

Employment & Earnings

Editor

Khary J. Cook

Design and Layout

Phyllis L. Lott

8 YW^a VY^f 2010

Vol. 57 No. 1&

The news release, "The Employment Situation: November 2010," is available at www.bls.gov/news.release/archives/empsit_12032010.pdf.

Statistical Tables

Source	Historical	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Other features
Household data	5	7	17	
Establishment data:				
Employment:				
National	50	55	75	
State		62	95	
Area			95	
Division			119	
Hours and earnings:				
National	51	71	125	
State			151	
Division			153	
Local area labor force data:				
Region		160		
State		162	167	
Area			167	
Division			174	
Explanatory notes and estimates of error				175
Index to statistical tables				221

Monthly Household Data

	<i>Page</i>
Historical	
A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date	5
A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1994 to date	6
Seasonally Adjusted Data	
Employment Status	
A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age	7
A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	8
A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment	10
A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age	11
Characteristics of the Employed	
A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status	12
A-8. Employed persons by age, sex, and marital status	13
Characteristics of the Unemployed	
A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status	14
A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status	15
A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment	16
A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment	16
Not Seasonally Adjusted Data	
Employment Status	
A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race	17
A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex	21
A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	22
A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	23
A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	25
A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	26
Characteristics of the Employed	
A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age	28
A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex	29
A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation	31
A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker	32
A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker	33
A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work	35
A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status	35
A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status	36
A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status	37
A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status	38
Characteristics of the Unemployed	
A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex	39
A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex	40
A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex	41
A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age	43
A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	44
A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment	45
A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment	45
A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment	46
A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment	47
Persons Not in the Labor Force	
A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex	48
Multiple Jobholders	
A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics	49

Monthly Establishment Data

	<i>Page</i>
Historical	
B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1956 to date	50
B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date	51
Seasonally Adjusted Data	
Employment	
National	
B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	55
B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	59
B-5. Production and nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	60
B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change	61
States	
B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry	62
Hours and Earnings	
National	
B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	71
B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	72
B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry	73
B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	74
Not Seasonally Adjusted Data	
Employment	
National	
B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry	75
B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	94
States, Areas, and Divisions	
B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry	95
B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	119
Hours and Earnings	
National	
B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry	125
B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of production employees on manufacturing payrolls	149
B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982-1984) dollars	150
States, Areas, and Divisions	
B-19. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas	151
B-20. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected States, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions	153
B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area	154

Monthly Regional, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data

	<i>Page</i>
Seasonally Adjusted Data	
C-1. Labor force status by census region and division	160
C-2. Labor force status by State	162
Not Seasonally Adjusted Data	
C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area	167
C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	174

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
Introduction	175	Establishment data—Continued	
Relationship between the household and establishment series	175	Stratification	199
Comparability of household data with other series	176	Weighted link-relative technique	199
Comparability of payroll employment data with other series	176	Summary of methods table	200
Household data	177	Weighted link and taper technique	200
Collection and coverage	177	Business birth and death estimation	202
Concepts and definitions	177	Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates	203
Historical comparability	179	The sample	203
Changes in concepts and methods	179	Design	203
Noncomparability of labor force levels	181	Frame and sample selection	204
Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems	184	Selection weights	204
Sampling	185	Sample rotation	204
Selection of sample areas	186	Frame maintenance and sample updates	205
Selection of sample households	186	Subsampling	205
Rotation of sample	186	Coverage	205
CPS sample, 1947 to present	187	Employment benchmarks and sample coverage table	205
Estimating methods	187	Reliability	205
Noninterview adjustment	187	Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error	206
Ratio estimates	187	Revisions between preliminary and final data	206
First stage	188	Variance estimation	206
National coverage adjustment	188	Appropriate uses of sampling variances	206
State coverage adjustment	188	Sampling errors	206
Second stage	188	Statistics for States, areas, and divisions	207
Composite estimation procedure	188	Region, State, area, and division labor force data	215
Rounding of estimates	188	Federal-State cooperative program	215
Reliability of the estimates	188	Estimating methods	215
Nonsampling error	188	Estimates for States	215
Sampling error	189	Estimates for substate labor market areas	215
Tables 1-B through 1-D	190	Employment	216
Establishment data	196	Unemployment	216
Data collection	196	Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity	216
Concepts	196	Estimates for parts of LMAs	216
Estimating methods	198	Annual activities	217
Benchmarks	199	Seasonal adjustment	218
Monthly estimation	199		

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 ¹	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007 ¹	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008 ¹	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	8,924	5.8	79,501
2009 ¹	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	14,265	9.3	81,659
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2009:								
November	236,743	153,720	64.9	138,381	58.5	15,340	10.0	83,022
December	236,924	153,059	64.6	137,792	58.2	15,267	10.0	83,865
2010:								
January ³	236,832	153,170	64.7	138,333	58.4	14,837	9.7	83,663
February	236,998	153,512	64.8	138,641	58.5	14,871	9.7	83,487
March	237,159	153,910	64.9	138,905	58.6	15,005	9.7	83,249
April	237,329	154,715	65.2	139,455	58.8	15,260	9.9	82,614
May	237,499	154,393	65.0	139,420	58.7	14,973	9.7	83,107
June	237,690	153,741	64.7	139,119	58.5	14,623	9.5	83,949
July	237,890	153,560	64.6	138,960	58.4	14,599	9.5	84,330
August	238,099	154,110	64.7	139,250	58.5	14,860	9.6	83,989
September	238,322	154,158	64.7	139,391	58.5	14,767	9.6	84,164
October	238,530	153,904	64.5	139,061	58.3	14,843	9.6	84,626
November	238,715	154,007	64.5	138,888	58.2	15,119	9.8	84,708

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1996 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 1	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 1	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 1	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 1	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 1	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 1	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 1	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 1	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007 1	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008 1	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	5,033	6.1	30,593
2009 1	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	8,453	10.3	32,013
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2009:								
November	114,632	81,964	71.5	72,794	63.5	9,171	11.2	32,667
December	114,728	81,454	71.0	72,499	63.2	8,955	11.0	33,274
2010:								
January ³	114,648	81,290	70.9	72,516	63.3	8,774	10.8	33,358
February	114,735	81,496	71.0	72,813	63.5	8,683	10.7	33,239
March	114,821	81,895	71.3	73,092	63.7	8,803	10.7	32,926
April	114,910	82,453	71.8	73,548	64.0	8,905	10.8	32,457
May	115,001	82,245	71.5	73,639	64.0	8,606	10.5	32,756
June	115,102	82,017	71.3	73,375	63.7	8,642	10.5	33,084
July	115,207	81,962	71.1	73,454	63.8	8,507	10.4	33,245
August	115,317	82,299	71.4	73,608	63.8	8,691	10.6	33,017
September	115,433	82,187	71.2	73,581	63.7	8,606	10.5	33,247
October	115,542	81,969	70.9	73,454	63.6	8,514	10.4	33,574
November	115,640	82,030	70.9	73,329	63.4	8,701	10.6	33,610
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 1	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 1	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 1	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 1	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 1	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 1	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 1	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 1	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007 1	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008 1	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009 1	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	5,811	8.1	49,646
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2009:								
November	122,111	71,756	58.8	65,587	53.7	6,169	8.6	50,355
December	122,197	71,605	58.6	65,293	53.4	6,312	8.8	50,591
2010:								
January ³	122,185	71,880	58.8	65,817	53.9	6,064	8.4	50,305
February	122,263	72,015	58.9	65,828	53.8	6,187	8.6	50,247
March	122,339	72,015	58.9	65,813	53.8	6,203	8.6	50,323
April	122,419	72,262	59.0	65,907	53.8	6,355	8.8	50,157
May	122,499	72,148	58.9	65,781	53.7	6,367	8.8	50,350
June	122,589	71,724	58.5	65,743	53.6	5,981	8.3	50,865
July	122,683	71,598	58.4	65,506	53.4	6,092	8.5	51,085
August	122,783	71,811	58.5	65,642	53.5	6,169	8.6	50,972
September	122,889	71,971	58.6	65,811	53.6	6,161	8.6	50,918
October	122,988	71,935	58.5	65,607	53.3	6,329	8.8	51,053
November	123,075	71,977	58.5	65,559	53.3	6,418	8.9	51,098

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	236,743	236,924	236,832	236,998	237,159	237,329	237,499	237,690	237,890	238,099	238,322	238,530	238,715
Civilian labor force	153,720	153,059	153,170	153,512	153,910	154,715	154,393	153,741	153,560	154,110	154,158	153,904	154,007
Percent of population	64.9	64.6	64.7	64.8	64.9	65.2	65.0	64.7	64.6	64.7	64.7	64.5	64.5
Employed	138,381	137,792	138,333	138,641	138,905	139,455	139,420	139,119	138,960	139,250	139,391	139,061	138,888
Employment-population ratio	58.5	58.2	58.4	58.5	58.6	58.8	58.7	58.5	58.4	58.5	58.5	58.3	58.2
Unemployed	15,340	15,267	14,837	14,871	15,005	15,260	14,973	14,623	14,599	14,860	14,767	14,843	15,119
Unemployment rate	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.8
Not in labor force	83,022	83,865	83,663	83,487	83,249	82,614	83,107	83,949	84,330	83,989	84,164	84,626	84,708
Persons who currently want a job	6,043	6,306	5,965	6,170	6,044	5,951	5,734	5,895	5,886	5,972	6,202	6,255	6,218
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	114,632	114,728	114,648	114,735	114,821	114,910	115,001	115,102	115,207	115,317	115,433	115,542	115,640
Civilian labor force	81,964	81,454	81,290	81,496	81,895	82,453	82,245	82,017	81,962	82,299	82,187	81,969	82,030
Percent of population	71.5	71.0	70.9	71.0	71.3	71.8	71.5	71.3	71.1	71.4	71.2	70.9	70.9
Employed	72,794	72,499	72,516	72,813	73,092	73,548	73,639	73,375	73,454	73,608	73,581	73,454	73,329
Employment-population ratio	63.5	63.2	63.3	63.5	63.7	64.0	63.7	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.7	63.6	63.4
Unemployed	9,171	8,955	8,774	8,683	8,803	8,905	8,606	8,642	8,507	8,691	8,606	8,514	8,701
Unemployment rate	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.6
Not in labor force	32,667	33,274	33,358	33,239	32,926	32,457	32,756	33,084	33,245	33,017	33,247	33,574	33,610
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	106,018	106,125	105,998	106,100	106,198	106,301	106,407	106,522	106,641	106,761	106,887	107,007	107,114
Civilian labor force	78,901	78,402	78,225	78,471	78,796	79,356	79,237	79,110	78,971	79,332	79,307	78,989	79,029
Percent of population	74.4	73.9	73.8	74.0	74.2	74.7	74.5	74.3	74.1	74.3	74.2	73.8	73.8
Employed	70,662	70,391	70,390	70,623	70,913	71,358	71,477	71,316	71,332	71,521	71,545	71,363	71,129
Employment-population ratio	66.7	66.3	66.4	66.6	66.8	67.1	67.2	66.9	66.9	67.0	66.9	66.7	66.4
Unemployed	8,239	8,011	7,835	7,848	7,882	7,998	7,760	7,793	7,638	7,811	7,762	7,626	7,900
Unemployment rate	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.8	9.9	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.7	10.0
Not in labor force	27,117	27,723	27,774	27,628	27,403	26,945	27,170	27,412	27,671	27,429	27,581	28,018	28,085
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	122,111	122,197	122,185	122,263	122,339	122,419	122,499	122,589	122,683	122,783	122,889	122,988	123,075
Civilian labor force	71,756	71,605	71,880	72,015	72,015	72,262	72,148	71,724	71,598	71,811	71,971	71,935	71,977
Percent of population	58.8	58.6	58.8	58.9	58.9	59.0	58.9	58.5	58.4	58.5	58.6	58.5	58.5
Employed	65,587	65,293	65,817	65,828	65,813	65,907	65,781	65,743	65,506	65,642	65,811	65,607	65,559
Employment-population ratio	53.7	53.4	53.9	53.8	53.8	53.8	53.7	53.6	53.4	53.5	53.6	53.3	53.3
Unemployed	6,169	6,312	6,064	6,187	6,203	6,355	6,367	5,981	6,092	6,169	6,161	6,329	6,418
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.9
Not in labor force	50,355	50,591	50,305	50,247	50,323	50,157	50,350	50,865	51,085	50,972	50,918	51,053	51,098
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	113,737	113,832	113,796	113,886	113,974	114,066	114,160	114,264	114,372	114,481	114,596	114,704	114,801
Civilian labor force	68,742	68,620	68,949	69,069	69,027	69,265	69,128	68,859	68,747	68,844	69,091	69,003	69,158
Percent of population	60.4	60.3	60.6	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.6	60.3	60.1	60.1	60.3	60.2	60.2
Employed	63,269	62,998	63,527	63,538	63,495	63,552	63,505	63,516	63,314	63,356	63,586	63,386	63,370
Employment-population ratio	55.6	55.3	55.8	55.8	55.7	55.7	55.6	55.6	55.4	55.3	55.5	55.3	55.2
Unemployed	5,473	5,622	5,422	5,531	5,532	5,712	5,623	5,343	5,433	5,488	5,505	5,617	5,788
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.4
Not in labor force	44,994	45,212	44,848	44,818	44,947	44,801	45,032	45,405	45,625	45,637	45,505	45,701	45,643
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,988	16,967	17,038	17,012	16,987	16,962	16,932	16,904	16,877	16,857	16,839	16,819	16,800
Civilian labor force	6,077	6,037	5,996	5,972	6,087	6,094	6,028	5,772	5,843	5,934	5,760	5,912	5,821
Percent of population	35.8	35.6	35.2	35.1	35.8	35.9	35.6	34.1	34.6	35.2	34.2	35.2	34.6
Employed	4,450	4,403	4,416	4,480	4,496	4,544	4,438	4,286	4,315	4,373	4,261	4,312	4,389
Employment-population ratio	26.2	25.9	25.9	26.3	26.5	26.8	26.2	25.4	25.6	25.9	25.3	25.6	26.1
Unemployed	1,627	1,634	1,580	1,491	1,591	1,550	1,590	1,486	1,528	1,561	1,500	1,600	1,432
Unemployment rate	26.8	27.1	26.4	25.0	26.1	25.4	26.4	25.7	26.1	26.3	26.0	27.1	24.6
Not in labor force	10,911	10,930	11,041	11,041	10,899	10,867	10,905	11,132	11,034	10,923	11,079	10,907	10,979

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	191,516	191,628	191,454	191,552	191,648	191,749	191,856	191,979	192,109	192,245	192,391	192,527	192,641
Civilian labor force	125,258	124,605	124,579	124,847	125,054	125,779	125,429	124,959	125,060	125,362	125,404	124,907	124,833
Percent of population	65.4	65.0	65.1	65.2	65.3	65.6	65.4	65.1	65.1	65.2	65.2	64.9	64.8
Employed	113,669	113,339	113,797	113,865	114,108	114,484	114,359	114,163	114,300	114,470	114,500	113,974	113,673
Employment-population ratio	59.4	59.1	59.4	59.4	59.5	59.7	59.6	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.2	59.0
Unemployed	11,589	11,266	10,782	10,982	10,945	11,295	11,070	10,797	10,760	10,893	10,904	10,933	11,160
Unemployment rate	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.9
Not in labor force	66,258	67,024	66,875	66,705	66,594	65,970	66,427	67,019	67,049	66,883	66,987	67,620	67,808
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	65,387	64,804	64,682	64,889	64,973	65,556	65,419	65,349	65,412	65,590	65,583	65,203	65,104
Percent of population	75.0	74.3	74.3	74.4	74.5	75.1	74.9	74.7	74.7	74.9	74.8	74.3	74.1
Employed	58,996	58,782	58,813	59,021	59,208	59,504	59,639	59,561	59,662	59,738	59,755	59,431	59,102
Employment-population ratio	67.7	67.4	67.5	67.7	67.9	68.2	68.3	68.1	68.2	68.2	68.1	67.7	67.3
Unemployed	6,390	6,022	5,869	5,868	5,765	6,052	5,780	5,788	5,750	5,852	5,829	5,771	6,002
Unemployment rate	9.8	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.2	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.2
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	54,908	54,822	55,017	55,061	55,104	55,184	55,062	54,883	54,818	54,848	55,011	54,829	54,946
Percent of population	60.1	60.0	60.2	60.2	60.3	60.3	60.1	59.9	59.8	59.8	59.9	59.6	59.7
Employed	50,852	50,753	51,248	51,048	51,103	51,123	50,981	50,971	50,943	50,979	51,062	50,819	50,791
Employment-population ratio	55.6	55.5	56.1	55.8	55.9	55.9	55.7	55.6	55.5	55.5	55.6	55.3	55.2
Unemployed	4,056	4,069	3,769	4,014	4,000	4,061	4,081	3,911	3,875	3,869	3,949	4,010	4,156
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.4	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	4,963	4,978	4,880	4,897	4,977	5,040	4,948	4,728	4,830	4,924	4,810	4,875	4,783
Percent of population	38.2	38.4	37.5	37.7	38.4	38.9	38.3	36.7	37.5	38.3	37.5	38.0	37.3
Employed	3,820	3,804	3,736	3,797	3,797	3,857	3,739	3,630	3,695	3,752	3,683	3,723	3,781
Employment-population ratio	29.4	29.3	28.7	29.2	29.3	29.8	28.9	28.2	28.7	29.2	28.7	29.0	29.5
Unemployed	1,142	1,174	1,145	1,100	1,180	1,183	1,209	1,097	1,135	1,172	1,127	1,152	1,002
Unemployment rate	23.0	23.6	23.5	22.5	23.7	23.5	24.4	23.2	23.5	23.8	23.4	23.6	20.9
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	28,404	28,437	28,526	28,559	28,591	28,624	28,653	28,685	28,718	28,755	28,794	28,831	28,865
Civilian labor force	17,660	17,600	17,749	17,748	17,871	17,951	17,983	17,768	17,651	17,879	17,754	17,936	18,031
Percent of population	62.2	61.9	62.2	62.1	62.5	62.7	62.8	61.9	61.5	62.2	61.7	62.2	62.5
Employed	14,904	14,758	14,820	14,936	14,920	14,985	15,189	15,036	14,896	14,967	14,895	15,122	15,149
Employment-population ratio	52.5	51.9	52.0	52.3	52.2	52.4	53.0	52.4	51.9	52.0	51.7	52.4	52.5
Unemployed	2,757	2,843	2,929	2,812	2,951	2,966	2,794	2,732	2,755	2,911	2,860	2,814	2,882
Unemployment rate	15.6	16.2	16.5	15.8	16.5	16.5	15.5	15.4	15.6	16.3	16.1	15.7	16.0
Not in labor force	10,744	10,837	10,777	10,811	10,720	10,673	10,670	10,917	11,067	10,877	11,040	10,895	10,834
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,915	7,907	7,970	7,985	8,134	8,130	8,184	8,062	8,004	8,082	8,064	8,073	8,101
Percent of population	69.0	68.8	69.2	69.2	70.4	70.2	70.6	69.4	68.8	69.4	69.1	69.0	69.1
Employed	6,584	6,591	6,566	6,561	6,592	6,668	6,782	6,656	6,667	6,687	6,645	6,760	6,752
Employment-population ratio	57.4	57.4	57.0	56.9	57.0	57.6	58.5	57.3	57.3	57.4	56.9	57.8	57.6
Unemployed	1,331	1,316	1,405	1,424	1,542	1,462	1,402	1,406	1,337	1,395	1,419	1,313	1,349
Unemployment rate	16.8	16.6	17.6	17.8	19.0	18.0	17.1	17.4	16.7	17.3	17.6	16.3	16.7
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	9,001	8,959	9,034	9,074	9,021	9,146	9,106	9,070	9,005	9,103	9,082	9,168	9,233
Percent of population	63.1	62.7	63.1	63.3	62.8	63.6	63.3	62.9	62.4	63.0	62.7	63.3	63.6
Employed	7,946	7,788	7,836	7,975	7,907	7,894	7,977	7,998	7,847	7,902	7,940	8,000	8,025
Employment-population ratio	55.7	54.5	54.7	55.6	55.1	54.9	55.4	55.5	54.4	54.7	54.9	55.2	55.3
Unemployed	1,055	1,171	1,198	1,099	1,115	1,252	1,128	1,072	1,157	1,202	1,143	1,168	1,208
Unemployment rate	11.7	13.1	13.3	12.1	12.4	13.7	12.4	11.8	12.9	13.2	12.6	12.7	13.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	743	734	745	689	716	675	694	636	643	693	608	695	697
Percent of population	27.8	27.5	27.7	25.7	26.7	25.3	26.0	23.9	24.2	26.2	23.0	26.3	26.5
Employed	373	379	418	399	421	423	430	382	382	379	310	361	373
Employment-population ratio	14.0	14.2	15.6	14.9	15.7	15.8	16.2	14.4	14.4	14.3	11.7	13.7	14.2
Unemployed	370	356	326	290	294	252	263	254	261	314	298	334	324
Unemployment rate	49.8	48.4	43.8	42.0	41.1	37.3	38.0	39.9	40.6	45.4	49.0	48.0	46.5
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	33,291	33,379	33,251	33,335	33,414	33,498	33,578	33,662	33,747	33,836	33,927	34,014	34,102
Civilian labor force	22,564	22,404	22,578	22,648	22,707	22,684	22,789	22,674	22,738	22,729	22,910	22,803	22,912
Percent of population	67.8	67.1	67.9	67.9	68.0	67.7	67.9	67.4	67.4	67.2	67.5	67.0	67.2
Employed	19,692	19,513	19,730	19,848	19,848	19,850	19,953	19,854	19,987	20,002	20,070	19,939	19,896
Employment-population ratio	59.2	58.5	59.3	59.5	59.4	59.3	59.4	59.0	59.2	59.1	59.2	58.6	58.3
Unemployed	2,872	2,891	2,848	2,800	2,859	2,834	2,836	2,820	2,751	2,726	2,840	2,865	3,017
Unemployment rate	12.7	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.1	12.0	12.4	12.6	13.2
Not in labor force	10,727	10,976	10,674	10,687	10,706	10,814	10,789	10,989	11,009	11,107	11,017	11,211	11,190

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,003	11,977	11,835	11,518	11,775	12,122	12,133	12,095	12,048	11,819	11,821	11,800	11,807
Participation rate	46.3	45.6	45.4	46.2	46.1	46.4	45.8	45.4	47.3	46.4	46.7	47.0	46.6
Employed	10,202	10,144	10,033	9,722	10,067	10,335	10,319	10,391	10,390	10,165	10,001	9,993	9,952
Employment-population ratio	39.3	38.6	38.5	39.0	39.4	39.5	39.0	39.0	40.8	39.9	39.5	39.8	39.3
Unemployed	1,802	1,833	1,802	1,795	1,708	1,787	1,814	1,704	1,658	1,654	1,820	1,806	1,855
Unemployment rate	15.0	15.3	15.2	15.6	14.5	14.7	15.0	14.1	13.8	14.0	15.4	15.3	15.7
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	37,759	37,607	37,738	38,801	38,855	38,849	38,433	38,107	37,941	38,314	38,116	37,968	37,815
Participation rate	61.6	61.4	61.1	61.9	62.0	62.4	62.0	61.6	61.9	61.9	61.9	61.4	61.1
Employed	33,851	33,649	33,920	34,737	34,654	34,728	34,251	33,993	34,113	34,373	34,289	34,130	34,021
Employment-population ratio	55.2	55.0	54.9	55.4	55.3	55.8	55.2	55.3	55.4	55.6	55.6	55.2	54.9
Unemployed	3,908	3,958	3,818	4,064	4,201	4,120	4,182	4,114	3,829	3,940	3,827	3,838	3,793
Unemployment rate	10.4	10.5	10.1	10.5	10.8	10.6	10.9	10.8	10.1	10.3	10.0	10.1	10.0
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	36,946	36,892	36,761	36,575	36,582	36,552	36,832	36,586	36,713	37,068	37,037	37,228	37,067
Participation rate	70.4	70.6	71.5	70.2	70.8	70.8	71.0	70.7	70.0	70.5	70.4	70.2	69.9
Employed	33,629	33,560	33,629	33,660	33,586	33,535	33,780	33,579	33,652	33,850	33,684	34,067	33,839
Employment-population ratio	64.1	64.2	65.4	64.6	65.0	65.0	65.1	64.9	64.1	64.4	64.0	64.2	63.8
Unemployed	3,318	3,332	3,132	2,915	2,996	3,017	3,052	3,007	3,061	3,218	3,352	3,161	3,228
Unemployment rate	9.0	9.0	8.5	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.7	9.1	8.5	8.7
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	45,992	45,994	45,939	45,694	45,800	45,879	45,718	46,246	46,015	45,676	46,472	46,140	46,328
Participation rate	77.4	77.3	77.0	77.0	77.2	77.3	77.3	77.3	76.2	75.8	76.4	76.1	76.6
Employed	43,743	43,707	43,704	43,418	43,549	43,642	43,581	44,200	43,924	43,582	44,420	43,992	43,959
Employment-population ratio	73.6	73.4	73.3	73.1	73.4	73.5	73.6	73.8	72.7	72.3	73.1	72.6	72.7
Unemployed	2,249	2,288	2,235	2,276	2,251	2,237	2,136	2,046	2,091	2,094	2,052	2,149	2,370
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.1

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	110,901	110,254	110,497	110,840	111,256	112,091	112,716	112,646	112,076	111,822	111,716	111,592	111,114
Men, 16 years and over	62,831	62,571	62,520	62,754	63,137	63,492	64,044	63,783	63,592	63,643	63,699	63,683	63,203
Men, 20 years and over	62,269	61,896	61,854	62,063	62,437	62,766	63,377	63,245	63,029	63,247	63,154	63,049	62,552
Women, 16 years and over	48,001	47,731	48,130	48,188	48,167	48,674	48,636	48,709	48,270	47,894	47,918	47,903	47,909
Women, 20 years and over	47,539	47,258	47,717	47,686	47,643	48,190	48,152	48,286	47,872	47,504	47,511	47,466	47,491
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,093	1,100	926	1,090	1,176	1,135	1,187	1,115	1,176	1,071	1,051	1,077	1,071
Part-time workers	27,400	27,466	27,718	27,596	27,549	27,167	26,750	26,755	27,082	27,705	27,636	27,446	27,628
Men, 16 years and over	9,833	9,864	9,969	10,028	9,983	10,030	9,563	9,663	9,778	9,847	9,802	9,788	10,041
Men, 20 years and over	8,333	8,406	8,427	8,463	8,458	8,536	8,106	8,269	8,348	8,345	8,389	8,344	8,498
Women, 16 years and over	17,608	17,586	17,729	17,637	17,613	17,208	17,215	17,090	17,221	17,801	17,856	17,686	17,631
Women, 20 years and over	15,758	15,782	15,894	15,813	15,777	15,264	15,400	15,294	15,504	15,930	16,034	15,895	15,857
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,310	3,278	3,397	3,319	3,314	3,367	3,245	3,192	3,230	3,430	3,214	3,207	3,273
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	13,699	13,452	12,879	13,053	13,079	13,354	13,138	12,727	12,675	12,845	13,012	13,012	13,368
Men, 16 years and over	8,513	8,283	8,038	8,017	8,000	8,134	7,819	7,685	7,524	7,806	7,893	7,682	7,961
Men, 20 years and over	7,884	7,641	7,394	7,414	7,378	7,533	7,346	7,311	7,179	7,330	7,450	7,230	7,491
Women, 16 years and over	5,263	5,278	4,969	5,124	5,156	5,327	5,251	4,811	4,980	5,031	5,133	5,328	5,486
Women, 20 years and over	4,833	4,874	4,652	4,773	4,817	4,978	4,952	4,656	4,698	4,681	4,795	4,953	5,077
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	982	937	832	867	884	842	840	760	799	834	767	828	800
Looking for part-time work	1,626	1,766	1,897	1,828	1,977	1,894	1,915	1,836	1,863	2,005	1,789	1,854	1,692
Men, 16 years and over	712	734	808	768	874	817	808	800	809	874	754	794	766
Men, 20 years and over	347	366	439	402	493	443	454	481	427	480	350	402	387
Women, 16 years and over	924	1,035	1,066	1,076	1,088	1,066	1,106	1,035	1,062	1,134	1,048	1,065	989
Women, 20 years and over	599	673	700	723	752	715	720	687	735	793	706	670	678
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	680	728	758	702	731	736	740	667	700	732	733	782	627
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	11.0	10.9	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.7
Men, 16 years and over	11.9	11.7	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.4	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.9	11.0	10.8	11.2
Men, 20 years and over	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.3	10.7
Women, 16 years and over	9.9	10.0	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.7	9.0	9.4	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.3
Women, 20 years and over	9.2	9.3	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.3	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	47.3	46.0	47.3	44.3	42.9	42.6	41.4	40.5	40.5	43.8	42.2	43.5	42.8
Part-time workers	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.1	6.3	5.8
Men, 16 years and over	6.8	6.9	7.5	7.1	8.0	7.5	7.8	7.6	7.6	8.2	7.1	7.5	7.1
Men, 20 years and over	4.0	4.2	5.0	4.5	5.5	4.9	5.3	5.5	4.9	5.4	4.0	4.6	4.4
Women, 16 years and over	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.3
Women, 20 years and over	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	17.0	18.2	18.3	17.5	18.1	17.9	18.6	17.3	17.8	17.6	18.6	19.6	16.1

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,086	2,056	2,115	2,313	2,217	2,254	2,228	2,120	2,192	2,188	2,154	2,359	2,191
Wage and salary workers	1,331	1,308	1,342	1,362	1,374	1,397	1,363	1,289	1,329	1,300	1,291	1,447	1,385
Self-employed workers	752	755	781	908	851	823	821	808	825	855	799	833	772
Nonagricultural industries	136,357	135,717	136,276	136,398	136,715	137,199	137,207	136,857	136,599	136,974	137,243	136,782	136,668
Wage and salary workers	127,160	126,539	127,269	127,261	127,712	128,183	128,197	127,900	127,881	128,314	128,429	127,814	127,656
Private industries	105,856	105,428	106,031	105,942	106,447	106,706	106,906	106,740	106,869	107,760	107,481	107,053	107,064
Industries except private households ...	105,097	104,666	105,329	105,243	105,682	105,977	106,204	106,065	106,270	107,118	106,900	106,433	106,449
Government	21,233	21,110	21,227	21,292	21,281	21,440	21,270	21,242	20,978	20,575	20,928	20,763	20,590
Self-employed workers	9,111	9,135	9,007	9,029	8,949	8,910	8,952	8,889	8,779	8,678	8,743	8,896	8,849
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	9,225	9,165	8,316	8,791	9,054	9,152	8,809	8,627	8,529	8,860	9,472	9,154	8,972
Slack work or business conditions	6,684	6,453	5,873	6,185	6,177	6,268	6,143	6,165	6,119	6,380	6,733	6,232	6,038
Could only find part-time work	2,238	2,346	2,295	2,212	2,388	2,489	2,326	2,101	2,246	2,347	2,456	2,572	2,569
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,354	18,364	18,563	18,360	18,379	18,140	17,929	17,870	18,157	18,558	18,234	18,211	18,365
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	9,137	9,055	8,193	8,651	8,946	9,049	8,661	8,472	8,386	8,730	9,336	9,047	8,830
Slack work or business conditions	6,616	6,378	5,792	6,079	6,099	6,213	6,041	6,074	6,018	6,304	6,640	6,161	5,948
Could only find part-time work	2,241	2,349	2,288	2,199	2,406	2,486	2,306	2,086	2,192	2,320	2,431	2,523	2,564
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,066	18,056	18,218	18,043	18,066	17,798	17,627	17,580	17,774	18,161	17,891	17,784	17,969

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	138,381	137,792	138,333	138,641	138,905	139,455	139,420	139,119	138,960	139,250	139,391	139,061	138,888
16 to 19 years	4,450	4,403	4,416	4,480	4,496	4,544	4,438	4,286	4,315	4,373	4,261	4,312	4,389
16 to 17 years	1,409	1,425	1,484	1,456	1,402	1,453	1,429	1,380	1,345	1,402	1,398	1,422	1,440
18 to 19 years	3,036	2,987	2,938	3,043	3,093	3,073	2,992	2,899	2,984	2,975	2,867	2,897	2,966
20 years and over	133,931	133,389	133,916	134,161	134,409	134,911	134,982	134,833	134,646	134,877	135,131	134,749	134,499
20 to 24 years	12,446	12,389	12,435	12,539	12,601	12,509	12,818	12,698	12,670	12,838	12,841	12,781	12,785
25 years and over	121,539	121,012	121,404	121,471	121,731	122,352	122,203	122,263	122,109	122,074	122,267	121,894	121,673
25 to 54 years	94,318	93,791	94,004	94,001	94,053	94,487	94,227	94,270	94,062	94,005	94,067	94,017	93,672
25 to 34 years	29,793	29,794	30,022	30,123	30,080	30,208	30,162	30,157	30,278	30,318	30,315	30,325	30,210
35 to 44 years	31,031	30,744	30,683	30,560	30,730	30,874	30,844	30,772	30,604	30,584	30,514	30,648	30,532
45 to 54 years	33,494	33,254	33,299	33,318	33,244	33,405	33,221	33,341	33,180	33,104	33,238	33,044	32,930
55 years and over	27,221	27,221	27,399	27,470	27,678	27,865	27,976	27,993	28,047	28,069	28,200	27,878	28,001
Men, 16 years and over	72,794	72,499	72,516	72,813	73,092	73,548	73,639	73,375	73,454	73,608	73,581	73,454	73,329
16 to 19 years	2,131	2,108	2,126	2,190	2,179	2,189	2,162	2,059	2,122	2,087	2,036	2,091	2,201
16 to 17 years	673	672	706	686	689	698	679	631	667	667	660	650	685
18 to 19 years	1,453	1,434	1,415	1,496	1,492	1,500	1,479	1,434	1,472	1,428	1,372	1,441	1,528
20 years and over	70,662	70,391	70,390	70,623	70,913	71,358	71,477	71,316	71,332	71,521	71,545	71,363	71,129
20 to 24 years	6,301	6,234	6,211	6,282	6,410	6,357	6,565	6,473	6,434	6,571	6,536	6,540	6,497
25 years and over	64,375	64,166	64,091	64,267	64,503	64,945	64,922	64,862	64,937	64,952	65,015	64,838	64,591
25 to 54 years	50,090	49,921	49,807	49,868	50,003	50,363	50,317	50,264	50,340	50,321	50,303	50,255	49,957
25 to 34 years	16,157	16,118	16,148	16,281	16,261	16,370	16,272	16,274	16,403	16,478	16,433	16,438	16,331
35 to 44 years	16,719	16,629	16,479	16,404	16,593	16,661	16,686	16,649	16,644	16,601	16,534	16,574	16,541
45 to 54 years	17,214	17,174	17,180	17,183	17,149	17,332	17,359	17,341	17,293	17,242	17,336	17,243	17,085
55 years and over	14,285	14,245	14,284	14,399	14,500	14,582	14,605	14,598	14,597	14,631	14,712	14,583	14,634
Women, 16 years and over	65,587	65,293	65,817	65,828	65,813	65,907	65,781	65,743	65,506	65,642	65,811	65,607	65,559
16 to 19 years	2,318	2,294	2,290	2,290	2,317	2,355	2,275	2,227	2,192	2,286	2,225	2,221	2,189
16 to 17 years	736	753	777	770	713	755	750	749	678	735	738	772	755
18 to 19 years	1,583	1,553	1,523	1,546	1,601	1,573	1,513	1,466	1,512	1,547	1,494	1,456	1,437
20 years and over	63,269	62,998	63,527	63,538	63,495	63,552	63,505	63,516	63,314	63,356	63,586	63,386	63,370
20 to 24 years	6,145	6,155	6,224	6,258	6,191	6,152	6,253	6,225	6,236	6,267	6,305	6,241	6,288
25 years and over	57,164	56,846	57,313	57,204	57,229	57,407	57,282	57,401	57,172	57,122	57,252	57,056	57,083
25 to 54 years	44,229	43,870	44,197	44,134	44,050	44,124	43,910	44,006	43,722	43,684	43,765	43,762	43,716
25 to 34 years	13,637	13,676	13,874	13,843	13,819	13,837	13,890	13,882	13,875	13,840	13,883	13,887	13,878
35 to 44 years	14,312	14,115	14,203	14,156	14,137	14,213	14,158	14,123	13,960	13,983	13,980	14,074	13,992
45 to 54 years	16,280	16,080	16,119	16,135	16,094	16,073	15,862	16,000	15,887	15,862	15,902	15,801	15,845
55 years and over	12,936	12,976	13,116	13,071	13,179	13,283	13,371	13,396	13,450	13,438	13,488	13,294	13,367
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	43,336	43,312	43,126	43,168	43,083	43,205	43,322	43,333	43,369	43,433	43,723	43,349	43,127
Married women, spouse present	34,867	35,004	35,073	35,248	34,887	34,643	34,238	34,332	34,304	34,213	34,449	34,555	34,530
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,060	6,910	6,961	7,060	6,959	7,029	7,239	7,002	6,546	6,814	6,684	6,665	6,710
Percent of total employed	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	15,340	15,267	14,837	14,871	15,005	15,260	14,973	14,623	14,599	14,860	14,767	14,843	15,119
16 to 19 years	1,627	1,634	1,580	1,491	1,591	1,550	1,590	1,486	1,528	1,561	1,500	1,600	1,432
16 to 17 years	569	608	574	573	589	599	608	568	586	643	607	631	474
18 to 19 years	1,071	1,041	999	947	1,000	975	977	915	924	933	863	950	948
20 years and over	13,712	13,633	13,257	13,379	13,414	13,710	13,383	13,137	13,072	13,299	13,267	13,243	13,687
20 to 24 years	2,361	2,287	2,341	2,384	2,367	2,605	2,214	2,300	2,345	2,249	2,225	2,297	2,421
25 years and over	11,264	11,237	10,876	11,004	11,043	11,048	11,177	10,896	10,784	11,062	11,061	10,937	11,213
25 to 54 years	9,171	9,176	8,891	8,885	9,029	8,950	9,019	8,802	8,684	8,782	8,928	8,739	8,995
25 to 34 years	3,436	3,383	3,295	3,276	3,338	3,436	3,550	3,464	3,336	3,287	3,372	3,325	3,525
35 to 44 years	2,909	2,953	2,849	2,946	2,886	2,730	2,706	2,621	2,659	2,564	2,788	2,623	2,559
45 to 54 years	2,827	2,841	2,747	2,663	2,805	2,784	2,763	2,717	2,689	2,931	2,768	2,791	2,911
55 years and over	2,085	2,114	1,989	2,107	2,039	2,091	2,143	2,073	2,066	2,215	2,186	2,179	2,197
Men, 16 years and over	9,171	8,955	8,774	8,683	8,803	8,905	8,606	8,642	8,507	8,691	8,606	8,514	8,701
16 to 19 years	932	944	939	835	920	908	846	849	869	880	844	888	801
16 to 17 years	296	332	315	300	308	332	325	308	321	328	332	340	273
18 to 19 years	638	621	615	563	612	578	529	540	535	558	488	530	522
20 years and over	8,239	8,011	7,835	7,848	7,882	7,998	7,760	7,793	7,638	7,811	7,762	7,626	7,900
20 to 24 years	1,415	1,407	1,478	1,440	1,442	1,580	1,263	1,404	1,438	1,377	1,344	1,299	1,441
25 years and over	6,763	6,531	6,342	6,432	6,413	6,343	6,469	6,432	6,270	6,476	6,473	6,332	6,430
25 to 54 years	5,562	5,313	5,179	5,222	5,252	5,162	5,263	5,241	5,047	5,126	5,203	5,005	5,148
25 to 34 years	2,046	1,992	1,964	1,968	2,045	2,007	2,099	2,110	1,957	1,919	2,007	1,912	2,011
35 to 44 years	1,707	1,624	1,626	1,709	1,593	1,554	1,567	1,499	1,505	1,493	1,563	1,485	1,418
45 to 54 years	1,809	1,697	1,589	1,545	1,614	1,601	1,598	1,631	1,584	1,713	1,633	1,608	1,720
55 years and over	1,201	1,217	1,164	1,211	1,160	1,182	1,206	1,191	1,223	1,350	1,270	1,327	1,282
Women, 16 years and over	6,169	6,312	6,064	6,187	6,203	6,355	6,367	5,981	6,092	6,169	6,161	6,329	6,418
16 to 19 years	695	690	641	656	671	642	744	637	659	681	656	712	631
16 to 17 years	274	275	259	273	281	268	283	260	266	315	275	291	202
18 to 19 years	433	420	383	384	388	398	448	374	389	374	376	421	426
20 years and over	5,473	5,622	5,422	5,531	5,532	5,712	5,623	5,343	5,433	5,488	5,505	5,617	5,788
20 to 24 years	946	880	864	944	925	1,025	951	896	907	872	881	998	980
25 years and over	4,501	4,706	4,534	4,572	4,631	4,705	4,708	4,464	4,514	4,586	4,588	4,605	4,783
25 to 54 years	3,610	3,863	3,712	3,663	3,777	3,788	3,756	3,561	3,637	3,656	3,726	3,734	3,846
25 to 34 years	1,390	1,391	1,331	1,308	1,293	1,429	1,451	1,353	1,379	1,368	1,365	1,413	1,514
35 to 44 years	1,202	1,328	1,223	1,238	1,293	1,176	1,139	1,122	1,153	1,071	1,226	1,138	1,141
45 to 54 years	1,018	1,144	1,158	1,118	1,192	1,183	1,166	1,086	1,105	1,217	1,135	1,182	1,192
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	3,517	3,419	3,059	3,149	3,097	3,060	3,086	3,168	3,054	3,179	3,206	3,282	3,264
Married women, spouse present	2,105	2,154	2,177	2,278	2,242	2,322	2,312	2,133	2,103	2,188	2,075	2,085	2,127

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.8
16 to 19 years	26.8	27.1	26.4	25.0	26.1	25.4	26.4	25.7	26.1	26.3	26.0	27.1	24.6
16 to 17 years	28.8	29.9	27.9	28.2	29.6	29.2	29.8	29.2	30.4	31.4	30.3	30.7	24.8
18 to 19 years	26.1	25.8	25.4	23.7	24.4	24.1	24.6	24.0	23.6	23.9	23.1	24.7	24.2
20 years and over	9.3	9.3	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.8	9.0	8.9	8.9	9.2
20 to 24 years	15.9	15.6	15.8	16.0	15.8	17.2	14.7	15.3	15.6	14.9	14.8	15.2	15.9
25 years and over	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.4
25 to 54 years	8.9	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.5	8.8
25 to 34 years	10.3	10.2	9.9	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.3	9.9	9.8	10.0	9.9	10.4
35 to 44 years	8.6	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.1	8.1	7.8	8.0	7.7	8.4	7.9	7.7
45 to 54 years	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.5	8.1	7.7	7.8	8.1
55 years and over	7.1	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.3
Men, 16 years and over	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.6
16 to 19 years	30.4	30.9	30.6	27.6	29.7	29.3	28.1	29.2	29.0	29.7	29.3	29.8	26.7
16 to 17 years	30.5	33.1	30.8	30.4	30.9	32.2	32.4	32.8	32.5	33.0	33.5	34.3	28.5
18 to 19 years	30.5	30.2	30.3	27.3	29.1	27.8	26.3	27.4	26.7	28.1	26.2	26.9	25.5
20 years and over	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.8	9.9	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.7	10.0
20 to 24 years	18.3	18.4	19.2	18.7	18.4	19.9	16.1	17.8	18.3	17.3	17.1	16.6	18.2
25 years and over	9.5	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.0	8.8	9.1	9.1	8.9	9.1
25 to 54 years	10.0	9.6	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.1	9.3
25 to 34 years	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.8	11.2	10.9	11.4	11.5	10.7	10.4	10.9	10.4	11.0
35 to 44 years	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.4	8.8	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.2	7.9
45 to 54 years	9.5	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
55 years and over	7.8	7.9	7.5	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.7	8.4	7.9	8.3	8.1
Women, 16 years and over	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.9
16 to 19 years	23.1	23.1	21.9	22.3	22.4	21.4	24.6	22.3	23.1	22.9	22.8	24.3	22.4
16 to 17 years	27.1	26.8	25.0	26.2	28.3	26.2	27.4	25.8	28.2	30.0	27.1	27.4	21.1
18 to 19 years	21.5	21.3	20.1	19.9	19.5	20.2	22.9	20.3	20.5	19.5	20.1	22.4	22.9
20 years and over	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.4
20 to 24 years	13.3	12.5	12.2	13.1	13.0	14.3	13.2	12.6	12.7	12.2	12.3	13.8	13.5
25 years and over	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.7
25 to 54 years	7.5	8.1	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.1
25 to 34 years	9.3	9.2	8.8	8.6	8.6	9.4	9.5	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.8
35 to 44 years	7.7	8.6	7.9	8.0	8.4	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.1	8.1	7.5	7.5
45 to 54 years	5.9	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.5	7.1	6.7	7.0	7.0
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	7.5	7.3	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.0
Married women, spouse present	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	9,965	9,701	9,323	9,550	9,354	9,246	9,223	9,114	9,125	9,305	9,401	9,108	9,498
On temporary layoff	1,548	1,558	1,454	1,558	1,595	1,359	1,478	1,424	1,268	1,480	1,349	1,278	1,425
Not on temporary layoff	8,418	8,143	7,869	7,992	7,758	7,887	7,746	7,690	7,857	7,825	8,051	7,829	8,073
Job leavers	929	932	914	866	894	938	969	900	900	874	807	854	862
Reentrants	3,221	3,334	3,585	3,451	3,544	3,739	3,453	3,308	3,393	3,411	3,436	3,512	3,451
New entrants	1,270	1,270	1,235	1,238	1,197	1,231	1,206	1,140	1,188	1,259	1,187	1,273	1,238
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	64.8	63.7	61.9	63.2	62.4	61.0	62.1	63.0	62.5	62.7	63.4	61.8	63.1
On temporary layoff	10.1	10.2	9.7	10.3	10.6	9.0	9.9	9.8	8.7	10.0	9.1	8.7	9.5
Not on temporary layoff	54.7	53.4	52.3	52.9	51.8	52.0	52.2	53.2	53.8	52.7	54.3	53.1	53.6
Job leavers	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.7
Reentrants	20.9	21.9	23.8	22.8	23.6	24.7	23.3	22.9	23.2	23.0	23.2	23.8	22.9
New entrants	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.1	7.9	8.1	8.5	8.0	8.6	8.2
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.2
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6
Reentrants	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
New entrants .....	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,774	2,929	3,008	2,748	2,646	2,682	2,752	2,769	2,839	2,760	2,891	2,657	2,828
5 to 14 weeks	3,517	3,486	3,362	3,412	3,228	2,991	3,019	3,121	3,060	3,635	3,350	3,458	3,359
15 weeks and over	8,976	8,969	8,945	8,829	8,983	8,969	8,924	8,959	8,722	8,484	8,458	8,725	8,889
15 to 26 weeks	3,075	2,840	2,632	2,696	2,436	2,253	2,161	2,208	2,151	2,235	2,336	2,519	2,576
27 weeks and over	5,901	6,130	6,313	6,133	6,547	6,716	6,763	6,751	6,572	6,249	6,123	6,206	6,313
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	28.6	29.1	30.2	29.7	31.2	33.0	34.4	35.2	34.2	33.6	33.3	33.9	33.8
Median duration, in weeks	20.2	20.5	19.9	19.4	20.0	21.6	23.2	25.5	22.2	19.9	20.4	21.2	21.6
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	18.2	19.0	19.6	18.3	17.8	18.3	18.7	18.6	19.4	18.5	19.7	17.9	18.8
5 to 14 weeks	23.0	22.7	22.0	22.8	21.7	20.4	20.5	21.0	20.9	24.4	22.8	23.3	22.3
15 weeks and over	58.8	58.3	58.4	58.9	60.5	61.3	60.7	60.3	59.7	57.0	57.5	58.8	59.0
15 to 26 weeks	20.1	18.5	17.2	18.0	16.4	15.4	14.7	14.9	14.7	15.0	15.9	17.0	17.1
27 weeks and over	38.7	39.8	41.2	40.9	44.1	45.9	46.0	45.5	44.9	42.0	41.7	41.8	41.9

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	November 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	238,715	153,698	64.4	139,415	58.4	14,282	9.3	85,017
16 to 19 years	16,800	5,501	32.7	4,165	24.8	1,335	24.3	11,299
16 to 17 years	9,097	1,832	20.1	1,369	15.0	463	25.3	7,265
18 to 19 years	7,703	3,669	47.6	2,796	36.3	872	23.8	4,034
20 to 24 years	21,148	15,006	71.0	12,781	60.4	2,225	14.8	6,142
25 to 54 years	125,415	102,964	82.1	94,347	75.2	8,617	8.4	22,451
25 to 34 years	41,155	33,785	82.1	30,458	74.0	3,328	9.8	7,370
25 to 29 years	21,116	17,305	82.0	15,399	72.9	1,906	11.0	3,811
30 to 34 years	20,040	16,480	82.2	15,059	75.1	1,422	8.6	3,559
35 to 44 years	39,946	33,200	83.1	30,715	76.9	2,485	7.5	6,746
35 to 39 years	19,402	16,067	82.8	14,852	76.5	1,215	7.6	3,336
40 to 44 years	20,544	17,133	83.4	15,863	77.2	1,270	7.4	3,411
45 to 54 years	44,314	35,979	81.2	33,175	74.9	2,805	7.8	8,335
45 to 49 years	22,230	18,365	82.6	16,931	76.2	1,434	7.8	3,865
50 to 54 years	22,084	17,614	79.8	16,243	73.6	1,371	7.8	4,470
55 to 64 years	36,379	23,392	64.3	21,756	59.8	1,637	7.0	12,986
55 to 59 years	19,393	14,185	73.1	13,198	68.1	987	7.0	5,208
60 to 64 years	16,986	9,208	54.2	8,558	50.4	649	7.1	7,778
65 years and over	38,973	6,834	17.5	6,366	16.3	468	6.8	32,139
65 to 69 years	12,108	3,799	31.4	3,521	29.1	277	7.3	8,309
70 to 74 years	9,245	1,719	18.6	1,609	17.4	110	6.4	7,527
75 years and over	17,619	1,317	7.5	1,236	7.0	81	6.1	16,303
Men								
16 years and over	115,640	81,651	70.6	73,540	63.6	8,111	9.9	33,988
16 to 19 years	8,526	2,829	33.2	2,069	24.3	760	26.9	5,697
16 to 17 years	4,578	888	19.4	627	13.7	261	29.4	3,690
18 to 19 years	3,948	1,941	49.2	1,443	36.5	499	25.7	2,006
20 to 24 years	10,599	7,773	73.3	6,473	61.1	1,300	16.7	2,826
25 to 54 years	62,075	55,138	88.8	50,304	81.0	4,834	8.8	6,936
25 to 34 years	20,606	18,336	89.0	16,491	80.0	1,845	10.1	2,271
25 to 29 years	10,625	9,335	87.9	8,273	77.9	1,062	11.4	1,289
30 to 34 years	9,982	9,000	90.2	8,217	82.3	783	8.7	981
35 to 44 years	19,743	18,009	91.2	16,652	84.3	1,357	7.5	1,734
35 to 39 years	9,597	8,786	91.5	8,103	84.4	682	7.8	811
40 to 44 years	10,146	9,223	90.9	8,548	84.2	675	7.3	923
45 to 54 years	21,725	18,794	86.5	17,162	79.0	1,632	8.7	2,931
45 to 49 years	10,924	9,692	88.7	8,864	81.1	828	8.5	1,232
50 to 54 years	10,800	9,101	84.3	8,298	76.8	804	8.8	1,699
55 to 64 years	17,531	12,168	69.4	11,213	64.0	955	7.8	5,363
55 to 59 years	9,383	7,338	78.2	6,770	72.2	568	7.7	2,044
60 to 64 years	8,148	4,829	59.3	4,442	54.5	387	8.0	3,319
65 years and over	16,909	3,743	22.1	3,480	20.6	263	7.0	13,166
65 to 69 years	5,684	2,081	36.6	1,923	33.8	158	7.6	3,603
70 to 74 years	4,169	923	22.1	862	20.7	61	6.6	3,246
75 years and over	7,057	740	10.5	696	9.9	44	5.9	6,317
Women								
16 years and over	123,075	72,046	58.5	65,875	53.5	6,171	8.6	51,029
16 to 19 years	8,274	2,672	32.3	2,096	25.3	576	21.5	5,603
16 to 17 years	4,519	944	20.9	742	16.4	202	21.4	3,575
18 to 19 years	3,755	1,727	46.0	1,354	36.0	374	21.6	2,028
20 to 24 years	10,549	7,233	68.6	6,308	59.8	925	12.8	3,316
25 to 54 years	63,341	47,826	75.5	44,042	69.5	3,783	7.9	15,515
25 to 34 years	20,549	15,450	75.2	13,967	68.0	1,483	9.6	5,100
25 to 29 years	10,491	7,970	76.0	7,125	67.9	844	10.6	2,522
30 to 34 years	10,058	7,480	74.4	6,842	68.0	638	8.5	2,578
35 to 44 years	20,202	15,191	75.2	14,063	69.6	1,128	7.4	5,012
35 to 39 years	9,805	7,281	74.3	6,748	68.8	532	7.3	2,524
40 to 44 years	10,397	7,910	76.1	7,314	70.4	595	7.5	2,487
45 to 54 years	22,589	17,186	76.1	16,013	70.9	1,173	6.8	5,404
45 to 49 years	11,305	8,673	76.7	8,067	71.4	606	7.0	2,632
50 to 54 years	11,284	8,513	75.4	7,946	70.4	567	6.7	2,771
55 to 64 years	18,848	11,225	59.6	10,543	55.9	682	6.1	7,623
55 to 59 years	10,010	6,847	68.4	6,427	64.2	419	6.1	3,163
60 to 64 years	8,838	4,378	49.5	4,116	46.6	262	6.0	4,460
65 years and over	22,064	3,091	14.0	2,886	13.1	205	6.6	18,973
65 to 69 years	6,424	1,718	26.7	1,599	24.9	119	6.9	4,706
70 to 74 years	5,077	796	15.7	747	14.7	49	6.2	4,280
75 years and over	10,563	577	5.5	540	5.1	37	6.4	9,986

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	November 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	192,641	124,735	64.7	114,254	59.3	10,481	8.4	67,907
16 to 19 years	12,809	4,506	35.2	3,568	27.9	938	20.8	8,303
16 to 17 years	6,884	1,547	22.5	1,215	17.7	332	21.4	5,338
18 to 19 years	5,924	2,959	49.9	2,353	39.7	606	20.5	2,965
20 to 24 years	16,337	11,881	72.7	10,313	63.1	1,568	13.2	4,456
25 to 54 years	99,518	82,515	82.9	76,243	76.6	6,272	7.6	17,003
25 to 34 years	31,999	26,612	83.2	24,301	75.9	2,311	8.7	5,387
25 to 29 years	16,432	13,680	83.3	12,340	75.1	1,340	9.8	2,752
30 to 34 years	15,567	12,932	83.1	11,961	76.8	971	7.5	2,635
35 to 44 years	31,494	26,307	83.5	24,510	77.8	1,798	6.8	5,187
35 to 39 years	15,147	12,571	83.0	11,725	77.4	846	6.7	2,576
40 to 44 years	16,347	13,736	84.0	12,785	78.2	951	6.9	2,611
45 to 54 years	36,024	29,595	82.2	27,432	76.1	2,163	7.3	6,429
45 to 49 years	17,959	15,016	83.6	13,882	77.3	1,133	7.5	2,943
50 to 54 years	18,065	14,579	80.7	13,549	75.0	1,030	7.1	3,486
55 to 64 years	30,364	19,846	65.4	18,545	61.1	1,301	6.6	10,518
55 to 59 years	16,178	12,014	74.3	11,229	69.4	785	6.5	4,164
60 to 64 years	14,186	7,832	55.2	7,317	51.6	515	6.6	6,354
65 years and over	33,614	5,987	17.8	5,585	16.6	403	6.7	27,627
65 to 69 years	10,397	3,356	32.3	3,116	30.0	240	7.2	7,041
70 to 74 years	7,761	1,478	19.0	1,384	17.8	94	6.3	6,284
75 years and over	15,456	1,154	7.5	1,085	7.0	69	5.9	14,302
Men								
16 years and over	94,390	67,407	71.4	61,270	64.9	6,137	9.1	26,983
16 to 19 years	6,537	2,333	35.7	1,779	27.2	554	23.7	4,205
16 to 17 years	3,495	766	21.9	573	16.4	193	25.2	2,729
18 to 19 years	3,042	1,567	51.5	1,206	39.6	361	23.0	1,475
20 to 24 years	8,267	6,255	75.7	5,293	64.0	962	15.4	2,012
25 to 54 years	50,033	45,029	90.0	41,416	82.8	3,613	8.0	5,004
25 to 34 years	16,275	14,717	90.4	13,344	82.0	1,373	9.3	1,558
25 to 29 years	8,376	7,503	89.6	6,700	80.0	803	10.7	874
30 to 34 years	7,899	7,214	91.3	6,644	84.1	569	7.9	685
35 to 44 years	15,851	14,592	92.1	13,610	85.9	981	6.7	1,260
35 to 39 years	7,637	7,062	92.5	6,598	86.4	464	6.6	575
40 to 44 years	8,214	7,530	91.7	7,013	85.4	518	6.9	684
45 to 54 years	17,906	15,721	87.8	14,461	80.8	1,259	8.0	2,186
45 to 49 years	8,954	8,067	90.1	7,414	82.8	653	8.1	887
50 to 54 years	8,952	7,654	85.5	7,047	78.7	607	7.9	1,298
55 to 64 years	14,823	10,476	70.7	9,697	65.4	779	7.4	4,348
55 to 59 years	7,945	6,322	79.6	5,852	73.7	469	7.4	1,623
60 to 64 years	6,879	4,154	60.4	3,844	55.9	310	7.5	2,725
65 years and over	14,729	3,315	22.5	3,087	21.0	229	6.9	11,414
65 to 69 years	4,919	1,858	37.8	1,721	35.0	137	7.4	3,062
70 to 74 years	3,568	797	22.3	744	20.9	53	6.6	2,771
75 years and over	6,243	661	10.6	622	10.0	39	5.9	5,582
Women								
16 years and over	98,252	57,328	58.3	52,984	53.9	4,344	7.6	40,924
16 to 19 years	6,271	2,173	34.6	1,789	28.5	384	17.7	4,098
16 to 17 years	3,389	781	23.0	642	18.9	139	17.8	2,608
18 to 19 years	2,882	1,392	48.3	1,147	39.8	245	17.6	1,490
20 to 24 years	8,070	5,626	69.7	5,021	62.2	606	10.8	2,444
25 to 54 years	49,485	37,486	75.8	34,827	70.4	2,659	7.1	11,999
25 to 34 years	15,724	11,896	75.7	10,957	69.7	939	7.9	3,828
25 to 29 years	8,056	6,177	76.7	5,640	70.0	537	8.7	1,878
30 to 34 years	7,669	5,719	74.6	5,317	69.3	401	7.0	1,950
35 to 44 years	15,643	11,716	74.9	10,899	69.7	816	7.0	3,927
35 to 39 years	7,510	5,510	73.4	5,127	68.3	382	6.9	2,000
40 to 44 years	8,133	6,206	76.3	5,772	71.0	434	7.0	1,927
45 to 54 years	18,118	13,874	76.6	12,971	71.6	904	6.5	4,244
45 to 49 years	9,005	6,949	77.2	6,469	71.8	481	6.9	2,056
50 to 54 years	9,113	6,925	76.0	6,502	71.3	423	6.1	2,188
55 to 64 years	15,540	9,370	60.3	8,849	56.9	521	5.6	6,170
55 to 59 years	8,234	5,692	69.1	5,376	65.3	316	5.6	2,541
60 to 64 years	7,307	3,678	50.3	3,473	47.5	205	5.6	3,629
65 years and over	18,884	2,672	14.1	2,498	13.2	174	6.5	16,212
65 to 69 years	5,478	1,498	27.4	1,395	25.5	103	6.9	3,979
70 to 74 years	4,194	681	16.2	640	15.3	41	6.0	3,513
75 years and over	9,213	492	5.3	463	5.0	29	6.0	8,720

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	November 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	28,865	17,979	62.3	15,206	52.7	2,772	15.4	10,886
16 to 19 years	2,635	657	24.9	356	13.5	301	45.8	1,978
16 to 17 years	1,486	201	13.5	107	7.2	94	46.7	1,285
18 to 19 years	1,149	456	39.7	249	21.7	207	45.4	693
20 to 24 years	3,128	2,158	69.0	1,662	53.1	497	23.0	970
25 to 54 years	15,895	12,531	78.8	10,799	67.9	1,732	13.8	3,365
25 to 34 years	5,539	4,411	79.6	3,650	65.9	761	17.2	1,128
25 to 29 years	2,891	2,275	78.7	1,847	63.9	428	18.8	616
30 to 34 years	2,648	2,136	80.7	1,804	68.1	332	15.6	512
35 to 44 years	5,013	4,119	82.2	3,633	72.5	487	11.8	893
35 to 39 years	2,462	2,058	83.6	1,792	72.8	266	12.9	403
40 to 44 years	2,551	2,061	80.8	1,840	72.1	221	10.7	490
45 to 54 years	5,344	4,000	74.9	3,516	65.8	484	12.1	1,344
45 to 49 years	2,729	2,100	76.9	1,875	68.7	225	10.7	629
50 to 54 years	2,615	1,900	72.7	1,641	62.8	259	13.6	714
55 to 64 years	3,843	2,142	55.7	1,937	50.4	205	9.6	1,700
55 to 59 years	2,026	1,286	63.4	1,164	57.5	121	9.4	741
60 to 64 years	1,816	857	47.2	773	42.6	83	9.7	960
65 years and over	3,364	491	14.6	452	13.4	39	7.9	2,873
65 to 69 years	1,132	265	23.4	250	22.1	15	5.5	867
70 to 74 years	904	133	14.7	120	13.3	13	9.8	771
75 years and over	1,328	93	7.0	82	6.2	11	11.9	1,235
Men								
16 years and over	13,017	8,412	64.6	6,983	53.6	1,429	17.0	4,605
16 to 19 years	1,301	329	25.3	168	12.9	160	48.8	973
16 to 17 years	727	96	13.2	39	5.4	57	59.2	631
18 to 19 years	575	233	40.5	129	22.5	104	44.5	342
20 to 24 years	1,490	1,030	69.1	772	51.8	258	25.1	460
25 to 54 years	7,208	5,876	81.5	4,982	69.1	894	15.2	1,332
25 to 34 years	2,569	2,112	82.2	1,764	68.7	348	16.5	457
25 to 29 years	1,368	1,103	80.6	906	66.2	197	17.9	266
30 to 34 years	1,201	1,009	84.0	859	71.5	150	14.9	192
35 to 44 years	2,227	1,919	86.2	1,659	74.5	261	13.6	307
35 to 39 years	1,087	949	87.3	805	74.0	144	15.2	138
40 to 44 years	1,139	970	85.1	854	74.9	116	12.0	169
45 to 54 years	2,412	1,845	76.5	1,559	64.7	285	15.5	567
45 to 49 years	1,229	975	79.3	844	68.7	130	13.4	255
50 to 54 years	1,183	870	73.6	715	60.5	155	17.8	313
55 to 64 years	1,703	946	55.5	848	49.8	98	10.3	758
55 to 59 years	876	551	62.9	501	57.2	50	9.1	325
60 to 64 years	827	394	47.6	347	41.9	47	12.0	433
65 years and over	1,314	232	17.6	213	16.2	19	8.2	1,083
65 to 69 years	500	124	24.9	116	23.2	9	6.8	375
70 to 74 years	365	66	18.2	59	16.2	7	(1)	299
75 years and over	449	41	9.1	38	8.4	3	(1)	408
Women								
16 years and over	15,847	9,566	60.4	8,223	51.9	1,343	14.0	6,281
16 to 19 years	1,333	328	24.6	188	14.1	140	42.8	1,005
16 to 17 years	759	105	13.9	68	9.0	37	35.3	654
18 to 19 years	574	223	38.8	120	20.8	103	46.3	352
20 to 24 years	1,638	1,128	68.9	890	54.3	238	21.1	510
25 to 54 years	8,687	6,654	76.6	5,816	67.0	838	12.6	2,033
25 to 34 years	2,969	2,299	77.4	1,886	63.5	413	18.0	670
25 to 29 years	1,522	1,172	77.0	941	61.8	231	19.7	350
30 to 34 years	1,447	1,127	77.9	945	65.3	182	16.2	320
35 to 44 years	2,786	2,200	79.0	1,974	70.9	226	10.3	586
35 to 39 years	1,374	1,109	80.7	988	71.9	121	10.9	265
40 to 44 years	1,412	1,091	77.3	987	69.9	105	9.6	321
45 to 54 years	2,932	2,155	73.5	1,956	66.7	199	9.2	776
45 to 49 years	1,500	1,126	75.0	1,030	68.7	95	8.5	374
50 to 54 years	1,432	1,030	71.9	926	64.7	104	10.1	402
55 to 64 years	2,139	1,197	55.9	1,090	50.9	107	8.9	943
55 to 59 years	1,150	734	63.8	663	57.6	71	9.7	416
60 to 64 years	989	462	46.8	427	43.1	36	7.8	526
65 years and over	2,049	259	12.6	239	11.7	20	7.6	1,791
65 to 69 years	632	140	22.2	134	21.2	6	4.4	491
70 to 74 years	539	67	12.3	61	11.3	6	(1)	472
75 years and over	879	52	5.9	44	5.0	8	(1)	827

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	November 2010							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	11,376	7,335	64.5	6,780	59.6	555	7.6	4,041
16 to 19 years	658	153	23.2	105	16.0	47	31.0	506
16 to 17 years	327	35	10.8	20	6.0	16	(¹)	292
18 to 19 years	331	117	35.4	86	25.8	32	27.0	214
20 to 24 years	954	482	50.5	429	45.0	53	11.0	472
25 to 54 years	6,822	5,409	79.3	5,071	74.3	338	6.2	1,413
25 to 34 years	2,339	1,744	74.6	1,621	69.3	124	7.1	594
25 to 29 years	1,148	828	72.1	764	66.6	64	7.7	320
30 to 34 years	1,191	917	77.0	857	71.9	60	6.5	274
35 to 44 years	2,467	1,981	80.3	1,870	75.8	111	5.6	486
35 to 39 years	1,298	1,022	78.7	964	74.2	59	5.8	276
40 to 44 years	1,169	959	82.0	906	77.5	52	5.5	210
45 to 54 years	2,016	1,683	83.5	1,580	78.4	103	6.1	333
45 to 49 years	1,072	911	84.9	865	80.7	45	5.0	161
50 to 54 years	944	773	81.9	715	75.7	58	7.5	171
55 to 64 years	1,515	1,034	68.3	940	62.0	94	9.1	481
55 to 59 years	828	649	78.4	593	71.7	55	8.5	179
60 to 64 years	687	385	56.1	347	50.4	39	10.1	302
65 years and over	1,427	258	18.1	235	16.5	23	8.9	1,169
65 to 69 years	396	131	33.2	111	28.1	20	15.4	264
70 to 74 years	421	86	20.4	83	19.8	3	3.2	335
75 years and over	610	41	6.7	41	6.7	—	—	569

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	November 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	34,102	22,958	67.3	20,042	58.8	2,916	12.7	11,145
16 to 19 years	3,261	959	29.4	672	20.6	288	30.0	2,301
16 to 17 years	1,661	226	13.6	145	8.7	81	35.9	1,435
18 to 19 years	1,599	733	45.8	527	32.9	206	28.1	866
20 to 24 years	3,928	2,769	70.5	2,249	57.3	520	18.8	1,159
25 to 54 years	20,742	16,752	80.8	14,867	71.7	1,885	11.3	3,989
25 to 34 years	8,121	6,517	80.3	5,777	71.1	740	11.4	1,603
25 to 29 years	4,040	3,230	79.9	2,802	69.4	427	13.2	810
30 to 34 years	4,081	3,288	80.6	2,975	72.9	313	9.5	793
35 to 44 years	7,194	5,844	81.2	5,278	73.4	567	9.7	1,350
35 to 39 years	3,796	3,111	81.9	2,819	74.3	292	9.4	685
40 to 44 years	3,398	2,734	80.4	2,459	72.4	275	10.1	664
45 to 54 years	5,427	4,391	80.9	3,813	70.3	578	13.2	1,036
45 to 49 years	3,000	2,448	81.6	2,111	70.4	337	13.8	552
50 to 54 years	2,426	1,942	80.0	1,702	70.1	241	12.4	484
55 to 64 years	3,236	1,909	59.0	1,735	53.6	174	9.1	1,327
55 to 59 years	1,926	1,310	68.0	1,188	61.7	121	9.2	616
60 to 64 years	1,310	599	45.7	547	41.7	53	8.8	711
65 years and over	2,936	568	19.3	518	17.7	50	8.8	2,368
65 to 69 years	1,089	376	34.6	342	31.4	35	9.2	712
70 to 74 years	702	105	14.9	95	13.5	10	9.4	597
75 years and over	1,146	87	7.6	81	7.1	5	6.2	1,059
Men								
16 years and over	17,565	13,544	77.1	11,823	67.3	1,720	12.7	4,021
16 to 19 years	1,675	544	32.5	369	22.0	175	32.2	1,131
16 to 17 years	855	109	12.8	66	7.7	43	39.7	745
18 to 19 years	820	434	53.0	303	36.9	132	30.3	386
20 to 24 years	2,039	1,566	76.8	1,246	61.1	320	20.4	473
25 to 54 years	11,017	10,057	91.3	8,951	81.2	1,106	11.0	960
25 to 34 years	4,398	4,077	92.7	3,618	82.3	459	11.3	321
25 to 29 years	2,171	1,970	90.7	1,717	79.1	253	12.8	202
30 to 34 years	2,227	2,108	94.6	1,901	85.3	207	9.8	120
35 to 44 years	3,826	3,513	91.8	3,201	83.7	312	8.9	313
35 to 39 years	2,031	1,890	93.1	1,732	85.3	158	8.4	140
40 to 44 years	1,795	1,622	90.4	1,469	81.8	154	9.5	173
45 to 54 years	2,793	2,467	88.4	2,132	76.3	335	13.6	325
45 to 49 years	1,558	1,386	88.9	1,191	76.5	194	14.0	173
50 to 54 years	1,234	1,082	87.6	941	76.2	141	13.1	152
55 to 64 years	1,577	1,060	67.2	959	60.8	101	9.5	517
55 to 59 years	946	727	76.9	657	69.5	70	9.6	219
60 to 64 years	631	332	52.7	302	47.8	31	9.2	299
65 years and over	1,257	317	25.2	298	23.7	18	5.8	941
65 to 69 years	472	193	40.9	181	38.4	12	6.0	279
70 to 74 years	318	73	23.0	66	20.9	7	(¹)	245
75 years and over	467	50	10.8	50	10.8	-	-	416
Women								
16 years and over	16,537	9,414	56.9	8,219	49.7	1,195	12.7	7,123
16 to 19 years	1,586	415	26.2	303	19.1	113	27.1	1,171
16 to 17 years	807	117	14.5	79	9.8	38	32.5	690
18 to 19 years	779	299	38.3	224	28.7	75	25.0	481
20 to 24 years	1,889	1,203	63.7	1,003	53.1	200	16.6	686
25 to 54 years	9,725	6,695	68.8	5,917	60.8	779	11.6	3,029
25 to 34 years	3,722	2,440	65.6	2,159	58.0	281	11.5	1,282
25 to 29 years	1,868	1,260	67.4	1,085	58.1	175	13.9	609
30 to 34 years	1,854	1,180	63.7	1,074	57.9	106	9.0	674
35 to 44 years	3,368	2,332	69.2	2,077	61.7	255	10.9	1,036
35 to 39 years	1,765	1,220	69.1	1,087	61.5	134	11.0	545
40 to 44 years	1,603	1,111	69.3	990	61.8	121	10.9	491
45 to 54 years	2,634	1,923	73.0	1,681	63.8	243	12.6	711
45 to 49 years	1,442	1,063	73.7	920	63.8	143	13.5	379
50 to 54 years	1,192	860	72.2	761	63.8	100	11.6	332
55 to 64 years	1,659	849	51.2	776	46.8	73	8.6	810
55 to 59 years	980	582	59.4	531	54.2	51	8.7	397
60 to 64 years	679	267	39.3	245	36.1	22	8.2	412
65 years and over	1,679	251	15.0	220	13.1	31	12.5	1,427
65 to 69 years	617	183	29.8	160	26.0	23	12.6	433
70 to 74 years	383	31	8.2	29	7.4	3	(¹)	352
75 years and over	679	36	5.4	31	4.6	5	(¹)	642

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	236,743	238,715	106,018	107,114	113,737	114,801	16,988	16,800
Civilian labor force	153,539	153,698	78,723	78,822	69,049	69,374	5,767	5,501
Percent of population	64.9	64.4	74.3	73.6	60.7	60.4	33.9	32.7
Employed	139,132	139,415	71,112	71,471	63,787	63,779	4,233	4,165
Unemployed	14,407	14,282	7,611	7,352	5,262	5,595	1,534	1,335
Unemployment rate	9.4	9.3	9.7	9.3	7.6	8.1	26.6	24.3
Not in labor force	83,204	85,017	27,295	28,291	44,688	45,427	11,221	11,299
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	191,516	192,641	87,148	87,852	91,382	91,980	12,986	12,809
Civilian labor force	125,170	124,735	65,286	65,074	55,165	55,155	4,719	4,506
Percent of population	65.4	64.7	74.9	74.1	60.4	60.0	36.3	35.2
Employed	114,403	114,254	59,438	59,492	51,334	51,195	3,631	3,568
Unemployed	10,767	10,481	5,848	5,583	3,831	3,960	1,088	938
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.6	6.9	7.2	23.0	20.8
Not in labor force	66,346	67,907	21,861	22,778	36,217	36,826	8,267	8,303
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	28,404	28,865	11,467	11,716	14,266	14,514	2,671	2,635
Civilian labor force	17,606	17,979	7,911	8,084	8,999	9,238	696	657
Percent of population	62.0	62.3	69.0	69.0	63.1	63.6	26.0	24.9
Employed	14,938	15,206	6,637	6,815	7,942	8,035	359	356
Unemployed	2,667	2,772	1,274	1,269	1,057	1,203	337	301
Unemployment rate	15.2	15.4	16.1	15.7	11.7	13.0	48.4	45.8
Not in labor force	10,798	10,886	3,556	3,632	5,267	5,276	1,976	1,978
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,879	11,376	4,856	5,060	5,395	5,658	628	658
Civilian labor force	7,080	7,335	3,732	3,828	3,221	3,355	126	153
Percent of population	65.1	64.5	76.9	75.6	59.7	59.3	20.1	23.2
Employed	6,566	6,780	3,448	3,551	3,017	3,124	101	105
Unemployed	514	555	284	277	204	231	26	47
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.2	6.3	6.9	20.3	31.0
Not in labor force	3,799	4,041	1,124	1,233	2,174	2,303	502	506
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	33,291	34,102	15,499	15,891	14,637	14,951	3,155	3,261
Civilian labor force	22,622	22,958	12,862	13,000	8,767	8,999	993	959
Percent of population	68.0	67.3	83.0	81.8	59.9	60.2	31.5	29.4
Employed	19,860	20,042	11,374	11,454	7,838	7,916	649	672
Unemployed	2,762	2,916	1,488	1,546	929	1,083	344	288
Unemployment rate	12.2	12.7	11.6	11.9	10.6	12.0	34.7	30.0
Not in labor force	10,669	11,145	2,637	2,891	5,870	5,953	2,162	2,301

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	November 2010									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	22,579	8,382	37.1	7,129	1,474	5,655	1,253	467	785	14.9
16 to 19 years	14,302	3,856	27.0	3,025	317	2,709	831	212	619	21.5
20 to 24 years	8,276	4,526	54.7	4,104	1,157	2,947	422	256	166	9.3
Men	11,095	3,862	34.8	3,225	665	2,559	638	239	399	16.5
Women	11,484	4,520	39.4	3,905	809	3,096	615	228	387	13.6
High school	10,698	2,276	21.3	1,713	94	1,619	563	118	446	24.7
College	11,880	6,106	51.4	5,416	1,380	4,037	689	350	340	11.3
Full-time students	10,185	4,710	46.2	4,177	782	3,395	533	235	297	11.3
Part-time students	1,696	1,396	82.3	1,239	597	642	157	115	42	11.2
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	17,183	6,808	39.6	5,950	1,186	4,765	858	288	570	12.6
16 to 19 years	10,857	3,180	29.3	2,607	262	2,345	573	127	446	18.0
20 to 24 years	6,326	3,629	57.4	3,343	924	2,419	285	161	124	7.9
Men	8,483	3,183	37.5	2,706	533	2,172	477	173	304	15.0
Women	8,700	3,626	41.7	3,245	653	2,592	381	115	266	10.5
High school	8,074	1,897	23.5	1,523	72	1,451	374	54	320	19.7
College	9,109	4,911	53.9	4,427	1,114	3,314	484	234	250	9.9
Full-time students	7,740	3,754	48.5	3,387	607	2,780	368	156	211	9.8
Part-time students	1,369	1,157	84.5	1,040	507	534	116	78	39	10.1
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,417	1,042	30.5	736	197	539	306	150	157	29.4
16 to 19 years	2,258	440	19.5	239	39	199	202	71	130	45.8
20 to 24 years	1,159	602	51.9	497	158	340	105	78	27	17.4
Men	1,615	437	27.1	302	78	225	135	60	75	30.9
Women	1,802	605	33.5	433	119	314	171	90	82	28.3
High school	1,803	275	15.3	125	18	107	150	57	93	54.5
College	1,614	767	47.5	611	179	431	157	93	64	20.4
Full-time students	1,372	596	43.4	472	108	364	123	62	62	20.7
Part-time students	243	171	70.6	138	71	67	33	31	2	19.4
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,158	296	25.6	246	59	187	50	12	38	16.9
16 to 19 years	593	103	17.3	72	6	66	30	2	28	29.5
20 to 24 years	564	193	34.3	174	53	121	20	9	10	10.2
Men	588	124	21.0	109	34	76	14	2	12	11.4
Women	570	172	30.3	137	25	112	36	10	26	20.8
High school	365	37	10.0	19	—	19	18	2	16	(¹)
College	793	259	32.7	228	59	169	32	9	22	12.3
Full-time students	754	230	30.5	200	44	155	30	8	22	13.1
Part-time students	39	30	(¹)	28	15	13	2	2	—	(¹)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,815	1,208	31.7	948	256	693	259	111	148	21.5
16 to 19 years	2,635	548	20.8	382	61	321	166	51	114	30.2
20 to 24 years	1,179	660	56.0	566	195	371	94	60	34	14.2
Men	1,855	558	30.1	420	128	291	138	61	77	24.8
Women	1,960	650	33.2	529	127	402	121	50	71	18.7
High school	2,061	292	14.2	199	21	178	93	21	72	31.9
College	1,754	916	52.2	749	235	514	166	90	76	18.2
Full-time students	1,361	590	43.3	453	112	340	137	72	65	23.2
Part-time students	393	326	82.9	297	122	174	29	18	11	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	November 2010									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,369	12,125	78.9	9,817	7,168	2,649	2,308	2,157	151	19.0
16 to 19 years	2,498	1,644	65.8	1,140	607	533	504	450	55	30.7
20 to 24 years	12,872	10,481	81.4	8,677	6,561	2,116	1,803	1,707	96	17.2
Men	8,030	6,740	83.9	5,318	4,132	1,186	1,422	1,333	89	21.1
Women	7,339	5,385	73.4	4,499	3,037	1,463	886	824	62	16.4
Less than a high school diploma	2,807	1,767	63.0	1,232	787	446	535	494	40	30.3
High school graduates, no college ²	6,682	5,153	77.1	3,983	2,773	1,210	1,170	1,092	78	22.7
Some college or associate degree	3,775	3,248	86.0	2,831	2,125	706	417	391	26	12.8
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	2,105	1,956	92.9	1,770	1,483	287	186	179	7	9.5
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	11,963	9,578	80.1	7,931	5,825	2,105	1,648	1,523	124	17.2
16 to 19 years	1,952	1,326	67.9	961	499	462	365	320	46	27.6
20 to 24 years	10,011	8,252	82.4	6,970	5,326	1,643	1,282	1,204	78	15.5
Men	6,321	5,405	85.5	4,366	3,399	967	1,039	967	71	19.2
Women	5,642	4,173	74.0	3,564	2,427	1,138	609	556	53	14.6
Less than a high school diploma	2,144	1,371	64.0	977	635	342	394	357	37	28.7
High school graduates, no college ²	5,108	4,015	78.6	3,186	2,248	938	830	765	65	20.7
Some college or associate degree	2,984	2,571	86.2	2,292	1,706	585	280	261	19	10.9
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,727	1,620	93.8	1,476	1,236	240	144	141	3	8.9
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,346	1,773	75.6	1,282	918	364	491	472	19	27.7
16 to 19 years	377	217	57.5	118	68	50	99	91	8	45.8
20 to 24 years	1,968	1,556	79.1	1,165	850	315	392	381	11	25.2
Men	1,176	921	78.3	638	511	126	284	267	17	30.8
Women	1,169	852	72.9	645	406	238	207	206	2	24.3
Less than a high school diploma	452	257	56.9	161	99	62	96	93	3	37.4
High school graduates, no college ²	1,138	829	72.8	570	388	182	259	247	12	31.2
Some college or associate degree	557	500	89.8	395	296	99	105	102	3	21.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	198	187	94.4	156	135	21	31	31	-	16.4
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	455	338	74.4	288	222	66	50	43	7	14.8
16 to 19 years	65	50	(¹)	33	19	14	17	17	-	(¹)
20 to 24 years	390	288	74.0	255	202	53	33	27	7	11.5
Men	244	195	79.8	161	122	39	34	34	-	17.3
Women	211	144	68.2	127	100	27	17	10	7	11.5
Less than a high school diploma	84	52	62.1	45	23	23	7	7	-	(¹)
High school graduates, no college ²	124	87	69.9	68	45	23	19	19	-	21.5
Some college or associate degree	108	91	84.9	75	61	14	17	13	3	18.2
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	139	108	77.8	100	93	7	8	4	4	7.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,374	2,521	74.7	1,973	1,448	524	548	502	46	21.7
16 to 19 years	625	411	65.8	290	165	125	122	109	13	29.6
20 to 24 years	2,748	2,109	76.7	1,683	1,283	400	426	392	34	20.2
Men	1,859	1,552	83.5	1,196	925	270	357	329	28	23.0
Women	1,515	968	63.9	777	523	254	191	173	18	19.7
Less than a high school diploma	1,124	777	69.2	575	395	180	202	182	20	26.0
High school graduates, no college ²	1,459	1,089	74.7	837	604	234	252	235	17	23.1
Some college or associate degree	611	496	81.2	430	347	83	66	60	6	13.3
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	180	158	87.9	130	103	27	28	25	3	18.0

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the temporary movement of high school and college students into the not enrolled group increases the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in

school. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
					Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree			
	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010
TOTAL												
Civilian labor force	11,929	11,730	38,013	37,794	37,228	37,337	23,087	23,223	14,140	14,114	45,981	46,330
Percent of population	46.0	46.3	62.0	61.0	70.9	70.4	68.5	68.2	75.4	74.3	77.4	76.6
Employed	10,207	9,943	34,249	34,178	34,099	34,247	20,970	21,161	13,129	13,086	43,888	44,101
Employment-population ratio	39.4	39.3	55.9	55.2	65.0	64.6	62.2	62.1	70.0	68.9	73.9	72.9
Unemployed	1,722	1,788	3,764	3,616	3,128	3,090	2,117	2,063	1,011	1,027	2,093	2,228
Unemployment rate	14.4	15.2	9.9	9.6	8.4	8.3	9.2	8.9	7.2	7.3	4.6	4.8
Men												
Civilian labor force	7,571	7,390	21,680	21,451	18,262	18,352	11,893	12,039	6,369	6,313	23,644	23,856
Percent of population	58.1	58.8	72.4	70.5	77.1	76.1	75.6	74.5	80.1	79.4	81.4	81.1
Employed	6,474	6,261	19,197	19,309	16,586	16,751	10,717	10,920	5,869	5,830	22,564	22,677
Employment-population ratio	49.7	49.8	64.1	63.5	70.1	69.5	68.2	67.6	73.8	73.3	77.7	77.1
Unemployed	1,097	1,130	2,483	2,142	1,676	1,601	1,176	1,119	500	482	1,080	1,178
Unemployment rate	14.5	15.3	11.5	10.0	9.2	8.7	9.9	9.3	7.9	7.6	4.6	4.9
Women												
Civilian labor force	4,358	4,340	16,333	16,343	18,966	18,985	11,194	11,184	7,772	7,801	22,337	22,474
Percent of population	33.8	34.0	52.1	51.9	65.8	65.6	62.2	62.5	71.9	70.7	73.6	72.3
Employed	3,733	3,682	15,052	14,869	17,513	17,496	10,253	10,240	7,260	7,256	21,324	21,424
Employment-population ratio	28.9	28.9	48.0	47.2	60.8	60.5	57.0	57.2	67.2	65.8	70.2	69.0
Unemployed	625	658	1,281	1,474	1,453	1,489	941	944	511	545	1,013	1,050
Unemployment rate	14.3	15.2	7.8	9.0	7.7	7.8	8.4	8.4	6.6	7.0	4.5	4.7
White												
Civilian labor force	9,804	9,535	31,181	30,565	30,116	30,110	18,457	18,489	11,658	11,621	37,622	38,138
Percent of population	47.8	47.8	61.8	60.4	70.6	69.9	67.9	67.5	75.5	74.2	77.0	76.5
Employed	8,464	8,176	28,334	27,878	27,754	27,860	16,873	17,001	10,881	10,859	36,017	36,459
Employment-population ratio	41.3	41.0	56.1	55.1	65.1	64.7	62.0	62.0	70.4	69.3	73.7	73.1
Unemployed	1,340	1,359	2,848	2,687	2,362	2,249	1,585	1,488	777	762	1,604	1,680
Unemployment rate	13.7	14.3	9.1	8.8	7.8	7.5	8.6	8.0	6.7	6.6	4.3	4.4
Black or African American												
Civilian labor force	1,336	1,410	4,946	5,066	4,892	5,028	3,246	3,294	1,647	1,734	3,777	3,660
Percent of population	38.0	39.5	63.5	63.8	72.4	72.6	70.9	70.8	75.7	76.4	81.0	78.4
Employed	1,046	1,086	4,205	4,344	4,319	4,406	2,853	2,879	1,466	1,526	3,557	3,353
Employment-population ratio	29.7	30.4	54.0	54.7	63.9	63.6	62.3	61.9	67.4	67.2	76.3	71.9
Unemployed	290	324	741	722	574	623	393	415	181	208	220	307
Unemployment rate	21.7	23.0	15.0	14.3	11.7	12.4	12.1	12.6	11.0	12.0	5.8	8.4
Asian												
Civilian labor force	419	509	1,119	1,253	1,119	1,188	655	770	464	418	3,856	3,751
Percent of population	39.4	44.3	62.6	63.6	69.3	71.3	67.9	72.5	71.5	69.3	78.1	75.3
Employed	386	451	1,028	1,157	1,034	1,074	592	675	441	399	3,621	3,564
Employment-population ratio	36.3	39.3	57.4	58.7	64.0	64.5	61.4	63.6	68.0	66.1	73.4	71.6
Unemployed	33	57	92	96	85	114	62	95	23	20	234	188
Unemployment rate	7.9	11.3	8.2	7.6	7.6	9.6	9.5	12.3	4.9	4.7	6.1	5.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian labor force	6,031	5,906	5,778	5,951	4,022	4,223	2,663	2,853	1,359	1,370	3,100	3,150
Percent of population	62.1	62.1	73.2	72.9	79.0	77.6	78.3	77.0	80.3	79.1	82.1	83.0
Employed	5,191	5,095	5,176	5,291	3,680	3,804	2,424	2,596	1,256	1,208	2,918	2,931
Employment-population ratio	53.4	53.5	65.6	64.8	72.2	69.9	71.2	70.0	74.2	69.8	77.2	77.2
Unemployed	840	811	602	660	342	419	240	257	103	162	182	219
Unemployment rate	13.9	13.7	10.4	11.1	8.5	9.9	9.0	9.0	7.5	11.8	5.9	6.9

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	November 2010									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total 16 years and over	111,348	95,401	13,462	2,484	28,068	7,136	19,905	1,027	12,581	1,701
16 to 19 years	924	727	180	17	3,242	348	2,818	76	662	674
16 to 17 years	98	74	23	1	1,271	23	1,204	44	90	374
18 to 19 years	825	653	157	15	1,971	325	1,614	32	572	300
20 years and over	110,424	94,674	13,282	2,468	24,826	6,788	17,087	951	11,920	1,027
20 to 24 years	7,719	6,787	834	98	5,062	1,382	3,591	89	1,963	262
25 years and over	102,705	87,887	12,448	2,370	19,764	5,406	13,496	862	9,957	765
25 to 54 years	81,323	70,068	9,576	1,678	13,024	4,396	8,124	504	8,111	507
55 years and over	21,383	17,819	2,872	691	6,740	1,010	5,372	358	1,846	258
Men, 16 years and over	63,377	55,221	6,857	1,300	10,163	3,279	6,509	375	7,368	743
16 to 19 years	602	461	131	10	1,467	171	1,260	36	385	375
20 years and over	62,775	54,760	6,726	1,290	8,696	3,108	5,248	339	6,984	368
20 to 24 years	4,195	3,704	454	37	2,278	671	1,583	24	1,188	112
25 years and over	58,581	51,055	6,272	1,253	6,417	2,437	3,665	314	5,796	255
25 to 54 years	46,594	40,911	4,826	857	3,710	1,972	1,581	157	4,698	136
55 years and over	11,987	10,144	1,446	397	2,707	465	2,084	157	1,098	119
Women, 16 years and over	47,970	40,180	6,605	1,185	17,905	3,856	13,396	652	5,213	958
16 to 19 years	321	266	49	7	1,774	176	1,558	40	277	299
20 years and over	47,649	39,914	6,557	1,178	16,131	3,680	11,838	612	4,936	660
20 to 24 years	3,524	3,082	380	61	2,784	711	2,008	65	775	150
25 years and over	44,125	36,832	6,176	1,116	13,346	2,969	9,831	547	4,161	510
25 to 54 years	34,729	29,157	4,750	822	9,313	2,424	6,543	347	3,413	371
55 years and over	9,396	7,675	1,427	295	4,033	545	3,287	200	748	139
White										
Men, 16 years and over	52,868	45,996	5,787	1,085	8,403	2,576	5,524	303	5,540	597
16 to 19 years	496	382	110	4	1,283	143	1,109	31	271	283
20 years and over	52,372	45,614	5,676	1,082	7,120	2,433	4,415	272	5,269	314
20 to 24 years	3,436	3,039	373	24	1,857	509	1,326	22	870	92
25 years and over	48,936	42,575	5,303	1,058	5,263	1,924	3,089	250	4,400	221
25 to 54 years	38,526	33,775	4,032	720	2,889	1,546	1,226	117	3,496	118
55 years and over	10,410	8,800	1,271	338	2,374	379	1,862	132	904	104
Women, 16 years and over	37,989	31,749	5,329	911	14,995	2,943	11,504	547	3,619	725
16 to 19 years	265	216	43	5	1,524	148	1,340	36	176	208
20 years and over	37,724	31,533	5,285	906	13,471	2,796	10,164	511	3,443	517
20 to 24 years	2,815	2,476	295	43	2,206	508	1,639	58	495	110
25 years and over	34,910	29,056	4,990	863	11,265	2,287	8,525	452	2,948	406
25 to 54 years	27,079	22,695	3,757	627	7,749	1,846	5,622	280	2,380	279
55 years and over	7,831	6,362	1,233	236	3,516	441	2,903	172	568	128
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	5,921	5,233	581	107	1,062	452	570	40	1,312	117
16 to 19 years	66	52	12	3	102	19	79	4	84	77
20 years and over	5,855	5,182	569	104	960	433	491	36	1,229	40
20 to 24 years	523	455	59	8	249	105	144	-	243	15
25 years and over	5,332	4,726	510	96	711	328	347	36	986	25
25 to 54 years	4,471	3,993	408	70	511	278	206	28	878	16
55 years and over	861	734	102	26	200	50	141	9	108	8
Women, 16 years and over	6,474	5,482	815	177	1,749	637	1,061	51	1,190	153
16 to 19 years	41	37	3	2	147	21	124	2	79	62
20 years and over	6,433	5,445	812	175	1,602	616	937	49	1,111	91
20 to 24 years	485	415	62	8	405	169	236	-	217	22
25 years and over	5,949	5,030	751	168	1,197	447	701	49	895	70
25 to 54 years	4,917	4,161	624	132	900	392	475	33	774	64
55 years and over	1,032	868	127	36	297	55	226	16	121	6

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	November 2010									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,191	2,820	309	61	407	123	258	26	283	18
16 to 19 years	15	9	3	3	33	2	31	—	17	8
20 years and over	3,176	2,811	307	58	374	121	227	26	266	11
20 to 24 years	141	124	14	4	82	15	66	2	19	5
25 years and over	3,035	2,688	293	55	292	106	161	25	248	6
25 to 54 years	2,519	2,245	238	37	204	79	113	12	183	2
55 years and over	516	443	55	18	88	27	48	13	65	4
Women, 16 years and over	2,439	2,075	291	73	743	174	530	38	211	43
16 to 19 years	11	8	3	—	47	2	43	2	2	21
20 years and over	2,428	2,067	289	73	696	172	487	37	209	22
20 to 24 years	114	103	8	4	92	10	82	—	17	12
25 years and over	2,314	1,964	281	69	604	162	405	37	192	10
25 to 54 years	1,905	1,622	232	51	443	123	293	27	148	5
55 years and over	409	342	49	18	162	39	113	10	44	5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	10,154	8,794	1,199	160	1,670	960	662	47	1,584	136
16 to 19 years	149	120	29	—	221	67	148	5	95	80
20 years and over	10,005	8,675	1,171	160	1,449	893	514	42	1,489	56
20 to 24 years	905	784	117	4	341	154	182	5	295	25
25 years and over	9,100	7,891	1,053	156	1,108	739	332	37	1,194	31
25 to 54 years	8,052	7,007	909	136	899	678	203	17	1,080	26
55 years and over	1,048	884	145	20	209	61	128	20	114	5
Women, 16 years and over	6,013	5,059	826	128	2,206	792	1,348	66	1,011	185
16 to 19 years	77	54	23	—	226	49	176	—	66	47
20 years and over	5,936	5,005	803	128	1,980	743	1,172	66	945	138
20 to 24 years	573	491	71	10	430	133	285	13	157	43
25 years and over	5,363	4,514	731	117	1,550	610	887	53	788	95
25 to 54 years	4,671	3,937	627	107	1,245	532	679	34	704	75
55 years and over	691	577	104	10	305	78	208	19	84	20

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010
Total	139,132	139,415	73,107	73,540	71,112	71,471	66,024	65,875	63,787	63,779
Management, professional, and related occupations	52,263	51,532	25,061	24,864	24,971	24,748	27,202	26,668	27,057	26,531
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,721	20,420	11,814	11,537	11,788	11,505	8,907	8,884	8,888	8,855
Management occupations	14,847	14,443	9,214	8,935	9,194	8,909	5,633	5,508	5,624	5,484
Business and financial operations occupations	5,873	5,977	2,600	2,601	2,593	2,596	3,273	3,376	3,264	3,371
Professional and related occupations	31,543	31,111	13,248	13,327	13,184	13,243	18,295	17,784	18,169	17,676
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,517	3,414	2,648	2,630	2,637	2,611	869	785	869	784
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,730	2,748	2,365	2,364	2,352	2,362	366	384	364	384
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,409	1,460	742	781	740	773	667	679	667	679
Community and social services occupations	2,360	2,172	839	783	839	779	1,521	1,389	1,512	1,387
Legal occupations	1,766	1,775	875	946	875	946	891	829	887	827
Education, training, and library occupations	9,079	8,983	2,361	2,376	2,347	2,356	6,718	6,607	6,638	6,536
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,783	2,767	1,440	1,432	1,426	1,410	1,343	1,336	1,326	1,316
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,898	7,790	1,979	2,015	1,967	2,006	5,920	5,775	5,905	5,764
Service occupations	24,364	24,641	10,191	10,453	9,453	9,717	14,173	14,188	13,181	13,282
Healthcare support occupations	3,355	3,345	380	403	369	384	2,975	2,942	2,890	2,863
Protective service occupations	3,165	3,196	2,472	2,520	2,441	2,489	694	676	651	655
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,569	7,730	3,209	3,405	2,684	2,911	4,360	4,326	3,694	3,768
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,459	5,333	3,185	3,065	3,076	2,943	2,273	2,268	2,209	2,206
Personal care and service occupations	4,816	5,037	945	1,060	882	989	3,871	3,977	3,737	3,791
Sales and office occupations	33,281	33,525	12,574	12,676	12,035	12,104	20,707	20,849	19,727	19,879
Sales and related occupations	15,428	15,732	7,854	7,987	7,533	7,647	7,574	7,745	6,890	7,055
Office and administrative support occupations	17,853	17,793	4,720	4,690	4,502	4,457	13,133	13,104	12,838	12,824
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,194	12,768	12,603	12,145	12,321	11,909	591	623	568	603
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	934	956	746	723	671	651	188	233	170	219
Construction and extraction occupations	7,509	6,896	7,314	6,708	7,197	6,591	195	188	195	188
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,751	4,916	4,542	4,714	4,453	4,667	208	202	203	197
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16,030	16,949	12,679	13,402	12,332	12,993	3,351	3,548	3,253	3,484
Production occupations	7,644	8,390	5,524	6,046	5,418	5,937	2,120	2,344	2,078	2,312
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,385	8,560	7,155	7,356	6,914	7,056	1,231	1,204	1,175	1,172

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	139,132	139,415	73,107	73,540	66,024	65,875
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	37.6	37.0	34.3	33.8	41.2	40.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.9	14.6	16.2	15.7	13.5	13.5
Professional and related occupations	22.7	22.3	18.1	18.1	27.7	27.0
Service occupations	17.5	17.7	13.9	14.2	21.5	21.5
Sales and office occupations	23.9	24.0	17.2	17.2	31.4	31.6
Sales and related occupations	11.1	11.3	10.7	10.9	11.5	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations	12.8	12.8	6.5	6.4	19.9	19.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.5	9.2	17.2	16.5	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	.3	.4
Construction and extraction occupations	5.4	4.9	10.0	9.1	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.4	3.5	6.2	6.4	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.5	12.2	17.3	18.2	5.1	5.4
Production occupations	5.5	6.0	7.6	8.2	3.2	3.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.0	6.1	9.8	10.0	1.9	1.8
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	114,403	114,254	61,145	61,270	53,258	52,984
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	38.1	37.7	34.7	34.5	42.0	41.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.7	15.3	17.1	16.6	14.0	13.8
Professional and related occupations	22.4	22.4	17.6	17.9	27.9	27.7
Service occupations	16.6	16.5	13.2	13.4	20.6	20.2
Sales and office occupations	23.7	24.1	16.9	17.2	31.6	32.1
Sales and related occupations	11.2	11.4	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations	12.5	12.7	5.9	6.1	20.1	20.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.3	9.8	18.4	17.5	.9	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.1	1.0	.3	.4
Construction and extraction occupations	5.9	5.4	10.8	9.8	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.6	3.7	6.5	6.6	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.3	11.8	16.8	17.5	4.9	5.2
Production occupations	5.4	5.9	7.5	8.1	3.1	3.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.9	5.8	9.4	9.4	1.8	1.8
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	14,938	15,206	6,807	6,983	8,131	8,223
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	30.0	27.7	23.8	21.4	35.1	33.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9.3	9.8	9.3	8.9	9.3	10.5
Professional and related occupations	20.7	17.9	14.5	12.5	25.9	22.6
Service occupations	23.6	25.4	19.9	20.7	26.7	29.4
Sales and office occupations	26.2	25.3	19.6	18.7	31.7	31.0
Sales and related occupations	10.5	10.7	8.9	9.1	11.8	12.1
Office and administrative support occupations	15.7	14.6	10.8	9.6	19.8	18.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	5.8	6.2	12.0	12.7	.7	.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.5	.6	.9	.2	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	2.7	2.8	6.0	5.8	—	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.7	3.0	5.4	6.1	.5	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14.4	15.3	24.7	26.6	5.9	5.8
Production occupations	5.8	6.2	8.9	9.5	3.2	3.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.6	9.2	15.8	17.1	2.6	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,566	6,780	3,505	3,598	3,060	3,182
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	50.0	47.8	51.0	50.6	48.9	44.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.8	15.9	15.2	16.4	16.5	15.3
Professional and related occupations	34.2	31.9	35.8	34.1	32.5	29.3
Service occupations	15.8	17.2	12.4	12.3	19.6	22.7
Sales and office occupations	21.2	20.1	18.6	15.7	24.2	25.0
Sales and related occupations	11.2	11.2	11.5	10.5	10.9	12.0
Office and administrative support occupations	10.0	8.8	7.1	5.1	13.4	13.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3.5	4.1	6.3	7.1	.4	.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.4	.4	.4	—	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	1.6	1.7	2.8	3.1	.2	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	1.7	2.0	3.1	3.6	.2	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.4	10.9	11.7	14.3	6.9	7.0
Production occupations	6.4	6.9	6.7	8.1	6.0	5.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	3.1	4.0	5.0	6.3	.9	1.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	19,860	20,042	11,716	11,823	8,144	8,219
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	20.1	19.0	16.7	15.2	25.1	24.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8.3	7.5	8.0	6.7	8.8	8.8
Professional and related occupations	11.8	11.5	8.7	8.6	16.3	15.8
Service occupations	25.9	25.5	20.7	20.4	33.5	32.8
Sales and office occupations	21.1	21.0	14.7	14.3	30.4	30.6
Sales and related occupations	9.5	9.1	8.0	7.2	11.8	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations	11.6	11.9	6.7	7.1	18.6	18.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15.8	16.3	25.6	26.1	1.6	2.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.3	1.1	1.4
Construction and extraction occupations	10.4	10.2	17.3	17.0	.3	.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.4	4.2	5.7	6.9	.2	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.1	18.2	22.4	23.9	9.4	9.9
Production occupations	8.3	9.3	9.6	10.9	6.5	7.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.7	8.9	12.8	13.0	2.9	2.9

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	November 2010											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,127	895	38	14	96	29	112	795	11	22	39	74
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	753	134	70	—	4	2	49	4	270	68	50	103
Construction	8,899	1,565	235	9	50	86	492	—	5,607	479	120	255
Manufacturing	14,302	2,218	2,045	29	153	633	1,295	66	271	706	5,694	1,193
Durable goods	8,830	1,455	1,486	15	81	309	806	3	189	473	3,453	559
Nondurable goods	5,472	763	559	13	72	324	489	63	82	233	2,240	634
Wholesale and retail trade	20,237	1,435	966	72	687	10,307	3,287	58	105	721	630	1,969
Wholesale trade	3,829	531	159	10	51	1,304	624	57	29	144	146	774
Retail trade	16,409	904	807	61	637	9,003	2,664	1	76	577	485	1,195
Transportation and utilities	6,972	641	287	62	196	144	1,482	10	164	547	289	3,149
Information	3,076	631	1,021	4	72	392	551	—	11	278	82	35
Financial activities	9,068	3,575	631	41	288	2,050	2,135	—	48	127	81	92
Professional and business services	15,265	3,177	4,849	580	2,406	578	2,226	10	154	253	483	550
Education and health services	32,510	2,795	17,721	191	6,964	168	3,639	2	94	228	185	523
Leisure and hospitality	12,490	1,644	747	192	7,877	905	610	—	34	116	115	251
Other services	6,842	635	870	17	2,379	391	559	4	12	1,200	518	258
Other services, except private households	6,192	628	868	17	1,754	391	555	2	12	1,200	518	246
Private households	650	7	2	—	624	—	3	1	—	—	—	13
Public administration	6,874	1,077	1,630	1,985	273	48	1,357	7	115	171	104	107

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	November 2010									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
Total					Private household workers	Other private industries				
Total, 16 years and over	1,347	749	30	128,468	107,723	650	107,073	20,745	8,727	93
16 to 19 years	73	8	6	4,001	3,817	40	3,777	184	66	12
16 to 17 years	30	2	2	1,308	1,254	25	1,229	54	24	3
18 to 19 years	43	5	4	2,693	2,563	15	2,548	130	42	9
20 to 24 years	160	18	9	12,361	11,319	70	11,249	1,042	222	12
25 to 34 years	310	42	2	28,808	24,870	103	24,768	3,938	1,277	18
35 to 44 years	255	78	2	28,426	23,560	112	23,448	4,866	1,945	9
45 to 54 years	273	180	2	30,318	24,590	165	24,425	5,728	2,380	21
55 to 64 years	179	211	2	19,385	15,242	105	15,137	4,143	1,963	16
65 years and over	96	213	6	5,170	4,325	56	4,270	844	875	7
Men, 16 years and over	1,034	527	17	66,592	57,718	45	57,674	8,873	5,345	26
16 to 19 years	56	5	6	1,953	1,864	1	1,863	89	44	5
16 to 17 years	22	2	2	579	556	1	555	23	19	3
18 to 19 years	35	3	4	1,374	1,308	-	1,307	66	25	2
20 to 24 years	129	12	6	6,169	5,694	2	5,691	475	150	7
25 to 34 years	258	32	-	15,412	13,624	16	13,608	1,787	786	4
35 to 44 years	193	64	-	15,227	13,089	15	13,074	2,138	1,163	4
45 to 54 years	207	119	-	15,397	13,089	2	13,087	2,308	1,439	-
55 to 64 years	124	137	2	9,735	8,028	7	8,021	1,706	1,211	4
65 years and over	66	158	2	2,700	2,331	-	2,330	370	551	3
Women, 16 years and over	313	223	13	61,876	50,005	606	49,399	11,872	3,383	67
16 to 19 years	17	2	-	2,048	1,953	39	1,914	95	22	7
16 to 17 years	8	-	-	729	698	24	673	31	5	-
18 to 19 years	9	2	-	1,319	1,256	15	1,241	64	17	7
20 to 24 years	30	6	3	6,192	5,625	67	5,557	567	72	5
25 to 34 years	53	11	2	13,397	11,246	86	11,159	2,151	491	13
35 to 44 years	62	14	2	13,199	10,471	97	10,374	2,728	782	5
45 to 54 years	66	62	2	14,921	11,501	163	11,338	3,420	941	21
55 to 64 years	56	74	-	9,650	7,213	97	7,116	2,436	752	12
65 years and over	30	55	4	2,470	1,995	56	1,939	475	324	4

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	November 2010				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	137,289	128,468	107,723	20,745	8,727
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	753	731	730	1	22
Construction	8,899	7,286	6,902	384	1,606
Manufacturing	14,302	14,011	13,894	117	288
Durable goods	8,830	8,654	8,565	89	176
Nondurable goods	5,472	5,357	5,329	28	112
Wholesale and retail trade	20,237	19,207	19,084	123	1,017
Wholesale trade	3,829	3,643	3,614	28	182
Retail trade	16,409	15,564	15,469	95	835
Transportation and utilities	6,972	6,599	5,281	1,318	366
Transportation and warehousing	5,796	5,423	4,397	1,026	366
Utilities	1,176	1,176	884	292	-
Information	3,076	2,986	2,774	212	89
Financial activities	9,068	8,484	8,240	244	584
Finance and insurance	6,460	6,215	6,079	136	245
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,608	2,269	2,161	108	339
Professional and business services	15,265	13,272	12,845	427	1,980
Professional and technical services	9,084	7,989	7,757	232	1,086
Management, administrative, and waste services	6,181	5,283	5,088	195	894
Education and health services	32,510	31,403	20,702	10,702	1,092
Educational services	13,508	13,314	4,283	9,031	194
Health care and social assistance	19,002	18,089	16,419	1,671	897
Hospitals	6,380	6,353	5,531	822	23
Health services, except hospitals	9,221	8,832	8,402	430	381
Social assistance	3,401	2,904	2,486	419	493
Leisure and hospitality	12,490	11,834	11,516	318	632
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,728	2,307	2,028	280	420
Accommodation and food services	9,762	9,527	9,488	38	213
Other services	6,842	5,780	5,755	25	1,050
Other services, except private households	6,192	5,130	5,105	25	1,050
Private households	650	650	650	-	-
Public administration	6,874	6,874	-	6,874	-
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	71,963	66,592	57,718	8,873	5,345
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	631	612	611	1	19
Construction	8,044	6,513	6,173	340	1,528
Manufacturing	10,319	10,115	10,033	83	204
Durable goods	6,689	6,549	6,491	58	141
Nondurable goods	3,630	3,567	3,542	25	63
Wholesale and retail trade	11,255	10,665	10,610	55	582
Wholesale trade	2,781	2,635	2,611	23	145
Retail trade	8,474	8,031	7,999	32	437
Transportation and utilities	5,420	5,073	4,178	895	346
Transportation and warehousing	4,491	4,145	3,484	661	346
Utilities	928	928	694	234	-
Information	1,759	1,699	1,625	75	60
Financial activities	4,244	3,893	3,779	113	352
Finance and insurance	2,814	2,649	2,577	72	165
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,431	1,244	1,202	41	187
Professional and business services	8,954	7,789	7,519	270	1,162
Professional and technical services	5,129	4,487	4,348	138	640
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,824	3,302	3,171	132	522
Education and health services	8,207	7,972	4,935	3,037	235
Educational services	4,169	4,125	1,521	2,604	44
Health care and social assistance	4,037	3,847	3,414	433	190
Hospitals	1,507	1,494	1,266	229	12
Health services, except hospitals	1,985	1,828	1,717	111	157
Social assistance	546	524	431	93	22
Leisure and hospitality	5,987	5,638	5,455	183	342
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,488	1,265	1,094	170	223
Accommodation and food services	4,499	4,373	4,361	13	119
Other services	3,333	2,812	2,801	11	516
Other services, except private households	3,289	2,767	2,756	11	516
Private households	45	45	45	-	-
Public administration	3,810	3,810	-	3,810	-

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	November 2010				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	65,326	61,876	50,005	11,872	3,383
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	122	119	119	—	3
Construction	855	773	729	44	79
Manufacturing	3,983	3,896	3,862	34	85
Durable goods	2,140	2,105	2,074	31	35
Nondurable goods	1,843	1,791	1,788	3	50
Wholesale and retail trade	8,982	8,542	8,473	68	436
Wholesale trade	1,047	1,008	1,003	5	38
Retail trade	7,935	7,533	7,470	63	398
Transportation and utilities	1,552	1,526	1,103	423	20
Transportation and warehousing	1,304	1,278	913	365	20
Utilities	248	248	190	58	—
Information	1,317	1,287	1,150	138	29
Financial activities	4,823	4,591	4,461	131	232
Finance and insurance	3,646	3,566	3,502	64	80
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,177	1,026	959	67	152
Professional and business services	6,311	5,483	5,326	157	818
Professional and technical services	3,955	3,502	3,408	94	447
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,357	1,981	1,918	63	372
Education and health services	24,303	23,431	15,767	7,665	857
Educational services	9,339	9,189	2,762	6,427	150
Health care and social assistance	14,964	14,242	13,004	1,238	707
Hospitals	4,873	4,859	4,266	593	11
Health services, except hospitals	7,236	7,004	6,684	320	224
Social assistance	2,855	2,380	2,054	326	472
Leisure and hospitality	6,504	6,196	6,061	135	290
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,241	1,042	933	109	197
Accommodation and food services	5,263	5,153	5,128	26	93
Other services	3,508	2,968	2,955	13	534
Other services, except private households	2,903	2,362	2,349	13	534
Private households	606	606	606	—	—
Public administration	3,064	3,064	—	3,064	—

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	November 2010					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	135,904	2,049	133,856	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	39,555	640	38,915	29.1	31.2	29.1
1 to 4 hours	1,438	46	1,392	1.1	2.3	1.0
5 to 14 hours	5,805	158	5,647	4.3	7.7	4.2
15 to 29 hours	18,498	274	18,224	13.6	13.4	13.6
30 to 34 hours	13,814	161	13,653	10.2	7.9	10.2
35 hours and over	96,349	1,409	94,940	70.9	68.8	70.9
35 to 39 hours	9,551	101	9,450	7.0	4.9	7.1
40 hours	54,006	552	53,454	39.7	26.9	39.9
41 hours and over	32,792	756	32,036	24.1	36.9	23.9
41 to 48 hours	11,411	136	11,275	8.4	6.6	8.4
49 to 59 hours	12,744	230	12,514	9.4	11.2	9.3
60 hours and over	8,637	390	8,247	6.4	19.0	6.2
Average hours, total at work	37.8	40.7	37.8	-	-	-
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.0	47.1	41.9	-	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	November 2010					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	39,555	13,462	26,092	38,915	13,267	25,648
Economic reasons	8,670	1,868	6,803	8,526	1,806	6,720
Slack work or business conditions	5,897	1,685	4,212	5,805	1,641	4,163
Could only find part-time work	2,487	-	2,487	2,468	-	2,468
Seasonal work	191	87	104	160	71	89
Job started or ended during week	95	95	-	94	94	-
Noneconomic reasons	30,885	11,595	19,290	30,389	11,461	18,928
Child-care problems	830	48	782	818	48	770
Other family or personal obligations	4,547	511	4,036	4,478	500	3,978
Health or medical limitations	804	-	804	790	-	790
In school or training	6,013	80	5,934	5,960	80	5,880
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,373	-	2,373	2,247	-	2,247
Vacation or personal day	3,368	3,368	-	3,338	3,338	-
Holiday, legal or religious	5,342	5,342	-	5,307	5,307	-
Weather-related curtailment	163	163	-	143	143	-
All other reasons	7,443	2,083	5,361	7,308	2,045	5,262
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	22.5	23.8	22.1	22.5	23.9	22.1
Other reasons	22.4	27.2	19.5	22.5	27.3	19.6

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	November 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	133,856	38,915	8,526	11,461	18,928	94,940	37.8	41.9
Wage and salary workers	125,545	35,649	7,621	10,874	17,154	89,897	37.9	41.9
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	706	68	9	51	8	638	49.6	50.2
Construction	7,123	1,689	725	607	357	5,435	39.0	41.3
Manufacturing	13,770	1,859	482	888	489	11,911	41.7	42.7
Durable goods	8,524	1,055	210	538	307	7,469	41.8	42.8
Nondurable goods	5,246	804	272	350	182	4,443	41.5	42.7
Wholesale and retail trade	18,867	6,031	1,663	889	3,479	12,836	36.7	42.3
Transportation and utilities	6,401	1,357	324	599	434	5,043	40.7	42.8
Information	2,928	592	98	193	300	2,337	39.6	42.7
Financial activities	8,269	1,840	241	948	651	6,429	39.5	41.5
Professional and business services	13,028	2,970	722	1,024	1,225	10,057	39.1	42.1
Education and health services	30,621	9,823	1,374	3,122	5,327	20,798	36.7	41.2
Leisure and hospitality	11,548	5,311	1,472	503	3,336	6,237	33.0	41.6
Other services	5,634	1,929	429	275	1,225	3,705	36.0	42.3
Other services, except private households	5,006	1,541	309	240	992	3,465	37.1	42.6
Private households	629	388	120	36	233	240	27.4	38.5
Public administration	6,650	2,181	82	1,776	323	4,470	38.7	39.9
Self-employed workers	8,217	3,225	894	578	1,753	4,993	35.8	43.3
Unpaid family workers	93	42	11	9	22	51	34.8	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	November 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	133,856	38,915	8,526	11,461	18,928	94,940	37.8	41.9
16 to 19 years	3,986	3,246	382	122	2,742	740	21.2	38.0
16 to 17 years	1,290	1,214	30	13	1,172	75	14.9	37.8
18 to 19 years	2,696	2,032	352	110	1,570	664	24.3	38.1
20 years and over	129,870	35,669	8,144	11,339	16,187	94,201	38.3	42.0
20 to 24 years	12,409	5,641	1,501	637	3,504	6,767	32.5	40.4
25 years and over	117,461	30,028	6,643	10,702	12,683	87,433	38.9	42.1
25 to 54 years	91,050	21,250	5,382	8,189	7,679	69,800	39.5	42.1
55 years and over	26,411	8,778	1,262	2,512	5,004	17,633	36.8	41.9
Men, 16 years and over	70,335	15,876	4,231	5,513	6,132	54,459	40.1	43.1
16 to 19 years	1,956	1,507	200	85	1,222	449	22.7	37.8
16 to 17 years	579	548	10	10	528	31	14.9	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,377	959	190	75	694	418	26.0	37.9
20 years and over	68,379	14,369	4,031	5,428	4,910	54,010	40.6	43.2
20 to 24 years	6,266	2,617	769	310	1,538	3,649	33.9	41.3
25 years and over	62,113	11,751	3,262	5,118	3,372	50,362	41.3	43.3
25 to 54 years	48,436	8,016	2,628	3,912	1,476	40,420	41.9	43.3
55 years and over	13,677	3,735	633	1,205	1,897	9,942	39.1	43.2
Women, 16 years and over	63,521	23,039	4,295	5,948	12,796	40,481	35.2	40.4
16 to 19 years	2,030	1,739	182	37	1,520	291	19.8	38.4
16 to 17 years	710	666	20	3	643	44	14.9	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,319	1,073	162	34	877	247	22.5	38.4
20 years and over	61,491	21,301	4,113	5,911	11,276	40,190	35.7	40.4
20 to 24 years	6,143	3,024	732	327	1,966	3,118	31.0	39.3
25 years and over	55,348	18,276	3,382	5,584	9,310	37,072	36.2	40.5
25 to 54 years	42,614	13,234	2,753	4,277	6,203	29,380	36.8	40.6
55 years and over	12,734	5,042	628	1,307	3,107	7,692	34.3	40.3
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	109,531	32,311	6,702	9,436	16,173	77,220	37.8	42.1
Men	58,490	13,226	3,384	4,646	5,196	45,265	40.3	43.3
Women	51,041	19,085	3,318	4,790	10,977	31,956	35.0	40.5
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,742	3,991	1,190	1,218	1,584	10,750	37.3	40.7
Men	6,753	1,535	520	464	551	5,217	38.9	41.8
Women	7,989	2,456	670	754	1,033	5,533	35.9	39.8
Asian, 16 years and over	6,547	1,636	341	546	749	4,911	38.3	41.8
Men	3,495	678	148	284	246	2,817	40.2	42.5
Women	3,052	958	193	262	502	2,095	36.2	40.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	19,205	5,555	2,284	1,342	1,929	13,650	37.1	40.5
Men	11,289	2,687	1,360	688	639	8,602	38.6	41.2
Women	7,916	2,868	923	654	1,291	5,048	34.9	39.5
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	41,337	7,333	1,793	3,412	2,128	34,003	41.9	43.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8,864	1,889	554	741	594	6,976	40.6	43.1
Never married	20,134	6,654	1,884	1,360	3,410	13,480	36.2	41.6
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	33,257	11,678	1,681	3,428	6,569	21,578	35.6	40.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,774	4,173	1,010	1,250	1,913	8,601	36.5	40.7
Never married	17,490	7,188	1,604	1,270	4,314	10,301	33.5	40.3

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all

ages. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	November 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	135,904	39,555	8,670	11,595	19,290	96,349	37.8	42.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	50,173	12,224	1,384	5,299	5,542	37,949	39.8	42.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	19,872	3,655	396	1,935	1,325	16,217	42.3	44.3
Professional and related occupations	30,300	8,569	988	3,364	4,217	21,731	38.2	41.9
Service occupations	23,977	10,095	2,700	1,499	5,896	13,881	33.8	41.0
Sales and office occupations	32,838	10,778	2,225	2,742	5,810	22,061	36.3	41.1
Sales and related occupations	15,388	5,043	1,241	720	3,082	10,346	37.1	43.2
Office and administrative support occupations	17,450	5,735	984	2,023	2,728	11,715	35.5	39.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,400	2,892	1,260	1,033	598	9,509	39.2	41.5
Construction and extraction occupations	6,650	1,789	885	592	312	4,861	38.3	40.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,810	800	250	365	185	4,010	40.6	42.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16,516	3,566	1,101	1,021	1,444	12,950	39.7	42.4
Production occupations	8,213	1,432	465	521	446	6,781	40.3	42.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,303	2,134	636	500	998	6,169	39.0	43.0
Men, 16 years and over	71,866	16,266	4,324	5,626	6,316	55,599	40.2	43.2
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,358	4,566	523	2,399	1,644	19,793	42.4	44.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,259	1,640	221	950	470	9,619	44.3	45.7
Professional and related occupations	13,099	2,925	303	1,449	1,174	10,174	40.7	43.4
Service occupations	10,155	3,416	1,061	631	1,725	6,739	36.5	42.1
Sales and office occupations	12,465	3,019	748	798	1,473	9,446	39.5	43.2
Sales and related occupations	7,853	1,680	406	338	936	6,172	40.9	44.8
Office and administrative support occupations	4,612	1,339	342	460	537	3,273	37.0	40.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	11,803	2,680	1,182	979	520	9,122	39.4	41.6
Construction and extraction occupations	6,470	1,712	855	575	281	4,758	38.4	40.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,623	755	243	344	168	3,868	40.7	42.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,085	2,585	811	820	954	10,500	40.4	42.9
Production occupations	5,939	880	282	387	211	5,058	41.3	42.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,146	1,705	529	433	743	5,442	39.7	43.3
Women, 16 years and over	64,038	23,288	4,346	5,969	12,974	40,750	35.2	40.4
Management, professional, and related occupations	25,815	7,659	861	2,900	3,898	18,156	37.4	41.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,613	2,015	175	986	855	6,598	39.7	42.2
Professional and related occupations	17,201	5,644	686	1,915	3,043	11,558	36.2	40.5
Service occupations	13,822	6,679	1,639	868	4,171	7,143	31.9	39.9
Sales and office occupations	20,373	7,759	1,477	1,945	4,337	12,615	34.3	39.7
Sales and related occupations	7,536	3,362	835	382	2,146	4,173	33.1	41.0
Office and administrative support occupations	12,838	4,396	642	1,563	2,191	8,442	35.0	39.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	598	211	79	54	78	386	35.8	41.1
Construction and extraction occupations	180	77	30	17	31	103	34.0	39.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	187	45	7	21	17	143	37.4	40.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,431	981	290	202	489	2,450	36.7	40.4
Production occupations	2,274	552	183	134	235	1,722	37.7	40.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,157	430	107	68	255	728	34.9	40.4

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010
Total, 16 years and over	8,505	8,111	10.4	9.9	5,902	6,171	8.2	8.6
Married, spouse present	3,205	3,061	6.9	6.6	2,065	2,066	5.6	5.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,337	1,219	12.8	11.5	1,364	1,426	9.3	9.7
Never married	3,963	3,832	16.2	15.5	2,473	2,680	12.3	13.0
White, 16 years and over	6,481	6,137	9.6	9.1	4,286	4,344	7.4	7.6
Married, spouse present	2,556	2,403	6.4	6.1	1,719	1,659	5.5	5.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,055	953	12.2	11.0	1,026	1,082	9.0	9.5
Never married	2,870	2,782	14.8	14.4	1,541	1,604	10.5	10.8
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,477	1,429	17.8	17.0	1,190	1,343	12.8	14.0
Married, spouse present	385	426	10.5	12.0	172	239	5.9	8.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	222	219	19.1	16.5	279	239	11.8	10.3
Never married	870	784	25.1	22.2	738	865	18.2	20.1
Asian, 16 years and over	298	301	7.8	7.7	216	254	6.6	7.4
Married, spouse present	170	170	6.8	6.7	100	106	4.9	5.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	27	11	8.7	3.8	23	48	5.2	9.8
Never married	101	120	10.2	11.4	93	100	11.7	11.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,713	1,720	12.8	12.7	1,049	1,195	11.4	12.7
Married, spouse present	677	711	9.4	9.9	405	420	9.8	9.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	214	208	12.8	12.0	222	271	10.7	13.0
Never married	822	801	18.0	17.2	422	505	14.2	16.6
Total, 25 years and over	6,336	6,051	8.9	8.5	4,372	4,670	7.1	7.5
Married, spouse present	3,121	2,941	6.8	6.5	1,942	1,981	5.4	5.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,272	1,187	12.5	11.5	1,300	1,374	9.1	9.6
Never married	1,943	1,923	12.8	12.7	1,130	1,316	9.7	10.8
White, 25 years and over	4,906	4,621	8.3	7.9	3,247	3,354	6.5	6.8
Married, spouse present	2,497	2,322	6.4	6.0	1,613	1,583	5.3	5.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,003	929	11.9	11.0	976	1,048	8.8	9.4
Never married	1,407	1,369	12.0	11.7	658	724	8.2	8.7
Black or African American, 25 years and over	1,013	1,011	14.5	14.3	812	965	10.2	11.9
Married, spouse present	374	394	10.4	11.3	156	233	5.5	8.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	210	211	18.4	16.2	266	222	11.5	9.8
Never married	429	405	19.1	17.9	390	509	13.8	17.2
Asian, 25 years and over	263	254	7.6	7.1	181	202	6.0	6.5
Married, spouse present	170	168	6.8	6.6	99	105	4.9	5.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	27	11	8.9	3.9	23	48	5.3	9.9
Never married	67	75	9.4	9.7	58	49	10.4	8.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	1,213	1,225	10.7	10.7	752	883	9.8	11.3
Married, spouse present	655	675	9.4	9.8	376	397	9.6	9.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	188	197	12.1	11.9	207	254	10.4	12.7
Never married	371	353	13.4	12.3	170	232	9.8	13.4

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010
Total, 16 years and over ¹	14,407	14,282	9.4	9.3	10.4	9.9	8.2	8.6
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,530	2,525	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,194	1,191	5.4	5.5	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.1
Management occupations	808	767	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.7	5.3
Business and financial operations occupations	386	424	6.2	6.6	5.7	5.6	6.6	7.4
Professional and related occupations	1,336	1,334	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.3	3.8	4.0
Computer and mathematical occupations	156	188	4.2	5.2	4.5	4.4	3.3	7.8
Architecture and engineering occupations	208	170	7.1	5.8	6.3	5.5	11.8	7.7
Life, physical, and social science occupations	74	72	5.0	4.7	6.6	4.4	3.2	5.1
Community and social services occupations	103	109	4.2	4.8	3.3	5.0	4.7	4.7
Legal occupations	57	39	3.1	2.2	1.9	1.2	4.3	3.3
Education, training, and library occupations	327	303	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.3
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	223	249	7.4	8.3	7.0	8.8	7.9	7.6
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	188	203	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.8
Service occupations	2,604	2,810	9.7	10.2	10.6	11.0	9.0	9.7
Healthcare support occupations	274	294	7.5	8.1	6.8	6.8	7.6	8.3
Protective service occupations	181	246	5.4	7.1	5.0	5.8	6.9	11.7
Food preparation and serving related occupations	970	1,026	11.4	11.7	12.7	11.4	10.4	12.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	728	729	11.8	12.0	12.7	13.6	10.4	9.8
Personal care and service occupations	452	515	8.6	9.3	10.8	14.8	8.0	7.7
Sales and office occupations	3,202	3,232	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.9
Sales and related occupations	1,538	1,515	9.1	8.8	8.4	8.1	9.7	9.5
Office and administrative support occupations	1,664	1,717	8.5	8.8	9.5	9.6	8.2	8.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,472	2,274	15.8	15.1	15.9	15.0	13.0	17.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	128	194	12.1	16.9	12.0	15.2	12.4	21.8
Construction and extraction occupations	1,897	1,619	20.2	19.0	20.1	19.0	21.1	19.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	447	461	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.6	4.2	8.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,359	2,263	12.8	11.8	12.4	11.1	14.5	14.4
Production occupations	1,248	1,169	14.0	12.2	13.9	11.0	14.3	15.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,111	1,094	11.7	11.3	11.1	11.1	14.9	12.9
No previous work experience	1,198	1,156	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	754	679	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	250	298	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	195	180	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010
Total, 16 years and over	14,407	14,282	9.4	9.3	10.4	9.9	8.2	8.6
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	11,688	11,363	9.9	9.5	10.9	10.2	8.7	8.8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	96	68	12.0	8.5	12.2	8.5	11.3	8.4
Construction	1,780	1,596	19.4	18.8	19.8	19.4	14.8	12.9
Manufacturing	1,882	1,526	12.5	9.9	12.4	8.5	12.6	13.4
Durable goods	1,219	991	12.7	10.4	12.9	9.0	12.2	14.5
Nonmetallic mineral products	68	66	13.8	13.8	9.2	14.7	25.5	8.7
Primary and fabricated metal products	235	171	14.2	10.6	14.9	9.7	9.6	16.0
Machinery manufacturing	168	114	13.4	9.1	12.4	8.1	17.4	12.3
Computer and electronic products	110	143	8.0	10.1	7.5	7.0	9.1	17.1
Electrical equipment and appliances	75	27	18.4	7.0	20.7	6.9	11.9	7.1
Transportation equipment	272	188	12.4	8.9	12.0	6.7	13.7	16.5
Wood products	37	32	9.5	8.6	6.6	8.6	20.7	(¹)
Furniture and fixtures	74	71	14.0	13.7	16.4	15.1	7.0	10.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing	179	178	14.0	12.7	17.5	10.9	7.9	15.4
Nondurable goods	663	535	12.0	9.1	11.4	7.5	13.2	12.1
Food manufacturing	153	170	9.1	9.2	7.2	7.6	12.0	11.8
Beverage and tobacco products	41	28	15.0	9.6	10.1	8.8	(¹)	(¹)
Textile, apparel, and leather	117	100	17.1	15.1	22.9	11.0	11.3	18.5
Paper and printing	136	97	14.4	9.8	15.0	9.2	12.6	11.3
Petroleum and coal products	9	11	5.4	5.2	4.5	4.4	(¹)	(¹)
Chemicals	146	84	11.5	6.3	10.4	6.9	13.6	5.2
Plastics and rubber products	62	45	12.7	8.4	11.4	4.3	15.1	22.1
Wholesale and retail trade	1,879	1,883	9.2	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.2	8.8
Wholesale trade	291	304	7.5	7.8	7.1	7.4	8.3	8.7
Retail trade	1,588	1,579	9.6	9.3	9.9	9.7	9.3	8.8
Transportation and utilities	493	434	8.5	7.6	8.1	7.3	10.2	8.6
Transportation and warehousing	470	407	9.6	8.5	9.1	8.4	11.5	8.9
Utilities	22	27	2.5	3.0	2.5	1.7	2.6	7.3
Information ²	243	268	7.6	8.8	6.0	8.9	10.3	8.7
Publishing, except Internet	35	62	4.8	10.1	5.5	13.5	3.9	6.3
Motion picture and sound recording industries	48	56	10.7	12.2	3.4	10.4	26.3	15.5
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	42	25	6.8	4.6	6.2	3.1	7.9	7.1
Telecommunications	97	99	8.3	8.4	7.3	8.5	10.0	8.2
Libraries, archives, and other information services	11	2	13.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	-
Financial activities	619	590	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.7
Finance and insurance	411	406	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.5
Finance	274	254	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.8	6.7	6.4
Insurance	137	152	5.4	6.5	5.9	6.0	5.1	6.7
Real estate and rental and leasing	208	184	8.7	7.9	9.6	8.3	7.7	7.3
Real estate	165	141	8.4	7.2	9.0	8.1	7.7	6.3
Rental and leasing services	43	43	10.4	11.0	11.5	8.9	7.5	17.4
Professional and business services	1,514	1,521	10.6	10.6	9.7	10.2	11.7	11.1
Professional and technical services	542	594	6.3	7.1	5.3	6.1	7.6	8.3
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	972	927	17.0	15.4	15.7	15.2	18.9	15.7
Administrative and support services	932	891	17.6	16.0	16.4	15.8	19.3	16.3
Waste management and remediation services	37	36	10.2	9.7	9.3	10.6	(¹)	(¹)
Education and health services	1,168	1,298	5.5	5.9	5.6	6.4	5.5	5.7
Educational services	269	281	6.3	6.2	6.5	7.6	6.1	5.3
Health care and social assistance	899	1,017	5.3	5.8	5.2	5.9	5.3	5.8
Hospitals	140	181	2.5	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.4	3.2
Health services, except hospitals	543	618	6.0	6.9	5.1	7.4	6.2	6.7
Social assistance	216	217	9.3	8.0	13.7	7.9	8.5	8.1
Leisure and hospitality	1,524	1,634	11.9	12.4	12.3	12.7	11.6	12.2

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	341	372	13.9	15.5	14.7	20.4	12.8	8.9
Accommodation and food services	1,183	1,262	11.5	11.7	11.6	10.5	11.3	12.8
Accommodation	220	181	14.6	11.5	13.3	9.7	15.5	12.7
Food services and drinking places	962	1,081	10.9	11.8	11.3	10.6	10.5	12.8
Other services	491	545	8.0	8.6	8.3	8.9	7.6	8.4
Other services, except private households	397	431	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.8	6.6	6.6
Repair and maintenance	156	176	9.4	9.5	10.5	9.8	1.1	6.8
Personal and laundry services	118	119	7.2	6.7	7.2	7.6	7.2	6.3
Membership associations and organizations	122	137	6.2	7.1	5.0	7.5	7.1	6.8
Private households	94	113	10.8	14.8	11.2	(¹)	10.8	14.8
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	180	223	12.6	14.5	12.9	13.1	11.7	18.8
Government workers	748	949	3.4	4.4	3.8	4.2	3.0	4.5
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	592	591	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.7	5.0	4.4
No previous work experience	1,198	1,156	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	14,407	14,282	7,611	7,352	5,262	5,595	1,534	1,335
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	9,130	8,926	5,840	5,523	3,045	3,208	245	195
On temporary layoff	1,245	1,172	854	712	307	398	85	62
Not on temporary layoff	7,884	7,754	4,986	4,812	2,738	2,810	161	133
Permanent job losers	6,515	6,183	4,100	3,778	2,315	2,339	101	65
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,369	1,571	886	1,033	423	470	60	68
Job leavers	921	852	405	431	474	389	43	32
Reentrants	3,158	3,348	1,165	1,181	1,500	1,737	493	430
New entrants	1,198	1,156	201	217	243	261	754	679
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	63.4	62.5	76.7	75.1	57.9	57.3	16.0	14.6
On temporary layoff	8.6	8.2	11.2	9.7	5.8	7.1	5.5	4.6
Not on temporary layoff	54.7	54.3	65.5	65.4	52.0	50.2	10.5	9.9
Job leavers	6.4	6.0	5.3	5.9	9.0	7.0	2.8	2.4
Reentrants	21.9	23.4	15.3	16.1	28.5	31.0	32.1	32.2
New entrants	8.3	8.1	2.6	2.9	4.6	4.7	49.1	50.9
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5.9	5.8	7.4	7.0	4.4	4.6	4.2	3.5
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.5	.7	.6	.7	.6
Reentrants	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.5	8.5	7.8
New entrants .....	.8	.8	.3	.3	.4	.4	13.1	12.3

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	10,767	10,481	2,667	2,772	514	555	2,762	2,916
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	7,034	6,687	1,508	1,621	333	341	1,780	1,817
On temporary layoff	1,078	939	115	162	20	33	264	286
Not on temporary layoff	5,955	5,748	1,393	1,459	313	308	1,516	1,531
Permanent job losers	4,984	4,580	1,102	1,154	272	262	1,194	1,143
Persons who completed temporary jobs	971	1,168	291	305	40	46	322	388
Job leavers	685	717	155	100	37	11	140	129
Reentrants	2,276	2,330	663	742	95	133	565	675
New entrants	773	747	341	309	49	71	277	295
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	65.3	63.8	56.5	58.5	64.7	61.4	64.4	62.3
On temporary layoff	10.0	9.0	4.3	5.9	3.8	5.9	9.6	9.8
Not on temporary layoff	55.3	54.8	52.2	52.6	60.9	55.4	54.9	52.5
Job leavers	6.4	6.8	5.8	3.6	7.2	2.0	5.1	4.4
Reentrants	21.1	22.2	24.8	26.8	18.6	23.9	20.5	23.1
New entrants	7.2	7.1	12.8	11.2	9.5	12.8	10.0	10.1
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5.6	5.4	8.6	9.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	7.9
Job leavers .....	.5	.6	.9	.6	.5	.1	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.8	1.9	3.8	4.1	1.3	1.8	2.5	2.9
New entrants .....	.6	.6	1.9	1.7	.7	1.0	1.2	1.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	November 2010						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	14,282	100.0	18.5	22.1	59.5	15.6	43.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	8,926	100.0	20.3	20.2	59.5	13.1	46.4
On temporary layoff	1,172	100.0	60.9	24.9	14.1	7.7	6.4
Not on temporary layoff	7,754	100.0	14.2	19.5	66.3	13.9	52.4
Permanent job losers	6,183	100.0	12.3	17.0	70.7	13.7	57.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,571	100.0	21.4	29.6	49.0	14.5	34.4
Job leavers	852	100.0	19.7	29.0	51.3	19.5	31.8
Reentrants	3,348	100.0	14.5	23.9	61.6	17.8	43.8
New entrants	1,156	100.0	15.1	25.7	59.2	26.2	32.9
Men, 20 years and over	7,352	100.0	18.3	20.4	61.4	14.2	47.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5,523	100.0	19.7	20.0	60.3	12.6	47.7
On temporary layoff	712	100.0	60.4	25.4	14.2	6.5	7.7
Not on temporary layoff	4,812	100.0	13.7	19.2	67.1	13.5	53.6
Permanent job losers	3,778	100.0	11.5	16.6	72.0	13.2	58.8
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,033	100.0	21.9	28.9	49.2	14.7	34.5
Job leavers	431	100.0	22.4	25.9	51.7	16.7	35.0
Reentrants	1,181	100.0	12.5	20.6	66.9	18.0	48.9
New entrants	217	100.0	5.0	16.9	78.1	27.7	50.4
Women, 20 years and over	5,595	100.0	17.1	21.9	61.0	15.7	45.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,208	100.0	19.8	19.4	60.8	14.1	46.7
On temporary layoff	398	100.0	62.1	22.4	15.5	10.4	5.1
Not on temporary layoff	2,810	100.0	13.8	19.0	67.2	14.6	52.6
Permanent job losers	2,339	100.0	12.6	17.3	70.1	14.6	55.5
Persons who completed temporary jobs	470	100.0	19.9	27.4	52.8	14.6	38.1
Job leavers	389	100.0	16.9	31.4	51.6	23.1	28.6
Reentrants	1,737	100.0	12.0	24.4	63.6	16.6	47.0
New entrants	261	100.0	17.9	22.4	59.7	17.4	42.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,335	100.0	25.4	32.0	42.6	23.5	19.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	195	100.0	44.9	40.3	14.7	9.6	5.1
On temporary layoff	62	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Not on temporary layoff	133	100.0	38.0	42.5	19.5	12.0	7.5
Permanent job losers	65	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Persons who completed temporary jobs	68	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	32	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentrants	430	100.0	29.7	31.3	39.0	21.8	17.2
New entrants	679	100.0	17.3	29.8	52.9	29.1	23.8

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010
Total, 16 years and over	14,407	14,282	100.0	100.0	12,733	12,581	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,583	2,639	17.9	18.5	2,022	2,082	15.9	16.5
5 to 14 weeks	3,296	3,152	22.9	22.1	2,793	2,653	21.9	21.1
5 to 10 weeks	2,165	1,996	15.0	14.0	1,823	1,714	14.3	13.6
11 to 14 weeks	1,131	1,156	7.8	8.1	970	939	7.6	7.5
15 weeks and over	8,528	8,491	59.2	59.5	7,918	7,846	62.2	62.4
15 to 26 weeks	2,678	2,233	18.6	15.6	2,423	1,992	19.0	15.8
27 weeks and over	5,849	6,258	40.6	43.8	5,495	5,854	43.2	46.5
27 to 51 weeks	2,616	1,778	18.2	12.4	2,478	1,649	19.5	13.1
52 weeks and over	3,234	4,480	22.4	31.4	3,016	4,205	23.7	33.4
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	29.4	34.5	-	-	30.8	36.3	-	-
Median duration, in weeks	20.2	21.7	-	-	21.8	24.1	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	November 2010								
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Weeks of unemployment		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over	14,282	2,639	3,152	8,491	2,233	6,258	34.5	21.7	
16 to 19 years	1,335	339	428	569	314	254	19.1	12.2	
20 to 24 years	2,225	476	590	1,160	414	746	27.7	15.8	
25 to 34 years	3,328	638	823	1,866	550	1,317	31.6	18.9	
35 to 44 years	2,485	401	527	1,557	329	1,228	36.4	26.2	
45 to 54 years	2,805	487	442	1,876	376	1,500	41.4	30.2	
55 to 64 years	1,637	223	274	1,139	205	933	44.5	36.6	
65 years and over	468	76	68	324	44	280	46.1	44.1	
Men, 16 years and over	8,111	1,533	1,738	4,841	1,222	3,619	35.2	22.1	
16 to 19 years	760	189	241	329	180	149	19.8	12.3	
20 to 24 years	1,300	262	342	696	256	440	28.6	16.6	
25 to 34 years	1,845	369	433	1,043	304	739	32.0	18.9	
35 to 44 years	1,357	239	258	860	161	699	37.2	28.2	
45 to 54 years	1,632	306	262	1,064	185	879	41.9	31.3	
55 to 64 years	955	129	173	652	113	539	44.2	36.1	
65 years and over	263	39	29	195	22	173	50.9	50.4	
Women, 16 years and over	6,171	1,107	1,414	3,650	1,011	2,639	33.6	21.2	
16 to 19 years	576	150	187	239	135	105	18.2	12.1	
20 to 24 years	925	214	248	463	158	306	26.3	14.5	
25 to 34 years	1,483	269	390	823	245	578	31.0	19.0	
35 to 44 years	1,128	162	269	697	168	529	35.4	23.9	
45 to 54 years	1,173	181	180	813	191	621	40.6	29.5	
55 to 64 years	682	94	101	486	92	394	44.9	37.1	
65 years and over	205	37	39	129	22	107	40.0	28.5	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over	10,481	2,035	2,390	6,056	1,572	4,484	34.0	20.6	
Men	6,137	1,176	1,384	3,576	899	2,677	34.7	21.1	
Women	4,344	859	1,006	2,480	673	1,807	32.9	19.9	
Black or African American, 16 years and over	2,772	447	504	1,822	508	1,314	36.4	25.6	
Men	1,429	275	244	910	238	672	36.5	24.8	
Women	1,343	171	260	912	270	642	36.3	26.6	
Asian, 16 years and over	555	53	120	382	83	299	41.0	30.2	
Men	301	28	47	226	56	170	42.7	31.6	
Women	254	25	73	156	26	130	39.1	28.2	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	2,916	611	736	1,570	496	1,074	30.8	17.1	
Men	1,720	389	446	885	273	612	29.4	15.6	
Women	1,195	222	289	685	223	461	32.9	18.8	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	3,061	563	574	1,924	397	1,526	38.6	26.9	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,219	242	217	760	137	622	39.3	28.0	
Never married	3,832	727	947	2,157	688	1,470	31.3	18.4	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	2,066	379	420	1,266	321	945	35.5	23.0	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,426	212	318	896	228	668	36.1	24.6	
Never married	2,680	515	677	1,488	462	1,026	30.8	18.4	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	November 2010							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration			Median duration
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,525	363	527	1,635	411	1,224	36.4	25.1	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,191	170	242	778	181	597	37.7	26.3	
Professional and related occupations	1,334	193	285	857	230	627	35.3	24.1	
Service occupations	2,810	596	707	1,507	415	1,092	30.4	17.4	
Sales and office occupations	3,232	560	692	1,980	508	1,472	36.1	23.2	
Sales and related occupations	1,515	275	355	885	198	687	35.0	23.3	
Office and administrative support occupations	1,717	285	337	1,095	310	785	37.0	23.1	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,274	514	438	1,322	314	1,008	34.7	21.6	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	194	90	52	53	26	27	14.0	5.7	
Construction and extraction occupations	1,619	318	312	989	233	756	36.8	23.8	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	461	106	75	281	55	225	36.0	26.0	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	2,263	429	488	1,346	273	1,073	37.8	24.3	
Production occupations	1,169	226	239	704	116	588	39.8	27.3	
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,094	203	249	642	157	485	35.7	21.7	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	230	90	64	77	37	40	16.9	9.9	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	68	16	11	40	13	27	(²)	(²)	
Construction	1,630	344	302	984	225	760	36.2	23.1	
Manufacturing	1,536	259	255	1,023	178	845	43.0	34.9	
Durable goods	1,001	134	173	695	108	586	44.9	39.3	
Nondurable goods	535	125	82	328	70	258	39.5	27.2	
Wholesale and retail trade	1,902	365	418	1,118	285	833	34.7	22.0	
Transportation and utilities	478	85	82	311	75	236	38.0	27.0	
Information	280	37	72	171	40	131	34.8	23.2	
Financial activities	602	92	98	413	81	332	39.9	29.5	
Professional and business services	1,564	239	376	949	230	719	37.0	23.4	
Education and health services	1,647	328	382	937	254	683	30.6	19.6	
Leisure and hospitality	1,682	328	448	906	284	622	29.1	17.3	
Other services	549	122	109	318	88	230	33.2	20.8	
Public administration	344	41	107	196	68	128	30.1	18.2	
No previous work experience	1,156	175	297	684	303	381	29.3	18.9	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010
Total not in the labor force	83,204	85,017	17,232	17,441	21,900	22,451	44,072	45,125	33,019	33,988	50,184	51,029
Do not want a job now ¹	77,585	79,185	15,506	15,750	19,329	19,697	42,750	43,738	30,348	31,165	47,238	48,020
Want a job ¹	5,618	5,832	1,726	1,692	2,570	2,754	1,322	1,387	2,671	2,823	2,947	3,010
Did not search for work in previous year	2,795	2,779	861	721	1,141	1,229	793	829	1,233	1,189	1,563	1,591
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,823	3,053	864	971	1,429	1,525	530	557	1,439	1,634	1,384	1,419
Not available to work now	500	522	205	209	236	244	58	69	197	234	303	288
Available to work now ³	2,323	2,531	659	762	1,193	1,281	471	489	1,242	1,399	1,081	1,131
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects ⁴	861	1,282	182	307	480	696	199	280	504	830	357	452
Reasons other than discouragement	1,462	1,249	477	455	713	585	272	209	738	570	725	679
Family responsibilities	224	291	51	45	103	169	70	78	80	51	144	239
In school or training	372	332	248	264	115	68	9	-	210	206	163	125
Ill health or disability	106	29	10	-	43	18	52	11	41	19	65	10
Other ⁵	760	597	168	146	452	331	140	120	407	293	353	304

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Persons who have searched for work in the previous year and are available to work now also are referred to as "marginally attached to the labor force."

⁴ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary

schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁵ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2010
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,222	6,816	5.2	4.9	3,461	3,202	4.7	4.4	3,761	3,614	5.7	5.5
16 to 19 years	158	150	3.7	3.6	50	64	2.5	3.1	108	86	4.8	4.1
20 years and over	7,063	6,666	5.2	4.9	3,411	3,138	4.8	4.4	3,653	3,528	5.7	5.5
20 to 24 years	787	764	6.3	6.0	338	337	5.4	5.2	449	426	7.3	6.8
25 years and over	6,276	5,902	5.1	4.8	3,073	2,801	4.7	4.3	3,204	3,101	5.6	5.4
25 to 54 years	5,042	4,706	5.3	5.0	2,456	2,203	4.9	4.4	2,586	2,503	5.8	5.7
55 years and over	1,234	1,196	4.5	4.3	617	598	4.3	4.1	618	598	4.7	4.5
55 to 64 years	1,034	952	4.9	4.4	510	452	4.7	4.0	524	500	5.1	4.7
65 years and over	201	244	3.2	3.8	107	146	3.0	4.2	94	99	3.4	3.4
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,175	5,821	5.4	5.1	2,989	2,753	4.9	4.5	3,186	3,068	6.0	5.8
Black or African American	697	630	4.7	4.1	309	288	4.5	4.1	388	342	4.8	4.2
Asian	191	204	2.9	3.0	104	90	3.0	2.5	87	114	2.9	3.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	710	627	3.6	3.1	400	356	3.4	3.0	309	270	3.8	3.3
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	3,849	3,613	4.9	4.6	2,083	1,927	4.8	4.5	1,766	1,686	5.0	4.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,292	1,200	5.8	5.3	435	406	4.8	4.3	857	794	6.5	6.0
Never married	2,080	2,003	5.4	5.2	942	869	4.6	4.2	1,138	1,134	6.4	6.3
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	3,864	3,573	-	-	2,062	1,855	-	-	1,802	1,718	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,899	1,891	-	-	617	629	-	-	1,282	1,262	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	228	206	-	-	142	135	-	-	86	71	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,170	1,113	-	-	603	564	-	-	567	549	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1960 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-providing								
			Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Annual averages															
1960	54,296	45,832	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	35,114	11,147	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152	8,464
1961	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706
1962	55,659	46,655	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004
1963	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341
1964	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711
1965	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191
1966	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910
1967	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525
1968	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972
1969	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330
1970	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687
1971	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012
1972	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465
1973	76,912	63,050	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862
1974	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303
1975	77,069	62,250	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820
1976	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001
1977	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258
1978	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812
1979	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068
1980	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375
1981	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180
1982	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,982
1983	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011
1984	94,530	78,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159
1985	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,379	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,533
1986	99,474	82,636	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	76,156	20,795	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838
1987	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,618	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156
1988	105,345	87,806	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540
1989	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927
1990	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415
1991	108,375	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545
1992	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787
1993	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989
1994	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,020	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275
1995	117,298	97,865	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432
1996	119,708	100,169	23,409	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,339	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539
1997	122,776	103,113	23,886	654	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664
1998	125,930	106,021	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909
1999	128,993	108,686	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307
2000	131,785	110,995	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,630	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790
2001	131,826	110,708	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,808	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118
2002	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003	129,999	108,416	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	108,183	25,287	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583
2004	131,435	109,814	21,882	591	6,976	14,315	109,553	25,533	3,118	8,031	16,394	16,953	12,493	5,409	21,621
2005	133,703	111,899	22,190	628	7,336	14,226	111,513	25,959	3,061	8,153	16,954	17,372	12,816	5,395	21,804
2006	136,086	114,113	22,531	684	7,691	14,155	113,556	26,276	3,038	8,328	17,566	17,826	13,110	5,438	21,974
2007	137,598	115,380	22,233	724	7,630	13,879	115,366	26,630	3,032	8,301	17,942	18,322	13,427	5,494	22,218
2008	136,790	114,281	21,334	767	7,162	13,406	115,456	26,293	2,984	8,145	17,735	18,838	13,436	5,515	22,509
2009	130,920	108,371	18,620	700	6,037	11,883	112,300	24,949	2,807	7,758	16,580	19,191	13,102	5,364	22,549
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
2009:															
November	129,697	107,190	17,960	676	5,732	11,552	111,737	24,678	2,762	7,666	16,466	19,313	13,024	5,321	22,507
December	129,588	107,107	17,906	676	5,696	11,534	111,682	24,653	2,748	7,657	16,488	19,350	12,991	5,314	22,481
2010:															
January	129,602	107,123	17,876	684	5,636	11,556	111,726	24,666	2,745	7,635	16,511	19,370	13,003	5,317	22,479
February	129,641	107,185	17,848	691	5,585	11,572	111,793	24,667	2,739	7,628	16,567	19,400	13,026	5,310	22,456
March	129,849	107,343	17,905	702	5,612	11,591	111,944	24,714	2,728	7,609	16,568	19,449	13,049	5,321	22,506
April	130,162	107,584	17,972	709	5,634	11,629	112,190	24,741	2,727	7,611	16,638	19,477	13,085	5,333	22,578
May	130,594	107,635	17,993	720	5,605	11,668	112,601	24,742	2,725	7,602	16,664	19,502	13,070	5,337	22,959
June	130,419	107,696	17,994	726	5,596	11,672	112,425	24,741	2,711	7,591	16,697	19,532	13,100	5,330	22,723
July	130,353	107,813	18,031	733	5,594	11,704	112,322	24,771	2,717	7,581	16,692	19,558	13,111	5,352	22,540
August	130,352	107,956	18,048	742	5,628	11,678	112,304	24,779	2,724	7,578	16,730	19,599	13,135	5,363	22,396
September	130,328	108,068	18,038	749	5,617	11,672	112,290	24,795	2,717	7,582	16,758	19,625	13,173	5,380	22,260
October ^P	130,500	108,228	18,041	760	5,620	11,661	112,459								

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Mining and logging			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.05	378.91	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.01	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.97	506.75	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.13	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006	33.9	16.76	567.87	40.5	18.02	730.16	45.6	19.90	907.95	39.0	20.02	781.21
2007	33.9	17.43	590.04	40.6	18.67	757.34	45.9	20.97	962.64	39.0	20.95	816.66
2008	33.6	18.08	607.95	40.2	19.33	776.66	45.1	22.50	1,014.69	38.5	21.87	842.61
2009	33.1	\$18.62	\$617.11	39.2	\$19.90	\$779.83	43.3	\$23.29	\$1,007.85	37.6	\$22.67	\$852.45
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
November	33.5	18.88	632.48	39.9	20.06	800.39	43.6	23.27	1,014.57	38.0	22.94	871.72
December	33.1	18.85	623.94	39.8	20.08	799.18	43.3	23.73	1,027.51	36.9	23.03	849.81
2010:												
January	33.0	18.98	626.34	39.7	20.02	794.79	43.8	23.43	1,026.23	37.2	23.00	855.60
February	32.8	18.98	622.54	38.8	20.00	776.00	43.0	23.74	1,020.82	35.7	23.03	822.17
March	33.1	18.91	625.92	39.9	20.05	800.00	43.6	24.10	1,050.76	37.4	23.04	861.70
April	33.3	18.97	631.70	40.4	20.13	813.25	44.1	23.96	1,056.64	38.8	22.99	892.01
May	33.7	19.02	640.97	40.6	20.18	819.31	45.2	23.63	1,068.08	38.5	23.05	887.43
June	33.4	18.89	630.93	40.6	20.19	819.71	45.2	23.59	1,066.27	38.9	23.03	895.87
July	33.6	18.94	636.38	40.4	20.32	820.93	44.5	23.80	1,059.10	39.2	23.26	911.79
August	34.0	19.03	647.02	41.0	20.38	835.58	46.4	23.72	1,100.61	39.7	23.39	928.58
September	33.4	19.11	638.27	40.5	20.44	827.82	44.2	24.08	1,064.34	38.5	23.36	899.36
October ^p	33.6	19.21	645.46	41.0	20.51	840.91	44.9	23.76	1,066.82	39.6	23.56	932.98
November ^p	33.5	19.19	642.87	40.8	20.47	835.18	45.1	23.56	1,062.56	38.7	23.55	911.39

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	264.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.28	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.41	390.73
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.69	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.60	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.83	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.81	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.05	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.52	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.88
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.77
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.37	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.06	40.5	12.04	11.38	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.70	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.77	40.5	12.45	11.78	504.02
1999	41.4	13.85	13.08	573.14	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.55	40.4	12.85	12.16	519.95
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.77	41.8	14.92	14.11	624.22	40.3	13.31	12.61	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.47	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.94	40.0	14.15	13.44	566.72
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.14	15.29	658.49	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.06	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.30	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	609.24
2006	41.1	16.81	15.96	691.02	41.4	17.68	16.79	732.00	40.6	15.33	14.54	621.97
2007	41.2	17.26	16.43	711.56	41.5	18.20	17.32	754.77	40.8	15.67	14.91	639.99
2008	40.8	17.75	16.97	724.46	41.1	18.70	17.90	767.95	40.4	16.15	15.44	652.22
2009	39.8	\$18.23	\$17.58	\$725.87	39.9	\$19.35	\$18.71	\$771.03	39.8	\$16.56	\$15.91	\$658.36
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
November	40.8	18.39	17.61	750.31	40.9	19.56	18.78	800.00	40.6	16.67	15.92	676.80
December	41.1	18.46	17.66	758.71	41.3	19.67	18.83	812.37	40.9	16.67	15.93	681.80
2010:												
January	40.6	18.47	17.73	749.88	40.7	19.64	18.87	799.35	40.5	16.72	16.03	677.16
February	40.0	18.47	17.76	738.80	40.2	19.70	18.97	791.94	39.8	16.63	15.97	661.87
March	40.8	18.44	17.68	752.35	41.1	19.63	18.83	806.79	40.5	16.65	15.96	674.33
April	41.1	18.49	17.69	759.94	41.3	19.65	18.81	811.55	40.7	16.72	15.99	680.50
May	41.4	18.54	17.71	767.56	41.6	19.70	18.82	819.52	41.1	16.79	16.01	690.07
June	41.1	18.51	17.69	760.76	41.5	19.65	18.77	815.48	40.6	16.76	16.01	680.46
July	40.8	18.53	17.73	756.02	41.1	19.68	18.81	808.85	40.4	16.78	16.06	677.91
August	41.3	18.54	17.68	765.70	41.5	19.69	18.78	817.14	41.0	16.81	16.03	689.21
September	41.3	18.71	17.85	772.72	41.3	19.89	19.02	821.46	41.3	16.93	16.11	699.21
October ^p	41.5	18.68	17.80	775.22	41.7	19.85	18.92	827.75	41.1	16.90	16.08	694.59
November ^p	41.7	18.71	17.81	780.21	42.0	19.91	18.94	836.22	41.2	16.85	16.05	694.22

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.66
1991	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.17	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.20	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.19	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.21	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.92	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.72	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.54	36.3	17.14	622.37	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.34	36.0	13.93	500.98
1999	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.47	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.86	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	730.88	35.8	15.59	557.92
2002	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	737.77	35.6	16.17	575.54
2003	32.3	14.99	484.68	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.45	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.25	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005	32.4	15.74	509.58	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.08	35.9	17.95	644.99
2006	32.5	16.42	532.78	33.4	15.39	514.34	36.6	23.23	850.42	35.7	18.80	672.21
2007	32.4	17.11	554.89	33.3	15.78	526.07	36.5	23.96	874.65	35.9	19.64	705.13
2008	32.3	17.77	574.35	33.2	16.16	536.06	36.7	24.78	908.99	35.8	20.28	727.07
2009	32.1	\$18.35	\$588.07	32.9	\$16.50	\$542.36	36.6	\$25.45	\$931.93	36.1	\$20.83	\$751.21
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
November	32.4	18.63	603.61	33.1	16.63	550.45	37.2	25.76	958.27	36.7	21.19	777.67
December	32.0	18.59	594.88	33.0	16.57	546.81	36.5	25.50	930.75	35.8	21.08	754.66
2010:												
January	31.8	18.76	596.57	32.6	16.83	548.66	36.4	25.60	931.84	35.9	21.35	766.47
February	31.8	18.78	597.20	32.5	16.85	547.63	36.3	25.59	928.92	35.8	21.27	761.47
March	32.0	18.68	597.76	32.9	16.76	551.40	36.2	25.52	923.82	35.8	21.35	764.33
April	32.1	18.73	601.23	33.1	16.87	558.40	36.2	25.55	924.91	36.0	21.39	770.04
May	32.5	18.77	610.03	33.5	16.89	565.82	36.8	25.93	954.22	36.9	21.51	793.72
June	32.2	18.60	598.92	33.4	16.79	560.79	36.4	25.56	930.38	36.1	21.26	767.49
July	32.4	18.64	603.94	33.8	16.80	567.84	36.3	25.97	942.71	35.8	21.35	764.33
August	32.8	18.73	614.34	33.9	16.88	572.23	37.0	25.95	960.15	37.1	21.53	798.76
September	32.2	18.82	606.00	33.5	17.00	569.50	36.2	26.10	944.82	36.0	21.38	769.68
October ^p	32.3	18.92	611.12	33.5	17.05	571.18	36.3	26.29	954.33	36.0	21.60	777.60
November ^p	32.3	18.91	610.79	33.4	16.98	567.13	36.5	26.22	957.03	36.1	21.54	777.59

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.09	\$35.75	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.17	38.03	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.26	40.19	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.37	42.88	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.53	47.12	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.69	51.38	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.82	54.60	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.95	58.31	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.08	61.78	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.20	64.68	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.40	69.84	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.58	74.30	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.78	79.23	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	3.03	85.14	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.33	92.24	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.63	99.46	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.98	107.46	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.36	117.28	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.63	124.08	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.89	131.05	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.99	133.23	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	5.10	134.64	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.20	136.24	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.30	139.39	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.50	144.65	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.76	150.34	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.52	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	6.02	156.32	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.22	159.15	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.36	163.70	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.48	167.56	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.62	172.33	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.79	175.74	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.99	180.98	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.32	190.52	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.67	200.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.96	208.05	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.32	217.20	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.57	220.73	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.81	227.17	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	9.00	230.42	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	9.15	234.86	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005	34.2	18.08	618.87	32.6	16.71	544.59	25.7	9.38	241.36	30.9	14.34	443.37
2006	34.6	19.13	662.27	32.5	17.38	564.94	25.7	9.75	250.34	30.9	14.77	456.50
2007	34.8	20.15	700.82	32.6	18.11	590.09	25.5	10.41	265.52	30.9	15.42	477.06
2008	34.8	21.18	737.70	32.5	18.87	613.73	25.2	10.84	273.39	30.8	16.09	495.57
2009	34.7	\$22.35	\$775.81	32.3	\$19.49	\$628.56	24.8	\$11.11	\$275.80	30.5	\$16.59	\$506.28
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
November	35.3	22.69	800.96	32.5	19.72	640.90	24.9	11.34	282.37	30.7	16.80	515.76
December	34.6	22.63	783.00	32.2	19.79	637.24	24.4	11.41	278.40	30.4	16.85	512.24
2010:												
January	34.5	22.76	785.22	32.2	19.83	638.53	24.0	11.34	272.16	30.5	16.86	514.23
February	34.5	22.87	789.02	32.0	19.83	634.56	24.4	11.39	277.92	30.4	16.90	513.76
March	34.8	22.66	788.57	32.0	19.80	633.60	24.7	11.33	279.85	30.6	16.87	516.22
April	35.0	22.68	793.80	32.0	19.90	636.80	24.7	11.31	279.36	30.7	16.83	516.68
May	35.6	22.91	815.60	32.3	19.87	641.80	25.1	11.33	284.38	31.0	16.89	523.59
June	35.0	22.55	789.25	32.1	19.90	638.79	25.0	11.25	281.25	30.7	16.83	516.68
July	35.0	22.68	793.80	32.2	20.07	646.25	25.4	11.19	284.23	31.0	16.70	517.70
August	35.7	22.90	817.53	32.4	20.03	648.97	25.7	11.22	288.35	31.3	16.73	523.65
September	34.9	22.78	795.02	32.2	20.13	648.19	24.6	11.25	276.75	30.9	16.86	520.97
October ^p	35.4	22.83	808.18	32.2	20.21	650.76	24.8	11.32	280.74	30.9	16.87	521.28
November ^p	35.1	22.92	804.49	32.2	20.10	647.22	24.6	11.35	279.21	30.7	16.95	520.37

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.
P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P
Total nonfarm	129,697	129,588	129,602	129,641	129,849	130,162	130,594	130,419	130,353	130,352	130,328	130,500	130,539
Total private	107,190	107,107	107,123	107,185	107,343	107,584	107,635	107,696	107,813	107,956	108,068	108,228	108,278
Goods-producing	17,960	17,906	17,876	17,848	17,905	17,972	17,993	17,994	18,031	18,048	18,038	18,041	18,026
Mining and logging	676	676	684	691	702	709	720	726	733	742	749	760	763
Logging	47.2	46.9	47.0	47.2	48.3	48.9	48.7	48.2	48.3	48.2	47.2	46.9	46.8
Mining	628.4	629.4	637.2	644.1	653.4	659.8	671.1	677.7	684.6	694.1	701.8	712.7	716.6
Oil and gas extraction	160.2	159.8	160.9	161.5	163.0	164.1	165.3	164.7	165.0	167.2	167.8	169.8	167.8
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	207.2	207.7	209.3	211.2	212.8	212.4	213.3	214.1	214.5	216.0	217.3	218.8	219.2
Coal mining	79.3	79.2	79.6	80.7	81.3	81.5	82.8	82.9	83.2	83.5	84.1	84.8	84.2
Support activities for mining	261.0	261.9	267.0	271.4	277.6	283.3	292.5	298.9	305.1	310.9	316.7	324.1	329.6
Construction	5,732	5,696	5,636	5,585	5,612	5,634	5,605	5,596	5,594	5,628	5,617	5,620	5,615
Construction of buildings	1,295.9	1,282.5	1,266.3	1,255.4	1,268.5	1,278.3	1,271.2	1,264.9	1,260.3	1,260.7	1,262.3	1,256.8	1,257.0
Residential building	602.6	599.9	592.7	586.7	587.9	588.6	584.0	582.2	575.1	575.9	574.9	570.8	571.3
Nonresidential building	693.3	682.6	673.6	668.7	680.6	689.7	687.2	682.7	685.2	684.8	687.4	686.0	685.7
Heavy and civil engineering construction	808.7	797.9	800.8	793.4	800.8	810.8	802.8	807.9	809.9	824.3	827.2	831.2	832.5
Specialty trade contractors	3,627.6	3,615.1	3,568.4	3,535.7	3,542.5	3,544.4	3,530.8	3,523.5	3,524.1	3,543.1	3,527.9	3,532.3	3,525.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1,566.6	1,567.2	1,557.6	1,552.9	1,545.3	1,543.4	1,542.6	1,536.9	1,529.0	1,523.2	1,522.0	1,518.6	1,518.9
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,061.0	2,047.9	2,010.8	1,982.8	1,997.2	2,001.0	1,988.2	1,986.6	1,995.1	2,019.9	2,005.9	2,013.7	2,006.6
Manufacturing	11,552	11,534	11,556	11,572	11,591	11,629	11,668	11,672	11,704	11,678	11,672	11,661	11,648
Durable goods	7,047	7,036	7,062	7,071	7,095	7,123	7,159	7,166	7,201	7,180	7,185	7,181	7,176
Wood products	348.6	348.9	348.3	348.9	350.2	352.9	353.3	354.2	349.2	346.5	344.8	343.7	344.3
Nonmetallic mineral products	382.6	383.9	382.2	383.1	382.5	383.4	386.0	384.5	383.3	382.6	383.8	383.2	380.5
Primary metals	350.8	351.8	353.5	358.9	362.8	366.7	370.0	372.7	374.0	373.9	374.8	374.4	374.2
Fabricated metal products	1,268.0	1,266.8	1,268.4	1,273.3	1,282.7	1,290.1	1,300.2	1,306.1	1,316.1	1,317.1	1,321.0	1,320.7	1,321.7
Machinery	975.9	973.2	975.6	979.8	984.9	991.0	996.3	999.3	1,000.5	1,000.0	1,000.8	1,001.9	1,003.6
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,097.9	1,093.3	1,091.6	1,091.9	1,093.2	1,093.1	1,096.0	1,098.0	1,100.4	1,102.6	1,103.4	1,102.2	1,102.9
Computer and peripheral equipment	159.5	158.3	158.2	158.2	158.0	158.1	158.9	159.2	160.1	161.2	161.3	162.0	161.9
Communications equipment	118.3	119.0	118.1	118.7	119.7	119.5	120.5	121.5	121.4	122.4	122.6	123.3	123.2
Semiconductors and electronic components	360.8	359.7	360.0	361.6	362.3	364.1	365.1	366.4	368.0	369.8	368.6	368.1	367.6
Electronic instruments	411.4	408.9	408.2	406.9	405.9	404.6	404.7	404.6	405.0	404.1	406.0	403.8	405.2
Electrical equipment and appliances	363.4	361.8	362.5	364.5	365.9	368.2	369.7	369.5	372.4	372.4	373.7	374.3	373.0
Transportation equipment	1,318.0	1,316.6	1,343.6	1,333.6	1,337.2	1,342.4	1,351.7	1,345.8	1,371.2	1,351.1	1,349.1	1,348.6	1,346.9
Motor vehicles and parts ²	653.3	652.2	678.8	669.7	673.2	677.3	686.6	681.5	704.6	683.9	683.0	684.2	682.7
Furniture and related products	365.8	363.9	361.0	361.2	359.9	360.5	360.1	361.6	358.6	358.4	357.3	355.9	353.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing	576.1	575.6	575.1	575.5	575.3	575.1	575.6	574.0	575.1	575.0	576.2	575.9	575.5
Nondurable goods	4,505	4,498	4,494	4,501	4,496	4,506	4,509	4,506	4,503	4,498	4,487	4,480	4,472
Food manufacturing	1,457.4	1,455.6	1,450.6	1,455.0	1,456.0	1,459.7	1,460.9	1,461.8	1,461.9	1,458.7	1,454.2	1,448.5	1,447.7
Beverages and tobacco products	185.3	183.6	182.3	184.1	184.9	183.9	183.2	182.4	180.6	182.0	182.9	184.7	183.0
Textile mills	122.5	124.2	121.1	123.5	123.1	123.6	123.5	123.6	123.9	122.7	122.8	123.2	123.1
Textile product mills	122.8	122.1	121.6	122.0	121.8	122.5	123.2	123.2	123.2	122.0	121.5	120.0	118.6
Apparel	164.0	166.0	168.9	167.9	165.9	165.8	164.9	163.9	163.8	163.9	163.2	164.0	163.2
Leather and allied products	28.4	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.5	27.7	28.3	28.8	28.4	29.3	29.2	29.7	29.8
Paper and paper products	398.5	397.6	397.2	398.8	397.2	399.0	399.0	398.7	397.4	398.0	397.8	397.5	395.9
Printing and related support activities	501.4	501.0	499.6	499.9	496.0	497.2	497.3	495.5	495.6	492.6	490.0	488.8	488.8
Petroleum and coal products	115.2	112.3	113.3	113.6	113.4	114.8	113.8	113.9	113.5	113.6	113.4	114.7	114.9
Chemicals	794.7	791.2	788.7	785.0	782.5	781.7	782.1	779.6	778.7	778.4	777.7	775.3	773.4
Plastics and rubber products	614.8	616.4	622.4	622.4	626.5	630.4	632.6	634.3	636.4	636.3	634.3	633.1	633.7
Service-providing	111,737	111,682	111,726	111,793	111,944	112,190	112,601	112,425	112,322	112,304	112,290	112,459	112,513
Private service-providing	89,230	89,201	89,247	89,337	89,438	89,612	89,642	89,702	89,782	89,908	90,030	90,187	90,252

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	24,678	24,653	24,666	24,667	24,714	24,741	24,742	24,741	24,771	24,779	24,795	24,819	24,806
Wholesale trade	5,568.3	5,564.0	5,556.3	5,559.5	5,570.8	5,576.2	5,575.2	5,579.9	5,587.1	5,589.4	5,593.9	5,603.9	5,608.6
Durable goods	2,775.0	2,766.7	2,761.9	2,764.3	2,765.4	2,768.1	2,772.2	2,767.6	2,776.6	2,776.6	2,781.3	2,785.7	2,790.8
Nondurable goods	1,975.4	1,974.3	1,975.1	1,971.8	1,978.2	1,978.8	1,971.5	1,973.9	1,972.6	1,974.5	1,973.2	1,976.3	1,974.3
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	817.9	823.0	819.3	823.4	827.2	829.3	831.5	838.4	837.9	838.3	839.4	841.9	843.5
Retail trade	14,374.5	14,360.0	14,409.1	14,416.2	14,438.9	14,453.3	14,447.5	14,431.3	14,442.4	14,448.8	14,444.9	14,457.9	14,429.8
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,620.4	1,624.0	1,622.5	1,622.7	1,626.4	1,631.0	1,633.3	1,631.7	1,628.2	1,636.1	1,640.4	1,647.6	1,652.2
Automobile dealers	1,007.8	1,014.0	1,013.6	1,014.0	1,015.3	1,016.9	1,014.5	1,016.5	1,015.2	1,019.4	1,021.7	1,027.0	1,031.0
Furniture and home furnishings stores	438.6	439.0	439.8	440.6	442.9	441.4	441.2	441.3	439.9	437.8	440.3	443.4	438.6
Electronics and appliance stores	477.2	477.2	481.0	481.5	482.0	479.5	480.3	479.6	480.2	483.7	486.5	491.1	491.1
Building material and garden supply stores	1,142.9	1,150.0	1,154.6	1,162.2	1,173.8	1,173.4	1,163.3	1,145.7	1,144.4	1,143.7	1,141.1	1,136.5	1,133.3
Food and beverage stores	2,808.5	2,799.8	2,813.3	2,804.7	2,804.2	2,809.8	2,807.2	2,803.3	2,805.6	2,808.1	2,808.9	2,808.1	2,806.3
Health and personal care stores	979.1	978.7	980.9	977.1	974.5	974.7	976.2	974.5	972.7	971.4	971.4	972.4	972.3
Gasoline stations	823.5	822.5	820.9	819.7	819.7	821.3	822.8	820.4	824.3	820.9	820.6	818.2	817.2
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,363.1	1,360.9	1,371.6	1,375.4	1,383.4	1,393.0	1,390.1	1,391.0	1,391.8	1,392.1	1,393.8	1,398.4	1,396.8
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	604.7	606.9	608.8	612.4	610.8	611.5	609.0	609.8	609.0	609.4	604.4	600.5	596.9
General merchandise stores ¹	2,928.1	2,911.8	2,927.8	2,930.3	2,929.4	2,925.9	2,933.6	2,941.8	2,954.9	2,954.6	2,949.9	2,949.9	2,935.4
Department stores	1,464.3	1,458.7	1,471.0	1,477.4	1,477.3	1,479.3	1,482.0	1,488.7	1,492.9	1,494.0	1,488.9	1,487.9	1,479.1
Miscellaneous store retailers	773.3	769.4	772.6	772.7	772.6	770.9	769.5	768.3	769.4	768.6	766.7	770.4	768.6
Nonstore retailers	415.1	419.8	415.3	416.9	419.2	420.9	421.0	423.9	422.0	422.4	420.9	421.4	421.1
Transportation and warehousing	4,175.8	4,171.8	4,142.5	4,133.5	4,146.2	4,153.6	4,162.3	4,174.4	4,188.9	4,187.8	4,204.3	4,205.0	4,216.6
Air transportation	454.7	453.8	454.1	454.5	454.0	453.3	452.9	453.8	453.6	453.5	453.9	453.8	453.0
Rail transportation	213.2	213.7	213.2	213.6	215.3	215.6	216.4	218.9	219.6	220.8	221.3	222.1	222.1
Water transportation	63.0	63.3	62.9	62.3	63.6	62.9	63.7	64.1	63.7	63.7	63.8	64.7	64.5
Truck transportation	1,243.3	1,231.3	1,232.1	1,227.9	1,227.2	1,231.3	1,234.5	1,234.5	1,240.8	1,242.3	1,242.1	1,243.1	1,244.5
Transit and ground passenger transportation	417.5	414.6	414.8	410.7	415.7	414.8	414.6	418.1	431.2	426.1	435.6	436.9	436.5
Pipeline transportation	41.6	40.7	41.0	40.8	39.7	39.7	39.1	39.2	38.9	39.3	38.8	38.8	38.8
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	27.7	28.1	27.5	28.4	27.8	28.8	29.1	28.8	28.4	28.5	28.8	29.1	29.6
Support activities for transportation	539.0	538.5	538.2	535.2	538.7	540.7	545.2	546.5	548.4	547.2	546.2	546.6	544.1
Couriers and messengers	542.7	553.6	523.8	521.7	520.8	522.3	521.3	523.1	520.7	522.1	527.4	523.2	534.4
Warehousing and storage	633.1	634.2	634.9	638.4	643.4	644.2	645.5	647.4	643.6	644.3	646.4	646.7	649.1
Utilities	559.8	557.2	558.5	558.2	557.8	557.7	556.6	555.0	552.9	553.1	551.6	552.6	551.4
Information	2,762	2,748	2,745	2,739	2,728	2,727	2,725	2,711	2,717	2,724	2,717	2,716	2,717
Publishing industries, except Internet	770.7	769.3	770.8	763.9	763.0	762.9	762.5	760.9	761.3	761.7	760.3	759.7	759.2
Motion picture and sound recording industries	350.6	341.7	341.9	347.4	343.8	349.2	354.8	345.1	351.5	358.6	355.5	351.6	351.7
Broadcasting, except Internet	295.5	294.3	295.2	296.0	295.9	295.9	294.9	294.8	296.4	297.3	297.8	298.1	298.1
Telecommunications	961.4	956.9	951.9	945.4	941.1	933.9	927.5	925.5	921.0	920.5	916.7	919.5	920.6
Data processing, hosting and related services	248.3	250.2	249.7	249.8	248.0	247.4	246.6	245.5	245.5	244.7	245.1	245.1	245.1
Other information services	135.4	135.3	135.8	136.2	136.5	137.3	138.9	139.3	140.8	141.1	141.7	141.8	142.2
Financial activities	7,666	7,657	7,635	7,628	7,609	7,611	7,602	7,591	7,581	7,578	7,582	7,582	7,573
Finance and insurance	5,699.6	5,693.7	5,677.0	5,670.6	5,659.3	5,656.6	5,653.4	5,649.9	5,645.6	5,643.7	5,649.0	5,649.2	5,645.7
Monetary authorities - central bank	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.4	21.4	21.6
Credit intermediation and related activities	2,573.1	2,570.9	2,565.5	2,567.9	2,566.9	2,563.2	2,562.7	2,562.3	2,562.3	2,564.8	2,570.3	2,575.1	2,573.7
Depository credit intermediation	1,750.9	1,750.3	1,748.5	1,750.0	1,751.6	1,752.4	1,752.2	1,753.8	1,755.6	1,757.6	1,760.1	1,765.8	1,764.8
Commercial banking	1,311.4	1,310.8	1,310.1	1,311.4	1,311.9	1,312.4	1,312.3	1,313.0	1,315.7	1,317.8	1,319.0	1,323.4	1,322.3

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P
Financial activities-Continued													
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	795.1	795.9	792.6	793.0	790.5	797.1	797.4	797.9	798.0	795.7	800.8	796.5	797.4
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,223.7	2,219.6	2,212.1	2,203.5	2,196.0	2,190.0	2,186.9	2,183.4	2,178.6	2,176.9	2,171.6	2,171.2	2,167.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	86.6	86.2	85.6	85.0	84.7	85.1	85.2	85.1	85.5	85.1	84.9	85.0	85.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,966.8	1,963.3	1,958.3	1,956.9	1,950.1	1,954.4	1,948.4	1,941.2	1,935.0	1,934.1	1,933.3	1,932.4	1,927.5
Real estate	1,405.6	1,403.5	1,399.4	1,397.9	1,388.9	1,393.5	1,387.8	1,379.8	1,375.9	1,378.0	1,379.7	1,378.8	1,376.5
Rental and leasing services	535.7	534.2	533.7	534.1	536.4	536.5	536.3	537.4	535.2	532.2	529.7	529.2	526.7
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	25.5	25.6	25.2	24.9	24.8	24.4	24.3	24.0	23.9	23.9	23.9	24.4	24.3
Professional and business services	16,466	16,488	16,511	16,567	16,568	16,638	16,664	16,697	16,692	16,730	16,758	16,808	16,861
Professional and technical services ¹	7,433.3	7,431.5	7,417.7	7,416.7	7,404.0	7,418.8	7,405.5	7,407.5	7,416.0	7,433.8	7,420.4	7,429.8	7,437.2
Legal services	1,106.2	1,104.5	1,105.0	1,105.2	1,105.9	1,104.1	1,104.3	1,101.1	1,102.9	1,105.5	1,107.6	1,107.2	1,106.1
Accounting and bookkeeping services	918.4	915.8	919.0	917.4	909.3	908.8	898.1	894.5	893.1	896.5	882.9	877.8	876.2
Architectural and engineering services	1,289.6	1,291.7	1,283.7	1,279.9	1,279.7	1,280.0	1,278.2	1,277.0	1,278.3	1,279.0	1,276.9	1,275.6	1,278.2
Computer systems design and related services	1,431.3	1,428.3	1,433.4	1,439.4	1,436.1	1,443.7	1,446.5	1,447.2	1,454.8	1,460.7	1,463.1	1,472.4	1,473.3
Management and technical consulting services	990.6	993.3	986.3	983.3	983.6	984.4	979.3	987.6	988.9	989.3	992.6	996.3	1,000.0
Management of companies and enterprises	1,824.9	1,819.8	1,819.2	1,822.6	1,822.9	1,824.0	1,825.5	1,825.5	1,828.0	1,830.3	1,835.5	1,833.3	1,833.1
Administrative and waste services	7,207.3	7,236.4	7,273.6	7,327.2	7,340.8	7,395.2	7,432.7	7,463.6	7,447.7	7,465.9	7,501.9	7,544.5	7,591.1
Administrative and support services ¹	6,856.5	6,888.7	6,927.0	6,980.2	6,992.5	7,046.1	7,078.9	7,108.9	7,090.0	7,108.1	7,145.5	7,189.2	7,236.6
Employment services ¹	2,515.8	2,575.0	2,629.3	2,666.1	2,701.9	2,730.6	2,764.1	2,791.8	2,769.6	2,776.4	2,821.5	2,851.6	2,896.4
Temporary help services	1,861.3	1,911.0	1,960.2	1,996.1	2,028.4	2,051.7	2,082.1	2,100.7	2,094.0	2,116.5	2,143.8	2,178.5	2,218.0
Business support services	813.4	805.3	801.5	798.3	794.1	794.7	793.2	793.7	797.2	799.7	798.2	800.9	801.6
Services to buildings and dwellings	1,726.8	1,725.9	1,710.9	1,725.8	1,706.6	1,726.5	1,730.3	1,728.8	1,731.5	1,734.1	1,732.0	1,730.8	1,725.5
Waste management and remediation services	350.8	347.7	346.6	347.0	348.3	349.1	353.8	354.7	357.7	357.8	356.4	355.3	354.5
Education and health services	19,313	19,350	19,370	19,400	19,449	19,477	19,502	19,532	19,558	19,599	19,625	19,689	19,719
Educational services	3,092.7	3,107.3	3,111.5	3,121.2	3,130.5	3,133.6	3,138.9	3,146.4	3,144.8	3,154.5	3,146.6	3,170.9	3,177.1
Health care and social assistance	16,220.7	16,242.5	16,258.2	16,279.2	16,318.4	16,343.8	16,362.6	16,385.2	16,413.0	16,444.3	16,478.5	16,518.4	16,541.5
Health care ³	13,622.9	13,640.6	13,654.0	13,668.0	13,699.4	13,716.6	13,731.6	13,748.1	13,772.3	13,796.9	13,822.2	13,851.1	13,870.3
Ambulatory health care services ¹	5,830.3	5,847.2	5,855.0	5,864.1	5,885.3	5,892.8	5,905.4	5,911.8	5,930.1	5,945.1	5,962.0	5,979.4	5,986.8
Offices of physicians	2,298.1	2,306.5	2,309.7	2,310.8	2,312.9	2,312.5	2,314.4	2,315.4	2,317.7	2,322.6	2,326.0	2,329.2	2,328.7
Outpatient care centers	544.4	546.2	544.7	545.9	548.6	551.2	550.5	551.9	554.1	556.7	557.0	559.9	560.6
Home health care services	1,046.1	1,051.0	1,050.9	1,051.9	1,058.2	1,063.4	1,064.5	1,064.8	1,070.8	1,073.2	1,079.8	1,083.8	1,087.9
Hospitals	4,690.4	4,694.4	4,702.5	4,704.3	4,705.6	4,710.3	4,708.9	4,714.6	4,712.7	4,717.4	4,722.9	4,728.6	4,736.6
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	3,102.2	3,099.0	3,096.5	3,099.6	3,108.5	3,113.5	3,117.3	3,121.7	3,129.5	3,134.4	3,137.3	3,143.1	3,146.9
Nursing care facilities	1,649.7	1,648.2	1,644.9	1,646.7	1,650.8	1,653.0	1,654.3	1,655.3	1,658.9	1,659.1	1,661.3	1,663.7	1,666.1
Social assistance ¹	2,597.8	2,601.9	2,604.2	2,611.2	2,619.0	2,627.2	2,631.0	2,637.1	2,640.7	2,647.4	2,656.3	2,667.3	2,671.2
Child day care services	859.6	858.9	859.8	861.7	862.8	867.6	863.9	864.3	861.5	865.3	868.0	870.4	870.8
Leisure and hospitality	13,024	12,991	13,003	13,026	13,049	13,085	13,070	13,100	13,111	13,135	13,173	13,163	13,174
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,895.7	1,886.5	1,884.8	1,893.1	1,888.2	1,905.0	1,889.4	1,907.1	1,913.0	1,904.6	1,917.4	1,894.7	1,893.9
Performing arts and spectator sports	393.2	391.8	390.1	396.0	396.8	404.6	408.3	407.8	415.5	415.3	423.6	407.9	417.0
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	129.1	129.0	128.2	128.9	129.8	129.2	128.9	129.4	129.6	128.3	128.4	127.4	127.7
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,373.4	1,365.7	1,366.5	1,368.2	1,361.6	1,371.2	1,352.2	1,369.9	1,367.9	1,361.0	1,365.4	1,359.4	1,349.2
Accommodation and food services	11,128.2	11,104.5	11,117.7	11,133.3	11,160.8	11,180.0	11,180.1	11,193.3	11,198.2	11,230.2	11,255.9	11,268.7	11,279.9
Accommodation	1,735.0	1,733.1	1,726.1	1,728.4	1,733.4	1,740.3	1,749.2	1,762.2	1,768.6	1,774.3	1,761.6	1,752.0	1,751.5
Food services and drinking places	9,393.2	9,371.4	9,391.6	9,404.9	9,427.4	9,439.7	9,430.9	9,431.1	9,429.6	9,455.9	9,494.3	9,516.7	9,528.4
Other services	5,321	5,314	5,317	5,310	5,321	5,333	5,337	5,330	5,352	5,363	5,380	5,410	5,402
Repair and maintenance	1,141.3	1,139.8	1,138.5	1,136.1	1,142.3	1,146.1	1,150.2	1,145.2	1,147.7	1,151.8	1,152.7	1,157.2	1,153.5
Personal and laundry services	1,270.8	1,269.6	1,268.4	1,271.5	1,273.0	1,273.1	1,273.5	1,269.3	1,268.4	1,267.8	1,271.8	1,281.6	1,278.7

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P
Other services-Continued													
Membership associations and organizations	2,908.7	2,904.4	2,910.5	2,902.1	2,905.7	2,914.1	2,913.1	2,915.8	2,935.6	2,943.0	2,955.1	2,970.8	2,970.2
Government	22,507	22,481	22,479	22,456	22,506	22,578	22,959	22,723	22,540	22,396	22,260	22,272	22,261
Federal	2,833.0	2,824.0	2,857.0	2,860.0	2,910.0	2,988.0	3,396.0	3,173.0	3,030.0	2,919.0	2,843.0	2,835.0	2,837.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	2,150.4	2,160.1	2,181.4	2,192.9	2,246.3	2,326.8	2,738.2	2,518.0	2,378.4	2,268.6	2,194.2	2,190.1	2,194.9
U.S. Postal Service	682.8	663.7	675.9	666.6	663.9	661.1	657.9	655.3	651.5	650.6	648.4	644.9	641.7
State government	5,172.0	5,178.0	5,169.0	5,175.0	5,174.0	5,169.0	5,157.0	5,159.0	5,175.0	5,158.0	5,170.0	5,182.0	5,183.0
State government education	2,378.0	2,383.7	2,383.2	2,392.5	2,391.9	2,392.0	2,387.2	2,394.5	2,415.2	2,403.2	2,415.4	2,427.8	2,428.0
State government, excluding education	2,793.6	2,794.5	2,785.8	2,782.7	2,782.0	2,777.3	2,769.3	2,764.8	2,759.8	2,754.8	2,754.9	2,754.1	2,754.6
Local government	14,502.0	14,479.0	14,453.0	14,421.0	14,422.0	14,421.0	14,406.0	14,391.0	14,335.0	14,319.0	14,247.0	14,255.0	14,241.0
Local government education	8,054.1	8,040.0	8,025.1	8,000.7	8,007.4	8,009.2	8,007.5	8,005.6	7,972.7	7,945.8	7,893.4	7,914.6	7,910.4
Local government, excluding education	6,448.0	6,438.9	6,427.9	6,419.8	6,414.5	6,411.7	6,398.1	6,385.6	6,362.6	6,373.2	6,353.4	6,340.5	6,330.5

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P
Total nonfarm	64,736	64,666	64,690	64,674	64,735	64,811	64,975	64,837	64,749	64,714	64,659	64,725	64,711
Total private	51,896	51,842	51,873	51,870	51,911	51,958	51,934	51,912	51,914	51,965	52,005	52,067	52,083
Goods-producing	4,163	4,150	4,146	4,147	4,147	4,146	4,155	4,144	4,149	4,140	4,128	4,111	4,107
Mining and logging ¹	98	98	98	98	99	101	100	101	101	103	103	103	104
Mining	92.9	93.4	92.6	93.7	94.2	96.0	95.5	96.4	97.1	98.1	99.0	99.0	(²)
Construction	765	759	748	747	743	740	739	736	734	732	728	725	724
Manufacturing	3,300	3,293	3,300	3,302	3,305	3,305	3,316	3,307	3,314	3,305	3,297	3,283	3,279
Durable goods	1,744	1,739	1,744	1,744	1,744	1,744	1,754	1,744	1,755	1,748	1,744	1,733	1,731
Nondurable goods	1,556	1,554	1,556	1,558	1,561	1,561	1,562	1,563	1,559	1,557	1,553	1,550	1,548
Service-providing	60,573	60,516	60,544	60,527	60,588	60,665	60,820	60,693	60,600	60,574	60,531	60,614	60,604
Private service-providing ..	47,733	47,692	47,727	47,723	47,764	47,812	47,779	47,768	47,765	47,825	47,877	47,956	47,976
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,089	10,062	10,072	10,065	10,075	10,064	10,048	10,038	10,039	10,031	10,023	10,027	10,000
Wholesale trade	1,685.9	1,684.8	1,679.2	1,683.4	1,687.8	1,679.4	1,677.6	1,678.0	1,676.3	1,680.2	1,681.8	1,686.5	1,690.0
Retail trade	7,260.6	7,232.6	7,257.3	7,254.7	7,257.2	7,250.5	7,237.5	7,227.4	7,227.0	7,216.0	7,207.6	7,211.0	7,188.1
Transportation and warehousing	1,002.7	1,006.1	997.6	989.3	993.7	997.8	997.8	997.5	1,002.0	1,001.8	1,001.0	997.9	990.7
Utilities	139.6	138.3	137.5	137.5	136.6	136.2	135.4	135.1	134.1	133.2	132.3	131.7	130.9
Information	1,139	1,133	1,128	1,122	1,119	1,114	1,112	1,106	1,107	1,110	1,105	1,104	1,109
Financial activities	4,546	4,533	4,518	4,507	4,493	4,485	4,478	4,472	4,462	4,459	4,458	4,451	4,444
Professional and business services	7,390	7,389	7,414	7,415	7,403	7,421	7,416	7,426	7,412	7,419	7,447	7,469	7,489
Professional and technical services	3,529.2	3,523.1	3,532.3	3,522.9	3,512.5	3,513.1	3,506.8	3,500.5	3,501.3	3,505.6	3,504.6	3,508.6	(²)
Management of companies and enterprises	930.9	928.6	925.7	924.5	921.8	920.9	918.4	917.4	915.5	913.5	912.5	909.5	(²)
Administrative and waste services	2,929.4	2,937.6	2,955.5	2,967.4	2,969.0	2,987.2	2,991.1	3,008.5	2,994.7	3,000.0	3,030.3	3,050.5	(²)
Education and health services ..	14,940	14,956	14,974	14,984	15,023	15,047	15,056	15,067	15,081	15,116	15,134	15,179	15,201
Educational services	1,903.3	1,907.4	1,910.0	1,914.0	1,921.4	1,922.8	1,923.6	1,927.3	1,924.5	1,931.0	1,926.6	1,940.0	(²)
Health care and social assistance	13,036.4	13,048.8	13,063.6	13,070.3	13,101.6	13,124.0	13,132.4	13,139.5	13,156.8	13,185.2	13,207.1	13,239.1	(²)
Leisure and hospitality	6,828	6,823	6,819	6,826	6,846	6,871	6,862	6,849	6,849	6,868	6,880	6,880	6,888
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	886.7	889.6	882.5	888.0	886.7	892.2	887.1	891.1	891.0	886.8	886.6	881.8	(²)
Accommodation and food services	5,940.9	5,932.9	5,936.2	5,937.9	5,959.1	5,978.6	5,974.7	5,957.9	5,957.6	5,980.9	5,993.8	5,998.5	(²)
Other services	2,801	2,796	2,802	2,804	2,805	2,810	2,807	2,810	2,815	2,822	2,830	2,846	2,845
Government	12,840	12,824	12,817	12,804	12,824	12,853	13,041	12,925	12,835	12,749	12,654	12,658	12,628
Federal	1,250	1,240	1,253	1,251	1,275	1,304	1,496	1,387	1,317	1,264	1,221	1,218	(²)
State government	2,624	2,634	2,632	2,643	2,646	2,652	2,649	2,657	2,660	2,661	2,665	2,674	(²)
Local government	8,966	8,950	8,932	8,910	8,903	8,897	8,896	8,881	8,858	8,824	8,768	8,766	(²)

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P
Total private	88,302	88,239	88,300	88,336	88,497	88,687	88,712	88,767	88,854	88,955	89,062	89,203	89,261
Goods-producing	12,936	12,886	12,901	12,867	12,905	12,957	12,951	12,958	12,972	12,980	12,986	12,993	12,993
Mining and logging	491	490	501	506	517	524	537	542	549	555	559	568	572
Construction	4,337	4,307	4,287	4,243	4,259	4,274	4,226	4,220	4,209	4,238	4,247	4,259	4,263
Manufacturing	8,108	8,089	8,113	8,118	8,129	8,159	8,188	8,196	8,214	8,187	8,180	8,166	8,158
Durable goods	4,816	4,801	4,828	4,830	4,850	4,872	4,901	4,914	4,938	4,916	4,920	4,913	4,915
Wood products	269.8	269.6	270.2	271.1	272.8	276.2	277.4	280.0	275.5	273.6	272.2	271.5	273.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	292.2	292.3	291.6	292.5	291.8	293.8	295.1	294.6	293.8	293.1	294.1	295.3	292.6
Primary metals	262.9	264.4	264.9	271.0	275.0	278.5	281.9	284.4	285.6	285.4	285.5	285.1	284.9
Fabricated metal products	926.6	924.1	924.6	926.9	934.2	940.9	949.3	955.6	962.6	963.8	965.3	964.3	962.7
Machinery	601.4	599.3	600.9	602.2	609.0	612.2	617.9	619.6	620.5	618.5	619.3	618.6	620.9
Computer and electronic products	633.6	629.5	629.8	628.8	629.1	628.4	629.8	631.0	632.2	634.6	633.1	631.6	636.4
Electrical equipment and appliances	255.7	253.6	254.7	256.8	256.5	257.7	258.1	258.3	259.3	260.1	260.2	260.1	258.3
Transportation equipment	927.3	924.3	948.1	938.1	940.3	942.5	950.4	947.6	967.0	947.1	947.1	947.5	948.9
Motor vehicles and parts ²	503.4	500.3	524.9	515.7	518.4	520.7	529.7	527.0	547.6	527.3	527.7	529.6	524.5
Furniture and related products	270.4	267.7	267.1	267.0	265.3	265.7	265.0	266.8	264.9	264.2	263.4	262.5	260.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	376.1	375.8	376.4	375.2	375.6	375.8	376.0	375.6	376.3	375.3	379.3	376.8	376.6
Nondurable goods	3,292	3,288	3,285	3,288	3,279	3,287	3,287	3,282	3,276	3,271	3,260	3,253	3,243
Food manufacturing	1,160.8	1,159.1	1,152.0	1,157.2	1,156.6	1,160.0	1,161.1	1,162.3	1,161.7	1,160.0	1,153.8	1,150.1	1,148.5
Beverages and tobacco products	112.1	110.7	110.1	111.3	110.3	109.6	108.7	105.7	101.7	101.9	102.6	104.9	100.5
Textile mills	98.8	100.2	96.5	98.7	98.5	98.9	99.7	99.6	100.5	99.1	98.8	99.2	99.6
Textile product mills	96.5	95.2	95.3	94.5	93.8	94.0	94.6	94.8	94.8	94.6	93.7	92.5	91.2
Apparel	127.1	129.2	131.7	130.7	128.9	129.3	127.9	126.7	126.4	125.6	124.5	125.0	123.4
Leather and allied products	23.1	23.2	22.9	23.2	22.9	22.0	22.6	22.9	22.8	23.5	23.5	23.9	23.9
Paper and paper products	306.6	305.1	304.3	306.0	305.9	306.9	306.4	305.1	303.4	302.6	303.1	302.9	301.7
Printing and related support activities	354.3	354.2	352.8	352.0	349.4	349.1	348.3	346.5	346.4	343.6	343.2	340.7	341.3
Petroleum and coal products	70.2	66.3	68.4	68.3	68.2	70.4	69.4	69.8	69.4	69.4	68.9	70.1	69.8
Chemicals	475.9	477.0	480.7	474.7	470.6	470.9	470.5	470.3	467.8	469.1	468.5	466.6	465.0
Plastics and rubber products	466.7	467.6	470.1	470.9	473.6	475.4	477.3	478.7	480.8	482.0	479.0	477.4	478.3
Private service-providing	75,366	75,353	75,399	75,469	75,592	75,730	75,761	75,809	75,882	75,975	76,076	76,210	76,268
Trade, transportation, and utilities	20,876	20,876	20,887	20,897	20,946	20,966	20,968	20,964	20,985	20,974	20,972	20,990	20,971
Wholesale trade	4,481.3	4,470.8	4,472.7	4,478.0	4,482.7	4,485.5	4,482.3	4,486.8	4,483.2	4,481.3	4,479.9	4,484.0	4,487.2
Retail trade	12,328.8	12,329.1	12,372.2	12,384.6	12,417.6	12,430.0	12,428.9	12,418.5	12,428.2	12,432.1	12,425.0	12,442.3	12,417.4
Transportation and warehousing	3,618.5	3,630.7	3,596.6	3,589.1	3,600.9	3,606.9	3,613.2	3,618.5	3,635.2	3,622.0	3,629.6	3,626.0	3,630.8
Utilities	446.9	445.0	445.6	445.0	444.4	443.3	443.1	440.6	438.0	438.4	437.3	437.5	436.0
Information	2,200	2,192	2,188	2,192	2,180	2,185	2,183	2,179	2,183	2,188	2,183	2,183	2,183
Financial activities	5,932	5,937	5,912	5,901	5,883	5,879	5,873	5,856	5,849	5,839	5,841	5,824	5,811
Professional and business services	13,446	13,463	13,507	13,554	13,573	13,626	13,646	13,684	13,688	13,716	13,746	13,793	13,853
Education and health services	16,945	16,971	16,982	17,006	17,042	17,067	17,085	17,119	17,143	17,183	17,204	17,274	17,303
Leisure and hospitality	11,516	11,464	11,475	11,481	11,515	11,544	11,539	11,549	11,557	11,583	11,629	11,616	11,620
Other services	4,451	4,450	4,448	4,438	4,453	4,463	4,467	4,458	4,477	4,492	4,501	4,530	4,527

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 269 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2006	65.1	66.9	66.0	61.0	49.6	53.0	56.5	54.3	52.0	52.4	55.8	58.2
2007	58.4	59.1	55.4	51.5	56.7	49.1	49.1	43.1	52.4	52.2	53.7	50.6
2008	48.9	48.9	51.1	44.1	38.8	33.3	35.1	32.3	27.3	30.7	22.3	18.2
2009	19.7	17.1	16.5	20.6	27.3	23.0	26.4	32.9	32.9	31.0	46.8	39.6
2010	48.9	57.4	60.4	68.0	56.1	53.7	57.2	58.7	54.5	^P 58.0	^P 52.0	
Over 3-month span:												
2006	67.7	67.8	69.0	69.5	62.5	60.6	55.0	57.4	52.6	49.3	54.8	58.0
2007	60.2	59.7	62.8	58.7	57.1	52.2	53.7	45.5	49.6	49.1	53.5	54.6
2008	56.3	48.1	48.5	46.3	39.6	33.1	31.6	29.0	27.1	26.8	20.8	18.8
2009	17.7	12.3	12.6	10.8	14.9	20.8	21.6	21.7	28.4	27.3	33.8	36.1
2010	42.4	40.9	57.6	63.4	63.2	61.2	55.6	58.0	59.5	^P 60.4	^P 56.5	
Over 6-month span:												
2006	64.1	65.1	66.7	67.3	66.9	69.1	62.5	60.8	58.2	57.2	58.2	55.2
2007	58.6	57.1	62.5	61.9	59.5	59.1	56.7	54.8	56.3	51.5	53.5	51.3
2008	49.1	50.6	51.7	49.6	43.9	39.2	36.1	31.6	28.1	26.4	23.0	21.4
2009	17.5	13.2	12.1	11.9	12.5	13.4	13.2	15.8	20.4	20.4	21.0	24.7
2010	31.6	31.8	41.8	52.4	55.4	61.9	62.1	63.9	64.3	^P 60.2	^P 60.2	
Over 12-month span:												
2006	67.7	66.0	66.4	63.4	65.6	67.3	64.9	64.5	66.7	65.8	65.1	66.0
2007	63.4	59.5	61.2	59.7	59.3	58.4	57.2	57.4	59.9	59.3	58.6	60.0
2008	54.8	56.5	53.0	47.4	48.1	44.2	41.1	39.8	36.4	33.1	29.0	26.8
2009	24.9	17.7	15.4	15.1	15.1	13.8	12.6	11.5	14.1	13.0	13.4	13.0
2010	14.5	16.5	23.4	27.3	35.5	40.0	46.3	49.6	53.2	^P 58.0	^P 59.1	
Manufacturing payrolls, 82 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2006	59.1	56.1	55.5	50.0	39.6	51.8	48.8	40.9	34.1	39.0	36.0	41.5
2007	55.5	45.7	31.7	28.7	42.7	36.0	40.2	22.6	32.3	37.2	51.8	42.1
2008	40.9	39.6	45.1	37.2	42.7	23.2	21.3	21.3	16.5	20.1	12.8	4.9
2009	4.9	10.4	9.1	16.5	11.0	11.0	19.5	26.2	20.1	18.9	45.7	41.5
2010	42.7	67.1	60.4	67.1	65.9	48.8	52.4	46.3	52.4	^P 43.9	^P 43.3	
Over 3-month span:												
2006	54.9	58.5	54.9	54.3	48.8	53.7	43.9	41.5	33.5	28.0	29.3	27.4
2007	39.6	40.2	45.7	32.3	31.7	34.1	31.7	25.0	24.4	25.0	32.9	39.0
2008	48.2	36.6	35.4	38.4	39.6	30.5	20.1	9.8	14.0	17.1	13.4	6.1
2009	4.9	2.4	2.4	7.3	8.5	11.0	7.3	10.4	17.7	17.7	21.3	29.9
2010	37.2	42.7	55.5	62.8	67.1	64.6	55.5	50.6	53.0	^P 47.6	^P 46.3	
Over 6-month span:												
2006	43.3	47.6	48.2	51.2	53.0	52.4	47.0	48.8	43.9	39.6	34.1	29.9
2007	34.8	31.7	32.3	32.9	35.4	39.0	34.1	27.4	28.7	24.4	30.5	25.6
2008	27.4	29.9	42.1	38.4	38.4	31.7	26.2	20.1	13.4	12.2	13.4	12.2
2009	7.3	4.9	2.4	6.1	2.4	6.1	7.3	6.1	7.3	8.5	8.5	15.2
2010	24.4	26.2	33.5	50.6	56.7	57.3	61.0	62.8	59.1	^P 48.2	^P 48.2	
Over 12-month span:												
2006	44.5	41.5	41.5	40.2	40.2	45.7	42.7	43.3	47.6	48.8	46.3	43.9
2007	40.2	37.2	37.8	31.1	29.3	29.9	31.1	29.3	33.5	29.3	34.8	36.0
2008	28.0	29.3	26.2	25.6	31.1	26.8	23.2	19.5	24.4	20.1	16.5	14.6
2009	7.9	3.7	4.9	6.7	3.7	4.9	6.1	4.9	5.5	4.9	4.9	4.9
2010	6.1	6.1	7.3	12.8	25.0	34.8	41.5	43.9	48.2	^P 53.7	^P 54.3	

¹Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward and all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P
	Total ¹												
Alabama	1,871.3	1,871.4	1,855.2	1,854.4	1,855.3	1,854.6	1,868.4	1,877.3	1,870.4	1,874.6	1,872.5	1,874.1	1,874.5
Alaska	322.0	321.8	321.5	326.5	326.2	326.5	322.9	321.5	325.8	326.7	323.7	319.8	321.0
Arizona	2,388.9	2,394.9	2,385.9	2,386.4	2,389.9	2,388.7	2,410.4	2,418.3	2,397.0	2,404.0	2,405.6	2,398.6	2,413.1
Arkansas	1,157.7	1,158.8	1,153.9	1,156.5	1,150.2	1,159.1	1,157.4	1,159.3	1,166.1	1,171.5	1,160.4	1,155.4	1,172.8
California	13,884.8	13,850.8	13,809.6	13,835.0	13,837.8	13,851.8	13,877.2	13,908.3	13,884.3	13,861.5	13,872.1	13,818.6	13,857.5
Colorado	2,219.0	2,218.8	2,204.3	2,207.4	2,204.5	2,204.5	2,201.6	2,206.8	2,203.4	2,203.0	2,196.0	2,199.3	2,206.4
Connecticut	1,617.2	1,610.7	1,608.1	1,611.3	1,611.5	1,614.0	1,617.6	1,621.1	1,621.4	1,617.0	1,616.5	1,611.1	1,616.4
Delaware	411.2	410.5	410.2	410.7	408.1	411.4	413.1	417.0	416.5	418.0	416.8	416.0	413.0
District of Columbia	703.6	701.3	701.3	709.2	705.3	709.7	709.9	710.3	711.5	724.8	705.6	722.5	724.3
Florida	7,179.8	7,168.5	7,150.4	7,146.9	7,185.0	7,181.1	7,204.6	7,234.4	7,233.1	7,243.9	7,219.4	7,208.6	7,215.5
Georgia	3,828.1	3,828.9	3,813.3	3,812.4	3,810.4	3,806.8	3,818.4	3,824.4	3,820.5	3,822.9	3,815.1	3,815.2	3,820.7
Hawaii	587.9	586.0	586.5	584.8	585.8	588.7	591.1	593.6	589.3	592.8	586.1	588.1	591.7
Idaho	606.3	604.6	603.1	603.0	603.1	604.0	605.2	609.3	607.1	608.3	603.6	603.1	605.4
Illinois	5,597.5	5,580.0	5,558.2	5,581.5	5,581.9	5,590.4	5,611.5	5,618.0	5,621.9	5,600.0	5,600.3	5,603.9	5,611.9
Indiana	2,767.4	2,766.5	2,758.8	2,760.2	2,762.1	2,777.9	2,800.5	2,813.2	2,805.5	2,810.7	2,808.4	2,791.4	2,798.2
Iowa	1,469.3	1,470.9	1,458.8	1,465.1	1,466.9	1,473.6	1,476.0	1,479.3	1,473.2	1,475.1	1,475.0	1,471.1	1,479.2
Kansas	1,330.2	1,326.8	1,325.9	1,321.0	1,320.3	1,321.3	1,333.1	1,336.3	1,331.0	1,337.4	1,338.9	1,334.0	1,336.4
Kentucky	1,764.2	1,765.4	1,766.0	1,755.4	1,749.1	1,762.0	1,773.0	1,782.5	1,780.4	1,775.6	1,770.3	1,771.3	1,778.6
Louisiana	1,888.7	1,885.5	1,879.8	1,883.8	1,888.0	1,887.6	1,888.8	1,900.4	1,903.3	1,904.6	1,905.3	1,901.7	1,907.9
Maine	592.9	587.9	587.3	588.9	591.1	591.4	585.9	590.3	588.4	593.8	590.8	588.3	592.5
Maryland	2,503.0	2,499.6	2,494.6	2,490.8	2,478.1	2,506.7	2,517.5	2,529.4	2,530.7	2,529.7	2,522.4	2,525.5	2,531.4
Massachusetts	3,148.2	3,143.9	3,137.6	3,137.6	3,141.6	3,147.9	3,166.6	3,181.8	3,184.6	3,199.8	3,196.8	3,175.5	3,185.5
Michigan	3,861.6	3,850.9	3,844.4	3,850.8	3,835.1	3,830.4	3,845.2	3,852.7	3,848.2	3,881.3	3,835.5	3,821.9	3,840.9
Minnesota	2,629.6	2,623.7	2,620.2	2,637.4	2,635.8	2,634.8	2,645.3	2,652.1	2,651.3	2,660.9	2,661.7	2,657.5	2,671.6
Mississippi	1,091.7	1,087.1	1,087.4	1,083.8	1,086.9	1,085.6	1,085.8	1,089.6	1,085.2	1,080.4	1,084.3	1,086.8	1,088.1
Missouri	2,673.2	2,669.7	2,663.2	2,647.4	2,649.4	2,658.4	2,668.3	2,670.4	2,662.9	2,665.9	2,670.4	2,658.7	2,655.8
Montana	428.0	427.4	422.3	425.4	424.7	427.0	426.3	425.6	426.4	427.9	425.5	424.4	424.2
Nebraska	938.5	939.6	935.3	934.2	933.3	936.6	943.4	943.6	945.2	947.2	946.1	940.9	942.5
Nevada	1,132.9	1,127.1	1,123.4	1,117.7	1,122.7	1,117.3	1,119.2	1,118.9	1,116.7	1,116.6	1,115.1	1,107.6	1,105.4
New Hampshire	621.3	618.7	625.1	627.3	630.6	627.4	625.7	630.3	631.8	627.8	630.5	635.4	637.5
New Jersey	3,867.6	3,864.7	3,858.7	3,849.7	3,852.9	3,848.0	3,859.7	3,868.7	3,863.1	3,845.1	3,844.0	3,827.9	3,830.5
New Mexico	806.2	807.9	805.3	802.2	803.9	803.7	801.4	804.4	796.9	802.6	797.4	804.5	810.8
New York	8,486.2	8,477.7	8,460.9	8,478.2	8,492.3	8,507.0	8,536.8	8,554.4	8,519.2	8,524.4	8,525.1	8,479.0	8,519.6
North Carolina	3,892.6	3,893.8	3,886.3	3,892.3	3,888.5	3,894.5	3,904.7	3,928.8	3,925.1	3,893.9	3,911.5	3,901.7	3,901.7
North Dakota	367.0	367.8	366.6	366.3	365.8	367.5	369.5	370.9	371.9	372.9	372.2	370.3	372.8
Ohio	5,016.9	5,009.2	4,998.4	4,999.0	4,996.6	5,004.8	5,035.4	5,050.4	5,045.0	5,046.6	5,031.5	5,014.5	5,022.9
Oklahoma	1,524.7	1,519.8	1,519.1	1,517.0	1,513.1	1,517.1	1,523.3	1,529.9	1,536.8	1,543.1	1,544.8	1,543.4	1,543.3
Oregon	1,593.3	1,591.5	1,590.5	1,591.7	1,590.8	1,590.1	1,595.6	1,598.2	1,600.0	1,597.9	1,595.1	1,594.7	1,602.3
Pennsylvania	5,569.3	5,562.7	5,554.2	5,564.9	5,549.7	5,569.7	5,606.4	5,624.7	5,614.3	5,609.3	5,594.1	5,602.2	5,618.1
Rhode Island	454.5	453.1	451.9	453.2	452.4	452.4	448.6	451.4	451.2	451.7	451.9	450.4	451.0
South Carolina	1,805.5	1,810.7	1,811.9	1,816.0	1,817.7	1,816.8	1,818.9	1,829.6	1,828.0	1,826.5	1,819.1	1,815.4	1,820.9
South Dakota	402.9	402.6	400.2	400.0	399.0	400.2	402.6	402.6	403.8	405.3	406.2	404.7	404.7
Tennessee	2,596.3	2,594.9	2,586.9	2,588.9	2,593.9	2,599.1	2,606.3	2,623.6	2,600.1	2,602.8	2,607.5	2,609.8	2,618.5
Texas	10,228.4	10,240.1	10,218.9	10,231.5	10,235.8	10,278.0	10,311.7	10,383.6	10,395.8	10,390.4	10,360.9	10,353.3	10,401.2
Utah	1,187.8	1,184.0	1,178.0	1,182.8	1,179.2	1,179.9	1,187.4	1,199.7	1,198.0	1,199.0	1,197.5	1,194.4	1,194.5
Vermont	295.8	296.0	295.5	296.3	297.8	295.9	293.3	292.4	293.6	293.7	294.1	294.2	296.0
Virginia	3,603.8	3,601.2	3,602.6	3,613.2	3,581.8	3,607.0	3,633.0	3,648.0	3,636.4	3,647.2	3,640.3	3,639.0	3,636.8
Washington	2,788.4	2,780.3	2,775.1	2,794.6	2,788.2	2,793.7	2,804.3	2,810.9	2,808.7	2,806.9	2,801.5	2,804.1	2,807.0
West Virginia	737.3	736.2	732.7	731.5	731.7	737.6	738.8	742.8	742.2	744.0	743.7	740.5	742.7
Wisconsin	2,721.2	2,709.6	2,698.4	2,705.1	2,713.9	2,714.0	2,732.7	2,732.0	2,720.9	2,728.8	2,730.6	2,728.9	2,736.7
Wyoming	282.4	281.1	280.2	280.8	281.1	281.5	283.2	284.9	283.5	283.2	283.7	285.4	285.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P
	Construction												
Alabama	87.9	89.0	85.9	85.0	83.9	83.2	85.7	86.4	87.4	87.6	87.6	85.4	86.2
Alaska	15.9	15.7	15.7	16.0	16.5	16.2	16.5	16.7	16.4	16.5	16.1	15.4	15.2
Arizona	116.2	115.2	113.7	114.4	115.5	113.3	115.6	115.9	114.2	113.0	113.5	112.7	117.7
Arkansas	50.9	51.5	51.6	51.1	49.5	52.2	51.9	52.0	52.0	53.3	53.4	52.9	53.5
California	577.4	576.3	568.5	577.8	558.5	555.7	554.2	551.8	544.1	546.9	541.3	529.2	531.7
Colorado	121.4	121.6	117.3	115.3	114.6	112.6	110.9	111.3	111.5	109.6	109.3	110.4	112.2
Connecticut	53.7	52.8	52.9	52.1	52.1	52.4	52.2	51.6	50.5	51.0	50.5	50.1	49.6
Delaware ²	18.5	18.5	18.3	18.3	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.6	18.2	18.0	18.2	18.7	18.2
District of Columbia ²	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	9.8	10.8	10.7	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.3	11.5	11.4
Florida	366.6	360.7	358.6	354.8	358.6	361.4	364.7	360.3	364.2	361.7	359.8	361.4	352.8
Georgia	159.8	160.2	156.9	152.6	149.9	147.7	148.6	149.0	148.9	150.7	151.5	154.3	152.5
Hawaii ²	30.1	29.6	29.7	30.1	29.8	30.7	29.5	31.1	30.2	28.5	28.5	29.8	30.5
Idaho	32.9	32.8	31.7	30.7	30.6	30.2	29.5	29.9	28.8	29.1	28.4	28.4	27.9
Illinois	214.7	207.8	202.3	201.8	200.5	199.1	200.1	195.1	199.2	185.4	198.0	199.1	202.1
Indiana	120.1	119.8	117.7	115.0	114.0	118.0	116.8	113.6	112.9	115.6	114.3	114.8	116.7
Iowa	62.5	62.2	61.0	63.1	63.2	63.0	63.6	63.7	61.6	62.3	62.8	62.5	62.2
Kansas	56.6	57.6	56.5	54.9	55.2	57.3	62.5	61.9	61.1	62.1	62.7	61.2	61.7
Kentucky	71.7	71.0	69.5	64.6	64.3	67.8	68.8	67.8	67.2	66.2	64.6	64.5	64.6
Louisiana	127.4	126.3	125.1	125.6	127.4	123.4	121.7	123.8	124.6	127.8	129.1	127.1	127.9
Maine	24.0	24.4	23.9	22.2	23.2	23.4	21.9	22.8	23.0	23.0	23.1	23.6	23.7
Maryland ²	145.8	145.5	144.8	147.2	140.0	146.1	147.6	150.1	151.1	149.7	151.1	150.7	148.8
Massachusetts	108.0	107.2	105.6	101.6	102.1	101.7	105.1	106.5	107.7	108.8	109.7	108.2	106.7
Michigan	121.5	121.0	118.7	121.0	119.0	119.0	122.4	118.2	116.9	116.3	114.8	114.2	115.4
Minnesota	89.3	89.7	87.4	89.6	85.8	85.7	85.1	84.0	84.0	84.4	82.0	85.1	82.8
Mississippi	47.9	47.7	48.1	46.8	47.2	47.7	47.7	48.3	47.6	46.2	46.8	46.3	45.0
Missouri	115.0	115.0	111.4	103.7	99.8	103.1	102.7	102.1	101.9	102.4	104.6	103.9	103.1
Montana	23.8	24.2	21.6	22.7	22.5	22.6	22.5	22.4	22.3	21.5	21.4	21.6	21.3
Nebraska ²	47.1	47.7	46.2	46.6	46.4	46.2	46.3	46.3	47.5	47.3	45.7	45.9	46.0
Nevada	74.5	75.4	70.8	69.3	68.4	64.6	63.5	63.4	60.4	60.0	60.5	58.9	60.0
New Hampshire	23.2	22.3	22.0	22.0	23.2	22.3	22.5	22.7	22.7	23.2	23.9	24.1	23.8
New Jersey	134.5	132.1	130.7	126.5	126.7	128.5	126.7	125.4	126.7	124.7	124.4	122.9	122.1
New Mexico	45.4	45.7	45.2	44.7	43.4	42.8	43.0	42.3	42.5	44.9	43.9	43.4	44.4
New York	312.3	311.1	309.7	308.7	306.8	311.8	315.8	305.8	307.7	314.0	314.8	308.9	309.4
North Carolina	179.5	179.6	177.9	173.4	173.1	173.8	172.1	173.0	172.8	171.3	172.8	171.3	171.8
North Dakota	21.6	21.8	19.7	19.9	19.8	20.0	21.1	21.2	20.8	21.2	21.4	21.3	21.1
Ohio	174.2	175.4	171.7	168.9	163.8	165.0	169.2	170.4	170.8	174.5	174.0	169.2	169.8
Oklahoma	67.0	66.1	66.2	66.9	66.0	66.5	69.1	68.5	68.1	70.2	72.5	72.2	72.4
Oregon	69.7	69.4	68.0	66.3	64.0	64.3	65.1	65.4	65.6	68.9	66.9	65.7	66.2
Pennsylvania	219.4	218.7	216.5	215.6	212.2	216.7	220.6	218.6	217.8	218.9	218.3	216.5	214.3
Rhode Island	16.7	16.7	16.9	16.6	16.5	16.4	15.8	16.5	16.3	16.2	17.1	16.6	16.6
South Carolina	82.6	82.1	82.7	81.6	81.3	80.9	78.6	78.4	80.0	79.4	80.1	78.8	81.3
South Dakota ²	21.2	21.3	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.4	20.9	19.8	20.3	20.6	20.8	20.9	21.1
Tennessee ²	105.3	105.0	101.2	103.1	101.0	102.8	103.1	103.4	103.8	101.9	102.4	101.4	102.7
Texas	560.4	561.7	554.0	553.8	550.0	543.8	556.5	561.1	564.0	568.8	570.2	564.5	573.3
Utah	69.7	69.8	68.3	65.2	64.4	65.6	66.5	67.9	68.9	68.2	67.5	68.4	69.1
Vermont	13.4	13.0	11.8	12.5	12.3	12.2	11.6	11.6	11.0	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
Virginia	184.7	185.2	184.6	184.2	177.9	178.7	182.0	183.5	180.3	178.6	179.1	177.4	175.4
Washington	150.7	146.1	142.2	146.2	141.0	139.3	138.5	137.2	136.1	136.2	136.6	137.2	140.1
West Virginia	33.0	33.9	33.5	32.2	30.7	32.5	32.9	33.7	34.3	34.2	33.8	33.1	34.1
Wisconsin	101.8	99.5	95.8	94.4	97.4	99.3	101.6	100.3	100.1	99.7	99.4	97.3	96.5
Wyoming	23.0	22.8	22.1	23.1	21.9	21.5	23.0	21.6	20.2	21.3	22.2	22.5	23.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P
	Manufacturing												
Alabama	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska	12.0	12.6	12.2	15.1	15.2	15.0	13.3	13.4	14.7	14.9	14.7	13.7	13.5
Arizona	149.0	149.1	147.2	145.4	146.9	146.9	148.3	149.3	150.5	149.8	148.4	147.7	147.7
Arkansas	158.8	159.3	159.3	157.7	159.3	161.6	164.4	165.4	166.5	166.7	165.5	164.7	164.9
California	1,244.9	1,238.8	1,231.2	1,241.3	1,242.1	1,241.3	1,237.1	1,240.7	1,244.7	1,238.0	1,237.8	1,233.1	1,240.1
Colorado	125.3	125.3	125.4	125.6	124.6	124.5	124.3	123.8	124.3	124.3	123.9	124.3	123.6
Connecticut	168.5	167.8	168.0	166.0	166.8	167.4	168.0	168.1	168.5	167.0	166.6	166.3	165.9
Delaware	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	309.7	306.3	305.1	305.4	308.4	309.7	310.0	311.2	311.9	314.3	310.2	301.9	301.3
Georgia	342.4	341.0	338.6	336.1	337.3	337.9	338.7	339.2	336.1	337.6	336.1	334.5	336.7
Hawaii	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Idaho	53.8	52.8	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.3	53.3	53.7	54.4	54.1	53.7	54.3	53.9
Illinois	559.7	557.8	554.1	554.2	553.7	556.0	558.5	560.5	562.5	563.4	564.2	563.4	562.7
Indiana	427.3	431.7	426.9	430.7	431.4	436.1	440.1	441.5	442.8	447.3	442.9	440.9	440.6
Iowa	201.4	201.6	200.1	198.6	198.4	199.8	203.2	202.6	205.6	205.2	206.2	206.6	206.3
Kansas	161.4	160.7	159.0	157.5	159.4	159.8	159.9	160.2	160.5	160.9	162.7	162.5	162.0
Kentucky	208.1	208.3	208.5	208.7	205.2	208.5	211.0	213.0	215.6	212.1	213.7	214.1	215.0
Louisiana	140.6	139.1	136.3	135.9	136.5	136.2	136.9	136.0	134.9	136.1	135.6	137.4	139.0
Maine	52.2	51.5	51.2	51.1	52.4	52.4	52.4	52.4	53.0	52.6	52.6	53.2	53.3
Maryland	117.1	118.1	117.3	117.1	114.5	114.9	114.8	115.1	113.9	112.5	112.0	111.7	112.1
Massachusetts	251.7	252.5	253.3	250.7	250.9	252.0	253.1	253.5	253.1	256.4	253.8	253.0	254.2
Michigan	458.4	452.6	449.6	460.1	456.2	455.0	455.9	460.4	463.2	484.3	461.4	464.3	467.2
Minnesota	290.3	289.1	289.1	292.0	293.7	295.4	297.3	297.1	297.8	299.9	300.3	301.4	299.1
Mississippi	138.2	137.6	137.9	138.5	137.8	137.6	136.8	137.9	137.0	136.4	136.9	135.1	134.2
Missouri	249.0	247.0	247.7	249.3	247.4	248.2	250.0	249.1	251.6	250.9	250.6	247.6	249.1
Montana	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.8	18.1
Nebraska	91.3	91.8	91.9	92.1	91.7	92.0	92.6	92.5	92.3	92.0	92.2	92.0	91.7
Nevada	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.7	38.7	38.7	39.0	39.3	39.3	38.4	38.3	38.2	38.3
New Hampshire	64.6	64.0	63.6	63.8	64.3	64.6	64.8	65.1	65.9	67.0	67.0	67.2	66.8
New Jersey	261.8	264.1	259.1	257.8	257.3	254.2	256.2	259.2	257.5	256.6	255.9	257.4	257.9
New Mexico	29.2	29.6	29.3	29.8	30.0	30.1	29.9	30.3	30.1	30.0	30.4	31.0	30.4
New York	465.0	461.6	460.1	460.7	460.5	458.7	460.2	462.1	460.4	463.0	464.0	463.8	462.8
North Carolina	436.2	433.9	431.8	430.6	428.8	430.5	431.9	430.1	432.8	435.2	434.4	432.6	432.5
North Dakota	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.2	23.2	23.3	23.4	23.2	23.0	23.1	22.7	23.0
Ohio	613.3	605.1	608.2	613.5	607.4	612.5	624.7	627.5	628.0	628.7	623.1	621.4	622.0
Oklahoma	123.8	122.8	123.7	122.6	122.0	123.2	123.3	122.9	124.0	124.0	123.3	123.1	124.0
Oregon	163.2	162.7	162.2	162.0	161.3	162.6	162.0	162.6	162.3	162.5	162.4	161.3	160.8
Pennsylvania	557.8	555.8	554.2	551.6	554.0	555.6	559.2	560.7	558.9	559.6	559.9	559.8	560.8
Rhode Island	40.4	40.6	39.8	40.0	39.9	40.6	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.7	39.5	39.3	39.6
South Carolina	206.0	207.8	206.9	208.0	209.3	208.0	207.7	208.4	208.7	209.9	209.5	210.1	211.1
South Dakota	37.2	37.2	37.1	36.9	37.0	37.2	37.1	37.6	37.7	37.7	38.2	38.4	38.6
Tennessee	302.4	301.6	299.4	299.7	300.8	302.0	302.4	303.5	304.2	306.5	305.3	305.6	305.0
Texas	817.4	815.7	812.5	814.3	817.4	821.0	823.7	829.6	832.4	837.2	840.1	842.7	843.8
Utah	109.3	108.5	108.2	106.9	105.3	104.9	105.8	107.7	107.2	108.1	109.3	109.5	109.6
Vermont	30.7	30.6	30.6	30.4	30.7	30.3	30.8	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.6	31.2	31.4
Virginia	233.5	233.2	231.9	230.6	228.3	228.2	228.8	229.9	231.8	232.9	231.2	229.2	231.1
Washington	258.8	258.2	257.8	257.9	256.7	256.0	258.5	258.2	258.3	256.5	256.4	258.2	259.5
West Virginia	49.5	49.7	49.2	48.9	49.3	49.8	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.4	49.9	49.9	50.3
Wisconsin	421.5	419.8	418.5	420.7	422.8	425.4	428.6	430.8	428.6	429.1	429.9	431.7	431.1
Wyoming	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P
	Trade, transportation, and utilities												
Alabama	364.2	362.4	360.5	362.1	362.9	362.6	363.3	362.5	361.4	364.8	364.1	366.2	366.1
Alaska	63.6	63.2	63.5	64.3	64.8	64.5	63.7	63.3	63.4	63.0	62.9	61.8	61.9
Arizona	476.3	475.6	475.6	476.7	480.5	478.4	481.7	480.0	481.2	482.1	483.8	485.8	488.8
Arkansas	231.1	231.6	229.3	229.3	227.7	226.3	226.4	228.5	229.7	230.8	230.8	229.6	229.5
California	2,598.0	2,586.1	2,573.5	2,575.3	2,579.6	2,583.1	2,582.5	2,579.1	2,578.9	2,578.5	2,574.3	2,571.9	2,579.5
Colorado	397.1	396.0	393.8	396.8	398.5	397.5	396.8	396.2	396.7	396.9	395.6	395.3	394.6
Connecticut	290.3	289.8	288.4	288.9	289.0	290.3	288.5	288.5	289.5	290.4	291.0	288.3	290.6
Delaware	74.4	74.0	73.9	74.0	73.9	75.0	75.7	76.0	75.9	76.8	75.3	74.5	73.6
District of Columbia	26.6	26.5	26.5	27.1	26.3	26.9	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.3	27.2	27.0
Florida	1,452.9	1,452.6	1,447.2	1,460.4	1,466.2	1,468.4	1,464.8	1,466.5	1,469.2	1,472.4	1,472.1	1,464.3	1,467.0
Georgia	807.3	805.7	804.0	807.6	806.3	810.8	808.2	809.0	805.8	808.4	805.4	808.0	806.2
Hawaii	109.9	109.6	109.4	110.5	110.5	111.4	111.9	111.3	111.5	112.0	111.8	111.4	111.2
Idaho	120.4	120.4	120.0	119.6	120.0	120.8	121.0	121.9	122.5	122.1	120.8	120.7	120.6
Illinois	1,125.3	1,124.1	1,121.1	1,129.0	1,128.3	1,132.0	1,132.5	1,134.2	1,131.9	1,131.1	1,127.9	1,130.1	1,130.0
Indiana	546.1	545.9	545.5	545.9	547.4	550.5	554.3	552.9	555.1	554.6	553.9	554.7	555.3
Iowa	298.2	299.3	295.3	298.7	298.6	298.6	298.1	297.5	294.8	295.8	292.8	291.9	291.8
Kansas	254.2	254.1	254.0	253.7	253.0	253.0	253.4	255.4	257.2	259.6	258.6	257.5	257.6
Kentucky	360.4	359.0	358.1	362.1	360.6	363.8	364.3	365.7	364.5	368.0	367.2	368.6	365.7
Louisiana	363.6	364.8	364.3	365.2	363.2	364.1	365.3	367.4	367.3	370.0	368.4	369.7	370.7
Maine	116.6	115.7	114.9	115.5	116.0	116.3	116.3	115.8	115.4	117.1	116.9	115.8	116.1
Maryland	437.0	435.0	434.9	434.9	430.7	437.3	439.2	439.3	437.2	437.0	434.0	432.2	437.1
Massachusetts	533.0	530.9	528.8	531.4	532.2	533.9	536.6	535.1	535.5	538.5	535.8	535.4	534.9
Michigan	711.7	708.1	706.3	708.5	704.8	702.3	705.9	707.7	706.6	709.4	707.9	706.7	710.9
Minnesota	490.1	489.7	487.3	491.5	495.7	492.4	497.8	498.7	495.8	495.5	493.0	493.8	497.7
Mississippi	213.4	211.9	212.3	214.4	214.2	213.0	212.6	212.9	213.4	214.6	213.0	213.0	214.5
Missouri	513.7	512.7	510.9	512.7	513.5	513.3	515.3	513.8	515.4	513.0	513.3	509.7	509.0
Montana	88.8	89.5	88.4	89.3	88.7	88.6	90.4	89.6	89.8	89.7	89.3	89.5	89.0
Nebraska	195.4	194.9	195.2	192.4	192.2	193.3	194.6	195.8	195.4	194.7	194.5	193.8	194.7
Nevada	213.5	207.7	206.6	207.1	207.9	207.8	209.1	208.4	209.5	210.6	210.3	209.5	209.2
New Hampshire	133.2	133.7	133.7	136.5	135.0	135.2	135.1	135.4	135.5	136.1	136.1	135.7	135.5
New Jersey	810.1	807.0	809.6	809.0	808.4	811.0	811.5	811.6	811.1	810.4	813.9	812.1	812.7
New Mexico	133.5	132.5	131.4	131.2	131.0	130.4	129.8	129.0	127.9	129.0	129.9	128.1	129.0
New York	1,440.8	1,439.5	1,436.2	1,438.2	1,439.8	1,444.4	1,446.7	1,448.2	1,440.8	1,438.4	1,440.7	1,438.4	1,441.3
North Carolina	710.1	710.2	707.8	715.2	715.3	714.5	711.9	712.3	710.0	712.0	714.1	716.0	716.0
North Dakota	77.6	77.3	77.4	77.6	77.2	77.6	77.6	78.8	78.2	78.6	78.3	78.0	77.6
Ohio	955.3	954.2	950.2	950.9	948.4	951.4	953.1	953.2	952.3	951.4	956.2	953.7	953.2
Oklahoma	276.4	275.4	274.5	275.3	276.5	276.3	276.5	277.0	276.6	279.2	278.8	276.8	275.3
Oregon	309.5	309.7	310.5	310.9	312.1	312.3	312.3	311.2	311.0	310.8	310.5	310.5	311.5
Pennsylvania	1,069.1	1,068.5	1,065.7	1,067.0	1,069.6	1,068.6	1,076.7	1,076.8	1,076.6	1,074.3	1,072.5	1,073.6	1,075.5
Rhode Island	71.9	71.4	71.4	70.4	70.6	70.9	69.9	69.7	69.7	69.8	70.1	70.0	70.6
South Carolina	346.8	344.4	344.9	345.6	347.0	346.0	346.3	344.4	345.8	345.4	346.8	344.3	345.4
South Dakota	80.8	80.8	80.6	81.1	80.8	80.9	80.6	81.0	81.4	81.6	81.4	81.1	81.1
Tennessee	549.5	549.8	548.0	549.4	551.4	553.1	555.3	555.2	555.8	555.1	554.2	555.8	558.3
Texas	2,047.1	2,048.0	2,043.8	2,045.8	2,045.5	2,045.5	2,042.4	2,047.9	2,056.6	2,050.6	2,040.9	2,042.8	2,044.1
Utah	233.5	233.0	232.3	234.8	233.1	234.0	234.7	234.0	234.4	233.7	233.1	230.5	231.1
Vermont	55.1	55.1	54.9	54.3	54.9	54.8	54.7	54.3	54.6	55.0	54.9	55.1	55.1
Virginia	617.1	615.1	613.7	615.2	613.1	615.0	620.9	622.4	621.9	621.9	621.0	620.3	620.9
Washington	517.0	518.3	520.0	525.0	526.4	529.7	532.2	533.6	532.7	534.6	532.1	533.4	532.4
West Virginia	135.3	134.8	134.0	133.4	134.2	134.0	134.3	133.6	133.4	133.2	132.5	132.0	132.6
Wisconsin	509.6	505.2	502.2	504.0	500.2	498.9	501.1	500.6	505.0	507.1	505.9	504.3	502.9
Wyoming	52.6	52.4	52.9	52.6	53.2	53.3	53.6	53.7	53.6	52.8	52.7	53.0	52.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P
	Financial activities												
Alabama	93.9	93.8	93.5	93.4	93.0	91.8	92.1	91.4	91.0	91.5	90.8	91.2	91.0
Alaska	14.9	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.2	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.5	14.6	14.5
Arizona	163.8	165.2	165.2	162.7	162.7	162.0	161.9	161.6	161.3	160.6	160.7	161.6	162.4
Arkansas	50.2	50.4	50.7	50.8	50.8	50.5	50.6	50.6	50.8	50.5	50.5	50.3	51.1
California	787.1	782.8	782.5	782.6	780.5	778.9	780.8	780.0	780.7	779.8	776.4	782.3	778.0
Colorado	144.7	144.3	144.5	145.7	142.9	142.5	144.5	143.5	144.2	143.9	143.7	142.7	141.9
Connecticut	136.1	136.4	136.1	135.5	135.7	135.1	134.4	133.3	132.6	132.5	133.5	132.7	133.7
Delaware	43.1	42.9	42.9	43.4	42.9	43.0	43.6	43.5	43.8	43.8	43.5	43.6	43.3
District of Columbia	26.1	25.9	25.7	25.7	25.9	25.6	25.8	25.9	26.1	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.2
Florida	474.0	472.2	471.5	470.9	469.7	466.7	466.3	463.9	461.8	461.4	463.2	463.2	462.6
Georgia	205.5	204.8	204.4	201.5	200.7	197.0	197.7	195.2	197.3	196.6	195.8	195.4	198.0
Hawaii	28.0	27.9	28.0	27.8	27.9	27.6	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.1	27.2	26.9	27.3
Idaho	29.1	29.3	29.3	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.2	29.0	29.3	29.4	30.1	29.9
Illinois	366.9	365.9	365.5	366.9	366.1	367.3	366.8	365.9	364.8	362.5	360.8	362.5	359.8
Indiana	131.5	129.7	130.9	131.3	131.0	129.4	129.1	128.7	128.9	130.4	130.1	130.2	130.1
Iowa	101.3	101.6	102.1	100.7	100.9	100.7	100.5	99.8	100.2	99.6	100.4	100.3	101.4
Kansas	70.2	69.9	70.5	70.2	69.8	69.2	69.3	69.0	68.3	68.5	68.5	68.6	67.7
Kentucky	86.9	86.7	87.0	87.6	86.8	86.6	85.7	85.8	84.9	85.1	84.3	84.6	84.8
Louisiana	89.4	89.1	88.4	88.2	87.6	88.2	88.9	88.8	88.9	88.4	88.9	88.3	88.0
Maine	31.2	30.5	30.5	30.0	30.1	30.6	30.0	30.3	30.2	30.0	30.1	30.7	30.6
Maryland	141.5	140.6	139.1	137.5	137.7	137.7	136.1	136.5	136.2	136.7	137.6	137.5	137.9
Massachusetts	209.3	208.1	207.5	206.4	205.2	207.0	208.2	207.2	207.1	207.9	208.5	210.0	210.6
Michigan	189.6	189.0	187.7	186.7	185.5	182.7	182.1	182.9	182.9	182.1	180.9	181.6	183.4
Minnesota	171.3	171.4	170.6	170.4	169.3	169.4	169.0	167.9	170.2	171.0	170.4	170.2	170.5
Mississippi	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Missouri	162.0	162.4	162.5	161.3	160.8	159.7	158.9	159.3	158.7	156.6	157.5	157.5	157.9
Montana	20.9	20.7	21.0	20.6	20.5	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.8	20.6
Nebraska	67.8	67.6	67.7	66.8	66.5	66.3	66.7	66.6	67.5	67.8	67.9	67.3	67.7
Nevada	54.8	54.3	54.2	54.7	54.2	53.4	52.9	52.6	53.2	52.9	52.6	52.3	52.2
New Hampshire	35.4	35.4	35.2	35.1	35.0	35.0	35.3	35.1	35.3	35.3	35.4	35.3	35.1
New Jersey	251.8	251.0	249.4	245.9	246.6	247.3	247.7	249.1	248.6	249.9	251.4	251.2	252.8
New Mexico	33.0	33.9	33.3	33.2	33.5	33.3	33.1	32.7	32.6	33.0	32.5	32.8	33.2
New York	668.5	666.5	665.7	667.5	666.5	665.7	668.8	668.6	665.1	668.0	667.2	666.9	668.9
North Carolina	199.7	199.9	199.5	199.6	198.8	198.2	198.4	198.6	197.6	198.7	198.6	199.3	198.0
North Dakota	20.0	20.1	20.5	20.3	20.2	20.2	20.4	20.1	20.1	20.4	20.0	20.3	20.3
Ohio	274.1	272.4	271.8	267.1	266.4	263.9	264.2	265.4	267.7	268.0	265.0	265.0	262.0
Oklahoma	81.1	81.0	80.7	80.3	80.4	80.8	81.9	82.7	83.5	82.0	83.1	83.4	82.4
Oregon	95.6	94.9	94.6	95.1	94.1	92.9	93.5	92.5	93.1	92.0	92.6	92.7	93.2
Pennsylvania	316.1	314.7	313.6	312.5	311.4	310.6	310.2	310.4	308.2	309.8	307.4	307.6	309.8
Rhode Island	30.3	30.2	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.6	30.8	30.9	31.0	30.3	30.6	30.8	30.7
South Carolina	100.9	100.6	100.3	101.4	102.6	102.3	102.0	102.8	103.0	102.3	103.5	102.8	102.6
South Dakota	30.2	30.0	29.7	29.5	29.2	28.7	28.7	28.6	28.5	28.7	28.7	28.6	28.2
Tennessee	139.1	139.0	138.9	138.7	138.3	137.1	137.0	137.0	137.0	137.2	136.4	136.6	136.9
Texas	624.3	626.4	626.2	625.0	623.4	621.8	622.6	624.9	624.4	628.1	627.7	628.0	628.8
Utah	72.6	72.4	72.1	71.6	71.5	71.7	70.9	71.4	71.2	71.4	71.3	71.3	70.8
Vermont	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.5	13.1
Virginia	178.5	177.9	178.0	180.2	178.0	177.6	177.3	177.1	176.5	177.1	177.4	177.3	176.3
Washington	141.0	140.7	140.2	140.4	140.6	139.2	138.1	136.5	136.2	134.8	137.6	137.1	139.0
West Virginia	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.6	27.6	27.8	27.5	27.4	27.4	27.7	27.6	27.3	27.2
Wisconsin	157.7	157.5	157.7	156.9	156.5	156.4	157.0	156.6	155.9	155.1	155.4	155.6	155.3
Wyoming	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P
	Professional and business services												
Alabama	202.0	205.5	204.3	203.5	203.2	202.3	203.7	205.1	203.4	203.2	201.1	200.9	200.9
Alaska	25.9	25.6	25.7	25.2	24.8	24.8	24.5	24.3	23.9	24.3	24.0	25.3	25.4
Arizona	339.5	343.9	343.5	342.5	339.1	341.0	345.1	342.2	343.4	345.0	347.9	349.4	348.1
Arkansas	113.8	113.6	111.8	114.5	113.5	113.8	112.1	108.1	107.9	109.1	108.8	108.8	114.7
California	2,019.8	2,022.0	2,018.8	2,020.6	2,031.0	2,032.2	2,038.7	2,042.7	2,050.8	2,054.1	2,057.0	2,063.6	2,078.4
Colorado	323.7	325.3	323.7	324.2	325.8	327.0	324.2	324.3	323.6	323.3	322.7	324.6	324.4
Connecticut	186.6	181.8	180.8	178.6	178.6	178.8	184.7	187.2	188.4	186.9	185.2	186.1	187.9
Delaware	54.9	56.2	56.3	54.3	54.5	55.5	55.1	55.8	55.2	55.0	55.0	54.8	54.2
District of Columbia	148.3	148.9	149.8	150.6	149.9	151.6	150.8	150.6	151.8	156.6	156.2	156.4	157.2
Florida	1,033.9	1,035.6	1,041.0	1,027.9	1,048.0	1,039.1	1,044.4	1,044.0	1,049.5	1,043.0	1,046.8	1,046.8	1,038.9
Georgia	500.2	502.8	502.9	498.6	498.7	497.5	503.9	502.8	504.0	503.0	503.9	506.3	509.3
Hawaii	70.3	69.9	69.3	68.7	69.6	68.5	68.5	68.6	68.2	68.5	68.0	68.1	68.7
Idaho	75.2	74.4	74.7	75.4	74.8	74.8	74.5	74.9	75.2	76.2	75.5	74.7	74.6
Illinois	770.2	770.1	767.9	772.7	779.2	777.4	785.3	782.0	784.6	787.1	787.7	787.0	786.1
Indiana	263.1	262.9	262.1	263.6	267.8	274.0	279.3	285.9	281.8	277.5	280.5	278.5	283.0
Iowa	116.7	118.1	117.9	117.9	118.2	120.2	122.2	122.4	125.0	124.4	124.6	123.7	127.2
Kansas	135.3	134.5	133.8	133.7	134.5	134.2	136.9	136.4	134.1	136.1	135.2	132.9	135.6
Kentucky	173.8	177.8	181.2	175.8	175.4	176.7	181.6	182.1	182.2	183.9	182.4	179.5	182.4
Louisiana	190.0	191.9	191.4	193.2	192.9	191.6	192.2	193.6	194.7	195.8	197.3	196.6	196.7
Maine	54.5	53.7	53.9	54.3	53.6	53.6	54.0	54.4	54.3	54.1	54.1	54.6	55.4
Maryland	381.4	384.6	384.5	389.7	386.3	391.3	388.9	388.9	391.5	391.0	390.3	391.6	394.6
Massachusetts	455.6	457.8	455.0	457.7	456.9	458.5	465.0	463.8	464.2	466.2	468.5	468.5	467.6
Michigan	510.0	516.2	520.7	516.3	513.5	521.8	522.0	520.5	522.5	520.5	511.6	511.7	516.7
Minnesota	307.4	306.5	308.0	312.7	312.8	311.6	310.9	310.6	307.6	311.8	314.2	310.7	317.2
Mississippi	86.0	85.2	83.6	83.4	85.1	83.8	85.2	86.4	87.1	87.8	88.3	89.4	88.5
Missouri	310.8	309.9	311.1	308.2	311.0	311.9	312.6	309.8	311.3	315.6	311.6	311.1	309.8
Montana	38.2	38.5	37.7	37.2	36.7	37.1	37.0	37.0	37.2	37.2	36.6	37.8	38.5
Nebraska	98.3	97.9	97.5	99.1	99.1	99.7	99.9	99.9	100.9	101.2	101.3	100.4	99.8
Nevada	135.7	137.2	140.6	135.7	138.3	136.2	137.3	136.2	136.2	136.3	135.6	136.2	136.1
New Hampshire	61.0	62.0	66.4	63.9	64.5	64.4	64.5	63.7	65.3	63.3	64.0	64.4	65.5
New Jersey	574.5	572.6	573.3	573.1	577.7	572.7	579.7	579.8	586.3	584.5	584.5	580.2	582.9
New Mexico	100.4	100.8	100.5	100.8	99.7	99.0	99.0	98.2	97.6	99.3	99.0	101.1	98.5
New York	1,076.6	1,077.4	1,075.4	1,090.3	1,093.6	1,092.0	1,103.0	1,096.3	1,092.8	1,095.2	1,099.8	1,091.4	1,108.1
North Carolina	463.7	465.0	464.4	469.2	466.1	463.6	470.4	472.8	477.9	477.0	479.6	481.4	482.2
North Dakota	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.6	29.3	29.4	30.0	29.0	29.2	29.0	29.4	29.3	29.9
Ohio	607.5	611.3	606.6	613.2	618.9	618.6	622.2	621.7	623.3	628.7	620.6	618.4	621.1
Oklahoma	164.7	163.1	163.1	161.7	163.5	162.6	165.4	166.4	169.7	168.3	170.2	170.7	170.2
Oregon	174.2	174.6	173.5	175.0	174.6	174.9	174.8	174.8	175.0	175.4	176.2	177.5	178.5
Pennsylvania	662.3	662.0	663.2	666.1	663.9	663.9	676.2	677.3	681.3	680.5	670.8	674.8	673.6
Rhode Island	52.4	51.7	50.7	51.6	51.0	50.4	52.1	51.4	50.6	50.2	50.4	50.6	50.4
South Carolina	200.9	208.9	208.8	211.5	211.7	211.6	212.6	212.7	211.3	213.3	207.8	206.9	206.1
South Dakota	25.7	25.6	25.6	25.7	25.4	26.2	27.4	27.8	28.1	28.2	28.0	27.7	27.7
Tennessee	290.6	289.6	289.3	291.0	294.8	296.4	298.1	306.3	301.0	300.9	300.5	298.2	301.1
Texas	1,230.8	1,229.1	1,223.2	1,227.8	1,232.7	1,241.1	1,243.6	1,254.3	1,266.2	1,268.5	1,275.4	1,277.2	1,281.4
Utah	151.5	149.6	150.0	149.9	151.7	150.9	154.1	154.3	154.6	153.6	153.6	153.0	155.9
Vermont	22.0	22.3	22.0	21.8	21.7	21.7	21.6	21.9	21.6	22.0	22.1	22.2	22.3
Virginia	636.9	636.1	637.2	640.9	631.7	634.0	641.5	644.8	639.5	647.8	645.7	647.8	655.3
Washington	321.1	323.5	323.7	328.0	326.5	329.4	330.1	330.2	331.7	332.0	330.9	329.6	330.9
West Virginia	59.5	59.4	58.1	58.2	58.5	58.5	59.0	59.0	58.8	58.6	59.2	59.3	60.0
Wisconsin	249.0	250.0	247.0	248.7	254.5	252.1	255.2	253.7	250.8	252.6	256.0	255.6	256.4
Wyoming	17.1	17.1	16.9	16.9	16.5	16.4	16.8	16.9	17.5	17.3	17.2	16.6	16.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P
	Education and health services												
Alabama	210.9	211.5	211.6	213.7	214.0	214.1	214.2	212.9	211.0	211.0	213.1	213.8	213.7
Alaska	40.0	39.8	39.8	40.4	40.3	40.3	39.9	39.9	39.7	40.6	40.0	41.7	42.0
Arizona	333.1	335.5	334.8	333.4	333.0	334.2	335.3	337.5	336.6	339.3	340.1	341.4	346.4
Arkansas	164.4	164.4	164.6	166.1	165.2	165.0	164.6	165.0	168.9	171.5	169.2	169.6	171.3
California	1,744.3	1,743.0	1,747.2	1,754.7	1,760.5	1,768.0	1,766.6	1,760.3	1,761.3	1,762.7	1,763.9	1,759.9	1,765.1
Colorado	260.6	261.1	259.6	257.2	258.6	259.1	260.1	261.0	262.3	264.2	264.8	263.8	268.8
Connecticut	303.1	303.2	303.9	307.5	308.5	309.3	306.0	306.8	308.8	308.5	311.3	308.8	308.4
Delaware	64.1	64.3	64.2	64.6	64.4	65.2	65.2	65.1	65.3	65.5	65.6	66.7	66.5
District of Columbia	103.1	102.5	102.4	105.6	107.1	106.6	105.6	104.4	104.4	104.2	104.0	106.5	107.0
Florida	1,066.6	1,070.6	1,070.0	1,072.5	1,077.2	1,083.5	1,086.9	1,084.0	1,085.0	1,095.2	1,083.9	1,095.4	1,096.4
Georgia	475.1	476.7	475.7	481.5	481.5	478.8	481.6	481.5	480.8	485.6	487.8	485.7	485.9
Hawaii	74.8	76.0	76.0	75.6	75.9	76.6	77.0	76.9	75.8	78.3	76.9	75.1	76.6
Idaho	82.1	81.9	82.3	83.6	83.7	83.5	84.6	85.0	84.0	85.1	84.1	84.6	86.6
Illinois	821.4	822.6	820.8	824.1	826.6	829.4	833.4	834.3	830.7	832.0	826.3	828.8	835.4
Indiana	417.2	414.1	414.0	409.8	412.7	412.4	410.8	413.2	411.7	416.1	419.0	417.1	418.8
Iowa	213.0	212.8	212.3	213.4	214.0	215.0	213.5	213.7	211.3	211.7	213.0	213.9	216.3
Kansas	181.5	181.3	181.7	180.7	180.3	180.5	180.8	180.1	180.3	179.0	179.3	179.4	181.4
Kentucky	248.6	248.6	249.0	247.3	248.1	250.3	250.8	250.9	251.0	250.4	248.9	248.8	250.6
Louisiana	269.9	269.5	270.5	272.9	272.1	272.3	274.5	273.5	276.3	279.8	279.1	278.4	279.6
Maine	119.1	119.1	119.3	119.4	118.3	118.2	119.0	118.9	118.5	118.7	117.9	118.8	119.5
Maryland	396.9	397.1	396.8	392.3	394.1	398.3	400.6	399.1	395.7	402.7	400.9	403.1	407.4
Massachusetts	652.3	653.2	654.9	657.1	661.4	661.5	663.7	667.3	665.7	667.3	668.2	661.1	666.2
Michigan	620.1	619.4	623.8	618.2	622.6	622.5	625.0	624.8	620.5	622.4	621.6	616.6	625.9
Minnesota	453.7	454.1	455.1	455.3	455.9	455.5	457.5	460.1	461.2	464.5	467.2	466.2	468.2
Mississippi	133.5	133.2	133.7	132.2	133.2	133.9	133.8	131.7	128.5	128.8	131.0	135.0	135.6
Missouri	405.6	407.2	406.1	403.0	407.5	406.9	406.6	405.1	401.2	402.7	405.5	406.8	407.5
Montana	62.3	62.1	61.7	61.3	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.0	61.3	61.5	61.7	61.6	61.7
Nebraska	135.3	136.6	136.4	136.6	136.6	137.4	137.7	137.8	137.0	137.7	137.1	138.5	138.7
Nevada	98.5	99.2	99.8	99.8	100.2	100.3	100.3	97.6	99.8	99.2	99.8	98.4	98.6
New Hampshire	106.8	107.0	107.0	107.1	107.4	107.4	107.6	108.2	108.8	108.0	108.0	109.2	109.7
New Jersey	602.7	603.0	603.4	605.2	606.0	605.2	604.9	601.2	600.0	600.3	601.5	597.7	598.2
New Mexico	119.3	119.5	119.4	118.2	119.6	119.7	119.9	120.4	122.4	124.4	123.8	124.4	124.6
New York	1,675.2	1,678.5	1,681.6	1,674.3	1,680.7	1,686.9	1,691.4	1,693.5	1,686.5	1,682.1	1,682.0	1,686.1	1,700.1
North Carolina	544.8	547.2	547.8	547.8	549.7	548.4	550.2	553.3	549.7	547.8	546.0	544.7	548.7
North Dakota	53.9	54.0	54.0	54.5	54.3	54.2	54.6	54.7	54.4	54.6	54.4	55.1	55.1
Ohio	827.8	827.5	829.5	825.3	830.1	829.4	831.4	826.4	829.5	831.7	831.2	835.9	838.0
Oklahoma	204.0	204.5	205.1	207.0	206.6	208.1	206.8	206.5	208.4	207.9	209.5	211.7	212.4
Oregon	223.7	223.3	224.4	225.0	224.8	223.6	223.5	223.7	223.5	221.6	222.3	222.0	224.3
Pennsylvania	1,124.6	1,126.1	1,125.4	1,130.2	1,123.1	1,130.4	1,131.0	1,131.7	1,128.0	1,132.0	1,131.0	1,133.8	1,143.5
Rhode Island	101.7	101.9	101.8	101.8	101.2	101.5	100.9	101.3	101.0	101.4	101.4	101.2	100.7
South Carolina	207.8	208.4	209.6	208.1	208.5	209.8	209.6	209.4	209.0	209.7	210.0	210.0	211.7
South Dakota	64.0	64.2	64.1	63.2	63.4	63.7	63.4	63.9	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.7	64.2
Tennessee	370.4	371.4	372.6	371.2	373.9	373.8	373.5	371.4	370.3	371.6	373.9	377.4	379.1
Texas	1,359.7	1,359.9	1,361.2	1,364.2	1,365.8	1,373.5	1,385.8	1,383.6	1,387.3	1,385.3	1,393.0	1,393.1	1,398.5
Utah	153.6	155.3	151.7	156.9	156.6	157.2	157.4	158.9	158.1	160.0	158.7	158.7	157.4
Vermont	60.9	60.9	60.7	60.9	61.0	60.5	61.0	59.8	60.6	60.6	60.5	60.5	61.5
Virginia	452.3	453.1	454.9	454.8	453.8	460.7	458.0	457.2	457.3	463.6	465.2	462.3	463.2
Washington	373.1	375.7	373.5	377.5	380.8	379.8	379.0	379.5	380.9	384.4	384.1	384.6	382.7
West Virginia	119.6	119.4	119.2	119.9	118.8	119.5	119.2	119.7	120.5	120.4	121.8	121.1	120.3
Wisconsin	414.5	415.6	417.3	417.9	417.4	417.7	419.1	419.5	421.1	422.1	423.7	423.4	425.7
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P
	Leisure and hospitality												
Alabama	169.2	169.1	167.6	167.2	165.7	167.1	171.4	172.8	172.0	172.3	171.2	172.8	170.2
Alaska	32.0	33.0	32.8	32.6	31.8	31.8	32.4	31.8	31.5	32.4	32.3	29.3	31.2
Arizona	254.4	254.3	253.6	253.9	256.3	258.4	260.7	258.4	255.7	256.6	255.2	254.4	255.9
Arkansas	101.5	100.8	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.5	98.3	97.3	97.6	96.6	96.4	101.2
California	1,484.9	1,476.5	1,476.2	1,478.7	1,471.1	1,474.3	1,485.6	1,482.8	1,482.9	1,481.1	1,485.5	1,486.8	1,491.2
Colorado	262.8	261.5	258.6	260.8	257.9	258.1	257.1	255.7	259.4	262.0	259.8	260.9	259.9
Connecticut	135.3	134.6	135.0	138.8	139.5	140.5	142.9	139.3	138.8	139.7	138.9	138.8	140.3
Delaware	40.2	39.5	39.2	40.8	40.0	40.0	40.0	41.7	42.1	43.1	43.8	43.3	42.0
District of Columbia	58.8	58.2	58.1	59.6	56.9	57.1	57.8	57.3	57.8	58.6	58.7	59.6	59.4
Florida	902.6	901.4	894.8	884.6	892.2	884.7	893.1	893.6	905.5	913.3	911.0	910.3	928.1
Georgia	380.4	381.9	378.5	380.7	381.4	381.3	381.1	379.8	383.7	385.1	383.6	380.7	382.9
Hawaii	101.1	101.1	100.8	99.7	100.6	101.3	102.6	103.0	103.0	103.1	103.3	103.6	103.6
Idaho	59.1	59.9	59.5	59.4	59.7	59.8	59.2	58.6	58.7	59.4	59.2	59.0	58.8
Illinois	510.4	507.9	506.8	511.4	507.3	507.8	508.2	507.6	516.7	513.5	514.0	503.4	504.8
Indiana	271.7	273.4	272.8	271.4	273.0	272.8	280.7	280.3	279.2	279.9	279.5	276.8	275.8
Iowa	132.7	132.3	128.2	131.1	129.5	130.6	130.2	130.6	130.3	132.8	131.9	129.6	130.9
Kansas	113.2	111.2	112.2	112.7	111.9	110.8	113.2	113.4	113.6	113.6	113.0	111.7	111.7
Kentucky	170.5	170.8	168.8	167.0	168.1	166.9	166.5	167.8	168.0	166.5	167.4	170.1	173.5
Louisiana	197.4	195.2	196.4	194.9	198.4	198.9	197.7	197.4	199.0	197.9	196.9	197.5	197.3
Maine	61.2	59.5	59.9	61.8	62.8	62.2	59.2	59.5	60.8	62.5	61.8	59.1	60.3
Maryland	231.0	226.2	225.8	229.2	226.8	231.8	237.9	241.9	247.2	246.7	247.8	243.4	239.5
Massachusetts	299.4	295.6	293.0	293.3	292.0	293.1	292.0	297.4	302.2	309.5	310.1	298.2	301.0
Michigan	378.4	376.5	374.3	372.5	373.0	371.1	370.2	369.3	373.1	376.6	377.2	374.6	368.6
Minnesota	235.6	234.9	234.5	236.3	234.9	236.4	237.9	240.4	246.4	250.1	247.7	246.2	248.5
Mississippi	118.5	118.0	118.1	117.2	118.4	117.2	117.4	118.0	116.5	116.2	117.4	119.5	120.3
Missouri	275.1	274.4	273.2	270.3	269.9	272.7	279.4	279.7	276.0	276.9	278.5	278.3	275.6
Montana	57.1	56.4	56.2	56.3	55.9	56.3	55.6	54.0	53.9	56.8	56.6	55.7	55.0
Nebraska	81.8	80.7	79.8	79.9	79.8	79.9	83.0	81.1	81.7	82.4	83.2	81.9	81.3
Nevada	304.0	302.4	301.7	299.9	302.3	303.5	303.6	303.6	302.7	302.4	302.9	301.2	300.6
New Hampshire	63.9	61.0	63.7	65.6	67.4	64.5	61.9	63.2	63.3	63.4	63.6	63.5	64.8
New Jersey	336.9	338.5	336.5	337.3	336.4	338.2	339.1	337.2	340.6	340.2	339.3	339.1	339.5
New Mexico	85.6	85.2	86.6	87.7	87.4	87.3	85.3	86.5	86.0	86.8	85.9	85.4	86.3
New York	718.8	717.1	714.0	723.3	724.9	723.7	723.4	721.0	720.9	723.8	723.9	721.2	726.2
North Carolina	394.9	393.1	392.4	395.5	394.4	397.7	394.4	391.7	394.7	390.1	390.3	393.9	389.9
North Dakota	34.2	34.6	34.7	33.9	33.9	34.2	34.2	33.9	34.9	34.3	34.4	33.9	34.7
Ohio	476.8	476.4	475.3	478.1	477.8	476.9	479.6	480.8	481.3	481.7	481.3	481.4	484.0
Oklahoma	139.4	139.7	140.3	138.4	136.2	136.6	137.1	138.0	141.2	144.6	144.7	144.6	143.8
Oregon	162.4	162.1	161.7	162.0	162.9	163.6	163.7	163.7	164.8	165.8	163.7	166.5	165.4
Pennsylvania	493.7	491.5	490.6	494.0	492.0	495.7	502.2	506.5	506.4	511.2	509.5	507.2	510.4
Rhode Island	47.9	47.3	47.1	48.1	49.0	48.5	46.4	46.4	48.1	49.1	48.7	47.2	47.7
South Carolina	207.7	206.6	206.0	205.6	205.0	204.9	206.5	206.1	208.0	206.6	203.8	204.1	204.5
South Dakota	43.5	43.5	42.6	42.6	42.3	42.2	43.0	42.6	42.6	42.7	42.8	43.0	42.2
Tennessee	260.2	260.4	259.9	258.7	258.0	259.5	260.2	260.3	259.5	256.0	257.9	259.6	262.0
Texas	999.2	1,005.4	1,001.6	1,007.9	1,004.5	1,018.6	1,013.3	1,020.8	1,014.5	1,018.8	1,017.7	1,020.6	1,023.0
Utah	108.5	106.3	106.4	108.7	107.7	108.4	107.8	114.0	113.6	114.9	114.8	113.5	111.1
Vermont	30.9	31.0	33.2	34.4	34.4	33.7	30.7	30.1	31.2	31.3	32.1	31.0	31.2
Virginia	333.3	332.6	332.9	338.4	332.5	338.3	342.9	342.8	346.2	348.9	348.6	350.3	340.1
Washington	264.2	258.7	258.9	260.3	259.3	261.1	263.2	261.9	262.1	264.8	264.7	266.6	261.5
West Virginia	70.9	70.0	69.6	69.0	69.4	70.2	71.0	71.5	72.3	72.4	72.5	71.9	72.2
Wisconsin	251.3	248.5	247.6	250.2	252.5	251.5	251.6	248.9	249.2	253.2	253.2	248.4	251.1
Wyoming	32.9	32.3	32.0	32.1	32.2	31.7	31.6	32.2	32.6	32.7	32.9	32.5	31.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P
	Government												
Alabama	381.9	382.4	382.4	381.7	382.3	384.8	386.5	394.5	391.7	388.2	385.9	384.2	384.4
Alaska	84.8	84.8	84.6	85.4	85.4	86.6	85.3	84.2	87.8	86.6	85.3	85.8	84.8
Arizona	415.6	415.4	413.7	418.1	417.2	416.4	420.0	431.1	414.7	416.8	416.1	408.2	407.2
Arkansas	216.7	217.2	217.5	217.2	217.1	219.4	217.3	221.1	223.4	220.7	215.2	212.2	214.1
California	2,481.8	2,477.2	2,470.8	2,473.2	2,467.3	2,468.0	2,484.1	2,517.9	2,489.4	2,466.8	2,477.8	2,449.2	2,452.0
Colorado	392.8	392.8	391.2	390.9	392.3	394.0	395.6	402.7	393.6	391.1	389.1	390.0	391.7
Connecticut	246.6	247.0	246.2	246.7	246.0	245.2	246.1	251.9	248.6	245.9	243.1	243.5	244.5
Delaware	62.5	62.4	62.3	61.8	62.2	62.5	62.9	63.7	63.4	62.7	62.7	61.6	62.2
District of Columbia	244.9	245.0	245.0	246.3	245.8	247.0	248.1	249.6	249.3	257.7	239.7	251.7	252.3
Florida	1,116.7	1,115.3	1,111.4	1,119.6	1,114.2	1,117.2	1,124.6	1,158.3	1,131.9	1,127.1	1,115.9	1,108.4	1,109.2
Georgia	687.9	687.0	684.6	686.2	686.7	687.2	691.0	699.5	697.3	688.1	681.0	680.7	680.3
Hawaii	124.7	123.0	124.2	124.5	123.9	124.7	126.4	126.4	124.5	127.1	122.0	125.0	125.0
Idaho	120.0	119.7	119.6	119.3	119.1	119.5	120.6	122.7	121.1	119.3	118.7	117.8	119.2
Illinois	861.1	858.0	854.4	854.4	853.4	853.1	855.3	868.5	859.6	855.2	851.1	856.3	857.2
Indiana	440.3	440.2	440.2	442.8	436.7	436.8	440.3	446.9	444.4	440.4	439.2	430.7	429.9
Iowa	254.0	253.3	252.9	252.8	253.9	255.4	254.5	257.3	253.8	252.2	252.2	251.5	251.5
Kansas	263.5	263.4	263.5	263.3	262.0	262.4	262.3	265.5	262.9	264.9	264.6	265.4	262.9
Kentucky	326.2	326.0	326.1	324.6	322.8	324.2	325.9	330.7	328.3	325.9	324.6	322.2	322.0
Louisiana	368.8	368.6	368.1	368.2	367.3	369.3	367.7	374.6	372.9	366.1	367.3	363.7	365.2
Maine	103.4	102.7	102.8	103.5	103.1	103.8	102.8	105.3	103.1	104.0	102.7	101.6	102.1
Maryland	491.6	491.6	490.7	482.5	488.7	489.7	493.9	500.3	500.4	496.7	492.1	499.5	498.4
Massachusetts	435.4	437.2	438.0	437.4	435.9	436.6	439.5	448.0	444.7	439.2	438.0	436.1	437.6
Michigan	644.9	642.5	638.6	640.7	636.3	634.5	637.4	644.6	636.9	644.4	634.0	627.8	625.4
Minnesota	418.6	417.2	417.2	417.4	415.8	417.7	419.8	422.8	419.6	413.4	415.8	413.5	414.0
Mississippi	252.6	252.1	251.9	249.9	249.8	251.3	250.9	253.0	253.7	248.9	248.8	246.2	247.2
Missouri	457.8	457.2	456.5	458.4	457.5	459.8	457.4	465.2	459.7	459.3	460.9	458.4	458.6
Montana	88.9	88.1	88.3	89.9	90.7	91.9	90.0	92.2	92.7	90.6	89.4	87.5	88.1
Nebraska	168.5	169.0	168.4	168.3	168.4	169.7	169.4	170.5	169.6	170.0	170.7	168.3	169.2
Nevada	154.8	154.0	153.4	155.3	155.3	155.1	155.3	159.5	156.9	157.8	155.6	153.7	151.0
New Hampshire	98.0	98.4	97.7	97.5	98.4	98.6	98.2	100.6	98.1	95.1	95.7	98.3	98.1
New Jersey	650.1	651.8	651.3	652.1	651.1	648.8	651.7	662.7	654.4	635.1	631.1	623.8	621.6
New Mexico	199.4	200.3	199.8	198.0	200.4	202.6	203.4	206.0	199.1	196.9	193.2	198.1	203.1
New York	1,509.7	1,508.4	1,500.3	1,494.9	1,496.8	1,499.6	1,502.0	1,533.2	1,517.0	1,497.4	1,495.0	1,472.0	1,472.1
North Carolina	726.0	727.2	728.3	726.8	727.1	730.1	736.9	758.1	751.9	724.3	740.9	728.0	725.9
North Dakota	77.9	77.8	78.0	77.6	78.0	78.5	78.6	79.5	80.6	80.8	79.9	78.0	78.9
Ohio	787.1	786.1	784.5	782.4	784.7	786.6	791.2	808.2	795.1	786.1	782.9	773.4	777.7
Oklahoma	339.0	339.4	338.6	338.9	335.8	336.3	335.9	339.6	336.8	337.7	332.7	329.3	330.0
Oregon	299.1	298.0	298.4	299.8	299.2	299.8	303.1	307.1	307.4	302.8	300.8	296.7	300.2
Pennsylvania	756.8	756.7	755.7	755.9	753.1	757.0	759.6	771.8	766.8	752.7	750.5	756.8	755.8
Rhode Island	61.7	61.5	61.4	61.4	61.2	61.4	61.4	63.0	62.2	61.2	61.3	61.7	61.5
South Carolina	352.1	351.4	351.8	352.4	351.7	352.2	354.7	365.4	360.3	356.6	354.9	355.5	355.7
South Dakota	77.9	77.7	77.3	77.7	77.7	78.5	79.0	78.6	78.7	79.2	79.5	78.6	78.8
Tennessee	431.2	430.7	430.1	429.8	428.0	427.9	429.4	439.2	421.5	427.1	430.6	430.0	427.7
Texas	1,834.9	1,838.0	1,839.9	1,838.1	1,840.6	1,850.1	1,854.3	1,886.6	1,877.9	1,857.5	1,822.3	1,811.3	1,830.4
Utah	215.4	215.2	215.3	214.7	214.3	213.5	215.9	216.6	214.6	213.7	214.3	215.3	215.2
Vermont	54.6	54.5	54.6	53.9	54.1	54.4	54.6	55.8	55.3	55.1	54.6	54.1	54.4
Virginia	691.8	692.7	692.6	692.7	690.5	694.2	696.7	706.9	702.7	697.5	695.3	699.9	698.2
Washington	546.2	543.4	544.1	544.8	542.7	543.8	549.7	557.9	552.2	544.9	540.5	540.9	544.8
West Virginia	148.7	148.6	148.4	149.1	149.5	150.7	149.9	152.6	150.3	151.5	150.1	149.9	150.4
Wisconsin	428.2	427.2	426.3	425.3	426.3	426.4	430.3	435.2	422.6	422.6	420.7	424.4	426.7
Wyoming	71.7	71.8	72.0	71.0	71.8	72.6	72.0	73.4	72.3	71.8	71.7	73.2	73.1

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

² Mining and logging is combined with construction.

³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 are subject to revision.

B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P
Total private	33.2	33.2	33.3	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.6	33.5
Goods-producing	39.7	39.6	40.0	39.4	40.1	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.5
Mining and logging	43.0	43.4	44.2	43.6	44.2	44.7	45.4	44.8	44.8	45.5	44.6	44.3	44.6
Construction	37.8	37.5	37.9	37.0	37.8	38.7	38.1	38.2	38.2	38.6	39.0	38.8	38.6
Manufacturing	40.5	40.5	40.9	40.5	41.0	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.1	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.3
Overtime hours	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0
Durable goods	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.6	41.2	41.4	41.7	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.6
Overtime hours	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1
Wood products	38.2	38.2	39.2	38.3	39.4	39.7	40.0	38.8	38.4	38.5	39.3	39.3	39.7
Nonmetallic mineral products	41.9	40.2	41.4	40.0	41.3	41.7	41.7	41.5	41.5	41.6	41.7	42.1	42.0
Primary metals	42.4	42.7	42.9	42.9	43.2	43.9	44.2	43.6	43.6	43.6	43.8	44.0	44.0
Fabricated metal products	39.9	40.1	40.5	40.4	41.0	41.2	41.7	41.4	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.8
Machinery	40.6	41.0	41.2	41.0	41.7	41.8	42.2	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.5	42.5	42.6
Computer and electronic products	41.0	40.8	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.1	41.2	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.9	40.9	40.4
Electrical equipment and appliances	40.0	40.5	40.8	39.7	41.2	41.5	41.3	41.7	41.4	41.7	41.0	41.6	41.5
Transportation equipment	42.4	42.5	42.5	42.4	42.9	42.9	43.2	42.8	42.9	42.6	42.7	43.0	43.2
Motor vehicles and parts ²	42.4	43.0	42.9	42.6	43.1	43.6	43.9	43.5	43.5	43.3	43.4	43.5	43.8
Furniture and related products	37.9	37.8	37.8	37.5	38.5	38.7	38.7	38.1	38.2	38.2	38.5	38.4	38.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	39.3	38.9	38.8	38.7	38.8	38.8	39.4	38.7	38.8	38.3	38.5	38.3	38.5
Nondurable goods	40.3	40.4	40.8	40.2	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.5	40.7	40.9	41.0	40.9	40.8
Overtime hours	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9
Food manufacturing	40.5	40.5	40.9	40.4	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.8	41.2	40.7	40.5
Beverages and tobacco products	34.6	34.7	35.4	35.0	36.0	35.5	38.2	36.4	38.0	39.0	38.4	40.5	40.0
Textile mills	40.1	39.4	40.5	39.7	41.3	42.4	42.5	41.1	41.6	41.7	41.5	40.3	39.9
Textile product mills	37.6	38.9	39.8	39.2	39.5	39.2	39.1	37.8	38.3	38.0	39.0	39.3	38.9
Apparel	36.3	36.2	36.7	36.1	36.2	36.4	35.9	36.3	35.9	36.9	36.4	37.1	37.0
Leather and allied products	35.6	36.2	38.3	37.9	38.3	38.6	38.6	38.9	39.4	39.7	39.9	39.2	39.1
Paper and paper products	42.4	42.1	42.9	42.1	42.7	42.8	43.2	42.5	42.8	42.9	43.0	42.9	43.5
Printing and related support activities	38.3	38.2	38.2	38.0	38.1	38.6	38.8	38.5	38.4	38.5	38.5	38.2	38.2
Petroleum and coal products	41.7	42.7	42.4	42.0	43.1	43.9	43.5	42.5	42.5	43.3	43.3	44.4	43.9
Chemicals	42.1	42.7	42.8	41.8	42.2	42.1	42.3	41.5	41.7	42.2	42.1	42.3	42.1
Plastics and rubber products	41.0	41.4	41.5	41.4	42.2	42.6	42.8	42.0	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.9
Private service-providing	32.1	32.1	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.0	32.9	33.1	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.5	33.5	33.4	33.5	33.4
Wholesale trade	37.6	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.9	38.0	37.8	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.1	38.0
Retail trade	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.1	30.4	30.3	30.1	30.2	30.2
Transportation and warehousing	36.4	36.2	36.4	36.2	36.8	37.1	37.1	37.4	37.5	37.5	37.6	37.7	37.8
Utilities	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.6	41.6	41.8	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.2	43.0	42.7
Information	36.7	36.5	36.6	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.3	36.4	36.2	36.4	36.5
Financial activities	36.1	35.9	36.1	36.0	36.1	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.1	36.4	36.3	36.3	36.3
Professional and business services	34.8	34.8	34.9	34.8	35.0	35.0	35.1	35.0	35.1	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.2
Education and health services	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.2
Leisure and hospitality	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.8	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.8	24.8	24.7	24.9	24.9
Other services	30.5	30.5	30.7	30.6	30.8	30.8	30.9	30.7	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P
Total private	97.9	97.9	98.2	98.0	98.5	99.0	99.3	99.1	99.2	99.6	99.7	100.1	99.9
Goods-producing	78.5	78.0	78.9	77.5	79.1	80.2	80.2	79.6	79.9	80.3	80.8	80.6	80.4
Mining and logging	112.2	113.0	117.7	117.2	121.4	124.5	129.6	129.0	130.7	134.2	132.5	133.7	135.6
Construction	82.1	80.9	81.4	78.6	80.6	82.8	80.6	80.7	80.5	81.9	82.9	82.7	82.4
Manufacturing	75.4	75.2	76.2	75.5	76.5	77.1	78.0	77.1	77.5	77.2	77.3	77.2	77.3
Durable goods	73.5	73.2	74.2	73.7	75.1	75.8	76.8	76.2	76.8	76.3	76.5	76.6	76.8
Wood products	57.6	57.5	59.2	58.0	60.0	61.2	62.0	60.7	59.1	58.8	59.7	59.6	60.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	73.1	70.1	72.0	69.8	71.9	73.1	73.4	73.0	72.8	72.8	73.2	74.2	73.3
Primary metals	66.4	67.3	67.7	69.3	70.8	72.8	74.2	73.9	74.2	74.1	74.5	74.7	74.7
Fabricated metal products	79.3	79.5	80.3	80.3	82.2	83.2	84.9	84.9	85.9	86.0	86.4	85.7	86.3
Machinery	76.5	77.0	77.6	77.4	79.6	80.2	81.7	81.8	82.1	82.0	82.5	82.4	82.9
Computer and electronic products	88.0	87.0	87.6	87.3	87.8	87.4	87.9	87.0	88.0	88.3	87.7	87.5	87.1
Electrical equipment and appliances	72.5	72.8	73.7	72.3	74.9	75.8	75.6	76.3	76.1	76.9	75.6	76.7	76.0
Transportation equipment	70.5	70.5	72.3	71.4	72.4	72.6	73.7	72.8	74.4	72.4	72.6	73.1	73.6
Motor vehicles and parts ²	53.8	54.2	56.8	55.4	56.3	57.2	58.6	57.8	60.1	57.6	57.7	58.1	57.9
Furniture and related products	54.9	54.2	54.1	53.6	54.7	55.1	54.9	54.4	54.2	54.1	54.3	54.0	54.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	81.5	80.6	80.5	80.1	80.4	80.4	81.7	80.2	80.5	79.3	80.5	79.6	80.0
Nondurable goods	78.2	78.3	79.0	77.9	78.8	79.2	79.6	78.3	78.6	78.8	78.8	78.4	78.0
Food manufacturing	98.8	98.6	99.0	98.2	99.1	99.4	99.8	98.9	99.3	99.4	99.9	98.3	97.7
Beverages and tobacco products	82.4	81.6	82.8	82.8	84.3	82.6	88.2	81.7	82.1	84.4	83.7	90.2	85.4
Textile mills	40.2	40.1	39.7	39.8	41.3	42.6	43.0	41.6	42.5	42.0	41.6	40.6	40.4
Textile product mills	57.4	58.6	60.0	58.6	58.7	58.3	58.6	56.7	57.5	56.9	57.8	57.5	56.2
Apparel	44.0	44.6	46.1	45.0	44.5	44.9	43.8	43.8	43.3	44.2	43.2	44.2	43.5
Leather and allied products	54.7	55.9	58.3	58.5	58.3	56.5	58.0	59.3	59.7	62.1	62.4	62.3	62.1
Paper and paper products	73.7	72.8	74.0	73.0	74.0	74.4	75.0	73.5	73.6	73.6	73.9	73.6	74.4
Printing and related support activities	71.8	71.6	71.3	70.7	70.4	71.3	71.5	70.6	70.4	70.0	69.9	68.8	69.0
Petroleum and coal products	87.3	84.4	86.5	85.5	87.6	92.2	90.0	88.5	88.0	89.6	88.9	92.8	91.4
Chemicals	89.1	90.6	91.5	88.3	88.3	88.2	88.5	86.8	86.8	88.1	87.7	87.8	87.1
Plastics and rubber products	71.2	72.1	72.6	72.6	74.4	75.4	76.1	74.9	74.6	74.8	74.4	73.9	74.6
Private service-providing	103.4	103.4	103.8	103.6	104.1	104.3	104.6	104.4	104.8	104.9	105.1	105.6	105.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities	96.0	95.7	96.4	96.1	96.7	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.0	97.7	98.0	97.6
Wholesale trade	99.2	99.0	99.3	99.4	99.8	100.1	100.3	99.9	100.3	100.5	100.8	100.6	100.4
Retail trade	93.6	93.6	94.3	94.0	94.6	94.7	95.0	94.6	95.6	95.4	94.7	95.1	94.9
Transportation and warehousing	99.1	98.9	98.5	97.8	99.7	100.7	100.9	101.9	102.6	102.2	102.7	102.9	103.3
Utilities	95.1	94.2	94.4	94.7	94.6	94.8	95.6	95.1	94.5	94.9	94.4	96.2	95.2
Information	92.2	91.3	91.4	91.3	90.8	91.0	91.2	91.0	90.5	90.9	90.2	90.7	91.0
Financial activities	102.5	102.0	102.1	101.7	101.6	101.8	101.7	101.7	101.0	101.7	101.5	101.2	100.9
Professional and business services	104.9	105.0	105.6	105.7	106.5	106.9	107.3	107.3	107.7	107.9	108.4	109.1	109.3
Education and health services	117.7	118.2	118.3	118.1	118.0	118.5	118.7	118.9	118.7	119.4	119.5	120.4	120.2
Leisure and hospitality	105.1	104.2	104.3	104.4	105.5	105.4	104.9	104.6	105.1	105.3	105.3	106.0	106.1
Other services	95.2	95.2	95.8	95.3	96.2	96.4	96.8	96.0	97.0	97.4	97.6	98.2	97.8

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by

the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production and nonsupervisory employment. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

Table B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Other Helpful Links:

www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf

www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2009		2010										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P	Nov. ^P
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$18.80	\$18.85	\$18.90	\$18.92	\$18.90	\$18.95	\$19.00	\$19.02	\$19.04	\$19.09	\$19.11	\$19.19	\$19.19
Goods-producing	20.02	20.04	20.10	20.14	20.16	20.17	20.21	20.22	20.25	20.31	20.34	20.41	20.43
Mining and logging	23.28	23.47	23.29	23.71	23.87	23.83	23.81	23.91	23.98	23.86	24.11	23.81	23.70
Construction	22.89	22.95	23.08	23.13	23.12	23.09	23.12	23.17	23.21	23.28	23.24	23.41	23.48
Manufacturing	18.38	18.38	18.42	18.47	18.47	18.48	18.56	18.54	18.57	18.59	18.64	18.68	18.70
Excluding overtime ²	17.64	17.64	17.64	17.70	17.67	17.67	17.73	17.70	17.75	17.77	17.80	17.84	17.84
Durable goods	19.55	19.57	19.63	19.69	19.65	19.66	19.73	19.70	19.71	19.73	19.81	19.84	19.89
Nondurable goods	16.66	16.64	16.64	16.66	16.71	16.72	16.80	16.78	16.82	16.87	16.86	16.90	16.85
Private service-providing	18.54	18.60	18.64	18.66	18.64	18.69	18.74	18.76	18.79	18.83	18.84	18.93	18.92
Trade, transportation, and utilities	16.65	16.73	16.78	16.78	16.77	16.83	16.87	16.85	16.85	16.88	16.96	17.05	17.04
Wholesale trade	21.16	21.35	21.49	21.42	21.37	21.48	21.49	21.51	21.56	21.56	21.66	21.86	21.80
Retail trade	13.12	13.16	13.18	13.20	13.18	13.22	13.22	13.23	13.24	13.26	13.32	13.38	13.41
Transportation and warehousing	18.94	19.00	19.14	19.10	19.16	19.18	19.31	19.15	19.15	19.20	19.19	19.23	19.19
Utilities	29.92	29.91	29.79	29.88	29.93	30.04	30.42	30.31	30.42	30.50	30.63	30.79	30.86
Information	25.68	25.64	25.58	25.63	25.65	25.62	25.77	25.75	26.03	25.89	26.00	26.13	26.20
Financial activities	21.07	21.11	21.37	21.27	21.34	21.36	21.36	21.39	21.45	21.48	21.40	21.62	21.61
Professional and business services	22.50	22.58	22.62	22.66	22.63	22.67	22.77	22.79	22.85	22.92	22.93	22.99	23.00
Education and health services	19.73	19.76	19.76	19.83	19.80	19.88	19.92	19.97	20.02	20.08	20.09	20.17	20.11
Leisure and hospitality	11.28	11.27	11.28	11.30	11.31	11.31	11.34	11.34	11.31	11.34	11.26	11.29	11.30
Other services	16.81	16.85	16.85	16.87	16.79	16.81	16.81	16.89	16.84	16.82	16.86	16.91	16.97
Total private (in constant (82-84) dollars) ³	8.85	8.85	8.85	8.86	8.84	8.88	8.93	8.95	8.93	8.92	8.92	8.93	(⁴)
Goods-producing	9.42	9.41	9.41	9.43	9.43	9.45	9.49	9.52	9.49	9.49	9.49	9.49	(⁴)
Private service-providing	8.73	8.74	8.73	8.73	8.72	8.76	8.80	8.83	8.81	8.80	8.79	8.80	(⁴)
Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$624.16	\$625.82	\$629.37	\$628.14	\$629.37	\$632.93	\$636.50	\$635.27	\$635.94	\$639.52	\$640.19	\$644.78	\$642.87
Goods-producing	794.79	793.58	804.00	793.52	808.42	816.89	818.51	812.84	816.08	822.56	827.84	828.65	827.42
Mining and logging	1,001.04	1,018.60	1,029.42	1,033.76	1,055.05	1,065.20	1,080.97	1,071.17	1,074.30	1,085.63	1,075.31	1,054.78	1,057.02
Construction	865.24	860.63	874.73	855.81	873.94	893.58	880.87	885.09	886.62	898.61	906.36	908.31	906.33
Manufacturing	744.39	744.39	753.38	748.04	757.27	761.38	770.24	760.14	763.23	764.05	767.97	769.62	772.31
Durable goods	793.73	794.54	802.87	799.41	809.58	813.92	822.74	813.61	815.99	814.85	820.13	823.36	827.42
Nondurable goods	671.40	672.26	678.91	669.73	681.77	683.85	690.48	679.59	684.57	689.98	691.26	691.21	687.48
Private service-providing	595.13	597.06	600.21	598.99	600.21	601.82	605.30	604.07	606.92	608.21	608.53	613.33	611.12
Trade, transportation, and utilities	549.45	550.42	555.42	553.74	555.09	558.76	561.77	561.11	564.48	565.48	566.46	571.18	569.14
Wholesale trade	795.62	802.76	810.17	807.53	807.79	814.09	816.62	813.08	819.28	821.44	827.41	832.87	828.40
Retail trade	393.60	394.80	396.72	396.00	396.72	397.92	399.24	398.22	402.50	401.78	400.93	404.08	404.98
Transportation and warehousing	689.42	687.80	696.70	691.42	705.09	711.58	716.40	716.21	718.13	720.00	721.54	724.97	725.38
Utilities	1,244.67	1,238.27	1,233.31	1,243.01	1,245.09	1,255.67	1,283.72	1,279.08	1,283.72	1,290.15	1,292.59	1,323.97	1,317.72
Information	942.46	935.86	936.23	935.50	936.23	935.13	943.18	942.45	944.89	942.40	941.20	951.13	956.30
Financial activities	760.63	757.85	771.46	765.72	770.37	773.23	773.23	776.46	774.35	781.87	776.82	784.81	784.44
Professional and business services	783.00	785.78	789.44	788.57	792.05	793.45	799.23	797.65	802.04	804.49	807.14	811.55	809.60
Education and health services	635.31	638.25	638.25	638.53	635.58	640.14	641.42	643.03	642.64	646.58	646.90	651.49	647.54
Leisure and hospitality	280.87	279.50	279.74	280.24	282.75	281.62	281.23	280.10	280.49	281.23	278.12	281.12	281.37
Other services	512.71	513.93	517.30	516.22	517.13	517.75	519.43	518.52	520.36	519.74	520.97	522.52	522.68
Total private (in constant (82-84) dollars) ³	293.84	293.92	294.60	294.01	294.41	296.49	298.99	298.97	298.18	298.81	298.67	299.89	(⁴)
Goods-producing	374.16	372.71	376.34	371.42	378.16	382.66	384.49	382.54	382.64	384.34	386.22	385.41	(⁴)
Private service-providing	280.17	280.42	280.95	280.37	280.77	281.92	284.34	284.29	284.57	284.19	283.90	285.26	(⁴)

¹ Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Total nonfarm		130,889	130,969	130,628	131,594	131,811	--	--	--	--	--
Total private		107,996	107,974	108,554	108,959	109,060	88,989	89,009	89,514	89,826	89,958
Goods-producing		18,353	18,177	18,364	18,353	18,239	13,282	13,132	13,299	13,283	13,186
Mining and logging		681	682	758	770	771	495	496	568	576	578
Logging	1133	51.2	48.9	49.2	49.1	48.2	44.6	42.5	41.8	42.2	--
Mining	21	629.5	633.2	708.8	720.5	722.6	449.9	453.0	526.5	534.1	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	160.8	160.6	167.4	169.4	168.0	85.0	85.8	92.7	93.6	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	210.5	209.7	222.7	223.1	222.4	170.1	168.3	178.6	178.0	--
Coal mining	2121	79.6	79.4	84.4	84.9	84.6	68.5	68.0	73.2	73.9	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	37.1	36.9	40.0	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	42.5	42.5	44.4	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining	2122	34.9	34.9	38.8	39.4	--	27.3	27.1	29.5	29.4	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	96.0	95.4	99.5	98.8	--	74.3	73.2	75.9	74.7	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	44.5	43.8	45.8	45.7	--	34.8	34.2	35.3	35.3	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	24.0	23.6	23.8	24.0	--	19.9	19.5	19.3	19.5	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	20.5	20.2	22.0	21.7	--	14.9	14.7	16.0	15.8	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	39.9	40.1	41.1	40.1	--	31.0	30.7	31.3	30.0	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	29.4	28.3	29.0	28.0	--	22.1	21.3	22.5	21.2	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	11.6	11.5	12.6	13.0	--	8.5	8.3	9.3	9.4	--
Support activities for mining	213	258.2	262.9	318.7	328.0	332.2	194.8	198.9	255.2	262.5	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	183.8	185.4	224.5	229.8	--	137.2	137.1	174.3	178.5	--
Construction	23	5,998	5,868	5,846	5,847	5,752	4,575	4,463	4,470	4,478	4,392
Construction of buildings	236	1,345.3	1,320.6	1,298.4	1,292.7	1,280.1	931.5	913.3	896.4	892.7	--
Residential building	2361	628.9	615.4	594.6	589.5	584.2	435.2	425.4	417.0	411.1	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	333.3	326.3	308.7	305.9	--	229.1	224.6	218.4	214.5	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	24.7	23.9	24.1	23.6	--	17.2	17.4	16.9	16.4	--
New housing operative builders	236117	24.7	24.7	21.9	22.1	--	9.3	10.1	10.6	10.6	--
Residential remodelers	236118	246.2	240.5	239.9	237.9	--	179.6	173.3	171.1	169.6	--
Nonresidential building	2362	716.4	705.2	703.8	703.2	695.9	496.3	487.9	479.4	481.6	--
Industrial building	23621	172.5	171.9	180.4	181.6	--	132.7	131.6	131.9	134.1	--
Commercial building	23622	543.9	533.3	523.4	521.6	--	363.6	356.3	347.5	347.5	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	866.0	838.3	889.8	892.8	862.9	686.2	660.0	719.2	722.3	--
Utility system construction	2371	406.1	398.3	428.0	436.5	--	334.2	326.3	355.9	364.1	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	166.2	163.3	167.3	168.4	--	129.4	127.4	131.5	132.9	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	113.4	110.0	128.2	133.9	--	98.7	94.3	113.7	119.2	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	126.5	125.0	132.5	134.2	--	106.1	104.6	110.7	112.0	--
Land subdivision	2372	59.3	58.8	56.6	57.2	--	33.9	33.6	34.7	35.8	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	306.5	290.4	312.7	306.6	--	250.5	234.3	258.6	252.2	--
Other heavy construction	2379	94.1	90.8	92.5	92.5	--	67.6	65.8	70.0	70.2	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	3,786.3	3,709.0	3,657.5	3,661.1	3,608.7	2,956.8	2,889.5	2,854.0	2,863.1	--
Residential specialty trade contractors	part 238	1,637.0	1,600.7	1,587.3	1,577.2	1,552.4	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,149.3	2,108.3	2,070.2	2,083.9	2,056.3	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	780.9	760.2	746.4	742.9	--	627.9	609.9	607.4	606.2	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors	part 2381	363.3	353.1	348.1	344.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 2381	417.6	407.1	398.3	398.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	174.3	168.2	177.6	178.3	--	146.5	140.5	150.9	151.6	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	72.0	69.3	69.4	69.3	--	54.3	51.7	54.2	54.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Construction-Continued											
Framing contractors	23813	62.8	60.9	51.5	49.9	--	51.8	50.0	42.7	41.1	--
Masonry contractors	23814	165.2	158.0	151.5	152.1	--	141.1	135.0	129.9	131.2	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	56.9	55.4	45.4	44.1	--	38.2	37.1	30.1	29.4	--
Roofing contractors	23816	173.4	173.5	177.0	174.7	--	136.9	137.9	142.9	141.3	--
Siding contractors	23817	33.8	32.9	30.3	31.0	--	25.1	24.2	22.7	23.4	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	42.5	42.0	43.7	43.5	--	34.0	33.5	34.0	34.1	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	1,726.4	1,709.7	1,692.5	1,696.6	--	1,315.7	1,298.5	1,279.6	1,285.4	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	662.4	658.6	660.6	661.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1,064.0	1,051.1	1,031.9	1,035.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	781.2	773.2	762.2	767.7	--	609.8	601.7	593.6	598.1	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	823.4	817.3	818.0	817.9	--	613.5	607.4	604.0	605.0	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	121.8	119.2	112.3	111.0	--	92.4	89.4	82.0	82.3	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	707.9	686.8	649.4	656.7	--	559.5	541.4	513.4	522.8	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	386.1	372.1	348.7	347.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	321.8	314.7	300.7	309.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	233.7	228.7	211.3	219.4	--	196.6	191.7	174.7	182.8	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	180.5	173.9	166.1	164.5	--	148.0	141.5	138.9	137.4	--
Flooring contractors	23833	63.8	61.0	57.6	58.0	--	44.7	42.1	40.3	40.9	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	45.2	45.7	41.5	41.0	--	36.6	37.0	32.4	32.1	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	116.2	111.6	109.8	108.4	--	84.9	82.3	79.9	79.9	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	68.5	65.9	63.1	65.4	--	48.7	46.8	47.2	49.7	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	571.1	552.3	569.2	564.9	--	453.7	439.7	453.6	448.7	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	225.2	216.9	229.9	224.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	345.9	335.4	339.3	340.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	291.6	286.8	293.3	294.6	--	237.6	234.8	239.0	239.8	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	279.5	265.5	275.9	270.3	--	216.1	204.9	214.6	208.9	--
Manufacturing		11,674	11,627	11,760	11,736	11,716	8,212	8,173	8,261	8,229	8,216
Durable goods		7,118	7,099	7,225	7,222	7,224	4,872	4,860	4,958	4,944	4,953
Wood products	321	354.6	351.1	350.6	345.7	346.4	273.6	271.6	277.8	273.6	274.6
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	83.8	83.9	87.1	86.4	--	69.0	69.3	73.4	72.7	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	68.4	68.0	69.2	68.6	--	53.6	53.2	54.2	54.3	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	27.8	27.6	30.6	30.5	--	24.3	24.0	26.4	26.4	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	40.6	40.4	38.6	38.1	--	29.3	29.2	27.8	27.9	--
Other wood products	3219	202.4	199.2	194.3	190.7	--	151.0	149.1	150.2	146.6	--
Millwork	32191	100.2	99.7	96.0	95.3	--	74.5	74.3	73.0	71.9	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	49.3	48.7	46.7	46.2	--	34.8	34.2	34.2	33.9	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	50.9	51.0	49.3	49.1	--	39.7	40.1	38.8	38.0	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	49.2	47.3	49.1	48.3	--	38.2	37.0	40.0	39.5	--
All other wood products	32199	53.0	52.2	49.2	47.1	--	38.3	37.8	37.2	35.2	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	21.4	21.0	21.1	19.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	391.9	388.8	394.1	391.5	385.9	299.7	297.8	303.2	302.9	297.7
Clay products and refractories	3271	41.9	41.0	40.0	39.5	--	31.3	30.1	27.8	27.5	--
Glass and glass products	3272	83.2	82.7	84.1	84.4	--	66.3	66.4	67.3	67.4	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	26.7	26.4	26.1	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass	327213,5	56.5	56.3	58.0	58.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	185.8	183.6	188.0	187.0	--	143.6	141.3	147.0	147.3	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	94.6	93.5	97.5	96.5	--	73.3	72.2	77.7	76.8	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	91.2	90.1	90.5	90.5	--	70.3	69.1	69.3	70.5	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	81.0	81.5	82.0	80.6	--	58.5	60.0	61.1	60.7	--
Primary metals	331	353.8	353.3	376.4	376.1	375.6	265.3	265.3	286.6	286.3	286.0
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	81.6	82.0	83.3	83.6	--	65.3	64.6	64.5	64.7	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	49.2	48.4	52.4	51.6	--	35.6	35.3	38.2	37.2	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	55.1	54.8	58.6	58.9	--	41.4	41.3	45.7	46.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	57.9	57.6	59.8	59.6	--	39.9	39.8	42.1	42.5	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	27.3	27.0	28.2	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Foundries	3315	110.0	110.5	122.3	122.4	--	83.1	84.3	96.1	95.8	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	63.5	63.8	72.1	71.9	--	46.3	47.2	54.0	53.8	--
Iron foundries	331511	36.5	36.6	40.7	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	46.5	46.7	50.2	50.5	--	36.8	37.1	42.1	42.0	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1,280.8	1,279.0	1,332.0	1,334.4	1,333.1	938.1	938.3	975.7	976.7	974.3
Forging and stamping	3321	86.5	85.7	93.8	94.1	--	63.1	62.7	70.8	71.3	--
Metal stamping	332116	47.8	47.1	51.1	51.3	--	35.5	34.9	38.5	38.9	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	40.7	40.6	41.4	41.4	--	28.1	28.1	28.1	28.3	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	25.6	25.6	26.2	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	338.9	339.2	340.5	336.8	--	248.0	248.3	250.2	247.1	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	156.5	156.6	155.4	154.3	--	116.0	115.5	112.7	112.1	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	27.6	27.4	25.7	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	87.4	86.9	83.1	82.7	--	65.0	64.6	60.6	61.0	--
Plate work	332313	41.5	42.3	46.6	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	182.4	182.6	185.1	182.5	--	132.0	132.8	137.5	135.0	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	55.7	55.4	53.9	52.5	--	39.5	40.1	39.2	38.1	--
Sheet metal work	332322	92.7	93.1	97.3	96.6	--	68.2	68.3	75.7	75.0	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	34.0	34.1	33.9	33.4	--	24.3	24.4	22.6	21.9	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	86.8	86.7	89.2	89.9	--	69.3	69.8	69.1	69.7	--
Hardware	3325	23.2	23.1	23.4	22.8	--	16.7	16.6	16.1	15.6	--
Spring and wire products	3326	41.7	42.3	44.4	44.4	--	30.4	31.0	31.7	31.5	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	306.1	305.6	331.2	334.5	--	230.9	230.1	252.6	254.1	--
Machine shops	33271	238.3	237.2	256.7	259.3	--	180.3	179.5	196.4	197.1	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	67.8	68.4	74.5	75.2	--	50.6	50.6	56.2	57.0	--
Precision turned products	332721	34.0	34.5	38.8	39.5	--	26.9	27.3	31.6	32.2	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	33.8	33.9	35.7	35.7	--	23.7	23.3	24.6	24.8	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	118.3	117.6	122.8	124.2	--	90.9	90.5	94.8	96.1	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	61.4	60.6	64.0	64.7	--	46.5	45.9	48.6	49.4	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	56.9	57.0	58.8	59.5	--	44.4	44.6	46.2	46.7	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	238.6	238.2	245.3	246.3	--	160.7	161.2	162.3	163.0	--
Metal valves	33291	80.0	79.2	81.7	81.8	--	57.0	56.9	57.1	57.3	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	29.3	29.3	29.7	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other metal valves	332911,3,9	50.7	49.9	52.0	52.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	158.6	159.0	163.6	164.5	--	103.7	104.3	105.2	105.7	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	24.8	24.9	23.9	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	42.4	42.5	42.7	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	91.4	91.6	97.0	97.6	--	66.5	67.2	70.6	71.1	--
Machinery	333	989.3	984.0	1,001.0	1,008.4	1,009.7	609.6	605.7	619.5	621.6	623.4
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	207.3	207.5	218.9	221.5	--	123.5	123.2	132.8	133.2	--
Agricultural implements	33311	73.6	74.1	80.4	81.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	55.4	56.0	61.2	62.1	--	37.8	37.5	41.9	41.2	--
Construction machinery	33312	63.7	63.8	65.0	65.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	70.0	69.6	73.5	74.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	96.4	94.1	97.1	97.9	--	50.2	48.7	51.4	52.0	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	93.5	92.1	88.6	88.1	--	55.4	54.0	50.2	49.0	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	120.4	119.5	117.5	118.1	--	82.9	82.1	81.1	81.5	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	80.5	79.7	78.4	78.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	152.4	153.5	155.4	155.3	--	106.7	107.9	109.3	108.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Industrial molds	333511	30.1	30.5	32.4	32.1	--	23.1	23.5	24.7	24.4	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	33.9	34.0	33.0	33.4	--	21.9	21.7	19.4	19.7	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	56.7	56.8	55.5	55.6	--	42.2	42.5	41.9	41.6	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	31.7	32.2	34.5	34.2	--	19.5	20.2	23.3	23.2	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	90.8	91.2	92.3	93.9	--	49.7	50.3	46.2	46.5	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	24.0	24.3	25.5	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	66.8	66.9	66.8	68.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	228.5	226.1	231.2	233.6	--	141.2	139.5	148.5	150.5	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	48.8	48.8	50.0	49.9	--	25.9	25.8	26.6	26.7	--
Material handling equipment	33392	62.5	62.5	64.4	65.5	--	40.5	40.7	45.3	46.3	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	23.7	23.9	24.3	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	117.2	114.8	116.8	118.2	--	74.8	73.0	76.6	77.5	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,100.6	1,101.2	1,101.9	1,101.9	1,106.5	636.2	636.5	633.7	631.2	638.8
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	159.7	160.1	161.5	162.3	163.2	116.0	115.5	96.9	96.0	--
Electronic computers	334111	89.5	89.7	89.5	90.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	18.7	18.9	19.5	19.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	51.5	51.5	52.5	52.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	119.6	118.5	122.1	123.3	123.3	61.7	60.9	65.9	66.8	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	28.6	28.0	29.7	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	66.4	66.0	66.7	67.4	--	36.6	36.0	37.2	37.8	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	21.8	21.8	20.4	20.5	--	15.0	14.9	12.7	12.5	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	360.4	362.3	368.7	368.4	368.7	216.5	218.1	224.3	223.0	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	39.0	39.1	40.2	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	178.5	178.8	182.6	184.1	--	98.6	98.4	94.3	94.8	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	47.2	48.2	50.6	49.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	95.7	96.2	95.3	94.5	--	64.4	64.3	64.5	63.7	--
Electronic instruments	3345	412.2	411.7	405.2	403.1	405.8	209.3	209.3	219.8	218.4	--
Electromedical apparatus	334510	57.6	58.0	57.4	57.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	148.8	148.2	143.3	142.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	18.9	18.7	17.8	17.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	57.3	57.3	57.6	56.6	--	32.9	33.2	33.3	33.4	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	42.1	41.9	40.8	40.6	--	17.2	17.0	16.7	16.7	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	87.5	87.6	88.3	88.0	--	45.5	45.2	46.1	45.2	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	26.9	26.8	24.0	24.3	--	17.7	17.8	14.1	14.5	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	367.3	364.8	375.0	375.3	374.2	259.8	257.0	261.8	261.6	259.4
Electric lighting equipment	3351	46.8	48.2	46.4	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliances	3352	59.5	58.7	64.8	64.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment	3353	144.1	142.5	144.5	144.4	--	99.6	97.8	97.2	96.8	--
Electric power and specialty transformers	335311	24.4	24.0	23.5	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	43.3	42.4	42.2	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	30.2	30.2	31.6	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	46.2	45.9	47.2	47.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	116.9	115.4	119.3	119.9	--	78.8	78.1	81.6	82.0	--
Batteries	33591	23.2	23.2	23.9	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	42.6	41.8	43.3	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33592,9	51.1	50.4	52.1	52.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,332.1	1,328.9	1,357.9	1,351.8	1,356.3	939.9	937.0	955.0	948.2	957.7

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	662.4	663.0	690.7	687.1	690.9	510.8	511.3	535.7	532.4	531.3
Motor vehicles	3361	139.1	137.4	141.5	140.8	--	109.3	107.8	111.8	111.0	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	115.5	113.6	117.6	117.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobiles	336111	89.9	86.1	88.6	88.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	25.6	27.5	29.0	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	23.6	23.8	23.9	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	104.7	105.8	112.2	111.4	--	79.1	79.2	84.5	83.4	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	51.0	50.9	49.0	48.3	--	38.5	37.7	36.0	35.4	--
Truck trailers	336212	20.2	20.1	24.3	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	33.5	34.8	38.9	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	418.6	419.8	437.0	434.9	--	322.4	324.3	339.4	338.0	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	44.8	46.3	48.9	48.9	--	36.8	38.3	40.5	40.5	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	54.7	54.5	54.8	54.9	--	43.7	43.5	43.2	43.1	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	43.4	43.1	43.4	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	28.5	28.4	28.8	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	22.1	22.0	22.5	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	53.0	53.3	56.8	55.0	--	42.4	42.6	45.4	43.8	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	45.6	46.8	49.4	48.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	53.1	52.5	52.1	52.6	--	41.6	41.1	39.8	40.1	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	116.8	116.0	123.7	124.3	--	84.9	84.0	93.5	94.7	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	483.5	480.5	479.4	478.0	--	287.9	285.0	275.7	273.6	--
Aircraft	336411	231.6	231.6	229.3	228.6	--	111.8	112.4	111.4	110.5	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	80.6	78.7	82.0	82.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	93.8	93.3	94.2	94.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	336414,5,9	77.5	76.9	73.9	73.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad rolling stock	3365	20.4	19.2	21.4	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	128.4	129.5	129.6	129.2	--	99.3	100.5	99.7	98.8	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	99.8	99.6	97.9	97.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boat building	336612	28.6	29.9	31.7	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	37.4	36.7	36.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	366.0	366.9	359.4	356.9	354.0	268.0	270.7	264.7	262.3	260.2
Household and institutional furniture	3371	234.0	236.6	227.5	226.6	--	172.4	175.9	169.2	168.5	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	105.7	107.0	101.1	100.4	--	74.4	76.6	72.3	71.7	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	128.3	129.6	126.4	126.2	--	98.0	99.3	96.9	96.8	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	52.6	53.4	52.8	52.5	--	42.6	43.4	43.6	43.3	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	40.3	40.5	41.0	41.1	--	30.3	30.2	31.8	31.8	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	35.4	35.7	32.6	32.6	--	25.1	25.7	21.5	21.7	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	95.3	94.7	95.8	95.1	--	66.6	66.5	67.1	66.1	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	32.4	32.4	31.0	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	21.7	21.8	23.1	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	41.2	40.5	41.7	41.5	--	31.2	31.0	32.6	32.4	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	36.7	35.6	36.1	35.2	--	29.0	28.3	28.4	27.7	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	582.0	581.2	576.2	579.6	581.9	381.6	380.1	379.5	379.4	381.1
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	304.9	304.0	303.5	304.4	--	200.9	200.4	194.9	193.6	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	114.2	114.1	114.1	114.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	99.1	99.3	101.0	101.5	--	62.5	62.6	61.2	61.7	--
Dental laboratories	339116	45.8	45.3	44.3	44.5	--	37.5	36.8	35.3	34.6	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	277.1	277.2	272.7	275.2	--	180.7	179.7	184.6	185.8	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	32.1	32.4	31.9	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	42.6	42.9	43.0	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Signs	33995	67.3	66.4	60.8	62.2	--	42.2	41.3	38.8	39.1	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	135.1	135.5	137.0	138.2	--	89.7	89.8	94.6	95.9	--
Nondurable goods		4,556	4,528	4,535	4,514	4,492	3,340	3,313	3,303	3,285	3,263
Food manufacturing	311	1,487.9	1,471.4	1,488.3	1,471.1	1,459.2	1,192.5	1,176.2	1,184.8	1,170.7	1,161.0

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Animal food	3111	52.0	53.0	50.7	51.0	--	35.9	36.7	34.7	34.4	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	60.2	59.6	58.6	58.7	--	49.2	47.9	45.3	45.2	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	46.3	45.8	44.2	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	13.9	13.8	14.4	14.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	86.7	84.5	81.2	84.7	--	71.8	68.4	65.0	67.7	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	47.7	47.9	44.5	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	180.2	166.2	194.5	175.8	--	150.4	137.4	162.9	144.7	--
Frozen food	31141	83.4	81.2	84.2	83.4	--	68.4	66.4	70.2	69.6	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	31.1	28.9	32.5	31.5	--	26.3	24.1	28.2	27.3	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	52.3	52.3	51.7	51.9	--	42.1	42.3	42.0	42.3	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	96.8	85.0	110.3	92.4	--	82.0	71.0	92.7	75.1	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning	311421,2	86.2	74.8	99.5	81.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	10.6	10.2	10.8	10.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	3115	132.1	132.4	130.5	128.8	--	95.7	95.6	93.4	92.3	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	110.4	110.8	109.3	108.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fluid milk	311511	54.1	54.0	52.7	52.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	21.7	21.6	21.2	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	503.0	503.9	495.2	495.6	--	433.4	435.7	421.1	423.4	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	148.1	149.8	145.7	145.9	--	127.2	129.2	121.1	123.0	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	120.4	120.4	119.6	119.6	--	97.8	99.2	95.3	95.0	--
Poultry processing	311615	234.5	233.7	229.9	230.1	--	208.4	207.3	204.7	205.4	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	35.5	32.4	36.1	32.7	--	29.2	26.4	29.6	26.9	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	273.4	276.0	276.1	277.7	--	203.7	206.4	203.5	205.7	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	201.8	204.1	206.6	207.6	--	147.3	149.2	147.1	149.1	--
Retail bakeries	311811	63.5	63.9	65.0	65.0	--	48.5	49.2	48.5	49.5	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	138.3	140.2	141.6	142.6	--	98.8	100.0	98.6	99.6	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	71.6	71.9	69.5	70.1	--	56.4	57.2	56.4	56.6	--
Other food products	3119	164.8	163.4	165.4	166.1	--	123.2	121.7	129.3	130.4	--
Snack food	31191	49.0	48.4	48.3	50.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	115.8	115.0	117.1	116.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	192.6	185.4	188.0	189.1	183.0	120.6	112.4	106.8	109.6	100.6
Beverages	3121	174.3	167.9	172.8	173.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	95.0	93.9	94.5	93.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soft drinks	312111	74.2	73.9	73.3	72.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	79.3	74.0	78.3	79.9	--	47.4	42.2	41.0	43.4	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	18.3	17.5	15.2	16.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	122.6	123.8	123.1	123.8	124.2	97.8	99.6	98.9	99.6	100.3
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	28.9	29.1	29.2	29.0	--	25.7	26.0	25.7	25.6	--
Fabric mills	3132	55.1	55.9	54.5	55.3	--	42.9	44.1	43.6	44.3	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	28.4	29.0	26.1	26.7	--	22.9	24.0	21.8	22.4	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	38.6	38.8	39.4	39.5	--	29.2	29.5	29.6	29.7	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	16.8	17.3	17.5	17.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile product mills	314	124.7	124.7	122.0	121.5	119.9	97.5	97.8	94.1	94.0	92.6
Textile furnishings mills	3141	60.8	60.5	58.8	58.3	--	48.4	48.1	45.3	45.3	--
Other textile product mills	3149	63.9	64.2	63.2	63.2	--	49.1	49.7	48.8	48.7	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	25.6	26.0	24.2	24.3	--	20.5	21.0	18.3	18.5	--
All other textile product mills	31499	38.3	38.2	39.0	38.9	--	28.6	28.7	30.5	30.2	--
Apparel	315	165.7	162.7	165.6	164.0	162.5	127.9	126.1	126.5	124.5	122.7
Cut and sew apparel	3152	130.6	128.6	131.3	130.0	--	103.9	102.8	101.6	99.8	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	48.4	47.6	50.1	48.4	--	36.9	37.3	37.9	35.9	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	30.8	30.4	30.0	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel	31523,9	51.4	50.6	51.2	51.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	35.1	34.1	34.3	34.0	--	24.0	23.3	24.9	24.7	--
Leather and allied products	316	28.2	28.1	29.5	30.1	29.8	23.0	23.0	23.9	24.4	24.1
Footwear	3162	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	322	400.5	399.6	398.6	398.1	396.8	308.9	307.9	304.9	304.0	302.6

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	113.6	112.8	112.0	111.6	--	89.1	88.9	88.8	88.1	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	84.0	83.4	83.2	82.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paperboard mills	32213	29.6	29.4	28.8	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Converted paper products	3222	286.9	286.8	286.6	286.5	--	219.8	219.0	216.1	215.9	--
Paperboard containers	32221	149.6	149.4	150.1	150.8	--	113.8	113.1	113.5	113.8	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	93.2	93.8	94.1	94.7	--	68.5	68.3	68.3	68.7	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	30.9	30.3	31.3	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	25.5	25.3	24.7	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	65.4	65.8	66.1	65.1	--	47.8	48.1	48.0	47.4	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	44.1	44.4	45.9	45.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	21.3	21.4	20.2	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products	32223	25.5	25.4	24.3	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other converted paper products	32229	46.4	46.2	46.1	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and related support activities	323	510.4	505.9	491.3	490.5	492.1	362.5	357.8	344.2	342.0	344.7
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	197.4	195.2	185.2	185.6	--	142.1	139.5	129.3	129.9	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	33.9	33.7	32.4	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	59.7	58.9	60.1	59.9	--	43.1	42.1	43.6	43.1	--
Quick printing	323114	53.4	52.7	52.4	51.9	--	43.5	41.9	37.4	36.7	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	24.4	24.0	23.0	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	104.8	103.9	103.2	102.2	--	71.7	71.5	73.4	72.0	--
Support activities for printing	32312	36.8	37.5	35.0	35.3	--	23.7	24.8	22.8	22.8	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	116.7	115.6	115.7	117.2	115.6	73.3	70.9	72.0	73.9	71.2
Petroleum refineries	32411	74.1	74.2	73.3	74.3	--	42.1	41.4	40.6	41.4	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	42.6	41.4	42.4	42.9	--	31.2	29.5	31.4	32.5	--
Chemicals	325	789.8	794.7	776.0	773.4	774.0	468.5	474.0	465.8	462.8	464.1
Basic chemicals	3251	140.9	141.9	141.5	141.2	--	92.5	93.8	90.4	89.5	--
Petrochemicals, industrial gases, synthetic dyes, and pigments	32511,2,3	55.7	56.0	55.1	55.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	40.5	41.0	40.5	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	44.7	44.9	45.9	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	89.4	89.3	91.8	90.6	--	58.5	57.4	59.2	58.2	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	54.1	53.4	54.7	53.9	--	33.7	32.6	33.3	32.4	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	36.6	37.1	34.7	35.2	--	25.0	25.4	22.3	23.2	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	281.9	285.4	274.5	273.3	--	156.8	161.0	159.8	159.0	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	215.3	217.8	207.3	207.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	66.6	67.6	67.2	65.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	56.9	56.9	57.2	57.7	--	32.1	32.3	33.9	33.8	--
Paints and coatings	32551	38.1	38.1	38.1	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	101.5	101.6	97.8	97.3	--	60.6	60.6	58.1	57.2	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	50.0	49.8	47.2	47.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	27.3	27.3	26.0	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toilet preparations	32562	51.5	51.8	50.6	50.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	82.6	82.5	78.5	78.1	--	43.0	43.5	42.1	41.9	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	617.2	616.4	636.9	635.0	635.3	467.3	467.3	481.3	479.4	479.3
Plastics products	3261	499.4	497.3	514.1	511.0	--	375.1	374.1	386.3	383.9	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	81.6	81.2	82.6	83.0	--	61.9	61.6	63.5	64.0	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	39.4	39.4	39.7	39.9	--	28.9	28.9	28.5	28.5	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	45.6	45.4	49.8	49.9	--	32.8	32.8	36.9	37.1	--
Foam products	32614,5	57.6	57.1	56.7	55.4	--	44.8	44.4	43.2	42.2	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	48.8	48.8	47.8	47.6	--	40.6	40.8	39.6	39.4	--
Other plastics products	32619	265.8	264.8	277.2	275.1	--	195.0	194.5	203.1	201.2	--
Rubber products	3262	117.8	119.1	122.8	124.0	--	92.2	93.2	95.0	95.5	--
Tires	32621	50.0	50.8	50.6	51.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other rubber products	32622,9	67.8	68.3	72.2	73.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service-providing		112,536	112,792	112,264	113,241	113,572	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Service-providing-Continued											
Private service-providing		89,643	89,797	90,190	90,606	90,821	75,707	75,877	76,215	76,543	76,772
Trade, transportation, and utilities		24,795	25,111	24,750	24,916	25,235	20,989	21,302	20,925	21,060	21,377
Wholesale trade	42	5,594.4	5,593.8	5,603.5	5,626.2	5,635.2	4,508.5	4,509.0	4,492.9	4,506.1	4,510.6
Durable goods	423	2,792.4	2,782.2	2,784.8	2,794.4	2,800.4	2,238.8	2,229.8	2,207.0	2,212.4	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	314.5	313.6	314.8	315.8	--	254.8	255.9	254.1	255.9	--
Motor vehicles	42311	115.8	115.4	113.3	114.6	--	90.7	90.6	86.5	87.7	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	152.2	151.8	155.5	155.3	--	126.0	126.8	130.1	130.4	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	96.8	95.1	94.5	95.4	--	77.8	76.3	75.7	76.1	--
Furniture	42321	39.7	39.2	39.5	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	57.1	55.9	55.0	55.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	202.2	198.6	196.1	194.8	--	161.5	156.9	151.6	151.0	--
Lumber and wood	42331	98.9	97.7	97.2	96.5	--	80.4	79.0	78.0	77.1	--
Masonry materials	42332	49.9	48.9	46.7	46.2	--	39.7	38.7	37.2	37.2	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	53.4	52.0	52.2	52.1	--	41.4	39.2	36.4	36.7	--
Commercial equipment	4234	606.3	607.1	608.3	608.7	--	500.5	501.2	493.1	491.2	--
Office equipment	42342	99.4	99.4	100.2	99.9	--	82.9	82.9	81.9	81.3	--
Computer and software	42343	215.4	215.1	214.0	213.5	--	182.6	182.4	175.6	174.7	--
Medical equipment	42345	187.7	188.9	190.3	190.2	--	151.7	153.0	153.0	151.3	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	103.8	103.7	103.8	105.1	--	83.3	82.9	82.6	83.9	--
Metals and minerals	4235	113.4	112.4	113.1	114.6	--	91.7	90.6	90.3	91.4	--
Electric goods	4236	321.8	319.7	322.9	325.4	--	260.1	259.0	256.6	259.3	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	139.4	138.3	136.3	136.8	--	111.6	110.3	107.9	109.1	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	182.4	181.4	186.6	188.6	--	148.5	148.7	148.7	150.2	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	225.6	224.7	223.0	222.7	--	179.3	178.5	173.6	173.1	--
Hardware	42371	72.9	71.7	71.8	72.4	--	58.3	57.2	57.0	57.5	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	82.3	82.1	79.9	79.9	--	68.0	67.9	64.9	64.4	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	70.4	70.9	71.3	70.4	--	53.0	53.4	51.7	51.2	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	633.5	633.9	637.4	638.8	--	491.9	490.9	492.6	493.6	--
Construction equipment	42381	80.0	80.8	79.1	79.8	--	63.5	65.1	62.0	62.9	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	99.8	99.9	103.7	103.6	--	76.2	76.2	80.8	80.4	--
Industrial machinery	42383	285.2	284.8	284.8	285.5	--	226.3	224.7	222.7	223.4	--
Industrial supplies	42384	75.3	75.0	76.9	76.7	--	57.4	56.5	57.6	57.1	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	57.9	58.2	56.8	57.0	--	47.6	47.8	47.6	47.7	--
Other transportation goods	42386	35.3	35.2	36.1	36.2	--	20.9	20.6	21.9	22.1	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	278.3	277.1	274.7	278.2	--	221.2	220.5	219.4	220.8	--
Sporting goods	42391	46.4	46.0	45.9	46.9	--	37.5	36.9	35.8	36.4	--
Recyclable materials	42393	108.1	108.7	109.3	110.9	--	89.0	90.0	91.2	92.1	--
Jewelry	42394	40.0	39.4	38.5	39.7	--	30.8	30.5	29.1	29.8	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	83.8	83.0	81.0	80.7	--	63.9	63.1	63.3	62.5	--
Nondurable goods	424	1,982.5	1,989.9	1,976.1	1,986.4	1,989.2	1,614.5	1,619.5	1,608.3	1,613.8	--
Paper and paper products	4241	130.6	132.0	133.1	134.0	--	101.5	102.7	107.4	107.7	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	71.0	71.6	71.5	71.6	--	55.4	56.3	58.8	58.5	--
Industrial paper	42413	59.6	60.4	61.6	62.4	--	46.1	46.4	48.6	49.2	--
Druggists' goods	4242	204.5	203.8	196.6	197.8	--	168.2	167.7	158.5	157.5	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	137.6	139.6	141.1	141.3	--	105.5	107.2	108.8	109.2	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	27.0	28.0	29.0	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	62.9	63.4	65.8	65.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	715.4	714.8	714.2	717.2	--	590.5	589.1	591.0	594.4	--
General line grocery	42441	226.1	226.9	222.1	222.1	--	185.0	185.9	184.6	184.6	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	29.3	28.7	30.0	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	81.3	81.6	82.4	82.9	--	71.3	70.3	72.5	74.1	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	76.2	77.8	79.2	80.4	--	64.4	66.3	66.9	67.4	--
Grains and field beans	42451	47.0	47.9	47.8	48.2	--	38.8	40.0	40.4	40.4	--
Chemicals	4246	122.3	123.1	124.8	124.4	--	97.7	98.3	99.7	99.5	--
Petroleum	4247	95.2	95.6	94.0	96.0	--	78.4	78.7	76.7	78.8	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	165.5	164.7	165.0	165.2	--	138.0	136.7	136.9	136.3	--
Beer and ale	42481	94.8	93.9	93.7	93.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wine and spirits	42482	70.7	70.8	71.3	72.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	335.2	338.5	328.1	330.1	--	270.3	272.8	262.4	263.0	--
Farm supplies	42491	110.6	111.3	108.3	109.9	--	89.8	89.9	85.8	87.1	--
Books and periodicals	42492	52.5	53.7	47.5	48.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	42.3	43.5	43.0	44.3	--	34.6	35.9	33.7	35.7	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	24.8	24.8	23.7	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	105.0	105.2	105.6	104.2	--	84.4	84.1	81.8	78.6	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	819.5	821.7	842.6	845.4	845.6	655.2	659.7	677.6	679.9	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	45.7	46.9	49.3	48.8	--	37.4	38.2	39.5	38.8	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	773.8	774.8	793.3	796.6	--	617.8	621.5	638.1	641.1	--
Retail trade		14,417.5	14,736.4	14,351.2	14,483.0	14,783.8	12,358.5	12,675.5	12,327.8	12,449.4	12,752.2
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,632.6	1,616.2	1,654.2	1,654.9	1,649.1	1,348.0	1,333.7	1,361.2	1,361.6	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1,014.7	1,005.7	1,028.6	1,030.6	1,029.6	844.4	837.5	857.7	859.3	--
New car dealers	44111	909.3	900.6	920.1	921.1	--	759.4	751.7	769.5	770.7	--
Used car dealers	44112	105.4	105.1	108.5	109.5	--	85.0	85.8	88.2	88.6	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	132.4	127.3	135.4	131.4	--	105.1	101.5	109.4	105.7	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	28.2	27.3	30.4	29.5	--	23.8	22.9	25.5	24.8	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	104.2	100.0	105.0	101.9	--	81.3	78.6	83.9	80.9	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	485.5	483.2	490.2	492.9	--	398.5	394.7	394.1	396.6	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	320.8	318.6	322.0	323.3	--	263.3	258.9	256.9	257.9	--
Tire dealers	44132	164.7	164.6	168.2	169.6	--	135.2	135.8	137.2	138.7	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	445.5	457.0	435.3	449.8	455.8	367.5	379.5	361.4	374.7	--
Furniture stores	4421	221.0	221.4	218.6	218.8	--	181.1	181.2	180.2	180.3	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	224.5	235.6	216.7	231.0	--	186.4	198.3	181.2	194.4	--
Floor covering stores	44221	71.6	70.9	67.7	67.2	--	55.1	55.0	53.1	52.4	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	152.9	164.7	149.0	163.8	--	131.3	143.3	128.1	142.0	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	480.3	495.5	479.6	493.9	510.8	386.5	400.6	377.1	387.3	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	361.7	369.7	356.4	369.5	--	296.1	302.9	281.8	290.6	--
Household appliance stores	443111	59.3	59.6	58.8	58.7	--	48.4	48.8	47.5	47.2	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	302.4	310.1	297.6	310.8	--	247.7	254.1	234.3	243.4	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	118.6	125.8	123.2	124.4	--	90.4	97.7	95.3	96.7	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	1,136.5	1,129.6	1,132.4	1,123.8	1,114.6	938.6	931.3	931.2	922.5	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1,012.6	1,011.2	1,008.8	1,000.2	--	836.5	834.6	829.7	821.0	--
Home centers	44411	609.8	609.0	616.7	609.9	--	514.2	512.9	517.5	510.7	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	34.8	35.2	32.5	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	145.0	144.5	146.5	146.2	--	118.5	117.4	118.6	118.7	--
Other building material dealers	44419	223.0	222.5	213.1	211.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	123.9	118.4	123.6	123.6	--	102.1	96.7	101.5	101.5	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	27.9	28.0	28.6	28.8	--	22.6	22.1	23.3	23.0	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	96.0	90.4	95.0	94.8	--	79.5	74.6	78.2	78.5	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,816.5	2,831.2	2,800.2	2,812.7	2,830.9	2,489.6	2,504.9	2,476.9	2,487.9	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,462.3	2,472.8	2,444.0	2,454.1	--	2,189.2	2,200.5	2,178.9	2,186.9	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	2,329.5	2,338.3	2,313.4	2,323.0	--	2,082.0	2,091.2	2,073.0	2,081.2	--
Convenience stores	44512	132.8	134.5	130.6	131.1	--	107.2	109.3	105.9	105.7	--
Specialty food stores	4452	217.2	221.6	222.6	222.8	--	187.1	191.6	189.3	190.3	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	60.5	61.0	57.8	59.0	--	51.7	52.4	49.1	50.7	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	40.4	39.5	42.6	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	116.3	121.1	122.2	120.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	137.0	136.8	133.6	135.8	--	113.3	112.8	108.7	110.7	--
Health and personal care stores	446	979.6	987.4	964.2	969.4	981.5	783.5	792.0	771.1	776.5	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	720.0	721.3	707.1	706.9	--	576.5	577.5	565.7	566.1	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	100.5	106.8	96.8	100.7	--	79.5	86.1	79.0	83.1	--
Optical goods stores	44613	60.9	61.6	63.0	62.3	--	50.8	51.7	52.5	51.9	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	98.2	97.7	97.3	99.5	--	76.7	76.7	73.9	75.4	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	43.4	42.7	45.8	46.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	54.8	55.0	51.5	53.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Gasoline stations	447	827.1	822.2	826.6	820.6	815.8	711.8	707.6	708.1	701.7	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	727.5	723.8	727.2	722.6	--	627.4	623.9	623.4	618.3	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	99.6	98.4	99.4	98.0	--	84.4	83.7	84.7	83.4	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,364.7	1,443.7	1,367.9	1,398.2	1,480.4	1,141.1	1,217.3	1,145.9	1,173.7	--
Clothing stores	4481	1,050.1	1,119.6	1,045.1	1,073.4	--	895.9	963.3	897.1	925.2	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	54.8	57.0	55.0	56.4	--	46.4	48.1	46.4	47.5	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	280.8	297.6	278.0	283.8	--	225.5	243.1	225.9	230.7	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	74.1	80.0	72.1	75.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	486.9	530.9	486.2	500.8	--	437.0	479.9	435.7	450.9	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	52.0	53.7	50.1	49.6	--	41.8	43.7	39.4	38.9	--
Other clothing stores	44819	101.5	100.4	103.7	107.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	178.7	185.4	191.4	191.6	--	138.5	144.0	146.1	145.1	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	135.9	138.7	131.4	133.2	--	106.7	110.0	102.7	103.4	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	607.0	637.9	604.4	606.5	625.8	497.2	528.9	506.1	507.8	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	453.7	483.0	454.3	468.8	--	371.8	401.7	380.0	395.1	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	237.4	245.1	240.8	244.8	--	201.1	209.4	203.2	208.5	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	140.8	161.5	138.8	147.9	--	106.5	128.5	108.7	116.7	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	45.8	46.8	43.8	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	29.7	29.6	30.9	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	153.3	154.9	150.1	137.7	--	125.4	127.2	126.1	112.7	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	130.5	131.4	131.4	119.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	22.8	23.5	18.7	18.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	2,912.2	3,080.3	2,900.3	2,943.1	3,083.9	2,687.4	2,855.4	2,715.5	2,758.2	--
Department stores	4521	1,452.3	1,576.8	1,452.1	1,480.0	1,588.1	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	550.9	622.8	551.8	567.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores	452112	901.4	954.0	900.3	912.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,459.9	1,503.5	1,448.2	1,463.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	1,121.4	1,151.9	1,097.8	1,102.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	338.5	351.6	350.4	360.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	785.1	789.7	765.5	778.5	785.4	659.2	662.2	635.1	648.6	--
Florists	4531	72.1	70.7	67.1	66.4	--	61.5	60.1	56.7	56.3	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	324.9	323.2	308.7	317.7	--	275.1	272.6	256.9	265.8	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	147.1	148.5	148.3	147.7	--	122.9	124.3	123.3	123.6	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	177.8	174.7	160.4	170.0	--	152.2	148.3	133.6	142.2	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	116.6	119.1	119.3	119.4	--	101.6	102.9	102.2	102.5	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	271.5	276.7	270.4	275.0	--	221.0	226.6	219.3	224.0	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	102.7	103.7	103.5	105.2	--	86.9	87.7	86.6	88.4	--
Art dealers	45392	17.2	17.4	16.9	17.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	15.1	14.9	14.3	14.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	136.5	140.7	135.7	138.6	--	108.4	113.1	107.9	110.3	--
Nonstore retailers	454	430.4	445.7	420.6	431.6	449.8	348.1	362.1	338.2	348.9	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	253.1	266.9	253.1	262.1	--	200.2	212.2	197.7	206.5	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	97.2	103.0	109.6	112.8	--	70.4	74.7	77.3	80.7	--
Mail-order houses	454113	155.9	163.9	143.5	149.3	--	129.8	137.5	120.4	125.8	--
Vending machine operators	4542	40.9	41.1	39.5	40.1	--	32.6	32.9	32.1	32.6	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	136.4	137.7	128.0	129.4	--	115.3	117.0	108.4	109.8	--
Fuel dealers	45431	81.5	83.6	77.6	78.7	--	69.0	71.0	65.7	67.0	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	40.1	41.1	38.2	38.7	--	33.2	34.2	31.7	32.3	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	41.4	42.5	39.4	40.0	--	35.8	36.8	34.0	34.7	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	54.9	54.1	50.4	50.7	--	46.3	46.0	42.7	42.8	--
Transportation and warehousing		4,221.5	4,221.7	4,244.8	4,254.3	4,265.5	3,673.6	3,670.8	3,667.5	3,667.0	3,677.8
Air transportation	481	454.8	452.5	455.5	455.0	452.5	401.6	396.7	383.2	379.5	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	410.4	408.5	409.3	410.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Transportation and warehousing—Continued											
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	44.4	44.0	46.2	44.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	215.5	214.2	222.4	222.6	222.7	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	64.5	62.3	65.1	65.4	63.8	54.3	51.9	51.6	50.9	--
Truck transportation	484	1,261.9	1,255.5	1,265.4	1,264.6	1,257.1	1,102.9	1,097.6	1,108.4	1,106.1	--
General freight trucking	4841	875.8	873.8	875.1	876.9	--	769.8	767.9	768.0	767.3	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	209.4	208.8	210.5	211.1	--	178.0	178.1	180.4	180.1	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	666.4	665.0	664.6	665.8	--	591.8	589.8	587.6	587.2	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	478.9	480.3	479.5	481.9	--	429.1	428.8	424.0	424.3	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	187.5	184.7	185.1	183.9	--	162.7	161.0	163.6	162.9	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	386.1	381.7	390.3	387.7	--	333.1	329.7	340.4	338.8	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	83.5	82.4	86.0	83.3	--	73.5	73.0	74.5	72.1	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	191.6	189.1	195.9	195.7	--	162.7	161.2	173.4	173.7	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	111.0	110.2	108.4	108.7	--	96.9	95.5	92.5	93.0	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	430.6	432.4	445.5	453.6	453.5	386.0	388.2	402.9	410.7	--
Urban transit, interurban and rural bus transportation	4851,2	61.6	62.5	61.0	60.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	67.2	67.9	69.7	70.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	31.8	32.2	32.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	35.4	35.7	37.4	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	197.0	197.3	210.3	216.5	--	182.8	182.9	196.8	203.3	--
Charter bus industry	4855	29.5	28.9	27.3	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	75.3	75.8	77.2	78.1	--	65.5	66.2	68.2	69.0	--
Pipeline transportation	486	42.1	41.8	38.9	39.1	39.1	31.9	31.8	28.7	28.8	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	28.2	24.2	34.0	29.5	26.2	24.8	21.3	30.1	26.0	--
Support activities for transportation	488	545.4	542.1	547.1	550.6	546.3	462.4	458.2	459.3	463.9	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	142.5	141.7	139.4	138.8	--	126.0	125.2	122.5	122.4	--
Airport operations	48811	56.6	56.3	54.7	54.2	--	50.3	50.0	49.3	49.3	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	93.4	93.9	94.6	95.8	--	83.0	83.6	84.8	86.1	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	41.5	40.5	43.2	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation, except marine cargo	48831,3,9	51.9	53.4	51.4	54.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	84.4	82.5	84.1	85.1	--	71.6	69.6	68.9	70.1	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	51.7	49.6	47.7	48.6	--	43.6	41.5	38.1	39.2	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	176.3	176.2	178.0	178.5	--	139.3	138.4	139.8	141.0	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	48.8	47.8	51.0	52.4	--	42.5	41.4	43.3	44.3	--
Couriers and messengers	492	537.2	550.8	522.4	521.0	543.5	465.3	477.8	449.2	442.5	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	491.6	505.4	476.9	474.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local messengers and delivery and private postal service	49111,221	45.6	45.4	45.5	46.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	641.3	645.9	648.5	652.9	660.8	560.2	564.2	563.9	568.2	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	528.0	531.5	532.4	535.1	--	465.9	468.8	466.4	469.3	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	58.2	58.7	61.5	62.4	--	51.0	51.7	54.8	55.4	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	55.1	55.7	54.6	55.4	--	43.3	43.7	42.7	43.5	--
Utilities	22	561.1	559.2	550.2	552.4	550.9	448.7	447.1	436.4	437.4	436.0
Power generation and supply	2211	403.8	402.6	395.5	396.9	--	317.9	317.5	309.8	310.6	--
Electric power generation	22111	239.4	238.6	234.8	235.6	--	182.2	182.0	177.9	178.7	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	37.7	37.4	36.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	136.9	136.8	133.9	134.2	--	105.3	106.3	104.1	104.5	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation	221113,9	64.8	64.4	64.9	65.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	164.4	164.0	160.7	161.3	--	135.7	135.5	131.9	131.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Utilities-Continued											
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	26.6	26.6	25.8	26.1	--	21.4	21.3	20.4	20.7	--
Electric power distribution	221122	137.8	137.4	134.9	135.2	--	114.3	114.2	111.5	111.2	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	109.8	109.4	107.9	108.7	--	92.6	91.8	89.8	90.0	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	47.5	47.2	46.8	46.8	--	38.2	37.8	36.8	36.8	--
Information	51	2,769	2,770	2,707	2,711	2,728	2,205	2,208	2,174	2,180	2,192
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	774.6	773.9	759.3	759.9	762.9	610.8	611.6	599.9	599.0	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	522.2	522.2	502.6	502.5	--	405.4	406.9	392.1	391.0	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	266.0	264.6	251.2	250.4	--	213.4	213.1	200.8	200.0	--
Periodical publishers	51112	120.9	120.5	118.7	118.0	--	87.9	88.1	88.2	87.5	--
Book publishers	51113	75.9	76.3	75.5	76.1	--	59.6	60.1	60.2	60.7	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	37.8	37.9	35.8	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	21.6	22.9	21.4	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	252.4	251.7	256.7	257.4	--	205.4	204.7	207.8	208.0	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	348.1	352.5	351.8	348.0	354.2	243.0	247.7	263.2	261.0	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	183.6	185.0	189.4	191.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	121.4	122.9	120.9	115.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	297.0	297.6	297.3	299.0	300.2	232.7	232.9	230.6	232.6	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	211.8	211.3	213.7	215.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	96.3	96.1	95.5	96.0	--	74.9	74.4	73.5	74.3	--
Television broadcasting	51512	115.5	115.2	118.2	119.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	85.2	86.3	83.6	83.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	964.9	962.5	913.5	918.4	923.2	808.7	806.0	768.6	775.0	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	625.0	623.7	592.4	594.2	--	523.4	522.2	493.8	495.5	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	194.6	195.7	191.3	194.5	--	162.5	164.0	163.3	167.7	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	145.3	143.1	129.8	129.7	--	122.8	119.8	111.5	111.8	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	101.6	100.1	91.4	91.6	--	86.9	84.6	78.8	79.1	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	248.6	248.6	243.4	244.3	245.7	204.2	204.0	200.4	201.5	--
Other information services	519	135.4	135.2	141.4	141.5	142.2	105.5	105.4	111.0	110.7	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	51913	83.6	84.2	91.5	91.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other information services	51911,2,9	51.8	51.0	49.9	50.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities ²		7,673	7,662	7,588	7,586	7,571	5,935	5,927	5,846	5,825	5,808
Finance and insurance	52	5,694.9	5,699.9	5,639.8	5,648.4	5,647.9	--	--	--	--	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	21.0	21.0	21.4	21.3	21.6	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,564.9	2,569.4	2,563.7	2,573.8	2,571.2	1,893.0	1,898.7	1,885.4	1,893.9	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,747.5	1,749.3	1,756.3	1,764.5	1,763.2	1,266.4	1,266.6	1,260.5	1,267.0	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,308.2	1,309.8	1,317.0	1,322.9	1,320.9	934.5	935.0	932.1	937.0	--
Savings institutions	52212	192.6	193.1	193.7	193.9	--	137.3	137.5	137.0	137.2	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	246.7	246.4	245.6	247.7	--	194.6	194.1	191.4	192.8	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	559.3	559.4	555.7	558.0	--	423.3	427.8	429.0	429.9	--
Credit card issuing	52221	100.0	100.6	101.3	101.1	--	78.6	79.3	79.4	79.1	--
Sales financing	52222	86.9	86.3	79.7	79.0	--	63.6	64.4	61.2	60.7	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	372.4	372.5	374.7	377.9	--	281.1	284.1	288.4	290.1	--
Consumer lending	522291	98.2	97.9	101.2	102.9	--	75.6	76.7	78.1	80.5	--
Real estate credit	522292	190.7	192.0	188.0	188.2	--	150.0	152.3	153.6	151.6	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	83.5	82.6	85.5	86.8	--	55.5	55.1	56.7	58.0	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	258.1	260.7	251.7	251.3	--	203.3	204.3	195.9	197.0	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	61.9	63.4	58.6	59.5	--	51.2	52.7	48.1	48.5	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	103.5	104.2	100.5	100.6	--	76.9	77.2	76.5	77.8	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	92.7	93.1	92.6	91.2	--	75.2	74.4	71.3	70.7	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	796.6	797.1	799.6	796.9	799.0	588.5	588.7	605.3	599.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Securities brokerage	52312	278.8	278.7	276.4	276.8	--	205.7	205.9	215.4	214.6	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	466.2	468.9	472.9	470.2	--	355.4	357.4	375.6	370.0	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	330.4	328.2	326.7	326.7	--	233.1	231.3	229.7	229.0	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	25.5	25.1	22.5	23.0	--	17.6	16.9	14.5	14.7	--
Portfolio management	52392	130.8	129.4	127.8	128.0	--	92.4	91.6	89.5	89.0	--
Investment advice	52393	130.0	129.7	131.4	130.5	--	97.6	97.3	97.3	97.3	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	44.1	44.0	45.0	45.2	--	25.5	25.5	28.4	28.0	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,225.1	2,226.0	2,170.4	2,171.0	2,170.8	1,803.6	1,803.8	1,749.0	1,742.6	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,354.6	1,354.4	1,325.1	1,322.4	--	1,110.3	1,109.3	1,070.7	1,067.1	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	786.1	788.3	770.3	768.0	--	638.7	639.7	615.0	613.5	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	348.2	348.4	343.1	342.7	--	280.3	279.9	269.3	269.2	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	437.9	439.9	427.2	425.3	--	358.4	359.8	345.7	344.3	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	542.2	540.3	528.4	528.0	--	454.5	452.9	439.4	437.3	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	473.1	471.3	462.2	461.5	--	397.4	395.8	385.9	384.4	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	69.1	69.0	66.2	66.5	--	57.1	57.1	53.5	52.9	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	26.3	25.8	26.4	26.4	--	17.1	16.7	16.3	16.3	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	870.5	871.6	845.3	848.6	--	693.3	694.5	678.3	675.5	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	643.2	644.2	627.2	631.4	--	507.3	508.8	501.6	500.8	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	227.3	227.4	218.1	217.2	--	186.0	185.7	176.7	174.7	--
Claims adjusting	524291	47.6	48.0	43.4	43.7	--	41.9	42.4	39.4	39.2	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	128.1	128.0	124.9	123.4	--	107.6	107.4	104.9	102.9	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	51.6	51.4	49.8	50.1	--	36.5	35.9	32.4	32.6	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	87.3	86.4	84.7	85.4	85.3	62.0	61.5	57.2	56.8	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	47.7	47.6	46.2	46.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	39.6	38.8	38.5	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,977.9	1,961.6	1,948.0	1,938.0	1,923.0	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	1,410.5	1,406.1	1,387.6	1,383.7	1,378.4	1,107.7	1,106.0	1,079.5	1,071.5	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	571.0	573.7	558.8	556.8	--	466.5	469.7	451.0	448.1	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	344.9	344.8	336.5	334.0	--	289.6	289.4	274.7	272.5	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	144.5	147.0	135.8	138.0	--	114.2	116.6	108.0	109.6	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	42.3	43.1	44.8	43.7	--	35.7	36.7	38.1	36.8	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	39.3	38.8	41.7	41.1	--	27.0	27.0	30.2	29.2	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	302.2	297.4	283.1	281.2	--	230.8	227.1	210.0	206.7	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	537.3	535.0	545.7	545.7	--	410.4	409.2	418.5	416.7	--
Real estate property managers	53131	469.0	466.2	476.9	475.9	--	360.1	358.5	366.2	364.0	--
Residential property managers	531311	337.5	338.1	346.7	346.3	--	266.0	267.6	271.5	270.2	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	131.5	128.1	130.2	129.6	--	94.1	90.9	94.7	93.8	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	34.7	34.9	36.0	35.9	--	24.2	24.3	27.1	26.6	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	33.6	33.9	32.8	33.9	--	26.1	26.4	25.2	26.1	--
Rental and leasing services	532	541.6	530.2	536.5	530.0	520.3	444.8	433.1	437.0	428.1	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	165.9	164.3	166.2	167.3	--	133.9	132.0	134.9	135.2	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	113.3	112.2	115.9	116.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing	53212	52.6	52.1	50.3	50.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	220.3	213.8	216.3	206.8	--	181.8	174.6	179.4	170.1	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	82.8	81.8	71.1	71.4	--	69.6	68.0	59.5	59.8	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	137.5	132.0	145.2	135.4	--	112.2	106.6	119.9	110.3	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	40.2	39.6	38.7	38.4	--	33.6	33.0	32.1	31.7	--
General rental centers	5323	40.5	38.9	39.9	38.5	--	31.6	30.8	30.3	28.8	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	114.9	113.2	114.1	117.4	--	97.5	95.7	92.4	94.0	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	63.4	62.9	63.8	66.2	--	54.4	53.9	53.0	54.7	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	51.5	50.3	50.3	51.2	--	43.1	41.8	39.4	39.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	533	25.8	25.3	23.9	24.3	24.3	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		16,617	16,621	16,843	16,994	17,023	13,566	13,582	13,815	13,955	14,001
Professional and technical services	54	7,418.5	7,423.3	7,337.7	7,403.4	7,431.9	5,865.4	5,877.8	5,795.2	5,850.0	--
Legal services	5411	1,107.4	1,106.5	1,104.3	1,107.6	1,106.6	858.6	859.6	857.4	858.7	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,040.3	1,040.9	1,041.6	1,046.0	--	804.5	806.4	806.4	808.8	--
Other legal services	54119	67.1	65.6	62.7	61.6	--	54.1	53.2	51.0	49.9	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	47.6	46.0	42.7	41.2	--	38.6	37.6	35.4	33.9	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	857.8	861.1	806.0	812.9	821.8	674.3	679.0	625.6	630.4	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	406.7	404.5	384.1	388.9	--	305.7	304.0	283.8	286.6	--
Tax preparation services	541213	59.6	72.2	48.5	51.7	--	50.1	60.3	38.0	39.9	--
Payroll services	541214	155.0	151.3	153.2	152.8	--	128.3	126.4	130.4	130.9	--
Other accounting services	541219	236.5	233.1	220.2	219.5	--	190.2	188.3	173.4	173.0	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,304.9	1,297.2	1,279.9	1,284.3	1,286.1	1,020.1	1,016.0	1,008.0	1,013.4	--
Architectural services	54131	173.1	171.1	163.4	164.4	--	130.9	129.7	125.3	125.7	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	33.2	31.1	30.6	30.1	--	26.4	24.6	23.6	23.1	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	881.1	878.0	867.8	869.4	--	705.4	704.7	700.4	702.7	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	75.8	75.9	74.2	74.9	--	61.8	60.8	59.1	59.8	--
Testing laboratories	54138	141.7	141.1	143.9	145.5	--	95.6	96.2	99.6	102.1	--
Specialized design services	5414	121.2	122.2	116.9	116.9	--	95.0	95.4	93.4	93.6	--
Interior design services	54141	31.5	32.0	26.3	25.9	--	24.3	24.5	21.5	21.0	--
Graphic design services	54143	63.2	62.7	62.8	63.5	--	47.6	47.2	48.7	49.5	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1,438.4	1,441.6	1,460.8	1,480.9	1,484.0	1,180.7	1,183.4	1,188.9	1,204.2	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	620.4	620.3	639.0	645.8	--	504.7	505.5	513.2	517.2	--
Computer systems design services	541512	662.3	665.2	665.1	678.4	--	545.6	547.4	545.8	557.3	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	52.1	51.9	48.3	48.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	103.6	104.2	108.4	108.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	1,002.1	1,002.5	990.7	1,005.6	1,012.2	786.1	786.8	768.1	778.6	--
Management consulting services	54161	775.6	778.0	779.8	791.3	--	611.8	615.5	606.6	612.3	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	371.3	374.6	376.0	382.2	--	289.4	293.6	294.6	296.9	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	73.3	71.5	75.4	76.7	--	60.2	58.8	59.7	59.7	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	148.9	149.0	147.3	150.1	--	119.4	119.9	114.3	117.2	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	90.5	91.1	90.6	90.7	--	70.3	71.5	69.8	69.7	--
Other management consulting services	541618	91.6	91.8	90.5	91.6	--	72.5	71.7	68.2	68.8	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	77.0	77.4	80.5	81.2	--	60.9	61.1	63.1	63.7	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	149.5	147.1	130.4	133.1	--	113.4	110.2	98.4	102.6	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	610.4	611.4	612.2	615.6	--	464.9	467.6	475.2	479.3	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	549.5	550.2	554.5	555.9	--	420.9	422.4	433.2	435.3	--
Biotechnology research	541711	139.5	138.9	136.8	137.2	--	106.6	105.8	104.8	105.6	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	410.0	411.3	417.7	418.7	--	314.3	316.6	328.4	329.7	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	60.9	61.2	57.7	59.7	--	44.0	45.2	42.0	44.0	--
Advertising and related services	5418	411.5	411.1	405.7	412.4	--	323.0	321.9	315.7	322.4	--
Advertising agencies	54181	163.1	160.9	164.0	165.7	--	125.1	122.4	126.4	128.3	--
Public relations agencies	54182	47.1	46.7	46.8	47.1	--	34.5	33.6	34.0	34.0	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	38.7	38.6	38.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Display advertising	54185	31.9	31.6	30.3	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	54.6	54.2	53.4	53.7	--	43.3	43.0	41.9	42.2	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	76.1	79.1	72.7	75.5	--	64.9	68.0	63.1	66.7	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	564.8	569.7	561.2	567.2	--	462.7	468.1	462.9	469.4	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	93.7	95.4	93.9	97.1	--	73.4	75.4	76.4	79.3	--
Photographic services	54192	78.0	78.7	72.5	76.6	--	65.4	65.4	61.2	64.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Veterinary services	54194	292.4	293.8	292.3	289.6	--	242.5	244.7	242.5	241.0	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	100.7	101.8	102.5	103.9	--	81.4	82.6	82.8	84.4	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,830.3	1,826.6	1,836.3	1,834.2	1,834.3	1,175.2	1,173.6	1,199.7	1,198.6	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	87.7	86.7	86.7	87.1	--	59.7	58.5	55.4	56.3	--
Managing offices	551114	1,742.6	1,739.9	1,749.6	1,747.1	--	1,115.5	1,115.1	1,144.3	1,142.3	--
Administrative and waste services	56	7,368.0	7,371.0	7,668.6	7,756.4	7,757.2	6,525.6	6,530.4	6,819.6	6,906.1	--
Administrative and support services	561	7,012.8	7,017.9	7,307.8	7,397.5	7,401.1	6,221.7	6,229.5	6,521.3	6,608.7	--
Office administrative services	5611	401.9	401.7	416.4	416.6	--	302.8	303.4	311.4	311.1	--
Facilities support services	5612	135.1	134.1	129.3	131.7	--	116.1	115.1	110.5	114.2	--
Employment services	5613	2,602.0	2,643.2	2,904.5	2,983.1	3,022.0	2,438.6	2,479.0	2,749.0	2,823.5	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	227.0	227.5	237.4	242.2	--	205.2	205.5	211.0	215.5	--
Employment placement agencies	561311	201.1	200.6	210.6	214.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Executive search services	561312	25.9	26.9	26.8	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	1,921.7	1,966.2	2,210.9	2,293.0	2,322.3	1,826.0	1,868.2	2,123.8	2,200.3	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	453.3	449.5	456.2	447.9	--	407.4	405.3	414.2	407.7	--
Business support services	5614	817.2	827.7	788.5	810.1	819.3	707.1	714.6	687.8	708.1	--
Document preparation services	56141	41.1	41.2	43.8	45.1	--	37.9	38.0	39.5	40.4	--
Telephone call centers	56142	427.0	435.9	407.9	420.7	--	379.8	388.2	367.1	379.6	--
Telephone answering services	561421	39.6	39.9	37.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	387.4	396.0	370.8	382.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	83.1	82.9	80.6	83.1	--	69.4	68.5	67.3	69.6	--
Collection agencies	56144	153.0	154.7	149.1	150.2	--	131.5	132.4	126.7	127.6	--
Credit bureaus	56145	20.6	21.0	20.5	20.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	92.4	92.0	86.6	90.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	192.7	193.8	192.8	195.7	--	151.4	152.2	150.4	153.8	--
Travel agencies	56151	85.3	84.4	83.7	83.7	--	65.6	65.1	63.9	64.3	--
Tour operators	56152	25.2	25.3	23.0	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	82.2	84.1	86.1	88.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	803.3	797.1	793.2	798.2	--	723.4	719.2	715.4	718.1	--
Security and armored car services	56161	684.4	679.7	671.0	676.1	--	634.9	631.3	622.2	625.7	--
Investigation services	561611	39.3	39.1	40.5	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	645.1	640.6	630.5	635.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	118.9	117.4	122.2	122.1	--	88.5	87.9	93.2	92.4	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,778.2	1,743.6	1,804.7	1,783.5	1,740.5	1,543.5	1,512.9	1,563.8	1,545.9	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	95.0	93.8	96.6	95.7	--	72.9	72.5	75.4	74.7	--
Janitorial services	56172	912.4	910.9	921.7	921.5	--	823.0	820.5	829.8	830.3	--
Landscaping services	56173	658.5	626.8	667.5	651.6	--	554.3	526.4	559.9	547.6	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	43.8	43.9	43.6	43.2	--	36.5	36.5	34.5	33.6	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	68.5	68.2	75.3	71.5	--	56.8	57.0	64.2	59.7	--
Other support services	5619	282.4	276.7	278.4	278.6	--	238.8	233.1	233.0	234.0	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	52.0	51.8	52.4	51.4	--	43.6	43.6	44.2	43.4	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	44.5	44.3	35.3	37.1	--	36.0	35.7	27.9	29.7	--
All other support services	56199	185.9	180.6	190.7	190.1	--	159.2	153.8	160.9	160.9	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	355.2	353.1	360.8	358.9	356.1	303.9	300.9	298.3	297.4	--
Waste collection	5621	137.1	136.3	142.3	141.5	--	122.0	121.1	125.3	124.3	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	98.7	98.9	99.2	99.5	--	82.7	82.7	77.7	78.1	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	39.9	39.9	40.0	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	58.8	59.0	59.2	60.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	119.4	117.9	119.3	117.9	--	99.2	97.1	95.3	95.0	--
Remediation services	56291	71.1	70.5	70.1	69.5	--	57.9	56.8	54.8	54.8	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	48.3	47.4	49.2	48.4	--	41.3	40.3	40.5	40.2	--
Education and health services		19,460	19,543	19,542	19,859	19,945	17,075	17,139	17,143	17,423	17,501

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Educational services	61	3,239.8	3,275.8	3,091.9	3,322.1	3,354.2	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	868.1	878.9	863.7	886.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges	6112	82.4	86.1	96.5	101.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6113	1,687.2	1,707.7	1,560.5	1,722.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training	6114	74.8	75.6	69.7	71.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training	61141,2	29.9	30.7	31.1	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management training	61143	44.9	44.9	38.6	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	121.9	122.8	126.9	131.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	299.8	303.6	278.7	296.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	72.8	73.1	64.8	71.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	67.7	67.2	65.2	66.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	159.3	163.3	148.7	159.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	105.6	101.1	95.9	112.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	16,220.4	16,267.4	16,450.5	16,537.2	16,591.2	14,300.5	14,334.2	14,495.4	14,578.3	--
Health care	621,2,3	13,621.6	13,651.7	13,804.2	13,859.5	13,900.5	12,042.6	12,058.8	12,194.1	12,247.4	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	5,825.9	5,844.7	5,949.5	5,986.6	6,003.0	4,974.2	4,986.1	5,074.2	5,106.4	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2,295.0	2,304.9	2,319.9	2,332.3	2,335.6	1,897.3	1,905.7	1,915.1	1,924.6	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	2,248.5	2,258.1	2,275.0	2,287.3	--	1,861.3	1,869.9	1,880.3	1,889.7	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	46.5	46.8	44.9	45.0	--	36.0	35.8	34.8	34.9	--
Offices of dentists	6212	820.5	819.4	833.9	838.4	--	710.7	710.0	719.3	723.5	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	660.1	662.3	694.8	702.8	--	548.1	549.0	572.6	577.4	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	119.0	120.3	127.2	129.0	--	93.3	94.1	97.1	96.6	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	108.5	108.4	112.0	111.1	--	87.6	87.7	91.9	91.6	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	61.1	60.8	62.8	62.9	--	50.3	49.4	50.8	51.4	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	269.9	271.9	287.3	294.2	--	229.9	231.9	243.6	248.1	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	101.6	100.9	105.5	105.6	--	87.0	85.9	89.2	89.7	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	33.9	33.5	33.4	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners	621399	67.7	67.4	72.1	72.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	548.7	546.1	556.1	560.8	562.2	467.8	464.5	473.0	478.7	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	171.7	170.8	174.1	176.3	--	144.3	143.1	147.2	149.7	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	377.0	375.3	382.0	384.5	--	323.5	321.4	325.8	329.0	--
HMO medical centers	621491	78.1	78.3	78.4	79.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	88.5	87.3	87.9	89.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	90.2	89.8	94.3	95.0	--	77.3	77.0	81.2	81.5	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	120.2	119.9	121.4	121.4	--	99.3	97.3	98.5	99.3	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	214.9	216.8	216.5	216.8	--	187.6	188.8	186.9	187.0	--
Medical laboratories	621511	147.1	148.4	149.4	150.3	--	129.7	130.3	128.9	129.6	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	67.8	68.4	67.1	66.5	--	57.9	58.5	58.0	57.4	--
Home health care services	6216	1,042.9	1,049.5	1,078.1	1,085.4	1,093.0	944.1	947.7	983.5	991.7	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	243.8	245.7	250.2	250.1	--	218.6	220.4	223.8	223.5	--
Ambulance services	62191	142.2	141.9	148.4	148.6	--	131.5	131.8	137.3	137.1	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	101.6	103.8	101.8	101.5	--	87.1	88.6	86.5	86.4	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	73.0	73.6	68.2	68.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	621999	28.6	30.2	33.6	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4,692.8	4,697.6	4,719.4	4,729.1	4,743.8	4,308.1	4,306.7	4,327.4	4,336.8	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4,388.7	4,393.7	4,409.4	4,416.9	--	4,033.7	4,033.0	4,051.8	4,058.7	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	106.5	106.3	107.9	108.3	--	95.3	94.7	95.6	95.5	--
Other hospitals	6223	197.6	197.6	202.1	203.9	--	179.1	179.0	180.0	182.6	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	3,102.9	3,109.4	3,135.3	3,143.8	3,153.7	2,760.3	2,766.0	2,792.5	2,804.2	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,653.5	1,655.3	1,662.0	1,664.0	1,671.6	1,487.2	1,488.1	1,500.4	1,504.3	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	567.4	568.7	579.7	581.7	--	493.1	495.2	507.6	508.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	379.4	381.1	385.6	386.2	--	331.3	333.0	339.3	339.1	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	188.0	187.6	194.1	195.5	--	161.8	162.2	168.3	169.7	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	715.6	718.2	722.7	725.5	--	641.0	643.2	643.9	648.5	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	377.1	378.8	382.8	383.7	--	341.7	343.3	343.1	345.5	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	338.5	339.4	339.9	341.8	--	299.3	299.9	300.8	303.0	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	166.4	167.2	170.9	172.6	--	139.0	139.5	140.6	142.6	--
Social assistance	624	2,598.8	2,615.7	2,646.3	2,677.7	2,690.7	2,257.9	2,275.4	2,301.3	2,330.9	--
Individual and family services	6241	1,183.8	1,190.7	1,211.2	1,225.9	--	1,032.0	1,039.3	1,058.0	1,070.5	--
Child and youth services	62411	167.7	168.6	165.4	170.2	--	138.8	140.3	138.0	143.1	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	641.5	641.9	667.2	672.7	--	586.6	587.7	610.2	613.4	--
Other individual and family services	62419	374.6	380.2	378.6	383.0	--	306.6	311.3	309.8	314.0	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	137.0	137.0	143.2	144.8	--	106.3	107.0	112.5	116.5	--
Community food services	62421	27.6	27.3	28.0	28.1	--	22.0	21.8	22.5	22.6	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	109.4	109.7	115.2	116.7	--	84.3	85.2	90.0	93.9	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	411.8	413.2	424.8	425.9	--	356.4	358.4	371.0	372.1	--
Child day care services	6244	866.2	874.8	867.1	881.1	886.5	763.2	770.7	759.8	771.8	--
Leisure and hospitality		13,003	12,788	13,391	13,129	12,930	11,483	11,286	11,822	11,569	11,382
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,863.3	1,755.8	2,001.4	1,855.9	1,748.9	1,595.4	1,495.9	1,733.0	1,595.6	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	396.7	381.1	450.2	410.7	402.7	331.4	318.2	387.3	350.7	--
Performing arts companies	7111	118.0	116.8	119.7	112.6	--	99.2	98.8	103.1	95.3	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	40.6	39.5	42.2	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	77.4	77.3	77.5	74.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	116.0	103.3	156.5	120.6	--	97.2	86.4	136.1	103.6	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	59.9	48.6	91.1	61.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	34.2	32.5	39.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other spectator sports	711219	21.9	22.2	25.5	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	116.6	115.3	128.5	131.4	--	98.9	97.7	112.3	115.6	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	46.1	45.7	45.5	46.1	--	36.1	35.3	35.8	36.2	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	131.0	124.7	131.1	127.7	123.1	105.5	99.0	105.7	102.2	--
Museums	71211	75.3	73.7	73.1	72.9	--	59.3	57.6	57.3	57.1	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	55.7	51.0	58.0	54.8	--	46.2	41.4	48.4	45.1	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,335.6	1,250.0	1,420.1	1,317.5	1,223.1	1,158.5	1,078.7	1,240.0	1,142.7	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	149.3	127.6	164.9	152.2	--	135.2	115.1	149.7	138.0	--
Gambling industries	7132	132.6	130.9	136.7	135.9	--	116.0	114.3	118.4	117.5	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	86.3	85.1	86.6	86.0	--	76.2	75.0	75.9	75.3	--
Other gambling industries	71329	46.3	45.8	50.1	49.9	--	39.8	39.3	42.5	42.2	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	1,053.7	991.5	1,118.5	1,029.4	--	907.3	849.3	971.9	887.2	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	335.2	286.9	369.4	336.8	--	287.4	241.4	321.4	291.0	--
Skating facilities	71392	17.9	30.4	16.1	17.9	--	13.1	25.8	12.1	12.7	--
Marinas	71393	28.0	25.3	32.5	27.9	--	23.1	20.3	27.7	22.8	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	479.9	472.3	500.1	464.9	--	418.2	411.2	438.9	405.9	--
Bowling centers	71395	70.9	71.8	65.4	67.4	--	62.2	63.3	56.7	58.7	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	121.8	104.8	135.0	114.5	--	103.3	87.3	115.1	96.1	--
Accommodation and food services	72	11,139.3	11,032.3	11,389.6	11,273.2	11,180.6	9,888.0	9,789.8	10,088.6	9,973.7	--
Accommodation	721	1,737.3	1,691.1	1,799.3	1,741.4	1,703.8	1,503.6	1,460.9	1,555.7	1,500.0	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	1,690.7	1,654.7	1,738.5	1,697.0	--	1,465.5	1,432.3	1,505.0	1,463.7	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,398.7	1,369.8	1,451.7	1,413.8	--	1,210.9	1,184.4	1,253.6	1,216.6	--
Casino hotels	72112	253.2	248.8	247.7	245.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	38.8	36.1	39.1	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	16.0	13.7	16.8	16.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
All other traveler accommodation and rooming and boarding houses	721300,199	22.8	22.4	22.3	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	46.6	36.4	60.8	44.4	--	38.1	28.6	50.7	36.3	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	24.2	16.9	30.3	21.4	--	20.2	13.5	25.1	17.5	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	22.4	19.5	30.5	23.0	--	17.9	15.1	25.6	18.8	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9,402.0	9,341.2	9,590.3	9,531.8	9,476.8	8,384.4	8,328.9	8,532.9	8,473.7	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	4,466.0	4,432.9	4,536.1	4,491.4	--	4,032.0	4,003.3	4,098.0	4,053.0	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	4,042.7	4,035.8	4,116.5	4,108.1	--	3,569.2	3,561.2	3,620.7	3,605.7	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,436.9	3,439.2	3,498.8	3,496.7	--	3,028.4	3,028.9	3,076.7	3,067.2	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	128.4	128.0	126.2	126.9	--	117.6	117.1	114.4	115.3	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	477.4	468.6	491.5	484.5	--	423.2	415.2	429.6	423.2	--
Special food services	7223	547.3	528.1	583.2	578.7	--	485.3	468.3	512.2	513.5	--
Food service contractors	72231	387.4	380.4	420.0	414.9	--	351.6	345.2	373.4	372.4	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	159.9	147.7	163.2	163.8	--	133.7	123.1	138.8	141.1	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	346.0	344.4	354.5	353.6	--	297.9	296.1	302.0	301.5	--
Other services	81	5,326	5,302	5,369	5,411	5,389	4,454	4,433	4,490	4,531	4,511
Repair and maintenance	811	1,143.5	1,137.2	1,155.9	1,159.1	1,149.1	925.4	921.5	933.3	938.0	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	797.8	795.2	806.5	806.4	--	644.1	644.2	649.8	651.1	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	363.7	362.3	372.5	371.2	--	286.5	286.7	291.1	291.4	--
General automotive repair	811111	299.6	297.7	307.5	306.2	--	236.1	236.2	241.4	242.4	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	13.0	13.9	13.1	13.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	20.3	19.7	20.6	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	30.8	31.0	31.3	31.3	--	25.0	25.0	24.8	24.5	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	230.0	229.1	227.6	228.3	--	186.8	185.3	183.2	183.9	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	202.3	202.4	202.7	204.2	--	162.6	162.1	162.5	164.1	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	27.7	26.7	24.9	24.1	--	24.2	23.2	20.7	19.8	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	204.1	203.8	206.4	206.9	--	170.8	172.2	175.5	175.8	--
Car washes	811192	130.6	130.9	136.6	137.3	--	111.0	112.5	119.1	119.9	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	73.5	72.9	69.8	69.6	--	59.8	59.7	56.4	55.9	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	95.6	95.6	97.0	96.4	--	78.2	78.0	80.8	80.1	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	38.6	38.6	43.4	43.4	--	31.6	31.7	37.7	37.3	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	57.0	57.0	53.6	53.0	--	46.6	46.3	43.1	42.8	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	178.2	175.1	180.1	183.8	--	143.7	140.2	143.1	147.1	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	71.9	71.3	72.3	72.5	--	59.4	59.1	59.6	59.7	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1,270.0	1,268.0	1,269.8	1,278.6	1,276.1	1,106.8	1,105.2	1,108.3	1,116.0	--
Personal care services	8121	598.0	599.1	599.1	603.7	--	534.7	536.7	534.0	537.4	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	483.9	484.4	486.1	489.3	--	433.0	434.1	433.2	435.5	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	443.2	444.3	443.9	447.5	--	398.1	399.5	397.5	400.3	--
Nail salons	812113	40.7	40.1	42.2	41.8	--	34.9	34.6	35.7	35.2	--
Other personal care services	81219	114.1	114.7	113.0	114.4	--	101.7	102.6	100.8	101.9	--
Death care services	8122	135.1	133.0	135.5	134.7	--	106.3	103.6	108.6	107.2	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	102.6	102.2	103.6	103.1	--	80.0	78.9	82.4	81.4	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	32.5	30.8	31.9	31.6	--	26.3	24.7	26.2	25.8	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	307.2	304.5	299.5	303.7	--	266.6	264.5	259.8	264.5	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	32.0	31.5	30.1	30.6	--	27.8	27.3	26.2	26.4	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	149.3	147.6	143.4	148.8	--	130.3	129.0	126.2	130.7	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	125.9	125.4	126.0	124.3	--	108.5	108.2	107.4	107.4	--
Linen supply	812331	72.2	71.6	70.5	69.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers	812332	53.7	53.8	55.5	55.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	229.7	231.4	235.7	236.5	--	199.2	200.4	205.9	206.9	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	59.8	59.3	64.5	63.0	--	50.1	49.2	55.9	54.4	--
Photofinishing	81292	15.2	15.5	13.5	13.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	109.3	111.7	112.0	114.5	--	98.3	101.3	100.8	103.4	--
All other personal services	81299	45.4	44.9	45.7	45.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Membership associations and organizations	813	2,912.4	2,896.5	2,942.9	2,972.9	2,964.2	2,421.4	2,406.2	2,448.7	2,476.6	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	151.9	151.9	154.1	157.2	--	109.1	108.6	109.2	111.7	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	74.0	73.9	78.2	80.3	--	52.2	51.8	53.5	55.8	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	39.6	39.6	38.1	38.9	--	28.4	28.5	27.9	28.2	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	38.3	38.4	37.8	38.0	--	28.5	28.3	27.8	27.7	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	203.2	202.4	209.6	216.4	--	156.2	156.9	163.7	169.7	--
Human rights organizations	813311	48.9	49.8	52.0	52.8	--	39.7	40.3	42.4	43.2	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	154.3	152.6	157.6	163.6	--	116.5	116.6	121.3	126.5	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	380.3	381.1	370.9	380.7	--	330.3	330.3	324.5	334.6	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	482.3	466.4	513.6	523.9	--	374.4	359.0	399.9	409.2	--
Business associations	81391	122.2	121.2	121.0	120.9	--	88.9	87.0	85.9	86.2	--
Professional organizations	81392	75.7	75.1	76.1	76.2	--	56.1	55.3	56.3	56.0	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	127.8	124.4	123.3	124.7	--	99.3	96.2	93.8	96.0	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	156.6	145.7	193.2	202.1	--	130.1	120.5	163.9	171.0	--
Government		22,893	22,995	22,074	22,635	22,751	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,846.0	2,825.0	2,853.0	2,840.0	2,831.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		2,150.3	2,143.6	2,206.9	2,189.7	2,188.1	--	--	--	--	--
Federal ship building and repairing		26.2	26.7	25.8	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		297.4	298.9	308.5	311.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		529.8	532.7	549.9	553.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service ³		695.5	680.9	646.5	650.4	642.8	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1,296.9	1,285.3	1,322.7	1,299.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		5,331.0	5,348.0	5,178.0	5,333.0	5,358.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2,539.2	2,565.3	2,426.1	2,587.4	2,614.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2,791.4	2,782.4	2,752.3	2,745.9	2,743.7	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		359.1	359.6	360.0	360.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration		1,903.1	1,895.5	1,869.7	1,865.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		529.2	527.3	522.6	520.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		14,716.0	14,822.0	14,043.0	14,462.0	14,562.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		8,300.4	8,419.8	7,686.5	8,156.9	8,272.9	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6,415.5	6,402.3	6,356.3	6,305.3	6,289.1	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		246.7	245.8	245.1	243.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		263.8	265.6	255.4	254.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		667.3	668.5	670.6	672.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration		4,136.4	4,130.7	4,095.2	4,058.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		1,101.3	1,091.7	1,090.0	1,076.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carriers.

^P = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Total nonfarm	65,315	65,507	64,499	65,182	65,485
Total private	52,183	52,298	51,992	52,265	52,485
Goods-producing	4,229	4,193	4,168	4,148	4,135
Mining and logging ¹	99	99	104	105	106
Mining	93.4	93.6	99.4	100.2	(²)
Construction	787	771	737	735	729
Manufacturing	3,343	3,323	3,327	3,308	3,300
Durable goods	1,765	1,756	1,748	1,742	1,742
Nondurable goods	1,578	1,567	1,579	1,566	1,558
Service-providing	61,086	61,314	60,331	61,034	61,350
Private service-providing	47,954	48,105	47,824	48,117	48,350
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,154	10,360	9,971	10,058	10,259
Wholesale trade	1,695.7	1,696.9	1,679.2	1,689.8	1,700.2
Retail trade	7,302.4	7,503.9	7,145.7	7,220.4	7,421.2
Transportation and warehousing	1,013.9	1,019.3	1,013.5	1,015.6	1,006.9
Utilities	141.6	139.8	132.2	131.7	130.9
Information	1,144	1,140	1,099	1,099	1,112
Financial activities	4,551	4,547	4,454	4,455	4,449
Professional and business services	7,427	7,445	7,416	7,504	7,552
Professional and technical services	3,508.4	3,507.0	3,446.7	3,473.1	(²)
Management of companies and enterprises	935.8	933.0	912.0	908.2	(²)
Administrative and waste services	2,982.9	3,005.0	3,057.0	3,123.1	(²)
Education and health services	15,039	15,096	15,073	15,290	15,358
Educational services	1,995.2	2,018.3	1,893.3	2,031.8	(²)
Health care and social assistance	13,043.6	13,077.5	13,179.4	13,258.3	(²)
Leisure and hospitality	6,837	6,722	6,992	6,869	6,780
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	870.5	830.0	912.3	858.2	(²)
Accommodation and food services	5,966.4	5,891.8	6,079.9	6,010.8	(²)
Other services	2,802	2,795	2,819	2,842	2,840
Government	13,132	13,209	12,507	12,917	13,000
Federal	1,261	1,248	1,223	1,217	(²)
State government	2,710	2,724	2,674	2,757	(²)
Local government	9,161	9,237	8,610	8,943	(²)

¹Includes other industries, not shown separately.

²Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010P
Alabama	1,872.2	1,873.4	1,875.2	11.4	11.7	11.7	88.9	86.2	87.2
Anniston-Oxford	49.7	49.8	49.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.3
Auburn-Opelika	52.8	52.8	53.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.2	2.2
Birmingham-Hoover	489.7	484.0	485.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	26.0	24.6	25.0
Decatur	53.7	53.5	53.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.6	3.6
Dothan	58.0	57.3	57.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.2	3.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals	54.7	54.8	55.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.2	3.3
Gadsden	35.2	35.3	35.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.4
Huntsville	208.6	210.3	210.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.6	6.7
Mobile	172.5	171.3	171.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	12.9	13.1
Montgomery	169.3	166.8	167.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	6.8	6.8
Tuscaloosa	93.5	94.0	94.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.8	7.8
Alaska	320.0	333.1	319.0	15.0	14.6	14.6	17.4	18.4	16.7
Anchorage	172.0	176.3	173.1	2.8	3.1	2.8	10.7	11.3	10.5
Fairbanks	38.3	40.2	38.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.7	3.0	2.7
Arizona	2,408.0	2,405.0	2,432.4	10.7	11.9	12.0	119.4	116.0	121.1
Flagstaff	62.6	63.4	63.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.5	1.6
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	46.8	46.2	46.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.7	2.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	1,704.4	1,706.3	1,728.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	88.7	88.6	92.8
Prescott	56.4	56.0	56.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.9	5.0
Tucson	360.9	358.3	361.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	15.7	14.3	14.7
Yuma	48.9	48.2	48.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.7	2.8
Arkansas	1,167.3	1,166.5	1,182.7	10.0	9.8	9.7	51.6	55.0	54.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	201.3	198.5	198.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	7.8	7.7
Fort Smith	117.4	116.1	115.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.5	7.4
Hot Springs	37.3	37.6	37.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jonesboro	49.3	49.3	49.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	337.1	330.6	331.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.8	16.6	16.3
Pine Bluff	37.4	36.8	37.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
California	13,963.0	13,838.4	13,938.2	25.2	26.4	26.2	594.2	551.3	548.7
Bakersfield-Delano	225.7	219.3	223.0	9.5	9.8	9.9	12.2	11.0	10.9
Chico	71.5	69.4	70.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	1.9	1.8
El Centro	45.0	43.6	43.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.2	1.1
Fresno	284.9	278.9	281.0	.2	.3	.3	13.0	12.3	12.1
Hanford-Corcoran	37.2	37.2	37.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	1.2	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,154.8	5,094.5	5,137.6	4.4	4.8	4.8	178.8	166.8	164.9
Madera-Chowchilla	34.0	33.9	34.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Merced	54.9	54.1	54.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Modesto	145.1	146.9	144.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	6.8	6.9
Napa	60.8	59.7	59.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.0	1.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	272.4	268.2	267.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	12.6	11.7	11.6
Redding	58.3	58.0	57.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.1	3.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,111.1	1,087.4	1,096.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	63.2	57.6	56.7
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	822.5	800.8	800.7	.5	.5	.5	41.3	36.7	36.5
Salinas	121.5	121.1	120.1	.2	.2	.2	4.7	4.3	4.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,215.9	1,209.2	1,214.8	.4	.3	.3	57.9	57.5	57.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,886.6	1,844.4	1,853.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	86.9	79.1	79.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	847.6	846.5	851.6	.3	.3	.3	32.0	30.7	30.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	97.0	94.4	96.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.5	4.5
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	164.1	160.3	163.1	.8	.8	.8	7.3	7.0	7.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	88.3	83.4	86.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.8	2.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	172.3	169.2	170.7	.1	.1	.1	9.6	8.6	8.6
Stockton	193.2	189.2	189.8	.1	.1	.1	8.1	7.4	7.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	118.6	116.4	116.1	.3	.3	.3	7.3	6.9	6.8
Visalia-Porterville	107.4	105.8	106.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	3.5	3.5
Yuba City	38.3	36.6	36.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.7
Colorado	2,227.5	2,211.3	2,215.3	22.8	23.0	24.6	125.5	115.7	116.3
Boulder	160.7	159.6	161.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.6	4.6
Colorado Springs	247.6	245.5	245.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	12.4	12.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,194.3	1,191.5	1,192.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	75.1	71.9	72.0
Fort Collins-Loveland	134.3	135.2	135.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	7.6	7.6
Grand Junction	60.4	58.9	58.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	6.4	6.3
Greeley	78.3	78.9	79.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	9.7	10.2
Pueblo	57.2	57.1	57.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.1
Connecticut	1,629.6	1,615.1	1,628.8	.6	.7	.7	56.7	53.8	52.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	400.5	397.7	400.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	11.7	11.5
Danbury	65.7	66.0	66.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	544.0	537.5	540.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.4	17.0	16.5
New Haven	266.2	265.3	267.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	10.1	10.0
Norwich-New London	131.7	130.1	130.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.5	3.4
Waterbury	62.0	61.5	61.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.5	2.5
Delaware	413.4	418.7	415.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.1	19.1	18.8
Dover	63.1	63.5	63.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.9	1.9
District of Columbia	705.4	718.7	726.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	11.7	11.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,951.2	2,980.9	2,994.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	147.0	144.9	142.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
Alabama	240.4	240.3	240.0	364.1	365.2	366.0	23.9	22.8	22.8
Anniston-Oxford	6.1	6.0	6.0	9.4	9.4	9.4	.8	.8	.8
Auburn-Opelika	5.5	5.6	5.6	9.3	9.3	9.3	.5	.5	.5
Birmingham-Hoover	35.5	34.8	34.6	106.0	104.1	104.7	9.8	9.3	9.3
Decatur	12.1	12.2	12.1	9.6	9.6	9.7	.3	.3	.3
Dothan	5.7	5.6	5.6	15.1	14.9	14.9	.8	.7	.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.0	7.0	7.0	11.1	11.1	11.2	.5	.6	.6
Gadsden	4.6	4.6	4.6	6.6	6.7	6.6	.5	.5	.5
Huntsville	27.1	26.6	26.6	30.2	30.2	30.5	2.0	2.0	2.0
Mobile	14.5	14.5	14.5	38.0	38.4	38.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
Montgomery	17.0	16.9	16.9	29.2	28.8	29.0	1.8	1.8	1.7
Tuscaloosa	13.4	13.3	13.3	14.6	14.8	14.7	.9	.9	.9
Alaska	10.4	16.3	11.7	62.6	64.0	60.9	6.5	6.3	6.4
Anchorage	2.0	2.2	2.1	37.6	38.0	37.2	4.7	4.6	4.6
Fairbanks .....	.7	.7	.8	7.8	8.0	7.5	.5	.5	.5
Arizona	149.0	147.5	147.7	474.8	480.3	487.4	38.6	36.4	36.1
Flagstaff	3.7	3.9	3.9	9.8	9.9	10.1	.4	.3	.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	2.8	2.8	2.8	10.7	10.5	10.6	.9	.8	.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	110.6	109.0	108.9	352.2	359.2	365.6	28.4	26.8	26.5
Prescott	2.6	2.5	2.5	11.6	11.7	11.9	.5	.5	.5
Tucson	24.9	24.2	24.1	57.5	57.3	57.7	4.6	4.6	4.5
Yuma	1.5	1.8	1.8	9.3	8.6	8.7	1.6	1.2	1.2
Arkansas	160.2	166.2	166.4	232.2	230.5	230.7	15.6	15.1	15.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	28.9	27.8	27.8	43.7	43.4	43.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
Fort Smith	21.5	21.3	21.2	23.9	23.5	23.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
Hot Springs	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	21.7	20.7	20.7	64.1	63.1	63.2	8.2	7.9	7.9
Pine Bluff	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
California	1,252.8	1,251.8	1,248.4	2,613.4	2,580.6	2,595.6	446.3	442.7	439.7
Bakersfield-Delano	13.2	13.1	13.1	42.0	40.9	41.2	2.7	2.6	2.6
Chico	4.2	4.9	3.8	12.7	12.7	12.8	1.1	1.1	1.0
El Centro	2.3	2.3	2.2	10.3	9.9	10.0	.4	.4	.4
Fresno	25.7	26.3	25.8	55.5	55.5	55.7	4.3	4.2	4.2
Hanford-Corcoran	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	.3	.3	.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	527.9	519.3	518.7	983.3	972.6	978.4	224.7	237.9	239.1
Madera-Chowchilla	2.9	3.1	3.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	.4	.4	.4
Merced	8.3	7.7	7.7	11.9	11.7	11.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
Modesto	20.4	23.8	20.8	30.7	30.7	30.7	1.2	1.0	1.0
Napa	11.1	11.7	11.6	8.9	8.6	8.5	.6	.6	.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	31.5	31.5	31.4	51.5	51.0	51.2	5.1	5.0	4.9
Redding	2.4	2.5	2.5	11.9	11.5	11.5	.7	.6	.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	85.3	84.0	83.4	265.0	263.8	264.6	14.8	14.2	14.2
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	33.9	34.0	33.4	133.4	130.9	131.3	18.0	16.7	16.5
Salinas	5.9	5.5	5.5	23.2	23.4	23.4	1.7	1.6	1.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	92.3	91.1	90.7	195.6	195.1	195.3	36.1	35.4	35.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	117.9	113.7	113.4	324.1	318.5	319.1	63.7	60.9	60.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	152.7	156.4	156.7	125.1	125.7	126.1	40.6	40.8	40.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	5.5	5.5	5.6	18.8	18.5	18.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	11.9	12.1	12.2	26.0	25.5	25.6	3.4	3.3	3.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	5.3	5.2	5.3	16.7	16.1	16.1	.9	.9	.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	20.6	20.0	20.1	31.8	31.5	31.7	2.5	2.3	2.3
Stockton	18.8	19.7	19.3	47.7	47.6	47.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
Vallejo-Fairfield	8.8	8.6	8.6	25.0	24.5	24.4	1.7	1.6	1.6
Visalia-Porterville	11.7	11.9	11.8	23.2	23.0	23.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Yuba City	2.0	2.0	2.0	7.9	7.7	7.7	.5	.4	.4
Colorado	125.7	124.8	124.0	398.7	395.4	396.3	73.7	70.1	70.4
Boulder	15.0	15.0	15.0	22.0	21.5	21.6	8.7	8.7	8.7
Colorado Springs	12.9	12.6	12.5	37.9	37.2	37.2	6.9	6.8	6.9
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	61.6	59.1	59.0	228.7	226.3	226.9	45.5	44.7	44.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	10.5	10.5	10.4	22.1	22.2	22.2	2.6	2.5	2.5
Grand Junction	2.5	2.5	2.5	12.9	12.8	12.9	.9	.9	.9
Greeley	10.3	10.5	10.3	13.4	13.5	13.5	1.0	.9	.9
Pueblo	4.0	3.9	3.9	10.2	10.3	10.4	.8	.8	.8
Connecticut	168.9	166.3	166.3	291.1	287.3	291.3	34.1	34.2	33.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	36.4	34.9	34.8	70.8	69.7	71.0	11.2	11.1	11.0
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.1	14.5	14.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	57.1	57.5	57.4	86.5	83.8	84.0	11.5	11.5	11.4
New Haven	27.0	26.4	26.3	48.4	48.4	48.9	6.6	6.2	6.1
Norwich-New London	15.0	14.6	14.6	22.4	22.7	22.9	1.6	1.6	1.5
Waterbury	7.6	7.3	7.3	12.2	12.3	12.3	.7	.7	.7
Delaware	27.5	26.3	26.3	74.7	74.7	74.0	6.3	6.6	6.7
Dover	3.3	3.2	3.2	12.8	12.8	12.7	.6	.7	.7
District of Columbia	1.4	1.3	1.3	26.9	27.3	27.3	18.6	18.6	18.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	54.1	51.5	51.9	377.7	383.5	388.6	81.4	78.2	78.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
Alabama	94.1	91.5	91.1	204.2	202.4	203.2	212.0	214.1	214.9
Anniston-Oxford	1.4	1.3	1.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1
Auburn-Opelika	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	3.4	3.3	3.3
Birmingham-Hoover	37.7	37.4	37.3	58.6	58.3	58.7	64.2	63.5	64.3
Decatur	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3
Dothan	2.1	2.0	2.0	4.5	4.4	4.4	7.6	7.7	7.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.2	2.1	2.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.3
Gadsden	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	7.1	7.2	7.2
Huntsville	6.2	6.2	6.2	47.8	46.4	46.5	17.0	17.4	17.4
Mobile	8.9	8.6	8.6	21.4	20.8	20.6	22.8	22.9	23.0
Montgomery	9.9	9.7	9.7	19.4	19.6	19.6	18.2	18.3	18.3
Tuscaloosa	3.9	3.9	3.9	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.6	7.6	7.7
Alaska	15.0	14.9	14.6	25.6	26.2	25.2	39.9	41.6	41.9
Anchorage	9.3	9.7	9.4	19.5	20.1	19.6	25.1	25.5	26.1
Fairbanks	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.2	4.6	5.0	5.1
Arizona	164.0	162.0	162.6	343.9	350.9	352.6	334.8	341.8	348.2
Flagstaff	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	7.9	8.1	8.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	1.7	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.2	3.2	7.9	8.1	8.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	136.7	134.1	134.2	274.5	280.9	282.2	228.7	233.4	238.0
Prescott	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.4	3.5	3.5	10.6	10.9	11.0
Tucson	17.6	17.6	17.6	47.0	47.2	47.7	58.9	60.7	61.6
Yuma	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.3	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.7	6.8
Arkansas	50.2	50.5	51.1	114.7	110.0	115.6	165.5	170.4	172.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	7.7	7.7	7.7	32.9	33.4	33.5	21.8	21.8	22.2
Fort Smith	4.1	4.1	4.1	11.2	10.7	10.7	16.0	16.1	16.0
Hot Springs	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	19.4	19.3	19.3	41.5	39.5	39.6	49.4	49.0	49.3
Pine Bluff	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
California	788.2	782.4	779.1	2,032.1	2,070.6	2,091.1	1,758.0	1,750.1	1,779.3
Bakersfield-Delano	8.4	8.2	8.2	24.2	23.6	23.8	25.9	26.0	26.2
Chico	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.7	13.2	13.0	13.1
El Centro	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.7	3.6	3.7
Fresno	13.7	13.7	13.7	27.4	27.5	27.6	40.1	40.3	40.8
Hanford-Corcoran	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.6	4.6	4.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	322.0	322.0	321.6	759.8	759.1	764.2	672.7	670.3	681.5
Madera-Chowchilla .....	.8	.8	.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	6.1	6.1	6.1
Merced	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	5.7	5.6	5.7
Modesto	5.6	5.4	5.4	13.0	13.0	13.0	22.0	21.8	22.0
Napa	2.5	2.4	2.4	5.5	6.0	6.1	7.9	7.5	7.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	20.5	20.3	20.2	35.6	35.9	36.2	32.6	32.5	33.0
Redding	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	10.4	10.3	10.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	42.7	41.6	41.7	127.4	126.4	127.6	133.1	131.9	133.7
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	52.0	50.1	49.5	99.0	96.1	96.6	98.8	97.7	97.7
Salinas	4.6	4.6	4.5	10.8	10.8	10.9	13.7	13.7	13.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	69.0	68.0	68.2	194.2	198.1	198.8	144.9	145.2	147.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	130.2	127.0	126.5	341.1	337.7	339.8	236.7	232.3	235.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	31.1	30.6	30.6	159.5	162.6	163.1	108.4	107.4	110.3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.0	4.0	4.0	8.3	8.5	8.6	11.2	11.1	11.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	6.8	6.7	6.7	21.6	21.6	21.8	20.7	20.8	20.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.4	3.3	3.3	9.3	9.0	9.1	12.6	12.6	12.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	7.6	7.4	7.4	19.3	19.5	19.7	24.0	24.5	24.8
Stockton	9.0	8.2	8.2	16.0	16.0	16.2	27.8	28.0	28.4
Vallejo-Fairfield	4.9	4.7	4.7	10.2	10.4	10.3	17.6	17.5	17.5
Visalia-Porterville	4.0	4.0	4.0	8.4	8.3	8.3	10.9	10.9	11.1
Yuba City	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.8	5.3	5.3
Colorado	144.2	143.2	141.4	328.1	330.4	328.8	261.4	263.4	269.6
Boulder	7.3	7.2	7.2	27.6	28.1	28.0	19.9	19.8	20.0
Colorado Springs	15.6	15.2	15.2	40.4	40.1	40.1	28.4	29.1	29.4
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	91.4	90.2	89.7	201.0	203.0	202.6	138.6	142.6	143.9
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.5	5.6	5.5	16.5	17.0	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.7
Grand Junction	3.2	3.0	3.0	5.5	5.4	5.4	8.9	8.8	8.8
Greeley	4.4	4.3	4.2	6.6	6.8	6.8	8.2	8.3	8.3
Pueblo	2.0	1.9	1.9	5.5	5.6	5.6	10.3	10.5	10.6
Connecticut	136.0	132.7	133.6	187.9	188.3	189.3	306.7	308.0	312.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	43.1	41.5	41.7	62.4	61.7	62.1	66.2	65.3	66.9
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.2	7.0	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	62.1	59.8	59.7	58.6	58.0	58.0	96.3	99.5	100.4
New Haven	12.1	12.1	12.1	23.7	24.0	23.9	72.8	71.8	73.1
Norwich-New London	3.1	3.2	3.2	9.2	9.2	9.1	20.1	20.0	20.3
Waterbury	2.0	1.9	1.9	4.4	4.3	4.3	15.4	15.3	15.5
Delaware	43.0	43.6	43.2	55.3	54.9	54.5	64.2	66.5	66.6
Dover	1.9	1.8	1.8	4.2	4.2	4.1	9.3	9.6	9.7
District of Columbia	26.2	26.1	26.3	148.5	156.5	157.4	105.6	105.1	109.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	145.7	142.7	143.8	671.8	685.2	689.5	353.1	356.4	361.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
Alabama	168.6	174.3	169.7	79.5	80.4	80.9	385.1	384.5	387.7
Anniston-Oxford	4.7	4.8	4.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	13.9	13.9	14.0
Auburn-Opelika	6.2	6.4	6.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	17.6	17.3	17.6
Birmingham-Hoover	42.2	43.2	41.8	23.6	23.4	23.5	83.3	82.5	83.5
Decatur	4.6	4.6	4.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	8.7	8.4	8.6
Dothan	5.5	5.5	5.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	10.7	10.6	10.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	5.6	5.7	5.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	11.7	11.7	11.8
Gadsden	3.6	3.6	3.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	5.5	5.4	5.5
Huntsville	18.0	18.4	18.0	7.4	7.5	7.5	46.4	49.0	49.3
Mobile	15.2	15.6	15.4	9.1	9.0	9.1	27.1	26.3	26.3
Montgomery	14.9	15.2	15.0	7.2	7.3	7.3	44.7	42.4	42.8
Tuscaloosa	9.4	9.7	9.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	26.0	26.0	26.5
Alaska	29.7	32.5	28.9	11.6	11.7	11.8	86.3	86.6	86.3
Anchorage	17.2	18.6	17.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	36.7	36.7	36.9
Fairbanks	3.7	4.3	3.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	12.3	12.5	12.4
Arizona	252.8	250.9	254.2	91.5	89.2	90.6	428.5	418.1	419.9
Flagstaff	13.1	13.9	14.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	19.6	19.8	19.9
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	6.1	5.9	5.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	8.4	8.5	8.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	171.2	170.3	173.0	66.7	65.6	66.8	243.8	235.5	237.8
Prescott	7.1	7.2	7.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	11.6	10.8	11.0
Tucson	38.2	37.7	38.1	14.6	14.0	14.1	80.1	78.9	79.1
Yuma	4.8	4.6	4.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	14.9	15.2	15.3
Arkansas	101.1	98.0	100.8	44.9	46.4	47.9	221.3	214.6	218.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	18.8	19.0	18.9	7.2	7.4	7.3	29.9	28.3	28.8
Fort Smith	9.1	9.0	8.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	19.0	18.9	19.2
Hot Springs	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.1	5.4	5.5
Jonesboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.8	8.8	9.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	29.5	28.7	28.4	15.3	15.8	15.5	71.2	70.0	70.9
Pine Bluff	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	10.9	11.2
California	1,480.5	1,498.7	1,487.0	476.2	475.8	476.6	2,496.1	2,408.0	2,466.5
Bakersfield-Delano	20.7	21.0	20.8	6.6	6.7	6.7	60.3	56.4	59.6
Chico	7.3	7.4	7.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	17.9	16.2	18.1
El Centro	3.3	3.3	3.3	.8	.8	.8	19.1	18.2	18.4
Fresno	25.9	25.9	25.6	10.1	10.3	10.2	69.0	62.6	65.0
Hanford-Corcoran	2.7	2.8	2.7	.5	.5	.5	15.5	14.8	15.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	550.2	564.3	564.9	178.7	176.0	176.6	752.3	701.4	722.9
Madera-Chowchilla	2.7	2.7	2.7	.8	.8	.8	11.0	10.7	10.7
Merced	4.5	4.6	4.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	15.3	15.4	15.7
Modesto	14.4	14.6	14.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	25.4	24.7	24.8
Napa	8.7	8.8	8.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	10.8	10.4	10.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	29.2	28.6	28.5	9.4	9.5	9.4	43.2	41.0	40.2
Redding	6.0	6.4	6.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	13.5	13.2	13.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	117.1	117.4	117.6	35.6	35.9	35.6	225.8	213.4	220.6
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	79.3	78.7	77.1	28.3	27.8	27.5	238.0	231.6	234.1
Salinas	20.1	20.3	20.2	4.5	4.5	4.5	32.1	32.2	31.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	153.8	155.4	152.0	47.0	47.5	47.4	224.7	215.6	222.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	207.2	208.7	208.0	69.9	69.8	69.4	307.5	295.2	300.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	72.9	75.5	74.7	24.0	23.7	23.7	101.0	92.8	95.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	14.6	14.5	14.4	4.4	4.6	4.8	24.1	22.0	23.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	21.9	21.6	21.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	38.3	35.5	37.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	11.1	10.7	10.6	3.9	4.0	4.0	21.9	18.8	21.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	20.1	20.4	20.2	6.1	6.4	6.4	30.6	28.5	29.4
Stockton	16.1	16.3	16.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	40.4	36.6	37.0
Vallejo-Fairfield	13.1	13.0	12.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	26.1	25.4	25.6
Visalia-Porterville	8.8	8.8	8.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	32.0	31.2	31.6
Yuba City	3.5	3.5	3.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	11.7	10.8	10.9
Colorado	253.9	260.4	251.2	93.3	93.5	93.6	400.2	391.4	399.1
Boulder	16.7	17.3	17.0	5.2	5.3	5.3	33.3	32.1	33.6
Colorado Springs	29.1	30.5	29.4	14.4	14.3	14.2	48.7	47.3	48.0
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	126.1	129.6	127.5	47.3	47.6	47.4	179.0	176.5	178.6
Fort Collins-Loveland	16.3	17.1	16.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	30.5	30.2	30.6
Grand Junction	6.9	6.8	6.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	10.2	9.9	10.1
Greeley	6.8	6.7	6.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	16.0	15.4	15.8
Pueblo	6.3	6.4	6.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.9	12.5	12.7
Connecticut	134.9	141.2	139.9	61.8	61.3	60.7	250.9	241.3	248.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	33.9	35.4	34.5	16.2	16.2	16.1	48.1	50.2	50.5
Danbury	5.2	5.1	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.9	10.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	41.4	42.0	41.1	20.2	19.7	19.7	90.9	88.7	91.8
New Haven	21.7	22.6	22.9	10.6	10.7	10.7	33.6	33.0	33.3
Norwich-New London	15.0	15.2	14.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	38.3	36.8	37.1
Waterbury	5.4	5.7	5.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	10.1	9.6	9.7
Delaware	40.2	45.5	42.1	19.8	19.8	20.1	63.3	61.7	63.0
Dover	6.9	7.8	7.4	2.7	2.8	2.8	19.3	18.7	19.2
District of Columbia	59.3	59.6	60.0	65.1	63.7	64.1	242.7	248.8	250.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	258.8	272.2	266.9	183.5	180.8	180.2	678.1	685.5	692.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010P
Florida	7,183.5	7,181.8	7,219.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	370.0	363.1	356.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	192.4	191.2	191.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.8	16.2	15.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	78.8	79.4	78.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.8	3.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	153.8	154.0	154.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	8.2	8.0
Gainesville	128.8	129.3	129.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.6	4.6
Jacksonville	579.0	575.9	579.3	.4	.4	.4	30.3	29.4	29.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven	194.1	193.0	193.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	10.7	10.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,174.3	2,169.9	2,178.1	.5	.5	.5	95.5	87.3	85.7
Naples-Marco Island	106.7	106.4	107.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	9.8	9.6
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	244.9	243.7	245.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.7	15.3	15.1
Ocala	90.5	89.8	89.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	6.5	6.4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	999.6	998.8	1,010.1	.2	.2	.2	51.0	50.7	51.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	193.9	192.4	191.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	8.6	8.5
Palm Coast	17.9	17.5	17.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	1.0	.9
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	71.8	73.2	72.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.0	3.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	158.5	159.5	159.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	10.1	9.9
Port St. Lucie	118.1	116.9	118.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	7.7	7.7
Punta Gorda	39.0	38.9	39.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.5	2.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	42.9	43.0	43.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.0	2.9
Tallahassee	172.4	171.3	173.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	6.7	6.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,123.8	1,118.8	1,122.1	.5	.5	.5	58.0	53.0	52.4
Georgia	3,844.9	3,815.4	3,837.7	9.1	9.1	9.2	160.6	154.7	153.2
Albany	61.6	61.6	61.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	82.6	79.5	80.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,266.8	2,261.9	2,274.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	96.5	94.5	94.5
Augusta-Richmond County	209.0	210.2	210.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	10.7	10.6
Brunswick	42.1	40.8	41.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	116.5	116.3	117.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	65.5	64.6	64.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	71.5	70.9	71.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	19.5	19.6	19.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	97.3	94.2	95.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	39.8	39.1	39.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	150.7	150.8	151.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	7.2	7.1
Valdosta	53.5	53.1	53.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	59.3	59.1	59.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	587.8	585.2	591.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.5	29.9	30.9
Honolulu	436.6	434.0	440.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.3	22.2	23.2
Idaho	614.0	613.4	612.8	3.7	3.4	3.3	35.0	31.6	30.0
Boise City-Nampa	254.3	249.1	249.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.5	12.9	12.7
Coeur d'Alene	54.6	54.8	54.3	.3	.3	.3	4.4	4.0	3.8
Idaho Falls	48.9	48.2	48.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.2
Lewiston	26.3	25.8	25.9	.2	.1	.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Pocatello	37.1	36.3	36.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.5
Illinois	5,654.2	5,649.4	5,668.7	9.5	10.1	10.2	230.5	217.0	218.1
Bloomington-Normal	90.1	89.7	90.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.0	3.1
Champaign-Urbana	112.3	110.3	112.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.8	3.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,280.5	4,209.5	4,218.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	170.5	147.3	148.0
Danville	29.8	29.5	29.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.9	.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	178.5	180.1	178.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.7	8.8
Decatur	52.8	52.2	52.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.4	3.4
Kankakee-Bradley	43.8	43.1	43.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.5	1.6
Peoria	176.7	176.4	177.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	9.2	9.3
Rockford	143.4	143.0	143.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.6	5.7
Springfield	110.4	109.4	109.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.1	4.1
Indiana	2,806.3	2,820.9	2,838.0	6.7	7.1	7.1	126.0	120.6	122.7
Anderson	41.6	40.7	40.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.4
Bloomington	85.9	84.7	85.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.4	3.4
Columbus	42.1	42.0	42.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Elkhart-Goshen	98.9	100.3	100.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.3
Evansville	170.8	169.8	170.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	11.2	11.4
Fort Wayne	201.7	203.2	204.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	9.2	9.1
Indianapolis-Carmel	872.6	870.9	878.7	.7	.8	.8	40.3	36.5	36.7
Kokomo	39.4	41.1	41.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lafayette	92.7	92.0	93.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.9	2.8
Michigan City-La Porte	43.9	44.0	43.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.0	2.0
Muncie	50.4	50.8	50.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.5	1.5
South Bend-Mishawaka	133.1	130.7	131.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	4.9	4.8
Terre Haute	71.3	70.6	71.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.1	3.1
Iowa	1,487.5	1,480.7	1,497.8	2.4	2.6	2.5	67.0	67.5	66.7
Ames	48.0	47.6	48.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	137.3	136.4	137.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	7.8	7.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines	319.4	315.3	317.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	14.2	14.2
Dubuque	54.5	55.0	55.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	91.2	90.5	91.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	73.8	72.2	72.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	89.8	88.9	89.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
Florida	310.5	303.0	302.2	1,446.3	1,451.3	1,460.0	141.4	132.7	132.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	4.1	3.9	3.9	40.6	41.0	40.9	3.0	2.8	2.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	4.1	4.0	4.0	13.8	13.7	13.8	1.7	1.6	1.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.6	7.4	7.4	29.7	29.3	29.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
Gainesville	3.9	3.8	3.8	18.1	18.3	18.3	1.6	1.5	1.5
Jacksonville	27.7	26.3	26.7	125.4	127.0	127.2	10.3	10.0	9.9
Lakeland-Winter Haven	14.3	13.8	13.8	43.4	43.3	43.5	1.9	1.8	1.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	76.6	74.7	75.0	497.4	502.1	504.4	43.4	40.9	40.7
Naples-Marco Island	2.6	2.6	2.5	20.5	21.4	21.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	12.6	12.2	12.2	42.8	42.4	43.0	3.4	3.3	3.3
Ocala	6.4	6.1	6.1	19.9	19.4	19.3	1.6	1.6	1.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	37.1	37.5	37.5	183.0	179.4	180.1	24.5	23.5	23.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	21.2	20.5	20.3	32.9	32.3	32.3	2.9	2.8	2.8
Palm Coast .....	.6	.6	.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	1.2	1.1	1.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	3.1	3.0	3.0	13.4	13.5	13.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	5.1	5.0	5.0	29.9	29.8	29.7	3.1	2.9	2.9
Port St. Lucie	4.7	4.5	4.5	27.1	26.0	26.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Punta Gorda .....	.5	.5	.5	8.9	8.8	8.9	.5	.4	.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach	1.4	1.4	1.4	8.8	8.7	8.8	.6	.6	.6
Tallahassee	3.8	3.9	3.8	22.5	22.1	22.5	3.3	3.2	3.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	58.9	55.9	55.6	205.4	203.5	204.1	27.4	25.7	25.8
Georgia	342.3	336.4	336.6	808.9	803.8	807.7	103.4	101.4	100.7
Albany	4.9	4.6	4.6	12.4	12.5	12.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.1	13.0	13.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	140.0	140.1	140.8	510.5	513.8	518.0	79.3	75.8	75.3
Augusta-Richmond County	19.7	19.4	19.4	35.8	35.8	35.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.7	7.6	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbus	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.9	17.7	17.9	5.6	5.5	5.5
Dalton	23.9	23.5	23.4	14.3	14.3	14.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.3	13.7	13.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.8	18.3	18.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Rome	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Savannah	13.4	13.3	13.3	32.1	32.3	32.6	1.8	1.7	1.7
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	10.8	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.7	7.7	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	13.5	13.8	14.0	109.5	110.6	110.7	8.7	8.3	8.2
Honolulu	10.7	11.2	11.3	78.1	79.3	79.6	7.1	6.7	6.5
Idaho	54.8	55.3	54.9	121.6	122.3	121.8	9.7	9.8	9.7
Boise City-Nampa	22.4	22.2	22.1	48.9	48.6	48.4	4.3	4.2	4.2
Coeur d'Alene	4.1	4.2	4.1	10.2	10.3	10.2	.8	.8	.8
Idaho Falls	2.8	2.9	2.9	12.3	12.2	12.1	1.3	1.2	1.2
Lewiston	3.0	3.1	3.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	.4	.3	.3
Pocatello	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.8	6.7	6.6	.5	.5	.4
Illinois	562.5	566.8	565.6	1,130.8	1,129.9	1,135.3	104.0	104.4	104.6
Bloomington-Normal	4.1	4.1	4.1	13.6	13.4	13.5	.9	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana	8.1	8.1	8.0	18.0	17.7	17.9	2.3	2.5	2.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	406.9	407.0	406.7	858.7	851.3	854.5	81.5	80.4	80.5
Danville	4.8	4.8	4.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	.3	.3	.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	22.0	22.2	21.8	37.8	38.1	37.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Decatur	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.8	10.7	10.7	.8	.8	.8
Kankakee-Bradley	4.9	4.9	4.9	10.4	10.3	10.3	.6	.6	.6
Peoria	24.9	25.7	26.0	32.8	32.2	32.2	2.4	2.4	2.4
Rockford	26.5	25.7	26.1	27.6	27.7	27.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
Springfield	3.3	3.2	3.2	16.8	16.6	16.7	2.2	2.2	2.2
Indiana	431.8	445.8	445.5	548.4	554.2	557.7	36.5	35.7	35.3
Anderson	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.6	8.6	8.7	.6	.5	.5
Bloomington	8.8	9.1	9.1	12.2	12.1	12.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
Columbus	13.1	13.5	13.5	7.0	7.1	7.1	.5	.5	.5
Elkhart-Goshen	39.1	40.7	40.6	15.6	15.8	15.9	.6	.6	.6
Evansville	27.8	27.2	27.2	34.1	34.1	34.3	2.4	2.3	2.3
Fort Wayne	28.6	31.0	31.0	42.9	43.1	43.3	3.3	3.2	3.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	81.7	81.2	81.2	183.7	182.9	184.4	15.2	15.1	15.1
Kokomo	8.5	9.3	9.3	7.0	6.9	7.0	.3	.3	.3
Lafayette	13.1	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.9	1.0	.9	.9
Michigan City-La Porte	7.3	7.4	7.4	8.9	9.0	9.0	.4	.4	.4
Muncie	3.5	3.5	3.5	8.2	8.2	8.2	.4	.4	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	15.7	15.9	15.9	25.6	25.8	26.0	1.8	1.7	1.7
Terre Haute	10.4	10.4	10.4	13.2	13.1	13.2	.7	.7	.7
Iowa	202.5	207.7	207.5	298.9	291.1	292.5	29.6	28.6	28.9
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	20.6	20.4	20.4	29.3	29.1	29.1	4.8	4.6	4.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines	18.1	17.8	17.8	62.8	60.6	60.9	8.8	8.5	8.4
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	11.2	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.0	15.9	16.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	13.4	12.2	12.2	14.8	14.8	14.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	16.1	16.4	16.4	16.1	15.8	15.9	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010P
Florida	474.3	462.4	462.9	1,032.7	1,041.9	1,037.9	1,070.9	1,092.4	1,101.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	11.2	10.9	10.9	23.1	23.1	23.1	22.4	22.9	23.2
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	4.9	4.9	4.9	11.1	11.2	11.2	8.9	8.9	9.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.0	6.8	6.8	16.6	16.6	16.5	31.4	32.5	32.9
Gainesville	5.9	5.8	5.8	10.4	10.6	10.5	22.8	23.3	23.4
Jacksonville	54.7	53.1	53.5	81.2	80.6	80.5	84.5	86.1	86.9
Lakeland-Winter Haven	11.5	11.2	11.2	27.4	27.4	27.5	29.4	29.7	29.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	151.1	144.9	144.4	322.1	328.0	327.1	333.6	342.2	343.7
Naples-Marco Island	6.4	6.3	6.3	11.2	11.0	11.0	16.5	16.3	16.5
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	13.9	13.5	13.5	41.2	41.3	41.4	43.7	44.6	45.0
Ocala	4.6	4.5	4.5	7.6	7.7	7.6	12.5	13.0	13.1
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	62.3	60.9	61.6	167.6	164.2	164.5	117.5	120.8	121.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	7.9	7.6	7.6	31.7	31.8	31.1	31.0	31.7	31.8
Palm Coast .....	.8	.7	.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	4.6	4.4	4.4	7.9	8.3	8.4	7.9	8.1	8.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	8.5	8.4	8.4	19.5	19.5	19.5	28.6	28.9	29.0
Port St. Lucie	5.6	5.5	5.5	11.9	11.8	11.7	19.4	20.2	20.3
Punta Gorda	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	8.3	8.5	8.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	8.7	8.8	8.8
Tallahassee	7.4	7.2	7.3	18.3	18.3	18.3	19.7	20.3	20.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	91.2	91.6	91.3	189.8	196.4	196.4	175.0	173.9	176.7
Georgia	205.2	194.7	197.6	505.0	508.2	514.1	479.2	485.4	490.1
Albany	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.5	6.9	7.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	140.3	133.7	134.8	370.6	373.3	377.2	269.6	278.5	279.8
Augusta-Richmond County	7.4	7.1	7.2	29.4	31.4	31.0	28.5	28.9	29.1
Brunswick	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	8.4	8.2	8.3	13.2	13.3	13.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.5	5.4	5.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	8.4	8.2	8.3	11.4	11.5	11.5	19.0	19.0	19.2
Rome	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.6	8.8	8.8
Savannah	5.6	5.4	5.4	16.2	16.4	16.5	23.7	23.9	24.3
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	27.9	26.8	27.2	70.3	68.2	68.7	74.8	75.1	76.6
Honolulu	21.5	20.4	20.8	57.4	54.8	55.3	58.9	59.1	60.4
Idaho	29.3	30.1	30.1	76.0	76.2	75.4	82.9	85.1	87.3
Boise City-Nampa	13.4	13.4	13.5	38.7	36.6	36.3	36.9	38.9	39.8
Coeur d'Alene	3.1	3.3	3.3	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.4	6.6	6.7
Idaho Falls	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	7.8	8.1	8.1
Lewiston	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.4	4.5	4.6
Pocatello	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	5.2	5.4	5.4
Illinois	366.1	361.1	358.9	785.6	799.5	801.7	825.9	828.5	839.7
Bloomington-Normal	12.3	12.3	12.3	16.7	16.8	16.8	9.9	9.9	10.0
Champaign-Urbana	4.5	4.5	4.5	7.7	7.6	7.7	13.3	13.5	13.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	291.8	290.6	288.8	668.6	653.7	653.3	632.1	629.6	636.9
Danville	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.1	3.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	8.2	8.2	8.2	20.8	21.3	21.1	25.7	26.0	26.2
Decatur	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	8.2	8.1	8.2
Kankakee-Bradley	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	8.7	8.6	8.7
Peoria	7.9	7.7	7.7	20.6	20.9	20.9	33.2	33.1	33.3
Rockford	6.0	5.9	5.9	14.6	14.7	14.7	23.1	23.3	23.4
Springfield	7.4	7.4	7.4	10.8	10.9	10.9	17.9	18.2	18.1
Indiana	131.5	130.5	130.1	267.8	281.0	287.9	422.7	417.9	424.4
Anderson	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.0	3.1	3.2	8.2	8.1	8.1
Bloomington	2.9	2.9	2.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	10.3	10.4	10.5
Columbus	1.5	1.4	1.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.2
Elkhart-Goshen	3.2	3.2	3.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	11.3	11.3	11.5
Evansville	5.9	5.9	5.9	17.7	18.5	18.6	29.4	29.8	30.1
Fort Wayne	11.4	11.4	11.3	20.3	21.4	21.6	36.1	36.2	36.7
Indianapolis-Carmel	58.0	57.7	57.2	121.3	128.7	131.8	124.5	125.0	128.5
Kokomo	1.4	1.3	1.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lafayette	3.7	3.7	3.7	5.1	5.4	5.5	10.8	10.9	11.1
Michigan City-La Porte	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.8	2.8	6.7	6.7	6.7
Muncie	2.6	2.6	2.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.9	9.9	10.0
South Bend-Mishawaka	6.2	5.9	6.0	11.6	12.0	12.0	32.9	31.1	31.1
Terre Haute	2.6	2.7	2.6	5.7	6.0	6.1	12.9	12.9	13.0
Iowa	101.0	100.1	101.1	118.7	125.3	129.4	216.7	213.1	220.0
Ames	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	10.4	10.5	10.5	12.9	12.9	13.0	18.6	18.5	19.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines	51.0	50.8	51.3	37.6	37.3	37.8	42.0	41.9	42.8
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.5	5.7	5.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.0	8.0	8.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	5.1	5.0	5.1	6.2	6.1	6.2	13.8	14.0	14.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010P
Florida	882.3	889.9	907.2	309.2	317.2	320.6	1,140.5	1,122.5	1,133.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	27.2	26.9	27.6	8.1	8.3	8.3	35.9	35.2	35.1
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	11.2	11.9	11.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	15.8	15.9	15.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	20.0	20.8	20.9	8.4	8.6	8.9	22.3	21.6	21.6
Gainesville	13.5	13.7	13.7	4.5	4.7	4.7	43.5	43.0	43.3
Jacksonville	63.0	63.3	63.7	23.7	24.4	24.7	77.8	75.3	76.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven	16.0	16.1	16.3	8.2	8.4	8.5	30.8	30.6	30.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	237.3	238.6	241.2	91.9	92.2	93.9	324.9	318.5	321.5
Naples-Marco Island	19.0	18.4	19.3	5.5	5.8	5.9	13.6	13.3	13.3
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	30.9	30.9	31.6	11.9	12.5	12.6	28.8	27.7	28.2
Ocala	9.4	9.6	9.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	17.7	17.6	17.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	189.3	194.0	198.8	47.9	49.1	50.3	119.2	118.5	120.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	20.3	20.4	20.7	7.3	7.6	7.9	29.4	29.1	28.9
Palm Coast	2.2	2.3	2.3	.9	.9	.9	3.7	3.3	3.3
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	11.1	12.0	11.2	3.4	3.6	3.6	14.8	14.9	15.0
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	17.1	17.9	17.8	6.8	7.0	7.0	29.6	30.0	30.2
Port St. Lucie	13.5	13.9	14.2	5.5	5.6	5.7	20.6	20.4	21.0
Punta Gorda	5.2	5.2	5.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	6.3	6.1	6.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach	5.5	5.9	6.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.9	5.7	5.6
Tallahassee	16.2	16.1	16.3	10.0	10.5	10.8	64.4	63.0	63.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	115.2	115.3	115.7	44.1	43.6	43.2	158.3	159.4	160.4
Georgia	379.4	382.6	382.0	157.5	158.4	159.7	694.3	680.7	686.8
Albany	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.9	13.8	13.8
Athens-Clarke County	8.3	8.2	8.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	25.0	23.8	24.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	221.8	224.6	223.4	101.4	101.4	102.0	335.5	325.0	327.4
Augusta-Richmond County	20.8	21.2	21.1	9.6	10.0	10.0	44.1	42.9	43.3
Brunswick	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.4	9.9	10.0
Columbus	13.0	13.3	13.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	23.9	23.4	23.9
Dalton	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.2	7.2	7.3
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.7	10.5	10.8
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.8	8.0	7.9
Macon	8.5	8.6	8.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.9	14.7	14.6
Rome	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.0	6.9	6.9
Savannah	19.6	20.0	19.8	7.2	7.3	7.4	23.7	23.3	23.6
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.3	13.0	13.2
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	24.2	25.0	25.1
Hawaii	100.4	103.7	102.9	26.9	26.3	26.7	125.3	122.5	125.6
Honolulu	61.0	63.6	63.1	21.1	20.6	21.0	98.5	96.1	99.3
Idaho	58.2	61.2	57.9	20.4	20.9	20.9	122.4	117.5	121.5
Boise City-Nampa	22.0	23.0	21.8	9.0	9.3	9.2	44.2	40.0	41.9
Coeur d'Alene	7.5	7.8	7.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	10.3	9.8	10.3
Idaho Falls	4.6	4.8	4.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.6	6.9	7.4
Lewiston	2.5	2.5	2.4	.9	.9	.9	5.5	5.0	5.2
Pocatello	3.6	3.6	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	9.2	8.5	8.9
Illinois	514.3	518.9	508.7	253.9	257.5	258.7	871.1	855.7	867.2
Bloomington-Normal	9.6	9.7	9.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	16.6	16.1	16.4
Champaign-Urbana	10.3	10.4	10.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	41.0	39.0	40.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	396.6	395.7	387.7	193.1	187.4	186.8	578.9	564.7	573.5
Danville	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	6.7	6.4	6.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	18.0	17.5	17.2	7.3	7.5	7.5	27.1	27.7	27.2
Decatur	4.8	4.6	4.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	6.1	6.2	6.2
Kankakee-Bradley	4.1	4.0	3.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.2	7.0	7.3
Peoria	16.6	16.6	16.2	7.4	7.5	7.5	21.8	21.1	21.5
Rockford	12.0	12.1	11.9	9.2	8.9	8.9	16.8	17.2	17.6
Springfield	9.9	10.2	10.0	6.5	6.2	6.2	31.0	30.4	30.9
Indiana	271.9	282.8	275.9	107.2	105.3	106.0	455.8	440.0	445.4
Anderson	5.5	5.6	5.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	7.1	6.3	6.2
Bloomington	8.4	8.1	7.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	28.6	27.5	28.3
Columbus	3.4	3.5	3.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	6.3	5.8	5.8
Elkhart-Goshen	6.4	6.6	6.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	9.5	9.2	9.3
Evansville	16.0	16.5	16.1	7.0	6.8	6.8	18.6	17.5	17.7
Fort Wayne	18.7	19.1	18.7	7.6	7.3	7.3	23.1	21.3	21.8
Indianapolis-Carmel	85.3	84.7	83.9	34.1	32.9	32.8	127.8	125.4	126.3
Kokomo	4.2	4.3	4.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	7.6	7.5	7.6
Lafayette	8.8	8.8	8.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	30.7	29.4	30.0
Michigan City-La Porte	5.2	5.4	5.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	7.6	7.3	7.3
Muncie	4.9	5.0	4.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	13.4	13.3	13.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	11.4	11.7	11.5	5.3	5.1	5.1	17.4	16.6	17.3
Terre Haute	6.8	7.0	6.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	13.3	12.3	12.8
Iowa	133.0	133.1	131.2	57.3	59.7	60.0	260.4	251.9	258.0
Ames	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	20.9	20.3	20.7
Cedar Rapids	11.1	11.3	11.1	5.0	5.2	5.3	17.2	16.1	16.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines	28.9	29.6	28.4	13.0	13.7	13.7	42.8	40.9	42.1
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.9	4.6	4.7
Iowa City	8.9	9.1	8.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	34.4	33.0	33.6
Sioux City	6.8	6.7	6.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.4	9.1	9.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	8.1	8.2	8.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.7	15.3	15.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
Kansas	1,343.1	1,334.9	1,349.7	7.8	9.0	9.1	58.7	63.4	63.9
Lawrence	52.6	52.2	52.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Manhattan	56.6	59.1	61.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Topeka	108.7	108.6	109.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.7	5.7
Wichita	288.7	284.5	288.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	14.2	14.3
Kentucky	1,774.4	1,776.8	1,788.7	23.0	23.4	23.4	73.8	66.8	66.6
Bowling Green	58.2	58.8	59.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.8
Elizabethtown	45.5	47.3	47.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.6
Lexington-Fayette	247.8	244.5	244.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	10.3	10.2
Louisville-Jefferson County	596.7	587.7	586.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.4	29.5	28.8
Owensboro	49.4	49.9	49.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.3	2.3
Louisiana	1,893.4	1,899.3	1,912.6	48.1	50.5	50.5	128.1	127.5	128.6
Alexandria	65.1	64.6	64.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge	370.2	367.8	369.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	40.8	40.4	41.0
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	92.3	91.6	92.0	6.1	6.3	6.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
Lafayette	145.9	146.9	147.8	14.5	14.8	14.8	7.3	7.3	7.3
Lake Charles	88.8	89.9	90.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	8.6	8.4	8.6
Monroe	76.3	75.1	75.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	518.8	518.0	523.5	8.0	7.9	7.9	30.8	30.3	30.6
Shreveport-Bossier City	174.8	175.4	176.0	4.5	4.1	4.2	8.4	8.6	8.7
Maine	601.7	599.9	601.3	2.6	2.9	3.0	25.4	25.5	25.1
Bangor	65.7	64.0	65.4	.2	.2	.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
Lewiston-Auburn	47.9	47.2	47.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.2	2.2
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	189.0	188.0	188.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	8.1	8.1
Maryland	2,521.2	2,535.0	2,549.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	150.1	155.3	153.2
Baltimore-Towson	1,271.9	1,279.5	1,285.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	65.5	65.4	64.5
Cumberland	39.6	37.4	38.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	97.0	96.1	96.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.7	4.7
Salisbury	53.2	52.5	53.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Massachusetts	3,183.5	3,200.1	3,221.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	114.0	114.9	112.8
Barnstable Town	98.6	99.2	96.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.5	4.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,414.2	2,425.5	2,439.0	.8	.8	.8	82.9	81.8	80.7
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	48.4	47.6	47.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.7	1.6
New Bedford	64.3	64.7	65.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.4	2.3
Pittsfield	34.9	35.1	35.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Springfield	286.5	276.8	277.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	9.2	9.0
Worcester	238.4	232.8	234.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	8.0	7.9
Michigan	3,925.4	3,865.1	3,905.5	7.2	7.6	7.7	135.1	126.9	129.3
Ann Arbor	192.7	192.7	192.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.5	3.6
Battle Creek	56.8	55.4	55.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	2.0
Bay City	36.4	36.1	35.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.1	1.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,743.8	1,698.0	1,711.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	53.7	49.5	49.9
Flint	134.3	132.9	134.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.9	4.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	364.4	362.4	365.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.8	13.5	13.1
Holland-Grand Haven	104.1	100.2	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.0	4.0
Jackson	54.1	53.5	53.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.7
Kalamazoo-Portage	138.9	134.8	137.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.4	4.4
Lansing-East Lansing	218.9	214.9	218.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.9	5.9
Monroe	38.5	36.5	37.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores	58.8	59.3	58.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.6
Niles-Benton Harbor	60.0	59.5	59.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	84.7	84.6	84.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.0	3.1
Minnesota	2,655.1	2,666.7	2,697.2	4.6	5.1	5.2	99.2	96.6	92.7
Duluth	127.8	128.7	129.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.1	7.1
Mankato-North Mankato	51.5	51.3	52.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,698.8	1,701.8	1,720.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	57.3	53.6	52.3
Rochester	103.1	104.5	105.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.3
St. Cloud	100.1	98.3	99.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.7	4.5
Mississippi	1,094.3	1,088.3	1,090.4	8.0	8.8	8.9	48.5	47.0	45.6
Gulfport-Biloxi	108.3	106.1	105.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.1	6.0
Hattiesburg	59.5	60.1	60.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson	252.2	252.2	252.5	.7	.9	.9	10.8	11.1	11.1
Pascagoula	56.8	56.1	56.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.2	4.1
Missouri	2,695.1	2,674.9	2,678.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	118.5	107.5	106.7
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	45.3	44.3	44.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbia	92.6	91.7	93.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City	78.5	78.5	78.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin	78.6	78.8	79.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City	979.5	962.2	964.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.7	43.4	43.7
St. Joseph	59.7	61.4	62.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis ³	1,299.2	1,297.3	1,300.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	65.3	61.7	62.3
Springfield	191.9	194.3	194.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	8.2	8.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
Kansas	161.7	162.5	162.3	254.8	256.8	258.2	33.8	32.0	32.1
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.9	7.8	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Manhattan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	7.0	7.1	7.1	17.5	17.9	17.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Wichita	54.1	53.8	54.1	49.7	49.3	49.7	5.1	4.7	4.7
Kentucky	208.3	215.0	215.2	361.7	367.2	367.0	26.5	25.9	25.9
Bowling Green	7.4	7.5	7.5	10.8	10.5	10.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elizabethtown	4.7	4.7	4.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	30.6	30.2	30.2	44.8	44.9	45.0	5.2	4.9	4.9
Louisville-Jefferson County	63.4	60.1	60.0	128.3	124.3	124.5	9.6	9.6	9.6
Owensboro	7.9	8.0	8.0	9.9	9.9	9.9	.5	.5	.5
Louisiana	141.5	137.7	139.9	363.3	367.8	370.3	24.3	24.2	24.9
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.1	11.2	11.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	24.8	24.2	24.3	64.1	64.3	64.7	4.7	4.8	4.9
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.7	23.3	23.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	9.2	8.9	9.1	28.2	28.3	28.6	2.7	2.7	2.8
Lake Charles	8.7	8.4	8.5	16.7	17.0	17.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	6.6	6.1	6.2	13.8	13.9	14.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	34.4	33.5	33.4	104.1	104.1	105.5	6.4	6.6	6.8
Shreveport-Bossier City	10.1	9.7	9.8	32.9	33.5	33.6	3.2	3.3	3.4
Maine	52.5	53.5	53.7	118.3	116.9	117.7	9.1	8.9	9.0
Bangor	3.5	3.3	3.3	14.4	14.2	14.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Lewiston-Auburn	5.1	4.8	4.9	9.7	9.5	9.7	.8	.7	.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	13.0	12.7	12.7	38.6	37.3	37.8	4.0	4.0	4.0
Maryland	117.2	111.8	112.2	438.0	432.3	438.1	45.0	44.9	44.7
Baltimore-Towson	62.2	60.0	59.5	227.7	225.4	228.4	21.0	20.9	20.8
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.2	7.7	7.7	21.4	20.6	20.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	251.7	253.3	254.2	538.5	536.2	540.5	84.0	85.0	85.3
Barnstable Town	3.0	2.9	2.9	20.9	20.3	20.0	1.7	1.6	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	193.1	194.4	194.5	396.9	394.6	397.4	70.7	70.7	70.8
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	7.2	6.6	6.5	10.6	10.4	10.5	.5	.5	.5
New Bedford	8.5	8.4	8.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	.7	.6	.6
Pittsfield	3.0	2.9	2.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	.5	.5	.5
Springfield	31.8	29.0	28.9	56.5	53.7	54.0	3.9	3.9	3.9
Worcester	24.8	23.3	23.4	43.4	42.0	42.6	3.4	3.3	3.3
Michigan	462.0	470.4	470.9	714.1	706.5	713.3	53.8	52.6	52.6
Ann Arbor	12.8	12.1	12.1	24.4	24.0	24.3	3.6	3.5	3.5
Battle Creek	10.2	9.9	9.9	9.0	9.1	9.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bay City	3.6	3.6	3.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	.5	.5	.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	183.9	181.3	182.0	324.0	311.2	314.0	26.6	25.0	24.9
Flint	8.2	10.1	10.1	28.8	29.2	29.5	2.9	2.6	2.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	57.7	56.3	56.3	67.4	66.4	66.9	4.4	4.1	4.1
Holland-Grand Haven	27.6	26.6	26.3	16.5	16.6	16.6	.7	.7	.7
Jackson	7.0	6.9	6.9	11.7	11.6	11.6	.4	.4	.4
Kalamazoo-Portage	18.2	17.4	17.3	23.2	22.9	23.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
Lansing-East Lansing	16.0	17.8	17.8	32.4	31.3	31.8	2.4	2.3	2.3
Monroe	4.4	4.1	4.1	9.0	8.9	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Muskegon-Norton Shores	9.5	9.5	9.4	13.1	12.8	12.8	.7	.7	.7
Niles-Benton Harbor	11.2	10.7	10.7	11.1	11.0	11.0	.6	.6	.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	9.2	9.3	9.3	16.0	15.8	16.0	1.3	1.3	1.3
Minnesota	293.0	304.8	301.9	491.8	492.5	499.4	54.2	56.2	56.3
Duluth	6.9	7.1	7.1	23.5	23.2	23.5	1.8	1.9	1.9
Mankato-North Mankato	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	172.6	178.7	177.9	304.9	300.8	303.6	39.3	39.5	39.4
Rochester	10.7	11.2	11.1	15.2	15.2	15.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
St. Cloud	15.2	15.1	14.9	20.3	20.4	20.7	1.1	1.2	1.2
Mississippi	138.5	135.6	134.5	212.6	212.0	213.6	12.6	12.3	12.2
Gulfport-Biloxi	5.9	5.7	5.7	19.0	17.6	17.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	3.8	3.7	3.7	12.5	12.5	12.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.4	15.7	15.6	49.0	48.4	48.5	4.5	4.4	4.3
Pascagoula	16.6	16.1	16.2	8.1	8.0	8.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	249.6	248.9	249.8	515.9	511.1	511.3	62.3	61.7	61.4
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.4	15.3	15.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.9	14.3	14.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	13.5	13.3	13.4	20.1	19.7	19.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	72.1	70.4	70.4	195.3	194.2	195.1	37.8	36.0	35.8
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	10.3	10.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	111.1	111.6	111.1	245.6	243.8	244.8	30.0	29.5	29.5
Springfield	13.3	13.3	13.3	44.1	43.8	43.9	3.7	3.7	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
Kansas	70.2	68.5	67.7	137.3	134.3	137.7	182.8	179.3	182.7
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.4
Manhattan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	7.0	7.0	6.9	9.1	9.0	9.1	17.7	17.8	17.9
Wichita	11.2	11.1	11.0	28.2	28.8	28.8	44.5	44.6	45.7
Kentucky	86.6	84.4	84.5	175.9	180.4	184.5	249.4	249.5	251.3
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.9	7.0	7.1	8.4	8.5	8.6
Elizabethtown	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9
Lexington-Fayette	9.9	9.9	9.9	29.9	29.3	28.8	30.5	30.3	30.7
Louisville-Jefferson County	41.6	41.6	41.2	72.1	72.7	72.3	83.8	83.7	85.0
Owensboro	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	5.9	6.0	6.0
Louisiana	89.7	88.5	88.3	189.8	196.1	196.5	271.2	278.3	280.9
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	16.9	16.4	16.4	42.4	42.4	42.6	47.8	48.9	48.7
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.0	8.2	8.1	16.3	16.6	16.6	21.7	22.3	22.4
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	6.8	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.1	7.1	12.9	13.2	13.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	25.4	24.5	24.5	65.6	66.4	66.8	74.2	74.1	76.1
Shreveport-Bossier City	6.7	6.6	6.5	16.3	16.3	16.4	26.4	26.9	27.0
Maine	31.2	30.8	30.6	55.1	55.4	56.0	120.1	118.4	120.5
Bangor	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.7	5.9	5.9	14.1	13.8	14.0
Lewiston-Auburn	3.2	3.3	3.3	5.1	5.3	5.3	11.2	11.1	11.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	14.8	14.7	14.7	22.5	23.3	23.5	36.3	36.3	36.9
Maryland	141.3	138.0	137.7	384.2	394.2	397.5	398.2	401.4	408.7
Baltimore-Towson	73.3	70.0	69.1	185.6	189.6	191.4	237.0	242.0	244.6
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	208.9	211.0	210.2	462.7	474.4	475.0	659.8	658.4	673.8
Barnstable Town	3.9	3.8	3.7	8.7	8.3	8.3	18.4	18.3	18.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	174.2	176.5	175.5	391.2	399.8	400.9	490.1	484.6	494.4
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	8.7	8.6	8.7
New Bedford	1.9	2.0	1.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	13.6	13.7	13.9
Pittsfield	1.7	1.8	1.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	7.9	7.8	7.9
Springfield	16.5	16.3	16.2	21.8	20.8	20.9	58.3	57.8	59.0
Worcester	13.3	13.3	13.3	25.1	23.5	23.5	53.3	53.6	54.5
Michigan	189.1	181.5	182.9	523.6	521.6	530.8	625.5	614.8	631.4
Ann Arbor	6.0	5.9	5.9	25.2	26.6	26.7	24.3	24.2	24.3
Battle Creek	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.8	5.6	5.7	9.8	9.4	9.6
Bay City	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	6.3	6.3	6.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	95.6	91.8	91.7	300.4	295.4	298.3	286.5	283.6	287.3
Flint	6.5	6.3	6.3	12.4	11.7	11.7	26.6	25.8	26.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	18.8	18.5	18.7	54.5	55.6	56.7	62.3	62.2	63.2
Holland-Grand Haven	2.9	2.9	2.9	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.4	11.5
Jackson	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.3	4.2	4.2	9.7	9.7	9.9
Kalamazoo-Portage	8.0	7.9	7.9	14.9	14.5	14.7	22.2	22.2	22.4
Lansing-East Lansing	13.3	12.9	12.9	19.9	19.8	20.2	31.1	31.6	32.0
Monroe	1.2	1.1	1.1	3.7	3.3	3.3	5.2	5.2	5.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	11.3	11.4	11.6
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.5	5.3	5.3	9.7	9.7	9.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	3.9	3.9	3.9	10.5	10.6	10.6	15.8	15.9	16.0
Minnesota	171.1	169.6	170.3	312.0	314.3	321.8	455.4	463.1	469.8
Duluth	5.4	5.4	5.4	7.9	8.0	8.1	29.2	29.7	30.0
Mankato-North Mankato	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	134.3	134.7	134.5	250.1	252.8	259.7	266.8	266.7	270.1
Rochester	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	41.9	43.1	43.3
St. Cloud	4.3	4.3	4.3	7.7	7.5	7.7	17.8	17.6	17.8
Mississippi	45.6	44.8	45.3	86.5	89.4	89.1	134.6	135.7	136.7
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	15.8	15.7	15.7	26.8	26.5	26.6	39.4	40.9	41.0
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	161.9	157.8	157.8	313.4	313.1	312.4	408.0	407.2	410.0
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	70.2	68.8	67.6	139.2	138.5	139.2	129.6	129.2	130.6
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	78.9	78.5	78.6	179.5	180.0	179.3	216.0	218.0	220.4
Springfield	11.6	11.6	11.5	17.9	18.2	18.4	37.8	39.0	39.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
Kansas	113.6	112.8	112.1	52.8	53.7	54.8	269.6	262.6	269.1
Lawrence	6.2	6.1	6.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.2	16.1	16.3
Manhattan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.6	21.1	23.0
Topeka	8.9	9.0	8.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	29.3	28.6	28.9
Wichita	27.0	26.9	27.1	10.8	11.0	11.1	43.0	40.8	41.6
Kentucky	170.5	172.3	173.5	68.6	68.8	70.8	330.1	323.1	326.0
Bowling Green	6.5	6.5	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	10.8	10.9
Elizabethtown	4.3	4.4	4.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.2	13.9	14.0
Lexington-Fayette	27.4	27.3	27.5	9.4	9.4	9.4	49.3	48.0	48.1
Louisville-Jefferson County	57.9	61.4	60.9	25.5	24.5	24.5	83.1	80.3	80.1
Owensboro	4.7	4.7	4.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	10.1	10.3	10.3
Louisiana	196.0	197.2	196.0	68.8	67.8	67.7	372.6	363.7	369.0
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.7	14.9	14.9
Baton Rouge	33.1	34.3	33.8	13.5	13.2	13.0	80.7	77.4	78.3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	7.4	7.4	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.4	13.7	14.1
Lafayette	15.0	15.1	15.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	18.0	17.7	18.1
Lake Charles	11.9	12.0	11.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.2	15.7	15.8
Monroe	6.9	7.0	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.1	14.3	14.4
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	67.1	68.3	68.8	19.7	19.6	19.7	83.1	82.7	83.4
Shreveport-Bossier City	22.3	22.5	22.2	8.1	8.5	8.4	35.9	35.4	35.8
Maine	61.6	66.3	60.7	19.2	19.5	19.7	106.6	101.8	105.3
Bangor	5.9	5.9	5.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	14.1	13.0	14.1
Lewiston-Auburn	3.4	3.5	3.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	5.9	5.7	5.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	20.7	22.2	20.1	5.6	5.7	5.7	25.1	23.7	24.7
Maryland	230.3	250.8	238.9	115.6	110.9	110.8	501.3	495.4	508.1
Baltimore-Towson	115.1	127.8	124.1	55.3	52.8	51.4	229.2	225.6	231.8
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.2	8.4	8.8
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	9.1	9.6	9.3	3.8	3.5	3.5	18.8	18.7	19.0
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.0	11.4	12.0
Massachusetts	302.8	311.2	304.5	117.6	118.6	119.4	442.1	435.6	444.4
Barnstable Town	18.0	19.8	17.5	4.0	4.1	4.0	15.3	15.6	15.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	217.7	226.9	226.0	88.0	88.4	88.7	308.6	307.0	309.3
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	5.0	5.4	5.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	8.5	8.5	8.9
New Bedford	6.9	7.3	7.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	11.5	11.4	11.8
Pittsfield	4.7	5.4	5.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.8	4.7	4.8
Springfield	27.3	26.7	25.3	11.2	11.0	11.1	49.6	48.4	48.9
Worcester	21.2	20.9	20.7	8.4	8.2	8.2	37.3	36.7	37.4
Michigan	382.7	389.7	373.1	166.3	165.3	167.5	666.0	628.2	646.0
Ann Arbor	13.5	13.4	13.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	74.6	72.6	74.8
Battle Creek	4.7	4.8	4.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	11.0	10.4	10.8
Bay City	4.6	4.7	4.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.9	5.7	5.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	171.1	169.9	167.8	83.4	84.1	83.5	218.6	206.2	211.8
Flint	14.5	14.7	14.6	6.2	6.1	6.2	24.1	22.5	23.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	31.6	32.5	31.9	17.6	17.7	17.8	36.3	35.6	36.5
Holland-Grand Haven	8.1	8.4	8.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	15.9	13.0	13.4
Jackson	4.7	4.7	4.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	9.6	9.4	9.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	15.3	15.7	15.3	6.8	6.8	6.9	24.1	21.6	23.7
Lansing-East Lansing	18.2	18.5	17.7	11.3	11.0	11.1	68.1	63.8	66.6
Monroe	4.8	5.1	4.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	6.0	5.7	5.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores	6.1	6.8	5.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	9.0	9.2	9.3
Niles-Benton Harbor	6.1	6.4	6.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	9.0	9.1	9.2
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	8.6	8.8	8.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	12.2	12.0	12.2
Minnesota	235.6	254.6	248.6	114.6	109.5	112.3	423.6	400.4	418.9
Duluth	13.6	14.5	14.0	5.7	5.4	5.5	26.9	26.4	27.0
Mankato-North Mankato	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.4	8.7	9.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	156.5	170.0	167.0	74.9	72.9	73.8	242.1	232.1	241.8
Rochester	8.6	9.0	8.8	3.4	3.2	3.3	11.2	10.9	11.2
St. Cloud	8.7	8.8	8.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	16.6	15.0	16.4
Mississippi	117.7	120.0	119.4	35.2	36.3	36.0	254.5	246.4	249.1
Gulfport-Biloxi	21.7	21.4	21.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	25.0	24.3	24.4
Hattiesburg	7.1	7.1	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.0	14.4	14.7
Jackson	21.1	21.1	20.8	9.3	9.5	9.5	58.4	58.0	58.5
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.9	11.8	11.9
Missouri	276.3	284.0	276.7	117.8	119.5	120.0	467.1	460.0	468.0
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.5	7.7
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.1	31.6	32.8
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.4	27.6	27.8
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	10.2	10.6
Kansas City	94.9	94.7	93.7	40.6	39.6	39.8	156.1	147.4	148.8
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	11.6	12.2
St. Louis ³	137.4	140.6	138.7	54.3	54.3	54.4	181.1	179.3	181.8
Springfield	18.4	18.8	18.0	8.5	8.5	8.4	28.9	29.2	29.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
Montana	433.0	430.5	429.0	7.0	7.5	7.6	25.6	23.4	23.1
Billings	80.3	78.9	78.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls	35.9	34.7	35.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula	56.5	56.5	56.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	944.1	943.4	948.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.9	48.4	47.8
Lincoln	171.5	171.1	171.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.5	7.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs	459.8	455.2	458.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.4	21.7	21.1
Nevada	1,140.5	1,109.8	1,112.9	11.6	12.2	12.2	75.2	60.1	60.5
Carson City	29.7	28.9	29.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise	819.8	793.1	794.7	.3	.3	.3	58.6	46.1	46.4
Reno-Sparks	193.8	187.1	188.4	.3	.3	.3	10.5	8.1	8.2
New Hampshire	626.9	642.1	643.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	24.5	25.6	25.1
Manchester	97.5	98.4	98.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.9	3.8
Portsmouth	54.3	55.0	54.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.4	1.4
Rochester-Dover	56.4	56.3	56.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.6	1.6
New Jersey	3,894.5	3,834.4	3,858.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	141.2	130.3	128.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton	138.0	139.4	138.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.7	4.7
Ocean City	40.5	50.0	39.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing	237.2	231.6	232.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.5	5.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	60.4	58.8	59.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.7	2.7
New Mexico	810.4	810.1	815.0	16.8	17.5	17.6	46.0	44.5	45.0
Albuquerque	379.1	373.5	373.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.9	21.5	21.3
Farmington	48.9	48.2	48.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Cruces	68.8	70.1	70.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.6	3.5
Santa Fe	61.0	60.9	60.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.8	2.9
New York	8,577.6	8,498.9	8,612.8	5.8	6.0	6.0	329.5	330.3	326.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	444.8	436.8	442.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.3	18.8	18.6
Binghamton	112.1	111.1	111.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.7	4.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	543.2	538.0	544.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.5	21.0	20.8
Elmira	39.4	39.8	39.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.8
Glens Falls	55.4	54.8	55.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.8
Ithaca	65.9	65.4	66.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.4	1.3
Kingston	61.5	61.3	61.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.5	2.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,295.7	8,208.0	8,283.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	318.2	311.8	310.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	250.9	245.9	249.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	10.0	10.0
Rochester	508.9	499.4	509.4	.6	.6	.6	18.3	17.6	17.4
Syracuse	319.6	316.3	319.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	13.7	13.5
Utica-Rome	132.8	130.4	132.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.5	3.5
North Carolina	3,926.7	3,921.0	3,936.4	6.0	6.0	6.1	181.3	173.5	173.6
Asheville	165.5	167.5	167.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.7	7.7
Burlington	56.0	56.2	56.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	805.6	810.0	811.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.1	34.7	34.5
Durham-Chapel Hill	284.2	288.3	288.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.2	7.2
Fayetteville	130.2	129.2	129.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.3	5.3
Goldsboro	43.7	43.8	43.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greensboro-High Point	343.6	341.4	343.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.1	13.4	13.3
Greenville	75.4	74.7	74.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.1	3.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	143.1	141.3	141.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.8	3.8
Jacksonville	47.8	48.6	48.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh-Cary	499.5	496.2	499.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.3	27.2	27.5
Rocky Mount	60.3	59.4	59.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.4	2.4
Wilmington	138.4	137.5	137.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.1	8.1
Winston-Salem	209.3	208.3	208.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.5	7.5
North Dakota	373.1	375.0	378.8	6.8	8.9	9.2	23.6	23.9	23.1
Bismarck	62.9	63.1	63.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.2	4.1
Fargo	122.7	122.3	123.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	7.3	7.1
Grand Forks	54.4	53.7	54.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.9	2.8
Ohio	5,071.6	5,048.7	5,079.1	11.7	12.0	11.9	185.9	181.3	181.6
Akron	319.9	315.7	316.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	12.1	12.1
Canton-Massillon	159.6	158.6	159.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.5	6.5
Cincinnati-Middletown	988.4	988.9	994.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.1	40.5	40.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	996.6	999.7	1,006.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.4	31.5	30.8
Columbus	907.4	893.4	899.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.7	32.5	32.4
Dayton	372.3	368.6	369.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	11.4	11.4
Lima	52.7	51.9	52.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.7
Mansfield	53.4	54.2	54.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.7
Sandusky	36.4	38.9	37.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	.9	.9
Springfield	50.0	48.5	49.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.3
Steubenville-Weirton	45.4	45.7	45.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.3	2.4
Toledo	300.0	296.7	297.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	12.0	12.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	220.9	218.6	219.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	8.9	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
Montana	17.4	17.8	18.2	89.3	89.8	89.5	7.3	7.3	7.3
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.5	20.4	20.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	7.7	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.0	12.0	12.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	91.6	92.2	92.0	194.9	192.7	194.1	17.3	16.9	16.9
Lincoln	12.8	12.7	12.6	31.5	31.2	31.5	2.3	2.1	2.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs	31.1	31.1	31.1	94.2	94.4	95.4	11.4	10.7	10.7
Nevada	39.0	38.5	38.4	214.3	209.6	210.0	12.9	12.1	12.3
Carson City	2.5	2.4	2.4	4.0	3.8	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	20.6	19.7	19.6	149.9	144.0	144.2	9.6	8.9	9.0
Reno-Sparks	11.0	10.9	10.8	43.4	42.6	42.8	2.4	2.2	2.3
New Hampshire	64.9	67.7	67.1	134.4	135.6	136.8	12.5	12.5	12.4
Manchester	7.8	7.6	7.6	19.1	19.5	19.7	3.3	3.3	3.3
Portsmouth	3.4	3.5	3.5	10.6	10.4	10.5	2.1	2.0	2.0
Rochester-Dover	5.7	5.8	5.7	10.6	10.4	10.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
New Jersey	263.3	258.9	259.4	812.7	811.5	815.4	81.9	81.8	82.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton	2.3	2.2	2.2	21.2	21.0	21.1	1.0	.9	1.0
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	8.5	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	8.2	8.0	8.0	28.8	28.3	28.5	6.0	6.0	6.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	8.4	8.2	8.2	12.4	12.3	12.4	.9	.9	.9
New Mexico	29.7	31.6	30.9	134.2	128.6	129.8	15.5	15.0	14.9
Albuquerque	17.5	17.5	17.3	63.1	62.2	62.8	8.9	8.8	8.9
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	3.0	2.9	2.9	9.7	9.8	9.8	.8	.9	.9
Santa Fe .....	.8	.8	.8	10.4	10.3	10.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
New York	468.5	467.9	466.4	1,453.2	1,442.4	1,454.3	251.4	246.6	247.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	20.3	20.7	20.7	73.5	69.8	70.2	9.1	9.2	9.2
Binghamton	15.2	14.8	14.8	20.3	20.2	20.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	49.2	47.9	47.8	99.8	98.3	99.2	7.9	7.9	7.8
Elmira	5.6	5.9	5.9	7.5	7.4	7.5	.4	.4	.4
Glens Falls	6.3	6.2	6.3	9.7	9.8	9.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ithaca	3.0	3.2	3.2	6.4	6.2	6.3	.5	.5	.5
Kingston	3.6	3.5	3.5	12.3	11.9	12.1	.9	.9	.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	376.7	363.3	363.6	1,518.5	1,516.0	1,524.3	268.0	262.3	263.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	18.4	18.2	18.2	55.3	54.9	55.4	4.1	4.1	4.1
Rochester	61.2	60.1	59.7	81.9	80.9	81.7	9.6	9.4	9.4
Syracuse	28.7	28.4	28.2	62.1	61.4	62.0	4.9	4.9	4.8
Utica-Rome	11.3	11.3	11.3	22.5	22.0	22.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
North Carolina	437.2	434.6	433.6	713.5	713.4	719.4	68.8	70.7	71.0
Asheville	18.2	17.7	17.6	30.9	30.8	31.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
Burlington	8.5	8.3	8.2	10.7	10.8	10.9	.5	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	66.2	66.9	66.8	166.1	166.0	167.3	21.0	21.4	21.5
Durham-Chapel Hill	34.1	34.0	34.1	32.6	32.9	32.7	3.8	3.9	3.9
Fayetteville	10.1	9.9	9.9	21.8	21.9	21.8	1.6	1.7	1.7
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	50.7	49.0	48.9	68.0	68.0	68.0	5.5	5.4	5.5
Greenville	6.1	6.1	6.0	10.9	10.8	10.9	.9	.9	.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	37.2	35.7	35.6	26.5	26.2	26.3	.9	.9	.9
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	28.4	28.1	28.0	87.8	86.5	87.2	16.8	17.0	17.1
Rocky Mount	10.7	10.6	10.6	12.1	11.5	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wilmington	8.0	8.0	8.0	27.3	27.9	27.9	3.2	3.2	3.2
Winston-Salem	24.1	23.5	23.4	36.0	35.5	35.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
North Dakota	23.7	23.0	23.5	77.9	77.7	77.9	7.4	7.4	7.4
Bismarck	2.5	2.1	2.0	12.6	12.5	12.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fargo	8.7	8.4	8.4	26.5	26.3	26.4	3.5	3.6	3.6
Grand Forks	3.9	3.8	3.9	10.9	10.8	10.9	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	619.3	628.1	628.3	959.0	950.1	956.8	77.5	74.5	74.2
Akron	36.9	36.3	36.3	61.8	60.7	61.2	4.1	3.9	3.9
Canton-Massillon	24.2	24.1	24.1	29.8	29.4	29.6	1.9	1.8	1.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	104.8	111.1	110.9	197.0	193.6	193.8	14.4	14.0	13.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	111.1	120.6	119.6	181.3	181.5	183.4	15.8	15.2	15.1
Columbus	63.9	61.3	61.4	180.6	176.3	178.7	16.5	15.7	15.7
Dayton	38.2	37.6	37.6	62.1	62.2	61.8	10.7	10.5	10.4
Lima	8.0	8.0	8.0	10.9	11.2	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	9.9	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.6	10.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sandusky	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	6.1	6.1	6.1	10.3	9.8	9.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Steubenville-Weirton	6.1	6.2	6.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	36.3	36.4	36.3	57.2	57.2	57.1	3.2	3.1	3.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	26.8	28.5	28.6	46.8	44.8	45.1	2.8	2.7	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
Montana	20.7	20.6	20.4	38.9	38.7	39.2	62.6	61.6	62.0
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.5	9.5	13.1	13.2	13.3
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.3	3.4	3.4	6.7	6.7	6.7
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.5	6.7	6.7	9.3	9.4	9.5
Nebraska	67.7	67.4	67.6	99.4	101.3	101.1	136.0	138.5	139.4
Lincoln	13.1	13.2	13.2	17.1	17.3	17.1	25.0	25.5	25.6
Omaha-Council Bluffs	39.7	39.1	39.1	61.8	62.3	62.5	69.1	70.0	70.4
Nevada	54.9	52.5	52.3	136.3	135.9	136.7	98.7	98.1	98.8
Carson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.9	2.0	2.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	41.8	39.6	39.5	99.9	99.6	100.2	68.4	67.4	68.0
Reno-Sparks	9.1	8.8	8.8	24.4	23.7	23.8	21.7	22.0	22.2
New Hampshire	35.3	35.4	35.0	61.2	65.4	65.7	107.1	108.8	110.1
Manchester	7.2	7.1	7.1	13.1	13.4	13.2	18.4	18.7	19.0
Portsmouth	3.7	3.7	3.6	8.7	9.0	9.0	6.0	6.1	6.1
Rochester-Dover	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.2	8.3	8.5	8.5
New Jersey	250.6	250.2	251.6	583.1	590.9	591.8	605.9	593.8	601.5
Atlantic City-Hammonton	4.2	4.1	4.1	9.5	9.6	9.6	18.6	19.0	19.2
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.9	5.1	5.1
Trenton-Ewing	15.8	15.9	16.0	35.5	36.1	36.1	45.3	42.9	43.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	4.0	9.4	9.6	9.7
New Mexico	32.9	32.8	33.1	100.7	101.9	98.7	120.2	124.9	125.5
Albuquerque	18.0	17.7	17.6	59.7	57.2	56.0	54.3	55.3	55.5
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	2.5	2.4	2.4	6.6	7.7	7.8	11.6	12.0	12.0
Santa Fe	2.6	2.6	2.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	9.9	9.9	10.0
New York	669.2	667.5	669.8	1,087.9	1,100.1	1,119.6	1,703.2	1,676.7	1,728.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	24.8	24.6	24.8	52.0	54.2	54.5	85.9	84.4	86.8
Binghamton	4.0	4.0	4.0	9.0	9.4	9.3	16.2	16.3	16.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	31.3	30.9	31.0	70.7	72.9	73.4	91.4	89.0	91.3
Elmira	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	8.1	8.1	8.1
Glens Falls	2.0	1.9	1.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	8.2	8.1	8.3
Ithaca	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	35.4	34.8	35.9
Kingston	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.0	4.3	4.4	10.7	10.6	10.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	727.7	726.4	730.0	1,236.2	1,238.7	1,252.8	1,517.7	1,506.5	1,537.9
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	9.2	9.1	9.2	20.9	21.1	21.4	51.1	49.4	51.2
Rochester	20.8	20.3	20.4	59.0	59.7	60.4	112.8	110.8	114.6
Syracuse	17.0	16.9	16.9	34.0	34.9	34.7	60.6	60.3	61.8
Utica-Rome	7.2	7.1	7.1	8.8	8.8	8.9	27.7	27.5	28.3
North Carolina	200.6	199.5	198.9	469.2	484.3	487.8	547.7	545.3	551.7
Asheville	5.6	5.7	5.7	13.6	13.7	13.6	30.3	30.7	30.9
Burlington	1.8	1.8	1.8	6.3	6.5	6.5	10.0	10.2	10.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	68.1	68.7	68.1	124.5	131.2	133.6	83.4	82.8	83.7
Durham-Chapel Hill	12.9	12.5	12.4	34.1	33.9	33.7	56.4	57.1	56.8
Fayetteville	4.5	4.5	4.5	13.2	13.7	13.7	15.6	16.0	16.0
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	21.3	21.3	21.3	43.0	45.0	45.5	47.3	46.7	46.9
Greenville	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.7	5.9	5.9	11.1	11.2	11.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	3.3	3.4	3.3	10.0	10.2	10.3	18.7	18.9	18.9
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	26.9	26.4	26.5	83.6	86.1	87.7	62.0	61.1	61.7
Rocky Mount	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.2	5.3	5.4	7.1	7.2	7.3
Wilmington	6.7	6.7	6.7	14.0	13.5	13.4	16.8	17.2	17.3
Winston-Salem	12.4	12.2	12.2	24.4	26.8	26.0	45.7	46.2	46.3
North Dakota	20.0	20.3	20.2	29.2	29.7	30.2	53.9	54.9	55.2
Bismarck	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.5	6.6	6.7	11.5	11.6	11.7
Fargo	8.8	8.7	8.7	13.3	13.3	13.4	18.8	18.6	19.1
Grand Forks	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	9.0	9.1	9.1
Ohio	273.9	264.8	261.9	620.6	628.9	634.8	836.3	838.1	846.6
Akron	13.2	12.8	12.7	47.9	47.8	48.3	49.8	49.9	50.4
Canton-Massillon	7.8	7.6	7.6	13.6	13.8	13.9	31.2	31.1	31.4
Cincinnati-Middletown	61.3	58.8	58.7	147.3	147.1	148.6	147.2	149.3	151.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	64.0	61.2	60.4	132.0	133.2	136.2	187.1	189.0	191.3
Columbus	68.5	65.4	63.8	146.2	149.0	150.0	119.9	118.3	118.5
Dayton	16.5	16.0	15.9	45.7	46.2	46.6	69.8	69.4	69.8
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.2	4.1	4.2	11.5	11.2	11.3
Mansfield	1.7	1.5	1.5	4.8	5.0	5.1	8.7	8.8	8.9
Sandusky	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.7	1.8	1.8	5.2	5.4	5.4
Springfield	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.7	10.1	9.5	9.9
Steubenville-Weirton	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.8	2.1	2.2	9.2	9.2	9.3
Toledo	11.3	11.0	10.9	31.0	30.3	30.8	52.3	52.5	52.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	8.7	8.3	8.2	18.5	18.2	17.7	43.7	43.4	43.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
Montana	56.1	58.5	54.0	16.7	17.7	17.2	91.4	87.6	90.5
Billings	10.1	10.6	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.9	9.2	9.5
Great Falls	4.7	5.0	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.0	5.2	5.3
Missoula	7.4	7.7	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	10.0	10.0
Nebraska	81.6	83.2	81.3	35.6	35.4	36.4	171.1	167.4	171.8
Lincoln	15.9	16.0	15.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	39.3	38.5	39.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	45.6	45.7	44.6	16.8	16.7	17.0	65.7	63.5	66.3
Nevada	304.8	302.5	301.5	33.8	35.3	35.0	159.0	153.0	155.2
Carson City	3.5	3.4	3.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.5	11.7
Las Vegas-Paradise	247.9	247.5	246.6	23.6	25.0	24.8	99.2	95.0	96.1
Reno-Sparks	34.4	33.1	33.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	29.6	28.3	29.1
New Hampshire	63.1	66.8	64.0	21.6	24.1	24.7	101.3	99.2	101.4
Manchester	8.2	8.4	8.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	12.4	12.3	12.7
Portsmouth	6.6	7.3	6.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	10.5	10.1	10.4
Rochester-Dover	5.2	5.4	5.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	14.1	13.2	14.0
New Jersey	334.3	350.1	336.8	161.0	159.2	158.0	658.9	606.0	630.5
Atlantic City-Hammonton	49.1	50.9	48.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	22.5	22.4	23.1
Ocean City	10.1	13.6	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	9.5	9.4
Trenton-Ewing	13.3	13.7	13.5	9.0	8.9	8.9	69.5	66.3	66.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	3.8	4.0	3.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	14.9	13.5	14.3
New Mexico	85.0	86.7	85.7	27.7	27.7	28.4	201.7	198.9	205.4
Albuquerque	38.2	37.7	37.4	11.7	11.8	11.9	83.8	83.8	84.3
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.5	11.3	11.4
Las Cruces	6.9	7.1	7.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	22.4	22.1	22.8
Santa Fe	9.2	9.4	9.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	16.7	16.7	16.8
New York	720.6	742.5	728.1	364.9	376.1	380.4	1,523.4	1,442.8	1,485.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	33.6	34.8	35.0	18.2	18.5	18.7	109.1	101.8	104.4
Binghamton	9.7	10.0	9.7	4.9	4.8	4.8	26.3	25.0	26.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	50.5	53.7	52.4	24.4	24.7	25.1	97.5	91.7	95.6
Elmira	3.1	3.3	3.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.4	7.2	7.3
Glens Falls	7.3	8.5	8.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	11.8	10.1	10.9
Ithaca	4.0	4.1	4.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	9.3	9.1	9.2
Kingston	7.0	7.3	7.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	15.4	15.0	15.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	669.1	695.4	684.2	355.3	364.0	363.3	1,308.3	1,223.6	1,254.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	19.6	19.8	19.2	9.5	9.6	9.6	52.7	49.7	51.6
Rochester	40.8	42.3	41.7	19.6	20.0	20.2	84.3	77.7	83.3
Syracuse	28.1	28.3	28.2	12.1	12.2	12.4	59.0	55.3	57.3
Utica-Rome	9.9	10.2	10.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	34.6	33.2	33.9
North Carolina	396.0	400.3	391.1	162.7	160.1	159.4	743.7	733.3	743.8
Asheville	21.8	23.2	23.0	7.3	7.2	7.2	27.8	28.7	29.0
Burlington	6.4	6.5	6.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	7.6	7.6	7.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	87.9	90.7	85.7	30.8	30.8	31.1	118.5	116.8	118.9
Durham-Chapel Hill	21.8	21.8	21.9	20.1	19.9	19.8	60.6	65.1	66.3
Fayetteville	13.8	14.0	13.7	5.0	4.9	4.9	39.1	37.3	37.9
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.8	11.6	11.7
Greensboro-High Point	30.7	29.5	29.1	14.4	14.2	14.2	48.6	48.9	50.3
Greenville	7.9	8.1	8.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	24.4	23.4	23.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	11.0	11.1	10.8	6.1	6.0	6.0	25.5	25.1	25.2
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.5	14.6	14.8
Raleigh-Cary	49.6	48.8	48.5	25.4	25.6	25.4	90.7	89.4	89.6
Rocky Mount	4.9	5.0	4.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.8	11.2	11.4
Wilmington	19.7	19.4	18.5	6.7	6.6	6.6	27.4	26.9	27.3
Winston-Salem	19.9	20.1	20.2	9.4	9.4	9.4	27.6	25.2	25.4
North Dakota	34.3	34.6	34.8	15.6	15.3	15.7	80.7	79.3	81.6
Bismarck	5.8	6.0	6.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	12.7	12.8	12.9
Fargo	13.1	13.3	13.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	17.7	17.8	18.4
Grand Forks	6.1	5.9	6.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	14.4	13.7	14.6
Ohio	474.1	495.2	481.4	211.1	208.6	208.5	802.2	767.1	793.1
Akron	28.5	28.7	26.3	13.4	13.3	13.2	51.9	50.2	51.8
Canton-Massillon	15.8	16.4	16.0	8.1	7.9	7.9	20.7	20.0	20.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.9	104.7	101.9	41.8	41.3	41.3	133.6	128.5	133.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	87.8	91.9	90.2	41.8	40.7	40.4	141.3	134.9	139.0
Columbus	84.5	83.9	82.8	35.5	34.5	34.6	161.1	156.5	161.9
Dayton	36.0	37.1	36.4	14.8	14.3	14.3	66.8	63.9	65.7
Lima	4.5	4.7	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.0	7.0
Mansfield	4.9	5.0	4.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	8.3	8.1	8.3
Sandusky	8.8	10.1	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.8	5.7	5.7
Springfield	5.0	5.0	4.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	7.2	6.9	7.5
Steubenville-Weirton	5.7	5.9	5.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.4	6.2	6.4
Toledo	31.1	32.2	31.0	13.9	13.6	13.7	51.4	48.4	49.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	22.0	22.9	22.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	32.5	31.0	32.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010P
Oklahoma	1,534.7	1,546.9	1,553.7	39.6	46.0	46.1	67.6	72.7	73.1
Lawton	43.9	44.4	44.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	2.0	2.0
Oklahoma City	557.1	563.6	564.1	12.3	14.1	14.1	25.6	26.3	25.9
Tulsa	411.1	406.6	410.3	6.6	7.5	7.5	20.0	20.3	20.2
Oregon	1,611.5	1,600.4	1,620.5	7.3	7.8	7.8	73.2	69.8	69.6
Bend	61.1	60.3	59.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.4	3.3
Corvallis	37.5	35.5	36.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.1	1.1
Eugene-Springfield	141.4	138.4	141.3	.8	.8	.7	5.7	5.6	5.5
Medford	76.9	75.5	77.0	.6	.6	.6	3.2	3.0	2.9
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	968.5	950.8	960.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	48.6	45.7	45.0
Salem	148.0	145.7	145.6	1.0	.9	.9	7.2	6.7	6.7
Pennsylvania	5,627.1	5,626.1	5,676.9	23.0	26.4	26.9	230.3	227.6	225.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	334.2	332.9	335.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.0	13.3	13.2
Altoona	60.6	61.6	61.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	127.4	127.7	128.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.1	4.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle	321.8	318.2	319.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	10.7	10.7
Johnstown	60.4	59.4	60.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	227.3	226.9	228.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.0	15.1	15.0
Lebanon	48.6	48.5	48.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,710.8	2,676.3	2,702.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	103.4	95.3	95.0
Pittsburgh	1,124.8	1,126.3	1,131.3	5.5	6.0	6.1	54.8	57.1	56.5
Reading	166.5	165.7	166.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.7	7.6
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	255.3	252.8	255.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	10.0	10.0
State College	77.1	75.0	76.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	52.5	52.7	53.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	174.7	175.3	176.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	10.5	10.3
Rhode Island	461.2	455.3	457.6	.2	.3	.3	17.6	17.7	17.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	542.0	531.7	535.0	.2	.2	.2	21.2	20.5	20.2
South Carolina	1,818.6	1,823.4	1,834.1	4.1	4.4	4.4	83.1	79.1	81.8
Anderson	58.6	57.1	57.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	282.5	287.7	287.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	14.6	14.7
Columbia	348.2	346.8	348.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.5	15.7	15.8
Florence	82.8	83.7	84.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	293.3	293.6	295.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.5	12.8	12.9
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	112.1	119.1	117.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg	117.5	116.2	117.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter	35.3	34.8	35.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota	406.0	408.6	407.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.5	22.7	22.4
Rapid City	60.8	62.0	61.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.9	4.7
Sioux Falls	133.9	134.6	134.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	7.3	7.3
Tennessee	2,613.1	2,628.6	2,635.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	107.5	104.5	105.1
Chattanooga	226.5	228.6	229.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	9.2	9.2
Clarksville	81.5	82.2	82.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.2
Cleveland	39.3	39.4	39.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.3
Jackson	57.4	57.3	57.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.6
Johnson City	78.5	77.9	78.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.7
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	116.5	117.1	117.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.5	6.5
Knoxville	322.3	323.8	323.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.2	15.8	15.9
Memphis	596.3	589.2	588.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.3	20.3	20.3
Morristown	44.8	44.3	44.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.8
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	723.4	717.9	720.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.5	29.7	29.7
Texas	10,281.0	10,370.2	10,455.9	197.6	226.1	228.8	565.7	569.6	578.9
Abilene	65.6	65.6	65.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.7	4.7
Amarillo	110.0	110.7	111.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.4	6.4
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	757.2	769.3	775.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.4	39.6	39.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur	156.2	157.4	158.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.9	17.4	17.4
Brownsville-Harlingen	123.6	124.8	126.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.6	3.6
College Station-Bryan	99.2	99.1	101.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.6	6.8
Corpus Christi	176.6	176.8	178.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.8	19.2	19.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,855.1	2,866.2	2,879.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	157.1	157.2	158.8
El Paso	272.2	269.4	270.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.2	15.7	15.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,519.6	2,516.3	2,525.8	87.3	90.5	91.0	175.9	168.8	171.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	125.8	126.9	128.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.7	5.7
Laredo	86.8	87.5	88.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.5	3.6
Longview	93.7	94.8	95.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	12.3	12.3
Lubbock	129.6	129.4	129.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.2	6.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	218.0	218.9	222.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.5	8.6
Midland	65.0	65.7	66.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	14.3	14.4
Odessa	58.0	58.7	59.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	10.7	10.8
San Angelo	43.7	44.3	44.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	2.9
San Antonio-New Braunfels	832.0	835.0	837.7	3.3	3.7	3.7	46.1	45.9	45.7
Sherman-Denison	42.3	42.8	42.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.5
Texarkana	56.1	56.6	57.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.3	2.3
Tyler	92.7	93.4	94.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.7	5.7
Victoria	48.2	49.0	48.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.2	6.2
Waco	106.3	108.1	108.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.1	6.1
Wichita Falls	57.8	58.6	58.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.8	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
Oklahoma	124.3	123.3	124.4	276.6	276.5	275.6	27.1	26.1	26.3
Lawton	3.5	3.4	3.5	7.1	7.6	7.6	.6	.5	.5
Oklahoma City	31.2	30.4	30.6	95.6	96.6	96.7	12.0	11.7	11.7
Tulsa	44.6	43.9	44.3	82.4	81.4	81.3	8.9	8.3	8.4
Oregon	165.7	164.3	163.4	312.8	313.2	314.9	32.5	35.2	35.4
Bend	3.7	3.6	3.5	11.8	11.9	11.8	1.4	1.4	1.4
Corvallis	3.3	3.1	3.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	.9	.9	.9
Eugene-Springfield	12.3	12.3	12.2	26.4	26.4	26.6	3.4	3.5	3.5
Medford	5.9	5.8	5.8	18.4	18.2	18.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	106.6	106.6	106.6	187.7	185.4	185.4	22.4	22.0	21.9
Salem	13.4	14.0	12.9	23.4	22.8	22.6	1.3	1.2	1.2
Pennsylvania	559.7	562.9	562.7	1,076.7	1,070.9	1,083.1	98.4	98.8	98.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	35.3	35.2	35.4	66.5	64.8	65.7	6.8	6.8	6.8
Altoona	7.4	7.4	7.5	15.0	15.1	15.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	19.6	19.3	19.3	21.1	21.1	21.3	1.7	1.7	1.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle	20.2	19.6	19.6	66.0	64.5	65.3	5.9	5.9	5.9
Johnstown	4.4	4.4	4.4	11.7	11.7	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	35.8	34.8	34.8	52.3	52.3	52.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Lebanon	8.5	8.3	8.3	12.2	12.2	12.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	189.7	184.3	184.1	498.3	493.7	498.4	53.0	52.1	52.0
Pittsburgh	86.1	85.1	85.5	213.9	213.1	215.1	19.5	18.9	18.8
Reading	26.7	26.2	26.2	33.1	32.9	33.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	29.4	28.3	28.2	58.3	58.5	59.0	5.4	5.4	5.4
State College	3.8	3.9	3.9	10.1	10.3	10.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	8.9	9.0	8.9	10.4	10.2	10.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	33.5	33.5	33.6	35.8	35.9	36.4	2.0	2.0	2.0
Rhode Island	41.1	39.8	40.3	72.6	70.4	71.3	9.9	10.1	10.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	51.2	50.1	50.3	93.9	91.3	92.4	11.1	10.9	11.0
South Carolina	206.5	210.6	211.7	347.6	343.3	346.3	27.6	27.6	27.7
Anderson	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.4	11.2	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	20.7	21.7	21.9	51.4	52.3	52.9	5.4	5.4	5.4
Columbia	26.5	26.4	26.5	62.5	60.6	61.1	5.9	6.1	6.0
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.4	16.2	16.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	37.6	37.6	37.7	57.0	57.9	58.3	6.7	6.6	6.7
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.8	23.7	23.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	23.1	23.0	23.0	23.7	23.4	23.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	5.9	5.9	5.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	37.4	38.5	38.8	81.1	80.9	81.4	6.7	6.8	6.8
Rapid City	2.6	2.5	2.5	12.9	12.9	13.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Sioux Falls	12.2	12.3	12.2	28.2	28.1	28.1	3.0	3.1	3.1
Tennessee	303.4	306.9	306.0	552.0	557.0	560.7	46.0	43.0	43.1
Chattanooga	28.0	27.9	27.7	47.0	46.9	47.4	3.6	3.6	3.6
Clarksville	9.6	9.8	9.8	15.1	15.2	15.3	.9	.9	.9
Cleveland	8.4	8.5	8.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	.3	.3	.3
Jackson	8.7	8.7	8.6	11.1	11.1	11.2	.7	.6	.6
Johnson City	8.3	8.0	7.9	13.0	13.1	13.2	2.0	2.0	1.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	20.7	20.6	20.5	23.0	23.1	23.5	2.2	2.2	2.2
Knoxville	29.4	28.9	28.6	67.3	67.6	68.1	5.3	5.3	5.2
Memphis	45.9	44.0	43.7	158.6	156.8	156.7	6.8	6.5	6.5
Morristown	11.0	10.9	10.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	.5	.5	.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	60.3	58.5	58.3	146.4	144.3	145.9	20.2	19.5	19.4
Texas	820.2	844.3	846.8	2,051.1	2,039.5	2,048.4	201.4	186.0	188.2
Abilene	2.9	3.0	3.0	12.0	11.9	11.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Amarillo	12.5	12.7	12.7	22.7	22.7	22.8	1.6	1.5	1.5
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	47.3	47.6	47.5	132.7	129.8	131.3	19.5	18.7	18.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur	19.2	19.7	19.7	30.5	30.5	30.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
Brownsville-Harlingen	6.2	6.2	6.2	22.8	22.8	22.9	2.1	2.0	2.0
College Station-Bryan	5.3	5.4	5.4	13.3	13.3	13.4	1.2	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi	9.6	9.8	9.8	31.2	31.2	31.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	256.1	262.8	261.2	592.2	583.9	586.6	80.9	74.9	75.0
El Paso	17.1	17.0	16.9	54.6	54.7	54.9	5.0	4.6	4.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	219.2	221.4	221.8	514.0	511.2	513.3	33.8	32.1	32.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	7.4	7.5	7.5	23.1	22.9	23.0	2.4	2.3	2.3
Laredo	1.1	1.1	1.1	25.8	25.7	25.8	.6	.6	.6
Longview	10.9	11.1	11.1	18.9	19.0	19.1	1.5	1.5	1.5
Lubbock	4.8	4.9	4.9	25.2	25.1	24.9	4.4	4.1	4.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	6.3	6.4	6.4	45.0	44.9	45.2	2.1	2.0	2.0
Midland	2.3	2.4	2.4	12.1	12.1	12.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Odessa	3.8	3.9	3.9	12.8	12.9	12.9	.6	.6	.6
San Angelo	3.3	3.4	3.4	8.1	8.2	8.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels	42.1	41.7	41.7	143.6	145.0	144.9	19.0	17.9	18.0
Sherman-Denison	4.5	4.6	4.6	9.0	9.0	9.0	.5	.5	.5
Texarkana	4.0	4.1	4.1	12.4	12.5	12.5	.6	.6	.6
Tyler	6.4	6.2	6.2	18.5	18.3	18.5	2.2	2.1	2.1
Victoria	5.5	5.7	5.7	9.3	9.3	9.3	.5	.5	.5
Waco	14.3	14.4	14.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
Wichita Falls	5.8	5.9	5.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	1.2	1.1	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
Oklahoma	81.3	83.3	82.6	165.9	171.7	171.5	205.0	211.9	213.4
Lawton	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.3
Oklahoma City	32.8	33.0	32.9	69.9	74.3	75.0	78.2	79.3	78.6
Tulsa	23.6	23.9	23.8	52.2	52.8	53.1	59.4	60.9	61.5
Oregon	95.6	93.3	93.2	176.1	181.1	180.5	226.4	221.5	227.1
Bend	4.6	4.5	4.4	6.7	6.5	6.4	9.0	9.0	9.1
Corvallis	1.4	1.3	1.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	5.5	5.5	5.5
Eugene-Springfield	7.5	7.4	7.4	13.9	14.3	14.1	21.8	21.8	22.0
Medford	4.0	3.9	3.9	6.8	7.0	7.0	12.4	12.4	12.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	63.5	62.4	62.2	122.7	125.0	125.2	137.8	134.9	137.9
Salem	7.0	6.8	6.9	12.6	12.6	12.4	21.6	21.4	21.7
Pennsylvania	315.8	307.4	309.6	668.9	680.0	680.6	1,140.3	1,130.4	1,159.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	15.5	15.0	15.0	41.0	41.6	41.6	67.0	67.1	68.6
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.8	4.8	11.4	11.7	11.8
Erie	6.0	5.9	5.9	10.1	10.5	10.5	28.1	28.4	28.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle	23.6	22.9	23.1	38.9	38.9	39.1	48.0	49.0	49.2
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	5.7	5.7	15.3	15.3	15.9
Lancaster	9.0	8.7	8.8	18.7	18.6	18.6	39.4	39.7	40.5
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	8.0	8.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	202.9	201.1	201.4	405.2	405.7	406.3	559.9	557.4	571.0
Pittsburgh	67.1	66.1	66.5	153.2	156.2	155.6	236.1	236.8	239.8
Reading	7.6	7.2	7.3	17.8	18.0	18.0	26.7	27.0	27.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	12.4	11.9	12.0	23.7	22.4	22.6	52.5	52.6	53.7
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	5.8	5.8	7.9	7.8	7.8
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.6	9.7
York-Hanover	5.4	5.3	5.3	15.8	16.3	16.3	25.9	25.9	26.5
Rhode Island	30.3	30.9	30.7	54.0	51.8	52.0	103.4	100.6	102.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	32.9	32.9	32.7	59.0	57.6	57.6	118.1	115.3	117.5
South Carolina	100.9	103.1	102.6	205.1	208.3	210.3	208.2	210.7	212.0
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	12.7	12.7	12.6	39.1	42.1	41.6	32.7	33.4	33.6
Columbia	29.5	29.2	29.4	39.7	40.9	40.7	42.2	42.7	42.7
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	14.1	14.1	14.2	46.5	45.0	45.2	32.6	33.4	33.6
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	30.2	28.7	28.2	25.6	27.8	27.6	64.3	63.6	64.5
Rapid City	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.4	4.9	4.8	9.5	9.6	9.8
Sioux Falls	16.1	15.3	15.0	10.6	11.5	11.4	25.7	26.1	26.5
Tennessee	139.2	137.0	137.0	295.3	302.7	306.0	371.8	378.1	380.5
Chattanooga	17.8	17.7	17.7	21.5	21.9	22.5	31.1	31.7	31.8
Clarksville	2.6	2.6	2.6	8.4	8.3	8.3	10.1	10.4	10.5
Cleveland	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.9	2.9	3.0	5.8	6.1	6.1
Jackson	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	8.9	8.8	8.9
Johnson City	4.5	4.4	4.4	7.0	7.1	7.2	12.5	12.6	12.7
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.3	4.2	4.2	8.1	8.0	8.0	18.9	19.3	19.3
Knoxville	17.2	17.1	17.1	42.2	43.5	43.7	44.4	44.7	44.9
Memphis	30.6	29.9	30.0	74.1	73.5	73.7	80.6	81.4	81.5
Morristown	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	5.6	5.4	5.4
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	44.1	43.3	43.0	92.9	94.5	94.6	116.5	117.8	118.0
Texas	626.3	629.5	630.8	1,242.3	1,281.4	1,293.8	1,363.6	1,396.2	1,402.2
Abilene	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	13.8	14.0	14.0
Amarillo	6.9	6.9	7.0	8.0	8.3	8.3	15.9	16.3	16.5
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	43.6	43.7	43.6	104.8	108.0	107.8	84.5	86.9	87.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur	5.6	5.7	5.7	12.7	13.0	13.1	22.9	23.3	23.4
Brownsville-Harlingen	5.0	5.0	5.0	8.3	8.3	8.4	30.9	31.7	31.9
College Station-Bryan	3.3	3.4	3.4	5.9	5.9	6.0	10.7	11.0	11.1
Corpus Christi	7.6	7.5	7.5	15.1	15.3	15.4	29.3	30.0	30.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	225.2	222.7	223.1	419.0	432.0	432.3	351.2	361.0	364.2
El Paso	12.0	12.0	12.1	29.5	30.2	30.5	35.2	36.1	36.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	138.3	137.0	136.7	352.9	351.0	349.3	300.7	308.7	309.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	5.5	5.5	5.5	9.8	9.7	9.8	18.7	19.1	19.2
Laredo	3.8	3.9	3.9	5.1	5.2	5.2	14.1	14.6	14.6
Longview	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.0	8.2	8.3	14.8	15.1	15.1
Lubbock	7.0	7.1	7.1	9.4	9.6	9.6	20.7	21.1	21.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	7.9	7.5	7.6	13.4	13.8	13.8	54.9	56.6	57.1
Midland	3.6	3.6	3.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0
Odessa	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	5.7	5.8	5.8
San Angelo	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	7.5	7.7	7.7
San Antonio-New Braunfels	64.9	65.8	65.9	98.6	99.6	100.3	123.8	123.7	124.5
Sherman-Denison	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	8.9	9.0	9.0
Texarkana	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	9.2	9.3	9.4
Tyler	4.1	4.1	4.1	8.3	8.5	8.6	20.5	21.0	21.1
Victoria	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	7.1	7.3	7.3
Waco	6.4	6.4	6.4	8.5	8.7	8.7	19.9	20.3	20.3
Wichita Falls	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.3	9.2	9.4	9.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
Oklahoma	138.8	145.6	143.2	61.8	59.1	59.8	346.7	330.7	337.7
Lawton	4.7	5.0	5.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	14.3	13.9	14.1
Oklahoma City	55.7	57.3	56.6	23.0	23.0	23.2	120.8	117.6	118.8
Tulsa	37.6	36.5	36.9	17.2	17.3	17.1	58.6	53.8	56.2
Oregon	162.1	170.8	165.0	56.5	59.2	59.3	303.3	284.2	304.3
Bend	8.9	9.5	8.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	8.8	8.4	8.8
Corvallis	3.4	3.1	3.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	13.0	11.9	13.1
Eugene-Springfield	13.9	14.2	14.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	30.9	27.3	30.5
Medford	8.7	9.0	8.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	12.8	11.4	12.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	92.9	94.4	92.6	34.9	34.4	34.4	150.2	138.8	148.1
Salem	11.8	12.2	11.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	43.3	41.8	43.4
Pennsylvania	492.0	520.1	508.5	248.2	247.5	249.0	773.8	754.1	773.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	31.3	33.7	33.0	14.5	14.1	14.0	43.3	41.3	42.0
Altoona	5.2	5.5	5.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.8	8.8	9.0
Erie	12.9	13.9	13.5	6.0	5.9	5.9	17.7	16.9	17.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle	28.5	30.2	29.0	16.1	15.9	16.0	62.2	60.6	61.5
Johnstown	4.7	4.8	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.9	9.1	9.4
Lancaster	21.6	22.9	22.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	22.0	21.0	22.0
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	7.8	8.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	218.5	223.2	220.7	118.2	119.2	119.7	361.7	344.3	353.6
Pittsburgh	107.6	109.0	106.7	51.7	52.4	51.9	129.3	125.6	128.8
Reading	13.8	14.2	13.9	7.9	7.8	7.9	24.0	23.3	23.8
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	22.6	24.1	23.6	8.6	8.5	8.4	32.2	31.1	32.3
State College	7.3	7.3	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	33.1	30.8	32.2
Williamsport	3.9	4.1	4.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.4	8.2	8.5
York-Hanover	14.5	15.5	14.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	22.3	21.7	22.3
Rhode Island	48.4	50.1	48.2	21.4	22.5	22.8	62.3	61.1	62.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	57.8	58.5	56.9	25.1	25.3	25.6	71.5	69.1	70.6
South Carolina	208.4	207.8	205.2	68.9	70.1	70.3	358.2	358.4	361.8
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.5	12.3	12.4
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	35.8	35.1	34.4	10.7	11.1	11.0	58.7	59.3	59.7
Columbia	32.0	31.5	31.4	13.6	13.8	13.9	79.8	79.9	80.5
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.6	17.7	18.1
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	29.7	30.8	30.8	11.4	11.6	11.5	44.2	43.8	44.7
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	30.8	33.6	32.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.1	16.2	16.6
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.7	19.2	19.6
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.4	7.4	7.5
South Dakota	43.6	45.2	42.4	15.8	16.0	16.1	78.8	78.4	79.7
Rapid City	8.3	9.4	8.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	10.8	10.5	11.0
Sioux Falls	12.8	13.1	12.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	13.2	13.1	13.3
Tennessee	258.8	264.5	260.6	101.2	102.3	102.2	437.9	432.6	434.5
Chattanooga	22.5	23.6	23.6	10.7	10.4	10.4	35.8	35.7	36.0
Clarksville	8.8	9.1	9.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	19.5	19.4	19.5
Cleveland	4.2	4.4	4.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	5.7	5.4	5.6
Jackson	5.3	5.4	5.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	12.5	12.4	12.4
Johnson City	7.8	8.2	7.9	2.5	2.6	2.6	18.2	17.2	17.7
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	11.9	12.3	12.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	16.6	16.6	16.9
Knoxville	33.8	35.2	34.5	14.4	14.5	14.4	52.1	51.2	51.3
Memphis	64.8	62.7	62.3	24.8	24.0	23.7	88.8	90.1	89.8
Morristown	3.2	3.3	3.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	7.3	6.9	7.3
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	75.1	74.5	74.8	30.2	29.6	30.1	107.2	106.2	106.5
Texas	993.3	1,024.6	1,016.9	357.5	362.1	363.4	1,862.0	1,810.9	1,857.7
Abilene	7.1	7.2	7.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	13.4	12.7	13.1
Amarillo	11.2	11.5	11.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	20.7	19.9	20.8
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	84.0	93.4	92.5	32.9	34.3	34.3	168.5	167.3	173.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur	14.5	14.7	14.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	26.7	25.9	26.6
Brownsville-Harlingen	11.5	11.7	11.6	4.0	4.2	4.2	29.3	29.3	30.2
College Station-Bryan	10.7	10.9	10.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	39.4	38.3	39.7
Corpus Christi	20.6	20.5	20.3	6.9	7.1	7.1	35.3	34.0	35.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	278.2	278.9	277.6	99.4	100.5	99.4	395.8	392.3	401.7
El Paso	26.6	27.4	27.0	8.7	8.7	8.8	68.3	63.0	63.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	229.9	236.3	233.5	90.7	92.0	91.6	376.9	367.3	375.7
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	11.7	12.0	11.9	4.8	5.0	5.0	36.8	37.2	38.1
Laredo	7.9	8.1	8.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	22.8	22.6	22.8
Longview	8.0	8.2	8.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	12.6	12.2	12.7
Lubbock	16.3	16.7	16.6	5.1	5.2	5.2	30.7	29.4	29.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	18.8	19.2	19.4	5.6	5.7	5.7	55.3	54.3	56.5
Midland	7.1	7.4	7.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	8.7	8.5	8.5
Odessa	5.9	6.1	6.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	9.9	9.5	9.9
San Angelo	4.5	4.6	4.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	9.1	9.1	9.0
San Antonio-New Braunfels	98.0	100.3	98.5	30.6	30.6	30.4	162.0	160.8	164.1
Sherman-Denison	4.6	4.8	4.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
Texarkana	5.6	5.8	5.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	13.9	13.7	14.3
Tyler	10.0	10.4	10.3	3.8	4.1	4.0	13.4	13.0	13.6
Victoria	4.1	4.2	4.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	9.1	9.0	9.0
Waco	9.8	10.1	10.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	18.9	19.5	19.6
Wichita Falls	5.9	6.0	6.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	13.1	12.9	12.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
Utah	1,197.2	1,203.4	1,204.4	10.4	10.6	10.7	72.0	71.5	71.4
Logan	52.9	52.7	53.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.6
Ogden-Clearfield	194.0	192.4	192.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	11.6	11.7
Provo-Orem	181.0	179.1	180.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	11.4	11.4
St. George	47.2	45.9	45.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.4	3.3
Salt Lake City	609.7	601.4	602.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.3	35.6	34.7
Vermont	299.9	296.6	300.2	.8	.8	.8	14.7	13.3	12.9
Burlington-South Burlington	111.3	109.8	111.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.1	5.0
Virginia	3,626.8	3,651.4	3,660.3	10.1	9.9	9.9	188.4	181.9	179.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	71.4	71.0	72.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	99.4	99.2	100.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	39.5	38.9	39.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	62.4	63.0	63.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	105.0	101.4	101.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	598.6	594.2	595.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.9	34.6	34.8
Roanoke	154.8	153.9	154.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.6	8.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	734.4	744.1	744.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.7	38.5	38.1
Winchester	53.7	52.9	53.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,814.6	2,819.8	2,833.9	6.3	5.8	5.6	158.0	146.9	147.6
Bellingham	79.8	77.6	80.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.1	6.1
Bremerton-Silverdale	83.5	83.3	84.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.4	4.4
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	97.1	101.3	101.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.2	6.2
Longview	35.9	35.4	35.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	44.0	43.0	43.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.0	3.0
Olympia	99.1	98.5	99.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.6	4.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,650.1	1,654.3	1,659.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	90.5	84.0	83.6
Spokane	211.4	204.6	207.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	11.6	11.5
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	39.9	39.0	39.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.4
Yakima	78.8	78.8	79.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.6	3.6
West Virginia	744.6	744.7	750.1	28.0	30.2	29.9	35.1	35.1	36.2
Charleston	147.3	147.3	147.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	14.9	15.2
Huntington-Ashland	116.3	116.2	116.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	64.5	64.2	64.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	70.7	71.1	71.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	67.0	67.0	67.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,754.0	2,751.7	2,769.8	3.3	3.5	3.4	109.9	105.3	104.7
Appleton	114.7	114.7	115.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	7.9	7.9
Eau Claire	79.1	78.9	79.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.5	3.5
Fond du Lac	44.6	45.1	45.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.9	2.8
Green Bay	163.1	163.4	165.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.2	7.2
Janesville	61.2	60.8	61.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.7
La Crosse	72.9	72.6	73.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.7
Madison	338.7	337.3	340.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	12.9	12.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	810.0	793.9	801.4	.4	.4	.4	29.7	27.7	27.7
Oshkosh-Neenah	91.1	91.3	91.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.4
Racine	74.5	73.7	74.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.6
Sheboygan	58.9	59.3	59.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	1.9
Wausau	66.7	66.7	67.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.5	2.4
Wyoming	285.0	291.7	288.0	24.2	26.7	27.3	24.5	24.5	24.6
Casper	38.4	38.4	38.5	2.7	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.7
Cheyenne	44.3	43.6	43.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.8	2.8
Puerto Rico	944.3	917.9	925.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.1	27.2	26.0
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	46.7	47.4	47.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	15.0	14.2	14.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	18.1	15.6	15.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	36.3	36.6	37.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	62.6	62.0	62.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.0	1.8
San German-Cabo Rojo	23.0	21.6	22.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	699.9	678.7	684.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.9	19.3	18.8
Yauco	14.6	13.7	13.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	43.1	43.9	43.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.2	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
Utah	110.0	110.0	110.4	234.8	230.6	232.4	29.8	29.3	29.4
Logan	10.2	10.4	10.5	8.2	7.9	8.0	.7	.7	.7
Ogden-Clearfield	20.2	20.3	20.4	37.1	36.1	36.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Provo-Orem	16.3	15.4	15.5	30.1	28.6	28.9	7.7	7.8	7.8
St. George	2.3	2.2	2.2	11.4	11.0	11.0	.8	.8	.7
Salt Lake City	51.7	48.5	48.4	124.8	122.1	122.8	16.6	16.2	16.1
Vermont	30.9	31.3	31.6	55.7	55.1	55.7	5.4	5.2	5.2
Burlington-South Burlington	13.2	12.8	12.8	20.6	20.0	20.5	2.7	2.6	2.6
Virginia	234.7	230.2	232.3	619.2	617.9	623.0	78.8	73.8	74.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.1	13.0	13.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	6.6	6.4	6.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.4	12.3	12.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	14.9	14.7	14.6	19.0	18.7	18.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	33.0	31.5	31.3	109.9	107.8	108.1	9.7	9.1	9.2
Roanoke	14.5	14.3	14.3	34.1	33.4	33.5	2.1	2.0	2.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	53.2	50.9	51.1	128.1	128.7	129.8	12.9	12.3	12.4
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	10.6	10.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	262.4	263.2	263.1	520.3	536.3	535.6	101.8	104.5	103.9
Bellingham	7.9	7.8	7.8	15.0	15.6	15.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	2.0	1.9	1.9	13.4	13.9	13.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	7.6	8.0	7.9	16.2	16.1	16.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Longview	5.9	5.8	5.7	7.5	7.6	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.9	4.9	4.9	9.2	9.3	9.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.1	3.1	3.1	16.3	16.4	16.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	168.3	169.5	169.1	304.3	311.4	312.1	86.5	89.6	89.2
Spokane	14.7	14.3	14.2	41.0	41.1	41.0	2.8	2.9	2.8
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	2.2	2.2	2.2	9.4	9.3	9.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Yakima	8.6	8.6	8.6	17.5	17.3	17.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	49.6	50.1	50.4	136.1	132.3	133.4	10.2	10.2	10.2
Charleston	5.4	5.3	5.3	27.3	26.4	26.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
Huntington-Ashland	8.9	8.8	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	3.7	3.8	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	7.5	7.3	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	3.7	3.7	3.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	424.9	438.0	434.7	515.1	505.4	508.5	47.2	47.0	46.5
Appleton	21.1	21.4	21.2	21.6	21.5	21.7	2.0	2.0	2.0
Eau Claire	9.5	9.7	9.7	15.6	15.5	15.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fond du Lac	8.7	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.7	8.7	.9	.9	.9
Green Bay	27.4	27.7	27.3	33.4	33.2	33.3	2.1	2.1	2.1
Janesville	8.2	8.3	8.2	14.9	14.6	14.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
La Crosse	8.0	8.2	8.1	13.9	13.8	13.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Madison	27.5	27.9	27.7	56.0	54.9	55.3	9.7	10.4	10.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	111.2	112.3	112.8	141.4	134.1	134.9	16.2	16.0	15.9
Oshkosh-Neenah	23.6	23.9	23.8	13.6	13.4	13.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Racine	16.1	16.3	16.2	13.9	13.7	13.7	.5	.5	.5
Sheboygan	18.8	19.1	19.0	8.9	8.8	8.8	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	14.9	15.3	15.2	14.5	14.2	14.3	.6	.6	.6
Wyoming	9.4	9.3	9.3	52.4	53.5	52.5	3.9	3.8	3.8
Casper	1.6	1.5	1.6	8.5	8.3	8.2	.5	.5	.5
Cheyenne	1.5	1.4	1.4	9.1	9.0	8.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Puerto Rico	90.3	89.2	89.9	168.4	157.8	159.3	17.9	18.1	18.4
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	6.2	5.7	5.8	8.3	7.8	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.3	2.3	2.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	3.9	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	3.3	3.3	3.4	6.5	6.2	6.3	.5	.5	.5
Ponce	7.4	7.3	7.4	9.8	8.8	8.9	.8	.8	.8
San German-Cabo Rojo	4.9	5.1	4.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	57.4	56.1	56.9	129.7	120.7	121.7	15.4	15.6	15.9
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.5	2.5	2.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.2	2.1	2.1	8.4	8.3	8.3	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
Utah	72.8	71.2	71.1	152.6	154.0	157.1	155.7	160.2	159.6
Logan	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6
Ogden-Clearfield	8.4	8.2	8.1	21.2	21.4	21.4	22.7	23.4	23.5
Provo-Orem	6.5	6.5	6.4	21.9	21.7	22.0	41.8	42.1	42.8
St. George	2.0	1.8	1.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	7.9	8.1	8.1
Salt Lake City	50.2	48.8	49.3	93.9	92.1	92.4	67.3	68.8	68.9
Vermont	12.3	12.5	13.0	22.3	22.6	22.6	61.2	60.9	61.8
Burlington-South Burlington	4.7	4.7	4.8	10.2	10.2	10.3	19.9	20.1	20.3
Virginia	178.4	177.6	176.1	641.1	650.6	659.6	457.3	465.3	468.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.8	12.0	12.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	42.4	42.3	42.4	91.7	92.8	93.9	84.5	85.5	85.0
Roanoke	8.0	8.0	8.0	20.5	20.3	20.4	24.6	24.9	25.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	36.8	36.6	36.1	97.7	101.4	101.9	93.6	94.7	95.5
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	141.2	137.9	139.3	325.5	334.4	335.5	376.8	382.5	386.7
Bellingham	2.9	2.9	2.9	7.2	7.3	7.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.3	7.5	7.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	3.5	3.4	3.4	22.6	23.5	23.6	10.6	10.9	11.0
Longview	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.3	5.4	5.4
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.4	7.6	7.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	93.1	88.5	88.3	219.2	224.4	224.7	208.1	210.6	213.7
Spokane	12.3	12.1	12.1	21.7	20.7	20.8	41.3	40.6	40.8
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.0	6.1	6.1
Yakima	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.9	4.0	4.1	14.4	14.5	14.6
West Virginia	27.9	27.3	27.3	59.9	59.4	60.4	120.5	121.0	121.2
Charleston	7.9	7.8	7.8	14.3	15.1	15.4	23.3	23.1	23.2
Huntington-Ashland	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.7	9.5	9.6	24.5	24.7	24.4
Morgantown	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.0	5.1	5.1	12.6	12.8	12.9
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.9	13.1	13.1
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.3	13.5	13.5
Wisconsin	157.3	155.6	154.9	254.1	261.7	261.7	415.8	422.3	426.8
Appleton	7.3	7.3	7.3	11.5	11.8	11.8	13.4	13.7	13.7
Eau Claire	4.7	4.6	4.6	7.6	7.9	8.0	13.8	14.1	14.1
Fond du Lac	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.3	6.9	7.0	7.0
Green Bay	12.3	12.2	12.2	14.9	15.2	15.3	21.1	21.4	21.5
Janesville	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	10.6	10.7	10.7
La Crosse	3.9	3.9	3.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	15.7	15.6	15.6
Madison	26.3	25.9	25.8	35.1	33.6	33.9	38.7	39.7	40.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	56.1	53.0	53.1	101.2	100.9	101.5	146.5	146.7	148.7
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.5	3.5	3.5	9.5	9.7	9.7	11.9	12.1	12.2
Racine	2.9	2.9	2.9	5.5	5.6	5.6	12.0	12.1	12.2
Sheboygan	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	7.9	8.0	8.1
Wausau	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	8.5	8.6	8.6
Wyoming	11.1	10.8	10.9	17.2	17.0	16.9	25.7	26.2	26.6
Casper	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	5.5	5.7	5.7
Cheyenne	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.0
Puerto Rico	46.5	46.8	47.2	98.2	107.1	108.3	115.6	115.4	118.4
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1.6	1.6	1.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	1.6	.8	.8	2.0	3.6	4.2	5.7	4.8	4.9
Ponce	1.7	1.7	1.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.4	10.4	10.7
San German-Cabo Rojo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	39.3	40.1	41.0	83.6	90.7	91.5	82.3	82.4	84.2
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.4	2.5	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
Utah	106.4	115.0	109.0	33.9	34.6	34.6	218.8	216.4	218.7
Logan	4.1	4.3	4.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	13.6	13.5	13.7
Ogden-Clearfield	18.1	18.2	17.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	45.6	45.4	46.2
Provo-Orem	13.5	14.0	13.5	4.1	4.3	4.2	27.6	27.3	27.5
St. George	6.8	6.7	6.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	7.1	7.1	7.1
Salt Lake City	52.7	52.5	52.2	18.8	18.8	18.6	97.4	98.0	98.8
Vermont	29.8	30.7	30.1	9.5	9.6	9.5	57.3	54.6	57.0
Burlington-South Burlington	9.9	10.6	10.0	3.3	3.3	3.2	21.7	20.4	21.5
Virginia	333.1	357.9	340.2	186.0	190.4	190.9	699.7	695.9	706.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	25.5	24.4	25.6
Charlottesville	10.9	12.0	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.8	31.8	32.7
Danville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	7.0	7.1
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	11.1	11.6
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.0	14.1	14.3
Richmond	50.0	49.7	49.4	31.3	31.8	31.8	110.2	109.1	109.6
Roanoke	13.4	14.0	13.9	6.9	7.0	6.9	22.0	21.4	22.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	82.9	89.2	87.1	34.1	34.7	34.5	157.4	157.1	158.1
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.6	8.5	8.8
Washington	263.5	276.5	260.8	107.9	107.4	106.3	550.9	524.4	549.5
Bellingham	9.0	9.2	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.5	13.7	16.1
Bremerton-Silverdale	7.6	7.9	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	29.0	28.2	29.0
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	8.7	9.2	8.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.5	17.2	17.8
Longview	3.0	3.1	3.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.0	5.6	5.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.4	4.6	4.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	10.0	10.6
Olympia	8.8	9.1	8.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	37.1	34.5	35.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	152.9	159.2	151.9	63.0	63.6	62.5	263.0	252.3	262.7
Spokane	19.6	18.9	18.9	9.4	9.4	9.3	36.7	33.0	36.4
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	5.1	5.4	5.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.1	8.5	8.8
Yakima	6.4	6.7	6.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.8	16.6	17.9
West Virginia	71.3	74.3	72.6	55.2	56.2	56.0	150.8	148.6	152.5
Charleston	12.5	13.2	12.7	11.6	11.6	11.6	27.6	27.4	27.5
Huntington-Ashland	10.9	11.2	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.8	20.6	20.8
Morgantown	6.5	6.8	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.6	17.5	18.0
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	10.7	11.2
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	10.1	10.4
Wisconsin	251.4	259.3	251.2	138.3	137.3	142.3	436.7	416.3	435.1
Appleton	10.7	11.2	11.0	6.6	6.4	6.6	12.4	11.5	12.4
Eau Claire	7.8	8.3	8.0	3.6	3.5	3.6	12.0	10.8	11.3
Fond du Lac	3.9	4.2	4.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	6.1	5.9	6.2
Green Bay	15.7	16.0	16.0	7.2	7.0	7.3	21.8	21.4	22.8
Janesville	5.8	6.1	5.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	9.2	8.7	9.1
La Crosse	7.1	7.4	7.2	3.4	3.4	3.6	11.2	10.4	11.3
Madison	29.4	30.9	30.0	17.8	17.5	17.8	84.9	83.6	86.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	69.4	70.4	70.8	41.9	40.6	41.1	96.0	91.8	94.5
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.5	6.8	6.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	12.8	12.2	12.5
Racine	6.4	6.5	6.3	4.4	4.3	4.5	10.2	9.2	9.6
Sheboygan	5.0	5.3	5.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	6.3	6.0	6.3
Wausau	5.1	5.5	5.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	7.9	7.4	7.9
Wyoming	32.1	35.2	30.4	11.5	11.3	11.3	73.0	73.4	74.4
Casper	4.0	4.0	3.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	6.2	6.0	6.2
Cheyenne	4.4	4.3	4.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	14.0	14.0	13.9
Puerto Rico	70.8	70.4	70.1	15.8	15.5	15.9	285.7	270.4	271.5
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	3.5	3.4	3.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.7	17.6	17.3
Fajardo	2.8	2.7	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.2	3.1	3.2
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	6.3	6.4
Mayaguez	2.7	2.6	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.9	11.9
Ponce	4.2	4.2	4.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.7	18.4	18.8
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.8	6.2	6.1
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	52.5	52.5	52.2	13.3	13.0	13.2	200.5	188.3	189.4
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.5	6.0	5.9
Virgin Islands	6.4	6.7	6.6	2.0	2.2	2.1	12.9	13.2	13.2

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lau/msa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception since it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Mining and Logging		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
California	13,963.0	13,838.4	13,938.2	25.2	26.4	26.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,154.8	5,094.5	5,137.6	4.4	4.8	4.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	3,798.3	3,737.0	3,766.9	3.9	4.2	4.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,356.5	1,357.5	1,370.7	.5	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,886.6	1,844.4	1,853.6	1.4	1.5	1.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	955.6	930.4	936.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	931.0	914.0	917.3	.2	.3	.3
District of Columbia	705.4	718.7	726.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,951.2	2,980.9	2,994.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	557.0	565.5	568.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,394.2	2,415.4	2,426.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	7,183.5	7,181.8	7,219.5	5.4	5.4	5.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,174.3	2,169.9	2,178.1	.5	.5	.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	701.5	698.4	698.0	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	978.6	975.3	980.5	.3	.3	.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	494.2	496.2	499.6	(4)	(4)	(4)
Illinois	5,654.2	5,649.4	5,668.7	9.5	10.1	10.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	4,280.5	4,209.5	4,218.4	1.8	1.8	1.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	3,632.2	3,578.9	3,587.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Gary ³	266.8	264.0	265.1	.3	.3	.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	381.5	366.6	366.1	.1	.2	.1
Massachusetts	3,183.5	3,200.1	3,221.6	1.4	1.5	1.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,414.2	2,425.5	2,439.0	.8	.8	.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,660.9	1,660.0	1,674.1	.6	.5	.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	86.7	87.0	87.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham	152.4	154.2	154.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	76.6	77.3	77.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	113.7	113.0	113.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua ²	126.1	127.7	127.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody	98.4	96.8	97.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Michigan	3,925.4	3,865.1	3,905.5	7.2	7.6	7.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,743.8	1,698.0	1,711.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	701.2	687.2	692.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,042.6	1,010.8	1,018.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	8,577.6	8,498.9	8,612.8	5.8	6.0	6.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,295.7	8,208.0	8,283.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison-New Brunswick ³	982.9	965.8	969.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,233.2	1,222.5	1,238.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,102.3	5,056.9	5,109.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union ³	977.3	962.8	966.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pennsylvania	5,627.1	5,626.1	5,676.9	23.0	26.4	26.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,710.8	2,676.3	2,702.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden ³	515.9	501.5	506.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia	1,859.3	1,838.4	1,860.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington ³	335.6	336.4	335.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas	10,281.0	10,370.2	10,455.9	197.6	226.1	228.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,855.1	2,866.2	2,879.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,010.5	2,017.0	2,027.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington	844.6	849.2	852.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington	2,814.6	2,819.8	2,833.9	6.3	5.8	5.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,650.1	1,654.3	1,659.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,382.6	1,387.5	1,393.3	.8	.8	.8
Tacoma	267.5	266.8	265.7	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
California	594.2	551.3	548.7	1,252.8	1,251.8	1,248.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	178.8	166.8	164.9	527.9	519.3	518.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	110.5	103.0	101.9	378.0	368.0	366.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	68.3	63.8	63.0	149.9	151.3	152.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	86.9	79.1	79.1	117.9	113.7	113.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	53.2	47.8	47.9	80.6	76.6	76.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	33.7	31.3	31.2	37.3	37.1	37.0
District of Columbia	11.1	11.7	11.6	1.4	1.3	1.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	147.0	144.9	142.0	54.1	51.5	51.9
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	31.7	33.5	33.2	18.2	17.0	17.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	115.3	111.4	108.8	35.9	34.5	34.9
Florida	370.0	363.1	356.2	310.5	303.0	302.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	95.5	87.3	85.7	76.6	74.7	75.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	35.0	31.9	31.2	24.7	24.5	24.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	34.7	33.1	32.7	36.1	34.6	35.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	25.8	22.3	21.8	15.8	15.6	15.6
Illinois	230.5	217.0	218.1	562.5	566.8	565.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	170.5	147.3	148.0	406.9	407.0	406.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	139.7	120.4	120.5	318.0	318.6	318.3
Gary ³	15.4	14.8	15.4	34.5	34.4	34.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	15.4	12.1	12.1	54.4	54.0	54.0
Massachusetts	114.0	114.9	112.8	251.7	253.3	254.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	82.9	81.8	80.7	193.1	194.4	194.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	51.7	49.4	48.8	92.6	92.3	92.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.4	4.4	4.3	7.2	7.0	7.1
Framingham	6.3	6.1	6.0	23.5	23.5	23.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	4.3	4.4	4.4	9.1	9.1	9.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	5.6	5.5	5.5	16.8	16.9	17.0
Nashua ²	4.7	4.2	4.1	21.8	21.6	21.6
Peabody	3.1	2.7	2.7	10.6	10.0	10.0
Michigan	135.1	126.9	129.3	462.0	470.4	470.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	53.7	49.5	49.9	183.9	181.3	182.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	17.4	15.8	15.6	66.7	65.8	66.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	36.3	33.7	34.3	117.2	115.5	115.8
New York	329.5	330.3	326.7	468.5	467.9	466.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	318.2	311.8	310.4	376.7	363.3	363.6
Edison-New Brunswick ³	37.7	34.4	34.4	63.0	60.5	60.4
Nassau-Suffolk	65.2	67.1	66.8	73.8	72.7	72.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	177.8	174.6	174.1	169.7	163.1	163.5
Newark-Union ³	37.5	35.7	35.1	70.2	67.0	66.9
Pennsylvania	230.3	227.6	225.4	559.7	562.9	562.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	103.4	95.3	95.0	189.7	184.3	184.1
Camden ³	20.9	20.1	19.7	38.8	37.5	37.3
Philadelphia	66.5	59.7	60.0	132.0	130.0	130.1
Wilmington ³	16.0	15.5	15.3	18.9	16.8	16.7
Texas	565.7	569.6	578.9	820.2	844.3	846.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	157.1	157.2	158.8	256.1	262.8	261.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving	102.7	103.5	105.0	169.6	175.3	173.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	54.4	53.7	53.8	86.5	87.5	87.3
Washington	158.0	146.9	147.6	262.4	263.2	263.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	90.5	84.0	83.6	168.3	169.5	169.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	71.3	65.8	65.5	152.0	153.8	153.4
Tacoma	19.2	18.2	18.1	16.3	15.7	15.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
California	2,613.4	2,580.6	2,595.6	446.3	442.7	439.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	983.3	972.6	978.4	224.7	237.9	239.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	736.3	724.0	728.2	198.0	213.2	214.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	247.0	248.6	250.2	26.7	24.7	24.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	324.1	318.5	319.1	63.7	60.9	60.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	177.0	172.3	173.1	24.5	23.3	23.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	147.1	146.2	146.0	39.2	37.6	37.4
District of Columbia	26.9	27.3	27.3	18.6	18.6	18.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	377.7	383.5	388.6	81.4	78.2	78.3
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	74.5	75.6	76.1	16.2	16.1	16.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	303.2	307.9	312.5	65.2	62.1	62.2
Florida	1,446.3	1,451.3	1,460.0	141.4	132.7	132.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	497.4	502.1	504.4	43.4	40.9	40.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	158.3	158.2	159.1	16.6	15.5	15.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	243.6	245.9	246.4	17.6	16.4	16.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	95.5	98.0	98.9	9.2	9.0	9.0
Illinois	1,130.8	1,129.9	1,135.3	104.0	104.4	104.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	858.7	851.3	854.5	81.5	80.4	80.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	720.5	715.1	718.1	74.8	73.9	74.0
Gary ³	56.5	56.3	56.6	2.3	2.2	2.2
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	81.7	79.9	79.8	4.4	4.3	4.3
Massachusetts	538.5	536.2	540.5	84.0	85.0	85.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	396.9	394.6	397.4	70.7	70.7	70.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	238.2	239.5	241.0	52.8	53.2	52.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	19.0	19.1	19.3	.8	.8	.8
Framingham	28.6	28.7	29.0	5.9	5.9	5.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	16.3	16.3	16.2	.9	.9	.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	19.9	19.5	19.7	4.7	4.5	4.5
Nashua ²	28.7	29.3	29.5	2.3	2.2	2.2
Peabody	20.5	20.1	20.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Michigan	714.1	706.5	713.3	53.8	52.6	52.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	324.0	311.2	314.0	26.6	25.0	24.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	130.8	127.2	128.2	8.5	7.6	7.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	193.2	184.0	185.8	18.1	17.4	17.4
New York	1,453.2	1,442.4	1,454.3	251.4	246.6	247.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,518.5	1,516.0	1,524.3	268.0	262.3	263.4
Edison-New Brunswick ³	215.0	209.1	210.1	26.6	25.9	25.9
Nassau-Suffolk	257.9	260.2	262.9	27.3	27.2	27.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	846.2	852.3	857.3	194.8	190.2	191.4
Newark-Union ³	199.4	194.4	194.0	19.3	19.0	19.0
Pennsylvania	1,076.7	1,070.9	1,083.1	98.4	98.8	98.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	498.3	493.7	498.4	53.0	52.1	52.0
Camden ³	114.3	113.9	114.4	7.6	7.2	7.3
Philadelphia	324.6	320.2	324.8	40.0	39.2	39.1
Wilmington ³	59.4	59.6	59.2	5.4	5.7	5.6
Texas	2,051.1	2,039.5	2,048.4	201.4	186.0	188.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	592.2	583.9	586.6	80.9	74.9	75.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	393.6	388.2	390.2	65.7	60.7	60.8
Fort Worth-Arlington	198.6	195.7	196.4	15.2	14.2	14.2
Washington	520.3	536.3	535.6	101.8	104.5	103.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	304.3	311.4	312.1	86.5	89.6	89.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	251.4	258.3	258.6	83.5	86.5	86.2
Tacoma	52.9	53.1	53.5	3.0	3.1	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
California	788.2	782.4	779.1	2,032.1	2,070.6	2,091.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	322.0	322.0	321.6	759.8	759.1	764.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	217.2	216.4	215.7	522.5	515.2	517.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	104.8	105.6	105.9	237.3	243.9	246.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	130.2	127.0	126.5	341.1	337.7	339.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	51.9	50.7	50.4	146.2	145.7	146.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	78.3	76.3	76.1	194.9	192.0	193.3
District of Columbia	26.2	26.1	26.3	148.5	156.5	157.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	145.7	142.7	143.8	671.8	685.2	689.5
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	40.6	40.7	41.0	121.1	126.1	127.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	105.1	102.0	102.8	550.7	559.1	561.9
Florida	474.3	462.4	462.9	1,032.7	1,041.9	1,037.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	151.1	144.9	144.4	322.1	328.0	327.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	53.3	51.0	51.0	113.5	114.2	113.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	63.7	61.1	60.7	128.5	130.7	130.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	34.1	32.8	32.7	80.1	83.1	83.1
Illinois	366.1	361.1	358.9	785.6	799.5	801.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	291.8	290.6	288.8	668.6	653.7	653.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	261.3	260.7	259.2	591.7	581.9	580.4
Gary ³	9.0	8.8	8.8	19.1	19.2	19.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	21.5	21.1	20.8	57.8	52.6	53.6
Massachusetts	208.9	211.0	210.2	462.7	474.4	475.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	174.2	176.5	175.5	391.2	399.8	400.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	144.8	145.5	144.7	296.0	296.0	296.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	2.9	3.0	2.9	8.2	8.4	8.4
Framingham	4.4	4.5	4.4	30.3	31.6	30.7
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.7	2.8	2.8	7.1	7.2	7.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	3.7	3.8	3.7	17.4	17.5	17.4
Nashua ²	7.4	7.4	7.4	12.4	12.7	12.6
Peabody	5.1	5.0	5.0	8.7	8.5	8.5
Michigan	189.1	181.5	182.9	523.6	521.6	530.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	95.6	91.8	91.7	300.4	295.4	298.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	29.2	27.9	28.1	105.8	103.8	105.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	66.4	63.9	63.6	194.6	191.6	193.2
New York	669.2	667.5	669.8	1,087.9	1,100.1	1,119.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	727.7	726.4	730.0	1,236.2	1,238.7	1,252.8
Edison-New Brunswick ³	56.4	55.8	55.4	158.6	158.2	155.2
Nassau-Suffolk	70.0	68.6	68.5	154.1	153.0	154.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	534.1	536.5	538.6	763.3	760.8	776.6
Newark-Union ³	67.2	65.5	67.5	160.2	166.7	167.0
Pennsylvania	315.8	307.4	309.6	668.9	680.0	680.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	202.9	201.1	201.4	405.2	405.7	406.3
Camden ³	29.3	29.0	28.9	72.2	71.1	72.1
Philadelphia	134.9	133.0	133.7	284.0	286.2	286.0
Wilmington ³	38.7	39.1	38.8	49.0	48.4	48.2
Texas	626.3	629.5	630.8	1,242.3	1,281.4	1,293.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	225.2	222.7	223.1	419.0	432.0	432.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	175.5	173.9	174.3	328.4	339.8	339.8
Fort Worth-Arlington	49.7	48.8	48.8	90.6	92.2	92.5
Washington	141.2	137.9	139.3	325.5	334.4	335.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	93.1	88.5	88.3	219.2	224.4	224.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	80.5	76.4	76.5	195.9	200.8	201.1
Tacoma	12.6	12.1	11.8	23.3	23.6	23.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
California	1,758.0	1,750.1	1,779.3	1,480.5	1,498.7	1,487.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	672.7	670.3	681.5	550.2	564.3	564.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	521.2	517.8	528.1	379.5	386.6	386.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	151.5	152.5	153.4	170.7	177.7	178.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	236.7	232.3	235.5	207.2	208.7	208.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	129.7	128.3	129.9	85.0	86.2	85.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	107.0	104.0	105.6	122.2	122.5	122.4
District of Columbia	105.6	105.1	109.4	59.3	59.6	60.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	353.1	356.4	361.7	258.8	272.2	266.9
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	76.1	76.2	77.2	46.6	47.1	46.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	277.0	280.2	284.5	212.2	225.1	220.8
Florida	1,070.9	1,092.4	1,101.1	882.3	889.9	907.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	333.6	342.2	343.7	237.3	238.6	241.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	94.3	98.1	97.1	73.6	73.5	73.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	159.5	162.4	163.8	100.7	102.1	103.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	79.8	81.7	82.8	63.0	63.0	64.0
Illinois	825.9	828.5	839.7	514.3	518.9	508.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	632.1	629.6	636.9	396.6	395.7	387.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	541.5	540.2	546.6	329.7	328.7	322.6
Gary ³	47.2	46.2	47.0	30.5	31.3	30.7
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	43.4	43.2	43.3	36.4	35.7	34.4
Massachusetts	659.8	658.4	673.8	302.8	311.2	304.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	490.1	484.6	494.4	217.7	226.9	226.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	371.3	367.6	378.5	150.8	156.1	156.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	15.8	15.8	16.2	7.7	7.1	7.0
Framingham	21.2	21.7	21.9	11.7	11.7	11.6
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	13.7	13.9	14.2	8.2	8.6	8.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	14.4	14.5	14.6	9.2	8.9	8.7
Nashua ²	17.8	18.1	18.2	10.4	10.5	10.4
Peabody	19.9	20.2	20.3	10.4	10.8	10.6
Michigan	625.5	614.8	631.4	382.7	389.7	373.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	286.5	283.6	287.3	171.1	169.9	167.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	126.8	125.4	127.2	75.2	75.0	74.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	159.7	158.2	160.1	95.9	94.9	93.6
New York	1,703.2	1,676.7	1,728.5	720.6	742.5	728.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,517.7	1,506.5	1,537.9	669.1	695.4	684.2
Edison-New Brunswick ³	147.7	145.8	148.5	82.1	91.3	86.9
Nassau-Suffolk	224.2	224.7	229.4	99.5	103.9	100.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	999.4	989.5	1,013.8	420.6	430.8	428.2
Newark-Union ³	146.4	146.5	146.2	66.9	69.4	68.6
Pennsylvania	1,140.3	1,130.4	1,159.4	492.0	520.1	508.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	559.9	557.4	571.0	218.5	223.2	220.7
Camden ³	80.7	80.2	81.9	41.0	41.1	40.1
Philadelphia	426.0	422.8	434.5	148.9	150.4	150.0
Wilmington ³	53.2	54.4	54.6	28.6	31.7	30.6
Texas	1,363.6	1,396.2	1,402.2	993.3	1,024.6	1,016.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	351.2	361.0	364.2	278.2	278.9	277.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	245.6	252.7	255.6	189.2	186.6	186.5
Fort Worth-Arlington	105.6	108.3	108.6	89.0	92.3	91.1
Washington	376.8	382.5	386.7	263.5	276.5	260.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	208.1	210.6	213.7	152.9	159.2	151.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	164.0	165.5	168.4	128.0	133.3	128.6
Tacoma	44.1	45.1	45.3	24.9	25.9	23.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
California	476.2	475.8	476.6	2,496.1	2,408.0	2,466.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	178.7	176.0	176.6	752.3	701.4	722.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	136.7	133.2	134.0	594.5	555.4	569.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	42.0	42.8	42.6	157.8	146.0	153.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	69.9	69.8	69.4	307.5	295.2	300.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	33.3	34.2	34.1	173.0	164.1	168.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	36.6	35.6	35.3	134.5	131.1	132.7
District of Columbia	65.1	63.7	64.1	242.7	248.8	250.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	183.5	180.8	180.2	678.1	685.5	692.0
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	29.7	28.7	28.7	102.3	104.5	105.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	153.8	152.1	151.5	575.8	581.0	586.7
Florida	309.2	317.2	320.6	1,140.5	1,122.5	1,133.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	91.9	92.2	93.9	324.9	318.5	321.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	30.7	31.9	32.5	101.4	99.5	99.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	38.7	37.7	38.5	155.2	151.0	152.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	22.5	22.6	22.9	68.3	68.0	68.7
Illinois	253.9	257.5	258.7	871.1	855.7	867.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	193.1	187.4	186.8	578.9	564.7	573.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	168.7	163.5	163.2	484.9	474.6	483.0
Gary ³	11.9	11.6	11.5	40.1	38.9	38.9
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	12.5	12.3	12.1	53.9	51.2	51.6
Massachusetts	117.6	118.6	119.4	442.1	435.6	444.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	88.0	88.4	88.7	308.6	307.0	309.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	60.6	61.5	62.6	201.5	198.4	200.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.4	4.4	4.4	16.3	17.0	17.3
Framingham	4.4	4.4	4.4	16.1	16.1	16.7
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.6	2.6	2.6	11.7	11.5	11.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.2	4.3	4.3	17.8	17.6	17.7
Nashua ²	4.5	4.6	4.6	16.1	17.1	17.3
Peabody	3.9	3.9	3.9	15.2	14.6	15.0
Michigan	166.3	165.3	167.5	666.0	628.2	646.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	83.4	84.1	83.5	218.6	206.2	211.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	33.4	33.7	33.3	107.4	105.0	107.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	50.0	50.4	50.2	111.2	101.2	104.8
New York	364.9	376.1	380.4	1,523.4	1,442.8	1,485.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	355.3	364.0	363.3	1,308.3	1,223.6	1,254.0
Edison-New Brunswick ³	42.5	41.8	41.5	153.3	143.0	151.1
Nassau-Suffolk	52.6	53.6	53.5	208.6	191.5	203.4
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	217.5	225.7	226.8	778.9	733.4	738.8
Newark-Union ³	42.7	42.9	41.5	167.5	155.7	160.7
Pennsylvania	248.2	247.5	249.0	773.8	754.1	773.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	118.2	119.2	119.7	361.7	344.3	353.6
Camden ³	21.7	21.8	21.7	89.4	79.6	82.8
Philadelphia	81.7	82.4	82.7	220.7	214.5	219.4
Wilmington ³	14.8	15.0	15.3	51.6	50.2	51.4
Texas	357.5	362.1	363.4	1,862.0	1,810.9	1,857.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	99.4	100.5	99.4	395.8	392.3	401.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving	67.9	68.4	67.4	272.3	267.9	273.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	31.5	32.1	32.0	123.5	124.4	128.1
Washington	107.9	107.4	106.3	550.9	524.4	549.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	63.0	63.6	62.5	263.0	252.3	262.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	50.5	50.8	49.8	204.7	195.5	204.4
Tacoma	12.5	12.8	12.7	58.3	56.8	58.3

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Total private		33.1	33.5	33.4	33.6	33.5	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing		39.4	39.9	40.5	41.0	40.8	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and logging		43.1	43.6	44.2	44.9	45.1	--	--	--	--	--
Logging	1133	39.1	37.0	42.6	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining	21	43.6	44.2	44.4	45.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	39.3	40.9	38.7	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	45.2	45.2	45.7	46.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coal mining	2121	49.2	48.6	46.9	48.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining	2122	41.4	42.4	43.8	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	42.8	43.1	45.2	45.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	43.2	43.4	46.3	46.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	45.6	46.6	48.2	49.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	39.9	39.1	44.0	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	42.4	42.7	43.7	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	41.0	41.1	43.3	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	43.2	43.7	45.8	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for mining	213	44.0	44.8	45.5	46.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	44.8	46.7	46.4	48.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction	23	37.3	38.0	38.5	39.6	38.7	--	--	--	--	--
Construction of buildings	236	37.6	37.9	37.2	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential building	2361	35.6	36.3	35.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	34.9	35.9	35.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	39.1	39.1	39.6	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
New housing operative builders	236117	39.2	38.6	37.4	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	35.9	36.3	36.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building	2362	39.5	39.3	38.3	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial building	23621	41.8	41.3	39.4	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial building	23622	38.6	38.5	37.9	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	40.1	41.2	43.9	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utility system construction	2371	40.8	41.5	44.5	45.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	37.1	38.5	41.0	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	46.1	46.3	49.8	50.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	40.5	40.8	43.2	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Land subdivision	2372	33.7	35.5	34.9	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	39.5	41.0	43.9	45.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other heavy construction	2379	41.5	42.9	45.1	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	36.6	37.3	37.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	33.8	35.4	36.2	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	33.9	35.8	37.3	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	35.7	37.2	38.9	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Framing contractors	23813	33.6	34.7	34.3	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry contractors	23814	32.7	34.8	34.8	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	37.7	38.3	38.8	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing contractors	23816	32.1	34.1	34.6	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Siding contractors	23817	30.9	31.2	32.9	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	39.3	40.0	41.5	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	38.4	38.1	38.0	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	38.4	38.4	37.8	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	38.0	37.6	37.9	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	40.7	40.1	40.9	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	36.0	36.7	35.9	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	35.5	35.8	35.3	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	36.4	38.2	36.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Flooring contractors	23833	34.1	36.3	36.4	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	35.8	36.7	36.7	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	37.7	36.9	37.4	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	35.2	35.6	33.6	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	36.2	37.9	39.3	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	38.2	39.5	40.1	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	34.0	36.0	38.5	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing		40.4	40.8	41.3	41.5	41.7	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.2
Durable goods		40.5	40.9	41.3	41.7	42.0	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.3
Wood products	321	38.0	38.3	39.0	39.5	40.0	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Total private		\$18.76	\$18.88	\$19.11	\$19.21	\$19.19	\$620.96	\$632.48	\$638.27	\$645.46	\$642.87
Goods-producing		20.08	20.06	20.44	20.51	20.47	791.15	800.39	827.82	840.91	835.18
Mining and logging		23.29	23.27	24.08	23.76	23.56	1,003.80	1,014.57	1,064.34	1,066.82	1,062.56
Logging	1133	16.71	16.24	18.75	18.99	--	653.36	600.88	798.75	814.67	--
Mining	21	23.87	23.82	24.48	24.12	--	1,040.73	1,052.84	1,086.91	1,085.40	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	27.26	27.33	27.55	27.13	--	1,071.32	1,117.80	1,066.19	1,039.08	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	23.82	23.97	25.06	24.71	--	1,076.66	1,083.44	1,145.24	1,139.13	--
Coal mining	2121	27.09	27.55	29.62	28.59	--	1,332.83	1,338.93	1,389.18	1,375.18	--
Metal ore mining	2122	27.18	26.83	27.80	27.58	--	1,125.25	1,137.59	1,217.64	1,210.76	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	19.17	19.17	19.46	19.51	--	820.48	826.23	879.59	877.95	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	18.86	18.96	19.30	19.57	--	814.75	822.86	893.59	911.96	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	18.21	18.37	18.99	19.29	--	830.38	856.04	915.32	958.71	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	19.86	19.89	19.70	19.98	--	792.41	777.70	866.80	855.14	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	19.00	18.83	18.84	18.74	--	805.60	804.04	823.31	820.81	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	19.39	19.34	19.86	19.58	--	794.99	794.87	859.94	869.35	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	21.07	21.30	22.09	21.74	--	910.22	930.81	1,011.72	930.47	--
Support activities for mining	213	22.60	22.32	23.13	22.85	--	994.40	999.94	1,052.42	1,064.81	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	22.90	22.64	22.01	22.00	--	1,025.92	1,057.29	1,021.26	1,069.20	--
Construction	23	23.07	22.94	23.36	23.56	23.55	860.51	871.72	899.36	932.98	911.39
Construction of buildings	236	22.65	22.66	22.61	22.73	--	851.64	858.81	841.09	879.65	--
Residential building	2361	19.59	19.90	19.65	19.73	--	697.40	722.37	705.44	731.98	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	19.57	20.04	19.56	19.60	--	682.99	719.44	694.38	736.96	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	24.34	25.37	28.28	27.52	--	951.69	991.97	1,119.89	1,084.29	--
New housing operative builders	236117	22.88	22.66	20.53	20.30	--	896.90	874.68	767.82	765.31	--
Residential remodelers	236118	18.93	18.96	18.78	19.04	--	679.59	688.25	676.08	687.34	--
Nonresidential building	2362	25.07	24.88	25.02	25.10	--	990.27	977.78	958.27	1,006.51	--
Industrial building	23621	25.82	25.66	25.07	25.16	--	1,079.28	1,059.76	987.76	1,081.88	--
Commercial building	23622	24.77	24.57	25.00	25.08	--	956.12	945.95	947.50	978.12	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	23.75	23.62	24.26	24.44	--	952.38	973.14	1,065.01	1,097.36	--
Utility system construction	2371	24.09	24.02	24.63	24.92	--	982.87	996.83	1,096.04	1,133.86	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	25.00	24.84	25.53	25.95	--	927.50	956.34	1,046.73	1,097.69	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	23.10	22.63	23.86	23.93	--	1,064.91	1,047.77	1,188.23	1,210.86	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	24.13	24.50	24.52	24.96	--	977.27	999.60	1,059.26	1,098.24	--
Land subdivision	2372	20.12	20.77	24.36	25.59	--	678.04	737.34	850.16	885.41	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	24.26	23.84	24.75	24.59	--	958.27	977.44	1,086.53	1,111.47	--
Other heavy construction	2379	21.74	22.15	20.58	21.00	--	902.21	950.24	928.16	970.20	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	23.03	22.86	23.32	23.56	--	842.90	852.68	874.50	907.06	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	21.49	21.23	21.55	21.48	--	726.36	751.54	780.11	799.06	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	20.79	20.57	19.83	19.75	--	704.78	736.41	739.66	766.30	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	27.16	26.13	25.57	25.36	--	969.61	972.04	994.67	1,009.33	--
Framing contractors	23813	18.45	18.65	19.14	19.27	--	619.92	647.16	656.50	657.11	--
Masonry contractors	23814	23.13	22.82	23.26	23.40	--	756.35	794.14	809.45	828.36	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	22.57	22.31	23.96	24.10	--	850.89	854.47	929.65	951.95	--
Roofing contractors	23816	20.16	20.03	21.26	21.04	--	647.14	683.02	735.60	759.54	--
Siding contractors	23817	17.49	17.86	18.59	18.74	--	540.44	557.23	611.61	646.53	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	19.75	19.48	20.08	19.61	--	776.18	779.20	833.32	821.66	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	24.69	24.53	24.89	25.30	--	948.10	934.59	945.82	989.23	--
Electrical contractors	23821	24.87	24.81	25.28	25.69	--	955.01	952.70	955.58	1,001.91	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	24.51	24.40	24.63	24.99	--	931.38	917.44	933.48	967.11	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	24.73	23.49	24.09	24.81	--	1,006.51	941.95	985.28	1,074.27	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	21.78	21.36	22.17	22.60	--	784.08	783.91	795.90	827.16	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	23.67	23.91	23.26	24.29	--	840.29	855.98	821.08	896.30	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	19.61	18.45	19.60	20.00	--	713.80	704.79	713.44	746.00	--
Flooring contractors	23833	20.33	20.50	22.83	22.68	--	693.25	744.15	831.01	793.80	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	21.99	21.20	21.42	20.81	--	787.24	778.04	786.11	776.21	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	21.83	20.57	22.49	21.97	--	822.99	759.03	841.13	808.50	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	21.90	22.62	25.51	26.12	--	770.88	805.27	857.14	877.63	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	21.46	21.80	22.41	22.33	--	776.85	826.22	880.71	911.06	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	21.81	22.21	22.48	22.19	--	833.14	877.30	901.45	920.89	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	21.02	21.29	22.33	22.50	--	714.68	766.44	859.71	897.75	--
Manufacturing		18.33	18.39	18.71	18.68	18.71	740.53	750.31	772.72	775.22	780.21
Durable goods		19.51	19.56	19.89	19.85	19.91	790.16	800.00	821.46	827.75	836.22
Wood products	321	15.09	15.18	14.93	14.79	14.83	573.42	581.39	582.27	584.21	593.20

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	39.3	40.7	41.9	42.2	--	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.8	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	38.2	38.1	38.0	37.9	--	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.0	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	38.2	38.0	39.3	39.0	--	2.5	2.4	4.3	4.0	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	38.2	38.2	36.8	36.9	--	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.0	--
Other wood products	3219	37.3	37.2	37.9	38.7	--	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.3	--
Millwork	32191	39.1	38.5	38.3	39.6	--	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.5	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	38.7	37.1	38.3	40.9	--	1.5	.8	1.9	3.2	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	39.5	39.7	38.3	38.5	--	2.1	2.4	1.4	1.8	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	36.8	36.8	37.9	38.3	--	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.2	--
All other wood products	32199	34.3	35.1	37.1	37.3	--	1.5	1.6	.8	.9	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	41.6	42.5	42.5	43.1	42.8	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.4	--
Clay products and refractories	3271	40.1	38.3	41.9	41.3	--	1.7	2.9	4.7	3.8	--
Glass and glass products	3272	43.0	42.9	42.5	43.3	--	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.6	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	40.6	42.8	42.9	43.9	--	4.5	5.3	5.5	6.4	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	39.4	42.9	44.0	45.3	--	4.5	6.0	6.7	7.9	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	41.8	42.7	41.7	42.4	--	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.7	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	43.3	43.3	42.0	41.8	--	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.6	--
Primary metals	331	41.3	42.8	43.4	43.9	44.5	4.2	4.5	5.5	6.0	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	42.5	42.9	45.1	45.9	--	5.6	5.4	7.9	8.0	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	41.9	43.4	42.1	42.6	--	3.1	3.8	4.9	5.5	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	42.5	44.0	44.7	45.1	--	4.9	5.9	4.9	5.7	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	41.4	46.7	45.2	45.7	--	4.3	5.2	6.2	6.3	--
Foundries	3315	39.4	40.1	41.2	41.7	--	3.0	3.2	4.2	4.9	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	40.3	41.2	42.8	44.0	--	3.0	2.9	4.5	5.8	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	38.2	38.7	39.2	38.7	--	3.1	3.6	3.9	3.7	--
Fabricated metal products	332	40.0	40.2	41.5	41.7	42.2	2.8	3.0	3.9	4.2	--
Forging and stamping	3321	39.2	39.6	41.0	41.7	--	2.4	2.9	3.6	3.9	--
Metal stamping	332116	38.8	38.8	40.0	40.4	--	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.3	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	40.0	40.7	39.2	40.3	--	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.7	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	40.8	40.7	41.7	41.3	--	3.0	3.0	4.1	3.9	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	42.1	41.8	42.8	42.2	--	3.4	3.3	5.0	5.3	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	41.0	40.4	42.3	42.6	--	3.7	3.1	4.6	5.2	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	39.7	39.7	40.8	40.5	--	2.7	2.7	3.4	2.8	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	39.3	38.8	42.1	41.3	--	4.3	4.0	5.3	4.0	--
Sheet metal work	332322	40.3	40.7	41.3	41.3	--	2.3	2.6	3.2	2.9	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	38.7	38.4	37.1	36.3	--	1.0	.8	.6	.5	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	41.8	41.3	42.5	42.6	--	4.6	4.3	6.0	5.9	--
Hardware	3325	37.7	38.9	39.9	40.1	--	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.9	--
Spring and wire products	3326	38.7	39.8	41.0	41.1	--	2.0	2.5	3.9	3.8	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	40.0	40.5	42.0	42.7	--	2.8	3.3	4.4	5.0	--
Machine shops	33271	39.9	39.9	41.9	42.5	--	3.0	3.3	4.2	4.9	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	40.6	42.5	42.3	43.4	--	2.1	3.1	5.3	5.5	--
Precision turned products	332721	40.8	42.3	40.4	41.2	--	1.4	1.7	4.1	4.5	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	40.3	42.8	44.7	46.3	--	2.8	4.7	6.8	6.9	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	39.9	40.0	40.9	41.4	--	3.1	3.5	3.3	4.5	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	41.6	42.6	42.7	42.2	--	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.8	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	38.1	37.4	39.1	40.5	--	2.8	3.0	2.6	4.1	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	38.9	39.1	41.1	40.9	--	2.3	2.2	3.1	3.3	--
Metal valves	33291	38.9	39.4	41.5	41.0	--	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.8	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	38.9	38.9	40.9	40.9	--	2.6	2.5	3.5	3.5	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	38.7	38.5	40.8	41.3	--	2.3	2.0	2.5	3.0	--
Machinery	333	40.4	41.0	42.0	42.7	42.9	2.7	3.0	3.9	4.4	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	41.2	41.5	43.5	44.8	--	3.6	3.9	5.9	7.4	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	38.9	39.0	41.5	40.9	--	2.6	3.0	4.4	4.3	--
Industrial machinery	3332	39.3	40.6	41.2	42.2	--	2.2	1.9	2.6	3.4	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.9	--	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	39.0	40.3	41.6	40.4	--	1.5	2.1	2.2	1.8	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	40.5	40.7	42.2	43.3	--	3.1	2.9	4.6	5.4	--
Industrial molds	333511	43.2	42.7	42.8	45.3	--	4.5	4.1	4.8	6.2	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	38.6	39.6	40.7	41.6	--	1.7	2.9	4.7	5.7	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	39.9	40.9	42.7	43.4	--	3.0	3.2	5.6	5.9	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	40.6	39.0	41.9	42.4	--	3.0	1.0	2.5	3.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	14.95	14.93	14.91	14.82	--	587.54	607.65	624.73	625.40	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	15.02	15.21	15.45	15.20	--	573.76	579.50	587.10	576.08	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	13.24	13.49	14.26	14.06	--	505.77	512.62	560.42	548.34	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	16.50	16.62	16.65	16.35	--	630.30	634.88	612.72	603.32	--
Other wood products	3219	15.18	15.30	14.75	14.62	--	566.21	569.16	559.03	565.79	--
Millwork	32191	15.94	15.92	15.57	15.49	--	623.25	612.92	596.33	613.40	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	17.73	17.67	17.55	17.60	--	686.15	655.56	672.17	719.84	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	14.41	14.53	13.83	13.50	--	569.20	576.84	529.69	519.75	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	13.07	13.54	12.92	12.75	--	480.98	498.27	489.67	488.33	--
All other wood products	32199	15.76	15.76	15.11	14.87	--	540.57	553.18	560.58	554.65	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	17.34	17.45	17.55	17.48	17.63	721.34	741.63	745.88	753.39	754.56
Clay products and refractories	3271	15.18	15.92	16.88	16.48	--	608.72	609.74	707.27	680.62	--
Glass and glass products	3272	17.56	17.01	17.07	16.48	--	755.08	729.73	725.48	713.58	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	17.96	18.13	17.87	18.01	--	729.18	775.96	766.62	790.64	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	18.97	19.17	19.35	19.52	--	747.42	822.39	851.40	884.26	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	16.97	17.04	16.12	16.25	--	709.35	727.61	672.20	689.00	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	16.71	17.01	17.62	17.73	--	723.54	736.53	740.04	741.11	--
Primary metals	331	20.42	20.29	20.14	20.03	20.02	843.35	868.41	874.08	879.32	890.89
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	25.77	25.78	25.81	25.36	--	1,095.23	1,105.96	1,164.03	1,164.02	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	18.42	18.28	18.96	19.04	--	771.80	793.35	798.22	811.10	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	17.91	18.19	16.91	16.97	--	761.18	800.36	755.88	765.35	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	18.79	18.59	20.06	19.64	--	777.91	868.15	906.71	897.55	--
Foundries	3315	18.95	18.78	18.15	18.25	--	746.63	753.08	747.78	761.03	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	20.49	20.21	19.27	19.43	--	825.75	832.65	824.76	854.92	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	16.91	16.84	16.57	16.54	--	645.96	651.71	649.54	640.10	--
Fabricated metal products	332	17.61	17.66	17.99	18.04	18.02	704.40	709.93	746.59	752.27	760.44
Forging and stamping	3321	18.13	18.24	18.50	18.69	--	710.70	722.30	758.50	779.37	--
Metal stamping	332116	17.70	17.62	17.76	17.75	--	686.76	683.66	710.40	717.10	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	15.34	15.57	16.24	15.96	--	613.60	633.70	636.61	643.19	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	17.20	17.11	17.44	17.38	--	701.76	696.38	727.25	717.79	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	17.82	17.74	18.28	18.05	--	750.22	741.53	782.38	761.71	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	19.12	18.75	18.29	18.63	--	783.92	757.50	773.67	793.64	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	16.63	16.52	16.71	16.79	--	660.21	655.84	681.77	680.00	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	14.39	14.41	15.20	14.91	--	565.53	559.11	639.92	615.78	--
Sheet metal work	332322	17.32	17.20	17.40	17.52	--	698.00	700.04	718.62	723.58	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	18.31	18.03	17.14	17.70	--	708.60	692.35	635.89	642.51	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	19.49	19.64	19.64	19.82	--	814.68	811.13	834.70	844.33	--
Hardware	3325	16.05	16.07	16.91	16.95	--	605.09	625.12	674.71	679.70	--
Spring and wire products	3326	15.76	15.69	15.89	15.83	--	609.91	624.46	651.49	650.61	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	18.55	18.76	18.71	18.78	--	742.00	759.78	785.82	801.91	--
Machine shops	33271	18.95	19.10	18.79	18.83	--	756.11	762.09	787.30	800.28	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	17.14	17.63	18.42	18.63	--	695.88	749.28	779.17	808.54	--
Precision turned products	332721	16.54	16.93	17.62	17.56	--	674.83	716.14	711.85	723.47	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	17.84	18.43	19.35	19.87	--	718.95	788.80	864.95	919.98	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	14.98	14.99	15.59	15.82	--	597.70	599.60	637.63	654.95	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	14.36	14.30	15.57	15.89	--	597.38	609.18	664.84	670.56	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	15.69	15.80	15.61	15.75	--	597.79	590.92	610.35	637.88	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	18.25	18.24	18.98	18.98	--	709.93	713.18	780.08	776.28	--
Metal valves	33291	20.60	20.49	19.53	19.80	--	801.34	807.31	810.50	811.80	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	16.96	17.00	18.67	18.53	--	659.74	661.30	763.60	757.88	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	16.33	16.18	17.42	17.52	--	631.97	622.93	710.74	723.58	--
Machinery	333	18.55	18.70	19.02	19.08	19.11	749.42	766.70	798.84	814.72	819.82
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	17.38	17.59	19.17	19.34	--	716.06	729.99	833.90	866.43	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	16.84	17.33	17.83	17.81	--	655.08	675.87	739.95	728.43	--
Industrial machinery	3332	19.43	19.29	18.51	18.39	--	763.60	783.17	762.61	776.06	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	21.30	21.70	21.30	21.76	--	858.39	874.51	858.39	889.98	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	16.31	16.96	15.96	15.97	--	636.09	683.49	663.94	645.19	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	19.37	19.28	20.27	20.24	--	784.49	784.70	855.39	876.39	--
Industrial molds	333511	20.18	20.05	20.77	20.72	--	871.78	856.14	888.96	938.62	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	17.94	17.71	19.48	19.35	--	692.48	701.32	792.84	804.96	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	19.98	19.88	20.86	20.77	--	797.20	813.09	890.72	901.42	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	18.58	18.69	19.27	19.47	--	754.35	728.91	807.41	825.53	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	42.7	43.1	41.2	42.0	--	3.7	4.4	5.1	4.2	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	40.2	40.8	42.0	42.7	--	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.4	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	39.7	41.5	41.0	41.0	--	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.8	--
Material handling equipment	33392	41.2	40.5	43.1	43.1	--	2.4	3.2	2.5	2.2	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	39.9	40.7	41.7	43.0	--	2.3	2.8	3.4	4.4	--
Computer and electronic products	334	40.7	41.6	40.6	41.0	41.0	2.4	2.9	2.8	3.0	--
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	40.7	41.3	40.8	39.7	--	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.3	--
Communications equipment	3342	41.1	41.5	38.9	40.0	--	2.7	2.9	2.0	3.0	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	40.2	40.6	37.3	37.9	--	2.2	2.4	1.8	3.5	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	40.4	40.5	39.9	40.2	--	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	40.7	42.0	41.0	41.5	--	2.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	41.4	41.6	41.1	40.8	--	3.2	3.2	4.2	3.9	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	38.8	40.9	41.5	41.3	--	2.1	3.2	3.0	2.7	--
Electronic instruments	3345	40.7	41.6	40.7	41.5	--	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.7	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	40.1	40.6	41.2	42.1	--	2.3	2.2	2.5	3.4	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	43.8	44.2	41.2	40.6	--	2.1	2.3	1.1	1.2	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	39.6	41.0	40.2	40.3	--	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	40.0	39.9	38.8	38.3	--	1.1	.0	2.8	2.9	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	39.9	40.4	40.5	41.9	42.0	2.6	2.8	3.4	4.4	--
Electrical equipment	3353	40.8	40.8	43.2	44.4	--	3.6	3.7	4.9	5.8	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	39.5	39.9	39.1	40.3	--	2.1	2.2	2.7	4.2	--
Transportation equipment	336	42.4	42.5	42.9	43.3	43.4	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	--
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	42.5	42.6	43.9	44.1	44.0	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.1	--
Motor vehicles	3361	43.4	42.1	44.8	44.6	--	4.2	4.4	6.0	5.7	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	38.1	38.9	41.9	43.6	--	2.2	2.6	4.2	5.0	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	37.0	38.3	39.3	41.4	--	2.2	2.7	3.3	4.3	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	43.3	43.7	44.1	44.0	--	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.0	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	43.1	43.7	44.0	42.8	--	3.1	4.2	4.9	3.9	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	42.8	43.4	43.9	42.3	--	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.2	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	52.0	50.6	50.9	50.7	--	9.0	7.8	7.9	8.1	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	42.8	41.4	42.5	44.1	--	3.4	2.9	4.0	4.7	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	41.1	42.7	43.4	42.4	--	4.6	5.4	5.8	4.8	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	42.8	43.3	43.1	43.4	--	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.1	--
Aircraft	336411	44.0	43.9	43.7	44.2	--	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.9	--
Ship and boat building	3366	41.2	40.3	38.6	40.6	--	4.6	4.8	3.5	4.1	--
Furniture and related products	337	38.1	37.7	38.1	38.2	38.7	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	--
Household and institutional furniture	3371	37.1	36.3	37.0	36.8	--	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.5	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	37.7	36.6	35.1	35.7	--	2.9	2.3	1.4	1.8	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	36.7	36.1	38.5	37.7	--	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	35.3	34.3	38.9	37.3	--	.7	.8	1.5	1.8	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	37.7	36.6	36.1	37.0	--	1.2	.8	1.2	1.1	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	37.7	38.7	41.1	39.5	--	1.6	1.8	1.4	.2	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	40.4	40.4	39.6	41.2	--	2.6	3.4	2.8	3.3	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	39.6	39.3	40.4	40.5	--	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	38.7	39.7	40.9	39.4	--	3.2	3.4	4.2	2.0	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	38.7	39.5	38.3	38.5	38.7	3.0	3.3	2.5	2.6	--
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	40.0	41.2	38.6	39.2	--	3.6	4.0	2.9	3.0	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	45.2	45.9	42.1	42.3	--	5.3	5.9	3.9	3.7	--
Dental laboratories	339116	33.6	35.1	32.5	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	37.2	37.6	38.0	37.8	--	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.2	--
Signs	33995	34.8	36.7	38.7	38.2	--	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.0	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	38.5	38.5	39.0	38.8	--	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	--
Nondurable goods		40.3	40.6	41.3	41.1	41.2	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.1
Food manufacturing	311	40.5	40.9	41.8	41.1	40.9	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.1	--
Animal food	3111	41.7	41.6	43.2	44.0	--	4.1	4.8	5.5	5.8	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	44.2	45.0	45.4	46.1	--	6.9	6.6	7.1	8.4	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	38.2	37.0	36.6	39.9	--	4.7	3.8	3.5	5.2	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	43.2	42.4	45.1	45.2	--	6.1	5.3	8.3	7.2	--
Frozen food	31141	42.6	42.0	45.4	46.1	--	6.0	5.0	7.5	7.9	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	46.7	42.8	46.1	47.8	--	7.3	4.2	7.9	9.2	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	40.1	41.5	44.9	45.0	--	5.2	5.5	7.3	7.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	20.35	20.41	21.27	20.91	--	868.95	879.67	876.32	878.22	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	18.18	18.28	18.36	18.42	--	730.84	745.82	771.12	786.53	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	20.80	20.63	19.67	20.23	--	825.76	856.15	806.47	829.43	--
Material handling equipment	33392	16.80	16.78	16.08	16.16	--	692.16	679.59	693.05	696.50	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	18.04	18.26	19.31	19.17	--	719.80	743.18	805.23	824.31	--
Computer and electronic products	334	22.05	22.40	22.89	22.74	23.00	897.44	931.84	929.33	932.34	943.00
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	21.14	22.58	24.34	24.18	--	860.40	932.55	993.07	959.95	--
Communications equipment	3342	22.54	23.59	23.75	23.27	--	926.39	978.99	923.88	930.80	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	19.15	19.95	19.60	19.65	--	769.83	809.97	731.08	744.74	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	24.62	24.95	26.92	27.00	--	994.65	1,010.48	1,074.11	1,085.40	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	20.50	20.56	20.13	19.98	--	834.35	863.52	825.33	829.17	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	25.98	26.29	28.12	28.26	--	1,075.57	1,093.66	1,155.73	1,153.01	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	16.86	17.20	16.72	16.60	--	654.17	703.48	693.88	685.58	--
Electronic instruments	3345	24.26	24.17	24.86	24.81	--	987.38	1,005.47	1,011.80	1,029.62	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	18.43	18.56	18.65	18.67	--	739.04	753.54	768.38	786.01	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	20.57	20.74	22.49	22.74	--	900.97	916.71	926.59	923.24	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	20.10	20.38	20.46	20.75	--	795.96	835.58	822.49	836.23	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	16.75	16.74	18.92	18.84	--	670.00	667.93	734.10	721.57	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	16.48	16.55	16.93	17.20	16.97	657.55	668.62	685.67	720.68	712.74
Electrical equipment	3353	16.19	16.30	16.42	16.82	--	660.55	665.04	709.34	746.81	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	17.69	17.65	17.88	17.97	--	698.76	704.24	699.11	724.19	--
Transportation equipment	336	24.98	24.82	25.48	25.27	25.44	1,059.15	1,054.85	1,093.09	1,094.19	1,104.10
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	21.88	21.75	22.25	22.04	--	929.90	926.55	976.78	971.96	--
Motor vehicles	3361	28.10	28.24	29.95	29.56	--	1,219.54	1,188.90	1,341.76	1,318.38	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	16.91	17.14	16.67	16.56	--	644.27	666.75	698.47	722.02	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	17.80	18.04	18.56	18.56	--	658.60	690.93	729.41	768.38	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	20.84	20.67	21.00	20.87	--	902.37	903.28	926.10	918.28	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	22.15	22.12	21.40	21.88	--	954.67	966.64	941.60	936.46	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	18.80	18.57	18.95	18.57	--	804.64	805.94	831.91	785.51	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	28.43	27.80	28.86	28.56	--	1,478.36	1,406.68	1,468.97	1,447.99	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	23.42	22.99	23.69	23.36	--	1,002.38	951.79	1,006.83	1,030.18	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	16.66	16.98	17.07	16.65	--	684.73	725.05	740.84	705.96	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	32.62	32.62	34.28	34.16	--	1,396.14	1,412.45	1,477.47	1,482.54	--
Aircraft	336411	33.48	33.56	34.52	34.43	--	1,473.12	1,473.28	1,508.52	1,521.81	--
Ship and boat building	3366	21.46	20.64	21.39	21.10	--	884.15	831.79	825.65	856.66	--
Furniture and related products	337	14.98	14.98	15.25	15.23	15.16	570.74	564.75	581.03	581.79	586.69
Household and institutional furniture	3371	14.83	14.75	14.91	14.96	--	550.19	535.43	551.67	550.53	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	15.92	15.84	15.70	15.83	--	600.18	579.74	551.07	565.13	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	13.99	13.90	14.37	14.35	--	513.43	501.79	553.25	541.00	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	13.69	13.53	13.83	14.07	--	483.26	464.08	537.99	524.81	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	13.97	13.94	14.22	14.04	--	526.67	510.20	513.34	519.48	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	14.48	14.40	15.61	15.29	--	545.90	557.28	641.57	603.96	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	15.56	15.50	16.29	16.09	--	628.62	626.20	645.08	662.91	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	15.23	15.37	15.85	15.44	--	603.11	604.04	640.34	625.32	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	14.46	15.02	14.68	14.67	--	559.60	596.29	600.41	578.00	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	16.23	16.27	16.62	16.78	16.70	628.10	642.67	636.55	646.03	646.29
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	16.96	17.07	17.76	17.79	--	678.40	703.28	685.54	697.37	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	16.54	16.51	16.86	16.92	--	747.61	757.81	709.81	715.72	--
Dental laboratories	339116	20.41	20.47	20.77	20.84	--	685.78	718.50	675.03	681.47	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	15.36	15.29	15.40	15.69	--	571.39	574.90	585.20	593.08	--
Signs	33995	16.94	17.18	16.84	17.34	--	589.51	630.51	651.71	662.39	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	15.06	14.69	14.89	15.03	--	579.81	565.57	580.71	583.16	--
Nondurable goods		16.60	16.67	16.93	16.90	16.85	668.98	676.80	699.21	694.59	694.22
Food manufacturing	311	14.51	14.49	14.44	14.45	14.47	587.66	592.64	603.59	593.90	591.82
Animal food	3111	15.25	15.29	15.23	15.24	--	635.93	636.06	657.94	670.56	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	18.23	17.98	18.13	18.36	--	805.77	809.10	823.10	846.40	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	14.87	15.29	15.72	14.88	--	568.03	565.73	575.35	593.71	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	14.71	14.72	14.52	14.37	--	635.47	624.13	654.85	649.52	--
Frozen food	31141	14.07	13.77	14.12	13.86	--	599.38	578.34	641.05	638.95	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	15.07	14.60	14.20	14.23	--	703.77	624.88	654.62	680.19	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	13.35	13.29	14.07	13.60	--	535.34	551.54	631.74	612.00	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	43.7	42.8	44.8	44.3	--	6.2	5.6	8.9	6.6	--
Dairy products	3115	40.6	40.8	42.0	41.3	--	4.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	40.5	41.5	42.0	40.2	--	4.6	5.4	4.8	4.3	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	45.3	46.1	43.2	40.8	--	7.8	8.8	6.3	6.1	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	42.6	42.5	43.5	42.2	--	5.5	5.8	4.9	4.6	--
Poultry processing	311615	36.6	38.2	40.5	38.9	--	2.2	3.0	3.8	3.0	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	34.6	38.7	41.8	40.1	--	1.3	2.1	6.7	3.5	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	38.6	38.4	39.1	38.2	--	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.3	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	38.1	37.5	38.2	37.3	--	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.1	--
Retail bakeries	311811	31.5	30.5	29.6	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	41.3	41.0	42.5	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	39.9	40.7	41.2	40.6	--	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.8	--
Other food products	3119	40.8	42.0	42.4	42.5	--	4.4	5.0	4.2	5.7	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	36.0	34.9	39.3	40.6	40.3	2.1	.6	3.4	4.9	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	36.8	32.8	37.4	40.2	--	4.2	.3	2.3	6.1	--
Textile mills	313	39.2	40.8	41.8	40.2	40.2	3.0	3.5	3.3	2.3	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	42.8	44.5	44.9	42.6	--	3.4	3.5	3.6	2.9	--
Fabric mills	3132	38.0	39.9	40.3	39.2	--	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.1	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	37.4	40.2	40.4	39.9	--	1.6	2.3	2.8	3.0	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	37.9	39.0	41.4	39.6	--	3.4	4.4	3.6	2.0	--
Textile product mills	314	38.0	37.6	39.0	39.0	38.8	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.7	--
Textile furnishings mills	3141	38.2	38.4	39.9	39.6	--	2.6	2.8	2.5	3.3	--
Other textile product mills	3149	37.8	36.8	38.2	38.4	--	1.7	1.4	2.7	2.1	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	40.4	38.9	40.4	40.3	--	2.3	1.7	2.5	2.3	--
All other textile product mills	31499	36.0	35.3	36.9	37.3	--	1.3	1.2	2.8	2.0	--
Apparel	315	36.2	36.7	35.6	37.3	37.6	.8	.6	.9	1.8	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	36.5	36.6	35.2	37.2	--	.5	.3	.8	1.7	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	37.8	36.8	34.3	38.2	--	.8	.1	.9	3.1	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	34.9	37.1	37.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products	316	35.8	35.7	39.2	39.4	39.2	1.0	1.7	3.3	2.9	--
Paper and paper products	322	42.4	42.8	43.5	43.0	44.1	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.8	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	44.9	45.1	46.1	45.6	--	5.4	5.3	6.8	6.3	--
Converted paper products	3222	41.4	41.8	42.5	42.0	--	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.2	--
Paperboard containers	32221	41.3	42.1	42.1	41.9	--	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.4	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	42.0	42.8	42.9	43.6	--	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.9	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	41.1	41.8	42.0	41.6	--	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.5	--
Printing and related support activities	323	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.5	38.7	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.7	--
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	38.4	38.4	39.6	39.6	--	3.0	3.0	4.0	3.7	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	38.0	38.2	37.5	36.9	--	.6	.5	1.5	1.1	--
Quick printing	323114	36.5	35.8	36.9	36.5	--	.5	.4	1.6	1.8	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	40.7	40.4	39.0	38.1	--	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.7	--
Support activities for printing	32312	39.8	38.1	37.7	38.7	--	4.4	3.0	2.4	3.4	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	42.9	42.2	43.6	44.5	44.2	6.7	6.3	6.6	7.0	--
Petroleum refineries	32411	44.0	44.1	45.3	46.6	--	8.6	7.9	8.2	9.1	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	41.3	39.6	41.4	41.9	--	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.3	--
Chemicals	325	41.7	42.4	42.2	42.3	42.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	--
Basic chemicals	3251	44.1	43.6	44.6	44.7	--	6.6	6.0	5.1	5.7	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	43.0	43.3	45.7	44.6	--	4.6	5.2	6.1	5.7	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	41.9	42.7	43.7	43.8	--	5.0	5.0	5.7	5.8	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	38.9	38.0	39.6	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	41.7	43.2	42.0	42.7	--	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.4	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	39.7	40.8	38.9	39.5	--	1.5	2.2	2.6	3.1	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	37.9	38.8	37.5	37.9	--	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.3	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	43.4	44.5	43.9	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	41.0	41.3	41.7	41.6	42.1	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.8	--
Plastics products	3261	40.5	40.7	41.6	41.3	--	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.5	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	41.0	41.7	44.1	42.3	--	3.9	4.4	5.6	4.3	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	43.1	43.5	43.2	42.9	--	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.5	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	37.2	37.2	39.7	40.4	--	1.8	2.2	3.5	3.7	--
Foam products	32614,5	41.4	41.6	40.4	39.2	--	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.7	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	40.2	41.6	41.7	41.2	--	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	15.23	15.58	14.83	14.86	--	665.55	666.82	664.38	658.30	--
Dairy products	3115	19.14	19.03	19.08	19.11	--	777.08	776.42	801.36	789.24	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	12.85	12.91	12.74	12.82	--	520.43	535.77	535.08	515.36	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	13.75	13.84	13.61	13.78	--	622.88	638.02	587.95	562.22	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	14.73	14.80	14.31	14.49	--	627.50	629.00	622.49	611.48	--
Poultry processing	311615	11.14	11.20	11.40	11.37	--	407.72	427.84	461.70	442.29	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	14.46	14.16	13.33	12.52	--	500.32	547.99	557.19	502.05	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	14.27	14.27	14.42	14.41	--	550.82	547.97	563.82	550.46	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	14.28	14.36	14.40	14.37	--	544.07	538.50	550.08	536.00	--
Retail bakeries	311811	10.71	10.90	11.44	11.84	--	337.37	332.45	338.62	348.10	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	15.62	15.63	15.42	15.26	--	645.11	640.83	655.35	630.24	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	14.23	14.05	14.46	14.50	--	567.78	571.84	595.75	588.70	--
All other food products	3119	14.80	14.66	14.64	14.88	--	603.84	615.72	620.74	632.40	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	20.60	21.34	21.69	21.61	22.11	741.60	744.77	852.42	877.37	891.03
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	21.35	21.89	20.27	20.81	--	785.68	717.99	758.10	836.56	--
Textile mills	313	13.62	13.62	13.79	13.47	13.61	533.90	555.70	576.42	541.49	547.12
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	12.03	12.20	12.59	12.21	--	514.88	542.90	565.29	520.15	--
Fabric mills	3132	14.86	14.79	15.02	14.64	--	564.68	590.12	605.31	573.89	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	16.71	16.67	15.39	14.87	--	624.95	670.13	621.76	593.31	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	13.38	13.27	13.17	12.92	--	507.10	517.53	545.24	511.63	--
Textile product mills	314	11.41	11.61	11.76	11.77	11.84	433.58	436.54	458.64	459.03	459.39
Textile furnishings mills	3141	11.21	11.50	11.70	11.77	--	428.22	441.60	466.83	466.09	--
Other textile product mills	3149	11.61	11.73	11.82	11.76	--	438.86	431.66	451.52	451.58	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	11.16	11.14	11.19	11.30	--	450.86	433.35	452.08	455.39	--
All other textile product mills	31499	11.98	12.20	12.23	12.07	--	431.28	430.66	451.29	450.21	--
Apparel	315	11.15	11.35	11.61	11.55	11.59	403.63	416.55	413.32	430.82	435.78
Cut and sew apparel	3152	11.11	11.30	11.44	11.34	--	405.52	413.58	402.69	421.85	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	10.29	10.43	10.39	10.28	--	388.96	383.82	356.38	392.70	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	11.32	11.55	12.25	12.38	--	395.07	428.51	455.70	469.20	--
Leather and allied products	316	13.83	13.93	12.69	12.84	13.43	495.11	497.30	497.45	505.90	526.46
Paper and paper products	322	19.21	19.43	20.28	20.02	19.95	814.50	831.60	882.18	860.86	879.80
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	24.37	24.76	25.41	25.00	--	1,094.21	1,116.68	1,171.40	1,140.00	--
Converted paper products	3222	16.94	17.09	18.00	17.82	--	701.32	714.36	765.00	748.44	--
Paperboard containers	32221	16.42	16.63	17.32	16.90	--	678.15	700.12	729.17	708.11	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	15.93	15.77	15.97	15.76	--	669.06	674.96	685.11	687.14	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	17.66	17.97	21.00	21.25	--	725.83	751.15	882.00	884.00	--
Printing and related support activities	323	16.79	16.88	17.07	17.06	16.95	649.77	653.26	660.61	656.81	655.97
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	18.05	18.14	18.37	18.26	--	693.12	696.58	727.45	723.10	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	12.01	12.02	12.12	11.98	--	456.38	459.16	454.50	442.06	--
Quick printing	323114	15.19	15.54	16.58	16.43	--	554.44	556.33	611.80	599.70	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	16.42	16.44	17.14	17.54	--	668.29	664.18	668.46	668.27	--
Support activities for printing	32312	21.04	20.80	18.59	18.28	--	837.39	792.48	700.84	707.44	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	30.35	30.61	31.53	31.44	31.52	1,302.02	1,291.74	1,374.71	1,399.08	1,393.18
Petroleum refineries	32411	34.88	35.18	35.84	35.23	--	1,534.72	1,551.44	1,623.55	1,641.72	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	23.85	23.48	25.44	26.08	--	985.01	929.81	1,053.22	1,092.75	--
Chemicals	325	20.60	20.61	21.81	21.55	21.20	859.02	873.86	920.38	911.57	901.00
Basic chemicals	3251	24.57	24.80	25.83	25.16	--	1,083.54	1,081.28	1,152.02	1,124.65	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	21.33	21.40	21.20	20.95	--	917.19	926.62	968.84	934.37	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	22.44	22.38	22.93	22.98	--	940.24	955.63	1,002.04	1,006.52	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	19.17	18.93	20.06	19.66	--	745.71	719.34	794.38	717.59	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	21.36	21.30	23.01	22.92	--	890.71	920.16	966.42	978.68	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	17.03	16.81	17.11	16.91	--	676.09	685.85	665.58	667.95	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	16.00	16.18	17.26	17.08	--	606.40	627.78	647.25	647.33	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	17.08	17.03	19.13	19.00	--	741.27	757.84	839.81	828.40	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	15.78	15.83	15.67	15.70	15.66	646.98	653.78	653.44	653.12	659.29
Plastics products	3261	15.66	15.68	15.33	15.40	--	634.23	638.18	637.73	636.02	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	16.63	16.70	16.19	16.17	--	681.83	696.39	713.98	683.99	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	17.33	17.57	17.98	18.02	--	746.92	764.30	776.74	773.06	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	16.74	16.93	17.03	16.92	--	622.73	629.80	676.09	683.57	--
Foam products	32614,5	15.39	15.31	14.77	14.92	--	637.15	636.90	596.71	584.86	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	16.93	17.09	17.44	17.26	--	680.59	710.94	727.25	711.11	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Other plastics products	32619	40.8	40.5	41.4	41.7	--	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.4	--
Rubber products	3262	42.8	43.8	42.1	42.6	--	3.8	3.9	4.7	4.6	--
Private service-providing		31.9	32.4	32.2	32.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities		32.9	33.1	33.5	33.5	33.4	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	42	37.4	38.1	38.0	38.1	38.0	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods	423	38.0	38.7	38.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	36.6	36.6	37.0	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	42311	32.1	31.2	33.4	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	38.9	39.4	38.9	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	37.5	38.0	37.1	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	38.7	39.1	39.2	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood	42331	37.5	38.0	39.5	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials	42332	40.0	40.5	37.8	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	39.6	39.8	40.0	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment	4234	38.4	39.5	38.3	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment	42342	38.0	38.4	37.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software	42343	38.6	40.7	38.3	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment	42345	39.8	40.2	38.7	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	36.0	36.9	38.6	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals	4235	38.5	39.4	39.4	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods	4236	37.7	38.7	38.9	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	38.5	39.4	39.4	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	37.1	38.1	38.5	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	38.1	38.4	38.0	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware	42371	37.1	38.1	37.9	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	39.2	38.5	38.4	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	37.7	38.7	37.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	38.8	39.4	39.2	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment	42381	39.7	40.7	40.2	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	40.8	40.8	42.3	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	42383	37.8	39.0	38.8	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies	42384	38.5	37.7	37.6	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	40.2	39.8	37.1	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other transportation goods	42386	38.4	38.8	38.3	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	36.8	37.5	39.0	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods	42391	34.9	35.7	36.8	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	39.8	39.5	42.2	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry	42394	35.0	35.8	37.3	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	34.6	36.5	36.3	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods	424	37.1	37.8	37.7	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	4241	33.7	35.7	35.1	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	32.7	35.2	33.5	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper	42413	34.8	36.3	37.0	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods	4242	35.5	36.4	36.1	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	37.9	38.1	36.8	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	38.0	38.1	38.1	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery	42441	38.4	38.5	38.6	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	41.1	42.5	41.1	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	36.9	40.4	37.7	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans	42451	41.4	46.2	42.3	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals	4246	39.6	40.1	39.0	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum	4247	36.5	38.5	39.4	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	36.2	37.3	39.1	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	36.7	37.3	37.4	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies	42491	37.9	40.0	39.6	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	37.6	37.2	31.9	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	35.6	35.8	37.6	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	36.0	36.6	37.1	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	37.9	38.7	40.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	35.9	36.5	36.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade		29.9	29.9	30.3	30.2	30.0	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	35.8	36.7	36.1	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers	4411	35.8	36.8	36.2	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Other plastics products	32619	14.98	14.94	14.44	14.61	--	611.18	605.07	597.82	609.24	--
Rubber products	3262	16.27	16.36	17.08	16.90	--	696.36	716.57	719.07	719.94	--
Private service-providing		18.48	18.63	18.82	18.92	18.91	589.51	603.61	606.00	611.12	610.79
Trade, transportation, and utilities		16.59	16.63	17.00	17.05	16.98	545.81	550.45	569.50	571.18	567.13
Wholesale trade	42	21.05	21.25	21.60	21.81	21.83	787.27	809.63	820.80	830.96	829.54
Durable goods	423	20.55	20.77	21.07	21.28	--	780.90	803.80	811.20	823.54	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	17.21	17.36	17.76	18.10	--	629.89	635.38	657.12	669.70	--
Motor vehicles	42311	17.65	18.16	18.71	18.52	--	566.57	566.59	624.91	625.98	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	17.37	17.39	17.05	17.61	--	675.69	685.17	663.25	681.51	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	17.02	17.07	18.71	18.50	--	638.25	648.66	694.14	699.30	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	17.97	18.09	18.54	18.93	--	695.44	707.32	726.77	740.16	--
Lumber and wood	42331	17.43	17.43	17.76	18.38	--	653.63	662.34	701.52	722.33	--
Masonry materials	42332	16.68	16.84	18.67	18.74	--	667.20	682.02	705.73	685.88	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	20.21	20.62	20.07	20.21	--	800.32	820.68	802.80	834.67	--
Commercial equipment	4234	24.73	25.07	24.89	25.48	--	949.63	990.27	953.29	983.53	--
Office equipment	42342	21.08	20.94	21.24	21.17	--	801.04	804.10	796.50	819.28	--
Computer and software	42343	31.34	31.34	31.93	32.56	--	1,209.72	1,275.54	1,222.92	1,266.58	--
Medical equipment	42345	21.18	21.71	21.32	22.46	--	842.96	872.74	825.08	866.96	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	20.19	20.93	20.19	20.13	--	726.84	772.32	779.33	758.90	--
Metals and minerals	4235	20.03	19.89	20.06	19.92	--	771.16	783.67	790.36	800.78	--
Electric goods	4236	22.70	22.62	23.72	23.98	--	855.79	875.39	922.71	918.43	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	21.77	21.67	21.93	22.04	--	838.15	853.80	864.04	855.15	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	23.43	23.34	25.05	25.43	--	869.25	889.25	964.43	963.80	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	19.53	20.07	19.79	20.15	--	744.09	770.69	752.02	771.75	--
Hardware	42371	18.28	18.61	18.77	19.11	--	678.19	709.04	711.38	735.74	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	19.95	20.63	20.31	20.60	--	782.04	794.26	779.90	780.74	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	20.33	20.90	20.27	20.77	--	766.44	808.83	760.13	801.72	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	20.50	20.63	21.25	21.16	--	795.40	812.82	833.00	844.28	--
Construction equipment	42381	23.27	22.92	23.84	23.35	--	923.82	932.84	958.37	964.36	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	16.98	17.14	17.80	18.17	--	692.78	699.31	752.94	759.51	--
Industrial machinery	42383	21.98	22.19	22.65	22.68	--	830.84	865.41	878.82	895.86	--
Industrial supplies	42384	18.39	18.64	19.15	18.15	--	708.02	702.73	720.04	711.48	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	17.77	17.65	18.76	18.64	--	714.35	702.47	696.00	712.05	--
Other transportation goods	42386	22.01	21.82	23.79	23.80	--	845.18	846.62	911.16	894.88	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	16.33	16.61	16.69	16.73	--	600.94	622.88	650.91	652.47	--
Sporting goods	42391	15.19	16.07	17.09	16.57	--	530.13	573.70	628.91	619.72	--
Recyclable materials	42393	14.49	14.53	15.52	15.77	--	576.70	573.94	654.94	648.15	--
Jewelry	42394	16.27	15.72	15.03	15.19	--	569.45	562.78	560.62	589.37	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	19.98	20.56	19.19	19.17	--	691.31	750.44	696.60	705.46	--
Nondurable goods	424	19.13	19.41	19.61	19.56	--	709.72	733.70	739.30	737.41	--
Paper and paper products	4241	22.12	22.72	22.35	23.08	--	745.44	811.10	784.49	805.49	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	21.94	22.68	22.69	23.97	--	717.44	798.34	760.12	788.61	--
Industrial paper	42413	22.33	22.77	21.97	22.14	--	777.08	826.55	812.89	823.61	--
Druggists' goods	4242	23.53	24.28	23.32	22.97	--	835.32	883.79	841.85	826.92	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	19.89	20.18	21.73	21.92	--	753.83	768.86	799.66	815.42	--
Grocery and related products	4244	18.18	18.44	19.08	18.87	--	690.84	702.56	726.95	707.63	--
General line grocery	42441	20.69	21.04	20.83	20.52	--	794.50	810.04	804.04	790.02	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	15.30	16.03	15.92	16.32	--	628.83	681.28	654.31	644.64	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	14.90	15.17	15.05	15.40	--	549.81	612.87	567.39	622.16	--
Grains and field beans	42451	16.01	16.21	15.27	15.55	--	662.81	748.90	645.92	712.19	--
Chemicals	4246	20.90	20.66	21.77	21.55	--	827.64	828.47	849.03	866.31	--
Petroleum	4247	18.52	18.43	18.98	19.45	--	675.98	709.56	747.81	762.44	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	19.54	20.35	19.84	19.62	--	707.35	759.06	775.74	767.14	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	17.61	17.58	17.15	17.20	--	646.29	655.73	641.41	653.60	--
Farm supplies	42491	18.03	17.99	18.13	18.05	--	683.34	719.60	717.95	738.25	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	16.43	16.70	15.50	15.64	--	617.77	621.24	494.45	497.35	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	17.96	18.20	16.70	16.82	--	639.38	651.56	627.92	635.80	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	27.70	27.64	28.20	28.99	--	997.20	1,011.62	1,046.22	1,078.43	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	24.30	23.65	24.59	25.70	--	920.97	915.26	993.44	994.59	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	27.92	27.90	28.44	29.20	--	1,002.33	1,018.35	1,049.44	1,083.32	--
Retail trade		13.05	13.05	13.41	13.38	13.31	390.20	390.20	406.32	404.08	399.30
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	16.36	16.59	17.46	17.28	--	585.69	608.85	630.31	630.72	--
Automobile dealers	4411	17.44	17.68	18.75	18.47	--	624.35	650.62	678.75	674.16	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
New car dealers	44111	35.8	36.9	36.2	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers	44112	35.8	36.4	36.2	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	33.2	33.2	33.3	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	34.3	33.2	33.1	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	32.9	33.2	33.3	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	36.5	37.4	36.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	36.0	36.9	35.8	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers	44132	37.5	38.4	38.0	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores	4421	32.7	33.5	33.8	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	25.8	25.3	24.5	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores	44221	36.1	36.1	34.8	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	21.5	21.2	20.3	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	31.0	31.2	32.6	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	31.4	31.8	32.4	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores	443111	33.9	35.0	32.6	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	30.9	31.2	32.4	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	29.9	29.1	33.0	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	34.0	33.8	34.0	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	34.2	34.0	34.3	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers	44411	33.5	33.1	32.7	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	30.5	30.8	31.3	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	32.7	32.5	31.3	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	36.6	37.0	36.5	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	31.6	31.2	29.8	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores	445	28.9	28.8	29.3	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores	4451	28.8	28.8	29.3	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	28.6	28.6	29.2	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores	44512	31.9	31.7	31.8	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores	4452	30.8	30.3	30.1	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	32.5	33.0	32.7	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	28.0	28.1	27.3	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores	446	29.1	29.3	29.6	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	28.7	29.2	29.4	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	27.9	26.7	26.8	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	31.3	31.0	32.6	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	32.4	31.8	32.4	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations	447	30.9	30.8	30.7	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	30.5	30.4	30.5	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	34.1	33.7	32.0	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	21.5	20.9	21.5	21.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores	4481	20.2	19.6	20.4	20.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	23.1	24.2	25.6	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	18.4	18.1	20.4	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	19.0	18.3	18.7	18.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	22.0	21.4	21.7	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	24.9	24.2	23.5	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	27.5	27.9	28.5	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	23.8	23.5	24.0	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	24.2	23.6	24.6	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	26.3	26.1	27.0	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	19.0	18.8	18.8	18.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	22.8	23.3	22.1	22.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	30.8	31.1	31.5	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	28.0	28.4	27.6	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists	4531	24.2	25.2	20.0	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	27.0	27.4	26.9	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	32.1	32.2	31.2	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	22.8	23.4	22.9	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	29.3	29.1	29.3	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	29.8	30.0	29.6	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	27.3	26.8	27.3	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	31.2	31.1	30.1	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
New car dealers	44111	17.81	18.08	19.03	18.69	--	637.60	667.15	688.89	682.19	--
Used car dealers	44112	14.18	14.17	16.29	16.61	--	507.64	515.79	589.70	609.59	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	16.40	16.54	17.39	17.52	--	544.48	549.13	579.09	585.17	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	14.88	15.31	15.63	16.62	--	510.38	508.29	517.35	546.80	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	16.87	16.90	17.92	17.79	--	555.02	561.08	596.74	595.97	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	14.08	14.31	14.72	14.68	--	513.92	535.19	538.75	544.63	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	13.68	13.87	14.18	14.06	--	492.48	511.80	507.64	517.41	--
Tire dealers	44132	14.83	15.12	15.67	15.79	--	556.13	580.61	595.46	596.86	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	15.55	15.45	15.08	15.10	--	454.06	451.14	440.34	437.90	--
Furniture stores	4421	16.83	16.74	15.64	16.06	--	550.34	560.79	528.63	557.28	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	13.96	13.89	14.30	13.80	--	360.17	351.42	350.35	327.06	--
Floor covering stores	44221	18.64	18.90	18.95	18.68	--	672.90	682.29	659.46	636.99	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	10.67	10.61	11.00	10.71	--	229.41	224.93	223.30	213.13	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	16.91	16.94	17.24	17.59	--	524.21	528.53	562.02	564.64	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	14.87	15.12	14.84	15.03	--	466.92	480.82	480.82	477.95	--
Household appliance stores	443111	15.86	15.77	15.13	14.68	--	537.65	551.95	493.24	488.84	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	14.66	14.98	14.78	15.10	--	452.99	467.38	478.87	475.65	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	23.94	23.09	24.21	25.00	--	715.81	671.92	798.93	827.50	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	14.11	14.21	14.22	14.42	--	479.74	480.30	483.48	488.84	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	14.13	14.23	14.21	14.45	--	483.25	483.82	487.40	494.19	--
Home centers	44411	13.00	12.98	13.01	13.07	--	435.50	429.64	425.43	423.47	--
Hardware stores	44413	12.73	12.56	12.57	12.73	--	388.27	386.85	393.44	397.18	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	13.96	13.98	14.35	14.21	--	456.49	454.35	449.16	451.88	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	15.39	15.38	15.37	16.10	--	563.27	569.06	561.01	600.53	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	13.49	13.49	13.98	13.52	--	426.28	420.89	416.60	408.30	--
Food and beverage stores	445	11.92	11.95	12.18	11.96	--	344.49	344.16	356.87	345.64	--
Grocery stores	4451	11.98	12.01	12.27	12.02	--	345.02	345.89	359.51	348.58	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	12.12	12.15	12.43	12.16	--	346.63	347.49	362.96	351.42	--
Convenience stores	44512	9.47	9.57	9.38	9.40	--	302.09	303.37	298.28	293.28	--
Specialty food stores	4452	11.30	11.26	11.10	11.10	--	348.04	341.18	334.11	319.68	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	10.55	10.43	10.61	10.62	--	342.88	344.19	346.95	329.22	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	11.94	11.96	12.29	12.29	--	334.32	336.08	335.52	340.43	--
Health and personal care stores	446	16.92	16.96	17.26	17.32	--	492.37	496.93	510.90	510.94	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	17.35	17.45	17.92	17.93	--	497.95	509.54	526.85	528.94	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	14.90	14.71	14.22	14.11	--	415.71	392.76	381.10	361.22	--
Optical goods stores	44613	15.55	15.31	15.34	15.36	--	486.72	474.61	500.08	516.10	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	16.72	16.76	16.74	17.39	--	541.73	532.97	542.38	542.57	--
Gasoline stations	447	9.83	9.86	10.36	10.29	--	303.75	303.69	318.05	315.90	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	9.56	9.60	10.11	10.04	--	291.58	291.84	308.36	306.22	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	11.62	11.64	12.11	12.03	--	396.24	392.27	387.52	392.18	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	11.54	11.43	11.59	11.44	--	248.11	238.89	249.19	247.10	--
Clothing stores	4481	10.83	10.70	11.01	10.89	--	218.77	209.72	224.60	225.42	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	11.53	11.45	11.75	11.17	--	266.34	277.09	300.80	280.37	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	11.03	10.90	11.27	11.39	--	202.95	197.29	229.91	234.63	--
Family clothing stores	44814	9.79	9.74	10.02	9.90	--	186.01	178.24	187.37	187.11	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	10.15	10.09	10.39	10.49	--	223.30	215.93	225.46	229.73	--
Shoe stores	4482	12.39	12.29	11.49	11.55	--	308.51	297.42	270.02	264.50	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	14.89	14.93	15.37	15.04	--	409.48	416.55	438.05	415.10	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	11.67	11.54	11.66	11.60	--	277.75	271.19	279.84	276.08	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	11.71	11.52	11.94	11.76	--	283.38	271.87	293.72	284.59	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	12.10	12.09	12.42	12.19	--	318.23	315.55	335.34	319.38	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	10.72	10.02	10.55	10.58	--	203.68	188.38	198.34	199.96	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	11.54	11.62	10.70	11.00	--	263.11	270.75	236.47	245.30	--
General merchandise stores	452	10.91	10.83	11.11	11.09	--	336.03	336.81	349.97	350.44	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	11.87	11.82	12.74	12.83	--	332.36	335.69	351.62	360.52	--
Florists	4531	10.81	10.96	11.26	11.27	--	261.60	276.19	225.20	247.94	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	12.97	12.80	13.36	13.33	--	350.19	350.72	359.38	361.24	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	15.07	14.74	15.27	15.33	--	483.75	474.63	476.42	481.36	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	10.58	10.57	10.95	11.00	--	241.22	247.34	250.76	257.40	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	10.42	10.37	10.95	10.89	--	305.31	301.77	320.84	328.88	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	11.54	11.57	13.17	13.47	--	343.89	347.10	389.83	401.41	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	10.69	10.87	12.94	13.30	--	291.84	291.32	353.26	371.07	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	11.82	11.82	13.17	13.45	--	368.78	367.60	396.42	400.81	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Nonstore retailers	454	34.8	35.3	36.6	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	34.8	35.1	36.3	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	35.2	35.9	37.1	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	34.6	34.7	35.8	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vending machine operators	4542	35.4	35.6	36.6	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	34.6	35.5	37.1	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers	45431	37.7	38.2	37.4	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	36.3	36.6	37.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	39.0	39.7	37.2	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	29.9	31.2	36.6	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing		36.3	36.8	37.6	37.7	38.1	--	--	--	--	--
Air transportation	481	32.4	33.6	34.4	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	49.8	51.9	47.6	46.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	40.7	41.1	41.6	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking	4841	42.1	41.9	42.2	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	41.4	41.0	41.3	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	42.3	42.1	42.5	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	42.7	42.3	42.4	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	41.1	41.6	42.8	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	37.7	39.2	40.2	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	27.6	28.9	30.9	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	40.9	42.7	42.3	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	40.0	41.2	43.6	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	30.9	31.1	32.9	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	25.6	25.7	24.5	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	34.3	34.7	35.9	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation	486	45.0	48.3	46.1	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	36.8	36.5	33.4	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation	488	36.7	37.2	36.8	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	36.8	36.0	36.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations	48811	35.2	34.7	34.3	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	35.9	35.8	34.0	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	35.4	37.2	37.6	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	35.4	37.0	37.5	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	36.9	38.2	36.7	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	40.0	40.2	41.4	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers	492	24.8	25.6	29.4	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	39.5	40.1	39.8	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	39.6	40.2	39.5	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	38.6	38.2	40.1	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	39.9	40.7	42.7	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities	22	41.8	42.0	42.4	43.3	43.1	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply	2211	41.6	41.8	42.2	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation	22111	42.0	42.2	42.5	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	42.9	43.3	43.3	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	41.1	41.3	41.8	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	41.8	42.4	42.6	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution	221122	41.0	41.1	41.6	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	43.5	43.8	43.2	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	39.2	38.9	42.0	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information	51	36.4	37.2	36.2	36.3	36.5	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	35.4	36.4	35.5	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	34.2	35.1	34.4	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	32.5	33.2	32.5	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers	51112	35.7	37.0	35.5	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers	51113	36.9	38.4	38.2	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	37.9	39.0	37.7	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	29.3	29.8	27.4	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	36.4	36.6	36.0	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	30.3	31.5	31.7	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Nonstore retailers	454	17.14	17.13	17.80	18.06	--	596.47	604.69	651.48	662.80	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	17.38	17.27	18.31	18.73	--	604.82	606.18	664.65	679.90	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	20.45	20.51	22.78	23.57	--	719.84	736.31	845.14	862.66	--
Mail-order houses	454113	15.69	15.45	15.34	15.59	--	542.87	536.12	549.17	562.80	--
Vending machine operators	4542	16.80	17.04	16.85	17.01	--	594.72	606.62	616.71	617.46	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	16.83	16.90	17.17	17.14	--	582.32	599.95	637.01	642.75	--
Fuel dealers	45431	16.79	16.73	17.01	17.13	--	632.98	639.09	636.17	652.65	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	18.01	17.94	18.21	18.57	--	653.76	656.60	686.52	701.95	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	15.73	15.70	15.87	15.82	--	613.47	623.29	590.36	607.49	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	16.90	17.21	17.42	17.15	--	505.31	536.95	637.57	625.98	--
Transportation and warehousing		18.89	18.97	19.19	19.25	19.18	685.71	698.10	721.54	725.73	730.76
Air transportation	481	23.47	23.54	24.86	24.69	--	760.43	790.94	855.18	881.43	--
Water transportation	483	23.07	23.22	21.96	22.65	--	1,148.89	1,205.12	1,045.30	1,062.29	--
Truck transportation	484	18.27	18.32	18.57	18.66	--	743.59	752.95	772.51	774.39	--
General freight trucking	4841	18.00	18.09	18.50	18.64	--	757.80	757.97	780.70	782.88	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	17.48	17.78	18.68	18.87	--	723.67	728.98	771.48	760.46	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	18.16	18.18	18.45	18.57	--	768.17	765.38	784.13	789.23	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	17.79	17.78	17.83	17.97	--	759.63	752.09	755.99	765.52	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	19.16	19.25	20.03	20.14	--	787.48	800.80	857.28	853.94	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	18.95	18.91	18.74	18.70	--	714.42	741.27	753.35	757.35	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	17.10	17.35	16.83	16.98	--	471.96	501.42	520.05	519.59	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	18.75	18.40	18.10	18.25	--	766.88	785.68	765.63	781.10	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	20.25	20.65	21.01	20.47	--	810.00	850.78	916.04	894.54	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	14.31	14.22	15.37	15.30	--	442.18	442.24	505.67	494.19	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	13.69	13.68	15.97	15.83	--	350.46	351.58	391.27	348.26	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	13.74	13.66	14.22	14.11	--	471.28	474.00	510.50	506.55	--
Pipeline transportation	486	28.51	29.05	29.25	30.16	--	1,282.95	1,403.12	1,348.43	1,354.18	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	16.21	17.88	14.11	15.55	--	596.53	652.62	471.27	517.82	--
Support activities for transportation	488	20.99	21.31	21.43	21.41	--	770.33	792.73	788.62	781.47	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	17.61	17.64	17.08	16.64	--	648.05	635.04	630.25	595.71	--
Airport operations	48811	13.12	12.95	12.91	12.67	--	461.82	449.37	442.81	434.58	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	33.90	35.19	35.42	35.63	--	1,217.01	1,259.80	1,204.28	1,200.73	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	16.06	16.15	15.56	15.81	--	568.52	600.78	585.06	600.78	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	15.40	15.34	14.91	15.23	--	545.16	567.58	559.13	568.08	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	20.06	20.21	21.78	21.81	--	740.21	772.02	799.33	800.43	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	17.73	17.82	17.41	17.26	--	709.20	716.36	720.77	699.03	--
Couriers and messengers	492	17.39	17.18	17.41	17.65	--	431.27	439.81	511.85	518.91	--
Warehousing and storage	493	15.47	15.61	15.47	15.49	--	611.07	625.96	615.71	627.35	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	15.65	15.85	15.65	15.65	--	619.74	637.17	618.18	629.13	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	14.12	13.50	13.11	13.45	--	545.03	515.70	525.71	546.07	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	15.08	15.42	16.48	16.32	--	601.69	627.59	703.70	706.66	--
Utilities	22	29.79	29.97	30.70	30.88	30.97	1,245.22	1,258.74	1,301.68	1,337.10	1,334.81
Power generation and supply	2211	31.12	31.29	32.01	32.35	--	1,294.59	1,307.92	1,350.82	1,410.46	--
Electric power generation	22111	31.78	31.92	32.90	33.42	--	1,334.76	1,347.02	1,398.25	1,487.19	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	31.34	31.59	32.82	33.10	--	1,344.49	1,367.85	1,421.11	1,466.33	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	30.21	30.42	30.79	30.82	--	1,241.63	1,256.35	1,287.02	1,303.69	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	33.46	33.45	34.69	34.30	--	1,398.63	1,418.28	1,477.79	1,498.91	--
Electric power distribution	221122	29.59	29.84	30.06	30.14	--	1,213.19	1,226.42	1,250.50	1,265.88	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	27.84	27.87	28.97	28.65	--	1,211.04	1,220.71	1,251.50	1,234.82	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	23.24	23.86	23.99	23.62	--	911.01	928.15	1,007.58	989.68	--
Information	51	25.77	25.76	26.10	26.29	26.22	938.03	958.27	944.82	954.33	957.03
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	26.14	26.48	26.30	27.04	--	925.36	963.87	933.65	968.03	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	20.37	20.57	20.90	21.38	--	696.65	722.01	718.96	735.47	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	17.91	18.10	17.95	18.30	--	582.08	600.92	583.38	594.75	--
Periodical publishers	51112	24.12	24.38	25.48	25.91	--	861.08	902.06	904.54	937.94	--
Book publishers	51113	21.48	21.12	21.17	21.46	--	792.61	811.01	808.69	798.31	--
Software publishers	5112	36.43	37.05	35.61	36.59	--	1,380.70	1,444.95	1,342.50	1,401.40	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	22.98	22.19	23.11	23.19	--	673.31	661.26	633.21	653.96	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	24.21	24.13	23.88	24.47	--	881.24	883.16	859.68	873.58	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	23.53	23.62	22.91	23.42	--	712.96	744.03	726.25	711.97	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Information-Continued											
Telecommunications	517	39.5	40.3	40.1	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	40.9	41.5	41.3	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	34.6	36.5	38.2	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	39.7	40.3	37.5	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	39.9	40.9	37.8	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	37.0	38.4	36.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services	519	32.9	34.5	33.3	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities²		35.7	36.7	36.0	36.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	36.0	37.7	36.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	35.6	37.4	36.3	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking	52211	35.5	37.6	36.3	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions	52212	35.7	36.6	36.1	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	36.1	37.1	36.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	37.1	38.6	38.1	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing	52221	36.2	36.9	35.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing	52222	38.8	39.9	38.4	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	36.9	38.8	38.8	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending	522291	37.1	38.6	38.3	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit	522292	37.6	39.5	39.6	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	34.8	37.1	37.4	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	36.6	37.5	36.2	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	36.7	38.5	34.5	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	38.7	39.6	37.8	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	34.4	34.7	35.5	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	36.5	37.9	36.5	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage	52312	35.0	35.8	36.8	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	36.8	38.0	36.9	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	36.1	37.7	35.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	33.0	33.7	35.6	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	36.5	38.2	35.9	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice	52393	36.4	37.8	35.9	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	35.7	38.2	35.3	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	37.4	38.2	37.7	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers	5241	38.5	39.0	38.8	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	38.5	39.0	38.6	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	39.1	39.6	39.5	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	38.1	38.5	37.9	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	38.4	38.9	39.1	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	38.5	39.0	39.0	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	37.8	38.6	39.9	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	38.6	39.9	39.3	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	35.7	36.9	35.9	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	35.2	36.5	35.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	37.1	38.1	37.4	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting	524291	38.0	38.0	38.3	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	36.8	38.3	37.2	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	36.7	37.8	36.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	37.2	37.7	37.2	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	33.1	33.3	32.9	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	32.3	31.9	31.8	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	34.0	33.8	33.8	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	29.0	27.9	28.0	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	29.2	29.5	27.3	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	31.8	31.7	33.2	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	32.4	33.3	33.7	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	34.4	35.0	33.7	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers	53131	34.5	35.2	33.8	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers	531311	34.1	34.6	33.1	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Information-Continued											
Telecommunications	517	26.44	26.24	26.54	26.46	--	1,044.38	1,057.47	1,064.25	1,055.75	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	26.23	26.04	26.06	25.67	--	1,072.81	1,080.66	1,076.28	1,052.47	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	25.73	25.72	25.70	26.13	--	890.26	938.78	981.74	1,003.39	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	28.17	27.76	30.14	30.79	--	1,118.35	1,118.73	1,130.25	1,151.55	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	25.20	24.52	24.06	25.48	--	1,005.48	1,002.87	909.47	968.24	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	26.25	26.59	27.75	27.63	--	971.25	1,021.06	1,015.65	1,025.07	--
Other information services	519	25.74	26.32	28.79	28.13	--	846.85	908.04	958.71	947.98	--
Financial activities²		21.01	21.19	21.38	21.60	21.54	750.06	777.67	769.68	777.60	777.59
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	17.75	17.94	18.38	18.48	--	639.00	676.34	674.55	674.52	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	17.38	17.46	17.70	17.80	--	618.73	653.00	642.51	642.58	--
Commercial banking	52211	17.25	17.37	17.75	17.85	--	612.38	653.11	644.33	642.60	--
Savings institutions	52212	18.26	18.16	17.96	18.09	--	651.88	664.66	648.36	656.67	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	17.36	17.40	17.29	17.38	--	626.70	645.54	629.36	632.63	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	18.83	19.23	20.40	20.18	--	698.59	742.28	777.24	766.84	--
Credit card issuing	52221	16.19	16.96	24.05	24.24	--	586.08	625.82	848.97	855.67	--
Sales financing	52222	17.35	17.76	17.25	17.00	--	673.18	708.62	662.40	666.40	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	19.91	20.18	20.15	19.84	--	734.68	782.98	781.82	761.86	--
Consumer lending	522291	13.32	13.26	13.49	13.53	--	494.17	511.84	516.67	510.08	--
Real estate credit	522292	23.60	24.10	23.88	23.27	--	887.36	951.95	945.65	912.18	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	18.71	18.67	18.85	19.28	--	651.11	692.66	704.99	721.07	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	17.75	18.10	18.13	18.89	--	649.65	678.75	656.31	680.04	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	22.60	22.83	21.76	23.12	--	829.42	878.96	750.72	818.45	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	17.40	17.85	19.47	20.02	--	673.38	706.86	735.97	746.75	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	14.62	14.67	14.21	14.64	--	502.93	509.05	504.46	512.40	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	32.66	32.66	30.71	31.38	--	1,192.09	1,237.81	1,120.92	1,148.51	--
Securities brokerage	52312	27.80	27.84	29.50	29.26	--	973.00	996.67	1,085.60	1,094.32	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	34.00	33.87	30.17	31.30	--	1,251.20	1,287.06	1,113.27	1,164.36	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	30.59	30.76	31.61	31.52	--	1,104.30	1,159.65	1,131.64	1,125.26	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	24.74	25.87	26.89	27.41	--	816.42	871.82	957.28	1,003.21	--
Portfolio management	52392	33.98	33.99	34.32	33.74	--	1,240.27	1,298.42	1,232.09	1,228.14	--
Investment advice	52393	30.25	30.37	32.06	32.25	--	1,101.10	1,147.99	1,150.95	1,135.20	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	23.07	23.52	23.77	23.80	--	823.60	898.46	839.08	821.10	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	23.77	24.02	24.57	24.87	--	889.00	917.56	926.29	937.60	--
Insurance carriers	5241	25.13	25.46	25.85	26.18	--	967.51	992.94	1,002.98	1,018.40	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	25.03	25.27	25.78	26.26	--	963.66	985.53	995.11	1,016.26	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	25.52	25.91	25.97	26.06	--	997.83	1,026.04	1,025.82	1,029.37	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	24.63	24.75	25.62	26.43	--	938.40	952.88	971.00	1,006.98	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	25.41	25.87	26.06	26.12	--	975.74	1,006.34	1,018.95	1,021.29	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	25.93	26.20	26.39	26.48	--	998.31	1,021.80	1,029.21	1,035.37	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	21.72	23.52	23.71	23.54	--	821.02	907.87	946.03	929.83	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	21.64	22.19	22.72	24.31	--	835.30	885.38	892.90	952.95	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	21.42	21.58	22.39	22.62	--	764.69	796.30	803.80	812.06	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	21.17	21.46	22.35	22.61	--	745.18	783.29	791.19	798.13	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	22.06	21.90	22.50	22.64	--	818.43	834.39	841.50	846.74	--
Claims adjusting	524291	23.28	23.19	23.92	24.39	--	884.64	881.22	916.14	946.33	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	20.58	20.30	20.93	20.92	--	757.34	777.49	778.60	778.22	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	24.98	25.21	25.85	25.96	--	916.77	952.94	948.70	947.54	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	21.48	21.37	21.71	22.16	--	799.06	805.65	807.61	842.08	--
Real estate	531	16.99	17.04	17.39	17.45	--	562.37	567.43	572.13	579.34	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	16.30	16.22	16.63	16.58	--	526.49	517.42	528.83	532.22	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	16.01	15.88	16.06	16.18	--	544.34	536.74	542.83	546.88	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	18.08	18.01	19.50	19.02	--	524.32	502.48	546.00	549.68	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	14.75	14.79	14.89	14.89	--	430.70	436.31	406.50	421.39	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	14.62	15.08	14.99	14.25	--	464.92	478.04	497.67	477.38	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	16.86	16.95	17.05	17.58	--	546.26	564.44	574.59	581.90	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	17.80	17.93	18.35	18.25	--	612.32	627.55	618.40	629.63	--
Real estate property managers	53131	17.23	17.32	17.75	17.69	--	594.44	609.66	599.95	612.07	--
Residential property managers	531311	15.60	15.66	16.55	16.44	--	531.96	541.84	547.81	560.60	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Nonresidential property managers	531312	35.6	36.9	35.8	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	33.2	34.0	32.9	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Other activities related to real estate	53139	34.4	34.2	33.8	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Rental and leasing services	532	32.9	33.2	33.1	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	30.3	30.6	31.1	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Consumer goods rental	5322	30.3	31.0	30.6	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Video tape and disc rental	53223	19.1	20.3	18.8	17.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	37.3	37.8	36.4	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Home health equipment rental	532291	38.2	38.5	36.8	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	
General rental centers	5323	41.2	39.2	41.2	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	38.6	39.1	38.2	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	40.2	40.5	40.2	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	36.6	37.3	35.4	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Professional and business services		34.7	35.3	34.9	35.4	35.1	--	--	--	--	
Professional and technical services	54	35.5	36.5	35.8	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Legal services	5411	34.5	36.0	34.7	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of lawyers	54111	34.6	36.1	34.8	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Other legal services	54119	33.2	34.4	33.0	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	34.0	34.7	33.7	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	33.4	33.8	33.0	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	35.1	35.6	34.2	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Tax preparation services	541213	29.9	29.2	27.0	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Payroll services	541214	33.2	33.1	32.5	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Other accounting services	541219	31.8	32.7	32.6	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Architectural and engineering services	5413	37.4	38.1	38.2	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Architectural services	54131	37.4	38.7	37.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Landscape architectural services	54132	32.9	34.3	36.2	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	37.6	38.2	38.1	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	34.3	35.2	36.5	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Testing laboratories	54138	39.7	39.4	40.9	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Specialized design services	5414	33.3	34.5	33.0	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Interior design services	54141	30.6	31.2	32.1	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Graphic design services	54143	34.4	35.8	34.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Computer systems design and related services	5415	38.3	39.5	38.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Custom computer programming services	541511	38.2	39.7	38.5	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Computer systems design services	541512	38.2	39.2	38.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Management and technical consulting services	5416	35.0	36.1	35.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Management consulting services	54161	34.6	35.8	35.4	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Administrative management consulting services	541611	33.4	34.5	35.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Human resource consulting services	541612	35.5	37.0	36.0	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Marketing consulting services	541613	34.0	35.4	34.7	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	38.7	39.8	36.5	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Other management consulting services	541618	35.4	36.7	35.0	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Environmental consulting services	54162	35.5	36.7	36.6	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Other technical consulting services	54169	37.0	37.6	38.8	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Scientific research and development services	5417	38.4	38.9	38.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	38.9	39.5	38.8	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Biotechnology research	541711	37.9	39.1	38.2	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	39.2	39.6	39.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Social science and humanities research	54172	34.2	34.0	32.2	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Advertising and related services	5418	33.7	35.1	34.1	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Advertising agencies	54181	36.7	38.9	36.8	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Public relations agencies	54182	35.9	37.5	35.2	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Direct mail advertising	54186	34.9	35.6	34.3	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	25.7	26.4	25.3	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Other professional and technical services	5419	29.0	29.4	29.1	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	24.0	25.1	27.4	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Photographic services	54192	31.6	29.9	28.8	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Veterinary services	54194	27.6	28.0	28.3	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	35.8	36.9	33.4	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Management of companies and enterprises	55	36.9	37.6	37.5	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	35.7	36.3	36.9	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Nonresidential property managers	531312	21.63	21.92	20.94	21.08	--	770.03	808.85	749.65	760.99	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	22.51	22.74	22.02	21.77	--	747.33	773.16	724.46	703.17	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	21.51	22.04	23.14	22.71	--	739.94	753.77	782.13	788.04	--
Rental and leasing services	532	15.82	16.00	15.75	15.91	--	520.48	531.20	521.33	515.48	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	14.03	14.19	13.75	13.88	--	425.11	434.21	427.63	413.62	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	14.32	14.23	14.23	14.08	--	433.90	441.13	435.44	416.77	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	9.00	9.11	8.82	8.67	--	171.90	184.93	165.82	151.73	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	16.01	15.98	15.62	15.50	--	597.17	604.04	568.57	559.55	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	17.68	17.48	16.41	16.37	--	675.38	672.98	603.89	600.78	--
General rental centers	5323	15.56	15.83	16.45	17.15	--	641.07	620.54	677.74	703.15	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	20.03	20.56	20.26	20.31	--	773.16	803.90	773.93	783.97	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	20.61	21.21	21.27	20.77	--	828.52	859.01	855.05	853.65	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	19.22	19.65	18.72	19.57	--	703.45	732.95	662.69	686.91	--
Professional and business services		22.33	22.69	22.78	22.83	22.92	774.85	800.96	795.02	808.18	804.49
Professional and technical services	54	29.35	29.83	30.16	30.38	--	1,041.93	1,088.80	1,079.73	1,096.72	--
Legal services	5411	30.19	30.93	31.20	31.37	--	1,041.56	1,113.48	1,082.64	1,101.09	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	30.96	31.72	31.90	32.07	--	1,071.22	1,145.09	1,110.12	1,128.86	--
Other legal services	54119	18.32	18.30	19.45	19.52	--	608.22	629.52	641.85	659.78	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	17.38	17.43	18.68	18.60	--	590.92	604.82	629.52	630.54	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	21.05	21.33	21.41	21.51	--	703.07	720.95	706.53	722.74	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	23.90	24.32	24.42	24.48	--	838.89	865.79	835.16	847.01	--
Tax preparation services	541213	20.17	21.62	22.63	22.31	--	603.08	631.30	611.01	629.14	--
Payroll services	541214	17.20	17.38	17.12	17.30	--	571.04	575.28	556.40	574.36	--
Other accounting services	541219	18.92	18.69	19.22	19.41	--	601.66	611.16	626.57	648.29	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	29.58	30.03	30.14	30.19	--	1,106.29	1,144.14	1,151.35	1,162.32	--
Architectural services	54131	27.41	27.82	27.53	27.58	--	1,025.13	1,076.63	1,032.38	1,048.04	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	25.71	26.79	27.08	27.58	--	845.86	918.90	980.30	970.82	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	31.42	31.99	32.37	32.42	--	1,181.39	1,222.02	1,233.30	1,248.17	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	25.33	25.30	23.67	23.64	--	868.82	890.56	863.96	865.22	--
Testing laboratories	54138	22.81	22.38	22.62	22.65	--	905.56	881.77	925.16	924.12	--
Specialized design services	5414	21.65	22.00	22.52	22.91	--	720.95	759.00	743.16	790.40	--
Interior design services	54141	20.62	20.05	21.20	22.08	--	630.97	625.56	680.52	741.89	--
Graphic design services	54143	21.21	21.88	22.37	22.23	--	729.62	783.30	774.00	793.61	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	37.08	37.51	37.36	37.56	--	1,420.16	1,481.65	1,434.62	1,453.57	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	37.45	37.98	38.27	38.62	--	1,430.59	1,507.81	1,473.40	1,498.46	--
Computer systems design services	541512	38.34	38.69	38.10	38.10	--	1,464.59	1,516.65	1,463.04	1,474.47	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	27.18	27.66	28.33	29.16	--	951.30	998.53	1,017.05	1,043.93	--
Management consulting services	54161	26.60	27.10	28.52	29.10	--	920.36	970.18	1,009.61	1,035.96	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	27.37	28.17	29.97	30.83	--	914.16	971.87	1,057.94	1,088.30	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	19.73	19.78	23.26	24.50	--	700.42	731.86	837.36	901.60	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	27.77	28.16	28.14	28.21	--	944.18	996.86	976.46	992.99	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	23.11	22.96	23.30	23.43	--	894.36	913.81	850.45	864.57	--
Other management consulting services	541618	31.27	31.82	33.16	33.32	--	1,106.96	1,167.79	1,160.60	1,179.53	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	27.44	28.09	29.48	29.40	--	974.12	1,030.90	1,078.97	1,073.10	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	29.96	30.41	26.56	29.32	--	1,108.52	1,143.42	1,030.53	1,064.32	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	34.80	35.26	35.54	35.93	--	1,336.32	1,371.61	1,357.63	1,361.75	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	35.09	35.62	36.05	36.49	--	1,365.00	1,406.99	1,398.74	1,404.87	--
Biotechnology research	541711	32.88	33.31	31.75	32.46	--	1,246.15	1,302.42	1,212.85	1,236.73	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	35.82	36.38	37.39	37.76	--	1,404.14	1,440.65	1,458.21	1,457.54	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	31.56	31.39	29.29	29.21	--	1,079.35	1,067.26	943.14	928.88	--
Advertising and related services	5418	23.51	24.20	25.12	25.63	--	792.29	849.42	856.59	879.11	--
Advertising agencies	54181	26.25	27.10	28.93	28.93	--	963.38	1,054.19	1,064.62	1,073.30	--
Public relations agencies	54182	28.67	29.49	28.42	27.51	--	1,029.25	1,105.88	1,000.38	995.86	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	18.70	19.26	19.35	19.70	--	652.63	685.66	663.71	667.83	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	16.53	15.85	16.78	17.11	--	424.82	418.44	424.53	432.88	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	18.41	18.70	19.12	18.95	--	533.89	549.78	556.39	559.03	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	19.90	20.07	22.69	21.65	--	477.60	503.76	621.71	597.54	--
Photographic services	54192	14.55	14.89	15.14	15.95	--	459.78	445.21	436.03	454.58	--
Veterinary services	54194	16.06	16.09	16.33	16.07	--	443.26	450.52	462.14	461.21	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	25.66	26.16	25.88	25.64	--	918.63	965.30	864.39	887.14	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	23.23	23.48	23.65	23.79	--	857.19	882.85	886.88	892.13	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	27.73	28.50	30.45	30.18	--	989.96	1,034.55	1,123.61	1,131.75	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Managing offices	551114	37.0	37.7	37.5	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	33.5	33.9	33.6	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services	561	33.1	33.5	33.2	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services	5611	33.1	34.2	35.7	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services	5612	42.9	42.8	42.3	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services	5613	33.8	34.2	33.6	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	33.0	34.1	33.2	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	34.3	34.5	33.4	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	31.9	32.8	34.6	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services	5614	32.6	33.0	32.2	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Document preparation services	56141	29.6	29.9	28.6	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	31.3	31.5	32.7	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	33.2	33.7	31.8	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies	56144	34.1	35.9	35.3	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	32.0	31.7	32.4	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies	56151	34.6	36.0	35.4	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	33.4	33.7	34.3	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services	56161	33.0	33.1	34.1	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	36.6	37.7	36.0	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	31.5	32.0	31.6	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	37.8	39.5	36.6	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services	56172	27.8	28.3	26.8	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services	56173	35.8	36.6	37.6	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	32.9	32.2	31.5	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	34.7	33.5	34.6	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services	5619	32.7	32.6	33.4	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	40.5	40.1	42.2	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	38.1	36.4	35.9	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services	56199	29.3	29.6	30.6	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	41.7	41.6	42.2	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection	5621	42.6	43.0	42.7	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	41.8	41.8	41.9	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	40.4	39.6	41.8	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services	56291	38.5	37.4	39.0	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	43.1	42.8	45.5	46.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services		32.1	32.5	32.2	32.2	32.2	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	32.3	32.7	32.3	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care	621,2,3	32.8	33.2	32.8	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	31.2	31.7	31.1	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians	6211	33.5	33.9	33.4	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	33.5	34.0	33.5	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	30.9	31.1	27.6	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists	6212	26.8	27.7	26.2	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	27.9	28.6	28.5	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	25.4	26.2	27.2	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	30.1	31.1	30.8	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	31.7	31.6	30.6	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	28.0	28.8	27.3	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	26.2	26.7	29.5	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	33.2	33.7	33.3	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	33.2	33.9	33.4	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	33.2	33.6	33.3	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	29.4	29.8	27.7	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	32.3	33.1	34.3	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	34.0	34.8	35.3	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories	621511	34.3	35.5	36.1	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	33.4	33.1	33.5	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	29.1	29.6	29.2	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	35.7	35.8	34.7	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services	62191	36.7	36.9	37.0	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	34.2	34.1	31.0	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	35.5	35.6	35.3	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	35.5	35.6	35.3	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	35.7	35.7	34.5	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Managing offices	551114	23.00	23.23	23.33	23.48	--	851.00	875.77	874.88	880.50	--
Administrative and waste services	56	15.46	15.61	15.94	15.93	--	517.91	529.18	535.58	547.99	--
Administrative and support services	561	15.23	15.40	15.73	15.73	--	504.11	515.90	522.24	534.82	--
Office administrative services	5611	22.71	23.03	23.31	23.54	--	751.70	787.63	832.17	835.67	--
Facilities support services	5612	20.35	20.80	21.38	21.08	--	873.02	890.24	904.37	868.50	--
Employment services	5613	15.69	15.97	16.55	16.43	--	530.32	546.17	556.08	578.34	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	19.92	20.31	22.98	23.78	--	657.36	692.57	762.94	815.65	--
Temporary help services	56132	13.88	14.05	14.27	14.16	--	476.08	484.73	476.62	502.68	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	22.22	22.99	24.70	25.17	--	708.82	754.07	854.62	865.85	--
Business support services	5614	14.32	14.39	14.28	14.45	--	466.83	474.87	459.82	465.29	--
Document preparation services	56141	15.81	15.92	16.72	16.87	--	467.98	476.01	478.19	457.18	--
Telephone call centers	56142	12.43	12.47	12.40	12.55	--	389.06	392.81	405.48	410.39	--
Business service centers	56143	13.44	13.56	13.37	13.21	--	446.21	456.97	425.17	430.65	--
Collection agencies	56144	16.30	16.77	15.31	15.55	--	555.83	602.04	540.44	550.47	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	16.85	16.66	17.51	16.91	--	539.20	528.12	567.32	564.79	--
Travel agencies	56151	18.31	17.81	19.59	19.21	--	633.53	641.16	693.49	681.96	--
Investigation and security services	5616	13.95	14.03	14.24	14.33	--	465.93	472.81	488.43	498.68	--
Security and armored car services	56161	13.20	13.25	13.46	13.57	--	435.60	438.58	458.99	468.17	--
Security systems services	56162	18.80	18.93	19.14	19.14	--	688.08	713.66	689.04	704.35	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	13.01	12.99	13.02	13.03	--	409.82	415.68	411.43	414.35	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	17.13	17.62	18.19	17.84	--	647.51	695.99	665.75	654.73	--
Janitorial services	56172	11.19	11.11	11.00	10.93	--	311.08	314.41	294.80	296.20	--
Landscaping services	56173	14.23	14.19	14.10	14.26	--	509.43	519.35	530.16	539.03	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	13.25	13.69	13.51	13.84	--	435.93	440.82	425.57	423.50	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	16.04	16.31	16.39	16.57	--	556.59	546.39	567.09	603.15	--
Other support services	5619	16.95	17.08	16.75	17.01	--	554.27	556.81	559.45	554.53	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	13.15	12.71	13.31	13.71	--	532.58	509.67	561.68	581.30	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	26.16	26.10	26.87	26.63	--	996.70	950.04	964.63	897.43	--
All other support services	56199	15.68	16.19	16.00	16.26	--	459.42	479.22	489.60	482.92	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	19.14	19.27	19.55	19.59	--	798.14	801.63	825.01	838.45	--
Waste collection	5621	17.37	17.22	17.94	17.85	--	739.96	740.46	766.04	772.91	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	20.30	20.47	20.23	20.64	--	848.54	855.65	847.64	862.75	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	20.42	20.96	21.15	21.04	--	824.97	830.02	884.07	904.72	--
Remediation services	56291	23.35	24.18	24.23	23.92	--	898.98	904.33	944.97	961.58	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	16.75	17.00	17.57	17.67	--	721.93	727.60	799.44	828.72	--
Education and health services											
Health care and social assistance	62	19.67	19.72	20.13	20.21	20.10	631.41	640.90	648.19	650.76	647.22
Health care	621,2,3	21.27	21.33	21.87	22.00	--	697.66	708.16	717.34	723.80	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	21.13	21.40	21.75	21.99	--	659.26	678.38	676.43	688.29	--
Offices of physicians	6211	23.14	23.59	24.19	24.67	--	775.19	799.70	807.95	831.38	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	23.19	23.65	24.22	24.71	--	776.87	804.10	811.37	835.20	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	20.06	19.90	22.12	22.29	--	619.85	618.89	610.51	612.98	--
Offices of dentists	6212	22.47	22.36	22.75	22.68	--	602.20	619.37	596.05	596.48	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	20.03	20.21	20.53	20.64	--	558.84	578.01	585.11	584.11	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	14.03	14.06	14.45	15.07	--	356.36	368.37	393.04	415.93	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	14.65	14.82	15.16	15.38	--	440.97	460.90	466.93	453.71	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	22.01	22.37	22.52	21.44	--	697.72	706.89	689.11	647.49	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	24.40	24.62	24.92	24.95	--	683.20	709.06	680.32	676.15	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	18.77	18.93	20.14	20.23	--	491.77	505.43	594.13	604.88	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	21.86	22.27	22.68	22.99	--	725.75	750.50	755.24	779.36	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	16.93	17.12	17.66	18.15	--	562.08	580.37	589.84	613.47	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	24.06	24.58	24.95	25.18	--	798.79	825.89	830.84	853.60	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	31.74	32.17	32.71	32.97	--	933.16	958.67	906.07	952.83	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	21.51	22.04	21.58	21.64	--	694.77	729.52	740.19	772.55	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	23.18	23.24	23.49	23.80	--	788.12	808.75	829.20	854.42	--
Medical laboratories	621511	22.26	22.48	23.43	23.80	--	763.52	798.04	845.82	878.22	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	25.28	25.07	23.63	23.80	--	844.35	829.82	791.61	797.30	--
Home health care services	6216	16.61	16.63	16.63	16.62	--	483.35	492.25	485.60	488.63	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	16.54	17.10	17.47	17.23	--	590.48	612.18	606.21	599.60	--
Ambulance services	62191	15.61	15.82	15.96	15.72	--	572.89	583.76	590.52	575.35	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	18.04	19.16	20.32	19.98	--	616.97	653.36	629.92	637.36	--
Hospitals	622	25.45	25.45	26.39	26.46	--	903.48	906.02	931.57	941.98	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	25.63	25.62	26.63	26.70	--	909.87	912.07	940.04	950.52	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	19.06	19.14	20.23	20.22	--	680.44	683.30	697.94	695.57	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Other hospitals	6223	35.5	36.5	36.2	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	31.4	32.1	31.9	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	31.3	32.0	31.9	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	32.1	32.7	32.7	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	31.5	32.0	32.3	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	33.3	34.0	33.5	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	30.6	31.1	30.8	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	30.6	31.0	30.7	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	30.6	31.3	30.9	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	34.2	35.4	34.7	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance	624	29.6	30.0	29.8	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services	6241	29.2	29.8	29.4	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services	62411	27.4	28.3	28.6	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	28.7	29.1	28.8	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services	62419	31.0	31.7	31.1	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	31.0	31.5	31.1	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services	62421	30.8	32.2	32.0	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	31.0	31.3	30.9	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	29.3	29.6	29.4	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services	6244	30.2	30.3	30.3	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality		24.5	24.9	24.6	24.8	24.6	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	23.2	23.9	23.3	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	25.6	27.6	24.3	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies	7111	24.8	26.8	24.5	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	25.9	29.7	26.3	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	23.0	23.7	19.5	22.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	33.7	35.3	31.3	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	25.5	26.5	26.1	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums	71211	25.2	25.8	25.5	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	25.9	27.4	26.8	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	22.4	22.6	22.8	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	27.4	27.3	27.3	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	31.6	32.8	32.4	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	32.8	34.2	34.4	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries	71329	29.4	30.0	28.9	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	20.4	20.6	20.9	20.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	24.5	24.8	25.5	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities	71392	22.3	17.5	26.7	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas	71393	29.4	29.8	27.0	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	16.7	17.6	16.7	16.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers	71395	21.0	21.0	19.9	20.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	21.6	21.9	22.6	20.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation and food services	72	24.7	25.0	24.9	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation	721	30.9	31.4	30.2	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	31.0	31.5	30.3	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	30.7	31.2	30.2	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	25.6	26.8	26.0	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	27.6	30.1	21.6	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	23.4	23.9	30.4	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places	722	23.7	23.9	23.9	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	23.7	23.9	23.7	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	23.3	23.6	23.7	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	23.3	23.6	23.8	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	25.5	26.1	25.9	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	23.1	22.7	22.7	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services	7223	27.2	27.6	28.1	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors	72231	29.7	30.1	31.2	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	20.8	20.6	19.9	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	20.8	21.4	21.5	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services	81	30.5	30.7	30.9	30.9	30.7	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Other hospitals	6223	24.82	24.90	24.18	24.38	--	881.11	908.85	875.32	889.87	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	14.15	14.11	14.32	14.27	--	444.31	452.93	456.81	450.93	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	15.12	15.06	15.34	15.32	--	473.26	481.92	489.35	482.58	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	13.26	13.26	13.08	13.03	--	425.65	433.60	427.72	422.17	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	12.32	12.38	12.35	12.31	--	388.08	396.16	398.91	395.15	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	15.07	14.96	14.51	14.44	--	501.83	508.64	486.09	476.52	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	12.78	12.71	13.04	12.92	--	391.07	395.28	401.63	395.35	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	13.70	13.55	13.84	13.80	--	419.22	420.05	424.89	419.52	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	11.74	11.76	12.14	11.92	--	359.24	368.09	375.13	367.14	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	13.31	13.38	13.68	13.81	--	455.20	473.65	474.70	472.30	--
Social assistance	624	12.80	12.90	12.94	12.97	--	378.88	387.00	385.61	385.21	--
Individual and family services	6241	13.25	13.42	13.59	13.56	--	386.90	399.92	399.55	397.31	--
Child and youth services	62411	15.29	15.52	15.27	15.35	--	418.95	439.22	436.72	432.87	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	11.74	11.82	12.10	11.96	--	336.94	343.96	348.48	344.45	--
Other individual and family services	62419	15.12	15.35	15.61	15.75	--	468.72	486.60	485.47	483.53	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	14.24	14.21	14.46	14.71	--	441.44	447.62	449.71	456.01	--
Community food services	62421	12.94	13.05	13.17	13.32	--	398.55	420.21	421.44	426.24	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	14.58	14.52	14.80	15.06	--	451.98	454.48	457.32	463.85	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	12.58	12.54	12.49	12.54	--	368.59	371.18	367.21	362.41	--
Child day care services	6244	12.10	12.17	12.06	12.10	--	365.42	368.75	365.42	367.84	--
Leisure and hospitality		11.24	11.34	11.25	11.32	11.35	275.38	282.37	276.75	280.74	279.21
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	15.46	15.82	15.14	15.58	--	358.67	378.10	352.76	367.69	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	21.65	22.02	20.29	21.22	--	554.24	607.75	493.05	551.72	--
Performing arts companies	7111	24.83	25.44	23.34	27.19	--	615.78	681.79	571.83	728.69	--
Spectator sports	7112	18.23	18.22	17.61	17.95	--	472.16	541.13	463.14	486.45	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	21.25	21.05	19.47	17.78	--	488.75	498.89	379.67	396.49	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	23.06	24.37	23.62	23.57	--	777.12	860.26	739.31	766.03	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	15.58	15.93	15.64	15.97	--	397.29	422.15	408.20	416.82	--
Museums	71211	16.36	16.65	16.74	16.81	--	412.27	429.57	426.87	433.70	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	14.61	14.98	14.41	14.93	--	378.40	410.45	386.19	394.15	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	13.42	13.58	13.37	13.55	--	300.61	306.91	304.84	306.23	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	16.06	16.28	15.64	16.06	--	440.04	444.44	426.97	456.10	--
Gambling industries	7132	13.14	13.34	13.95	13.77	--	415.22	437.55	451.98	433.76	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	12.82	13.15	14.15	13.89	--	420.50	449.73	486.76	459.76	--
Other gambling industries	71329	13.83	13.74	13.53	13.52	--	406.60	412.20	391.02	386.67	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	12.95	13.15	12.81	12.96	--	264.18	270.89	267.73	265.68	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	13.01	13.37	12.45	12.84	--	318.75	331.58	317.48	319.72	--
Skiing facilities	71392	14.51	12.66	14.74	14.91	--	323.57	221.55	393.56	363.80	--
Marinas	71393	14.85	15.31	14.51	14.96	--	436.59	456.24	391.77	403.92	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	13.15	13.20	13.32	13.21	--	219.61	232.32	222.44	221.93	--
Bowling centers	71395	10.40	10.58	10.59	10.36	--	218.40	222.18	210.74	212.38	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	12.85	13.49	12.73	13.20	--	277.56	295.43	287.70	275.88	--
Accommodation and food services	72	10.60	10.69	10.62	10.67	--	261.82	267.25	264.44	266.75	--
Accommodation	721	13.20	13.62	12.89	13.04	--	407.88	427.67	389.28	393.81	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	13.22	13.63	12.92	13.06	--	409.82	429.35	391.48	395.72	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	13.29	13.75	12.89	13.04	--	408.00	429.00	389.28	393.81	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	12.35	13.17	11.69	12.30	--	316.16	352.96	303.94	332.10	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	10.63	10.88	10.08	10.86	--	293.39	327.49	217.73	260.64	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	14.65	15.74	12.81	13.39	--	342.81	376.19	389.42	397.68	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9.99	10.01	10.10	10.15	--	236.76	239.24	241.39	244.62	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	10.68	10.72	10.87	10.90	--	253.12	256.21	257.62	261.60	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	8.93	8.94	8.98	9.01	--	208.07	210.98	212.83	214.44	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	8.81	8.82	8.86	8.90	--	205.27	208.15	210.87	212.71	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	9.53	9.57	9.21	9.31	--	243.02	249.78	238.54	242.06	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	9.65	9.64	9.77	9.81	--	222.92	218.83	221.78	217.78	--
Special food services	7223	11.66	11.63	11.55	11.78	--	317.15	320.99	324.56	333.37	--
Food service contractors	72231	11.44	11.38	11.24	11.40	--	339.77	342.54	350.69	354.54	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	12.48	12.66	12.86	13.29	--	259.58	260.80	255.91	276.43	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	10.04	10.15	10.20	10.15	--	208.83	217.21	219.30	214.17	--
Other services	81	16.73	16.80	16.86	16.87	16.95	510.27	515.76	520.97	521.28	520.37

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Repair and maintenance	811	35.9	36.3	36.6	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	34.8	35.3	35.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	36.7	36.6	37.6	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair	811111	36.6	36.5	37.5	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	36.2	37.3	37.2	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	38.0	38.2	38.4	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	38.5	38.4	38.8	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	34.9	36.9	35.0	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	28.3	29.9	28.4	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes	811192	24.4	26.5	26.0	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	35.4	36.3	33.4	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	37.5	38.3	39.3	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	37.0	37.5	40.2	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	37.9	38.8	38.5	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	40.1	40.7	41.4	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	34.5	33.8	35.9	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services	812	27.9	28.1	28.5	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services	8121	24.6	24.9	25.7	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	25.6	25.9	26.7	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	25.1	25.4	26.1	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nail salons	812113	31.0	31.5	33.1	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	20.4	20.6	21.4	22.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services	8122	29.3	30.4	29.6	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	28.0	29.0	28.4	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	33.3	34.7	33.4	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	32.7	32.3	33.3	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	30.1	30.9	31.3	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	29.6	29.3	29.7	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	37.1	36.2	38.0	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	29.7	30.0	29.2	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	23.7	24.6	22.8	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	30.5	30.8	32.8	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	29.6	29.8	29.8	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	32.5	34.0	32.4	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	31.5	33.3	30.9	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	34.1	35.3	34.9	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	32.6	33.9	32.9	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	31.6	31.8	32.1	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations	813311	30.9	31.4	31.2	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	31.8	32.0	32.4	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	17.3	17.8	17.3	17.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	32.3	33.3	32.9	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations	81391	34.1	35.1	34.5	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations	81392	35.0	36.4	35.9	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	30.3	31.2	30.8	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	31.5	32.4	32.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Repair and maintenance	811	16.71	16.66	16.92	16.77	--	599.89	604.76	619.27	617.14	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	15.34	15.32	15.65	15.51	--	533.83	540.80	552.45	547.50	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	15.87	15.82	16.15	16.10	--	582.43	579.01	607.24	603.75	--
General automotive repair	811111	15.99	16.00	16.48	16.40	--	585.23	584.00	618.00	610.08	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	14.91	15.11	15.21	15.18	--	539.74	563.60	565.81	605.68	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	17.96	18.26	18.05	17.70	--	682.48	697.53	693.12	674.37	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	18.27	18.58	18.28	17.86	--	703.40	713.47	709.26	684.04	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	15.70	15.90	16.08	16.36	--	547.93	586.71	562.80	603.68	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	10.33	10.24	11.15	11.16	--	292.34	306.18	316.66	320.29	--
Car washes	811192	9.97	9.87	10.48	10.31	--	243.27	261.56	272.48	275.28	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	10.80	10.76	12.25	12.64	--	382.32	390.59	409.15	415.86	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	20.14	20.31	18.83	18.19	--	755.25	777.87	740.02	714.87	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	19.85	20.07	17.73	16.78	--	734.45	752.63	712.75	681.27	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	20.34	20.47	19.84	19.49	--	770.89	794.24	763.84	742.57	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	21.05	20.84	21.49	21.11	--	844.11	848.19	889.69	903.51	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	14.56	14.62	15.06	15.42	--	502.32	494.16	540.65	547.41	--
Personal and laundry services	812	12.93	13.12	13.41	13.55	--	360.75	368.67	382.19	387.53	--
Personal care services	8121	13.31	13.56	13.83	14.17	--	327.43	337.64	355.43	367.00	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	13.17	13.50	13.61	14.02	--	337.15	349.65	363.39	375.74	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	13.58	13.96	14.07	14.42	--	340.86	354.58	367.23	379.25	--
Nail salons	812113	9.34	9.19	9.60	10.31	--	289.54	289.49	317.76	328.89	--
Other personal care services	81219	14.05	13.89	14.98	14.89	--	286.62	286.13	320.57	335.03	--
Death care services	8122	16.91	17.12	17.14	17.68	--	495.46	520.45	507.34	516.26	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	17.46	17.59	17.96	18.41	--	488.88	510.11	510.06	511.80	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	15.52	15.87	14.96	15.79	--	516.82	550.69	499.66	532.12	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	11.60	11.71	12.15	11.85	--	379.32	378.23	404.60	399.35	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	10.73	10.87	11.31	11.27	--	322.97	335.88	354.00	350.50	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	10.40	10.51	10.69	10.51	--	307.84	307.94	317.49	313.20	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	12.92	13.04	13.66	13.20	--	479.33	472.05	519.08	516.12	--
Other personal services	8129	11.95	12.05	12.28	12.49	--	354.92	361.50	358.58	360.96	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	12.46	12.27	13.09	12.91	--	295.30	301.84	298.45	311.13	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	10.92	11.20	10.73	10.88	--	333.06	344.96	351.94	330.75	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	18.37	18.45	18.34	18.37	--	543.75	549.81	546.53	545.59	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	21.97	22.43	23.19	23.51	--	714.03	762.62	751.36	754.67	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	23.45	24.36	25.52	26.10	--	738.68	811.19	788.57	809.10	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	21.69	21.87	23.25	23.35	--	739.63	772.01	811.43	779.89	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	19.63	19.56	18.90	18.79	--	639.94	663.08	621.81	620.07	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	16.96	17.11	17.15	17.28	--	535.94	544.10	550.52	558.14	--
Human rights organizations	813311	16.17	16.21	17.70	18.07	--	499.65	508.99	552.24	554.75	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	17.22	17.42	16.96	17.03	--	547.60	557.44	549.50	560.29	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	12.30	12.31	12.35	12.54	--	212.79	219.12	213.66	215.69	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	22.98	23.31	21.97	21.91	--	742.25	776.22	722.81	718.65	--
Business associations	81391	24.39	24.59	24.04	24.07	--	831.70	863.11	829.38	828.01	--
Professional organizations	81392	27.09	26.99	26.56	27.04	--	948.15	982.44	953.50	970.74	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	30.49	30.32	30.03	29.80	--	923.85	945.98	924.92	902.94	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	14.46	15.03	14.65	14.73	--	455.49	486.97	473.20	475.78	--

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.
--Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production employees on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Manufacturing	\$17.59	\$17.61	\$17.85	\$17.80	\$17.81
Durable goods	18.77	18.78	19.02	18.92	18.94
Wood products	14.61	14.66	14.39	14.23	(²)
Nonmetallic mineral products	16.51	16.55	16.57	16.45	(²)
Primary metals	19.43	19.28	18.94	18.75	(²)
Fabricated metal products	17.01	17.02	17.18	17.18	(²)
Machinery	17.95	18.04	18.18	18.15	(²)
Computer and electronic products	21.42	21.65	22.13	21.94	(²)
Electrical equipment and appliances	15.96	16.00	16.25	16.34	(²)
Transportation equipment	23.75	23.55	24.13	23.92	(²)
Furniture and related products	14.56	14.55	14.86	14.84	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	15.62	15.62	16.09	16.23	(²)
Nondurable goods	15.87	15.92	16.11	16.08	16.05
Food manufacturing	13.73	13.67	13.59	13.61	(²)
Beverages and tobacco products	20.02	21.16	20.79	20.38	(²)
Textile mills	13.12	13.06	13.27	13.10	(²)
Textile product mills	11.09	11.30	11.38	11.38	(²)
Apparel	11.03	11.26	11.46	11.28	(²)
Leather and allied products	13.64	13.61	12.18	12.38	(²)
Paper and paper products	18.18	18.42	19.14	18.96	(²)
Printing and related support activities	16.33	16.43	16.47	16.48	(²)
Petroleum and coal products	28.15	28.48	29.31	29.15	(²)
Chemicals	19.75	19.75	20.87	20.58	(²)
Plastics and rubber products	15.17	15.20	14.99	15.01	(²)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982-1984) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Nov. 2010 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$18.76	\$18.88	\$19.11	\$19.21	\$19.19	\$620.96	\$632.48	\$638.27	\$645.46	\$642.87
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.87	8.91	8.92	8.95	(²)	293.53	298.34	297.83	300.74	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	20.08	20.06	20.44	20.51	20.47	791.15	800.39	827.82	840.91	835.18
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.49	9.46	9.54	9.56	(²)	373.98	377.54	386.28	391.81	(²)
Mining and logging:										
Current dollars	23.29	23.27	24.08	23.76	23.56	1,003.80	1,014.57	1,064.34	1,066.82	1,062.56
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	11.01	10.98	11.24	11.07	(²)	474.50	478.56	496.64	497.07	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	23.07	22.94	23.36	23.56	23.55	860.51	871.72	899.36	932.98	911.39
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	10.91	10.82	10.90	10.98	(²)	406.77	411.18	419.66	434.71	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	18.33	18.39	18.71	18.68	18.71	740.53	750.31	772.72	775.22	780.21
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.66	8.67	8.73	8.70	(²)	350.05	353.91	360.57	361.20	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	18.48	18.63	18.82	18.92	18.91	589.51	603.61	606.00	611.12	610.79
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.74	8.79	8.78	8.82	(²)	278.66	284.72	282.77	284.74	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	16.59	16.63	17.00	17.05	16.98	545.81	550.45	569.50	571.18	567.13
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	7.84	7.84	7.93	7.94	(²)	258.01	259.64	265.74	266.13	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	21.05	21.25	21.60	21.81	21.83	787.27	809.63	820.80	830.96	829.54
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.95	10.02	10.08	10.16	(²)	372.15	381.90	383.00	387.17	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	13.05	13.05	13.41	13.38	13.31	390.20	390.20	406.32	404.08	399.30
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	6.17	6.16	6.26	6.23	(²)	184.45	184.05	189.60	188.27	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	18.89	18.97	19.19	19.25	19.18	685.71	698.10	721.54	725.73	730.76
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.93	8.95	8.95	8.97	(²)	324.14	329.29	336.69	338.14	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	29.79	29.97	30.70	30.88	30.97	1,245.22	1,258.74	1,301.68	1,337.10	1,334.81
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	14.08	14.14	14.33	14.39	(²)	588.62	593.74	607.39	623.00	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	25.77	25.76	26.10	26.29	26.22	938.03	958.27	944.82	954.33	957.03
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	12.18	12.15	12.18	12.25	(²)	443.41	452.01	440.87	444.65	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	21.01	21.19	21.38	21.60	21.54	750.06	777.67	769.68	777.60	777.59
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.93	10.00	9.98	10.06	(²)	354.56	366.82	359.15	362.31	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	22.33	22.69	22.78	22.83	22.92	774.85	800.96	795.02	808.18	804.49
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	10.56	10.70	10.63	10.64	(²)	366.27	377.81	370.97	376.56	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	19.67	19.72	20.13	20.21	20.10	631.41	640.90	648.19	650.76	647.22
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.30	9.30	9.39	9.42	(²)	298.47	302.31	302.46	303.21	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	11.24	11.34	11.25	11.32	11.35	275.38	282.37	276.75	280.74	279.21
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	5.31	5.35	5.25	5.27	(²)	130.17	133.19	129.14	130.81	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	16.73	16.80	16.86	16.87	16.95	510.27	515.76	520.97	521.28	520.37
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	7.91	7.92	7.87	7.86	(²)	241.21	243.28	243.10	242.88	(²)

¹ Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
Alabama	39.6	40.4	40.4	\$15.45	\$15.82	\$15.81	\$611.82	\$639.13	\$638.72
Alaska	46.3	36.1	36.7	20.17	19.85	24.40	933.87	716.59	895.48
Arizona	38.7	40.3	40.2	17.05	16.75	16.80	659.84	675.03	675.36
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	36.8	37.8	38.0	18.12	17.38	17.39	666.82	656.96	660.82
Arkansas	39.8	41.3	41.5	14.10	13.94	13.77	561.18	575.72	571.46
California	39.9	39.9	40.4	18.01	19.14	19.24	718.60	763.69	777.30
Colorado	38.6	38.8	38.9	21.54	22.27	22.30	831.44	864.08	867.47
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	39.7	39.5	39.7	24.69	25.60	25.66	980.19	1,011.20	1,018.70
Connecticut	40.8	41.2	40.8	23.18	24.10	24.24	945.74	992.92	988.99
Delaware	41.4	40.3	41.4	17.01	16.15	15.96	704.21	650.85	660.74
Florida	37.0	39.0	39.7	20.03	19.09	18.94	741.11	744.51	751.92
Georgia	39.1	39.2	39.6	15.80	16.50	16.69	617.78	646.80	660.92
Hawaii	33.3	33.9	34.5	18.77	18.64	18.17	625.04	631.90	626.87
Honolulu	35.1	34.9	35.8	18.14	18.69	18.30	636.71	652.28	655.14
Idaho	39.4	41.4	40.2	19.83	20.66	20.61	781.30	855.32	828.52
Illinois	39.8	39.8	39.8	16.72	17.13	17.17	665.46	681.77	683.37
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	41.3	40.4	40.6	17.61	17.97	17.77	727.29	725.99	721.46
Indiana	39.9	42.1	41.9	18.44	18.60	18.85	735.76	783.06	789.82
Indianapolis-Carmel	39.6	44.1	42.5	19.39	19.82	20.65	767.84	874.06	877.63
Iowa	40.6	41.6	42.3	16.76	16.82	16.63	680.46	699.71	703.45
Kansas	39.5	39.9	41.1	19.49	19.31	19.19	769.86	770.47	788.71
Wichita	41.4	40.9	42.2	19.12	18.00	18.04	791.57	736.20	761.29
Kentucky	41.6	42.8	42.8	18.34	19.62	19.25	762.94	839.74	823.90
Louisville-Jefferson County	41.3	41.5	41.7	18.72	20.51	20.42	773.14	851.17	851.51
Louisiana	42.8	42.4	43.5	20.00	21.24	20.89	856.00	900.58	908.72
Maine	41.1	39.8	41.8	19.85	20.57	20.51	815.84	818.69	857.32
Maryland	40.5	40.7	41.2	19.68	20.16	20.29	797.04	820.51	835.95
Massachusetts	39.4	39.2	39.4	20.61	20.43	20.42	812.03	800.86	804.55
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	38.6	38.7	38.7	21.17	21.23	21.29	817.16	821.60	823.92
Michigan	43.4	44.6	44.4	21.69	21.99	21.68	941.35	980.75	962.59
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	43.5	44.2	44.6	25.17	25.51	24.86	1,094.90	1,127.54	1,108.76
Minnesota	39.6	41.3	41.2	19.02	18.59	18.82	753.19	767.77	775.38
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	40.3	40.2	39.3	19.93	20.00	20.40	803.18	804.00	801.72
Mississippi	39.9	39.6	39.1	14.83	14.75	14.71	591.72	584.10	575.16
Missouri	39.9	39.4	38.6	18.71	19.04	18.86	746.53	750.18	728.00
St. Louis ¹	39.3	39.0	39.1	20.31	19.24	18.94	798.18	750.36	740.55
Montana	41.5	40.2	39.2	17.04	16.80	17.14	707.16	675.36	671.89
Nebraska	40.9	40.4	40.6	15.69	16.26	16.35	641.72	656.90	663.81
Lincoln	41.0	38.7	38.8	15.51	15.50	15.73	635.91	599.85	610.32
Omaha-Council Bluffs	42.6	42.3	42.6	16.85	17.08	17.16	717.81	722.48	731.02
Nevada	37.1	36.4	36.2	15.47	15.49	15.50	573.94	563.84	561.10
Las Vegas-Paradise	36.9	35.3	35.3	15.11	15.52	15.53	557.56	547.86	548.21
New Hampshire	39.6	40.2	41.6	17.43	18.01	17.81	690.23	724.00	740.90
New Jersey	41.7	40.4	40.6	17.91	18.71	18.73	746.85	755.88	760.44
New Mexico	39.5	39.3	39.9	15.00	15.98	16.09	592.50	628.01	641.99
New York	40.3	40.5	41.1	18.79	18.28	18.38	757.24	740.34	755.42
North Carolina	39.1	40.5	41.4	15.95	15.65	15.65	623.65	633.83	647.91

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
North Dakota	37.6	38.4	38.9	\$15.95	\$16.10	\$16.24	\$599.72	\$618.24	\$631.74
Ohio	39.8	40.3	40.8	18.68	18.77	18.88	743.46	756.43	770.30
Akron	40.8	39.1	40.1	17.35	17.41	17.51	707.88	680.73	702.15
Cincinnati-Middletown	39.3	40.3	40.0	17.63	17.88	17.85	692.86	720.56	714.00
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	38.1	38.6	38.8	17.93	17.86	17.90	683.13	689.40	694.52
Columbus	37.4	38.1	38.6	19.76	19.56	19.50	739.02	745.24	752.70
Oklahoma	39.8	42.9	43.0	14.84	13.94	13.91	590.63	598.03	598.13
Tulsa	40.4	41.6	41.1	18.79	18.07	18.35	759.12	751.71	754.19
Oregon	38.1	39.3	39.9	17.48	17.40	17.38	665.99	683.82	693.46
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	38.7	39.5	40.1	18.16	17.88	17.89	702.79	706.26	717.39
Pennsylvania	39.3	40.2	40.2	16.53	16.99	16.89	649.63	683.00	678.98
Rhode Island	37.7	39.1	39.3	14.31	14.83	14.85	539.49	579.85	583.61
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	39.9	40.7	40.7	15.12	15.63	15.67	603.29	636.14	637.77
South Carolina	41.3	42.0	41.7	16.14	16.74	16.61	666.58	703.08	692.64
South Dakota	40.2	39.0	39.6	15.09	15.39	15.46	606.62	600.21	612.22
Tennessee	41.0	39.6	40.0	14.74	15.74	15.87	604.34	623.30	634.80
Texas	40.1	42.4	41.7	15.61	16.27	16.57	625.96	689.85	690.97
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	40.3	41.4	40.9	16.51	16.63	16.70	665.35	688.48	683.03
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	44.9	46.7	46.5	19.06	19.42	19.33	855.79	906.91	898.85
San Antonio-New Braunfels	38.3	37.1	37.5	13.01	12.88	12.85	498.28	477.85	481.88
Utah	40.7	38.3	39.5	18.56	18.36	18.41	755.39	703.19	727.20
Salt Lake City	41.1	40.4	41.4	18.57	17.12	16.81	763.23	691.65	695.93
Vermont	38.5	39.3	39.5	16.46	16.69	16.73	633.71	655.92	660.84
Virginia	43.6	41.0	42.1	18.47	18.98	18.93	805.29	778.18	796.95
Washington	42.5	42.3	42.5	23.52	23.43	23.40	999.60	991.09	994.50
West Virginia	39.4	40.1	39.8	18.40	18.01	17.97	724.96	722.20	715.21
Wisconsin	39.9	40.2	40.4	18.04	18.06	18.23	719.80	726.01	736.49
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	39.4	40.6	41.5	18.77	18.08	17.97	739.54	734.05	745.76
Wyoming	41.3	40.1	40.8	20.84	20.96	20.48	860.69	840.50	835.58
Puerto Rico	40.6	39.3	39.7	12.33	12.29	12.21	500.60	483.00	484.74
Virgin Islands	39.5	36.7	36.8	33.99	30.94	29.76	1,342.61	1,135.50	1,095.17

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.
^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and

available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-20. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in selected States, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
California	39.9	39.9	40.4	\$18.01	\$19.14	\$19.24	\$718.60	\$763.69	\$777.30
Illinois	39.8	39.8	39.8	16.72	17.13	17.17	665.46	681.77	683.37
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	40.9	40.6	40.6	16.23	16.42	16.43	663.81	666.65	667.06
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	40.2	40.3	40.2	23.26	22.94	23.19	935.05	924.48	932.24
Massachusetts	39.4	39.2	39.4	20.61	20.43	20.42	812.03	800.86	804.55
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	38.6	38.7	38.7	21.17	21.23	21.29	817.16	821.60	823.92
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	39.8	38.5	38.9	19.94	19.86	19.79	793.61	764.61	769.83
Michigan	43.4	44.6	44.4	21.69	21.99	21.68	941.35	980.75	962.59
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	43.5	44.2	44.6	25.17	25.51	24.86	1,094.90	1,127.54	1,108.76
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	44.7	46.4	47.7	28.15	27.80	26.86	1,258.31	1,289.92	1,281.22
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	42.9	43.0	42.9	23.46	24.12	23.62	1,006.43	1,037.16	1,013.30
Pennsylvania	39.3	40.2	40.2	16.53	16.99	16.89	649.63	683.00	678.98
Wilmington ²	41.5	40.7	41.2	14.56	15.66	15.64	604.24	637.36	644.37
Texas	40.1	42.4	41.7	15.61	16.27	16.57	625.96	689.85	690.97
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	40.3	41.4	40.9	16.51	16.63	16.70	665.35	688.48	683.03
Dallas-Plano-Irving	39.4	41.2	40.7	15.62	15.83	15.90	615.43	652.20	647.13
Fort Worth-Arlington	41.9	41.8	41.4	17.98	18.10	18.11	753.36	756.58	749.75

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and Area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to change. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated

December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/iau/lausmsa.htm and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Wilmington, DE, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010P
Alabama	34.6	35.0	35.3	\$19.70	\$19.83	\$19.75	\$681.62	\$694.05	\$697.18
Anniston-Oxford	38.5	37.8	37.5	18.60	17.09	16.90	716.10	646.00	633.75
Auburn-Opelika	36.7	36.5	35.8	14.33	15.56	15.89	525.91	567.94	568.86
Birmingham-Hoover	34.0	34.8	34.7	21.40	21.01	20.98	727.60	731.15	728.01
Decatur	34.3	35.3	35.4	15.56	16.08	16.11	533.71	567.62	570.29
Dothan	36.6	36.5	36.7	13.80	14.90	15.00	505.08	543.85	550.50
Florence-Muscle Shoals	33.7	33.8	33.9	15.10	14.81	14.84	508.87	500.58	503.08
Gadsden	32.8	32.6	32.9	13.54	13.28	13.20	444.11	432.93	434.28
Huntsville	35.8	36.1	36.2	24.53	24.18	24.23	878.17	872.90	877.13
Mobile	35.8	37.0	37.5	20.03	20.01	20.10	717.07	740.37	753.75
Montgomery	36.0	36.3	36.5	21.01	20.59	20.66	756.36	747.42	754.09
Tuscaloosa	36.2	37.1	37.2	20.01	21.04	20.98	724.36	780.58	780.46
Alaska	35.1	34.0	33.6	25.42	24.34	23.69	892.24	827.56	795.98
Anchorage	34.9	35.0	34.9	25.58	25.94	25.27	892.74	907.90	861.92
Fairbanks	33.7	34.7	35.2	23.20	24.44	23.01	781.84	848.07	809.95
Arizona	34.8	35.1	35.2	22.27	22.05	21.92	775.00	773.96	771.58
Flagstaff	30.0	28.9	29.6	15.17	15.05	14.90	455.10	434.95	441.04
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	32.2	33.1	33.8	18.08	19.12	18.82	582.18	632.87	636.12
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	35.2	35.4	35.5	23.01	23.02	22.89	809.95	814.91	812.60
Prescott	31.5	31.9	31.5	17.47	17.45	17.35	550.31	556.66	546.53
Tucson	33.8	34.4	35.2	20.13	20.57	20.47	680.39	707.61	720.54
Yuma	28.4	31.6	31.1	17.76	18.28	18.75	504.38	577.65	583.13
Arkansas	34.5	34.9	35.0	18.10	17.98	17.95	624.45	627.50	628.25
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	34.4	35.3	35.1	16.32	17.08	17.25	561.41	602.92	605.48
Fort Smith	37.2	36.0	36.5	17.15	17.76	17.52	637.98	639.36	639.48
Hot Springs	33.5	35.0	35.3	17.95	17.79	17.72	601.33	622.65	625.52
Jonesboro	35.9	33.8	34.0	17.14	17.24	16.86	615.33	582.71	573.24
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	36.2	35.9	36.3	20.49	20.23	20.09	741.74	726.26	729.27
Pine Bluff	41.0	35.9	36.7	18.18	17.88	17.83	745.38	641.89	654.36
California	33.8	33.9	34.2	25.70	26.34	26.32	868.66	892.93	900.14
Bakersfield-Delano	37.2	37.9	37.9	22.13	22.03	22.03	823.24	834.94	834.94
Chico	32.2	32.6	31.7	21.92	20.20	21.09	705.82	658.52	668.55
El Centro	31.4	33.2	33.8	16.69	18.98	19.08	524.07	630.14	644.90
Fresno	33.5	35.0	34.4	20.24	19.49	19.61	678.04	682.15	674.58
Hanford-Corcoran	34.5	34.5	34.2	19.72	19.93	19.86	680.34	687.59	679.21
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	34.0	34.7	35.0	24.49	25.19	25.33	832.66	874.09	866.55
Madera-Chowchilla	34.0	31.9	35.5	24.20	23.37	22.21	822.80	745.50	788.46
Merced	35.3	35.2	35.4	16.12	16.78	16.28	569.04	590.66	576.31
Modesto	34.3	34.8	34.3	21.66	20.43	19.91	742.94	710.96	682.91
Napa	33.2	33.2	33.9	25.30	24.66	25.14	839.96	818.71	852.25
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	33.9	33.2	33.5	24.58	23.92	23.98	833.26	794.14	803.33
Redding	30.1	30.7	30.0	19.67	19.33	19.77	592.07	593.43	593.10
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	33.8	35.1	35.8	21.99	21.82	21.82	743.26	765.88	781.16
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	34.3	34.6	35.1	25.89	24.83	25.08	888.03	859.12	880.31
Salinas	33.8	31.9	32.8	22.16	21.80	21.46	749.01	695.42	703.89
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	34.3	34.0	33.8	24.95	25.56	25.65	855.79	869.04	866.97
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	34.0	33.4	34.0	31.53	31.91	31.84	1,072.02	1,065.79	1,082.56
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	34.9	35.7	35.8	35.60	36.87	36.82	1,242.44	1,316.26	1,318.16
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	29.1	29.1	29.4	26.34	23.22	23.52	766.49	675.70	691.49
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	29.8	32.8	32.4	23.93	24.89	24.97	713.11	816.39	809.03
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	33.7	31.2	31.9	23.27	25.33	24.88	784.20	790.30	793.67
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	32.5	33.5	33.7	24.77	24.49	24.37	805.03	820.42	821.27
Stockton	35.5	35.0	35.6	20.92	20.56	20.31	742.66	719.60	723.04
Vallejo-Fairfield	32.2	33.3	33.0	22.45	22.76	22.98	722.89	757.91	758.34
Visalia-Porterville	32.5	33.8	33.1	19.36	18.38	18.30	629.20	621.24	605.73
Yuba City	36.1	36.3	36.7	22.03	23.09	23.35	795.28	838.17	856.95
Colorado	34.1	34.4	34.2	23.63	23.61	23.73	805.78	812.18	811.57
Boulder	33.1	34.3	34.4	27.33	26.92	26.99	904.62	923.36	928.46
Colorado Springs	34.6	34.8	34.7	23.73	23.10	23.04	821.06	803.88	799.49
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	34.3	35.1	35.0	25.00	25.22	25.41	857.50	885.22	889.35
Fort Collins-Loveland	33.3	33.1	33.2	21.12	20.69	20.87	703.30	684.84	692.88
Grand Junction	32.2	31.8	31.6	21.83	21.75	22.20	702.93	691.65	701.52
Greeley	33.5	33.2	33.2	18.91	18.98	19.05	633.49	630.14	632.46
Pueblo	33.6	33.3	33.2	16.21	16.15	16.24	544.66	537.80	539.17
Connecticut	32.5	33.4	33.7	27.56	28.13	28.17	895.70	939.54	949.33
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	32.6	33.4	33.3	31.07	30.15	30.73	1,012.88	1,007.01	1,023.31
Danbury	34.3	35.5	35.4	26.65	28.08	28.06	914.10	996.84	993.32
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	34.3	35.2	35.3	29.41	28.93	28.76	1,008.76	1,018.34	1,015.23
New Haven	32.8	32.4	32.4	25.46	26.06	25.94	835.09	844.34	840.46
Norwich-New London	30.8	31.1	31.2	21.49	21.62	21.68	661.89	672.38	676.42
Waterbury	34.5	35.0	35.4	21.51	22.75	22.49	742.10	796.25	796.15
Delaware	32.4	32.0	32.3	22.55	22.49	22.73	730.62	719.68	734.18
Dover	31.4	32.1	32.7	15.96	17.51	17.23	501.14	562.07	563.42
District of Columbia	36.0	35.1	35.3	31.46	34.24	34.50	1,132.56	1,201.82	1,217.85
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	35.9	35.8	35.7	29.52	29.77	30.07	1,059.77	1,065.77	1,073.50

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
Florida	34.9	34.9	35.2	21.66	21.51	21.55	755.93	750.70	758.56
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	33.9	33.7	34.1	21.48	19.95	19.92	728.17	672.32	679.27
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	35.0	35.1	35.1	19.74	21.57	21.46	690.90	757.11	753.25
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	34.1	34.0	35.5	21.85	19.76	18.94	745.09	671.84	672.37
Gainesville	33.0	35.3	35.3	24.28	21.67	21.22	801.24	764.95	749.07
Jacksonville	33.4	34.0	33.8	20.93	21.62	22.62	699.06	735.08	764.56
Lakeland-Winter Haven	35.4	36.0	36.0	19.29	18.11	17.95	682.87	651.96	646.20
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	35.1	35.3	35.9	22.15	22.73	22.92	777.47	802.37	822.83
Naples-Marco Island	34.7	35.5	35.0	21.09	20.65	21.07	731.82	733.08	737.45
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	35.8	34.1	34.8	21.23	22.77	22.02	760.03	776.46	766.30
Ocala	33.3	33.1	34.0	21.05	19.36	19.08	700.97	640.82	648.72
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	36.2	36.6	36.9	20.24	20.55	20.80	732.69	752.13	767.52
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	34.5	34.8	34.8	22.43	22.00	22.84	773.84	765.60	794.83
Palm Coast	34.5	36.4	36.1	17.23	17.35	18.94	594.44	631.54	683.73
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	33.3	34.4	35.3	17.83	19.75	20.42	593.74	679.40	720.83
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	33.4	33.8	33.1	20.18	19.91	19.76	674.01	672.96	654.06
Port St. Lucie	33.1	30.6	30.3	16.90	17.22	17.10	559.39	526.93	518.13
Punta Gorda	31.6	29.3	28.5	20.23	21.86	21.80	639.27	640.50	621.30
Sebastian-Vero Beach	32.8	30.5	30.8	19.60	21.59	21.56	642.88	658.50	664.05
Tallahassee	32.3	35.8	35.5	20.59	21.24	21.77	665.06	760.39	772.84
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	34.4	35.0	35.0	21.84	22.02	21.60	751.30	770.70	756.00
Georgia	34.3	34.7	34.7	20.99	21.56	21.60	719.96	748.13	749.52
Albany	34.0	33.8	33.7	15.25	14.87	15.06	518.50	502.61	507.52
Athens-Clarke County	32.7	33.0	33.8	21.38	20.44	20.06	699.13	674.52	678.03
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	33.7	34.9	35.1	23.58	23.96	24.04	794.65	836.20	843.80
Augusta-Richmond County	37.8	37.4	37.4	18.95	19.22	19.71	716.31	718.83	737.15
Brunswick	31.8	30.8	31.0	16.55	15.70	15.43	526.29	483.56	478.33
Columbus	33.0	33.2	34.7	17.33	17.12	16.79	571.89	568.38	582.61
Dalton	33.7	34.4	35.0	18.18	16.44	15.95	612.67	565.54	558.25
Gainesville	37.0	37.3	37.9	21.70	22.25	22.57	802.90	829.93	855.40
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	37.7	32.3	31.9	12.93	15.11	14.25	487.46	488.05	454.58
Macon	41.1	39.7	40.0	20.98	19.30	19.16	862.28	766.21	766.40
Rome	36.0	35.5	36.8	18.80	20.42	19.93	676.80	724.91	733.42
Savannah	34.4	33.6	33.1	19.41	20.54	20.37	667.70	690.14	674.25
Valdosta	30.3	30.6	31.6	17.18	16.24	16.15	520.55	496.94	510.34
Warner Robins	36.5	35.1	34.7	18.22	19.00	18.64	665.03	666.90	646.81
Hawaii	32.2	32.6	32.5	21.19	22.07	22.11	682.32	719.48	718.58
Honolulu	32.3	32.4	32.1	22.56	23.20	23.16	728.69	751.68	743.44
Idaho	33.8	33.6	33.5	19.69	20.96	21.00	665.52	704.26	703.50
Boise City-Nampa	34.4	34.1	34.0	20.73	21.31	21.90	713.11	726.67	744.60
Coeur d'Alene	31.2	32.2	32.7	16.59	16.90	16.63	517.61	544.18	543.80
Idaho Falls	34.3	33.3	33.7	21.76	21.15	21.47	746.37	704.30	723.54
Lewiston	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pocatello	30.7	31.1	30.9	19.45	20.16	20.17	597.12	626.98	623.25
Illinois	34.4	34.4	34.4	23.10	23.18	23.22	794.64	797.39	798.77
Bloomington-Normal	32.4	33.4	33.3	26.26	26.65	26.40	850.82	890.11	879.12
Champaign-Urbana	32.7	32.4	32.6	25.37	24.30	24.37	829.60	787.32	794.46
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	34.8	34.4	34.3	24.26	24.50	24.65	844.25	842.80	845.50
Danville	35.8	36.1	35.9	16.81	17.06	16.83	601.80	615.87	604.20
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	34.5	34.6	34.6	18.14	18.55	18.72	625.83	641.83	647.71
Decatur	32.3	32.3	32.5	22.49	22.14	22.24	726.43	715.12	722.80
Kankakee-Bradley	32.2	32.3	32.5	20.36	20.74	20.90	655.59	669.90	679.25
Peoria	35.6	35.8	35.8	18.20	18.72	18.87	647.92	670.18	675.55
Rockford	37.1	36.4	36.6	22.22	22.14	22.32	824.36	805.90	816.91
Springfield	33.5	33.2	33.5	20.69	20.76	20.88	693.12	689.23	699.48
Indiana	34.5	35.2	35.3	20.34	20.54	20.69	701.73	723.01	730.36
Anderson	37.8	39.3	37.9	17.66	17.15	18.54	667.55	674.00	702.67
Bloomington	34.0	35.0	34.5	22.59	21.82	22.17	768.06	763.70	764.87
Columbus	36.7	38.9	39.3	19.47	19.60	19.70	714.55	762.44	774.21
Elkhart-Goshen	35.6	35.8	35.5	20.58	21.00	21.12	732.65	751.80	749.76
Evansville	35.9	36.2	36.8	20.84	21.62	21.96	748.16	782.64	808.13
Fort Wayne	32.8	34.2	34.7	20.58	21.05	20.90	675.02	719.91	725.23
Indianapolis-Carmel	33.6	34.2	34.4	22.07	23.00	23.11	741.55	786.60	794.98
Kokomo	38.2	35.5	36.5	26.60	27.19	26.44	1,016.12	965.25	965.06
Lafayette	29.9	32.6	32.8	17.76	19.20	18.86	531.02	625.92	618.61
Michigan City-La Porte	30.3	30.8	30.5	27.26	26.05	26.35	825.98	802.34	803.68
Muncie	33.2	35.3	34.6	19.27	18.04	18.07	639.76	636.81	625.22
South Bend-Mishawaka	35.8	34.9	35.6	20.06	20.69	20.57	718.15	722.08	732.29
Terre Haute	35.0	37.5	36.6	20.71	21.30	21.40	724.85	798.75	783.24
Iowa	33.9	34.3	34.7	20.09	20.47	20.40	681.05	702.12	707.88
Ames	33.4	36.1	35.2	19.62	20.12	20.38	655.31	726.33	717.38
Cedar Rapids	32.1	34.2	34.6	21.58	22.20	22.32	692.72	759.24	772.27
Des Moines-West Des Moines	36.2	35.5	35.6	23.72	23.61	24.04	858.66	838.16	855.82
Dubuque	32.1	31.7	32.1	23.21	21.77	22.15	745.04	690.11	711.02
Iowa City	31.8	32.1	32.6	17.64	18.38	18.22	560.95	590.00	593.97
Sioux City	32.2	33.5	33.3	17.04	18.63	19.02	548.69	624.11	633.37
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	40.0	40.9	40.8	20.29	19.33	19.19	811.60	790.60	782.95

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010P
Kansas	34.2	33.9	34.4	20.12	20.41	20.18	688.10	691.90	694.19
Lawrence	29.8	31.1	31.8	17.63	17.33	17.39	525.37	538.96	553.00
Manhattan	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Topeka	35.1	34.5	35.0	20.44	20.87	20.83	717.44	720.02	729.05
Wichita	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Kentucky	35.1	35.2	35.4	19.04	19.50	19.62	668.30	686.40	694.55
Bowling Green	33.0	33.0	32.8	20.41	21.37	21.47	673.53	705.21	704.22
Elizabethtown	36.7	32.6	33.0	12.79	12.65	12.63	469.39	412.39	416.79
Lexington-Fayette	34.6	33.5	33.4	21.73	21.21	21.26	751.86	710.54	710.08
Louisville-Jefferson County	35.0	35.6	35.7	20.18	20.40	20.42	706.30	726.24	728.99
Owensboro	34.1	34.1	34.7	14.10	15.10	15.22	480.81	514.91	528.13
Louisiana	35.6	36.4	36.7	19.39	19.83	19.50	690.28	721.81	715.65
Alexandria	33.3	35.7	35.5	13.19	16.25	15.93	439.23	580.13	565.52
Baton Rouge	34.4	36.0	36.1	21.60	21.11	20.87	743.04	759.96	753.41
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	39.7	39.7	41.4	20.40	20.51	20.10	809.88	814.25	832.14
Lafayette	34.9	37.5	37.0	18.04	19.32	19.22	629.60	724.50	711.14
Lake Charles	36.4	38.4	39.0	18.47	21.07	20.76	672.31	809.09	809.64
Monroe	35.4	33.8	34.1	14.52	16.26	16.65	514.01	549.59	567.77
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	38.5	37.6	37.0	22.58	22.78	22.11	869.33	856.53	818.07
Shreveport-Bossier City	35.0	35.2	35.6	17.00	18.26	18.67	595.00	642.75	664.65
Maine	33.6	34.1	34.4	19.05	19.51	19.47	640.08	665.29	669.77
Bangor	34.3	34.9	35.4	17.65	18.52	18.60	605.40	646.35	658.44
Lewiston-Auburn	32.5	33.8	33.7	18.55	18.26	18.30	602.88	617.19	616.71
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	32.1	33.5	33.8	21.69	22.30	22.72	696.25	747.05	767.94
Maryland	34.4	34.0	34.0	25.57	25.96	25.87	879.61	882.64	879.58
Baltimore-Towson	34.5	34.3	34.4	25.52	25.79	25.62	880.44	884.60	881.33
Cumberland	33.3	32.7	32.5	16.91	16.82	16.80	563.10	550.01	546.00
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	34.3	34.7	34.9	19.41	19.92	19.71	665.76	691.22	687.88
Salisbury	33.1	34.7	33.8	19.95	21.26	21.72	660.35	737.72	734.14
Massachusetts	33.5	33.7	33.8	26.71	27.12	27.20	894.79	913.94	919.36
Barnstable Town	32.8	32.7	32.7	23.09	23.40	24.17	757.35	765.18	790.36
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	36.6	34.9	34.9	28.83	29.21	29.26	1,055.18	1,019.43	1,021.17
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	33.0	32.7	32.8	18.44	18.60	18.45	608.52	608.22	605.16
New Bedford	35.4	38.3	36.4	20.24	20.20	21.19	716.50	773.66	771.32
Pittsfield	34.1	33.1	32.7	20.91	20.66	20.88	713.03	683.85	682.78
Springfield	33.2	33.2	33.2	22.30	23.57	23.62	740.36	782.52	784.18
Worcester	34.8	34.9	35.3	25.10	24.23	24.24	873.48	845.63	855.67
Michigan	33.4	33.8	34.1	21.92	22.32	22.38	732.13	754.42	763.16
Ann Arbor	30.5	29.7	30.2	23.69	23.52	23.19	722.55	698.54	700.34
Battle Creek	32.2	32.2	32.2	17.53	17.47	17.58	564.47	562.53	566.08
Bay City	33.6	33.7	34.5	20.51	21.26	20.87	689.14	716.46	720.02
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	35.0	34.9	35.3	24.49	24.92	25.01	857.15	869.71	882.85
Flint	34.5	34.2	34.7	23.91	26.68	26.50	824.90	912.46	919.55
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	33.7	33.5	33.5	21.09	21.38	21.18	710.73	716.23	709.53
Holland-Grand Haven	34.7	35.2	35.0	19.85	20.66	20.48	688.80	727.23	716.80
Jackson	31.3	32.1	31.9	19.04	19.12	19.13	595.95	613.75	610.25
Kalamazoo-Portage	33.8	33.8	33.5	18.92	19.09	19.13	639.50	645.24	640.86
Lansing-East Lansing	35.1	36.0	35.8	22.72	23.49	23.25	797.47	845.64	832.35
Monroe	31.7	32.6	34.3	19.13	18.37	18.19	606.42	598.86	623.92
Muskegon-Norton Shores	33.7	34.1	33.8	20.48	19.77	19.94	690.18	674.16	673.97
Niles-Benton Harbor	31.6	31.4	31.3	17.32	17.21	17.33	547.31	540.39	542.43
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	31.5	30.9	31.0	20.70	20.92	20.18	652.05	646.43	625.58
Minnesota	32.6	33.1	32.9	23.19	23.88	24.26	755.99	790.43	798.15
Duluth	31.4	31.3	31.6	21.93	21.27	21.81	688.60	665.75	689.20
Mankato-North Mankato	33.8	34.0	34.7	23.04	24.57	24.52	778.75	835.38	850.84
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	33.0	33.5	33.8	25.05	25.32	25.75	826.65	848.22	870.35
Rochester	30.3	31.4	31.9	26.38	27.34	27.99	799.31	858.48	892.88
St. Cloud	34.8	35.5	34.7	20.96	21.88	22.07	729.41	776.74	765.83
Mississippi	34.9	35.9	35.9	18.19	17.92	17.98	634.83	643.33	645.48
Gulfport-Biloxi	36.1	36.0	36.3	16.65	17.89	17.86	601.07	644.04	648.32
Hattiesburg	32.3	32.9	32.9	17.41	17.83	17.74	562.34	586.61	583.65
Jackson	34.2	34.7	34.5	21.87	19.99	20.03	747.95	693.65	691.04
Pascagoula	41.4	39.1	39.1	22.76	23.28	23.10	942.26	910.25	903.21
Missouri	33.7	33.8	33.8	20.81	21.25	21.32	701.30	718.25	720.62
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	37.5	37.1	36.3	15.24	15.37	16.02	571.50	570.23	581.53
Columbia	35.1	33.5	35.4	15.64	16.93	16.23	548.96	567.16	574.54
Jefferson City	34.5	34.2	35.2	16.58	16.25	15.71	572.01	555.75	552.99
Joplin	36.3	36.7	34.8	17.03	16.85	16.70	618.19	618.40	581.16
Kansas City	35.0	34.5	34.7	23.69	23.06	23.29	829.15	795.57	808.16
St. Joseph	32.4	33.3	33.7	17.70	16.56	16.00	573.48	551.45	539.20
St. Louis 2	34.8	34.7	34.8	23.91	24.62	24.59	832.07	854.31	855.73
Springfield	33.2	32.5	33.0	17.64	19.03	19.28	585.65	618.48	636.24
Montana	31.7	33.1	33.0	19.77	20.45	20.56	626.71	676.90	678.48
Billings	30.9	33.8	33.4	21.79	20.63	20.32	673.31	697.29	678.69
Great Falls	30.9	35.1	35.6	17.05	17.43	17.55	526.85	611.79	624.78
Missoula	31.9	32.8	33.4	19.48	20.28	19.94	621.41	665.18	666.00

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010P
Nebraska	33.7	34.4	34.6	20.23	20.97	20.91	681.75	721.37	723.49
Lincoln	33.6	33.5	33.6	19.25	19.58	19.37	646.80	655.93	650.83
Omaha-Council Bluffs	33.8	34.1	34.4	22.07	22.08	22.06	745.97	752.93	758.86
Nevada	35.1	34.3	34.2	19.36	19.11	19.10	679.54	655.47	653.22
Carson City	35.9	34.8	34.5	16.89	16.44	16.42	606.35	572.11	566.49
Las Vegas-Paradise	35.2	34.0	33.8	19.56	19.40	19.39	688.51	659.60	655.38
Reno-Sparks	35.8	35.2	35.1	18.45	18.36	18.36	660.51	646.27	644.44
New Hampshire	33.1	32.9	33.1	22.64	23.00	23.18	749.38	756.70	767.26
Manchester	32.2	32.5	32.8	23.82	23.06	23.11	767.00	749.45	758.01
Portsmouth	32.9	31.8	31.4	25.19	23.70	23.62	828.75	753.66	741.67
Rochester-Dover	32.9	32.8	32.9	21.22	22.11	21.91	698.14	725.21	720.84
New Jersey	33.9	33.9	34.0	26.05	25.62	25.58	883.10	868.52	869.72
Atlantic City-Hammonont	31.7	30.7	29.9	19.96	20.12	20.59	632.73	617.68	615.64
Ocean City	31.2	31.7	32.7	17.46	17.17	18.96	544.75	544.29	619.99
Trenton-Ewing	32.8	32.1	32.8	24.40	26.11	26.13	800.32	838.13	857.06
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	34.3	33.3	33.1	23.14	20.23	19.41	793.70	673.66	642.47
New Mexico	34.9	35.1	35.3	19.11	19.49	19.45	666.94	684.10	686.59
Albuquerque	34.8	33.9	34.4	20.26	21.31	20.97	705.05	722.41	721.37
Farmington	35.9	34.2	35.3	17.69	18.06	18.32	635.07	617.65	646.70
Las Cruces	33.9	34.5	32.7	20.59	19.92	20.19	698.00	687.24	660.21
Santa Fe	37.7	35.7	36.6	21.84	20.97	20.81	823.37	748.63	761.65
New York	33.7	34.0	34.0	25.76	25.94	26.16	868.11	881.96	889.44
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	33.8	33.5	33.4	23.36	23.53	23.65	789.57	788.26	789.91
Binghamton	34.9	34.7	34.7	23.84	22.92	23.60	832.02	795.32	818.92
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	32.1	33.1	33.5	20.20	20.65	20.66	648.42	683.52	692.11
Elmira	28.2	30.1	31.2	18.00	17.76	17.49	507.60	534.58	545.69
Glens Falls	31.5	33.3	33.8	21.28	22.35	22.57	670.32	744.26	762.87
Ithaca	32.3	31.6	32.1	18.02	19.26	19.19	582.05	608.62	616.00
Kingston	32.0	32.3	32.6	20.43	20.09	20.18	653.76	648.91	657.87
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	34.4	34.7	34.8	27.97	28.07	28.27	962.17	974.03	983.80
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	33.0	32.3	32.9	23.68	23.39	23.51	781.44	755.50	773.48
Rochester	32.7	32.8	32.9	20.98	20.92	21.02	686.05	686.18	691.56
Syracuse	34.0	34.4	34.5	23.36	23.56	23.14	794.24	810.46	798.33
Utica-Rome	33.0	32.9	33.1	19.34	19.01	18.94	638.22	625.43	626.91
North Carolina	34.0	34.1	34.3	20.52	20.38	20.47	697.68	694.96	702.12
Asheville	34.0	33.8	33.7	18.60	18.68	18.97	632.40	631.38	639.29
Burlington	34.7	35.4	36.0	18.55	17.65	17.29	643.69	624.81	622.44
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	34.3	34.9	35.1	24.11	23.38	23.58	826.97	815.96	827.66
Durham-Chapel Hill	33.2	33.7	33.9	23.05	24.32	24.12	765.26	819.58	817.67
Fayetteville	32.3	32.7	32.2	15.61	16.51	16.40	504.20	539.88	528.08
Goldsboro	34.5	33.9	34.8	14.76	15.66	15.37	509.22	530.87	534.88
Greensboro-High Point	34.5	35.7	35.8	21.74	20.94	21.07	750.03	747.56	754.31
Greenville	32.2	32.0	32.0	17.33	18.08	18.01	558.03	578.56	576.32
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	33.3	34.7	34.7	18.67	18.18	18.70	621.71	630.85	648.89
Jacksonville	34.0	34.0	34.8	15.46	16.34	16.47	525.64	555.56	573.16
Raleigh-Cary	35.1	36.5	36.2	24.46	24.86	25.11	858.55	907.39	908.98
Rocky Mount	32.8	33.1	33.0	17.37	17.28	17.10	569.74	571.97	564.30
Wilmington	34.2	33.9	33.6	20.50	21.29	21.06	701.10	721.73	707.62
Winston-Salem	33.4	34.2	34.4	18.13	19.50	19.32	605.54	666.90	664.61
North Dakota	31.9	33.3	32.9	19.40	20.57	20.54	618.86	684.98	675.77
Bismarck	33.7	33.1	33.7	19.77	21.32	21.27	666.25	705.69	716.80
Fargo	31.2	31.8	32.0	19.68	21.24	21.25	614.02	675.43	680.00
Grand Forks	31.2	33.4	32.5	19.93	19.32	19.04	621.82	645.29	618.80
Ohio	33.0	33.4	33.8	20.03	20.25	20.38	660.99	676.35	688.84
Akron	35.7	34.8	35.2	19.92	20.29	20.32	711.14	706.09	715.26
Canton-Massillon	32.2	33.7	34.3	17.70	17.66	17.67	569.94	595.14	606.08
Cincinnati-Middletown	33.4	33.9	34.0	21.21	21.34	21.34	708.41	723.43	725.56
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	33.5	34.0	34.7	20.30	20.67	20.76	680.05	702.78	720.37
Columbus	33.1	33.2	33.5	21.56	21.36	21.40	713.64	709.15	716.90
Dayton	34.6	34.9	35.1	21.82	21.52	21.61	754.97	751.05	758.51
Lima	31.8	32.5	32.2	21.12	21.09	21.09	671.62	685.43	679.10
Mansfield	34.1	33.3	33.2	20.22	20.48	20.50	689.50	681.98	680.60
Sandusky	32.7	32.4	33.2	17.18	17.29	17.26	561.79	560.20	573.03
Springfield	38.4	37.7	37.5	15.21	15.58	15.66	584.06	587.37	587.25
Steubenville-Weirton	33.4	33.6	33.6	19.03	19.02	19.03	635.60	639.07	639.41
Toledo	31.9	32.2	32.4	21.96	22.09	21.90	700.52	711.30	709.56
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	34.9	35.0	35.5	20.26	20.24	20.24	707.07	708.40	718.52

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
Oklahoma	34.9	35.1	35.4	18.29	19.97	20.11	638.32	700.95	711.89
Lawton	30.2	32.7	32.5	11.48	11.64	11.58	346.70	380.63	376.35
Oklahoma City	34.0	35.4	35.5	19.03	19.45	19.62	647.02	688.53	696.51
Tulsa	35.9	35.6	35.7	20.60	21.14	21.27	739.54	752.58	759.34
Oregon	33.3	33.6	33.7	21.21	21.49	21.61	706.29	722.06	728.26
Bend	33.4	32.3	31.5	21.06	19.50	20.43	703.40	629.85	643.55
Corvallis	29.5	30.9	30.8	23.87	23.97	24.37	704.17	740.67	750.60
Eugene-Springfield	32.2	33.7	33.8	19.21	19.54	19.32	618.56	658.50	653.02
Medford	31.9	32.5	32.3	18.13	19.55	19.69	578.35	635.38	635.99
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	34.4	34.2	34.5	23.35	23.63	23.80	803.24	808.15	821.10
Salem	32.6	33.4	33.9	18.46	18.81	18.78	601.80	628.25	636.64
Pennsylvania	32.9	33.5	33.6	20.87	21.24	21.32	686.62	711.54	716.35
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	33.2	34.0	34.4	20.95	21.59	21.58	695.54	734.06	742.35
Altoona	32.6	31.9	31.2	17.11	16.71	16.59	557.79	533.05	517.61
Erie	34.0	34.3	34.7	17.71	17.52	17.67	602.14	600.94	613.15
Harrisburg-Carlisle	33.7	34.0	34.3	20.89	21.12	21.25	703.99	718.08	728.88
Johnstown	32.2	33.0	33.0	16.67	17.08	16.93	536.77	563.64	558.69
Lancaster	32.9	33.0	32.9	20.49	20.59	20.78	674.12	679.47	683.66
Lebanon	36.3	34.6	34.5	15.95	16.22	16.18	578.99	561.21	558.21
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	33.5	33.8	33.9	25.38	25.47	25.53	850.23	860.89	855.47
Pittsburgh	33.1	33.4	33.9	20.74	21.20	21.22	686.49	708.08	719.36
Reading	33.0	32.2	32.4	19.02	19.30	19.23	627.66	621.46	623.05
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	33.1	33.4	33.4	18.64	18.59	18.65	616.98	620.91	622.91
State College	29.9	29.9	30.2	16.09	16.44	16.33	481.09	491.56	493.17
Williamsport	35.7	34.9	34.6	17.83	18.79	18.81	636.53	655.77	650.83
York-Hanover	34.7	34.9	34.8	19.52	19.68	19.63	677.34	686.83	683.12
Rhode Island	34.1	33.8	33.8	22.44	22.78	22.88	765.20	769.96	773.34
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	33.9	34.1	34.0	22.00	22.40	22.52	745.80	763.84	765.68
South Carolina	34.4	34.8	35.0	19.41	20.03	20.09	667.70	697.04	703.15
Anderson	32.7	34.4	35.2	17.07	18.29	18.41	558.19	629.18	648.03
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	33.2	33.6	33.9	19.29	21.20	21.44	640.43	712.32	726.82
Columbia	33.6	34.1	34.2	19.92	19.47	19.71	669.31	663.93	674.08
Florence	34.5	34.4	35.4	17.67	18.19	19.14	609.62	625.74	677.56
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	34.0	35.2	36.2	19.10	21.17	21.25	649.40	766.30	769.25
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	30.9	31.3	31.6	15.38	15.27	15.00	475.24	477.95	474.00
Spartanburg	39.2	35.9	35.6	18.26	17.88	18.07	715.79	641.89	643.29
Sumter	34.4	36.8	36.4	17.39	16.13	16.66	598.22	593.58	606.42
South Dakota	33.1	33.8	34.0	18.12	18.65	18.67	599.77	630.37	634.78
Rapid City	33.2	32.5	33.0	19.47	19.49	19.47	646.40	633.43	642.51
Sioux Falls	32.8	33.9	34.2	18.69	19.31	19.12	613.03	654.61	653.90
Tennessee	35.5	35.1	35.4	19.53	20.18	20.18	693.32	708.32	714.37
Chattanooga	36.0	36.2	36.3	18.56	19.42	19.26	668.16	703.00	699.14
Clarksville	35.8	36.6	36.7	16.28	17.05	17.00	582.82	624.03	623.90
Cleveland	36.3	36.2	36.2	16.25	17.37	17.45	589.88	628.79	631.69
Jackson	37.3	36.3	36.6	16.03	16.71	16.71	597.92	606.57	611.59
Johnson City	35.7	36.1	35.9	16.74	17.65	17.75	597.62	637.17	637.23
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	35.3	36.0	36.1	17.03	16.91	16.92	601.16	608.76	610.81
Knoxville	36.6	36.6	36.8	21.16	22.06	22.10	774.46	807.40	813.28
Memphis	34.4	35.6	35.9	20.31	19.98	19.92	698.66	711.29	715.13
Morristown	36.3	36.7	37.0	18.84	18.60	18.45	683.89	682.62	682.65
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	35.7	35.2	35.2	21.61	21.88	22.09	771.48	770.18	777.57
Texas	35.1	35.7	36.1	21.47	21.43	21.40	753.60	765.05	772.54
Abiene	33.5	33.2	32.9	17.39	17.95	17.90	582.57	595.94	588.91
Amarillo	32.9	31.7	31.8	19.53	19.21	19.10	642.54	608.96	607.38
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	34.9	35.6	35.6	23.38	23.70	23.75	815.96	843.72	845.50
Beaumont-Port Arthur	34.9	35.3	35.5	20.30	20.57	20.60	708.47	726.12	731.30
Brownsville-Harlingen	36.7	36.5	36.8	13.51	14.10	14.15	495.82	514.65	520.72
College Station-Bryan	34.3	36.6	34.6	14.20	14.33	14.77	487.06	524.48	511.04
Corpus Christi	34.4	37.9	36.3	19.67	17.09	17.25	676.65	647.71	626.18
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	36.3	36.6	36.8	23.03	23.40	23.26	835.99	856.44	855.97
El Paso	35.0	35.6	35.6	16.23	17.23	16.89	568.05	613.39	601.28
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	36.2	36.4	37.0	24.20	24.59	24.64	876.04	895.08	911.68
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	32.7	33.0	33.5	20.13	19.27	19.04	658.25	635.91	637.84
Laredo	33.1	32.8	33.9	13.54	13.93	13.79	448.17	456.90	467.48
Longview	38.1	39.7	40.5	17.39	16.59	16.36	662.56	658.62	662.58
Lubbock	31.0	31.0	31.2	17.52	17.83	17.74	543.12	552.73	553.49
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	35.2	34.0	35.9	14.07	14.44	14.54	495.26	490.96	521.99
Midland	35.4	38.5	39.0	24.16	21.47	21.27	855.26	826.60	829.53
Odessa	29.3	35.4	35.7	18.10	19.46	19.55	530.33	688.88	697.94
San Angelo	34.7	34.5	35.2	21.80	16.83	16.69	756.46	580.64	587.49
San Antonio-New Braunfels	35.8	35.3	35.8	20.51	20.34	20.79	734.26	718.00	744.28
Sherman-Denison	34.6	33.4	33.7	18.83	18.47	18.42	651.52	616.90	620.75
Texarkana	35.4	35.0	34.1	17.49	18.12	18.32	619.15	634.20	624.71
Tyler	34.8	33.5	33.8	15.57	15.91	15.70	541.84	532.99	530.66
Victoria	38.0	33.6	34.4	21.50	20.92	20.72	817.00	702.91	712.77
Waco	33.5	35.8	35.9	15.98	17.68	17.41	535.33	632.94	625.02
Wichita Falls	32.9	30.6	33.4	18.58	19.72	19.99	611.28	603.43	667.67

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2009	Sept. 2010	Oct. 2010 ^P
Utah	36.1	35.4	35.5	21.94	23.86	23.80	792.03	844.64	844.90
Logan	31.0	30.3	30.9	19.61	18.49	18.43	607.91	560.25	569.49
Ogden-Clearfield	38.6	33.8	33.3	22.98	19.51	19.63	887.03	659.44	653.68
Provo-Orem	30.9	32.5	32.3	19.09	19.69	20.03	589.88	639.93	646.97
St. George	30.1	29.6	29.8	17.40	17.84	17.07	523.74	528.06	508.69
Salt Lake City	37.0	36.8	37.2	22.78	23.15	23.93	842.86	851.92	890.20
Vermont	34.5	34.8	34.2	22.93	22.73	23.26	791.09	791.00	795.49
Burlington-South Burlington	34.8	34.5	34.8	25.02	25.33	26.00	870.70	873.89	904.80
Virginia	34.8	35.4	35.5	22.86	23.58	23.65	795.53	834.73	839.58
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	34.1	33.7	34.1	17.80	17.71	17.45	606.98	596.83	595.05
Charlottesville	33.6	34.3	34.1	23.57	24.67	24.70	791.95	846.18	842.27
Danville	36.5	38.3	38.4	17.15	15.45	15.27	625.98	591.74	586.37
Harrisonburg	33.8	34.3	33.6	18.67	18.62	18.51	631.05	638.67	621.94
Lynchburg	37.6	38.3	39.2	21.49	21.60	21.69	808.02	827.28	850.25
Richmond	33.5	34.4	34.1	21.46	23.26	23.72	718.91	800.14	808.85
Roanoke	34.4	35.2	35.0	19.44	21.36	20.64	668.74	751.87	722.40
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	36.1	35.3	35.6	21.99	22.14	22.29	793.84	781.54	793.52
Winchester	37.2	36.0	36.6	20.53	19.85	19.67	763.72	714.60	719.92
Washington	34.0	34.2	34.3	26.26	26.93	27.21	892.84	921.01	933.30
Bellingham	30.5	31.7	31.2	22.76	22.46	22.42	694.18	711.98	699.50
Bremerton-Silverdale	30.9	30.1	30.8	22.83	22.59	22.93	705.45	679.96	706.24
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	35.0	33.9	35.1	25.30	25.72	25.72	885.50	871.91	902.77
Longview	32.6	32.6	33.3	19.77	20.32	20.31	644.50	662.43	676.32
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	30.9	30.7	30.7	22.26	20.37	20.66	687.83	625.36	634.26
Olympia	33.7	32.8	33.6	20.60	22.31	22.38	694.22	731.77	751.97
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	33.2	34.8	35.1	30.50	31.08	31.40	1,012.60	1,081.58	1,102.14
Spokane	32.5	33.8	33.8	21.34	21.11	21.95	693.55	713.52	741.91
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	32.0	31.8	31.4	15.77	15.87	15.86	504.64	504.67	498.00
Yakima	32.2	34.2	33.0	18.95	19.39	19.71	610.19	663.14	650.43
West Virginia	34.6	35.2	35.4	18.14	18.88	18.81	627.64	664.58	665.87
Charleston	34.6	35.1	35.5	20.63	21.07	21.02	713.80	739.56	746.21
Huntington-Ashland	35.7	35.6	35.8	17.87	17.71	17.98	637.96	630.48	643.68
Morgantown	34.8	35.1	34.7	19.20	19.72	19.70	668.16	692.17	683.59
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	32.2	30.8	31.2	16.99	17.63	17.62	547.08	543.00	549.74
Wheeling	33.1	32.4	32.7	17.02	17.73	17.78	563.36	574.45	581.41
Wisconsin	32.4	32.8	33.0	21.23	21.30	21.61	687.85	698.64	713.13
Appleton	34.5	35.0	34.6	19.89	19.93	20.88	686.21	697.55	722.45
Eau Claire	32.0	33.2	33.8	18.58	20.21	22.37	594.56	670.97	756.11
Fond du Lac	24.1	26.1	27.2	17.95	21.74	21.48	432.60	567.41	584.26
Green Bay	33.6	32.8	33.1	20.66	20.63	20.49	694.18	676.66	678.22
Janesville	33.6	31.2	32.6	19.46	17.73	17.77	653.86	553.18	579.30
La Crosse	33.2	34.3	35.0	21.20	21.17	21.15	703.84	726.13	740.25
Madison	32.5	33.1	33.5	25.10	24.98	25.28	815.75	826.84	846.88
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	33.0	33.2	33.5	23.64	23.65	23.67	780.12	785.18	792.95
Oshkosh-Neenah	32.1	32.6	33.2	22.83	21.91	22.11	732.84	714.27	734.05
Racine	34.4	36.8	37.4	20.84	20.33	19.52	716.90	748.14	730.05
Sheboygan	35.2	34.7	33.8	25.91	25.15	25.02	912.03	872.71	845.68
Wausau	32.7	35.0	35.0	16.14	16.28	16.15	527.78	569.80	565.25
Wyoming	35.1	36.2	36.4	21.23	21.47	21.62	745.17	777.21	786.97
Casper	37.2	36.6	37.3	20.22	20.84	20.91	752.18	762.74	779.94
Cheyenne	34.4	36.0	35.5	17.48	17.68	17.98	601.31	636.48	638.29

¹ Data not available.

² Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated

December 1, 2009, and are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	28,319.9	28,301.6	28,288.5	28,347.9	28,437.3	28,475.5	28,517.3	28,501.5	28,413.2	28,295.4	28,236.9	28,254.8	28,261.4
Employed	25,782.6	25,752.2	25,730.1	25,775.0	25,848.4	25,897.6	25,967.0	25,969.4	25,920.1	25,802.0	25,750.5	25,817.9	25,856.1
Unemployed	2,537.4	2,549.4	2,558.3	2,572.9	2,588.9	2,577.9	2,550.3	2,532.1	2,493.1	2,493.5	2,486.5	2,436.9	2,405.4
Unemployment rate	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.5
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,733.9	7,734.3	7,735.2	7,756.6	7,782.5	7,794.5	7,792.3	7,773.7	7,738.2	7,717.2	7,706.9	7,720.7	7,735.4
Employed	7,053.7	7,049.2	7,046.0	7,052.5	7,068.7	7,085.3	7,092.6	7,084.7	7,069.5	7,049.1	7,044.1	7,075.6	7,103.3
Unemployed	680.2	685.2	689.1	704.1	713.9	709.2	699.7	689.0	668.7	668.1	662.8	645.1	632.1
Unemployment rate	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.2
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	20,586.0	20,567.3	20,553.3	20,591.4	20,654.7	20,681.0	20,725.0	20,727.8	20,675.0	20,578.2	20,530.1	20,534.2	20,526.0
Employed	18,728.8	18,703.1	18,684.1	18,722.5	18,779.7	18,812.3	18,874.5	18,884.7	18,850.6	18,752.8	18,706.4	18,742.4	18,752.8
Unemployed	1,857.2	1,864.2	1,869.2	1,868.8	1,875.0	1,868.7	1,850.5	1,843.1	1,824.4	1,825.4	1,823.7	1,791.8	1,773.2
Unemployment rate	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.7	8.6
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	54,953.5	54,917.9	54,902.4	55,043.2	55,173.1	55,286.3	55,408.1	55,391.4	55,200.7	54,997.5	54,991.1	55,065.0	55,096.9
Employed	49,769.6	49,714.0	49,682.7	49,721.8	49,777.3	49,882.3	50,084.1	50,167.3	50,098.4	49,952.5	49,912.6	49,998.3	50,051.4
Unemployed	5,183.9	5,203.9	5,219.8	5,321.4	5,395.8	5,404.0	5,323.9	5,224.0	5,102.3	5,045.0	5,078.5	5,066.7	5,045.5
Unemployment rate	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	29,287.8	29,258.6	29,241.0	29,307.9	29,365.2	29,424.6	29,449.2	29,410.1	29,299.1	29,173.6	29,159.8	29,182.6	29,174.1
Employed	26,358.3	26,311.1	26,278.3	26,276.7	26,275.6	26,320.1	26,425.9	26,474.0	26,442.7	26,344.2	26,289.9	26,302.2	26,316.5
Unemployed	2,929.5	2,947.4	2,962.7	3,031.2	3,089.5	3,104.5	3,023.3	2,936.1	2,856.4	2,829.4	2,869.9	2,880.4	2,857.6
Unemployment rate	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.8
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,437.8	8,417.5	8,403.2	8,417.7	8,439.0	8,464.9	8,503.3	8,518.1	8,502.7	8,486.6	8,502.6	8,541.2	8,573.4
Employed	7,538.5	7,520.1	7,507.4	7,504.9	7,512.2	7,539.9	7,582.4	7,612.3	7,628.6	7,642.7	7,681.5	7,728.7	7,763.3
Unemployed	899.3	897.3	895.9	912.8	926.8	925.0	920.9	905.8	874.1	843.9	821.1	812.6	810.0
Unemployment rate	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.8	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.3	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.4
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	17,227.9	17,241.9	17,258.2	17,317.6	17,368.9	17,396.8	17,455.6	17,463.2	17,399.0	17,337.3	17,328.6	17,341.1	17,349.4
Employed	15,872.8	15,882.7	15,896.9	15,940.2	15,989.4	16,022.2	16,075.8	16,081.1	16,027.1	15,965.6	15,941.2	15,967.4	15,971.6
Unemployed	1,355.1	1,359.1	1,361.2	1,377.4	1,379.5	1,374.6	1,379.7	1,382.1	1,371.9	1,371.7	1,387.5	1,373.7	1,377.8
Unemployment rate	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,515.6	34,453.7	34,407.8	34,472.5	34,549.6	34,623.2	34,728.4	34,730.2	34,596.6	34,458.6	34,406.1	34,421.6	34,411.8
Employed	31,075.7	31,027.5	30,989.9	31,030.6	31,084.6	31,123.7	31,262.0	31,355.3	31,313.3	31,204.9	31,172.2	31,221.8	31,232.5
Unemployed	3,439.9	3,426.2	3,417.9	3,441.9	3,465.0	3,499.5	3,466.5	3,374.9	3,283.2	3,253.6	3,233.9	3,199.8	3,179.3
Unemployment rate	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.2
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,552.6	23,501.8	23,463.2	23,515.9	23,579.5	23,643.5	23,739.5	23,757.2	23,662.1	23,563.9	23,526.4	23,534.2	23,522.6
Employed	20,927.6	20,881.5	20,843.1	20,865.9	20,909.2	20,949.6	21,072.5	21,165.0	21,145.2	21,074.9	21,063.8	21,108.2	21,121.7
Unemployed	2,625.0	2,620.3	2,620.0	2,650.1	2,670.3	2,693.8	2,667.0	2,592.2	2,516.9	2,489.0	2,462.6	2,426.0	2,400.9
Unemployment rate	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.2	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.2
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	10,963.0	10,951.9	10,944.7	10,956.6	10,970.0	10,979.7	10,988.9	10,972.9	10,934.4	10,894.7	10,879.7	10,887.4	10,889.2
Employed	10,148.0	10,146.1	10,146.8	10,164.7	10,175.3	10,174.1	10,189.5	10,190.3	10,168.1	10,130.0	10,108.3	10,113.6	10,110.8
Unemployed	815.0	805.8	797.9	791.8	794.7	805.7	799.4	782.6	766.3	764.7	771.4	773.8	778.4
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
WEST													
Civilian labor force	35,624.3	35,565.0	35,515.7	35,566.2	35,651.9	35,794.1	35,933.5	35,962.1	35,893.8	35,796.7	35,750.8	35,783.6	35,760.8
Employed	31,845.6	31,784.1	31,735.9	31,722.6	31,760.9	31,848.2	31,999.2	32,058.9	32,044.9	31,942.3	31,876.3	31,893.9	31,882.2
Unemployed	3,778.8	3,780.9	3,779.8	3,843.6	3,891.0	3,945.8	3,934.2	3,903.2	3,848.9	3,854.3	3,874.5	3,889.7	3,878.6
Unemployment rate	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.8
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	11,022.2	11,005.1	10,990.6	10,999.9	11,025.6	11,056.7	11,097.8	11,101.2	11,068.8	11,036.5	11,026.9	11,041.1	11,028.5
Employed	10,067.1	10,055.8	10,047.8	10,039.1	10,035.4	10,047.6	10,082.5	10,082.8	10,057.4	10,023.0	10,003.9	10,014.3	10,005.3
Unemployed	955.0	949.2	942.8	960.8	990.2	1,009.0	1,015.3	1,018.4	1,011.4	1,013.5	1,022.9	1,026.9	1,023.1
Unemployment rate	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	24,602.2	24,559.9	24,525.1	24,566.4	24,626.3	24,737.4	24,835.7	24,860.9	24,825.1	24,760.2	24,723.9	24,742.5	24,732.3
Employed	21,778.4	21,728.3	21,688.1	21,683.6	21,725.5	21,800.6	21,916.8	21,976.1	21,987.5	21,919.4	21,872.3	21,879.7	21,876.8
Unemployed	2,823.7	2,831.6	2,837.0	2,882.8	2,900.8	2,936.8	2,918.9	2,884.8	2,837.6	2,840.8	2,851.6	2,862.8	2,855.5
Unemployment rate	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.5

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,078.3	2,067.1	2,057.7	2,056.6	2,056.1	2,065.5	2,083.7	2,097.5	2,099.1	2,096.2	2,102.7	2,116.0	2,126.0
Employed	1,853.6	1,842.5	1,833.5	1,828.8	1,828.7	1,838.4	1,855.5	1,872.3	1,882.6	1,893.9	1,910.2	1,927.5	1,936.6
Unemployed	224.7	224.6	224.2	227.8	227.4	227.1	228.3	225.2	216.5	202.3	192.5	188.5	189.4
Unemployment rate	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.7	10.3	9.7	9.2	8.9	8.9
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	362.0	362.1	362.3	362.9	363.8	365.1	366.1	365.4	363.9	363.2	362.9	362.8	363.0
Employed	331.5	331.4	331.3	332.1	333.0	333.9	335.5	335.3	335.1	335.3	335.1	334.7	334.2
Unemployed	30.5	30.8	31.0	30.8	30.8	31.2	30.6	30.0	28.8	27.9	27.9	28.1	28.8
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.9
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	3,138.6	3,137.7	3,135.5	3,137.8	3,149.6	3,160.7	3,175.4	3,180.8	3,176.4	3,172.0	3,174.8	3,184.8	3,183.2
Employed	2,846.0	2,847.1	2,848.5	2,848.1	2,850.9	2,858.5	2,873.3	2,875.9	2,871.9	2,866.3	2,865.8	2,876.0	2,880.4
Unemployed	292.6	290.6	287.0	289.7	298.7	302.2	302.2	304.9	304.5	305.8	309.0	308.9	302.8
Unemployment rate	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.5
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,372.2	1,374.1	1,375.9	1,377.0	1,377.1	1,370.1	1,366.5	1,361.1	1,352.8	1,345.3	1,341.0	1,340.1	1,344.7
Employed	1,268.9	1,270.2	1,271.4	1,271.8	1,270.7	1,262.9	1,260.2	1,256.0	1,251.9	1,246.2	1,240.0	1,237.3	1,239.8
Unemployed	103.3	104.0	104.5	105.2	106.4	107.2	106.3	105.0	100.9	99.1	100.9	102.8	104.8
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.8
California													
Civilian labor force	18,154.9	18,125.5	18,101.6	18,118.4	18,161.7	18,245.9	18,312.6	18,337.5	18,313.0	18,267.5	18,228.4	18,243.5	18,230.1
Employed	15,939.0	15,898.8	15,867.7	15,849.8	15,884.7	15,938.5	16,014.4	16,062.2	16,069.4	16,017.3	15,968.4	15,975.3	15,971.8
Unemployed	2,215.9	2,226.7	2,233.9	2,268.6	2,277.0	2,307.4	2,298.2	2,275.3	2,243.6	2,250.2	2,260.0	2,268.2	2,258.2
Unemployment rate	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,663.4	2,652.7	2,644.6	2,644.5	2,647.7	2,656.1	2,669.0	2,670.6	2,662.4	2,655.9	2,656.4	2,661.1	2,658.9
Employed	2,462.9	2,457.2	2,452.7	2,448.1	2,444.6	2,446.2	2,455.8	2,456.7	2,449.7	2,442.1	2,439.9	2,441.7	2,436.3
Unemployed	200.4	195.5	191.9	196.4	203.1	209.9	213.3	213.9	212.7	213.8	216.5	219.4	222.6
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.4
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,891.4	1,890.9	1,890.3	1,897.3	1,905.6	1,907.8	1,903.9	1,897.2	1,887.0	1,878.5	1,878.8	1,887.7	1,893.1
Employed	1,726.9	1,725.6	1,724.4	1,727.2	1,731.5	1,732.7	1,732.4	1,728.0	1,721.0	1,711.1	1,707.3	1,715.0	1,720.7
Unemployed	164.4	165.3	165.9	170.1	174.1	175.0	171.5	169.2	166.0	167.4	171.5	172.7	172.4
Unemployment rate	8.7	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.1
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	430.1	428.9	428.5	428.2	427.9	427.4	427.1	426.1	424.6	422.7	422.0	422.2	422.3
Employed	393.4	392.0	390.8	390.0	388.7	388.0	388.7	388.8	388.4	387.3	386.8	387.1	387.2
Unemployed	36.7	37.0	37.6	38.3	39.2	39.4	38.5	37.3	36.2	35.4	35.2	35.2	35.1
Unemployment rate	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	332.1	332.6	332.9	335.6	336.4	337.0	337.4	338.1	337.1	334.9	331.8	331.0	330.9
Employed	294.3	293.8	293.4	295.4	296.4	298.1	300.4	303.0	303.6	301.9	299.0	298.6	298.7
Unemployed	37.8	38.7	39.5	40.2	40.0	38.9	37.0	35.1	33.6	33.0	32.9	32.5	32.1
Unemployment rate	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.5	11.0	10.4	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.7
Florida													
Civilian labor force	9,202.4	9,206.1	9,212.3	9,235.3	9,254.5	9,271.0	9,284.0	9,270.8	9,237.7	9,217.4	9,231.4	9,244.1	9,233.3
Employed	8,153.8	8,141.5	8,133.3	8,130.9	8,125.2	8,131.7	8,169.1	8,186.3	8,181.2	8,159.2	8,145.4	8,143.1	8,137.2
Unemployed	1,048.5	1,064.6	1,079.0	1,104.4	1,129.3	1,139.3	1,115.0	1,084.5	1,056.5	1,058.2	1,086.0	1,101.0	1,096.2
Unemployment rate	11.4	11.6	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.0	11.7	11.4	11.5	11.8	11.9	11.9
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,724.0	4,708.9	4,699.0	4,700.6	4,703.4	4,710.4	4,718.0	4,716.7	4,697.7	4,674.9	4,667.6	4,665.0	4,659.9
Employed	4,243.3	4,228.8	4,216.8	4,212.5	4,209.1	4,213.9	4,230.8	4,238.2	4,229.7	4,214.0	4,201.7	4,201.0	4,200.8
Unemployed	480.7	480.1	482.2	488.2	494.3	496.5	487.2	478.5	468.0	460.9	466.0	464.0	459.1
Unemployment rate	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.9	10.0	9.9	9.9

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	635.1	634.2	633.6	633.4	635.1	636.6	636.6	636.9	636.4	634.8	634.9	634.6	632.7
Employed	591.1	590.6	590.3	589.8	591.5	592.8	594.0	595.1	596.0	594.4	594.1	594.2	592.1
Unemployed	44.0	43.6	43.3	43.6	43.6	43.7	42.7	41.8	40.4	40.4	40.9	40.4	40.6
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	750.4	750.9	751.2	753.2	755.5	757.6	760.6	761.5	759.2	756.9	756.0	756.4	755.9
Employed	684.0	683.4	682.9	683.2	684.0	686.7	691.2	693.3	692.5	690.1	688.7	688.5	686.8
Unemployed	66.4	67.5	68.3	70.0	71.5	71.0	69.4	68.3	66.7	66.8	67.3	67.8	69.1
Unemployment rate	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,596.9	6,593.6	6,591.3	6,617.0	6,641.0	6,668.9	6,695.5	6,693.9	6,661.1	6,630.1	6,624.6	6,637.0	6,641.0
Employed	5,880.5	5,872.0	5,866.0	5,872.4	5,883.3	5,904.1	5,943.1	5,973.1	5,967.4	5,946.8	5,953.1	5,977.7	5,992.1
Unemployed	716.4	721.5	725.3	744.6	757.7	764.8	752.3	720.8	693.7	683.3	671.4	659.3	648.9
Unemployment rate	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.2	10.8	10.4	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.8
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,128.8	3,117.1	3,105.9	3,112.3	3,118.7	3,122.8	3,134.8	3,141.7	3,134.0	3,122.9	3,120.2	3,120.4	3,116.3
Employed	2,818.7	2,811.1	2,805.1	2,809.9	2,813.4	2,812.8	2,822.6	2,828.5	2,818.7	2,804.5	2,802.1	2,804.6	2,806.7
Unemployed	310.0	306.0	300.8	302.4	305.3	310.0	312.2	313.1	315.3	318.3	318.1	315.7	309.6
Unemployment rate	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.1	9.9
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,676.1	1,676.5	1,677.4	1,680.9	1,682.2	1,684.6	1,689.2	1,686.4	1,680.3	1,674.1	1,671.9	1,674.3	1,674.2
Employed	1,567.8	1,567.6	1,567.6	1,570.2	1,570.3	1,570.5	1,572.8	1,571.6	1,567.2	1,560.8	1,558.2	1,561.6	1,561.7
Unemployed	108.3	108.8	109.8	110.7	111.9	114.2	116.4	114.8	113.1	113.3	113.7	112.8	112.4
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,519.7	1,517.2	1,515.4	1,516.1	1,516.6	1,514.0	1,512.7	1,507.4	1,500.2	1,493.1	1,490.4	1,492.2	1,494.0
Employed	1,415.7	1,415.8	1,416.3	1,418.2	1,418.4	1,415.7	1,413.7	1,408.6	1,402.8	1,396.2	1,392.9	1,393.7	1,393.8
Unemployed	104.0	101.4	99.2	97.9	98.2	98.3	99.0	98.8	97.4	96.9	97.5	98.6	100.2
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	2,074.2	2,070.7	2,067.9	2,070.7	2,078.6	2,082.6	2,085.7	2,080.9	2,071.1	2,064.3	2,067.9	2,077.5	2,083.4
Employed	1,851.5	1,849.7	1,848.3	1,848.6	1,852.5	1,859.0	1,865.1	1,865.3	1,863.4	1,860.5	1,861.9	1,867.8	1,874.8
Unemployed	222.7	221.0	219.7	222.2	226.1	223.7	220.6	215.6	207.6	203.8	206.0	209.7	208.7
Unemployment rate	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.0
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	2,067.4	2,066.7	2,068.0	2,074.0	2,081.3	2,084.5	2,091.5	2,095.9	2,095.0	2,094.5	2,099.0	2,109.3	2,113.3
Employed	1,915.8	1,915.1	1,916.5	1,920.1	1,930.2	1,940.8	1,951.5	1,952.4	1,947.9	1,944.3	1,940.2	1,945.6	1,942.7
Unemployed	151.6	151.6	151.5	153.9	151.1	143.7	140.0	143.4	147.1	150.3	158.8	163.7	170.5
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.1
Maine													
Civilian labor force	703.8	704.1	704.5	705.3	705.8	705.2	705.0	702.5	698.0	694.9	693.9	694.0	694.5
Employed	646.7	647.1	647.5	647.3	647.3	647.2	647.8	646.0	642.5	638.7	638.4	640.8	643.4
Unemployed	57.1	57.0	57.0	58.0	58.6	58.0	57.2	56.5	55.6	56.2	55.5	53.1	51.1
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.4
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,965.8	2,960.0	2,955.8	2,956.9	2,956.9	2,962.0	2,968.1	2,969.5	2,958.4	2,948.6	2,947.7	2,954.8	2,963.8
Employed	2,749.1	2,743.1	2,738.5	2,734.7	2,729.8	2,733.9	2,746.8	2,754.2	2,749.0	2,738.7	2,731.7	2,735.0	2,745.5
Unemployed	216.7	216.9	217.3	222.2	227.1	228.1	221.3	215.3	209.4	209.9	216.0	219.8	218.3
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.4
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,471.9	3,470.4	3,469.1	3,472.2	3,478.2	3,483.7	3,488.2	3,486.2	3,478.9	3,479.4	3,475.3	3,477.0	3,480.3
Employed	3,155.5	3,150.6	3,146.5	3,143.2	3,147.7	3,160.4	3,166.7	3,165.9	3,166.7	3,167.4	3,171.0	3,184.8	3,197.4
Unemployed	316.3	319.8	322.5	329.0	330.5	323.3	321.5	320.3	312.2	312.0	304.3	292.2	282.9
Unemployment rate	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.4	8.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	4,855.0	4,844.7	4,836.1	4,839.6	4,844.0	4,851.3	4,879.6	4,884.1	4,862.7	4,846.0	4,831.0	4,826.4	4,819.0
Employed	4,155.4	4,144.8	4,136.4	4,146.6	4,160.3	4,168.9	4,198.5	4,221.8	4,222.2	4,209.4	4,196.9	4,201.3	4,200.2
Unemployed	699.7	699.8	699.7	693.1	683.7	682.4	681.1	662.2	640.4	636.6	634.1	625.1	618.8
Unemployment rate	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.1	14.0	13.6	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.0	12.8
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,962.8	2,962.3	2,962.2	2,970.3	2,979.5	2,987.1	2,988.7	2,983.8	2,970.7	2,958.1	2,956.5	2,957.1	2,954.9
Employed	2,733.7	2,738.5	2,743.0	2,754.4	2,763.5	2,767.8	2,775.1	2,775.9	2,768.4	2,755.2	2,749.0	2,749.5	2,745.3
Unemployed	229.0	223.7	219.3	216.0	216.0	219.3	213.6	207.9	202.3	202.9	207.5	207.7	209.6
Unemployment rate	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,289.5	1,289.9	1,291.2	1,296.2	1,301.4	1,302.7	1,301.6	1,300.0	1,298.0	1,298.8	1,296.6	1,302.7	1,308.6
Employed	1,158.0	1,156.2	1,155.3	1,154.0	1,151.9	1,151.8	1,151.8	1,151.3	1,155.3	1,158.6	1,166.7	1,175.1	1,181.8
Unemployed	131.5	133.7	135.9	142.2	149.5	150.9	149.8	148.6	142.7	140.2	129.9	127.6	126.7
Unemployment rate	10.2	10.4	10.5	11.0	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.0	10.8	10.0	9.8	9.7
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,016.9	3,008.5	3,001.4	2,993.9	2,991.5	2,987.8	2,992.1	2,993.2	2,988.4	2,983.9	2,979.4	2,986.0	2,991.3
Employed	2,724.5	2,718.4	2,713.4	2,711.2	2,709.8	2,702.8	2,709.3	2,715.9	2,715.6	2,710.6	2,702.9	2,707.9	2,711.4
Unemployed	292.4	290.2	288.0	282.7	281.7	285.0	282.8	277.4	272.8	273.3	276.5	278.2	279.9
Unemployment rate	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4
Montana													
Civilian labor force	497.4	496.7	495.8	495.8	496.8	498.3	499.9	500.4	500.2	498.3	497.1	496.8	495.7
Employed	464.7	463.7	462.7	462.1	462.3	462.8	464.3	464.3	463.8	461.8	460.3	460.1	459.4
Unemployed	32.8	33.0	33.1	33.6	34.5	35.5	35.6	36.1	36.4	36.5	36.8	36.6	36.3
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	981.1	980.9	980.7	984.1	986.0	988.0	990.5	988.9	984.1	978.5	975.7	973.9	971.4
Employed	935.0	935.5	935.9	938.1	938.4	938.7	940.7	940.2	936.3	932.3	930.4	928.6	926.1
Unemployed	46.1	45.4	44.8	46.0	47.6	49.3	49.8	48.7	47.8	46.2	45.3	45.2	45.3
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,374.5	1,374.4	1,374.1	1,373.2	1,374.1	1,375.0	1,377.4	1,375.4	1,367.5	1,359.4	1,351.7	1,345.7	1,335.5
Employed	1,197.8	1,196.7	1,195.9	1,194.9	1,193.2	1,191.2	1,189.0	1,183.0	1,173.6	1,164.7	1,157.0	1,152.4	1,145.4
Unemployed	176.7	177.8	178.3	178.3	180.9	183.9	188.4	192.5	193.9	194.8	194.7	193.3	190.1
Unemployment rate	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.7	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.2
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	741.7	741.5	741.4	743.2	746.5	748.1	747.3	744.9	741.8	739.6	739.6	743.3	745.5
Employed	691.2	690.7	690.3	691.0	693.6	695.6	697.2	697.6	697.8	696.8	697.2	702.2	705.2
Unemployed	50.5	50.9	51.1	52.2	52.8	52.5	50.1	47.3	44.0	42.8	42.3	41.1	40.2
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.4
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,532.3	4,529.9	4,527.8	4,533.4	4,553.7	4,563.4	4,571.0	4,568.4	4,551.9	4,529.6	4,510.0	4,501.9	4,494.3
Employed	4,084.4	4,079.3	4,075.3	4,084.1	4,105.1	4,114.4	4,123.5	4,123.8	4,113.3	4,090.1	4,075.2	4,078.5	4,078.9
Unemployed	448.0	450.7	452.5	449.2	448.6	449.0	447.5	444.6	438.6	439.5	434.8	423.5	415.4
Unemployment rate	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.4	9.2
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	957.5	958.6	959.5	962.3	964.2	966.8	967.6	965.1	960.3	956.2	954.6	955.5	957.5
Employed	881.1	880.6	880.4	880.5	880.7	881.3	883.7	883.9	881.9	877.9	875.8	876.8	876.7
Unemployed	76.5	77.9	79.0	81.8	83.5	85.4	84.0	81.2	78.4	78.3	78.8	78.7	80.8
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.4
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,666.7	9,651.0	9,639.4	9,635.3	9,645.1	9,653.0	9,681.0	9,693.0	9,690.0	9,659.6	9,659.3	9,668.2	9,669.4
Employed	8,809.2	8,794.2	8,781.9	8,783.9	8,800.6	8,821.4	8,863.9	8,886.9	8,891.8	8,863.5	8,858.7	8,869.6	8,871.5
Unemployed	857.5	856.8	857.6	851.4	844.5	831.5	817.1	806.2	798.2	796.0	800.6	798.6	797.8
Unemployment rate	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,521.5	4,520.3	4,523.3	4,538.1	4,549.0	4,564.9	4,573.2	4,570.1	4,545.8	4,512.3	4,491.7	4,480.6	4,468.5
Employed	4,028.5	4,028.5	4,029.1	4,035.9	4,038.6	4,057.0	4,079.9	4,095.4	4,089.2	4,069.7	4,054.9	4,046.7	4,041.4
Unemployed	492.9	491.8	494.2	502.2	510.5	508.0	493.4	474.6	456.6	442.6	436.8	434.0	427.1
Unemployment rate	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.4	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.6
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	364.0	364.0	363.8	364.9	366.5	367.8	369.0	369.6	369.4	368.3	367.8	368.1	367.8
Employed	348.3	348.3	348.2	349.5	351.6	353.0	354.9	356.2	356.2	355.0	354.3	354.5	353.9
Unemployed	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.3	14.9	14.8	14.0	13.4	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.7	13.9
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,928.3	5,915.1	5,905.1	5,910.9	5,928.4	5,947.8	5,973.8	5,981.5	5,966.4	5,941.9	5,926.2	5,920.1	5,911.5
Employed	5,290.8	5,277.7	5,267.6	5,269.9	5,280.7	5,292.3	5,321.4	5,340.7	5,341.2	5,327.7	5,325.1	5,329.3	5,323.9
Unemployed	637.5	637.4	637.5	641.1	647.7	655.5	652.4	640.8	625.3	614.1	601.1	590.8	587.6
Unemployment rate	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.9
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,777.1	1,776.0	1,776.2	1,777.5	1,779.6	1,777.6	1,780.1	1,778.9	1,770.0	1,761.1	1,757.0	1,756.9	1,754.1
Employed	1,654.4	1,654.5	1,654.8	1,657.6	1,659.4	1,659.4	1,662.4	1,659.1	1,649.3	1,639.5	1,634.2	1,634.8	1,632.6
Unemployed	122.7	121.5	121.4	119.9	120.3	118.2	117.7	119.8	120.7	121.6	122.8	122.1	121.5
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.9
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,944.2	1,939.3	1,935.8	1,939.3	1,945.2	1,954.8	1,963.0	1,965.7	1,962.3	1,961.2	1,963.8	1,969.4	1,976.8
Employed	1,732.7	1,731.1	1,730.1	1,732.8	1,741.1	1,747.4	1,755.2	1,757.4	1,756.5	1,753.8	1,755.8	1,762.1	1,769.2
Unemployed	211.5	208.1	205.7	206.5	204.2	207.4	207.9	208.3	205.8	207.4	208.0	207.3	207.7
Unemployment rate	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.5
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,391.4	6,393.6	6,393.4	6,421.7	6,451.6	6,458.0	6,471.0	6,463.6	6,438.0	6,395.8	6,363.8	6,365.0	6,366.5
Employed	5,839.4	5,835.5	5,833.7	5,856.6	5,874.4	5,876.2	5,886.5	5,871.9	5,847.1	5,802.8	5,778.2	5,794.8	5,806.4
Unemployed	551.9	558.1	559.6	565.1	577.2	581.8	584.4	591.7	590.9	593.0	585.6	570.2	560.1
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.8
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	571.6	573.0	574.1	576.7	578.0	578.4	579.3	578.9	576.1	573.8	572.1	571.0	571.5
Employed	501.5	501.4	501.3	503.4	504.9	505.8	507.0	507.7	506.8	505.5	504.6	505.1	506.2
Unemployed	70.1	71.6	72.8	73.3	73.2	72.7	72.3	71.2	69.3	68.3	67.5	65.9	65.3
Unemployment rate	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.5	11.4
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,174.1	2,172.4	2,171.6	2,174.0	2,174.2	2,173.8	2,166.5	2,159.2	2,150.2	2,142.8	2,148.3	2,152.8	2,153.4
Employed	1,907.9	1,904.8	1,902.8	1,901.8	1,904.1	1,908.8	1,917.2	1,920.4	1,919.5	1,912.5	1,910.7	1,917.0	1,922.8
Unemployed	266.2	267.6	268.9	272.2	270.1	265.0	249.3	238.8	230.8	230.3	237.6	235.9	230.6
Unemployment rate	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.2	11.5	11.1	10.7	10.7	11.1	11.0	10.7
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	445.6	445.4	445.2	445.1	444.6	444.4	444.6	444.3	443.6	443.0	442.9	443.1	443.0
Employed	424.6	424.5	424.3	423.9	423.3	423.0	423.9	424.0	424.0	423.4	423.2	423.6	423.3
Unemployed	21.0	21.0	20.9	21.2	21.2	21.3	20.7	20.3	19.7	19.6	19.7	19.6	19.7
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	2,999.4	2,995.0	2,991.8	2,996.7	3,000.6	3,010.0	3,028.3	3,038.1	3,034.3	3,028.5	3,037.4	3,047.9	3,058.0
Employed	2,676.5	2,673.8	2,671.8	2,675.1	2,680.0	2,691.3	2,710.3	2,723.5	2,729.6	2,733.3	2,746.6	2,760.6	2,771.5
Unemployed	322.9	321.1	320.0	321.6	320.6	318.7	318.0	314.6	304.7	295.2	290.8	287.3	286.5
Unemployment rate	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.4	9.4
Texas													
Civilian labor force	12,013.0	12,028.2	12,046.3	12,091.6	12,131.5	12,160.0	12,210.8	12,223.8	12,177.1	12,133.3	12,128.7	12,139.1	12,141.6
Employed	11,036.0	11,047.2	11,059.2	11,094.5	11,131.2	11,157.5	11,202.2	11,215.0	11,178.1	11,134.1	11,124.5	11,152.1	11,159.1
Unemployed	977.0	981.0	987.2	997.1	1,000.4	1,002.6	1,008.7	1,008.9	999.0	999.2	1,004.3	987.1	982.5
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. ^P
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,350.9	1,347.2	1,344.3	1,342.6	1,342.8	1,345.9	1,349.8	1,351.2	1,350.9	1,350.7	1,351.9	1,353.8	1,355.0
Employed	1,261.0	1,258.0	1,255.6	1,251.2	1,247.4	1,248.4	1,251.8	1,252.6	1,253.2	1,252.8	1,251.4	1,252.7	1,252.6
Unemployed	89.9	89.2	88.7	91.4	95.4	97.5	97.9	98.7	97.7	97.9	100.5	101.0	102.4
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.6
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	358.3	358.4	358.5	359.9	361.4	362.4	362.1	360.8	358.8	356.8	355.8	356.1	356.6
Employed	334.2	334.4	334.6	335.9	337.4	338.6	339.1	338.5	337.2	335.5	334.5	335.4	336.1
Unemployed	24.2	24.0	23.9	24.1	23.9	23.8	23.0	22.3	21.6	21.3	21.3	20.7	20.4
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.7
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	4,153.7	4,146.4	4,141.8	4,149.8	4,163.8	4,180.5	4,192.4	4,194.4	4,185.6	4,171.8	4,168.8	4,170.7	4,173.5
Employed	3,870.4	3,864.7	3,861.0	3,861.5	3,865.1	3,873.2	3,889.6	3,895.4	3,892.6	3,882.0	3,879.4	3,886.2	3,890.5
Unemployed	283.2	281.7	280.8	288.4	298.7	307.2	302.8	299.0	293.0	289.7	289.4	284.5	283.0
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,518.9	3,514.4	3,511.1	3,515.7	3,510.5	3,518.1	3,539.9	3,546.2	3,546.2	3,537.6	3,536.8	3,540.2	3,541.6
Employed	3,194.5	3,190.2	3,186.6	3,187.7	3,179.4	3,183.5	3,211.2	3,220.3	3,228.2	3,221.8	3,218.7	3,218.5	3,218.1
Unemployed	324.4	324.3	324.5	328.0	331.1	334.6	328.8	325.9	318.0	315.8	318.1	321.7	323.5
Unemployment rate	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.1
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	791.1	788.3	786.1	786.6	787.3	788.0	788.3	788.0	781.8	776.2	773.8	775.9	777.8
Employed	721.2	718.0	715.5	714.0	712.8	713.4	716.3	718.1	715.2	709.7	705.7	705.2	705.6
Unemployed	69.9	70.3	70.6	72.5	74.4	74.6	72.0	69.9	66.6	66.4	68.1	70.7	72.3
Unemployment rate	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.1	8.9	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.3
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,046.2	3,035.0	3,026.4	3,030.3	3,039.9	3,046.7	3,052.3	3,054.1	3,040.7	3,030.5	3,029.7	3,031.8	3,033.0
Employed	2,782.2	2,774.4	2,768.2	2,767.6	2,774.8	2,778.0	2,792.0	2,803.7	2,799.9	2,792.5	2,790.5	2,796.1	2,797.0
Unemployed	264.0	260.6	258.2	262.7	265.1	268.7	260.3	250.4	240.8	237.9	239.2	235.7	235.9
Unemployment rate	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.8
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	293.5	293.0	292.5	292.4	292.2	292.1	292.7	293.0	292.0	291.0	290.9	291.7	292.2
Employed	271.8	271.0	270.4	270.3	270.3	270.8	271.8	272.6	272.2	271.5	271.1	271.9	272.5
Unemployed	21.8	22.0	22.1	22.1	21.9	21.3	20.8	20.4	19.8	19.6	19.8	19.8	19.6
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,332.5	1,319.4	1,311.7	1,322.3	1,300.2	1,296.6	1,310.6	1,301.2	1,301.0	1,290.5	1,288.3	1,296.0	1,297.8
Employed	1,125.3	1,111.4	1,115.2	1,111.9	1,092.4	1,086.1	1,085.1	1,080.9	1,089.2	1,083.3	1,087.3	1,088.8	1,094.4
Unemployed	207.2	208.0	196.5	210.4	207.8	210.5	225.5	220.3	211.8	207.2	201.0	207.2	203.3
Unemployment rate	15.6	15.8	15.0	15.9	16.0	16.2	17.2	16.9	16.3	16.1	15.6	16.0	15.7

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Alabama	2,090.7	2,133.8	2,087.5	2,140.1	223.8	193.7	224.1	194.3	10.7	9.1	10.7	9.1
Anniston-Oxford	52.5	53.6	52.6	53.7	5.7	4.8	5.9	4.8	10.8	8.9	11.2	9.0
Auburn-Opelika	63.1	65.0	63.3	65.5	5.5	5.0	5.6	5.0	8.7	7.6	8.9	7.6
Birmingham-Hoover	508.3	513.7	505.7	516.6	52.1	45.0	50.7	45.2	10.2	8.8	10.0	8.7
Decatur	69.9	71.3	69.8	71.7	7.7	6.6	7.7	6.7	11.1	9.3	11.0	9.3
Dothan	62.3	64.0	62.3	64.0	5.8	5.1	5.9	5.1	9.4	8.0	9.4	8.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals	67.2	68.8	67.2	68.7	7.1	6.0	7.2	5.7	10.6	8.7	10.7	8.3
Gadsden	43.5	44.3	43.3	44.4	4.8	4.0	4.7	4.0	11.0	9.1	10.8	8.9
Huntsville	201.1	209.4	201.3	210.2	15.9	15.0	16.0	15.0	7.9	7.2	7.9	7.2
Mobile	180.4	183.6	180.0	184.1	20.2	18.3	20.2	18.4	11.2	10.0	11.2	10.0
Montgomery	164.7	167.7	165.0	168.5	16.7	15.1	16.7	15.2	10.2	9.0	10.1	9.0
Tuscaloosa	96.0	99.1	95.9	99.4	9.2	8.1	9.1	8.0	9.5	8.2	9.5	8.1
Alaska	362.7	363.6	360.2	361.0	27.8	26.5	28.8	27.3	7.7	7.3	8.0	7.6
Anchorage	195.1	196.4	199.8	200.2	14.3	13.6	14.5	13.7	7.3	6.9	7.3	6.9
Fairbanks	46.5	46.3	46.5	46.5	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.1	6.8	6.3	7.1	6.6
Arizona	3,147.3	3,205.3	3,145.6	3,181.4	301.1	309.4	297.2	294.9	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.3
Flagstaff	76.9	78.3	76.2	77.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8	7.8	7.6	7.9	7.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	92.4	93.1	92.1	91.8	9.7	10.2	9.6	9.6	10.5	10.9	10.5	10.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	2,098.4	2,147.7	2,103.6	2,132.3	188.1	190.6	186.7	180.8	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.5
Prescott	99.9	100.2	99.5	99.9	9.7	9.9	9.6	9.4	9.7	9.9	9.6	9.4
Tucson	491.6	497.0	491.3	492.2	42.8	43.6	42.4	41.1	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.4
Yuma	89.3	92.1	86.6	92.9	21.4	25.0	19.6	24.8	23.9	27.2	22.6	26.7
Arkansas	1,372.9	1,346.0	1,368.5	1,352.4	95.6	99.5	94.8	95.9	7.0	7.4	6.9	7.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	228.5	223.5	227.8	223.9	12.8	13.6	12.5	13.2	5.6	6.1	5.5	5.9
Fort Smith	136.4	132.3	136.1	132.5	10.2	10.1	10.9	10.4	7.5	7.6	8.0	7.8
Hot Springs	42.9	42.2	42.2	42.4	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.1	6.9	7.6	6.9	7.3
Jonesboro	57.8	58.0	58.3	58.4	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.9	6.5	7.0	6.4	6.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	345.8	335.5	343.1	334.8	21.2	22.7	20.6	21.9	6.1	6.8	6.0	6.5
Pine Bluff	44.7	43.5	44.4	43.8	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	9.0	9.4	8.8	8.9
California	18,178.9	18,295.9	18,173.9	18,225.1	2,151.1	2,236.2	2,188.7	2,179.9	11.8	12.2	12.0	12.0
Bakersfield-Delano	365.1	364.5	368.6	366.5	51.1	54.9	52.9	52.9	14.0	15.1	14.3	14.4
Chico	105.4	104.7	105.2	105.5	12.6	13.7	13.2	13.5	12.0	13.1	12.5	12.8
El Centro	78.0	79.5	78.2	76.8	24.1	25.5	23.8	22.5	30.9	32.1	30.5	29.3
Fresno	443.4	454.5	438.3	443.8	61.6	68.7	67.3	69.8	13.9	15.1	15.3	15.7
Hanford-Corcoran	60.9	63.0	61.7	63.5	8.1	9.3	9.0	9.5	13.3	14.7	14.6	15.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,451.8	6,515.6	6,450.0	6,495.4	749.6	762.8	746.5	759.2	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.7
Madera-Chowchilla	70.2	70.3	66.5	66.8	8.5	9.5	9.2	9.6	12.0	13.5	13.8	14.3
Merced	107.1	109.0	106.4	107.4	16.1	18.1	16.8	17.5	15.0	16.6	15.8	16.3
Modesto	238.0	241.3	234.8	237.0	35.8	38.9	38.0	38.4	15.0	16.1	16.2	16.2
Napa	76.5	76.0	76.1	75.3	6.5	7.0	6.7	6.7	8.5	9.3	8.8	8.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	426.9	430.4	429.7	429.8	46.4	47.9	46.8	45.3	10.9	11.1	10.9	10.5
Redding	83.6	84.6	84.4	84.6	11.9	12.8	12.4	12.4	14.3	15.1	14.7	14.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,758.7	1,768.9	1,764.4	1,768.2	249.3	261.6	254.7	251.3	14.2	14.8	14.4	14.2
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	1,053.4	1,047.9	1,051.9	1,040.3	122.7	130.7	126.5	125.8	11.7	12.5	12.0	12.1
Salinas	220.7	222.2	218.1	218.4	21.2	23.3	22.3	22.7	9.6	10.5	10.2	10.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,551.2	1,570.6	1,550.1	1,566.7	159.9	167.6	163.7	160.5	10.3	10.7	10.6	10.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,242.9	2,234.5	2,241.4	2,229.5	232.5	235.1	235.0	224.8	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	898.7	907.6	900.1	905.3	105.1	105.1	106.0	96.7	11.7	11.2	11.8	10.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	136.1	136.6	137.2	138.3	12.7	13.7	12.9	13.0	9.3	10.0	9.4	9.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	219.6	222.1	222.4	224.0	18.9	20.0	19.6	19.5	8.6	9.0	8.8	8.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	149.2	147.7	150.3	148.4	14.9	16.2	15.7	15.8	10.0	10.9	10.4	10.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	259.6	258.3	258.7	258.4	25.8	26.3	26.2	25.0	9.9	10.2	10.1	9.7
Stockton	300.8	303.9	299.4	300.6	45.6	50.1	47.1	49.0	15.1	16.5	15.7	16.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	214.0	215.1	214.3	213.2	24.1	26.0	25.0	24.9	11.3	12.1	11.7	11.7
Visalia-Porterville	205.9	208.1	205.8	206.5	29.6	32.9	31.6	32.9	14.4	15.8	15.3	15.9
Yuba City	70.6	70.8	70.2	69.4	11.0	12.5	11.7	12.3	15.5	17.7	16.7	17.8
Colorado	2,687.8	2,684.6	2,671.0	2,664.8	196.2	214.9	189.5	214.9	7.3	8.0	7.1	8.1
Boulder	172.1	173.7	172.6	173.8	10.5	10.8	10.0	10.8	6.1	6.2	5.8	6.2
Colorado Springs	306.6	309.5	305.0	305.9	23.8	27.0	23.3	26.9	7.8	8.7	7.6	8.8
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,363.5	1,380.2	1,359.2	1,371.6	104.2	112.8	99.6	112.1	7.6	8.2	7.3	8.2
Fort Collins-Loveland	176.2	177.5	175.0	176.2	10.8	11.3	10.4	11.4	6.1	6.4	5.9	6.5
Grand Junction	80.8	78.9	80.1	77.9	7.3	7.2	6.9	7.1	9.0	9.1	8.7	9.1
Greeley	122.1	122.0	121.0	120.6	9.9	10.8	9.6	10.9	8.1	8.9	7.9	9.0
Pueblo	73.7	74.8	73.3	74.2	6.0	7.2	5.8	7.1	8.1	9.6	7.9	9.6
Connecticut	1,881.8	1,891.7	1,890.2	1,896.0	158.9	166.0	157.2	161.7	8.4	8.8	8.3	8.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	476.0	479.3	478.2	480.7	38.8	39.9	38.2	38.7	8.1	8.3	8.0	8.0
Danbury	91.9	92.1	91.8	92.7	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.5	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	596.6	599.8	601.1	600.9	50.3	52.2	50.2	51.1	8.4	8.7	8.3	8.5
New Haven	312.4	316.4	313.9	317.5	26.4	28.7	26.4	28.1	8.5	9.1	8.4	8.9
Nonwich-New London	154.0	153.5	153.7	153.7	12.0	12.9	12.0	12.8	7.8	8.4	7.8	8.3
Waterbury	100.9	101.4	101.1	101.3	11.4	11.7	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.6	11.2	11.2
Delaware	426.5	419.0	428.8	421.9	34.9	34.3	36.3	34.4	8.2	8.2	8.5	8.2
Dover	71.6	71.1	72.3	71.8	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.9	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
District of Columbia	330.7	331.3	332.4	331.7	37.1	31.5	38.8	31.8	11.2	9.5	11.7	9.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,031.5	3,052.6	3,038.4	3,059.9	188.8	180.9	190.7	177.7	6.2	5.9	6.3	5.8
Florida	9,227.5	9,288.1	9,218.5	9,218.9	1,048.2	1,120.2	1,055.6	1,065.0	11.4	12.1	11.5	11.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	275.5	275.5	275.4	271.6	37.7	37.3	37.5	34.9	13.7	13.5	13.6	12.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	99.0	99.5	97.9	97.7	7.2	8.0	7.4	7.6	7.3	8.1	7.6	7.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	254.1	255.7	253.3	253.4	29.7	32.0	30.0	30.2	11.7	12.5	11.9	11.9
Gainesville	140.6	142.4	140.8	141.1	10.7	11.8	10.9	11.1	7.6	8.3	7.8	7.8
Jacksonville	687.7	690.1	686.7	684.7	74.4	79.6	74.7	74.8	10.8	11.5	10.9	10.9
Lakeland-Winter Haven	276.3	277.4	275.6	274.1	35.2	36.9	34.7	34.4	12.7	13.3	12.6	12.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,855.2	2,903.2	2,864.4	2,896.3	315.2	350.9	321.6	340.9	11.0	12.1	11.2	11.8
Naples-Marco Island	141.4	141.8	142.5	141.3	18.9	18.9	18.4	17.3	13.4	13.3	12.9	12.2
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	312.5	312.0	312.2	310.2	38.7	39.2	38.5	36.7	12.4	12.6	12.3	11.8
Ocala	135.6	134.5	135.2	132.6	18.8	19.3	19.0	18.3	13.9	14.3	14.0	13.8
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,127.5	1,134.2	1,124.5	1,126.9	129.6	134.1	129.2	126.1	11.5	11.8	11.5	11.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	270.1	269.1	268.9	266.3	30.2	31.9	30.8	31.4	11.2	11.9	11.5	11.8
Palm Coast	33.0	33.1	32.9	32.6	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.1	15.5	16.3	15.7	15.5
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	90.2	92.4	89.3	90.8	8.1	9.7	8.6	9.4	9.0	10.5	9.6	10.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	213.3	215.4	212.0	212.5	20.9	22.8	21.0	21.4	9.8	10.6	9.9	10.1
Port St. Lucie	187.5	187.0	187.4	185.9	26.5	27.2	26.1	25.5	14.1	14.5	13.9	13.7
Punta Gorda	68.6	68.6	68.6	68.2	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.4	12.8	13.1	12.9	12.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach	62.2	62.5	62.3	61.9	9.3	9.6	9.1	8.8	14.9	15.4	14.6	14.2
Tallahassee	195.8	196.8	195.9	196.6	15.0	17.0	15.2	15.9	7.7	8.6	7.7	8.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,320.3	1,321.4	1,314.0	1,304.5	156.3	164.1	156.8	154.6	11.8	12.4	11.9	11.8
Georgia	4,728.9	4,662.5	4,717.3	4,655.6	477.7	459.4	480.1	448.7	10.1	9.9	10.2	9.6
Albany	75.6	75.8	76.0	75.6	7.7	7.9	8.0	7.7	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.2
Athens-Clarke County	105.7	103.7	107.3	103.7	7.9	7.6	8.0	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,679.9	2,641.8	2,667.8	2,639.2	274.9	262.3	274.9	254.9	10.3	9.9	10.3	9.7
Augusta-Richmond County	258.5	258.0	259.0	257.2	24.8	22.4	24.9	22.2	9.6	8.7	9.6	8.6
Brunswick	52.2	50.9	52.3	51.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	9.1	9.4	9.1	9.4
Columbus	128.0	127.1	127.4	127.6	12.3	11.5	12.5	11.5	9.6	9.0	9.8	9.0
Dalton	62.0	60.6	62.1	60.4	7.6	7.1	7.9	7.0	12.2	11.7	12.7	11.6
Gainesville	89.1	87.2	88.6	87.3	8.2	7.5	8.4	7.7	9.2	8.6	9.4	8.8
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	32.3	32.6	32.3	32.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	7.8	8.2	7.9	8.1
Macon	112.7	110.1	113.4	110.4	10.9	11.1	11.1	10.9	9.7	10.1	9.8	9.8
Rome	48.9	48.6	49.5	48.5	5.3	5.0	5.3	4.8	10.9	10.2	10.7	9.9
Savannah	175.0	174.1	174.6	174.4	14.7	14.9	14.8	14.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.3
Valdosta	67.0	66.8	67.3	66.6	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.4	8.4	8.1	8.6	8.0
Warner Robins	70.7	70.0	70.4	69.6	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	7.1	7.4	7.3	7.4
Hawaii	634.1	630.3	630.4	624.5	46.2	40.4	43.1	39.9	7.3	6.4	6.8	6.4
Honolulu	441.5	441.1	441.4	439.6	27.4	23.8	25.7	24.1	6.2	5.4	5.8	5.5
Idaho	749.1	757.6	752.9	757.9	59.8	63.0	62.2	65.9	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.7
Boise City-Nampa	289.3	290.5	290.2	285.7	26.4	26.0	27.2	27.2	9.1	9.0	9.4	9.5
Coeur d'Alene	70.7	71.6	71.2	70.7	6.2	6.7	6.7	7.1	8.7	9.4	9.4	10.1
Idaho Falls	61.1	61.3	61.9	61.2	3.7	4.1	3.8	4.2	6.1	6.7	6.1	6.9
Lewiston	28.6	29.4	28.7	28.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.1
Pocatello	43.6	43.5	43.7	43.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.5	8.0	7.6	7.4	8.0
Illinois	6,586.6	6,658.4	6,594.5	6,634.3	684.8	629.3	692.6	608.2	10.4	9.5	10.5	9.2
Bloomington-Normal	91.1	93.7	91.4	93.4	6.9	6.8	7.2	6.8	7.5	7.2	7.9	7.3
Champaign-Urbana	122.4	125.7	124.2	126.6	10.7	10.4	11.1	10.7	8.7	8.3	8.9	8.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,828.8	4,857.6	4,825.6	4,835.7	497.2	458.5	498.0	435.7	10.3	9.4	10.3	9.0
Danville	37.3	38.3	37.7	38.3	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.2	11.9	10.8	11.9	10.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	203.7	207.5	203.3	204.6	17.1	16.1	18.5	16.7	8.4	7.8	9.1	8.2
Decatur	54.9	55.2	55.1	55.1	6.6	6.0	6.8	6.0	12.1	10.9	12.3	10.9
Kankakee-Bradley	56.7	57.9	57.2	57.9	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.0	12.3	12.0	12.7	12.0
Peoria	201.9	204.8	203.5	204.1	22.7	19.2	23.9	19.0	11.3	9.4	11.7	9.3
Rockford	171.7	174.7	171.7	173.4	26.6	25.9	27.3	24.9	15.5	14.8	15.9	14.4
Springfield	114.7	117.6	115.1	117.0	9.1	8.8	9.4	8.9	7.9	7.5	8.1	7.6
Indiana	3,142.3	3,125.3	3,132.3	3,121.1	299.2	297.8	298.9	288.0	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.2
Anderson	61.4	60.5	61.3	60.3	6.1	6.5	6.2	6.3	9.9	10.7	10.2	10.4
Bloomington	98.3	97.5	98.9	98.0	5.9	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.0	7.3	6.6	6.9
Columbus	37.7	36.8	37.3	36.9	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.1	9.6	8.5	9.2	8.4
Elkhart-Goshen	89.0	85.7	87.8	85.4	14.3	11.1	13.8	11.0	16.1	13.0	15.7	12.9
Evansville	178.5	177.4	177.4	176.4	14.0	15.0	14.1	14.3	7.9	8.4	7.9	8.1
Fort Wayne	207.5	205.0	206.5	204.5	20.6	19.7	21.6	19.1	9.9	9.6	10.5	9.4
Indianapolis-Carmel	884.9	875.3	878.0	877.1	71.9	76.5	72.7	74.5	8.1	8.7	8.3	8.5
Kokomo	42.0	42.1	41.4	42.1	5.1	4.6	5.1	4.5	12.1	11.0	12.3	10.7
Lafayette	96.4	94.8	96.1	94.8	8.6	8.0	8.2	7.6	8.9	8.5	8.5	8.0
Michigan City-La Porte	51.9	51.0	51.6	50.8	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.4	11.2	10.9	11.2	10.6
Muncie	54.4	54.4	54.4	53.8	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.3	9.7	10.1	10.2	9.9
South Bend-Mishawaka	152.4	149.0	151.8	148.8	16.6	16.2	16.4	15.7	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.5
Terre Haute	79.0	78.5	79.0	78.6	7.6	8.4	7.8	8.0	9.6	10.7	9.8	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Iowa	1,676.8	1,681.6	1,681.9	1,680.0	100.1	105.5	100.9	103.6	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.2
Ames	49.9	50.0	49.7	49.9	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.4
Cedar Rapids	147.0	148.7	147.1	148.6	8.8	9.3	8.5	9.1	6.0	6.3	5.8	6.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines	318.3	319.4	317.3	317.1	18.2	20.0	17.7	19.7	5.7	6.3	5.6	6.2
Dubuque	52.7	53.6	52.2	53.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.2	5.6	6.0	5.5	6.1
Iowa City	93.8	93.8	92.9	93.3	4.0	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.0	4.5
Sioux City	78.1	77.9	77.9	78.2	4.2	5.5	4.1	5.6	5.3	7.0	5.3	7.1
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	96.2	97.2	98.9	96.5	5.1	5.7	7.5	5.6	5.3	5.9	7.6	5.8
Kansas	1,519.7	1,494.6	1,514.3	1,493.8	106.0	99.9	97.1	95.1	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.4
Lawrence	63.5	63.8	64.1	63.6	3.5	3.8	3.0	3.5	5.5	5.9	4.7	5.5
Manhattan	62.8	66.3	63.7	67.3	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.2	5.1	5.2	4.6	4.8
Topeka	123.1	122.0	122.5	121.2	8.2	8.5	7.6	8.1	6.7	7.0	6.2	6.6
Wichita	317.8	309.4	316.2	308.7	28.2	25.3	25.6	23.9	8.9	8.2	8.1	7.8
Kentucky	2,075.9	2,088.0	2,061.9	2,074.5	214.0	204.2	211.1	192.7	10.3	9.8	10.2	9.3
Bowling Green	64.1	64.1	63.2	64.4	6.0	5.4	6.3	5.7	9.4	8.4	10.0	8.9
Elizabethtown	55.4	57.0	55.1	56.8	5.6	5.0	5.7	4.8	10.1	8.8	10.4	8.4
Lexington-Fayette	239.3	241.8	239.0	240.1	19.8	19.6	19.4	18.3	8.3	8.1	8.1	7.6
Louisville-Jefferson County	635.7	633.6	630.7	625.4	63.4	62.5	62.7	58.8	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.4
Owensboro	57.6	58.4	56.8	57.8	5.5	5.0	5.1	4.6	9.5	8.6	8.9	8.0
Louisiana	2,063.1	2,119.6	2,077.2	2,122.3	148.4	164.6	145.8	171.9	7.2	7.8	7.0	8.1
Alexandria	69.5	71.4	70.0	71.6	4.8	5.2	4.6	5.5	6.9	7.3	6.6	7.7
Baton Rouge	377.2	389.6	380.3	389.3	25.4	30.3	25.1	31.3	6.7	7.8	6.6	8.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	101.8	104.2	102.5	104.2	5.1	5.8	5.4	6.2	5.1	5.5	5.3	6.0
Lafayette	134.3	138.7	135.1	138.3	8.1	8.6	8.0	9.2	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.6
Lake Charles	93.9	97.6	94.0	97.6	6.5	7.1	6.2	7.3	7.0	7.3	6.6	7.5
Monroe	81.3	82.6	81.5	82.4	6.4	6.7	6.1	7.0	7.8	8.2	7.5	8.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	531.9	552.0	537.6	555.1	37.9	42.9	37.0	44.9	7.1	7.8	6.9	8.1
Shreveport-Bossier City	182.4	188.2	182.9	187.4	13.2	13.9	12.9	14.5	7.3	7.4	7.0	7.7
Maine	703.9	695.6	705.5	698.7	52.1	45.2	52.9	46.5	7.4	6.5	7.5	6.7
Bangor	71.6	70.9	73.1	72.7	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.7	6.9	6.4	6.9	6.4
Lewiston-Auburn	56.9	56.8	57.7	57.4	4.5	4.0	4.6	4.0	7.9	7.0	7.9	7.0
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	204.4	201.7	204.9	203.0	13.2	11.0	13.4	11.3	6.4	5.5	6.6	5.5
Maryland	2,962.6	2,963.0	2,962.8	2,974.3	208.7	214.1	214.5	205.9	7.0	7.2	7.2	6.9
Baltimore-Towson	1,387.4	1,385.8	1,389.7	1,391.6	103.9	106.9	106.4	102.9	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.4
Cumberland	48.5	46.3	48.8	46.8	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	7.6	8.6	8.0	8.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	118.9	117.3	117.8	116.9	10.6	11.3	10.9	10.8	8.9	9.6	9.2	9.3
Salisbury	62.6	62.1	61.8	62.3	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.1	8.0	8.4	8.5	8.2
Massachusetts	3,458.1	3,464.8	3,460.0	3,475.4	310.4	277.9	300.1	265.9	9.0	8.0	8.7	7.7
Barnstable Town	140.0	138.6	135.8	135.0	10.9	10.5	10.8	10.2	7.8	7.5	7.9	7.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,515.8	2,535.5	2,519.8	2,547.7	213.7	186.3	204.3	177.3	8.5	7.3	8.1	7.0
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	73.0	72.4	73.1	72.8	8.4	7.6	8.1	7.3	11.4	10.5	11.0	10.0
New Bedford	85.9	86.6	86.3	86.9	10.4	9.6	10.4	9.3	12.2	11.1	12.0	10.7
Pittsfield	38.5	39.2	38.5	39.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	8.3	7.9	8.1	7.5
Springfield	346.0	340.5	348.1	341.1	32.1	30.8	31.9	29.4	9.3	9.0	9.2	8.6
Worcester	292.7	291.0	293.9	291.9	27.9	25.6	27.3	24.2	9.5	8.8	9.3	8.3
Michigan	4,853.6	4,831.4	4,860.2	4,821.3	669.6	594.4	665.8	578.0	13.8	12.3	13.7	12.0
Ann Arbor	181.0	182.6	184.3	183.8	16.2	15.3	15.9	14.4	8.9	8.4	8.6	7.8
Battle Creek	67.8	67.3	68.7	67.6	7.9	7.5	7.9	7.1	11.7	11.1	11.4	10.5
Bay City	53.8	53.7	53.9	53.4	6.3	6.2	6.4	5.8	11.8	11.5	11.8	10.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,100.6	2,106.6	2,105.0	2,101.6	332.8	281.8	331.3	280.2	15.8	13.4	15.7	13.3
Flint	194.3	192.6	194.9	193.0	28.4	26.5	28.0	25.0	14.6	13.8	14.4	13.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	390.8	390.6	391.9	391.1	44.3	41.0	43.7	39.1	11.3	10.5	11.1	10.0
Holland-Grand Haven	130.9	127.4	130.7	126.8	15.8	14.1	15.9	13.4	12.1	11.1	12.1	10.6
Jackson	74.8	74.1	75.4	74.1	10.4	9.2	10.4	8.8	14.0	12.5	13.8	11.9
Kalamazoo-Portage	169.3	168.3	171.5	170.1	18.8	18.0	18.5	17.1	11.1	10.7	10.8	10.0
Lansing-East Lansing	242.7	243.0	246.5	245.3	25.5	23.9	25.5	22.6	10.5	9.9	10.4	9.2
Monroe	73.0	70.7	73.4	70.8	10.1	8.8	9.8	8.1	13.8	12.4	13.4	11.5
Muskegon-Norton Shores	87.3	85.5	86.8	84.3	13.3	11.3	13.2	10.8	15.2	13.2	15.2	12.8
Niles-Benton Harbor	76.8	76.2	76.8	76.0	9.9	9.4	9.9	9.0	12.9	12.3	12.9	11.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	93.4	94.0	93.8	93.9	11.3	10.9	11.3	10.5	12.1	11.6	12.0	11.1
Minnesota	2,960.1	2,962.4	2,965.2	2,952.9	223.9	197.0	211.6	189.7	7.6	6.7	7.1	6.4
Duluth	146.5	147.4	146.3	146.0	12.0	10.2	11.3	10.1	8.2	6.9	7.7	6.9
Mankato-North Mankato	57.4	58.0	57.9	57.8	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.1	6.6	5.8	6.2	5.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,852.8	1,868.4	1,856.9	1,846.1	143.3	125.4	135.1	120.2	7.7	6.7	7.3	6.5
Rochester	105.6	107.5	105.9	106.0	6.5	5.8	6.3	5.7	6.2	5.4	5.9	5.3
St. Cloud	107.3	108.4	109.2	108.5	7.7	6.9	7.4	6.6	7.2	6.4	6.8	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Mississippi	1,280.6	1,306.4	1,287.1	1,313.5	122.2	126.3	128.2	127.5	9.5	9.7	10.0	9.7
Gulfport-Biloxi	112.9	115.6	114.0	115.9	8.6	9.6	9.2	10.0	7.6	8.3	8.1	8.6
Hattiesburg	65.6	69.3	66.6	70.4	5.2	5.7	5.5	5.7	7.9	8.2	8.2	8.1
Jackson	256.6	267.0	259.3	268.3	19.4	20.8	20.7	21.1	7.6	7.8	8.0	7.9
Pascagoula	70.5	71.7	70.4	72.0	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.7	8.6	9.1	9.0	9.3
Missouri	3,013.7	2,983.8	3,008.0	2,992.3	286.3	271.0	280.0	264.4	9.5	9.1	9.3	8.8
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	47.6	47.1	47.8	47.2	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.7
Columbia	92.7	92.2	92.9	93.5	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.6	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.0
Jefferson City	77.3	77.4	77.4	77.6	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.3	7.5	7.0	7.1	6.8
Joplin	84.5	84.8	84.4	85.4	7.4	7.1	7.1	6.9	8.7	8.4	8.4	8.1
Kansas City	1,043.3	1,017.1	1,038.6	1,017.4	93.4	88.2	88.5	86.1	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.5
St. Joseph	69.4	71.0	69.9	71.8	6.1	5.5	5.9	5.5	8.8	7.7	8.5	7.6
St. Louis ¹	1,435.0	1,432.8	1,431.1	1,435.0	147.6	136.1	145.4	133.8	10.3	9.5	10.2	9.3
Springfield	217.4	218.0	216.1	217.9	19.2	18.0	18.7	17.4	8.8	8.2	8.6	8.0
Montana	497.5	496.3	495.9	493.0	28.5	32.4	30.1	32.8	5.7	6.5	6.1	6.7
Billings	86.8	86.5	87.6	85.4	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.5	5.1	4.5	5.1
Great Falls	40.9	39.7	40.7	39.8	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.3	4.7	5.8	4.9	5.7
Missoula	59.0	59.3	58.7	58.7	3.1	3.9	3.2	3.9	5.2	6.5	5.4	6.6
Nebraska	974.6	967.1	979.2	969.2	43.2	43.3	42.1	41.1	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2
Lincoln	166.5	165.3	168.1	165.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs	446.0	443.0	450.6	442.8	21.2	22.4	21.0	21.5	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.9
Nevada	1,382.7	1,351.9	1,374.9	1,326.0	180.7	196.0	174.5	181.6	13.1	14.5	12.7	13.7
Carson City	29.6	28.6	29.3	28.1	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.5	12.3	13.3	11.8	12.5
Las Vegas-Paradise	987.7	970.3	985.1	951.3	133.4	145.2	128.9	134.5	13.5	15.0	13.1	14.1
Reno-Sparks	229.3	221.5	226.9	218.1	28.4	30.0	27.4	27.9	12.4	13.5	12.1	12.8
New Hampshire	737.9	744.8	738.3	743.0	48.1	37.8	47.6	36.8	6.5	5.1	6.4	5.0
Manchester	106.7	108.8	107.5	108.9	7.2	5.7	7.2	5.5	6.7	5.2	6.7	5.0
Portsmouth	44.6	45.1	44.5	45.1	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.0	5.6	4.5	5.7	4.4
Rochester-Dover	83.4	84.5	84.1	85.2	5.4	4.3	5.3	4.3	6.5	5.1	6.3	5.0
New Jersey	4,506.2	4,477.3	4,516.8	4,482.7	433.3	399.1	430.5	393.9	9.6	8.9	9.5	8.8
Atlantic City-Hamilton	137.4	137.5	135.7	135.7	16.6	15.4	17.4	15.6	12.1	11.2	12.8	11.5
Ocean City	62.5	64.7	55.8	55.5	5.2	5.1	6.1	5.8	8.3	7.8	10.9	10.4
Trenton-Ewing	201.4	200.7	202.4	201.4	16.3	15.2	15.7	14.9	8.1	7.6	7.8	7.4
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	71.1	70.7	70.9	71.3	8.9	8.6	9.3	8.5	12.6	12.1	13.1	11.9
New Mexico	954.6	957.3	959.0	962.3	72.2	76.2	74.4	80.2	7.6	8.0	7.8	8.3
Albuquerque	409.4	409.0	411.0	410.9	32.1	34.9	32.7	36.6	7.8	8.5	8.0	8.9
Farmington	57.1	56.4	57.1	57.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	8.5	8.8	9.0	9.1
Las Cruces	90.9	93.7	92.1	95.1	6.4	7.1	6.8	7.5	7.0	7.6	7.4	7.8
Santa Fe	77.3	77.1	77.4	77.5	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	6.6	6.6	6.7	7.0
New York	9,630.3	9,636.0	9,646.3	9,651.6	836.9	774.1	836.6	773.2	8.7	8.0	8.7	8.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	454.1	452.6	455.3	455.2	31.6	29.8	30.7	30.3	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.7
Binghamton	123.6	123.4	123.2	123.1	10.1	9.3	9.9	9.4	8.2	7.6	8.1	7.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	582.6	581.7	582.3	583.5	47.4	43.7	46.3	44.0	8.1	7.5	7.9	7.5
Elmira	40.8	40.9	40.4	40.7	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.1	8.7	7.6	8.5	7.7
Glens Falls	68.4	68.5	68.6	69.0	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.0
Ithaca	57.1	57.7	57.4	58.1	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.5
Kingston	89.9	89.9	89.5	90.0	7.1	6.6	6.8	6.6	8.0	7.4	7.6	7.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,445.1	9,428.1	9,467.7	9,442.3	878.7	804.9	878.4	796.2	9.3	8.5	9.3	8.4
New York City	3,970.5	3,985.4	3,983.4	3,983.1	404.6	368.7	415.6	364.6	10.2	9.3	10.4	9.2
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	324.3	322.3	325.0	323.7	26.2	24.2	25.2	24.3	8.1	7.5	7.8	7.5
Rochester	528.1	527.3	531.7	532.7	42.0	38.9	40.8	38.9	7.9	7.4	7.7	7.3
Syracuse	329.6	330.7	330.8	331.8	26.4	25.0	25.9	25.3	8.0	7.5	7.8	7.6
Utica-Rome	141.2	141.3	142.2	141.8	10.1	9.9	10.1	10.1	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.1
North Carolina	4,516.2	4,486.5	4,538.9	4,474.4	470.9	417.5	478.7	408.9	10.4	9.3	10.5	9.1
Asheville	201.7	204.9	201.4	204.3	17.3	15.6	17.6	15.2	8.6	7.6	8.7	7.4
Burlington	68.9	69.0	69.2	68.9	8.3	6.9	8.3	6.7	12.0	10.0	12.0	9.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	846.4	854.1	850.2	848.9	100.3	90.5	102.1	86.4	11.9	10.6	12.0	10.2
Durham-Chapel Hill	259.6	265.2	260.1	264.5	20.5	18.1	20.2	17.5	7.9	6.8	7.8	6.6
Fayetteville	154.0	156.0	155.2	155.7	14.0	13.7	14.0	13.4	9.1	8.8	9.0	8.6
Goldsboro	52.3	53.2	52.5	52.5	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.1	8.8	8.1	8.8	7.9
Greensboro-High Point	356.1	358.1	358.9	357.5	39.5	35.6	40.5	34.6	11.1	9.9	11.3	9.7
Greenville	88.6	89.2	89.3	88.7	8.9	8.3	8.9	8.0	10.1	9.3	10.0	9.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	165.6	162.8	166.8	161.9	23.3	19.4	24.2	19.0	14.1	11.9	14.5	11.7
Jacksonville	64.0	65.8	64.1	65.2	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.8	8.3	7.5	8.0	7.3
Raleigh-Cary	547.5	553.6	551.9	553.4	48.4	43.3	48.5	41.9	8.8	7.8	8.8	7.6
Rocky Mount	69.6	69.1	70.1	69.3	9.4	8.4	9.5	8.4	13.5	12.1	13.6	12.1
Wilmington	175.6	175.2	174.9	173.7	17.3	15.9	17.5	15.6	9.9	9.1	10.0	9.0
Winston-Salem	235.6	236.8	236.6	235.4	23.3	21.0	23.4	20.4	9.9	8.9	9.9	8.7

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
North Dakota	365.0	369.3	363.4	366.9	12.9	11.1	12.2	10.4	3.5	3.0	3.4	2.8
Bismarck	61.9	62.9	61.8	62.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.7
Fargo	120.1	120.9	120.4	119.2	4.6	4.0	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.2
Grand Forks	55.0	55.4	55.4	55.9	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.8	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.2
Ohio	5,935.1	5,924.0	5,940.5	5,928.7	607.3	565.9	613.8	565.3	10.2	9.6	10.3	9.5
Akron	387.0	384.1	387.4	384.7	38.0	35.1	38.8	35.9	9.8	9.1	10.0	9.3
Canton-Massillon	204.6	202.6	204.7	203.2	23.9	21.2	24.2	21.6	11.7	10.5	11.8	10.6
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,126.0	1,131.8	1,122.4	1,134.2	106.8	104.6	108.9	105.2	9.5	9.2	9.7	9.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,073.8	1,088.9	1,066.3	1,079.0	99.1	102.6	94.1	92.5	9.2	9.4	8.8	8.6
Columbus	965.4	962.3	972.0	967.7	83.3	79.4	85.6	81.1	8.6	8.2	8.8	8.4
Dayton	422.6	418.1	422.8	419.7	46.9	42.6	48.0	43.8	11.1	10.2	11.3	10.4
Lima	51.7	51.2	51.8	51.5	5.4	5.0	5.6	5.2	10.5	9.8	10.8	10.1
Mansfield	61.6	62.4	62.3	63.1	7.5	6.7	7.7	6.9	12.1	10.7	12.4	10.9
Sandusky	43.9	44.8	43.0	43.4	4.4	4.2	4.9	4.0	10.1	9.3	11.5	9.3
Springfield	70.8	69.8	71.2	71.2	7.3	6.8	7.5	7.2	10.3	9.7	10.5	10.2
Steubenville-Weirton	58.2	58.5	58.3	58.2	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.3	12.2	12.5	12.8	12.5
Toledo	331.8	326.6	331.8	327.6	37.7	33.6	38.6	34.3	11.4	10.3	11.6	10.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	276.9	271.9	277.6	271.8	34.3	28.8	34.4	29.3	12.4	10.6	12.4	10.8
Oklahoma	1,775.9	1,757.7	1,781.8	1,757.7	119.3	114.6	122.5	119.3	6.7	6.5	6.9	6.8
Lawton	48.1	48.4	48.4	48.7	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.2	5.3	6.1	5.7	6.6
Oklahoma City	575.5	568.8	576.8	568.3	35.5	34.5	37.1	36.3	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.4
Tulsa	444.6	435.0	447.6	435.6	32.9	32.4	33.5	33.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.7
Oregon	1,951.2	1,978.2	1,946.1	1,985.9	201.1	194.6	200.9	196.2	10.3	9.8	10.3	9.9
Bend	80.6	80.1	79.3	79.4	10.7	10.4	10.7	10.6	13.2	13.0	13.5	13.4
Corvallis	42.2	42.6	43.2	44.0	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.0	7.2	6.7	7.3	6.7
Eugene-Springfield	177.4	180.0	179.4	183.7	20.0	18.2	19.7	18.5	11.2	10.1	11.0	10.1
Medford	101.4	104.0	101.1	104.9	11.4	11.8	11.2	11.7	11.2	11.3	11.1	11.2
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,162.2	1,176.4	1,163.2	1,183.5	120.7	115.3	120.4	114.9	10.4	9.8	10.4	9.7
Salem	199.0	202.4	196.9	200.8	18.8	19.3	19.4	19.7	9.5	9.5	9.8	9.8
Pennsylvania	6,383.2	6,385.4	6,384.1	6,382.0	521.0	518.5	527.9	534.2	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	422.3	422.5	423.0	421.1	37.7	37.4	38.6	38.2	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.1
Altoona	65.4	66.0	64.7	65.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.2
Erie	139.5	139.9	139.7	139.6	12.6	11.8	12.8	12.1	9.0	8.4	9.2	8.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle	286.4	284.0	285.3	283.1	21.0	21.2	21.2	21.9	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.7
Johnstown	68.6	68.6	69.1	69.1	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.2	8.5	8.6	8.5	9.0
Lancaster	269.1	267.8	266.8	268.5	19.9	18.8	20.1	19.3	7.4	7.0	7.5	7.2
Lebanon	72.4	72.3	71.8	72.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,968.0	2,951.9	2,983.4	2,964.1	257.6	256.9	259.8	260.3	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8
Pittsburgh	1,220.9	1,226.2	1,223.2	1,220.3	90.1	90.5	91.6	92.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.6
Reading	203.7	203.1	203.1	203.3	18.2	17.7	18.3	18.1	8.9	8.7	9.0	8.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	282.2	282.9	283.4	283.4	23.9	25.7	24.8	26.6	8.5	9.1	8.8	9.4
State College	77.2	76.4	77.7	77.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.6
Williamsport	60.4	60.6	60.4	60.9	5.4	4.9	5.4	5.1	9.0	8.1	8.9	8.3
York-Hanover	226.6	226.7	226.0	227.0	18.6	18.5	18.9	19.9	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.8
Rhode Island	569.3	570.0	569.9	573.6	65.1	60.7	66.8	63.4	11.4	10.6	11.7	11.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	704.3	702.8	705.7	708.1	81.7	75.0	83.2	78.0	11.6	10.7	11.8	11.0
South Carolina	2,168.4	2,151.3	2,170.1	2,145.9	263.4	228.2	267.4	219.2	12.1	10.6	12.3	10.2
Anderson	84.8	81.9	85.5	82.7	11.0	8.7	11.4	8.8	13.0	10.6	13.3	10.6
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	319.1	322.1	319.8	320.9	32.5	28.7	33.3	28.2	10.2	8.9	10.4	8.8
Columbia	371.1	370.1	373.9	369.7	36.7	32.9	37.6	32.3	9.9	8.9	10.1	8.7
Florence	95.7	95.4	95.4	95.7	12.1	10.6	12.3	10.3	12.6	11.1	12.9	10.8
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	313.7	307.7	312.9	308.0	34.9	28.3	35.3	27.8	11.1	9.2	11.3	9.0
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	130.3	133.3	128.1	131.1	14.8	13.8	16.0	13.8	11.4	10.3	12.5	10.6
Spartanburg	136.2	132.2	136.0	132.5	17.5	14.3	17.7	13.8	12.8	10.8	13.0	10.4
Sumter	44.7	43.2	44.4	43.2	6.1	5.2	6.1	5.1	13.8	12.0	13.8	11.8
South Dakota	445.1	442.6	446.5	443.6	19.1	17.5	19.2	18.1	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.1
Rapid City	67.8	67.4	67.4	66.8	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.8	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.2
Sioux Falls	128.4	128.1	129.8	127.8	5.8	5.2	5.8	5.4	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.2
Tennessee	3,009.3	3,065.1	3,011.8	3,077.4	316.8	280.9	313.9	281.3	10.5	9.2	10.4	9.1
Chattanooga	253.4	258.8	253.5	260.2	24.0	21.3	23.7	21.3	9.5	8.2	9.4	8.2
Clarksville	111.2	113.9	110.3	113.5	11.7	10.6	11.3	10.4	10.6	9.3	10.2	9.2
Cleveland	53.9	55.6	54.0	56.0	5.3	4.9	5.2	4.9	9.9	8.9	9.7	8.8
Jackson	55.7	56.6	55.3	56.6	6.4	5.3	6.1	5.3	11.5	9.4	11.0	9.4
Johnson City	99.2	102.1	100.3	102.7	9.4	8.5	9.3	8.5	9.5	8.4	9.3	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Tennessee—Continued												
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	145.7	148.2	145.6	148.9	13.6	12.1	13.6	12.1	9.3	8.2	9.4	8.1
Knoxville	359.0	368.8	359.3	370.1	31.7	26.7	30.6	26.9	8.8	7.2	8.5	7.3
Memphis	608.7	616.5	608.1	617.2	63.1	58.6	62.4	58.8	10.4	9.5	10.3	9.5
Morristown	62.8	63.5	63.0	63.8	8.1	6.8	8.0	6.8	12.9	10.7	12.7	10.6
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro-Franklin	794.7	809.4	794.7	813.8	75.2	68.1	73.5	67.4	9.5	8.4	9.3	8.3
Texas												
Abilene	12,004.4	12,165.4	12,014.4	12,158.6	973.0	956.3	958.3	965.2	8.1	7.9	8.0	7.9
Amarillo	83.7	84.8	83.4	84.6	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.3
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	131.6	133.7	131.5	133.9	7.6	7.1	7.3	7.2	5.8	5.3	5.5	5.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur	893.3	915.4	894.2	915.2	64.3	61.9	63.9	62.7	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.8
Brownsville-Harlingen	183.7	187.0	184.2	187.1	18.8	19.4	18.9	19.4	10.2	10.4	10.3	10.4
College Station-Bryan	153.0	157.1	152.1	157.4	15.8	17.2	15.3	17.5	10.3	10.9	10.1	11.1
Corpus Christi	114.8	117.7	116.3	119.2	7.2	6.9	6.7	7.0	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	208.2	212.0	208.8	213.1	16.0	16.7	15.6	16.8	7.7	7.9	7.5	7.9
El Paso	3,181.7	3,228.7	3,190.5	3,222.3	262.6	255.1	260.4	257.0	8.3	7.9	8.2	8.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	310.2	311.7	310.1	311.8	29.6	30.3	28.8	30.9	9.5	9.7	9.3	9.9
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	2,862.8	2,890.5	2,869.3	2,889.7	235.2	235.7	233.6	238.0	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.2
Lubbock	163.2	168.1	163.6	168.1	11.8	12.6	11.6	12.7	7.2	7.5	7.1	7.6
Longview	94.6	95.5	94.4	95.6	8.7	7.7	8.3	7.8	9.2	8.1	8.8	8.1
Lubbock	109.7	111.3	109.9	111.6	8.8	7.9	8.6	8.0	8.1	7.1	7.8	7.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	146.8	148.2	145.9	146.9	8.3	8.6	7.9	8.6	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.9
Midland	297.9	305.8	299.8	309.0	33.3	34.5	32.3	34.8	11.2	11.3	10.8	11.3
Odessa	74.9	75.0	74.1	74.4	4.8	3.8	4.5	3.8	6.4	5.1	6.1	5.1
San Angelo	70.8	70.7	70.8	71.0	6.7	5.2	6.5	5.3	9.4	7.4	9.1	7.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels	53.9	54.9	53.7	54.5	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.5	7.0	6.2	6.7	6.3
Sherman-Denison	970.9	986.3	971.8	986.2	69.3	70.6	67.8	71.8	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.3
Texas	57.3	58.0	57.1	57.8	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	8.5	8.0	8.3	8.1
Tyler	64.6	65.6	64.7	66.0	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.7	6.6	7.1	6.8	7.1
Victoria	101.7	102.5	101.5	103.1	8.2	7.5	8.0	7.8	8.1	7.3	7.9	7.6
Waco	58.4	59.2	58.1	58.8	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.3	8.0	7.2	7.7	7.3
Wichita Falls	115.6	118.5	115.6	118.3	8.1	8.1	7.8	8.2	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.9
Utah	72.6	74.0	72.4	73.4	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.3	7.9	7.2	7.8	7.2
Utah												
Logan	1,357.6	1,359.2	1,353.3	1,360.2	86.4	96.6	86.1	100.2	6.4	7.1	6.4	7.4
Ogden-Clearfield	68.8	68.8	68.8	69.0	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.4	5.2	4.4	5.4
Provo-Orem	261.2	262.8	260.7	263.6	17.0	19.2	16.8	19.5	6.5	7.3	6.4	7.4
St. George	224.6	226.6	224.5	227.4	13.5	16.0	13.8	16.6	6.0	7.0	6.1	7.3
Salt Lake City	59.3	58.4	58.9	58.3	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.5	8.5	9.2	8.5	9.5
Vermont	594.9	598.1	593.8	599.4	37.8	41.7	37.5	43.5	6.4	7.0	6.3	7.3
Vermont												
Burlington-South Burlington	357.7	357.3	358.2	357.8	22.9	18.8	21.7	18.3	6.4	5.3	6.1	5.1
Virginia	114.7	114.2	114.5	114.5	6.6	5.2	6.2	5.1	5.7	4.6	5.4	4.4
Virginia												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	4,151.5	4,165.6	4,139.1	4,167.2	279.1	271.7	272.1	271.4	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.5
Charlottesville	82.5	82.3	82.7	83.3	6.6	5.9	6.3	6.0	8.0	7.2	7.7	7.2
Danville	107.5	107.8	107.6	108.8	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.4
Harrisonburg	52.2	51.6	52.2	51.4	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.4	11.2	11.0	11.1	10.6
Lynchburg	65.2	67.0	66.0	68.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.1
Richmond	124.6	121.8	124.2	121.2	9.1	9.0	8.8	9.0	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.4
Roanoke	652.9	647.2	648.4	647.2	50.6	48.6	48.9	48.2	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	157.2	156.7	157.0	157.2	11.4	10.9	11.3	10.8	7.2	7.0	7.2	6.9
Winchester	826.4	835.4	819.2	834.6	57.5	58.2	56.2	58.4	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0
Washington	64.6	63.8	64.3	63.5	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.4	7.4	7.0	7.2	7.0
Washington												
Bellingham	3,523.2	3,547.8	3,529.6	3,549.9	307.0	308.7	307.5	302.3	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.5
Bremerton-Silverdale	104.0	105.4	105.3	107.4	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.8	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.3
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	123.3	126.3	123.4	126.7	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.6	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.8
Longview	132.4	140.3	131.8	139.4	8.0	8.6	8.0	8.2	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	43.9	44.3	44.2	44.1	5.3	5.1	5.3	4.9	12.2	11.5	12.0	11.0
Olympia	57.8	58.0	58.2	57.9	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.2	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	128.7	132.1	129.6	132.2	9.4	9.7	9.3	9.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.1
Spokane	1,885.8	1,880.0	1,883.7	1,884.0	169.9	167.0	169.6	165.7	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.8
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	234.6	236.8	238.1	239.0	19.6	19.8	19.2	18.9	8.4	8.4	8.1	7.9
Yakima	69.8	69.3	67.2	66.6	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.2	6.1	6.4	6.1	6.3
West Virginia	134.8	138.2	134.9	135.7	9.0	10.0	8.9	9.4	6.6	7.2	6.6	6.9
West Virginia												
Charleston	794.8	783.1	790.9	780.9	62.8	66.8	64.5	66.1	7.9	8.5	8.1	8.5
Huntington-Ashland	137.8	135.9	136.7	135.2	10.0	10.8	10.2	10.7	7.2	8.0	7.4	7.9
Morgantown	132.3	133.1	131.5	132.2	10.5	11.5	10.4	11.0	7.9	8.6	7.9	8.3
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	63.7	63.6	64.3	63.6	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.8	5.2	5.9	5.5	6.0
Wheeling	79.5	78.9	79.0	79.1	7.3	6.8	7.2	6.6	9.2	8.6	9.1	8.4
Wilmington	69.3	69.6	69.4	69.9	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.4	8.7	9.2	9.0	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Wisconsin	3,054.3	3,036.6	3,038.9	3,035.0	242.9	212.0	239.8	213.9	8.0	7.0	7.9	7.0
Appleton	122.6	122.8	122.3	122.6	9.3	7.8	9.2	7.8	7.6	6.4	7.5	6.4
Eau Claire	88.1	89.0	88.0	88.7	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.4	6.6	6.0	6.3	6.0
Fond du Lac	55.5	55.4	55.3	55.3	4.5	3.7	4.6	3.7	8.2	6.7	8.4	6.7
Green Bay	169.5	170.8	168.8	170.8	12.9	11.2	12.5	11.4	7.6	6.6	7.4	6.7
Janesville	80.6	79.2	80.0	78.9	9.4	7.5	9.2	7.5	11.6	9.5	11.5	9.5
La Crosse	75.2	75.6	75.5	75.5	4.8	4.1	4.7	4.2	6.4	5.5	6.2	5.5
Madison	338.1	338.7	336.2	338.3	19.8	17.4	19.4	17.6	5.9	5.1	5.8	5.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	791.5	781.3	790.4	781.8	68.2	60.3	66.1	60.4	8.6	7.7	8.4	7.7
Oshkosh-Neenah	93.8	94.3	93.6	93.8	6.8	5.9	6.7	5.9	7.3	6.3	7.2	6.3
Racine	97.6	96.4	97.1	96.1	9.4	8.1	9.1	8.2	9.6	8.5	9.4	8.5
Sheboygan	64.5	63.8	63.4	63.2	5.6	4.5	5.4	4.6	8.7	7.0	8.5	7.2
Wausau	72.8	72.7	72.5	72.7	5.9	5.2	6.1	5.3	8.1	7.2	8.4	7.2
Wyoming	294.6	293.6	293.7	292.9	19.7	18.0	20.6	17.8	6.7	6.1	7.0	6.1
Casper	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.1	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.7	7.8	6.8	7.7	6.7
Cheyenne	42.7	42.7	43.1	42.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	6.7	7.0	7.3	6.9
Puerto Rico	1,320.1	1,293.7	1,329.5	1,299.7	216.8	210.4	211.8	205.5	16.4	16.3	15.9	15.8
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	107.7	107.3	108.6	107.6	19.6	17.9	18.8	17.6	18.2	16.7	17.3	16.4
Fajardo	26.8	25.4	26.6	25.4	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.7	19.1	18.6	18.7	18.5
Guayama	27.7	25.0	28.1	24.9	6.1	5.7	6.1	5.5	22.1	22.9	21.9	22.2
Mayaguez	35.4	35.6	35.6	36.1	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	17.8	17.4	17.4	16.9
Ponce	89.4	89.5	90.6	90.2	14.7	14.3	14.5	14.0	16.5	15.9	16.0	15.5
San German-Cabo Rojo	52.2	50.3	53.0	51.2	8.3	7.8	8.1	7.6	16.0	15.6	15.3	14.9
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	883.7	868.6	889.8	873.0	136.3	135.2	133.2	131.9	15.4	15.6	15.0	15.1
Yauco	38.9	37.0	39.1	36.9	7.4	6.8	7.2	6.6	19.0	18.5	18.3	17.9

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.
P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the

six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
California	18,178.9	18,295.9	18,173.9	18,225.1	2,151.1	2,236.2	2,188.7	2,179.9	11.8	12.2	12.0	12.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,451.8	6,515.6	6,450.0	6,495.4	749.6	762.8	746.5	759.2	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,871.5	4,907.8	4,863.3	4,884.3	597.2	608.7	591.2	612.1	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,580.4	1,607.8	1,586.7	1,611.1	152.5	154.2	155.4	147.1	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,242.9	2,234.5	2,241.4	2,229.5	232.5	235.1	235.0	224.8	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,283.0	1,277.0	1,283.1	1,274.6	144.1	146.3	145.9	140.3	11.2	11.5	11.4	11.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	960.0	957.6	958.3	954.9	88.4	88.7	89.0	84.5	9.2	9.3	9.3	8.9
District of Columbia	330.7	331.3	332.4	331.7	37.1	31.5	38.8	31.8	11.2	9.5	11.7	9.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,031.5	3,052.6	3,038.4	3,059.9	188.8	180.9	190.7	177.7	6.2	5.9	6.3	5.8
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	632.2	633.0	632.0	636.5	35.9	35.7	36.9	34.1	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,399.3	2,419.6	2,406.4	2,423.4	152.9	145.2	153.8	143.6	6.4	6.0	6.4	5.9
Florida	9,227.5	9,288.1	9,218.5	9,218.9	1,048.2	1,120.2	1,055.6	1,065.0	11.4	12.1	11.5	11.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,855.2	2,903.2	2,864.4	2,896.3	315.2	350.9	321.6	340.9	11.0	12.1	11.2	11.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	992.5	994.7	986.6	979.4	99.8	105.2	99.0	98.8	10.1	10.6	10.0	10.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,245.1	1,285.5	1,262.0	1,299.4	141.4	168.2	149.5	169.7	11.4	13.1	11.8	13.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	617.6	623.0	615.8	617.5	74.1	77.5	73.0	72.3	12.0	12.4	11.9	11.7
Illinois	6,586.6	6,658.4	6,594.5	6,634.3	684.8	629.3	692.6	608.2	10.4	9.5	10.5	9.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	4,828.8	4,857.6	4,825.6	4,835.7	497.2	458.5	498.0	435.7	10.3	9.4	10.3	9.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,052.7	4,090.0	4,050.7	4,072.9	420.9	382.6	420.7	361.3	10.4	9.4	10.4	8.9
Gary ³	325.6	321.1	324.4	319.8	31.3	33.7	31.0	31.9	9.6	10.5	9.6	10.0
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	450.5	446.5	450.4	443.0	45.0	42.2	46.2	42.4	10.0	9.5	10.3	9.6
Massachusetts	3,458.1	3,464.8	3,460.0	3,475.4	310.4	277.9	300.1	265.9	9.0	8.0	8.7	7.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,515.8	2,535.5	2,519.8	2,547.7	213.7	186.3	204.3	177.3	8.5	7.3	8.1	7.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,524.1	1,535.5	1,525.7	1,544.4	124.4	109.5	117.8	103.7	8.2	7.1	7.7	6.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	127.0	128.7	127.4	129.2	12.8	12.0	12.4	11.3	10.1	9.3	9.7	8.8
Framingham	147.3	148.8	147.2	149.1	11.0	9.3	10.4	8.8	7.4	6.3	7.1	5.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	122.5	123.7	122.9	124.2	10.4	8.8	10.2	8.5	8.5	7.1	8.3	6.9
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	71.7	72.9	72.2	73.7	9.5	8.3	9.4	8.3	13.2	11.5	13.0	11.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	154.2	154.5	154.4	154.7	15.3	13.0	14.6	12.3	9.9	8.4	9.5	8.0
Nashua ²	176.6	179.5	177.3	179.7	12.4	9.7	12.2	9.4	7.0	5.4	6.9	5.2
Peabody	129.0	128.8	129.1	129.2	11.9	10.4	11.3	9.8	9.2	8.1	8.8	7.6
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	63.3	63.2	63.5	63.6	6.1	5.3	5.9	5.2	9.6	8.4	9.3	8.1
Michigan	4,853.6	4,831.4	4,860.2	4,821.3	669.6	594.4	665.8	578.0	13.8	12.3	13.7	12.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,100.6	2,106.6	2,105.0	2,101.6	332.8	281.8	331.3	280.2	15.8	13.4	15.7	13.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	866.0	872.9	869.4	870.5	146.4	125.8	146.2	125.1	16.9	14.4	16.8	14.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,234.6	1,233.7	1,235.6	1,231.0	186.4	156.0	185.1	155.2	15.1	12.6	15.0	12.6
New York	9,630.3	9,636.0	9,646.3	9,651.6	836.9	774.1	836.6	773.2	8.7	8.0	8.7	8.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,445.1	9,428.1	9,467.7	9,442.3	878.7	804.9	878.4	796.2	9.3	8.5	9.3	8.4
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,198.6	1,187.6	1,197.7	1,190.6	108.2	98.4	106.5	96.9	9.0	8.3	8.9	8.1
Nassau-Suffolk	1,477.5	1,480.9	1,477.4	1,486.6	108.5	102.0	104.5	102.4	7.3	6.9	7.1	6.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,679.4	5,674.2	5,698.6	5,677.2	558.4	508.5	565.1	502.5	9.8	9.0	9.9	8.9
Newark-Union ³	1,089.7	1,085.4	1,094.0	1,087.9	103.6	96.0	102.4	94.4	9.5	8.8	9.4	8.7
Pennsylvania	6,383.2	6,385.4	6,384.1	6,382.0	521.0	518.5	527.9	534.2	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,968.0	2,951.9	2,983.4	2,964.1	257.6	256.9	259.8	260.3	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8
Camden ³	665.4	660.5	669.8	665.1	65.8	61.8	65.5	61.0	9.9	9.4	9.8	9.2
Philadelphia	1,957.3	1,949.7	1,964.1	1,954.3	161.9	165.8	163.4	170.2	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.7
Wilmington ³	345.3	341.6	349.5	344.8	29.9	29.3	30.8	29.1	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.4
Texas	12,004.4	12,165.4	12,014.4	12,158.6	973.0	956.3	958.3	965.2	8.1	7.9	8.0	7.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,181.7	3,228.7	3,190.5	3,222.3	262.6	255.1	260.4	257.0	8.3	7.9	8.2	8.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,121.4	2,154.1	2,127.4	2,148.0	175.3	170.8	173.8	172.2	8.3	7.9	8.2	8.0
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,060.3	1,074.6	1,063.1	1,074.3	87.3	84.3	86.5	84.8	8.2	7.8	8.1	7.9
Washington	3,523.2	3,547.8	3,529.6	3,549.9	307.0	308.7	307.5	302.3	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,885.8	1,880.0	1,883.7	1,884.0	169.9	167.0	169.6	165.7	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,495.5	1,482.4	1,494.6	1,488.5	134.8	131.8	135.0	131.7	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.8
Tacoma	390.3	397.7	389.0	395.5	35.1	35.3	34.6	34.0	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.6

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions

are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data

("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	¹ 330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	² 333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. National coverage adjustment. The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. State coverage adjustment. This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row “Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force.” To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where a and b are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors f are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p, y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p, y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p, y, f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p, y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p, y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p, y, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f=1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

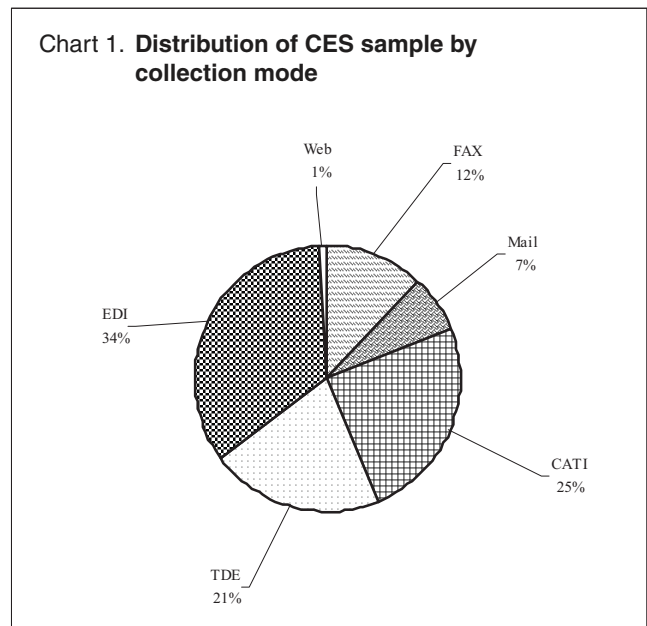
Industrial classification

All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year’s professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- i = matched sample unit;
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;
- \hat{AE}_c = current-month estimated all employees; and
- \hat{AE}_p = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left(\alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

- i = a matched CES report;
- I = the set of all matched CES reports;
- j = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- J = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$ = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW^{*(WH)}_{c,j}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW^{*(WH)}_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh^{*(PR)}_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh^{*(PR)}_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans- portation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con- tributed
2005:											
April	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a “swapping in” procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,501	³ 25,500	³ 109,982	6,780	27
Information	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

¹Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

²Average employment of reported values for 2005.

³The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	47,100	0	0
Total private	39,700	0	0
Government	27,600	0	.1
Federal	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service	2,900	0	.2
State government	11,800	0	.2
State government education ..	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education	5,500	0	.2
Local government	21,000	0	.1
Local government education ...	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	7,600	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+ \left(\hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

- $\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ = \theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;
- $\gamma = 1/2$;
- k = number of half-samples; and
- $\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 * \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-7, B-14, B-15, B-19, B-20 and B-21)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, \hat{L}_1 , \hat{L}_2 , and \hat{L}_3 . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each \hat{L}_k estimate relative to the other \hat{L}_k variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment \hat{Y}_{iat} is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

\hat{Y}_{iat} = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at www.bls.gov/sae/9;2uvf g t .htm.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.2	(²)	(²)
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.0	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation	1.2	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations	3.5	2.6	2.7

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	60,447	(²)	(²)	83,122	(²)	(²)	156,035	(²)	(²)
Total private	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors	7,929	(²)	(²)	11,889	(²)	(²)	21,216	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	9,350	(²)	(²)	13,471	(²)	(²)	27,100	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing	57,537	(²)	(²)	78,630	(²)	(²)	147,852	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation	435	(³)	(³)	2,358	(³)	(³)	2,723	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services	27,943	.08	.04	39,091	.09	.05	58,332	.16	.11
Professional and technical services	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services	18,757	.05	.02	23,485	.05	.03	41,510	.09	.08
Educational services	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality	22,108	.07	.02	32,258	.08	.03	49,323	.12	.04
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services	23,982	.19	.06	27,755	.35	.11	90,812	.59	.22
Repair and maintenance	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/lau or by subscription by calling (202) 691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/er/ul/cpsrs2004.pdf.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month— inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

Topic	Monthly		Quarterly averages		Annual averages
	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	
Absences from work					46-47
Aggregate weekly hours (index)	B-9				
Agricultural industries	A- 7	A- 21-23, 30, 36	D-1, 5, 9	D-12-15	A-1-2; 1-2, 5-6, 12-13, 15, 17-18, 26, 32 19-23 12-13, 15-16
At work	A-7	A-18, 23-27	D-5		
Class of worker	A-7	A-22, 25, 30	D-5	D-14-15	
Diffusion index	B-6				
Discouraged workers		A-37			35
Earnings, hourly	B-11	B-2, 15-18			B-2, 15-17; 52; 2
Earnings, weekly	B-11	B-2, 15, 17-18		D-20-22	B-2, 15, 17; 37-39, 52; 2
Educational attainment	A-5	A-16, 17	D-3		7
Employment by:					
Age	A-3-4, 6, 8	A-13-16, 18, 19, 22	D-1-2, 4, 6	D-12-13, 16	3-6, 8-9, 14-15
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	A-4	A-14-18, 20	D-2	D-12-16	4-7, 11-13, 18
Industry	B-3-5, 7	A-21; B-12-14			B-1, 12-13; 16-18; 50; 1
Occupation		A-19-21	D-5	D-14-15	9-13, 17
Race	A-4	A-13, 15-18, 20	D-2	D-12, 14, 16	3, 5, 7-8, 10-12, 14, 17-18
Sex	A-2-4, 6, 8; B-4	A-13-20, 22; B-13	D-1-2, 4-6	D-12-16	B-13; 2-18
Full-time workers	A-6	A-18, 34	D-4	D-14-15	8, 12-13, 30
Historical data					A-1-2; B-1-2; 1-2
Hours of work	B-8-10	A-18, 23-27; B-2, 15, 18			B-15; 19-23, 52; 2
Jobsearch methods					33-34
Marital status	A-8-10	A-26, 28, 35	D-5, 9		24, 31
Minimum-wage workers					44-45
Multiple jobholders		A-38			36
Nonagricultural industries	A- 7	A-22-26	D-1, 5		A-1-2; 1-2, 5-6, 12-13, 15
Not in the labor force		A-37			35
Part-time workers	A-6	A-18	D-4	D-14-15	8, 12-13
Production or nonsupervisory workers	B-5, 8-9, 11	B-12, 15-18			B-12, 15-17; 51-52
School enrollment		A-16			
State, region, and area data	B-7; C-1-2	B-14, 18; C-3			1-5
Unemployment by:					
Age	A-3-4, 6, 9-10	A-13-16, 18, 28 31, 33, 35	D-1-2, 7-8	D-12-13, 17	3-6, 8, 24, 27, 29 33
Duration	A-12	A-33-36	D-11	D-19	29-32
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	A-4	A-14-18, 28, 32, 35	D-2	D-12-13, 17-19	4-7, 28
Industry of last job		A-30, 36	D-9		26, 32
Occupation of last job		A-29, 36	D-9		25, 32
Race	A-4	A-13, 15-18, 28, 32, 35	D-2	D-12, 17-21	3, 5, 7-8, 24, 28, 31, 33
Reason	A-11	A-31-35	D-10	D-18	27-29
Sex	A-2-4, 6, 9-10	A-13-18, 28-31, 33, 35	D-1-2, 7-8	D-12-13, 17	2-8, 24, 25-27, 29, 31, 33-35
Union affiliation					40-43