	3,096	3,163	2,397	2,450	541	567	50	58
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,604	7,823	6,116	6,251	846	883	390	436
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,335	5,294	4,330	4,245	683	739	159	160
Personal care and service occupations	4,903	5,028	3,720	3,728	714	770	323	398
Sales and office occupations	33,207	33,442	27,141	27,485	3,816	3,823	1,394	1,391
Sales and related occupations	15,400	15,564	12,789	12,871	1,548	1,579	731	778
Office and administrative support occupations	17,807	17,878	14,351	14,614	2,268	2,244	663	613
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12,981	12,842	11,514	11,337	874	913	243	257
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	913	989	807	884	52	67	16	15
Construction and extraction occupations	7,407	6,924	6,638	6,189	454	428	100	110
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,662	4,929	4,069	4,264	368	418	127	133
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,777	16,841	12,733	13,341	2,092	2,341	581	747
Production occupations	7,516	8,328	6,116	6,700	841	939	391	492
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,261	8,513	6,617	6,641	1,251	1,403	190	256
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	1,263	1,372	1,151	1,249	54	66	20	24
Self-employed workers	732	770	707	741	11	10	4	4
Unpaid family workers	18	32	17	32	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	127,715	128,464	104,516	104,628	14,102	14,543	6,083	6,362
Government	21,323	20,797	16,906	16,586	3,006	2,884	816	751
Private industries	106,392	107,667	87,610	88,042	11,096	11,658	5,267	5,611
Private households	738	616	647	532	53	41	20	29
Other industries	105,654	107,051	86,964	87,510	11,043	11,617	5,247	5,583
Self-employed workers	8,922	8,711	7,655	7,576	661	553	427	392
Unpaid family workers	74	92	50	67	10	4	13	21
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ¹								
Full-time workers	110,916	111,632	90,530	91,090	12,341	12,406	5,515	5,658
Part-time workers	27,808	27,809	23,566	23,202	2,496	2,769	1,033	1,145

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-14. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group

(In thousands)

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010
SEX								
Total	19,713	20,016	12,398	12,632	1,662	1,638	839	812
Men	11,627	11,836	7,545	7,790	849	830	494	450
Women	8,086	8,180	4,853	4,842	813	808	345	362
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	3,965	3,847	2,161	2,005	495	490	284	286
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,683	1,533	952	813	195	185	127	129
Management occupations	1,182	1,139	694	612	131	125	91	106
Business and financial operations occupations	501	394	259	201	64	60	36	23
Professional and related occupations	2,283	2,313	1,209	1,192	300	305	158	158
Computer and mathematical occupations	173	191	96	96	17	32	8	9
Architecture and engineering occupations	213	177	110	80	19	13	17	10
Life, physical, and social science occupations	94	84	43	47	13	5	4	4
Community and social services occupations	242	243	132	114	33	41	15	14
Legal occupations	117	100	68	49	10	11	10	6
Education, training, and library occupations	656	723	384	410	78	90	38	55
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	267	273	127	129	32	30	13	23
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	521	523	247	268	97	83	51	36
Service occupations	5,133	5,169	3,312	3,256	371	369	166	159
Healthcare support occupations	526	498	322	288	56	77	24	14
Protective service occupations	418	404	237	212	92	76	28	20
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,605	1,696	1,141	1,166	73	84	43	50
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	1,871	1,832	1,201	1,201	75	68	49	38
Personal care and service occupations	714	738	412	388	75	64	22	38
Sales and office occupations	4,155	4,174	2,472	2,574	458	437	210	188
Sales and related occupations	1,884	1,819	1,123	1,082	148	160	105	98
Office and administrative support occupations	2,272	2,355	1,349	1,492	310	277	105	90
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3,115	3,235	2,255	2,361	133	117	67	63
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	378	415	348	380	3	-	-	-
Construction and extraction occupations	2,056	1,990	1,485	1,427	61	60	40	33
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	681	830	422	554	68	58	28	30
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,344	3,592	2,197	2,436	205	225	112	115
Production occupations	1,628	1,832	1,097	1,270	86	116	35	44
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,716	1,760	1,100	1,166	120	109	77	71
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	400	464	364	401	3	-	6	13
Self-employed workers	10	12	9	8	-	-	-	2
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	18,102	18,288	11,283	11,455	1,609	1,582	780	748
Government	2,165	2,064	1,284	1,258	321	287	122	107
Private industries	15,937	16,223	9,998	10,198	1,288	1,295	657	641
Private households	316	253	187	135	2	5	2	3
Other industries	15,622	15,971	9,811	10,063	1,287	1,290	655	638
Self-employed workers	1,185	1,237	729	757	49	55	54	49
Unpaid family workers	16	16	13	12	1	1	-	-
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ²								
Full-time workers	15,846	16,145	9,981	10,156	1,351	1,346	693	659
Part-time workers	3,867	3,872	2,417	2,476	311	292	146	153

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are

classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-15. Employed persons by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010
Total, 16 years and over	138,724	139,441	114,096	114,292	14,838	15,175	6,549	6,802	19,713	20,016
16 to 19 years	4,264	4,142	3,635	3,531	387	362	94	112	634	652
16 to 17 years	1,377	1,380	1,202	1,226	119	100	24	23	144	137
18 to 19 years	2,887	2,761	2,433	2,305	268	263	71	90	490	515
20 years and over	134,460	135,300	110,462	110,761	14,450	14,813	6,454	6,690	19,079	19,364
20 to 24 years	12,395	12,705	10,186	10,273	1,414	1,612	384	434	2,218	2,281
25 years and over	122,066	122,594	100,276	100,488	13,036	13,201	6,070	6,255	16,860	17,084
25 to 54 years	94,688	94,431	76,666	76,350	10,809	10,792	4,944	5,075	14,649	14,856
25 to 34 years	30,006	30,477	23,955	24,308	3,621	3,659	1,550	1,635	5,776	5,783
35 to 44 years	31,061	30,710	24,837	24,532	3,615	3,601	1,864	1,869	5,176	5,248
45 to 54 years	33,621	33,245	27,875	27,510	3,573	3,532	1,530	1,571	3,697	3,826
55 years and over	27,378	28,163	23,610	24,138	2,227	2,408	1,127	1,181	2,211	2,227
55 to 64 years	21,112	21,776	18,105	18,542	1,791	1,940	911	947	1,748	1,735
65 years and over	6,266	6,387	5,505	5,595	436	468	215	234	463	492
Men, 16 years and over	72,909	73,579	60,945	61,274	6,792	6,979	3,517	3,651	11,627	11,836
16 to 19 years	2,035	2,023	1,730	1,726	186	176	52	50	335	352
16 to 17 years	636	628	552	569	56	41	13	3	69	62
18 to 19 years	1,399	1,395	1,178	1,157	130	135	39	47	266	290
20 years and over	70,874	71,555	59,215	59,548	6,606	6,803	3,464	3,600	11,292	11,484
20 to 24 years	6,214	6,464	5,159	5,276	653	759	208	228	1,267	1,297
25 years and over	64,661	65,092	54,057	54,272	5,954	6,044	3,257	3,372	10,025	10,187
25 to 54 years	50,348	50,386	41,530	41,496	4,942	4,979	2,686	2,746	8,806	8,956
25 to 34 years	16,289	16,534	13,258	13,382	1,695	1,755	854	916	3,608	3,608
35 to 44 years	16,733	16,633	13,660	13,598	1,656	1,655	1,029	1,018	3,128	3,198
45 to 54 years	17,326	17,219	14,612	14,516	1,592	1,570	803	811	2,070	2,150
55 years and over	14,313	14,706	12,526	12,776	1,011	1,065	571	626	1,219	1,231
55 to 64 years	10,859	11,207	9,458	9,681	790	843	466	501	957	947
65 years and over	3,454	3,499	3,069	3,095	222	222	105	125	261	283
Women, 16 years and over	65,815	65,862	53,151	53,018	8,046	8,196	3,032	3,152	8,086	8,180
16 to 19 years	2,229	2,118	1,905	1,805	202	186	42	62	299	300
16 to 17 years	741	752	650	657	64	58	10	20	75	76
18 to 19 years	1,489	1,366	1,255	1,148	138	128	32	43	224	224
20 years and over	63,586	63,744	51,246	51,213	7,844	8,010	2,990	3,089	7,787	7,880
20 to 24 years	6,181	6,241	5,027	4,997	762	853	176	207	952	984
25 years and over	57,405	57,503	46,219	46,216	7,082	7,157	2,814	2,883	6,835	6,897
25 to 54 years	44,340	44,045	35,136	34,855	5,866	5,813	2,258	2,329	5,843	5,900
25 to 34 years	13,717	13,943	10,697	10,927	1,926	1,904	696	719	2,167	2,175
35 to 44 years	14,329	14,077	11,177	10,935	1,959	1,947	835	851	2,048	2,049
45 to 54 years	16,295	16,026	13,263	12,994	1,981	1,962	727	759	1,628	1,676
55 years and over	13,065	13,457	11,083	11,362	1,216	1,343	556	554	993	996
55 to 64 years	10,253	10,569	8,647	8,861	1,002	1,097	446	446	791	787
65 years and over	2,812	2,889	2,436	2,500	214	246	110	108	202	209

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-16. Unemployment rates by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Percent)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010
Total, 16 years and over	9.5	9.2	8.7	8.3	15.3	15.3	7.7	7.3	12.5	12.6
16 to 19 years	26.0	24.9	23.1	21.6	43.9	44.3	23.1	24.1	35.3	31.2
16 to 17 years	28.5	26.7	25.2	22.9	49.0	49.3	32.9	31.3	43.1	37.0
18 to 19 years	24.8	23.9	22.0	20.9	41.2	42.1	19.1	22.0	32.5	29.5
20 years and over	8.9	8.6	8.1	7.8	14.2	14.2	7.5	6.9	11.5	11.7
20 to 24 years	14.9	14.6	12.9	13.0	26.4	23.4	11.3	11.2	17.2	17.0
25 years and over	8.2	7.9	7.6	7.2	12.6	12.9	7.2	6.6	10.6	11.0
25 to 54 years	8.6	8.2	8.0	7.4	13.2	13.8	7.0	6.4	11.0	11.1
25 to 34 years	9.9	9.6	9.0	8.4	15.8	17.3	7.5	6.9	11.0	11.2
35 to 44 years	8.5	7.6	8.1	6.9	12.5	12.2	6.8	5.7	10.7	10.5
45 to 54 years	7.5	7.5	7.0	7.0	11.3	11.5	6.8	6.5	11.5	12.0
55 years and over	6.8	6.8	6.4	6.6	9.5	8.7	8.0	7.7	8.2	10.0
55 to 64 years	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.6	9.7	9.1	8.3	7.6	8.4	10.1
65 years and over	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.5	8.8	7.2	6.6	7.7	7.3	9.5
Men, 16 years and over	10.6	9.8	9.7	9.0	17.7	16.9	8.3	7.4	13.2	12.7
16 to 19 years	29.9	27.5	27.0	24.7	47.4	45.4	25.4	25.6	40.0	33.1
16 to 17 years	31.8	30.5	28.6	26.4	52.5	56.9	(¹)	(¹)	49.4	40.9
18 to 19 years	29.0	26.0	26.2	23.8	44.8	40.6	(¹)	(¹)	37.0	31.2
20 years and over	9.9	9.2	9.1	8.4	16.4	15.8	8.0	7.1	12.1	11.8
20 to 24 years	17.8	16.5	15.7	15.2	30.4	25.1	12.7	11.3	18.5	18.0
25 years and over	9.0	8.4	8.4	7.7	14.6	14.5	7.7	6.7	11.2	11.0
25 to 54 years	9.5	8.7	8.9	7.9	15.1	15.3	7.3	6.4	11.4	11.1
25 to 34 years	10.5	9.9	9.6	9.1	17.3	17.1	7.0	5.8	11.1	11.4
35 to 44 years	9.2	7.8	8.9	6.9	13.4	14.1	7.4	6.5	11.3	9.7
45 to 54 years	8.8	8.3	8.2	7.7	14.3	14.5	7.6	6.9	12.2	12.5
55 years and over	7.5	7.6	7.0	7.3	11.9	10.3	9.6	8.3	9.5	10.4
55 to 64 years	7.7	7.7	7.2	7.4	12.7	10.9	9.5	7.9	9.8	10.8
65 years and over	6.7	7.2	6.3	7.0	9.0	8.1	10.4	9.8	8.4	9.3
Women, 16 years and over	8.2	8.4	7.4	7.4	13.2	13.8	7.0	7.2	11.4	12.4
16 to 19 years	22.0	22.2	19.2	18.5	40.2	43.3	(¹)	(¹)	29.0	28.9
16 to 17 years	25.3	23.2	22.1	19.5	45.6	42.3	(¹)	(¹)	35.8	33.4
18 to 19 years	20.3	21.7	17.6	17.8	37.4	43.7	(¹)	(¹)	26.3	27.3
20 years and over	7.7	7.8	6.9	7.0	12.2	12.7	6.8	6.8	10.5	11.6
20 to 24 years	11.8	12.6	9.8	10.5	22.6	21.9	9.6	11.1	15.5	15.7
25 years and over	7.2	7.3	6.6	6.6	10.9	11.5	6.6	6.5	9.8	11.0
25 to 54 years	7.5	7.7	6.9	6.8	11.6	12.4	6.7	6.3	10.4	11.2
25 to 34 years	9.1	9.3	8.1	7.6	14.3	17.4	8.2	8.3	10.7	10.8
35 to 44 years	7.8	7.3	7.2	6.9	11.6	10.5	6.2	4.8	9.7	11.7
45 to 54 years	6.0	6.6	5.6	6.2	8.7	8.9	5.9	6.2	10.6	11.3
55 years and over	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.7	7.4	7.4	6.2	6.9	6.5	9.4
55 to 64 years	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.7	7.1	7.7	7.1	7.3	6.7	9.3
65 years and over	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.0	8.6	6.4	2.6	5.1	5.7	9.8

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 60,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented

for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-17. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reasons	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED										
Total unemployed	14,565	14,061	10,855	10,305	2,689	2,734	549	534	2,815	2,874
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	9,376	8,751	7,229	6,575	1,541	1,577	350	334	1,852	1,835
On temporary layoff	1,368	1,203	1,200	998	106	138	27	27	307	316
Not on temporary layoff	8,008	7,548	6,028	5,576	1,435	1,440	323	307	1,546	1,519
Permanent job losers	6,599	6,036	5,010	4,463	1,148	1,134	276	258	1,188	1,128
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,409	1,511	1,018	1,113	287	306	47	49	358	391
Job leavers	906	863	680	707	151	105	30	19	144	140
Reentrants	3,182	3,282	2,224	2,254	701	759	124	126	556	602
New entrants	1,101	1,166	722	770	297	292	45	56	263	297
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	64.4	62.2	66.6	63.8	57.3	57.7	63.8	62.5	65.8	63.9
On temporary layoff	9.4	8.6	11.1	9.7	3.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	10.9	11.0
Not on temporary layoff	55.0	53.7	55.5	54.1	53.4	52.7	58.8	57.5	54.9	52.9
Job leavers	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.9	5.6	3.8	5.5	3.5	5.1	4.9
Reentrants	21.8	23.3	20.5	21.9	26.1	27.8	22.6	23.6	19.7	20.9
New entrants	7.6	8.3	6.7	7.5	11.0	10.7	8.1	10.4	9.3	10.3
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	6.1	5.7	5.8	5.3	8.8	8.8	4.9	4.5	8.2	8.0
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.6	.9	.6	.4	.3	.6	.6
Reentrants	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	4.0	4.2	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.6
New entrants .....	.7	.8	.6	.6	1.7	1.6	.6	.8	1.2	1.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-18. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010	IV 2009	IV 2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED										
Total, 16 years and over	14,565	14,061	10,855	10,305	2,689	2,734	549	534	2,815	2,874
Less than 5 weeks	2,803	2,584	2,248	2,005	351	405	97	67	639	617
5 to 14 weeks	3,271	3,077	2,464	2,343	556	503	124	103	646	684
15 weeks and over	8,490	8,399	6,143	5,957	1,782	1,826	328	364	1,529	1,572
15 to 26 weeks	2,733	2,214	2,022	1,553	547	490	86	84	517	476
27 weeks and over	5,757	6,186	4,121	4,403	1,236	1,336	242	280	1,013	1,097
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	28.8	34.4	28.0	33.7	32.4	37.2	31.3	39.8	26.8	31.2
Median duration, in weeks	19.9	21.9	18.8	20.7	24.4	26.6	21.7	29.5	17.4	17.9
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	19.2	18.4	20.7	19.5	13.1	14.8	17.7	12.6	22.7	21.5
5 to 14 weeks	22.5	21.9	22.7	22.7	20.7	18.4	22.6	19.2	22.9	23.8
15 weeks and over	58.3	59.7	56.6	57.8	66.3	66.8	59.7	68.1	54.3	54.7
15 to 26 weeks	18.8	15.7	18.6	15.1	20.3	17.9	15.6	15.7	18.4	16.5
27 weeks and over	39.5	44.0	38.0	42.7	45.9	48.9	44.0	52.5	36.0	38.2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**Household Data
Annual Averages**

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES

1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1940 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Persons 14 years of age and over										
1940	99,840	55,640	55.7	47,520	47.6	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	44,200
1941	99,900	55,910	56.0	50,350	50.4	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	43,990
1942	98,640	56,410	57.2	53,750	54.5	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	42,230
1943	94,640	55,540	58.7	54,470	57.6	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	39,100
1944	93,220	54,630	58.6	53,960	57.9	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	38,590
1945	94,090	53,860	57.2	52,820	56.1	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	40,230
1946	103,070	57,520	55.8	55,250	53.6	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	45,550
1947	106,018	60,168	56.8	57,812	54.5	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	45,850
Persons 16 years of age and over										
1947	101,827	59,350	58.3	57,038	56.0	7,890	49,148	2,311	3.9	42,477
1948	103,068	60,621	58.8	58,343	56.6	7,629	50,714	2,276	3.8	42,447
1949	103,994	61,286	58.9	57,651	55.4	7,658	49,993	3,637	5.9	42,708
1950	104,995	62,208	59.2	58,918	56.1	7,160	51,758	3,288	5.3	42,787
1951	104,621	62,017	59.2	59,961	57.3	6,726	53,235	2,055	3.3	42,604
1952	105,231	62,138	59.0	60,250	57.3	6,500	53,749	1,883	3.0	43,093
1953 ¹	107,056	63,015	58.9	61,179	57.1	6,260	54,919	1,834	2.9	44,041
1954	108,321	63,643	58.8	60,109	55.5	6,205	53,904	3,532	5.5	44,678
1955	109,683	65,023	59.3	62,170	56.7	6,450	55,722	2,852	4.4	44,660
1956	110,954	66,552	60.0	63,799	57.5	6,283	57,514	2,750	4.1	44,402
1957	112,265	66,929	59.6	64,071	57.1	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	45,336
1958	113,727	67,639	59.5	63,036	55.4	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	46,088
1959	115,329	68,369	59.3	64,630	56.0	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	46,960
1960 ¹	117,245	69,628	59.4	65,778	56.1	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	47,617
1961	118,771	70,459	59.3	65,746	55.4	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	48,312
1962 ¹	120,153	70,614	58.8	66,702	55.5	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	49,539
1963	122,416	71,833	58.7	67,762	55.4	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	50,583
1964	124,485	73,091	58.7	69,305	55.7	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	51,394
1965	126,513	74,455	58.9	71,088	56.2	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	52,058
1966	128,058	75,770	59.2	72,895	56.9	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	52,288
1967	129,874	77,347	59.6	74,372	57.3	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	52,527
1968	132,028	78,737	59.6	75,920	57.5	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	53,291
1969	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	3,463	75,215	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	3,394	75,972	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	3,484	78,669	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	3,470	81,594	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	3,515	83,279	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	3,408	82,438	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	3,331	85,421	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	3,283	88,734	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	3,387	92,661	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	3,347	95,477	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	3,364	95,938	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	3,368	97,030	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	3,401	96,125	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	3,383	97,450	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	3,321	101,685	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	3,179	103,971	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	3,163	106,434	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	3,208	109,232	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	3,169	111,800	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	3,199	114,142	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	3,223	115,570	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	3,269	114,449	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	3,247	115,245	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	3,115	117,144	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	3,409	119,651	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	3,440	121,460	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	3,443	123,264	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	3,399	126,159	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	3,378	128,085	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	3,281	130,207	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	2,464	134,427	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	2,299	134,635	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	2,311	134,174	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	2,275	135,461	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	2,232	137,020	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	2,197	139,532	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 ¹	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	2,206	142,221	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007 ¹	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	2,095	143,952	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008 ¹	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	2,168	143,194	8,924	5.8	79,501
2009 ¹	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	2,103	137,775	14,265	9.3	81,659
2010 ¹	237,830	153,889	64.7	139,064	58.5	2,206	136,858	14,825	9.6	83,941

¹ Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1973 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Men										
1973 ¹	69,292	54,624	78.8	52,349	75.5	2,847	49,502	2,275	4.2	14,667
1974	70,808	55,739	78.7	53,024	74.9	2,919	50,105	2,714	4.9	15,069
1975	72,291	56,299	77.9	51,857	71.7	2,824	49,032	4,442	7.9	15,993
1976	73,759	57,174	77.5	53,138	72.0	2,744	50,394	4,036	7.1	16,585
1977	75,193	58,396	77.7	54,728	72.8	2,671	52,057	3,667	6.3	16,797
1978 ¹	76,576	59,620	77.9	56,479	73.8	2,718	53,761	3,142	5.3	16,956
1979	78,020	60,726	77.8	57,607	73.8	2,686	54,921	3,120	5.1	17,293
1980	79,398	61,453	77.4	57,186	72.0	2,709	54,477	4,267	6.9	17,945
1981	80,511	61,974	77.0	57,397	71.3	2,700	54,697	4,577	7.4	18,537
1982	81,523	62,450	76.6	56,271	69.0	2,736	53,534	6,179	9.9	19,073
1983	82,531	63,047	76.4	56,787	68.8	2,704	54,083	6,260	9.9	19,484
1984	83,605	63,835	76.4	59,091	70.7	2,668	56,423	4,744	7.4	19,771
1985	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	2,535	57,356	4,521	7.0	20,058
1986 ¹	85,798	65,422	76.3	60,892	71.0	2,511	58,381	4,530	6.9	20,376
1987	86,899	66,207	76.2	62,107	71.5	2,543	59,564	4,101	6.2	20,692
1988	87,857	66,927	76.2	63,273	72.0	2,493	60,780	3,655	5.5	20,930
1989	88,762	67,840	76.4	64,315	72.5	2,513	61,802	3,525	5.2	20,923
1990 ¹	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	2,546	62,559	3,906	5.7	21,367
1991	91,278	69,168	75.8	64,223	70.4	2,589	61,634	4,946	7.2	22,110
1992	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	2,575	61,866	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	2,478	62,871	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994 ¹	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	2,554	63,896	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	2,559	64,818	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	2,573	65,634	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 ¹	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	2,552	67,133	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 ¹	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	2,553	68,140	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 ¹	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	2,432	69,014	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 ¹	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	1,861	71,444	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	1,708	71,488	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	1,724	71,179	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 ¹	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	1,695	71,636	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 ¹	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	1,687	72,838	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 ¹	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	1,654	74,319	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 ¹	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	1,663	75,838	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007 ¹	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	1,604	76,650	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008 ¹	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	1,610	75,836	5,033	6.1	30,593
2009 ¹	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	1,607	72,062	8,453	10.3	32,013
2010 ¹	115,174	81,985	71.2	73,359	63.7	1,665	71,694	8,626	10.5	33,189
Women										
1973 ¹	77,804	34,804	44.7	32,715	42.0	622	32,093	2,089	6.0	43,000
1974	79,312	36,211	45.7	33,769	42.6	596	33,173	2,441	6.7	43,101
1975	80,860	37,475	46.3	33,989	42.0	584	33,404	3,486	9.3	43,386
1976	82,390	38,983	47.3	35,615	43.2	588	35,027	3,369	8.6	43,406
1977	83,840	40,613	48.4	37,289	44.5	612	36,677	3,324	8.2	43,227
1978 ¹	85,334	42,631	50.0	39,569	46.4	669	38,900	3,061	7.2	42,703
1979	86,843	44,235	50.9	41,217	47.5	661	40,556	3,018	6.8	42,608
1980	88,348	45,487	51.5	42,117	47.7	656	41,461	3,370	7.4	42,861
1981	89,618	46,696	52.1	43,000	48.0	667	42,333	3,696	7.9	42,922
1982	90,748	47,755	52.6	43,256	47.7	665	42,591	4,499	9.4	42,993
1983	91,684	48,503	52.9	44,047	48.0	680	43,367	4,457	9.2	43,181
1984	92,778	49,709	53.6	45,915	49.5	653	45,262	3,794	7.6	43,068
1985	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	644	46,615	3,791	7.4	42,686
1986 ¹	94,789	52,413	55.3	48,706	51.4	652	48,054	3,707	7.1	42,376
1987	95,853	53,658	56.0	50,334	52.5	666	49,668	3,324	6.2	42,195
1988	96,756	54,742	56.6	51,696	53.4	676	51,020	3,046	5.6	42,014
1989	97,630	56,030	57.4	53,027	54.3	687	52,341	3,003	5.4	41,601
1990 ¹	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	678	53,011	3,140	5.5	41,957
1991	99,646	57,178	57.4	53,496	53.7	680	52,815	3,683	6.4	42,468
1992	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	672	53,380	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	637	54,273	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994 ¹	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	855	55,755	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	881	56,642	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	871	57,630	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 ¹	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	847	59,026	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 ¹	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	825	59,945	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 ¹	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	849	61,193	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 ¹	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	602	62,983	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	591	63,147	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	587	62,995	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 ¹	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	580	63,824	3,824	5.7	46,461
2004 ¹	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	546	64,182	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 ¹	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	544	65,213	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 ¹	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	543	66,382	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007 ¹	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	490	67,302	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008 ¹	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	518	67,358	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009 ¹	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	496	65,712	5,811	8.1	49,646
2010 ¹	122,656	71,904	58.6	65,705	53.6	541	65,164	6,199	8.6	50,752

¹ Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	237,830	153,889	64.7	139,064	58.5	14,825	9.6	83,941
16 to 19 years	16,901	5,906	34.9	4,378	25.9	1,528	25.9	10,995
16 to 17 years	8,943	2,000	22.4	1,418	15.9	582	29.1	6,943
18 to 19 years	7,957	3,905	49.1	2,960	37.2	945	24.2	4,052
20 to 24 years	21,047	15,028	71.4	12,699	60.3	2,329	15.5	6,019
25 to 54 years	125,290	102,940	82.2	94,082	75.1	8,858	8.6	22,350
25 to 34 years	40,903	33,614	82.2	30,229	73.9	3,386	10.1	7,289
25 to 29 years	21,100	17,301	82.0	15,417	73.1	1,884	10.9	3,800
30 to 34 years	19,803	16,314	82.4	14,812	74.8	1,502	9.2	3,489
35 to 44 years	40,090	33,366	83.2	30,663	76.5	2,703	8.1	6,724
35 to 39 years	19,583	16,271	83.1	14,950	76.3	1,320	8.1	3,312
40 to 44 years	20,507	17,095	83.4	15,712	76.6	1,383	8.1	3,412
45 to 54 years	44,297	35,960	81.2	33,191	74.9	2,769	7.7	8,337
45 to 49 years	22,354	18,460	82.6	17,019	76.1	1,441	7.8	3,894
50 to 54 years	21,943	17,500	79.8	16,172	73.7	1,328	7.6	4,443
55 to 64 years	35,885	23,297	64.9	21,636	60.3	1,660	7.1	12,589
55 to 59 years	19,300	14,145	73.3	13,151	68.1	994	7.0	5,155
60 to 64 years	16,585	9,151	55.2	8,485	51.2	666	7.3	7,434
65 years and over	38,706	6,718	17.4	6,268	16.2	449	6.7	31,988
65 to 69 years	12,070	3,796	31.5	3,509	29.1	287	7.6	8,273
70 to 74 years	9,052	1,628	18.0	1,538	17.0	90	5.6	7,424
75 years and over	17,585	1,293	7.4	1,221	6.9	72	5.6	16,291
Men								
16 years and over	115,174	81,985	71.2	73,359	63.7	8,626	10.5	33,189
16 to 19 years	8,578	2,991	34.9	2,129	24.8	863	28.8	5,586
16 to 17 years	4,540	990	21.8	675	14.9	315	31.8	3,550
18 to 19 years	4,038	2,002	49.6	1,454	36.0	548	27.4	2,036
20 to 24 years	10,550	7,864	74.5	6,466	61.3	1,398	17.8	2,686
25 to 54 years	61,986	55,326	89.3	50,186	81.0	5,141	9.3	6,660
25 to 34 years	20,465	18,352	89.7	16,358	79.9	1,993	10.9	2,114
25 to 29 years	10,604	9,370	88.4	8,266	78.0	1,104	11.8	1,234
30 to 34 years	9,861	8,981	91.1	8,092	82.1	889	9.9	880
35 to 44 years	19,807	18,119	91.5	16,585	83.7	1,534	8.5	1,688
35 to 39 years	9,680	8,929	92.2	8,170	84.4	759	8.5	751
40 to 44 years	10,128	9,190	90.7	8,415	83.1	774	8.4	938
45 to 54 years	21,713	18,856	86.8	17,242	79.4	1,614	8.6	2,857
45 to 49 years	10,982	9,720	88.5	8,887	80.9	834	8.6	1,261
50 to 54 years	10,732	9,135	85.1	8,355	77.9	780	8.5	1,596
55 to 64 years	17,291	12,103	70.0	11,140	64.4	962	8.0	5,189
55 to 59 years	9,343	7,332	78.5	6,759	72.3	573	7.8	2,011
60 to 64 years	7,948	4,771	60.0	4,381	55.1	390	8.2	3,177
65 years and over	16,769	3,701	22.1	3,439	20.5	262	7.1	13,068
65 to 69 years	5,674	2,071	36.5	1,901	33.5	171	8.2	3,603
70 to 74 years	4,084	900	22.0	850	20.8	50	5.6	3,184
75 years and over	7,011	729	10.4	688	9.8	41	5.7	6,281
Women								
16 years and over	122,656	71,904	58.6	65,705	53.6	6,199	8.6	50,752
16 to 19 years	8,323	2,914	35.0	2,249	27.0	665	22.8	5,408
16 to 17 years	4,403	1,011	23.0	743	16.9	268	26.5	3,393
18 to 19 years	3,919	1,904	48.6	1,506	38.4	397	20.9	2,016
20 to 24 years	10,497	7,164	68.3	6,233	59.4	931	13.0	3,333
25 to 54 years	63,305	47,614	75.2	43,897	69.3	3,718	7.8	15,690
25 to 34 years	20,438	15,263	74.7	13,870	67.9	1,392	9.1	5,175
25 to 29 years	10,496	7,930	75.6	7,151	68.1	780	9.8	2,566
30 to 34 years	9,942	7,332	73.8	6,720	67.6	613	8.4	2,609
35 to 44 years	20,283	15,247	75.2	14,078	69.4	1,169	7.7	5,036
35 to 39 years	9,903	7,342	74.1	6,781	68.5	561	7.6	2,561
40 to 44 years	10,380	7,905	76.2	7,297	70.3	608	7.7	2,474
45 to 54 years	22,584	17,104	75.7	15,949	70.6	1,156	6.8	5,480
45 to 49 years	11,373	8,740	76.8	8,132	71.5	608	7.0	2,633
50 to 54 years	11,211	8,365	74.6	7,817	69.7	548	6.6	2,847
55 to 64 years	18,594	11,194	60.2	10,496	56.4	698	6.2	7,400
55 to 59 years	9,957	6,813	68.4	6,391	64.2	422	6.2	3,144
60 to 64 years	8,637	4,381	50.7	4,104	47.5	276	6.3	4,257
65 years and over	21,937	3,017	13.8	2,830	12.9	187	6.2	18,920
65 to 69 years	6,396	1,725	27.0	1,609	25.2	116	6.7	4,671
70 to 74 years	4,967	728	14.7	688	13.8	41	5.6	4,239
75 years and over	10,574	564	5.3	533	5.0	31	5.5	10,010

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	192,075	125,084	65.1	114,168	59.4	10,916	8.7	66,991
16 to 19 years	12,891	4,861	37.7	3,733	29.0	1,128	23.2	8,030
16 to 17 years	6,799	1,693	24.9	1,248	18.4	445	26.3	5,107
18 to 19 years	6,091	3,168	52.0	2,485	40.8	683	21.6	2,923
20 to 24 years	16,280	11,948	73.4	10,334	63.5	1,614	13.5	4,332
25 to 54 years	99,525	82,597	83.0	76,140	76.5	6,457	7.8	16,928
25 to 34 years	31,813	26,455	83.2	24,097	75.7	2,358	8.9	5,358
25 to 29 years	16,422	13,669	83.2	12,365	75.3	1,304	9.5	2,754
30 to 34 years	15,391	12,786	83.1	11,732	76.2	1,054	8.2	2,605
35 to 44 years	31,647	26,510	83.8	24,540	77.5	1,969	7.4	5,137
35 to 39 years	15,314	12,801	83.6	11,861	77.5	939	7.3	2,513
40 to 44 years	16,334	13,709	83.9	12,679	77.6	1,030	7.5	2,624
45 to 54 years	36,064	29,632	82.2	27,502	76.3	2,130	7.2	6,432
45 to 49 years	18,095	15,102	83.5	13,999	77.4	1,103	7.3	2,993
50 to 54 years	17,969	14,530	80.9	13,503	75.1	1,026	7.1	3,439
55 to 64 years	29,983	19,808	66.1	18,464	61.6	1,344	6.8	10,175
55 to 59 years	16,037	11,943	74.5	11,149	69.5	794	6.6	4,093
60 to 64 years	13,946	7,865	56.4	7,315	52.5	550	7.0	6,081
65 years and over	33,396	5,869	17.6	5,496	16.5	373	6.4	27,527
65 to 69 years	10,292	3,307	32.1	3,071	29.8	236	7.1	6,985
70 to 74 years	7,696	1,418	18.4	1,344	17.5	74	5.2	6,277
75 years and over	15,409	1,144	7.4	1,081	7.0	63	5.5	14,265
Men								
16 years and over	94,082	67,728	72.0	61,252	65.1	6,476	9.6	26,353
16 to 19 years	6,580	2,463	37.4	1,815	27.6	648	26.3	4,117
16 to 17 years	3,473	844	24.3	598	17.2	246	29.2	2,629
18 to 19 years	3,107	1,619	52.1	1,217	39.2	402	24.8	1,488
20 to 24 years	8,240	6,342	77.0	5,347	64.9	995	15.7	1,899
25 to 54 years	50,013	45,239	90.5	41,407	82.8	3,831	8.5	4,774
25 to 34 years	16,174	14,734	91.1	13,282	82.1	1,452	9.9	1,440
25 to 29 years	8,364	7,526	90.0	6,731	80.5	795	10.6	839
30 to 34 years	7,810	7,209	92.3	6,552	83.9	657	9.1	601
35 to 44 years	15,920	14,713	92.4	13,583	85.3	1,131	7.7	1,207
35 to 39 years	7,715	7,197	93.3	6,649	86.2	548	7.6	518
40 to 44 years	8,205	7,516	91.6	6,933	84.5	583	7.8	688
45 to 54 years	17,919	15,791	88.1	14,542	81.2	1,249	7.9	2,127
45 to 49 years	9,015	8,089	89.7	7,450	82.6	639	7.9	926
50 to 54 years	8,903	7,702	86.5	7,092	79.7	610	7.9	1,201
55 to 64 years	14,634	10,422	71.2	9,637	65.9	785	7.5	4,211
55 to 59 years	7,872	6,275	79.7	5,812	73.8	463	7.4	1,596
60 to 64 years	6,762	4,147	61.3	3,825	56.6	322	7.8	2,615
65 years and over	14,615	3,263	22.3	3,047	20.8	216	6.6	11,352
65 to 69 years	4,872	1,813	37.2	1,674	34.4	138	7.6	3,059
70 to 74 years	3,535	796	22.5	754	21.3	41	5.2	2,739
75 years and over	6,208	654	10.5	618	10.0	36	5.5	5,554
Women								
16 years and over	97,993	57,356	58.5	52,916	54.0	4,440	7.7	40,638
16 to 19 years	6,311	2,398	38.0	1,918	30.4	480	20.0	3,912
16 to 17 years	3,327	849	25.5	650	19.5	199	23.4	2,478
18 to 19 years	2,984	1,549	51.9	1,268	42.5	281	18.1	1,435
20 to 24 years	8,040	5,607	69.7	4,988	62.0	619	11.0	2,433
25 to 54 years	49,512	37,358	75.5	34,733	70.1	2,626	7.0	12,154
25 to 34 years	15,640	11,721	74.9	10,815	69.2	906	7.7	3,919
25 to 29 years	8,058	6,143	76.2	5,634	69.9	509	8.3	1,915
30 to 34 years	7,582	5,578	73.6	5,180	68.3	397	7.1	2,004
35 to 44 years	15,727	11,796	75.0	10,958	69.7	839	7.1	3,931
35 to 39 years	7,598	5,604	73.7	5,212	68.6	392	7.0	1,995
40 to 44 years	8,129	6,193	76.2	5,746	70.7	447	7.2	1,936
45 to 54 years	18,146	13,841	76.3	12,960	71.4	881	6.4	4,305
45 to 49 years	9,080	7,013	77.2	6,549	72.1	465	6.6	2,067
50 to 54 years	9,066	6,828	75.3	6,411	70.7	417	6.1	2,238
55 to 64 years	15,349	9,386	61.1	8,827	57.5	559	6.0	5,963
55 to 59 years	8,165	5,668	69.4	5,337	65.4	331	5.8	2,497
60 to 64 years	7,184	3,718	51.7	3,490	48.6	228	6.1	3,466
65 years and over	18,781	2,607	13.9	2,450	13.0	157	6.0	16,175
65 to 69 years	5,420	1,495	27.6	1,397	25.8	97	6.5	3,925
70 to 74 years	4,160	623	15.0	590	14.2	33	5.3	3,538
75 years and over	9,201	489	5.3	463	5.0	27	5.4	8,711

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2010							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	28,708	17,862	62.2	15,010	52.3	2,852	16.0	10,846
16 to 19 years	2,657	677	25.5	386	14.5	291	43.0	1,980
16 to 17 years	1,438	203	14.1	106	7.4	97	47.8	1,235
18 to 19 years	1,219	473	38.8	280	23.0	194	40.9	746
20 to 24 years	3,097	2,072	66.9	1,532	49.5	539	26.0	1,025
25 to 54 years	15,844	12,505	78.9	10,733	67.7	1,771	14.2	3,339
25 to 34 years	5,491	4,418	80.5	3,641	66.3	776	17.6	1,073
25 to 29 years	2,885	2,288	79.3	1,853	64.2	435	19.0	597
30 to 34 years	2,606	2,130	81.7	1,789	68.6	341	16.0	476
35 to 44 years	5,031	4,095	81.4	3,561	70.8	534	13.0	935
35 to 39 years	2,481	2,034	82.0	1,754	70.7	280	13.8	447
40 to 44 years	2,550	2,062	80.9	1,807	70.9	254	12.3	488
45 to 54 years	5,322	3,991	75.0	3,531	66.3	461	11.5	1,330
45 to 49 years	2,733	2,111	77.2	1,870	68.4	241	11.4	622
50 to 54 years	2,589	1,880	72.6	1,660	64.1	220	11.7	708
55 to 64 years	3,773	2,104	55.7	1,899	50.3	204	9.7	1,670
55 to 59 years	2,073	1,334	64.3	1,206	58.2	128	9.6	739
60 to 64 years	1,700	770	45.3	693	40.8	77	10.0	930
65 years and over	3,337	506	15.2	460	13.8	47	9.2	2,831
65 to 69 years	1,124	291	25.9	262	23.3	29	10.1	833
70 to 74 years	856	122	14.2	110	12.8	12	9.8	734
75 years and over	1,358	94	6.9	88	6.5	5	5.7	1,264
Men								
16 years and over	12,939	8,415	65.0	6,865	53.1	1,550	18.4	4,524
16 to 19 years	1,313	339	25.8	185	14.1	154	45.4	974
16 to 17 years	715	96	13.4	48	6.8	47	49.4	619
18 to 19 years	598	244	40.7	137	22.9	107	43.9	354
20 to 24 years	1,474	986	66.9	692	46.9	294	29.8	489
25 to 54 years	7,180	5,904	82.2	4,943	68.8	962	16.3	1,275
25 to 34 years	2,540	2,118	83.4	1,710	67.3	408	19.3	422
25 to 29 years	1,362	1,120	82.3	886	65.0	235	20.9	242
30 to 34 years	1,178	998	84.7	825	70.0	173	17.4	180
35 to 44 years	2,234	1,924	86.1	1,638	73.3	286	14.9	310
35 to 39 years	1,095	950	86.8	801	73.2	149	15.7	145
40 to 44 years	1,139	973	85.5	837	73.5	137	14.1	165
45 to 54 years	2,406	1,862	77.4	1,594	66.3	268	14.4	543
45 to 49 years	1,233	981	79.6	839	68.0	142	14.5	252
50 to 54 years	1,172	881	75.1	755	64.4	126	14.2	291
55 to 64 years	1,673	950	56.8	834	49.9	116	12.2	722
55 to 59 years	915	597	65.2	526	57.5	71	11.9	319
60 to 64 years	758	354	46.7	308	40.7	45	12.8	404
65 years and over	1,299	236	18.1	211	16.3	24	10.4	1,064
65 to 69 years	496	139	27.9	122	24.6	16	11.7	358
70 to 74 years	325	53	16.3	48	14.7	5	9.9	272
75 years and over	478	44	9.3	41	8.6	3	6.7	433
Women								
16 years and over	15,769	9,447	59.9	8,145	51.7	1,302	13.8	6,322
16 to 19 years	1,344	337	25.1	201	14.9	137	40.5	1,007
16 to 17 years	723	108	14.9	58	8.0	50	46.4	616
18 to 19 years	621	230	37.0	143	23.0	87	37.7	391
20 to 24 years	1,623	1,086	66.9	841	51.8	245	22.6	537
25 to 54 years	8,664	6,600	76.2	5,790	66.8	810	12.3	2,064
25 to 34 years	2,951	2,299	77.9	1,931	65.4	369	16.0	652
25 to 29 years	1,523	1,168	76.7	967	63.5	201	17.2	355
30 to 34 years	1,428	1,132	79.3	964	67.5	168	14.8	296
35 to 44 years	2,796	2,171	77.7	1,923	68.8	248	11.4	625
35 to 39 years	1,386	1,083	78.2	953	68.7	131	12.1	303
40 to 44 years	1,411	1,088	77.1	971	68.8	118	10.8	322
45 to 54 years	2,916	2,129	73.0	1,936	66.4	193	9.1	787
45 to 49 years	1,500	1,130	75.3	1,031	68.8	99	8.7	370
50 to 54 years	1,416	999	70.6	905	63.9	94	9.4	417
55 to 64 years	2,101	1,153	54.9	1,065	50.7	88	7.6	947
55 to 59 years	1,158	737	63.6	680	58.7	57	7.7	421
60 to 64 years	943	416	44.2	385	40.8	31	7.5	526
65 years and over	2,038	270	13.3	248	12.2	22	8.2	1,768
65 to 69 years	628	152	24.2	139	22.2	13	8.5	476
70 to 74 years	530	69	13.0	62	11.7	7	9.7	462
75 years and over	880	49	5.6	47	5.3	2	4.9	830

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	11,199	7,248	64.7	6,705	59.9	543	7.5	3,951
16 to 19 years	649	143	22.0	108	16.6	35	24.8	506
16 to 17 years	339	38	11.1	24	7.2	13	35.0	302
18 to 19 years	310	105	34.0	83	26.8	22	21.1	204
20 to 24 years	940	504	53.6	442	47.0	62	12.3	436
25 to 54 years	6,719	5,369	79.9	5,018	74.7	350	6.5	1,350
25 to 34 years	2,314	1,740	75.2	1,620	70.0	120	6.9	575
25 to 29 years	1,116	812	72.8	744	66.7	68	8.4	303
30 to 34 years	1,199	927	77.4	875	73.0	52	5.6	271
35 to 44 years	2,430	1,987	81.8	1,869	76.9	118	6.0	443
35 to 39 years	1,289	1,045	81.1	986	76.5	60	5.7	244
40 to 44 years	1,140	941	82.6	883	77.4	59	6.2	199
45 to 54 years	1,975	1,642	83.2	1,530	77.5	112	6.8	333
45 to 49 years	1,056	889	84.2	830	78.6	59	6.7	167
50 to 54 years	919	753	82.0	701	76.3	52	7.0	165
55 to 64 years	1,472	990	67.2	916	62.2	74	7.5	482
55 to 59 years	811	611	75.3	565	69.6	46	7.5	200
60 to 64 years	661	379	57.3	351	53.1	28	7.4	282
65 years and over	1,419	243	17.1	221	15.6	22	8.9	1,177
65 to 69 years	449	142	31.6	126	28.0	16	11.4	307
70 to 74 years	364	64	17.5	61	16.7	3	4.3	301
75 years and over	606	37	6.1	35	5.7	3	7.2	569
Men								
16 years and over	5,315	3,893	73.2	3,588	67.5	305	7.8	1,422
16 to 19 years	331	73	22.1	54	16.4	19	25.8	258
16 to 17 years	166	16	9.7	9	5.7	7	(¹)	150
18 to 19 years	165	57	34.4	45	27.1	12	21.4	108
20 to 24 years	472	265	56.3	228	48.3	38	14.2	206
25 to 54 years	3,222	2,877	89.3	2,686	83.3	192	6.7	345
25 to 34 years	1,108	946	85.3	887	80.1	58	6.2	163
25 to 29 years	535	431	80.5	397	74.2	34	7.9	104
30 to 34 years	573	515	89.8	490	85.5	24	4.8	58
35 to 44 years	1,174	1,074	91.4	1,005	85.5	69	6.5	101
35 to 39 years	634	578	91.1	543	85.6	35	6.1	56
40 to 44 years	541	496	91.8	462	85.4	34	6.9	44
45 to 54 years	940	858	91.3	794	84.5	64	7.5	82
45 to 49 years	500	468	93.6	435	87.0	33	7.0	32
50 to 54 years	440	390	88.7	359	81.6	31	8.0	50
55 to 64 years	676	529	78.2	487	72.0	42	7.9	148
55 to 59 years	373	326	87.4	299	80.3	26	8.1	47
60 to 64 years	304	203	66.8	188	61.8	15	7.5	101
65 years and over	614	149	24.2	133	21.7	15	10.4	465
65 to 69 years	214	92	42.9	79	37.1	12	13.4	122
70 to 74 years	163	36	22.1	34	20.9	2	5.1	127
75 years and over	236	21	8.9	20	8.3	1	(¹)	216
Women								
16 years and over	5,884	3,355	57.0	3,117	53.0	238	7.1	2,529
16 to 19 years	318	70	22.0	53	16.8	17	23.7	248
16 to 17 years	173	22	12.4	15	8.7	7	(¹)	152
18 to 19 years	144	48	33.5	38	26.6	10	20.8	96
20 to 24 years	468	238	50.9	214	45.7	24	10.2	230
25 to 54 years	3,496	2,491	71.3	2,333	66.7	159	6.4	1,005
25 to 34 years	1,206	794	65.8	732	60.7	62	7.8	412
25 to 29 years	580	381	65.7	347	59.8	34	9.0	199
30 to 34 years	626	413	66.0	385	61.6	28	6.7	213
35 to 44 years	1,255	913	72.7	864	68.8	49	5.4	342
35 to 39 years	656	468	71.4	443	67.6	25	5.2	188
40 to 44 years	600	445	74.2	421	70.1	25	5.5	155
45 to 54 years	1,035	784	75.8	737	71.2	48	6.1	251
45 to 49 years	556	421	75.7	395	70.9	26	6.3	135
50 to 54 years	479	363	75.9	342	71.4	21	5.9	115
55 to 64 years	796	461	57.9	429	53.9	33	7.1	335
55 to 59 years	438	285	65.0	265	60.5	20	6.9	153
60 to 64 years	358	176	49.3	163	45.7	13	7.3	182
65 years and over	806	94	11.7	88	10.9	6	6.4	712
65 to 69 years	235	50	21.4	46	19.7	4	7.8	185
70 to 74 years	201	28	13.8	27	13.3	1	(¹)	173
75 years and over	370	16	4.4	15	4.1	1	(¹)	353

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force				Unemployed	Percent of labor force	
		Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of population				Number
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	33,713	22,748	67.5	19,906	59.0	2,843	12.5	10,964
16 to 19 years	3,243	1,002	30.9	680	21.0	322	32.2	2,242
16 to 17 years	1,673	264	15.8	165	9.9	99	37.6	1,409
18 to 19 years	1,570	738	47.0	515	32.8	223	30.2	833
20 to 24 years	3,880	2,760	71.1	2,281	58.8	479	17.4	1,120
25 to 54 years	20,558	16,538	80.4	14,744	71.7	1,794	10.8	4,021
25 to 34 years	8,084	6,517	80.6	5,781	71.5	736	11.3	1,567
25 to 29 years	4,044	3,264	80.7	2,847	70.4	417	12.8	780
30 to 34 years	4,040	3,253	80.5	2,934	72.6	320	9.8	787
35 to 44 years	7,123	5,783	81.2	5,185	72.8	598	10.3	1,340
35 to 39 years	3,765	3,062	81.3	2,758	73.3	304	9.9	703
40 to 44 years	3,358	2,721	81.0	2,426	72.3	294	10.8	637
45 to 54 years	5,351	4,238	79.2	3,779	70.6	459	10.8	1,113
45 to 49 years	2,967	2,394	80.7	2,139	72.1	255	10.6	573
50 to 54 years	2,384	1,844	77.3	1,639	68.8	204	11.1	540
55 to 64 years	3,167	1,936	61.1	1,737	54.9	199	10.3	1,231
55 to 59 years	1,831	1,256	68.6	1,126	61.5	130	10.3	576
60 to 64 years	1,335	680	51.0	611	45.8	69	10.2	655
65 years and over	2,864	513	17.9	464	16.2	49	9.5	2,351
65 to 69 years	996	308	30.9	279	28.0	29	9.5	688
70 to 74 years	742	118	15.9	109	14.7	9	7.5	624
75 years and over	1,126	87	7.7	76	6.8	11	12.2	1,039
Men								
16 years and over	17,359	13,511	77.8	11,800	68.0	1,711	12.7	3,849
16 to 19 years	1,666	553	33.2	361	21.7	191	34.6	1,113
16 to 17 years	847	132	15.6	78	9.2	54	41.0	715
18 to 19 years	819	420	51.4	283	34.6	137	32.6	398
20 to 24 years	2,016	1,612	80.0	1,319	65.4	294	18.2	403
25 to 54 years	10,905	9,982	91.5	8,897	81.6	1,085	10.9	923
25 to 34 years	4,381	4,061	92.7	3,591	82.0	470	11.6	320
25 to 29 years	2,178	2,001	91.9	1,741	79.9	260	13.0	177
30 to 34 years	2,203	2,061	93.5	1,851	84.0	210	10.2	142
35 to 44 years	3,783	3,515	92.9	3,169	83.8	346	9.8	268
35 to 39 years	2,011	1,892	94.1	1,708	85.0	184	9.7	118
40 to 44 years	1,772	1,622	91.5	1,460	82.4	162	10.0	150
45 to 54 years	2,741	2,407	87.8	2,137	78.0	269	11.2	334
45 to 49 years	1,535	1,361	88.6	1,208	78.7	152	11.2	174
50 to 54 years	1,206	1,046	86.7	929	77.0	117	11.2	160
55 to 64 years	1,538	1,061	69.0	949	61.7	112	10.6	477
55 to 59 years	892	688	77.1	617	69.2	71	10.3	204
60 to 64 years	646	374	57.8	332	51.4	42	11.1	273
65 years and over	1,234	302	24.5	273	22.2	28	9.4	932
65 to 69 years	460	178	38.7	161	35.1	17	9.3	282
70 to 74 years	314	74	23.4	67	21.4	6	8.7	241
75 years and over	460	50	10.9	45	9.8	5	10.8	410
Women								
16 years and over	16,354	9,238	56.5	8,106	49.6	1,132	12.3	7,116
16 to 19 years	1,578	449	28.5	318	20.2	131	29.1	1,129
16 to 17 years	826	132	16.0	87	10.5	45	34.2	694
18 to 19 years	752	317	42.2	231	30.8	86	27.0	435
20 to 24 years	1,864	1,147	61.6	962	51.6	186	16.2	717
25 to 54 years	9,653	6,555	67.9	5,847	60.6	708	10.8	3,098
25 to 34 years	3,703	2,456	66.3	2,189	59.1	267	10.9	1,248
25 to 29 years	1,866	1,263	67.7	1,106	59.3	156	12.4	603
30 to 34 years	1,837	1,193	64.9	1,083	58.9	110	9.2	645
35 to 44 years	3,340	2,268	67.9	2,016	60.4	252	11.1	1,072
35 to 39 years	1,754	1,170	66.7	1,050	59.8	120	10.2	585
40 to 44 years	1,586	1,099	69.3	966	60.9	132	12.1	487
45 to 54 years	2,610	1,831	70.2	1,642	62.9	190	10.4	779
45 to 49 years	1,433	1,034	72.2	931	65.0	102	9.9	399
50 to 54 years	1,178	798	67.7	710	60.3	87	11.0	380
55 to 64 years	1,628	875	53.7	788	48.4	87	9.9	754
55 to 59 years	939	568	60.5	509	54.2	59	10.4	371
60 to 64 years	689	307	44.5	279	40.5	28	9.0	382
65 years and over	1,630	211	13.0	191	11.7	20	9.6	1,419
65 to 69 years	536	130	24.3	118	21.9	13	9.8	406
70 to 74 years	428	44	10.4	42	9.8	2	5.5	383
75 years and over	666	37	5.5	31	4.7	5	14.2	629

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	235,801	237,830	190,902	192,075	28,241	28,708	10,842	11,199
Civilian labor force	154,142	153,889	125,644	125,084	17,632	17,862	7,156	7,248
Percent of population	65.4	64.7	65.8	65.1	62.4	62.2	66.0	64.7
Employed	139,877	139,064	114,996	114,168	15,025	15,010	6,635	6,705
Unemployed	14,265	14,825	10,648	10,916	2,606	2,852	522	543
Unemployment rate	9.3	9.6	8.5	8.7	14.8	16.0	7.3	7.5
Not in labor force	81,659	83,941	65,258	66,991	10,609	10,846	3,685	3,951
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	114,136	115,174	93,433	94,082	12,705	12,939	5,170	5,315
Civilian labor force	82,123	81,985	68,051	67,728	8,265	8,415	3,857	3,893
Percent of population	72.0	71.2	72.8	72.0	65.0	65.0	74.6	73.2
Employed	73,670	73,359	61,630	61,252	6,817	6,865	3,551	3,588
Unemployed	8,453	8,626	6,421	6,476	1,448	1,550	306	305
Unemployment rate	10.3	10.5	9.4	9.6	17.5	18.4	7.9	7.8
Not in labor force	32,013	33,189	25,382	26,353	4,441	4,524	1,314	1,422
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	105,493	106,596	86,789	87,502	11,379	11,626	4,837	4,984
Civilian labor force	78,897	78,994	65,372	65,265	7,914	8,076	3,777	3,820
Percent of population	74.8	74.1	75.3	74.6	69.6	69.5	78.1	76.6
Employed	71,341	71,230	59,626	59,438	6,628	6,680	3,493	3,534
Unemployed	7,555	7,763	5,746	5,828	1,286	1,396	284	286
Unemployment rate	9.6	9.8	8.8	8.9	16.3	17.3	7.5	7.5
Not in labor force	26,596	27,603	21,417	22,236	3,465	3,550	1,060	1,164
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	121,665	122,656	97,469	97,993	15,536	15,769	5,671	5,884
Civilian labor force	72,019	71,904	57,593	57,356	9,367	9,447	3,300	3,355
Percent of population	59.2	58.6	59.1	58.5	60.3	59.9	58.2	57.0
Employed	66,208	65,705	53,366	52,916	8,208	8,145	3,084	3,117
Unemployed	5,811	6,199	4,227	4,440	1,159	1,302	216	238
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.6	7.3	7.7	12.4	13.8	6.6	7.1
Not in labor force	49,646	50,752	39,876	40,638	6,169	6,322	2,371	2,529
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	113,265	114,333	91,078	91,683	14,178	14,425	5,372	5,566
Civilian labor force	68,856	68,990	54,976	54,957	8,988	9,110	3,248	3,285
Percent of population	60.8	60.3	60.4	59.9	63.4	63.2	60.5	59.0
Employed	63,699	63,456	51,231	50,997	7,956	7,944	3,045	3,064
Unemployed	5,157	5,534	3,745	3,960	1,032	1,165	203	221
Unemployment rate	7.5	8.0	6.8	7.2	11.5	12.8	6.2	6.7
Not in labor force	44,409	45,343	36,101	36,725	5,190	5,315	2,124	2,281
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	17,043	16,901	13,035	12,891	2,684	2,657	632	649
Civilian labor force	6,390	5,906	5,295	4,861	729	677	131	143
Percent of population	37.5	34.9	40.6	37.7	27.2	25.5	20.8	22.0
Employed	4,837	4,378	4,138	3,733	442	386	97	108
Unemployed	1,552	1,528	1,157	1,128	288	291	35	35
Unemployment rate	24.3	25.9	21.8	23.2	39.5	43.0	26.4	24.8
Not in labor force	10,654	10,995	7,740	8,030	1,954	1,980	501	506

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

6. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican origin		Puerto Rican origin		Cuban origin	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	32,891	33,713	20,923	21,267	2,962	3,110	1,442	1,549
Civilian labor force	22,352	22,748	14,210	14,403	1,850	1,906	877	970
Percent of population	68.0	67.5	67.9	67.7	62.4	61.3	60.8	62.6
Employed	19,647	19,906	12,478	12,622	1,594	1,612	795	850
Unemployed	2,706	2,843	1,732	1,781	256	293	82	120
Unemployment rate	12.1	12.5	12.2	12.4	13.8	15.4	9.4	12.4
Not in labor force	10,539	10,964	6,713	6,864	1,113	1,204	565	579
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,897	17,359	11,008	11,208	1,421	1,522	725	759
Civilian labor force	13,310	13,511	8,807	8,896	970	1,009	503	540
Percent of population	78.8	77.8	80.0	79.4	68.3	66.3	69.4	71.2
Employed	11,640	11,800	7,704	7,800	825	835	461	470
Unemployed	1,670	1,711	1,103	1,096	145	174	42	70
Unemployment rate	12.5	12.7	12.5	12.3	15.0	17.3	8.4	12.9
Not in labor force	3,588	3,849	2,201	2,312	451	513	222	219
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	15,305	15,693	9,934	10,087	1,254	1,346	687	711
Civilian labor force	12,730	12,958	8,411	8,513	918	958	487	524
Percent of population	83.2	82.6	84.7	84.4	73.2	71.1	70.9	73.7
Employed	11,256	11,438	7,447	7,547	791	803	448	458
Unemployed	1,474	1,519	965	967	127	154	39	66
Unemployment rate	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.4	13.9	16.1	8.0	12.5
Not in labor force	2,575	2,735	1,523	1,573	336	389	200	187
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	15,993	16,354	9,915	10,059	1,542	1,588	717	790
Civilian labor force	9,043	9,238	5,403	5,507	880	896	374	430
Percent of population	56.5	56.5	54.5	54.7	57.1	56.4	52.1	54.4
Employed	8,007	8,106	4,774	4,822	769	777	334	379
Unemployed	1,036	1,132	629	685	110	119	40	50
Unemployment rate	11.5	12.3	11.6	12.4	12.5	13.3	10.7	11.7
Not in labor force	6,951	7,116	4,512	4,552	662	692	343	360
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,463	14,776	8,882	9,008	1,383	1,434	677	749
Civilian labor force	8,560	8,789	5,080	5,207	827	853	364	419
Percent of population	59.2	59.5	57.2	57.8	59.8	59.5	53.8	55.9
Employed	7,649	7,788	4,535	4,609	730	747	327	370
Unemployed	911	1,001	545	597	97	106	37	49
Unemployment rate	10.6	11.4	10.7	11.5	11.7	12.4	10.2	11.6
Not in labor force	5,903	5,987	3,802	3,802	557	581	313	331
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	3,123	3,243	2,107	2,173	325	329	79	88
Civilian labor force	1,063	1,002	719	684	105	95	26	27
Percent of population	34.0	30.9	34.1	31.5	32.4	28.8	33.6	30.4
Employed	742	680	497	466	74	62	20	21
Unemployed	321	322	222	217	32	33	6	6
Unemployment rate	30.2	32.2	30.9	31.8	30.2	35.2	(²)	(²)
Not in labor force	2,061	2,242	1,388	1,489	220	234	52	61

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		2009	2010
					2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010		
TOTAL												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	26,129	25,666	61,469	62,037	51,726	52,222	33,518	33,656	18,208	18,565	58,909	59,957
Civilian labor force	12,146	11,880	38,186	38,236	36,815	36,840	23,005	22,958	13,810	13,882	45,634	45,998
Percent of population	46.5	46.3	62.1	61.6	71.2	70.5	68.6	68.2	75.8	74.8	77.5	76.7
Employed	10,371	10,115	34,487	34,293	33,888	33,747	21,016	20,838	12,872	12,910	43,531	43,832
Employment-population ratio	39.7	39.4	56.1	55.3	65.5	64.6	62.7	61.9	70.7	69.5	73.9	73.1
Unemployed	1,775	1,765	3,699	3,943	2,927	3,093	1,989	2,120	938	973	2,103	2,167
Unemployment rate	14.6	14.9	9.7	10.3	8.0	8.4	8.6	9.2	6.8	7.0	4.6	4.7
Men												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	13,028	12,820	29,737	30,282	23,517	23,752	15,698	15,889	7,819	7,863	28,927	29,191
Civilian labor force	7,716	7,571	21,442	21,611	18,236	18,212	11,872	11,890	6,364	6,322	23,664	23,736
Percent of population	59.2	59.1	72.1	71.4	77.5	76.7	75.6	74.8	81.4	80.4	81.8	81.3
Employed	6,569	6,434	19,085	19,159	16,636	16,566	10,772	10,737	5,864	5,829	22,541	22,606
Employment-population ratio	50.4	50.2	64.2	63.3	70.7	69.7	68.6	67.6	75.0	74.1	77.9	77.4
Unemployed	1,147	1,137	2,357	2,452	1,600	1,646	1,099	1,153	500	493	1,123	1,130
Unemployment rate	14.9	15.0	11.0	11.3	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.7	7.9	7.8	4.7	4.8
Women												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	13,101	12,846	31,731	31,755	28,210	28,470	17,820	17,767	10,389	10,702	29,982	30,766
Civilian labor force	4,430	4,309	16,744	16,625	18,579	18,628	11,134	11,068	7,446	7,560	21,970	22,263
Percent of population	33.8	33.5	52.8	52.4	65.9	65.4	62.5	62.3	71.7	70.6	73.3	72.4
Employed	3,802	3,681	15,402	15,134	17,252	17,181	10,244	10,101	7,008	7,080	20,990	21,226
Employment-population ratio	29.0	28.7	48.5	47.7	61.2	60.4	57.5	56.9	67.5	66.2	70.0	69.0
Unemployed	629	628	1,342	1,492	1,327	1,447	889	967	438	480	980	1,037
Unemployment rate	14.2	14.6	8.0	9.0	7.1	7.8	8.0	8.7	5.9	6.3	4.5	4.7
White												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	20,550	20,176	50,515	50,794	42,210	42,501	27,137	27,196	15,073	15,306	48,628	49,432
Civilian labor force	9,871	9,627	31,172	31,065	29,874	29,785	18,447	18,339	11,427	11,445	37,437	37,798
Percent of population	48.0	47.7	61.7	61.2	70.8	70.1	68.0	67.4	75.8	74.8	77.0	76.5
Employed	8,497	8,290	28,372	28,128	27,697	27,506	16,983	16,800	10,714	10,707	35,854	36,176
Employment-population ratio	41.3	41.1	56.2	55.4	65.6	64.7	62.6	61.8	71.1	70.0	73.7	73.2
Unemployed	1,374	1,337	2,800	2,937	2,177	2,278	1,465	1,540	713	738	1,583	1,622
Unemployment rate	13.9	13.9	9.0	9.5	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.4	6.2	6.5	4.2	4.3
Black or African American												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	3,644	3,672	7,866	7,880	6,586	6,747	4,519	4,559	2,067	2,188	4,488	4,655
Civilian labor force	1,393	1,423	5,085	5,029	4,834	4,960	3,250	3,299	1,584	1,661	3,629	3,701
Percent of population	38.2	38.8	64.6	63.8	73.4	73.5	71.9	72.4	76.6	75.9	80.9	79.5
Employed	1,096	1,103	4,375	4,234	4,277	4,346	2,855	2,864	1,422	1,482	3,363	3,409
Employment-population ratio	30.1	30.0	55.6	53.7	64.9	64.4	63.2	62.8	68.8	67.7	74.9	73.2
Unemployed	297	321	710	795	557	614	394	435	162	179	266	292
Unemployment rate	21.3	22.5	14.0	15.8	11.5	12.4	12.1	13.2	10.3	10.8	7.3	7.9
Asian												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	1,096	1,099	1,828	1,980	1,538	1,599	915	966	623	633	4,892	4,932
Civilian labor force	489	485	1,111	1,244	1,104	1,129	636	675	469	454	3,836	3,743
Percent of population	44.6	44.1	60.8	62.8	71.8	70.6	69.5	69.8	75.3	71.8	78.4	75.9
Employed	448	431	1,028	1,149	1,013	1,037	579	611	434	426	3,622	3,538
Employment-population ratio	40.8	39.2	56.2	58.1	65.9	64.8	63.3	63.2	69.6	67.3	74.0	71.7
Unemployed	41	54	83	95	92	92	57	64	35	28	214	205
Unemployment rate	8.4	11.1	7.5	7.6	8.3	8.1	8.9	9.5	7.5	6.2	5.6	5.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	9,763	9,646	7,736	7,915	5,103	5,302	3,421	3,565	1,682	1,737	3,543	3,727
Civilian labor force	6,064	5,970	5,658	5,849	4,027	4,124	2,670	2,753	1,357	1,372	2,894	3,044
Percent of population	62.1	61.9	73.1	73.9	78.9	77.8	78.0	77.2	80.7	79.0	81.7	81.7
Employed	5,233	5,183	5,069	5,175	3,656	3,725	2,414	2,474	1,242	1,252	2,729	2,862
Employment-population ratio	53.6	53.7	65.5	65.4	71.7	70.3	70.6	69.4	73.8	72.0	77.0	76.8
Unemployed	831	787	589	674	370	399	255	279	115	120	166	182
Unemployment rate	13.7	13.2	10.4	11.5	9.2	9.7	9.6	10.1	8.5	8.8	5.7	6.0

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2010									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total, 16 years and over	111,714	97,946	10,217	3,551	27,350	6,965	18,876	1,509	12,970	1,854
16 to 19 years	1,093	910	160	23	3,286	412	2,737	136	815	713
16 to 17 years	149	119	26	4	1,269	57	1,148	64	178	404
18 to 19 years	943	790	134	19	2,017	356	1,589	72	637	309
20 years and over	110,622	97,037	10,057	3,528	24,064	6,552	16,138	1,373	12,155	1,142
20 to 24 years	7,927	6,990	768	169	4,773	1,330	3,272	171	2,016	313
25 years and over	102,695	90,046	9,290	3,359	19,292	5,222	12,867	1,202	10,140	828
25 to 54 years	81,237	71,639	7,128	2,469	12,846	4,248	7,890	708	8,324	534
55 years and over	21,459	18,408	2,161	890	6,446	974	4,977	494	1,816	294
Men, 16 years and over	63,501	56,425	5,352	1,723	9,858	3,316	6,066	476	7,827	799
16 to 19 years	646	539	94	14	1,483	214	1,209	59	490	372
20 years and over	62,854	55,887	5,258	1,710	8,376	3,102	4,857	417	7,336	427
20 to 24 years	4,352	3,869	411	73	2,114	676	1,374	64	1,256	142
25 years and over	58,503	52,018	4,848	1,637	6,262	2,426	3,483	353	6,081	284
25 to 54 years	46,437	41,543	3,734	1,160	3,749	1,984	1,602	162	4,987	154
55 years and over	12,066	10,476	1,114	476	2,513	443	1,880	190	1,094	130
Women, 16 years and over	48,214	41,521	4,865	1,828	17,491	3,648	12,810	1,033	5,144	1,055
16 to 19 years	446	371	66	9	1,803	198	1,528	76	325	341
20 years and over	47,767	41,150	4,799	1,818	15,688	3,450	11,282	956	4,819	715
20 to 24 years	3,575	3,122	357	96	2,659	654	1,897	107	760	171
25 years and over	44,193	38,028	4,442	1,722	13,030	2,796	9,384	850	4,059	544
25 to 54 years	34,800	30,096	3,395	1,309	9,097	2,264	6,287	546	3,338	380
55 years and over	9,393	7,932	1,048	413	3,933	532	3,097	304	722	164
White										
Men, 16 years and over	53,086	47,055	4,554	1,477	8,166	2,662	5,102	402	5,832	644
16 to 19 years	555	463	81	11	1,259	178	1,031	51	351	297
20 years and over	52,530	46,592	4,472	1,466	6,907	2,484	4,071	352	5,481	347
20 to 24 years	3,628	3,232	335	61	1,719	538	1,129	52	886	109
25 years and over	48,903	43,360	4,137	1,405	5,188	1,946	2,942	300	4,595	238
25 to 54 years	38,443	34,311	3,152	980	2,964	1,574	1,262	128	3,707	124
55 years and over	10,460	9,048	985	426	2,224	372	1,680	172	887	114
Women, 16 years and over	38,158	32,710	3,958	1,490	14,758	2,846	11,029	883	3,612	828
16 to 19 years	368	306	54	8	1,550	162	1,323	65	223	257
20 years and over	37,789	32,404	3,904	1,481	13,208	2,684	9,705	818	3,389	571
20 to 24 years	2,851	2,494	281	77	2,136	498	1,553	86	489	130
25 years and over	34,938	29,910	3,623	1,405	11,072	2,187	8,153	732	2,900	441
25 to 54 years	27,129	23,351	2,725	1,053	7,604	1,752	5,394	458	2,324	302
55 years and over	7,809	6,559	898	352	3,468	435	2,759	274	576	140
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	5,856	5,279	446	130	1,009	419	550	41	1,448	102
16 to 19 years	53	44	7	1	132	26	103	4	104	50
20 years and over	5,803	5,235	439	129	877	392	447	37	1,344	52
20 to 24 years	454	398	49	7	238	95	136	7	271	23
25 years and over	5,349	4,837	390	122	639	298	311	30	1,073	29
25 to 54 years	4,476	4,061	318	96	467	258	188	20	943	19
55 years and over	873	776	72	26	172	40	123	10	130	10
Women, 16 years and over	6,525	5,727	582	215	1,621	528	1,010	82	1,142	160
16 to 19 years	54	46	7	-	147	24	117	7	79	58
20 years and over	6,471	5,681	575	215	1,473	504	894	75	1,063	103
20 to 24 years	500	433	52	14	341	112	218	11	218	28
25 years and over	5,971	5,248	523	201	1,132	393	676	64	845	75
25 to 54 years	4,930	4,344	425	161	860	336	479	45	755	55
55 years and over	1,041	904	97	39	272	57	197	18	91	20

See footnotes at end of table.

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2010									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,186	2,903	208	75	402	122	261	19	282	23
16 to 19 years	17	15	2	1	37	3	32	2	11	8
20 years and over	3,169	2,889	205	75	365	119	229	17	272	15
20 to 24 years	143	129	12	2	85	13	69	4	31	6
25 years and over	3,026	2,760	193	72	280	106	160	14	241	8
25 to 54 years	2,487	2,277	157	54	198	83	107	8	187	5
55 years and over	539	484	37	18	82	23	53	5	54	3
Women, 16 years and over	2,431	2,154	197	80	686	159	484	43	205	33
16 to 19 years	11	9	2	-	43	3	37	2	6	11
20 years and over	2,420	2,145	195	80	643	156	446	41	199	22
20 to 24 years	124	111	10	3	90	17	69	4	16	8
25 years and over	2,296	2,034	185	77	553	139	377	37	183	14
25 to 54 years	1,909	1,694	150	65	424	110	285	29	147	12
55 years and over	388	340	35	12	129	29	92	8	36	3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	10,145	8,910	1,030	205	1,655	903	706	46	1,577	134
16 to 19 years	152	127	23	2	210	44	160	5	115	76
20 years and over	9,993	8,783	1,007	203	1,445	858	546	41	1,462	57
20 to 24 years	946	833	104	9	373	167	198	8	273	20
25 years and over	9,047	7,949	904	194	1,073	692	348	33	1,189	37
25 to 54 years	8,013	7,046	807	160	885	621	242	21	1,056	30
55 years and over	1,035	904	97	34	188	70	105	12	133	7
Women, 16 years and over	5,961	5,202	576	183	2,145	762	1,293	91	962	170
16 to 19 years	81	69	12	1	237	42	189	6	75	56
20 years and over	5,879	5,133	565	182	1,908	719	1,104	85	887	114
20 to 24 years	574	511	50	13	388	117	256	15	151	35
25 years and over	5,305	4,622	514	169	1,521	603	848	70	736	79
25 to 54 years	4,599	4,013	439	148	1,248	514	678	55	642	67
55 years and over	706	609	76	21	273	88	170	14	94	13

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

9. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Total	139,877	139,064	73,670	73,359	71,341	71,230	66,208	65,705	63,699	63,456
Management, professional, and related occupations	52,219	51,743	25,385	25,070	25,255	24,933	26,833	26,673	26,660	26,502
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ..	21,529	20,938	12,330	11,945	12,296	11,917	9,199	8,993	9,175	8,960
Management occupations	15,447	15,001	9,674	9,266	9,647	9,245	5,773	5,735	5,757	5,712
Business and financial operations occupations	6,082	5,937	2,655	2,679	2,648	2,672	3,426	3,258	3,418	3,248
Professional and related occupations	30,690	30,805	13,056	13,125	12,960	13,015	17,634	17,680	17,485	17,542
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,481	3,531	2,618	2,620	2,606	2,605	863	911	859	909
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,740	2,619	2,363	2,282	2,359	2,275	377	337	376	336
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,328	1,409	707	755	704	749	621	655	619	649
Community and social services occupations	2,341	2,337	868	836	859	831	1,474	1,500	1,461	1,491
Legal occupations	1,710	1,716	859	878	859	877	851	838	848	836
Education, training, and library occupations	8,627	8,628	2,221	2,261	2,195	2,235	6,407	6,367	6,337	6,300
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,724	2,759	1,453	1,484	1,418	1,444	1,271	1,276	1,237	1,244
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,738	7,805	1,968	2,009	1,959	2,001	5,770	5,796	5,748	5,777
Service occupations	24,598	24,634	10,521	10,652	9,623	9,835	14,077	13,982	12,970	13,008
Healthcare support occupations	3,309	3,332	350	370	339	347	2,959	2,962	2,887	2,892
Protective service occupations	3,164	3,289	2,457	2,587	2,397	2,537	707	703	649	657
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,733	7,660	3,422	3,439	2,843	2,935	4,310	4,221	3,594	3,603
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations ...	5,349	5,328	3,186	3,164	3,037	3,016	2,163	2,164	2,099	2,114
Personal care and service occupations	5,043	5,024	1,106	1,092	1,007	1,000	3,937	3,932	3,741	3,742
Sales and office occupations	33,787	33,433	12,498	12,419	11,878	11,849	21,289	21,015	20,193	20,020
Sales and related occupations	15,641	15,386	7,880	7,703	7,492	7,350	7,761	7,683	6,998	6,989
Office and administrative support occupations	18,146	18,047	4,618	4,716	4,385	4,499	13,527	13,331	13,195	13,031
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ..	13,323	13,073	12,735	12,467	12,427	12,219	587	606	559	583
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	926	987	736	755	651	687	190	231	170	214
Construction and extraction occupations	7,439	7,175	7,248	6,990	7,109	6,872	191	185	187	183
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,957	4,911	4,751	4,721	4,668	4,660	206	190	202	186
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,951	16,180	12,530	12,751	12,158	12,394	3,421	3,429	3,316	3,342
Production occupations	7,654	7,998	5,502	5,792	5,411	5,686	2,152	2,206	2,109	2,169
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,297	8,182	7,028	6,959	6,746	6,708	1,269	1,224	1,208	1,173

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	139,877	139,064	73,670	73,359	66,208	65,705
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	37.3	37.2	34.5	34.2	40.5	40.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.4	15.1	16.7	16.3	13.9	13.7
Professional and related occupations	21.9	22.2	17.7	17.9	26.6	26.9
Service occupations	17.6	17.7	14.3	14.5	21.3	21.3
Sales and office occupations	24.2	24.0	17.0	16.9	32.2	32.0
Sales and related occupations	11.2	11.1	10.7	10.5	11.7	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations	13.0	13.0	6.3	6.4	20.4	20.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.5	9.4	17.3	17.0	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	.3	.4
Construction and extraction occupations	5.3	5.2	9.8	9.5	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.5	3.5	6.4	6.4	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.4	11.6	17.0	17.4	5.2	5.2
Production occupations	5.5	5.8	7.5	7.9	3.3	3.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.9	5.9	9.5	9.5	1.9	1.9
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	114,996	114,168	61,630	61,252	53,366	52,916
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	38.0	37.9	35.0	34.8	41.4	41.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16.2	15.8	17.7	17.2	14.4	14.2
Professional and related occupations	21.8	22.1	17.3	17.6	27.0	27.3
Service occupations	16.5	16.6	13.4	13.6	20.1	20.1
Sales and office occupations	24.2	24.1	16.8	16.7	32.7	32.6
Sales and related occupations	11.4	11.2	10.9	10.7	11.8	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations	12.8	12.9	5.8	6.0	20.9	20.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.3	10.2	18.4	18.1	.9	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.8	1.1	1.1	.3	.4
Construction and extraction occupations	5.8	5.6	10.6	10.3	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.7	6.7	6.7	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.1	11.3	16.5	16.8	4.9	4.9
Production occupations	5.4	5.7	7.4	7.8	3.1	3.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.7	5.6	9.1	8.9	1.9	1.8
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	15,025	15,010	6,817	6,865	8,208	8,145
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	29.2	29.1	23.8	23.5	33.7	33.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	10.1	10.2	9.6	9.8	10.5	10.7
Professional and related occupations	19.1	18.8	14.2	13.7	23.2	23.1
Service occupations	25.2	25.1	21.2	21.2	28.5	28.3
Sales and office occupations	25.2	25.1	18.5	18.3	30.8	30.7
Sales and related occupations	10.0	10.0	8.6	8.4	11.1	11.4
Office and administrative support occupations	15.3	15.1	10.0	9.9	19.7	19.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.1	5.8	12.4	11.9	.8	.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.3	.5	.5	.1	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	3.0	2.9	6.3	6.1	.2	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.8	2.6	5.6	5.2	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14.3	15.0	24.0	25.1	6.2	6.5
Production occupations	5.9	6.1	8.6	8.8	3.6	3.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.5	8.9	15.5	16.3	2.6	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,635	6,705	3,551	3,588	3,084	3,117
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	48.8	47.0	50.1	47.7	47.4	46.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.9	14.9	16.4	15.3	15.2	14.4
Professional and related occupations	33.0	32.1	33.7	32.4	32.2	31.7
Service occupations	17.0	18.0	13.7	15.1	20.7	21.3
Sales and office occupations	21.2	21.1	18.0	17.6	25.0	25.2
Sales and related occupations	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.2	11.1	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations	9.9	9.7	6.4	6.3	13.9	13.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.0	3.9	7.1	6.7	.4	.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.3	.3	.3	.1	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	1.5	1.5	2.7	2.7	.1	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.3	2.1	4.1	3.7	.2	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.9	10.0	11.1	12.9	6.4	6.7
Production occupations	5.6	6.6	5.8	7.4	5.5	5.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	3.3	3.5	5.3	5.5	1.0	1.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	19,647	19,906	11,640	11,800	8,007	8,106
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	19.4	18.9	15.9	15.3	24.6	24.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8.4	7.8	7.9	7.3	9.1	8.7
Professional and related occupations	11.1	11.0	8.0	8.0	15.5	15.4
Service occupations	25.8	26.4	21.2	21.8	32.4	33.2
Sales and office occupations	21.3	21.2	14.2	14.1	31.6	31.7
Sales and related occupations	9.5	9.1	7.7	7.3	12.1	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations	11.8	12.1	6.5	6.8	19.5	19.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	16.4	16.4	26.6	26.5	1.6	1.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.7	1.0	1.2
Construction and extraction occupations	10.8	10.5	18.0	17.5	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.9	6.0	6.3	.3	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.1	17.1	22.2	22.4	9.8	9.3
Production occupations	8.5	8.8	9.9	10.6	6.5	6.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.6	8.2	12.3	11.8	3.3	3.1

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

Occupation	2010				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over	139,064	47.2	10.8	4.8	14.3
Management, professional, and related occupations	51,743	51.5	8.4	6.1	7.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,938	43.0	7.3	4.8	7.5
Management occupations	15,001	38.2	6.4	4.4	7.6
Chief executives	1,505	25.5	2.8	3.2	4.8
General and operations managers	1,007	29.9	5.8	3.3	5.9
Legislators	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Advertising and promotions managers	78	61.1	.8	2.3	9.6
Marketing and sales managers	959	45.2	5.9	5.0	5.1
Public relations managers	85	60.0	4.4	4.8	5.2
Administrative services managers	104	34.4	9.0	5.5	9.5
Computer and information systems managers	537	29.9	6.8	9.0	7.2
Financial managers	1,141	53.2	6.7	6.9	8.1
Human resources managers	268	69.3	9.1	3.0	7.9
Industrial production managers	254	17.9	3.0	4.4	9.4
Purchasing managers	203	46.1	7.6	2.8	7.8
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	278	17.4	9.5	2.8	11.7
Farm, ranch, and other agricultural managers	237	18.1	.6	.8	9.8
Farmers and ranchers	713	24.6	.6	.7	1.5
Construction managers	1,083	6.8	3.5	2.0	8.5
Education administrators	830	63.0	11.1	2.0	6.4
Engineering managers	113	7.7	5.4	13.3	3.5
Food service managers	960	47.4	8.5	10.8	14.6
Funeral directors	41	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Gaming managers	19	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lodging managers	143	48.4	5.1	11.3	5.8
Medical and health services managers	549	72.5	12.4	3.2	7.2
Natural sciences managers	22	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Postmasters and mail superintendents	31	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Property, real estate, and community association managers	604	49.2	7.7	2.6	11.4
Social and community service managers	326	70.2	13.1	1.6	7.0
Managers, all other	2,898	35.0	6.8	4.8	8.5
Business and financial operations occupations	5,937	54.9	9.8	5.7	7.1
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes	47	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Purchasing agents and buyers, farm products	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	180	52.1	4.4	2.2	9.7
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	235	54.9	8.0	3.2	5.7
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	282	57.4	13.8	3.3	7.4
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation	188	47.0	11.5	2.2	7.8
Cost estimators	115	11.6	1.5	.6	7.5
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	824	70.3	14.0	2.6	10.2
Logisticians	68	42.8	10.6	8.7	7.9
Management analysts	658	43.7	7.2	7.6	6.7
Meeting and convention planners	63	78.8	9.4	3.0	6.8
Other business operations specialists	243	63.0	10.3	4.4	7.1
Accountants and auditors	1,646	60.1	8.6	9.1	5.8
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	79	34.0	3.0	1.8	2.5
Budget analysts	48	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Credit analysts	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Financial analysts	97	35.7	11.6	6.9	3.0
Personal financial advisors	369	30.8	5.2	4.9	3.5
Insurance underwriters	125	59.3	13.2	4.2	4.7
Financial examiners	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Loan counselors and officers	363	51.8	9.9	4.6	10.6
Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents	71	66.1	25.6	3.5	7.1
Tax preparers	106	71.1	13.0	6.1	11.1
Financial specialists, all other	84	64.1	13.7	5.3	12.1
Professional and related occupations	30,805	57.4	9.2	7.0	7.1
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,531	25.8	6.7	16.1	5.5
Computer scientists and systems analysts	784	30.5	7.3	14.9	5.1
Computer programmers	470	22.0	5.1	12.4	6.5
Computer software engineers	1,026	20.9	5.1	28.0	3.9
Computer support specialists	388	27.6	11.3	7.9	6.9
Database administrators	101	36.4	9.0	11.8	8.6
Network and computer systems administrators	229	16.5	5.6	9.4	6.0
Network systems and data communications analysts	366	26.2	6.6	7.4	6.7
Actuaries	25	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mathematicians	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Operations research analysts	107	46.2	10.7	5.8	8.4
Statisticians	28	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,619	12.9	5.2	9.0	6.8
Architects, except naval	184	24.4	2.1	1.9	7.8
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists	43	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Aerospace engineers	126	10.8	6.7	3.7	3.8
Agricultural engineers	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Biomedical engineers	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Occupation	2010				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Chemical engineers	63	17.4	3.1	11.5	1.0
Civil engineers	318	9.7	4.9	8.9	6.9
Computer hardware engineers	70	10.3	3.1	26.7	7.3
Electrical and electronics engineers	307	7.2	5.3	16.7	7.0
Environmental engineers	35	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	159	20.0	5.0	10.2	7.8
Marine engineers and naval architects	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Materials engineers	36	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mechanical engineers	293	6.7	3.2	11.0	3.7
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers	14	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nuclear engineers	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Petroleum engineers	20	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Engineers, all other	334	12.9	7.1	12.5	5.2
Drafters	143	21.4	3.6	4.1	11.3
Engineering technicians, except drafters	374	13.2	8.2	4.6	8.9
Surveying and mapping technicians	61	10.9	1.6	.3	10.9
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,409	46.5	6.3	10.8	6.0
Agricultural and food scientists	35	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Biological scientists	113	45.8	8.0	9.8	6.2
Conservation scientists and foresters	25	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Medical scientists	143	53.7	7.0	28.4	7.5
Astronomers and physicists	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Atmospheric and space scientists	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chemists and materials scientists	103	33.5	9.9	18.2	4.3
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	108	26.2	5.4	3.0	2.9
Physical scientists, all other	144	39.5	4.0	21.1	3.2
Economists	28	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Market and survey researchers	150	55.7	5.1	7.7	2.8
Psychologists	179	66.7	3.9	3.3	7.3
Sociologists	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Urban and regional planners	26	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers	48	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Agricultural and food science technicians	20	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Biological technicians	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chemical technicians	62	32.4	12.8	8.4	13.8
Geological and petroleum technicians	21	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nuclear technicians	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other life, physical, and social science technicians	162	54.6	7.4	6.9	8.4
Community and social services occupations	2,337	64.2	19.3	3.3	9.8
Counselors	702	71.2	21.4	3.8	9.5
Social workers	771	80.8	22.8	3.3	11.3
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	297	68.0	21.6	1.7	13.0
Clergy	429	17.5	12.6	2.9	6.3
Directors, religious activities and education	53	79.2	2.0	4.3	4.0
Religious workers, all other	84	69.3	6.0	6.2	9.0
Legal occupations	1,716	48.8	6.5	3.4	5.5
Lawyers	1,040	31.5	4.3	3.4	3.4
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers	71	36.4	12.5	3.9	7.8
Paralegals and legal assistants	345	85.8	8.8	2.4	9.6
Miscellaneous legal support workers	259	72.6	10.4	4.4	7.7
Education, training, and library occupations	8,628	73.8	9.4	3.8	8.0
Postsecondary teachers	1,300	45.9	6.3	11.0	5.0
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	712	97.0	13.4	2.7	9.6
Elementary and middle school teachers	2,813	81.8	9.3	2.4	7.3
Secondary school teachers	1,221	57.0	8.0	1.6	6.7
Special education teachers	387	85.1	6.8	2.0	6.2
Other teachers and instructors	806	66.5	9.6	4.8	8.0
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians	50	56.4	3.3	.6	2.5
Librarians	216	82.8	9.2	1.7	5.2
Library technicians	43	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Teacher assistants	966	92.4	12.7	2.9	15.1
Other education, training, and library workers	114	75.9	16.1	1.7	11.2
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,759	46.2	5.5	4.3	8.8
Artists and related workers	195	47.1	2.7	3.6	6.6
Designers	793	53.7	3.3	5.2	9.0
Actors	25	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Producers and directors	152	37.7	9.1	5.5	10.9
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	260	34.6	7.3	4.1	10.6
Dancers and choreographers	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Musicians, singers, and related workers	182	31.9	13.9	2.1	8.7
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other	40	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Announcers	52	18.0	12.9	2.0	18.0
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	81	46.9	3.0	6.0	7.2
Public relations specialists	148	58.8	2.8	2.6	8.7
Editors	162	53.2	4.9	5.0	3.9
Technical writers	56	54.3	5.4	3.8	2.0
Writers and authors	199	63.5	3.8	2.3	1.5
Miscellaneous media and communication workers	83	67.9	6.6	10.6	32.5
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	102	9.9	5.7	4.1	10.8

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Occupation	2010				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Photographers	161	39.4	6.5	3.3	8.1
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors	54	7.2	5.5	4.0	7.1
Media and communication equipment workers, all other	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,805	74.3	10.8	7.8	6.2
Chiropractors	57	20.2	—	5.3	2.0
Dentists	175	25.5	.3	13.7	5.7
Dietitians and nutritionists	105	92.3	14.9	9.1	5.2
Optometrists	38	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pharmacists	255	53.0	5.2	15.1	4.3
Physicians and surgeons	872	32.3	5.8	15.7	6.8
Physician assistants	99	68.7	5.0	5.8	9.2
Podiatrists	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Registered nurses	2,843	91.1	12.0	7.5	4.9
Audiologists	18	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Occupational therapists	109	87.8	2.5	2.6	6.1
Physical therapists	187	68.5	5.8	7.6	5.4
Radiation therapists	18	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Recreational therapists	14	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Respiratory therapists	131	63.6	11.9	4.8	6.6
Speech-language pathologists	132	96.3	2.9	.7	6.1
Therapists, all other	138	76.9	6.6	4.0	10.4
Veterinarians	73	56.0	2.6	1.8	3.9
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other	27	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	342	76.8	15.1	10.3	7.4
Dental hygienists	141	95.1	4.3	5.9	3.0
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	349	73.3	7.2	4.8	7.7
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	179	34.1	4.4	.9	3.7
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	505	75.9	13.6	6.8	10.8
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	573	91.7	24.4	3.8	6.2
Medical records and health information technicians	118	87.6	19.9	6.5	12.7
Opticians, dispensing	55	66.5	15.3	4.5	8.1
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians	167	71.1	17.6	6.5	8.5
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations	70	43.1	8.7	3.0	9.6
Service occupations	24,634	56.8	15.3	4.9	21.3
Healthcare support occupations	3,332	88.9	25.5	4.1	15.2
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	1,928	88.2	34.6	4.0	14.7
Occupational therapist assistants and aides	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Physical therapist assistants and aides	86	71.5	6.2	6.6	14.5
Massage therapists	162	87.1	5.3	4.9	6.0
Dental assistants	296	97.5	5.7	5.6	20.0
Medical assistants and other healthcare support occupations	850	89.7	17.8	3.5	16.4
Protective service occupations	3,289	21.4	17.8	2.4	13.3
First-line supervisors/managers of correctional officers	44	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	103	15.4	8.7	2.5	7.4
First-line supervisors/managers of fire fighting and prevention workers	41	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Supervisors, protective service workers, all other	105	30.7	19.9	2.3	8.2
Fire fighters	301	3.6	6.4	.5	9.6
Fire inspectors	18	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	465	26.1	22.0	1.2	13.3
Detectives and criminal investigators	159	22.8	10.6	3.7	13.3
Fish and game wardens	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Parking enforcement workers	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	714	13.0	12.1	2.7	15.2
Transit and railroad police	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Animal control workers	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Private detectives and investigators	89	37.6	5.7	3.2	12.1
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	993	20.8	28.8	3.4	15.9
Crossing guards	59	66.4	26.4	1.8	9.4
Lifeguards and other protective service workers	166	54.4	4.2	2.2	6.7
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,660	55.1	11.3	5.6	22.2
Chefs and head cooks	337	19.0	12.0	16.5	17.9
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	551	56.6	15.4	3.0	14.9
Cooks	1,951	40.5	15.0	5.0	32.5
Food preparation workers	717	59.2	13.4	5.3	23.7
Bartenders	393	55.2	3.8	2.1	10.7
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	294	61.3	12.8	4.6	16.6
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	269	65.7	11.3	5.7	18.5
Waiters and waitresses	2,067	71.1	7.1	6.1	16.6
Food servers, nonrestaurant	174	64.9	18.6	6.5	16.3
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	371	47.9	10.7	7.0	29.0
Dishwashers	246	21.1	10.5	4.2	38.5
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	284	84.7	8.1	4.0	14.3
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,328	40.6	13.6	3.1	35.2
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers	234	41.7	13.3	2.8	19.8
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and grounds keeping workers	229	7.3	3.8	1.1	20.5
Janitors and building cleaners	2,186	33.2	17.1	3.2	30.9

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Occupation	2010				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	1,407	89.0	16.3	5.0	40.8
Pest control workers	76	3.3	5.3	1.7	15.9
Grounds maintenance workers	1,195	5.8	6.3	1.3	43.8
Personal care and service occupations	5,024	78.3	14.8	7.8	14.6
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	136	52.2	5.4	8.3	8.9
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	185	71.6	7.7	14.5	9.0
Animal trainers	44	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Nonfarm animal caretakers	169	71.7	2.7	2.0	12.7
Gaming services workers	121	38.1	5.0	29.6	10.5
Motion picture projectionists	13	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers	51	42.7	24.0	7.9	16.4
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers	173	42.8	12.8	3.1	14.4
Funeral service workers	18	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Barbers	96	17.9	37.2	1.2	12.1
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	770	91.9	10.6	4.7	12.7
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers	273	86.6	7.5	51.4	10.9
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	77	17.9	29.8	6.9	25.8
Tour and travel guides	35	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Transportation attendants	110	71.6	12.2	4.9	16.6
Child care workers	1,247	94.7	16.0	3.4	19.1
Personal and home care aides	973	86.1	23.8	6.4	17.6
Recreation and fitness workers	379	67.2	11.3	1.8	6.9
Residential advisors	60	64.1	25.4	2.0	5.1
Personal care and service workers, all other	91	48.9	5.9	3.6	9.5
Sales and office occupations	33,433	62.9	11.3	4.2	12.6
Sales and related occupations	15,386	49.9	9.8	5.0	11.8
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	3,132	43.9	7.9	5.4	10.3
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	1,131	28.0	5.9	5.6	9.6
Cashiers	3,109	73.7	16.1	6.8	16.3
Counter and rental clerks	150	49.0	7.9	6.9	12.7
Parts salespersons	129	12.5	3.7	.5	12.9
Retail salespersons	3,286	51.9	11.3	4.1	13.7
Advertising sales agents	214	47.6	6.3	2.7	4.9
Insurance sales agents	513	49.4	6.6	3.2	10.1
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	308	30.8	6.4	8.0	4.8
Travel agents	76	84.0	9.9	6.5	8.7
Sales representatives, services, all other	524	34.4	9.6	4.9	9.9
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	1,284	25.0	4.0	3.3	9.3
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters	61	87.7	8.0	2.7	9.5
Real estate brokers and sales agents	854	54.0	5.3	3.8	7.1
Sales engineers	24	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Telemarketers	118	68.3	25.0	1.2	11.9
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	203	64.3	12.9	3.6	15.7
Sales and related workers, all other	268	59.4	7.0	4.1	8.1
Office and administrative support occupations	18,047	73.9	12.5	3.6	13.4
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	1,507	68.7	9.7	3.8	11.1
Switchboard operators, including answering service	37	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Telephone operators	36	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Communications equipment operators, all other	6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bill and account collectors	216	65.4	17.5	2.9	18.9
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	472	92.2	13.7	4.1	14.0
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	1,297	90.9	6.5	3.4	8.8
Gaming cage workers	6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	167	90.8	10.4	1.9	10.7
Procurement clerks	30	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tellers	453	88.0	11.3	5.2	14.0
Brokerage clerks	9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Correspondence clerks	11	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Court, municipal, and license clerks	95	75.9	17.9	3.1	12.1
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	45	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Customer service representatives	1,896	66.6	17.5	3.9	15.2
Eligibility interviewers, government programs	89	83.8	20.2	6.2	23.0
File clerks	334	82.0	16.0	3.9	14.3
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	129	69.1	15.3	4.4	11.6
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	210	76.0	17.3	5.8	12.0
Library assistants, clerical	115	77.1	5.9	3.2	12.3
Loan interviewers and clerks	127	78.3	11.5	4.7	11.0
New accounts clerks	32	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Order clerks	117	68.0	8.0	6.4	16.2
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	44	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Receptionists and information clerks	1,281	92.7	9.8	3.3	16.8
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	100	58.2	24.0	3.9	14.9
Information and record clerks, all other	116	86.8	16.7	2.8	10.0
Cargo and freight agents	21	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Couriers and messengers	270	15.4	16.4	2.4	15.6
Dispatchers	293	60.9	13.5	1.6	14.4
Meter readers, utilities	36	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Postal service clerks	124	45.3	29.5	8.3	11.1

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Occupation	2010				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Postal service mail carriers	321	37.7	11.7	6.6	11.1
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	76	48.8	30.5	16.2	7.5
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	259	54.9	9.5	3.4	7.2
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	558	27.5	12.5	3.6	21.9
Stock clerks and order fillers	1,456	36.0	16.7	3.4	19.3
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	70	38.3	10.8	3.1	22.3
Secretaries and administrative assistants	3,082	96.1	8.6	1.9	9.4
Computer operators	122	48.5	10.8	9.1	11.8
Data entry keyers	338	80.5	13.2	4.2	11.4
Word processors and typists	144	92.5	12.3	2.5	13.9
Desktop publishers	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	231	82.6	16.5	2.3	11.5
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service	94	51.3	21.4	3.5	18.1
Office clerks, general	994	84.2	13.0	5.2	15.6
Office machine operators, except computer	45	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Proofreaders and copy markers	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Statistical assistants	19	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Office and administrative support workers, all other	501	79.0	12.7	3.2	12.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,073	4.6	6.7	2.0	25.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	987	23.5	5.2	1.9	41.8
First-line supervisors/managers of farming, fishing, and forestry workers	44	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Agricultural inspectors	28	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Animal breeders	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	103	67.8	9.2	7.3	50.3
Miscellaneous agricultural workers	691	18.8	3.9	1.3	47.9
Fishers and related fishing workers	32	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Hunters and trappers	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Forest and conservation workers	14	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Logging workers	63	1.1	13.6	.7	6.2
Construction and extraction occupations	7,175	2.6	6.1	1.4	29.1
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	659	3.9	4.9	1.0	16.5
Boilermakers	22	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	162	.1	6.7	.8	35.5
Carpenters	1,242	1.4	4.0	1.4	25.7
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	209	.5	3.8	3.3	39.5
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	88	.3	12.0	—	51.5
Construction laborers	1,267	2.7	9.0	2.2	43.1
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators	19	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pile-driver operators	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	363	1.5	4.7	1.1	13.7
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	171	2.5	2.5	.3	58.6
Electricians	691	1.5	7.0	1.6	14.0
Glaziers	42	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Insulation workers	40	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Painters, construction and maintenance	578	7.2	4.8	1.3	41.0
Paperhangers	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	526	1.5	7.2	1.3	20.8
Plasterers and stucco masons	39	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Roofers	214	1.0	4.0	1.3	46.4
Sheet metal workers	108	4.0	5.8	.4	18.8
Structural iron and steel workers	59	.6	.6	—	11.5
Helpers, construction trades	60	3.3	4.5	.2	41.6
Construction and building inspectors	104	8.7	8.3	2.3	9.0
Elevator installers and repairers	34	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fence erectors	44	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Hazardous materials removal workers	38	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Highway maintenance workers	110	2.5	14.2	2.6	11.0
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous construction and related workers	38	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining	38	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Earth drillers, except oil and gas	21	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mining machine operators	60	3.0	2.4	—	20.8
Roof bolters, mining	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Roustabouts, oil and gas	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Helpers' extraction workers	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other extraction workers	55	1.4	10.0	—	24.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,911	3.9	7.8	2.9	15.7
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	381	6.3	7.5	1.9	9.9
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	305	11.0	10.0	8.0	10.1
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	166	9.1	9.3	6.2	10.4
Avionics technicians	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers	29	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility	19	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Occupation	2010				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers	52	6.0	12.1	6.0	11.3
Security and fire alarm systems installers	60	4.4	6.0	1.9	16.7
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	136	2.3	7.1	7.1	15.3
Automotive body and related repairers	168	1.2	6.3	.8	22.6
Automotive glass installers and repairers	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	802	1.6	6.8	3.5	20.3
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	339	.7	7.6	1.6	13.2
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	235	1.2	4.6	1.1	14.1
Small engine mechanics	57	2.0	6.4	2.7	14.0
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers	99	.8	7.3	.7	25.7
Control and valve installers and repairers	23	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	392	.6	8.0	2.2	17.2
Home appliance repairers	53	8.1	7.7	6.1	17.5
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics	447	3.5	8.1	2.2	14.4
Maintenance and repair workers, general	347	3.8	11.1	2.7	18.0
Maintenance workers, machinery	31	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Millwrights	45	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	124	.4	8.2	.7	10.3
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	163	7.5	9.4	1.6	17.5
Precision instrument and equipment repairers	73	13.8	10.8	.5	12.4
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers	35	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Locksmiths and safe repairers	26	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Manufactured building and mobile home installers	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Riggers	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Signal and track switch repairers	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Helpers' installation, maintenance, and repair workers	30	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers	197	6.3	5.4	1.4	18.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16,180	21.2	13.9	4.2	21.0
Production occupations	7,998	27.6	11.4	5.5	21.9
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	702	18.1	7.3	5.5	15.7
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers	23	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	151	54.9	15.1	22.6	17.1
Engine and other machine assemblers	36	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Structural metal fabricators and fitters	27	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators	805	36.5	15.3	6.1	20.5
Bakers	206	57.0	9.8	5.8	30.6
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	331	21.2	14.0	10.4	36.2
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders	14	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Food batchmakers	107	55.5	9.7	2.6	27.6
Food cooking machine operators and tenders	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Computer control programmers and operators	56	3.9	6.9	2.1	18.3
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	78	21.1	11.1	2.6	15.2
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	54	9.0	11.3	1.5	16.7
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	20	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Milling and planning machine setters, operators, tenders, metal and plastic	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Machinists	408	3.9	4.3	5.5	15.1
Metal furnace and kiln operators and tenders	25	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	55	17.6	10.7	1.9	19.0
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tool and die makers	68	.9	1.8	1.0	7.4
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	479	5.4	7.0	3.6	22.7
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lay-out workers, metal and plastic	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Metalworkers and plastic workers, all other	337	18.1	11.2	7.2	24.2
Bookbinders and bindery workers	20	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job printers	50	17.3	13.5	4.4	11.7
Prepress technicians and workers	46	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Printing machine operators	162	21.5	13.7	1.8	19.6
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	195	55.8	15.9	9.3	30.1
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials	59	66.4	19.3	9.2	36.6
Sewing machine operators	170	78.5	13.3	10.8	40.2
Shoe and leather workers and repairers	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Shoe machine operators and tenders	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers	76	70.0	4.9	20.9	19.6
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Occupation	2010				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Fabric and apparel patternmakers	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Upholsterers	41	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other	23	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	62	2.8	4.0	2.8	20.8
Furniture finishers	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood	36	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing	18	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Woodworkers, all other	22	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers	40	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	91	1.7	9.8	5.3	14.5
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	77	5.9	6.8	3.4	10.1
Miscellaneous plant and system operators	40	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	58	17.7	17.6	2.7	17.0
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	90	15.7	16.0	2.2	23.2
Cutting workers	67	23.2	10.1	3.0	27.6
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders ...	43	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	669	34.3	11.1	5.3	16.9
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers	33	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	92	49.0	5.5	7.8	12.5
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	255	47.6	16.4	4.1	42.3
Painting workers	139	7.9	9.3	.5	26.4
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators	48	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Semiconductor processors	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cementing and gluing machine operators and tenders	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Etchers and engravers	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic	37	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders	41	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tire builders	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Helpers production workers	41	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Production workers, all other	921	28.8	14.9	4.2	22.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,182	15.0	16.4	2.8	20.0
Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers	263	23.4	18.3	3.0	15.1
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	110	5.2	1.0	1.0	6.3
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists	46	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bus drivers	600	47.0	25.1	2.2	12.3
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	3,028	4.6	13.6	1.5	17.5
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	390	14.4	26.6	13.0	15.7
Motor vehicle operators, all other	54	15.8	7.8	2.7	22.0
Locomotive engineers and operators	57	2.6	5.7	2.4	4.7
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Railroad conductors and yardmasters	58	6.5	19.9	1.2	8.4
Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Sailors and marine oilers	23	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ship and boat captains and operators	48	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ship engineers	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bridge and lock tenders	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Parking lot attendants	75	6.3	25.7	12.8	18.0
Service station attendants	77	13.5	8.6	4.0	17.1
Transportation inspectors	46	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other transportation workers	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Conveyor operators and tenders	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Crane and tower operators	50	-	6.9	.4	12.2
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	51	3.2	3.3	.1	9.6
Hoist and winch operators	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Industrial truck and tractor operators	499	6.2	22.0	1.2	32.0
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	333	15.0	14.8	3.7	35.6
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	1,700	17.4	16.9	3.0	21.3
Machine feeders and offbearers	32	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Packers and packagers, hand	403	56.5	17.3	4.2	41.3
Pumping station operators	25	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Refuse and recyclable material collectors	88	7.9	23.9	.2	21.2
Shuttle car operators	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Material moving workers, all other	59	8.7	13.2	2.7	17.8

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

12. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

(In thousands)

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	139,877	139,064	114,996	114,168	15,025	15,010	6,635	6,705
Men	73,670	73,359	61,630	61,252	6,817	6,865	3,551	3,588
Women	66,208	65,705	53,366	52,916	8,208	8,145	3,084	3,117
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	52,219	51,743	43,649	43,268	4,388	4,363	3,240	3,149
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,529	20,938	18,582	18,043	1,516	1,537	1,052	999
Management occupations	15,447	15,001	13,565	13,137	950	954	678	662
Business and financial operations occupations	6,082	5,937	5,018	4,906	565	583	374	336
Professional and related occupations	30,690	30,805	25,067	25,225	2,873	2,826	2,188	2,150
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,481	3,531	2,633	2,663	233	237	546	568
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,740	2,619	2,276	2,205	151	135	271	236
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,328	1,409	1,052	1,139	80	88	169	152
Community and social services occupations	2,341	2,337	1,764	1,750	463	451	64	77
Legal occupations	1,710	1,716	1,510	1,510	110	111	61	58
Education, training, and library occupations	8,627	8,628	7,343	7,325	797	810	337	330
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,724	2,759	2,387	2,430	183	152	99	117
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,738	7,805	6,101	6,204	855	842	640	612
Service occupations	24,598	24,634	18,961	18,938	3,784	3,763	1,127	1,205
Healthcare support occupations	3,309	3,332	2,258	2,252	836	849	130	137
Protective service occupations	3,164	3,289	2,411	2,530	594	585	57	79
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,733	7,660	6,184	6,110	884	866	414	431
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,349	5,328	4,304	4,290	737	722	153	166
Personal care and service occupations	5,043	5,024	3,804	3,756	733	741	372	392
Sales and office occupations	33,787	33,433	27,777	27,470	3,793	3,762	1,409	1,416
Sales and related occupations	15,641	15,386	13,062	12,785	1,495	1,503	753	766
Office and administrative support occupations	18,146	18,047	14,715	14,685	2,298	2,259	656	649
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,323	13,073	11,802	11,619	911	876	265	261
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	926	987	834	889	46	51	13	19
Construction and extraction occupations	7,439	7,175	6,682	6,449	447	441	101	102
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,957	4,911	4,286	4,281	418	384	151	140
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,951	16,180	12,808	12,873	2,149	2,247	593	674
Production occupations	7,654	7,998	6,221	6,468	880	908	374	441
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,297	8,182	6,587	6,405	1,270	1,339	219	232
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	1,242	1,353	1,136	1,246	53	53	18	19
Self-employed workers	836	821	809	792	13	7	6	6
Unpaid family workers	25	33	24	32	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	128,713	127,914	105,248	104,352	14,296	14,377	6,174	6,244
Government	21,178	21,003	16,819	16,679	2,998	2,972	803	766
Private industries	107,535	106,911	88,429	87,673	11,297	11,405	5,371	5,479
Private households	783	667	678	570	55	58	27	22
Other industries	106,752	106,244	87,751	87,103	11,242	11,347	5,344	5,457
Self-employed workers	8,995	8,860	7,730	7,686	658	568	429	418
Unpaid family workers	66	84	51	59	6	6	7	17
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ¹								
Full-time workers	112,634	111,714	91,962	91,243	12,538	12,380	5,606	5,617
Part-time workers	27,244	27,350	23,034	22,925	2,488	2,630	1,029	1,088

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

13. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group

(In thousands)

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	19,647	19,906	12,478	12,622	1,594	1,612	795	850
Men	11,640	11,800	7,704	7,800	825	835	461	470
Women	8,007	8,106	4,774	4,822	769	777	334	379
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	3,817	3,755	2,054	2,033	453	461	273	263
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,642	1,562	884	859	182	178	129	113
Management occupations	1,154	1,142	631	639	123	128	100	85
Business and financial operations occupations	489	420	254	220	58	51	29	27
Professional and related occupations	2,175	2,194	1,170	1,174	272	283	144	150
Computer and mathematical occupations	189	194	100	103	26	32	13	10
Architecture and engineering occupations	196	177	107	96	18	22	18	11
Life, physical, and social science occupations	79	85	41	46	6	6	2	4
Community and social services occupations	227	229	130	111	29	35	9	12
Legal occupations	85	94	41	42	11	12	8	11
Education, training, and library occupations	671	686	384	394	83	85	37	42
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	239	244	126	124	28	26	14	18
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	488	484	241	258	71	65	43	43
Service occupations	5,062	5,257	3,300	3,376	335	375	142	173
Healthcare support occupations	456	506	268	284	47	66	20	22
Protective service occupations	389	437	225	249	67	74	23	27
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,672	1,703	1,222	1,206	71	82	33	42
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	1,823	1,877	1,181	1,239	83	87	47	48
Personal care and service occupations	721	734	403	399	67	67	20	34
Sales and office occupations	4,177	4,228	2,506	2,521	468	449	192	215
Sales and related occupations	1,864	1,814	1,111	1,077	164	154	102	106
Office and administrative support occupations	2,313	2,413	1,394	1,444	304	295	91	109
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3,226	3,272	2,346	2,399	129	104	75	85
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	377	412	350	378	2	2	1	-
Construction and extraction occupations	2,123	2,090	1,545	1,511	58	50	43	54
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	726	769	452	510	69	52	30	30
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,364	3,395	2,272	2,294	209	222	112	114
Production occupations	1,675	1,755	1,179	1,228	87	111	41	44
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,689	1,640	1,093	1,066	122	112	71	69
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	413	468	385	426	1	3	2	5
Self-employed workers	13	11	12	8	-	-	-	1
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	18,016	18,170	11,286	11,400	1,548	1,558	739	790
Government	2,112	2,193	1,276	1,330	299	298	98	100
Private industries	15,904	15,977	10,010	10,070	1,249	1,260	641	689
Private households	296	264	158	148	8	2	7	7
Other industries	15,608	15,713	9,853	9,922	1,241	1,258	634	682
Self-employed workers	1,192	1,244	784	782	44	50	52	54
Unpaid family workers	13	11	10	7	-	-	1	-
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ²								
Full-time workers	15,971	16,106	10,118	10,171	1,308	1,321	662	696
Part-time workers	3,675	3,800	2,359	2,451	286	292	133	154

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are

classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2010											
	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services ¹	Public administration
TOTAL												
Total, 16 years and over	731	9,077	14,081	19,739	7,134	3,149	9,350	15,253	32,062	12,530	6,769	6,983
16 to 19 years	5	125	156	1,162	53	91	87	224	501	1,667	178	31
20 years and over	726	8,952	13,926	18,577	7,080	3,058	9,263	15,028	31,561	10,863	6,591	6,952
20 to 24 years	58	657	797	2,779	379	267	630	1,106	2,431	2,503	620	293
25 years and over	668	8,295	13,129	15,798	6,702	2,791	8,633	13,922	29,130	8,360	5,971	6,658
25 to 54 years	546	6,797	10,345	12,069	5,144	2,281	6,668	10,846	21,783	6,906	4,409	5,088
55 years and over	122	1,498	2,783	3,729	1,557	509	1,965	3,076	7,347	1,455	1,562	1,570
Men, 16 years and over	630	8,270	10,132	10,782	5,503	1,861	4,269	8,949	8,100	6,086	3,273	3,838
16 to 19 years	3	117	110	566	40	48	39	137	163	738	76	17
20 years and over	626	8,153	10,022	10,216	5,464	1,813	4,231	8,812	7,938	5,348	3,197	3,821
20 to 24 years	52	618	586	1,448	287	150	257	644	646	1,188	295	154
25 years and over	574	7,535	9,437	8,768	5,177	1,663	3,974	8,167	7,292	4,160	2,903	3,667
25 to 54 years	464	6,210	7,430	6,748	3,956	1,382	3,049	6,319	5,244	3,447	2,170	2,853
55 years and over	110	1,325	2,007	2,020	1,221	281	925	1,848	2,048	713	733	814
Women, 16 years and over	101	807	3,949	8,957	1,630	1,289	5,081	6,304	23,962	6,444	3,496	3,145
16 to 19 years	1	8	46	596	14	44	48	87	338	929	102	15
20 years and over	100	799	3,903	8,361	1,617	1,245	5,032	6,216	23,624	5,515	3,394	3,131
20 to 24 years	6	39	211	1,332	92	117	374	462	1,785	1,315	325	139
25 years and over	94	760	3,692	7,030	1,525	1,128	4,659	5,755	21,839	4,200	3,069	2,991
25 to 54 years	82	588	2,915	5,321	1,188	900	3,619	4,527	16,539	3,458	2,240	2,236
55 years and over	12	172	777	1,709	337	228	1,040	1,228	5,299	742	829	756
White												
Men, 16 years and over	575	7,493	8,536	9,066	4,339	1,519	3,632	7,460	6,380	4,824	2,714	3,157
16 to 19 years	3	110	95	478	35	40	34	119	125	626	64	11
20 years and over	572	7,383	8,441	8,588	4,304	1,479	3,598	7,341	6,255	4,198	2,650	3,145
20 to 24 years	47	569	488	1,162	216	125	214	533	497	986	249	126
25 years and over	525	6,814	7,953	7,426	4,088	1,354	3,384	6,809	5,758	3,212	2,401	3,019
25 to 54 years	422	5,611	6,179	5,637	3,087	1,103	2,546	5,170	4,035	2,645	1,787	2,337
55 years and over	103	1,203	1,774	1,788	1,002	250	838	1,638	1,723	567	614	682
Women, 16 years and over	88	735	3,211	7,346	1,231	1,037	4,211	5,281	18,936	5,160	2,876	2,289
16 to 19 years	1	7	40	506	12	32	43	79	284	789	93	12
20 years and over	88	728	3,171	6,840	1,219	1,005	4,168	5,202	18,652	4,372	2,783	2,277
20 to 24 years	6	35	166	1,026	71	85	304	378	1,440	1,062	279	102
25 years and over	82	693	3,005	5,814	1,149	920	3,865	4,824	17,212	3,310	2,504	2,175
25 to 54 years	71	536	2,330	4,309	882	714	2,933	3,725	12,871	2,712	1,787	1,595
55 years and over	11	156	675	1,505	267	206	931	1,099	4,341	598	718	581
Black or African American												
Men, 16 years and over	31	461	885	987	833	172	304	739	989	634	320	457
16 to 19 years	-	4	9	55	5	3	1	9	23	65	5	3
20 years and over	31	457	876	932	828	168	303	730	966	569	315	454
20 to 24 years	4	24	56	194	55	15	21	71	82	117	31	19
25 years and over	27	432	820	738	773	154	282	658	883	452	283	435
25 to 54 years	25	360	694	625	622	135	241	538	704	408	212	347
55 years and over	2	73	126	113	151	19	41	120	180	45	71	88
Women, 16 years and over	6	31	382	983	303	173	537	582	3,519	701	304	617
16 to 19 years	-	-	4	55	1	8	2	6	35	84	5	1
20 years and over	6	31	378	928	302	165	535	576	3,485	616	300	616
20 to 24 years	1	3	22	217	17	22	39	54	242	172	28	24
25 years and over	6	28	356	711	285	144	496	522	3,243	445	272	592
25 to 54 years	5	22	301	592	235	132	430	435	2,562	390	208	474
55 years and over	-	6	55	119	50	12	66	87	681	54	64	118

See footnotes at end of table.

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2010											
	Mining, quarry- ing, and oil and gas extract- ion	Con- struc- tion	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- portation and utili- ties	Informa- tion	Finan- cial ac- tivities	Profes- sional and busi- ness services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other ser- vices ¹	Public adminis- tration
Asian												
Men, 16 years and over	5	137	525	501	203	118	263	560	534	433	175	119
16 to 19 years	-	1	3	14	-	1	2	3	6	19	3	-
20 years and over	5	136	522	487	202	117	261	557	528	414	172	119
20 to 24 years	-	6	25	50	7	5	16	20	43	40	10	5
25 years and over	5	130	497	436	195	112	245	536	486	374	162	114
25 to 54 years	4	102	420	344	150	103	207	474	373	285	127	89
55 years and over	1	27	77	93	45	9	38	63	112	88	35	25
Women, 16 years and over	3	19	281	410	66	56	237	304	1,004	365	248	113
16 to 19 years	-	-	1	14	1	2	2	-	10	21	2	-
20 years and over	3	18	280	396	65	54	235	304	994	344	246	113
20 to 24 years	-	1	18	45	4	7	17	16	55	36	11	4
25 years and over	3	17	262	351	62	47	218	288	938	308	235	109
25 to 54 years	3	13	222	294	47	38	187	263	743	240	197	80
55 years and over	1	4	40	57	15	9	31	25	196	68	38	29
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Men, 16 years and over	102	2,134	1,566	1,566	816	198	438	1,395	846	1,369	579	413
16 to 19 years	-	29	22	82	11	10	6	33	19	128	11	1
20 years and over	101	2,105	1,545	1,484	806	188	432	1,363	827	1,241	567	412
20 to 24 years	8	198	131	249	53	29	41	151	77	254	58	20
25 years and over	93	1,907	1,413	1,235	752	159	391	1,212	750	987	510	392
25 to 54 years	87	1,777	1,214	1,081	637	145	333	1,071	597	893	446	335
55 years and over	6	130	200	154	115	14	58	141	153	94	64	58
Women, 16 years and over	10	85	620	1,167	212	115	521	815	2,476	1,082	560	340
16 to 19 years	-	-	8	83	1	7	8	20	47	128	9	3
20 years and over	10	85	612	1,084	210	108	513	795	2,429	954	551	336
20 to 24 years	-	9	44	206	12	20	56	73	258	197	53	22
25 years and over	10	76	568	877	198	88	457	722	2,172	756	498	315
25 to 54 years	10	71	507	732	174	79	407	630	1,800	684	411	263
55 years and over	1	5	61	145	24	10	51	92	371	72	88	52

¹ Includes private households.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino

may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

15. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	2010											
	Agriculture and related industries				Nonagricultural industries							
	Total	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
						Total	Private industries			Government		
Total	Total	Private household workers	Other private industries									
Total, 16 years and over	2,206	1,353	821	33	136,858	127,914	106,911	667	106,244	21,003	8,860	84
16 to 19 years	98	77	8	13	4,281	4,208	3,984	46	3,938	224	66	7
16 to 17 years	42	32	2	8	1,376	1,349	1,286	22	1,264	63	25	2
18 to 19 years	55	45	6	5	2,905	2,859	2,698	23	2,674	161	41	5
20 to 24 years	179	160	13	6	12,520	12,255	11,133	72	11,060	1,122	253	13
25 to 34 years	367	302	63	2	29,861	28,574	24,591	111	24,479	3,984	1,276	11
35 to 44 years	361	275	85	2	30,302	28,292	23,533	130	23,403	4,759	1,996	13
45 to 54 years	470	281	186	3	32,721	30,219	24,444	156	24,288	5,776	2,481	21
55 to 64 years	398	171	224	3	21,238	19,283	15,048	111	14,937	4,235	1,943	13
65 years and over	333	88	241	4	5,935	5,083	4,179	41	4,138	903	847	6
Men, 16 years and over	1,665	1,051	598	17	71,694	66,189	57,130	60	57,070	9,059	5,472	33
16 to 19 years	76	60	6	10	2,053	2,002	1,896	5	1,892	106	46	5
16 to 17 years	31	24	1	5	644	622	592	1	591	30	20	2
18 to 19 years	45	36	5	5	1,408	1,379	1,304	3	1,301	76	26	3
20 to 24 years	142	129	10	3	6,324	6,146	5,637	5	5,632	510	167	11
25 to 34 years	285	241	44	-	16,073	15,275	13,481	13	13,468	1,794	794	5
35 to 44 years	280	214	65	1	16,306	15,072	12,982	16	12,966	2,090	1,229	4
45 to 54 years	349	212	137	1	16,893	15,367	13,004	12	12,993	2,362	1,524	2
55 to 64 years	286	129	156	1	10,854	9,662	7,893	9	7,884	1,770	1,188	4
65 years and over	247	66	180	2	3,191	2,665	2,237	1	2,236	428	524	3
Women, 16 years and over	541	302	223	16	65,164	61,725	49,781	607	49,174	11,944	3,388	51
16 to 19 years	21	17	1	3	2,228	2,206	2,088	41	2,047	118	20	2
16 to 17 years	11	8	-	3	732	726	694	21	673	33	5	-
18 to 19 years	10	9	1	-	1,496	1,479	1,394	20	1,374	85	15	2
20 to 24 years	37	31	4	3	6,196	6,108	5,496	68	5,428	612	86	2
25 to 34 years	82	61	20	2	13,788	13,300	11,110	98	11,011	2,190	482	6
35 to 44 years	82	61	20	1	13,996	13,220	10,551	114	10,437	2,670	766	9
45 to 54 years	120	69	49	2	15,828	14,853	11,440	144	11,295	3,413	956	19
55 to 64 years	112	42	68	2	10,384	9,620	7,155	102	7,053	2,465	755	9
65 years and over	86	22	61	2	2,744	2,418	1,942	40	1,902	475	323	3

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2010					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
TOTAL						
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	731	710	707	2	20	-
Construction	9,077	7,370	6,927	443	1,699	8
Manufacturing	14,081	13,775	13,670	105	304	2
Durable goods	8,789	8,599	8,511	89	189	1
Nondurable goods	5,293	5,176	5,160	17	115	1
Wholesale and retail trade	19,739	18,755	18,640	115	962	23
Wholesale trade	3,805	3,634	3,619	15	169	2
Retail trade	15,934	15,121	15,020	100	793	20
Transportation and utilities	7,134	6,770	5,344	1,426	360	4
Transportation and warehousing	5,880	5,517	4,436	1,081	360	4
Utilities	1,253	1,253	908	345	-	-
Information	3,149	3,009	2,822	188	139	1
Financial activities	9,350	8,703	8,483	220	641	6
Finance and insurance	6,605	6,360	6,237	123	242	3
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,745	2,343	2,246	97	399	3
Professional and business services	15,253	13,243	12,833	409	1,999	11
Professional and technical services	9,115	8,025	7,800	225	1,085	5
Management, administrative, and waste services	6,138	5,217	5,033	184	914	6
Education and health services	32,062	30,955	20,275	10,680	1,100	8
Educational services	13,155	12,943	4,053	8,890	212	-
Health care and social assistance	18,907	18,011	16,222	1,790	888	8
Hospitals	6,249	6,231	5,446	785	18	1
Health services, except hospitals	9,406	9,001	8,521	479	401	4
Social assistance	3,252	2,780	2,255	525	469	2
Leisure and hospitality	12,530	11,911	11,508	402	610	10
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,966	2,585	2,225	360	380	1
Accommodation and food services	9,564	9,326	9,283	43	229	9
Other services	6,769	5,730	5,703	28	1,028	10
Other services, except private households	6,102	5,063	5,036	28	1,028	10
Private households	667	667	667	-	-	-
Public administration	6,983	6,983	-	6,983	-	-
Men						
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	630	611	610	2	18	-
Construction	8,270	6,656	6,255	401	1,611	3
Manufacturing	10,132	9,919	9,837	82	213	-
Durable goods	6,645	6,495	6,427	68	150	-
Nondurable goods	3,487	3,424	3,411	13	63	-
Wholesale and retail trade	10,782	10,238	10,184	53	534	11
Wholesale trade	2,716	2,582	2,570	12	133	1
Retail trade	8,066	7,655	7,614	41	400	11
Transportation and utilities	5,503	5,180	4,214	966	322	1
Transportation and warehousing	4,523	4,200	3,502	698	322	1
Utilities	981	981	712	269	-	-
Information	1,861	1,759	1,704	54	101	1
Financial activities	4,269	3,879	3,777	102	387	3
Finance and insurance	2,818	2,641	2,591	50	176	1
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,451	1,238	1,186	53	211	2
Professional and business services	8,949	7,753	7,498	255	1,194	3
Professional and technical services	5,178	4,526	4,385	141	651	1
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,772	3,226	3,113	114	543	2
Education and health services	8,100	7,833	4,767	3,066	265	2
Educational services	4,130	4,069	1,456	2,613	61	-
Health care and social assistance	3,970	3,764	3,311	453	204	2
Hospitals	1,466	1,461	1,231	229	5	-
Health services, except hospitals	2,004	1,826	1,711	115	177	1
Social assistance	500	477	368	109	22	1
Leisure and hospitality	6,086	5,743	5,520	223	338	5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,585	1,372	1,167	205	212	1
Accommodation and food services	4,501	4,371	4,352	19	126	5
Other services	3,273	2,780	2,764	16	490	3
Other services, except private households	3,213	2,720	2,703	16	490	3
Private households	60	60	60	-	-	-
Public administration	3,838	3,838	-	3,838	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2010					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers					
		Total	Private industries	Government			
Women							
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	101	98	98	1	2	—	—
Construction	807	714	672	43	88	—	4
Manufacturing	3,949	3,856	3,833	23	91	—	2
Durable goods	2,144	2,104	2,084	20	39	—	1
Nondurable goods	1,806	1,752	1,749	3	52	—	1
Wholesale and retail trade	8,957	8,517	8,456	62	428	—	11
Wholesale trade	1,089	1,052	1,049	2	36	—	2
Retail trade	7,868	7,466	7,406	60	392	—	10
Transportation and utilities	1,630	1,590	1,129	460	38	—	3
Transportation and warehousing	1,358	1,317	934	383	38	—	3
Utilities	273	273	196	77	—	—	—
Information	1,289	1,251	1,117	133	38	—	—
Financial activities	5,081	4,824	4,706	118	254	—	3
Finance and insurance	3,787	3,719	3,646	73	65	—	2
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,294	1,105	1,060	45	188	—	1
Professional and business services	6,304	5,490	5,335	155	806	—	8
Professional and technical services	3,937	3,499	3,415	84	434	—	4
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,366	1,991	1,920	71	371	—	4
Education and health services	23,962	23,122	15,508	7,614	834	—	6
Educational services	9,025	8,874	2,597	6,277	151	—	—
Health care and social assistance	14,937	14,247	12,911	1,336	683	—	6
Hospitals	4,783	4,770	4,215	555	12	—	1
Health services, except hospitals	7,402	7,175	6,810	365	223	—	4
Social assistance	2,752	2,303	1,886	417	448	—	1
Leisure and hospitality	6,444	6,168	5,989	179	271	—	5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,381	1,213	1,058	155	168	—	—
Accommodation and food services	5,063	4,955	4,931	24	104	—	4
Other services	3,496	2,950	2,939	11	538	—	7
Other services, except private households	2,889	2,344	2,332	11	538	—	7
Private households	607	607	607	—	—	—	—
Public administration	3,145	3,145	—	3,145	—	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2010											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
TOTAL												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,206	982	41	19	81	20	90	813	14	29	24	94
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	731	121	75	3	4	7	57	1	269	61	40	93
Construction	9,077	1,610	215	8	45	86	462	1	5,786	510	131	222
Manufacturing	14,081	2,317	1,957	31	175	630	1,323	59	296	662	5,539	1,092
Durable goods	8,789	1,515	1,427	23	78	320	833	6	232	431	3,410	516
Nondurable goods	5,293	802	530	8	98	311	490	54	64	231	2,130	575
Wholesale and retail trade ..	19,739	1,442	978	70	660	10,072	3,068	67	108	741	637	1,895
Wholesale trade	3,805	538	160	4	43	1,368	639	53	31	136	133	700
Retail trade	15,934	904	818	66	617	8,704	2,430	14	78	605	504	1,195
Transportation and utilities	7,134	720	319	58	230	118	1,635	9	194	538	295	3,018
Information	3,149	613	1,034	5	95	403	562	1	15	304	65	53
Financial activities	9,350	3,676	602	61	295	2,077	2,301	-	47	140	55	95
Professional and business services	15,253	3,299	4,860	592	2,378	555	2,221	9	164	283	364	528
Education and health services	32,062	2,805	17,394	204	6,817	144	3,683	1	105	262	209	440
Leisure and hospitality	12,530	1,594	797	228	7,870	892	617	2	34	129	111	256
Other services	6,769	606	897	18	2,415	351	604	2	27	1,100	445	303
Other services, except private households	6,102	603	893	18	1,777	350	598	2	25	1,099	443	292
Private households	667	2	3	-	638	1	6	-	2	1	2	11
Public administration	6,983	1,153	1,637	1,992	279	32	1,424	20	117	152	82	95
Men												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1,665	750	33	18	45	12	9	661	13	29	17	78
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	630	87	61	3	3	7	16	1	263	60	39	89
Construction	8,270	1,411	181	6	37	67	63	1	5,655	503	129	217
Manufacturing	10,132	1,585	1,518	25	120	426	513	28	287	629	4,091	911
Durable goods	6,645	1,099	1,166	19	56	247	311	5	225	407	2,660	451
Nondurable goods	3,487	486	353	7	64	178	201	23	63	222	1,431	460
Wholesale and retail trade ..	10,782	835	439	53	295	5,033	1,309	35	105	714	389	1,575
Wholesale trade	2,716	348	107	4	27	1,071	257	27	30	133	93	619
Retail trade	8,066	487	332	49	267	3,962	1,052	8	75	580	297	956
Transportation and utilities	5,503	495	252	41	107	71	853	8	187	527	264	2,698
Information	1,861	371	650	4	60	221	180	1	15	276	42	41
Financial activities	4,269	1,903	338	44	195	1,080	413	-	43	131	36	86
Professional and business services	8,949	1,882	3,164	461	1,525	274	493	5	155	268	265	458
Education and health services	8,100	940	4,682	133	1,311	35	319	1	98	247	97	237
Leisure and hospitality	6,086	850	452	156	3,783	245	154	1	32	124	63	228
Other services	3,273	312	531	10	470	216	82	1	25	1,071	289	266
Other services, except private households	3,213	312	530	10	424	216	82	1	23	1,070	289	257
Private households	60	-	1	-	46	-	-	-	2	1	-	9
Public administration	3,838	524	825	1,632	116	14	313	12	111	144	71	75

See footnotes at end of table.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2010											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Women												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	541	232	8	1	37	7	81	152	1	—	7	15
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	101	33	14	—	1	—	41	—	6	1	1	4
Construction	807	200	34	2	8	19	399	—	131	7	2	5
Manufacturing	3,949	732	438	6	56	205	810	31	9	33	1,448	180
Durable goods	2,144	417	261	4	22	72	522	—	7	24	750	65
Nondurable goods	1,806	315	178	2	34	133	288	31	2	9	698	115
Wholesale and retail trade ..	8,957	607	540	17	365	5,038	1,759	32	3	28	248	320
Wholesale trade	1,089	190	53	—	16	297	382	26	1	3	40	81
Retail trade	7,868	417	486	17	349	4,741	1,377	6	3	25	208	239
Transportation and utilities	1,630	225	67	18	122	47	782	1	7	11	30	320
Information	1,289	242	383	1	35	181	382	—	—	28	23	13
Financial activities	5,081	1,773	265	16	100	997	1,888	—	4	9	20	9
Professional and business services	6,304	1,417	1,697	131	853	280	1,728	4	8	15	99	70
Education and health services	23,962	1,865	12,712	70	5,506	108	3,364	—	6	15	112	204
Leisure and hospitality	6,444	744	345	73	4,086	647	463	1	2	6	48	29
Other services	3,496	294	366	8	1,945	135	522	1	2	29	156	37
Other services, except private households	2,889	292	363	8	1,353	135	516	1	2	29	154	35
Private households	607	2	2	—	593	1	6	—	—	—	2	1
Public administration	3,145	628	812	360	164	18	1,111	8	6	8	11	19
White												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,071	948	38	14	76	19	87	746	13	26	20	84
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	664	108	68	3	3	7	52	—	245	56	37	84
Construction	8,228	1,505	177	7	39	78	426	1	5,222	455	118	200
Manufacturing	11,747	2,060	1,581	22	141	568	1,149	47	264	580	4,479	856
Durable goods	7,420	1,339	1,149	17	63	295	733	5	208	375	2,818	418
Nondurable goods	4,327	722	432	5	78	273	416	42	56	205	1,661	438
Wholesale and retail trade ..	16,412	1,278	805	48	518	8,358	2,513	57	98	659	529	1,549
Wholesale trade	3,260	468	128	4	36	1,232	536	43	27	121	100	565
Retail trade	13,151	810	677	44	482	7,126	1,976	14	71	538	429	985
Transportation and utilities	5,570	610	264	40	162	98	1,219	8	171	460	250	2,289
Information	2,556	504	862	4	75	324	425	1	13	250	51	47
Financial activities	7,844	3,129	465	43	239	1,812	1,884	—	39	127	37	69
Professional and business services	12,741	2,843	4,069	374	2,060	463	1,837	8	150	243	302	392
Education and health services	25,316	2,334	14,175	140	4,732	121	3,003	1	86	217	170	336
Leisure and hospitality	9,985	1,292	700	183	6,289	610	493	2	27	108	81	201
Other services	5,589	544	746	17	1,887	301	533	2	23	976	329	232
Other services, except private households	5,019	541	744	16	1,343	300	528	2	21	975	327	222
Private households	570	2	2	—	544	1	5	—	2	1	2	10
Public administration	5,446	889	1,274	1,634	189	27	1,064	16	99	124	65	65

See footnotes at end of table.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2010											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Black or African American												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	59	7	1	2	4	—	1	33	1	3	1	7
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	37	4	2	—	—	—	3	1	14	3	2	7
Construction	491	53	15	1	3	5	13	—	336	39	7	19
Manufacturing	1,268	102	107	7	23	26	108	4	22	42	641	185
Durable goods	672	70	67	3	10	8	61	—	16	23	335	78
Nondurable goods	596	32	40	3	13	18	46	4	6	20	306	107
Wholesale and retail trade ..	1,970	69	71	15	88	993	362	7	5	46	64	249
Wholesale trade	284	24	10	—	5	54	54	7	1	9	19	102
Retail trade	1,686	45	61	15	84	939	309	—	5	38	45	147
Transportation and utilities	1,136	72	30	15	49	12	296	1	18	54	30	559
Information	345	58	78	1	10	53	97	—	2	33	10	4
Financial activities	841	292	44	12	38	140	274	—	6	8	11	16
Professional and business services	1,321	199	237	181	220	53	250	1	10	20	41	108
Education and health services	4,509	327	1,848	51	1,635	16	471	—	13	36	27	84
Leisure and hospitality	1,335	132	61	24	810	176	69	—	2	11	16	34
Other services	624	39	102	1	242	24	47	—	2	70	49	48
Other services, except private households	566	39	100	1	187	24	46	—	2	70	49	48
Private households	58	—	1	—	55	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	1,075	182	231	275	54	4	269	3	10	18	9	19
Asian												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	25	8	1	—	—	—	1	11	—	—	3	—
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	8	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	156	31	15	—	—	2	10	—	82	11	4	—
Manufacturing	806	125	231	1	7	28	47	5	6	22	306	26
Durable goods	537	86	181	1	2	11	32	—	4	20	195	6
Nondurable goods	268	40	51	—	5	18	16	5	1	2	111	20
Wholesale and retail trade ..	911	71	84	5	37	497	108	2	1	23	32	51
Wholesale trade	182	38	22	—	2	59	33	2	—	4	10	12
Retail trade	729	33	62	5	35	438	75	—	1	19	21	39
Transportation and utilities	269	28	19	2	10	7	84	—	2	14	6	98
Information	174	36	74	—	8	19	23	—	—	10	3	2
Financial activities	500	202	78	3	12	94	97	—	—	2	5	7
Professional and business services	864	207	479	20	35	25	64	—	3	11	12	9
Education and health services	1,538	88	1,029	4	260	6	131	—	2	4	7	6
Leisure and hospitality	798	137	20	8	502	68	32	—	4	5	9	13
Other services	423	15	35	—	238	19	15	—	—	33	52	16
Other services, except private households	401	15	35	—	215	19	15	—	—	33	52	16
Private households	22	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	233	44	82	38	17	1	38	—	2	5	3	3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

Industry	2010				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over	139,064	47.2	10.8	4.8	14.3
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,206	24.5	2.7	1.1	21.8
Crop production	984	23.9	2.5	1.7	30.6
Animal production	839	25.7	1.9	.5	12.0
Forestry, except logging	46	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Logging	95	4.8	12.1	1.2	1.8
Fishing, hunting, and trapping	49	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Support activities for agriculture and forestry	193	32.6	2.4	.6	35.5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	731	13.8	5.1	1.1	15.3
Oil and gas extraction	75	18.0	5.9	3.5	12.8
Coal mining	94	6.0	.4	-	.4
Metal ore mining	35	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	75	7.9	.1	.8	12.5
Not specified type of mining	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Support activities for mining	440	16.3	7.2	1.1	19.7
Construction	9,077	8.9	5.4	1.7	24.4
Manufacturing	14,081	28.0	9.0	5.7	15.5
Durable goods	8,789	24.4	7.6	6.1	13.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	428	17.3	7.7	1.2	17.6
Pottery, ceramics, and related product manufacturing	33	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Structural clay product manufacturing	20	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Glass and glass products	132	22.8	7.5	1.5	13.0
Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum products	157	11.5	9.8	.3	19.9
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	86	12.4	6.7	1.6	21.8
Primary metals and fabricated metal products	1,526	15.9	6.2	2.2	15.0
Iron and steel mills and steel products	256	10.7	8.2	.6	15.3
Aluminum production and processing	51	9.9	5.4	2.5	22.8
Nonferrous metal, except aluminum, production and processing	55	15.2	7.9	2.6	5.3
Foundries	81	16.3	9.1	.4	14.0
Metal forgings and stampings	43	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cutlery and hand tools	38	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Structural metals and tanks and shipping containers	321	14.8	6.4	1.8	17.3
Machine shops; turned products; screws, nuts, and bolts	285	11.2	2.6	3.6	15.5
Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities	76	19.0	4.7	1.8	19.7
Ordnance	48	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous fabricated metal product manufacturing	244	24.3	6.6	2.9	12.4
Not specified metal industries	27	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Machinery manufacturing	1,145	22.5	7.1	3.0	10.0
Agricultural implements	100	22.4	10.3	2.5	8.3
Construction, mining, and oil field machinery	134	16.2	7.0	4.3	10.2
Commercial and service industry machinery	122	30.4	11.5	8.2	8.7
Metalworking machinery	138	15.4	3.9	.7	7.6
Engines, turbines, and power transmission equipment	54	17.7	2.5	3.6	10.0
Machinery manufacturing, n.e.c.	590	24.5	6.9	2.3	10.9
Not specified machinery manufacturing	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Computers and electronic products	1,256	31.3	7.0	16.9	8.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	264	31.1	10.9	18.1	7.3
Communications, audio, and video equipment	158	32.3	6.8	15.2	10.6
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments	210	30.3	5.5	6.2	5.6
Electronic component and product manufacturing, n.e.c.	624	31.5	5.9	20.4	9.2
Electrical equipment and appliances	393	30.1	10.2	6.8	9.6
Household appliances	72	34.8	14.8	2.0	4.7
Electrical lighting, equipment, and supplies manufacturing, n.e.c.	321	29.0	9.2	7.9	10.8
Transportation equipment	1,955	22.7	9.9	5.5	10.0
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	962	22.6	11.0	5.1	8.5
Aircraft and parts	383	20.3	7.5	5.7	10.2
Aerospace products and parts	403	26.3	6.1	8.0	13.5
Railroad rolling stock manufacturing	21	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ship and boat building	153	19.4	19.1	1.9	9.1
Other transportation equipment manufacturing	33	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wood products	389	13.5	9.0	1.1	21.0
Sawmills and wood preservation	112	8.8	12.4	.2	11.8
Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products	28	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes	32	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous wood products	218	14.7	7.3	1.2	26.9
Furniture and related product manufacturing	472	23.8	5.5	2.9	19.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1,225	36.8	6.7	8.2	17.5
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing	536	42.3	6.7	11.9	12.8
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods manufacturing	123	29.0	5.3	7.2	19.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing, n.e.c.	383	34.4	5.2	4.7	16.4

See footnotes at end of table.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Industry	2010				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Not specified manufacturing industries	182	31.1	10.7	5.1	32.5
Nondurable goods	5,293	34.1	11.3	5.1	19.7
Food manufacturing	1,679	35.8	13.2	5.7	27.6
Animal food, grain, and oilseed milling	152	25.1	6.7	2.1	13.7
Sugar and confectionery products	83	41.3	13.2	3.0	12.6
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty foods	166	39.1	9.2	4.5	30.0
Dairy products	153	29.8	7.7	3.9	16.7
Animal slaughtering and processing	472	30.5	19.5	8.6	38.1
Retail bakeries	200	52.9	11.0	9.4	23.9
Bakeries, except retail	208	34.9	12.1	3.1	31.8
Seafood and other miscellaneous foods, n.e.c.	178	38.4	16.0	4.7	26.2
Not specified food industries	68	40.3	9.8	4.2	25.6
Beverages and tobacco products	282	22.6	15.2	1.9	14.8
Beverages manufacturing	250	23.1	13.7	2.2	15.1
Tobacco manufacturing	32	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Textiles, apparel, and leather	592	53.7	9.6	8.4	29.0
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fabric mills, except knitting	98	44.5	12.6	4.3	13.4
Textile and fabric finishing and coating mills	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Carpet and rug mills	59	41.5	10.7	3.7	49.0
Textile product mills, except carpets and rugs	72	59.3	12.0	3.4	29.7
Knitting mills	31	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cut and sew apparel	229	60.3	8.1	15.5	34.8
Apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Footwear manufacturing	36	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Leather tanning and products, except footwear manufacturing	23	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Paper and printing	927	27.6	8.8	2.7	13.6
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	179	18.1	14.4	1.6	8.2
Paperboard containers and boxes	92	16.7	11.5	2.3	20.1
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	89	33.7	9.4	2.1	18.9
Printing and related support activities	567	31.3	6.5	3.1	13.5
Petroleum and coal products	190	19.2	11.5	5.3	13.6
Petroleum refining	170	19.9	11.6	5.5	12.2
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	19	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chemicals	1,175	34.7	10.6	6.2	12.1
Resins, synthetic rubber and fibers, and filaments	162	25.4	5.8	5.3	19.8
Agricultural chemical manufacturing	26	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	423	46.9	8.5	11.2	10.4
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	53	31.9	13.2	1.1	14.9
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and cosmetics	120	53.1	16.1	4.4	15.8
Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals	391	20.8	12.7	2.7	9.5
Plastics and rubber products	447	27.5	10.4	2.2	15.6
Plastics product manufacturing	302	29.7	7.9	2.8	19.9
Tire manufacturing	80	14.5	20.1	—	6.3
Rubber product, except tire, manufacturing	65	33.7	9.8	1.7	7.1
Wholesale and retail trade	19,739	45.4	10.0	4.6	13.8
Wholesale trade	3,805	28.6	7.5	4.8	14.8
Motor vehicles, parts and supplies	187	24.0	5.7	3.3	12.5
Furniture and home furnishings	84	34.9	6.1	3.2	21.3
Lumber and other construction materials	185	19.3	10.9	—	15.9
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	392	34.9	6.6	7.6	10.3
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	46	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electrical goods	191	27.2	5.2	7.6	13.0
Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies	141	23.3	3.5	.8	9.1
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	359	21.9	4.0	2.8	9.0
Recyclable materials	106	15.5	4.4	1.3	26.3
Miscellaneous durable goods	112	35.0	3.7	9.5	14.4
Paper and paper products	78	36.6	7.9	6.8	9.8
Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products	242	46.2	11.1	5.0	12.9
Apparel, fabrics, and notions	134	50.9	8.1	19.9	21.8
Groceries and related products	839	25.2	10.6	3.7	21.1
Farm product raw materials	59	28.3	6.7	—	3.8
Petroleum and petroleum products	170	29.8	5.9	3.7	8.6
Alcoholic beverages	133	15.4	6.5	.5	11.2
Farm supplies	42	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	183	29.9	6.5	4.4	19.2
Wholesale electronic markets, agents and brokers	78	34.7	7.6	12.1	10.2
Not specified wholesale trade	43	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Retail trade	15,934	49.4	10.6	4.6	13.6
Automobile dealers	1,117	19.1	6.0	2.4	13.5
Other motor vehicle dealers	129	25.5	1.0	.5	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Industry	2010				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	522	17.3	7.6	1.3	15.6
Furniture and home furnishings stores	520	44.6	7.5	3.2	18.2
Household appliance stores	80	29.6	6.5	4.7	11.9
Radio, TV, and computer stores	523	33.5	10.4	8.1	13.3
Building material and supplies dealers	892	29.0	7.3	1.1	11.6
Hardware stores	246	31.3	9.0	1.3	10.5
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	278	32.2	.7	.9	10.3
Grocery stores	2,776	49.8	10.2	6.2	14.9
Specialty food stores	267	47.6	10.9	9.6	21.8
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	118	36.9	5.4	15.7	6.9
Pharmacies and drug stores	797	65.6	12.6	6.4	9.8
Health and personal care, except drug, stores	333	64.7	10.1	6.5	14.3
Gasoline stations	457	50.9	10.4	8.1	8.1
Clothing and accessories, except shoe, stores	979	74.4	15.0	5.6	18.9
Shoe stores	150	61.9	20.8	5.0	15.5
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	188	64.0	5.4	10.0	15.2
Sporting goods, camera, and hobby and toy stores	427	43.3	4.7	2.7	10.2
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	62	80.9	4.0	.6	13.0
Music stores	89	34.1	10.7	6.3	10.0
Book stores and news dealers	145	54.2	5.6	2.1	8.1
Department stores and discount stores	2,407	60.2	17.0	4.0	14.7
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	495	59.5	15.3	3.1	16.6
Retail florists	115	70.8	6.3	2.7	11.3
Office supplies and stationery stores	162	45.1	12.0	2.8	8.2
Used merchandise stores	226	64.0	11.9	2.0	17.3
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	178	73.5	5.1	5.7	7.5
Miscellaneous retail stores	447	56.6	5.6	3.8	11.4
Electronic shopping	98	45.3	7.1	4.0	7.7
Electronic auctions	19	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Mail order houses	64	61.8	5.9	3.1	6.6
Vending machine operators	47	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Fuel dealers	110	34.2	8.2	.3	3.2
Other direct selling establishments	211	72.5	11.4	3.1	16.1
Not specified retail trade	257	56.6	15.1	8.0	10.5
Transportation and utilities	7,134	22.9	15.9	3.8	14.4
Transportation and warehousing	5,880	23.1	17.1	4.2	15.4
Air transportation	512	35.9	13.9	6.8	11.3
Rail transportation	271	5.3	13.4	1.6	8.3
Water transportation	61	26.5	11.1	3.1	14.2
Truck transportation	1,676	11.6	12.9	1.4	15.8
Bus service and urban transit	513	38.5	32.3	3.5	13.8
Taxi and limousine service	267	13.1	26.2	18.5	15.5
Pipeline transportation	56	16.9	3.0	—	14.9
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	38	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Services incidental to transportation	789	24.3	13.7	5.4	20.6
Postal Service	674	40.3	19.1	7.1	10.2
Couriers and messengers	638	20.2	19.3	2.1	13.5
Warehousing and storage	385	26.5	18.5	2.1	28.8
Utilities	1,253	21.7	10.5	1.9	9.8
Electric power generation, transmission, and distribution	670	21.4	9.4	1.5	7.9
Natural gas distribution	97	28.4	13.7	3.1	18.8
Electric and gas, and other combinations	91	20.4	11.9	2.8	11.7
Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems	259	21.9	11.1	2.0	12.7
Sewage treatment facilities	110	15.3	12.7	3.0	7.1
Not specified utilities	26	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Information	3,149	40.9	10.9	5.5	9.9
Newspaper publishers	286	49.8	10.8	3.1	5.7
Periodical, book, and directory publishers	288	51.5	6.0	5.2	5.4
Software publishers	41	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Motion pictures and video industries	415	33.8	7.9	6.1	15.0
Sound recording industries	44	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscriptions programming	570	34.4	11.3	4.3	11.6
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	54	37.7	6.5	10.2	5.7
Wired telecommunications carriers	581	33.9	14.6	6.1	10.7
Other telecommunications services	522	37.4	13.2	7.7	10.3
Data processing, hosting, and related services	86	44.4	6.0	5.4	11.9
Libraries and archives	228	74.2	8.8	1.8	7.6
Other information services	36	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

See footnotes at end of table.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Industry	2010				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Financial activities	9,350	54.3	9.0	5.3	10.3
Finance and insurance	6,605	57.3	9.3	6.1	8.9
Banking and related activities	2,087	63.9	11.7	6.6	11.8
Savings institutions, including credit unions	253	78.6	8.1	3.8	8.8
Non-depository credit and related activities	742	48.0	10.1	8.0	11.4
Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments	1,109	39.4	5.3	8.0	4.6
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,414	60.5	9.0	4.4	7.6
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,745	47.1	8.2	3.6	13.5
Real estate	2,336	49.8	7.5	3.5	13.2
Rental and leasing services	409	32.0	12.2	4.0	14.9
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	148	27.8	10.8	5.8	13.6
Video tape and disk rental	58	60.6	7.6	1.3	8.1
Other consumer goods rental	101	35.1	22.5	3.5	21.2
Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing	101	18.8	6.6	3.5	14.2
Professional and business services	15,253	41.3	8.7	5.7	14.5
Professional and technical services	9,115	43.2	5.6	7.8	7.1
Legal services	1,592	54.8	5.8	3.0	6.9
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	961	62.9	6.4	6.4	7.7
Architectural, engineering, and related services	1,474	24.7	5.4	6.0	7.9
Specialized design services	356	58.5	3.2	5.6	8.7
Computer systems design and related services	1,905	26.4	5.3	17.3	5.1
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	1,177	42.6	6.1	5.2	5.6
Scientific research and development services	536	43.5	6.7	12.0	8.4
Advertising and related services	498	48.3	4.7	2.8	7.4
Veterinary services	287	78.3	2.7	1.2	10.5
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	330	56.3	7.8	6.7	12.0
Management, administrative, and waste services	6,138	38.6	13.2	2.5	25.5
Management of companies and enterprises	74	48.7	8.2	7.1	8.0
Employment services	913	52.2	18.2	3.1	21.1
Business support services	736	61.8	13.7	2.4	12.4
Travel arrangement and reservation services	263	63.3	8.4	7.4	12.7
Investigation and security services	814	23.5	25.0	3.1	15.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1,383	52.8	10.0	2.0	35.6
Landscaping services	1,180	9.0	6.0	.8	41.5
Other administrative and other support services	295	43.7	12.4	4.1	14.4
Waste management and remediation services	478	15.6	13.6	1.3	19.2
Education and health services	32,062	74.7	14.1	4.8	10.4
Educational services	13,155	68.6	10.2	3.9	9.5
Elementary and secondary schools	8,770	75.1	10.6	2.1	10.3
Colleges and universities, including junior colleges	3,581	53.9	9.8	7.6	7.8
Business, technical, and trade schools and training	118	54.4	9.1	4.5	13.0
Other schools, instruction, and educational services	687	65.0	7.1	6.6	7.9
Health care and social assistance	18,907	79.0	16.8	5.4	10.9
Hospitals	6,249	76.5	16.3	7.1	8.7
Health services, except hospitals	9,406	78.7	16.4	4.9	11.1
Offices of physicians	1,543	74.6	7.0	5.1	11.4
Offices of dentists	881	81.4	4.0	8.2	12.6
Offices of chiropractors	136	62.9	1.6	2.6	6.4
Offices of optometrists	126	75.3	2.6	5.3	9.2
Offices of other health practitioners	266	77.2	3.6	5.1	8.3
Outpatient care centers	1,175	79.2	11.0	5.1	12.7
Home health care services	1,032	90.1	27.8	4.4	17.2
Other health care services	1,713	72.4	17.2	4.8	9.9
Nursing care facilities	1,845	84.6	27.3	4.4	8.5
Residential care facilities, without nursing	690	70.7	24.8	2.9	8.3
Social assistance	3,252	84.6	18.6	3.7	14.8
Individual and family services	1,471	78.1	20.2	4.6	14.2
Community food and housing, and emergency services	114	68.5	19.2	2.8	15.2
Vocational rehabilitation services	164	58.0	14.9	1.9	7.7
Child day care services	1,503	95.1	17.5	3.1	16.1
Leisure and hospitality	12,530	51.4	10.7	6.4	19.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,966	46.6	8.9	5.1	11.2
Independent artists, performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	793	41.3	9.5	2.1	10.6
Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions	364	47.3	12.9	2.6	9.9

See footnotes at end of table.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Industry	2010				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Bowling centers	60	33.4	5.8	3.2	10.0
Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	1,749	49.2	7.9	7.0	11.7
Accommodation and food services	9,564	52.9	11.2	6.8	22.2
Accommodation	1,419	56.2	13.8	9.0	22.9
Traveler accommodation	1,309	56.9	14.7	9.5	24.4
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses	110	48.5	3.7	3.0	5.1
Food services and drinking places	8,146	52.4	10.7	6.4	22.0
Restaurants and other food services	7,897	52.4	10.9	6.5	22.3
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	249	51.6	6.7	2.4	14.3
Other services	6,769	51.6	9.2	6.3	16.8
Other services, except private households	6,102	47.3	9.3	6.6	14.3
Repair and maintenance	1,985	11.6	6.2	3.4	21.0
Automotive repair and maintenance	1,180	8.7	6.3	2.4	20.6
Car washes	159	14.9	12.5	4.4	34.8
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	167	16.7	4.6	6.6	14.3
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance	275	7.2	5.0	2.0	19.6
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	199	27.6	3.5	7.0	18.8
Footwear and leather goods repair	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Personal and laundry services	2,278	72.5	10.6	12.5	13.9
Barber shops	107	25.2	34.0	1.1	11.7
Beauty salons	957	90.5	9.9	6.2	12.1
Nail salons and other personal care services	412	77.9	4.7	36.2	7.9
Drycleaning and laundry services	347	56.3	13.5	16.4	28.5
Funeral homes, cemeteries, and crematories	134	37.4	10.1	1.6	7.7
Other personal services	322	60.0	9.5	4.7	14.3
Membership associations and organizations	1,839	54.7	11.0	2.7	7.8
Religious organizations	1,034	48.3	10.7	3.1	6.5
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services	583	64.8	13.7	2.8	9.1
Labor unions	61	37.8	9.8	.7	14.9
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations	160	65.7	3.6	1.2	8.3
Private households	667	90.9	8.7	3.3	39.5
Public administration	6,983	45.0	15.4	3.3	10.8
Executive offices and legislative bodies	862	54.7	13.6	2.6	10.0
Public finance activities	353	68.3	16.7	3.3	7.0
Other general government and support	119	31.8	14.2	3.1	17.0
Justice, public order, and safety activities	2,954	33.4	14.2	2.3	11.5
Administration of human resource programs	934	73.7	23.3	5.1	11.4
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs	277	42.4	9.6	4.4	4.4
Administration of economic programs and space research	706	46.9	14.2	3.6	9.9
National security and international affairs	778	34.8	15.0	5.3	12.1

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.
n.e.c = not elsewhere classified.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

19. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	2010					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	134,004	2,113	131,891	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	35,097	592	34,505	26.2	28.0	26.2
1 to 4 hours	1,559	53	1,506	1.2	2.5	1.1
5 to 14 hours	5,488	137	5,351	4.1	6.5	4.1
15 to 29 hours	17,272	260	17,012	12.9	12.3	12.9
30 to 34 hours	10,778	142	10,636	8.0	6.7	8.1
35 hours and over	98,907	1,521	97,386	73.8	72.0	73.8
35 to 39 hours	9,695	111	9,584	7.2	5.3	7.3
40 hours	56,478	591	55,886	42.1	28.0	42.4
41 hours and over	32,734	818	31,916	24.4	38.7	24.2
41 to 48 hours	11,370	152	11,218	8.5	7.2	8.5
49 to 59 hours	12,530	238	12,292	9.4	11.3	9.3
60 hours and over	8,834	428	8,406	6.6	20.3	6.4
Average hours, total at work	38.2	41.8	38.1	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.2	47.7	42.2	—	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

20. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	2010					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	35,097	10,217	24,880	34,505	10,033	24,471
Economic reasons	8,874	2,245	6,629	8,744	2,183	6,561
Slack work or business conditions	6,174	2,004	4,170	6,087	1,962	4,126
Could only find part-time work	2,375	—	2,375	2,358	—	2,358
Seasonal work	207	123	84	184	107	77
Job started or ended during week	118	118	—	115	115	—
Noneconomic reasons	26,223	7,972	18,251	25,761	7,850	17,911
Child-care problems	800	61	739	793	61	732
Other family or personal obligations	4,634	623	4,010	4,562	613	3,949
Health or medical limitations	737	—	737	722	—	722
In school or training	5,470	70	5,400	5,412	70	5,342
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,184	—	2,184	2,074	—	2,074
Vacation or personal day	3,395	3,395	—	3,351	3,351	—
Holiday, legal or religious	854	854	—	849	849	—
Weather-related curtailment	656	656	—	627	627	—
All other reasons	7,493	2,312	5,180	7,370	2,280	5,091
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	22.5	23.5	22.1	22.5	23.5	22.1
Other reasons	21.3	24.9	19.7	21.4	25.0	19.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

21. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	131,891	34,505	8,744	7,850	17,911	97,386	38.1	42.2
Wage and salary workers	123,546	31,112	7,666	7,278	16,168	92,434	38.3	42.1
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	682	49	9	31	9	632	49.4	49.9
Construction	7,148	1,534	787	439	308	5,614	39.1	41.1
Manufacturing	13,459	1,623	459	698	466	11,835	41.8	42.9
Durable goods	8,417	949	249	438	262	7,468	42.0	42.9
Nondurable goods	5,041	674	210	260	204	4,367	41.5	42.8
Wholesale and retail trade	18,234	5,626	1,573	779	3,274	12,608	36.9	42.3
Transportation and utilities	6,524	1,123	324	379	420	5,401	41.3	43.5
Information	2,935	589	116	170	303	2,346	39.5	42.7
Financial activities	8,469	1,448	212	568	667	7,021	40.1	42.2
Professional and business services	12,907	2,645	728	770	1,146	10,262	39.6	42.5
Education and health services	29,283	8,254	1,318	2,023	4,912	21,030	37.1	41.3
Leisure and hospitality	11,579	5,240	1,572	450	3,218	6,339	33.2	41.5
Other services	5,574	1,827	446	253	1,128	3,747	36.2	42.4
Other services, except private households	4,930	1,446	324	220	902	3,483	37.3	42.6
Private households	644	381	122	33	226	264	28.0	39.4
Public administration	6,752	1,154	121	718	315	5,598	40.4	41.6
Self-employed workers	8,261	3,347	1,069	566	1,713	4,914	35.6	42.9
Unpaid family workers	84	45	9	6	30	39	33.3	42.4

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

22. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	131,891	34,505	8,744	7,850	17,911	97,386	38.1	42.2
16 to 19 years	4,124	3,204	447	101	2,656	920	22.5	38.1
16 to 17 years	1,308	1,189	62	16	1,111	119	16.8	36.8
18 to 19 years	2,816	2,015	386	85	1,545	800	25.2	38.3
20 years and over	127,767	31,301	8,297	7,749	15,255	96,467	38.6	42.2
20 to 24 years	12,185	5,161	1,483	534	3,144	7,023	33.2	40.3
25 years and over	115,582	26,139	6,813	7,215	12,111	89,443	39.2	42.3
25 to 54 years	89,751	18,524	5,507	5,516	7,502	71,227	39.7	42.4
55 years and over	25,831	7,615	1,307	1,699	4,609	18,216	37.3	42.2
Men, 16 years and over								
16 to 19 years	69,556	13,964	4,536	3,769	5,660	55,591	40.4	43.3
16 to 17 years	1,981	1,453	236	57	1,160	528	23.8	38.4
16 to 17 years	613	542	27	11	503	72	17.4	37.0
18 to 19 years	1,368	911	208	45	657	457	26.6	38.6
20 years and over	67,574	12,512	4,300	3,712	4,500	55,063	40.9	43.3
20 to 24 years	6,190	2,340	780	254	1,306	3,849	34.6	40.9
25 years and over	61,385	10,171	3,520	3,457	3,194	51,214	41.5	43.5
25 to 54 years	47,976	7,010	2,863	2,644	1,502	40,966	42.1	43.6
55 years and over	13,409	3,161	657	813	1,691	10,248	39.6	43.4
Women, 16 years and over								
16 to 19 years	62,335	20,540	4,208	4,081	12,251	41,795	35.6	40.7
16 to 19 years	2,143	1,751	212	44	1,495	391	21.4	37.7
16 to 17 years	695	647	34	5	608	48	16.2	36.4
18 to 19 years	1,448	1,104	178	39	887	343	23.8	37.9
20 years and over	60,193	18,789	3,997	4,037	10,755	41,404	36.1	40.7
20 to 24 years	5,995	2,821	703	279	1,838	3,174	31.8	39.6
25 years and over	54,197	15,968	3,293	3,758	8,917	38,229	36.5	40.8
25 to 54 years	41,776	11,514	2,643	2,871	5,999	30,262	37.1	40.8
55 years and over	12,422	4,454	650	886	2,918	7,968	34.8	40.6
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over								
Men	107,932	28,788	6,998	6,516	15,274	79,145	38.1	42.3
Women	57,872	11,638	3,706	3,188	4,744	46,234	40.6	43.5
Women	50,061	17,150	3,292	3,328	10,530	32,910	35.3	40.7
Black or African American, 16 years and over								
Men	14,485	3,434	1,118	808	1,508	11,051	37.9	41.1
Women	6,643	1,363	516	322	525	5,280	39.2	42.0
Women	7,842	2,071	602	486	983	5,771	36.7	40.3
Asian, 16 years and over								
Men	6,463	1,390	347	324	719	5,073	38.8	42.1
Women	3,480	575	162	162	251	2,905	40.3	42.7
Women	2,983	815	185	162	468	2,169	37.0	41.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over								
Men	18,913	5,040	2,182	946	1,913	13,873	37.2	40.6
Women	11,179	2,502	1,308	525	669	8,677	38.6	41.1
Women	7,734	2,538	873	421	1,243	5,197	35.2	39.8
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	40,914	6,162	1,897	2,295	1,970	34,751	42.2	44.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8,701	1,711	663	514	534	6,990	40.6	43.1
Never married	19,941	6,091	1,976	959	3,157	13,850	36.6	41.7
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	32,464	10,261	1,674	2,210	6,377	22,203	35.9	40.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,590	3,655	947	921	1,787	8,936	36.9	40.9
Never married	17,281	6,625	1,587	951	4,087	10,656	34.0	40.5

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

23. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	134,004	35,097	8,874	7,972	18,251	98,907	38.2	42.2
Management, professional, and related occupations	49,495	10,056	1,521	3,341	5,193	39,439	40.3	43.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,296	3,093	500	1,267	1,326	17,204	42.7	44.7
Professional and related occupations	29,198	6,963	1,022	2,074	3,867	22,235	38.6	42.2
Service occupations	23,820	9,486	2,742	1,179	5,565	14,335	34.2	41.1
Sales and office occupations	32,401	9,653	2,164	1,860	5,629	22,748	36.6	41.5
Sales and related occupations	14,903	4,783	1,215	637	2,931	10,120	37.1	43.2
Office and administrative support occupations	17,498	4,870	949	1,223	2,698	12,628	36.3	40.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,609	2,682	1,328	796	558	9,927	39.3	41.4
Construction and extraction occupations	6,871	1,762	1,005	489	268	5,109	38.0	40.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,786	688	239	253	197	4,097	41.0	42.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,680	3,220	1,119	795	1,306	12,459	39.7	42.5
Production occupations	7,779	1,283	457	402	424	6,496	40.2	41.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,901	1,938	663	393	882	5,963	39.3	43.1
Men, 16 years and over	71,160	14,329	4,630	3,861	5,838	56,830	40.5	43.4
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,262	3,600	678	1,460	1,462	20,661	42.9	44.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,599	1,443	309	638	496	10,156	44.6	46.1
Professional and related occupations	12,662	2,158	369	823	966	10,505	41.4	43.8
Service occupations	10,349	3,228	1,106	486	1,636	7,122	36.9	42.1
Sales and office occupations	12,124	2,717	753	555	1,409	9,407	39.7	43.5
Sales and related occupations	7,515	1,591	429	289	872	5,924	40.9	44.8
Office and administrative support occupations	4,609	1,127	324	266	537	3,483	37.8	41.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,036	2,510	1,272	756	481	9,526	39.5	41.5
Construction and extraction occupations	6,700	1,702	985	476	241	4,998	38.1	40.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,604	645	226	240	179	3,960	41.2	42.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12,389	2,274	821	603	850	10,115	40.6	43.0
Production occupations	5,652	762	285	277	200	4,890	41.2	42.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,737	1,512	536	326	650	5,225	40.1	43.5
Women, 16 years and over	62,844	20,768	4,244	4,111	12,412	42,077	35.5	40.7
Management, professional, and related occupations	25,233	6,455	844	1,881	3,731	18,778	37.8	41.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,697	1,650	190	629	830	7,047	40.1	42.7
Professional and related occupations	16,536	4,806	653	1,252	2,901	11,730	36.6	40.7
Service occupations	13,471	6,258	1,636	693	3,929	7,213	32.2	40.0
Sales and office occupations	20,277	6,936	1,410	1,305	4,220	13,341	34.8	40.1
Sales and related occupations	7,388	3,192	785	348	2,059	4,195	33.2	40.9
Office and administrative support occupations	12,889	3,743	625	957	2,161	9,145	35.7	39.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	573	172	56	40	77	401	36.2	40.4
Construction and extraction occupations	171	60	20	13	26	111	34.5	39.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	181	43	12	13	18	138	37.7	40.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,291	946	299	192	456	2,344	36.5	40.3
Production occupations	2,127	520	172	125	224	1,607	37.6	40.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,163	426	127	68	232	737	34.6	40.0

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

24. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Total, 16 years and over	8,453	8,626	10.3	10.5	5,811	6,199	8.1	8.6
Married, spouse present	3,115	3,138	6.6	6.8	2,057	2,160	5.5	5.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,326	1,352	12.8	12.8	1,330	1,397	9.2	9.6
Single (never married)	4,011	4,135	16.3	16.5	2,424	2,642	12.0	12.8
White, 16 years and over	6,421	6,476	9.4	9.6	4,227	4,440	7.3	7.7
Married, spouse present	2,498	2,490	6.2	6.3	1,694	1,748	5.4	5.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,058	1,056	12.4	12.2	993	1,059	8.8	9.3
Single (never married)	2,864	2,929	14.8	15.0	1,540	1,632	10.5	11.0
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,448	1,550	17.5	18.4	1,159	1,302	12.4	13.8
Married, spouse present	367	408	10.3	11.6	193	226	6.6	7.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	205	239	16.4	17.9	257	246	10.9	10.7
Single (never married)	876	903	25.3	25.5	709	830	17.3	19.3
Asian, 16 years and over	306	305	7.9	7.8	216	238	6.6	7.1
Married, spouse present	167	165	6.6	6.5	116	124	5.6	6.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	26	20	8.2	6.6	30	40	6.2	8.7
Single (never married)	112	120	11.2	11.5	70	73	9.4	8.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,670	1,711	12.5	12.7	1,036	1,132	11.5	12.3
Married, spouse present	688	683	9.5	9.6	410	422	9.8	10.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	223	213	13.3	12.3	218	239	11.1	11.8
Single (never married)	759	815	17.3	17.4	408	471	14.0	15.7
Total, 25 years and over	6,226	6,365	8.8	8.9	4,279	4,603	6.9	7.4
Married, spouse present	3,012	3,028	6.5	6.6	1,933	2,050	5.3	5.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,262	1,305	12.5	12.6	1,263	1,334	8.9	9.4
Single (never married)	1,952	2,032	13.3	13.4	1,083	1,219	9.5	10.2
White, 25 years and over	4,777	4,833	8.1	8.2	3,157	3,341	6.4	6.8
Married, spouse present	2,413	2,407	6.1	6.2	1,589	1,657	5.2	5.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,007	1,021	12.1	12.1	947	1,006	8.6	9.1
Single (never married)	1,358	1,404	12.0	12.0	621	677	8.0	8.4
Black or African American, 25 years and over	1,022	1,102	14.7	15.5	809	920	10.1	11.5
Married, spouse present	358	389	10.2	11.2	182	215	6.5	7.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	197	228	16.2	17.5	239	239	10.4	10.6
Single (never married)	467	485	20.8	20.9	388	466	13.6	15.6
Asian, 25 years and over	253	249	7.2	7.0	176	197	5.9	6.5
Married, spouse present	163	162	6.5	6.4	113	120	5.6	6.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	26	19	8.1	6.5	29	39	6.2	8.6
Single (never married)	65	67	9.2	9.2	34	38	6.7	6.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	1,218	1,226	10.9	10.8	737	816	9.9	10.7
Married, spouse present	655	648	9.4	9.5	374	390	9.5	9.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	201	201	12.7	12.1	201	222	10.7	11.4
Single (never married)	362	377	13.8	13.3	161	204	9.9	12.0

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

25. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Total, 16 years and over ¹	14,265	14,825	9.3	9.6	10.3	10.5	8.1	8.6
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,531	2,566	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,105	1,117	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.6
Management occupations	740	762	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.3
Business and financial operations occupations	365	355	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.9	6.1
Professional and related occupations	1,427	1,449	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.2	4.2
Computer and mathematical occupations	192	195	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.7
Architecture and engineering occupations	203	173	6.9	6.2	6.7	5.8	8.0	8.9
Life, physical, and social science occupations	63	69	4.5	4.6	5.0	3.9	4.0	5.4
Community and social services occupations	105	114	4.3	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.9
Legal occupations	60	48	3.4	2.7	2.3	1.9	4.5	3.6
Education, training, and library occupations	368	379	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.1
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	251	269	8.4	8.9	7.8	9.8	9.1	7.8
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	184	203	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.8
Service occupations	2,605	2,819	9.6	10.3	10.5	11.0	8.9	9.7
Healthcare support occupations	240	276	6.8	7.6	9.3	8.1	6.4	7.6
Protective service occupations	177	207	5.3	5.9	5.1	5.2	6.2	8.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,011	1,079	11.6	12.4	12.3	13.0	11.0	11.8
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	736	780	12.1	12.8	13.0	13.7	10.8	11.4
Personal care and service occupations	441	477	8.0	8.7	9.3	10.6	7.7	8.1
Sales and office occupations	3,143	3,315	8.5	9.0	8.8	9.0	8.4	9.1
Sales and related occupations	1,501	1,596	8.8	9.4	8.0	8.3	9.6	10.5
Office and administrative support occupations	1,642	1,719	8.3	8.7	10.1	10.0	7.7	8.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,464	2,504	15.6	16.1	15.6	16.0	16.2	17.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	179	193	16.2	16.3	15.3	15.4	19.6	19.1
Construction and extraction occupations	1,825	1,809	19.7	20.1	19.7	20.1	21.1	21.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	459	503	8.5	9.3	8.5	9.3	7.3	8.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,453	2,365	13.3	12.8	12.8	12.2	15.2	14.7
Production occupations	1,322	1,206	14.7	13.1	14.1	12.2	16.3	15.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,131	1,159	12.0	12.4	11.8	12.2	13.2	13.4
No previous work experience	1,035	1,220	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	677	778	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	194	265	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	164	177	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Total, 16 years and over	14,265	14,825	9.3	9.6	10.3	10.5	8.1	8.6
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	11,654	11,808	9.8	9.9	10.8	10.9	8.5	8.9
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	90	73	11.6	9.4	12.2	9.5	7.2	8.4
Construction	1,770	1,801	19.0	20.6	19.6	21.1	13.8	16.0
Manufacturing	1,890	1,622	12.1	10.6	11.8	9.9	12.7	12.4
Durable goods	1,279	1,074	12.9	11.2	12.7	10.6	13.5	13.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	65	64	12.0	13.6	10.9	13.4	16.2	14.6
Primary and fabricated metal products	229	196	13.2	11.7	13.4	12.0	12.5	10.3
Machinery manufacturing	152	124	11.5	9.9	10.8	8.9	13.9	13.1
Computer and electronic products	152	130	10.8	9.5	10.4	7.6	11.7	13.4
Electrical equipment and appliances	56	38	12.5	8.9	11.7	8.3	14.3	10.2
Transportation equipment	322	246	14.6	11.5	14.0	10.3	16.5	15.3
Wood products	67	61	14.7	14.4	14.5	14.0	15.9	16.8
Furniture and fixtures	93	83	17.7	15.6	17.8	15.6	17.4	15.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing	144	132	11.3	10.2	12.0	9.3	10.0	11.7
Nondurable goods	611	548	10.6	9.6	10.1	8.6	11.7	11.5
Food manufacturing	144	155	8.5	8.6	8.2	7.5	9.2	10.5
Beverage and tobacco products	27	28	9.8	9.1	7.0	7.9	17.2	12.8
Textile, apparel, and leather	121	90	17.8	14.2	19.2	13.5	16.6	14.7
Paper and printing	114	109	11.1	11.0	10.1	9.8	13.5	13.8
Petroleum and coal products	16	14	7.7	6.7	7.9	6.8	7.1	6.2
Chemicals	115	95	8.6	7.6	8.9	6.9	8.1	8.8
Plastic and rubber products	73	57	14.1	11.3	13.3	10.8	16.3	12.7
Wholesale and retail trade	1,844	1,963	9.0	9.5	8.9	9.3	9.1	9.8
Wholesale trade	280	287	7.2	7.3	6.9	7.2	7.8	7.7
Retail trade	1,564	1,675	9.5	10.0	9.6	10.0	9.3	10.1
Transportation and utilities	525	492	8.9	8.4	8.9	8.3	8.9	8.8
Transportation and warehousing	479	460	9.7	9.4	9.9	9.3	9.0	9.8
Utilities	45	32	4.8	3.4	3.9	3.3	8.6	3.7
Information ¹	294	303	9.2	9.7	8.5	9.4	10.3	10.2
Publishing, except Internet	65	70	9.1	10.8	9.6	10.7	8.5	10.8
Motion pictures and sound recording industries	61	57	13.8	13.0	10.9	12.0	18.9	14.7
Radio and television broadcasting, and and cable subscriptions programming	50	51	8.3	8.3	7.5	8.9	9.9	7.2
Telecommunications	101	109	8.4	9.2	7.4	8.3	10.0	10.8
Libraries, archives, and other information services	6	4	6.2	4.5	(²)	7.8	4.2	2.8
Financial activities	598	626	6.4	6.9	6.5	7.0	6.3	6.8
Finance and insurance	395	442	5.8	6.6	5.6	6.6	5.9	6.6
Finance	287	295	6.4	6.9	6.2	6.8	6.6	6.9
Insurance	108	147	4.6	6.2	4.1	6.2	4.8	6.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	203	184	8.1	7.6	8.5	7.8	7.7	7.3
Real estate	152	127	7.5	6.4	7.9	6.3	7.1	6.5
Rental and leasing services	51	57	10.7	12.8	10.0	12.7	12.3	12.9
Professional and business services	1,522	1,561	10.8	10.8	10.2	10.6	11.6	11.1
Professional and technical services	563	543	6.7	6.5	6.0	5.7	7.6	7.5
Management, administrative, and waste services ¹	959	1,018	16.7	16.8	15.8	16.7	18.3	17.0
Administrative and support services	915	964	17.3	17.4	16.3	17.4	18.8	17.4
Waste management and remediation services	40	48	10.5	11.1	10.3	12.0	11.5	6.5
Education and health services	1,100	1,243	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.2	5.7
Educational services	274	279	6.6	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.2
Health care and social assistance	826	964	4.9	5.6	5.0	5.4	4.9	5.7
Hospitals	132	170	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.9
Health services, except hospitals	487	582	5.5	6.4	5.3	6.4	5.5	6.4
Social assistance	207	213	8.7	8.6	9.8	7.7	8.5	8.8
Leisure and hospitality	1,543	1,592	11.7	12.2	11.6	12.4	11.8	11.9

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	279	291	11.1	11.6	11.6	13.4	10.5	9.4
Accommodation and food services	1,263	1,301	11.8	12.3	11.6	12.1	12.0	12.5
Accommodation	199	174	12.5	11.2	11.0	11.0	13.5	11.4
Food services and drinking places	1,065	1,127	11.7	12.5	11.7	12.3	11.7	12.6
Other services	477	533	7.5	8.5	8.3	9.3	6.8	7.8
Other services, except private households	386	438	7.1	8.0	8.1	9.1	5.8	6.7
Repair and maintenance	173	189	9.8	10.7	10.3	11.1	5.9	7.8
Personal and laundry services	115	131	6.7	7.4	7.7	8.8	6.2	6.9
Membership associations and organizations	98	118	4.9	6.1	4.3	5.7	5.4	6.3
Private households	91	96	10.4	12.5	15.1	18.8	9.8	11.8
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	200	211	14.3	13.9	14.1	13.2	15.3	16.4
Government workers	799	969	3.6	4.4	3.9	4.5	3.4	4.3
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	577	617	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.7	4.3	4.6
No previous work experience	1,035	1,220	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

² Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

27. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	14,265	14,825	7,555	7,763	5,157	5,534	1,552	1,528
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	9,160	9,250	5,796	5,773	3,093	3,257	271	220
On temporary layoff	1,630	1,431	1,103	946	450	416	77	68
Not on temporary layoff	7,530	7,819	4,694	4,827	2,642	2,840	194	152
Permanent job losers	6,129	6,404	3,794	3,905	2,202	2,396	133	104
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,401	1,415	899	922	440	444	61	48
Job leavers	882	889	407	433	419	413	56	42
Reentrants	3,187	3,466	1,190	1,346	1,449	1,633	548	487
New entrants	1,035	1,220	162	211	196	231	677	778
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	64.2	62.4	76.7	74.4	60.0	58.8	17.5	14.4
On temporary layoff	11.4	9.6	14.6	12.2	8.7	7.5	5.0	4.5
Not on temporary layoff	52.8	52.7	62.1	62.2	51.2	51.3	12.5	10.0
Job leavers	6.2	6.0	5.4	5.6	8.1	7.5	3.6	2.8
Reentrants	22.3	23.4	15.8	17.3	28.1	29.5	35.3	31.9
New entrants	7.3	8.2	2.1	2.7	3.8	4.2	43.6	50.9
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5.9	6.0	7.3	7.3	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.7
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.9	.7
Reentrants	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.4	8.6	8.2
New entrants .....	.7	.8	.2	.3	.3	.3	10.6	13.2

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

28. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	10,648	10,916	2,606	2,852	522	543	2,706	2,843
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	7,046	7,026	1,521	1,613	322	331	1,779	1,768
On temporary layoff	1,388	1,203	157	154	38	32	329	309
Not on temporary layoff	5,658	5,823	1,364	1,460	284	299	1,450	1,459
Permanent job losers	4,642	4,796	1,072	1,157	243	260	1,096	1,091
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,016	1,027	292	303	41	39	355	368
Job leavers	659	672	141	149	39	35	132	140
Reentrants	2,235	2,394	704	803	111	122	560	649
New entrants	708	823	241	287	50	56	234	285
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	66.2	64.4	58.4	56.6	61.7	60.9	65.8	62.2
On temporary layoff	13.0	11.0	6.0	5.4	7.3	5.9	12.2	10.9
Not on temporary layoff	53.1	53.3	52.3	51.2	54.4	55.0	53.6	51.3
Job leavers	6.2	6.2	5.4	5.2	7.5	6.4	4.9	4.9
Reentrants	21.0	21.9	27.0	28.1	21.2	22.4	20.7	22.8
New entrants	6.7	7.5	9.2	10.1	9.6	10.3	8.7	10.0
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5.6	5.6	8.6	9.0	4.5	4.6	8.0	7.8
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.8	.8	.5	.5	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.8	1.9	4.0	4.5	1.5	1.7	2.5	2.9
New entrants .....	.6	.7	1.4	1.6	.7	.8	1.0	1.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

29. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	2010						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	14,825	100.0	18.7	22.0	59.3	16.0	43.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	9,250	100.0	18.1	20.5	61.4	15.7	45.7
On temporary layoff	1,431	100.0	46.2	30.8	23.0	12.6	10.3
Not on temporary layoff	7,819	100.0	13.0	18.6	68.4	16.2	52.2
Permanent job losers	6,404	100.0	11.0	16.9	72.1	16.1	56.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,415	100.0	22.2	26.3	51.5	16.7	34.8
Job leavers	889	100.0	23.4	26.2	50.4	16.4	34.0
Reentrants	3,466	100.0	18.0	23.0	59.0	16.4	42.6
New entrants	1,220	100.0	21.4	28.0	50.6	17.2	33.4
Men, 20 years and over	7,763	100.0	17.2	20.5	62.4	15.6	46.7
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5,773	100.0	17.4	20.2	62.4	15.8	46.6
On temporary layoff	946	100.0	43.0	31.3	25.7	13.9	11.8
Not on temporary layoff	4,827	100.0	12.4	18.0	69.6	16.1	53.5
Permanent job losers	3,905	100.0	10.1	16.2	73.6	16.0	57.7
Persons who completed temporary jobs	922	100.0	21.9	25.6	52.5	16.7	35.8
Job leavers	433	100.0	22.8	25.7	51.5	13.9	37.7
Reentrants	1,346	100.0	15.3	20.1	64.6	15.4	49.2
New entrants	211	100.0	11.5	19.5	69.0	17.2	51.7
Women, 20 years and over	5,534	100.0	17.8	21.7	60.5	16.4	44.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,257	100.0	17.8	20.3	62.0	15.8	46.2
On temporary layoff	416	100.0	49.8	30.9	19.4	10.9	8.4
Not on temporary layoff	2,840	100.0	13.1	18.7	68.2	16.5	51.7
Permanent job losers	2,396	100.0	11.5	17.3	71.1	16.4	54.7
Persons who completed temporary jobs	444	100.0	21.5	26.0	52.5	16.9	35.6
Job leavers	413	100.0	22.1	26.2	51.7	19.1	32.6
Reentrants	1,633	100.0	16.8	23.0	60.2	17.0	43.2
New entrants	231	100.0	17.0	25.3	57.7	16.3	41.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,528	100.0	29.7	31.2	39.1	16.3	22.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	220	100.0	42.8	31.3	25.9	11.6	14.3
On temporary layoff	68	100.0	68.7	24.3	6.9	5.1	1.8
Not on temporary layoff	152	100.0	31.2	34.4	34.4	14.5	19.9
Permanent job losers	104	100.0	29.3	30.9	39.8	14.7	25.1
Persons who completed temporary jobs	48	100.0	35.3	41.9	22.8	13.9	8.9
Job leavers	42	100.0	41.8	31.9	26.3	16.1	10.2
Reentrants	487	100.0	29.5	31.3	39.3	16.7	22.6
New entrants	778	100.0	25.4	31.1	43.5	17.4	26.1

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

30. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Total, 16 years and over	14,265	14,825	100.0	100.0	12,523	12,970	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	3,165	2,771	22.2	18.7	2,514	2,099	20.1	16.2
5 to 14 weeks	3,828	3,267	26.8	22.0	3,301	2,744	26.4	21.2
5 to 10 weeks	2,408	2,082	16.9	14.0	2,052	1,715	16.4	13.2
11 to 14 weeks	1,420	1,186	10.0	8.0	1,249	1,029	10.0	7.9
15 weeks and over	7,272	8,786	51.0	59.3	6,709	8,128	53.6	62.7
15 to 26 weeks	2,775	2,371	19.5	16.0	2,527	2,133	20.2	16.4
27 weeks and over	4,496	6,415	31.5	43.3	4,182	5,995	33.4	46.2
27 to 51 weeks	2,175	2,117	15.2	14.3	2,036	1,977	16.3	15.2
52 weeks and over	2,321	4,298	16.3	29.0	2,146	4,018	17.1	31.0
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	24.4	33.0	—	—	25.5	34.9	—	—
Median duration, in weeks	15.1	21.4	—	—	16.5	23.9	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

31. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Characteristic	2010							Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
	Thousands of persons						Weeks			
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration			Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over	14,825	2,771	3,267	8,786	2,371	6,415	33.0	21.4		
16 to 19 years	1,528	453	477	598	249	349	19.5	10.3		
20 to 24 years	2,329	535	601	1,194	398	796	26.8	15.4		
25 to 34 years	3,386	628	751	2,006	565	1,441	32.3	21.0		
35 to 44 years	2,703	465	543	1,696	435	1,260	34.7	24.1		
45 to 54 years	2,769	392	519	1,859	423	1,436	38.9	29.0		
55 to 64 years	1,660	220	294	1,146	247	900	41.1	31.2		
65 years and over	449	79	84	287	54	233	39.8	29.2		
Men, 16 years and over	8,626	1,573	1,850	5,202	1,358	3,844	33.7	22.2		
16 to 19 years	863	240	260	362	144	218	20.8	11.3		
20 to 24 years	1,398	299	349	750	240	510	28.2	17.0		
25 to 34 years	1,993	368	431	1,194	329	866	33.0	21.5		
35 to 44 years	1,534	273	302	959	234	725	34.5	24.5		
45 to 54 years	1,614	224	293	1,097	237	860	39.9	30.3		
55 to 64 years	962	126	171	666	142	524	41.3	31.6		
65 years and over	262	43	44	175	33	141	41.6	31.7		
Women, 16 years and over	6,199	1,198	1,418	3,584	1,013	2,571	32.0	20.3		
16 to 19 years	665	213	216	236	105	131	17.9	9.5		
20 to 24 years	931	236	252	443	158	286	24.7	13.5		
25 to 34 years	1,392	261	320	812	236	576	31.4	20.4		
35 to 44 years	1,169	192	241	737	202	535	34.9	23.7		
45 to 54 years	1,156	167	226	762	186	576	37.4	27.3		
55 to 64 years	698	94	123	481	105	376	40.9	30.6		
65 years and over	187	35	40	112	21	91	37.3	26.2		
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY										
White, 16 years and over	10,916	2,158	2,463	6,295	1,720	4,575	32.0	20.3		
Men	6,476	1,246	1,434	3,796	999	2,797	32.8	21.0		
Women	4,440	912	1,029	2,498	720	1,778	30.9	19.2		
Black or African American, 16 years and over	2,852	425	574	1,853	474	1,379	36.6	25.9		
Men	1,550	226	297	1,027	257	770	37.4	27.1		
Women	1,302	199	277	826	218	609	35.7	24.6		
Asian, 16 years and over	543	87	107	350	87	262	36.7	25.9		
Men	305	46	54	206	52	153	37.9	27.2		
Women	238	41	53	144	35	109	35.1	23.8		
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	2,843	598	649	1,596	479	1,117	30.5	18.8		
Men	1,711	372	390	949	274	675	30.2	18.5		
Women	1,132	226	259	647	205	442	31.1	19.2		
MARITAL STATUS										
Men, 16 years and over:										
Married, spouse present	3,138	527	627	1,984	483	1,501	35.7	24.9		
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,352	216	263	874	197	677	37.6	27.2		
Single (never married)	4,135	830	961	2,344	678	1,666	31.0	19.3		
Women, 16 years and over:										
Married, spouse present	2,160	389	462	1,310	353	957	34.0	22.4		
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,397	232	294	870	237	633	34.3	23.4		
Single (never married)	2,642	577	661	1,404	423	981	29.1	16.9		

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

32. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	2010							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Thousands of persons					Weeks			
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,566	444	522	1,600	398	1,203	34.9	24.3	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,117	152	209	756	176	580	38.3	29.0	
Professional and related occupations	1,449	292	313	844	221	623	32.3	20.8	
Service occupations	2,819	588	674	1,557	463	1,094	29.8	18.3	
Sales and office occupations	3,315	577	690	2,048	535	1,513	34.6	23.4	
Sales and related occupations	1,596	291	349	956	255	701	33.1	22.1	
Office and administrative support occupations	1,719	286	341	1,092	279	813	36.1	24.8	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,504	502	557	1,445	403	1,042	32.0	20.0	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	193	56	59	78	34	44	19.4	11.2	
Construction and extraction occupations	1,809	366	399	1,044	295	749	32.0	19.9	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	503	80	99	323	75	249	36.8	26.3	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,365	391	477	1,498	356	1,142	36.3	25.5	
Production occupations	1,206	193	226	788	173	615	37.9	28.2	
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,159	198	251	710	183	527	34.6	22.9	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	218	60	66	92	40	52	20.3	11.7	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	73	13	15	46	9	37	34.6	27.1	
Construction	1,826	345	399	1,083	309	773	32.7	20.7	
Manufacturing	1,643	231	289	1,122	234	888	39.6	31.6	
Durable goods	1,091	141	178	773	153	619	40.8	35.3	
Nondurable goods	552	91	111	350	81	269	37.3	26.0	
Wholesale and retail trade	1,986	350	421	1,215	311	904	34.6	23.3	
Transportation and utilities	538	85	110	343	80	263	37.5	26.1	
Information	310	48	57	204	45	159	37.9	29.1	
Financial activities	639	83	111	446	114	332	37.9	29.1	
Professional and business services	1,592	272	335	985	263	722	33.6	23.1	
Education and health services	1,645	348	399	898	254	644	29.9	18.0	
Leisure and hospitality	1,650	357	395	898	274	624	29.5	17.6	
Other services	540	106	124	310	87	223	31.9	19.9	
Public administration	292	59	69	164	43	121	31.9	19.5	
No previous work experience	1,220	261	342	617	210	407	27.6	14.9	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

33. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and active jobsearch methods used

Characteristic	2010									
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers							Average number of methods used
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over	14,825	13,394	53.6	55.2	18.4	28.8	22.2	8.9	15.4	2.03
16 to 19 years	1,528	1,460	50.4	61.9	11.7	19.3	9.4	3.6	10.1	1.67
20 to 24 years	2,329	2,174	54.3	57.8	17.1	25.0	19.2	7.3	14.1	1.95
25 to 34 years	3,386	3,057	55.1	56.3	18.2	28.4	24.2	9.0	14.8	2.07
35 to 44 years	2,703	2,391	53.4	52.6	20.0	31.7	26.2	10.6	17.1	2.12
45 to 54 years	2,769	2,462	54.9	53.5	21.4	32.5	26.1	11.6	17.0	2.18
55 to 64 years	1,660	1,467	52.2	52.6	20.3	32.8	23.6	9.6	18.5	2.11
65 years and over	449	384	49.3	43.6	15.8	31.0	17.4	7.0	16.5	1.81
Men, 16 years and over										
16 to 19 years	863	821	50.7	61.0	12.0	21.0	10.7	3.9	9.6	1.69
20 to 24 years	1,398	1,288	55.0	56.0	17.2	26.7	20.3	7.9	13.9	1.98
25 to 34 years	1,993	1,749	56.8	53.4	17.7	29.6	25.0	9.1	14.5	2.07
35 to 44 years	1,534	1,313	54.9	49.3	19.8	34.0	27.3	11.0	18.3	2.15
45 to 54 years	1,614	1,404	56.0	50.4	21.0	34.6	26.4	11.2	17.8	2.18
55 to 64 years	962	837	53.8	50.1	19.2	33.7	23.7	9.6	18.9	2.10
65 years and over	262	226	50.6	43.3	16.2	30.9	17.2	6.3	17.7	1.83
Women, 16 years and over										
16 to 19 years	665	638	49.9	63.0	11.4	17.1	7.8	3.2	10.8	1.63
20 to 24 years	931	886	53.2	60.3	17.1	22.6	17.5	6.4	14.4	1.92
25 to 34 years	1,392	1,308	52.8	60.1	18.8	26.7	23.0	8.9	15.3	2.07
35 to 44 years	1,169	1,078	51.6	56.6	20.1	29.0	24.8	10.1	15.6	2.09
45 to 54 years	1,156	1,057	53.5	57.6	22.0	29.7	25.7	12.2	16.0	2.18
55 to 64 years	698	630	50.2	55.9	21.8	31.7	23.5	9.6	18.0	2.11
65 years and over	187	158	47.5	44.1	15.2	31.2	17.7	8.1	14.9	1.80
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX										
White, 16 years and over	10,916	9,713	53.6	55.3	19.0	28.9	21.1	8.7	16.0	2.03
Men	6,476	5,628	55.1	52.7	18.6	30.4	22.0	8.8	16.4	2.05
Women	4,440	4,085	51.6	58.9	19.5	26.8	19.9	8.6	15.4	2.02
Black or African American, 16 years and over										
Men	1,550	1,459	54.6	52.0	16.9	29.2	27.1	9.3	13.0	2.03
Women	1,302	1,239	53.0	57.2	16.9	25.7	26.7	9.3	13.4	2.03
Asian, 16 years and over										
Men	305	288	53.5	55.6	15.7	38.3	20.4	12.2	17.1	2.14
Women	238	223	50.8	54.5	19.0	34.5	17.0	9.6	19.5	2.06
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over										
Men	1,711	1,495	57.2	44.2	14.6	34.2	22.7	9.0	12.7	1.95
Women	1,132	1,039	53.2	51.0	14.8	30.1	20.8	9.2	12.5	1.92

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

34. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, reason for unemployment, and active jobsearch methods used

Sex and reason	2010									Average number of methods used
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers							
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
Total, 16 years and over	14,825	13,394	53.6	55.2	18.4	28.8	22.2	8.9	15.4	2.03
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	9,250	7,819	55.6	54.1	20.5	32.5	26.3	10.7	16.4	2.17
Job leavers	889	889	53.1	58.0	18.6	25.1	20.7	8.3	14.9	2.00
Reentrants	3,466	3,466	50.0	55.9	15.6	23.5	17.0	6.4	14.9	1.84
New entrants	1,220	1,220	51.5	58.4	12.9	22.9	12.3	5.1	11.3	1.75
Men, 16 years and over	8,626	7,638	54.9	52.7	18.1	30.4	23.0	9.0	15.7	2.04
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	5,919	4,932	56.4	51.8	19.7	33.2	26.5	10.5	16.6	2.15
Job leavers	457	457	54.2	56.0	17.9	27.9	19.5	7.9	14.3	1.98
Reentrants	1,608	1,608	51.1	52.6	15.2	25.0	17.2	6.6	15.1	1.84
New entrants	641	641	52.7	57.9	13.4	23.9	12.3	4.7	11.0	1.76
Women, 16 years and over	6,199	5,756	52.0	58.5	18.8	26.7	21.2	8.8	15.1	2.02
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	3,331	2,888	54.3	57.9	21.9	31.2	25.8	11.0	16.1	2.19
Job leavers	432	432	52.0	60.2	19.3	22.2	21.9	8.7	15.7	2.01
Reentrants	1,858	1,858	49.1	58.7	15.8	22.1	16.8	6.2	14.6	1.84
New entrants	579	579	50.1	58.9	12.3	21.7	12.3	5.6	11.5	1.73

¹ Data on the number of jobseekers and the jobsearch methods used exclude persons on temporary layoff.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will

always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

35. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	2009	2010	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Total not in the labor force	81,659	83,941	16,207	17,014	21,823	22,350	43,629	44,577	32,013	33,189	49,646	50,752
Do not want a job now ¹	75,765	77,882	14,263	14,990	19,199	19,659	42,303	43,233	29,234	30,309	46,531	47,573
Want a job ¹	5,894	6,059	1,944	2,024	2,624	2,691	1,325	1,344	2,779	2,880	3,115	3,179
Did not search for work in previous year	3,075	2,948	960	968	1,241	1,189	874	791	1,344	1,279	1,731	1,669
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,818	3,111	983	1,056	1,383	1,502	452	553	1,435	1,601	1,384	1,510
Not available to work now	592	623	275	274	256	284	61	65	251	264	341	359
Available to work now	2,226	2,487	708	782	1,127	1,218	391	487	1,184	1,337	1,043	1,151
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects ³	778	1,173	200	291	427	595	151	287	485	731	293	442
Reasons other than discouragement	1,449	1,315	509	491	699	623	240	200	699	606	749	709
Family responsibilities	209	286	38	49	131	171	41	66	50	83	159	203
In school or training	306	350	234	262	65	81	7	7	163	191	144	158
Ill health or disability	136	50	19	4	68	21	49	25	70	21	66	29
Other ⁴	798	629	219	176	435	350	144	102	417	311	381	318

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁴ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

36. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,271	6,878	5.2	4.9	3,530	3,326	4.8	4.5	3,741	3,552	5.6	5.4
16 to 19 years	186	167	3.8	3.8	71	61	3.1	2.9	115	106	4.6	4.7
20 years and over	7,085	6,711	5.2	5.0	3,459	3,265	4.8	4.6	3,626	3,446	5.7	5.4
20 to 24 years	710	695	5.6	5.5	307	289	4.7	4.5	403	406	6.4	6.5
25 years and over	6,375	6,016	5.2	4.9	3,152	2,976	4.9	4.6	3,223	3,040	5.6	5.3
25 to 54 years	5,124	4,797	5.4	5.1	2,525	2,374	5.0	4.7	2,599	2,423	5.8	5.5
55 years and over	1,251	1,219	4.6	4.4	627	602	4.4	4.1	623	617	4.8	4.6
55 to 64 years	1,039	1,021	4.9	4.7	507	490	4.7	4.4	532	531	5.2	5.1
65 years and over	212	197	3.5	3.1	120	112	3.6	3.2	92	86	3.3	3.0
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,166	5,857	5.4	5.1	3,016	2,861	4.9	4.7	3,150	2,996	5.9	5.7
Black or African American	714	653	4.8	4.3	319	298	4.7	4.3	395	354	4.8	4.3
Asian	210	202	3.2	3.0	111	96	3.1	2.7	100	106	3.2	3.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	643	638	3.3	3.2	354	360	3.0	3.1	289	278	3.6	3.4
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	3,993	3,644	5.0	4.7	2,212	2,015	5.0	4.7	1,781	1,629	5.1	4.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,289	1,233	5.8	5.5	429	416	4.7	4.5	861	817	6.5	6.2
Single (never married)	1,989	2,000	5.2	5.2	890	895	4.3	4.3	1,099	1,105	6.2	6.2
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	3,868	3,591	-	-	2,042	1,926	-	-	1,825	1,665	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,821	1,805	-	-	599	589	-	-	1,222	1,216	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	249	263	-	-	157	172	-	-	92	91	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,287	1,182	-	-	704	621	-	-	583	561	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

37. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2009	2010	2009	2010
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	99,820	99,531	\$739	\$747
Men, 16 years and over	55,108	55,059	819	824
16 to 24 years	5,014	4,770	458	443
25 years and over	50,094	50,289	873	874
Women, 16 years and over	44,712	44,472	657	669
16 to 24 years	3,943	3,782	424	422
25 years and over	40,769	40,691	687	704
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	80,873	80,656	757	765
Men	45,730	45,685	845	850
Women	35,144	34,971	669	684
Black or African American	11,713	11,658	601	611
Men	5,386	5,376	621	633
Women	6,327	6,283	582	592
Asian	4,923	4,946	880	855
Men	2,727	2,753	952	936
Women	2,196	2,193	779	773
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	14,624	14,837	541	535
Men	9,150	9,239	569	560
Women	5,474	5,598	509	508

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

38. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2009	2010	2009	2010
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	24,431	24,351	\$226	\$229
Men, 16 years and over	8,284	8,359	222	223
16 to 24 years	3,525	3,511	172	174
25 years and over	4,760	4,849	275	273
Women, 16 years and over	16,147	15,992	229	232
16 to 24 years	4,665	4,552	163	165
25 years and over	11,482	11,440	268	269
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	20,511	20,222	227	230
Men	6,839	6,781	222	223
Women	13,672	13,441	230	234
Black or African American	2,384	2,521	219	219
Men	857	962	220	218
Women	1,526	1,559	219	219
Asian	916	948	253	251
Men	341	358	260	245
Women	576	590	248	255
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	3,384	3,418	225	229
Men	1,347	1,402	237	240
Women	2,036	2,016	219	222

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2010					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Total, 16 years and over	99,531	\$747	55,059	\$824	44,472	\$669
Management, professional, and related occupations	39,145	1,063	19,009	1,256	20,136	923
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15,648	1,155	8,552	1,363	7,096	971
Management occupations	10,743	1,230	6,376	1,414	4,368	1,018
Chief executives	1,034	1,949	769	2,217	265	1,598
General and operations managers	884	1,237	626	1,354	258	972
Legislators	9	(1)	7	(1)	2	(1)
Advertising and promotions managers	71	1,021	24	(1)	47	(1)
Marketing and sales managers	854	1,335	485	1,534	368	1,010
Public relations managers	76	1,163	33	(1)	43	(1)
Administrative services managers	96	1,241	68	1,350	29	(1)
Computer and information systems managers	505	1,600	353	1,729	152	1,415
Financial managers	1,046	1,227	494	1,546	552	1,022
Human resources managers	245	1,308	71	1,458	174	1,170
Industrial production managers	241	1,301	201	1,331	40	(1)
Purchasing managers	195	1,272	110	1,394	85	1,050
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	248	919	208	920	40	(1)
Farm, ranch, and other agricultural managers	96	789	88	780	8	(1)
Construction managers	477	1,170	448	1,189	29	(1)
Education administrators	724	1,202	278	1,396	446	1,137
Engineering managers	106	1,885	98	1,888	8	(1)
Food service managers	598	709	308	796	290	626
Funeral directors	27	(1)	21	(1)	6	(1)
Gaming managers	19	(1)	13	(1)	6	(1)
Lodging managers	101	790	54	952	47	(1)
Medical and health services managers	494	1,251	138	1,510	356	1,163
Natural sciences managers	21	(1)	9	(1)	12	(1)
Postmasters and mail superintendents	27	(1)	7	(1)	19	(1)
Property, real estate, and community association managers	336	869	156	1,111	180	726
Social and community service managers	289	968	87	1,163	202	915
Managers, all other	1,922	1,242	1,219	1,395	703	1,045
Business and financial operations occupations	4,905	1,036	2,177	1,227	2,728	914
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes	21	(1)	9	(1)	12	(1)
Purchasing agents and buyers, farm products	11	(1)	6	(1)	5	(1)
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	130	798	67	895	63	756
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	210	990	101	1,127	110	907
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	253	904	108	1,055	144	810
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation	183	1,162	99	1,295	84	1,013
Cost estimators	102	1,064	93	1,083	10	(1)
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	743	941	212	1,101	531	874
Logisticians	57	907	31	(1)	26	(1)
Management analysts	398	1,335	212	1,554	186	1,164
Meeting and convention planners	49	(1)	10	(1)	39	(1)
Other business operations specialists	210	973	85	1,126	125	846
Accountants and auditors	1,372	1,065	561	1,273	811	953
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	53	870	33	(1)	21	(1)
Budget analysts	47	(1)	18	(1)	29	(1)
Credit analysts	24	(1)	12	(1)	12	(1)
Financial analysts	88	1,421	49	(1)	39	(1)
Personal financial advisors	293	1,381	197	1,647	96	962
Insurance underwriters	120	1,102	48	(1)	72	970
Financial examiners	9	(1)	3	(1)	7	(1)
Loan counselors and officers	334	948	158	1,154	176	823
Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents	72	829	24	(1)	48	(1)
Tax preparers	54	1,061	17	(1)	37	(1)
Financial specialists, all other	71	830	24	(1)	47	(1)
Professional and related occupations	23,497	1,008	10,457	1,179	13,040	900
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,202	1,289	2,395	1,349	807	1,135
Computer scientists and systems analysts	681	1,220	474	1,295	207	1,013
Computer programmers	429	1,218	333	1,243	96	1,177
Computer software engineers	973	1,549	773	1,590	200	1,445
Computer support specialists	350	949	256	979	95	835
Database administrators	90	1,249	61	1,411	29	(1)
Network and computer systems administrators	215	1,207	178	1,224	37	(1)
Network systems and data communications analysts	298	1,171	229	1,242	69	1,010
Actuaries	21	(1)	15	(1)	7	(1)
Mathematicians	5	(1)	2	(1)	3	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2010					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Operations research analysts	105	1,339	58	1,444	47	(1)
Statisticians	31	(1)	16	(1)	15	(1)
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations	2	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,366	1,255	2,073	1,293	293	1,040
Architects, except naval	122	1,209	85	1,329	36	(1)
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists	29	(1)	25	(1)	5	(1)
Aerospace engineers	121	1,593	111	1,662	10	(1)
Agricultural engineers	1	(1)	1	(1)	-	-
Biomedical engineers	11	(1)	10	(1)	2	(1)
Chemical engineers	68	1,505	57	1,516	11	(1)
Civil engineers	276	1,332	250	1,363	26	(1)
Computer hardware engineers	63	1,519	57	1,525	6	(1)
Electrical and electronics engineers	298	1,459	277	1,500	21	(1)
Environmental engineers	32	(1)	25	(1)	7	(1)
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	157	1,239	127	1,300	30	(1)
Marine engineers and naval architects	13	(1)	12	(1)	1	(1)
Materials engineers	38	(1)	34	(1)	4	(1)
Mechanical engineers	282	1,337	265	1,337	17	(1)
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers	13	(1)	13	(1)	-	-
Nuclear engineers	10	(1)	9	(1)	1	(1)
Petroleum engineers	20	(1)	19	(1)	1	(1)
Engineers, all other	294	1,318	254	1,335	41	(1)
Drafters	118	860	93	876	25	(1)
Engineering technicians, except drafters	348	918	305	941	43	(1)
Surveying and mapping technicians	53	821	47	(1)	6	(1)
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,127	1,062	622	1,158	506	977
Agricultural and food scientists	22	(1)	16	(1)	6	(1)
Biological scientists	96	928	50	898	46	(1)
Conservation scientists and foresters	21	(1)	14	(1)	6	(1)
Medical scientists	125	999	58	1,227	67	952
Astronomers and physicists	9	(1)	7	(1)	2	(1)
Atmospheric and space scientists	4	(1)	4	(1)	1	(1)
Chemists and materials scientists	99	1,423	66	1,424	33	(1)
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	94	1,209	69	1,269	25	(1)
Physical scientists, all other	122	1,077	76	1,238	46	(1)
Economists	27	(1)	21	(1)	6	(1)
Market and survey researchers	118	1,162	50	1,414	68	1,009
Psychologists	92	1,122	33	(1)	59	1,041
Sociologists	4	(1)	-	-	4	(1)
Urban and regional planners	18	(1)	10	(1)	8	(1)
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers	37	(1)	18	(1)	19	(1)
Agricultural and food science technicians	22	(1)	14	(1)	8	(1)
Biological technicians	18	(1)	8	(1)	10	(1)
Chemical technicians	57	890	37	(1)	20	(1)
Geological and petroleum technicians	23	(1)	17	(1)	6	(1)
Nuclear technicians	1	(1)	1	(1)	-	-
Other life, physical, and social science technicians	119	786	53	857	67	721
Community and social services occupations	1,909	802	702	864	1,208	774
Counselors	517	808	154	780	363	818
Social workers	701	799	144	865	557	788
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	249	740	75	826	174	727
Clergy	356	905	304	920	52	757
Directors, religious activities and education	37	(1)	5	(1)	32	(1)
Religious workers, all other	50	688	20	(1)	30	(1)
Legal occupations	1,248	1,213	581	1,674	667	974
Lawyers	668	1,757	435	1,895	234	1,461
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers	66	1,444	45	(1)	22	(1)
Paralegals and legal assistants	307	836	46	(1)	261	815
Miscellaneous legal support workers	207	762	55	935	151	715
Education, training, and library occupations	6,535	913	1,826	1,065	4,708	862
Postsecondary teachers	901	1,166	518	1,308	383	1,011
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	540	621	16	(1)	524	621
Elementary and middle school teachers	2,408	946	461	1,024	1,947	931
Secondary school teachers	1,116	987	504	1,035	612	962
Special education teachers	327	965	54	993	274	960
Other teachers and instructors	350	789	154	927	196	714
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians	42	(1)	19	(1)	23	(1)
Librarians	157	863	32	(1)	125	841
Library technicians	15	(1)	5	(1)	10	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2010					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Teacher assistants	597	489	47	(1)	550	485
Other education, training, and library workers	81	956	17	(1)	64	943
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,431	920	822	977	610	834
Artists and related workers	66	1,064	47	(1)	19	(1)
Designers	462	890	240	1,001	222	757
Actors	8	(1)	4	(1)	4	(1)
Producers and directors	89	1,120	52	1,121	37	(1)
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	109	812	83	929	26	(1)
Dancers and choreographers	6	(1)	1	(1)	5	(1)
Musicians, singers, and related workers	31	(1)	23	(1)	8	(1)
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other	8	(1)	6	(1)	2	(1)
Announcers	32	(1)	27	(1)	6	(1)
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	67	840	41	(1)	26	(1)
Public relations specialists	125	1,126	52	1,253	73	1,034
Editors	115	945	58	968	57	855
Technical writers	45	(1)	23	(1)	22	(1)
Writers and authors	77	987	33	(1)	43	(1)
Miscellaneous media and communication workers	51	679	16	(1)	35	(1)
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	64	848	58	842	6	(1)
Photographers	45	(1)	30	(1)	15	(1)
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors	28	(1)	25	(1)	3	(1)
Media and communication equipment workers, all other	2	(1)	2	(1)	-	-
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	5,678	986	1,437	1,233	4,241	933
Chiropractors	7	(1)	4	(1)	3	(1)
Dentists	41	(1)	21	(1)	20	(1)
Dietitians and nutritionists	81	885	5	(1)	75	876
Optometrists	17	(1)	10	(1)	7	(1)
Pharmacists	185	1,880	97	1,930	88	1,605
Physicians and surgeons	605	1,975	416	2,278	189	1,618
Physician assistants	88	1,312	29	(1)	59	1,129
Podiatrists	3	(1)	2	(1)	1	(1)
Registered nurses	2,177	1,055	207	1,201	1,970	1,039
Audiologists	17	(1)	3	(1)	13	(1)
Occupational therapists	65	1,059	9	(1)	57	1,094
Physical therapists	113	1,304	43	(1)	70	1,208
Radiation therapists	15	(1)	5	(1)	10	(1)
Recreational therapists	7	(1)	2	(1)	5	(1)
Respiratory therapists	111	1,000	41	(1)	70	996
Speech-language pathologists	91	1,207	3	(1)	88	1,184
Therapists, all other	96	878	24	(1)	72	846
Veterinarians	46	(1)	22	(1)	23	(1)
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other	2	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	280	880	69	997	211	836
Dental hygienists	53	897	2	(1)	50	898
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	278	980	87	1,038	192	956
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	159	732	106	825	53	597
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	360	613	89	639	271	606
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	453	718	39	(1)	413	716
Medical records and health information technicians	97	590	12	(1)	85	572
Opticians, dispensing	48	(1)	23	(1)	25	(1)
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians	128	645	36	(1)	92	627
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations	57	1,078	30	(1)	26	(1)
Service occupations	14,424	479	7,294	543	7,129	423
Healthcare support occupations	2,219	471	270	515	1,949	465
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	1,329	434	173	488	1,156	427
Occupational therapist assistants and aides	8	(1)	2	(1)	6	(1)
Physical therapist assistants and aides	61	622	22	(1)	39	(1)
Massage therapists	31	(1)	9	(1)	22	(1)
Dental assistants	181	580	3	(1)	178	577
Medical assistants and other healthcare support occupations	609	502	61	518	548	500
Protective service occupations	2,872	747	2,304	800	568	606
First-line supervisors/managers of correctional officers	44	(1)	31	(1)	13	(1)
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	103	1,116	86	1,137	17	(1)
First-line supervisors/managers of fire fighting and prevention workers	43	(1)	42	(1)	1	(1)
Supervisors, protective service workers, all other	95	782	69	828	26	(1)
Fire fighters	280	1,044	268	1,055	12	(1)
Fire inspectors	16	(1)	15	(1)	1	(1)
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	445	685	333	724	113	625

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2010					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Detectives and criminal investigators	155	1,161	116	1,261	38	(1)
Fish and game wardens	4	(1)	4	(1)	-	-
Parking enforcement workers	11	(1)	7	(1)	4	(1)
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	704	961	608	992	96	772
Transit and railroad police	4	(1)	3	(1)	1	(1)
Animal control workers	6	(1)	3	(1)	3	(1)
Private detectives and investigators	65	791	42	(1)	23	(1)
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	835	507	648	519	187	463
Crossing guards	17	(1)	8	(1)	8	(1)
Lifeguards and other protective service workers	45	(1)	20	(1)	26	(1)
Food preparation and serving related occupations	3,823	406	1,998	423	1,825	387
Chefs and head cooks	275	602	237	618	38	(1)
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	446	473	198	512	248	436
Cooks	1,173	393	731	401	442	381
Food preparation workers	296	381	153	390	143	367
Bartenders	199	484	98	533	101	405
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	141	369	56	346	85	388
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	80	306	23	(1)	57	309
Waiters and waitresses	824	401	287	450	538	381
Food servers, nonrestaurant	85	405	36	(1)	48	(1)
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	148	362	80	396	68	343
Dishwashers	106	339	84	327	22	(1)
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	47	(1)	12	(1)	35	(1)
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other	4	(1)	3	(1)	1	(1)
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,310	446	2,146	493	1,163	391
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers	164	621	103	700	62	478
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and grounds keeping workers	104	732	97	743	8	(1)
Janitors and building cleaners	1,536	463	1,099	494	437	400
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	745	387	119	455	627	376
Pest control workers	58	655	57	647	1	(1)
Grounds maintenance workers	701	433	671	433	30	(1)
Personal care and service occupations	2,199	455	576	519	1,624	432
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	87	697	43	(1)	45	(1)
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	58	510	21	(1)	37	(1)
Animal trainers	9	(1)	2	(1)	7	(1)
Nonfarm animal caretakers	78	455	28	(1)	50	458
Gaming services workers	86	679	49	(1)	37	(1)
Motion picture projectionists	7	(1)	6	(1)	1	(1)
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers	16	(1)	10	(1)	6	(1)
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers	83	369	45	(1)	38	(1)
Funeral service workers	8	(1)	6	(1)	2	(1)
Barbers	31	(1)	28	(1)	3	(1)
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	291	468	31	(1)	260	462
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers	146	430	21	(1)	124	420
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	62	538	52	564	10	(1)
Tour and travel guides	10	(1)	3	(1)	7	(1)
Transportation attendants	71	729	21	(1)	50	613
Child care workers	388	400	27	(1)	361	398
Personal and home care aides	499	406	79	414	420	405
Recreation and fitness workers	192	492	71	541	121	470
Residential advisors	47	(1)	16	(1)	31	(1)
Personal care and service workers, all other	32	(1)	18	(1)	15	(1)
Sales and office occupations	23,060	631	8,840	736	14,220	597
Sales and related occupations	9,121	666	5,058	805	4,063	516
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	2,142	676	1,168	782	975	578
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	740	960	512	1,035	228	801
Cashiers	1,298	376	370	400	928	366
Counter and rental clerks	87	524	47	(1)	41	(1)
Parts salespersons	108	623	93	676	15	(1)
Retail salespersons	1,745	527	1,011	651	734	421
Advertising sales agents	192	861	105	897	87	838
Insurance sales agents	342	741	158	973	184	649
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	263	1,185	174	1,423	89	892
Travel agents	50	612	11	(1)	39	(1)
Sales representatives, services, all other	403	899	272	1,009	130	748
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	1,063	958	808	983	255	842
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters	16	(1)	3	(1)	13	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2010					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Real estate brokers and sales agents	361	820	174	978	187	683
Sales engineers	22	(1)	19	(1)	3	(1)
Telemarketers	63	481	23	(1)	40	(1)
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	32	(1)	23	(1)	9	(1)
Sales and related workers, all other	193	837	86	892	107	808
Office and administrative support occupations	13,939	619	3,782	656	10,158	612
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	1,329	761	440	890	889	726
Switchboard operators, including answering service	25	(1)	2	(1)	23	(1)
Telephone operators	24	(1)	4	(1)	20	(1)
Communications equipment operators, all other	4	(1)	2	(1)	2	(1)
Bill and account collectors	201	612	79	579	122	634
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	381	606	34	(1)	348	607
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	842	630	89	677	752	628
Gaming cage workers	5	(1)	1	(1)	4	(1)
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	152	663	18	(1)	133	672
Procurement clerks	21	(1)	12	(1)	10	(1)
Tellers	332	487	35	(1)	297	490
Brokerage clerks	7	(1)	4	(1)	3	(1)
Correspondence clerks	11	(1)	2	(1)	10	(1)
Court, municipal, and license clerks	82	674	17	(1)	66	661
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	41	(1)	11	(1)	30	(1)
Customer service representatives	1,526	596	515	614	1,010	586
Eligibility interviewers, government programs	85	725	13	(1)	72	722
File clerks	240	577	46	(1)	194	583
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	82	437	24	(1)	59	415
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	121	590	26	(1)	95	587
Library assistants, clerical	38	(1)	7	(1)	30	(1)
Loan interviewers and clerks	126	674	29	(1)	97	650
New accounts clerks	31	(1)	5	(1)	26	(1)
Order clerks	89	612	37	(1)	53	613
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	38	(1)	5	(1)	34	(1)
Receptionists and information clerks	881	530	66	547	815	529
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	85	661	33	(1)	52	644
Information and record clerks, all other	106	601	11	(1)	95	596
Cargo and freight agents	16	(1)	7	(1)	9	(1)
Couriers and messengers	180	715	153	755	26	(1)
Dispatchers	257	664	99	721	159	624
Meter readers, utilities	34	(1)	31	(1)	3	(1)
Postal service clerks	115	915	66	933	50	882
Postal service mail carriers	283	936	189	952	94	897
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	65	957	37	(1)	27	(1)
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	249	754	113	855	136	695
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	480	542	350	553	130	518
Stock clerks and order fillers	943	482	615	471	327	495
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	59	607	35	(1)	24	(1)
Secretaries and administrative assistants	2,399	659	102	725	2,297	657
Computer operators	104	751	50	866	54	654
Data entry keyers	293	591	60	610	232	585
Word processors and typists	114	634	11	(1)	103	627
Desktop publishers	3	(1)	-	-	3	(1)
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	208	629	35	(1)	173	626
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service	72	507	36	(1)	36	(1)
Office clerks, general	705	600	110	632	595	597
Office machine operators, except computer	33	(1)	14	(1)	19	(1)
Proofreaders and copy markers	6	(1)	3	(1)	4	(1)
Statistical assistants	15	(1)	7	(1)	8	(1)
Office and administrative support workers, all other	399	659	90	750	309	632
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9,869	719	9,464	726	406	537
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	729	416	577	438	151	369
First-line supervisors/managers of farming, fishing, and forestry workers	31	(1)	26	(1)	4	(1)
Agricultural inspectors	25	(1)	15	(1)	11	(1)
Animal breeders	2	(1)	2	(1)	-	-
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	84	399	31	(1)	54	381
Miscellaneous agricultural workers	528	400	447	415	81	349
Fishers and related fishing workers	11	(1)	11	(1)	-	-
Hunters and trappers	2	(1)	2	(1)	-	-
Forest and conservation workers	5	(1)	4	(1)	1	(1)
Logging workers	40	(1)	39	(1)	1	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2010					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Construction and extraction occupations	5,020	709	4,918	710	102	646
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	494	955	477	960	18	(1)
Boilermakers	25	(1)	23	(1)	1	(1)
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	106	701	106	701	—	—
Carpenters	669	623	659	624	10	(1)
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	115	536	115	536	—	—
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	63	556	63	556	—	—
Construction laborers	877	568	858	569	19	(1)
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators	16	(1)	16	(1)	—	—
Pile-driver operators	2	(1)	2	(1)	—	—
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	328	859	325	864	4	(1)
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	118	507	117	509	1	(1)
Electricians	560	888	552	890	8	(1)
Glaziers	35	(1)	35	(1)	1	(1)
Insulation workers	28	(1)	28	(1)	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance	299	521	286	520	13	(1)
Paperhangers	1	(1)	1	(1)	—	—
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	396	796	389	793	6	(1)
Plasterers and stucco masons	29	(1)	29	(1)	—	—
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers	2	(1)	2	(1)	—	—
Roofers	146	521	146	521	—	—
Sheet metal workers	89	751	85	733	4	(1)
Structural iron and steel workers	51	767	51	767	—	—
Helpers, construction trades	42	(1)	41	(1)	1	(1)
Construction and building inspectors	85	949	79	949	6	(1)
Elevator installers and repairers	32	(1)	32	(1)	—	—
Fence erectors	30	(1)	30	(1)	—	—
Hazardous materials removal workers	35	(1)	32	(1)	3	(1)
Highway maintenance workers	102	715	99	729	3	(1)
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators	12	(1)	12	(1)	—	—
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners	12	(1)	12	(1)	—	—
Miscellaneous construction and related workers	30	(1)	29	(1)	2	(1)
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining	38	(1)	37	(1)	1	(1)
Earth drillers, except oil and gas	18	(1)	18	(1)	—	—
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters	9	(1)	9	(1)	—	—
Mining machine operators	60	996	58	995	2	(1)
Roof bolters, mining	4	(1)	4	(1)	—	—
Roustabouts, oil and gas	10	(1)	10	(1)	—	—
Helpers—extraction workers	6	(1)	6	(1)	—	—
Other extraction workers	48	(1)	48	(1)	1	(1)
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,120	794	3,968	799	152	683
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	365	964	339	979	26	(1)
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	231	804	208	814	23	(1)
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	155	916	139	942	16	(1)
Avionics technicians	18	(1)	16	(1)	2	(1)
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers	25	(1)	24	(1)	—	—
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment	4	(1)	4	(1)	—	—
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility	18	(1)	18	(1)	—	—
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles	10	(1)	10	(1)	—	—
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers	39	(1)	39	(1)	—	—
Security and fire alarm systems installers	50	904	49	(1)	1	(1)
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	129	980	126	986	4	(1)
Automotive body and related repairers	126	682	126	683	1	(1)
Automotive glass installers and repairers	17	(1)	17	(1)	—	—
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	595	675	585	680	11	(1)
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	300	767	298	768	1	(1)
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	216	879	213	879	3	(1)
Small engine mechanics	41	(1)	40	(1)	1	(1)
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers	78	521	78	521	—	—
Control and valve installers and repairers	22	(1)	22	(1)	—	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	311	824	308	826	3	(1)
Home appliance repairers	33	(1)	32	(1)	1	(1)
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics	417	858	403	866	14	(1)
Maintenance and repair workers, general	300	693	291	692	9	(1)
Maintenance workers, machinery	28	(1)	27	(1)	1	(1)
Millwrights	43	(1)	41	(1)	2	(1)
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	118	1,087	117	1,085	1	(1)
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	150	863	137	873	12	(1)
Precision instrument and equipment repairers	53	914	45	(1)	8	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2010					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers	28	(1)	27	(1)	1	(1)
Locksmiths and safe repairers	15	(1)	15	(1)	—	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers	7	(1)	7	(1)	—	—
Riggers	8	(1)	7	(1)	1	(1)
Signal and track switch repairers	6	(1)	6	(1)	—	—
Helpers—installation, maintenance, and repair workers	22	(1)	18	(1)	4	(1)
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers	142	664	136	671	6	(1)
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,034	599	10,453	640	2,581	473
Production occupations	6,861	599	5,085	664	1,776	481
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	657	800	552	846	104	602
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers	27	(1)	20	(1)	6	(1)
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	130	507	58	622	72	481
Engine and other machine assemblers	30	(1)	23	(1)	8	(1)
Structural metal fabricators and fitters	23	(1)	21	(1)	2	(1)
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators	713	519	449	581	264	475
Bakers	147	416	74	435	72	406
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	281	498	217	508	64	478
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders	10	(1)	7	(1)	2	(1)
Food batchmakers	78	510	43	(1)	35	(1)
Food cooking machine operators and tenders	7	(1)	5	(1)	3	(1)
Computer control programmers and operators	57	824	54	834	3	(1)
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	8	(1)	5	(1)	3	(1)
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	8	(1)	7	(1)	1	(1)
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	9	(1)	7	(1)	2	(1)
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	74	574	58	637	15	(1)
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	1	(1)	1	(1)	—	—
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	49	(1)	45	(1)	4	(1)
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	18	(1)	15	(1)	3	(1)
Milling and planning machine setters, operators, tenders, metal and plastic	5	(1)	4	(1)	2	(1)
Machinists	355	794	345	802	10	(1)
Metal furnace and kiln operators and tenders	20	(1)	20	(1)	—	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic	9	(1)	8	(1)	1	(1)
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	45	(1)	36	(1)	9	(1)
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	7	(1)	6	(1)	1	(1)
Tool and die makers	62	921	62	922	—	—
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	416	648	391	661	24	(1)
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	5	(1)	5	(1)	—	—
Lay-out workers, metal and plastic	8	(1)	7	(1)	1	(1)
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	16	(1)	15	(1)	1	(1)
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners	7	(1)	7	(1)	—	—
Metalworkers and plastic workers, all other	302	599	237	629	64	496
Bookbinders and bindery workers	15	(1)	7	(1)	9	(1)
Job printers	48	(1)	40	(1)	8	(1)
Prepress technicians and workers	36	(1)	19	(1)	16	(1)
Printing machine operators	137	625	108	657	29	(1)
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	115	371	47	(1)	68	361
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials	37	(1)	14	(1)	24	(1)
Sewing machine operators	125	429	33	(1)	92	410
Shoe and leather workers and repairers	4	(1)	3	(1)	1	(1)
Shoe machine operators and tenders	6	(1)	2	(1)	4	(1)
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers	33	(1)	13	(1)	20	(1)
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders	5	(1)	4	(1)	1	(1)
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders	5	(1)	1	(1)	4	(1)
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders	9	(1)	5	(1)	5	(1)
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders	12	(1)	3	(1)	9	(1)
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers	1	(1)	—	(1)	1	(1)
Fabric and apparel patternmakers	2	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Upholsterers	14	(1)	12	(1)	3	(1)
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other	19	(1)	11	(1)	8	(1)
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	45	(1)	43	(1)	1	(1)
Furniture finishers	10	(1)	9	(1)	—	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood	30	(1)	25	(1)	6	(1)
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing	17	(1)	15	(1)	2	(1)
Woodworkers, all other	15	(1)	15	(1)	—	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers	40	(1)	39	(1)	1	(1)
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	93	900	91	899	2	(1)
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	72	857	68	859	4	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2010					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Miscellaneous plant and system operators	35	(1)	34	(1)	1	(1)
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	50	696	41	(1)	9	(1)
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	76	620	66	671	10	(1)
Cutting workers	58	524	48	(1)	11	(1)
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders	41	(1)	34	(1)	7	(1)
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders	13	(1)	11	(1)	2	(1)
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	602	716	407	792	195	549
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers	12	(1)	8	(1)	4	(1)
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	69	624	32	(1)	37	(1)
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	233	472	120	493	114	438
Painting workers	121	647	109	662	12	(1)
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators	30	(1)	16	(1)	14	(1)
Semiconductor processors	4	(1)	2	(1)	2	(1)
Cementing and gluing machine operators and tenders	10	(1)	6	(1)	3	(1)
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders	9	(1)	6	(1)	3	(1)
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders	3	(1)	3	(1)	-	-
Etchers and engravers	8	(1)	7	(1)	1	(1)
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic	22	(1)	19	(1)	3	(1)
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders	35	(1)	28	(1)	6	(1)
Tire builders	24	(1)	22	(1)	2	(1)
Helpers—production workers	37	(1)	32	(1)	5	(1)
Production workers, all other	839	543	602	583	238	486
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,172	599	5,368	618	805	447
Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers	230	743	172	758	57	615
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	82	1,365	79	1,360	3	(1)
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists	46	(1)	41	(1)	6	(1)
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians	11	(1)	9	(1)	2	(1)
Bus drivers	332	574	184	660	148	502
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	2,386	686	2,307	691	79	492
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	251	537	216	570	35	(1)
Motor vehicle operators, all other	23	(1)	20	(1)	3	(1)
Locomotive engineers and operators	58	1,268	57	1,268	1	(1)
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators	7	(1)	7	(1)	-	-
Railroad conductors and yardmasters	56	1,198	53	1,230	3	(1)
Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers	10	(1)	10	(1)	-	-
Sailors and marine oilers	25	(1)	24	(1)	1	(1)
Ship and boat captains and operators	30	(1)	30	(1)	-	-
Ship engineers	7	(1)	7	(1)	-	-
Bridge and lock tenders	2	(1)	2	(1)	-	-
Parking lot attendants	41	(1)	37	(1)	3	(1)
Service station attendants	57	393	50	406	7	(1)
Transportation inspectors	40	(1)	35	(1)	5	(1)
Other transportation workers	12	(1)	12	(1)	-	-
Conveyor operators and tenders	7	(1)	7	(1)	-	-
Crane and tower operators	48	(1)	48	(1)	-	-
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	35	(1)	33	(1)	1	(1)
Hoist and winch operators	3	(1)	3	(1)	-	-
Industrial truck and tractor operators	459	559	430	556	29	(1)
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	235	448	204	452	31	(1)
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	1,155	497	973	508	183	419
Machine feeders and offbearers	27	(1)	18	(1)	9	(1)
Packers and packagers, hand	346	400	159	413	187	389
Pumping station operators	21	(1)	20	(1)	-	-
Refuse and recyclable material collectors	77	481	74	491	4	(1)
Shuttle car operators	2	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Material moving workers, all other	51	742	47	(1)	4	(1)

¹ Data are not shown where base is less than 50,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2009					2010				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over	124,490	15,327	12.3	16,904	13.6	124,073	14,715	11.9	16,290	13.1
16 to 24 years	17,173	813	4.7	941	5.5	16,638	722	4.3	836	5.0
25 years and over	107,317	14,514	13.5	15,962	14.9	107,435	13,993	13.0	15,453	14.4
25 to 34 years	28,067	2,942	10.5	3,262	11.6	28,363	2,860	10.1	3,179	11.2
35 to 44 years	28,066	3,669	13.1	4,035	14.4	27,356	3,512	12.8	3,888	14.2
45 to 54 years	29,054	4,551	15.7	4,994	17.2	28,860	4,340	15.0	4,774	16.5
55 to 64 years	17,599	2,926	16.6	3,186	18.1	18,199	2,849	15.7	3,126	17.2
65 years and over	4,530	425	9.4	485	10.7	4,657	432	9.3	486	10.4
Men, 16 years and over	63,539	8,441	13.3	9,176	14.4	63,531	7,994	12.6	8,761	13.8
16 to 24 years	8,555	493	5.8	560	6.5	8,291	419	5.0	476	5.7
25 years and over	54,984	7,947	14.5	8,616	15.7	55,240	7,575	13.7	8,286	15.0
25 to 34 years	14,952	1,633	10.9	1,786	11.9	15,148	1,603	10.6	1,759	11.6
35 to 44 years	14,679	2,077	14.1	2,250	15.3	14,430	1,966	13.6	2,151	14.9
45 to 54 years	14,421	2,492	17.3	2,693	18.7	14,423	2,349	16.3	2,554	17.7
55 to 64 years	8,647	1,536	17.8	1,654	19.1	8,895	1,430	16.1	1,566	17.6
65 years and over	2,285	211	9.2	233	10.2	2,343	227	9.7	256	10.9
Women, 16 years and over	60,951	6,887	11.3	7,727	12.7	60,542	6,722	11.1	7,528	12.4
16 to 24 years	8,619	320	3.7	381	4.4	8,347	303	3.6	361	4.3
25 years and over	52,333	6,567	12.5	7,346	14.0	52,195	6,418	12.3	7,167	13.7
25 to 34 years	13,116	1,309	10.0	1,476	11.3	13,215	1,257	9.5	1,420	10.7
35 to 44 years	13,387	1,593	11.9	1,785	13.3	12,926	1,546	12.0	1,737	13.4
45 to 54 years	14,633	2,060	14.1	2,302	15.7	14,437	1,991	13.8	2,219	15.4
55 to 64 years	8,952	1,390	15.5	1,532	17.1	9,303	1,419	15.3	1,560	16.8
65 years and over	2,245	215	9.6	252	11.2	2,314	205	8.8	230	10.0
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX										
White, 16 years and over	101,581	12,330	12.1	13,595	13.4	101,042	11,865	11.7	13,111	13.0
Men	52,691	6,918	13.1	7,512	14.3	52,565	6,588	12.5	7,208	13.7
Women	48,889	5,412	11.1	6,083	12.4	48,477	5,277	10.9	5,903	12.2
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,127	1,966	13.9	2,172	15.4	14,195	1,896	13.4	2,115	14.9
Men	6,257	964	15.4	1,046	16.7	6,347	938	14.8	1,031	16.2
Women	7,870	1,002	12.7	1,126	14.3	7,848	958	12.2	1,085	13.8
Asian, 16 years and over	5,847	664	11.4	730	12.5	5,900	645	10.9	713	12.1
Men	3,075	332	10.8	370	12.0	3,112	292	9.4	325	10.4
Women	2,772	333	12.0	361	13.0	2,787	353	12.6	388	13.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	18,034	1,841	10.2	2,036	11.3	18,263	1,820	10.0	2,021	11.1
Men	10,518	1,108	10.5	1,199	11.4	10,646	1,090	10.2	1,196	11.2
Women	7,515	733	9.7	836	11.1	7,616	730	9.6	825	10.8
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ³										
Full-time workers	99,820	13,602	13.6	14,960	15.0	99,531	13,125	13.2	14,498	14.6
Part-time workers	24,431	1,698	7.0	1,913	7.8	24,351	1,560	6.4	1,760	7.2

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses as well as those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

41. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation and selected characteristics

Characteristic	2009				2010			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	\$739	\$908	\$901	\$710	\$747	\$917	\$911	\$717
16 to 24 years	442	598	586	433	432	585	580	423
25 years and over	774	922	916	749	782	931	925	755
25 to 34 years	678	834	827	653	682	847	840	657
35 to 44 years	817	941	936	789	824	961	954	792
45 to 54 years	838	959	952	807	844	955	950	813
55 to 64 years	841	958	957	800	860	975	971	828
65 years and over	684	837	831	662	684	823	821	665
Men, 16 years and over	819	957	953	786	824	967	964	789
16 to 24 years	458	614	605	447	443	610	601	430
25 years and over	873	972	969	846	874	982	979	846
25 to 34 years	715	868	862	692	714	870	864	688
35 to 44 years	916	995	992	899	915	1,008	1,004	893
45 to 54 years	967	1,012	1,009	952	954	1,014	1,013	935
55 to 64 years	965	988	990	956	979	1,010	1,012	967
65 years and over	791	871	883	771	794	903	903	770
Women, 16 years and over	657	840	833	628	669	856	847	639
16 to 24 years	424	568	548	420	422	531	535	417
25 years and over	687	851	845	659	704	870	861	672
25 to 34 years	634	800	791	614	648	819	811	624
35 to 44 years	709	859	857	683	731	897	888	699
45 to 54 years	712	870	860	680	730	874	864	702
55 to 64 years	727	909	905	688	736	924	913	702
65 years and over	602	727	728	585	601	690	703	588
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX								
White, 16 years and over	757	934	926	728	765	943	936	736
Men	845	981	976	811	850	988	985	817
Women	669	859	852	639	684	882	872	651
Black or African American, 16 years and over	601	749	745	581	611	772	766	589
Men	621	780	781	599	633	829	827	606
Women	582	717	710	560	592	729	720	574
Asian, 16 years and over	880	907	919	870	855	909	918	842
Men	952	888	906	959	936	924	941	936
Women	779	936	938	756	773	904	909	749
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	541	774	763	516	535	771	766	512
Men	569	824	813	535	560	804	800	525
Women	509	683	674	493	508	729	724	489

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses as well as those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2009					2010				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
OCCUPATION										
Management, professional, and related occupations	44,845	6,027	13.4	6,821	15.2	44,871	5,867	13.1	6,674	14.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16,978	822	4.8	997	5.9	16,684	782	4.7	973	5.8
Management occupations	11,548	473	4.1	585	5.1	11,386	476	4.2	599	5.3
Business and financial operations occupations	5,430	348	6.4	412	7.6	5,299	306	5.8	373	7.0
Professional and related occupations	27,867	5,206	18.7	5,824	20.9	28,187	5,085	18.0	5,701	20.2
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,306	175	5.3	207	6.3	3,350	136	4.0	180	5.4
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,512	194	7.7	228	9.1	2,468	197	8.0	244	9.9
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,220	122	10.0	141	11.6	1,256	126	10.1	145	11.5
Community and social services occupations	2,269	366	16.1	396	17.5	2,260	362	16.0	390	17.3
Legal occupations	1,335	79	5.9	97	7.3	1,352	72	5.3	87	6.4
Education, training, and library occupations	8,318	3,172	38.1	3,503	42.1	8,415	3,123	37.1	3,441	40.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,840	136	7.4	157	8.5	1,899	112	5.9	139	7.3
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,067	962	13.6	1,096	15.5	7,188	957	13.3	1,076	15.0
Service occupations	22,364	2,588	11.6	2,830	12.7	22,463	2,467	11.0	2,683	11.9
Healthcare support occupations	3,159	317	10.0	353	11.2	3,214	268	8.4	296	9.2
Protective service occupations	3,120	1,111	35.6	1,180	37.8	3,287	1,122	34.1	1,202	36.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,621	334	4.4	389	5.1	7,555	297	3.9	328	4.3
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4,592	521	11.3	570	12.4	4,549	469	10.3	518	11.4
Personal care and service occupations	3,873	306	7.9	338	8.7	3,858	311	8.0	338	8.8
Sales and office occupations	30,998	2,231	7.2	2,499	8.1	30,673	2,113	6.9	2,388	7.8
Sales and related occupations	13,331	411	3.1	480	3.6	13,033	418	3.2	496	3.8
Office and administrative support occupations	17,667	1,820	10.3	2,019	11.4	17,641	1,695	9.6	1,892	10.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11,231	1,989	17.7	2,088	18.6	10,879	1,808	16.6	1,912	17.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	880	24	2.8	26	2.9	869	30	3.4	36	4.1
Construction and extraction occupations	5,820	1,220	21.0	1,269	21.8	5,579	1,050	18.8	1,100	19.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,531	744	16.4	793	17.5	4,431	728	16.4	776	17.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,052	2,492	16.6	2,666	17.7	15,186	2,460	16.2	2,633	17.3
Production occupations	7,309	1,082	14.8	1,164	15.9	7,540	1,144	15.2	1,210	16.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,742	1,410	18.2	1,502	19.4	7,647	1,316	17.2	1,423	18.6

See footnotes at end of table.

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2009					2010				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
INDUSTRY										
Private sector	103,357	7,431	7.2	8,226	8.0	103,040	7,092	6.9	7,884	7.7
Agriculture and related industries	1,045	12	1.1	14	1.4	1,131	18	1.6	23	2.0
Nonagriculture and related industries	102,312	7,419	7.3	8,212	8.0	101,909	7,074	6.9	7,861	7.7
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	662	57	8.6	63	9.5	695	55	8.0	61	8.8
Construction	6,613	958	14.5	993	15.0	6,103	801	13.1	838	13.7
Manufacturing	13,454	1,470	10.9	1,595	11.9	13,252	1,418	10.7	1,538	11.6
Durable goods	8,438	907	10.8	985	11.7	8,268	835	10.1	909	11.0
Nondurable goods	5,016	562	11.2	610	12.2	4,984	584	11.7	629	12.6
Wholesale and retail trade	17,851	937	5.3	1,032	5.8	17,800	860	4.8	949	5.3
Wholesale trade	3,386	167	4.9	185	5.5	3,321	173	5.2	186	5.6
Retail trade	14,465	770	5.3	847	5.9	14,479	687	4.7	763	5.3
Transportation and utilities	5,162	1,144	22.2	1,210	23.4	5,195	1,134	21.8	1,203	23.2
Transportation and warehousing	4,256	908	21.3	960	22.6	4,286	877	20.5	928	21.6
Utilities	906	237	26.1	249	27.5	909	257	28.3	275	30.3
Information ³	2,790	280	10.0	312	11.2	2,743	265	9.6	299	10.9
Publishing, except Internet	633	34	5.3	41	6.5	577	29	5.0	38	6.5
Motion pictures and sound recording industries	331	42	12.8	43	13.0	341	32	9.3	36	10.6
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscriptions programming	534	25	4.7	30	5.5	561	29	5.1	38	6.8
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	28	2	6.7	2	6.7	45	—	.4	—	.4
Telecommunications	1,088	174	16.0	192	17.7	1,054	167	15.8	177	16.8
Libraries, archives, and other information services	88	2	2.6	4	4.2	95	7	7.7	9	9.8
Financial activities	8,236	150	1.8	193	2.3	8,072	160	2.0	206	2.5
Finance and insurance	6,199	88	1.4	120	1.9	6,108	79	1.3	110	1.8
Finance	4,043	56	1.4	73	1.8	3,985	44	1.1	65	1.6
Insurance	2,155	32	1.5	48	2.2	2,123	35	1.6	45	2.1
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,037	61	3.0	73	3.6	1,964	81	4.1	95	4.9
Professional and business services	11,325	256	2.3	314	2.8	11,738	315	2.7	388	3.3
Professional and technical services	6,915	78	1.1	107	1.5	6,980	98	1.4	134	1.9
Management, administrative, and waste services	4,410	178	4.0	207	4.7	4,757	217	4.6	254	5.3
Education and health services	19,269	1,655	8.6	1,912	9.9	19,804	1,608	8.1	1,858	9.4
Educational services	3,816	494	12.9	580	15.2	3,964	517	13.0	599	15.1
Health care and social assistance	15,454	1,161	7.5	1,332	8.6	15,840	1,091	6.9	1,259	7.9
Leisure and hospitality	11,352	349	3.1	407	3.6	11,111	301	2.7	337	3.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,143	138	6.4	152	7.1	2,111	113	5.3	126	5.9
Accommodation and food services	9,209	211	2.3	255	2.8	8,999	188	2.1	212	2.4
Accommodation	1,390	108	7.8	115	8.3	1,345	106	7.9	112	8.3
Food services and drinking places	7,819	103	1.3	140	1.8	7,654	82	1.1	100	1.3
Other services ³	5,598	164	2.9	182	3.2	5,397	158	2.9	184	3.4
Other services, except private households	4,775	147	3.1	163	3.4	4,726	152	3.2	178	3.8
Other services, private households	823	18	2.1	19	2.3	672	5	.8	6	.8
Public sector	21,133	7,896	37.4	8,677	41.1	21,033	7,623	36.2	8,406	40.0
Federal government	3,594	1,005	28.0	1,192	33.2	3,670	984	26.8	1,154	31.4
State government	6,294	2,025	32.2	2,222	35.3	6,328	1,969	31.1	2,191	34.6
Local government	11,244	4,867	43.3	5,263	46.8	11,035	4,670	42.3	5,061	45.9

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.
² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.
³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses as well as those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry

Occupation and industry	2009				2010			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	\$1,044	\$1,047	\$1,040	\$1,045	\$1,063	\$1,059	\$1,055	\$1,064
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,138	1,116	1,123	1,139	1,155	1,138	1,145	1,156
Management occupations	1,208	1,192	1,208	1,208	1,230	1,161	1,187	1,231
Business and financial operations occupations	996	1,002	1,009	995	1,036	1,082	1,048	1,035
Professional and related occupations	994	1,036	1,026	983	1,008	1,047	1,040	998
Computer and mathematical occupations	1,253	1,078	1,107	1,263	1,289	1,062	1,074	1,311
Architecture and engineering occupations	1,266	1,230	1,210	1,271	1,255	1,238	1,285	1,252
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,059	1,099	1,135	1,040	1,062	1,166	1,160	1,038
Community and social services occupations	783	957	948	746	802	980	955	759
Legal occupations	1,200	1,266	1,258	1,191	1,213	1,329	1,358	1,199
Education, training, and library occupations	887	1,010	996	782	913	1,023	1,008	811
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	888	1,105	1,059	877	920	999	1,015	915
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	970	1,089	1,070	952	986	1,095	1,098	967
Service occupations	470	702	682	435	479	723	707	447
Healthcare support occupations	472	518	518	464	471	514	503	467
Protective service occupations	747	992	980	611	747	995	980	629
Food preparation and serving related occupations	398	463	456	395	406	508	503	402
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	444	597	588	418	446	595	590	421
Personal care and service occupations	440	576	567	429	455	575	564	440
Sales and office occupations	624	768	761	613	631	752	745	621
Sales and related occupations	665	678	673	665	666	683	678	665
Office and administrative support occupations	612	782	773	595	619	762	754	607
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	719	1,009	1,003	657	719	1,013	1,006	664
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	416	(⁴)	(⁴)	411	416	(⁴)	(⁴)	412
Construction and extraction occupations	718	1,023	1,011	643	709	1,029	1,019	633
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	781	999	999	733	794	1,005	1,001	745
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	605	786	780	578	599	817	809	564
Production occupations	610	783	778	587	599	811	801	569
Transportation and material moving occupations	599	789	782	563	599	824	816	557

See footnotes at end of table.

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry—Continued

Occupation and industry	2009				2010			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³
INDUSTRY								
Private sector	\$711	\$856	\$845	\$697	\$717	\$864	\$855	\$703
Agriculture and related industries	462	(4)	(4)	457	465	(4)	(4)	463
Nonagriculture and related industries	715	857	846	701	721	865	856	707
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	1,050	1,013	1,015	1,058	1,032	1,076	1,053	1,026
Construction	744	1,072	1,052	698	735	1,051	1,046	692
Manufacturing	767	800	799	762	767	828	817	759
Durable goods	806	836	832	801	806	878	866	796
Nondurable goods	706	735	741	698	700	760	749	690
Wholesale and retail trade	611	648	641	609	612	669	657	610
Wholesale trade	760	761	767	760	777	770	774	777
Retail trade	577	612	607	575	575	613	608	572
Transportation and utilities	798	975	964	748	823	1,000	994	765
Transportation and warehousing	749	923	911	707	765	934	928	725
Utilities	1,043	1,120	1,104	1,008	1,102	1,199	1,193	1,014
Information ⁵	905	1,105	1,083	883	912	1,018	998	895
Publishing, except Internet	847	(4)	(4)	843	876	(4)	(4)	871
Motion pictures and sound recording industries	1,047	(4)	(4)	924	917	(4)	(4)	893
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscriptions programming	827	(4)	(4)	828	821	(4)	(4)	814
Telecommunications	964	1,095	1,079	924	987	1,039	1,023	974
Libraries, archives, and other information services	793	(4)	(4)	811	761	(4)	(4)	735
Financial activities	839	843	831	839	849	806	799	852
Finance and insurance	881	845	837	882	902	819	829	905
Finance	889	842	817	892	902	(4)	870	903
Insurance	868	(4)	(4)	868	902	(4)	(4)	908
Real estate and rental and leasing	726	842	822	718	702	786	713	701
Professional and business services	864	761	748	868	855	751	754	859
Professional and technical services	1,094	1,081	1,096	1,094	1,124	1,157	1,147	1,123
Management, administrative, and waste services	560	658	640	553	542	598	592	536
Education and health services	715	839	838	698	731	849	846	717
Educational services	819	886	879	795	852	900	875	846
Health care and social assistance	685	801	802	673	698	817	823	686
Leisure and hospitality	464	583	576	458	469	580	575	461
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	601	673	671	593	616	636	632	614
Accommodation and food services	423	526	505	421	430	530	524	424
Accommodation	505	582	582	496	508	547	553	502
Food services and drinking places	412	424	423	412	417	517	509	416
Other services ⁵	605	886	862	599	615	866	862	609
Other services, except private households	627	893	868	620	636	880	874	627
Other services, private households	398	(4)	(4)	395	410	(4)	(4)	408
Public sector	865	947	943	782	878	961	956	801
Federal government	1,002	981	989	1,019	1,012	977	987	1,040
State government	829	906	899	767	829	922	917	769
Local government	834	956	948	720	854	971	962	743

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union or represented by a union on their job.

⁴ Data are not shown where base is less than 50,000.

⁵ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses as well as those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

44. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2010				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
AGE AND SEX					
Total, 16 years and over	72,902	2,541	1,820	4,360	6.0
16 to 24 years	14,061	1,180	955	2,135	15.2
25 years and over	58,842	1,360	865	2,225	3.8
Men, 16 years and over	35,498	943	669	1,612	4.5
16 to 24 years	6,913	438	413	850	12.3
25 years and over	28,585	505	257	762	2.7
Women, 16 years and over	37,404	1,598	1,151	2,748	7.3
16 to 24 years	7,148	743	543	1,285	18.0
25 years and over	30,256	855	608	1,463	4.8
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX					
White, 16 years and over	58,529	2,015	1,414	3,429	5.9
Men	28,949	716	538	1,254	4.3
Women	29,580	1,299	875	2,174	7.4
Black or African American, 16 years and over	9,436	349	301	650	6.9
Men	4,137	152	92	244	5.9
Women	5,299	197	209	406	7.7
Asian, 16 years and over	2,920	104	36	140	4.8
Men	1,406	47	12	60	4.2
Women	1,513	57	24	80	5.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	12,977	462	360	822	6.3
Men	7,474	201	154	355	4.7
Women	5,503	261	207	468	8.5
FULL- AND PART-TIME STATUS AND SEX ¹					
Full-time workers	52,803	1,039	595	1,634	3.1
Men	28,574	444	255	699	2.4
Women	24,229	595	340	934	3.9
Part-time workers	19,994	1,496	1,220	2,716	13.6
Men	6,871	498	413	911	13.3
Women	13,123	998	807	1,806	13.8

¹ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$7.25 per hour in 2010. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. The

presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents may have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2010				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
OCCUPATION					
Management, professional, and related occupations	15,208	127	97	224	1.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	4,013	31	22	52	1.3
Management occupations	2,359	22	12	34	1.4
Business and financial operations occupations	1,655	9	10	19	1.1
Professional and related occupations	11,195	97	75	171	1.5
Computer and mathematical occupations	849	6	2	8	.9
Architecture and engineering occupations	816	–	1	2	.2
Life, physical, and social science occupations	420	2	3	5	1.2
Community and social services occupations	861	10	9	19	2.2
Legal occupations	353	–	3	3	.9
Education, training, and library occupations	2,364	45	37	82	3.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	793	15	6	21	2.6
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	4,738	19	13	32	.7
Service occupations	17,732	1,686	825	2,511	14.2
Healthcare support occupations	2,727	52	83	135	5.0
Protective service occupations	2,093	46	30	76	3.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations	6,604	1,245	449	1,695	25.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,606	155	126	281	7.8
Personal care and service occupations	2,703	188	137	325	12.0
Sales and office occupations	19,773	413	646	1,059	5.4
Sales and related occupations	7,670	271	463	733	9.6
Office and administrative support occupations	12,103	142	184	326	2.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8,200	77	27	104	1.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	621	20	14	34	5.4
Construction and extraction occupations	4,355	35	4	39	.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3,224	23	9	31	1.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11,989	237	225	462	3.9
Production occupations	6,356	85	86	171	2.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	5,633	152	139	292	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2010				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
INDUSTRY					
Private sector	63,201	2,378	1,711	4,089	6.5
Agriculture and related industries	726	16	15	30	4.2
Nonagriculture and related industries	62,475	2,362	1,696	4,059	6.5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	422	—	—	—	—
Construction	4,252	37	9	46	1.1
Manufacturing	8,355	88	71	159	1.9
Durable goods	5,072	31	29	60	1.2
Nondurable goods	3,283	56	42	99	3.0
Wholesale and retail trade	12,123	329	482	811	6.7
Wholesale trade	1,613	18	28	46	2.9
Retail trade	10,510	310	454	765	7.3
Transportation and utilities	2,973	29	23	51	1.7
Transportation and warehousing	2,476	27	22	49	2.0
Utilities	496	2	1	3	.6
Information ¹	1,267	21	28	49	3.9
Publishing, except Internet	208	—	7	8	3.8
Motion pictures and sound recording industries	195	17	13	30	15.4
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscriptions programming	264	—	4	5	1.8
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	15	—	—	—	—
Telecommunications	505	2	1	3	.6
Libraries, archives, and other information services	49	—	2	2	4.7
Financial activities	3,154	38	35	73	2.3
Finance and insurance	2,273	17	14	31	1.4
Finance	1,539	13	9	22	1.5
Insurance	734	4	5	9	1.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	881	21	21	41	4.7
Professional and business services	5,617	79	96	175	3.1
Professional and technical services	2,336	18	25	43	1.8
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,281	61	72	133	4.0
Education and health services	12,658	187	238	426	3.4
Educational services	1,478	36	26	62	4.2
Health care and social assistance	11,180	151	213	364	3.3
Leisure and hospitality	8,751	1,400	615	2,014	23.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,412	90	55	145	10.3
Accommodation and food services	7,339	1,309	560	1,869	25.5
Accommodation	987	59	40	98	10.0
Food services and drinking places	6,352	1,250	520	1,771	27.9
Other services ¹	2,905	155	100	254	8.8
Other services, except private households	2,442	108	70	178	7.3
Other services, private households	463	47	30	76	16.5
Public sector	9,701	163	109	271	2.8
Federal government	1,878	24	9	33	1.7
State government	2,666	58	44	102	3.8
Local government	5,157	81	56	137	2.7

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$7.25 per hour in 2010. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair

Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents may have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

46. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2010						
	Full-time wage and salary workers (in thousands) ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Total, 16 years and over	99,390	3.1	2.2	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.5
16 to 19 years	1,017	3.5	2.6	.9	1.1	.7	.4
20 to 24 years	7,518	3.0	2.1	.9	1.3	.8	.5
25 years and over	90,855	3.1	2.2	.9	1.6	1.1	.5
25 to 54 years	73,026	3.1	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.0	.5
55 years and over	17,830	3.4	2.8	.6	1.8	1.6	.3
Men, 16 years and over	54,991	2.3	1.8	.5	1.2	.9	.2
16 to 19 years	606	2.8	2.2	.6	1.1	.8	.3
20 to 24 years	4,125	2.0	1.5	.5	.7	.6	.2
25 years and over	50,260	2.3	1.8	.5	1.2	1.0	.2
25 to 54 years	40,763	2.2	1.6	.5	1.1	.9	.2
55 years and over	9,497	2.9	2.4	.5	1.6	1.4	.2
Women, 16 years and over	44,399	4.2	2.8	1.4	2.2	1.3	.8
16 to 19 years	411	4.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	.6	.5
20 to 24 years	3,393	4.3	2.9	1.4	2.1	1.2	.9
25 years and over	40,596	4.2	2.8	1.4	2.2	1.4	.8
25 to 54 years	32,263	4.2	2.7	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.0
55 years and over	8,333	4.0	3.3	.8	2.1	1.7	.3
White	80,517	3.1	2.2	.9	1.6	1.1	.5
Black or African American	11,656	3.5	2.6	.9	1.9	1.4	.5
Asian	4,962	2.4	1.6	.8	1.2	.7	.5
Hispanic or Latino	14,816	3.0	2.1	.9	1.4	.9	.5

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: own illness, injury, or medical problems; child care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses as well as those with unincorporated businesses. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables

because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Since 2009, data reflect a modification in the estimation of the absence universe and are not strictly comparable with absence measures for prior years. The modification was made to enable users of the public-use microdata to reproduce the estimates of the absence universe and rates. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

Occupation and industry	2010						
	Full-time wage and salary workers (in thousands) ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
OCCUPATION							
Management, professional, and related occupations	39,018	2.8	1.9	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15,581	2.4	1.6	.8	1.2	.8	.5
Management occupations	10,680	2.1	1.4	.7	1.1	.7	.4
Business and financial operations occupations	4,901	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.5	.9	.6
Professional and related occupations	23,437	3.2	2.1	1.1	1.6	.9	.7
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,176	2.6	1.9	.7	1.1	.8	.4
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,351	2.0	1.4	.6	.9	.6	.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,138	2.7	1.7	1.1	1.4	.8	.6
Community and social services occupations	1,914	3.6	2.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	.6
Legal occupations	1,237	3.0	1.7	1.2	1.2	.6	.6
Education, training, and library occupations	6,501	3.4	2.1	1.3	1.7	.8	.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,440	2.6	1.9	.7	.9	.6	.3
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	5,680	3.8	2.5	1.3	2.2	1.4	.9
Service occupations	14,353	3.6	2.6	1.0	1.7	1.2	.5
Healthcare support occupations	2,203	5.3	3.6	1.7	2.9	1.9	1.0
Protective service occupations	2,843	2.8	2.1	.7	1.7	1.3	.4
Food preparation and serving related occupations	3,811	3.1	2.2	1.0	1.2	.8	.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,311	3.6	2.7	.9	1.7	1.3	.4
Personal care and service occupations	2,185	3.7	2.6	1.1	1.5	1.0	.5
Sales and office occupations	23,007	3.5	2.5	1.0	1.7	1.2	.6
Sales and related occupations	9,171	2.7	1.9	.8	1.3	.9	.4
Office and administrative support occupations	13,836	4.0	2.9	1.2	2.0	1.4	.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9,900	2.7	2.2	.6	1.4	1.2	.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	755	2.1	1.6	.5	.9	.8	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	5,016	2.8	2.2	.6	1.4	1.2	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,129	2.7	2.2	.5	1.5	1.3	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,112	3.2	2.6	.7	1.8	1.6	.3
Production occupations	6,920	3.3	2.6	.7	1.9	1.6	.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,192	3.1	2.5	.6	1.8	1.5	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry—Continued

Occupation and industry	2010						
	Full-time wage and salary workers (in thousands) ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
INDUSTRY							
Private sector	81,496	3.0	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.5
Agriculture and related industries	954	2.3	1.6	.6	1.1	.8	.3
Nonagricultural industries	80,542	3.0	2.1	.9	1.5	1.0	.5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	672	2.3	1.9	.4	1.2	1.0	.2
Construction	5,416	2.4	1.8	.5	1.1	.9	.2
Manufacturing	12,581	2.7	2.0	.7	1.5	1.2	.3
Durable goods	7,881	2.6	1.9	.7	1.4	1.1	.3
Nondurable goods	4,700	3.0	2.2	.8	1.7	1.3	.4
Wholesale and retail trade	12,829	2.9	2.2	.8	1.5	1.1	.4
Wholesale trade	3,114	2.6	2.0	.7	1.4	1.0	.4
Retail trade	9,715	3.0	2.2	.8	1.5	1.1	.4
Transportation and utilities	4,547	3.1	2.5	.6	1.9	1.6	.3
Transportation and warehousing	3,661	3.2	2.5	.7	1.9	1.6	.3
Utilities	886	2.9	2.4	.5	1.8	1.6	.2
Information	2,376	2.8	2.2	.6	1.4	1.1	.3
Financial activities	7,129	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.5	.9	.5
Finance and insurance	5,549	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.5	.9	.6
Finance	3,585	2.7	1.8	.9	1.4	.9	.6
Insurance	1,964	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.0	.6
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,580	2.9	2.1	.9	1.4	.9	.5
Professional and business services	9,978	2.6	1.7	.9	1.2	.7	.5
Professional and technical services	6,164	2.4	1.5	.9	1.1	.6	.5
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,813	2.9	2.1	.8	1.2	.8	.4
Education and health services	14,979	3.8	2.5	1.3	2.0	1.2	.8
Educational services	2,927	3.0	1.9	1.1	1.5	.8	.7
Health care and social assistance	12,052	4.0	2.6	1.3	2.1	1.3	.8
Leisure and hospitality	6,236	3.0	2.1	.9	1.3	.8	.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,310	3.2	2.4	.8	1.5	1.1	.4
Accommodation and food services	4,926	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.2	.7	.5
Accommodation	1,011	3.1	1.9	1.2	1.4	.8	.6
Food services and drinking places	3,915	2.9	2.0	.9	1.1	.7	.4
Other services	3,799	2.6	1.9	.7	1.2	.8	.3
Other services, except private households	3,489	2.5	1.8	.7	1.2	.9	.3
Public sector	17,894	4.0	2.8	1.1	2.0	1.4	.6
Federal government	3,392	4.0	2.9	1.1	1.9	1.4	.6
State government	5,300	4.2	3.1	1.1	2.0	1.5	.5
Local government	9,202	3.8	2.6	1.2	2.0	1.3	.7

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: own illness, injury, or medical problems; child care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses as well as those with unincorporated businesses. The estimates of full-time wage and

salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Since 2009, data reflect a modification in the estimation of the absence universe and are not strictly comparable with absence measures for prior years. The modification was made to enable users of the public-use microdata to reproduce the estimates of the absence universe and rates. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data

("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf>.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	1,330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	2,333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. National coverage adjustment. The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. State coverage adjustment. This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row “Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force.” To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where a and b are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors f are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p,y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p,y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p, y, f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p, y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p, y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p, y, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-0.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

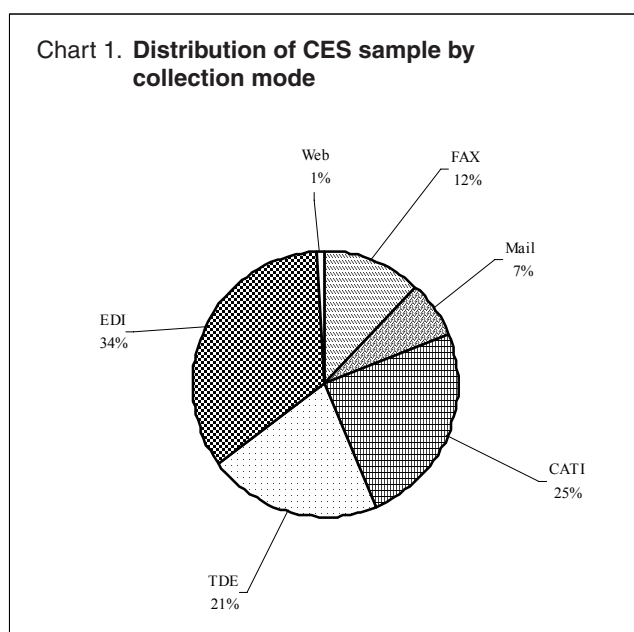
Industrial classification

All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous years professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- i = matched sample unit;
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;
- \hat{AE}_c = current-month estimated all employees; and
- \hat{AE}_p = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left(\alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

- i = a matched CES report;
- I = the set of all matched CES reports;
- j = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- J = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$ = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{c,j}^{*(WH)}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW_{p,j}^{*(WH)}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Total monthly amount contributed
2005:											
April	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a "swapping in" procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,501	³ 25,500	³ 109,982	6,780	27
Information	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

¹Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

²Average employment of reported values for 2005.

³The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	47,100	0	0
Total private	39,700	0	0
Government	27,600	0	.1
Federal	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service	2,900	0	.2
State government	11,800	0	.2
State government education	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education	5,500	0	.2
Local government	21,000	0	.1
Local government education	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	7,600	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows

$$v_k^+ \left(\hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

- $\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ = \theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;
- $\gamma = 1/2$;
- k = number of half-samples; and
- $\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 * \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-7, B-12, B-14, B-19, B-20 and B-21)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, \hat{L}_1 , \hat{L}_2 , and \hat{L}_3 . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each \hat{L}_k estimate relative to the other \hat{L}_k variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment \hat{Y}_{iat} is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

\hat{Y}_{iat} = current-month employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.2	(²)	(²)
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.0	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation	1.2	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations	3.5	2.6	2.7

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	60,447	(²)	(²)	83,122	(²)	(²)	156,035	(²)	(²)
Total private	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors	7,929	(²)	(²)	11,889	(²)	(²)	21,216	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	9,350	(²)	(²)	13,471	(²)	(²)	27,100	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing	57,537	(²)	(²)	78,630	(²)	(²)	147,852	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation	435	(³)	(³)	2,358	(³)	(³)	2,723	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services	27,943	.08	.04	39,091	.09	.05	58,332	.16	.11
Professional and technical services	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services	18,757	.05	.02	23,485	.05	.03	41,510	.09	.08
Educational services	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality	22,108	.07	.02	32,258	.08	.03	49,323	.12	.04
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services	23,982	.19	.06	27,755	.35	.11	90,812	.59	.22
Repair and maintenance	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12-ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12-ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month—inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year coincident with the release of January estimates.

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

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