

Employment & Earnings

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Statistical Tables

Source	Historical	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Other features
Household data	5	7	17	
Establishment data:				
Employment:				
National	50	55	75	
State		62	95	
Area			95	
Division			119	
Hours and earnings:				
National	51	71	125	
State			151	
Division			153	
Local area labor force data:				
Region		160		
State		162	167	
Area			167	
Division			174	
Explanatory notes and estimates of error				175
Index to statistical tables				221

Monthly Household Data

	<i>Page</i>
Historical	
A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date	5
A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1994 to date	6
Seasonally Adjusted Data	
Employment Status	
A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age	7
A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	8
A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment	10
A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age	11
Characteristics of the Employed	
A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status	12
A-8. Employed persons by age, sex, and marital status	13
Characteristics of the Unemployed	
A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status	14
A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status	15
A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment	16
A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment	16
Not Seasonally Adjusted Data	
Employment Status	
A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race	17
A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex	21
A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	22
A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	23
A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	25
A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	26
Characteristics of the Employed	
A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age	28
A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex	29
A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation	31
A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker	32
A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker	33
A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work	35
A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status	35
A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status	36
A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status	37
A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status	38
Characteristics of the Unemployed	
A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex	39
A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex	40
A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex	41
A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age	43
A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	44
A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment	45
A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment	45
A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment	46
A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment	47
Persons Not in the Labor Force	
A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex	48
Multiple Jobholders	
A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics	49

Monthly Establishment Data

Page

Historical

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1956 to date	50
B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date	51

Seasonally Adjusted Data

Employment

National

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	55
B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	59
B-5. Production and nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	60
B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change	61

States

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry	62
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Hours and Earnings

National

B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	71
B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	72
B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry	73
B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	74

Not Seasonally Adjusted Data

Employment

National

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry	75
B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	94

States, Areas, and Divisions

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry	95
B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	119

Hours and Earnings

National

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry	125
B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of production employees on manufacturing payrolls	149
B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982-1984) dollars	150

States, Areas, and Divisions

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas	151
B-20. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected States, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions	153
B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area	154

Monthly Regional, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data

	<i>Page</i>
Seasonally Adjusted Data	
C-1. Labor force status by census region and division	160
C-2. Labor force status by State	162
Not Seasonally Adjusted Data	
C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area	167
C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	174

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
Introduction	175	Establishment data—Continued	
Relationship between the household and establishment series	175	Stratification	199
Comparability of household data with other series	176	Weighted link-relative technique	199
Comparability of payroll employment data with other series	176	Summary of methods table	200
Household data	177	Weighted link and taper technique	200
Collection and coverage	177	Business birth and death estimation	202
Concepts and definitions	177	Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates	203
Historical comparability	179	The sample	203
Changes in concepts and methods	179	Design	203
Noncomparability of labor force levels	181	Frame and sample selection	204
Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems	184	Selection weights	204
Sampling	185	Sample rotation	204
Selection of sample areas	186	Frame maintenance and sample updates	205
Selection of sample households	186	Subsampling	205
Rotation of sample	186	Coverage	205
CPS sample, 1947 to present	187	Employment benchmarks and sample coverage table	205
Estimating methods	187	Reliability	205
Noninterview adjustment	187	Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error	206
Ratio estimates	187	Revisions between preliminary and final data	206
First stage	188	Variance estimation	206
National coverage adjustment	188	Appropriate uses of sampling variances	206
State coverage adjustment	188	Sampling errors	206
Second stage	188	Statistics for States, areas, and divisions	207
Composite estimation procedure	188	Region, State, area, and division labor force data	215
Rounding of estimates	188	Federal-State cooperative program	215
Reliability of the estimates	188	Estimating methods	215
Nonsampling error	188	Estimates for States	215
Sampling error	189	Estimates for substate labor market areas	215
Tables 1-B through 1-D	190	Employment	216
Establishment data	196	Unemployment	216
Data collection	196	Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity	216
Concepts	196	Estimates for parts of LMAs	216
Estimating methods	198	Annual activities	217
Benchmarks	199	Seasonal adjustment	218
Monthly estimation	199		

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 ¹	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007 ¹	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008 ¹	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	8,924	5.8	79,501
2009 ¹	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	14,265	9.3	81,659
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2009:								
October	236,550	153,854	65.0	138,242	58.4	15,612	10.1	82,696
November	236,743	153,720	64.9	138,381	58.5	15,340	10.0	83,022
December	236,924	153,059	64.6	137,792	58.2	15,267	10.0	83,865
2010:								
January ³	236,832	153,170	64.7	138,333	58.4	14,837	9.7	83,663
February	236,998	153,512	64.8	138,641	58.5	14,871	9.7	83,487
March	237,159	153,910	64.9	138,905	58.6	15,005	9.7	83,249
April	237,329	154,715	65.2	139,455	58.8	15,260	9.9	82,614
May	237,499	154,393	65.0	139,420	58.7	14,973	9.7	83,107
June	237,690	153,741	64.7	139,119	58.5	14,623	9.5	83,949
July	237,890	153,560	64.6	138,960	58.4	14,599	9.5	84,330
August	238,099	154,110	64.7	139,250	58.5	14,860	9.6	83,989
September	238,322	154,158	64.7	139,391	58.5	14,767	9.6	84,164
October	238,530	153,904	64.5	139,061	58.3	14,843	9.6	84,626

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1996 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 1	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 1	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 1	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 1	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 1	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 1	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 1	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 1	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007 1	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008 1	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	5,033	6.1	30,593
2009 1	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	8,453	10.3	32,013
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2009:								
October	114,530	82,184	71.8	72,844	63.6	9,340	11.4	32,346
November	114,632	81,964	71.5	72,794	63.5	9,171	11.2	32,667
December	114,728	81,454	71.0	72,499	63.2	8,955	11.0	33,274
2010:								
January 3	114,648	81,290	70.9	72,516	63.3	8,774	10.8	33,358
February	114,735	81,496	71.0	72,813	63.5	8,683	10.7	33,239
March	114,821	81,895	71.3	73,092	63.7	8,803	10.7	32,926
April	114,910	82,453	71.8	73,548	64.0	8,905	10.8	32,457
May	115,001	82,245	71.5	73,639	64.0	8,606	10.5	32,756
June	115,102	82,017	71.3	73,375	63.7	8,642	10.5	33,084
July	115,207	81,962	71.1	73,454	63.8	8,507	10.4	33,245
August	115,317	82,299	71.4	73,608	63.8	8,691	10.6	33,017
September	115,433	82,187	71.2	73,581	63.7	8,606	10.5	33,247
October	115,542	81,969	70.9	73,454	63.6	8,514	10.4	33,574
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 1	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 1	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 1	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 1	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 1	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 1	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 1	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 1	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007 1	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008 1	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009 1	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	5,811	8.1	49,646
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2009:								
October	122,020	71,669	58.7	65,398	53.6	6,271	8.8	50,350
November	122,111	71,756	58.8	65,587	53.7	6,169	8.6	50,355
December	122,197	71,605	58.6	65,293	53.4	6,312	8.8	50,591
2010:								
January 3	122,185	71,880	58.8	65,817	53.9	6,064	8.4	50,305
February	122,263	72,015	58.9	65,828	53.8	6,187	8.6	50,247
March	122,339	72,015	58.9	65,813	53.8	6,203	8.6	50,323
April	122,419	72,262	59.0	65,907	53.8	6,355	8.8	50,157
May	122,499	72,148	58.9	65,781	53.7	6,367	8.8	50,350
June	122,589	71,724	58.5	65,743	53.6	5,981	8.3	50,865
July	122,683	71,598	58.4	65,506	53.4	6,092	8.5	51,085
August	122,783	71,811	58.5	65,642	53.5	6,169	8.6	50,972
September	122,889	71,971	58.6	65,811	53.6	6,161	8.6	50,918
October	122,988	71,935	58.5	65,607	53.3	6,329	8.8	51,053

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	236,550	236,743	236,924	236,832	236,998	237,159	237,329	237,499	237,690	237,890	238,099	238,322	238,530
Civilian labor force	153,854	153,720	153,059	153,170	153,512	153,910	154,715	154,393	153,741	153,560	154,110	154,158	153,904
Percent of population	65.0	64.9	64.6	64.7	64.8	64.9	65.2	65.0	64.7	64.6	64.7	64.7	64.5
Employed	138,242	138,381	137,792	138,333	138,641	138,905	139,455	139,420	139,119	138,960	139,250	139,391	139,061
Employment-population ratio	58.4	58.5	58.2	58.4	58.5	58.6	58.8	58.7	58.5	58.4	58.5	58.5	58.3
Unemployed	15,612	15,340	15,267	14,837	14,871	15,005	15,260	14,973	14,623	14,599	14,860	14,767	14,843
Unemployment rate	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6
Not in labor force	82,696	83,022	83,865	83,663	83,487	83,249	82,614	83,107	83,949	84,330	83,989	84,164	84,626
Persons who currently want a job	6,031	6,043	6,306	5,965	6,170	6,044	5,951	5,734	5,895	5,886	5,972	6,202	6,255
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	114,530	114,632	114,728	114,648	114,735	114,821	114,910	115,001	115,102	115,207	115,317	115,433	115,542
Civilian labor force	82,184	81,964	81,454	81,290	81,496	81,895	82,453	82,245	82,017	81,962	82,299	82,187	81,969
Percent of population	71.8	71.5	71.0	70.9	71.0	71.3	71.8	71.5	71.3	71.1	71.4	71.2	70.9
Employed	72,844	72,794	72,499	72,516	72,813	73,092	73,548	73,639	73,375	73,454	73,608	73,581	73,454
Employment-population ratio	63.6	63.5	63.2	63.3	63.5	63.7	64.0	63.7	63.7	63.8	63.8	63.7	63.6
Unemployed	9,340	9,171	8,955	8,774	8,683	8,803	8,905	8,606	8,642	8,507	8,691	8,606	8,514
Unemployment rate	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.4
Not in labor force	32,346	32,667	33,274	33,358	33,239	32,926	32,457	32,756	33,084	33,245	33,017	33,247	33,574
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	105,906	106,018	106,125	105,998	106,100	106,198	106,301	106,407	106,522	106,641	106,761	106,887	107,007
Civilian labor force	79,024	78,901	78,402	78,225	78,471	78,796	79,356	79,237	79,110	78,971	79,332	79,307	78,989
Percent of population	74.6	74.4	73.9	73.8	74.0	74.2	74.7	74.5	74.3	74.1	74.3	74.2	73.8
Employed	70,662	70,662	70,391	70,390	70,623	70,913	71,358	71,477	71,316	71,332	71,521	71,545	71,363
Employment-population ratio	66.7	66.7	66.3	66.4	66.6	66.8	67.1	67.2	66.9	66.9	67.0	66.9	66.7
Unemployed	8,362	8,239	8,011	7,835	7,848	7,882	7,998	7,760	7,793	7,638	7,811	7,762	7,626
Unemployment rate	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.8	9.9	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.7
Not in labor force	26,882	27,117	27,723	27,774	27,628	27,403	26,945	27,170	27,412	27,671	27,429	27,581	28,018
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	122,020	122,111	122,197	122,185	122,263	122,339	122,419	122,499	122,589	122,683	122,783	122,889	122,988
Civilian labor force	71,669	71,756	71,605	71,880	72,015	72,015	72,262	72,148	71,724	71,598	71,811	71,971	71,935
Percent of population	58.7	58.8	58.6	58.8	58.9	58.9	59.0	58.9	58.5	58.4	58.5	58.6	58.5
Employed	65,398	65,587	65,293	65,817	65,828	65,813	65,907	65,781	65,743	65,506	65,642	65,811	65,607
Employment-population ratio	53.6	53.7	53.4	53.9	53.8	53.8	53.8	53.7	53.6	53.4	53.5	53.6	53.3
Unemployed	6,271	6,169	6,312	6,064	6,187	6,203	6,355	6,367	5,981	6,092	6,169	6,161	6,329
Unemployment rate	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.8
Not in labor force	50,350	50,355	50,591	50,305	50,247	50,323	50,157	50,350	50,865	51,085	50,972	50,918	51,053
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	113,636	113,737	113,832	113,796	113,886	113,974	114,066	114,160	114,264	114,372	114,481	114,596	114,704
Civilian labor force	68,687	68,742	68,620	68,949	69,069	69,027	69,265	69,128	68,859	68,747	68,844	69,091	69,003
Percent of population	60.4	60.4	60.3	60.6	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.6	60.3	60.1	60.1	60.3	60.2
Employed	63,133	63,269	62,998	63,527	63,538	63,495	63,552	63,505	63,516	63,314	63,356	63,586	63,386
Employment-population ratio	55.6	55.6	55.3	55.8	55.8	55.7	55.7	55.6	55.6	55.4	55.3	55.5	55.3
Unemployed	5,554	5,473	5,622	5,422	5,531	5,532	5,712	5,623	5,343	5,433	5,488	5,505	5,617
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1
Not in labor force	44,949	44,994	45,212	44,848	44,818	44,947	44,801	45,032	45,405	45,625	45,637	45,505	45,701
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	17,008	16,988	16,967	17,038	17,012	16,987	16,962	16,932	16,904	16,877	16,857	16,839	16,819
Civilian labor force	6,143	6,077	6,037	5,996	5,972	6,087	6,094	6,028	5,772	5,843	5,934	5,760	5,912
Percent of population	36.1	35.8	35.6	35.2	35.1	35.8	35.9	35.6	34.1	34.6	35.2	34.2	35.2
Employed	4,448	4,450	4,403	4,416	4,480	4,496	4,544	4,438	4,286	4,315	4,373	4,261	4,312
Employment-population ratio	26.1	26.2	25.9	25.9	26.3	26.5	26.8	26.2	25.4	25.6	25.9	25.3	25.6
Unemployed	1,696	1,627	1,634	1,580	1,491	1,591	1,550	1,590	1,486	1,528	1,561	1,500	1,600
Unemployment rate	27.6	26.8	27.1	26.4	25.0	26.1	25.4	26.4	25.7	26.1	26.3	26.0	27.1
Not in labor force	10,865	10,911	10,930	11,041	11,041	10,899	10,867	10,905	11,132	11,034	10,923	11,079	10,907

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	191,394	191,516	191,628	191,454	191,552	191,648	191,749	191,856	191,979	192,109	192,245	192,391	192,527
Civilian labor force	125,567	125,258	124,605	124,579	124,847	125,054	125,779	125,429	124,959	125,060	125,362	125,404	124,907
Percent of population	65.6	65.4	65.0	65.1	65.2	65.3	65.6	65.4	65.1	65.1	65.2	65.2	64.9
Employed	113,754	113,669	113,339	113,797	113,865	114,108	114,484	114,359	114,163	114,300	114,470	114,500	113,974
Employment-population ratio	59.4	59.4	59.1	59.4	59.4	59.5	59.7	59.6	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.2
Unemployed	11,813	11,589	11,266	10,782	10,982	10,945	11,295	11,070	10,797	10,760	10,893	10,904	10,933
Unemployment rate	9.4	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8
Not in labor force	65,827	66,258	67,024	66,875	66,705	66,594	65,970	66,427	67,019	67,049	66,883	66,987	67,620
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	65,540	65,387	64,804	64,682	64,889	64,973	65,556	65,419	65,349	65,412	65,590	65,583	65,203
Percent of population	75.3	75.0	74.3	74.3	74.4	74.5	75.1	74.9	74.7	74.7	74.9	74.8	74.3
Employed	59,077	58,996	58,782	58,813	59,021	59,208	59,504	59,639	59,561	59,662	59,738	59,755	59,431
Employment-population ratio	67.8	67.7	67.4	67.5	67.7	67.9	68.2	68.3	68.1	68.2	68.2	68.1	67.7
Unemployed	6,463	6,390	6,022	5,869	5,868	5,765	6,052	5,780	5,788	5,750	5,852	5,829	5,771
Unemployment rate	9.9	9.8	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.2	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	54,932	54,908	54,822	55,017	55,061	55,104	55,184	55,062	54,883	54,818	54,848	55,011	54,829
Percent of population	60.2	60.1	60.0	60.2	60.2	60.3	60.3	60.1	59.9	59.8	59.8	59.9	59.6
Employed	50,861	50,852	50,753	51,248	51,048	51,103	51,123	50,981	50,971	50,943	50,979	51,062	50,819
Employment-population ratio	55.7	55.6	55.5	56.1	55.8	55.9	55.9	55.7	55.6	55.5	55.5	55.6	55.3
Unemployed	4,071	4,056	4,069	3,769	4,014	4,000	4,061	4,081	3,911	3,875	3,869	3,949	4,010
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.4	7.4	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,095	4,963	4,978	4,880	4,897	4,977	5,040	4,948	4,728	4,830	4,924	4,810	4,875
Percent of population	39.2	38.2	38.4	37.5	37.7	38.4	38.9	38.3	36.7	37.5	38.3	37.5	38.0
Employed	3,816	3,820	3,804	3,736	3,797	3,797	3,857	3,739	3,630	3,695	3,752	3,683	3,723
Employment-population ratio	29.3	29.4	29.3	28.7	29.2	29.3	29.8	28.9	28.2	28.7	29.2	28.7	29.0
Unemployed	1,279	1,142	1,174	1,145	1,100	1,180	1,183	1,209	1,097	1,135	1,172	1,127	1,152
Unemployment rate	25.1	23.0	23.6	23.5	22.5	23.7	23.5	24.4	23.2	23.5	23.8	23.4	23.6
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	28,369	28,404	28,437	28,526	28,559	28,591	28,624	28,653	28,685	28,718	28,755	28,794	28,831
Civilian labor force	17,516	17,660	17,600	17,749	17,748	17,871	17,951	17,983	17,768	17,651	17,879	17,754	17,936
Percent of population	61.7	62.2	61.9	62.2	62.1	62.5	62.7	62.8	61.9	61.5	62.2	61.7	62.2
Employed	14,763	14,904	14,758	14,820	14,936	14,920	14,985	15,189	15,036	14,896	14,967	14,895	15,122
Employment-population ratio	52.0	52.5	51.9	52.0	52.3	52.2	52.4	53.0	52.4	51.9	52.0	51.7	52.4
Unemployed	2,754	2,757	2,843	2,929	2,812	2,951	2,966	2,794	2,732	2,755	2,911	2,860	2,814
Unemployment rate	15.7	15.6	16.2	16.5	15.8	16.5	16.5	15.5	15.4	15.6	16.3	16.1	15.7
Not in labor force	10,853	10,744	10,837	10,777	10,811	10,720	10,673	10,670	10,917	11,067	10,877	11,040	10,895
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,899	7,915	7,907	7,970	7,985	8,134	8,130	8,184	8,062	8,004	8,082	8,064	8,073
Percent of population	69.0	69.0	68.8	69.2	69.2	70.4	70.2	70.6	69.4	68.8	69.4	69.1	69.0
Employed	6,553	6,584	6,591	6,566	6,561	6,592	6,668	6,782	6,656	6,667	6,687	6,645	6,760
Employment-population ratio	57.2	57.4	57.4	57.0	56.9	57.0	57.6	58.5	57.3	57.3	57.4	56.9	57.8
Unemployed	1,346	1,331	1,316	1,405	1,424	1,542	1,462	1,402	1,406	1,337	1,395	1,419	1,313
Unemployment rate	17.0	16.8	16.6	17.6	17.8	19.0	18.0	17.1	17.4	16.7	17.3	17.6	16.3
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,911	9,001	8,959	9,034	9,074	9,021	9,146	9,106	9,070	9,005	9,103	9,082	9,168
Percent of population	62.5	63.1	62.7	63.1	63.3	62.8	63.6	63.3	62.9	62.4	63.0	62.7	63.3
Employed	7,800	7,946	7,788	7,836	7,975	7,907	7,894	7,977	7,998	7,847	7,902	7,940	8,000
Employment-population ratio	54.8	55.7	54.5	54.7	55.6	55.1	54.9	55.4	55.5	54.4	54.7	54.9	55.2
Unemployed	1,110	1,055	1,171	1,198	1,099	1,115	1,252	1,128	1,072	1,157	1,202	1,143	1,168
Unemployment rate	12.5	11.7	13.1	13.3	12.1	12.4	13.7	12.4	11.8	12.9	13.2	12.6	12.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	707	743	734	745	689	716	675	694	636	643	693	608	695
Percent of population	26.4	27.8	27.5	27.7	25.7	26.7	25.3	26.0	23.9	24.2	26.2	23.0	26.3
Employed	409	373	379	418	399	421	423	430	382	382	379	310	361
Employment-population ratio	15.3	14.0	14.2	15.6	14.9	15.7	15.8	16.2	14.4	14.4	14.3	11.7	13.7
Unemployed	298	370	356	326	290	294	252	263	254	261	314	298	334
Unemployment rate	42.1	49.8	48.4	43.8	42.0	41.1	37.3	38.0	39.9	40.6	45.4	49.0	48.0
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	33,202	33,291	33,379	33,251	33,335	33,414	33,498	33,578	33,662	33,747	33,836	33,927	34,014
Civilian labor force	22,492	22,564	22,404	22,578	22,648	22,707	22,684	22,789	22,674	22,738	22,729	22,910	22,803
Percent of population	67.7	67.8	67.1	67.9	67.9	68.0	67.7	67.9	67.4	67.4	67.2	67.5	67.0
Employed	19,553	19,692	19,513	19,730	19,848	19,848	19,850	19,953	19,854	19,987	20,002	20,070	19,939
Employment-population ratio	58.9	59.2	58.5	59.3	59.5	59.4	59.3	59.4	59.0	59.2	59.1	59.2	58.6
Unemployed	2,939	2,872	2,891	2,848	2,800	2,859	2,834	2,836	2,820	2,751	2,726	2,840	2,865
Unemployment rate	13.1	12.7	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.1	12.0	12.4	12.6
Not in labor force	10,710	10,727	10,976	10,674	10,687	10,706	10,814	10,789	10,989	11,009	11,107	11,017	11,211

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,155	12,003	11,977	11,835	11,518	11,775	12,122	12,133	12,095	12,048	11,819	11,821	11,800
Participation rate	47.2	46.3	45.6	45.4	46.2	46.1	46.4	45.8	45.4	47.3	46.4	46.7	47.0
Employed	10,272	10,202	10,144	10,033	9,722	10,067	10,335	10,319	10,391	10,390	10,165	10,001	9,993
Employment-population ratio	39.9	39.3	38.6	38.5	39.0	39.4	39.5	39.0	39.0	40.8	39.9	39.5	39.8
Unemployed	1,883	1,802	1,833	1,802	1,795	1,708	1,787	1,814	1,704	1,658	1,654	1,820	1,806
Unemployment rate	15.5	15.0	15.3	15.2	15.6	14.5	14.7	15.0	14.1	13.8	14.0	15.4	15.3
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	37,917	37,759	37,607	37,738	38,801	38,855	38,849	38,433	38,107	37,941	38,314	38,116	37,968
Participation rate	61.8	61.6	61.4	61.1	61.9	62.0	62.4	62.0	62.0	61.6	61.9	61.9	61.4
Employed	33,674	33,851	33,649	33,920	34,737	34,654	34,728	34,251	33,993	34,113	34,373	34,289	34,130
Employment-population ratio	54.9	55.2	55.0	54.9	55.4	55.3	55.8	55.2	55.3	55.4	55.6	55.6	55.2
Unemployed	4,243	3,908	3,958	3,818	4,064	4,201	4,120	4,182	4,114	3,829	3,940	3,827	3,838
Unemployment rate	11.2	10.4	10.5	10.1	10.5	10.8	10.6	10.9	10.8	10.1	10.3	10.0	10.1
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	36,899	36,946	36,892	36,761	36,575	36,582	36,552	36,832	36,586	36,713	37,068	37,037	37,228
Participation rate	70.9	70.4	70.6	71.5	70.2	70.8	71.0	70.7	70.7	70.0	70.5	70.4	70.2
Employed	33,596	33,629	33,560	33,629	33,660	33,586	33,535	33,780	33,579	33,652	33,850	33,684	34,067
Employment-population ratio	64.5	64.1	64.2	65.4	64.6	65.0	65.0	65.1	64.9	64.1	64.4	64.0	64.2
Unemployed	3,303	3,318	3,332	3,132	2,915	2,996	3,017	3,052	3,007	3,061	3,218	3,352	3,161
Unemployment rate	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.5	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.7	9.1	8.5
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	46,316	45,992	45,994	45,939	45,694	45,800	45,879	45,718	46,246	46,015	45,676	46,472	46,140
Participation rate	77.4	77.4	77.3	77.0	77.0	77.2	77.3	77.3	77.3	76.2	75.8	76.4	76.1
Employed	44,116	43,743	43,707	43,704	43,418	43,549	43,642	43,581	44,200	43,924	43,582	44,420	43,992
Employment-population ratio	73.7	73.6	73.4	73.3	73.1	73.4	73.5	73.6	73.8	72.7	72.3	73.1	72.6
Unemployed	2,200	2,249	2,288	2,235	2,276	2,251	2,237	2,136	2,046	2,091	2,094	2,052	2,149
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.7

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	110,817	110,901	110,254	110,497	110,840	111,256	112,091	112,716	112,646	112,076	111,822	111,716	111,592
Men, 16 years and over	62,947	62,831	62,571	62,520	62,754	63,137	63,492	64,044	63,783	63,592	63,643	63,699	63,683
Men, 20 years and over	62,360	62,269	61,896	61,854	62,063	62,437	62,766	63,377	63,245	63,029	63,247	63,154	63,049
Women, 16 years and over	47,833	48,001	47,731	48,130	48,188	48,167	48,674	48,636	48,709	48,270	47,894	47,918	47,903
Women, 20 years and over	47,361	47,539	47,258	47,717	47,686	47,643	48,190	48,152	48,286	47,872	47,504	47,511	47,466
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,096	1,093	1,100	926	1,090	1,176	1,135	1,187	1,115	1,176	1,071	1,051	1,077
Part-time workers	27,511	27,400	27,466	27,718	27,596	27,549	27,167	26,750	26,755	27,082	27,705	27,636	27,446
Men, 16 years and over	9,898	9,833	9,864	9,969	10,028	9,983	10,030	9,563	9,663	9,778	9,847	9,802	9,788
Men, 20 years and over	8,371	8,333	8,406	8,427	8,463	8,458	8,536	8,106	8,269	8,348	8,345	8,389	8,344
Women, 16 years and over	17,648	17,608	17,586	17,729	17,637	17,613	17,208	17,215	17,090	17,221	17,801	17,856	17,686
Women, 20 years and over	15,816	15,758	15,782	15,894	15,813	15,777	15,264	15,400	15,294	15,504	15,930	16,034	15,895
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,325	3,310	3,278	3,397	3,319	3,314	3,367	3,245	3,192	3,230	3,430	3,214	3,207
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	13,824	13,699	13,452	12,879	13,053	13,079	13,354	13,138	12,727	12,675	12,845	13,012	13,012
Men, 16 years and over	8,495	8,513	8,283	8,038	8,017	8,000	8,134	7,819	7,685	7,524	7,806	7,893	7,682
Men, 20 years and over	7,943	7,884	7,641	7,394	7,414	7,378	7,533	7,346	7,311	7,179	7,330	7,450	7,230
Women, 16 years and over	5,398	5,263	5,278	4,969	5,124	5,156	5,327	5,251	4,811	4,980	5,031	5,133	5,328
Women, 20 years and over	4,915	4,833	4,874	4,652	4,773	4,817	4,978	4,952	4,656	4,698	4,681	4,795	4,953
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	966	982	937	832	867	884	842	840	760	799	834	767	828
Looking for part-time work	1,790	1,626	1,766	1,897	1,828	1,977	1,894	1,915	1,836	1,863	2,005	1,789	1,854
Men, 16 years and over	810	712	734	808	768	874	817	808	800	809	874	754	794
Men, 20 years and over	426	347	366	439	402	493	443	454	481	427	480	350	402
Women, 16 years and over	976	924	1,035	1,066	1,076	1,088	1,066	1,106	1,035	1,062	1,134	1,048	1,065
Women, 20 years and over	638	599	673	700	723	752	715	720	687	735	793	706	670
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	726	680	728	758	702	731	736	740	667	700	732	733	782
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.4
Men, 16 years and over	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.4	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.9	11.0	10.8
Men, 20 years and over	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.3
Women, 16 years and over	10.1	9.9	10.0	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.7	9.0	9.4	9.5	9.7	10.0
Women, 20 years and over	9.4	9.2	9.3	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.3	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	46.8	47.3	46.0	47.3	44.3	42.9	42.6	41.4	40.5	40.5	43.8	42.2	43.5
Part-time workers	6.1	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.1	6.3
Men, 16 years and over	7.6	6.8	6.9	7.5	7.1	8.0	7.5	7.8	7.6	7.6	8.2	7.1	7.5
Men, 20 years and over	4.8	4.0	4.2	5.0	4.5	5.5	4.9	5.3	5.5	4.9	5.4	4.0	4.6
Women, 16 years and over	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.7
Women, 20 years and over	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	17.9	17.0	18.2	18.3	17.5	18.1	17.9	18.6	17.3	17.8	17.6	18.6	19.6

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,041	2,086	2,056	2,115	2,313	2,217	2,254	2,228	2,120	2,192	2,188	2,154	2,359
Wage and salary workers	1,263	1,331	1,308	1,342	1,362	1,374	1,397	1,363	1,289	1,329	1,300	1,291	1,447
Self-employed workers	736	752	755	781	908	851	823	821	808	825	855	799	833
Nonagricultural industries	136,311	136,357	135,717	136,276	136,398	136,715	137,199	137,207	136,857	136,599	136,974	137,243	136,782
Wage and salary workers	127,312	127,160	126,539	127,269	127,261	127,712	128,183	128,197	127,900	127,881	128,314	128,429	127,814
Private industries	106,173	105,856	105,428	106,031	105,942	106,447	106,706	106,906	106,740	106,869	107,760	107,481	107,053
Industries except private households ...	105,401	105,097	104,666	105,329	105,243	105,682	105,977	106,204	106,065	106,270	107,118	106,900	106,433
Government	21,161	21,233	21,110	21,227	21,292	21,281	21,440	21,270	21,242	20,978	20,575	20,928	20,763
Self-employed workers	8,960	9,111	9,135	9,007	9,029	8,949	8,910	8,952	8,889	8,779	8,678	8,743	8,896
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	9,240	9,225	9,165	8,316	8,791	9,054	9,152	8,809	8,627	8,529	8,860	9,472	9,154
Slack work or business conditions	6,882	6,684	6,453	5,873	6,185	6,177	6,268	6,143	6,165	6,119	6,380	6,733	6,232
Could only find part-time work	2,084	2,238	2,346	2,295	2,212	2,388	2,489	2,326	2,101	2,246	2,347	2,456	2,572
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,632	18,354	18,364	18,563	18,360	18,379	18,140	17,929	17,870	18,157	18,558	18,234	18,211
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	9,158	9,137	9,055	8,193	8,651	8,946	9,049	8,661	8,472	8,386	8,730	9,336	9,047
Slack work or business conditions	6,797	6,616	6,378	5,792	6,079	6,099	6,213	6,041	6,074	6,018	6,304	6,640	6,161
Could only find part-time work	2,033	2,241	2,349	2,288	2,199	2,406	2,486	2,306	2,086	2,192	2,320	2,431	2,523
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,317	18,066	18,056	18,218	18,043	18,066	17,798	17,627	17,580	17,774	18,161	17,891	17,784

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	138,242	138,381	137,792	138,333	138,641	138,905	139,455	139,420	139,119	138,960	139,250	139,391	139,061
16 to 19 years	4,448	4,450	4,403	4,416	4,480	4,496	4,544	4,438	4,286	4,315	4,373	4,261	4,312
16 to 17 years	1,417	1,409	1,425	1,484	1,456	1,402	1,453	1,429	1,380	1,345	1,402	1,398	1,422
18 to 19 years	3,041	3,036	2,987	2,938	3,043	3,093	3,073	2,992	2,899	2,984	2,975	2,867	2,897
20 years and over	133,795	133,931	133,389	133,916	134,161	134,409	134,911	134,982	134,833	134,646	134,877	135,131	134,749
20 to 24 years	12,414	12,446	12,389	12,435	12,539	12,601	12,509	12,818	12,698	12,670	12,838	12,841	12,781
25 years and over	121,440	121,539	121,012	121,404	121,471	121,731	122,352	122,203	122,263	122,109	122,074	122,267	121,894
25 to 54 years	94,272	94,318	93,791	94,004	94,001	94,053	94,487	94,227	94,270	94,062	94,005	94,067	94,017
25 to 34 years	29,811	29,793	29,794	30,022	30,123	30,080	30,208	30,162	30,157	30,278	30,318	30,315	30,325
35 to 44 years	30,966	31,031	30,744	30,683	30,560	30,730	30,874	30,844	30,772	30,604	30,584	30,514	30,648
45 to 54 years	33,495	33,494	33,254	33,299	33,318	33,244	33,405	33,221	33,341	33,180	33,104	33,238	33,044
55 years and over	27,168	27,221	27,221	27,399	27,470	27,678	27,865	27,976	27,993	28,047	28,069	28,200	27,878
Men, 16 years and over	72,844	72,794	72,499	72,516	72,813	73,092	73,548	73,639	73,375	73,454	73,608	73,581	73,454
16 to 19 years	2,182	2,131	2,108	2,126	2,190	2,179	2,189	2,162	2,059	2,122	2,087	2,036	2,091
16 to 17 years	688	673	672	706	686	689	698	679	631	667	667	660	650
18 to 19 years	1,485	1,453	1,434	1,415	1,496	1,492	1,500	1,479	1,434	1,472	1,428	1,372	1,441
20 years and over	70,662	70,662	70,391	70,390	70,623	70,913	71,358	71,477	71,316	71,332	71,521	71,545	71,363
20 to 24 years	6,257	6,301	6,234	6,211	6,282	6,410	6,357	6,565	6,473	6,434	6,571	6,536	6,540
25 years and over	64,449	64,375	64,166	64,091	64,267	64,503	64,945	64,922	64,862	64,937	64,952	65,015	64,838
25 to 54 years	50,222	50,090	49,921	49,807	49,868	50,003	50,363	50,317	50,264	50,340	50,321	50,303	50,255
25 to 34 years	16,203	16,157	16,118	16,148	16,281	16,261	16,370	16,272	16,274	16,403	16,478	16,433	16,438
35 to 44 years	16,642	16,719	16,629	16,479	16,404	16,593	16,661	16,686	16,649	16,644	16,601	16,534	16,574
45 to 54 years	17,376	17,214	17,174	17,180	17,183	17,149	17,332	17,359	17,341	17,293	17,242	17,336	17,243
55 years and over	14,227	14,285	14,245	14,284	14,399	14,500	14,582	14,605	14,598	14,597	14,631	14,712	14,583
Women, 16 years and over	65,398	65,587	65,293	65,817	65,828	65,813	65,907	65,781	65,743	65,506	65,642	65,811	65,607
16 to 19 years	2,266	2,318	2,294	2,290	2,290	2,317	2,355	2,275	2,227	2,192	2,286	2,225	2,221
16 to 17 years	728	736	753	777	770	713	755	750	749	678	735	738	772
18 to 19 years	1,555	1,583	1,553	1,523	1,546	1,601	1,573	1,513	1,466	1,512	1,547	1,494	1,456
20 years and over	63,133	63,269	62,998	63,527	63,538	63,495	63,552	63,505	63,516	63,314	63,356	63,586	63,386
20 to 24 years	6,158	6,145	6,155	6,224	6,258	6,191	6,152	6,253	6,225	6,236	6,267	6,305	6,241
25 years and over	56,992	57,164	56,846	57,313	57,204	57,229	57,407	57,282	57,401	57,172	57,122	57,252	57,056
25 to 54 years	44,050	44,229	43,870	44,197	44,134	44,050	44,124	43,910	44,006	43,722	43,684	43,765	43,762
25 to 34 years	13,608	13,637	13,676	13,874	13,843	13,819	13,837	13,890	13,882	13,875	13,840	13,883	13,887
35 to 44 years	14,324	14,312	14,115	14,203	14,156	14,137	14,213	14,158	14,123	13,960	13,983	13,980	14,074
45 to 54 years	16,118	16,280	16,080	16,119	16,135	16,094	16,073	15,862	16,000	15,887	15,862	15,902	15,801
55 years and over	12,942	12,936	12,976	13,116	13,071	13,179	13,283	13,371	13,396	13,450	13,438	13,488	13,294
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	43,401	43,336	43,312	43,126	43,168	43,083	43,205	43,322	43,333	43,369	43,433	43,723	43,349
Married women, spouse present	34,736	34,867	35,004	35,073	35,248	34,887	34,643	34,238	34,332	34,304	34,213	34,449	34,555
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,017	7,060	6,910	6,961	7,060	6,959	7,029	7,239	7,002	6,546	6,814	6,684	6,665
Percent of total employed	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.8

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	15,612	15,340	15,267	14,837	14,871	15,005	15,260	14,973	14,623	14,599	14,860	14,767	14,843
16 to 19 years	1,696	1,627	1,634	1,580	1,491	1,591	1,550	1,590	1,486	1,528	1,561	1,500	1,600
16 to 17 years	614	569	608	574	573	589	599	608	568	586	643	607	631
18 to 19 years	1,053	1,071	1,041	999	947	1,000	975	977	915	924	933	863	950
20 years and over	13,916	13,712	13,633	13,257	13,379	13,414	13,710	13,383	13,137	13,072	13,299	13,267	13,243
20 to 24 years	2,301	2,361	2,287	2,341	2,384	2,367	2,605	2,214	2,300	2,345	2,249	2,225	2,297
25 years and over	11,563	11,264	11,237	10,876	11,004	11,043	11,048	11,177	10,896	10,784	11,062	11,061	10,937
25 to 54 years	9,511	9,171	9,176	8,891	8,885	9,029	8,950	9,019	8,802	8,684	8,782	8,928	8,739
25 to 34 years	3,590	3,436	3,383	3,295	3,276	3,338	3,436	3,550	3,464	3,336	3,287	3,372	3,325
35 to 44 years	3,069	2,909	2,953	2,849	2,946	2,886	2,730	2,706	2,621	2,659	2,564	2,788	2,623
45 to 54 years	2,851	2,827	2,841	2,747	2,663	2,805	2,784	2,763	2,717	2,689	2,931	2,768	2,791
55 years and over	2,057	2,085	2,114	1,989	2,107	2,039	2,091	2,143	2,073	2,066	2,215	2,186	2,179
Men, 16 years and over	9,340	9,171	8,955	8,774	8,683	8,803	8,905	8,606	8,642	8,507	8,691	8,606	8,514
16 to 19 years	978	932	944	939	835	920	908	846	849	869	880	844	888
16 to 17 years	347	296	332	315	300	308	332	325	308	321	328	332	340
18 to 19 years	604	638	621	615	563	612	578	529	540	535	558	488	530
20 years and over	8,362	8,239	8,011	7,835	7,848	7,882	7,998	7,760	7,793	7,638	7,811	7,762	7,626
20 to 24 years	1,427	1,415	1,407	1,478	1,440	1,442	1,580	1,263	1,404	1,438	1,377	1,344	1,299
25 years and over	6,904	6,763	6,531	6,342	6,432	6,413	6,343	6,469	6,432	6,270	6,476	6,473	6,332
25 to 54 years	5,704	5,562	5,313	5,179	5,222	5,252	5,162	5,263	5,241	5,047	5,126	5,203	5,005
25 to 34 years	2,087	2,046	1,992	1,964	1,968	2,045	2,007	2,099	2,110	1,957	1,919	2,007	1,912
35 to 44 years	1,863	1,707	1,624	1,626	1,709	1,593	1,554	1,567	1,499	1,505	1,493	1,563	1,485
45 to 54 years	1,755	1,809	1,697	1,589	1,545	1,614	1,601	1,598	1,631	1,584	1,713	1,633	1,608
55 years and over	1,200	1,201	1,217	1,164	1,211	1,160	1,182	1,206	1,191	1,223	1,350	1,270	1,327
Women, 16 years and over	6,271	6,169	6,312	6,064	6,187	6,203	6,355	6,367	5,981	6,092	6,169	6,161	6,329
16 to 19 years	717	695	690	641	656	671	642	744	637	659	681	656	712
16 to 17 years	266	274	275	259	273	281	268	283	260	266	315	275	291
18 to 19 years	449	433	420	383	384	388	398	448	374	389	374	376	421
20 years and over	5,554	5,473	5,622	5,422	5,531	5,532	5,712	5,623	5,343	5,433	5,488	5,505	5,617
20 to 24 years	874	946	880	864	944	925	1,025	951	896	907	872	881	998
25 years and over	4,659	4,501	4,706	4,534	4,572	4,631	4,705	4,708	4,464	4,514	4,586	4,588	4,605
25 to 54 years	3,806	3,610	3,863	3,712	3,663	3,777	3,788	3,756	3,561	3,637	3,656	3,726	3,734
25 to 34 years	1,503	1,390	1,391	1,331	1,308	1,293	1,429	1,451	1,353	1,379	1,368	1,365	1,413
35 to 44 years	1,207	1,202	1,328	1,223	1,238	1,293	1,176	1,139	1,122	1,153	1,071	1,226	1,138
45 to 54 years	1,096	1,018	1,144	1,158	1,118	1,192	1,183	1,166	1,086	1,105	1,217	1,135	1,182
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	3,521	3,517	3,419	3,059	3,149	3,097	3,060	3,086	3,168	3,054	3,179	3,206	3,282
Married women, spouse present	2,183	2,105	2,154	2,177	2,278	2,242	2,322	2,312	2,133	2,103	2,188	2,075	2,085

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6
16 to 19 years	27.6	26.8	27.1	26.4	25.0	26.1	25.4	26.4	25.7	26.1	26.3	26.0	27.1
16 to 17 years	30.2	28.8	29.9	27.9	28.2	29.6	29.2	29.8	29.2	30.4	31.4	30.3	30.7
18 to 19 years	25.7	26.1	25.8	25.4	23.7	24.4	24.1	24.6	24.0	23.6	23.9	23.1	24.7
20 years and over	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.8	9.0	8.9	8.9
20 to 24 years	15.6	15.9	15.6	15.8	16.0	15.8	17.2	14.7	15.3	15.6	14.9	14.8	15.2
25 years and over	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.2
25 to 54 years	9.2	8.9	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.5
25 to 34 years	10.7	10.3	10.2	9.9	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.3	9.9	9.8	10.0	9.9
35 to 44 years	9.0	8.6	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.1	8.1	7.8	8.0	7.7	8.4	7.9
45 to 54 years	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.5	8.1	7.7	7.8
55 years and over	7.0	7.1	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.3
Men, 16 years and over	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.4
16 to 19 years	31.0	30.4	30.9	30.6	27.6	29.7	29.3	28.1	29.2	29.0	29.7	29.3	29.8
16 to 17 years	33.5	30.5	33.1	30.8	30.4	30.9	32.2	32.4	32.8	32.5	33.0	33.5	34.3
18 to 19 years	28.9	30.5	30.2	30.3	27.3	29.1	27.8	26.3	27.4	26.7	28.1	26.2	26.9
20 years and over	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.8	9.9	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.7
20 to 24 years	18.6	18.3	18.4	19.2	18.7	18.4	19.9	16.1	17.8	18.3	17.3	17.1	16.6
25 years and over	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.0	8.8	9.1	9.1	8.9
25 to 54 years	10.2	10.0	9.6	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.1
25 to 34 years	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.8	11.2	10.9	11.4	11.5	10.7	10.4	10.9	10.4
35 to 44 years	10.1	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.4	8.8	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.2
45 to 54 years	9.2	9.5	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.6	8.5
55 years and over	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.5	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.7	8.4	7.9	8.3
Women, 16 years and over	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.8
16 to 19 years	24.0	23.1	23.1	21.9	22.3	22.4	21.4	24.6	22.3	23.1	22.9	22.8	24.3
16 to 17 years	26.8	27.1	26.8	25.0	26.2	28.3	26.2	27.4	25.8	28.2	30.0	27.1	27.4
18 to 19 years	22.4	21.5	21.3	20.1	19.9	19.5	20.2	22.9	20.3	20.5	19.5	20.1	22.4
20 years and over	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1
20 to 24 years	12.4	13.3	12.5	12.2	13.1	13.0	14.3	13.2	12.6	12.7	12.2	12.3	13.8
25 years and over	7.6	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.5
25 to 54 years	8.0	7.5	8.1	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9
25 to 34 years	9.9	9.3	9.2	8.8	8.6	8.6	9.4	9.5	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.2
35 to 44 years	7.8	7.7	8.6	7.9	8.0	8.4	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.1	8.1	7.5
45 to 54 years	6.4	5.9	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.5	7.1	6.7	7.0
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	7.5	7.5	7.3	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.0
Married women, spouse present	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.7

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	10,261	9,965	9,701	9,323	9,550	9,354	9,246	9,223	9,114	9,125	9,305	9,401	9,108
On temporary layoff	1,671	1,548	1,558	1,454	1,558	1,595	1,359	1,478	1,424	1,268	1,480	1,349	1,278
Not on temporary layoff	8,590	8,418	8,143	7,869	7,992	7,758	7,887	7,746	7,690	7,857	7,825	8,051	7,829
Job leavers	909	929	932	914	866	894	938	969	900	900	874	807	854
Reentrants	3,461	3,221	3,334	3,585	3,451	3,544	3,739	3,453	3,308	3,393	3,411	3,436	3,512
New entrants	1,114	1,270	1,270	1,235	1,238	1,197	1,231	1,206	1,140	1,188	1,259	1,187	1,273
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	65.2	64.8	63.7	61.9	63.2	62.4	61.0	62.1	63.0	62.5	62.7	63.4	61.8
On temporary layoff	10.6	10.1	10.2	9.7	10.3	10.6	9.0	9.9	9.8	8.7	10.0	9.1	8.7
Not on temporary layoff	54.6	54.7	53.4	52.3	52.9	51.8	52.0	52.2	53.2	53.8	52.7	54.3	53.1
Job leavers	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.4	5.8
Reentrants	22.0	20.9	21.9	23.8	22.8	23.6	24.7	23.3	22.9	23.2	23.0	23.2	23.8
New entrants	7.1	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.1	7.9	8.1	8.5	8.0	8.6
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.9
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6
Reentrants	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3
New entrants .....	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	3,131	2,774	2,929	3,008	2,748	2,646	2,682	2,752	2,769	2,839	2,760	2,891	2,657
5 to 14 weeks	3,671	3,517	3,486	3,362	3,412	3,228	2,991	3,019	3,121	3,060	3,635	3,350	3,458
15 weeks and over	8,804	8,976	8,969	8,945	8,829	8,983	8,969	8,924	8,959	8,722	8,484	8,458	8,725
15 to 26 weeks	3,184	3,075	2,840	2,632	2,696	2,436	2,253	2,161	2,208	2,151	2,235	2,336	2,519
27 weeks and over	5,620	5,901	6,130	6,313	6,133	6,547	6,716	6,763	6,751	6,572	6,249	6,123	6,206
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	27.2	28.6	29.1	30.2	29.7	31.2	33.0	34.4	35.2	34.2	33.6	33.3	33.9
Median duration, in weeks	19.0	20.2	20.5	19.9	19.4	20.0	21.6	23.2	25.5	22.2	19.9	20.4	21.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	20.1	18.2	19.0	19.6	18.3	17.8	18.3	18.7	18.6	19.4	18.5	19.7	17.9
5 to 14 weeks	23.5	23.0	22.7	22.0	22.8	21.7	20.4	20.5	21.0	20.9	24.4	22.8	23.3
15 weeks and over	56.4	58.8	58.3	58.4	58.9	60.5	61.3	60.7	60.3	59.7	57.0	57.5	58.8
15 to 26 weeks	20.4	20.1	18.5	17.2	18.0	16.4	15.4	14.7	14.9	14.7	15.0	15.9	17.0
27 weeks and over	36.0	38.7	39.8	41.2	40.9	44.1	45.9	46.0	45.5	44.9	42.0	41.7	41.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	October 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	238,530	153,652	64.4	139,749	58.6	13,903	9.0	84,878
16 to 19 years	16,819	5,661	33.7	4,144	24.6	1,517	26.8	11,158
16 to 17 years	9,175	2,000	21.8	1,409	15.4	591	29.5	7,175
18 to 19 years	7,645	3,662	47.9	2,735	35.8	927	25.3	3,983
20 to 24 years	21,130	14,937	70.7	12,723	60.2	2,213	14.8	6,193
25 to 54 years	125,407	102,922	82.1	94,791	75.6	8,131	7.9	22,485
25 to 34 years	41,098	33,721	82.0	30,589	74.4	3,132	9.3	7,377
25 to 29 years	21,117	17,294	81.9	15,538	73.6	1,757	10.2	3,823
30 to 34 years	19,981	16,427	82.2	15,051	75.3	1,375	8.4	3,554
35 to 44 years	39,980	33,351	83.4	30,886	77.3	2,465	7.4	6,629
35 to 39 years	19,449	16,201	83.3	14,984	77.0	1,217	7.5	3,248
40 to 44 years	20,531	17,150	83.5	15,903	77.5	1,248	7.3	3,380
45 to 54 years	44,329	35,850	80.9	33,315	75.2	2,535	7.1	8,479
45 to 49 years	22,267	18,414	82.7	17,107	76.8	1,306	7.1	3,854
50 to 54 years	22,062	17,436	79.0	16,208	73.5	1,228	7.0	4,625
55 to 64 years	36,268	23,300	64.2	21,671	59.8	1,630	7.0	12,968
55 to 59 years	19,459	14,155	72.7	13,205	67.9	951	6.7	5,304
60 to 64 years	16,809	9,145	54.4	8,466	50.4	679	7.4	7,664
65 years and over	38,906	6,832	17.6	6,420	16.5	412	6.0	32,074
65 to 69 years	12,113	3,738	30.9	3,504	28.9	234	6.3	8,375
70 to 74 years	9,177	1,706	18.6	1,608	17.5	99	5.8	7,470
75 years and over	17,616	1,387	7.9	1,308	7.4	79	5.7	16,229
Men								
16 years and over	115,542	81,675	70.7	73,970	64.0	7,705	9.4	33,867
16 to 19 years	8,536	2,816	33.0	2,010	23.5	806	28.6	5,719
16 to 17 years	4,647	938	20.2	623	13.4	315	33.6	3,708
18 to 19 years	3,889	1,878	48.3	1,387	35.7	491	26.2	2,011
20 to 24 years	10,590	7,729	73.0	6,481	61.2	1,248	16.1	2,862
25 to 54 years	62,069	55,261	89.0	50,805	81.9	4,456	8.1	6,808
25 to 34 years	20,575	18,361	89.2	16,668	81.0	1,693	9.2	2,214
25 to 29 years	10,624	9,345	88.0	8,401	79.1	944	10.1	1,278
30 to 34 years	9,951	9,016	90.6	8,267	83.1	749	8.3	935
35 to 44 years	19,759	18,092	91.6	16,737	84.7	1,356	7.5	1,666
35 to 39 years	9,617	8,878	92.3	8,205	85.3	673	7.6	739
40 to 44 years	10,142	9,215	90.9	8,532	84.1	683	7.4	927
45 to 54 years	21,736	18,807	86.5	17,400	80.1	1,407	7.5	2,928
45 to 49 years	10,945	9,719	88.8	8,997	82.2	723	7.4	1,226
50 to 54 years	10,790	9,088	84.2	8,403	77.9	685	7.5	1,702
55 to 64 years	17,479	12,119	69.3	11,177	63.9	941	7.8	5,360
55 to 59 years	9,374	7,312	78.0	6,766	72.2	546	7.5	2,062
60 to 64 years	8,105	4,806	59.3	4,411	54.4	396	8.2	3,298
65 years and over	16,869	3,751	22.2	3,497	20.7	254	6.8	13,118
65 to 69 years	5,704	2,080	36.5	1,920	33.7	160	7.7	3,624
70 to 74 years	4,144	899	21.7	848	20.5	52	5.7	3,245
75 years and over	7,021	772	11.0	730	10.4	42	5.5	6,249
Women								
16 years and over	122,988	71,977	58.5	65,779	53.5	6,198	8.6	51,011
16 to 19 years	8,284	2,845	34.3	2,134	25.8	711	25.0	5,439
16 to 17 years	4,528	1,062	23.4	786	17.4	276	26.0	3,467
18 to 19 years	3,756	1,784	47.5	1,348	35.9	435	24.4	1,972
20 to 24 years	10,539	7,208	68.4	6,242	59.2	966	13.4	3,331
25 to 54 years	63,339	47,661	75.2	43,986	69.4	3,675	7.7	15,678
25 to 34 years	20,524	15,360	74.8	13,921	67.8	1,439	9.4	5,164
25 to 29 years	10,494	7,949	75.8	7,136	68.0	813	10.2	2,544
30 to 34 years	10,030	7,411	73.9	6,785	67.6	626	8.5	2,619
35 to 44 years	20,221	15,259	75.5	14,150	70.0	1,109	7.3	4,963
35 to 39 years	9,832	7,323	74.5	6,779	68.9	544	7.4	2,509
40 to 44 years	10,389	7,936	76.4	7,371	70.9	565	7.1	2,454
45 to 54 years	22,594	17,042	75.4	15,915	70.4	1,127	6.6	5,551
45 to 49 years	11,322	8,694	76.8	8,110	71.6	584	6.7	2,628
50 to 54 years	11,271	8,348	74.1	7,805	69.2	543	6.5	2,923
55 to 64 years	18,790	11,181	59.5	10,493	55.8	688	6.2	7,608
55 to 59 years	10,085	6,843	67.9	6,438	63.8	405	5.9	3,242
60 to 64 years	8,704	4,338	49.8	4,055	46.6	283	6.5	4,366
65 years and over	22,037	3,081	14.0	2,923	13.3	158	5.1	18,956
65 to 69 years	6,410	1,659	25.9	1,584	24.7	74	4.5	4,751
70 to 74 years	5,032	807	16.0	760	15.1	47	5.8	4,225
75 years and over	10,595	615	5.8	578	5.5	37	5.9	9,980

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	October 2010							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	192,527	124,749	64.8	114,588	59.5	10,161	8.1	67,778
16 to 19 years	12,824	4,607	35.9	3,531	27.5	1,076	23.4	8,217
16 to 17 years	6,977	1,668	23.9	1,247	17.9	421	25.3	5,309
18 to 19 years	5,846	2,939	50.3	2,284	39.1	655	22.3	2,907
20 to 24 years	16,328	11,887	72.8	10,344	63.4	1,543	13.0	4,441
25 to 54 years	99,528	82,465	82.9	76,588	77.0	5,878	7.1	17,063
25 to 34 years	31,957	26,489	82.9	24,341	76.2	2,149	8.1	5,467
25 to 29 years	16,433	13,629	82.9	12,438	75.7	1,192	8.7	2,803
30 to 34 years	15,524	12,860	82.8	11,903	76.7	957	7.4	2,664
35 to 44 years	31,530	26,434	83.8	24,649	78.2	1,784	6.8	5,096
35 to 39 years	15,189	12,698	83.6	11,821	77.8	877	6.9	2,492
40 to 44 years	16,341	13,736	84.1	12,828	78.5	908	6.6	2,604
45 to 54 years	36,041	29,542	82.0	27,597	76.6	1,945	6.6	6,499
45 to 49 years	17,995	15,061	83.7	14,057	78.1	1,003	6.7	2,935
50 to 54 years	18,046	14,481	80.2	13,540	75.0	941	6.5	3,565
55 to 64 years	30,274	19,795	65.4	18,477	61.0	1,318	6.7	10,478
55 to 59 years	16,145	11,929	73.9	11,161	69.1	768	6.4	4,216
60 to 64 years	14,129	7,866	55.7	7,316	51.8	550	7.0	6,263
65 years and over	33,573	5,995	17.9	5,648	16.8	347	5.8	27,579
65 to 69 years	10,359	3,300	31.9	3,103	30.0	196	5.9	7,060
70 to 74 years	7,746	1,470	19.0	1,393	18.0	78	5.3	6,276
75 years and over	15,468	1,225	7.9	1,152	7.4	73	6.0	14,243
Men								
16 years and over	94,327	67,351	71.4	61,578	65.3	5,772	8.6	26,976
16 to 19 years	6,545	2,284	34.9	1,706	26.1	578	25.3	4,261
16 to 17 years	3,534	780	22.1	563	15.9	217	27.8	2,754
18 to 19 years	3,011	1,505	50.0	1,143	38.0	362	24.0	1,506
20 to 24 years	8,263	6,233	75.4	5,317	64.3	916	14.7	2,029
25 to 54 years	50,032	45,078	90.1	41,766	83.5	3,311	7.3	4,955
25 to 34 years	16,252	14,704	90.5	13,443	82.7	1,261	8.6	1,548
25 to 29 years	8,376	7,469	89.2	6,771	80.8	698	9.3	907
30 to 34 years	7,876	7,236	91.9	6,672	84.7	563	7.8	641
35 to 44 years	15,867	14,626	92.2	13,658	86.1	968	6.6	1,242
35 to 39 years	7,657	7,141	93.3	6,664	87.0	476	6.7	516
40 to 44 years	8,211	7,485	91.2	6,994	85.2	491	6.6	726
45 to 54 years	17,913	15,748	87.9	14,666	81.9	1,082	6.9	2,165
45 to 49 years	8,970	8,069	90.0	7,524	83.9	545	6.7	901
50 to 54 years	8,943	7,679	85.9	7,141	79.9	537	7.0	1,264
55 to 64 years	14,779	10,435	70.6	9,678	65.5	757	7.3	4,344
55 to 59 years	7,928	6,275	79.1	5,829	73.5	445	7.1	1,653
60 to 64 years	6,851	4,160	60.7	3,848	56.2	312	7.5	2,690
65 years and over	14,708	3,320	22.6	3,111	21.2	209	6.3	11,388
65 to 69 years	4,906	1,851	37.7	1,722	35.1	129	7.0	3,055
70 to 74 years	3,561	776	21.8	736	20.7	40	5.1	2,785
75 years and over	6,241	693	11.1	653	10.5	40	5.8	5,548
Women								
16 years and over	98,199	57,398	58.5	53,009	54.0	4,389	7.6	40,802
16 to 19 years	6,278	2,322	37.0	1,825	29.1	498	21.4	3,956
16 to 17 years	3,443	888	25.8	683	19.8	205	23.0	2,555
18 to 19 years	2,835	1,434	50.6	1,141	40.2	293	20.4	1,401
20 to 24 years	8,065	5,654	70.1	5,027	62.3	626	11.1	2,412
25 to 54 years	49,496	37,387	75.5	34,821	70.4	2,566	6.9	12,108
25 to 34 years	15,705	11,785	75.0	10,898	69.4	887	7.5	3,919
25 to 29 years	8,057	6,161	76.5	5,667	70.3	494	8.0	1,896
30 to 34 years	7,648	5,624	73.5	5,231	68.4	394	7.0	2,023
35 to 44 years	15,662	11,808	75.4	10,991	70.2	817	6.9	3,854
35 to 39 years	7,533	5,557	73.8	5,157	68.5	400	7.2	1,976
40 to 44 years	8,130	6,251	76.9	5,835	71.8	416	6.7	1,879
45 to 54 years	18,129	13,794	76.1	12,932	71.3	862	6.3	4,334
45 to 49 years	9,025	6,991	77.5	6,533	72.4	458	6.6	2,034
50 to 54 years	9,103	6,803	74.7	6,399	70.3	404	5.9	2,301
55 to 64 years	15,495	9,360	60.4	8,799	56.8	561	6.0	6,135
55 to 59 years	8,217	5,654	68.8	5,332	64.9	323	5.7	2,563
60 to 64 years	7,278	3,706	50.9	3,467	47.6	238	6.4	3,572
65 years and over	18,865	2,674	14.2	2,537	13.4	138	5.1	16,191
65 to 69 years	5,453	1,449	26.6	1,381	25.3	67	4.6	4,004
70 to 74 years	4,186	694	16.6	656	15.7	38	5.5	3,491
75 years and over	9,227	531	5.8	499	5.4	33	6.1	8,695

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	October 2010							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	28,831	17,913	62.1	15,199	52.7	2,715	15.2	10,918
16 to 19 years	2,640	680	25.7	365	13.8	314	46.2	1,960
16 to 17 years	1,506	223	14.8	104	6.9	119	53.2	1,284
18 to 19 years	1,133	457	40.3	261	23.0	196	42.8	677
20 to 24 years	3,121	2,094	67.1	1,585	50.8	510	24.3	1,027
25 to 54 years	15,890	12,519	78.8	10,864	68.4	1,655	13.2	3,371
25 to 34 years	5,528	4,439	80.3	3,691	66.8	748	16.9	1,089
25 to 29 years	2,889	2,298	79.5	1,867	64.6	431	18.8	591
30 to 34 years	2,639	2,141	81.1	1,824	69.1	317	14.8	498
35 to 44 years	5,017	4,122	82.2	3,642	72.6	480	11.6	894
35 to 39 years	2,468	2,044	82.8	1,798	72.9	246	12.0	423
40 to 44 years	2,549	2,078	81.5	1,844	72.3	234	11.3	471
45 to 54 years	5,345	3,958	74.0	3,530	66.0	427	10.8	1,387
45 to 49 years	2,732	2,080	76.1	1,862	68.1	218	10.5	652
50 to 54 years	2,613	1,878	71.9	1,669	63.9	209	11.1	736
55 to 64 years	3,831	2,106	55.0	1,911	49.9	195	9.3	1,724
55 to 59 years	2,171	1,378	63.4	1,251	57.6	127	9.2	794
60 to 64 years	1,659	729	43.9	660	39.8	68	9.4	931
65 years and over	3,349	514	15.3	474	14.1	40	7.9	2,835
65 to 69 years	1,158	272	23.5	250	21.6	22	8.0	886
70 to 74 years	882	140	15.9	126	14.3	15	10.4	741
75 years and over	1,309	101	7.8	97	7.4	4	3.9	1,208
Men								
16 years and over	13,000	8,417	64.7	7,012	53.9	1,406	16.7	4,583
16 to 19 years	1,304	342	26.2	175	13.4	167	48.9	962
16 to 17 years	749	116	15.4	39	5.2	76	66.1	633
18 to 19 years	555	226	40.7	135	24.4	90	40.0	329
20 to 24 years	1,487	1,006	67.7	750	50.5	255	25.4	481
25 to 54 years	7,207	5,886	81.7	5,044	70.0	842	14.3	1,321
25 to 34 years	2,563	2,130	83.1	1,783	69.6	347	16.3	433
25 to 29 years	1,367	1,130	82.7	932	68.2	198	17.5	237
30 to 34 years	1,196	1,000	83.6	851	71.2	149	14.9	196
35 to 44 years	2,228	1,936	86.9	1,680	75.4	256	13.2	293
35 to 39 years	1,090	945	86.7	816	74.9	128	13.6	145
40 to 44 years	1,139	991	87.0	863	75.8	127	12.9	148
45 to 54 years	2,416	1,820	75.4	1,581	65.5	239	13.1	595
45 to 49 years	1,233	971	78.8	850	68.9	121	12.5	262
50 to 54 years	1,183	849	71.8	732	61.9	118	13.9	333
55 to 64 years	1,699	935	55.0	816	48.1	119	12.7	764
55 to 59 years	918	593	64.6	521	56.8	72	12.2	325
60 to 64 years	781	342	43.8	295	37.8	46	13.6	439
65 years and over	1,305	249	19.1	226	17.4	23	9.2	1,055
65 to 69 years	519	131	25.3	115	22.1	17	12.8	388
70 to 74 years	347	68	19.7	62	17.9	6	(¹)	279
75 years and over	438	50	11.3	50	11.3	-	-	389
Women								
16 years and over	15,831	9,496	60.0	8,187	51.7	1,309	13.8	6,335
16 to 19 years	1,336	338	25.3	191	14.3	147	43.6	998
16 to 17 years	757	107	14.1	65	8.6	42	39.3	650
18 to 19 years	579	231	39.9	126	21.7	105	45.5	348
20 to 24 years	1,635	1,089	66.6	834	51.0	254	23.4	546
25 to 54 years	8,683	6,633	76.4	5,820	67.0	813	12.3	2,050
25 to 34 years	2,965	2,309	77.9	1,908	64.3	401	17.4	656
25 to 29 years	1,522	1,168	76.8	935	61.4	233	20.0	354
30 to 34 years	1,443	1,141	79.0	973	67.4	168	14.7	302
35 to 44 years	2,788	2,187	78.4	1,963	70.4	224	10.2	602
35 to 39 years	1,378	1,100	79.8	982	71.3	117	10.7	278
40 to 44 years	1,410	1,087	77.1	980	69.5	107	9.8	323
45 to 54 years	2,930	2,137	73.0	1,949	66.5	188	8.8	792
45 to 49 years	1,499	1,109	74.0	1,012	67.5	97	8.8	390
50 to 54 years	1,431	1,028	71.9	937	65.5	91	8.9	402
55 to 64 years	2,132	1,171	54.9	1,095	51.4	76	6.5	961
55 to 59 years	1,254	784	62.6	730	58.2	54	6.9	469
60 to 64 years	878	387	44.0	365	41.6	22	5.6	492
65 years and over	2,045	265	12.9	247	12.1	18	6.6	1,780
65 to 69 years	639	141	22.0	136	21.2	5	3.6	498
70 to 74 years	535	72	13.5	63	11.9	8	(¹)	463
75 years and over	871	52	6.0	48	5.5	4	(¹)	819

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	October 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	11,306	7,317	64.7	6,798	60.1	519	7.1	3,988
16 to 19 years	618	151	24.4	121	19.6	29	19.5	467
16 to 17 years	291	28	9.6	23	7.8	5	(¹)	263
18 to 19 years	327	123	37.5	99	30.2	24	19.5	204
20 to 24 years	977	497	50.9	429	43.9	68	13.7	480
25 to 54 years	6,779	5,428	80.1	5,102	75.3	325	6.0	1,351
25 to 34 years	2,312	1,771	76.6	1,673	72.4	98	5.5	541
25 to 29 years	1,132	859	75.9	798	70.5	61	7.1	273
30 to 34 years	1,180	912	77.3	875	74.1	38	4.1	268
35 to 44 years	2,455	1,988	81.0	1,869	76.1	119	6.0	467
35 to 39 years	1,294	1,032	79.8	975	75.4	57	5.5	262
40 to 44 years	1,161	956	82.4	894	77.0	63	6.6	205
45 to 54 years	2,012	1,668	82.9	1,561	77.6	108	6.4	344
45 to 49 years	1,089	944	86.7	889	81.6	55	5.8	145
50 to 54 years	923	724	78.5	672	72.8	53	7.3	199
55 to 64 years	1,512	1,017	67.3	934	61.8	83	8.2	495
55 to 59 years	790	606	76.7	562	71.1	44	7.3	184
60 to 64 years	722	411	57.0	372	51.5	39	9.6	311
65 years and over	1,420	225	15.8	211	14.9	14	6.1	1,195
65 to 69 years	406	114	28.2	108	26.7	6	5.3	291
70 to 74 years	402	73	18.0	66	16.4	7	(¹)	330
75 years and over	612	38	6.1	37	6.0	1	(¹)	575

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	October 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	34,014	22,784	67.0	20,051	58.9	2,734	12.0	11,230
16 to 19 years	3,257	953	29.3	651	20.0	301	31.6	2,304
16 to 17 years	1,671	214	12.8	127	7.6	86	40.3	1,457
18 to 19 years	1,586	739	46.6	524	33.0	215	29.1	847
20 to 24 years	3,917	2,713	69.3	2,261	57.7	452	16.7	1,204
25 to 54 years	20,700	16,723	80.8	14,977	72.4	1,745	10.4	3,978
25 to 34 years	8,112	6,551	80.8	5,867	72.3	684	10.4	1,561
25 to 29 years	4,035	3,231	80.1	2,867	71.0	364	11.3	804
30 to 34 years	4,077	3,319	81.4	3,000	73.6	319	9.6	757
35 to 44 years	7,179	5,865	81.7	5,257	73.2	607	10.4	1,314
35 to 39 years	3,789	3,105	81.9	2,787	73.5	318	10.2	685
40 to 44 years	3,390	2,760	81.4	2,470	72.9	289	10.5	630
45 to 54 years	5,409	4,307	79.6	3,853	71.2	454	10.5	1,102
45 to 49 years	2,993	2,447	81.7	2,185	73.0	261	10.7	547
50 to 54 years	2,416	1,861	77.0	1,668	69.0	192	10.3	555
55 to 64 years	3,218	1,896	58.9	1,702	52.9	193	10.2	1,322
55 to 59 years	1,826	1,244	68.1	1,116	61.1	129	10.3	582
60 to 64 years	1,392	652	46.8	587	42.2	65	10.0	740
65 years and over	2,923	499	17.1	458	15.7	41	8.3	2,424
65 to 69 years	1,017	316	31.1	287	28.2	29	9.3	701
70 to 74 years	724	109	15.0	98	13.5	11	10.3	615
75 years and over	1,182	75	6.3	74	6.2	1	1.2	1,107
Men								
16 years and over	17,519	13,494	77.0	11,932	68.1	1,562	11.6	4,025
16 to 19 years	1,673	529	31.6	365	21.8	164	31.0	1,143
16 to 17 years	861	109	12.7	61	7.1	48	44.0	752
18 to 19 years	811	420	51.8	304	37.5	116	27.6	391
20 to 24 years	2,034	1,574	77.4	1,326	65.2	248	15.8	460
25 to 54 years	10,984	10,060	91.6	9,054	82.4	1,006	10.0	923
25 to 34 years	4,394	4,071	92.6	3,645	83.0	425	10.4	323
25 to 29 years	2,172	1,971	90.8	1,750	80.6	221	11.2	201
30 to 34 years	2,222	2,099	94.5	1,895	85.3	204	9.7	123
35 to 44 years	3,817	3,559	93.2	3,231	84.6	328	9.2	258
35 to 39 years	2,027	1,921	94.7	1,740	85.8	181	9.4	107
40 to 44 years	1,789	1,638	91.5	1,491	83.3	147	9.0	151
45 to 54 years	2,773	2,431	87.7	2,178	78.6	252	10.4	342
45 to 49 years	1,549	1,381	89.1	1,229	79.3	152	11.0	169
50 to 54 years	1,224	1,050	85.8	950	77.6	101	9.6	173
55 to 64 years	1,567	1,036	66.1	919	58.6	117	11.3	531
55 to 59 years	894	678	75.8	602	67.3	76	11.2	216
60 to 64 years	673	358	53.1	317	47.1	41	11.4	316
65 years and over	1,262	295	23.3	267	21.2	28	9.4	967
65 to 69 years	450	174	38.6	158	35.2	16	8.9	276
70 to 74 years	329	74	22.5	63	19.1	11	(¹)	255
75 years and over	483	47	9.7	46	9.5	1	(¹)	436
Women								
16 years and over	16,495	9,290	56.3	8,119	49.2	1,171	12.6	7,205
16 to 19 years	1,584	423	26.7	286	18.1	137	32.4	1,160
16 to 17 years	809	104	12.9	66	8.2	38	36.5	705
18 to 19 years	774	319	41.2	220	28.4	99	31.1	455
20 to 24 years	1,883	1,139	60.5	935	49.7	204	17.9	744
25 to 54 years	9,717	6,662	68.6	5,923	61.0	739	11.1	3,054
25 to 34 years	3,718	2,480	66.7	2,222	59.8	258	10.4	1,238
25 to 29 years	1,863	1,260	67.6	1,117	59.9	143	11.4	603
30 to 34 years	1,855	1,220	65.8	1,105	59.6	115	9.4	635
35 to 44 years	3,362	2,306	68.6	2,027	60.3	279	12.1	1,056
35 to 39 years	1,762	1,184	67.2	1,047	59.4	138	11.6	578
40 to 44 years	1,600	1,122	70.1	980	61.2	142	12.6	478
45 to 54 years	2,637	1,876	71.2	1,675	63.5	201	10.7	760
45 to 49 years	1,444	1,066	73.8	956	66.2	110	10.3	378
50 to 54 years	1,192	810	67.9	718	60.3	92	11.3	382
55 to 64 years	1,651	860	52.1	784	47.5	77	8.9	790
55 to 59 years	932	566	60.8	514	55.1	53	9.3	366
60 to 64 years	718	294	40.9	270	37.6	24	8.2	424
65 years and over	1,661	205	12.3	191	11.5	14	6.8	1,456
65 to 69 years	568	142	25.1	129	22.6	14	9.7	425
70 to 74 years	395	35	8.8	35	8.8	-	-	360
75 years and over	699	28	4.0	28	4.0	-	-	671

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	236,550	238,530	105,906	107,007	113,636	114,704	17,008	16,819
Civilian labor force	153,635	153,652	78,857	78,859	68,946	69,131	5,833	5,661
Percent of population	64.9	64.4	74.5	73.7	60.7	60.3	34.3	33.7
Employed	139,088	139,749	71,260	71,960	63,541	63,645	4,287	4,144
Unemployed	14,547	13,903	7,596	6,899	5,404	5,487	1,546	1,517
Unemployment rate	9.5	9.0	9.6	8.7	7.8	7.9	26.5	26.8
Not in labor force	82,915	84,878	27,050	28,147	44,690	45,573	11,175	11,158
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	191,394	192,527	87,073	87,782	91,319	91,921	13,003	12,824
Civilian labor force	125,339	124,749	65,313	65,066	55,217	55,076	4,809	4,607
Percent of population	65.5	64.8	75.0	74.1	60.5	59.9	37.0	35.9
Employed	114,469	114,588	59,555	59,872	51,288	51,185	3,626	3,531
Unemployed	10,870	10,161	5,758	5,194	3,928	3,891	1,183	1,076
Unemployment rate	8.7	8.1	8.8	8.0	7.1	7.1	24.6	23.4
Not in labor force	66,056	67,778	21,760	22,716	36,102	36,845	8,194	8,217
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	28,369	28,831	11,447	11,697	14,246	14,494	2,676	2,640
Civilian labor force	17,491	17,913	7,909	8,076	8,904	9,158	678	680
Percent of population	61.7	62.1	69.1	69.0	62.5	63.2	25.3	25.7
Employed	14,816	15,199	6,603	6,837	7,803	7,996	409	365
Unemployed	2,675	2,715	1,306	1,239	1,100	1,162	269	314
Unemployment rate	15.3	15.2	16.5	15.3	12.4	12.7	39.7	46.2
Not in labor force	10,879	10,918	3,538	3,621	5,343	5,337	1,998	1,960
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,841	11,306	4,834	5,046	5,401	5,641	606	618
Civilian labor force	7,051	7,317	3,760	3,872	3,172	3,294	119	151
Percent of population	65.0	64.7	77.8	76.7	58.7	58.4	19.7	24.4
Employed	6,520	6,798	3,469	3,609	2,959	3,067	92	121
Unemployed	531	519	291	263	212	227	28	29
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.1	7.7	6.8	6.7	6.9	23.3	19.5
Not in labor force	3,790	3,988	1,074	1,174	2,229	2,347	487	467
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	33,202	34,014	15,455	15,846	14,597	14,912	3,149	3,257
Civilian labor force	22,481	22,784	12,863	12,964	8,628	8,867	990	953
Percent of population	67.7	67.0	83.2	81.8	59.1	59.5	31.4	29.3
Employed	19,688	20,051	11,333	11,566	7,718	7,833	637	651
Unemployed	2,792	2,733	1,531	1,398	909	1,034	353	301
Unemployment rate	12.4	12.0	11.9	10.8	10.5	11.7	35.6	31.6
Not in labor force	10,721	11,230	2,592	2,882	5,970	6,045	2,159	2,304

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	October 2010									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	22,342	8,274	37.0	6,850	1,454	5,396	1,424	476	948	17.2
16 to 19 years	14,153	3,863	27.3	2,919	270	2,648	945	211	733	24.5
20 to 24 years	8,188	4,410	53.9	3,931	1,183	2,748	479	265	214	10.9
Men	10,935	3,727	34.1	3,025	671	2,354	702	240	461	18.8
Women	11,407	4,547	39.9	3,825	783	3,042	723	236	487	15.9
High school	10,376	2,174	21.0	1,535	62	1,473	639	119	520	29.4
College	11,966	6,100	51.0	5,315	1,391	3,923	785	358	427	12.9
Full-time students	10,182	4,631	45.5	4,014	755	3,259	617	239	378	13.3
Part-time students	1,784	1,469	82.3	1,301	637	664	168	118	49	11.4
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	16,999	6,672	39.2	5,640	1,168	4,471	1,032	301	730	15.5
16 to 19 years	10,838	3,200	29.5	2,499	222	2,277	701	134	567	21.9
20 to 24 years	6,161	3,472	56.4	3,141	947	2,194	331	167	163	9.5
Men	8,359	3,013	36.0	2,488	549	1,939	525	164	360	17.4
Women	8,639	3,659	42.4	3,151	620	2,532	507	137	370	13.9
High school	7,903	1,814	23.0	1,361	59	1,302	453	67	386	25.0
College	9,095	4,858	53.4	4,279	1,109	3,169	579	235	344	11.9
Full-time students	7,658	3,659	47.8	3,206	589	2,617	453	152	301	12.4
Part-time students	1,437	1,198	83.4	1,072	520	552	126	83	43	10.5
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,360	1,028	30.6	736	189	547	292	147	145	28.4
16 to 19 years	2,152	419	19.5	248	36	212	171	60	111	40.8
20 to 24 years	1,208	609	50.4	488	153	335	121	87	34	19.9
Men	1,575	447	28.4	310	72	237	138	66	72	30.8
Women	1,785	580	32.5	426	117	309	154	81	73	26.5
High school	1,727	254	14.7	120	2	118	135	44	91	53.0
College	1,634	773	47.3	616	187	429	157	103	54	20.3
Full-time students	1,398	584	41.8	463	106	357	121	71	50	20.7
Part-time students	236	189	80.3	153	81	72	36	32	4	19.1
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,140	316	27.7	286	55	231	29	6	24	9.3
16 to 19 years	548	100	18.2	87	3	84	13	3	10	13.1
20 to 24 years	592	216	36.5	200	53	147	16	3	13	7.5
Men	577	133	23.0	124	28	96	9	3	6	6.7
Women	563	183	32.5	162	28	135	20	3	17	11.1
High school	297	21	6.9	15	-	15	5	-	5	(¹)
College	843	295	35.0	271	55	216	24	6	18	8.1
Full-time students	793	258	32.5	234	36	198	23	5	18	9.1
Part-time students	50	37	(¹)	37	19	18	-	-	-	(¹)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,811	1,159	30.4	937	261	676	222	74	148	19.1
16 to 19 years	2,663	547	20.5	401	60	341	145	34	111	26.6
20 to 24 years	1,148	612	53.3	536	201	334	77	40	37	12.5
Men	1,875	553	29.5	443	130	313	109	38	72	19.8
Women	1,936	606	31.3	494	132	362	112	36	76	18.5
High school	2,050	267	13.0	176	18	158	91	15	76	34.2
College	1,761	891	50.6	761	243	518	130	58	72	14.6
Full-time students	1,319	545	41.3	448	97	351	97	41	56	17.8
Part-time students	441	347	78.5	313	146	167	34	17	16	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	October 2010									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,607	12,324	79.0	10,017	7,371	2,646	2,307	2,160	146	18.7
16 to 19 years	2,666	1,798	67.4	1,225	690	535	572	509	63	31.8
20 to 24 years	12,941	10,526	81.3	8,792	6,681	2,111	1,734	1,651	83	16.5
Men	8,191	6,818	83.2	5,466	4,247	1,219	1,352	1,282	70	19.8
Women	7,416	5,506	74.2	4,552	3,125	1,427	954	879	76	17.3
Less than a high school diploma	2,769	1,765	63.7	1,246	787	458	519	490	29	29.4
High school graduates, no college ²	6,801	5,208	76.6	4,049	2,887	1,162	1,159	1,082	77	22.3
Some college or associate degree	3,865	3,312	85.7	2,878	2,111	768	433	400	33	13.1
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	2,172	2,040	93.9	1,844	1,586	258	196	188	7	9.6
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	12,153	9,822	80.8	8,235	6,003	2,232	1,587	1,476	111	16.2
16 to 19 years	1,986	1,407	70.8	1,032	565	467	375	330	45	26.6
20 to 24 years	10,167	8,415	82.8	7,203	5,438	1,766	1,212	1,146	66	14.4
Men	6,448	5,505	85.4	4,535	3,497	1,038	970	916	54	17.6
Women	5,705	4,317	75.7	3,700	2,506	1,194	617	560	57	14.3
Less than a high school diploma	2,090	1,386	66.3	1,028	660	368	358	336	22	25.8
High school graduates, no college ²	5,177	4,062	78.5	3,275	2,298	977	787	732	54	19.4
Some college or associate degree	3,104	2,686	86.5	2,392	1,741	651	294	267	27	11.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,782	1,688	94.7	1,540	1,304	236	148	141	7	8.8
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,401	1,746	72.7	1,214	929	285	532	506	26	30.5
16 to 19 years	488	261	53.5	118	68	50	143	134	9	54.9
20 to 24 years	1,913	1,486	77.7	1,097	862	235	389	372	17	26.2
Men	1,215	900	74.0	615	491	124	285	268	16	31.6
Women	1,185	847	71.4	599	438	161	248	238	9	29.2
Less than a high school diploma	468	240	51.4	125	77	48	115	112	3	47.8
High school graduates, no college ²	1,214	860	70.9	565	422	143	295	278	17	34.3
Some college or associate degree	512	450	87.8	363	273	90	87	81	6	19.2
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	207	196	94.8	161	157	4	35	35	-	18.0
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	455	332	73.0	264	213	50	68	64	5	20.5
16 to 19 years	70	51	(¹)	35	21	14	16	12	5	(¹)
20 to 24 years	384	281	73.1	229	192	37	52	52	-	18.5
Men	239	188	78.5	149	125	25	38	38	-	20.5
Women	215	144	66.9	114	89	26	30	25	5	20.7
Less than a high school diploma	72	44	(¹)	34	14	20	10	10	-	(¹)
High school graduates, no college ²	124	92	73.8	71	62	9	21	16	4	22.4
Some college or associate degree	130	91	70.0	59	49	10	32	31	-	34.8
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	128	105	81.9	99	87	12	6	6	-	5.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,362	2,507	74.6	1,975	1,485	490	532	492	39	21.2
16 to 19 years	593	406	68.4	250	157	93	156	132	24	38.4
20 to 24 years	2,769	2,101	75.9	1,725	1,328	397	376	360	15	17.9
Men	1,832	1,551	84.7	1,248	1,001	247	303	284	18	19.5
Women	1,531	956	62.5	727	484	243	229	208	21	23.9
Less than a high school diploma	1,074	746	69.4	568	413	155	178	167	11	23.9
High school graduates, no college ²	1,502	1,132	75.4	875	667	208	257	237	20	22.7
Some college or associate degree	621	476	76.6	409	310	99	67	59	8	14.1
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	165	153	92.7	124	95	29	29	29	-	19.0

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the temporary movement of high school and college students into the not enrolled group increases the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in

school. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²		
	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	
					Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010			
TOTAL													
Civilian labor force	11,849	11,519	37,729	37,638	37,047	37,445	23,020	23,328	14,026	14,117	46,550	46,451	
Percent of population	46.0	45.9	61.5	60.9	71.1	70.6	68.9	68.6	75.2	74.2	77.8	76.6	
Employed	10,194	9,908	33,884	34,186	33,909	34,417	20,867	21,295	13,042	13,122	44,431	44,370	
Employment-population ratio	39.6	39.4	55.3	55.3	65.1	64.9	62.4	62.6	69.9	69.0	74.3	73.2	
Unemployed	1,655	1,611	3,846	3,452	3,138	3,028	2,154	2,033	984	994	2,120	2,081	
Unemployment rate	14.0	14.0	10.2	9.2	8.5	8.1	9.4	8.7	7.0	7.0	4.6	4.5	
Men													
Civilian labor force	7,583	7,313	21,504	21,432	18,159	18,495	11,880	12,137	6,279	6,358	23,983	23,891	
Percent of population	58.7	59.0	71.9	70.7	77.4	76.4	76.2	75.1	79.6	78.9	81.9	81.0	
Employed	6,555	6,370	19,074	19,355	16,505	16,957	10,730	11,077	5,774	5,880	22,903	22,798	
Employment-population ratio	50.7	51.4	63.8	63.9	70.3	70.0	68.8	68.5	73.2	73.0	78.2	77.3	
Unemployed	1,028	943	2,430	2,077	1,655	1,538	1,150	1,060	504	478	1,080	1,093	
Unemployment rate	13.6	12.9	11.3	9.7	9.1	8.3	9.7	8.7	8.0	7.5	4.5	4.6	
Women													
Civilian labor force	4,266	4,207	16,225	16,207	18,888	18,950	11,140	11,191	7,748	7,759	22,567	22,560	
Percent of population	33.3	33.1	51.7	51.5	66.1	65.7	62.5	62.7	72.0	70.7	73.9	72.5	
Employed	3,639	3,539	14,810	14,831	17,404	17,460	10,137	10,218	7,268	7,243	21,528	21,572	
Employment-population ratio	28.4	27.8	47.2	47.1	60.9	60.6	56.9	57.2	67.5	66.0	70.5	69.3	
Unemployed	627	668	1,415	1,376	1,483	1,489	1,003	973	480	516	1,039	988	
Unemployment rate	14.7	15.9	8.7	8.5	7.9	7.9	9.0	8.7	6.2	6.7	4.6	4.4	
White													
Civilian labor force	9,678	9,346	30,760	30,619	30,159	30,142	18,517	18,483	11,642	11,659	38,146	38,149	
Percent of population	47.6	47.4	61.2	60.3	71.0	70.1	68.5	67.8	75.4	74.2	77.4	76.4	
Employed	8,397	8,172	27,862	28,031	27,840	27,922	16,920	17,033	10,921	10,889	36,515	36,588	
Employment-population ratio	41.3	41.5	55.4	55.2	65.5	64.9	62.6	62.5	70.7	69.3	74.1	73.3	
Unemployed	1,280	1,174	2,899	2,588	2,319	2,220	1,598	1,450	722	770	1,631	1,561	
Unemployment rate	13.2	12.6	9.4	8.5	7.7	7.4	8.6	7.8	6.2	6.6	4.3	4.1	
Black or African American													
Civilian labor force	1,316	1,371	4,927	4,856	4,836	5,116	3,217	3,458	1,619	1,657	3,869	3,796	
Percent of population	36.9	37.9	63.1	63.0	73.2	73.5	71.7	72.5	76.4	75.6	82.0	79.3	
Employed	1,027	1,036	4,198	4,189	4,202	4,504	2,783	3,023	1,419	1,481	3,623	3,520	
Employment-population ratio	28.8	28.7	53.8	54.3	63.6	64.7	62.0	63.4	67.0	67.6	76.7	73.5	
Unemployed	290	335	729	668	634	612	434	435	200	177	246	276	
Unemployment rate	22.0	24.5	14.8	13.7	13.1	12.0	13.5	12.6	12.3	10.7	6.4	7.3	
Asian													
Civilian labor force	455	484	1,183	1,226	1,039	1,209	595	721	444	488	3,808	3,750	
Percent of population	43.8	42.6	62.8	63.7	67.1	71.5	65.1	71.2	70.0	71.9	77.6	75.6	
Employed	416	424	1,082	1,136	952	1,124	534	654	417	470	3,593	3,564	
Employment-population ratio	40.1	37.3	57.4	59.1	61.5	66.4	58.5	64.5	65.8	69.3	73.2	71.9	
Unemployed	39	60	101	90	87	85	61	68	27	18	215	187	
Unemployment rate	8.5	12.4	8.5	7.3	8.4	7.1	10.2	9.4	6.0	3.6	5.7	5.0	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Civilian labor force	5,986	5,832	5,750	5,960	4,026	4,202	2,659	2,783	1,367	1,418	3,063	3,124	
Percent of population	62.2	61.7	72.6	73.0	78.0	77.1	77.6	76.8	78.8	77.8	82.7	82.7	
Employed	5,216	5,081	5,099	5,305	3,640	3,818	2,377	2,555	1,263	1,264	2,900	2,934	
Employment-population ratio	54.2	53.7	64.4	65.0	70.5	70.1	69.4	70.5	72.8	69.3	78.4	77.6	
Unemployed	769	752	651	655	386	383	283	228	104	155	163	190	
Unemployment rate	12.9	12.9	11.3	11.0	9.6	9.1	10.6	8.2	7.6	10.9	5.3	6.1	

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	October 2010									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
TOTAL										
Total 16 years and over	112,342	98,265	11,333	2,744	27,407	6,807	19,319	1,281	12,064	1,839
16 to 19 years	960	830	108	23	3,184	368	2,710	106	720	797
16 to 17 years	81	77	4	1	1,328	44	1,226	58	129	462
18 to 19 years	879	753	104	22	1,856	324	1,484	48	591	335
20 years and over	111,381	97,435	11,225	2,721	24,223	6,439	16,609	1,175	11,343	1,043
20 to 24 years	7,865	7,017	727	120	4,859	1,292	3,402	165	1,916	297
25 years and over	103,517	90,418	10,498	2,601	19,365	5,147	13,207	1,011	9,427	745
25 to 54 years	81,939	71,939	8,139	1,861	12,852	4,222	8,026	604	7,608	524
55 years and over	21,578	18,480	2,358	740	6,513	925	5,182	406	1,819	222
Men, 16 years and over	64,143	56,909	5,808	1,426	9,827	3,199	6,168	459	6,928	778
16 to 19 years	589	511	64	15	1,421	207	1,169	45	414	392
20 years and over	63,554	56,398	5,744	1,412	8,406	2,992	4,999	414	6,513	386
20 to 24 years	4,328	3,887	391	50	2,153	617	1,477	59	1,108	140
25 years and over	59,226	52,512	5,353	1,362	6,253	2,376	3,522	356	5,405	246
25 to 54 years	47,120	42,021	4,153	946	3,684	1,951	1,568	165	4,307	149
55 years and over	12,106	10,490	1,200	415	2,569	425	1,954	191	1,098	97
Women, 16 years and over	48,198	41,356	5,525	1,317	17,580	3,608	13,151	822	5,136	1,062
16 to 19 years	371	319	44	8	1,763	161	1,541	61	306	405
20 years and over	47,827	41,037	5,481	1,309	15,817	3,447	11,610	761	4,830	657
20 to 24 years	3,536	3,130	336	70	2,706	676	1,924	106	808	157
25 years and over	44,291	37,907	5,145	1,239	13,111	2,771	9,685	655	4,022	499
25 to 54 years	34,819	29,917	3,987	915	9,168	2,271	6,457	439	3,300	375
55 years and over	9,472	7,989	1,158	325	3,944	500	3,228	216	722	124
White										
Men, 16 years and over	53,468	47,482	4,784	1,201	8,111	2,542	5,179	391	5,155	617
16 to 19 years	496	431	58	7	1,211	182	991	37	278	301
20 years and over	52,972	47,052	4,726	1,194	6,900	2,359	4,188	353	4,877	317
20 to 24 years	3,550	3,213	297	40	1,766	522	1,197	47	803	113
25 years and over	49,421	43,839	4,428	1,154	5,134	1,837	2,991	306	4,074	203
25 to 54 years	38,923	34,742	3,400	781	2,843	1,503	1,215	125	3,190	121
55 years and over	10,498	9,096	1,028	374	2,290	334	1,776	181	884	82
Women, 16 years and over	38,177	32,585	4,511	1,081	14,832	2,770	11,389	673	3,551	838
16 to 19 years	291	250	38	3	1,533	147	1,338	48	187	311
20 years and over	37,886	32,335	4,473	1,078	13,298	2,623	10,051	625	3,364	527
20 to 24 years	2,834	2,502	266	67	2,193	517	1,599	77	511	116
25 years and over	35,052	29,833	4,208	1,011	11,105	2,106	8,452	547	2,853	411
25 to 54 years	27,185	23,262	3,204	720	7,636	1,714	5,569	353	2,261	305
55 years and over	7,867	6,571	1,004	292	3,470	392	2,883	194	592	106
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	5,991	5,289	584	118	1,021	400	565	56	1,292	114
16 to 19 years	50	41	4	5	125	20	100	5	101	66
20 years and over	5,941	5,248	579	114	896	380	465	51	1,191	48
20 to 24 years	514	451	55	8	236	66	162	8	233	23
25 years and over	5,427	4,797	524	106	660	314	304	42	958	25
25 to 54 years	4,568	4,063	423	83	476	255	184	37	829	13
55 years and over	859	735	101	23	184	58	120	6	129	12
Women, 16 years and over	6,593	5,779	671	143	1,594	532	974	88	1,158	150
16 to 19 years	54	50	3	2	137	8	117	11	93	54
20 years and over	6,539	5,729	668	142	1,458	523	857	77	1,065	96
20 to 24 years	501	445	56	-	334	124	190	19	226	29
25 years and over	6,038	5,284	612	142	1,124	399	667	58	840	68
25 to 54 years	4,968	4,333	513	121	852	357	452	43	763	50
55 years and over	1,070	951	99	20	271	42	215	14	76	18

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	October 2010									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,264	2,931	274	58	405	134	265	5	271	6
16 to 19 years	15	12	—	3	43	3	40	—	12	2
20 years and over	3,248	2,919	274	55	361	131	225	5	259	4
20 to 24 years	137	128	9	—	78	6	69	3	29	4
25 years and over	3,111	2,792	265	55	283	125	156	2	230	—
25 to 54 years	2,564	2,302	217	45	218	101	117	—	172	—
55 years and over	547	490	47	10	65	24	39	2	58	—
Women, 16 years and over	2,367	2,115	197	55	763	199	525	39	210	33
16 to 19 years	8	8	—	—	54	5	47	2	3	12
20 years and over	2,358	2,107	197	55	709	193	478	38	207	20
20 to 24 years	108	105	3	—	106	12	86	8	25	10
25 years and over	2,250	2,001	194	55	602	181	391	30	182	10
25 to 54 years	1,861	1,648	161	51	459	132	301	27	144	9
55 years and over	389	353	33	3	143	50	91	3	38	1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	10,341	9,141	1,016	183	1,591	862	688	41	1,425	137
16 to 19 years	143	130	13	—	222	46	176	—	96	68
20 years and over	10,197	9,011	1,003	183	1,369	816	512	40	1,330	68
20 to 24 years	987	869	107	12	339	142	197	—	226	22
25 years and over	9,210	8,142	897	172	1,030	675	315	40	1,104	46
25 to 54 years	8,189	7,240	806	143	865	627	213	25	962	43
55 years and over	1,021	902	90	29	165	48	102	15	141	3
Women, 16 years and over	5,966	5,257	573	136	2,153	742	1,344	67	1,008	164
16 to 19 years	73	62	11	—	213	40	166	7	71	67
20 years and over	5,893	5,196	561	136	1,940	703	1,178	60	937	97
20 to 24 years	542	495	34	13	393	110	265	18	174	30
25 years and over	5,350	4,701	527	122	1,548	592	913	42	763	67
25 to 54 years	4,648	4,083	454	111	1,275	514	721	40	675	65
55 years and over	702	618	73	11	273	78	192	2	89	2

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010
Total	139,088	139,749	73,361	73,970	71,260	71,960	65,727	65,779	63,541	63,645
Management, professional, and related occupations	52,981	51,818	25,694	25,003	25,589	24,856	27,287	26,814	27,106	26,640
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,398	20,699	12,160	11,647	12,135	11,601	9,238	9,052	9,222	9,022
Management occupations	15,372	14,798	9,485	9,068	9,466	9,031	5,887	5,731	5,886	5,709
Business and financial operations occupations	6,026	5,900	2,675	2,579	2,669	2,570	3,351	3,321	3,337	3,313
Professional and related occupations	31,583	31,119	13,534	13,356	13,454	13,255	18,049	17,762	17,884	17,618
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,575	3,439	2,738	2,589	2,732	2,573	838	850	830	848
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,792	2,682	2,381	2,344	2,378	2,341	410	338	408	338
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,361	1,456	741	824	737	818	620	631	618	624
Community and social services occupations	2,463	2,370	940	805	939	805	1,523	1,565	1,515	1,564
Legal occupations	1,725	1,689	852	922	852	922	873	767	866	764
Education, training, and library occupations	8,823	8,677	2,281	2,266	2,256	2,246	6,542	6,411	6,469	6,340
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,958	2,924	1,575	1,508	1,546	1,466	1,383	1,416	1,333	1,382
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,885	7,883	2,026	2,098	2,014	2,084	5,859	5,786	5,845	5,757
Service occupations	24,323	24,540	10,424	10,595	9,658	9,847	13,899	13,945	12,939	13,039
Healthcare support occupations	3,400	3,311	393	371	379	347	3,007	2,940	2,916	2,870
Protective service occupations	3,010	3,199	2,404	2,569	2,370	2,537	606	630	571	595
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,593	7,871	3,303	3,541	2,804	3,042	4,290	4,330	3,659	3,769
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,372	5,244	3,258	3,102	3,124	2,970	2,115	2,142	2,048	2,076
Personal care and service occupations	4,947	4,915	1,066	1,012	981	950	3,881	3,903	3,745	3,729
Sales and office occupations	33,043	33,394	12,472	12,508	11,877	11,966	20,571	20,886	19,668	19,932
Sales and related occupations	15,294	15,439	7,924	7,819	7,551	7,484	7,370	7,619	6,756	6,969
Office and administrative support occupations	17,748	17,955	4,548	4,689	4,326	4,482	13,201	13,266	12,912	12,963
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,133	13,091	12,562	12,506	12,257	12,276	571	586	546	569
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	936	1,085	734	860	668	783	201	226	187	208
Construction and extraction occupations	7,604	7,026	7,408	6,849	7,248	6,739	196	177	195	177
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,593	4,980	4,420	4,797	4,340	4,755	173	183	164	183
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,610	16,906	12,210	13,358	11,879	13,015	3,400	3,548	3,282	3,464
Production occupations	7,486	8,255	5,330	5,952	5,247	5,873	2,156	2,303	2,101	2,267
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,124	8,651	6,880	7,406	6,632	7,142	1,244	1,244	1,181	1,197

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	139,088	139,749	73,361	73,970	65,727	65,779
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	38.1	37.1	35.0	33.8	41.5	40.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.4	14.8	16.6	15.7	14.1	13.8
Professional and related occupations	22.7	22.3	18.4	18.1	27.5	27.0
Service occupations	17.5	17.6	14.2	14.3	21.1	21.2
Sales and office occupations	23.8	23.9	17.0	16.9	31.3	31.8
Sales and related occupations	11.0	11.0	10.8	10.6	11.2	11.6
Office and administrative support occupations	12.8	12.8	6.2	6.3	20.1	20.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.4	9.4	17.1	16.9	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.8	1.0	1.2	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	5.5	5.0	10.1	9.3	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.3	3.6	6.0	6.5	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.2	12.1	16.6	18.1	5.2	5.4
Production occupations	5.4	5.9	7.3	8.0	3.3	3.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.8	6.2	9.4	10.0	1.9	1.9
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	114,469	114,588	61,334	61,578	53,135	53,009
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	38.6	37.7	35.4	34.4	42.2	41.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16.1	15.5	17.5	16.6	14.4	14.2
Professional and related occupations	22.5	22.2	17.9	17.8	27.8	27.4
Service occupations	16.6	16.5	13.4	13.5	20.3	19.9
Sales and office occupations	23.6	24.0	16.7	16.8	31.5	32.4
Sales and related occupations	11.0	11.2	11.0	10.8	11.2	11.6
Office and administrative support occupations	12.5	12.9	5.7	6.1	20.4	20.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.2	10.1	18.1	18.0	1.0	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.8	1.1	1.3	.3	.4
Construction and extraction occupations	5.9	5.5	10.8	9.9	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.5	3.8	6.3	6.8	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.1	11.7	16.4	17.4	5.0	5.2
Production occupations	5.3	5.8	7.3	7.9	3.1	3.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.8	6.0	9.1	9.5	1.9	1.9
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	14,816	15,199	6,804	7,012	8,011	8,187
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	31.2	29.2	25.2	23.3	36.3	34.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	10.7	10.2	10.0	9.8	11.3	10.6
Professional and related occupations	20.5	19.0	15.2	13.6	25.0	23.7
Service occupations	23.8	25.0	20.4	20.7	26.7	28.7
Sales and office occupations	25.6	24.8	19.1	18.1	31.1	30.6
Sales and related occupations	10.5	10.2	9.3	8.7	11.5	11.5
Office and administrative support occupations	15.1	14.6	9.8	9.4	19.6	19.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.0	5.9	12.6	12.1	.4	.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.4	.6	.7	.1	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	3.3	2.8	7.0	5.8	—	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.4	2.7	5.0	5.5	.2	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13.4	15.1	22.6	25.8	5.5	5.9
Production occupations	5.5	6.2	8.1	9.3	3.2	3.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	7.9	8.9	14.5	16.5	2.3	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,520	6,798	3,518	3,668	3,002	3,130
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	50.2	47.3	53.0	48.3	46.9	46.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16.1	15.3	16.1	15.1	16.1	15.5
Professional and related occupations	34.1	32.0	36.9	33.1	30.8	30.8
Service occupations	16.2	17.6	13.0	14.5	20.0	21.3
Sales and office occupations	21.3	20.2	17.5	16.0	25.7	25.2
Sales and related occupations	11.4	11.6	11.0	11.4	11.7	11.9
Office and administrative support occupations	10.0	8.6	6.5	4.6	14.0	13.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3.9	3.6	6.9	6.5	.4	.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.2	.5	.3	.1	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	1.6	1.5	2.9	2.7	.1	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	1.9	1.9	3.4	3.4	.2	—
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.3	11.2	9.6	14.7	6.9	7.0
Production occupations	5.8	7.2	5.5	8.4	6.3	5.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	2.5	3.9	4.1	6.3	.6	1.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	19,688	20,051	11,671	11,932	8,017	8,119
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	19.8	18.9	15.9	14.9	25.3	24.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8.6	7.6	7.7	6.4	9.8	9.3
Professional and related occupations	11.2	11.3	8.2	8.4	15.6	15.5
Service occupations	26.5	25.9	22.0	21.6	33.2	32.2
Sales and office occupations	20.5	21.1	14.2	14.5	29.6	30.6
Sales and related occupations	9.2	9.0	7.8	7.4	11.2	11.4
Office and administrative support occupations	11.3	12.1	6.4	7.2	18.4	19.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	16.3	16.2	26.3	25.9	1.7	1.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.1	1.1	1.4
Construction and extraction occupations	10.9	9.6	18.1	16.0	.5	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.3	4.1	5.5	6.8	.1	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.9	18.0	21.6	23.1	10.1	10.5
Production occupations	8.2	8.8	9.1	10.1	6.9	7.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.7	9.2	12.5	13.0	3.3	3.5

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	October 2010											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,360	992	44	22	100	30	103	925	13	14	28	90
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	798	133	75	—	1	2	61	4	268	78	48	128
Construction	9,042	1,613	224	14	61	85	444	—	5,707	542	128	223
Manufacturing	14,473	2,348	1,999	31	218	672	1,267	68	285	705	5,670	1,212
Durable goods	8,944	1,524	1,464	22	118	303	814	5	217	450	3,456	571
Nondurable goods	5,530	824	535	9	100	369	453	63	68	255	2,214	641
Wholesale and retail trade	19,737	1,438	958	74	712	10,030	3,172	60	107	713	583	1,891
Wholesale trade	3,694	530	134	7	54	1,282	628	52	28	142	120	716
Retail trade	16,042	908	824	67	658	8,748	2,544	7	79	571	462	1,175
Transportation and utilities	7,183	674	325	62	192	132	1,591	8	174	525	280	3,222
Information	3,092	591	1,066	6	68	397	547	—	11	286	69	51
Financial activities	9,003	3,555	608	50	278	1,993	2,190	—	43	128	69	89
Professional and business services	15,259	3,192	4,770	539	2,412	542	2,355	8	147	282	433	579
Education and health services	32,363	2,850	17,589	192	6,875	155	3,645	—	83	241	236	495
Leisure and hospitality	12,697	1,645	855	193	7,874	935	627	—	48	119	130	270
Other services	6,789	644	879	25	2,266	420	596	—	25	1,143	492	301
Other services, except private households	6,227	641	879	25	1,722	417	593	—	25	1,143	492	293
Private households	562	3	—	—	545	3	3	—	—	—	—	8
Public administration	6,953	1,026	1,727	1,991	283	46	1,357	12	115	205	90	100

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	October 2010									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
Total	Private household workers	Other private industries	Government							
Total, 16 years and over	1,475	840	45	128,487	107,587	562	107,025	20,900	8,817	85
16 to 19 years	85	14	21	3,959	3,774	41	3,733	185	54	10
16 to 17 years	31	5	12	1,331	1,281	21	1,260	51	26	4
18 to 19 years	54	9	9	2,628	2,494	20	2,473	134	28	6
20 to 24 years	181	16	5	12,289	11,264	63	11,201	1,025	218	14
25 to 34 years	304	54	4	29,014	25,048	76	24,972	3,965	1,200	13
35 to 44 years	250	78	2	28,446	23,461	106	23,355	4,985	2,099	12
45 to 54 years	348	162	2	30,373	24,692	141	24,551	5,681	2,422	8
55 to 64 years	207	254	5	19,260	15,043	95	14,948	4,217	1,923	23
65 years and over	101	262	6	5,146	4,305	39	4,266	841	900	6
Men, 16 years and over	1,140	552	27	66,700	57,601	38	57,562	9,099	5,511	40
16 to 19 years	57	7	19	1,887	1,801	1	1,801	86	35	6
16 to 17 years	23	-	10	562	542	-	542	20	26	3
18 to 19 years	34	7	9	1,326	1,259	1	1,259	66	9	2
20 to 24 years	157	5	2	6,150	5,681	5	5,676	468	157	10
25 to 34 years	240	35	-	15,597	13,736	5	13,730	1,861	792	4
35 to 44 years	190	61	-	15,208	12,984	14	12,970	2,224	1,273	4
45 to 54 years	265	98	2	15,541	13,225	9	13,215	2,317	1,494	-
55 to 64 years	161	168	2	9,646	7,911	4	7,907	1,735	1,186	14
65 years and over	71	177	2	2,671	2,263	-	2,263	408	574	3
Women, 16 years and over	335	288	18	61,787	49,987	524	49,463	11,800	3,306	45
16 to 19 years	28	7	2	2,072	1,973	41	1,932	99	19	5
16 to 17 years	8	5	2	770	739	21	718	31	-	-
18 to 19 years	20	3	-	1,302	1,234	20	1,214	68	19	4
20 to 24 years	24	10	3	6,140	5,583	58	5,525	557	61	4
25 to 34 years	64	19	4	13,417	11,313	71	11,242	2,104	408	8
35 to 44 years	60	16	2	13,238	10,477	92	10,385	2,760	826	8
45 to 54 years	83	64	-	14,832	11,468	132	11,336	3,364	928	8
55 to 64 years	45	86	2	9,614	7,132	91	7,041	2,482	737	9
65 years and over	30	85	4	2,475	2,042	39	2,003	433	326	3

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	October 2010				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	137,389	128,487	107,587	20,900	8,817
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	798	776	770	6	23
Construction	9,042	7,330	6,929	401	1,703
Manufacturing	14,473	14,152	14,028	124	315
Durable goods	8,944	8,728	8,624	104	211
Nondurable goods	5,530	5,424	5,404	20	104
Wholesale and retail trade	19,737	18,697	18,575	122	1,021
Wholesale trade	3,694	3,518	3,501	17	173
Retail trade	16,042	15,179	15,074	105	848
Transportation and utilities	7,183	6,811	5,417	1,394	370
Transportation and warehousing	5,950	5,578	4,486	1,092	370
Utilities	1,233	1,233	931	302	-
Information	3,092	2,968	2,761	207	123
Financial activities	9,003	8,422	8,197	225	578
Finance and insurance	6,360	6,136	5,990	147	224
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,642	2,286	2,207	79	354
Professional and business services	15,259	13,295	12,895	399	1,965
Professional and technical services	9,042	8,034	7,819	216	1,008
Management, administrative, and waste services	6,218	5,260	5,076	184	957
Education and health services	32,363	31,259	20,584	10,675	1,092
Educational services	13,239	13,055	4,056	8,999	184
Health care and social assistance	19,124	18,204	16,528	1,676	908
Hospitals	6,374	6,346	5,542	804	24
Health services, except hospitals	9,395	8,985	8,569	417	409
Social assistance	3,356	2,873	2,418	455	475
Leisure and hospitality	12,697	12,068	11,701	367	616
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,898	2,516	2,181	335	379
Accommodation and food services	9,799	9,552	9,520	32	237
Other services	6,789	5,757	5,730	27	1,013
Other services, except private households	6,227	5,195	5,168	27	1,013
Private households	562	562	562	-	-
Public administration	6,953	6,953	-	6,953	-
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	72,251	66,700	57,601	9,099	5,511
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	673	654	648	6	20
Construction	8,217	6,608	6,251	356	1,609
Manufacturing	10,444	10,219	10,128	91	225
Durable goods	6,693	6,528	6,454	74	164
Nondurable goods	3,751	3,691	3,674	17	61
Wholesale and retail trade	10,828	10,248	10,201	47	569
Wholesale trade	2,649	2,505	2,491	14	141
Retail trade	8,180	7,743	7,710	33	428
Transportation and utilities	5,589	5,242	4,324	918	347
Transportation and warehousing	4,614	4,267	3,585	682	347
Utilities	975	975	739	236	-
Information	1,778	1,683	1,621	62	95
Financial activities	4,113	3,757	3,651	106	353
Finance and insurance	2,680	2,521	2,454	67	158
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,434	1,236	1,197	39	195
Professional and business services	8,920	7,721	7,456	265	1,198
Professional and technical services	5,051	4,446	4,303	143	604
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,869	3,275	3,153	122	594
Education and health services	8,277	8,042	4,951	3,091	231
Educational services	4,106	4,056	1,411	2,645	50
Health care and social assistance	4,171	3,985	3,540	445	182
Hospitals	1,548	1,540	1,306	235	8
Health services, except hospitals	2,062	1,910	1,798	111	153
Social assistance	560	536	436	100	21
Leisure and hospitality	6,106	5,737	5,512	224	356
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,538	1,322	1,107	215	213
Accommodation and food services	4,567	4,415	4,405	10	143
Other services	3,390	2,875	2,856	19	507
Other services, except private households	3,352	2,836	2,818	19	507
Private households	38	38	38	-	-
Public administration	3,915	3,915	-	3,915	-

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	October 2010				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	65,137	61,787	49,987	11,800	3,306
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	125	122	122	—	3
Construction	825	722	678	44	95
Manufacturing	4,029	3,933	3,900	33	90
Durable goods	2,251	2,200	2,170	30	47
Nondurable goods	1,778	1,734	1,730	3	43
Wholesale and retail trade	8,908	8,449	8,374	75	452
Wholesale trade	1,046	1,013	1,009	3	31
Retail trade	7,863	7,436	7,365	72	420
Transportation and utilities	1,594	1,569	1,092	477	22
Transportation and warehousing	1,337	1,312	901	410	22
Utilities	257	257	191	66	—
Information	1,314	1,285	1,140	145	27
Financial activities	4,889	4,665	4,546	119	224
Finance and insurance	3,681	3,615	3,536	79	65
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,209	1,050	1,010	40	159
Professional and business services	6,340	5,573	5,439	135	766
Professional and technical services	3,991	3,588	3,516	72	403
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,349	1,985	1,923	62	363
Education and health services	24,086	23,217	15,633	7,584	860
Educational services	9,132	8,999	2,645	6,353	134
Health care and social assistance	14,953	14,218	12,988	1,230	727
Hospitals	4,825	4,806	4,236	570	16
Health services, except hospitals	7,333	7,076	6,770	306	256
Social assistance	2,795	2,337	1,982	355	454
Leisure and hospitality	6,591	6,331	6,189	142	260
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,360	1,194	1,074	120	166
Accommodation and food services	5,231	5,137	5,115	22	94
Other services	3,399	2,882	2,874	9	505
Other services, except private households	2,875	2,359	2,350	9	505
Private households	524	524	524	—	—
Public administration	3,038	3,038	—	3,038	—

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	October 2010					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	135,724	2,300	133,424	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	36,530	647	35,883	26.9	28.1	26.9
1 to 4 hours	1,476	43	1,434	1.1	1.9	1.1
5 to 14 hours	5,560	152	5,408	4.1	6.6	4.1
15 to 29 hours	17,493	305	17,188	12.9	13.3	12.9
30 to 34 hours	12,001	148	11,854	8.8	6.4	8.9
35 hours and over	99,194	1,653	97,541	73.1	71.9	73.1
35 to 39 hours	9,351	98	9,254	6.9	4.3	6.9
40 hours	56,019	640	55,379	41.3	27.8	41.5
41 hours and over	33,823	915	32,908	24.9	39.8	24.7
41 to 48 hours	11,639	174	11,466	8.6	7.6	8.6
49 to 59 hours	12,929	224	12,706	9.5	9.7	9.5
60 hours and over	9,255	518	8,737	6.8	22.5	6.5
Average hours, total at work	38.3	42.7	38.2	-	-	-
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.4	49.3	42.3	-	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	October 2010					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	36,530	11,333	25,197	35,883	11,156	24,727
Economic reasons	8,408	1,928	6,480	8,279	1,854	6,425
Slack work or business conditions	5,695	1,731	3,964	5,619	1,687	3,932
Could only find part-time work	2,442	-	2,442	2,421	-	2,421
Seasonal work	146	72	74	125	53	72
Job started or ended during week	125	125	-	114	114	-
Noneconomic reasons	28,122	9,404	18,717	27,604	9,302	18,302
Child-care problems	827	26	802	816	26	790
Other family or personal obligations	4,637	528	4,109	4,568	515	4,053
Health or medical limitations	727	-	727	710	-	710
In school or training	5,800	36	5,764	5,709	36	5,673
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,313	-	2,313	2,177	-	2,177
Vacation or personal day	3,542	3,542	-	3,504	3,504	-
Holiday, legal or religious	3,063	3,063	-	3,049	3,049	-
Weather-related curtailment	68	68	-	67	67	-
All other reasons	7,144	2,141	5,002	7,003	2,104	4,899
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	22.4	23.9	22.0	22.4	24.0	22.0
Other reasons	21.9	26.4	19.6	21.9	26.4	19.7

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	October 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	133,424	35,883	8,279	9,302	18,302	97,541	38.2	42.3
Wage and salary workers	125,028	32,474	7,272	8,692	16,510	92,554	38.3	42.2
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	743	82	12	52	18	661	49.5	50.2
Construction	7,125	1,331	649	366	316	5,794	40.0	42.0
Manufacturing	13,849	1,619	375	793	450	12,231	42.1	43.1
Durable goods	8,550	989	223	515	251	7,561	42.0	42.9
Nondurable goods	5,299	630	153	278	199	4,669	42.2	43.4
Wholesale and retail trade	18,202	5,593	1,549	822	3,222	12,609	36.7	42.2
Transportation and utilities	6,537	1,186	308	520	358	5,351	41.3	43.2
Information	2,922	624	122	193	309	2,298	39.4	42.5
Financial activities	8,171	1,605	176	775	654	6,565	39.8	41.8
Professional and business services	12,977	2,887	615	975	1,296	10,090	39.6	42.6
Education and health services	30,393	8,904	1,308	2,380	5,216	21,489	37.3	41.7
Leisure and hospitality	11,729	5,353	1,595	494	3,264	6,376	33.1	41.6
Other services	5,642	1,840	466	303	1,071	3,802	36.5	42.5
Other services, except private households	5,088	1,529	352	282	895	3,559	37.4	42.7
Private households	554	312	114	22	176	242	28.7	39.8
Public administration	6,738	1,449	96	1,019	335	5,288	39.9	41.1
Self-employed workers	8,311	3,350	1,000	597	1,752	4,961	36.0	43.5
Unpaid family workers	85	59	7	13	39	26	30.6	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised.

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	October 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	133,424	35,883	8,279	9,302	18,302	97,541	38.2	42.3
16 to 19 years	3,896	3,073	377	81	2,615	823	21.8	38.9
16 to 17 years	1,303	1,225	45	3	1,177	78	15.2	38.9
18 to 19 years	2,593	1,848	333	78	1,437	745	25.0	38.9
20 years and over	129,529	32,810	7,902	9,221	15,687	96,719	38.7	42.3
20 to 24 years	12,245	5,224	1,429	530	3,265	7,021	33.1	40.6
25 years and over	117,284	27,587	6,474	8,691	12,422	89,697	39.3	42.4
25 to 54 years	91,146	19,634	5,324	6,664	7,646	71,512	39.8	42.4
55 years and over	26,138	7,953	1,150	2,026	4,777	18,185	37.4	42.5
Men, 16 years and over	70,399	14,438	4,188	4,488	5,762	55,961	40.6	43.5
16 to 19 years	1,869	1,380	220	42	1,118	489	23.4	39.1
16 to 17 years	563	515	18	2	495	49	15.8	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,305	865	202	40	623	440	26.7	39.2
20 years and over	68,530	13,058	3,968	4,446	4,644	55,472	41.0	43.5
20 to 24 years	6,212	2,371	687	281	1,403	3,841	34.7	41.3
25 years and over	62,318	10,687	3,281	4,165	3,241	51,631	41.7	43.7
25 to 54 years	48,816	7,370	2,723	3,172	1,476	41,445	42.2	43.6
55 years and over	13,503	3,317	558	993	1,766	10,186	39.8	43.8
Women, 16 years and over	63,025	21,445	4,091	4,814	12,540	41,580	35.5	40.7
16 to 19 years	2,027	1,693	157	39	1,497	334	20.2	38.6
16 to 17 years	740	711	27	1	682	29	14.8	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,287	983	130	38	814	305	23.3	38.5
20 years and over	60,998	19,752	3,934	4,775	11,043	41,246	36.0	40.7
20 to 24 years	6,033	2,852	742	248	1,862	3,181	31.5	39.7
25 years and over	54,965	16,900	3,193	4,526	9,181	38,066	36.5	40.8
25 to 54 years	42,330	12,264	2,601	3,493	6,170	30,067	37.0	40.8
55 years and over	12,635	4,636	592	1,033	3,011	7,999	34.8	40.8
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	109,099	29,789	6,570	7,586	15,632	79,310	38.2	42.4
Men	58,430	11,884	3,382	3,676	4,827	46,546	40.7	43.7
Women	50,669	17,905	3,189	3,910	10,806	32,764	35.3	40.7
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,720	3,633	1,089	1,040	1,503	11,087	38.1	41.3
Men	6,774	1,490	502	454	535	5,284	39.3	42.1
Women	7,946	2,143	587	586	969	5,803	37.0	40.5
Asian, 16 years and over	6,613	1,569	372	417	780	5,044	38.7	42.3
Men	3,587	666	160	242	264	2,921	40.5	42.9
Women	3,026	903	212	175	516	2,123	36.6	41.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	19,077	4,980	2,017	1,012	1,951	14,097	37.3	40.8
Men	11,297	2,433	1,195	580	658	8,864	38.7	41.2
Women	7,780	2,547	822	432	1,293	5,233	35.3	40.0
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	41,299	6,507	1,730	2,781	1,996	34,792	42.4	44.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8,918	1,758	618	583	557	7,160	40.9	43.6
Never married	20,182	6,173	1,840	1,124	3,210	14,009	36.7	41.8
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	32,902	10,876	1,608	2,700	6,568	22,026	35.7	40.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,736	3,788	919	1,094	1,776	8,948	37.1	41.0
Never married	17,387	6,781	1,565	1,020	4,196	10,606	33.9	40.7

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all

ages. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	October 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	135,724	36,530	8,408	9,404	18,717	99,194	38.3	42.4
Management, professional, and related occupations	50,412	11,079	1,319	4,151	5,609	39,333	40.3	43.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,153	3,328	405	1,529	1,394	16,825	42.8	44.9
Professional and related occupations	30,259	7,751	914	2,621	4,215	22,508	38.6	42.3
Service occupations	23,853	9,530	2,747	1,193	5,590	14,323	34.3	41.3
Sales and office occupations	32,366	10,048	2,101	2,221	5,726	22,318	36.5	41.4
Sales and related occupations	14,988	4,812	1,190	683	2,938	10,176	37.0	43.2
Office and administrative support occupations	17,378	5,237	911	1,539	2,787	12,142	36.0	40.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,672	2,575	1,219	861	495	10,097	40.0	42.0
Construction and extraction occupations	6,778	1,597	917	476	204	5,181	38.9	41.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,843	726	208	328	190	4,117	41.2	42.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16,421	3,298	1,022	978	1,298	13,122	40.0	42.6
Production occupations	8,037	1,299	393	474	431	6,738	40.3	41.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,384	2,000	629	504	866	6,385	39.7	43.3
Men, 16 years and over	72,085	14,786	4,276	4,562	5,949	57,298	40.7	43.6
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,452	3,997	585	1,786	1,626	20,455	43.0	45.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,394	1,538	250	734	554	9,856	44.9	46.6
Professional and related occupations	13,058	2,459	335	1,051	1,072	10,599	41.3	43.9
Service occupations	10,320	3,213	1,072	525	1,616	7,107	37.0	42.3
Sales and office occupations	12,189	2,875	721	680	1,473	9,314	39.6	43.5
Sales and related occupations	7,615	1,634	403	310	921	5,981	40.9	45.0
Office and administrative support occupations	4,574	1,240	318	370	552	3,333	37.3	40.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,117	2,395	1,164	818	413	9,722	40.2	42.1
Construction and extraction occupations	6,615	1,525	889	467	170	5,090	39.1	41.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,666	690	202	310	178	3,976	41.3	42.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,007	2,307	734	753	820	10,700	40.9	43.2
Production occupations	5,816	763	226	341	196	5,053	41.4	42.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,191	1,544	508	412	624	5,647	40.5	43.7
Women, 16 years and over	63,639	21,744	4,133	4,843	12,768	41,896	35.5	40.7
Management, professional, and related occupations	25,960	7,082	734	2,365	3,982	18,878	37.7	41.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,759	1,790	155	795	840	6,969	40.1	42.5
Professional and related occupations	17,201	5,292	579	1,570	3,143	11,909	36.5	40.9
Service occupations	13,533	6,317	1,675	668	3,974	7,216	32.3	40.3
Sales and office occupations	20,177	7,174	1,380	1,541	4,252	13,004	34.6	39.9
Sales and related occupations	7,373	3,177	788	373	2,017	4,196	33.0	40.7
Office and administrative support occupations	12,804	3,996	593	1,168	2,235	8,808	35.5	39.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	555	180	55	43	82	375	35.6	40.4
Construction and extraction occupations	163	72	28	9	34	91	32.9	39.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	177	36	6	18	12	141	38.3	40.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,414	992	289	225	478	2,422	36.6	40.3
Production occupations	2,221	536	167	133	235	1,685	37.4	40.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,193	456	121	92	242	737	35.0	40.3

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010
Total, 16 years and over	8,462	7,705	10.3	9.4	6,085	6,198	8.5	8.6
Married, spouse present	3,028	2,887	6.5	6.2	2,142	2,027	5.8	5.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,298	1,130	12.5	10.7	1,427	1,393	9.6	9.5
Never married	4,135	3,688	16.6	14.9	2,517	2,778	12.6	13.4
White, 16 years and over	6,432	5,772	9.5	8.6	4,438	4,389	7.7	7.6
Married, spouse present	2,401	2,267	6.1	5.7	1,758	1,642	5.6	5.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	999	873	11.7	10.2	1,104	1,060	9.6	9.3
Never married	3,032	2,632	15.4	13.6	1,576	1,687	10.7	11.3
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,436	1,406	17.4	16.7	1,240	1,309	13.4	13.8
Married, spouse present	381	390	10.7	11.2	201	204	7.0	7.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	229	208	19.1	15.4	281	235	11.7	10.1
Never married	825	808	23.7	22.5	757	870	19.1	20.3
Asian, 16 years and over	314	277	8.2	7.0	217	242	6.7	7.2
Married, spouse present	170	168	6.9	6.6	118	124	5.9	6.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	27	23	7.9	6.7	11	35	2.4	7.5
Never married	117	87	11.6	8.1	88	84	11.4	9.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,754	1,562	13.1	11.6	1,039	1,171	11.5	12.6
Married, spouse present	658	648	9.3	9.2	402	376	10.1	8.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	215	204	13.0	12.0	231	276	10.9	13.3
Never married	881	711	18.7	15.1	406	519	13.7	17.6
Total, 25 years and over	6,193	5,651	8.7	7.9	4,565	4,521	7.4	7.3
Married, spouse present	2,927	2,775	6.4	6.1	1,981	1,908	5.5	5.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,237	1,106	12.2	10.7	1,364	1,319	9.5	9.3
Never married	2,029	1,771	13.2	11.5	1,220	1,294	10.4	10.6
White, 25 years and over	4,776	4,278	8.1	7.3	3,354	3,265	6.8	6.6
Married, spouse present	2,320	2,181	6.0	5.6	1,617	1,546	5.3	5.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	958	858	11.4	10.3	1,056	1,007	9.4	9.1
Never married	1,499	1,239	12.5	10.5	681	712	8.5	8.6
Black or African American, 25 years and over	992	983	14.3	13.9	906	907	11.3	11.2
Married, spouse present	370	366	10.5	10.7	184	192	6.6	6.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	219	200	18.7	15.3	269	217	11.4	9.5
Never married	404	417	17.8	17.8	453	498	16.0	16.7
Asian, 25 years and over	255	230	7.2	6.3	187	192	6.3	6.3
Married, spouse present	167	167	6.8	6.6	118	121	6.0	6.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	27	21	8.0	6.6	10	35	2.3	7.6
Never married	60	42	8.3	5.4	59	37	10.8	6.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	1,234	1,150	10.9	10.1	735	830	9.8	10.7
Married, spouse present	622	613	9.1	9.0	346	339	9.2	8.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	184	204	11.6	12.5	216	264	10.8	13.2
Never married	428	334	14.6	11.4	173	227	10.0	13.5

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010
Total, 16 years and over ¹	14,547	13,903	9.5	9.0	10.3	9.4	8.5	8.6
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,593	2,417	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,219	1,089	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.5	5.9	5.6
Management occupations	832	713	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.2	5.7	5.2
Business and financial operations occupations	387	376	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.5	6.4	6.3
Professional and related occupations	1,374	1,328	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.9
Computer and mathematical occupations	173	173	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.7	6.1	5.0
Architecture and engineering occupations	199	173	6.6	6.1	6.2	5.7	9.2	8.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations	78	66	5.4	4.3	7.2	3.3	3.2	5.6
Community and social services occupations	100	64	3.9	2.6	2.5	2.7	4.8	2.6
Legal occupations	58	44	3.3	2.5	1.6	1.0	4.9	4.3
Education, training, and library occupations	377	345	4.1	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.3	3.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	219	224	6.9	7.1	7.7	8.1	5.9	6.0
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	169	238	2.1	2.9	1.7	2.1	2.2	3.2
Service occupations	2,705	2,758	10.0	10.1	10.8	10.3	9.4	9.9
Healthcare support occupations	312	274	8.4	7.6	10.0	5.9	8.2	7.8
Protective service occupations	136	208	4.3	6.1	4.4	5.2	3.9	9.8
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,046	1,046	12.1	11.7	13.8	11.4	10.7	12.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	706	700	11.6	11.8	11.7	13.0	11.5	9.9
Personal care and service occupations	505	532	9.3	9.8	12.2	11.9	8.4	9.2
Sales and office occupations	3,415	3,300	9.4	9.0	9.3	8.6	9.4	9.2
Sales and related occupations	1,608	1,548	9.5	9.1	8.3	7.8	10.8	10.4
Office and administrative support occupations	1,806	1,752	9.2	8.9	11.1	9.8	8.6	8.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,400	2,060	15.5	13.6	15.5	13.6	14.1	14.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	144	155	13.3	12.5	12.5	12.0	16.2	14.1
Construction and extraction occupations	1,797	1,456	19.1	17.2	19.1	17.1	18.3	19.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	459	449	9.1	8.3	9.2	8.3	6.0	7.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,337	2,091	13.0	11.0	12.5	10.3	14.8	13.6
Production occupations	1,269	1,134	14.5	12.1	14.2	11.2	15.1	14.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,068	958	11.6	10.0	11.1	9.5	14.3	12.6
No previous work experience	1,058	1,230	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	648	789	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	239	236	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	170	205	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010
Total, 16 years and over	14,547	13,903	9.5	9.0	10.3	9.4	8.5	8.6
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	11,929	10,990	10.1	9.3	10.8	9.7	9.2	8.8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	84	89	10.8	10.4	10.9	11.4	9.7	4.8
Construction	1,744	1,445	18.7	17.3	19.1	17.5	14.3	15.1
Manufacturing	1,884	1,474	12.2	9.5	11.6	8.5	13.7	12.0
Durable goods	1,265	937	12.9	9.8	12.3	9.2	14.7	11.5
Nonmetallic mineral products	58	67	12.4	14.6	11.1	15.3	16.0	11.3
Primary and fabricated metal products	222	205	13.6	12.3	13.2	11.9	15.7	14.1
Machinery manufacturing	183	112	14.2	9.0	12.3	7.0	21.0	14.6
Computer and electronic products	158	103	10.3	7.1	10.0	5.6	11.0	10.3
Electrical equipment and appliances	48	36	10.8	8.4	11.3	7.6	9.6	10.0
Transportation equipment	291	194	13.5	9.6	12.2	8.2	18.0	14.1
Wood products	49	19	12.6	5.1	8.3	6.1	26.4	-
Furniture and fixtures	88	62	18.4	12.3	19.9	14.4	13.4	5.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	167	139	11.9	9.9	12.8	9.5	10.3	10.4
Nondurable goods	618	537	10.9	9.0	10.1	7.2	12.5	12.7
Food manufacturing	131	121	8.0	6.5	6.5	4.3	10.5	10.5
Beverage and tobacco products	36	31	11.8	9.6	8.2	8.2	20.9	(¹)
Textile, apparel, and leather	105	93	16.1	14.4	19.7	12.7	12.5	15.9
Paper and printing	122	129	11.3	12.3	10.8	12.8	12.4	11.1
Petroleum and coal products	17	6	9.1	2.5	6.1	1.4	(¹)	(¹)
Chemicals	147	110	11.5	8.4	11.1	6.2	12.1	12.5
Plastics and rubber products	59	46	12.1	8.9	10.6	5.4	14.8	19.5
Wholesale and retail trade	1,919	1,888	9.6	9.2	9.2	8.6	9.9	10.0
Wholesale trade	278	277	7.4	7.3	7.4	6.9	7.4	8.3
Retail trade	1,641	1,611	10.0	9.7	9.8	9.1	10.3	10.2
Transportation and utilities	480	404	8.6	6.9	8.4	6.8	9.2	7.7
Transportation and warehousing	460	381	9.9	7.8	9.7	7.7	10.4	8.5
Utilities	19	23	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.6
Information ²	261	300	8.2	9.8	6.3	10.1	11.0	9.4
Publishing, except Internet	34	58	5.0	10.2	4.4	11.9	5.5	8.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries	44	47	9.6	10.3	5.1	12.6	18.5	6.7
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	45	47	7.3	8.1	5.6	8.7	10.6	6.8
Telecommunications	92	118	7.9	10.0	6.0	8.6	10.8	11.9
Libraries, archives, and other information services	17	5	19.6	5.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Financial activities	646	590	7.0	6.7	7.2	5.9	6.9	7.4
Finance and insurance	424	437	6.3	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.0	7.0
Finance	278	313	6.6	7.7	6.3	7.1	6.7	8.1
Insurance	146	124	5.9	5.2	7.5	5.2	4.9	5.3
Real estate and rental and leasing	222	154	9.1	6.5	8.2	4.7	10.2	8.5
Real estate	171	127	8.7	6.6	7.6	4.9	9.9	8.3
Rental and leasing services	51	26	10.5	6.0	9.9	4.2	12.1	10.7
Professional and business services	1,488	1,525	10.3	10.6	9.8	10.7	11.1	10.4
Professional and technical services	551	607	6.4	7.2	5.8	6.6	7.1	7.9
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	937	917	16.2	15.3	15.0	15.8	18.3	14.5
Administrative and support services	902	855	16.9	15.5	15.7	16.3	18.6	14.2
Waste management and remediation services	26	50	7.3	12.2	7.6	12.1	(¹)	(¹)
Education and health services	1,280	1,263	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.8
Educational services	306	303	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.0	6.6
Health care and social assistance	974	960	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.8	5.6
Hospitals	142	153	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.5	2.9
Health services, except hospitals	591	606	6.5	6.6	5.7	6.9	6.7	6.5
Social assistance	241	202	10.1	7.7	12.4	6.4	9.7	8.0
Leisure and hospitality	1,604	1,458	12.4	11.1	12.6	11.2	12.2	11.0

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	302	285	12.4	11.6	12.4	14.7	12.4	8.1
Accommodation and food services	1,302	1,173	12.3	11.0	12.6	10.2	12.1	11.6
Accommodation	218	170	14.3	10.8	14.3	11.7	14.3	10.2
Food services and drinking places	1,084	1,003	12.0	11.0	12.3	10.0	11.7	11.9
Other services	541	554	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.2	8.1	9.4
Other services, except private households	384	446	7.0	7.9	8.0	7.9	5.8	8.0
Repair and maintenance	188	170	11.3	9.1	11.6	9.3	9.1	6.9
Personal and laundry services	106	130	5.9	7.5	6.2	4.4	5.8	8.8
Membership associations and organizations	90	146	4.4	7.3	3.2	7.2	5.3	7.4
Private households	157	108	18.2	16.2	33.6	(¹)	16.2	15.2
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	166	176	11.8	11.0	12.3	10.0	9.9	14.2
Government workers	785	950	3.5	4.3	3.8	4.3	3.4	4.4
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	610	557	5.9	5.4	7.1	5.8	3.8	4.7
No previous work experience	1,058	1,230	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	14,547	13,903	7,596	6,899	5,404	5,487	1,546	1,517
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	9,176	8,331	5,718	5,079	3,180	3,038	278	214
On temporary layoff	1,177	890	791	577	302	269	84	43
Not on temporary layoff	7,999	7,441	4,928	4,502	2,877	2,768	194	171
Permanent job losers	6,564	6,009	3,996	3,583	2,442	2,322	126	105
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,435	1,432	932	919	435	447	68	66
Job leavers	938	876	427	376	463	451	48	49
Reentrants	3,376	3,466	1,246	1,245	1,557	1,757	573	464
New entrants	1,058	1,230	205	200	204	241	648	789
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	63.1	59.9	75.3	73.6	58.8	55.4	18.0	14.1
On temporary layoff	8.1	6.4	10.4	8.4	5.6	4.9	5.4	2.8
Not on temporary layoff	55.0	53.5	64.9	65.3	53.2	50.5	12.5	11.3
Job leavers	6.4	6.3	5.6	5.4	8.6	8.2	3.1	3.3
Reentrants	23.2	24.9	16.4	18.0	28.8	32.0	37.0	30.6
New entrants	7.3	8.8	2.7	2.9	3.8	4.4	41.9	52.0
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	6.0	5.4	7.3	6.4	4.6	4.4	4.8	3.8
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.5	.7	.7	.8	.9
Reentrants	2.2	2.3	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.5	9.8	8.2
New entrants .....	.7	.8	.3	.3	.3	.3	11.1	13.9

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	10,870	10,161	2,675	2,715	531	519	2,792	2,733
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	7,058	6,285	1,534	1,495	340	310	1,811	1,685
On temporary layoff	1,008	728	94	116	37	13	259	220
Not on temporary layoff	6,050	5,558	1,440	1,379	304	297	1,553	1,464
Permanent job losers	4,991	4,453	1,156	1,140	257	248	1,157	1,106
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,059	1,105	284	239	46	49	396	358
Job leavers	715	691	153	110	26	35	134	141
Reentrants	2,374	2,348	742	842	114	131	587	579
New entrants	722	838	246	268	51	43	260	329
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	64.9	61.9	57.3	55.1	64.0	59.7	64.9	61.6
On temporary layoff	9.3	7.2	3.5	4.3	6.9	2.6	9.3	8.1
Not on temporary layoff	55.7	54.7	53.8	50.8	57.2	57.1	55.6	53.6
Job leavers	6.6	6.8	5.7	4.1	4.9	6.7	4.8	5.2
Reentrants	21.8	23.1	27.8	31.0	21.4	25.3	21.0	21.2
New entrants	6.6	8.2	9.2	9.9	9.7	8.3	9.3	12.0
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5.6	5.0	8.8	8.3	4.8	4.2	8.1	7.4
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.9	.6	.4	.5	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.9	1.9	4.2	4.7	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5
New entrants .....	.6	.7	1.4	1.5	.7	.6	1.2	1.4

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	October 2010						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	13,903	100.0	17.5	21.8	60.7	16.8	43.9
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	8,331	100.0	17.4	19.4	63.2	14.9	48.3
On temporary layoff	890	100.0	53.9	22.6	23.5	12.9	10.6
Not on temporary layoff	7,441	100.0	13.0	19.0	67.9	15.1	52.8
Permanent job losers	6,009	100.0	11.2	16.8	72.0	15.2	56.8
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,432	100.0	20.7	28.3	51.0	14.7	36.3
Job leavers	876	100.0	25.3	27.3	47.4	17.0	30.4
Reentrants	3,466	100.0	15.4	24.3	60.3	19.1	41.2
New entrants	1,230	100.0	18.6	27.5	53.8	23.1	30.7
Men, 20 years and over	6,899	100.0	16.2	20.1	63.6	15.0	48.6
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5,079	100.0	17.4	19.0	63.6	14.1	49.6
On temporary layoff	577	100.0	51.8	24.7	23.5	12.0	11.5
Not on temporary layoff	4,502	100.0	13.0	18.2	68.8	14.3	54.5
Permanent job losers	3,583	100.0	10.8	16.2	73.0	14.3	58.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs	919	100.0	21.5	26.1	52.4	14.3	38.1
Job leavers	376	100.0	22.6	30.5	46.9	13.4	33.5
Reentrants	1,245	100.0	11.1	21.4	67.5	18.3	49.2
New entrants	200	100.0	5.9	22.9	71.2	21.5	49.7
Women, 20 years and over	5,487	100.0	16.6	21.5	61.9	17.5	44.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,038	100.0	15.4	19.6	65.0	16.3	48.7
On temporary layoff	269	100.0	53.5	20.7	25.8	15.8	10.0
Not on temporary layoff	2,768	100.0	11.7	19.5	68.8	16.3	52.5
Permanent job losers	2,322	100.0	10.6	17.7	71.8	16.3	55.4
Persons who completed temporary jobs	447	100.0	17.7	28.7	53.6	16.2	37.4
Job leavers	451	100.0	26.5	24.4	49.1	20.1	29.0
Reentrants	1,757	100.0	15.5	24.1	60.4	19.2	41.2
New entrants	241	100.0	20.6	21.1	58.3	16.0	42.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,517	100.0	26.5	30.9	42.6	22.4	20.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	214	100.0	44.2	28.5	27.3	14.8	12.5
On temporary layoff	43	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Not on temporary layoff	171	100.0	34.1	34.2	31.8	17.1	14.7
Permanent job losers	105	100.0	36.4	21.1	42.5	21.0	21.5
Persons who completed temporary jobs	66	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	49	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentrants	464	100.0	26.5	32.6	40.9	20.9	20.0
New entrants	789	100.0	21.2	30.7	48.1	25.7	22.4

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010
Total, 16 years and over	14,547	13,903	100.0	100.0	12,745	12,064	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,956	2,432	20.3	17.5	2,301	1,881	18.1	15.6
5 to 14 weeks	3,183	3,037	21.9	21.8	2,676	2,425	21.0	20.1
5 to 10 weeks	1,989	1,965	13.7	14.1	1,648	1,535	12.9	12.7
11 to 14 weeks	1,194	1,072	8.2	7.7	1,028	890	8.1	7.4
15 weeks and over	8,408	8,434	57.8	60.7	7,768	7,758	60.9	64.3
15 to 26 weeks	2,883	2,335	19.8	16.8	2,598	2,052	20.4	17.0
27 weeks and over	5,526	6,099	38.0	43.9	5,170	5,706	40.6	47.3
27 to 51 weeks	2,569	1,741	17.7	12.5	2,430	1,634	19.1	13.5
52 weeks and over	2,957	4,358	20.3	31.3	2,740	4,072	21.5	33.8
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	28.1	34.9	-	-	29.4	37.1	-	-
Median duration, in weeks	19.3	21.9	-	-	21.1	24.8	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	October 2010							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed					Average (mean) duration			
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over	13,903	2,432	3,037	8,434	2,335	6,099	34.9	21.9	
16 to 19 years	1,517	402	469	646	340	306	19.7	11.8	
20 to 24 years	2,213	433	629	1,152	380	772	27.8	15.8	
25 to 34 years	3,132	605	715	1,812	493	1,319	33.8	20.2	
35 to 44 years	2,465	426	451	1,588	404	1,183	36.3	25.2	
45 to 54 years	2,535	317	447	1,771	388	1,383	42.4	33.3	
55 to 64 years	1,630	195	264	1,170	266	903	44.6	35.2	
65 years and over	412	54	61	297	64	232	43.0	34.2	
Men, 16 years and over	7,705	1,328	1,647	4,730	1,212	3,517	36.1	23.0	
16 to 19 years	806	209	258	340	178	162	19.9	11.6	
20 to 24 years	1,248	218	376	653	196	457	29.4	16.2	
25 to 34 years	1,693	332	380	981	263	718	34.1	20.1	
35 to 44 years	1,356	236	220	900	202	698	38.1	29.3	
45 to 54 years	1,407	180	234	994	182	811	44.2	39.2	
55 to 64 years	941	123	148	671	141	530	45.1	37.6	
65 years and over	254	31	32	191	50	141	43.4	34.2	
Women, 16 years and over	6,198	1,104	1,390	3,704	1,122	2,582	33.4	20.8	
16 to 19 years	711	194	211	306	162	144	19.5	11.9	
20 to 24 years	966	214	253	499	183	315	25.9	15.4	
25 to 34 years	1,439	273	335	831	230	601	33.4	20.3	
35 to 44 years	1,109	190	231	688	203	485	34.0	21.8	
45 to 54 years	1,127	137	213	777	205	571	40.2	28.4	
55 to 64 years	688	72	117	499	125	374	43.9	32.7	
65 years and over	158	23	29	105	14	92	42.3	34.2	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over	10,161	1,857	2,313	5,992	1,650	4,342	34.2	21.0	
Men	5,772	1,046	1,301	3,425	857	2,569	35.5	22.0	
Women	4,389	811	1,012	2,566	793	1,773	32.5	19.9	
Black or African American, 16 years and over	2,715	394	489	1,832	518	1,315	37.7	26.3	
Men	1,406	201	252	953	269	685	38.0	26.4	
Women	1,309	193	237	879	249	630	37.4	26.1	
Asian, 16 years and over	519	75	105	340	68	272	39.7	30.1	
Men	277	28	43	207	39	168	44.5	37.9	
Women	242	47	62	133	29	104	34.2	20.1	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	2,733	525	623	1,585	503	1,082	32.6	19.8	
Men	1,562	326	340	897	259	638	33.3	19.9	
Women	1,171	200	283	689	244	444	31.6	19.7	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	2,887	473	539	1,874	399	1,475	39.0	28.5	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,130	184	196	751	168	583	40.5	28.7	
Never married	3,688	672	912	2,104	646	1,459	32.4	19.2	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	2,027	335	434	1,258	364	895	35.6	23.6	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,393	206	297	890	254	635	35.2	22.8	
Never married	2,778	562	659	1,557	505	1,052	30.8	18.1	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	October 2010							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,417	320	484	1,613	461	1,153	37.4	25.9	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,089	115	232	742	196	546	39.7	28.4	
Professional and related occupations	1,328	205	252	871	265	606	35.6	24.0	
Service occupations	2,758	570	682	1,506	443	1,064	29.8	17.9	
Sales and office occupations	3,300	496	701	2,104	562	1,542	37.2	23.8	
Sales and related occupations	1,548	236	320	991	267	725	36.7	23.7	
Office and administrative support occupations	1,752	260	380	1,112	295	817	37.6	23.9	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,060	416	428	1,215	295	920	35.5	21.7	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	155	36	42	77	43	33	20.8	14.4	
Construction and extraction occupations	1,456	298	295	863	201	662	35.6	22.6	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	449	82	91	275	50	225	40.3	28.2	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	2,091	391	396	1,305	282	1,023	38.5	26.3	
Production occupations	1,134	207	235	691	141	550	38.6	25.5	
Transportation and material moving occupations	958	184	160	613	140	473	38.5	27.1	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	179	43	51	85	49	35	19.1	13.5	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	89	22	21	46	10	37	30.0	16.1	
Construction	1,475	269	306	899	215	685	37.5	24.6	
Manufacturing	1,498	206	290	1,002	209	793	40.1	29.9	
Durable goods	955	125	185	646	116	530	40.4	32.7	
Nondurable goods	543	81	106	356	93	263	39.4	26.0	
Wholesale and retail trade	1,920	319	371	1,231	326	904	37.6	24.5	
Transportation and utilities	427	50	64	313	60	253	45.1	38.4	
Information	308	47	83	178	43	134	35.8	22.0	
Financial activities	599	87	102	410	107	304	39.4	29.2	
Professional and business services	1,547	301	296	950	235	715	36.6	22.1	
Education and health services	1,632	258	392	981	320	661	32.0	20.8	
Leisure and hospitality	1,510	341	365	804	250	554	28.6	16.5	
Other services	557	90	125	343	86	257	36.7	24.1	
Public administration	329	59	93	177	29	148	34.7	20.2	
No previous work experience	1,230	229	339	662	285	378	27.9	16.4	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010
Total not in the labor force	82,915	84,878	17,155	17,351	21,809	22,485	43,950	45,042	32,707	33,867	50,207	51,011
Do not want a job now ¹	77,294	79,011	15,498	15,532	19,195	19,906	42,600	43,573	29,996	31,061	47,297	47,951
Want a job ¹	5,621	5,867	1,657	1,819	2,614	2,579	1,350	1,469	2,711	2,806	2,910	3,061
Did not search for work in previous year	2,728	2,776	760	834	1,098	1,074	869	867	1,192	1,272	1,537	1,504
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,893	3,091	897	985	1,516	1,505	481	601	1,519	1,534	1,374	1,557
Not available to work now	520	488	165	190	260	238	95	61	232	189	287	299
Available to work now ³	2,373	2,602	732	795	1,255	1,266	386	541	1,287	1,345	1,086	1,258
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects ⁴	808	1,219	219	288	459	596	130	335	500	712	309	507
Reasons other than discouragement	1,565	1,383	514	507	796	671	255	206	787	633	778	751
Family responsibilities	219	303	19	53	168	179	32	71	46	81	174	221
In school or training	336	404	253	268	70	131	12	4	191	257	145	147
Ill health or disability	141	36	24	1	65	9	52	26	62	18	79	18
Other ⁵	869	640	217	185	493	352	160	104	489	276	381	364

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Persons who have searched for work in the previous year and are available to work now also are referred to as "marginally attached to the labor force."

⁴ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary

schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁵ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010	Oct. 2009	Oct. 2010
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,224	6,817	5.2	4.9	3,579	3,177	4.9	4.3	3,645	3,640	5.5	5.5
16 to 19 years	182	163	4.2	3.9	65	73	3.1	3.6	117	90	5.3	4.2
20 years and over	7,042	6,654	5.2	4.9	3,513	3,104	4.9	4.3	3,528	3,550	5.6	5.6
20 to 24 years	674	749	5.4	5.9	297	315	4.8	4.9	377	433	6.1	6.9
25 years and over	6,367	5,905	5.2	4.8	3,216	2,788	4.9	4.3	3,151	3,117	5.5	5.4
25 to 54 years	5,164	4,653	5.4	4.9	2,629	2,188	5.2	4.3	2,534	2,465	5.7	5.6
55 years and over	1,204	1,252	4.4	4.5	587	600	4.1	4.1	617	652	4.7	4.9
55 to 64 years	1,006	1,037	4.8	4.8	493	490	4.5	4.4	512	547	5.0	5.2
65 years and over	198	216	3.2	3.4	94	110	2.7	3.2	104	105	3.7	3.6
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,165	5,806	5.4	5.1	3,110	2,758	5.1	4.5	3,055	3,048	5.7	5.7
Black or African American	733	632	4.9	4.2	309	237	4.5	3.4	424	395	5.3	4.8
Asian	162	227	2.5	3.3	96	117	2.7	3.2	66	110	2.2	3.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	618	642	3.1	3.2	360	352	3.1	2.9	258	291	3.2	3.6
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	3,936	3,558	5.0	4.6	2,198	1,887	5.1	4.3	1,738	1,672	5.0	4.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,330	1,284	5.9	5.7	462	422	5.1	4.5	869	863	6.5	6.5
Never married	1,957	1,974	5.1	5.1	919	869	4.4	4.1	1,038	1,106	5.9	6.2
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	3,931	3,653	-	-	2,147	1,834	-	-	1,784	1,819	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,804	1,850	-	-	624	647	-	-	1,180	1,203	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	240	197	-	-	155	118	-	-	85	80	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,217	1,103	-	-	640	573	-	-	577	531	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Mining and logging			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.05	378.91	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.01	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.97	506.75	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.13	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006	33.9	16.76	567.87	40.5	18.02	730.16	45.6	19.90	907.95	39.0	20.02	781.21
2007	33.9	17.43	590.04	40.6	18.67	757.34	45.9	20.97	962.64	39.0	20.95	816.66
2008	33.6	18.08	607.95	40.2	19.33	776.66	45.1	22.50	1,014.69	38.5	21.87	842.61
2009	33.1	\$18.62	\$617.11	39.2	\$19.90	\$779.83	43.3	\$23.29	\$1,007.85	37.6	\$22.67	\$852.45
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
October	33.1	18.76	620.96	39.4	20.08	791.15	43.1	23.29	1,003.80	37.3	23.07	860.51
November	33.5	18.88	632.48	39.9	20.06	800.39	43.6	23.27	1,014.57	38.0	22.94	871.72
December	33.1	18.85	623.94	39.8	20.08	799.18	43.3	23.73	1,027.51	36.9	23.03	849.81
2010:												
January	33.0	18.98	626.34	39.7	20.02	794.79	43.8	23.43	1,026.23	37.2	23.00	855.60
February	32.8	18.98	622.54	38.8	20.00	776.00	43.0	23.74	1,020.82	35.7	23.03	822.17
March	33.1	18.91	625.92	39.9	20.05	800.00	43.6	24.10	1,050.76	37.4	23.04	861.70
April	33.3	18.97	631.70	40.4	20.13	813.25	44.1	23.96	1,056.64	38.8	22.99	892.01
May	33.7	19.02	640.97	40.6	20.18	819.31	45.2	23.63	1,068.08	38.5	23.05	887.43
June	33.4	18.89	630.93	40.6	20.19	819.71	45.2	23.59	1,066.27	38.9	23.03	895.87
July	33.6	18.94	636.38	40.4	20.32	820.93	44.5	23.80	1,059.10	39.2	23.26	911.79
August	34.0	19.03	647.02	41.0	20.38	835.58	46.4	23.72	1,100.61	39.7	23.39	928.58
September ^p	33.4	19.10	637.94	40.4	20.44	825.78	44.1	24.08	1,061.93	38.5	23.35	898.98
October ^p	33.6	19.19	644.78	41.0	20.50	840.50	44.8	23.85	1,068.48	39.6	23.51	931.00

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.28	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.41	390.73
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.69	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.60	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.83	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.81	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.05	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.52	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.88
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.77
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.37	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.06	40.5	12.04	11.38	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.70	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.77	40.5	12.45	11.78	504.02
1999	41.4	13.85	13.08	573.14	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.55	40.4	12.85	12.16	519.95
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.77	41.8	14.92	14.11	624.22	40.3	13.31	12.61	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.47	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.94	40.0	14.15	13.44	566.72
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.14	15.29	658.49	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.06	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.30	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	609.24
2006	41.1	16.81	15.96	691.02	41.4	17.68	16.79	732.00	40.6	15.33	14.54	621.97
2007	41.2	17.26	16.43	711.56	41.5	18.20	17.32	754.77	40.8	15.67	14.91	639.99
2008	40.8	17.75	16.97	724.46	41.1	18.70	17.90	767.95	40.4	16.15	15.44	652.22
2009	39.8	\$18.23	\$17.58	\$725.87	39.9	\$19.35	\$18.71	\$771.03	39.8	\$16.56	\$15.91	\$658.36
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
October	40.4	18.33	17.59	740.53	40.5	19.51	18.77	790.16	40.3	16.60	15.87	668.98
November	40.8	18.39	17.61	750.31	40.9	19.56	18.78	800.00	40.6	16.67	15.92	676.80
December	41.1	18.46	17.66	758.71	41.3	19.67	18.83	812.37	40.9	16.67	15.93	681.80
2010:												
January	40.6	18.47	17.73	749.88	40.7	19.64	18.87	799.35	40.5	16.72	16.03	677.16
February	40.0	18.47	17.76	738.80	40.2	19.70	18.97	791.94	39.8	16.63	15.97	661.87
March	40.8	18.44	17.68	752.35	41.1	19.63	18.83	806.79	40.5	16.65	15.96	674.33
April	41.1	18.49	17.69	759.94	41.3	19.65	18.81	811.55	40.7	16.72	15.99	680.50
May	41.4	18.54	17.71	767.56	41.6	19.70	18.82	819.52	41.1	16.79	16.01	690.07
June	41.1	18.51	17.69	760.76	41.5	19.65	18.77	815.48	40.6	16.76	16.01	680.46
July	40.8	18.53	17.73	756.02	41.1	19.68	18.81	808.85	40.4	16.78	16.06	677.91
August	41.3	18.54	17.68	765.70	41.5	19.69	18.78	817.14	41.0	16.81	16.03	689.21
September ^p	41.3	18.70	17.84	772.31	41.3	19.89	19.02	821.46	41.3	16.92	16.10	698.80
October ^p	41.5	18.68	17.80	775.22	41.7	19.85	18.92	827.75	41.1	16.89	16.07	694.18

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.66
1991	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.17	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.20	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.19	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.21	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.92	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.72	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.54	36.3	17.14	622.37	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.34	36.0	13.93	500.98
1999	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.47	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.86	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	730.88	35.8	15.59	557.92
2002	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	737.77	35.6	16.17	575.54
2003	32.3	14.99	484.68	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.45	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.25	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005	32.4	15.74	509.58	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.08	35.9	17.95	644.99
2006	32.5	16.42	532.78	33.4	15.39	514.34	36.6	23.23	850.42	35.7	18.80	672.21
2007	32.4	17.11	554.89	33.3	15.78	526.07	36.5	23.96	874.65	35.9	19.64	705.13
2008	32.3	17.77	574.35	33.2	16.16	536.06	36.7	24.78	908.99	35.8	20.28	727.07
2009	32.1	\$18.35	\$588.07	32.9	\$16.50	\$542.36	36.6	\$25.45	\$931.93	36.1	\$20.83	\$751.21
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
October	31.9	18.48	589.51	32.9	16.59	545.81	36.4	25.77	938.03	35.7	21.01	750.06
November	32.4	18.63	603.61	33.1	16.63	550.45	37.2	25.76	958.27	36.7	21.19	777.67
December	32.0	18.59	594.88	33.0	16.57	546.81	36.5	25.50	930.75	35.8	21.08	754.66
2010:												
January	31.8	18.76	596.57	32.6	16.83	548.66	36.4	25.60	931.84	35.9	21.35	766.47
February	31.8	18.78	597.20	32.5	16.85	547.63	36.3	25.59	928.92	35.8	21.27	761.47
March	32.0	18.68	597.76	32.9	16.76	551.40	36.2	25.52	923.82	35.8	21.35	764.33
April	32.1	18.73	601.23	33.1	16.87	558.40	36.2	25.55	924.91	36.0	21.39	770.04
May	32.5	18.77	610.03	33.5	16.89	565.82	36.8	25.93	954.22	36.9	21.51	793.72
June	32.2	18.60	598.92	33.4	16.79	560.79	36.4	25.56	930.38	36.1	21.26	767.49
July	32.4	18.64	603.94	33.8	16.80	567.84	36.3	25.97	942.71	35.8	21.35	764.33
August	32.8	18.73	614.34	33.9	16.88	572.23	37.0	25.95	960.15	37.1	21.53	798.76
September ^P	32.2	18.81	605.68	33.5	16.99	569.17	36.2	26.10	944.82	35.9	21.35	766.47
October ^P	32.3	18.90	610.47	33.5	17.01	569.84	36.2	26.17	947.35	35.9	21.48	771.13

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P	Oct. ^P
Total nonfarm	129,633	129,697	129,588	129,602	129,641	129,849	130,162	130,594	130,419	130,353	130,352	130,311	130,462
Total private	107,115	107,190	107,107	107,123	107,185	107,343	107,584	107,635	107,696	107,813	107,956	108,063	108,222
Goods-producing	17,993	17,960	17,906	17,876	17,848	17,905	17,972	17,993	17,994	18,031	18,048	18,044	18,049
Mining and logging	669	676	676	684	691	702	709	720	726	733	742	748	755
Logging	48.5	47.2	46.9	47.0	47.2	48.3	48.9	48.7	48.2	48.3	48.2	47.2	46.8
Mining	620.8	628.4	629.4	637.2	644.1	653.4	659.8	671.1	677.7	684.6	694.1	700.8	708.4
Oil and gas extraction	160.4	160.2	159.8	160.9	161.5	163.0	164.1	165.3	164.7	165.0	167.2	168.5	170.6
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	204.3	207.2	207.7	209.3	211.2	212.8	212.4	213.3	214.1	214.5	216.0	216.7	216.9
Coal mining	79.3	79.3	79.2	79.6	80.7	81.3	81.5	82.8	82.9	83.2	83.5	84.1	84.1
Support activities for mining	256.1	261.0	261.9	267.0	271.4	277.6	283.3	292.5	298.9	305.1	310.9	315.6	320.9
Construction	5,747	5,732	5,696	5,636	5,585	5,612	5,634	5,605	5,596	5,594	5,628	5,620	5,625
Construction of buildings	1,300.0	1,295.9	1,282.5	1,266.3	1,255.4	1,268.5	1,278.3	1,271.2	1,264.9	1,260.3	1,260.7	1,263.3	1,259.3
Residential building	602.4	602.6	599.9	592.7	586.7	587.9	588.6	584.0	582.2	575.1	575.9	576.1	573.9
Nonresidential building	697.6	693.3	682.6	673.6	668.7	680.6	689.7	687.2	682.7	685.2	684.8	687.2	685.4
Heavy and civil engineering construction	804.6	808.7	797.9	800.8	793.4	800.8	810.8	802.8	807.9	809.9	824.3	828.3	833.1
Specialty trade contractors	3,642.8	3,627.6	3,615.1	3,568.4	3,535.7	3,542.5	3,544.4	3,530.8	3,523.5	3,524.1	3,543.1	3,528.5	3,532.2
Residential specialty trade contractors	1,569.6	1,566.6	1,567.2	1,557.6	1,552.9	1,545.3	1,543.4	1,542.6	1,536.9	1,529.0	1,523.2	1,521.3	1,517.7
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,073.2	2,061.0	2,047.9	2,010.8	1,982.8	1,997.2	2,001.0	1,988.2	1,986.6	1,995.1	2,019.9	2,007.2	2,014.5
Manufacturing	11,577	11,552	11,534	11,556	11,572	11,591	11,629	11,668	11,672	11,704	11,678	11,676	11,669
Durable goods	7,070	7,047	7,036	7,062	7,071	7,095	7,123	7,159	7,166	7,201	7,180	7,186	7,183
Wood products	348.4	348.6	348.9	348.3	348.9	350.2	352.9	353.3	354.2	349.2	346.5	344.4	342.9
Nonmetallic mineral products	382.2	382.6	383.9	382.2	383.1	382.5	383.4	386.0	384.5	383.3	382.6	384.6	384.2
Primary metals	350.1	350.8	351.8	353.5	358.9	362.8	366.7	370.0	372.7	374.0	373.9	374.5	373.0
Fabricated metal products	1,272.1	1,268.0	1,266.8	1,268.4	1,273.3	1,282.7	1,290.1	1,300.2	1,306.1	1,316.1	1,317.1	1,320.9	1,321.8
Machinery	983.8	975.9	973.2	975.6	979.8	984.9	991.0	996.3	999.3	1,000.5	1,000.0	1,000.7	1,002.1
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,101.5	1,097.9	1,093.3	1,091.6	1,091.9	1,093.2	1,093.1	1,096.0	1,098.0	1,100.4	1,102.6	1,102.9	1,103.3
Computer and peripheral equipment	159.6	159.5	158.3	158.2	158.2	158.0	158.1	158.9	159.2	160.1	161.2	161.1	161.8
Communications equipment	119.3	118.3	119.0	118.1	118.7	119.7	119.5	120.5	121.5	121.4	122.4	122.7	123.4
Semiconductors and electronic components	361.1	360.8	359.7	360.0	361.6	362.3	364.1	365.1	366.4	368.0	369.8	368.6	368.6
Electronic instruments	413.5	411.4	408.9	408.2	406.9	405.9	404.6	404.7	404.6	405.0	404.1	405.8	405.0
Electrical equipment and appliances	365.6	363.4	361.8	362.5	364.5	365.9	368.2	369.7	369.5	372.4	372.4	373.6	373.1
Transportation equipment	1,326.3	1,318.0	1,316.6	1,343.6	1,333.6	1,337.2	1,342.4	1,351.7	1,345.8	1,371.2	1,351.1	1,350.1	1,351.2
Motor vehicles and parts ²	657.9	653.3	652.2	678.8	669.7	673.2	677.3	686.6	681.5	704.6	683.9	683.6	686.9
Furniture and related products	364.6	365.8	363.9	361.0	361.2	359.9	360.5	360.1	361.6	358.6	358.4	357.1	355.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	575.6	576.1	575.6	575.1	575.5	575.3	575.1	575.6	574.0	575.1	575.0	576.8	576.2
Nondurable goods	4,507	4,505	4,498	4,494	4,501	4,496	4,506	4,509	4,506	4,503	4,498	4,490	4,486
Food manufacturing	1,462.0	1,457.4	1,455.6	1,450.6	1,455.0	1,456.0	1,459.7	1,460.9	1,461.8	1,461.9	1,458.7	1,455.7	1,453.0
Beverages and tobacco products	187.8	185.3	183.6	182.3	184.1	184.9	183.9	183.2	182.4	180.6	182.0	183.6	185.5
Textile mills	119.9	122.5	124.2	121.1	123.5	123.1	123.6	123.5	123.6	123.9	122.7	122.5	122.7
Textile product mills	123.6	122.8	122.1	121.6	122.0	121.8	122.5	123.2	123.2	123.2	122.0	122.1	120.4
Apparel	163.5	164.0	166.0	168.9	167.9	165.9	165.8	164.9	163.9	163.8	163.9	163.5	165.6
Leather and allied products	28.1	28.4	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.5	27.7	28.3	28.8	28.4	29.3	29.2	29.6
Paper and paper products	399.3	398.5	397.6	397.2	398.8	397.2	399.0	399.0	398.7	397.4	398.0	398.6	398.4
Printing and related support activities	506.7	501.4	501.0	499.6	499.9	496.0	497.2	497.3	495.5	495.6	492.6	489.1	487.8
Petroleum and coal products	115.3	115.2	112.3	113.3	113.6	113.4	114.8	113.8	113.9	113.5	113.6	113.4	115.3
Chemicals	790.5	794.7	791.2	788.7	785.0	782.5	781.7	782.1	779.6	778.7	778.4	778.0	776.0
Plastics and rubber products	610.7	614.8	616.4	622.4	622.4	626.5	630.4	632.6	634.3	636.4	636.3	634.0	632.1
Service-providing	111,640	111,737	111,682	111,726	111,793	111,944	112,190	112,601	112,425	112,322	112,304	112,267	112,413
Private service-providing	89,122	89,230	89,201	89,247	89,337	89,438	89,612	89,642	89,702	89,782	89,908	90,019	90,173

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P	Oct. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	24,670	24,678	24,653	24,666	24,667	24,714	24,741	24,742	24,741	24,771	24,779	24,806	24,843
Wholesale trade	5,574.5	5,568.3	5,564.0	5,556.3	5,559.5	5,570.8	5,576.2	5,575.2	5,579.9	5,587.1	5,589.4	5,593.1	5,600.4
Durable goods	2,787.0	2,775.0	2,766.7	2,761.9	2,764.3	2,765.4	2,768.1	2,772.2	2,767.6	2,776.6	2,776.6	2,779.9	2,781.1
Nondurable goods	1,968.7	1,975.4	1,974.3	1,975.1	1,971.8	1,978.2	1,978.8	1,971.5	1,973.9	1,972.6	1,974.5	1,973.6	1,976.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	818.8	817.9	823.0	819.3	823.4	827.2	829.3	831.5	838.4	837.9	838.3	839.6	843.2
Retail trade	14,365.7	14,374.5	14,360.0	14,409.1	14,416.2	14,438.9	14,453.3	14,447.5	14,431.3	14,442.4	14,448.8	14,460.4	14,488.3
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,618.6	1,620.4	1,624.0	1,622.5	1,622.7	1,626.4	1,631.0	1,633.3	1,631.7	1,628.2	1,636.1	1,640.8	1,648.6
Automobile dealers	1,005.7	1,007.8	1,014.0	1,013.6	1,014.0	1,015.3	1,016.9	1,014.5	1,016.5	1,015.2	1,019.4	1,022.3	1,028.5
Furniture and home furnishings stores	437.3	438.6	439.0	439.8	440.6	442.9	441.4	441.2	441.3	439.9	437.8	440.7	441.7
Electronics and appliance stores	475.3	477.2	477.2	481.0	481.5	482.0	479.5	480.3	479.6	480.2	483.7	487.0	491.7
Building material and garden supply stores	1,138.9	1,142.9	1,150.0	1,154.6	1,162.2	1,173.8	1,173.4	1,163.3	1,145.7	1,144.4	1,143.7	1,141.3	1,137.8
Food and beverage stores	2,823.5	2,808.5	2,799.8	2,813.3	2,804.7	2,804.2	2,809.8	2,807.2	2,803.3	2,805.6	2,808.1	2,809.9	2,809.5
Health and personal care stores	978.8	979.1	978.7	980.9	977.1	974.5	974.7	976.2	974.5	972.7	971.4	971.2	972.4
Gasoline stations	827.5	823.5	822.5	820.9	819.7	819.7	821.3	822.8	820.4	824.3	820.9	820.8	818.6
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,351.8	1,363.1	1,360.9	1,371.6	1,375.4	1,383.4	1,393.0	1,390.1	1,391.0	1,391.8	1,392.1	1,394.8	1,402.5
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	596.3	604.7	606.9	608.8	612.4	610.8	611.5	609.0	609.8	609.0	609.4	607.3	607.0
General merchandise stores ¹	2,930.4	2,928.1	2,911.8	2,927.8	2,930.3	2,929.4	2,925.9	2,933.6	2,941.8	2,954.9	2,954.6	2,957.0	2,961.4
Department stores	1,457.0	1,464.3	1,458.7	1,471.0	1,477.4	1,477.3	1,479.3	1,482.0	1,488.7	1,492.9	1,494.0	1,492.8	1,494.2
Miscellaneous store retailers	770.6	773.3	769.4	772.6	772.7	772.6	770.9	769.5	768.3	769.4	768.6	766.9	771.9
Nonstore retailers	416.7	415.1	419.8	415.3	416.9	419.2	420.9	421.0	423.9	422.0	422.4	422.7	425.2
Transportation and warehousing	4,168.6	4,175.8	4,171.8	4,142.5	4,133.5	4,146.2	4,153.6	4,162.3	4,174.4	4,188.9	4,187.8	4,201.3	4,201.2
Air transportation	457.1	454.7	453.8	454.1	454.5	454.0	453.3	452.9	453.8	453.6	453.5	454.2	453.8
Rail transportation	214.1	213.2	213.7	213.2	213.6	215.3	215.6	216.4	218.9	219.6	220.8	221.5	222.3
Water transportation	62.8	63.0	63.3	62.9	62.3	63.6	62.9	63.7	64.1	63.7	63.7	63.7	64.5
Truck transportation	1,240.8	1,243.3	1,231.3	1,232.1	1,227.9	1,227.2	1,231.3	1,234.5	1,234.5	1,240.8	1,242.3	1,242.8	1,243.1
Transit and ground passenger transportation	416.7	417.5	414.6	414.8	410.7	415.7	414.8	414.6	418.1	431.2	426.1	432.3	435.0
Pipeline transportation	42.3	41.6	40.7	41.0	40.8	39.7	39.7	39.1	39.2	38.9	39.3	38.8	38.9
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	27.3	27.7	28.1	27.5	28.4	27.8	28.8	29.1	28.8	28.4	28.5	28.7	28.9
Support activities for transportation	537.8	539.0	538.5	538.2	535.2	538.7	540.7	545.2	546.5	548.4	547.2	546.8	547.2
Couriers and messengers	538.6	542.7	553.6	523.8	521.7	520.8	522.3	521.3	523.1	520.7	522.1	526.6	521.2
Warehousing and storage	631.1	633.1	634.2	634.9	638.4	643.4	644.2	645.5	647.4	643.6	644.3	645.9	646.3
Utilities	561.0	559.8	557.2	558.5	558.2	557.8	557.7	556.6	555.0	552.9	553.1	550.9	552.9
Information	2,774	2,762	2,748	2,745	2,739	2,728	2,727	2,725	2,711	2,717	2,724	2,716	2,715
Publishing industries, except Internet	772.5	770.7	769.3	770.8	763.9	763.0	762.9	762.5	760.9	761.3	761.7	760.6	760.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries	353.8	350.6	341.7	341.9	347.4	343.8	349.2	354.8	345.1	351.5	358.6	355.7	353.0
Broadcasting, except Internet	296.0	295.5	294.3	295.2	296.0	295.9	295.9	294.9	294.8	296.4	297.3	297.7	298.1
Telecommunications	967.0	961.4	956.9	951.9	945.4	941.1	933.9	927.5	925.5	921.0	920.5	915.9	916.8
Data processing, hosting and related services	248.8	248.3	250.2	249.7	249.8	248.0	247.4	246.6	245.5	245.5	244.7	245.1	245.6
Other information services	135.7	135.4	135.3	135.8	136.2	136.5	137.3	138.9	139.3	140.8	141.1	141.4	141.1
Financial activities	7,664	7,666	7,657	7,635	7,628	7,609	7,611	7,602	7,591	7,581	7,578	7,576	7,575
Finance and insurance	5,694.8	5,699.6	5,693.7	5,677.0	5,670.6	5,659.3	5,656.6	5,653.4	5,649.9	5,645.6	5,643.7	5,642.7	5,645.3
Monetary authorities - central bank	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.4
Credit intermediation and related activities	2,565.6	2,573.1	2,570.9	2,565.5	2,567.9	2,566.9	2,563.2	2,562.7	2,562.3	2,562.3	2,564.8	2,570.4	2,574.4
Depository credit intermediation	1,747.4	1,750.9	1,750.3	1,748.5	1,750.0	1,751.6	1,752.4	1,752.2	1,753.8	1,755.6	1,757.6	1,761.4	1,766.9
Commercial banking	1,308.4	1,311.4	1,310.8	1,310.1	1,311.4	1,311.9	1,312.4	1,312.3	1,313.0	1,315.7	1,317.8	1,320.6	1,324.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P	Oct. ^P
Financial activities-Continued													
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	795.5	795.1	795.9	792.6	793.0	790.5	797.1	797.4	797.9	798.0	795.7	795.2	792.2
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,225.4	2,223.7	2,219.6	2,212.1	2,203.5	2,196.0	2,190.0	2,186.9	2,183.4	2,178.6	2,176.9	2,170.9	2,172.3
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	87.1	86.6	86.2	85.6	85.0	84.7	85.1	85.2	85.1	85.5	85.1	84.9	85.0
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,969.1	1,966.8	1,963.3	1,958.3	1,956.9	1,950.1	1,954.4	1,948.4	1,941.2	1,935.0	1,934.1	1,933.2	1,930.1
Real estate	1,403.8	1,405.6	1,403.5	1,399.4	1,397.9	1,388.9	1,393.5	1,387.8	1,379.8	1,375.9	1,378.0	1,380.5	1,379.6
Rental and leasing services	539.4	535.7	534.2	533.7	534.1	536.4	536.5	536.3	537.4	535.2	532.2	528.8	526.0
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	25.9	25.5	25.6	25.2	24.9	24.8	24.4	24.3	24.0	23.9	23.9	23.9	24.5
Professional and business services	16,360	16,466	16,488	16,511	16,567	16,568	16,638	16,664	16,697	16,692	16,730	16,749	16,795
Professional and technical services ¹	7,434.1	7,433.3	7,431.5	7,417.7	7,416.7	7,404.0	7,418.8	7,405.5	7,407.5	7,416.0	7,433.8	7,421.9	7,428.6
Legal services	1,107.4	1,106.2	1,104.5	1,105.0	1,105.2	1,105.9	1,104.1	1,104.3	1,101.1	1,102.9	1,105.5	1,107.7	1,107.4
Accounting and bookkeeping services	919.4	918.4	915.8	919.0	917.4	909.3	908.8	898.1	894.5	893.1	896.5	883.3	878.6
Architectural and engineering services	1,292.3	1,289.6	1,291.7	1,283.7	1,279.9	1,279.7	1,280.0	1,278.2	1,277.0	1,278.3	1,279.0	1,278.0	1,278.0
Computer systems design and related services	1,429.9	1,431.3	1,428.3	1,433.4	1,439.4	1,436.1	1,443.7	1,446.5	1,447.2	1,454.8	1,460.7	1,463.4	1,470.9
Management and technical consulting services	995.1	990.6	993.3	986.3	983.3	983.6	984.4	979.3	987.6	988.9	989.3	992.6	995.2
Management of companies and enterprises	1,830.0	1,824.9	1,819.8	1,819.2	1,822.6	1,822.9	1,824.0	1,825.5	1,825.5	1,828.0	1,830.3	1,837.3	1,836.1
Administrative and waste services	7,096.2	7,207.3	7,236.4	7,273.6	7,327.2	7,340.8	7,395.2	7,432.7	7,463.6	7,447.7	7,465.9	7,490.1	7,530.5
Administrative and support services ¹	6,744.0	6,856.5	6,888.7	6,927.0	6,980.2	6,992.5	7,046.1	7,078.9	7,108.9	7,090.0	7,108.1	7,133.2	7,174.6
Employment services ¹	2,408.6	2,515.8	2,575.0	2,629.3	2,666.1	2,701.9	2,730.6	2,764.1	2,791.8	2,769.6	2,776.4	2,807.4	2,836.8
Temporary help services	1,766.6	1,861.3	1,911.0	1,960.2	1,996.1	2,028.4	2,051.7	2,082.1	2,100.7	2,094.0	2,116.5	2,140.3	2,175.2
Business support services	811.2	813.4	805.3	801.5	798.3	794.1	794.7	793.2	793.7	797.2	799.7	798.2	800.6
Services to buildings and dwellings ..	1,727.1	1,726.8	1,725.9	1,710.9	1,725.8	1,706.6	1,726.5	1,730.3	1,728.8	1,731.5	1,734.1	1,733.0	1,733.8
Waste management and remediation services	352.2	350.8	347.7	346.6	347.0	348.3	349.1	353.8	354.7	357.7	357.8	356.9	355.9
Education and health services	19,282	19,313	19,350	19,370	19,400	19,449	19,477	19,502	19,532	19,558	19,599	19,621	19,674
Educational services	3,087.7	3,092.7	3,107.3	3,111.5	3,121.2	3,130.5	3,133.6	3,138.9	3,146.4	3,144.8	3,154.5	3,142.7	3,161.9
Health care and social assistance	16,194.6	16,220.7	16,242.5	16,258.2	16,279.2	16,318.4	16,343.8	16,362.6	16,385.2	16,413.0	16,444.3	16,478.0	16,512.0
Health care ³	13,605.6	13,622.9	13,640.6	13,654.0	13,668.0	13,699.4	13,716.6	13,731.6	13,748.1	13,772.3	13,796.9	13,820.8	13,844.9
Ambulatory health care services ¹	5,813.8	5,830.3	5,847.2	5,855.0	5,864.1	5,885.3	5,892.8	5,905.4	5,911.8	5,930.1	5,945.1	5,962.1	5,975.1
Offices of physicians	2,287.6	2,298.1	2,306.5	2,309.7	2,310.8	2,312.9	2,312.5	2,314.4	2,315.4	2,317.7	2,322.6	2,326.8	2,329.5
Outpatient care centers	548.4	544.4	546.2	544.7	545.9	548.6	551.2	550.5	551.9	554.1	556.7	557.2	559.7
Home health care services	1,040.7	1,046.1	1,051.0	1,050.9	1,051.9	1,058.2	1,063.4	1,064.5	1,064.8	1,070.8	1,073.2	1,079.6	1,083.2
Hospitals	4,688.6	4,690.4	4,694.4	4,702.5	4,704.3	4,705.6	4,710.3	4,708.9	4,714.6	4,712.7	4,717.4	4,720.9	4,726.0
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	3,103.2	3,102.2	3,099.0	3,096.5	3,099.6	3,108.5	3,113.5	3,117.3	3,121.7	3,129.5	3,134.4	3,137.8	3,143.8
Nursing care facilities	1,652.9	1,649.7	1,648.2	1,644.9	1,646.7	1,650.8	1,653.0	1,654.3	1,655.3	1,658.9	1,659.1	1,660.9	1,663.4
Social assistance	2,589.0	2,597.8	2,601.9	2,604.2	2,611.2	2,619.0	2,627.2	2,631.0	2,637.1	2,640.7	2,647.4	2,657.2	2,667.1
Child day care services	855.0	859.6	858.9	859.8	861.7	862.8	867.6	863.9	864.3	861.5	865.3	867.4	869.2
Leisure and hospitality	13,045	13,024	12,991	13,003	13,026	13,049	13,085	13,070	13,100	13,111	13,135	13,174	13,169
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,904.7	1,895.7	1,886.5	1,884.8	1,893.1	1,888.2	1,905.0	1,889.4	1,907.1	1,913.0	1,904.6	1,920.3	1,894.3
Performing arts and spectator sports ..	400.0	393.2	391.8	390.1	396.0	396.8	404.6	408.3	407.8	415.5	415.3	421.5	408.0
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	130.5	129.1	129.0	128.2	128.9	129.8	129.2	128.9	129.4	129.6	128.3	128.0	125.6
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,374.2	1,373.4	1,365.7	1,366.5	1,368.2	1,361.6	1,371.2	1,352.2	1,369.9	1,367.9	1,361.0	1,370.8	1,360.7
Accommodation and food services	11,140.3	11,128.2	11,104.5	11,117.7	11,133.3	11,160.8	11,180.0	11,180.1	11,193.3	11,198.2	11,230.2	11,254.1	11,275.1
Accommodation	1,741.3	1,735.0	1,733.1	1,726.1	1,728.4	1,733.4	1,740.3	1,749.2	1,762.2	1,768.6	1,774.3	1,763.9	1,760.5
Food services and drinking places	9,399.0	9,393.2	9,371.4	9,391.6	9,404.9	9,427.4	9,439.7	9,430.9	9,431.1	9,429.6	9,455.9	9,490.2	9,514.6
Other services	5,327	5,321	5,314	5,317	5,310	5,321	5,333	5,337	5,330	5,352	5,363	5,377	5,402
Repair and maintenance	1,138.2	1,141.3	1,139.8	1,138.5	1,136.1	1,142.3	1,146.1	1,150.2	1,145.2	1,147.7	1,151.8	1,154.5	1,159.3
Personal and laundry services	1,269.7	1,270.8	1,269.6	1,268.4	1,271.5	1,273.0	1,273.1	1,273.5	1,269.3	1,268.4	1,267.8	1,272.0	1,283.1

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P	Oct. ^P
Other services-Continued													
Membership associations and organizations	2,918.8	2,908.7	2,904.4	2,910.5	2,902.1	2,905.7	2,914.1	2,913.1	2,915.8	2,935.6	2,943.0	2,950.9	2,959.9
Government	22,518	22,507	22,481	22,479	22,456	22,506	22,578	22,959	22,723	22,540	22,396	22,248	22,240
Federal	2,836.0	2,833.0	2,824.0	2,857.0	2,860.0	2,910.0	2,988.0	3,396.0	3,173.0	3,030.0	2,919.0	2,844.0	2,843.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	2,147.4	2,150.4	2,160.1	2,181.4	2,192.9	2,246.3	2,326.8	2,738.2	2,518.0	2,378.4	2,268.6	2,195.8	2,198.1
U.S. Postal Service	688.6	682.8	663.7	675.9	666.6	663.9	661.1	657.9	655.3	651.5	650.6	648.3	644.7
State government	5,182.0	5,172.0	5,178.0	5,169.0	5,175.0	5,174.0	5,169.0	5,157.0	5,159.0	5,175.0	5,158.0	5,164.0	5,164.0
State government education	2,378.5	2,378.0	2,383.7	2,383.2	2,392.5	2,391.9	2,392.0	2,387.2	2,394.5	2,415.2	2,403.2	2,411.0	2,412.9
State government, excluding education	2,803.4	2,793.6	2,794.5	2,785.8	2,782.7	2,782.0	2,777.3	2,769.3	2,764.8	2,759.8	2,754.8	2,752.7	2,751.2
Local government	14,500.0	14,502.0	14,479.0	14,453.0	14,421.0	14,422.0	14,421.0	14,406.0	14,391.0	14,335.0	14,319.0	14,240.0	14,233.0
Local government education	8,041.0	8,054.1	8,040.0	8,025.1	8,000.7	8,007.4	8,009.2	8,007.5	8,005.6	7,972.7	7,945.8	7,889.3	7,897.1
Local government, excluding education	6,459.0	6,448.0	6,438.9	6,427.9	6,419.8	6,414.5	6,411.7	6,398.1	6,385.6	6,362.6	6,373.2	6,350.4	6,336.2

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P	Oct. ^P
Total nonfarm	64,760	64,736	64,666	64,690	64,674	64,735	64,811	64,975	64,837	64,749	64,714	64,642	64,688
Total private	51,909	51,896	51,842	51,873	51,870	51,911	51,958	51,934	51,912	51,914	51,965	52,005	52,076
Goods-producing	4,186	4,163	4,150	4,146	4,147	4,147	4,146	4,155	4,144	4,149	4,140	4,128	4,112
Mining and logging ¹	98	98	98	98	98	99	101	100	101	101	103	104	103
Mining	93.0	92.9	93.4	92.6	93.7	94.2	96.0	95.5	96.4	97.1	98.1	100.1	(²)
Construction	775	765	759	748	747	743	740	739	736	734	732	728	726
Manufacturing	3,313	3,300	3,293	3,300	3,302	3,305	3,305	3,316	3,307	3,314	3,305	3,296	3,283
Durable goods	1,756	1,744	1,739	1,744	1,744	1,744	1,744	1,754	1,744	1,755	1,748	1,742	1,730
Nondurable goods	1,557	1,556	1,554	1,556	1,558	1,561	1,561	1,562	1,563	1,559	1,557	1,554	1,553
Service-providing	60,574	60,573	60,516	60,544	60,527	60,588	60,665	60,820	60,693	60,600	60,574	60,514	60,576
Private service-providing ..	47,723	47,733	47,692	47,727	47,723	47,764	47,812	47,779	47,768	47,765	47,825	47,877	47,964
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,092	10,089	10,062	10,072	10,065	10,075	10,064	10,048	10,038	10,039	10,031	10,034	10,052
Wholesale trade	1,689.8	1,685.9	1,684.8	1,679.2	1,683.4	1,687.8	1,679.4	1,677.6	1,678.0	1,676.3	1,680.2	1,682.4	1,686.0
Retail trade	7,263.5	7,260.6	7,232.6	7,257.3	7,254.7	7,257.2	7,250.5	7,237.5	7,227.4	7,227.0	7,216.0	7,217.2	7,232.7
Transportation and warehousing	997.1	1,002.7	1,006.1	997.6	989.3	993.7	997.8	997.8	997.5	1,002.0	1,001.8	1,001.7	1,001.0
Utilities	141.2	139.6	138.3	137.5	137.5	136.6	136.2	135.4	135.1	134.1	133.2	132.3	132.0
Information	1,147	1,139	1,133	1,128	1,122	1,119	1,114	1,112	1,106	1,107	1,110	1,104	1,104
Financial activities	4,551	4,546	4,533	4,518	4,507	4,493	4,485	4,478	4,472	4,462	4,459	4,452	4,444
Professional and business services	7,368	7,390	7,389	7,414	7,415	7,403	7,421	7,416	7,426	7,412	7,419	7,445	7,465
Professional and technical services	3,532.5	3,529.2	3,523.1	3,532.3	3,522.9	3,512.5	3,513.1	3,506.8	3,500.5	3,501.3	3,505.6	3,505.3	(²)
Management of companies and enterprises	934.3	930.9	928.6	925.7	924.5	921.8	920.9	918.4	917.4	915.5	913.5	913.7	(²)
Administrative and waste services	2,900.9	2,929.4	2,937.6	2,955.5	2,967.4	2,969.0	2,987.2	2,991.1	3,008.5	2,994.7	3,000.0	3,026.4	(²)
Education and health services ..	14,922	14,940	14,956	14,974	14,984	15,023	15,047	15,056	15,067	15,081	15,116	15,134	15,176
Educational services	1,902.0	1,903.3	1,907.4	1,910.0	1,914.0	1,921.4	1,922.8	1,923.6	1,927.3	1,924.5	1,931.0	1,924.9	(²)
Health care and social assistance	13,020.2	13,036.4	13,048.8	13,063.6	13,070.3	13,101.6	13,124.0	13,132.4	13,139.5	13,156.8	13,185.2	13,209.3	(²)
Leisure and hospitality	6,840	6,828	6,823	6,819	6,826	6,846	6,871	6,862	6,849	6,849	6,868	6,878	6,880
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	895.0	886.7	889.6	882.5	888.0	886.7	892.2	887.1	891.1	891.0	886.8	887.1	(²)
Accommodation and food services	5,945.0	5,940.9	5,932.9	5,936.2	5,937.9	5,959.1	5,978.6	5,974.7	5,957.9	5,957.6	5,980.9	5,990.4	(²)
Other services	2,803	2,801	2,796	2,802	2,804	2,805	2,810	2,807	2,810	2,815	2,822	2,830	2,843
Government	12,851	12,840	12,824	12,817	12,804	12,824	12,853	13,041	12,925	12,835	12,749	12,637	12,612
Federal	1,259	1,250	1,240	1,253	1,251	1,275	1,304	1,496	1,387	1,317	1,264	1,222	(²)
State government	2,624	2,624	2,634	2,632	2,643	2,646	2,652	2,649	2,657	2,660	2,661	2,662	(²)
Local government	8,968	8,966	8,950	8,932	8,910	8,903	8,897	8,896	8,881	8,858	8,824	8,753	(²)

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P	Oct. ^P
Total private	88,194	88,302	88,239	88,300	88,336	88,497	88,687	88,712	88,767	88,854	88,955	89,057	89,193
Goods-producing	12,948	12,936	12,886	12,901	12,867	12,905	12,957	12,951	12,958	12,972	12,980	12,986	13,002
Mining and logging	486	491	490	501	506	517	524	537	542	549	555	557	564
Construction	4,338	4,337	4,307	4,287	4,243	4,259	4,274	4,226	4,220	4,209	4,238	4,250	4,265
Manufacturing	8,124	8,108	8,089	8,113	8,118	8,129	8,159	8,188	8,196	8,214	8,187	8,179	8,173
Durable goods	4,833	4,816	4,801	4,828	4,830	4,850	4,872	4,901	4,914	4,938	4,916	4,918	4,915
Wood products	268.9	269.8	269.6	270.2	271.1	272.8	276.2	277.4	280.0	275.5	273.6	271.4	270.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	290.2	292.2	292.3	291.6	292.5	291.8	293.8	295.1	294.6	293.8	293.1	295.1	296.8
Primary metals	261.9	262.9	264.4	264.9	271.0	275.0	278.5	281.9	284.4	285.6	285.4	285.3	284.7
Fabricated metal products	931.0	926.6	924.1	924.6	926.9	934.2	940.9	949.3	955.6	962.6	963.8	965.7	966.5
Machinery	605.7	601.4	599.3	600.9	602.2	609.0	612.2	617.9	619.6	620.5	618.5	617.6	616.1
Computer and electronic products	636.9	633.6	629.5	629.8	628.8	629.1	628.4	629.8	631.0	632.2	634.6	632.0	632.6
Electrical equipment and appliances	258.5	255.7	253.6	254.7	256.8	256.5	257.7	258.1	258.3	259.3	260.1	260.4	259.8
Transportation equipment	936.9	927.3	924.3	948.1	938.1	940.3	942.5	950.4	947.6	967.0	947.1	947.0	948.1
Motor vehicles and parts ²	508.2	503.4	500.3	524.9	515.7	518.4	520.7	529.7	527.0	547.6	527.3	528.8	532.5
Furniture and related products	265.9	270.4	267.7	267.1	267.0	265.3	265.7	265.0	266.8	264.9	264.2	263.4	263.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing	376.7	376.1	375.8	376.4	375.2	375.6	375.8	376.0	375.6	376.3	375.3	379.6	376.9
Nondurable goods	3,291	3,292	3,288	3,285	3,288	3,279	3,287	3,287	3,282	3,276	3,271	3,261	3,258
Food manufacturing	1,166.9	1,160.8	1,159.1	1,152.0	1,157.2	1,156.6	1,160.0	1,161.1	1,162.3	1,161.7	1,160.0	1,154.9	1,152.9
Beverages and tobacco products	115.1	112.1	110.7	110.1	111.3	110.3	109.6	108.7	105.7	101.7	101.9	103.7	106.2
Textile mills	95.1	98.8	100.2	96.5	98.7	98.5	98.9	99.7	99.6	100.5	99.1	98.5	98.8
Textile product mills	96.1	96.5	95.2	95.3	94.5	93.8	94.0	94.6	94.8	94.8	94.6	94.1	92.8
Apparel	126.0	127.1	129.2	131.7	130.7	128.9	129.3	127.9	126.7	126.4	125.6	124.7	126.4
Leather and allied products	22.7	23.1	23.2	22.9	23.2	22.9	22.0	22.6	22.9	22.8	23.5	23.5	23.8
Paper and paper products	307.9	306.6	305.1	304.3	306.0	305.9	306.9	306.4	305.1	303.4	302.6	303.6	303.9
Printing and related support activities	358.3	354.3	354.2	352.8	352.0	349.4	349.1	348.3	346.5	346.4	343.6	342.2	339.8
Petroleum and coal products	71.4	70.2	66.3	68.4	68.3	68.2	70.4	69.4	69.8	69.4	69.4	69.0	70.6
Chemicals	470.0	475.9	477.0	480.7	474.7	470.6	470.9	470.5	470.3	467.8	469.1	468.5	467.0
Plastics and rubber products	461.3	466.7	467.6	470.1	470.9	473.6	475.4	477.3	478.7	480.8	482.0	478.5	476.1
Private service-providing	75,246	75,366	75,353	75,399	75,469	75,592	75,730	75,761	75,809	75,882	75,975	76,071	76,191
Trade, transportation, and utilities	20,869	20,876	20,876	20,887	20,897	20,946	20,966	20,968	20,964	20,985	20,974	20,989	21,025
Wholesale trade	4,484.3	4,481.3	4,470.8	4,472.7	4,478.0	4,482.7	4,485.5	4,482.3	4,486.8	4,483.2	4,481.3	4,481.3	4,486.1
Retail trade	12,313.9	12,328.8	12,329.1	12,372.2	12,384.6	12,417.6	12,430.0	12,428.9	12,418.5	12,428.2	12,432.1	12,446.7	12,482.7
Transportation and warehousing	3,622.3	3,618.5	3,630.7	3,596.6	3,589.1	3,600.9	3,606.9	3,613.2	3,618.5	3,635.2	3,622.0	3,625.3	3,618.6
Utilities	448.5	446.9	445.0	445.6	445.0	444.4	443.3	443.1	440.6	438.0	438.4	436.1	437.3
Information	2,213	2,200	2,192	2,188	2,192	2,180	2,185	2,183	2,179	2,183	2,188	2,185	2,189
Financial activities	5,926	5,932	5,937	5,912	5,901	5,883	5,879	5,873	5,856	5,849	5,839	5,835	5,812
Professional and business services	13,336	13,446	13,463	13,507	13,554	13,573	13,626	13,646	13,684	13,688	13,716	13,735	13,765
Education and health services	16,924	16,945	16,971	16,982	17,006	17,042	17,067	17,085	17,119	17,143	17,183	17,199	17,251
Leisure and hospitality	11,521	11,516	11,464	11,475	11,481	11,515	11,544	11,539	11,549	11,557	11,583	11,626	11,620
Other services	4,457	4,451	4,450	4,448	4,438	4,453	4,463	4,467	4,458	4,477	4,492	4,502	4,529

¹ Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 269 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2006	65.1	66.9	66.0	61.0	49.6	53.0	56.5	54.3	52.0	52.4	55.8	58.2
2007	58.4	59.1	55.4	51.5	56.7	49.1	49.1	43.1	52.4	52.2	53.7	50.6
2008	48.9	48.9	51.1	44.1	38.8	33.3	35.1	32.3	27.3	30.7	22.3	18.2
2009	19.7	17.1	16.5	20.6	27.3	23.0	26.4	32.9	32.9	31.0	46.8	39.6
2010	48.9	57.4	60.4	68.0	56.1	53.7	57.2	58.7	^P 55.6	^P 55.0		
Over 3-month span:												
2006	67.7	67.8	69.0	69.5	62.5	60.6	55.0	57.4	52.6	49.3	54.8	58.0
2007	60.2	59.7	62.8	58.7	57.1	52.2	53.7	45.5	49.6	49.1	53.5	54.6
2008	56.3	48.1	48.5	46.3	39.6	33.1	31.6	29.0	27.1	26.8	20.8	18.8
2009	17.7	12.3	12.6	10.8	14.9	20.8	21.6	21.7	28.4	27.3	33.8	36.1
2010	42.4	40.9	57.6	63.4	63.2	61.2	55.6	58.0	^P 59.3	^P 56.7		
Over 6-month span:												
2006	64.1	65.1	66.7	67.3	66.9	69.1	62.5	60.8	58.2	57.2	58.2	55.2
2007	58.6	57.1	62.5	61.9	59.5	59.1	56.7	54.8	56.3	51.5	53.5	51.3
2008	49.1	50.6	51.7	49.6	43.9	39.2	36.1	31.6	28.1	26.4	23.0	21.4
2009	17.5	13.2	12.1	11.9	12.5	13.4	13.2	15.8	20.4	20.4	21.0	24.7
2010	31.6	31.8	41.8	52.4	55.4	61.9	62.1	63.9	^P 65.6	^P 60.6		
Over 12-month span:												
2006	67.7	66.0	66.4	63.4	65.6	67.3	64.9	64.5	66.7	65.8	65.1	66.0
2007	63.4	59.5	61.2	59.7	59.3	58.4	57.2	57.4	59.9	59.3	58.6	60.0
2008	54.8	56.5	53.0	47.4	48.1	44.2	41.1	39.8	36.4	33.1	29.0	26.8
2009	24.9	17.7	15.4	15.1	15.1	13.8	12.6	11.5	14.1	13.0	13.4	13.0
2010	14.5	16.5	23.4	27.3	35.5	40.0	46.3	49.6	^P 53.0	^P 59.3		
Manufacturing payrolls, 82 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2006	59.1	56.1	55.5	50.0	39.6	51.8	48.8	40.9	34.1	39.0	36.0	41.5
2007	55.5	45.7	31.7	28.7	42.7	36.0	40.2	22.6	32.3	37.2	51.8	42.1
2008	40.9	39.6	45.1	37.2	42.7	23.2	21.3	21.3	16.5	20.1	12.8	4.9
2009	4.9	10.4	9.1	16.5	11.0	11.0	19.5	26.2	20.1	18.9	45.7	41.5
2010	42.7	67.1	60.4	67.1	65.9	48.8	52.4	46.3	^P 54.3	^P 42.1		
Over 3-month span:												
2006	54.9	58.5	54.9	54.3	48.8	53.7	43.9	41.5	33.5	28.0	29.3	27.4
2007	39.6	40.2	45.7	32.3	31.7	34.1	31.7	25.0	24.4	25.0	32.9	39.0
2008	48.2	36.6	35.4	38.4	39.6	30.5	20.1	9.8	14.0	17.1	13.4	6.1
2009	4.9	2.4	2.4	7.3	8.5	11.0	7.3	10.4	17.7	17.7	21.3	29.9
2010	37.2	42.7	55.5	62.8	67.1	64.6	55.5	50.6	^P 52.4	^P 42.7		
Over 6-month span:												
2006	43.3	47.6	48.2	51.2	53.0	52.4	47.0	48.8	43.9	39.6	34.1	29.9
2007	34.8	31.7	32.3	32.9	35.4	39.0	34.1	27.4	28.7	24.4	30.5	25.6
2008	27.4	29.9	42.1	38.4	38.4	31.7	26.2	20.1	13.4	12.2	13.4	12.2
2009	7.3	4.9	2.4	6.1	2.4	6.1	7.3	6.1	7.3	8.5	8.5	15.2
2010	24.4	26.2	33.5	50.6	56.7	57.3	61.0	62.8	^P 60.4	^P 54.9		
Over 12-month span:												
2006	44.5	41.5	41.5	40.2	40.2	45.7	42.7	43.3	47.6	48.8	46.3	43.9
2007	40.2	37.2	37.8	31.1	29.3	29.9	31.1	29.3	33.5	29.3	34.8	36.0
2008	28.0	29.3	26.2	25.6	31.1	26.8	23.2	19.5	24.4	20.1	16.5	14.6
2009	7.9	3.7	4.9	6.7	3.7	4.9	6.1	4.9	5.5	4.9	4.9	4.9
2010	6.1	6.1	7.3	12.8	25.0	34.8	41.5	43.9	^P 48.2	^P 59.8		

¹Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward and all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
	Total ¹												
Alabama	1,858.0	1,871.3	1,871.4	1,855.2	1,854.4	1,855.3	1,854.6	1,868.4	1,877.3	1,870.4	1,874.6	1,872.5	1,872.3
Alaska	320.5	322.0	321.8	321.5	326.5	326.2	326.5	322.9	321.5	325.8	326.7	323.7	321.9
Arizona	2,384.3	2,388.9	2,394.9	2,385.9	2,386.4	2,389.9	2,388.7	2,410.4	2,418.3	2,397.0	2,404.0	2,405.6	2,397.4
Arkansas	1,156.1	1,157.7	1,158.8	1,153.9	1,156.5	1,150.2	1,159.1	1,157.4	1,159.3	1,166.1	1,171.5	1,160.4	1,155.5
California	13,852.3	13,884.8	13,850.8	13,809.6	13,835.0	13,837.8	13,851.8	13,877.2	13,908.3	13,884.3	13,861.5	13,872.1	13,808.6
Colorado	2,218.4	2,219.0	2,218.8	2,204.3	2,207.4	2,204.5	2,204.5	2,201.6	2,206.8	2,203.4	2,203.0	2,196.0	2,196.2
Connecticut	1,613.6	1,617.2	1,610.7	1,608.1	1,611.3	1,611.5	1,614.0	1,617.6	1,621.1	1,621.4	1,617.0	1,616.5	1,610.6
Delaware	412.7	411.2	410.5	410.2	410.7	408.1	411.4	413.1	417.0	416.5	418.0	416.8	415.9
District of Columbia	699.2	703.6	701.3	701.3	709.2	705.3	709.7	709.9	710.3	711.5	724.8	705.6	722.1
Florida	7,181.1	7,179.8	7,168.5	7,150.4	7,146.9	7,185.0	7,181.1	7,204.6	7,234.4	7,233.1	7,243.9	7,219.4	7,208.3
Georgia	3,829.5	3,828.1	3,828.9	3,813.3	3,812.4	3,810.4	3,806.8	3,818.4	3,824.4	3,820.5	3,822.9	3,815.1	3,813.6
Hawaii	586.2	587.9	586.0	586.5	584.8	585.8	588.7	591.1	593.6	589.3	592.8	586.1	588.5
Idaho	602.5	606.3	604.6	603.1	603.0	603.1	604.0	605.2	609.3	607.1	608.3	603.6	604.4
Illinois	5,602.6	5,597.5	5,580.0	5,558.2	5,581.5	5,581.9	5,590.4	5,611.5	5,618.0	5,621.9	5,600.0	5,600.3	5,608.9
Indiana	2,759.6	2,767.4	2,766.5	2,758.8	2,760.2	2,762.1	2,777.9	2,800.5	2,813.2	2,805.5	2,810.7	2,808.4	2,798.8
Iowa	1,467.0	1,469.3	1,470.9	1,458.8	1,465.1	1,466.9	1,473.6	1,476.0	1,479.3	1,473.2	1,475.1	1,475.0	1,470.2
Kansas	1,330.3	1,330.2	1,326.8	1,325.9	1,321.0	1,320.3	1,321.3	1,333.1	1,336.3	1,331.0	1,337.4	1,338.9	1,334.9
Kentucky	1,757.8	1,764.2	1,765.4	1,766.0	1,755.4	1,749.1	1,762.0	1,773.0	1,782.5	1,780.4	1,775.6	1,770.3	1,772.0
Louisiana	1,886.8	1,888.7	1,885.5	1,879.8	1,883.8	1,888.0	1,887.6	1,888.8	1,900.4	1,903.3	1,904.6	1,905.3	1,902.5
Maine	593.4	592.9	587.9	587.3	588.9	591.1	591.4	585.9	590.3	588.4	593.8	590.8	586.8
Maryland	2,503.6	2,503.0	2,499.6	2,494.6	2,490.8	2,478.1	2,506.7	2,517.5	2,529.4	2,530.7	2,529.7	2,522.4	2,527.2
Massachusetts	3,152.5	3,148.2	3,143.9	3,137.6	3,137.6	3,141.6	3,147.9	3,166.6	3,181.8	3,184.6	3,199.8	3,196.8	3,175.9
Michigan	3,829.5	3,861.6	3,850.9	3,844.4	3,850.8	3,835.1	3,830.4	3,845.2	3,852.7	3,848.2	3,881.3	3,835.5	3,822.8
Minnesota	2,616.7	2,629.6	2,623.7	2,620.2	2,637.4	2,635.8	2,634.8	2,645.3	2,652.1	2,651.3	2,660.9	2,661.7	2,651.8
Mississippi	1,086.5	1,091.7	1,087.1	1,087.4	1,083.8	1,086.9	1,085.6	1,085.8	1,089.6	1,085.2	1,080.4	1,084.3	1,084.9
Missouri	2,666.0	2,673.2	2,669.7	2,663.2	2,647.4	2,649.4	2,658.4	2,668.3	2,670.4	2,662.9	2,665.9	2,670.4	2,658.1
Montana	428.1	428.0	427.4	422.3	425.4	424.7	427.0	426.3	425.6	426.4	427.9	425.5	424.8
Nebraska	938.9	938.5	939.6	935.3	934.2	933.3	936.6	943.4	943.6	945.2	947.2	946.1	940.3
Nevada	1,128.6	1,132.9	1,127.1	1,123.4	1,117.7	1,122.7	1,117.3	1,119.2	1,118.9	1,116.7	1,116.6	1,115.1	1,108.7
New Hampshire	618.7	621.3	618.7	625.1	627.3	630.6	627.4	625.7	630.3	631.8	627.8	630.5	635.8
New Jersey	3,866.1	3,867.6	3,864.7	3,858.7	3,849.7	3,852.9	3,848.0	3,859.7	3,868.7	3,863.1	3,845.1	3,844.0	3,823.8
New Mexico	806.9	806.2	807.9	805.3	802.2	803.9	803.7	801.4	804.4	796.9	802.6	797.4	804.5
New York	8,502.1	8,486.2	8,477.7	8,460.9	8,478.2	8,492.3	8,507.0	8,536.8	8,554.4	8,519.2	8,524.4	8,525.1	8,487.5
North Carolina	3,872.3	3,892.6	3,893.8	3,886.3	3,892.3	3,888.5	3,894.5	3,904.7	3,928.8	3,925.1	3,893.9	3,911.5	3,921.6
North Dakota	367.0	367.0	367.8	366.6	366.3	365.8	367.5	369.5	370.9	371.9	372.9	372.2	370.0
Ohio	5,014.8	5,016.9	5,009.2	4,998.4	4,999.0	4,996.6	5,004.8	5,035.4	5,050.4	5,045.0	5,046.6	5,031.5	5,014.2
Oklahoma	1,517.2	1,524.7	1,519.8	1,519.1	1,517.0	1,513.1	1,517.1	1,523.3	1,529.9	1,536.8	1,543.1	1,544.8	1,543.3
Oregon	1,594.3	1,593.3	1,591.5	1,590.5	1,591.7	1,590.8	1,590.1	1,595.6	1,598.2	1,600.0	1,597.9	1,595.1	1,593.3
Pennsylvania	5,566.8	5,569.3	5,562.7	5,554.2	5,564.9	5,549.7	5,569.7	5,606.4	5,624.7	5,614.3	5,609.3	5,594.1	5,601.3
Rhode Island	456.1	454.5	453.1	451.9	453.2	452.4	452.4	448.6	451.4	451.2	451.7	451.9	450.9
South Carolina	1,808.6	1,805.5	1,810.7	1,811.9	1,816.0	1,817.7	1,816.8	1,818.9	1,829.6	1,828.0	1,826.5	1,819.1	1,820.0
South Dakota	402.8	402.9	402.6	400.2	400.0	399.0	400.2	402.6	402.6	403.8	405.3	406.2	405.7
Tennessee	2,590.1	2,596.3	2,594.9	2,586.9	2,588.9	2,593.9	2,599.1	2,606.3	2,623.6	2,600.1	2,602.8	2,607.5	2,610.6
Texas	10,211.8	10,228.4	10,240.1	10,218.9	10,231.5	10,235.8	10,278.0	10,311.7	10,383.6	10,395.8	10,390.4	10,360.9	10,364.6
Utah	1,183.3	1,187.8	1,184.0	1,178.0	1,182.8	1,179.2	1,179.9	1,187.4	1,199.7	1,198.0	1,199.0	1,197.5	1,187.4
Vermont	294.4	295.8	296.0	295.5	296.3	297.8	295.9	293.3	292.4	293.6	293.7	294.1	293.8
Virginia	3,610.5	3,603.8	3,601.2	3,602.6	3,613.2	3,581.8	3,607.0	3,633.0	3,648.0	3,636.4	3,647.2	3,640.3	3,637.2
Washington	2,796.0	2,788.4	2,780.3	2,775.1	2,794.6	2,788.2	2,793.7	2,804.3	2,810.9	2,808.7	2,806.9	2,801.5	2,804.0
West Virginia	738.3	737.3	736.2	732.7	731.5	731.7	737.6	738.8	742.8	742.2	744.0	743.7	740.3
Wisconsin	2,719.3	2,721.2	2,709.6	2,698.4	2,705.1	2,713.9	2,714.0	2,732.7	2,732.0	2,720.9	2,728.8	2,730.6	2,721.1
Wyoming	283.9	282.4	281.1	280.2	280.8	281.1	281.5	283.2	284.9	283.5	283.2	283.7	284.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
	Construction												
Alabama	87.2	87.9	89.0	85.9	85.0	83.9	83.2	85.7	86.4	87.4	87.6	87.6	85.5
Alaska	15.8	15.9	15.7	15.7	16.0	16.5	16.2	16.5	16.7	16.4	16.5	16.1	15.8
Arizona	117.2	116.2	115.2	113.7	114.4	115.5	113.3	115.6	115.9	114.2	113.0	113.5	112.8
Arkansas	51.4	50.9	51.5	51.6	51.1	49.5	52.2	51.9	52.0	52.0	53.3	53.4	53.2
California	578.7	577.4	576.3	568.5	577.8	558.5	555.7	554.2	551.8	544.1	546.9	541.3	528.0
Colorado	123.5	121.4	121.6	117.3	115.3	114.6	112.6	110.9	111.3	111.5	109.6	109.3	109.3
Connecticut	52.9	53.7	52.8	52.9	52.1	52.1	52.4	52.2	51.6	50.5	51.0	50.5	50.0
Delaware ²	18.9	18.5	18.5	18.3	18.3	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.6	18.2	18.0	18.2	18.6
District of Columbia ²	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	9.8	10.8	10.7	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.3	11.5
Florida	372.2	366.6	360.7	358.6	354.8	358.6	361.4	364.7	360.3	364.2	361.7	359.8	361.5
Georgia	156.8	159.8	160.2	156.9	152.6	149.9	147.7	148.6	149.0	148.9	150.7	151.5	153.0
Hawaii ²	29.6	30.1	29.6	29.7	30.1	29.8	30.7	29.5	31.1	30.2	28.5	28.5	29.9
Idaho	32.4	32.9	32.8	31.7	30.7	30.6	30.2	29.5	29.9	28.8	29.1	28.4	28.4
Illinois	212.2	214.7	207.8	202.3	201.8	200.5	199.1	200.1	195.1	199.2	185.4	198.0	198.7
Indiana	115.2	120.1	119.8	117.7	115.0	114.0	118.0	116.8	113.6	112.9	115.6	114.3	114.7
Iowa	63.0	62.5	62.2	61.0	63.1	63.2	63.0	63.6	63.7	61.6	62.3	62.8	62.2
Kansas	56.1	56.6	57.6	56.5	54.9	55.2	57.3	62.5	61.9	61.1	62.1	62.7	61.1
Kentucky	71.4	71.7	71.0	69.5	64.6	64.3	67.8	68.8	67.8	67.2	66.2	64.6	64.4
Louisiana	127.9	127.4	126.3	125.1	125.6	127.4	123.4	121.7	123.8	124.6	127.8	129.1	127.1
Maine	24.4	24.0	24.4	23.9	22.2	23.2	23.4	21.9	22.8	23.0	23.0	23.1	23.5
Maryland ²	148.8	145.8	145.5	144.8	147.2	140.0	146.1	147.6	150.1	151.1	149.7	151.1	150.8
Massachusetts	106.0	108.0	107.2	105.6	101.6	102.1	101.7	105.1	106.5	107.7	108.8	109.7	108.1
Michigan	118.8	121.5	121.0	118.7	121.0	119.0	119.0	122.4	118.2	116.9	116.3	114.8	113.3
Minnesota	91.1	89.3	89.7	87.4	89.6	85.8	85.7	85.1	84.0	84.0	84.4	82.0	85.1
Mississippi	49.5	47.9	47.7	48.1	46.8	47.2	47.7	47.7	48.3	47.6	46.2	46.8	46.2
Missouri	114.5	115.0	115.0	111.4	103.7	99.8	103.1	102.7	102.1	101.9	102.4	104.6	103.6
Montana	23.5	23.8	24.2	21.6	22.7	22.5	22.6	22.5	22.4	22.3	21.5	21.4	21.7
Nebraska ²	47.3	47.1	47.7	46.2	46.6	46.4	46.2	46.3	46.3	47.5	47.3	45.7	46.4
Nevada	73.4	74.5	75.4	70.8	69.3	68.4	64.6	63.5	63.4	60.4	60.0	60.5	59.2
New Hampshire	22.5	23.2	22.3	22.0	22.0	23.2	22.3	22.5	22.7	22.7	23.2	23.9	24.3
New Jersey	133.4	134.5	132.1	130.7	126.5	126.7	128.5	126.7	125.4	126.7	124.7	124.4	123.3
New Mexico	46.3	45.4	45.7	45.2	44.7	43.4	42.8	43.0	42.3	42.5	44.9	43.9	43.9
New York	317.4	312.3	311.1	309.7	308.7	306.8	311.8	315.8	305.8	307.7	314.0	314.8	309.0
North Carolina	182.5	179.5	179.6	177.9	173.4	173.1	173.8	172.1	173.0	172.8	171.3	172.8	170.4
North Dakota	21.9	21.6	21.8	19.7	19.9	19.8	20.0	21.1	21.2	20.8	21.2	21.4	21.0
Ohio	173.1	174.2	175.4	171.7	168.9	163.8	165.0	169.2	170.4	170.8	174.5	174.0	169.6
Oklahoma	66.1	67.0	66.1	66.2	66.9	66.0	66.5	69.1	68.5	68.1	70.2	72.5	72.6
Oregon	72.2	69.7	69.4	68.0	66.3	64.0	64.3	65.1	65.4	65.6	68.9	66.9	65.9
Pennsylvania	217.6	219.4	218.7	216.5	215.6	212.2	216.7	220.6	218.6	217.8	218.9	218.3	215.8
Rhode Island	16.5	16.7	16.7	16.9	16.6	16.5	16.4	15.8	16.5	16.3	16.2	17.1	16.6
South Carolina	83.9	82.6	82.1	82.7	81.6	81.3	80.9	78.6	78.4	80.0	79.4	80.1	79.6
South Dakota ²	21.5	21.2	21.3	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.4	20.9	19.8	20.3	20.6	20.8	21.2
Tennessee ²	106.0	105.3	105.0	101.2	103.1	101.0	102.8	103.1	103.4	103.8	101.9	102.4	101.6
Texas	578.7	560.4	561.7	554.0	553.8	550.0	543.8	556.5	561.1	564.0	568.8	570.2	563.2
Utah	68.4	69.7	69.8	68.3	65.2	64.4	65.6	66.5	67.9	68.9	68.2	67.5	67.9
Vermont	13.5	13.4	13.0	11.8	12.5	12.3	12.2	11.6	11.6	11.0	11.6	11.6	11.6
Virginia	184.4	184.7	185.2	184.6	184.2	177.9	178.7	182.0	183.5	180.3	178.6	179.1	178.0
Washington	152.1	150.7	146.1	142.2	146.2	141.0	139.3	138.5	137.2	136.1	136.2	136.6	137.7
West Virginia	32.2	33.0	33.9	33.5	32.2	30.7	32.5	32.9	33.7	34.3	34.2	33.8	33.0
Wisconsin	98.4	101.8	99.5	95.8	94.4	97.4	99.3	101.6	100.3	100.1	99.7	99.4	97.0
Wyoming	23.2	23.0	22.8	22.1	23.1	21.9	21.5	23.0	21.6	20.2	21.3	22.2	22.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
	Manufacturing												
Alabama	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska	12.3	12.0	12.6	12.2	15.1	15.2	15.0	13.3	13.4	14.7	14.9	14.7	11.8
Arizona	148.8	149.0	149.1	147.2	145.4	146.9	146.9	148.3	149.3	150.5	149.8	148.4	147.8
Arkansas	160.2	158.8	159.3	159.3	157.7	159.3	161.6	164.4	165.4	166.5	166.7	165.5	163.2
California	1,247.9	1,244.9	1,238.8	1,231.2	1,241.3	1,242.1	1,241.3	1,237.1	1,240.7	1,244.7	1,238.0	1,237.8	1,235.9
Colorado	126.7	125.3	125.3	125.4	125.6	124.6	124.5	124.3	123.8	124.3	124.3	123.9	124.0
Connecticut	167.8	168.5	167.8	168.0	166.0	166.8	167.4	168.0	168.1	168.5	167.0	166.6	166.3
Delaware	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	314.0	309.7	306.3	305.1	305.4	308.4	309.7	310.0	311.2	311.9	314.3	310.2	304.4
Georgia	348.6	342.4	341.0	338.6	336.1	337.3	337.9	338.7	339.2	336.1	337.6	336.1	333.4
Hawaii	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Idaho	53.3	53.8	52.8	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.3	53.3	53.7	54.4	54.1	53.7	54.0
Illinois	562.0	559.7	557.8	554.1	554.2	553.7	556.0	558.5	560.5	562.5	563.4	564.2	564.6
Indiana	432.0	427.3	431.7	426.9	430.7	431.4	436.1	440.1	441.5	442.8	447.3	442.9	440.8
Iowa	199.1	201.4	201.6	200.1	198.6	198.4	199.8	203.2	202.6	205.6	205.2	206.2	206.8
Kansas	161.2	161.4	160.7	159.0	157.5	159.4	159.8	159.9	160.2	160.5	160.9	162.7	162.6
Kentucky	209.2	208.1	208.3	208.5	208.7	205.2	208.5	211.0	213.0	215.6	212.1	213.7	214.0
Louisiana	139.9	140.6	139.1	136.3	135.9	136.5	136.2	136.9	136.0	134.9	136.1	135.6	136.7
Maine	51.5	52.2	51.5	51.2	51.1	52.4	52.4	52.4	52.4	53.0	52.6	52.6	53.2
Maryland	116.1	117.1	118.1	117.3	117.1	114.5	114.9	114.8	115.1	113.9	112.5	112.0	111.2
Massachusetts	252.8	251.7	252.5	253.3	250.7	250.9	252.0	253.1	253.5	253.1	256.4	253.8	252.5
Michigan	455.8	458.4	452.6	449.6	460.1	456.2	455.0	455.9	460.4	463.2	484.3	461.4	464.1
Minnesota	292.5	290.3	289.1	289.1	292.0	293.7	295.4	297.3	297.1	297.8	299.9	300.3	301.6
Mississippi	139.0	138.2	137.6	137.9	138.5	137.8	137.6	136.8	137.9	137.0	136.4	136.9	135.0
Missouri	248.5	249.0	247.0	247.7	249.3	247.4	248.2	250.0	249.1	251.6	250.9	250.6	247.7
Montana	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.8
Nebraska	91.9	91.3	91.8	91.9	92.1	91.7	92.0	92.6	92.5	92.3	92.0	92.2	92.4
Nevada	38.6	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.7	38.7	38.7	39.0	39.3	39.3	38.4	38.3	38.3
New Hampshire	66.3	64.6	64.0	63.6	63.8	64.3	64.6	64.8	65.1	65.9	67.0	67.0	67.2
New Jersey	260.7	261.8	264.1	259.1	257.8	257.3	254.2	256.2	259.2	257.5	256.6	255.9	257.7
New Mexico	28.9	29.2	29.6	29.3	29.8	30.0	30.1	29.9	30.3	30.1	30.0	30.4	31.0
New York	466.7	465.0	461.6	460.1	460.7	460.5	458.7	460.2	462.1	460.4	463.0	464.0	464.6
North Carolina	434.9	436.2	433.9	431.8	430.6	428.8	430.5	431.9	430.1	432.8	435.2	434.4	430.6
North Dakota	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.2	23.2	23.3	23.4	23.2	23.0	23.1	22.7
Ohio	611.6	613.3	605.1	608.2	613.5	607.4	612.5	624.7	627.5	628.0	628.7	623.1	619.8
Oklahoma	123.7	123.8	122.8	123.7	122.6	122.0	123.2	123.3	122.9	124.0	124.0	123.3	122.7
Oregon	162.9	163.2	162.7	162.2	162.0	161.3	162.6	162.0	162.6	162.3	162.5	162.4	160.3
Pennsylvania	561.0	557.8	555.8	554.2	551.6	554.0	555.6	559.2	560.7	558.9	559.6	559.9	558.9
Rhode Island	40.6	40.4	40.6	39.8	40.0	39.9	40.6	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.7	39.5	39.4
South Carolina	207.3	206.0	207.8	206.9	208.0	209.3	208.0	207.7	208.4	208.7	209.9	209.5	209.9
South Dakota	36.8	37.2	37.2	37.1	36.9	37.0	37.2	37.1	37.6	37.7	37.7	38.2	38.3
Tennessee	300.5	302.4	301.6	299.4	299.7	300.8	302.0	302.4	303.5	304.2	306.5	305.3	305.6
Texas	817.6	817.4	815.7	812.5	814.3	817.4	821.0	823.7	829.6	832.4	837.2	840.1	842.1
Utah	110.8	109.3	108.5	108.2	106.9	105.3	104.9	105.8	107.7	107.2	108.1	109.3	109.1
Vermont	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.6	30.4	30.7	30.3	30.8	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.6	31.0
Virginia	233.5	233.5	233.2	231.9	230.6	228.3	228.2	228.8	229.9	231.8	232.9	231.2	229.4
Washington	260.7	258.8	258.2	257.8	257.9	256.7	256.0	258.5	258.2	258.3	256.5	256.4	258.0
West Virginia	49.2	49.5	49.7	49.2	48.9	49.3	49.8	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.4	49.9	50.0
Wisconsin	427.2	421.5	419.8	418.5	420.7	422.8	425.4	428.6	430.8	428.6	429.1	429.9	428.3
Wyoming	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
	Trade, transportation, and utilities												
Alabama	361.6	364.2	362.4	360.5	362.1	362.9	362.6	363.3	362.5	361.4	364.8	364.1	366.2
Alaska	63.4	63.6	63.2	63.5	64.3	64.8	64.5	63.7	63.3	63.4	63.0	62.9	62.3
Arizona	472.8	476.3	475.6	475.6	476.7	480.5	478.4	481.7	480.0	481.2	482.1	483.8	485.4
Arkansas	233.2	231.1	231.6	229.3	229.3	227.7	226.3	226.4	228.5	229.7	230.8	230.8	229.8
California	2,606.6	2,598.0	2,586.1	2,573.5	2,575.3	2,579.6	2,583.1	2,582.5	2,579.1	2,578.9	2,578.5	2,574.3	2,578.5
Colorado	399.2	397.1	396.0	393.8	396.8	398.5	397.5	396.8	396.2	396.7	396.9	395.6	394.9
Connecticut	291.6	290.3	289.8	288.4	288.9	289.0	290.3	288.5	288.5	289.5	290.4	291.0	288.5
Delaware	75.1	74.4	74.0	73.9	74.0	73.9	75.0	75.7	76.0	75.9	76.8	75.3	74.5
District of Columbia	26.8	26.6	26.5	26.5	27.1	26.3	26.9	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.3	27.0
Florida	1,455.6	1,452.9	1,452.6	1,447.2	1,460.4	1,466.2	1,468.4	1,464.8	1,466.5	1,469.2	1,472.4	1,472.1	1,469.2
Georgia	811.6	807.3	805.7	804.0	807.6	806.3	810.8	808.2	809.0	805.8	808.4	805.4	808.1
Hawaii	109.9	109.9	109.6	109.4	110.5	110.5	111.4	111.9	111.3	111.5	112.0	111.8	111.5
Idaho	121.3	120.4	120.4	120.0	119.6	120.0	120.8	121.0	121.9	122.5	122.1	120.8	120.4
Illinois	1,130.3	1,125.3	1,124.1	1,121.1	1,129.0	1,128.3	1,132.0	1,132.5	1,134.2	1,131.9	1,131.1	1,127.9	1,135.1
Indiana	544.0	546.1	545.9	545.5	545.9	547.4	550.5	554.3	552.9	555.1	554.6	553.9	554.7
Iowa	300.9	298.2	299.3	295.3	298.7	298.6	298.6	298.1	297.5	294.8	295.8	292.8	291.7
Kansas	254.5	254.2	254.1	254.0	253.7	253.0	253.0	253.4	255.4	257.2	259.6	258.6	257.3
Kentucky	361.2	360.4	359.0	358.1	362.1	360.6	363.8	364.3	365.7	364.5	368.0	367.2	368.8
Louisiana	367.1	363.6	364.8	364.3	365.2	363.2	364.1	365.3	367.4	367.3	370.0	368.4	369.6
Maine	118.3	116.6	115.7	114.9	115.5	116.0	116.3	116.3	115.8	115.4	117.1	116.9	116.0
Maryland	437.6	437.0	435.0	434.9	434.9	430.7	437.3	439.2	439.3	437.2	437.0	434.0	431.5
Massachusetts	539.8	533.0	530.9	528.8	531.4	532.2	533.9	536.6	535.1	535.5	538.5	535.8	535.0
Michigan	708.9	711.7	708.1	706.3	708.5	704.8	702.3	705.9	707.7	706.6	709.4	707.9	707.7
Minnesota	491.5	490.1	489.7	487.3	491.5	495.7	492.4	497.8	498.7	495.8	495.5	493.0	494.4
Mississippi	212.7	213.4	211.9	212.3	214.4	214.2	213.0	212.6	212.9	213.4	214.6	213.0	213.0
Missouri	516.3	513.7	512.7	510.9	512.7	513.5	513.3	515.3	513.8	515.4	513.0	513.3	509.3
Montana	87.8	88.8	89.5	88.4	89.3	88.7	88.6	90.4	89.6	89.8	89.7	89.3	89.4
Nebraska	195.9	195.4	194.9	195.2	192.4	192.2	193.3	194.6	195.8	195.4	194.7	194.5	194.5
Nevada	210.9	213.5	207.7	206.6	207.1	207.9	207.8	209.1	208.4	209.5	210.6	210.3	209.6
New Hampshire	133.1	133.2	133.7	133.7	136.5	135.0	135.2	135.1	135.4	135.5	136.1	136.1	135.7
New Jersey	811.9	810.1	807.0	809.6	809.0	808.4	811.0	811.5	811.6	811.1	810.4	813.9	811.5
New Mexico	135.1	133.5	132.5	131.4	131.2	131.0	130.4	129.8	129.0	127.9	129.0	129.9	128.8
New York	1,451.1	1,440.8	1,439.5	1,436.2	1,438.2	1,439.8	1,444.4	1,446.7	1,448.2	1,440.8	1,438.4	1,440.7	1,440.9
North Carolina	711.8	710.1	710.2	707.8	715.2	715.3	714.5	711.9	712.3	710.0	712.0	712.0	715.3
North Dakota	78.1	77.6	77.3	77.4	77.6	77.2	77.6	77.6	78.8	78.2	78.6	78.3	77.9
Ohio	956.1	955.3	954.2	950.2	950.9	948.4	951.4	953.1	953.2	952.3	951.4	956.2	955.6
Oklahoma	278.6	276.4	275.4	274.5	275.3	276.5	276.3	276.5	277.0	276.6	279.2	278.8	277.7
Oregon	309.1	309.5	309.7	310.5	310.9	312.1	312.3	312.3	311.2	311.0	310.8	310.5	309.8
Pennsylvania	1,073.0	1,069.1	1,068.5	1,065.7	1,067.0	1,069.6	1,068.6	1,076.7	1,076.8	1,076.6	1,074.3	1,072.5	1,074.1
Rhode Island	72.8	71.9	71.4	71.4	70.4	70.6	70.9	69.9	69.7	69.7	69.8	70.1	70.0
South Carolina	348.6	346.8	344.4	344.9	345.6	347.0	346.0	346.3	344.4	345.8	345.4	346.8	344.3
South Dakota	80.7	80.8	80.8	80.6	81.1	80.8	80.9	80.6	81.0	81.4	81.6	81.4	81.0
Tennessee	553.0	549.5	549.8	548.0	549.4	551.4	553.1	555.3	555.2	555.8	555.1	554.2	555.0
Texas	2,044.9	2,047.1	2,048.0	2,043.8	2,045.8	2,045.5	2,045.5	2,042.4	2,047.9	2,056.6	2,050.6	2,040.9	2,044.9
Utah	232.7	233.5	233.0	232.3	234.8	233.1	234.0	234.7	234.0	234.4	233.7	233.1	230.9
Vermont	56.0	55.1	55.1	54.9	54.3	54.9	54.8	54.7	54.3	54.6	55.0	54.9	55.3
Virginia	619.8	617.1	615.1	613.7	615.2	613.1	615.0	620.9	622.4	621.9	621.9	621.0	622.5
Washington	521.6	517.0	518.3	520.0	525.0	526.4	529.7	532.2	533.6	532.7	534.6	532.1	532.5
West Virginia	135.6	135.3	134.8	134.0	133.4	134.2	134.0	134.3	133.6	133.4	133.2	132.5	131.9
Wisconsin	512.1	509.6	505.2	502.2	504.0	500.2	498.9	501.1	500.6	505.0	507.1	505.9	499.1
Wyoming	53.0	52.6	52.4	52.9	52.6	53.2	53.3	53.6	53.7	53.6	52.8	52.7	52.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
	Financial activities												
Alabama	94.8	93.9	93.8	93.5	93.4	93.0	91.8	92.1	91.4	91.0	91.5	90.8	91.2
Alaska	14.7	14.9	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.2	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.5	13.5
Arizona	164.9	163.8	165.2	165.2	162.7	162.7	162.0	161.9	161.6	161.3	160.6	160.7	162.0
Arkansas	50.1	50.2	50.4	50.7	50.8	50.8	50.5	50.6	50.6	50.8	50.5	50.5	50.2
California	785.7	787.1	782.8	782.5	782.6	780.5	778.9	780.8	780.0	780.7	779.8	776.4	781.9
Colorado	145.6	144.7	144.3	144.5	145.7	142.9	142.5	144.5	143.5	144.2	143.9	143.7	142.5
Connecticut	135.8	136.1	136.4	136.1	135.5	135.7	135.1	134.4	133.3	132.6	132.5	133.5	133.0
Delaware	43.9	43.1	42.9	42.9	43.4	42.9	43.0	43.6	43.5	43.8	43.8	43.5	43.6
District of Columbia	26.2	26.1	25.9	25.7	25.7	25.9	25.6	25.8	25.9	26.1	26.0	26.0	26.0
Florida	475.4	474.0	472.2	471.5	470.9	469.7	466.7	466.3	463.9	461.8	461.4	463.2	463.9
Georgia	209.1	205.5	204.8	204.4	201.5	200.7	197.0	197.7	195.2	197.3	196.6	195.8	195.1
Hawaii	27.5	28.0	27.9	28.0	27.8	27.9	27.6	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.1	27.2	26.9
Idaho	28.9	29.1	29.3	29.3	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.2	29.0	29.3	29.4	29.8
Illinois	367.3	366.9	365.9	365.5	366.9	366.1	367.3	366.8	365.9	364.8	362.5	360.8	363.7
Indiana	130.2	131.5	129.7	130.9	131.3	131.0	129.4	129.1	128.7	128.9	130.4	130.1	129.9
Iowa	101.6	101.3	101.6	102.1	100.7	100.9	100.7	100.5	99.8	100.2	99.6	100.4	100.2
Kansas	70.8	70.2	69.9	70.5	70.2	69.8	69.2	69.3	69.0	68.3	68.5	68.5	68.6
Kentucky	87.5	86.9	86.7	87.0	87.6	86.8	86.6	85.7	85.8	84.9	85.1	84.3	84.8
Louisiana	90.1	89.4	89.1	88.4	88.2	87.6	88.2	88.9	88.8	88.9	88.4	88.9	88.3
Maine	31.7	31.2	30.5	30.5	30.0	30.1	30.6	30.0	30.3	30.2	30.0	30.1	30.6
Maryland	143.4	141.5	140.6	139.1	137.5	137.7	137.7	136.1	136.5	136.2	136.7	137.6	137.3
Massachusetts	210.0	209.3	208.1	207.5	206.4	205.2	207.0	208.2	207.2	207.1	207.9	208.5	209.8
Michigan	189.0	189.6	189.0	187.7	186.7	185.5	182.7	182.1	182.9	182.9	182.1	180.9	180.7
Minnesota	171.2	171.3	171.4	170.6	170.4	169.3	169.4	169.0	167.9	170.2	171.0	170.4	170.6
Mississippi	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Missouri	161.8	162.0	162.4	162.5	161.3	160.8	159.7	158.9	159.3	158.7	156.6	157.5	157.3
Montana	21.1	20.9	20.7	21.0	20.6	20.5	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.8
Nebraska	67.8	67.8	67.6	67.7	66.8	66.5	66.3	66.7	66.6	67.5	67.8	67.9	67.3
Nevada	54.3	54.8	54.3	54.2	54.7	54.2	53.4	52.9	52.6	53.2	52.9	52.6	52.3
New Hampshire	36.0	35.4	35.4	35.2	35.1	35.0	35.0	35.3	35.1	35.3	35.3	35.4	35.1
New Jersey	253.4	251.8	251.0	249.4	245.9	246.6	247.3	247.7	249.1	248.6	249.9	251.4	251.1
New Mexico	33.1	33.0	33.9	33.3	33.2	33.5	33.3	33.1	32.7	32.6	33.0	32.5	33.0
New York	669.9	668.5	666.5	665.7	667.5	666.5	665.7	668.8	668.6	665.1	668.0	667.2	665.5
North Carolina	198.8	199.7	199.9	199.5	199.6	198.8	198.2	198.4	198.6	197.6	198.7	198.6	199.8
North Dakota	20.2	20.0	20.1	20.5	20.3	20.2	20.2	20.4	20.1	20.1	20.4	20.0	20.4
Ohio	277.4	274.1	272.4	271.8	267.1	266.4	263.9	264.2	265.4	267.7	268.0	265.0	264.7
Oklahoma	80.7	81.1	81.0	80.7	80.3	80.4	80.8	81.9	82.7	83.5	82.0	83.1	83.1
Oregon	94.7	95.6	94.9	94.6	95.1	94.1	92.9	93.5	92.5	93.1	92.0	92.6	93.0
Pennsylvania	316.6	316.1	314.7	313.6	312.5	311.4	310.6	310.2	310.4	308.2	309.8	307.4	307.4
Rhode Island	30.5	30.3	30.2	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.6	30.8	30.9	31.0	30.3	30.6	30.8
South Carolina	101.4	100.9	100.6	100.3	101.4	102.6	102.3	102.0	102.8	103.0	102.3	103.5	103.6
South Dakota	30.1	30.2	30.0	29.7	29.5	29.2	28.7	28.7	28.6	28.5	28.7	28.7	28.6
Tennessee	139.1	139.1	139.0	138.9	138.7	138.3	137.1	137.0	137.0	137.0	137.2	136.4	136.9
Texas	623.5	624.3	626.4	626.2	625.0	623.4	621.8	622.6	624.9	624.4	628.1	627.7	627.9
Utah	71.3	72.6	72.4	72.1	71.6	71.5	71.7	70.9	71.4	71.2	71.4	71.3	71.3
Vermont	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.4
Virginia	178.6	178.5	177.9	178.0	180.2	178.0	177.6	177.3	177.1	176.5	177.1	177.4	177.3
Washington	140.4	141.0	140.7	140.2	140.4	140.6	139.2	138.1	136.5	136.2	134.8	137.6	139.0
West Virginia	28.0	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.6	27.6	27.8	27.5	27.4	27.4	27.7	27.6	27.2
Wisconsin	158.9	157.7	157.5	157.7	156.9	156.5	156.4	157.0	156.6	155.9	155.1	155.4	156.0
Wyoming	11.1	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
	Professional and business services												
Alabama	201.4	202.0	205.5	204.3	203.5	203.2	202.3	203.7	205.1	203.4	203.2	201.1	200.6
Alaska	26.0	25.9	25.6	25.7	25.2	24.8	24.8	24.5	24.3	23.9	24.3	24.0	24.6
Arizona	336.0	339.5	343.9	343.5	342.5	339.1	341.0	345.1	342.2	343.4	345.0	347.9	349.9
Arkansas	111.3	113.8	113.6	111.8	114.5	113.5	113.8	112.1	108.1	107.9	109.1	108.8	109.4
California	2,002.0	2,019.8	2,022.0	2,018.8	2,020.6	2,031.0	2,032.2	2,038.7	2,042.7	2,050.8	2,054.1	2,057.0	2,060.6
Colorado	323.5	323.7	325.3	323.7	324.2	325.8	327.0	324.2	324.3	323.6	323.3	322.7	324.1
Connecticut	184.4	186.6	181.8	180.8	178.6	178.6	178.8	184.7	187.2	188.4	186.9	185.2	185.8
Delaware	54.5	54.9	56.2	56.3	54.3	54.5	55.5	55.1	55.8	55.2	55.0	55.0	55.0
District of Columbia	146.1	148.3	148.9	149.8	150.6	149.9	151.6	150.8	150.6	151.8	156.6	156.2	156.7
Florida	1,030.0	1,033.9	1,035.6	1,041.0	1,027.9	1,048.0	1,039.1	1,044.4	1,044.0	1,049.5	1,043.0	1,046.8	1,045.4
Georgia	494.8	500.2	502.8	502.9	498.6	498.7	497.5	503.9	502.8	504.0	503.0	503.9	507.5
Hawaii	69.9	70.3	69.9	69.3	68.7	69.6	68.5	68.5	68.6	68.2	68.5	68.0	68.0
Idaho	74.5	75.2	74.4	74.7	75.4	74.8	74.8	74.5	74.9	75.2	76.2	75.5	75.5
Illinois	766.1	770.2	770.1	767.9	772.7	779.2	777.4	785.3	782.0	784.6	787.1	787.7	787.2
Indiana	256.7	263.1	262.9	262.1	263.6	267.8	274.0	279.3	285.9	281.8	277.5	280.5	278.0
Iowa	116.0	116.7	118.1	117.9	117.9	118.2	120.2	122.2	122.4	125.0	124.4	124.6	122.9
Kansas	137.7	135.3	134.5	133.8	133.7	134.5	134.2	136.9	136.4	134.1	136.1	135.2	133.2
Kentucky	169.8	173.8	177.8	181.2	175.8	175.4	176.7	181.6	182.1	182.2	183.9	182.4	179.8
Louisiana	189.1	190.0	191.9	191.4	193.2	192.9	191.6	192.2	193.6	194.7	195.8	197.3	196.7
Maine	54.7	54.5	53.7	53.9	54.3	53.6	53.6	54.0	54.4	54.3	54.1	54.1	54.6
Maryland	380.8	381.4	384.6	384.5	389.7	386.3	391.3	388.9	388.9	391.5	391.0	390.3	393.8
Massachusetts	455.3	455.6	457.8	455.0	457.7	456.9	458.5	465.0	463.8	464.2	466.2	468.5	468.9
Michigan	500.2	510.0	516.2	520.7	516.3	513.5	521.8	522.0	520.5	522.5	520.5	511.6	513.9
Minnesota	298.8	307.4	306.5	308.0	312.7	312.8	311.6	310.9	310.6	307.6	311.8	314.2	310.2
Mississippi	85.5	86.0	85.2	83.6	83.4	85.1	83.8	85.2	86.4	87.1	87.8	88.3	89.6
Missouri	310.3	310.8	309.9	311.1	308.2	311.0	311.9	312.6	309.8	311.3	315.6	311.6	311.0
Montana	38.3	38.2	38.5	37.7	37.2	36.7	37.1	37.0	37.0	37.2	37.2	36.6	37.7
Nebraska	99.0	98.3	97.9	97.5	99.1	99.1	99.7	99.9	99.9	100.9	101.2	101.3	100.6
Nevada	133.4	135.7	137.2	140.6	135.7	138.3	136.2	137.3	136.2	136.2	136.3	135.6	136.0
New Hampshire	61.8	61.0	62.0	66.4	63.9	64.5	64.4	64.5	63.7	65.3	63.3	64.0	64.1
New Jersey	579.3	574.5	572.6	573.3	573.1	577.7	572.7	579.7	579.8	586.3	584.5	584.5	580.0
New Mexico	101.2	100.4	100.8	100.5	100.8	99.7	99.0	99.0	98.2	97.6	99.3	99.0	100.3
New York	1,084.1	1,076.6	1,077.4	1,075.4	1,090.3	1,093.6	1,092.0	1,103.0	1,096.3	1,092.8	1,095.2	1,099.8	1,089.5
North Carolina	455.4	463.7	465.0	464.4	469.2	466.1	463.6	470.4	472.8	477.9	477.0	479.6	478.7
North Dakota	29.3	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.6	29.3	29.4	30.0	29.0	29.2	29.0	29.4	29.4
Ohio	603.0	607.5	611.3	606.6	613.2	618.9	618.6	622.2	621.7	623.3	628.7	620.6	619.9
Oklahoma	160.0	164.7	163.1	163.1	161.7	163.5	162.6	165.4	166.4	169.7	168.3	170.2	171.4
Oregon	175.7	174.2	174.6	173.5	175.0	174.6	174.9	174.8	174.8	175.0	175.4	176.2	177.6
Pennsylvania	661.4	662.3	662.0	663.2	666.1	663.9	663.9	676.2	677.3	681.3	680.5	670.8	672.6
Rhode Island	51.7	52.4	51.7	50.7	51.6	51.0	50.4	52.1	51.4	50.6	50.2	50.4	50.5
South Carolina	199.6	200.9	208.9	208.8	211.5	211.7	211.6	212.6	212.7	211.3	213.3	207.8	208.0
South Dakota	26.3	25.7	25.6	25.6	25.7	25.4	26.2	27.4	27.8	28.1	28.2	28.0	28.2
Tennessee	286.4	290.6	289.6	289.3	291.0	294.8	296.4	298.1	306.3	301.0	300.9	300.5	297.7
Texas	1,224.7	1,230.8	1,229.1	1,223.2	1,227.8	1,232.7	1,241.1	1,243.6	1,254.3	1,266.2	1,268.5	1,275.4	1,275.0
Utah	149.2	151.5	149.6	150.0	149.9	151.7	150.9	154.1	154.3	154.6	153.6	153.6	153.0
Vermont	21.7	22.0	22.3	22.0	21.8	21.7	21.7	21.6	21.9	21.6	22.0	22.1	22.2
Virginia	633.4	636.9	636.1	637.2	640.9	631.7	634.0	641.5	644.8	639.5	647.8	645.7	648.1
Washington	318.8	321.1	323.5	323.7	328.0	326.5	329.4	330.1	330.2	331.7	332.0	330.9	329.6
West Virginia	59.1	59.5	59.4	58.1	58.2	58.5	58.5	59.0	59.0	58.8	58.6	59.2	59.2
Wisconsin	251.0	249.0	250.0	247.0	248.7	254.5	252.1	255.2	253.7	250.8	252.6	256.0	253.5
Wyoming	16.9	17.1	17.1	16.9	16.9	16.5	16.4	16.8	16.9	17.5	17.3	17.2	16.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
	Education and health services												
Alabama	209.6	210.9	211.5	211.6	213.7	214.0	214.1	214.2	212.9	211.0	211.0	213.1	214.1
Alaska	39.8	40.0	39.8	39.8	40.4	40.3	40.3	39.9	39.9	39.7	40.6	40.0	40.8
Arizona	330.1	333.1	335.5	334.8	333.4	333.0	334.2	335.3	337.5	336.6	339.3	340.1	338.8
Arkansas	164.4	164.4	164.4	164.6	166.1	165.2	165.0	164.6	165.0	168.9	171.5	169.2	168.9
California	1,735.1	1,744.3	1,743.0	1,747.2	1,754.7	1,760.5	1,768.0	1,766.6	1,760.3	1,761.3	1,762.7	1,763.9	1,750.3
Colorado	257.7	260.6	261.1	259.6	257.2	258.6	259.1	260.1	261.0	262.3	264.2	264.8	264.0
Connecticut	303.8	303.1	303.2	303.9	307.5	308.5	309.3	306.0	306.8	308.8	308.5	311.3	308.1
Delaware	63.6	64.1	64.3	64.2	64.6	64.4	65.2	65.2	65.1	65.3	65.5	65.6	66.7
District of Columbia	103.7	103.1	102.5	102.4	105.6	107.1	106.6	105.6	104.4	104.4	104.2	104.0	106.3
Florida	1,058.2	1,066.6	1,070.6	1,070.0	1,072.5	1,077.2	1,083.5	1,086.9	1,084.0	1,085.0	1,095.2	1,083.9	1,097.4
Georgia	475.8	475.1	476.7	475.7	481.5	481.5	478.8	481.6	481.5	480.8	485.6	487.8	485.0
Hawaii	74.3	74.8	76.0	76.0	75.6	75.9	76.6	77.0	76.9	75.8	78.3	76.9	75.1
Idaho	81.6	82.1	81.9	82.3	83.6	83.7	83.5	84.6	85.0	84.0	85.1	84.1	84.9
Illinois	817.9	821.4	822.6	820.8	824.1	826.6	829.4	833.4	834.3	830.7	832.0	826.3	829.5
Indiana	417.1	417.2	414.1	414.0	409.8	412.7	412.4	410.8	413.2	411.7	416.1	419.0	417.2
Iowa	211.2	213.0	212.8	212.3	213.4	214.0	215.0	213.5	213.7	211.3	211.7	213.0	213.6
Kansas	180.0	181.5	181.3	181.7	180.7	180.3	180.5	180.8	180.1	180.3	179.0	179.3	179.0
Kentucky	248.2	248.6	248.6	249.0	247.3	248.1	250.3	250.8	250.9	251.0	250.4	248.9	249.3
Louisiana	269.9	269.9	269.5	270.5	272.9	272.1	272.3	274.5	273.5	276.3	279.8	279.1	278.4
Maine	118.7	119.1	119.1	119.3	119.4	118.3	118.2	119.0	118.9	118.5	118.7	117.9	117.9
Maryland	394.5	396.9	397.1	396.8	392.3	394.1	398.3	400.6	399.1	395.7	402.7	400.9	402.8
Massachusetts	651.7	652.3	653.2	654.9	657.1	661.4	661.5	663.7	667.3	665.7	667.3	668.2	662.4
Michigan	609.9	620.1	619.4	623.8	618.2	622.6	622.5	625.0	624.8	620.5	622.4	621.6	615.3
Minnesota	450.0	453.7	454.1	455.1	455.3	455.9	455.5	457.5	460.1	461.2	464.5	467.2	464.3
Mississippi	130.7	133.5	133.2	133.7	132.2	133.2	133.9	133.8	131.7	128.5	128.8	131.0	133.2
Missouri	401.2	405.6	407.2	406.1	403.0	407.5	406.9	406.6	405.1	401.2	402.7	405.5	407.1
Montana	62.6	62.3	62.1	61.7	61.3	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.0	61.3	61.5	61.7	61.4
Nebraska	134.0	135.3	136.6	136.4	136.6	136.6	137.4	137.7	137.8	137.0	137.7	137.1	136.4
Nevada	97.7	98.5	99.2	99.8	99.8	100.2	100.3	100.3	97.6	99.8	99.2	99.8	98.2
New Hampshire	105.9	106.8	107.0	107.0	107.1	107.4	107.4	107.6	108.2	108.8	108.0	108.0	109.4
New Jersey	598.8	602.7	603.0	603.4	605.2	606.0	605.2	604.9	601.2	600.0	600.3	601.5	598.8
New Mexico	119.3	119.3	119.5	119.4	118.2	119.6	119.7	119.9	120.4	122.4	124.4	123.8	122.6
New York	1,667.8	1,675.2	1,678.5	1,681.6	1,674.3	1,680.7	1,686.9	1,691.4	1,693.5	1,686.5	1,682.1	1,682.0	1,684.6
North Carolina	541.6	544.8	547.2	547.8	547.8	549.7	548.4	550.2	553.3	549.7	547.8	546.0	545.1
North Dakota	53.4	53.9	54.0	54.0	54.5	54.3	54.2	54.6	54.7	54.4	54.6	54.4	55.0
Ohio	827.3	827.8	827.5	829.5	825.3	830.1	829.4	831.4	826.4	829.5	831.7	831.2	836.0
Oklahoma	202.0	204.0	204.5	205.1	207.0	206.6	208.1	206.8	206.5	208.4	207.9	209.5	208.5
Oregon	224.0	223.7	223.3	224.4	225.0	224.8	223.6	223.5	223.7	223.5	221.6	222.3	221.7
Pennsylvania	1,119.0	1,124.6	1,126.1	1,125.4	1,130.2	1,123.1	1,130.4	1,131.0	1,131.7	1,128.0	1,132.0	1,131.0	1,134.7
Rhode Island	100.7	101.7	101.9	101.8	101.8	101.2	101.5	100.9	101.3	101.0	101.4	101.4	101.6
South Carolina	207.6	207.8	208.4	209.6	208.1	208.5	209.8	209.6	209.4	209.0	209.7	210.0	212.3
South Dakota	63.3	64.0	64.2	64.1	63.2	63.4	63.7	63.4	63.9	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.9
Tennessee	366.6	370.4	371.4	372.6	371.2	373.9	373.8	373.5	371.4	370.3	371.6	373.9	379.4
Texas	1,342.6	1,359.7	1,359.9	1,361.2	1,364.2	1,365.8	1,373.5	1,385.8	1,383.6	1,387.3	1,385.3	1,393.0	1,392.1
Utah	151.7	153.6	155.3	151.7	156.9	156.6	157.2	157.4	158.9	158.1	160.0	158.7	153.3
Vermont	59.6	60.9	60.9	60.7	60.9	61.0	60.5	61.0	59.8	60.6	60.6	60.5	60.7
Virginia	450.5	452.3	453.1	454.9	454.8	453.8	460.7	458.0	457.2	457.3	463.6	465.2	461.8
Washington	373.1	373.1	375.7	373.5	377.5	380.8	379.8	379.0	379.5	380.9	384.4	384.1	383.4
West Virginia	119.2	119.6	119.4	119.2	119.9	118.8	119.5	119.2	119.7	120.5	120.4	121.8	121.3
Wisconsin	412.9	414.5	415.6	417.3	417.9	417.4	417.7	419.1	419.5	421.1	422.1	423.7	426.5
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
	Leisure and hospitality												
Alabama	168.4	169.2	169.1	167.6	167.2	165.7	167.1	171.4	172.8	172.0	172.3	171.2	171.9
Alaska	31.1	32.0	33.0	32.8	32.6	31.8	31.8	32.4	31.8	31.5	32.4	32.3	32.1
Arizona	251.8	254.4	254.3	253.6	253.9	256.3	258.4	260.7	258.4	255.7	256.6	255.2	253.9
Arkansas	99.8	101.5	100.8	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.5	98.3	97.3	97.6	96.6	96.9
California	1,484.5	1,484.9	1,476.5	1,476.2	1,478.7	1,471.1	1,474.3	1,485.6	1,482.8	1,482.9	1,481.1	1,485.5	1,492.9
Colorado	261.5	262.8	261.5	258.6	260.8	257.9	258.1	257.1	255.7	259.4	262.0	259.8	260.2
Connecticut	134.6	135.3	134.6	135.0	138.8	139.5	140.5	142.9	139.3	138.8	139.7	138.9	138.8
Delaware	40.9	40.2	39.5	39.2	40.8	40.0	40.0	40.0	41.7	42.1	43.1	43.8	43.2
District of Columbia	57.2	58.8	58.2	58.1	59.6	56.9	57.1	57.8	57.3	57.8	58.6	58.7	59.3
Florida	901.6	902.6	901.4	894.8	884.6	892.2	884.7	893.1	893.6	905.5	913.3	911.0	904.4
Georgia	377.1	380.4	381.9	378.5	380.7	381.4	381.3	381.1	379.8	383.7	385.1	383.6	381.7
Hawaii	100.2	101.1	101.1	100.8	99.7	100.6	101.3	102.6	103.0	103.0	103.1	103.3	103.7
Idaho	58.5	59.1	59.9	59.5	59.4	59.7	59.8	59.2	58.6	58.7	59.4	59.2	58.9
Illinois	515.3	510.4	507.9	506.8	511.4	507.3	507.8	508.2	507.6	516.7	513.5	514.0	503.1
Indiana	275.6	271.7	273.4	272.8	271.4	273.0	272.8	280.7	280.3	279.2	279.9	279.5	279.4
Iowa	131.8	132.7	132.3	128.2	131.1	129.5	130.6	130.2	130.6	130.3	132.8	131.9	132.2
Kansas	114.4	113.2	111.2	112.2	112.7	111.9	110.8	113.2	113.4	113.6	113.6	113.0	111.5
Kentucky	167.0	170.5	170.8	168.8	167.0	168.1	166.9	166.5	167.8	168.0	166.5	167.4	170.5
Louisiana	193.7	197.4	195.2	196.4	194.9	198.4	198.9	197.7	197.4	199.0	197.9	196.9	197.1
Maine	59.6	61.2	59.5	59.9	61.8	62.8	62.2	59.2	59.5	60.8	62.5	61.8	58.0
Maryland	230.9	231.0	226.2	225.8	229.2	226.8	231.8	237.9	241.9	247.2	246.7	247.8	243.8
Massachusetts	300.4	299.4	295.6	293.0	293.3	292.0	293.1	292.0	297.4	302.2	309.5	310.1	298.9
Michigan	377.4	378.4	376.5	374.3	372.5	373.0	371.1	370.2	369.3	373.1	376.6	377.2	373.8
Minnesota	235.6	235.6	234.9	234.5	236.3	234.9	236.4	237.9	240.4	246.4	250.1	247.7	244.2
Mississippi	118.0	118.5	118.0	118.1	117.2	118.4	117.2	117.4	118.0	116.5	116.2	117.4	119.6
Missouri	271.0	275.1	274.4	273.2	270.3	269.9	272.7	279.4	279.7	276.0	276.9	278.5	277.3
Montana	56.9	57.1	56.4	56.2	56.3	55.9	56.3	55.6	54.0	53.9	56.8	56.6	55.1
Nebraska	81.6	81.8	80.7	79.8	79.9	79.8	79.9	83.0	81.1	81.7	82.4	83.2	81.9
Nevada	303.9	304.0	302.4	301.7	299.9	302.3	303.5	303.5	303.6	302.7	302.4	302.9	301.7
New Hampshire	61.9	63.9	61.0	63.7	65.6	67.4	64.5	61.9	63.2	63.3	63.4	63.6	63.5
New Jersey	336.4	336.9	338.5	336.5	337.3	336.4	338.2	339.1	337.2	340.6	340.2	339.3	337.4
New Mexico	84.0	85.6	85.2	86.6	87.7	87.4	87.3	85.3	86.5	86.0	86.8	85.9	86.4
New York	719.0	718.8	717.1	714.0	723.3	724.9	723.7	723.4	721.0	720.9	723.8	723.9	722.2
North Carolina	391.8	394.9	393.1	392.4	395.5	394.4	397.7	394.4	391.7	394.7	390.1	390.3	395.5
North Dakota	34.1	34.2	34.6	34.7	33.9	33.9	34.2	34.2	33.9	34.9	34.3	34.4	34.0
Ohio	475.4	476.8	476.4	475.3	478.1	477.8	476.9	479.6	480.8	481.3	481.7	481.3	480.2
Oklahoma	138.6	139.4	139.7	140.3	138.4	136.2	136.6	137.1	138.0	141.2	144.6	144.7	144.7
Oregon	162.2	162.4	162.1	161.7	162.0	162.9	163.6	163.7	163.7	164.8	165.8	163.7	166.5
Pennsylvania	493.4	493.7	491.5	490.6	494.0	492.0	495.7	502.2	506.5	506.4	511.2	509.5	508.5
Rhode Island	49.4	47.9	47.3	47.1	48.1	49.0	48.5	46.4	46.4	48.1	49.1	48.7	47.4
South Carolina	207.9	207.7	206.6	206.0	205.6	205.0	204.9	206.5	206.1	208.0	206.6	203.8	203.9
South Dakota	43.4	43.5	43.5	42.6	42.6	42.3	42.2	43.0	42.6	42.6	42.7	42.8	43.2
Tennessee	260.5	260.2	260.4	259.9	258.7	258.0	259.5	260.2	260.3	259.5	256.0	257.9	259.5
Texas	1,000.5	999.2	1,005.4	1,001.6	1,007.9	1,004.5	1,018.6	1,013.3	1,020.8	1,014.5	1,018.8	1,017.7	1,028.0
Utah	111.5	108.5	106.3	106.4	108.7	107.7	108.4	107.8	114.0	113.6	114.9	114.8	113.0
Vermont	31.3	30.9	31.0	33.2	34.4	34.4	33.7	30.7	30.1	31.2	31.3	32.1	30.6
Virginia	341.3	333.3	332.6	332.9	338.4	332.5	338.3	342.9	342.8	346.2	348.9	348.6	349.2
Washington	268.7	264.2	258.7	258.9	260.3	259.3	261.1	263.2	261.9	262.1	264.8	264.7	265.1
West Virginia	71.4	70.9	70.0	69.6	69.0	69.4	70.2	71.0	71.5	72.3	72.4	72.5	71.9
Wisconsin	250.4	251.3	248.5	247.6	250.2	252.5	251.5	251.6	248.9	249.2	253.2	253.2	250.6
Wyoming	33.2	32.9	32.3	32.0	32.1	32.2	31.7	31.6	32.2	32.6	32.7	32.9	32.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
	Government												
Alabama	382.3	381.9	382.4	382.4	381.7	382.3	384.8	386.5	394.5	391.7	388.2	385.9	383.6
Alaska	84.7	84.8	84.8	84.6	85.4	85.4	86.6	85.3	84.2	87.8	86.6	85.3	85.8
Arizona	420.4	415.6	415.4	413.7	418.1	417.2	416.4	420.0	431.1	414.7	416.8	416.1	409.7
Arkansas	215.0	216.7	217.2	217.5	217.2	217.1	219.4	217.3	221.1	223.4	220.7	215.2	212.8
California	2,463.5	2,481.8	2,477.2	2,470.8	2,473.2	2,467.3	2,468.0	2,484.1	2,517.9	2,489.4	2,466.8	2,477.8	2,440.5
Colorado	390.5	392.8	392.8	391.2	390.9	392.3	394.0	395.6	402.7	393.6	391.1	389.1	389.8
Connecticut	246.2	246.6	247.0	246.2	246.7	246.0	245.2	246.1	251.9	248.6	245.9	243.1	243.7
Delaware	61.9	62.5	62.4	62.3	61.8	62.2	62.5	62.9	63.7	63.4	62.7	62.7	61.6
District of Columbia	243.9	244.9	245.0	245.0	246.3	245.8	247.0	248.1	249.6	249.3	257.7	239.7	252.6
Florida	1,117.0	1,116.7	1,115.3	1,111.4	1,119.6	1,114.2	1,117.2	1,124.6	1,158.3	1,131.9	1,127.1	1,115.9	1,108.9
Georgia	685.5	687.9	687.0	684.6	686.2	686.7	687.2	691.0	699.5	697.3	688.1	681.0	679.5
Hawaii	126.5	124.7	123.0	124.2	124.5	123.9	124.7	126.4	126.4	124.5	127.1	122.0	125.0
Idaho	118.0	120.0	119.7	119.6	119.3	119.1	119.5	120.6	122.7	121.1	119.3	118.7	119.2
Illinois	861.2	861.1	858.0	854.4	854.4	853.4	853.1	855.3	868.5	859.6	855.2	851.1	850.6
Indiana	437.8	440.3	440.2	440.2	442.8	436.7	436.8	440.3	446.9	444.4	440.4	439.2	437.1
Iowa	254.1	254.0	253.3	252.9	252.8	253.9	255.4	254.5	257.3	253.8	252.2	252.2	249.4
Kansas	261.1	263.5	263.4	263.5	263.3	262.0	262.4	262.3	265.5	262.9	264.9	264.6	266.7
Kentucky	324.3	326.2	326.0	326.1	324.6	322.8	324.2	325.9	330.7	328.3	325.9	324.6	322.5
Louisiana	369.5	368.8	368.6	368.1	368.2	367.3	369.3	367.7	374.6	372.9	366.1	367.3	365.8
Maine	103.5	103.4	102.7	102.8	103.5	103.1	103.8	102.8	105.3	103.1	104.0	102.7	102.0
Maryland	491.3	491.6	491.6	490.7	482.5	488.7	489.7	493.9	500.3	500.4	496.7	492.1	500.4
Massachusetts	433.2	435.4	437.2	438.0	437.4	435.9	436.6	439.5	448.0	444.7	439.2	438.0	435.8
Michigan	640.6	644.9	642.5	638.6	640.7	636.3	634.5	637.4	644.6	636.9	644.4	630.0	629.8
Minnesota	411.8	418.6	417.2	417.2	417.4	415.8	417.7	419.8	422.8	419.6	413.4	415.8	412.0
Mississippi	249.8	252.6	252.1	251.9	249.9	249.8	251.3	250.9	253.0	253.7	248.9	248.8	245.9
Missouri	457.4	457.8	457.2	456.5	458.4	457.5	459.8	457.4	465.2	459.7	459.3	460.9	458.8
Montana	89.6	88.9	88.1	88.3	89.9	90.7	91.9	90.0	92.2	92.7	90.6	89.4	88.6
Nebraska	168.2	168.5	169.0	168.4	168.3	168.4	169.7	169.4	170.5	169.6	170.0	170.7	168.0
Nevada	158.6	154.8	154.0	153.4	155.3	155.3	155.1	155.3	159.5	156.9	157.8	155.6	154.2
New Hampshire	96.6	98.0	98.4	97.7	97.5	98.4	98.6	98.2	100.6	98.1	95.1	95.7	98.9
New Jersey	646.0	650.1	651.8	651.3	652.1	651.1	648.8	651.7	662.7	654.4	635.1	631.1	620.3
New Mexico	198.0	199.4	200.3	199.8	198.0	200.4	202.6	203.4	206.0	199.1	196.9	193.2	198.3
New York	1,505.2	1,509.7	1,508.4	1,500.3	1,494.9	1,496.8	1,499.6	1,502.0	1,533.2	1,517.0	1,497.4	1,495.0	1,473.0
North Carolina	712.8	726.0	727.2	728.3	726.8	727.1	730.1	736.9	758.1	751.9	724.3	740.9	750.5
North Dakota	77.4	77.9	77.8	78.0	77.6	78.0	78.5	78.6	79.5	80.6	80.8	79.9	77.9
Ohio	788.6	787.1	786.1	784.5	782.4	784.7	786.6	791.2	808.2	795.1	786.1	782.9	773.4
Oklahoma	339.6	339.0	339.4	338.6	338.9	335.8	336.3	335.9	339.6	336.8	337.7	332.7	331.0
Oregon	297.4	299.1	298.0	298.4	299.8	299.2	299.8	303.1	307.1	307.4	302.8	300.8	297.4
Pennsylvania	756.2	756.8	756.7	755.7	755.9	753.1	757.0	759.6	771.8	766.8	752.7	750.5	757.7
Rhode Island	61.9	61.7	61.5	61.4	61.4	61.2	61.4	61.4	63.0	62.2	61.2	61.3	61.8
South Carolina	351.6	352.1	351.4	351.8	352.4	351.7	352.2	354.7	365.4	360.3	356.6	354.9	355.5
South Dakota	78.4	77.9	77.7	77.3	77.7	77.7	78.5	79.0	78.6	78.7	79.2	79.5	78.6
Tennessee	429.4	431.2	430.7	430.1	429.8	428.0	427.9	429.4	439.2	421.5	427.1	430.6	429.3
Texas	1,819.4	1,834.9	1,838.0	1,839.9	1,838.1	1,840.6	1,850.1	1,854.3	1,886.6	1,877.9	1,857.5	1,822.3	1,818.1
Utah	214.6	215.4	215.2	215.3	214.7	214.3	213.5	215.9	216.6	214.6	213.7	214.3	215.2
Vermont	54.1	54.6	54.5	54.6	53.9	54.1	54.4	54.6	55.8	55.3	55.1	54.6	54.2
Virginia	693.9	691.8	692.7	692.6	692.7	690.5	694.2	696.7	706.9	702.7	697.5	695.3	697.9
Washington	545.7	546.2	543.4	544.1	544.8	542.7	543.8	549.7	557.9	552.2	544.9	540.5	541.2
West Virginia	149.6	148.7	148.6	148.4	149.1	149.5	150.7	149.9	152.6	150.3	151.5	150.1	150.0
Wisconsin	420.5	428.2	427.2	426.3	425.3	426.3	426.4	430.3	435.2	422.6	422.6	420.7	421.1
Wyoming	72.2	71.7	71.8	72.0	71.0	71.8	72.6	72.0	73.4	72.3	71.8	71.7	73.2

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

² Mining and logging is combined with construction.

³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 are subject to revision.

B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P	Oct. ^P
Total private	33.0	33.2	33.2	33.3	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.6
Goods-producing	39.1	39.7	39.6	40.0	39.4	40.1	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.6	40.6
Mining and logging	42.8	43.0	43.4	44.2	43.6	44.2	44.7	45.4	44.8	44.8	45.5	44.5	44.3
Construction	36.9	37.8	37.5	37.9	37.0	37.8	38.7	38.1	38.2	38.2	38.6	39.0	38.8
Manufacturing	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.9	40.5	41.0	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.1	41.1	41.2	41.3
Overtime hours	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9
Durable goods	40.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.6	41.2	41.4	41.7	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.4
Overtime hours	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9
Wood products	37.6	38.2	38.2	39.2	38.3	39.4	39.7	40.0	38.8	38.4	38.5	39.1	39.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	40.8	41.9	40.2	41.4	40.0	41.3	41.7	41.7	41.5	41.5	41.6	41.6	42.1
Primary metals	41.0	42.4	42.7	42.9	42.9	43.2	43.9	44.2	43.6	43.6	43.6	43.9	44.2
Fabricated metal products	39.5	39.9	40.1	40.5	40.4	41.0	41.2	41.7	41.4	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.4
Machinery	40.0	40.6	41.0	41.2	41.0	41.7	41.8	42.2	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.5	42.4
Computer and electronic products	40.5	41.0	40.8	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.1	41.2	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.9	40.7
Electrical equipment and appliances	39.4	40.0	40.5	40.8	39.7	41.2	41.5	41.3	41.7	41.4	41.7	41.1	41.8
Transportation equipment	41.9	42.4	42.5	42.5	42.4	42.9	42.9	43.2	42.8	42.9	42.6	42.7	43.0
Motor vehicles and parts ²	41.8	42.4	43.0	42.9	42.6	43.1	43.6	43.9	43.5	43.5	43.3	43.3	43.3
Furniture and related products	38.2	37.9	37.8	37.8	37.5	38.5	38.7	38.7	38.1	38.2	38.2	38.5	38.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.7	39.3	38.9	38.8	38.7	38.8	38.8	39.4	38.7	38.8	38.3	38.5	38.3
Nondurable goods	40.0	40.3	40.4	40.8	40.2	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.5	40.7	40.9	41.0	41.0
Overtime hours	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0
Food manufacturing	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.9	40.4	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.8	41.2	40.9
Beverages and tobacco products	36.1	34.6	34.7	35.4	35.0	36.0	35.5	38.2	36.4	38.0	39.0	38.3	40.3
Textile mills	38.8	40.1	39.4	40.5	39.7	41.3	42.4	42.5	41.1	41.6	41.7	41.6	40.3
Textile product mills	38.3	37.6	38.9	39.8	39.2	39.5	39.2	39.1	37.8	38.3	38.0	39.1	39.4
Apparel	36.0	36.3	36.2	36.7	36.1	36.2	36.4	35.9	36.3	35.9	36.9	36.6	38.0
Leather and allied products	35.0	35.6	36.2	38.3	37.9	38.3	38.6	38.6	38.9	39.4	39.7	40.0	39.7
Paper and paper products	42.2	42.4	42.1	42.9	42.1	42.7	42.8	43.2	42.5	42.8	42.9	42.7	42.6
Printing and related support activities	38.2	38.3	38.2	38.2	38.0	38.1	38.6	38.8	38.5	38.4	38.5	38.5	38.2
Petroleum and coal products	42.2	41.7	42.7	42.4	42.0	43.1	43.9	43.5	42.5	42.5	43.3	43.0	43.7
Chemicals	41.7	42.1	42.7	42.8	41.8	42.2	42.1	42.3	41.5	41.7	42.2	42.3	42.6
Plastics and rubber products	40.7	41.0	41.4	41.5	41.4	42.2	42.6	42.8	42.0	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.5
Private service-providing	32.0	32.1	32.1	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	32.9	33.0	32.9	33.1	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.5	33.5	33.4	33.5
Wholesale trade	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.9	38.0	37.8	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.2
Retail trade	29.9	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.1	30.4	30.3	30.1	30.2
Transportation and warehousing	36.3	36.4	36.2	36.4	36.2	36.8	37.1	37.1	37.4	37.5	37.5	37.6	37.7
Utilities	41.7	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.6	41.6	41.8	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.3	41.8	42.9
Information	36.4	36.7	36.5	36.6	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.3	36.4	36.2	36.3
Financial activities	36.0	36.1	35.9	36.1	36.0	36.1	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.1	36.4	36.2	36.2
Professional and business services	34.6	34.8	34.8	34.9	34.8	35.0	35.0	35.1	35.0	35.1	35.1	35.2	35.3
Education and health services	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.3
Leisure and hospitality	24.6	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.8	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.9
Other services	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.7	30.6	30.8	30.8	30.9	30.7	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P	Oct. ^P
Total private	97.2	97.9	97.9	98.2	98.0	98.5	99.0	99.3	99.1	99.2	99.6	99.7	100.1
Goods-producing	77.4	78.5	78.0	78.9	77.5	79.1	80.2	80.2	79.6	79.9	80.3	80.6	80.7
Mining and logging	110.5	112.2	113.0	117.7	117.2	121.4	124.5	129.6	129.0	130.7	134.2	131.7	132.8
Construction	80.1	82.1	80.9	81.4	78.6	80.6	82.8	80.6	80.7	80.5	81.9	83.0	82.9
Manufacturing	74.6	75.4	75.2	76.2	75.5	76.5	77.1	78.0	77.1	77.5	77.2	77.3	77.5
Durable goods	72.8	73.5	73.2	74.2	73.7	75.1	75.8	76.8	76.2	76.8	76.3	76.5	76.4
Wood products	56.5	57.6	57.5	59.2	58.0	60.0	61.2	62.0	60.7	59.1	58.8	59.3	58.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	70.7	73.1	70.1	72.0	69.8	71.9	73.1	73.4	73.0	72.8	72.8	73.3	74.6
Primary metals	64.0	66.4	67.3	67.7	69.3	70.8	72.8	74.2	73.9	74.2	74.1	74.6	75.0
Fabricated metal products	78.9	79.3	79.5	80.3	80.3	82.2	83.2	84.9	84.9	85.9	86.0	86.4	85.9
Machinery	75.9	76.5	77.0	77.6	77.4	79.6	80.2	81.7	81.8	82.1	82.0	82.3	81.9
Computer and electronic products	87.3	88.0	87.0	87.6	87.3	87.8	87.4	87.9	87.0	88.0	88.3	87.5	87.2
Electrical equipment and appliances	72.2	72.5	72.8	73.7	72.3	74.9	75.8	75.6	76.3	76.1	76.9	75.9	77.0
Transportation equipment	70.4	70.5	70.5	72.3	71.4	72.4	72.6	73.7	72.8	74.4	72.4	72.6	73.2
Motor vehicles and parts ²	53.6	53.8	54.2	56.8	55.4	56.3	57.2	58.6	57.8	60.1	57.6	57.7	58.1
Furniture and related products	54.4	54.9	54.2	54.1	53.6	54.7	55.1	54.9	54.4	54.2	54.1	54.3	54.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	80.4	81.5	80.6	80.5	80.1	80.4	80.4	81.7	80.2	80.5	79.3	80.6	79.6
Nondurable goods	77.6	78.2	78.3	79.0	77.9	78.8	79.2	79.6	78.3	78.6	78.8	78.8	78.7
Food manufacturing	98.0	98.8	98.6	99.0	98.2	99.1	99.4	99.8	98.9	99.3	99.4	99.9	99.0
Beverages and tobacco products	88.3	82.4	81.6	82.8	82.8	84.3	82.6	88.2	81.7	82.1	84.4	84.4	90.9
Textile mills	37.5	40.2	40.1	39.7	39.8	41.3	42.6	43.0	41.6	42.5	42.0	41.6	40.5
Textile product mills	58.3	57.4	58.6	60.0	58.6	58.7	58.3	58.6	56.7	57.5	56.9	58.2	57.9
Apparel	43.2	44.0	44.6	46.1	45.0	44.5	44.9	43.8	43.8	43.3	44.2	43.5	45.8
Leather and allied products	52.9	54.7	55.9	58.3	58.5	58.3	56.5	58.0	59.3	59.7	62.1	62.5	62.9
Paper and paper products	73.6	73.7	72.8	74.0	73.0	74.0	74.4	75.0	73.5	73.6	73.6	73.5	73.4
Printing and related support activities	72.4	71.8	71.6	71.3	70.7	70.4	71.3	71.5	70.6	70.4	70.0	69.7	68.6
Petroleum and coal products	89.8	87.3	84.4	86.5	85.5	87.6	92.2	90.0	88.5	88.0	89.6	88.5	92.0
Chemicals	87.2	89.1	90.6	91.5	88.3	88.3	88.2	88.5	86.8	86.8	88.1	88.2	88.5
Plastics and rubber products	69.9	71.2	72.1	72.6	72.6	74.4	75.4	76.1	74.9	74.6	74.8	74.1	73.6
Private service-providing	103.0	103.4	103.4	103.8	103.6	104.1	104.3	104.6	104.4	104.8	104.9	105.1	105.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	95.7	96.0	95.7	96.4	96.1	96.7	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0	98.0	97.7	98.2
Wholesale trade	98.8	99.2	99.0	99.3	99.4	99.8	100.1	100.3	99.9	100.3	100.5	100.8	100.9
Retail trade	93.2	93.6	93.6	94.3	94.0	94.6	94.7	95.0	94.6	95.6	95.4	94.8	95.4
Transportation and warehousing	99.0	99.1	98.9	98.5	97.8	99.7	100.7	100.9	101.9	102.6	102.2	102.6	102.7
Utilities	95.7	95.1	94.2	94.4	94.7	94.6	94.8	95.6	95.1	94.5	94.9	93.2	96.0
Information	92.0	92.2	91.3	91.4	91.3	90.8	91.0	91.2	91.0	90.5	90.9	90.3	90.7
Financial activities	102.1	102.5	102.0	102.1	101.7	101.6	101.8	101.7	101.7	101.0	101.7	101.1	100.7
Professional and business services	103.4	104.9	105.0	105.6	105.7	106.5	106.9	107.3	107.3	107.7	107.9	108.4	108.9
Education and health services	117.6	117.7	118.2	118.3	118.1	118.0	118.5	118.7	118.9	118.7	119.4	119.5	120.2
Leisure and hospitality	103.9	105.1	104.2	104.3	104.4	105.5	105.4	104.9	104.6	105.1	105.3	105.7	106.1
Other services	95.4	95.2	95.2	95.8	95.3	96.2	96.4	96.8	96.0	97.0	97.4	97.6	98.2

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by

the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production and nonsupervisory employment. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

Table B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Other Helpful Links:

www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf

www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2009			2010									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P	Oct. ^P
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$18.78	\$18.80	\$18.85	\$18.90	\$18.92	\$18.90	\$18.95	\$19.00	\$19.02	\$19.04	\$19.09	\$19.10	\$19.17
Goods-producing	20.04	20.02	20.04	20.10	20.14	20.16	20.17	20.21	20.22	20.25	20.31	20.34	20.39
Mining and logging	23.45	23.28	23.47	23.29	23.71	23.87	23.83	23.81	23.91	23.98	23.86	24.14	23.92
Construction	22.91	22.89	22.95	23.08	23.13	23.12	23.09	23.12	23.17	23.21	23.28	23.22	23.35
Manufacturing	18.41	18.38	18.38	18.42	18.47	18.47	18.48	18.56	18.54	18.57	18.59	18.64	18.68
Excluding overtime ²	17.70	17.64	17.64	17.64	17.70	17.67	17.67	17.73	17.70	17.75	17.77	17.80	17.84
Durable goods	19.55	19.55	19.57	19.63	19.69	19.65	19.66	19.73	19.70	19.71	19.73	19.81	19.84
Nondurable goods	16.72	16.66	16.64	16.64	16.66	16.71	16.72	16.80	16.78	16.82	16.87	16.87	16.91
Private service-providing	18.51	18.54	18.60	18.64	18.66	18.64	18.69	18.74	18.76	18.79	18.83	18.83	18.91
Trade, transportation, and utilities	16.59	16.65	16.73	16.78	16.78	16.77	16.83	16.87	16.85	16.85	16.88	16.94	17.02
Wholesale trade	21.08	21.16	21.35	21.49	21.42	21.37	21.48	21.49	21.51	21.56	21.56	21.68	21.84
Retail trade	13.05	13.12	13.16	13.18	13.20	13.18	13.22	13.22	13.23	13.24	13.26	13.30	13.35
Transportation and warehousing	18.91	18.94	19.00	19.14	19.10	19.16	19.18	19.31	19.15	19.15	19.20	19.20	19.21
Utilities	29.69	29.92	29.91	29.79	29.88	29.93	30.04	30.42	30.31	30.42	30.50	30.51	30.66
Information	25.69	25.68	25.64	25.58	25.63	25.65	25.62	25.77	25.75	26.03	25.89	25.96	26.02
Financial activities	21.03	21.07	21.11	21.37	21.27	21.34	21.36	21.36	21.39	21.45	21.48	21.36	21.51
Professional and business services	22.52	22.50	22.58	22.62	22.66	22.63	22.67	22.77	22.79	22.85	22.92	22.93	22.99
Education and health services	19.70	19.73	19.76	19.76	19.83	19.80	19.88	19.92	19.97	20.02	20.08	20.10	20.18
Leisure and hospitality	11.23	11.28	11.27	11.28	11.30	11.31	11.31	11.34	11.34	11.31	11.34	11.26	11.31
Other services	16.78	16.81	16.85	16.85	16.87	16.79	16.81	16.81	16.89	16.84	16.82	16.86	16.91
Total private (in constant (82-84) dollars) ³	8.86	8.85	8.85	8.85	8.86	8.84	8.88	8.93	8.95	8.93	8.92	8.91	(⁴)
Goods-producing	9.46	9.42	9.41	9.41	9.43	9.43	9.45	9.49	9.52	9.49	9.49	9.49	(⁴)
Private service-providing	8.74	8.73	8.74	8.73	8.73	8.72	8.76	8.80	8.83	8.81	8.80	8.78	(⁴)
Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$619.74	\$624.16	\$625.82	\$629.37	\$628.14	\$629.37	\$632.93	\$636.50	\$635.27	\$635.94	\$639.52	\$639.85	\$644.11
Goods-producing	783.56	794.79	793.58	804.00	793.52	808.42	816.89	818.51	812.84	816.08	822.56	825.80	827.83
Mining and logging	1,003.66	1,001.04	1,018.60	1,029.42	1,033.76	1,055.05	1,065.20	1,080.97	1,071.17	1,074.30	1,085.63	1,074.23	1,059.66
Construction	845.38	865.24	860.63	874.73	855.81	873.94	893.58	880.87	885.09	886.62	898.61	905.58	905.98
Manufacturing	736.40	744.39	744.39	753.38	748.04	757.27	761.38	770.24	760.14	763.23	764.05	767.97	771.48
Durable goods	783.96	793.73	794.54	802.87	799.41	809.58	813.92	822.74	813.61	815.99	814.85	820.13	821.38
Nondurable goods	668.80	671.40	672.26	678.91	669.73	681.77	683.85	690.48	679.59	684.57	689.98	691.67	693.31
Private service-providing	592.32	595.13	597.06	600.21	598.99	600.21	601.82	605.30	604.07	606.92	608.21	608.21	612.68
Trade, transportation, and utilities	545.81	549.45	550.42	555.42	553.74	555.09	558.76	561.77	561.11	564.48	565.48	565.80	570.17
Wholesale trade	788.39	795.62	802.76	810.17	807.53	807.79	814.09	816.62	813.08	819.28	821.44	828.18	834.29
Retail trade	390.20	393.60	394.80	396.72	396.00	396.72	397.92	399.24	398.22	402.50	401.78	400.33	403.17
Transportation and warehousing	686.43	689.42	687.80	696.70	691.42	705.09	711.58	716.40	716.21	718.13	720.00	721.92	724.22
Utilities	1,238.07	1,244.67	1,238.27	1,233.31	1,243.01	1,245.09	1,255.67	1,283.72	1,279.08	1,283.72	1,290.15	1,275.32	1,315.31
Information	935.12	942.46	935.86	936.23	935.50	936.23	935.13	943.18	942.45	944.89	942.40	939.75	944.53
Financial activities	757.08	760.63	757.85	771.46	765.72	770.37	773.23	773.23	776.46	774.35	781.87	773.23	778.66
Professional and business services	779.19	783.00	785.78	789.44	788.57	792.05	793.45	799.23	797.65	802.04	804.49	807.14	811.55
Education and health services	634.34	635.31	638.25	638.25	638.53	635.58	640.14	641.42	643.03	642.64	646.58	647.22	651.81
Leisure and hospitality	276.26	280.87	279.50	279.74	280.24	282.75	281.62	281.23	280.10	280.49	281.23	279.25	281.62
Other services	511.79	512.71	513.93	517.30	516.22	517.13	517.75	519.43	518.52	520.36	519.74	520.97	522.52
Total private (in constant (82-84) dollars) ³	292.47	293.84	293.92	294.60	294.01	294.41	296.49	298.99	298.97	298.18	298.81	298.51	(⁴)
Goods-producing	369.78	374.16	372.71	376.34	371.42	378.16	382.66	384.49	382.54	382.64	384.34	385.27	(⁴)
Private service-providing	279.53	280.17	280.42	280.95	280.37	280.77	281.92	284.34	284.29	284.57	284.19	283.75	(⁴)

¹ Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Total nonfarm		130,243	130,889	130,135	130,596	131,515	--	--	--	--	--
Total private		107,964	107,996	108,917	108,534	108,943	88,984	88,989	89,895	89,495	89,801
Goods-producing		18,495	18,353	18,458	18,364	18,362	13,394	13,282	13,375	13,297	13,296
Mining and logging		688	681	754	758	765	502	495	566	569	573
Logging	1133	52.7	51.2	50.3	49.2	48.9	45.9	44.6	43.1	41.8	--
Mining	21	634.9	629.5	703.3	708.8	716.3	456.5	449.9	522.7	526.7	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	160.8	160.8	168.2	167.4	169.9	86.3	85.0	94.8	92.7	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	213.4	210.5	223.5	222.8	221.6	173.3	170.1	178.7	178.8	--
Coal mining	2121	80.6	79.6	83.9	84.4	84.0	69.7	68.5	72.0	73.2	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	37.2	37.1	39.9	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	43.4	42.5	44.0	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining	2122	34.6	34.9	39.1	38.8	--	27.1	27.3	29.9	29.5	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	98.2	96.0	100.5	99.6	--	76.5	74.3	76.8	76.1	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	45.4	44.5	46.2	45.9	--	35.7	34.8	35.6	35.5	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	23.9	24.0	23.9	23.8	--	19.8	19.9	19.4	19.3	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	21.5	20.5	22.3	22.1	--	15.9	14.9	16.2	16.2	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	40.9	39.9	41.8	41.1	--	31.9	31.0	32.0	31.3	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	30.7	29.4	29.7	29.0	--	23.6	22.1	23.0	22.5	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	11.9	11.6	12.5	12.6	--	8.9	8.5	9.2	9.3	--
Support activities for mining	213	260.7	258.2	311.6	318.6	324.8	196.9	194.8	249.2	255.2	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	186.8	183.8	216.7	224.5	--	139.5	137.2	167.7	174.3	--
Construction	00,23	6,067	5,998	5,929	5,848	5,854	4,632	4,575	4,539	4,471	4,484
Construction of buildings	236	1,353.7	1,345.3	1,312.0	1,298.5	1,297.4	933.2	931.5	906.4	896.8	--
Residential building	2361	634.0	628.9	601.4	594.8	594.9	437.3	435.2	420.8	417.4	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	335.9	333.3	314.6	308.9	--	230.2	229.1	222.7	218.8	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	24.8	24.7	24.1	24.1	--	17.2	17.2	17.1	16.9	--
New housing operative builders	236117	25.2	24.7	22.1	21.9	--	9.3	9.3	10.6	10.6	--
Residential remodelers	236118	248.1	246.2	240.6	239.9	--	180.6	179.6	170.4	171.1	--
Nonresidential building	2362	719.7	716.4	710.6	703.7	702.5	495.9	496.3	485.6	479.4	--
Industrial building	23621	170.0	172.5	174.7	180.4	--	128.7	132.7	126.4	131.9	--
Commercial building	23622	549.7	543.9	535.9	523.3	--	367.2	363.6	359.2	347.5	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	884.2	866.0	892.2	891.1	894.4	702.9	686.2	718.5	719.9	--
Utility system construction	2371	409.3	406.1	422.0	428.4	--	336.0	334.2	348.9	355.9	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	166.7	166.2	169.4	167.5	--	129.9	129.4	133.2	131.7	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	115.2	113.4	124.5	128.6	--	99.9	98.7	109.6	113.7	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	127.4	126.5	128.1	132.3	--	106.2	106.1	106.1	110.5	--
Land subdivision	2372	60.2	59.3	57.6	56.6	--	34.9	33.9	35.4	34.7	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	318.7	306.5	318.6	313.6	--	262.8	250.5	263.0	259.2	--
Other heavy construction	2379	96.0	94.1	94.0	92.5	--	69.2	67.6	71.2	70.1	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	3,829.1	3,786.3	3,724.6	3,658.2	3,661.9	2,996.2	2,956.8	2,913.6	2,854.5	--
Residential specialty trade contractors	part 238	1,646.3	1,637.0	1,603.2	1,588.0	1,581.6	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,182.8	2,149.3	2,121.4	2,070.2	2,080.3	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	790.8	780.9	758.6	745.6	--	637.4	627.9	618.2	607.0	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors	part 2381	367.2	363.3	349.2	346.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 2381	423.6	417.6	409.4	398.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	177.3	174.3	183.1	177.6	--	147.4	146.5	153.6	150.9	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	73.7	72.0	67.0	69.3	--	56.8	54.3	52.1	54.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Construction-Continued											
Framing contractors	23813	65.9	62.8	54.8	51.4	--	55.5	51.8	45.2	42.7	--
Masonry contractors	23814	164.2	165.2	153.3	152.1	--	139.6	141.1	132.9	130.4	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	57.8	56.9	46.5	45.1	--	39.6	38.2	30.8	30.0	--
Roofing contractors	23816	175.8	173.4	179.7	176.9	--	139.1	136.9	145.8	142.9	--
Siding contractors	23817	34.0	33.8	29.9	29.5	--	25.3	25.1	22.5	22.0	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	42.1	42.5	44.3	43.7	--	34.1	34.0	35.3	34.0	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	1,737.6	1,726.4	1,717.5	1,692.7	--	1,328.5	1,315.7	1,300.4	1,279.2	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	660.2	662.4	669.7	661.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1,077.4	1,064.0	1,047.8	1,031.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	788.8	781.2	773.1	762.2	--	618.1	609.8	603.2	593.2	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	828.4	823.4	830.5	818.2	--	619.4	613.5	612.8	604.0	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	120.4	121.8	113.9	112.3	--	91.0	92.4	84.4	82.0	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	718.2	707.9	667.3	650.7	--	566.3	559.5	531.1	514.9	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	391.0	386.1	353.7	349.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	327.2	321.8	313.6	301.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	234.9	233.7	218.5	211.7	--	197.1	196.6	182.4	175.0	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	183.4	180.5	170.4	166.7	--	148.9	148.0	143.6	139.6	--
Flooring contractors	23833	65.7	63.8	60.1	57.7	--	46.1	44.7	42.2	40.4	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	45.9	45.2	42.8	41.5	--	37.0	36.6	34.0	32.5	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	119.7	116.2	112.3	110.0	--	87.9	84.9	82.0	80.2	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	68.6	68.5	63.2	63.1	--	49.3	48.7	46.9	47.2	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	582.5	571.1	581.2	569.2	--	464.0	453.7	463.9	453.4	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	227.9	225.2	230.6	230.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	354.6	345.9	350.6	339.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	296.3	291.6	300.6	293.2	--	242.4	237.6	245.5	238.6	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	286.2	279.5	280.6	276.0	--	221.6	216.1	218.4	214.8	--
Manufacturing		11,740	11,674	11,775	11,758	11,743	8,260	8,212	8,270	8,257	8,239
Durable goods		7,156	7,118	7,222	7,223	7,222	4,903	4,872	4,950	4,954	4,949
Wood products	321	358.1	354.6	356.7	350.7	345.6	276.5	273.6	283.3	277.7	273.2
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	84.5	83.8	87.2	87.1	--	69.8	69.0	73.7	73.5	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	69.2	68.4	70.8	69.2	--	54.5	53.6	56.1	54.2	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	28.1	27.8	30.7	30.6	--	24.6	24.3	26.4	26.4	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	41.1	40.6	40.1	38.6	--	29.9	29.3	29.7	27.8	--
Other wood products	3219	204.4	202.4	198.7	194.4	--	152.2	151.0	153.5	150.0	--
Millwork	32191	101.4	100.2	98.9	95.9	--	75.5	74.5	75.3	72.9	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	50.8	49.3	47.8	46.7	--	35.9	34.8	34.9	34.2	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	50.6	50.9	51.1	49.2	--	39.6	39.7	40.4	38.7	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	50.3	49.2	49.4	49.3	--	39.0	38.2	40.2	40.0	--
All other wood products	32199	52.7	53.0	50.4	49.2	--	37.7	38.3	38.0	37.1	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	19.7	21.4	21.5	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	399.7	391.9	393.4	394.1	391.9	307.2	299.7	302.6	303.3	304.0
Clay products and refractories	3271	43.1	41.9	39.2	40.0	--	32.6	31.3	27.4	27.8	--
Glass and glass products	3272	83.3	83.2	83.7	84.1	--	66.6	66.3	66.7	67.2	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	26.4	26.7	26.1	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass	327213,5	56.9	56.5	57.6	58.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	190.8	185.8	188.6	188.0	--	148.0	143.6	146.4	147.2	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	97.0	94.6	98.4	97.5	--	75.9	73.3	78.0	77.9	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	93.8	91.2	90.2	90.5	--	72.1	70.3	68.4	69.3	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	82.5	81.0	81.9	82.0	--	60.0	58.5	62.1	61.1	--
Primary metals	331	353.8	353.8	374.4	376.4	374.7	265.1	265.3	285.3	286.6	286.3
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	81.9	81.6	83.3	83.3	--	65.1	65.3	64.5	64.5	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	46.5	49.2	52.1	52.4	--	33.5	35.6	38.5	38.2	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	56.1	55.1	58.8	58.6	--	41.9	41.4	46.0	45.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	58.1	57.9	60.2	59.8	--	40.3	39.9	42.5	42.1	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	27.5	27.3	28.7	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Foundries	3315	111.2	110.0	120.0	122.3	--	84.3	83.1	93.8	96.1	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	64.7	63.5	70.5	72.1	--	47.5	46.3	52.8	54.0	--
Iron foundries	331511	38.0	36.5	39.5	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	46.5	46.5	49.5	50.2	--	36.8	36.8	41.0	42.1	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1,283.6	1,280.8	1,326.6	1,331.1	1,335.2	938.2	938.1	972.1	974.9	977.9
Forging and stamping	3321	87.1	86.5	92.8	93.8	--	63.7	63.1	70.4	70.8	--
Metal stamping	332116	48.0	47.8	51.4	51.1	--	35.7	35.5	39.1	38.5	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	41.2	40.7	41.5	41.4	--	28.3	28.1	28.2	28.1	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	26.3	25.6	26.3	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	340.8	338.9	338.8	340.1	--	249.9	248.0	249.6	249.7	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	155.3	156.5	154.8	154.9	--	114.5	116.0	112.4	112.2	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	26.7	27.6	26.2	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	88.1	87.4	82.9	82.6	--	65.4	65.0	60.6	60.1	--
Plate work	332313	40.5	41.5	45.7	46.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	185.5	182.4	184.0	185.2	--	135.4	132.0	137.2	137.5	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	56.6	55.7	53.3	53.9	--	40.1	39.5	38.7	39.2	--
Sheet metal work	332322	93.6	92.7	96.5	97.3	--	69.4	68.2	75.1	75.7	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	35.3	34.0	34.2	34.0	--	25.9	24.3	23.4	22.6	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	87.8	86.8	88.5	89.2	--	70.0	69.3	68.6	69.1	--
Hardware	3325	23.2	23.2	23.4	23.4	--	16.7	16.7	16.1	16.1	--
Spring and wire products	3326	41.6	41.7	44.2	44.4	--	29.6	30.4	31.3	31.7	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	303.7	306.1	329.2	330.7	--	228.0	230.9	250.0	252.3	--
Machine shops	33271	236.4	238.3	254.4	256.2	--	178.4	180.3	193.4	196.1	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	67.3	67.8	74.8	74.5	--	49.6	50.6	56.6	56.2	--
Precision turned products	332721	33.7	34.0	39.4	38.8	--	26.4	26.9	32.1	31.6	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	33.6	33.8	35.4	35.7	--	23.2	23.7	24.5	24.6	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	117.3	118.3	122.2	122.8	--	89.5	90.9	94.5	94.8	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	61.2	61.4	63.5	64.0	--	45.8	46.5	48.1	48.6	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	56.1	56.9	58.7	58.8	--	43.7	44.4	46.4	46.2	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	240.9	238.6	246.0	245.3	--	162.5	160.7	163.4	162.3	--
Metal valves	33291	80.0	80.0	81.7	81.7	--	56.9	57.0	57.3	57.1	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	29.5	29.3	29.9	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other metal valves	332911,3,9	50.5	50.7	51.8	52.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	160.9	158.6	164.3	163.6	--	105.6	103.7	106.1	105.2	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	25.3	24.8	23.8	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	42.4	42.4	42.8	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	93.2	91.4	97.7	97.0	--	68.2	66.5	71.2	70.6	--
Machinery	333	993.7	989.3	1,001.8	1,000.1	1,006.9	614.1	609.6	618.8	618.4	620.9
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	207.4	207.3	217.7	218.9	--	123.5	123.5	130.4	132.8	--
Agricultural implements	33311	72.9	73.6	79.8	80.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	55.3	55.4	61.1	61.2	--	37.7	37.8	42.1	41.9	--
Construction machinery	33312	63.8	63.7	65.4	65.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	70.7	70.0	72.5	73.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	96.8	96.4	97.2	97.2	--	50.9	50.2	51.4	51.3	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	94.9	93.5	89.8	88.6	--	56.7	55.4	51.4	50.2	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	122.2	120.4	119.0	116.4	--	84.7	82.9	82.7	79.9	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	81.6	80.5	79.8	77.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	152.0	152.4	154.4	155.4	--	105.8	106.7	108.0	109.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Industrial molds	333511	30.1	30.1	32.2	32.4	--	23.0	23.1	24.4	24.7	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	33.3	33.9	32.7	33.0	--	21.4	21.9	19.2	19.4	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	57.0	56.7	55.7	55.5	--	42.2	42.2	41.8	41.9	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	31.6	31.7	33.8	34.5	--	19.2	19.5	22.6	23.3	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	91.0	90.8	92.4	92.3	--	50.1	49.7	46.4	46.2	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	24.0	24.0	25.4	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	67.0	66.8	67.0	66.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	229.4	228.5	231.3	231.3	--	142.4	141.2	148.5	148.7	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	49.2	48.8	49.8	50.0	--	25.9	25.9	26.5	26.6	--
Material handling equipment	33392	62.7	62.5	64.4	64.4	--	40.7	40.5	45.0	45.4	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	23.6	23.7	24.6	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	117.5	117.2	117.1	116.9	--	75.8	74.8	77.0	76.7	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,107.3	1,100.6	1,105.0	1,101.3	1,103.6	640.3	636.2	635.5	632.2	633.9
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	160.7	159.7	161.2	161.4	162.2	115.5	116.0	99.0	97.0	--
Electronic computers	334111	89.6	89.5	89.6	89.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	19.1	18.7	19.2	19.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	52.0	51.5	52.4	52.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	119.9	119.6	122.5	122.1	123.3	62.4	61.7	65.9	65.8	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	28.8	28.6	29.6	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	67.7	66.4	67.2	66.7	--	38.0	36.6	37.7	37.2	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	21.6	21.8	20.6	20.4	--	14.8	15.0	12.7	12.7	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	363.4	360.4	370.9	368.4	368.9	219.0	216.5	225.0	224.0	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	39.3	39.0	40.6	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	179.0	178.5	182.9	182.6	--	99.6	98.6	94.4	94.3	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	47.6	47.2	51.0	50.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	97.5	95.7	96.4	95.2	--	65.8	64.4	64.7	64.4	--
Electronic instruments	3345	415.1	412.2	405.4	405.0	404.5	211.3	209.3	218.4	218.6	--
Electromedical apparatus	334510	57.9	57.6	57.2	57.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	150.6	148.8	144.5	143.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	19.2	18.9	17.8	17.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	57.5	57.3	56.9	57.6	--	33.2	32.9	33.2	33.1	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	42.1	42.1	40.8	40.7	--	17.6	17.2	16.4	16.6	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	87.8	87.5	88.2	88.3	--	45.3	45.5	46.2	45.9	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	26.6	26.9	24.4	24.0	--	17.3	17.7	14.5	14.1	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	370.0	367.3	374.4	374.9	373.5	263.4	259.8	262.0	261.7	260.4
Electric lighting equipment	3351	47.7	46.8	46.7	46.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliances	3352	60.1	59.5	65.0	64.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment	3353	144.4	144.1	144.3	144.5	--	101.2	99.6	97.2	97.2	--
Electric power and specialty transformers	335311	24.4	24.4	23.5	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	43.1	43.3	42.5	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	30.1	30.2	31.5	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	46.8	46.2	46.8	47.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	117.8	116.9	118.4	119.2	--	79.8	78.8	81.0	81.6	--
Batteries	33591	24.0	23.2	23.7	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	42.8	42.6	43.2	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33592,9	51.0	51.1	51.5	52.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,338.0	1,332.1	1,352.0	1,358.3	1,354.3	945.4	939.9	946.8	954.8	950.4

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	663.7	662.4	684.4	690.7	689.4	512.2	510.8	526.9	535.6	534.4
Motor vehicles	3361	144.2	139.1	138.4	141.5	--	113.9	109.3	108.2	111.8	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	120.8	115.5	114.3	117.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobiles	336111	92.0	89.9	86.1	88.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	28.8	25.6	28.2	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	23.4	23.6	24.1	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	103.5	104.7	114.8	112.2	--	77.3	79.1	87.3	84.5	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	50.7	51.0	48.9	49.0	--	38.2	38.5	36.1	36.0	--
Truck trailers	336212	19.8	20.2	24.0	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	33.0	33.5	41.9	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	416.0	418.6	431.2	437.0	--	321.0	322.4	331.4	339.3	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	44.3	44.8	48.1	48.9	--	36.9	36.8	39.5	40.5	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	55.2	54.7	54.0	54.8	--	44.0	43.7	42.2	43.2	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	44.0	43.4	42.5	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	28.2	28.5	29.1	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	22.1	22.1	23.1	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	52.4	53.0	51.6	56.7	--	42.5	42.4	40.0	45.2	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim ...	33636	44.9	45.6	51.0	49.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	52.0	53.1	50.2	52.1	--	40.8	41.6	37.8	39.8	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	116.9	116.8	124.1	123.7	--	84.8	84.9	93.5	93.5	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	485.2	483.5	480.0	479.4	--	289.5	287.9	275.8	275.6	--
Aircraft	336411	231.6	231.6	228.8	229.3	--	112.3	111.8	111.0	111.4	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	81.1	80.6	82.8	82.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	94.4	93.8	93.6	94.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	336414,5,9	78.1	77.5	74.8	73.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad rolling stock	3365	21.9	20.4	20.9	21.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	129.5	128.4	130.5	130.1	--	100.6	99.3	100.8	99.6	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	100.3	99.8	98.8	97.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boat building	336612	29.2	28.6	31.7	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	37.7	37.4	36.2	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	371.2	366.0	362.9	359.2	356.4	272.7	268.0	267.9	264.5	262.5
Household and institutional furniture	3371	236.1	234.0	230.7	227.3	--	174.0	172.4	172.3	169.0	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	107.0	105.7	101.7	100.9	--	75.6	74.4	72.8	72.1	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	129.1	128.3	129.0	126.4	--	98.4	98.0	99.5	96.9	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	53.3	52.6	53.6	52.8	--	43.2	42.6	44.1	43.6	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	40.3	40.3	41.3	41.0	--	30.1	30.3	32.3	31.8	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	35.5	35.4	34.1	32.6	--	25.1	25.1	23.1	21.5	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	97.6	95.3	95.6	95.8	--	69.1	66.6	66.6	67.1	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork .	337211,2	32.8	32.4	30.9	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	21.4	21.7	23.2	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	43.4	41.2	41.5	41.7	--	33.5	31.2	32.6	32.6	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	37.5	36.7	36.6	36.1	--	29.6	29.0	29.0	28.4	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	580.6	582.0	574.9	576.7	579.7	379.6	381.6	375.6	379.9	379.5
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	306.3	304.9	303.4	303.6	--	200.8	200.9	193.7	194.9	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	115.2	114.2	114.2	114.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	99.1	99.1	100.6	101.1	--	62.6	62.5	60.6	61.2	--
Dental laboratories	339116	46.0	45.8	44.1	44.3	--	38.0	37.5	35.1	35.3	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	274.3	277.1	271.5	273.1	--	178.8	180.7	181.9	185.0	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	31.3	32.1	32.0	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	42.5	42.6	43.1	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Signs	33995	67.4	67.3	60.4	60.7	--	42.2	42.2	38.0	38.8	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	133.1	135.1	136.0	137.5	--	88.3	89.7	92.9	95.0	--
Nondurable goods		4,584	4,556	4,553	4,535	4,521	3,357	3,340	3,320	3,303	3,290
Food manufacturing	311	1,501.1	1,487.9	1,496.3	1,487.7	1,475.8	1,202.6	1,192.5	1,194.3	1,185.0	1,173.5

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Animal food	3111	51.5	52.0	52.0	50.7	--	35.5	35.9	35.4	34.7	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	59.2	60.2	58.2	58.4	--	48.5	49.2	45.5	45.1	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	45.1	46.3	43.6	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	14.1	13.9	14.6	14.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	80.4	86.7	78.3	81.2	--	65.6	71.8	62.4	65.0	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	44.4	47.7	43.3	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	195.3	180.2	197.4	194.8	--	164.9	150.4	164.6	163.1	--
Frozen food	31141	86.4	83.4	85.0	84.4	--	71.2	68.4	70.3	70.4	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	33.6	31.1	32.9	32.7	--	28.6	26.3	28.5	28.4	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	52.8	52.3	52.1	51.7	--	42.6	42.1	41.8	42.0	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	108.9	96.8	112.4	110.4	--	93.7	82.0	94.3	92.7	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning	311421,2	97.9	86.2	101.8	99.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	11.0	10.6	10.6	10.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	3115	133.5	132.1	132.0	130.4	--	96.2	95.7	95.5	93.3	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	110.3	110.4	109.6	109.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fluid milk	311511	53.9	54.1	52.4	52.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	23.2	21.7	22.4	21.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	503.5	503.0	494.7	495.2	--	433.9	433.4	422.5	421.2	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	149.7	148.1	145.0	145.8	--	128.2	127.2	122.2	121.0	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	119.9	120.4	120.4	119.5	--	97.9	97.8	96.1	95.5	--
Poultry processing	311615	233.9	234.5	229.3	229.9	--	207.8	208.4	204.2	204.7	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	39.5	35.5	41.8	36.1	--	32.8	29.2	35.8	29.6	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	273.8	273.4	277.9	275.5	--	202.5	203.7	204.9	203.7	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	201.9	201.8	208.2	206.0	--	145.6	147.3	148.4	147.3	--
Retail bakeries	311811	63.1	63.5	67.2	65.2	--	46.4	48.5	49.8	48.6	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	138.8	138.3	141.0	140.8	--	99.2	98.8	98.6	98.7	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	71.9	71.6	69.7	69.5	--	56.9	56.4	56.5	56.4	--
Other food products	3119	164.4	164.8	164.0	165.4	--	122.7	123.2	127.7	129.3	--
Snack food	31191	48.2	49.0	47.2	48.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	116.2	115.8	116.8	117.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	193.0	192.6	185.8	188.0	189.6	118.9	120.6	104.9	106.7	109.4
Beverages	3121	175.1	174.3	171.9	172.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	97.0	95.0	96.1	94.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soft drinks	312111	74.6	74.2	74.0	73.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	78.1	79.3	75.8	78.3	--	46.4	47.4	38.8	40.9	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	17.9	18.3	13.9	15.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	122.6	122.6	123.1	122.9	123.6	97.4	97.8	99.4	98.7	99.5
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	29.6	28.9	29.4	29.2	--	26.3	25.7	26.1	25.7	--
Fabric mills	3132	54.0	55.1	54.7	54.5	--	42.0	42.9	44.0	43.6	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	27.3	28.4	26.5	26.1	--	21.9	22.9	22.0	21.8	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	39.0	38.6	39.0	39.2	--	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	16.7	16.8	17.6	17.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile product mills	314	125.6	124.7	121.7	122.6	121.7	98.1	97.5	94.3	94.5	94.3
Textile furnishings mills	3141	61.5	60.8	58.5	58.8	--	48.8	48.4	45.0	45.3	--
Other textile product mills	3149	64.1	63.9	63.2	63.8	--	49.3	49.1	49.3	49.2	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	25.6	25.6	24.4	24.2	--	20.5	20.5	18.6	18.3	--
All other textile product mills	31499	38.5	38.3	38.8	39.6	--	28.8	28.6	30.7	30.9	--
Apparel	315	168.9	165.7	165.9	165.5	165.4	130.7	127.9	127.2	126.4	125.7
Cut and sew apparel	3152	133.0	130.6	131.3	131.2	--	105.6	103.9	102.2	101.5	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	49.3	48.4	50.0	50.1	--	37.0	36.9	38.3	37.9	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	31.2	30.8	29.9	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel	31523,9	52.5	51.4	51.4	51.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	35.9	35.1	34.6	34.3	--	25.1	24.0	25.0	24.9	--
Leather and allied products	316	29.2	28.2	29.6	29.5	30.1	24.1	23.0	24.0	23.9	24.5
Footwear	3162	15.4	14.5	14.5	14.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	322	402.9	400.5	399.2	399.0	398.6	310.4	308.9	304.1	305.2	304.7

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	115.3	113.6	112.6	112.0	--	90.2	89.1	89.1	88.8	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	84.7	84.0	84.1	83.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paperboard mills	32213	30.6	29.6	28.5	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Converted paper products	3222	287.6	286.9	286.6	287.0	--	220.2	219.8	215.0	216.4	--
Paperboard containers	32221	149.7	149.6	150.4	150.2	--	113.7	113.8	113.6	113.5	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	92.7	93.2	94.1	94.2	--	67.7	68.5	68.0	68.3	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	31.4	30.9	31.5	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	25.6	25.5	24.8	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	65.6	65.4	65.1	66.4	--	48.0	47.8	46.5	48.4	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	44.2	44.1	45.2	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	21.4	21.3	19.9	20.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products	32223	25.4	25.5	25.0	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other converted paper products	32229	46.9	46.4	46.1	46.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and related support activities	323	513.3	510.4	493.6	490.4	489.9	363.4	362.5	344.2	343.3	342.0
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	197.8	197.4	185.3	185.1	--	142.1	142.1	129.2	129.3	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	33.9	33.9	32.3	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	60.8	59.7	61.3	59.7	--	44.2	43.1	44.5	43.3	--
Quick printing	323114	54.0	53.4	52.8	52.4	--	43.7	43.5	37.7	37.4	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	24.7	24.4	23.2	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	105.2	104.8	103.4	102.9	--	71.7	71.7	72.9	73.1	--
Support activities for printing	32312	36.9	36.8	35.3	34.9	--	23.5	23.7	22.6	22.6	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	118.4	116.7	117.0	115.7	117.7	73.6	73.3	73.0	71.9	74.0
Petroleum refineries	32411	74.1	74.1	73.7	73.3	--	42.2	42.1	40.8	40.5	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	44.3	42.6	43.3	42.4	--	31.4	31.2	32.2	31.4	--
Chemicals	325	790.5	789.8	779.7	776.2	773.9	468.7	468.5	469.5	465.7	463.3
Basic chemicals	3251	142.2	140.9	141.7	141.6	--	93.5	92.5	90.9	90.4	--
Petrochemicals, industrial gases, synthetic dyes, and pigments	32511,2,3	56.4	55.7	54.8	55.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	40.5	40.5	41.1	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	45.3	44.7	45.8	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	90.4	89.4	92.0	91.7	--	58.7	58.5	59.8	58.9	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	54.2	54.1	55.0	54.6	--	33.7	33.7	34.2	33.1	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	35.0	36.6	34.6	34.7	--	22.7	25.0	22.2	22.3	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	281.7	281.9	275.8	274.4	--	157.2	156.8	161.2	159.8	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	215.4	215.3	208.9	207.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	66.3	66.6	66.9	67.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	57.1	56.9	57.3	57.2	--	32.1	32.1	33.5	34.1	--
Paints and coatings	32551	38.3	38.1	38.0	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	101.0	101.5	99.2	98.0	--	60.7	60.6	60.0	58.3	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	50.2	50.0	48.6	47.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	27.4	27.3	26.4	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toilet preparations	32562	50.8	51.5	50.6	50.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	83.1	82.6	79.1	78.6	--	43.8	43.0	41.9	41.9	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	618.1	617.2	640.8	637.2	634.9	469.3	467.3	485.4	481.5	478.9
Plastics products	3261	500.3	499.4	518.1	514.4	--	376.5	375.1	390.4	386.5	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	81.3	81.6	82.3	82.6	--	62.1	61.9	63.3	63.5	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	39.0	39.4	39.9	39.7	--	28.8	28.9	28.9	28.5	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	46.1	45.6	50.3	49.8	--	32.8	32.8	37.5	36.9	--
Foam products	32614,5	57.6	57.6	57.6	56.9	--	45.0	44.8	44.8	43.3	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	48.9	48.8	48.2	47.8	--	40.6	40.6	40.1	39.7	--
Other plastics products	32619	266.4	265.8	279.7	277.3	--	196.0	195.0	204.7	203.1	--
Rubber products	3262	117.8	117.8	122.7	122.8	--	92.8	92.2	95.0	95.0	--
Tires	32621	49.9	50.0	50.7	50.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other rubber products	32622,9	67.9	67.8	72.0	72.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service-providing		111,748	112,536	111,677	112,232	113,153	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Service-providing-Continued											
Private service-providing		89,469	89,643	90,459	90,170	90,581	75,590	75,707	76,520	76,198	76,505
Trade, transportation, and utilities		24,740	24,795	24,786	24,745	24,927	20,939	20,989	20,980	20,919	21,075
Wholesale trade	42	5,588.0	5,594.4	5,614.3	5,605.0	5,622.9	4,502.7	4,508.5	4,507.6	4,494.6	4,507.6
Durable goods	423	2,794.0	2,792.4	2,790.8	2,786.2	2,792.3	2,239.3	2,238.8	2,216.1	2,206.8	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	313.7	314.5	316.4	314.9	--	253.5	254.8	256.4	254.4	--
Motor vehicles	42311	115.9	115.8	113.4	113.3	--	90.2	90.7	87.4	86.7	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	151.6	152.2	157.0	155.6	--	125.7	126.0	131.5	130.2	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	96.3	96.8	94.9	94.4	--	77.8	77.8	76.8	75.6	--
Furniture	42321	40.0	39.7	39.9	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	56.3	57.1	55.0	55.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	205.4	202.2	195.7	196.1	--	162.7	161.5	152.4	151.7	--
Lumber and wood	42331	100.3	98.9	97.1	97.2	--	81.1	80.4	78.1	78.0	--
Masonry materials	42332	51.9	49.9	47.1	46.7	--	41.2	39.7	37.5	37.2	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	53.2	53.4	51.5	52.2	--	40.4	41.4	36.8	36.5	--
Commercial equipment	4234	608.4	606.3	608.5	608.1	--	503.9	500.5	493.5	493.0	--
Office equipment	42342	100.5	99.4	100.1	100.4	--	83.9	82.9	82.2	82.1	--
Computer and software	42343	216.5	215.4	213.6	214.0	--	183.2	182.6	174.9	175.6	--
Medical equipment	42345	186.7	187.7	190.6	190.2	--	151.7	151.7	154.0	152.8	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	104.7	103.8	104.2	103.5	--	85.1	83.3	82.4	82.5	--
Metals and minerals	4235	112.9	113.4	113.1	113.2	--	91.2	91.7	90.6	90.4	--
Electric goods	4236	320.4	321.8	323.8	323.4	--	258.8	260.1	257.9	255.5	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	140.0	139.4	137.1	136.4	--	112.0	111.6	110.0	107.4	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	180.4	182.4	186.7	187.0	--	146.8	148.5	147.9	148.1	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	225.8	225.6	223.5	222.9	--	180.0	179.3	174.6	173.4	--
Hardware	42371	72.9	72.9	72.2	71.7	--	58.3	58.3	57.6	56.9	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	83.2	82.3	80.0	79.9	--	69.0	68.0	65.2	64.8	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	69.7	70.4	71.3	71.3	--	52.7	53.0	51.8	51.7	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	633.6	633.5	640.3	638.4	--	491.0	491.9	495.4	493.3	--
Construction equipment	42381	79.9	80.0	79.7	79.0	--	63.5	63.5	62.9	61.8	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	100.0	99.8	105.3	103.9	--	76.4	76.2	81.9	81.0	--
Industrial machinery	42383	285.3	285.2	285.2	285.7	--	225.4	226.3	223.3	223.3	--
Industrial supplies	42384	75.9	75.3	76.4	76.9	--	57.9	57.4	57.4	57.7	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	57.3	57.9	57.5	56.8	--	46.8	47.6	48.0	47.6	--
Other transportation goods	42386	35.2	35.3	36.2	36.1	--	21.0	20.9	21.9	21.9	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	277.5	278.3	274.6	274.8	--	220.4	221.2	218.5	219.5	--
Sporting goods	42391	45.5	46.4	45.5	46.0	--	36.8	37.5	35.2	35.9	--
Recyclable materials	42393	108.3	108.1	109.3	109.3	--	88.7	89.0	91.0	91.2	--
Jewelry	42394	39.5	40.0	38.6	38.5	--	30.1	30.8	28.7	29.1	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	84.2	83.8	81.2	81.0	--	64.8	63.9	63.6	63.3	--
Nondurable goods	424	1,976.0	1,982.5	1,982.5	1,976.6	1,984.1	1,609.0	1,614.5	1,614.6	1,609.8	--
Paper and paper products	4241	129.8	130.6	134.0	133.6	--	101.9	101.5	107.9	107.9	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	70.9	71.0	72.3	71.9	--	55.8	55.4	59.3	59.2	--
Industrial paper	42413	58.9	59.6	61.7	61.7	--	46.1	46.1	48.6	48.7	--
Druggists' goods	4242	201.6	204.5	198.1	196.4	--	166.2	168.2	160.7	158.3	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	135.8	137.6	141.1	140.7	--	103.7	105.5	108.2	108.3	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	26.8	27.0	28.7	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	61.9	62.9	65.9	65.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	716.1	715.4	714.9	714.1	--	590.5	590.5	592.4	591.5	--
General line grocery	42441	229.6	226.1	222.1	222.0	--	188.0	185.0	184.8	184.6	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	29.4	29.3	29.9	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	77.1	81.3	80.2	82.4	--	67.0	71.3	70.9	72.9	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	74.1	76.2	76.2	79.2	--	62.7	64.4	64.0	66.9	--
Grains and field beans	42451	44.6	47.0	45.8	47.8	--	36.5	38.8	38.4	40.4	--
Chemicals	4246	123.3	122.3	123.8	124.9	--	97.7	97.7	98.8	99.9	--
Petroleum	4247	94.8	95.2	94.4	94.0	--	77.8	78.4	76.6	76.7	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	165.7	165.5	165.9	165.1	--	137.7	138.0	138.3	137.5	--
Beer and ale	42481	95.0	94.8	94.0	93.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wine and spirits	42482	70.7	70.7	71.9	71.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	334.8	335.2	334.1	328.6	--	270.8	270.3	267.7	262.8	--
Farm supplies	42491	109.1	110.6	109.4	108.3	--	88.6	89.8	86.8	85.8	--
Books and periodicals	42492	52.0	52.5	49.7	48.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	42.8	42.3	44.0	43.0	--	34.7	34.6	35.1	33.7	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	25.0	24.8	24.1	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	105.9	105.0	106.9	105.6	--	86.4	84.4	82.6	81.8	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	818.0	819.5	841.0	842.2	846.5	654.4	655.2	676.9	678.0	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	47.5	45.7	48.5	49.3	--	39.4	37.4	39.3	39.5	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	770.5	773.8	792.5	792.9	--	615.0	617.8	637.6	638.5	--
Retail trade		14,369.7	14,417.5	14,459.0	14,348.1	14,499.0	12,314.0	12,358.5	12,442.3	12,324.9	12,468.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,640.0	1,632.6	1,654.8	1,654.6	1,656.6	1,351.8	1,348.0	1,362.2	1,361.2	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1,018.0	1,014.7	1,027.0	1,028.9	1,032.4	847.0	844.4	857.1	857.9	--
New car dealers	44111	911.4	909.3	918.8	920.1	--	761.2	759.4	769.1	769.5	--
Used car dealers	44112	106.6	105.4	108.2	108.8	--	85.8	85.0	88.0	88.4	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	136.5	132.4	137.6	135.3	--	107.7	105.1	111.9	109.1	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	29.8	28.2	29.4	30.3	--	24.8	23.8	24.6	25.4	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	106.7	104.2	108.2	105.0	--	82.9	81.3	87.3	83.7	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	485.5	485.5	490.2	490.4	--	397.1	398.5	393.2	394.2	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	321.6	320.8	322.1	322.0	--	262.7	263.3	256.3	256.9	--
Tire dealers	44132	163.9	164.7	168.1	168.4	--	134.4	135.2	136.9	137.3	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	436.8	445.5	432.3	435.0	445.9	360.2	367.5	359.3	361.2	--
Furniture stores	4421	220.6	221.0	218.2	218.5	--	181.2	181.1	179.9	180.2	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	216.2	224.5	214.1	216.5	--	179.0	186.4	179.4	181.0	--
Floor covering stores	44221	73.4	71.6	67.7	67.7	--	56.5	55.1	53.3	53.1	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	142.8	152.9	146.4	148.8	--	122.5	131.3	126.1	127.9	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	477.4	480.3	476.4	479.6	494.3	383.9	386.5	376.8	376.8	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	358.9	361.7	352.9	356.5	--	293.6	296.1	280.4	281.8	--
Household appliance stores	443111	58.5	59.3	58.5	58.8	--	47.5	48.4	47.4	47.5	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	300.4	302.4	294.4	297.7	--	246.1	247.7	233.0	234.3	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	118.5	118.6	123.5	123.1	--	90.3	90.4	96.4	95.0	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	1,144.6	1,136.5	1,154.1	1,132.0	1,125.7	944.4	938.6	952.2	930.9	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1,017.0	1,012.6	1,026.5	1,008.3	--	838.7	836.5	847.2	829.4	--
Home centers	44411	612.4	609.8	627.7	616.6	--	516.2	514.2	528.7	517.5	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	35.5	34.8	32.8	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	145.2	145.0	149.7	146.4	--	117.6	118.5	121.5	118.6	--
Other building material dealers	44419	223.9	223.0	216.3	212.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	127.6	123.9	127.6	123.7	--	105.7	102.1	105.0	101.5	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	29.1	27.9	29.9	28.6	--	23.7	22.6	24.1	23.3	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	98.5	96.0	97.7	95.1	--	82.0	79.5	80.9	78.2	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,817.1	2,816.5	2,821.4	2,801.1	2,814.0	2,487.8	2,489.6	2,498.5	2,478.1	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,459.7	2,462.3	2,460.6	2,444.1	--	2,184.4	2,189.2	2,195.1	2,179.4	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	2,325.1	2,329.5	2,327.6	2,313.3	--	2,074.9	2,082.0	2,087.1	2,073.3	--
Convenience stores	44512	134.6	132.8	133.0	130.8	--	109.5	107.2	108.0	106.1	--
Specialty food stores	4452	217.8	217.2	226.3	222.5	--	187.2	187.1	193.0	189.2	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	60.4	60.5	58.9	57.8	--	51.3	51.7	50.2	49.1	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	40.8	40.4	43.1	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	116.6	116.3	124.3	122.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	139.6	137.0	134.5	134.5	--	116.2	113.3	110.4	109.5	--
Health and personal care stores	446	974.0	979.6	970.3	964.2	969.9	779.2	783.5	776.6	771.0	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	719.1	720.0	713.6	707.1	--	575.2	576.5	572.3	565.7	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	97.0	100.5	95.9	96.8	--	77.8	79.5	77.8	79.0	--
Optical goods stores	44613	60.7	60.9	63.5	63.0	--	50.3	50.8	53.7	52.5	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	97.2	98.2	97.3	97.3	--	75.9	76.7	72.8	73.8	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	43.2	43.4	44.7	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	54.0	54.8	52.6	51.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Gasoline stations	447	831.9	827.1	834.9	826.4	820.9	716.7	711.8	716.4	707.7	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	730.4	727.5	734.7	727.3	--	631.0	627.4	631.0	623.3	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	101.5	99.6	100.2	99.1	--	85.7	84.4	85.4	84.4	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,338.3	1,364.7	1,398.0	1,363.9	1,399.2	1,116.8	1,141.1	1,179.1	1,142.4	--
Clothing stores	4481	1,024.6	1,050.1	1,067.6	1,041.1	--	870.2	895.9	921.6	893.8	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	54.8	54.8	57.2	55.0	--	46.2	46.4	48.1	46.4	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	274.5	280.8	278.4	278.1	--	218.6	225.5	227.9	226.1	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	71.0	74.1	72.0	72.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	470.7	486.9	504.8	486.4	--	420.3	437.0	454.4	435.9	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	49.4	52.0	49.6	50.4	--	39.2	41.8	39.2	39.6	--
Other clothing stores	44819	104.2	101.5	105.6	99.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	179.6	178.7	199.4	191.5	--	141.5	138.5	156.1	146.2	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	134.1	135.9	131.0	131.3	--	105.1	106.7	101.4	102.4	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	623.1	607.0	604.4	604.4	612.8	516.4	497.2	504.1	506.4	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	453.9	453.7	457.7	454.6	--	374.7	371.8	383.1	380.4	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	242.4	237.4	245.6	240.9	--	206.7	201.1	207.6	203.3	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	137.3	140.8	137.8	138.9	--	104.9	106.5	108.1	108.9	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	43.8	45.8	43.4	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	30.4	29.7	30.9	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	169.2	153.3	146.7	149.8	--	141.7	125.4	121.0	126.0	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	146.5	130.5	127.4	131.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	22.7	22.8	19.3	18.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	2,893.1	2,912.2	2,929.4	2,901.2	2,944.4	2,669.5	2,687.4	2,744.2	2,716.3	--
Department stores	4521	1,434.5	1,452.3	1,471.1	1,453.0	1,480.7	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	537.5	550.9	562.4	552.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores	452112	897.0	901.4	908.7	900.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,458.6	1,459.9	1,458.3	1,448.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	1,122.1	1,121.4	1,106.8	1,097.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	336.5	338.5	351.5	350.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	775.7	785.1	771.9	765.0	779.5	650.4	659.2	642.7	634.7	--
Florists	4531	70.7	72.1	67.6	67.1	--	60.0	61.5	58.1	56.7	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	317.4	324.9	310.5	308.7	--	267.7	275.1	257.9	257.0	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	148.9	147.1	149.7	148.4	--	124.9	122.9	124.5	123.4	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	168.5	177.8	160.8	160.3	--	142.8	152.2	133.4	133.6	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	117.7	116.6	119.4	119.3	--	102.1	101.6	102.3	102.3	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	269.9	271.5	274.4	269.9	--	220.6	221.0	224.4	218.7	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	103.7	102.7	104.9	103.4	--	88.1	86.9	87.9	86.5	--
Art dealers	45392	16.5	17.2	18.1	17.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	15.3	15.1	14.1	14.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	134.4	136.5	137.3	135.2	--	107.1	108.4	110.7	107.4	--
Nonstore retailers	454	417.7	430.4	411.1	420.7	435.8	336.9	348.1	330.2	338.2	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	242.1	253.1	242.4	253.2	--	190.2	200.2	188.3	197.7	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	95.5	97.2	106.6	109.6	--	69.0	70.4	75.4	77.3	--
Mail-order houses	454113	146.6	155.9	135.8	143.6	--	121.2	129.8	112.9	120.4	--
Vending machine operators	4542	41.0	40.9	40.2	39.5	--	32.7	32.6	32.8	32.1	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	134.6	136.4	128.5	128.0	--	114.0	115.3	109.1	108.4	--
Fuel dealers	45431	79.5	81.5	76.8	77.6	--	67.0	69.0	64.7	65.7	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	39.4	40.1	37.3	38.1	--	32.6	33.2	30.6	31.6	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	40.1	41.4	39.5	39.5	--	34.4	35.8	34.1	34.1	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	55.1	54.9	51.7	50.4	--	47.0	46.3	44.4	42.7	--
Transportation and warehousing		4,223.7	4,221.5	4,157.4	4,242.6	4,252.4	3,675.0	3,673.6	3,589.9	3,664.9	3,661.5
Air transportation	481	457.3	454.8	457.2	455.8	454.8	406.4	401.6	387.8	383.6	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	412.3	410.4	410.8	409.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Transportation and warehousing-Continued											
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	45.0	44.4	46.4	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	216.1	215.5	220.7	222.4	222.7	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	64.8	64.5	66.5	65.0	65.0	54.6	54.3	52.8	51.5	--
Truck transportation	484	1,271.8	1,261.9	1,266.2	1,266.6	1,264.0	1,110.8	1,102.9	1,108.0	1,109.6	--
General freight trucking	4841	883.3	875.8	869.3	876.1	--	775.7	769.8	762.4	769.0	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	209.3	209.4	207.7	210.5	--	177.1	178.0	177.2	180.3	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	674.0	666.4	661.6	665.6	--	598.6	591.8	585.2	588.7	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	481.0	478.9	478.2	480.7	--	430.6	429.1	423.4	425.4	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	193.0	187.5	183.4	184.9	--	168.0	162.7	161.8	163.3	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	388.5	386.1	396.9	390.5	--	335.1	333.1	345.6	340.6	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	84.4	83.5	92.0	86.2	--	74.6	73.5	80.5	74.7	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	194.4	191.6	197.1	195.9	--	165.7	162.7	172.9	173.5	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	109.7	111.0	107.8	108.4	--	94.8	96.9	92.2	92.4	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	423.9	430.6	359.6	441.7	451.7	379.2	386.0	322.7	399.5	--
Urban transit, interurban and rural bus transportation	4851,2	61.2	61.6	60.4	61.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	67.1	67.2	69.6	69.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	31.9	31.8	32.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	35.2	35.4	37.3	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	190.4	197.0	126.4	206.9	--	176.1	182.8	115.3	193.7	--
Charter bus industry	4855	30.3	29.5	25.8	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	74.9	75.3	77.4	77.0	--	65.2	65.5	68.6	68.0	--
Pipeline transportation	486	42.1	42.1	39.5	38.9	39.2	31.8	31.9	29.6	28.7	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	33.2	28.2	36.5	34.0	29.5	29.8	24.8	32.4	30.0	--
Support activities for transportation	488	541.5	545.4	549.2	547.0	550.3	457.6	462.4	460.9	459.4	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	144.3	142.5	140.2	139.5	--	126.8	126.0	123.8	122.6	--
Airport operations	48811	58.2	56.6	55.1	54.7	--	51.6	50.3	49.7	49.3	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	90.8	93.4	97.9	94.6	--	81.1	83.0	87.3	84.7	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	40.1	41.5	42.4	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation, except marine cargo	48831,3,9	50.7	51.9	55.5	51.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	83.1	84.4	82.5	84.0	--	69.6	71.6	67.9	68.6	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	50.7	51.7	48.7	47.6	--	42.1	43.6	39.5	37.8	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	175.9	176.3	178.1	177.9	--	139.2	139.3	139.3	140.2	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	47.4	48.8	50.5	51.0	--	40.9	42.5	42.6	43.3	--
Couriers and messengers	492	533.5	537.2	517.4	522.9	521.5	460.7	465.3	447.5	449.6	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	487.7	491.6	473.1	477.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local messengers and delivery and private postal service	49111,221	45.8	45.6	44.3	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	639.5	641.3	644.6	648.3	653.7	559.4	560.2	559.5	562.8	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	526.0	528.0	528.5	531.9	--	464.6	465.9	462.0	465.2	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	57.9	58.2	62.0	61.8	--	50.8	51.0	55.2	55.0	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	55.6	55.1	54.1	54.6	--	44.0	43.3	42.3	42.6	--
Utilities	22	559.0	561.1	555.1	549.4	552.5	446.9	448.7	440.2	434.8	437.0
Power generation and supply	2211	402.7	403.8	398.2	395.1	--	317.3	317.9	311.8	308.9	--
Electric power generation	22111	238.9	239.4	236.3	234.8	--	182.5	182.2	178.5	177.5	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	37.7	37.7	36.2	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	136.8	136.9	134.9	133.9	--	105.3	105.3	104.4	104.1	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation	221113,9	64.4	64.8	65.2	64.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	163.8	164.4	161.9	160.3	--	134.8	135.7	133.3	131.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Utilities-Continued											
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	26.2	26.6	25.7	25.8	--	21.1	21.4	20.4	20.4	--
Electric power distribution	221122	137.6	137.8	136.2	134.5	--	113.7	114.3	112.9	111.0	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	109.2	109.8	108.7	107.5	--	91.6	92.6	90.3	89.1	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	47.1	47.5	48.2	46.8	--	38.0	38.2	38.1	36.8	--
Information	00,51	2,767	2,769	2,730	2,706	2,714	2,204	2,205	2,191	2,174	2,189
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	779.0	774.6	763.5	759.4	760.7	615.4	610.8	601.4	600.3	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	524.9	522.2	506.0	502.6	--	407.8	405.4	393.2	392.2	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	268.2	266.0	251.5	251.2	--	215.2	213.4	201.7	200.8	--
Periodical publishers	51112	121.3	120.9	120.1	118.6	--	88.5	87.9	87.6	88.2	--
Book publishers	51113	75.7	75.9	76.8	75.6	--	59.2	59.6	61.2	60.3	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	38.0	37.8	36.1	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	21.7	21.6	21.5	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	254.1	252.4	257.5	256.8	--	207.6	205.4	208.2	208.1	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	344.9	348.1	365.5	351.9	351.1	244.5	243.0	275.0	263.6	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	176.8	183.6	192.7	189.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	125.6	121.4	133.8	120.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	296.8	297.0	296.7	297.2	298.8	231.9	232.7	229.9	230.4	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	211.0	211.8	212.6	213.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	96.0	96.3	94.9	95.4	--	74.6	74.9	72.9	73.4	--
Television broadcasting	51512	115.0	115.5	117.7	118.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	85.8	85.2	84.1	83.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	963.4	964.9	920.0	913.2	916.8	803.7	808.7	772.6	768.4	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	627.0	625.0	595.6	592.1	--	523.1	523.4	496.2	493.6	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	192.0	194.6	192.6	191.3	--	159.5	162.5	164.6	163.3	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	144.4	145.3	131.8	129.8	--	121.1	122.8	111.8	111.5	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	100.4	101.6	93.1	91.5	--	85.0	86.9	79.1	78.8	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	249.6	248.6	242.6	243.2	245.2	205.3	204.2	199.9	200.2	--
Other information services	519	132.9	135.4	141.8	141.2	140.9	103.6	105.5	111.8	110.7	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	51913	82.2	83.6	91.8	91.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other information services	51911,2,9	50.7	51.8	50.0	49.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities ²		7,688	7,673	7,624	7,580	7,577	5,941	5,935	5,886	5,841	5,812
Finance and insurance	52	5,698.6	5,694.9	5,651.2	5,632.4	5,643.3	--	--	--	--	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	21.0	21.0	21.4	21.4	21.3	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,566.5	2,564.9	2,567.7	2,563.2	2,571.5	1,889.4	1,893.0	1,892.7	1,884.4	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,745.3	1,747.5	1,762.8	1,756.5	1,763.9	1,263.1	1,266.4	1,268.8	1,260.4	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,306.3	1,308.2	1,321.1	1,317.1	1,322.9	931.6	934.5	937.4	932.0	--
Savings institutions	52212	193.4	192.6	194.5	193.7	--	138.3	137.3	137.8	137.0	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	245.6	246.7	247.2	245.7	--	193.2	194.6	193.6	191.4	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	563.0	559.3	556.9	555.0	--	424.8	423.3	430.6	428.2	--
Credit card issuing	52221	101.2	100.0	101.9	101.3	--	79.3	78.6	80.4	79.4	--
Sales financing	52222	87.7	86.9	80.0	79.7	--	63.4	63.6	60.8	61.1	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	374.1	372.4	375.0	374.0	--	282.1	281.1	289.4	287.7	--
Consumer lending	522291	97.8	98.2	101.0	100.7	--	74.9	75.6	78.4	77.6	--
Real estate credit	522292	193.7	190.7	189.1	188.0	--	152.0	150.0	154.7	153.5	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	82.6	83.5	84.9	85.3	--	55.2	55.5	56.3	56.6	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	258.2	258.1	248.0	251.7	--	201.5	203.3	193.3	195.8	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	63.8	61.9	56.4	58.4	--	52.2	51.2	45.9	47.8	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	103.5	103.5	100.7	100.6	--	76.5	76.9	76.7	76.6	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	90.9	92.7	90.9	92.7	--	72.8	75.2	70.7	71.4	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	794.5	796.6	796.9	793.7	792.9	587.9	588.5	601.3	600.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Securities brokerage	52312	278.2	278.8	277.9	277.0	--	204.6	205.7	217.1	215.9	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	466.1	466.2	469.6	467.0	--	355.5	355.4	369.7	370.9	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	328.4	330.4	327.3	326.7	--	232.4	233.1	231.6	229.9	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	25.4	25.5	22.4	22.5	--	17.6	17.6	14.2	14.5	--
Portfolio management	52392	130.2	130.8	128.6	127.8	--	92.0	92.4	90.3	89.5	--
Investment advice	52393	129.2	130.0	131.6	131.4	--	97.4	97.6	99.0	97.4	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	43.6	44.1	44.7	45.0	--	25.4	25.5	28.1	28.5	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,229.6	2,225.1	2,179.9	2,169.4	2,172.2	1,806.0	1,803.6	1,758.4	1,748.4	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,357.9	1,354.6	1,331.0	1,324.8	--	1,112.7	1,110.3	1,077.2	1,070.3	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	786.0	786.1	772.9	770.0	--	638.7	638.7	617.7	614.7	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	348.8	348.2	343.3	342.8	--	280.5	280.3	269.6	269.0	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	437.2	437.9	429.6	427.2	--	358.2	358.4	348.1	345.7	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	545.4	542.2	532.0	528.4	--	456.8	454.5	443.6	439.3	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	475.9	473.1	465.4	462.2	--	400.6	397.4	389.9	385.9	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	69.5	69.1	66.6	66.2	--	56.2	57.1	53.7	53.4	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	26.5	26.3	26.1	26.4	--	17.2	17.1	15.9	16.3	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	871.7	870.5	848.9	844.6	--	693.3	693.3	681.2	678.1	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	644.3	643.2	629.7	626.5	--	507.7	507.3	504.8	501.5	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	227.4	227.3	219.2	218.1	--	185.6	186.0	176.4	176.6	--
Claims adjusting	524291	47.7	47.6	43.5	43.4	--	41.4	41.9	38.6	39.4	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	128.3	128.1	125.6	124.9	--	107.5	107.6	104.9	104.8	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	51.4	51.6	50.1	49.8	--	36.7	36.5	32.9	32.4	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	87.0	87.3	85.3	84.7	85.4	62.2	62.0	58.2	57.2	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	48.0	47.7	46.7	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	39.0	39.6	38.6	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,989.8	1,977.9	1,972.9	1,948.0	1,934.0	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	1,414.8	1,410.5	1,398.1	1,388.4	1,384.2	1,109.0	1,107.7	1,090.1	1,080.8	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	573.2	571.0	561.7	560.0	--	466.0	466.5	453.9	452.4	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	352.2	344.9	340.0	337.6	--	294.1	289.6	279.2	275.8	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	137.6	144.5	135.5	136.1	--	107.5	114.2	106.8	108.3	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	43.3	42.3	43.7	44.6	--	36.8	35.7	37.5	38.1	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	40.1	39.3	42.5	41.7	--	27.6	27.0	30.4	30.2	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	303.8	302.2	287.8	282.8	--	232.0	230.8	215.6	209.8	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	537.8	537.3	548.6	545.6	--	411.0	410.4	420.6	418.6	--
Real estate property managers	53131	469.7	469.0	480.2	476.9	--	361.2	360.1	369.7	366.3	--
Residential property managers	531311	337.7	337.5	348.0	346.7	--	265.9	266.0	272.7	271.5	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	132.0	131.5	132.2	130.2	--	95.3	94.1	97.0	94.8	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	35.0	34.7	35.6	36.0	--	24.1	24.2	26.4	27.1	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	33.1	33.6	32.8	32.7	--	25.7	26.1	24.5	25.2	--
Rental and leasing services	532	549.1	541.6	550.6	535.7	525.4	451.5	444.8	451.3	436.2	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	167.3	165.9	166.6	165.9	--	135.9	133.9	135.2	134.5	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	114.3	113.3	116.5	115.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing	53212	53.0	52.6	50.1	50.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	226.9	220.3	225.1	216.0	--	187.0	181.8	187.8	179.1	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	84.3	82.8	72.2	71.0	--	70.7	69.6	59.8	59.3	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	142.6	137.5	152.9	145.0	--	116.3	112.2	128.0	119.8	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	40.6	40.2	38.9	38.7	--	33.8	33.6	32.0	32.1	--
General rental centers	5323	40.9	40.5	42.3	39.7	--	32.6	31.6	32.7	30.2	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	114.0	114.9	116.6	114.1	--	96.0	97.5	95.6	92.4	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	61.3	63.4	65.5	63.8	--	52.4	54.4	55.0	53.0	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	52.7	51.5	51.1	50.3	--	43.6	43.1	40.6	39.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	533	25.9	25.8	24.2	23.9	24.4	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services											
Professional and technical services	54	7,366.9	7,418.5	7,395.4	7,339.9	7,403.0	5,823.4	5,865.4	5,851.3	5,798.5	--
Legal services	5411	1,106.4	1,107.4	1,109.2	1,104.5	1,107.8	857.5	858.6	863.1	857.1	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,038.9	1,040.3	1,047.3	1,041.7	--	802.8	804.5	812.7	806.0	--
Other legal services	54119	67.5	67.1	61.9	62.8	--	54.7	54.1	50.4	51.1	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	48.4	47.6	41.9	42.7	--	39.4	38.6	34.7	35.4	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	842.2	857.8	823.5	806.4	814.3	660.4	674.3	640.1	625.8	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	403.4	406.7	390.4	384.6	--	304.3	305.7	289.4	284.1	--
Tax preparation services	541213	52.6	59.6	49.2	48.5	--	43.7	50.1	37.6	38.0	--
Payroll services	541214	150.3	155.0	160.8	153.1	--	123.6	128.3	136.3	130.2	--
Other accounting services	541219	235.9	236.5	223.1	220.2	--	188.8	190.2	176.8	173.5	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,306.7	1,304.9	1,295.1	1,281.1	1,288.0	1,022.0	1,020.1	1,021.8	1,010.0	--
Architectural services	54131	174.0	173.1	165.0	163.5	--	131.8	130.9	125.6	125.4	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	34.6	33.2	31.4	30.6	--	27.6	26.4	24.4	23.7	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	880.6	881.1	879.1	868.2	--	705.4	705.4	710.4	700.8	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	75.7	75.8	75.9	74.9	--	61.9	61.8	60.8	59.8	--
Testing laboratories	54138	141.8	141.7	143.7	143.9	--	95.3	95.6	100.6	100.3	--
Specialized design services	5414	121.1	121.2	117.6	116.6	--	95.7	95.0	93.7	93.2	--
Interior design services	54141	32.0	31.5	27.5	26.3	--	25.4	24.3	22.5	21.5	--
Graphic design services	54143	62.6	63.2	62.2	62.7	--	47.6	47.6	47.7	48.5	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1,421.5	1,438.4	1,465.9	1,460.9	1,477.8	1,166.3	1,180.7	1,195.5	1,189.8	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	614.2	620.4	640.5	639.0	--	499.1	504.7	516.7	513.2	--
Computer systems design services	541512	653.1	662.3	669.7	665.1	--	537.4	545.6	549.7	546.4	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	52.4	52.1	48.7	48.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	101.8	103.6	107.0	108.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	987.4	1,002.1	991.8	991.1	1,004.6	775.9	786.1	772.8	768.3	--
Management consulting services	54161	763.3	775.6	777.7	780.4	--	603.1	611.8	606.0	606.8	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	364.1	371.3	373.3	376.2	--	284.4	289.4	292.8	295.0	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	71.2	73.3	76.7	75.4	--	58.8	60.2	61.2	59.7	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	148.0	148.9	144.2	147.6	--	118.7	119.4	111.3	114.3	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	89.7	90.5	90.7	90.3	--	69.6	70.3	70.9	69.5	--
Other management consulting services	541618	90.3	91.6	92.8	90.9	--	71.6	72.5	69.8	68.3	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	76.8	77.0	82.0	80.4	--	60.5	60.9	65.2	63.1	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	147.3	149.5	132.1	130.3	--	112.3	113.4	101.6	98.4	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	609.4	610.4	619.6	611.6	--	464.4	464.9	480.6	474.4	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	550.0	549.5	559.9	554.5	--	421.2	420.9	436.3	433.1	--
Biotechnology research	541711	139.1	139.5	136.9	136.8	--	106.5	106.6	103.9	104.7	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	410.9	410.0	423.0	417.7	--	314.7	314.3	332.4	328.4	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	59.4	60.9	59.7	57.1	--	43.2	44.0	44.3	41.3	--
Advertising and related services	5418	411.3	411.5	409.2	406.4	--	321.7	323.0	320.1	316.6	--
Advertising agencies	54181	163.5	163.1	165.7	164.2	--	124.8	125.1	128.7	126.7	--
Public relations agencies	54182	47.4	47.1	46.2	46.9	--	34.9	34.5	33.7	34.1	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	38.3	38.7	38.6	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Display advertising	54185	31.8	31.9	30.6	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	54.6	54.6	53.8	53.1	--	42.9	43.3	42.3	41.7	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	75.7	76.1	74.3	73.4	--	64.5	64.9	64.7	63.9	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	560.9	564.8	563.5	561.3	--	459.5	462.7	463.6	463.3	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	94.6	93.7	97.4	93.9	--	74.3	73.4	78.3	76.4	--
Photographic services	54192	72.4	78.0	65.6	72.3	--	59.6	65.4	54.9	61.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Veterinary services	54194	294.1	292.4	297.6	292.6	--	244.9	242.5	247.6	242.6	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	99.8	100.7	102.9	102.5	--	80.7	81.4	82.8	82.7	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,834.8	1,830.3	1,839.9	1,836.8	1,834.3	1,184.7	1,175.2	1,205.4	1,203.1	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	87.7	87.7	87.4	86.7	--	59.7	59.7	55.3	55.3	--
Managing offices	551114	1,747.1	1,742.6	1,752.5	1,750.1	--	1,125.0	1,115.5	1,150.1	1,147.8	--
Administrative and waste services	56	7,295.2	7,368.0	7,638.9	7,669.5	7,753.6	6,453.4	6,525.6	6,789.4	6,817.0	--
Administrative and support services	561	6,940.6	7,012.8	7,273.1	7,308.5	7,394.9	6,150.2	6,221.7	6,485.3	6,519.9	--
Office administrative services	5611	401.7	401.9	414.7	416.9	--	305.7	302.8	311.0	311.8	--
Facilities support services	5612	133.5	135.1	130.4	129.3	--	113.0	116.1	112.0	110.5	--
Employment services	5613	2,524.6	2,602.0	2,836.2	2,905.6	2,983.2	2,359.7	2,438.6	2,683.3	2,749.3	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	221.5	227.0	239.0	237.4	--	199.4	205.2	212.4	210.7	--
Employment placement agencies	561311	196.0	201.1	210.9	210.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Executive search services	561312	25.5	25.9	28.1	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	1,852.7	1,921.7	2,152.6	2,212.2	2,298.4	1,756.2	1,826.0	2,068.6	2,124.3	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	450.4	453.3	444.6	456.0	--	404.1	407.4	402.3	414.3	--
Business support services	5614	802.4	817.2	787.9	788.3	809.3	692.1	707.1	684.3	687.6	--
Document preparation services	56141	40.5	41.1	44.1	43.8	--	36.9	37.9	39.8	39.5	--
Telephone call centers	56142	413.4	427.0	405.4	407.8	--	365.7	379.8	363.3	367.0	--
Telephone answering services	561421	39.3	39.6	37.3	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	374.1	387.4	368.1	370.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	82.3	83.1	81.5	80.5	--	68.8	69.4	67.9	67.3	--
Collection agencies	56144	152.8	153.0	150.6	149.1	--	131.6	131.5	128.0	126.6	--
Credit bureaus	56145	20.8	20.6	20.8	20.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	92.6	92.4	85.5	86.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	193.7	192.7	195.0	193.0	--	151.7	151.4	153.1	151.3	--
Travel agencies	56151	86.0	85.3	84.0	83.7	--	66.3	65.6	64.1	63.9	--
Tour operators	56152	25.8	25.2	23.5	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	81.9	82.2	87.5	86.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	800.9	803.3	788.4	794.4	--	722.4	723.4	711.1	716.4	--
Security and armored car services	56161	681.3	684.4	667.0	672.2	--	632.3	634.9	619.2	623.1	--
Investigation services	561611	39.4	39.3	41.5	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	641.9	645.1	625.5	631.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	119.6	118.9	121.4	122.2	--	90.1	88.5	91.9	93.3	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,800.8	1,778.2	1,839.2	1,802.6	1,783.4	1,565.8	1,543.5	1,593.3	1,560.1	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	96.6	95.0	98.7	96.6	--	75.5	72.9	77.0	75.4	--
Janitorial services	56172	914.9	912.4	922.1	920.3	--	827.7	823.0	829.9	827.7	--
Landscaping services	56173	674.7	658.5	693.6	666.8	--	566.9	554.3	581.3	559.1	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	43.0	43.8	43.8	43.6	--	36.3	36.5	35.1	34.5	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	71.6	68.5	81.0	75.3	--	59.4	56.8	70.0	63.4	--
Other support services	5619	283.0	282.4	281.3	278.4	--	239.8	238.8	237.2	232.9	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	51.7	52.0	52.6	52.4	--	43.4	43.6	44.9	44.2	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	43.0	44.5	35.1	35.2	--	34.5	36.0	28.5	27.8	--
All other support services	56199	188.3	185.9	193.6	190.8	--	161.9	159.2	163.8	160.9	--
Waste management and remediation services											
Waste collection	5621	137.2	137.1	143.0	142.2	--	122.4	122.0	126.2	125.0	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	98.5	98.7	99.3	99.5	--	82.0	82.7	78.8	76.6	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	39.8	39.9	39.3	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	58.7	58.8	60.0	59.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	118.9	119.4	123.5	119.3	--	98.8	99.2	99.1	95.5	--
Remediation services	56291	71.1	71.1	74.0	70.0	--	57.9	57.9	58.4	54.9	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	47.8	48.3	49.5	49.3	--	40.9	41.3	40.7	40.6	--
Education and health services		19,155	19,460	19,269	19,540	19,838	16,814	17,075	16,902	17,143	17,395

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Educational services	61	3,017.5	3,239.8	2,846.4	3,090.1	3,307.4	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	847.9	868.1	821.0	861.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Junior colleges	6112	76.2	82.4	88.3	96.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Colleges and universities	6113	1,518.4	1,687.2	1,338.5	1,560.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Business, computer, and management training	6114	74.8	74.8	76.3	69.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Business and secretarial schools and computer training	61141,2	30.0	29.9	30.9	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Management training	61143	44.8	44.9	45.4	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Technical and trade schools	6115	119.5	121.9	126.2	126.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Other schools and instruction	6116	288.5	299.8	295.7	279.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Fine arts schools	61161	69.9	72.8	60.2	64.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	67.5	67.7	78.4	65.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	151.1	159.3	157.1	149.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Educational support services	6117	92.2	105.6	100.4	95.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Health care and social assistance	62	16,137.6	16,220.4	16,422.3	16,450.2	16,530.4	14,229.8	14,300.5	14,464.3	14,497.2	
Health care	621,2,3	13,567.7	13,621.6	13,826.9	13,802.4	13,853.4	12,001.0	12,042.6	12,207.4	12,194.3	
Ambulatory health care services	621	5,799.4	5,825.9	5,951.9	5,949.6	5,980.7	4,948.9	4,974.2	5,078.8	5,075.2	
Offices of physicians	6211	2,287.1	2,295.0	2,324.5	2,320.5	2,331.6	1,887.3	1,897.3	1,922.5	1,915.3	
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	2,241.2	2,248.5	2,278.3	2,275.6	--	1,853.1	1,861.3	1,887.7	1,880.5	
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	45.9	46.5	46.2	44.9	--	34.2	36.0	34.8	34.8	
Offices of dentists	6212	819.8	820.5	840.1	833.7	--	710.5	710.7	724.4	719.3	
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	656.5	660.1	692.2	695.1	--	546.8	548.1	571.3	573.2	
Offices of chiropractors	62131	119.0	119.0	127.2	127.2	--	93.2	93.3	97.2	97.0	
Offices of optometrists	62132	107.8	108.5	111.9	111.9	--	87.4	87.6	91.7	91.8	
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	59.9	61.1	63.0	62.7	--	49.3	50.3	51.4	50.7	
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	267.0	269.9	286.2	287.8	--	228.2	229.9	243.8	244.2	
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	102.8	101.6	103.9	105.5	--	88.7	87.0	87.2	89.5	
Offices of podiatrists	621391	34.8	33.9	33.2	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners	621399	68.0	67.7	70.7	72.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Outpatient care centers	6214	541.4	548.7	557.8	556.3	560.1	461.9	467.8	474.3	473.3	
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	170.4	171.7	174.5	174.4	--	143.6	144.3	147.5	147.6	
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	371.0	377.0	383.3	381.9	--	318.3	323.5	326.8	325.7	
HMO medical centers	621491	77.0	78.1	77.6	78.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	86.7	88.5	88.9	87.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	89.0	90.2	94.0	94.2	--	76.9	77.3	80.8	81.0	
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	118.3	120.2	122.8	121.4	--	97.5	99.3	99.5	98.5	
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	214.6	214.9	217.2	215.8	--	186.9	187.6	187.7	186.4	
Medical laboratories	621511	146.5	147.1	149.9	149.4	--	129.1	129.7	129.4	128.9	
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	68.1	67.8	67.3	66.4	--	57.8	57.9	58.3	57.5	
Home health care services	6216	1,034.5	1,042.9	1,072.5	1,078.0	1,084.8	935.2	944.1	977.4	983.9	
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	245.5	243.8	247.6	250.2	--	220.3	218.6	221.2	223.8	
Ambulance services	62191	144.2	142.2	147.3	148.4	--	133.7	131.5	136.3	137.3	
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	101.3	101.6	100.3	101.8	--	86.6	87.1	84.9	86.5	
Blood and organ banks	621991	72.2	73.0	68.1	68.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	621999	29.1	28.6	32.2	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Hospitals	622	4,678.5	4,692.8	4,729.3	4,717.5	4,728.1	4,299.8	4,308.1	4,330.0	4,326.3	
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4,377.7	4,388.7	4,417.2	4,407.5	--	4,025.7	4,033.7	4,053.1	4,050.7	
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	106.5	106.5	108.0	107.9	--	96.0	95.3	96.2	95.6	
Other hospitals	6223	194.3	197.6	204.1	202.1	--	178.1	179.1	180.7	180.0	
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	3,089.8	3,102.9	3,145.7	3,135.3	3,144.6	2,752.3	2,760.3	2,798.6	2,792.8	
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,650.0	1,653.5	1,665.3	1,661.8	1,664.2	1,486.4	1,487.2	1,501.2	1,500.5	
Residential mental health facilities	6232	564.8	567.4	581.9	579.8	--	491.5	493.1	508.7	507.7	

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	376.7	379.4	387.5	385.5	--	328.9	331.3	340.4	339.3	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	188.1	188.0	194.4	194.3	--	162.6	161.8	168.3	168.4	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	711.4	715.6	725.5	722.7	--	638.2	641.0	647.5	644.1	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	377.6	377.1	384.5	382.6	--	342.9	341.7	345.4	343.1	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	333.8	338.5	341.0	340.1	--	295.3	299.3	302.1	301.0	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	163.6	166.4	173.0	171.0	--	136.2	139.0	141.2	140.5	--
Social assistance	624	2,569.9	2,598.8	2,595.4	2,647.8	2,677.0	2,228.8	2,257.9	2,256.9	2,302.9	--
Individual and family services	6241	1,167.8	1,183.8	1,208.3	1,213.1	--	1,014.8	1,032.0	1,056.3	1,059.9	--
Child and youth services	62411	166.3	167.7	167.0	165.2	--	138.2	138.8	138.9	138.0	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	634.9	641.5	666.0	669.3	--	578.2	586.6	608.4	612.2	--
Other individual and family services	62419	366.6	374.6	375.3	378.6	--	298.4	306.6	309.0	309.7	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	136.5	137.0	142.0	143.2	--	105.8	106.3	111.5	112.5	--
Community food services	62421	27.4	27.6	28.6	28.0	--	21.7	22.0	23.2	22.5	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	109.1	109.4	113.4	115.2	--	84.1	84.3	88.3	90.0	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	409.3	411.8	428.7	424.8	--	353.8	356.4	374.8	371.0	--
Child day care services	6244	856.3	866.2	816.4	866.7	879.3	754.4	763.2	714.3	759.5	--
Leisure and hospitality		13,284	13,003	13,768	13,390	13,134	11,762	11,483	12,180	11,818	11,571
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,991.9	1,863.3	2,170.7	2,006.3	1,854.8	1,720.3	1,595.4	1,887.3	1,735.3	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	412.5	396.7	448.3	449.0	413.3	349.0	331.4	384.6	385.6	--
Performing arts companies	7111	115.4	118.0	122.1	119.6	--	98.5	99.2	106.2	102.8	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	38.4	40.6	39.8	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	77.0	77.4	82.3	77.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	142.4	116.0	166.0	156.5	--	121.9	97.2	144.7	135.8	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	80.7	59.9	102.1	91.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	37.5	34.2	41.3	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other spectator sports	711219	24.2	21.9	22.6	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	111.4	116.6	112.3	127.5	--	94.5	98.9	95.0	111.2	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	43.3	46.1	47.9	45.4	--	34.1	36.1	38.7	35.8	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	132.4	131.0	140.4	131.0	125.8	106.6	105.5	114.9	105.7	--
Museums	71211	74.0	75.3	76.9	73.0	--	57.7	59.3	61.1	57.3	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	58.4	55.7	63.5	58.0	--	48.9	46.2	53.8	48.4	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,447.0	1,335.6	1,582.0	1,426.3	1,315.7	1,264.7	1,158.5	1,387.8	1,244.0	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	161.7	149.3	185.9	165.7	--	146.7	135.2	164.2	150.3	--
Gambling industries	7132	135.3	132.6	136.3	136.7	--	119.2	116.0	118.4	118.3	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	87.4	86.3	86.7	86.6	--	77.8	76.2	76.1	75.9	--
Other gambling industries	71329	47.9	46.3	49.6	50.1	--	41.4	39.8	42.3	42.4	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	1,150.0	1,053.7	1,259.8	1,123.9	--	998.8	907.3	1,105.2	975.4	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	381.0	335.2	414.9	369.4	--	331.2	287.4	365.1	321.2	--
Skating facilities	71392	15.3	17.9	17.0	16.1	--	11.5	13.1	13.0	12.2	--
Marinas	71393	32.3	28.0	37.0	32.7	--	27.4	23.1	31.1	27.3	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	506.8	479.9	557.9	505.3	--	443.6	418.2	494.3	443.3	--
Bowling centers	71395	69.8	70.9	58.9	65.4	--	61.3	62.2	50.5	56.4	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	144.8	121.8	174.1	135.0	--	123.8	103.3	151.2	115.0	--
Accommodation and food services	72	11,292.1	11,139.3	11,597.4	11,383.2	11,279.5	10,042.0	9,888.0	10,292.9	10,082.7	--
Accommodation	721	1,791.3	1,737.3	1,909.3	1,799.4	1,751.0	1,554.1	1,503.6	1,663.5	1,555.5	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	1,731.5	1,690.7	1,799.2	1,739.0	--	1,503.6	1,465.5	1,565.5	1,505.3	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,434.5	1,398.7	1,506.5	1,452.3	--	1,244.7	1,210.9	1,308.8	1,253.9	--
Casino hotels	72112	255.8	253.2	250.7	247.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	41.2	38.8	42.0	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	17.8	16.0	18.6	16.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
All other traveler accommodation and rooming and boarding houses	721300,199	23.4	22.8	23.4	22.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	59.8	46.6	110.1	60.4	--	50.5	38.1	98.0	50.2	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	30.7	24.2	39.0	30.3	--	26.5	20.2	33.3	25.1	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	29.1	22.4	71.1	30.1	--	24.0	17.9	64.7	25.1	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9,500.8	9,402.0	9,688.1	9,583.8	9,528.5	8,487.9	8,384.4	8,629.4	8,527.2	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	4,507.6	4,466.0	4,615.2	4,535.4	--	4,074.6	4,032.0	4,174.4	4,098.5	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	4,094.2	4,042.7	4,188.0	4,116.8	--	3,622.4	3,569.2	3,690.1	3,619.5	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,474.3	3,436.9	3,552.2	3,499.0	--	3,065.5	3,028.4	3,128.0	3,075.3	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	128.5	128.4	122.9	126.0	--	117.9	117.6	111.7	114.3	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	491.4	477.4	512.9	491.8	--	439.0	423.2	450.4	429.9	--
Special food services	7223	551.1	547.3	525.7	579.9	--	490.4	485.3	458.0	509.7	--
Food service contractors	72231	391.5	387.4	364.1	416.6	--	355.5	351.6	321.0	370.6	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	159.6	159.9	161.6	163.3	--	134.9	133.7	137.0	139.1	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	347.9	346.0	359.2	351.7	--	300.5	297.9	306.9	299.5	--
Other services	00,81	5,338	5,326	5,408	5,363	5,400	4,468	4,454	4,535	4,484	4,522
Repair and maintenance	811	1,147.2	1,143.5	1,158.7	1,156.0	1,159.8	930.3	925.4	935.7	933.6	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	802.8	797.8	807.8	805.7	--	650.2	644.1	649.9	649.1	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	365.2	363.7	372.2	372.1	--	287.6	286.5	290.4	290.9	--
General automotive repair	811111	300.3	299.6	307.2	307.1	--	236.6	236.1	241.3	241.3	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	13.2	13.0	13.2	13.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	20.7	20.3	20.5	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	31.0	30.8	31.3	31.3	--	25.2	25.0	24.6	24.8	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	232.1	230.0	226.9	227.6	--	188.9	186.8	181.9	183.1	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	203.7	202.3	201.7	202.7	--	164.6	162.6	160.9	162.4	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	28.4	27.7	25.2	24.9	--	24.3	24.2	21.0	20.7	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	205.5	204.1	208.7	206.0	--	173.7	170.8	177.6	175.1	--
Car washes	811192	132.5	130.6	137.1	136.4	--	113.3	111.0	119.6	119.0	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	73.0	73.5	71.6	69.6	--	60.4	59.8	58.0	56.1	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	96.2	95.6	98.7	97.0	--	79.1	78.2	82.1	80.9	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	39.3	38.6	42.8	43.3	--	32.6	31.6	37.0	37.6	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	56.9	57.0	55.9	53.7	--	46.5	46.6	45.1	43.3	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	176.4	178.2	178.5	180.1	--	141.4	143.7	142.4	143.3	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	71.8	71.9	73.7	73.2	--	59.6	59.4	61.3	60.3	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1,278.1	1,270.0	1,273.4	1,268.8	1,279.7	1,116.0	1,106.8	1,114.2	1,106.1	--
Personal care services	8121	601.2	598.0	597.8	598.5	--	538.5	534.7	533.5	532.0	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	487.1	483.9	484.4	485.9	--	437.1	433.0	432.1	431.6	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	446.2	443.2	441.7	443.7	--	401.5	398.1	396.1	395.9	--
Nail salons	812113	40.9	40.7	42.7	42.2	--	35.6	34.9	36.0	35.7	--
Other personal care services	81219	114.1	114.1	113.4	112.6	--	101.4	101.7	101.4	100.4	--
Death care services	8122	137.8	135.1	135.9	135.4	--	109.2	106.3	108.5	108.5	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	102.0	102.6	103.2	103.5	--	79.6	80.0	81.4	82.3	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	35.8	32.5	32.7	31.9	--	29.6	26.3	27.1	26.2	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	309.2	307.2	304.1	299.5	--	268.6	266.6	265.2	260.0	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	31.7	32.0	30.4	30.1	--	27.6	27.8	26.5	26.2	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	150.1	149.3	146.2	143.4	--	131.0	130.3	128.6	126.4	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	127.4	125.9	127.5	126.0	--	110.0	108.5	110.1	107.4	--
Linen supply	812331	73.4	72.2	71.7	70.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers	812332	54.0	53.7	55.8	55.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	229.9	229.7	235.6	235.4	--	199.7	199.2	207.0	205.6	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	57.7	59.8	66.7	64.5	--	48.1	50.1	57.7	55.9	--
Photofinishing	81292	15.4	15.2	12.3	13.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	109.8	109.3	111.7	111.7	--	99.1	98.3	102.3	100.5	--
All other personal services	81299	47.0	45.4	44.9	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Membership associations and organizations	813	2,913.1	2,912.4	2,975.8	2,938.3	2,960.9	2,421.4	2,421.4	2,484.9	2,444.7	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	150.5	151.9	146.9	154.4	--	107.8	109.1	103.6	109.4	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	73.7	74.0	72.2	78.3	--	51.8	52.2	49.0	53.5	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	38.9	39.6	38.0	38.2	--	27.7	28.4	28.0	28.0	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	37.9	38.3	36.7	37.9	--	28.3	28.5	26.6	27.9	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	202.4	203.2	206.7	209.2	--	154.9	156.2	160.7	163.6	--
Human rights organizations	813311	47.6	48.9	51.6	52.0	--	38.3	39.7	42.3	42.6	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	154.8	154.3	155.1	157.2	--	116.6	116.5	118.4	121.0	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	376.5	380.3	406.8	369.8	--	325.1	330.3	360.1	323.5	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	489.0	482.3	520.7	510.2	--	382.2	374.4	409.1	396.8	--
Business associations	81391	121.4	122.2	123.1	121.0	--	88.1	88.9	87.4	85.9	--
Professional organizations	81392	75.6	75.7	76.3	76.1	--	56.4	56.1	56.4	56.3	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	127.8	127.8	119.1	122.4	--	99.2	99.3	90.6	92.9	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	164.2	156.6	202.2	190.7	--	138.5	130.1	174.7	161.7	--
Government		22,279	22,893	21,218	22,062	22,572	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,821.0	2,846.0	2,939.0	2,853.0	2,849.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		2,133.4	2,150.3	2,290.4	2,206.8	2,199.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal ship building and repairing		26.1	26.2	25.9	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		295.3	297.4	306.7	308.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		524.1	529.8	551.3	549.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service		687.6	695.5	648.2	646.5	650.4	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1,287.9	1,296.9	1,406.5	1,322.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		5,173.0	5,331.0	4,884.0	5,178.0	5,309.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2,367.5	2,539.2	2,106.9	2,427.1	2,564.5	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2,805.4	2,791.4	2,777.2	2,751.2	2,744.6	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		360.1	359.1	360.3	359.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration		1,911.9	1,903.1	1,887.3	1,869.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		533.4	529.2	529.6	522.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		14,285.0	14,716.0	13,395.0	14,031.0	14,414.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		7,809.3	8,300.4	6,846.1	7,684.4	8,122.6	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6,475.4	6,415.5	6,549.3	6,346.2	6,291.8	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		247.6	246.7	247.5	245.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		264.8	263.8	254.7	255.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		665.8	667.3	670.6	670.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration		4,184.0	4,136.4	4,251.8	4,095.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		1,113.2	1,101.3	1,124.7	1,079.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carriers.

^P = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Total nonfarm	64,741	65,315	63,865	64,483	65,148
Total private	52,046	52,183	52,062	51,983	52,275
Goods-producing	4,264	4,229	4,193	4,168	4,154
Mining and logging ¹	99	99	104	105	105
Mining	93.6	93.4	99.2	100.9	(²)
Construction	795	787	747	737	737
Manufacturing	3,370	3,343	3,342	3,326	3,312
Durable goods	1,777	1,765	1,760	1,748	1,742
Nondurable goods	1,593	1,578	1,582	1,578	1,570
Service-providing	60,477	61,086	59,672	60,315	60,994
Private service-providing	47,782	47,954	47,869	47,815	48,121
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,109	10,154	9,982	9,968	10,070
Wholesale trade	1,695.8	1,695.7	1,681.0	1,681.0	1,690.1
Retail trade	7,259.1	7,302.4	7,195.7	7,144.5	7,233.5
Transportation and warehousing	1,012.8	1,013.9	971.2	1,010.8	1,014.4
Utilities	141.3	141.6	133.8	132.0	132.1
Information	1,150	1,144	1,112	1,099	1,101
Financial activities	4,556	4,551	4,475	4,452	4,450
Professional and business services	7,375	7,427	7,394	7,416	7,505
Professional and technical services	3,488.5	3,508.4	3,459.5	3,447.4	(²)
Management of companies and enterprises	940.9	935.8	916.7	913.6	(²)
Administrative and waste services	2,946.0	2,982.9	3,017.9	3,055.3	(²)
Education and health services	14,827	15,039	14,871	15,074	15,284
Educational services	1,853.7	1,995.2	1,726.5	1,892.4	(²)
Health care and social assistance	12,973.6	13,043.6	13,144.6	13,181.6	(²)
Leisure and hospitality	6,963	6,837	7,198	6,989	6,872
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	920.6	870.5	993.4	914.8	(²)
Accommodation and food services	6,042.5	5,966.4	6,204.4	6,074.1	(²)
Other services	2,802	2,802	2,837	2,817	2,839
Government	12,695	13,132	11,803	12,500	12,873
Federal	1,249	1,261	1,269	1,224	(²)
State government	2,627	2,710	2,513	2,672	(²)
Local government	8,819	9,161	8,021	8,604	(²)

¹Includes other industries, not shown separately.

²Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P
Alabama	1,868.0	1,867.8	1,871.6	11.7	11.6	11.7	89.3	88.1	86.3
Anniston-Oxford	49.6	49.8	49.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.4	1.3
Auburn-Opelika	52.6	52.0	52.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.3	2.2
Birmingham-Hoover	490.2	482.6	484.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	26.1	24.9	24.6
Decatur	53.5	53.2	53.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.7	3.6
Dothan	58.0	57.4	57.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.2	3.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals	54.8	54.6	54.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.3	3.2
Gadsden	35.2	35.0	35.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Huntsville	208.1	209.7	209.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.7	6.6
Mobile	172.6	171.0	171.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	13.1	12.9
Montgomery	168.4	166.4	166.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	7.0	6.8
Tuscaloosa	93.4	93.4	93.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.8	7.7
Alaska	334.4	346.5	335.1	15.0	17.9	17.9	18.7	20.1	18.8
Anchorage	174.7	174.1	175.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	11.5	11.9	11.3
Fairbanks	39.8	39.1	39.1	1.1	1.0	.9	3.1	3.0	2.8
Arizona	2,392.1	2,387.8	2,403.8	10.7	11.7	11.9	122.2	115.9	116.1
Flagstaff	62.9	62.7	63.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.6	1.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	46.6	46.1	46.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.7	2.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	1,689.4	1,693.5	1,704.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	90.8	88.0	88.6
Prescott	56.5	55.6	56.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	4.9	4.9
Tucson	359.5	355.6	359.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	16.0	14.4	14.3
Yuma	48.8	47.5	48.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.7	2.7
Arkansas	1,166.2	1,156.4	1,166.6	10.2	9.7	9.8	53.1	55.5	55.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	200.2	196.8	198.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	7.8	7.8
Fort Smith	117.6	115.4	115.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.5	7.5
Hot Springs	37.6	37.7	37.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jonesboro	48.3	49.0	49.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	336.8	327.8	330.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.2	16.7	16.5
Pine Bluff	37.3	36.4	36.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
California	13,890.8	13,810.8	13,828.7	25.6	26.4	26.3	605.1	565.5	550.1
Bakersfield-Delano	222.7	219.0	219.6	9.6	9.8	9.8	12.4	11.3	11.0
Chico	71.7	69.0	69.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.0	2.1
El Centro	44.5	43.7	43.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.2	1.2
Fresno	283.4	276.9	278.8	.2	.3	.3	13.3	12.6	12.3
Hanford-Corcoran	37.1	37.2	37.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	1.1	1.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,114.1	5,074.2	5,090.4	4.4	4.8	4.8	182.6	170.6	166.0
Madera-Chowchilla	34.2	33.6	33.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Merced	55.2	53.4	54.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.3	1.4
Modesto	148.7	146.7	146.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	7.0	6.9
Napa	60.8	59.6	59.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.1	2.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	270.9	267.1	268.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	12.8	12.0	11.7
Redding	58.6	58.1	58.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,105.3	1,090.0	1,087.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	65.7	59.0	57.9
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	821.9	803.3	799.6	.5	.5	.5	42.4	37.2	36.5
Salinas	121.6	122.5	121.7	.2	.2	.2	4.8	4.3	4.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,212.9	1,208.6	1,208.5	.4	.3	.3	58.5	58.9	58.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,879.3	1,837.5	1,845.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	87.0	81.0	79.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	842.1	844.3	848.8	.3	.3	.3	33.1	30.9	30.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	95.9	92.8	94.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.6	4.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	160.8	160.6	160.0	.8	.8	.8	7.3	7.2	7.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	85.7	85.4	84.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.9	2.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	172.1	166.9	169.1	.1	.1	.1	9.8	8.8	8.6
Stockton	193.0	188.6	188.9	.1	.1	.1	8.3	7.6	7.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	118.4	116.8	116.0	.3	.3	.3	7.4	7.1	6.9
Visalia-Porterville	107.0	106.0	105.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	3.7	3.6
Yuba City	38.1	36.6	36.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.8	1.8
Colorado	2,232.0	2,209.3	2,208.2	22.8	23.3	23.1	129.6	116.3	114.6
Boulder	159.5	155.2	158.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.7	4.6
Colorado Springs	247.9	244.6	245.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.5	12.6	12.4
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,194.3	1,191.3	1,192.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	75.7	72.5	71.4
Fort Collins-Loveland	134.7	134.0	134.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	7.8	7.6
Grand Junction	60.5	58.4	58.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	6.5	6.4
Greeley	78.3	77.8	78.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	9.9	9.7
Pueblo	57.1	56.4	57.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.2	3.2
Connecticut	1,617.0	1,606.7	1,614.6	.7	.7	.7	56.0	54.8	53.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	396.8	395.8	394.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	11.9	11.7
Danbury	65.7	65.1	65.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	538.4	528.0	535.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.1	17.5	17.1
New Haven	264.7	259.9	265.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	10.1	10.1
Norwich-New London	132.1	130.3	129.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.5	3.5
Waterbury	61.9	60.8	61.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.5	2.5
Delaware	414.8	419.3	418.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.6	18.8	19.0
Dover	62.7	63.1	63.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	1.9	1.9
District of Columbia	695.7	710.5	718.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	11.6	11.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,928.6	2,971.9	2,984.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	148.3	147.3	147.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Alabama	242.3	240.4	240.3	361.6	364.4	365.2	23.9	23.1	22.8
Anniston-Oxford	6.1	6.0	6.0	9.3	9.4	9.4	.8	.8	.8
Auburn-Opelika	5.6	5.6	5.6	9.2	9.2	9.2	.5	.5	.5
Birmingham-Hoover	35.7	34.9	34.8	105.6	104.0	104.2	9.8	9.3	9.3
Decatur	12.1	12.2	12.1	9.5	9.6	9.6	.3	.3	.3
Dothan	5.7	5.6	5.6	15.1	14.9	14.8	.8	.7	.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.1	7.0	7.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	.6	.6	.6
Gadsden	4.6	4.6	4.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	.5	.5	.5
Huntsville	27.2	26.7	26.6	30.0	30.0	30.2	2.0	2.0	2.0
Mobile	14.5	14.5	14.5	37.9	38.3	38.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
Montgomery	17.0	16.9	16.9	28.7	28.9	28.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
Tuscaloosa	13.5	13.3	13.3	14.6	14.7	14.8	.9	.9	.9
Alaska	14.4	22.7	14.0	66.1	67.5	64.6	6.5	6.4	6.4
Anchorage	2.0	2.1	2.1	38.3	37.8	37.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
Fairbanks .....	.7	.6	.6	8.1	7.8	7.7	.5	.5	.5
Arizona	149.4	148.3	147.6	469.8	480.1	479.9	38.3	36.6	36.3
Flagstaff	3.7	3.9	3.9	9.8	9.9	9.9	.4	.3	.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	2.8	2.8	2.8	10.6	10.5	10.5	.9	.8	.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	111.0	109.7	109.1	348.1	359.5	359.4	28.2	27.0	26.8
Prescott	2.6	2.6	2.5	11.6	11.7	11.7	.5	.5	.5
Tucson	24.9	24.3	24.2	57.2	56.9	57.2	4.6	4.6	4.6
Yuma	1.5	1.8	1.8	9.2	8.6	8.6	1.6	1.3	1.2
Arkansas	161.5	166.3	164.7	234.0	231.3	230.7	16.0	15.2	15.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	29.0	27.8	27.6	43.8	43.3	43.3	2.0	2.0	1.9
Fort Smith	21.6	21.3	21.1	23.9	23.6	23.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
Hot Springs	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	21.8	20.8	20.6	64.4	63.1	63.0	8.3	8.0	7.9
Pine Bluff	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
California	1,269.1	1,254.5	1,254.7	2,613.0	2,576.4	2,587.2	445.6	453.0	441.7
Bakersfield-Delano	13.4	13.2	13.2	41.9	41.1	40.8	2.7	2.6	2.6
Chico	4.3	4.9	4.8	12.7	12.7	12.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
El Centro	2.3	2.3	2.3	10.3	10.0	9.9	.4	.4	.4
Fresno	26.3	26.5	26.6	55.5	55.2	55.2	4.3	4.3	4.2
Hanford-Corcoran	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.1	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	531.0	520.8	518.5	978.1	972.2	972.1	223.4	241.6	241.5
Madera-Chowchilla	3.0	3.1	3.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	.4	.4	.4
Merced	8.5	7.7	7.8	11.9	11.6	11.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
Modesto	24.0	23.8	23.3	30.7	30.7	30.7	1.2	1.0	1.0
Napa	11.2	11.5	11.7	8.9	8.8	8.6	.6	.6	.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	31.7	31.7	31.6	51.5	50.7	50.9	5.2	5.0	5.0
Redding	2.4	2.5	2.5	11.9	11.6	11.5	.7	.6	.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	85.5	84.6	84.0	265.3	262.6	262.7	14.9	14.4	14.1
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	34.4	34.0	34.0	133.1	131.5	130.9	18.1	17.0	16.6
Salinas	5.9	5.7	5.6	23.2	23.4	23.3	1.7	1.6	1.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	93.1	91.2	91.2	196.4	194.8	195.3	36.1	35.7	35.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	118.2	113.6	113.8	323.1	318.5	319.2	63.8	61.8	61.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	153.4	156.7	156.5	124.8	125.6	125.9	40.6	41.4	41.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	5.5	5.5	5.6	18.8	18.5	18.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	11.8	12.0	12.1	25.6	25.5	25.5	3.4	3.3	3.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	5.1	5.2	5.2	16.7	16.2	16.1	.9	.9	.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	20.9	19.9	20.3	31.7	31.3	31.5	2.5	2.3	2.3
Stockton	19.1	20.1	19.7	47.7	47.2	47.5	2.2	2.2	2.1
Vallejo-Fairfield	8.9	8.7	8.7	25.0	24.5	24.5	1.7	1.7	1.6
Visalia-Porterville	11.8	11.9	11.9	23.2	23.0	23.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Yuba City	2.0	2.1	2.0	7.8	7.7	7.7	.5	.5	.4
Colorado	127.3	124.3	124.5	399.4	397.2	395.0	73.5	70.6	69.7
Boulder	15.1	14.9	14.9	21.8	21.4	21.5	8.6	8.7	8.7
Colorado Springs	13.0	12.5	12.5	37.9	37.1	37.2	6.8	6.7	6.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	62.1	59.2	59.0	228.1	227.0	226.2	45.6	44.8	44.6
Fort Collins-Loveland	10.6	10.4	10.4	22.1	22.2	22.2	2.6	2.6	2.5
Grand Junction	2.5	2.5	2.5	12.9	12.5	12.7	.9	.9	.9
Greeley	10.5	10.4	10.5	13.5	13.5	13.4	1.0	.9	.9
Pueblo	4.0	3.9	3.9	10.2	10.4	10.3	.8	.8	.8
Connecticut	168.2	166.7	166.3	290.7	286.9	287.5	34.4	34.2	34.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	36.3	35.0	35.0	70.2	69.8	69.8	11.2	11.1	11.1
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.5	14.7	14.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	57.7	57.7	57.4	85.7	83.3	84.1	11.6	11.5	11.5
New Haven	27.1	26.5	26.4	47.9	48.1	48.5	6.7	6.1	6.0
Norwich-New London	14.9	14.6	14.6	22.5	22.3	22.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
Waterbury	7.6	7.3	7.3	12.2	12.2	12.3	.7	.7	.7
Delaware	27.3	26.2	26.3	75.1	75.8	74.7	6.3	6.7	6.6
Dover	3.3	3.2	3.3	12.7	12.8	12.8	.6	.7	.7
District of Columbia	1.4	1.3	1.3	26.8	27.0	27.1	18.7	18.7	18.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	54.3	51.7	51.5	374.5	385.9	384.1	81.7	78.1	78.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Alabama	95.0	91.3	91.5	202.9	202.4	202.1	210.2	212.6	214.4
Anniston-Oxford	1.4	1.3	1.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2
Auburn-Opelika	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	3.4	3.3	3.3
Birmingham-Hoover	37.7	37.4	37.5	58.4	58.3	58.3	64.8	63.0	63.6
Decatur	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3
Dothan	2.1	2.0	2.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	7.7	7.7	7.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.2	2.1	2.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.3
Gadsden	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	7.1	7.2	7.2
Huntsville	6.3	6.2	6.2	47.8	46.4	46.1	16.8	17.2	17.4
Mobile	9.0	8.6	8.6	21.6	20.9	20.9	22.7	22.8	22.9
Montgomery	9.9	9.7	9.7	19.2	19.6	19.5	18.1	18.2	18.3
Tuscaloosa	3.9	3.9	3.9	6.7	6.6	6.7	7.5	7.5	7.6
Alaska	14.9	14.0	13.8	26.9	25.6	25.5	39.5	40.0	40.7
Anchorage	9.6	9.9	9.7	20.0	20.1	20.1	24.5	25.6	25.4
Fairbanks	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.2	4.6	5.0	5.1
Arizona	164.9	160.7	162.4	337.6	348.5	351.4	330.4	338.0	339.2
Flagstaff	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	7.8	8.0	8.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	7.8	8.0	8.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	137.7	132.9	134.3	268.5	278.9	281.4	224.8	230.7	231.0
Prescott	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.4	3.4	3.5	10.5	10.7	10.9
Tucson	17.6	17.4	17.6	46.7	47.1	47.3	58.6	60.4	60.8
Yuma	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.3	4.1	4.1	6.5	6.6	6.7
Arkansas	50.2	50.8	50.4	112.4	110.0	110.6	165.4	167.5	169.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	7.8	7.8	7.7	33.0	33.4	33.4	21.3	21.4	21.8
Fort Smith	4.1	4.1	4.1	11.1	10.8	10.7	16.0	16.0	16.1
Hot Springs	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jonesboro	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	19.5	19.4	19.3	40.6	39.1	39.6	49.7	48.5	49.2
Pine Bluff	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
California	786.4	777.3	782.0	2,018.9	2,062.5	2,067.6	1,725.1	1,727.5	1,740.7
Bakersfield-Delano	8.4	8.1	8.2	24.0	24.1	23.8	25.9	26.0	26.0
Chico	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.7	13.2	13.1	13.0
El Centro	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.7	3.6	3.6
Fresno	13.7	13.7	13.6	27.3	27.6	27.5	39.9	40.2	40.6
Hanford-Corcoran	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	4.6	4.6	4.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	321.8	320.1	320.5	750.8	754.1	757.6	662.4	653.3	668.1
Madera-Chowchilla .....	.8	.8	.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	6.0	6.1	6.1
Merced	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	5.7	5.6	5.6
Modesto	5.6	5.5	5.4	13.0	13.1	13.2	22.0	21.7	21.8
Napa	2.5	2.4	2.4	5.5	5.9	5.9	7.8	7.4	7.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	20.5	20.3	20.2	35.5	35.7	35.6	32.1	32.0	32.5
Redding	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	10.3	10.2	10.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	42.6	41.7	41.6	128.0	126.2	127.5	131.3	130.8	131.5
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	52.4	50.1	50.0	99.6	96.9	96.2	97.8	96.5	97.1
Salinas	4.6	4.5	4.6	10.7	10.8	10.7	13.6	13.5	13.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	69.3	68.1	68.0	193.5	198.4	198.3	142.9	143.7	144.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	130.1	127.2	127.1	339.6	336.7	336.9	233.8	228.5	232.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	31.1	30.5	30.5	159.1	162.9	163.5	104.5	107.5	107.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.0	4.1	4.0	8.3	8.4	8.5	11.1	11.0	11.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	6.7	6.6	6.6	21.5	21.5	21.5	20.5	20.5	20.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.4	3.3	3.3	9.3	9.1	9.1	12.5	12.4	12.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	7.6	7.4	7.3	19.3	19.4	19.5	23.7	24.4	24.4
Stockton	8.8	8.4	8.3	15.9	16.0	16.0	27.5	27.5	28.1
Vallejo-Fairfield	4.9	4.7	4.7	10.1	10.3	10.3	17.5	17.4	17.5
Visalia-Porterville	4.0	4.0	3.9	8.3	8.2	8.2	10.8	10.8	10.9
Yuba City	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.8	5.2	5.2
Colorado	145.4	145.2	143.0	328.0	331.7	329.9	256.7	263.4	263.6
Boulder	7.4	7.3	7.2	27.6	28.0	28.2	19.7	19.7	19.8
Colorado Springs	15.7	15.2	15.2	40.0	39.8	40.0	28.1	29.1	29.2
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	91.6	90.9	90.2	200.9	202.9	202.8	137.9	141.7	142.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.6	5.6	5.5	16.5	16.8	16.8	16.9	17.5	17.5
Grand Junction	3.2	3.1	3.0	5.5	5.4	5.4	8.9	8.8	8.8
Greeley	4.4	4.3	4.3	6.6	6.8	6.8	8.1	8.2	8.2
Pueblo	2.0	2.0	1.9	5.5	5.7	5.7	10.3	10.5	10.5
Connecticut	135.7	134.5	133.0	186.2	187.5	188.0	302.2	303.0	307.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	42.9	42.0	41.6	62.2	61.5	61.3	64.3	64.5	65.2
Danbury	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.2	6.9	7.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	62.5	60.3	59.8	57.6	57.8	58.0	95.3	96.5	99.3
New Haven	12.2	12.1	12.1	23.2	24.3	24.2	71.8	70.1	71.9
Norwich-New London	3.1	3.2	3.2	9.3	9.1	9.1	19.9	19.7	20.0
Waterbury	2.0	1.9	1.9	4.4	4.3	4.3	15.3	15.3	15.3
Delaware	44.0	44.0	43.6	54.5	55.1	55.1	63.6	65.0	66.5
Dover	1.9	1.8	1.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	9.2	9.6	9.6
District of Columbia	26.4	26.2	26.1	145.6	156.3	156.8	102.8	98.6	104.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	146.4	143.4	142.3	669.5	690.0	685.4	346.0	345.2	355.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Alabama	170.2	176.0	173.4	79.7	80.4	80.0	381.2	377.5	383.9
Anniston-Oxford	4.8	4.8	4.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	13.8	13.8	13.8
Auburn-Opelika	6.4	6.4	6.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	17.3	16.6	17.2
Birmingham-Hoover	43.0	43.4	43.1	23.7	23.7	23.4	82.6	80.8	82.4
Decatur	4.6	4.7	4.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	8.6	8.1	8.4
Dothan	5.6	5.6	5.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals	5.7	5.8	5.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	11.6	11.3	11.7
Gadsden	3.6	3.7	3.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	5.4	5.1	5.4
Huntsville	18.2	18.6	18.1	7.4	7.5	7.4	45.8	48.4	49.2
Mobile	15.3	15.8	15.5	9.1	8.7	8.9	26.9	26.0	26.3
Montgomery	15.2	15.5	15.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	44.2	41.6	42.6
Tuscaloosa	9.5	9.6	9.6	3.3	3.4	3.3	25.8	25.7	26.1
Alaska	35.2	39.8	35.5	11.5	11.1	11.3	85.7	81.4	86.6
Anchorage	18.6	19.1	18.7	6.4	6.5	6.5	36.2	33.4	36.7
Fairbanks	4.5	4.6	4.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	12.1	11.5	12.2
Arizona	248.9	252.0	250.4	93.0	91.7	89.0	426.9	404.3	419.6
Flagstaff	13.1	13.9	13.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	20.0	19.1	20.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	6.1	6.0	5.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	8.4	8.4	8.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	167.7	171.1	169.5	67.9	67.6	65.7	241.9	225.2	235.8
Prescott	7.2	7.3	7.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	11.4	10.5	10.8
Tucson	37.9	37.4	37.7	14.5	14.3	13.9	79.8	77.0	79.8
Yuma	4.8	4.6	4.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	14.8	14.5	15.0
Arkansas	101.2	99.7	98.5	44.9	46.3	46.7	217.3	204.1	215.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	18.8	19.0	18.9	7.2	7.4	7.4	28.7	26.9	28.3
Fort Smith	9.3	9.0	8.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	18.8	18.0	18.9
Hot Springs	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.0	5.2	5.4
Jonesboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.5	8.2	8.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	29.5	28.9	28.4	15.6	15.9	15.8	70.2	67.4	69.7
Pine Bluff	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	10.5	10.9
California	1,500.0	1,514.6	1,504.8	480.1	478.8	474.3	2,421.9	2,374.3	2,399.3
Bakersfield-Delano	20.8	20.9	21.0	6.6	6.7	6.7	57.0	55.2	56.5
Chico	7.4	7.3	7.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	17.9	15.7	16.4
El Centro	3.3	3.3	3.4	.8	.8	.8	18.6	18.2	18.2
Fresno	26.3	26.1	25.9	10.2	10.4	10.3	66.4	60.0	62.3
Hanford-Corcoran	2.8	2.8	2.8	.5	.5	.5	15.2	14.9	14.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	553.3	568.2	564.1	178.8	177.1	175.6	727.5	691.4	701.6
Madera-Chowchilla	2.8	2.8	2.8	.8	.9	.8	11.1	10.3	10.6
Merced	4.6	4.7	4.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	15.2	14.8	15.6
Modesto	14.6	14.7	14.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	25.0	24.1	24.5
Napa	8.8	8.9	8.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	10.7	10.3	10.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	29.4	28.5	28.7	9.5	9.5	9.5	41.5	40.5	41.1
Redding	6.4	6.4	6.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	13.4	13.3	13.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	118.0	118.3	117.8	36.0	36.0	35.8	216.9	215.2	213.3
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	80.8	80.2	79.1	28.4	28.0	27.9	234.4	231.4	230.8
Salinas	20.5	20.9	20.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	31.9	33.1	32.8
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	157.3	156.9	155.6	46.2	47.2	46.1	219.2	213.4	215.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	208.3	210.5	208.9	70.7	69.8	69.7	303.3	288.4	295.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	74.0	75.5	76.3	24.1	23.8	23.9	97.1	89.2	92.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	14.8	14.7	14.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	22.8	20.5	21.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	22.1	21.7	21.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	35.7	36.1	35.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	11.2	11.4	10.7	3.9	4.1	4.1	19.5	19.9	19.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	20.2	20.7	20.2	6.1	6.4	6.4	30.2	26.2	28.5
Stockton	16.3	16.5	16.3	7.1	7.2	7.2	40.0	35.8	36.1
Vallejo-Fairfield	13.2	13.3	13.0	3.6	3.6	3.5	25.8	25.2	25.0
Visalia-Porterville	8.8	8.8	8.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	31.6	31.4	31.3
Yuba City	3.5	3.6	3.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	11.5	10.7	10.7
Colorado	262.4	271.1	259.7	93.5	94.3	93.9	393.4	371.9	391.2
Boulder	17.0	17.5	17.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	31.9	27.7	31.5
Colorado Springs	30.4	31.5	30.6	14.6	14.4	14.2	47.9	45.7	47.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	127.9	133.4	129.5	47.4	48.0	47.6	177.1	170.9	178.3
Fort Collins-Loveland	17.1	17.9	17.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	29.9	28.1	30.2
Grand Junction	7.1	7.0	6.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	10.0	9.3	9.8
Greeley	6.8	6.7	6.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	15.6	14.3	15.6
Pueblo	6.5	6.5	6.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.5	11.4	12.7
Connecticut	137.9	148.0	141.2	61.2	62.8	61.2	243.8	227.6	241.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	34.4	37.5	35.2	16.2	16.8	16.2	46.9	45.7	47.5
Danbury	5.3	5.4	5.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.0	8.3	9.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	41.3	43.7	42.0	20.0	20.1	19.8	87.6	79.6	86.7
New Haven	22.1	22.9	22.7	10.6	10.7	10.7	33.4	29.0	32.8
Norwich-New London	15.6	16.4	15.2	3.4	3.4	3.3	38.1	36.5	36.8
Waterbury	5.5	5.9	5.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	10.0	8.8	9.7
Delaware	42.8	48.4	45.4	19.7	20.1	19.7	61.9	59.2	61.7
Dover	7.1	8.0	8.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	18.7	18.1	18.7
District of Columbia	57.9	58.5	59.3	64.2	62.8	62.8	240.8	249.5	249.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	259.9	280.3	272.6	182.0	183.1	180.7	666.0	666.9	687.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P
Florida	7,162.0	7,179.1	7,181.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	379.4	363.6	363.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	190.9	190.7	191.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.2	15.7	15.6
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	79.4	80.5	79.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.8	3.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	153.7	153.8	153.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.1	8.2
Gainesville	128.3	124.3	129.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.7	4.6
Jacksonville	577.2	576.3	576.5	.4	.4	.4	31.0	29.8	29.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven	193.4	192.2	192.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	10.8	10.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,168.3	2,162.9	2,171.0	.5	.5	.5	97.7	87.8	87.4
Naples-Marco Island	105.1	106.0	106.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	9.4	9.3
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	243.8	244.2	243.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.9	15.2	15.3
Ocala	90.6	90.4	90.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	6.5	6.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	995.6	997.5	995.7	.2	.2	.2	51.7	50.7	51.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	194.4	193.0	192.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	8.5	8.4
Palm Coast	17.7	17.6	17.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	1.0	1.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	72.6	74.0	73.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.9	3.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	158.8	159.1	159.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	10.1	10.1
Port St. Lucie	117.5	117.7	117.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	7.7	7.6
Punta Gorda	39.1	39.0	39.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.4	2.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach	43.0	43.1	43.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.0	3.0
Tallahassee	171.8	169.2	171.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	6.7	6.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,124.3	1,118.2	1,121.9	.5	.5	.5	57.9	54.0	53.0
Georgia	3,836.2	3,821.4	3,813.8	9.2	9.1	9.1	159.3	154.1	153.4
Albany	61.2	61.9	61.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	80.5	80.2	79.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,262.4	2,269.3	2,265.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	96.5	93.7	94.7
Augusta-Richmond County	207.7	210.5	210.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	10.7	10.8
Brunswick	41.9	41.4	41.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	116.5	116.9	116.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	65.3	65.0	64.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	71.8	70.3	70.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	19.3	19.7	19.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	96.2	95.3	94.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	38.6	39.6	39.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	150.3	151.2	150.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	7.2	7.2
Valdosta	52.9	53.8	53.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	59.3	59.4	59.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	583.0	580.3	585.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.2	28.7	30.0
Honolulu	431.1	429.2	434.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.0	21.2	22.2
Idaho	615.1	610.8	614.8	3.7	3.4	3.4	36.3	32.1	31.6
Boise City-Nampa	254.8	249.6	250.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.7	13.2	13.3
Coeur d'Alene	54.7	54.6	54.6	.3	.3	.3	4.4	4.1	4.0
Idaho Falls	49.1	48.2	48.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.4	3.3
Lewiston	26.2	25.6	26.2	.2	.1	.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
Pocatello	37.1	35.5	36.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.6
Illinois	5,644.3	5,626.9	5,654.1	9.5	10.0	10.0	230.5	217.1	216.6
Bloomington-Normal	90.0	87.7	89.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.0	3.0
Champaign-Urbana	110.8	102.6	110.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.9	3.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,274.8	4,208.6	4,205.5	1.9	1.7	1.8	171.3	148.0	147.2
Danville	29.4	29.4	29.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.9	.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	179.3	179.8	179.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.7	8.7
Decatur	52.6	52.0	52.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.5	3.4
Kankakee-Bradley	43.6	42.9	43.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.5	1.5
Peoria	176.2	175.7	176.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	9.3	9.2
Rockford	143.8	143.6	143.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.6	5.6
Springfield	110.0	111.8	109.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.1	4.1
Indiana	2,798.6	2,798.4	2,828.4	6.7	7.1	7.1	122.7	121.4	120.5
Anderson	41.3	40.7	40.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.3
Bloomington	85.5	78.7	84.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.4	3.3
Columbus	41.9	41.6	42.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Elkhart-Goshen	99.1	98.9	100.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.3	3.3
Evansville	170.7	170.5	170.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	11.2	11.1
Fort Wayne	202.9	201.2	202.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	9.2	9.1
Indianapolis-Carmel	874.8	874.6	871.8	.8	.8	.8	40.8	36.7	36.3
Kokomo	39.9	40.8	41.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lafayette	92.1	87.4	91.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.9	2.8
Michigan City-La Porte	43.8	43.5	44.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.0	2.0
Muncie	50.4	48.8	50.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.5	1.5
South Bend-Mishawaka	133.0	128.4	130.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	4.9	4.8
Terre Haute	71.0	70.1	71.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.1	3.1
Iowa	1,476.5	1,461.5	1,479.8	2.4	2.6	2.6	68.6	68.8	67.2
Ames	47.8	44.2	47.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	136.3	135.2	136.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	8.0	7.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines	317.2	313.6	314.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.7	14.1	14.2
Dubuque	54.6	53.6	54.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	91.2	88.9	91.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	74.0	71.4	72.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	88.9	86.3	88.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P
Florida	315.1	309.0	305.5	1,442.2	1,461.7	1,456.1	138.9	133.2	133.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	4.2	4.1	4.0	39.9	41.0	41.3	3.0	2.8	2.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	4.1	4.0	4.0	14.0	14.0	13.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.7	7.5	7.4	29.7	29.4	29.4	2.3	2.2	2.2
Gainesville	4.0	3.9	3.8	18.3	18.2	18.3	1.6	1.5	1.5
Jacksonville	28.0	26.9	26.5	124.8	128.1	127.4	10.2	10.0	10.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven	14.5	14.1	13.9	43.8	42.9	43.1	1.9	1.8	1.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	77.5	75.3	74.5	495.5	503.5	503.2	43.3	41.1	41.0
Naples-Marco Island	2.6	2.6	2.6	20.0	21.3	21.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	12.8	12.5	12.3	43.0	43.2	42.6	3.3	3.2	3.3
Ocala	6.5	6.2	6.2	20.0	19.8	19.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	37.4	37.5	37.3	182.6	180.9	179.8	24.3	23.7	23.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	21.4	21.0	20.7	32.7	32.6	32.4	2.9	2.8	2.8
Palm Coast .....	.6	.6	.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	3.2	3.1	3.1	13.3	13.6	13.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	5.2	5.1	5.0	30.2	29.9	29.8	3.0	2.9	2.9
Port St. Lucie	4.7	4.6	4.5	27.0	26.7	26.6	1.4	1.3	1.3
Punta Gorda .....	.6	.5	.5	8.9	9.0	8.9	.5	.4	.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	1.5	1.4	1.4	8.8	8.8	8.7	.6	.6	.6
Tallahassee	3.9	3.8	3.8	22.5	22.3	22.4	3.3	3.2	3.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	59.9	56.8	56.4	206.0	204.4	204.1	27.2	25.9	25.8
Georgia	350.9	336.8	335.3	809.3	804.4	803.9	103.5	100.9	100.8
Albany	5.0	4.8	4.6	12.2	12.6	12.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.1	13.0	13.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	142.5	140.4	139.7	511.6	514.4	513.9	79.4	75.4	74.7
Augusta-Richmond County	20.1	19.4	19.3	34.8	36.1	35.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
Brunswick	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.7	7.6	7.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	(2)	(2)	(2)	17.7	17.8	17.7	5.6	5.5	5.5
Dalton	24.6	23.5	23.4	14.4	14.3	14.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.4	13.8	13.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	(2)	(2)	(2)	19.2	18.5	18.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	13.6	13.3	13.2	32.2	32.2	32.3	1.8	1.7	1.7
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.9	10.8	10.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.7	7.7	7.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	13.5	13.8	13.8	109.7	111.2	110.7	8.9	8.3	8.3
Honolulu	10.7	11.1	11.2	78.0	79.9	79.4	7.3	6.7	6.7
Idaho	54.3	54.6	55.0	122.3	122.6	122.0	9.7	10.0	9.8
Boise City-Nampa	22.3	22.0	22.0	49.0	48.7	48.8	4.3	4.3	4.2
Coeur d'Alene	4.1	4.1	4.1	10.2	10.3	10.2	.8	.8	.8
Idaho Falls	2.8	2.9	2.9	12.3	12.3	12.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Lewiston	3.0	3.1	3.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	.4	.3	.3
Pocatello	3.4	3.3	3.3	6.8	6.7	6.7	.5	.5	.5
Illinois	565.1	565.9	568.0	1,128.1	1,128.2	1,134.9	104.6	104.9	104.3
Bloomington-Normal	4.1	4.1	4.1	13.5	13.4	13.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana	8.2	8.1	8.1	17.9	17.5	17.7	2.4	2.4	2.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	408.6	406.7	407.1	858.0	853.5	850.4	82.5	80.8	80.7
Danville	4.8	4.8	4.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	.3	.3	.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	22.0	22.1	22.2	37.9	38.1	37.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Decatur	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.8	10.7	10.7	.8	.8	.8
Kankakee-Bradley	4.9	4.9	4.9	10.4	10.3	10.3	.6	.6	.6
Peoria	25.3	25.5	25.7	32.3	32.0	32.2	2.4	2.4	2.4
Rockford	26.6	26.8	25.7	27.5	27.5	27.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
Springfield	3.3	3.2	3.2	16.7	17.1	16.6	2.2	2.5	2.2
Indiana	436.4	447.6	445.7	544.8	555.3	554.2	37.0	36.2	35.7
Anderson	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.5	8.6	8.6	.6	.5	.5
Bloomington	9.0	9.1	9.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
Columbus	13.2	13.6	13.5	7.0	7.1	7.1	.5	.5	.5
Elkhart-Goshen	39.5	41.0	40.6	15.6	15.9	15.8	.6	.6	.6
Evansville	27.9	27.3	27.2	33.8	34.1	34.1	2.4	2.4	2.3
Fort Wayne	30.8	31.1	31.0	42.8	43.3	43.1	3.3	3.2	3.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	82.9	81.4	81.1	183.6	184.8	182.9	15.5	15.3	15.1
Kokomo	9.0	9.3	9.3	7.0	7.0	6.9	.3	.3	.3
Lafayette	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.8	13.8	1.0	.9	.9
Michigan City-La Porte	7.4	7.4	7.4	8.8	9.0	9.0	.4	.4	.4
Muncie	3.5	3.5	3.5	8.2	8.2	8.2	.4	.4	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	15.9	16.0	15.9	25.4	25.8	25.6	1.8	1.8	1.7
Terre Haute	10.5	10.4	10.4	13.1	13.2	13.1	.7	.7	.7
Iowa	200.2	207.1	207.9	300.0	293.7	290.9	29.6	28.9	28.6
Ames	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	20.7	20.4	20.4	29.3	29.2	29.0	4.8	4.6	4.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines	18.1	17.8	17.8	62.3	61.1	60.6	8.9	8.5	8.4
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.5	11.3	11.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.9	15.9	15.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	13.3	12.0	12.1	15.1	14.9	14.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	16.1	16.4	16.3	16.0	15.8	15.8	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Florida	474.6	463.3	463.1	1,028.1	1,033.8	1,040.5	1,056.5	1,073.9	1,094.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	11.2	10.9	10.9	23.0	23.0	23.1	22.3	22.7	23.1
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	5.0	4.9	4.9	11.0	11.3	11.2	8.8	8.8	8.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.0	6.8	6.8	16.6	16.4	16.6	31.1	31.9	32.5
Gainesville	5.9	5.8	5.8	10.4	10.5	10.6	22.4	23.1	23.3
Jacksonville	54.5	53.3	53.4	81.0	79.9	80.3	83.8	85.0	87.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven	11.5	11.3	11.2	27.1	27.3	27.4	28.7	29.2	29.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	151.8	145.9	145.5	319.6	324.5	328.4	330.9	336.5	342.2
Naples-Marco Island	6.4	6.3	6.3	11.2	11.0	11.0	16.1	16.1	16.5
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	13.9	13.5	13.6	41.4	41.2	41.2	42.8	44.1	44.7
Ocala	4.6	4.5	4.5	7.6	7.7	7.7	12.4	12.9	13.0
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	61.8	60.4	60.0	167.2	163.0	164.2	118.1	118.6	119.8
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	8.0	7.6	7.6	32.0	31.9	32.0	30.9	31.4	31.7
Palm Coast .....	.8	.7	.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	4.6	4.4	4.4	7.8	8.4	8.3	7.8	8.0	8.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	8.6	8.4	8.4	19.5	19.5	19.5	28.5	28.6	29.0
Port St. Lucie	5.7	5.5	5.5	11.9	11.6	11.8	19.4	20.0	20.2
Punta Gorda	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	8.2	8.4	8.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	8.7	8.7	8.8
Tallahassee	7.4	7.3	7.3	18.2	18.2	18.3	19.5	20.2	20.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	90.7	91.3	91.7	192.9	195.0	196.1	171.9	173.1	175.8
Georgia	209.1	196.2	194.4	498.4	508.2	509.4	474.8	487.9	484.7
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.4	6.9	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	144.1	134.8	133.4	365.2	376.1	376.3	267.8	279.6	278.5
Augusta-Richmond County	7.6	7.2	7.1	29.1	30.8	31.6	28.5	29.0	28.8
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbus	8.4	8.3	8.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	5.4	5.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	8.4	8.2	8.2	11.3	11.5	11.5	18.8	19.1	19.0
Rome	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.6	8.7	8.8
Savannah	5.7	5.4	5.4	16.2	16.4	16.4	23.5	24.0	23.9
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	27.5	27.1	26.8	70.1	68.4	68.1	74.2	76.3	75.1
Honolulu	21.0	20.7	20.4	57.2	55.4	54.9	58.3	60.2	59.0
Idaho	29.2	29.8	29.8	76.7	78.2	77.0	81.7	83.4	85.4
Boise City-Nampa	13.4	13.2	13.4	39.1	37.9	37.0	36.5	38.2	38.7
Coeur d'Alene	3.1	3.3	3.3	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.6
Idaho Falls	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	7.8	8.0	8.0
Lewiston	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.4	4.4	4.5
Pocatello	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	5.2	5.3	5.4
Illinois	367.1	362.7	362.3	780.1	802.1	799.6	817.5	819.2	829.2
Bloomington-Normal	12.3	12.4	12.3	16.8	17.1	16.8	9.8	9.8	9.9
Champaign-Urbana	4.5	4.6	4.5	7.6	7.8	7.6	13.2	13.4	13.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	294.0	291.6	290.4	667.4	656.3	652.1	622.6	623.3	626.6
Danville	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	8.3	8.2	8.2	20.8	21.2	21.3	25.5	25.8	26.0
Decatur	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.5	3.5	8.1	8.0	8.1
Kankakee-Bradley	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	8.7	8.6	8.6
Peoria	7.9	7.7	7.7	20.4	20.7	20.9	33.0	32.9	33.1
Rockford	6.0	5.9	5.9	14.4	14.7	14.7	23.0	23.1	23.3
Springfield	7.4	7.4	7.4	10.7	11.0	10.9	18.0	18.1	18.2
Indiana	130.4	131.5	130.2	263.8	283.0	280.5	418.4	405.8	418.0
Anderson	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.0	3.1	3.1	8.1	7.9	8.1
Bloomington	2.9	2.9	2.9	7.0	7.2	7.2	10.3	10.3	10.4
Columbus	1.4	1.5	1.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.1
Elkhart-Goshen	3.1	3.2	3.2	6.5	6.5	6.5	11.3	11.0	11.3
Evansville	5.9	6.0	5.9	17.7	18.6	18.5	29.2	29.4	29.9
Fort Wayne	11.3	11.5	11.3	20.1	21.4	21.3	35.7	35.2	36.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	57.5	57.9	57.7	119.9	130.4	128.5	124.5	121.2	125.8
Kokomo	1.3	1.4	1.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	3.7	3.7	3.7	5.1	5.4	5.4	10.7	10.7	10.9
Michigan City-La Porte	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.8	2.8	6.6	6.6	6.7
Muncie	2.6	2.6	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.8	9.7	9.6
South Bend-Mishawaka	6.2	6.0	5.9	11.6	12.0	12.0	32.6	29.9	31.1
Terre Haute	2.6	2.7	2.7	5.7	6.0	6.0	12.8	12.5	12.9
Iowa	101.4	101.1	100.0	117.3	126.8	124.5	209.9	203.8	212.8
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	10.4	10.6	10.5	12.7	12.9	12.9	18.1	18.4	18.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines	51.0	50.6	50.6	37.1	37.9	37.2	40.4	41.1	42.1
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.5	5.7	5.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.9	8.1	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	5.1	5.1	5.0	6.2	6.2	6.1	13.9	13.4	13.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Florida	880.9	901.1	884.2	310.0	315.7	313.3	1,130.9	1,118.5	1,123.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	26.4	27.2	26.9	8.1	8.3	8.3	35.6	35.0	35.0
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	11.9	13.0	11.9	3.4	3.5	3.5	15.6	15.6	16.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	19.9	21.1	20.7	8.5	8.6	8.4	22.3	21.8	21.6
Gainesville	13.5	12.8	13.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	43.1	39.2	43.0
Jacksonville	63.2	64.1	63.2	23.8	23.9	23.6	76.5	74.9	75.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven	16.0	16.3	16.1	8.3	8.3	8.2	30.4	30.2	30.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	238.0	238.7	238.5	92.0	91.7	91.3	321.5	317.4	318.5
Naples-Marco Island	18.1	18.5	18.3	5.4	5.7	5.7	13.7	13.5	13.3
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	30.7	31.4	30.9	11.9	12.3	12.3	28.1	27.6	27.7
Ocala	9.4	9.7	9.5	3.7	3.8	3.7	17.6	17.7	17.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	186.2	195.1	193.0	47.9	48.8	48.2	118.2	118.6	118.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	20.4	20.7	20.4	7.3	7.5	7.4	29.4	29.0	29.2
Palm Coast	2.2	2.3	2.3	.9	.9	.9	3.6	3.2	3.3
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	11.9	12.9	11.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	14.8	14.8	14.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	17.2	18.1	17.8	6.8	7.0	7.0	29.4	29.5	29.7
Port St. Lucie	13.4	14.1	13.9	5.4	5.6	5.5	20.0	20.6	20.4
Punta Gorda	5.3	5.3	5.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	6.3	6.2	6.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach	5.5	6.0	5.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.9	5.7	5.7
Tallahassee	16.2	16.2	16.2	10.0	10.3	10.2	63.9	61.0	63.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	115.9	116.7	115.5	43.8	43.6	43.6	157.6	156.9	159.4
Georgia	379.0	391.6	383.6	157.0	160.0	159.7	685.7	672.2	679.5
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.9	13.7	13.7
Athens-Clarke County	8.3	8.3	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.1	24.0	23.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	223.7	229.4	224.8	100.2	102.7	102.1	330.1	321.6	326.0
Augusta-Richmond County	20.9	21.6	21.2	9.6	10.1	10.1	43.4	42.8	42.8
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	10.1	10.0
Columbus	13.1	13.5	13.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.4	23.4	23.4
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.0	7.2
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	10.2	10.5
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	8.0	7.9
Macon	8.5	8.8	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.9	14.7	14.7
Rome	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	6.9	6.9
Savannah	19.7	20.4	20.0	7.2	7.4	7.4	23.0	23.2	23.2
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.0	12.9	13.0
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.0	24.8	24.8
Hawaii	100.4	103.7	103.8	26.0	26.3	26.5	122.5	116.5	122.5
Honolulu	60.6	63.5	63.6	20.3	20.6	20.8	95.7	89.9	96.2
Idaho	61.0	63.8	61.1	21.2	21.5	20.7	119.0	111.4	119.0
Boise City-Nampa	23.2	23.7	23.3	9.1	9.4	9.2	43.2	39.0	40.4
Coeur d'Alene	8.0	8.3	7.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	9.8	8.9	9.8
Idaho Falls	4.8	4.9	4.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	7.3	6.4	6.7
Lewiston	2.6	2.6	2.6	.9	.9	.9	5.2	4.8	5.3
Pocatello	3.7	3.6	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	9.1	7.8	8.6
Illinois	528.5	538.9	518.5	254.3	261.3	260.8	859.0	816.6	849.9
Bloomington-Normal	9.8	9.8	9.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	16.3	13.7	16.1
Champaign-Urbana	10.5	10.1	10.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	39.4	31.6	39.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	406.7	406.4	399.2	193.6	191.0	185.1	568.2	549.3	564.9
Danville	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	6.4	6.1	6.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	18.5	18.0	17.5	7.3	7.6	7.5	27.4	27.2	27.7
Decatur	4.9	4.7	4.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	6.0	5.9	6.2
Kankakee-Bradley	4.2	4.1	4.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	6.9	6.7	7.0
Peoria	17.0	17.1	16.6	7.4	7.6	7.5	21.4	20.5	21.1
Rockford	12.3	12.5	12.1	9.2	9.1	8.9	17.2	16.5	17.2
Springfield	10.2	11.2	10.2	6.5	6.8	6.2	30.4	30.4	30.4
Indiana	281.9	291.9	285.5	107.2	107.8	104.6	449.3	410.8	446.4
Anderson	5.6	5.7	5.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	6.9	6.3	6.4
Bloomington	8.6	8.2	8.2	2.7	2.7	2.6	28.0	21.4	27.7
Columbus	3.5	3.6	3.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	6.2	5.2	5.8
Elkhart-Goshen	6.6	6.7	6.6	3.3	3.2	3.1	9.2	7.5	9.1
Evansville	16.5	16.8	16.5	7.1	6.9	6.8	18.5	17.8	18.0
Fort Wayne	19.1	19.6	19.2	7.6	7.5	7.3	22.6	19.2	21.0
Indianapolis-Carmel	88.9	88.3	85.2	34.2	33.8	32.8	126.2	124.0	125.6
Kokomo	4.3	4.5	4.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	7.5	7.4	7.5
Lafayette	8.9	8.8	8.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	30.0	24.9	29.3
Michigan City-La Porte	5.4	5.5	5.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	7.4	6.7	7.3
Muncie	5.0	5.2	5.1	1.7	1.6	1.5	13.2	10.9	13.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	11.8	12.1	11.8	5.3	5.3	5.1	17.2	14.6	16.6
Terre Haute	6.9	7.2	7.0	2.5	2.5	2.4	13.0	11.8	13.0
Iowa	135.7	138.4	135.7	56.9	59.9	59.8	254.5	230.4	249.8
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.5	17.2	20.3
Cedar Rapids	11.3	11.6	11.4	5.0	5.3	5.3	16.5	14.2	16.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines	29.5	30.7	29.4	12.9	13.7	13.7	42.3	38.1	40.9
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.7	3.8	4.5
Iowa City	9.0	9.0	9.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	34.4	31.2	34.1
Sioux City	7.0	6.9	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	8.4	9.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	8.2	8.4	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.8	13.1	14.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Kansas	1,334.7	1,322.4	1,335.8	8.0	9.0	9.0	58.4	65.8	63.3
Lawrence	51.3	50.7	52.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Manhattan	55.2	56.8	59.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Topeka	108.4	109.0	108.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.9	5.7
Wichita	286.6	282.0	284.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	14.9	14.2
Kentucky	1,767.3	1,774.7	1,777.5	22.9	23.3	23.4	74.8	67.8	66.7
Bowling Green	58.9	57.6	58.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.8
Elizabethtown	45.7	47.0	47.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.6
Lexington-Fayette	245.7	243.9	244.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	10.5	10.3
Louisville-Jefferson County	595.2	589.2	589.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.9	29.8	29.1
Owensboro	49.3	49.5	50.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.3	2.3
Louisiana	1,882.0	1,895.0	1,900.1	49.5	50.4	50.4	127.6	129.3	127.5
Alexandria	64.7	64.7	64.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge	368.3	365.6	367.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	40.5	40.7	40.5
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	92.2	92.3	92.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.2	5.4	5.3
Lafayette	145.2	146.7	146.9	14.6	14.8	14.8	7.3	7.4	7.4
Lake Charles	88.8	90.0	90.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	8.6	8.6	8.5
Monroe	76.0	75.3	75.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	514.2	517.9	517.5	8.0	7.9	7.9	31.0	30.3	30.1
Shreveport-Bossier City	174.2	175.9	175.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	8.4	8.6	8.7
Maine	604.2	603.2	598.3	2.6	2.9	2.9	26.4	25.6	25.4
Bangor	64.8	62.3	63.9	.2	.3	.2	2.6	2.5	2.5
Lewiston-Auburn	47.4	47.2	47.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.3	2.2
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	190.1	189.7	188.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.3	8.1
Maryland	2,511.7	2,530.3	2,536.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	153.7	156.2	155.4
Baltimore-Towson	1,266.9	1,273.5	1,279.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	71.2	66.1	65.5
Cumberland	39.2	37.6	37.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	97.4	95.4	96.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.7	4.7
Salisbury	52.7	51.8	52.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Massachusetts	3,175.4	3,200.1	3,200.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	114.4	118.5	114.8
Barnstable Town	101.9	107.7	98.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.7	4.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,402.0	2,416.3	2,425.3	.8	.8	.8	83.3	83.3	81.1
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	48.3	46.9	47.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.7	1.7
New Bedford	64.0	63.5	65.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.4
Pittsfield	34.8	35.7	34.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.4
Springfield	286.0	272.8	277.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	9.5	9.2
Worcester	237.1	230.1	233.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	8.2	8.0
Michigan	3,879.7	3,830.0	3,866.0	7.2	7.7	7.6	132.3	129.2	126.0
Ann Arbor	190.3	185.8	191.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.6	3.5
Battle Creek	55.9	54.9	55.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	2.0
Bay City	36.3	35.9	36.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.1	1.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,736.0	1,683.5	1,699.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	53.6	50.8	49.4
Flint	133.3	130.8	133.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.0	3.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	361.9	357.2	362.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.2	13.8	13.5
Holland-Grand Haven	104.2	98.4	100.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.1	4.0
Jackson	53.7	52.8	53.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.6
Kalamazoo-Portage	136.3	133.5	135.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.5	4.4
Lansing-East Lansing	207.8	214.7	214.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.0	5.9
Monroe	37.9	35.9	36.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores	59.2	58.8	59.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.6
Niles-Benton Harbor	59.8	59.1	59.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	84.2	82.9	85.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.1	3.0
Minnesota	2,633.7	2,676.9	2,661.1	4.6	5.3	5.1	102.5	95.8	96.6
Duluth	127.6	127.9	129.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	7.2	7.1
Mankato-North Mankato	50.7	50.3	51.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,687.1	1,699.4	1,692.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	59.9	53.9	53.1
Rochester	102.7	105.3	104.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.4	3.3
St. Cloud	97.9	98.2	98.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.8	4.6
Mississippi	1,093.1	1,083.4	1,086.4	8.1	8.8	8.8	49.8	47.8	46.9
Gulfport-Biloxi	107.5	106.1	106.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.2	6.1
Hattiesburg	58.7	59.0	59.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson	250.2	252.8	251.4	.8	.9	.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
Pascagoula	57.2	56.2	55.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.3	4.1
Missouri	2,686.7	2,653.5	2,674.3	4.3	4.0	4.1	119.5	109.9	107.2
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	44.8	43.0	44.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbia	91.7	88.8	92.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City	77.9	77.7	78.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin	78.1	76.5	78.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City	978.1	962.4	965.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.5	45.2	43.4
St. Joseph	58.6	60.9	61.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis ³	1,296.2	1,294.3	1,300.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	66.0	63.4	61.6
Springfield	191.8	189.7	194.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	8.3	8.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Kansas	161.8	162.5	162.6	254.2	258.2	256.6	33.9	32.6	32.0
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	7.8	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Manhattan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	7.0	7.1	7.1	17.6	18.0	17.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Wichita	54.0	53.8	53.8	49.5	49.5	49.3	5.1	4.9	4.7
Kentucky	210.3	214.2	214.9	360.4	368.0	367.4	26.5	26.2	25.9
Bowling Green	7.7	7.5	7.5	10.7	10.4	10.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elizabethtown	4.8	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	30.7	30.3	30.2	44.1	45.2	44.8	5.2	5.0	4.9
Louisville-Jefferson County	63.9	60.4	61.0	127.9	124.4	124.7	9.6	9.7	9.7
Owensboro	7.9	8.0	8.0	9.9	9.9	9.9	.5	.5	.5
Louisiana	140.3	136.2	137.0	364.7	367.9	367.7	23.9	24.3	24.2
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.1	11.2	11.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	24.7	24.2	24.1	64.1	64.2	64.3	4.7	4.7	4.7
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.8	23.6	23.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	9.1	8.9	8.9	28.2	28.3	28.2	2.8	2.7	2.7
Lake Charles	8.7	8.4	8.4	16.8	17.0	16.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	6.6	6.2	6.2	13.9	13.9	13.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	34.3	33.6	33.5	103.5	104.3	104.1	6.4	6.6	6.6
Shreveport-Bossier City	10.1	9.7	9.7	32.9	33.5	33.5	3.2	3.3	3.3
Maine	51.9	53.6	53.5	119.2	119.7	117.1	9.0	9.1	8.9
Bangor	3.5	3.3	3.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Lewiston-Auburn	5.1	4.9	4.8	9.5	9.6	9.4	.8	.7	.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	12.9	12.8	12.7	38.6	38.5	37.5	3.9	4.0	3.9
Maryland	116.8	112.3	111.3	437.4	434.7	431.6	45.1	45.2	44.8
Baltimore-Towson	62.7	60.2	59.9	226.8	226.2	225.6	21.2	20.9	20.9
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.2	7.7	7.6	21.4	20.7	20.6	2.9	2.8	2.8
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	254.3	254.6	252.8	539.6	537.3	535.8	84.0	84.6	84.6
Barnstable Town	3.0	3.1	2.9	21.3	21.7	20.2	1.7	1.7	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	194.1	195.3	193.9	395.0	394.3	392.6	71.0	70.4	70.6
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	7.3	6.6	6.6	10.5	10.2	10.4	.5	.5	.5
New Bedford	8.6	8.4	8.4	12.5	12.5	12.4	.7	.6	.6
Pittsfield	3.0	3.0	2.9	6.0	5.8	5.8	.5	.5	.5
Springfield	31.9	29.2	29.1	56.5	53.9	54.3	4.0	3.9	3.9
Worcester	24.9	23.3	23.3	43.2	41.5	41.9	3.4	3.3	3.3
Michigan	463.8	466.0	470.2	712.4	712.1	707.5	54.3	53.3	52.4
Ann Arbor	13.0	12.1	12.3	24.4	23.7	24.0	3.6	3.5	3.5
Battle Creek	10.3	9.9	9.9	9.0	9.1	9.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bay City	3.6	3.6	3.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	.5	.5	.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	186.8	176.0	182.4	322.7	313.9	312.7	26.8	25.5	25.0
Flint	8.1	10.5	10.7	28.4	29.3	29.2	2.9	2.6	2.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	57.8	56.2	56.2	67.1	66.6	66.4	4.4	4.2	4.1
Holland-Grand Haven	28.0	26.9	26.5	16.5	16.8	16.6	.7	.7	.7
Jackson	7.0	6.9	6.9	11.7	11.7	11.6	.4	.4	.4
Kalamazoo-Portage	18.4	17.6	17.4	23.1	23.1	23.0	1.4	1.4	1.4
Lansing-East Lansing	15.2	17.9	17.6	32.1	31.7	31.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
Monroe	4.4	4.1	4.2	9.0	8.9	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Muskegon-Norton Shores	9.5	9.5	9.5	13.1	12.9	12.8	.7	.7	.7
Niles-Benton Harbor	11.2	10.9	10.7	11.1	11.1	11.0	.6	.6	.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	9.3	9.3	9.4	16.0	16.0	16.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
Minnesota	296.3	305.5	305.0	490.9	494.2	493.1	54.2	55.7	56.3
Duluth	7.0	7.2	7.2	23.7	23.3	23.2	1.8	1.8	1.9
Mankato-North Mankato	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	173.5	178.7	178.8	306.3	301.2	300.0	39.5	39.7	39.6
Rochester	10.9	11.2	11.2	15.2	15.3	15.2	1.4	1.5	1.5
St. Cloud	15.3	15.1	15.1	20.4	20.4	20.4	1.1	1.1	1.2
Mississippi	139.6	137.1	135.5	213.0	212.7	212.0	12.6	12.3	12.3
Gulfport-Biloxi	5.9	5.8	5.7	18.5	17.8	17.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	3.8	3.7	3.7	12.5	12.5	12.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.5	15.9	15.8	48.8	48.5	48.1	4.5	4.3	4.4
Pascagoula	16.6	16.3	16.1	8.1	8.0	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	250.0	251.0	249.0	517.2	513.6	510.7	63.2	61.9	61.8
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	15.3	15.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.8	13.8	14.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	13.5	13.4	13.3	20.1	19.8	19.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	73.0	70.6	70.3	195.3	194.4	194.2	38.1	36.7	36.0
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	10.4	10.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	110.5	111.9	111.4	245.0	244.8	243.9	30.3	29.6	29.6
Springfield	13.4	13.4	13.3	43.9	43.5	43.8	3.7	3.7	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Kansas	70.7	68.9	68.5	138.6	137.0	134.6	180.2	177.6	178.9
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.5	5.3	5.3
Manhattan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	7.0	7.0	7.0	9.1	9.1	9.0	17.7	17.7	17.8
Wichita	11.2	11.1	11.1	28.1	28.4	27.9	44.0	44.3	44.5
Kentucky	87.3	84.6	84.6	171.4	183.1	180.7	248.2	248.1	249.0
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.8	7.0	7.0	8.4	8.5	8.5
Elizabethtown	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8
Lexington-Fayette	9.8	9.9	9.9	28.8	29.2	29.3	30.2	30.0	30.3
Louisville-Jefferson County	41.9	42.1	41.6	70.5	73.8	73.0	82.5	83.6	83.8
Owensboro	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	5.9	5.9	6.0
Louisiana	89.8	89.0	88.5	188.1	196.5	196.2	266.6	277.5	278.3
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	16.9	16.5	16.4	41.8	42.5	42.3	47.4	48.8	48.9
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.0	8.2	8.2	16.2	16.6	16.6	21.6	22.4	22.3
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.8	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.1	7.1	13.0	13.1	13.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	25.3	24.6	24.5	64.8	66.5	66.3	72.2	73.2	74.1
Shreveport-Bossier City	6.7	6.6	6.6	16.3	16.4	16.4	26.2	26.7	26.9
Maine	31.6	30.8	30.7	55.1	56.0	55.4	118.3	116.6	117.5
Bangor	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.8	5.9	5.9	13.9	13.7	13.8
Lewiston-Auburn	3.2	3.3	3.3	5.1	5.3	5.3	10.8	11.0	11.1
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	14.8	14.9	14.7	22.7	23.7	23.2	35.9	35.6	36.2
Maryland	143.4	138.7	137.8	383.7	395.5	396.4	392.9	397.6	401.1
Baltimore-Towson	73.3	70.0	70.4	183.7	190.8	189.3	234.3	239.1	241.3
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.3	7.3	14.0	14.0	14.1
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	210.4	212.2	210.8	459.8	476.9	474.8	647.3	653.1	659.7
Barnstable Town	4.0	4.0	3.8	8.7	8.7	8.3	18.1	18.6	18.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	175.5	177.7	176.4	389.0	402.4	400.1	481.4	483.8	488.3
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.9	2.9	2.6	8.6	8.5	8.6
New Bedford	1.9	2.0	2.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	13.5	13.7	13.8
Pittsfield	1.7	1.8	1.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	7.8	7.8	7.8
Springfield	16.6	16.4	16.3	22.0	20.4	20.7	57.7	56.4	58.0
Worcester	13.3	13.4	13.3	25.0	23.5	23.5	52.7	52.7	53.9
Michigan	189.0	183.2	180.6	506.3	522.2	523.9	608.9	610.8	613.5
Ann Arbor	6.0	5.9	5.8	24.3	26.5	26.6	24.0	23.8	24.1
Battle Creek	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.6	5.6	5.7	9.6	9.2	9.4
Bay City	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.0	3.1	3.1	6.2	6.3	6.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	96.3	92.7	91.8	298.2	293.7	295.2	283.0	282.8	283.4
Flint	6.5	6.3	6.3	12.0	11.8	11.8	26.5	25.9	25.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	18.8	18.7	18.5	53.4	54.4	55.8	61.3	60.8	62.2
Holland-Grand Haven	2.9	2.9	2.9	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.3	11.0	11.4
Jackson	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	9.5	9.5	9.7
Kalamazoo-Portage	8.0	8.0	7.9	14.6	14.7	14.6	22.0	22.0	22.3
Lansing-East Lansing	13.4	13.1	12.9	19.7	19.7	19.8	30.6	31.0	31.6
Monroe	1.2	1.1	1.1	3.5	3.3	3.3	5.2	5.2	5.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	11.1	11.4	11.4
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	9.6	9.4	9.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	3.9	3.9	3.9	10.2	10.5	10.6	15.6	15.8	15.9
Minnesota	171.0	171.2	170.0	303.5	320.8	313.9	447.8	461.7	461.2
Duluth	5.4	5.4	5.4	7.8	8.1	8.0	29.0	29.4	30.0
Mankato-North Mankato	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	134.2	135.1	134.4	242.6	258.2	252.1	261.5	265.9	266.2
Rochester	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	41.8	43.6	43.1
St. Cloud	4.3	4.3	4.3	7.5	7.6	7.5	17.6	17.2	17.6
Mississippi	45.6	44.9	44.8	85.9	88.8	89.6	132.1	130.9	133.9
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	15.8	15.7	15.7	26.3	26.4	26.5	38.3	40.2	40.6
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	161.7	158.6	157.6	312.3	314.1	313.0	401.9	402.7	407.5
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	11.7	11.8
Kansas City	70.0	68.7	68.7	139.5	139.4	138.9	127.8	128.0	129.4
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	78.7	79.0	78.3	179.3	180.7	179.4	214.1	214.8	217.9
Springfield	11.7	11.6	11.6	17.9	18.5	18.5	37.6	38.4	38.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Kansas	116.2	115.6	112.6	52.3	52.3	53.8	260.4	242.9	263.9
Lawrence	6.3	6.1	6.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	15.3	16.2
Manhattan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.9	18.6	21.2
Topeka	9.1	9.2	9.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	28.8	28.5	28.6
Wichita	27.6	27.5	26.9	10.7	10.8	11.0	41.3	36.8	40.6
Kentucky	170.4	173.6	172.7	69.7	68.2	68.8	325.4	317.6	323.4
Bowling Green	6.4	6.6	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	10.1	10.8
Elizabethtown	4.3	4.4	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.0	13.6	14.1
Lexington-Fayette	27.0	27.1	27.3	9.5	9.4	9.4	49.4	47.3	48.0
Louisville-Jefferson County	59.4	62.2	61.4	25.8	24.6	24.6	82.8	78.6	80.4
Owensboro	4.7	4.8	4.7	2.1	2.1	2.2	10.0	10.0	10.4
Louisiana	193.2	198.7	196.8	69.0	67.6	67.7	369.3	357.6	365.8
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.6	14.7	14.8
Baton Rouge	33.2	34.3	34.2	13.8	13.2	13.2	79.8	75.0	77.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	7.4	7.5	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.1	14.1	13.8
Lafayette	14.9	15.2	15.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	17.5	17.2	17.7
Lake Charles	11.7	12.1	12.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.1	15.8	16.0
Monroe	6.9	7.0	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.7	14.3	14.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	66.3	68.8	68.0	19.6	19.6	19.7	82.8	82.5	82.7
Shreveport-Bossier City	22.0	22.8	22.4	8.1	8.5	8.5	35.8	35.6	35.2
Maine	67.0	78.3	65.1	19.6	20.2	19.6	103.5	90.4	102.2
Bangor	5.9	6.0	5.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	13.3	11.2	13.0
Lewiston-Auburn	3.5	4.0	3.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	5.8	4.9	5.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	22.5	25.4	22.2	5.7	6.0	5.7	24.5	20.5	24.1
Maryland	238.3	266.4	251.1	115.2	112.6	110.8	485.2	471.1	496.3
Baltimore-Towson	116.6	131.4	128.1	55.9	55.0	52.7	221.2	213.8	226.2
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.6	8.1	8.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	9.4	10.1	9.6	3.8	3.6	3.5	18.7	17.4	18.8
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	10.6	11.5
Massachusetts	313.4	341.4	311.8	117.8	122.2	118.5	433.0	397.8	435.3
Barnstable Town	20.7	24.7	19.8	4.1	4.4	4.0	15.5	16.1	15.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	220.8	241.0	229.5	88.4	91.6	87.6	302.7	275.7	304.4
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	5.1	5.6	5.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	8.4	7.9	8.5
New Bedford	7.1	7.6	7.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	10.9	9.8	11.8
Pittsfield	4.8	6.0	4.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	4.7	4.4	4.9
Springfield	27.8	27.2	26.7	11.1	11.4	11.0	48.6	44.5	48.4
Worcester	21.2	21.5	21.1	8.4	8.5	8.2	36.7	34.2	36.8
Michigan	393.5	402.5	388.9	168.2	167.0	165.3	643.8	576.0	630.1
Ann Arbor	13.9	13.5	13.4	7.1	7.0	6.9	70.2	66.2	71.2
Battle Creek	4.9	4.9	4.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	10.6	9.8	10.5
Bay City	4.8	4.9	4.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	6.0	5.3	5.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	172.9	172.4	169.5	83.6	84.3	84.1	212.1	191.4	206.1
Flint	14.9	15.1	15.0	6.2	6.2	6.1	23.7	19.1	22.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	32.1	32.5	32.5	17.5	17.9	17.7	35.3	32.1	35.7
Holland-Grand Haven	8.4	8.7	8.3	4.9	5.0	5.0	15.3	10.8	13.3
Jackson	4.9	4.9	4.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	9.3	8.6	9.4
Kalamazoo-Portage	15.7	15.9	15.7	6.8	6.9	6.8	21.5	19.4	21.7
Lansing-East Lansing	18.8	19.0	18.8	11.2	11.2	11.0	65.1	55.9	63.3
Monroe	5.0	5.0	5.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	5.9	4.9	5.5
Muskegon-Norton Shores	7.0	7.2	6.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	8.9	8.1	9.2
Niles-Benton Harbor	6.4	6.7	6.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	8.8	8.4	9.1
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	8.9	8.9	8.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	11.9	10.1	12.0
Minnesota	243.4	267.5	252.6	115.4	111.3	108.4	404.1	387.9	398.9
Duluth	14.2	15.1	14.4	5.8	5.5	5.6	25.8	24.9	26.5
Mankato-North Mankato	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.8	7.8	8.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	158.0	174.1	168.0	74.8	74.7	73.2	236.8	217.9	227.0
Rochester	8.8	9.2	8.9	3.4	3.3	3.2	10.5	10.6	10.8
St. Cloud	8.8	9.0	8.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	14.3	15.0	14.8
Mississippi	119.2	119.6	120.1	35.3	36.2	36.4	251.9	244.3	246.1
Gulfport-Biloxi	21.9	21.6	21.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	25.1	24.3	24.3
Hattiesburg	7.2	7.1	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.8	13.6	14.4
Jackson	21.4	21.4	21.1	9.3	9.6	9.6	57.5	58.6	57.6
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.8	11.7	11.8
Missouri	278.4	292.1	283.0	117.9	122.9	120.0	460.3	422.7	460.4
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.2	6.4	7.2
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	31.6	28.9	32.1
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.3	27.4	27.6
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	8.2	10.1
Kansas City	95.8	97.5	94.8	40.6	40.2	39.7	154.5	141.7	149.6
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	10.7	11.6
St. Louis ³	138.4	144.5	138.7	54.5	55.7	54.4	179.4	169.9	185.5
Springfield	18.7	19.1	18.8	8.6	8.5	8.4	28.5	24.7	28.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Montana	434.2	432.5	430.9	7.0	7.6	7.6	25.8	24.0	23.5
Billings	79.7	78.1	78.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls	36.3	34.0	35.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula	56.9	54.6	56.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	943.3	945.0	942.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	49.9	48.9	48.9
Lincoln	171.4	169.8	171.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.6	7.6
Omaha-Council Bluffs	458.0	457.0	454.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.6	22.1	21.6
Nevada	1,134.6	1,108.0	1,110.9	11.7	12.3	12.2	76.0	61.9	60.4
Carson City	29.6	29.2	28.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise	814.0	791.2	794.1	.3	.3	.3	59.3	47.2	46.3
Reno-Sparks	194.1	187.0	187.1	.3	.3	.3	10.8	8.7	8.2
New Hampshire	624.4	634.6	642.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	24.2	25.7	25.8
Manchester	97.0	97.3	98.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.9	3.9
Portsmouth	54.5	55.5	54.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.4	1.4
Rochester-Dover	56.0	54.6	56.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.6	1.6
New Jersey	3,874.7	3,849.3	3,830.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	140.3	132.5	130.7
Atlantic City-Hammonton	140.3	140.4	140.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.8	4.8
Ocean City	48.4	56.1	49.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing	235.0	231.2	231.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.6	5.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	60.3	57.9	58.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.8
New Mexico	812.5	796.7	810.1	16.8	17.5	17.6	47.2	45.3	45.0
Albuquerque	379.3	370.7	374.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.0	22.3	22.0
Farmington	49.3	47.6	48.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Cruces	68.3	68.7	70.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.6	3.6
Santa Fe	61.3	61.6	61.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.9	2.9
New York	8,507.5	8,512.6	8,507.4	5.8	6.0	6.0	334.5	337.6	330.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	439.2	438.3	437.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.3	19.4	18.8
Binghamton	111.3	109.0	111.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	5.0	4.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	538.7	536.1	536.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.8	21.5	20.9
Elmira	39.3	39.4	40.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	2.0	1.8
Glens Falls	54.7	57.7	55.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	2.8
Ithaca	64.9	60.2	65.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.4
Kingston	61.2	61.3	61.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.6	2.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,243.2	8,239.1	8,209.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	320.4	316.2	311.6
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	247.2	245.2	246.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	10.3	10.0
Rochester	500.1	494.1	500.0	.6	.6	.6	18.6	18.1	17.5
Syracuse	315.4	312.6	316.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	14.1	13.7
Utica-Rome	131.0	132.3	130.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.6	3.5
North Carolina	3,911.0	3,913.2	3,941.0	6.0	6.2	6.0	188.3	176.0	172.6
Asheville	166.3	165.0	167.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.8	7.7
Burlington	55.9	55.8	55.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.5	2.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	805.1	811.7	811.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	41.4	35.8	34.5
Durham-Chapel Hill	284.1	285.9	288.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	7.3	7.2
Fayetteville	129.5	129.3	130.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.3	5.3
Goldsboro	43.5	43.3	43.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greensboro-High Point	342.3	339.7	340.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.5	13.6	13.3
Greenville	74.9	74.6	75.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.1	3.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	143.3	141.1	142.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.9	3.8
Jacksonville	47.7	48.1	48.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh-Cary	496.1	495.1	495.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.3	27.0	27.1
Rocky Mount	60.0	59.5	59.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.4	2.4
Wilmington	139.4	138.1	137.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.2	8.1
Winston-Salem	208.9	208.4	209.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	7.6	7.5
North Dakota	372.2	368.1	374.7	6.8	8.8	8.9	24.5	24.5	23.6
Bismarck	62.5	62.6	63.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.3	4.2
Fargo	121.7	119.4	122.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.4	7.3
Grand Forks	53.7	51.1	53.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	3.0	2.9
Ohio	5,053.5	5,038.1	5,048.4	11.8	12.0	12.0	186.6	187.3	181.7
Akron	319.2	314.8	315.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	12.5	12.1
Canton-Massillon	159.4	158.9	158.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.7	6.5
Cincinnati-Middletown	989.6	992.2	987.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.3	41.3	40.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	994.7	1,003.0	1,003.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.0	32.4	30.2
Columbus	900.1	895.5	893.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.4	31.9	32.6
Dayton	372.0	367.9	369.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	11.8	11.5
Lima	52.6	51.9	51.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.7
Mansfield	52.8	54.0	54.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.8
Sandusky	38.0	41.4	38.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	1.0	.9
Springfield	49.5	48.2	47.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.4	1.3
Steubenville-Weirton	45.5	44.6	45.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.4	2.3
Toledo	300.5	292.9	296.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	12.5	12.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	219.4	217.5	218.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	9.2	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Montana	17.3	18.1	17.8	88.2	90.7	89.7	7.4	7.4	7.3
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.1	20.1	20.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.7	7.8	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.9	12.0	12.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	92.0	92.4	92.6	195.6	194.7	193.4	17.4	16.9	16.8
Lincoln	13.0	12.7	12.7	31.4	31.3	31.5	2.3	2.1	2.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs	31.1	31.1	31.2	94.2	94.5	94.3	11.4	10.8	10.7
Nevada	39.1	38.6	38.6	211.6	209.8	209.7	12.8	12.3	12.1
Carson City	2.5	2.4	2.4	4.0	3.8	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	20.7	19.7	19.7	147.1	144.1	143.9	9.4	9.0	8.9
Reno-Sparks	11.1	11.0	10.9	43.4	42.7	42.6	2.4	2.3	2.3
New Hampshire	66.5	67.8	67.7	132.4	137.0	135.6	12.4	12.6	12.5
Manchester	7.9	7.7	7.6	18.9	19.8	19.6	3.3	3.3	3.3
Portsmouth	3.4	3.6	3.5	10.4	10.6	10.4	2.1	2.0	2.0
Rochester-Dover	5.9	5.8	5.7	10.5	10.6	10.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
New Jersey	262.8	256.7	259.2	811.6	811.1	810.9	82.7	81.8	82.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton	2.3	2.2	2.2	21.3	21.0	21.0	1.0	.9	1.0
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.8	10.1	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	8.2	8.0	8.0	28.7	28.4	28.3	6.1	6.0	6.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	8.4	8.2	8.2	12.4	12.3	12.3	.9	.9	.9
New Mexico	29.9	31.2	31.6	135.1	130.3	129.3	15.6	14.5	14.6
Albuquerque	17.6	17.5	17.5	62.9	62.2	62.3	9.4	8.8	8.8
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	3.0	2.9	3.0	9.7	9.9	9.9	.8	.9	.9
Santa Fe .....	.8	.8	.8	10.4	10.5	10.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
New York	471.3	466.6	468.7	1,452.3	1,434.9	1,444.9	252.7	250.3	248.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	20.4	19.8	20.7	72.7	70.2	69.8	9.3	9.4	9.4
Binghamton	15.5	14.7	14.9	20.1	20.1	20.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	49.5	47.7	48.0	98.0	97.5	97.8	8.1	8.0	7.8
Elmira	5.6	5.9	5.9	7.4	7.6	7.5	.4	.5	.5
Glens Falls	6.2	6.3	6.3	9.5	10.2	9.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ithaca	3.0	3.2	3.2	6.3	6.3	6.2	.5	.5	.5
Kingston	3.6	3.5	3.6	12.2	11.8	12.0	1.0	.9	.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	378.1	362.0	363.8	1,516.6	1,506.3	1,517.7	268.7	263.4	263.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	18.5	18.2	18.3	54.2	54.8	54.9	4.1	4.2	4.2
Rochester	61.7	60.3	60.1	80.7	81.4	81.1	9.7	9.5	9.5
Syracuse	28.9	28.3	28.5	61.8	61.7	61.4	5.0	4.9	4.9
Utica-Rome	11.4	11.3	11.4	22.3	22.0	22.0	2.2	2.2	2.2
North Carolina	438.6	435.4	432.6	712.2	714.7	714.6	68.3	71.1	70.7
Asheville	18.2	17.8	17.7	31.0	31.0	30.9	2.0	2.1	2.1
Burlington	8.6	8.3	8.2	10.7	10.7	10.7	.5	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	66.9	66.6	66.7	165.9	167.4	166.8	20.9	21.5	21.4
Durham-Chapel Hill	34.3	34.2	33.9	32.6	32.7	32.8	3.8	3.9	3.9
Fayetteville	10.1	10.0	9.9	21.6	21.9	21.8	1.6	1.7	1.7
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	51.1	49.3	48.9	68.4	67.9	68.0	5.5	5.5	5.4
Greenville	6.1	6.1	6.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	.9	.9	.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	37.5	35.9	35.8	26.4	26.3	26.1	.9	.9	.9
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	28.5	28.1	28.0	87.1	86.6	86.6	16.7	17.2	17.0
Rocky Mount	10.8	10.7	10.6	12.0	11.7	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wilmington	8.0	8.1	8.0	27.5	28.0	27.9	3.2	3.2	3.2
Winston-Salem	24.2	23.6	23.4	35.8	35.8	35.6	1.8	1.9	1.9
North Dakota	23.4	23.3	23.0	77.8	78.4	77.6	7.4	7.4	7.4
Bismarck	2.5	2.2	2.1	12.5	12.6	12.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fargo	8.7	8.4	8.4	26.3	26.0	26.3	3.5	3.6	3.6
Grand Forks	3.8	3.7	3.8	10.8	10.6	10.8	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	618.8	627.5	626.5	955.7	957.5	952.0	79.2	76.0	74.5
Akron	37.0	36.4	36.4	62.1	60.7	60.8	4.1	4.0	3.9
Canton-Massillon	24.3	24.1	24.1	29.7	29.7	29.4	1.9	1.9	1.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	104.5	110.2	110.8	197.6	193.3	192.3	14.5	14.2	14.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	115.0	119.5	120.3	179.8	183.9	182.1	15.9	15.4	15.2
Columbus	64.4	61.5	61.4	177.7	176.0	176.5	16.7	16.1	15.7
Dayton	38.3	37.7	37.6	62.5	62.8	62.4	10.8	10.6	10.5
Lima	8.0	8.0	8.0	10.8	11.2	11.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	9.9	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.7	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sandusky	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	6.1	6.1	6.1	10.2	9.9	9.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Steubenville-Weirton	6.1	6.2	6.2	9.0	8.9	9.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	36.4	36.4	36.4	57.9	57.4	57.2	3.3	3.1	3.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	25.6	28.6	28.6	46.6	45.3	45.0	2.8	2.7	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Montana	21.1	20.6	20.6	38.9	38.0	38.6	62.5	60.8	61.4
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.5	9.5	13.0	13.1	13.2
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.3	3.3	3.4	6.7	6.6	6.7
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.6	6.7	9.2	9.2	9.4
Nebraska	67.6	68.4	67.4	99.7	102.3	101.5	134.4	136.2	136.4
Lincoln	13.0	13.3	13.2	17.2	17.5	17.3	24.8	25.0	25.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs	39.5	39.3	39.1	62.1	62.9	62.2	69.2	69.2	69.5
Nevada	54.3	52.7	52.5	133.6	135.3	135.7	97.4	99.0	97.9
Carson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.9	2.0	1.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	41.4	39.9	39.7	97.3	99.0	99.7	67.7	68.1	67.3
Reno-Sparks	9.0	8.8	8.8	24.4	23.6	23.4	21.5	22.1	21.9
New Hampshire	35.9	35.8	35.2	62.5	65.2	65.1	106.0	106.8	109.0
Manchester	7.2	7.2	7.1	13.1	13.4	13.4	18.2	18.4	18.8
Portsmouth	3.7	3.7	3.6	8.8	9.0	9.0	5.9	6.0	6.1
Rochester-Dover	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2	8.3	8.4	8.5
New Jersey	253.8	253.6	250.1	587.2	595.5	590.6	594.8	591.5	594.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton	4.2	4.2	4.1	9.6	9.6	9.6	18.3	18.9	19.0
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.9	5.1	5.1
Trenton-Ewing	15.9	16.2	15.9	35.7	36.5	36.1	43.6	42.5	43.4
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	1.8	1.8	1.7	4.0	4.0	4.0	9.4	9.5	9.6
New Mexico	33.1	32.6	33.0	102.3	99.8	101.1	119.8	120.9	123.1
Albuquerque	18.1	17.7	17.7	60.8	57.3	57.4	54.1	54.2	55.1
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	2.5	2.4	2.4	6.5	7.5	7.5	11.7	11.9	12.0
Santa Fe	2.6	2.6	2.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	9.9	9.4	9.9
New York	670.1	674.0	666.1	1,089.3	1,113.7	1,098.2	1,655.2	1,622.2	1,675.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	24.8	24.9	24.7	52.0	54.8	53.9	83.8	81.3	83.9
Binghamton	4.0	4.0	3.9	9.0	9.6	9.4	16.0	16.2	16.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	31.3	31.4	30.9	71.4	73.5	72.7	88.9	86.2	88.9
Elmira	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	8.1	7.7	8.1
Glens Falls	2.0	2.0	1.9	4.1	4.2	4.1	8.0	7.9	8.1
Ithaca	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	34.5	30.3	34.8
Kingston	2.5	2.6	2.5	4.0	4.4	4.3	10.4	10.6	10.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	729.4	732.1	727.6	1,246.3	1,254.6	1,236.3	1,483.8	1,489.2	1,506.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	9.2	9.3	9.2	20.8	21.2	21.1	49.7	48.0	49.5
Rochester	20.8	20.7	20.4	59.1	60.3	59.7	109.3	105.5	111.0
Syracuse	17.0	17.2	16.9	33.9	35.1	34.8	58.8	54.6	60.1
Utica-Rome	7.2	7.3	7.2	8.8	8.9	8.7	27.1	26.9	27.5
North Carolina	199.4	200.4	200.0	462.2	484.8	481.6	541.1	543.5	545.7
Asheville	5.6	5.7	5.7	14.0	13.3	13.7	30.2	30.5	30.8
Burlington	1.8	1.8	1.8	6.2	6.5	6.4	9.9	10.1	10.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	69.2	68.6	68.6	124.0	130.4	131.4	81.4	82.7	82.9
Durham-Chapel Hill	12.8	12.5	12.5	34.1	33.7	33.9	56.3	56.8	57.1
Fayetteville	4.5	4.5	4.5	13.2	13.7	13.6	15.6	15.9	16.0
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	21.3	21.4	21.4	42.7	45.0	44.6	46.7	46.3	46.5
Greenville	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.6	5.9	5.9	11.0	11.2	11.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	3.3	3.4	3.4	10.0	10.3	10.2	18.7	18.7	18.9
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	26.4	26.4	26.3	81.6	84.7	85.3	61.0	61.2	61.2
Rocky Mount	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.2	5.3	5.3	7.1	7.2	7.2
Wilmington	6.7	6.7	6.7	14.0	14.0	13.5	16.7	17.1	17.2
Winston-Salem	12.4	12.3	12.3	24.7	26.5	26.0	45.5	46.4	46.3
North Dakota	20.2	20.2	20.4	29.8	29.7	29.8	53.4	54.5	54.8
Bismarck	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.5	6.7	6.6	11.4	11.5	11.6
Fargo	8.8	8.7	8.7	13.3	13.3	13.3	18.3	18.5	18.7
Grand Forks	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.7	3.2	3.3	8.9	9.1	9.1
Ohio	277.3	266.7	264.5	612.6	629.4	630.4	829.6	817.1	838.2
Akron	13.3	12.9	12.8	47.0	48.7	47.5	49.5	49.5	49.9
Canton-Massillon	7.8	7.7	7.6	13.5	13.8	13.8	31.0	30.6	31.0
Cincinnati-Middletown	62.6	59.8	58.7	146.6	147.9	147.8	146.4	148.6	149.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	64.7	62.0	61.3	129.3	132.9	132.2	185.5	188.1	190.6
Columbus	68.8	65.7	65.5	145.4	149.7	148.1	119.1	116.6	118.4
Dayton	16.6	16.2	16.0	45.2	46.4	46.4	69.6	66.7	70.1
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.1	4.1	4.2	11.4	11.0	11.2
Mansfield	1.7	1.5	1.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	8.5	8.5	8.8
Sandusky	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.6	1.8	1.8	5.2	5.3	5.4
Springfield	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	9.8	9.0	9.2
Steubenville-Weirton	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.9	2.1	2.1	9.2	8.6	9.0
Toledo	11.4	11.1	11.0	30.6	29.1	30.6	52.1	51.9	52.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	8.7	8.4	8.3	19.2	18.3	18.1	43.4	42.7	43.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Montana	60.0	62.7	57.9	17.0	18.0	17.8	89.0	84.6	88.7
Billings	10.6	11.2	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.2	8.4	9.5
Great Falls	5.0	5.3	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.9	4.2	5.6
Missoula	7.7	8.0	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	8.3	9.5
Nebraska	83.1	86.8	83.2	35.5	36.4	35.5	168.1	162.0	167.1
Lincoln	15.9	16.2	16.0	7.0	7.2	7.1	39.2	36.9	38.6
Omaha-Council Bluffs	45.1	47.4	45.7	16.7	17.0	16.7	64.1	62.7	63.4
Nevada	306.7	304.6	303.0	34.1	35.5	35.3	157.3	146.0	153.5
Carson City	3.5	3.4	3.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	11.6	11.5
Las Vegas-Paradise	249.0	248.8	247.9	23.7	25.1	25.0	98.1	90.0	95.4
Reno-Sparks	34.9	33.5	33.2	7.0	7.2	7.1	29.3	26.8	28.4
New Hampshire	65.2	73.7	66.8	21.2	24.0	24.0	97.1	85.0	99.8
Manchester	8.3	8.9	8.4	4.0	4.2	4.1	12.0	10.5	11.8
Portsmouth	7.3	8.6	7.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	10.1	9.1	10.1
Rochester-Dover	5.3	5.6	5.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	13.3	11.2	13.2
New Jersey	349.8	369.3	348.4	160.6	162.5	158.9	629.5	593.1	602.5
Atlantic City-Hammonton	51.7	53.4	51.1	4.7	4.6	4.6	22.2	20.8	22.7
Ocean City	14.7	17.7	13.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	9.6	9.5
Trenton-Ewing	13.5	14.3	13.8	8.9	9.0	8.8	68.6	64.7	65.3
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	3.9	4.1	4.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	14.6	12.3	13.5
New Mexico	85.3	89.2	87.7	28.3	28.4	28.0	199.1	187.0	199.1
Albuquerque	38.0	38.0	37.7	11.7	12.0	11.8	82.7	80.7	84.2
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	10.8	11.2
Las Cruces	7.0	7.1	7.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	21.8	20.9	22.0
Santa Fe	9.4	9.8	9.5	2.9	3.5	2.8	16.6	16.7	16.8
New York	737.5	779.9	743.5	362.0	382.8	382.5	1,476.8	1,444.6	1,443.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	34.3	37.7	34.9	17.8	19.0	18.9	105.8	101.8	102.0
Binghamton	10.1	10.2	10.0	4.8	4.9	4.8	25.2	22.4	25.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	52.7	55.3	53.6	24.0	25.0	24.9	94.0	90.0	91.4
Elmira	3.2	3.4	3.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	7.3	6.7	7.2
Glens Falls	8.0	10.5	8.5	2.2	2.4	2.3	10.9	10.3	10.2
Ithaca	4.0	4.1	4.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	9.2	8.3	9.1
Kingston	7.2	7.6	7.4	2.7	2.9	2.8	15.2	14.4	14.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	681.5	718.5	692.8	353.8	364.7	365.0	1,264.6	1,232.1	1,223.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	20.2	21.2	19.8	9.5	9.8	9.7	50.9	48.2	50.1
Rochester	41.9	44.6	42.3	19.3	20.4	20.1	78.4	72.7	77.7
Syracuse	27.9	28.7	28.4	11.9	12.2	12.3	56.9	55.8	55.3
Utica-Rome	10.2	11.0	10.2	4.7	4.8	4.8	33.2	34.3	33.2
North Carolina	399.8	408.7	402.0	166.8	161.9	159.4	728.3	710.5	755.8
Asheville	22.3	23.5	23.3	7.4	7.3	7.2	27.3	26.0	28.4
Burlington	6.5	6.6	6.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	7.4	7.2	7.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	88.1	92.0	90.6	31.4	31.0	30.8	115.9	115.7	118.1
Durham-Chapel Hill	22.0	21.8	21.8	20.6	20.1	19.8	59.5	62.9	65.2
Fayetteville	14.0	14.3	14.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	38.2	37.0	38.5
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.0	11.6
Greensboro-High Point	30.6	30.3	29.6	14.5	14.4	14.2	47.0	46.0	48.5
Greenville	8.0	8.1	8.2	2.7	2.6	2.6	23.8	23.3	24.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	11.2	11.3	11.1	6.2	6.1	6.0	25.1	24.3	26.0
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.1	14.0	14.5
Raleigh-Cary	50.2	49.9	48.9	25.3	26.3	25.5	90.0	87.7	89.7
Rocky Mount	5.0	5.1	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	11.0	11.4
Wilmington	20.8	20.4	19.3	6.8	6.6	6.5	26.8	25.8	26.9
Winston-Salem	20.0	20.3	20.2	9.6	9.6	9.3	26.8	24.4	27.2
North Dakota	34.8	35.8	34.7	15.3	15.1	15.3	78.8	70.4	79.2
Bismarck	5.9	6.2	6.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	12.4	11.8	12.8
Fargo	13.1	13.0	13.3	4.9	4.9	5.0	17.2	15.6	17.6
Grand Forks	5.9	5.7	5.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.7	11.6	13.7
Ohio	490.5	512.5	494.0	211.0	210.2	207.5	780.4	741.9	767.1
Akron	30.1	31.4	28.6	13.4	13.5	13.2	50.3	45.2	50.2
Canton-Massillon	16.3	16.9	16.4	8.1	8.0	7.9	20.3	19.5	20.0
Cincinnati-Middletown	104.7	109.3	104.7	42.0	41.9	41.2	130.4	125.7	128.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	89.4	95.4	95.5	41.9	41.2	40.4	138.2	132.2	134.9
Columbus	86.8	85.1	83.9	35.3	35.2	34.4	155.5	157.7	156.5
Dayton	36.9	38.0	37.0	14.8	14.6	14.2	65.5	63.1	63.7
Lima	4.6	4.9	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	7.0	7.0
Mansfield	5.1	5.2	5.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	8.0	8.1	8.1
Sandusky	10.0	11.8	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	5.6	5.7
Springfield	5.1	5.2	5.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	7.2	7.1	6.9
Steubenville-Weirton	5.7	6.1	5.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.3	6.1	6.2
Toledo	32.2	33.2	32.1	13.9	13.7	13.6	50.4	44.5	48.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	22.8	23.6	22.8	10.0	10.0	9.8	31.2	28.7	31.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P
Oklahoma	1,523.7	1,533.5	1,546.8	40.8	46.0	46.1	67.1	73.3	73.1
Lawton	43.7	44.1	44.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	2.0	2.0
Oklahoma City	556.1	561.0	564.3	12.4	14.1	14.1	25.7	26.4	26.2
Tulsa	406.8	404.7	405.8	6.7	7.5	7.5	20.0	20.5	20.3
Oregon	1,603.9	1,591.8	1,599.1	7.4	7.9	7.8	76.1	71.4	70.1
Bend	62.3	61.1	60.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.5	3.4
Corvallis	36.1	34.8	35.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.1	1.1
Eugene-Springfield	138.8	138.7	139.1	.8	.8	.8	5.8	5.7	5.7
Medford	75.9	73.7	75.5	.5	.6	.6	3.4	3.0	3.0
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	961.9	946.6	950.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	49.8	46.6	45.9
Salem	148.5	144.0	145.1	1.0	1.0	.9	7.4	6.8	6.7
Pennsylvania	5,591.6	5,573.1	5,625.2	22.5	26.1	26.0	231.1	233.4	226.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	332.4	328.8	332.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	13.6	13.3
Altoona	60.8	61.6	61.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	126.4	125.9	127.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.2	4.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle	321.1	318.6	318.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	10.9	10.7
Johnstown	59.6	58.7	59.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	226.9	225.7	227.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	15.4	15.1
Lebanon	48.4	48.3	48.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,691.0	2,663.7	2,676.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	104.4	97.6	95.0
Pittsburgh	1,118.6	1,116.8	1,125.6	5.5	6.0	6.0	55.0	57.2	56.9
Reading	165.6	163.1	165.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.8	7.7
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	253.6	251.2	252.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	10.2	10.0
State College	75.9	71.9	76.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	52.1	51.7	52.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	174.7	172.9	175.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	10.6	10.4
Rhode Island	460.8	453.2	455.8	.2	.3	.3	17.5	18.5	17.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	541.0	528.6	532.2	.2	.2	.2	21.4	21.3	20.4
South Carolina	1,816.1	1,826.2	1,828.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	84.2	80.5	79.9
Anderson	58.0	57.6	57.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	281.8	288.2	288.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	14.8	14.7
Columbia	345.5	345.3	345.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	16.0	15.8
Florence	83.1	84.0	83.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	294.0	292.4	294.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.6	13.0	12.8
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	115.1	124.1	119.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg	117.5	117.4	116.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter	35.5	34.4	34.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota	406.2	413.4	409.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.2	23.6	23.0
Rapid City	61.8	64.6	62.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.0	4.9
Sioux Falls	133.6	134.4	134.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.5	7.3
Tennessee	2,613.5	2,612.7	2,629.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	110.1	105.3	104.7
Chattanooga	225.6	227.1	228.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	9.2	9.3
Clarksville	81.6	81.3	82.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.2	3.2
Cleveland	39.2	39.4	39.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.3
Jackson	57.5	57.0	57.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.6	2.6
Johnson City	77.6	76.7	77.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.7
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	116.8	116.9	117.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.5	6.5
Knoxville	321.2	321.5	323.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.3	15.9	15.8
Memphis	596.4	587.5	588.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.4	20.3	20.3
Morristown	44.7	43.8	44.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.8
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	722.7	714.9	718.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.2	30.1	29.7
Texas	10,215.0	10,330.3	10,381.6	198.0	221.6	225.9	581.0	576.6	568.3
Abilene	65.2	65.1	65.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.7	4.7
Amarillo	109.3	110.3	111.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.4	6.4
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	753.9	768.5	771.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.2	40.2	39.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur	156.0	156.5	157.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.3	17.4	17.4
Brownsville-Harlingen	123.7	124.5	125.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.6	3.6
College Station-Bryan	97.1	93.5	99.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.4	6.5
Corpus Christi	175.3	176.1	176.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.1	19.2	19.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,839.5	2,867.6	2,867.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	163.0	158.5	157.6
El Paso	271.2	268.6	271.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	15.7	15.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,511.3	2,509.8	2,514.6	86.8	90.3	90.5	177.5	169.6	168.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	124.7	126.5	127.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.7	5.7
Laredo	86.2	86.6	87.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.5	3.6
Longview	93.1	94.2	94.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	12.3	12.3
Lubbock	129.5	129.0	129.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.2	6.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	214.7	216.6	218.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.6	8.5
Midland	65.3	65.5	65.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.2	14.4	14.3
Odessa	57.8	58.2	58.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	10.7	10.7
San Angelo	43.5	44.5	44.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	2.9
San Antonio-New Braunfels	829.0	830.7	834.8	3.3	3.6	3.7	46.7	46.5	45.9
Sherman-Denison	42.4	43.0	42.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.5	2.4
Texarkana	56.0	55.9	57.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.3	2.3
Tyler	92.6	93.7	93.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.7	5.7
Victoria	48.2	48.4	48.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.2	6.2
Waco	106.0	108.0	108.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.1	6.1
Wichita Falls	57.6	57.9	58.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.8	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Oklahoma	123.9	123.2	122.9	277.8	278.5	277.4	27.0	26.4	26.2
Lawton	3.5	3.4	3.4	7.1	7.6	7.6	.6	.5	.5
Oklahoma City	31.1	30.3	30.3	96.2	97.7	97.3	12.0	11.8	11.7
Tulsa	44.1	43.9	43.9	82.5	82.3	81.4	8.8	8.5	8.4
Oregon	167.2	165.2	163.3	312.1	312.1	312.5	32.3	34.7	34.8
Bend	3.7	3.6	3.6	12.0	12.1	11.9	1.4	1.4	1.4
Corvallis	3.4	3.1	3.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	.9	.9	.9
Eugene-Springfield	12.5	12.3	12.3	26.4	26.4	26.4	3.4	3.5	3.5
Medford	6.0	5.9	5.8	18.1	17.3	18.2	1.6	1.6	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	107.2	106.2	106.3	188.1	185.5	185.5	22.5	22.0	22.0
Salem	14.3	14.1	13.9	23.6	22.7	22.7	1.3	1.2	1.2
Pennsylvania	564.6	564.0	562.0	1,070.1	1,066.3	1,071.4	98.3	99.5	98.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	35.5	35.3	35.2	66.3	64.5	65.1	6.8	6.9	6.7
Altoona	7.4	7.5	7.4	14.9	15.4	15.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	19.7	19.3	19.3	20.8	21.0	21.2	1.7	1.7	1.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle	20.4	19.7	19.6	65.2	64.9	64.6	5.9	5.9	5.9
Johnstown	4.4	4.4	4.3	11.6	11.5	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	35.9	35.0	34.8	51.7	52.4	52.4	3.7	3.7	3.7
Lebanon	8.6	8.3	8.3	12.1	12.1	12.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	191.5	184.5	184.2	495.1	494.2	493.7	53.2	52.3	52.0
Pittsburgh	86.3	84.9	84.7	212.5	212.4	213.2	19.5	19.2	18.9
Reading	27.1	26.3	26.2	32.6	32.5	32.9	1.4	1.4	1.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	29.4	28.5	28.3	58.0	58.1	58.7	5.4	5.5	5.4
State College	3.9	3.9	3.9	10.0	9.9	10.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	8.9	9.0	9.0	10.4	10.2	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	33.6	33.6	33.5	35.6	35.6	35.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
Rhode Island	41.1	39.8	39.9	73.2	70.3	70.4	9.9	10.0	10.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	51.4	49.9	50.2	94.1	90.7	91.2	11.1	10.8	10.9
South Carolina	207.7	210.2	210.4	347.4	347.2	343.3	27.6	27.8	27.5
Anderson	10.9	10.8	10.8	11.3	11.3	11.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	20.8	21.6	21.6	51.6	53.1	52.1	5.4	5.4	5.4
Columbia	26.7	26.4	26.4	62.8	60.9	60.6	5.9	6.1	6.0
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.3	16.3	16.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	38.0	37.6	37.6	57.0	58.1	57.8	6.7	6.8	6.7
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.4	24.7	23.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	23.2	23.0	23.0	23.6	24.0	23.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	5.9	5.9	5.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	36.9	38.4	38.4	80.7	82.6	80.8	6.7	6.9	6.8
Rapid City	2.6	2.5	2.5	13.0	13.8	12.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Sioux Falls	12.1	12.3	12.3	27.9	28.4	28.1	3.0	3.1	3.1
Tennessee	303.6	305.6	306.9	554.2	555.2	556.2	46.6	43.6	43.2
Chattanooga	28.0	27.9	28.0	47.1	46.6	46.9	3.6	3.5	3.6
Clarksville	9.7	9.7	9.8	15.0	15.2	15.2	.9	.9	.9
Cleveland	8.4	8.5	8.5	6.6	6.5	6.5	.3	.3	.3
Jackson	8.7	8.7	8.6	11.1	11.2	11.1	.7	.6	.6
Johnson City	8.3	8.1	8.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	20.9	20.6	20.7	23.1	23.3	23.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
Knoxville	29.0	29.1	29.2	66.6	67.2	67.4	5.4	5.3	5.3
Memphis	46.1	45.1	44.2	159.1	156.6	156.7	6.8	6.5	6.5
Morristown	11.0	10.8	10.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	.5	.5	.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	60.7	58.8	58.6	145.4	144.8	144.5	20.2	19.6	19.5
Texas	820.3	841.8	843.7	2,041.0	2,048.1	2,041.6	200.8	190.0	186.2
Abilene	2.9	3.0	3.0	11.9	11.8	11.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Amarillo	12.5	12.7	12.8	22.8	22.7	22.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	47.5	47.7	47.7	131.8	130.7	129.8	19.4	18.8	18.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur	19.3	19.8	19.8	30.6	30.7	30.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
Brownsville-Harlingen	6.2	6.2	6.2	22.8	22.9	22.8	2.1	2.0	2.0
College Station-Bryan	5.3	5.4	5.4	13.3	13.3	13.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi	9.6	9.8	9.8	31.2	31.4	31.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	257.2	263.5	263.7	590.6	586.6	584.2	80.9	75.8	75.3
El Paso	17.2	17.1	17.0	54.5	54.7	54.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	219.2	222.1	221.8	512.6	510.1	510.4	33.9	32.5	32.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	7.4	7.6	7.6	23.2	23.1	23.0	2.4	2.3	2.3
Laredo	1.1	1.1	1.1	25.7	25.7	25.7	.6	.6	.6
Longview	10.9	11.1	11.1	18.8	19.0	19.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
Lubbock	4.8	4.9	4.9	25.2	25.2	25.1	4.4	4.2	4.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	6.2	6.4	6.4	44.9	45.1	45.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
Midland	2.3	2.4	2.4	12.1	12.1	12.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Odessa	3.8	3.9	3.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	.6	.6	.6
San Angelo	3.4	3.4	3.4	8.1	8.2	8.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels	42.2	41.9	41.9	143.3	144.4	144.4	19.0	18.2	18.0
Sherman-Denison	4.5	4.6	4.6	9.0	9.0	9.0	.5	.5	.5
Texarkana	4.1	4.2	4.2	12.4	12.5	12.5	.6	.6	.6
Tyler	6.4	6.5	6.5	18.5	18.5	18.4	2.2	2.1	2.1
Victoria	5.5	5.7	5.7	9.3	9.4	9.3	.5	.5	.5
Waco	14.3	14.4	14.5	17.3	17.4	17.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Wichita Falls	5.8	5.9	5.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	1.2	1.1	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Oklahoma	80.5	83.5	83.0	162.0	169.8	172.4	202.7	208.5	208.7
Lawton	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.3
Oklahoma City	32.7	33.2	33.0	68.9	74.0	74.5	77.5	79.6	79.6
Tulsa	23.5	24.0	23.9	52.2	52.5	52.8	58.8	60.3	60.8
Oregon	95.2	93.5	93.6	179.5	179.9	181.2	223.3	216.5	221.2
Bend	4.7	4.5	4.5	6.9	6.7	6.5	9.0	9.0	9.0
Corvallis	1.4	1.3	1.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	5.4	5.4	5.5
Eugene-Springfield	7.6	7.4	7.4	14.1	14.4	14.4	21.7	21.5	21.6
Medford	4.0	3.9	3.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	12.3	12.3	12.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	63.6	62.4	62.4	123.6	125.2	124.9	134.5	129.7	134.8
Salem	7.1	6.9	6.8	12.6	12.5	12.6	21.3	20.8	21.4
Pennsylvania	316.4	309.6	307.2	666.6	679.6	677.7	1,114.4	1,104.4	1,131.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	15.6	15.2	15.0	40.6	41.4	41.5	65.4	65.0	67.1
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.8	4.8	11.4	11.6	11.7
Erie	6.1	5.9	5.9	10.1	10.5	10.5	27.6	27.8	28.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle	23.7	23.1	22.9	39.0	39.1	38.9	47.8	48.1	49.0
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	5.7	5.7	14.7	15.0	15.3
Lancaster	9.0	8.8	8.7	18.6	18.6	18.6	38.8	39.2	39.7
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	7.8	8.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	204.5	202.1	201.0	403.2	407.4	405.6	547.6	545.8	556.7
Pittsburgh	67.3	66.2	66.1	152.6	157.2	156.1	232.6	230.6	236.5
Reading	7.6	7.3	7.2	17.8	17.9	17.9	26.3	26.6	27.0
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	12.5	12.0	11.9	23.6	22.7	22.3	51.5	50.9	52.6
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	5.8	5.8	7.8	7.9	7.8
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.2	9.6
York-Hanover	5.5	5.3	5.3	15.9	16.2	16.2	25.3	25.4	25.8
Rhode Island	30.6	30.9	30.9	53.0	51.9	51.7	99.8	97.1	101.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	33.1	32.8	33.0	58.4	58.0	57.6	115.1	111.8	115.7
South Carolina	101.7	104.7	103.9	201.0	210.5	209.4	208.2	209.1	213.0
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	12.7	12.8	12.7	38.9	42.5	42.3	32.7	33.0	33.5
Columbia	29.4	29.4	29.2	37.1	40.7	40.4	42.2	42.3	42.8
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	14.1	14.2	14.1	46.4	46.6	44.8	32.6	33.5	33.6
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	30.0	29.0	28.7	26.3	28.8	28.3	63.1	63.3	63.8
Rapid City	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.6	5.1	4.9	9.4	9.6	9.6
Sioux Falls	16.1	15.4	15.3	10.7	11.7	11.7	25.4	25.8	26.2
Tennessee	139.2	137.2	137.3	291.7	301.3	302.2	368.4	372.6	380.1
Chattanooga	17.8	17.5	17.7	21.3	21.8	21.5	30.8	31.1	31.7
Clarksville	2.6	2.6	2.6	8.4	8.2	8.3	10.1	10.3	10.4
Cleveland	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	5.8	6.0	6.1
Jackson	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	8.8	8.5	8.8
Johnson City	4.4	4.3	4.4	6.9	7.1	7.1	12.6	12.5	12.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.3	4.3	4.2	8.0	7.9	8.0	18.8	19.1	19.3
Knoxville	17.2	17.2	17.1	42.0	43.0	43.4	44.5	44.6	44.7
Memphis	30.6	29.9	29.9	74.1	72.4	73.4	80.1	81.0	81.5
Morristown	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	5.6	5.3	5.4
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	44.1	43.7	43.3	92.4	94.2	94.3	116.3	117.0	118.1
Texas	624.5	630.3	629.4	1,231.2	1,283.4	1,279.2	1,347.6	1,389.1	1,395.2
Abilene	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	13.7	13.9	14.0
Amarillo	6.8	6.9	6.9	8.0	8.3	8.3	15.8	16.3	16.3
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	43.5	43.9	43.7	105.0	108.8	107.7	83.9	86.1	86.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur	5.6	5.7	5.7	12.6	13.0	13.0	22.8	23.2	23.3
Brownsville-Harlingen	5.0	5.1	5.0	8.2	8.3	8.3	30.7	31.6	31.7
College Station-Bryan	3.3	3.4	3.4	5.8	5.9	5.9	10.7	10.9	11.0
Corpus Christi	7.6	7.6	7.6	15.0	15.3	15.2	29.1	29.8	29.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	225.9	223.5	222.6	410.2	433.8	432.5	346.4	360.7	361.1
El Paso	12.0	12.1	12.0	29.2	30.3	30.2	35.0	36.0	36.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	138.1	137.6	136.9	352.7	352.9	350.9	299.5	308.7	308.7
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	5.5	5.5	5.5	9.7	9.9	9.9	18.6	19.0	19.1
Laredo	3.8	3.9	3.9	5.0	5.2	5.2	14.0	14.4	14.5
Longview	3.8	3.9	3.9	8.0	8.2	8.2	14.7	15.0	15.1
Lubbock	7.0	7.1	7.1	9.4	9.6	9.6	20.6	21.0	21.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	7.8	7.6	7.5	13.3	13.7	13.7	54.3	56.3	56.6
Midland	3.6	3.6	3.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.9
Odessa	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	5.6	5.8	5.8
San Angelo	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	7.4	7.6	7.7
San Antonio-New Braunfels	64.9	65.9	65.7	98.1	99.4	99.7	123.0	122.4	123.7
Sherman-Denison	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.2	8.8	9.0	9.0
Texarkana	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	9.1	9.3	9.3
Tyler	4.1	4.1	4.1	8.3	8.5	8.5	20.3	20.9	21.0
Victoria	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	7.1	7.2	7.3
Waco	6.4	6.4	6.4	8.4	8.7	8.7	19.8	20.2	20.3
Wichita Falls	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.3	9.2	9.4	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Oklahoma	140.2	147.4	145.7	61.4	59.2	58.9	340.3	317.7	332.4
Lawton	4.8	5.1	5.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	14.0	13.5	13.7
Oklahoma City	57.5	60.4	57.9	23.2	23.1	23.0	118.9	110.4	116.7
Tulsa	37.0	36.9	36.4	17.3	17.4	17.2	55.9	50.9	53.2
Oregon	167.8	172.2	170.8	57.5	57.8	58.9	285.5	280.6	284.9
Bend	9.7	10.1	9.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	8.6	8.1	8.1
Corvallis	3.3	3.1	3.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	11.6	11.4	11.9
Eugene-Springfield	14.2	14.4	14.2	4.8	4.8	4.8	27.5	27.5	28.0
Medford	9.0	9.1	9.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	11.5	10.4	11.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	95.8	95.5	94.3	35.1	34.5	34.4	140.5	137.8	139.2
Salem	12.8	12.0	12.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	41.7	40.7	41.4
Pennsylvania	505.7	546.6	521.5	247.9	252.8	247.5	754.0	690.8	755.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	32.1	35.2	33.8	14.5	14.4	14.1	42.4	37.3	40.8
Altoona	5.6	5.9	5.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.6	8.1	8.7
Erie	13.3	14.7	14.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	17.0	14.8	16.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle	30.2	32.3	30.2	16.1	16.0	15.9	61.9	58.6	60.6
Johnstown	4.8	5.1	4.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.6	8.5	9.1
Lancaster	22.4	24.0	22.9	10.1	10.2	10.1	21.6	18.4	21.1
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	7.3	7.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	221.8	230.8	223.5	118.0	120.5	119.1	351.7	328.5	345.5
Pittsburgh	110.0	113.6	110.8	51.3	53.0	52.4	126.0	116.5	124.0
Reading	13.9	15.0	14.2	7.8	8.0	7.8	23.6	20.3	23.2
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	23.1	24.4	24.2	8.7	8.7	8.5	31.2	30.2	31.0
State College	7.4	6.9	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	31.8	28.3	32.0
Williamsport	4.0	4.2	4.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	7.1	8.1
York-Hanover	15.3	15.5	15.5	8.7	8.9	8.7	21.6	19.8	21.7
Rhode Island	52.4	54.2	50.3	21.8	23.1	22.3	61.3	57.1	61.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	61.2	62.0	58.7	25.0	26.1	25.0	70.0	65.0	69.3
South Carolina	211.7	216.7	207.6	68.2	71.1	70.2	354.2	344.0	358.4
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.4	11.9	12.5
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	35.2	36.4	35.2	10.7	11.2	11.1	58.5	57.4	59.4
Columbia	32.4	31.2	30.4	13.5	13.9	13.7	78.9	78.4	80.0
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.5	17.0	17.6
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	30.6	30.3	31.2	11.5	11.6	11.7	43.5	40.7	43.8
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	32.6	37.7	33.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.6	13.4	16.2
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.3	18.5	19.2
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.2	7.4
South Dakota	45.5	49.1	45.4	15.7	16.4	16.0	78.1	75.3	78.4
Rapid City	9.4	11.7	9.4	2.7	2.9	2.8	10.4	9.4	10.5
Sioux Falls	13.1	13.6	13.1	4.6	4.8	4.7	13.2	11.8	13.1
Tennessee	265.0	267.4	264.4	101.7	102.7	102.5	433.0	421.8	431.9
Chattanooga	22.6	24.5	23.8	10.7	10.4	10.4	35.1	34.6	35.6
Clarksville	9.0	9.2	9.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	19.3	18.7	19.3
Cleveland	4.3	4.5	4.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.5	5.4	5.4
Jackson	5.5	5.5	5.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	12.5	12.2	12.4
Johnson City	8.0	8.2	8.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	17.0	16.1	16.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	12.2	12.5	12.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	16.3	16.1	16.6
Knoxville	34.6	35.1	35.1	14.5	14.6	14.5	51.1	49.5	50.8
Memphis	65.2	63.5	62.7	24.9	24.2	24.0	88.1	88.0	89.7
Morristown	3.3	3.3	3.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	7.0	6.6	6.9
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	76.6	74.3	74.5	29.7	29.9	29.7	106.1	102.5	106.2
Texas	1,004.0	1,037.5	1,032.1	359.8	367.0	362.3	1,806.8	1,744.9	1,817.7
Abilene	7.2	7.3	7.2	2.6	2.7	2.7	13.0	12.3	12.8
Amarillo	11.4	11.7	11.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	19.8	19.3	20.2
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	83.1	92.6	93.2	33.0	34.6	34.3	166.5	165.1	169.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur	14.7	14.9	14.8	5.5	5.7	5.6	25.9	24.5	25.7
Brownsville-Harlingen	11.6	11.9	11.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	29.4	28.7	29.5
College Station-Bryan	10.7	10.8	10.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	37.4	33.1	38.3
Corpus Christi	21.0	20.8	20.4	7.0	7.1	7.1	33.5	32.9	34.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	280.0	283.8	279.2	101.3	100.7	100.5	384.0	380.7	390.8
El Paso	27.0	27.7	27.4	8.8	8.8	8.7	67.2	61.5	65.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	232.3	240.8	234.8	91.5	93.2	92.1	367.2	352.0	367.9
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	11.8	12.2	12.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	35.5	36.2	37.4
Laredo	8.0	8.2	8.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	22.3	21.7	22.8
Longview	8.1	8.3	8.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	12.1	11.6	11.7
Lubbock	16.5	16.7	16.7	5.1	5.2	5.2	30.4	28.9	29.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	18.6	19.5	19.2	5.6	5.8	5.7	53.2	51.5	54.2
Midland	7.3	7.5	7.4	2.7	2.8	2.8	8.7	8.0	8.1
Odessa	5.9	6.1	6.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	9.5	9.0	9.5
San Angelo	4.6	4.7	4.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	8.8	9.3	9.0
San Antonio-New Braunfels	100.4	103.5	100.2	30.9	30.2	30.6	157.2	154.7	161.0
Sherman-Denison	4.7	4.8	4.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	6.3	6.4	6.3
Texarkana	5.7	5.8	5.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	13.7	12.9	14.0
Tyler	10.2	10.5	10.4	3.9	4.3	4.0	13.1	12.6	12.9
Victoria	4.1	4.2	4.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	8.9	8.4	8.8
Waco	10.0	10.2	10.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	18.6	19.3	19.7
Wichita Falls	6.0	6.1	6.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	12.6	12.2	12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Utah	1,194.4	1,192.3	1,196.3	10.4	10.7	10.6	72.7	70.9	71.0
Logan	52.4	50.3	52.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.5
Ogden-Clearfield	194.1	192.0	192.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	11.7	11.6
Provo-Orem	180.7	173.2	179.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	11.5	11.5
St. George	47.0	45.7	45.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.3	3.3
Salt Lake City	609.2	596.8	601.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.3	35.7	35.8
Vermont	297.3	289.3	296.2	.8	.8	.8	15.1	13.5	13.2
Burlington-South Burlington	111.1	107.1	109.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.3	5.1
Virginia	3,620.5	3,629.5	3,649.6	10.1	10.0	9.9	189.4	184.3	182.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	70.6	67.5	71.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	98.7	97.0	99.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	39.3	36.9	38.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	61.1	60.5	63.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	104.3	102.5	101.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	599.0	597.5	597.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.0	35.8	34.9
Roanoke	154.3	153.5	153.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.7	8.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	737.4	745.8	743.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.6	38.7	38.5
Winchester	53.6	52.6	52.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,812.9	2,807.4	2,819.7	6.4	5.7	5.8	161.7	147.5	147.4
Bellingham	78.0	77.0	77.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.1	6.1
Bremerton-Silverdale	83.4	83.1	82.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.4	4.4
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	96.7	100.7	102.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.3	6.2
Longview	35.6	35.0	35.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	44.1	43.0	42.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.0	3.0
Olympia	98.2	98.7	98.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.6	4.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,653.5	1,651.1	1,652.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	93.7	85.2	84.4
Spokane	207.7	201.5	203.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	11.6	11.6
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	39.7	38.7	39.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.4
Yakima	77.7	77.1	78.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.6	3.6
West Virginia	743.2	743.8	744.5	28.3	30.0	29.9	34.2	35.5	35.0
Charleston	147.0	148.5	147.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	15.1	15.0
Huntington-Ashland	115.9	115.7	116.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	63.3	62.5	64.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	70.5	70.8	71.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	66.5	66.8	66.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,745.2	2,755.3	2,743.7	3.3	3.6	3.5	107.5	110.9	105.0
Appleton	114.2	114.4	114.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.1	7.9
Eau Claire	78.3	78.5	78.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.7	3.5
Fond du Lac	44.8	45.0	44.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.0	2.8
Green Bay	162.1	163.0	163.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.5	7.2
Janesville	61.3	61.0	60.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.8	2.7
La Crosse	72.1	71.9	72.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.8	2.7
Madison	337.8	336.8	337.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	13.6	12.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	804.9	799.6	798.4	.4	.4	.4	29.5	29.5	28.2
Oshkosh-Neenah	90.8	91.5	91.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.6	3.4
Racine	74.3	74.7	74.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.7	2.6
Sheboygan	59.7	59.6	59.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	1.9
Wausau	66.4	66.3	66.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.6	2.4
Wyoming	290.3	289.9	291.1	24.2	26.4	26.7	25.1	24.5	24.1
Casper	38.4	38.0	38.6	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.7
Cheyenne	44.4	43.6	43.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.9	2.9
Puerto Rico	943.1	911.6	921.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.0	28.4	27.1
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	46.2	47.6	47.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	15.3	14.9	13.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	18.2	15.8	15.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	36.4	37.4	38.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	62.1	61.1	62.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.1	2.0
San German-Cabo Rojo	22.5	21.3	21.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	699.7	671.3	681.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.8	20.2	19.3
Yauco	14.6	13.6	13.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	42.9	43.9	43.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.2	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Utah	111.6	109.7	109.6	233.1	233.3	231.0	29.1	29.6	29.3
Logan	10.2	10.4	10.4	8.2	7.8	7.8	.7	.7	.7
Ogden-Clearfield	20.3	20.2	20.3	36.9	36.4	36.1	2.1	2.2	2.1
Provo-Orem	16.4	15.4	15.4	30.0	28.5	28.5	7.7	7.7	7.8
St. George	2.3	2.2	2.2	11.3	11.0	11.0	.7	.8	.8
Salt Lake City	52.1	48.4	48.4	123.8	122.3	122.1	16.6	16.3	16.2
Vermont	30.9	30.9	31.1	55.8	55.2	55.3	5.4	5.2	5.2
Burlington-South Burlington	13.2	12.7	12.8	20.8	20.2	19.9	2.7	2.6	2.6
Virginia	235.5	231.2	230.4	618.5	621.3	620.1	79.1	74.3	74.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.1	13.1	13.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	6.6	6.4	6.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.4	12.3	12.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	14.9	14.7	14.6	19.0	18.7	18.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	33.2	31.6	31.3	109.4	109.2	108.1	9.7	9.0	9.0
Roanoke	14.5	14.3	14.1	34.0	33.6	33.6	2.1	2.0	2.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	53.4	51.5	50.3	127.9	129.4	129.4	13.0	12.4	12.4
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	10.7	10.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	265.6	261.0	263.0	523.8	536.2	535.4	102.5	105.2	104.4
Bellingham	8.0	7.7	7.8	15.1	15.7	15.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	2.0	1.9	1.9	13.4	13.8	13.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	7.7	8.0	8.0	16.2	16.1	15.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Longview	6.0	5.8	5.8	7.5	7.6	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	5.0	4.8	4.9	9.3	9.3	9.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.2	3.1	3.1	16.3	16.6	16.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	170.2	169.3	169.8	304.9	310.4	309.9	87.1	90.3	89.5
Spokane	14.9	14.2	14.3	41.1	41.0	40.9	2.8	2.9	2.9
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	2.2	2.1	2.2	9.4	9.3	9.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Yakima	8.7	8.4	8.6	17.6	17.2	17.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	49.7	50.2	50.2	136.1	132.9	132.2	10.3	10.4	10.3
Charleston	5.5	5.3	5.3	27.2	26.8	26.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
Huntington-Ashland	8.9	8.9	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	3.7	3.8	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	7.5	7.3	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	3.7	3.7	3.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	430.9	439.4	434.5	512.4	507.7	500.1	47.3	47.3	47.1
Appleton	21.4	21.5	21.3	21.6	21.5	21.3	2.0	2.0	2.0
Eau Claire	9.6	9.7	9.6	15.5	15.5	15.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fond du Lac	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.6	.9	.9	.9
Green Bay	27.7	27.9	27.4	33.1	33.2	33.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
Janesville	8.3	8.3	8.2	14.9	14.7	14.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
La Crosse	8.1	8.2	8.1	13.9	13.8	13.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Madison	27.8	28.0	27.7	55.5	55.1	54.5	9.7	10.4	10.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	112.0	111.7	111.6	140.7	135.5	133.5	16.2	16.1	16.1
Oshkosh-Neenah	23.7	24.1	23.8	13.5	13.4	13.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
Racine	16.2	16.4	16.2	13.7	13.7	13.6	.5	.5	.5
Sheboygan	19.0	19.3	19.1	8.9	8.9	8.8	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	15.1	15.4	15.2	14.3	14.1	14.0	.6	.6	.6
Wyoming	9.2	9.3	9.3	53.6	54.3	53.4	3.9	3.9	3.8
Casper	1.6	1.5	1.6	8.5	8.3	8.3	.5	.5	.5
Cheyenne	1.5	1.4	1.4	9.1	9.2	9.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Puerto Rico	90.4	88.7	89.4	169.3	158.8	157.9	18.1	18.1	18.1
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	6.0	5.7	5.8	8.2	7.9	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.4	2.3	2.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	3.9	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	3.3	3.2	3.3	6.5	6.2	6.2	.5	.5	.5
Ponce	7.5	7.3	7.4	10.0	9.0	8.9	.8	.8	.8
San German-Cabo Rojo	4.9	5.1	5.1	2.7	2.6	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	57.7	55.5	56.2	130.2	121.5	120.7	15.5	15.6	15.6
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.6	2.5	2.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.2	2.1	2.1	8.3	8.2	8.3	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Utah	71.1	71.5	71.2	151.3	155.1	154.0	152.8	154.8	154.7
Logan	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6
Ogden-Clearfield	8.4	8.2	8.2	21.5	21.1	21.3	22.7	23.3	23.4
Provo-Orem	6.4	6.5	6.5	21.8	21.9	21.8	41.1	38.4	42.0
St. George	2.0	1.9	1.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	7.8	8.1	8.1
Salt Lake City	49.4	48.8	48.5	94.2	92.8	92.2	66.3	67.8	68.8
Vermont	12.3	12.5	12.4	22.0	22.8	22.6	59.8	59.9	61.1
Burlington-South Burlington	4.7	4.7	4.7	10.1	10.4	10.2	19.8	19.9	20.2
Virginia	179.0	179.3	177.6	635.7	651.9	650.9	452.8	446.6	464.8
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.7	12.0	12.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	42.5	42.6	42.4	91.4	92.7	92.8	83.3	83.7	87.1
Roanoke	8.1	8.1	8.0	20.5	20.4	20.3	24.5	24.8	24.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	37.4	37.3	36.6	98.1	101.8	101.8	93.6	94.5	94.6
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	141.1	139.2	139.8	323.8	336.6	334.4	371.1	374.8	381.3
Bellingham	2.9	2.9	2.9	7.2	7.3	7.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.3	7.5	7.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	3.5	3.4	3.4	22.6	23.6	23.4	10.6	10.8	10.9
Longview	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.2	5.3	5.3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.4	7.7	7.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	92.7	89.2	88.9	219.4	224.7	224.5	204.9	207.6	210.6
Spokane	12.3	12.2	12.2	21.4	20.7	20.7	40.4	39.1	40.3
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.0	6.0	6.1
Yakima	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.9	4.1	4.0	14.3	14.3	14.5
West Virginia	28.0	27.6	27.2	59.1	59.3	59.3	119.8	120.4	121.2
Charleston	7.9	7.8	7.8	14.3	15.1	14.9	23.3	23.2	23.2
Huntington-Ashland	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.6	9.5	9.6	24.5	24.8	24.7
Morgantown	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.0	5.1	5.1	12.6	12.7	12.8
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.9	12.9	13.1
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.3	13.2	13.5
Wisconsin	158.6	157.0	156.0	256.5	264.0	259.6	412.2	421.0	425.4
Appleton	7.3	7.4	7.3	11.6	11.9	11.8	13.4	13.7	13.7
Eau Claire	4.6	4.5	4.5	7.7	8.0	7.9	13.7	14.0	14.1
Fond du Lac	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	6.9	7.0	7.0
Green Bay	12.4	12.3	12.2	15.0	15.4	15.2	21.0	21.4	21.5
Janesville	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	10.6	10.6	10.7
La Crosse	3.9	3.9	3.9	6.0	6.2	6.1	15.6	15.7	15.6
Madison	26.5	26.3	26.0	35.8	33.7	33.6	38.6	39.6	39.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	56.2	54.2	53.3	102.1	102.2	101.3	144.2	144.4	146.7
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.6	3.5	3.5	9.6	9.8	9.7	11.8	12.1	12.1
Racine	3.0	2.9	2.9	5.6	5.7	5.6	12.0	12.1	12.1
Sheboygan	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	7.9	8.0	8.0
Wausau	5.6	5.6	5.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	8.4	8.6	8.6
Wyoming	11.1	10.9	10.8	17.4	18.3	17.1	25.6	26.2	26.1
Casper	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.8	2.7	5.5	5.7	5.7
Cheyenne	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.0
Puerto Rico	46.1	48.0	48.0	98.4	105.4	108.5	112.5	108.4	115.9
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1.6	2.0	1.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.0	3.2	3.6	5.7	4.6	4.8
Ponce	1.7	1.8	1.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.1	9.7	10.5
San German-Cabo Rojo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	39.1	40.2	40.3	83.8	88.2	93.0	80.1	77.1	82.8
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	2.4	2.3	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Utah	111.5	118.1	114.5	34.1	35.9	34.1	216.7	202.7	216.3
Logan	4.2	4.2	4.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	13.2	11.2	13.5
Ogden-Clearfield	18.4	18.7	18.1	5.7	5.9	5.7	44.9	44.3	45.4
Provo-Orem	14.0	14.2	13.9	4.2	4.5	4.3	27.4	24.6	27.3
St. George	6.9	6.8	6.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	7.1	6.8	7.1
Salt Lake City	53.4	53.5	52.3	19.0	19.4	18.8	97.1	91.8	98.0
Vermont	31.1	33.9	30.3	9.4	9.6	9.5	54.7	45.0	54.7
Burlington-South Burlington	10.9	11.5	10.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	20.4	16.5	20.3
Virginia	347.8	368.8	356.8	185.4	193.7	188.6	687.2	668.1	693.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.2	22.2	24.7
Charlottesville	10.9	12.0	12.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.0	28.7	31.8
Danville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	5.1	7.0
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.1	9.5	11.1
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.7	13.9	14.0
Richmond	52.8	50.8	49.6	31.2	32.3	31.7	110.5	109.8	110.1
Roanoke	13.5	14.7	14.1	6.9	7.2	6.9	21.5	19.7	21.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	86.1	90.3	89.0	34.3	34.9	34.4	156.0	154.7	156.6
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	8.1	8.5
Washington	279.3	279.1	275.0	107.3	110.7	108.5	530.3	511.4	524.7
Bellingham	9.3	9.4	9.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.8	13.4	13.7
Bremerton-Silverdale	8.0	8.0	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.3	28.1	28.1
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	9.0	9.4	9.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.7	16.4	17.1
Longview	3.1	3.2	3.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	5.2	5.6
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.6	4.7	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	9.8	9.9
Olympia	9.1	9.3	9.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	35.5	34.5	34.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	161.5	160.4	158.6	64.0	64.9	63.8	253.9	247.9	251.5
Spokane	19.7	18.8	19.1	9.4	9.5	9.4	33.6	31.5	32.5
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	5.4	5.5	5.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.8	8.5	8.5
Yakima	6.8	6.8	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.8	15.9	16.5
West Virginia	73.7	75.5	74.3	55.5	56.3	56.2	148.5	145.7	148.7
Charleston	12.6	13.4	13.1	11.6	11.6	11.6	27.2	27.7	27.4
Huntington-Ashland	11.1	11.3	11.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.2	19.9	20.6
Morgantown	6.7	6.7	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.4	16.3	17.5
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	10.6	10.7
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	10.2	10.1
Wisconsin	260.9	277.9	261.5	137.7	137.0	137.9	417.9	389.5	413.1
Appleton	10.9	11.7	11.3	6.5	6.4	6.4	11.5	11.2	11.5
Eau Claire	8.0	8.5	8.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	11.1	10.1	10.7
Fond du Lac	4.0	4.4	4.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	5.8	5.5	5.9
Green Bay	15.8	16.6	16.2	7.1	7.0	7.1	20.7	19.6	21.4
Janesville	6.0	6.4	6.2	2.9	2.8	2.8	8.9	8.4	8.7
La Crosse	7.2	7.6	7.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	10.2	9.2	10.6
Madison	30.2	32.0	31.2	17.6	17.7	17.6	82.7	80.4	83.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	69.8	75.7	73.9	41.7	41.2	40.6	92.1	88.7	92.8
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.7	7.2	7.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	12.2	11.5	12.2
Racine	6.5	6.9	6.7	4.4	4.3	4.3	9.9	9.5	9.5
Sheboygan	5.3	5.7	5.4	3.1	2.9	2.9	6.3	5.6	6.0
Wausau	5.2	5.7	5.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	7.6	6.5	7.4
Wyoming	35.8	38.2	35.1	11.7	11.2	11.3	72.7	66.7	73.4
Casper	4.1	4.1	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	6.1	5.4	6.1
Cheyenne	4.5	4.5	4.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	14.0	13.4	13.9
Puerto Rico	71.9	70.2	70.3	15.7	15.9	15.9	284.7	269.7	270.4
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	3.6	3.4	3.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.5	17.4	17.5
Fajardo	2.9	2.7	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.3	3.1	3.0
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	6.3	6.3
Mayaguez	2.8	2.7	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.8	11.9
Ponce	4.1	4.2	4.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.5	18.4	18.4
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.2	6.2
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	53.3	52.0	52.4	13.1	13.2	12.0	200.1	187.8	188.7
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.4	5.9	6.0
Virgin Islands	6.4	6.8	6.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	13.0	13.5	13.0

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception since it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Mining and Logging		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
California	13,890.8	13,810.8	13,828.7	25.6	26.4	26.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,114.1	5,074.2	5,090.4	4.4	4.8	4.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	3,769.0	3,720.3	3,731.9	3.9	4.2	4.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,345.1	1,353.9	1,358.5	.5	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,879.3	1,837.5	1,845.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	951.5	926.7	930.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	927.8	910.8	914.6	.2	.3	.3
District of Columbia	695.7	710.5	718.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,928.6	2,971.9	2,984.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	557.2	564.8	565.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,371.4	2,407.1	2,419.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	7,162.0	7,179.1	7,181.6	5.4	5.3	5.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,168.3	2,162.9	2,171.0	.5	.5	.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	700.9	694.1	696.9	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	975.3	972.9	977.4	.3	.3	.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	492.1	495.9	496.7	(4)	(4)	(4)
Illinois	5,644.3	5,626.9	5,654.1	9.5	10.0	10.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	4,274.8	4,208.6	4,205.5	1.9	1.7	1.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	3,627.2	3,579.3	3,575.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
Gary ³	266.4	261.4	263.7	.3	.3	.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	381.2	367.9	366.5	.2	.1	.2
Massachusetts	3,175.4	3,200.1	3,200.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,402.0	2,416.3	2,425.3	.8	.8	.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,653.5	1,663.4	1,663.4	.6	.5	.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	86.4	87.2	87.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham	152.3	153.2	154.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	76.4	77.1	76.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	113.2	113.0	112.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua ²	126.0	125.4	129.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody	97.9	96.6	97.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Michigan	3,879.7	3,830.0	3,866.0	7.2	7.7	7.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,736.0	1,683.5	1,699.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	696.6	673.6	687.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,039.4	1,009.9	1,012.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	8,507.5	8,512.6	8,507.4	5.8	6.0	6.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,243.2	8,239.1	8,207.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison-New Brunswick ³	985.2	980.6	967.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,218.4	1,227.2	1,220.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,066.3	5,067.2	5,061.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union ³	973.3	964.1	958.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pennsylvania	5,591.6	5,573.1	5,625.2	22.5	26.1	26.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,691.0	2,663.7	2,676.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden ³	512.2	504.1	502.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia	1,844.7	1,826.0	1,836.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington ³	334.1	333.6	337.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas	10,215.0	10,330.3	10,381.6	198.0	221.6	225.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,839.5	2,867.6	2,867.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	1,997.8	2,020.5	2,018.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington	841.7	847.1	849.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington	2,812.9	2,807.4	2,819.7	6.4	5.7	5.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,653.5	1,651.1	1,652.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,384.6	1,388.3	1,384.9	.8	.8	.8
Tacoma	268.9	262.8	267.8	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
California	605.1	565.5	550.1	1,269.1	1,254.5	1,254.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	182.6	170.6	166.0	531.0	520.8	518.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	112.3	105.7	102.6	380.8	369.2	367.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	70.3	64.9	63.4	150.2	151.6	151.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	87.0	81.0	79.6	118.2	113.6	113.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	53.0	48.8	47.9	80.7	76.5	76.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	34.0	32.2	31.7	37.5	37.1	37.2
District of Columbia	11.1	11.6	11.7	1.4	1.3	1.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	148.3	147.3	147.2	54.3	51.7	51.5
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	32.7	33.2	34.3	18.2	17.1	16.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	115.6	114.1	112.9	36.1	34.6	34.6
Florida	379.4	363.6	363.2	315.1	309.0	305.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	97.7	87.8	87.4	77.5	75.3	74.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	35.7	32.1	32.0	25.0	24.6	24.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	35.3	33.2	33.1	36.6	34.8	34.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	26.7	22.5	22.3	15.9	15.9	15.7
Illinois	230.5	217.1	216.6	565.1	565.9	568.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	171.3	148.0	147.2	408.6	406.7	407.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	140.9	120.6	120.4	319.3	318.2	318.7
Gary ³	15.0	15.1	14.7	34.7	34.5	34.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	15.4	12.3	12.1	54.6	54.0	54.0
Massachusetts	114.4	118.5	114.8	254.3	254.6	252.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	83.3	83.3	81.1	194.1	195.3	193.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	52.1	50.3	49.3	93.2	92.5	91.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.4	4.5	4.4	7.3	7.1	7.0
Framingham	6.2	6.3	6.1	23.6	23.6	23.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	4.4	4.6	4.4	9.2	9.1	9.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	5.7	5.7	5.5	17.0	17.0	16.9
Nashua ²	4.7	4.2	4.2	22.2	21.8	21.6
Peabody	3.1	2.7	2.7	10.6	10.0	10.0
Michigan	132.3	129.2	126.0	463.8	466.0	470.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	53.6	50.8	49.4	186.8	176.0	182.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	17.7	16.0	15.8	66.9	61.2	66.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	35.9	34.8	33.6	119.9	114.8	116.2
New York	334.5	337.6	330.4	471.3	466.6	468.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	320.4	316.2	311.6	378.1	362.0	363.8
Edison-New Brunswick ³	38.0	34.6	34.5	63.2	60.4	60.5
Nassau-Suffolk	65.9	67.3	66.8	73.9	72.6	72.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	180.1	177.1	174.5	170.6	162.4	163.5
Newark-Union ³	36.4	37.2	35.8	70.4	66.6	67.0
Pennsylvania	231.1	233.4	226.9	564.6	564.0	562.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	104.4	97.6	95.0	191.5	184.5	184.2
Camden ³	21.0	20.4	20.1	39.0	37.4	37.6
Philadelphia	67.5	61.8	59.4	133.7	130.2	129.9
Wilmington ³	15.9	15.4	15.5	18.8	16.9	16.7
Texas	581.0	576.6	568.3	820.3	841.8	843.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	163.0	158.5	157.6	257.2	263.5	263.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving	108.2	104.2	103.8	170.2	175.9	176.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	54.8	54.3	53.8	87.0	87.6	87.6
Washington	161.7	147.5	147.4	265.6	261.0	263.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	93.7	85.2	84.4	170.2	169.3	169.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	74.4	66.8	65.9	153.7	153.6	154.1
Tacoma	19.3	18.4	18.5	16.5	15.7	15.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
California	2,613.0	2,576.4	2,587.2	445.6	453.0	441.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	978.1	972.2	972.1	223.4	241.6	241.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	733.0	723.7	723.5	196.6	216.7	216.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	245.1	248.5	248.6	26.8	24.9	24.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	323.1	318.5	319.2	63.8	61.8	61.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	176.0	172.4	173.0	24.5	23.7	23.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	147.1	146.1	146.2	39.3	38.1	37.8
District of Columbia	26.8	27.0	27.1	18.7	18.7	18.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	374.5	385.9	384.1	81.7	78.1	78.2
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	74.5	75.8	75.7	16.2	16.1	16.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	300.0	310.1	308.4	65.5	62.0	62.1
Florida	1,442.2	1,461.7	1,456.1	138.9	133.2	133.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	495.5	503.5	503.2	43.3	41.1	41.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	157.7	158.1	158.2	16.5	15.6	15.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	242.9	247.4	246.9	17.6	16.5	16.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	94.9	98.0	98.1	9.2	9.0	9.1
Illinois	1,128.1	1,128.2	1,134.9	104.6	104.9	104.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	858.0	853.5	850.4	82.5	80.8	80.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	719.9	716.8	714.3	75.7	74.2	74.2
Gary ³	56.4	56.6	56.3	2.4	2.2	2.2
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	81.7	80.1	79.8	4.4	4.4	4.3
Massachusetts	539.6	537.3	535.8	84.0	84.6	84.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	395.0	394.3	392.6	71.0	70.4	70.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	237.5	238.6	237.9	53.2	53.3	53.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	19.0	19.1	19.0	.8	.8	.8
Framingham	28.5	28.9	28.6	6.0	5.9	5.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	16.2	16.5	16.3	.9	.8	.8
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	19.9	19.5	19.4	4.7	4.5	4.5
Nashua ²	28.2	29.2	29.2	2.3	2.3	2.2
Peabody	20.4	20.1	20.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Michigan	712.4	712.1	707.5	54.3	53.3	52.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	322.7	313.9	312.7	26.8	25.5	25.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	130.6	127.1	127.5	8.6	7.8	7.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	192.1	186.8	185.2	18.2	17.7	17.4
New York	1,452.3	1,434.9	1,444.9	252.7	250.3	248.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,516.6	1,506.3	1,517.7	268.7	263.4	263.0
Edison-New Brunswick ³	215.2	210.4	209.0	26.8	26.1	25.9
Nassau-Suffolk	255.4	259.2	259.2	27.3	27.6	27.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	849.1	844.4	854.5	194.9	190.6	190.3
Newark-Union ³	196.9	192.3	195.0	19.7	19.1	19.1
Pennsylvania	1,070.1	1,066.3	1,071.4	98.3	99.5	98.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	495.1	494.2	493.7	53.2	52.3	52.0
Camden ³	113.8	114.6	114.1	7.7	7.2	7.2
Philadelphia	322.1	319.9	320.0	40.0	39.5	39.2
Wilmington ³	59.2	59.7	59.6	5.5	5.6	5.6
Texas	2,041.0	2,048.1	2,041.6	200.8	190.0	186.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	590.6	586.6	584.2	80.9	75.8	75.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	392.6	390.4	388.4	65.7	61.5	61.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	198.0	196.2	195.8	15.2	14.3	14.2
Washington	523.8	536.2	535.4	102.5	105.2	104.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	304.9	310.4	309.9	87.1	90.3	89.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	251.7	257.4	256.6	84.1	87.2	86.4
Tacoma	53.2	53.0	53.3	3.0	3.1	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
California	786.4	777.3	782.0	2,018.9	2,062.5	2,067.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	321.8	320.1	320.5	750.8	754.1	757.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	216.9	215.1	216.1	517.5	509.0	513.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	104.9	105.0	104.4	233.3	245.1	244.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	130.1	127.2	127.1	339.6	336.7	336.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	51.8	50.9	50.7	145.6	145.5	145.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	78.3	76.3	76.4	194.0	191.2	191.6
District of Columbia	26.4	26.2	26.1	145.6	156.3	156.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	146.4	143.4	142.3	669.5	690.0	685.4
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	41.4	41.0	40.7	121.6	126.5	125.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	105.0	102.4	101.6	547.9	563.5	559.9
Florida	474.6	463.3	463.1	1,028.1	1,033.8	1,040.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	151.8	145.9	145.5	319.6	324.5	328.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	53.6	51.2	51.0	111.5	111.3	113.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	64.0	61.5	61.7	127.7	130.2	131.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	34.2	33.2	32.8	80.4	83.0	83.6
Illinois	367.1	362.7	362.3	780.1	802.1	799.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	294.0	291.6	290.4	667.4	656.3	652.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	263.0	261.4	260.5	591.9	584.2	580.3
Gary ³	9.0	9.0	8.8	19.2	19.2	19.2
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	22.0	21.2	21.1	56.3	52.9	52.6
Massachusetts	210.4	212.2	210.8	459.8	476.9	474.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	175.5	177.7	176.4	389.0	402.4	400.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	145.9	146.7	145.1	294.8	298.3	296.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	2.9	3.0	3.0	8.1	8.5	8.5
Framingham	4.4	4.5	4.5	30.3	31.6	31.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.7	2.8	2.8	7.0	7.2	7.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	3.7	3.8	3.8	17.2	17.6	17.5
Nashua ²	7.6	7.5	7.4	12.5	12.7	12.7
Peabody	5.1	5.1	5.0	8.6	8.5	8.5
Michigan	189.0	183.2	180.6	506.3	522.2	523.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	96.3	92.7	91.8	298.2	293.7	295.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	29.3	28.2	27.8	104.7	102.8	103.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	67.0	64.5	64.0	193.5	190.9	191.4
New York	670.1	674.0	666.1	1,089.3	1,113.7	1,098.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	729.4	732.1	727.6	1,246.3	1,254.6	1,236.3
Edison-New Brunswick ³	56.5	56.5	56.2	166.4	161.0	158.0
Nassau-Suffolk	69.8	69.4	68.6	154.5	155.8	152.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	534.9	539.6	537.4	762.7	769.3	759.3
Newark-Union ³	68.2	66.6	65.4	162.7	168.5	166.2
Pennsylvania	316.4	309.6	307.2	666.6	679.6	677.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	204.5	202.1	201.0	403.2	407.4	405.6
Camden ³	29.5	29.2	29.0	71.0	71.1	71.2
Philadelphia	135.6	133.6	133.0	283.9	287.9	285.9
Wilmington ³	39.4	39.3	39.0	48.3	48.4	48.5
Texas	624.5	630.3	629.4	1,231.2	1,283.4	1,279.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	225.9	223.5	222.6	410.2	433.8	432.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving	176.3	174.7	173.8	320.0	341.9	340.4
Fort Worth-Arlington	49.6	48.8	48.8	90.2	91.9	92.1
Washington	141.1	139.2	139.8	323.8	336.6	334.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	92.7	89.2	88.9	219.4	224.7	224.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	80.1	77.0	76.8	195.6	201.1	200.6
Tacoma	12.6	12.2	12.1	23.8	23.6	23.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
California	1,725.1	1,727.5	1,740.7	1,500.0	1,514.6	1,504.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	662.4	653.3	668.1	553.3	568.2	564.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	512.4	503.7	514.3	382.7	388.5	385.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	150.0	149.6	153.8	170.6	179.7	178.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	233.8	228.5	232.2	208.3	210.5	208.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	128.3	126.5	128.0	85.5	86.6	86.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	105.5	102.0	104.2	122.8	123.9	122.6
District of Columbia	102.8	98.6	104.9	57.9	58.5	59.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	346.0	345.2	355.0	259.9	280.3	272.6
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	75.1	75.2	75.3	46.9	49.2	47.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	270.9	270.0	279.7	213.0	231.1	225.6
Florida	1,056.5	1,073.9	1,094.3	880.9	901.1	884.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	330.9	336.5	342.2	238.0	238.7	238.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	94.6	96.4	97.9	74.3	73.5	73.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	157.9	159.1	162.5	101.2	101.8	102.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	78.4	81.0	81.8	62.5	63.4	62.9
Illinois	817.5	819.2	829.2	528.5	538.9	518.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	622.6	623.3	626.6	406.7	406.4	399.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	533.0	535.3	537.3	337.7	336.6	332.1
Gary ³	46.4	45.0	46.1	31.3	31.9	31.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	43.2	43.0	43.2	37.7	37.9	35.7
Massachusetts	647.3	653.1	659.7	313.4	341.4	311.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	481.4	483.8	488.3	220.8	241.0	229.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	363.3	366.7	372.2	152.9	165.6	159.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	15.6	15.7	15.9	7.8	7.7	7.1
Framingham	21.1	21.5	21.7	11.9	12.4	11.7
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	13.6	13.7	13.9	8.5	9.4	8.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	14.3	14.3	14.5	9.3	9.6	8.8
Nashua ²	17.8	17.6	18.1	10.7	11.0	10.6
Peabody	19.8	20.1	20.2	10.6	11.3	10.9
Michigan	608.9	610.8	613.5	393.5	402.5	388.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	283.0	282.8	283.4	172.9	172.4	169.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	124.9	124.6	125.4	74.9	75.1	74.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	158.1	158.2	158.0	98.0	97.3	95.2
New York	1,655.2	1,622.2	1,675.2	737.5	779.9	743.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,483.8	1,489.2	1,506.7	681.5	718.5	692.8
Edison-New Brunswick ³	145.1	147.3	145.7	86.4	100.3	92.5
Nassau-Suffolk	218.4	219.7	224.1	104.8	110.4	103.4
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	975.4	977.5	989.7	421.3	436.8	431.8
Newark-Union ³	144.9	144.7	147.2	69.0	71.0	65.1
Pennsylvania	1,114.4	1,104.4	1,131.3	505.7	546.6	521.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	547.6	545.8	556.7	221.8	230.8	223.5
Camden ³	80.1	80.1	80.1	42.8	42.8	41.3
Philadelphia	414.9	412.6	422.0	149.6	155.4	150.3
Wilmington ³	52.6	53.1	54.6	29.4	32.6	31.9
Texas	1,347.6	1,389.1	1,395.2	1,004.0	1,037.5	1,032.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	346.4	360.7	361.1	280.0	283.8	279.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving	241.4	253.6	252.8	189.5	189.6	186.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	105.0	107.1	108.3	90.5	94.2	92.3
Washington	371.1	374.8	381.3	279.3	279.1	275.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	204.9	207.6	210.6	161.5	160.4	158.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	162.1	164.1	165.6	133.5	135.6	132.4
Tacoma	42.8	43.5	45.0	28.0	24.8	26.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
California	480.1	478.8	474.3	2,421.9	2,374.3	2,399.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	178.8	177.1	175.6	727.5	691.4	701.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	136.3	134.0	132.7	576.6	550.5	555.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	42.5	43.1	42.9	150.9	140.9	146.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	70.7	69.8	69.7	303.3	288.4	295.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	33.8	34.2	34.1	171.1	160.4	164.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	36.9	35.6	35.6	132.2	128.0	131.0
District of Columbia	64.2	62.8	62.8	240.8	249.5	249.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	182.0	183.1	180.7	666.0	666.9	687.7
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	29.7	29.3	28.7	100.9	101.4	105.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	152.3	153.8	152.0	565.1	565.5	582.4
Florida	310.0	315.7	313.3	1,130.9	1,118.5	1,123.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	92.0	91.7	91.3	321.5	317.4	318.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	30.8	31.6	31.5	101.1	99.6	99.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	38.7	37.7	37.5	153.1	150.4	151.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	22.5	22.4	22.3	67.3	67.4	68.0
Illinois	254.3	261.3	260.8	859.0	816.6	849.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	193.6	191.0	185.1	568.2	549.3	564.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	169.1	166.9	161.3	475.3	463.8	474.9
Gary ³	11.9	11.7	11.5	39.8	35.9	38.8
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	12.6	12.4	12.3	53.1	49.6	51.2
Massachusetts	117.8	122.2	118.5	433.0	397.8	435.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	88.4	91.6	87.6	302.7	275.7	304.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	61.0	63.9	60.2	199.0	187.0	197.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.3	4.6	4.4	16.2	16.2	17.0
Framingham	4.4	4.5	4.4	15.9	14.0	16.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.5	2.6	2.6	11.4	10.4	11.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.3	4.4	4.3	17.1	16.6	17.7
Nashua ²	4.5	4.7	4.6	15.5	14.4	18.8
Peabody	3.9	4.0	3.9	14.8	13.8	14.8
Michigan	168.2	167.0	165.3	643.8	576.0	630.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	83.6	84.3	84.1	212.1	191.4	206.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	33.6	33.7	33.7	105.4	97.1	104.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	50.0	50.6	50.4	106.7	94.3	101.2
New York	362.0	382.8	382.5	1,476.8	1,444.6	1,443.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	353.8	364.7	365.0	1,264.6	1,232.1	1,223.4
Edison-New Brunswick ³	42.3	42.6	41.8	145.3	141.4	143.0
Nassau-Suffolk	52.7	55.5	52.9	195.7	189.7	191.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	215.4	223.9	228.5	761.9	745.6	732.4
Newark-Union ³	43.4	42.7	41.8	161.7	155.4	156.2
Pennsylvania	247.9	252.8	247.5	754.0	690.8	755.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	118.0	120.5	119.1	351.7	328.5	345.5
Camden ³	21.9	22.1	21.8	85.4	79.2	79.7
Philadelphia	81.4	83.2	82.4	216.0	201.9	214.8
Wilmington ³	14.7	15.2	14.9	50.3	47.4	51.0
Texas	359.8	367.0	362.3	1,806.8	1,744.9	1,817.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	101.3	100.7	100.5	384.0	380.7	390.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving	69.5	68.4	68.4	264.4	260.3	266.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	31.8	32.3	32.1	119.6	120.4	124.5
Washington	107.3	110.7	108.5	530.3	511.4	524.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	64.0	64.9	63.8	253.9	247.9	251.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	51.3	51.9	51.0	197.3	192.8	194.7
Tacoma	12.7	13.0	12.8	56.6	55.1	56.8

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Total private		33.0	33.1	34.0	33.4	33.6	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing		39.0	39.4	41.0	40.4	41.0	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and logging		43.1	43.1	46.4	44.1	44.8	--	--	--	--	--
Logging	1133	40.5	39.1	43.7	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining	21	43.3	43.6	46.6	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas extraction	211	40.4	39.3	41.1	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining, except oil and gas	212	44.7	45.2	46.0	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Coal mining	2121	48.5	49.2	47.9	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Metal ore mining	2122	41.4	41.4	42.1	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	42.3	42.8	45.7	45.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	42.4	43.2	46.8	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	45.1	45.6	48.6	48.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	39.0	39.9	44.7	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	42.1	42.4	45.0	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	42.1	41.0	45.9	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	42.8	43.2	43.7	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for mining	213	43.4	44.0	49.2	45.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	43.3	44.8	50.4	46.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Construction	00,23	36.6	37.3	39.7	38.5	39.6	--	--	--	--	
Construction of buildings	236	36.9	37.6	38.7	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential building	2361	35.9	35.6	37.3	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	
New single-family general contractors	236115	35.5	34.9	37.6	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	
New multifamily general contractors	236116	38.9	39.1	39.0	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	
New housing operative builders	236117	36.7	39.2	40.2	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential remodelers	236118	36.2	35.9	36.5	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonresidential building	2362	37.7	39.5	40.0	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Industrial building	23621	39.0	41.8	41.0	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Commercial building	23622	37.2	38.6	39.6	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	40.0	40.1	44.4	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Utility system construction	2371	40.6	40.8	44.2	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Water and sewer system construction	23711	37.8	37.1	41.4	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	46.4	46.1	48.6	49.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Power and communication system construction	23713	38.5	40.5	43.2	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Land subdivision	2372	34.8	33.7	36.4	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	39.9	39.5	45.0	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Other heavy construction	2379	39.8	41.5	46.8	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Specialty trade contractors	238	35.8	36.6	38.9	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	33.6	33.8	37.9	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	32.8	33.9	39.8	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	34.0	35.7	39.4	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Framing contractors	23813	33.5	33.6	34.4	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Masonry contractors	23814	32.7	32.7	36.4	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	36.5	37.7	38.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Roofing contractors	23816	33.4	32.1	37.2	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Siding contractors	23817	28.9	30.9	34.9	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building exterior contractors	23819	40.9	39.3	42.2	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Building equipment contractors	2382	36.7	38.4	39.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Electrical contractors	23821	37.1	38.4	39.4	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	36.1	38.0	39.3	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building equipment contractors	23829	37.9	40.7	42.4	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Building finishing contractors	2383	35.4	36.0	37.3	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	34.1	35.5	37.5	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	36.6	36.4	37.6	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Flooring contractors	23833	35.2	34.1	36.8	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	34.7	35.8	37.7	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	37.0	37.7	37.2	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building finishing contractors	23839	35.2	35.2	36.2	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	36.4	36.2	40.0	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Site preparation contractors	23891	38.2	38.2	40.8	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	34.5	34.0	39.1	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Manufacturing		40.0	40.4	41.3	41.3	41.5	3.1	3.4	4.0	4.0	4.1
Durable goods		40.0	40.5	41.5	41.3	41.7	2.8	3.2	4.0	3.8	4.1
Wood products	321	38.1	38.0	39.2	38.9	39.3	2.0	2.5	2.9	2.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Total private		\$18.73	\$18.76	\$19.03	\$19.10	\$19.19	\$618.09	\$620.96	\$647.02	\$637.94	\$644.78
Goods-producing		20.04	20.08	20.38	20.44	20.50	781.56	791.15	835.58	825.78	840.50
Mining and logging		23.26	23.29	23.72	24.08	23.85	1,002.51	1,003.80	1,100.61	1,061.93	1,068.48
Logging	1133	16.73	16.71	18.92	18.75	--	677.57	653.36	826.80	798.75	--
Mining	21	23.88	23.87	24.10	24.49	--	1,034.00	1,040.73	1,123.06	1,084.91	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	27.68	27.26	27.55	27.55	--	1,118.27	1,071.32	1,132.31	1,066.19	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	23.64	23.82	24.29	25.08	--	1,056.71	1,076.66	1,117.34	1,146.16	--
Coal mining	2121	27.01	27.09	28.07	29.70	--	1,309.99	1,332.83	1,344.55	1,389.96	--
Metal ore mining	2122	26.79	27.18	26.82	27.76	--	1,109.11	1,125.25	1,129.12	1,221.44	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	19.02	19.17	19.66	19.46	--	804.55	820.48	898.46	879.59	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	18.76	18.86	19.39	19.30	--	795.42	814.75	907.45	893.59	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	17.95	18.21	18.84	18.99	--	809.55	830.38	915.62	915.32	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	19.92	19.86	20.11	19.71	--	776.88	792.41	898.92	869.21	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	18.79	19.00	19.33	18.84	--	917.06	805.60	869.85	825.19	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	18.93	19.39	20.45	19.86	--	796.95	794.99	938.66	859.94	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	20.89	21.07	21.92	22.09	--	894.09	910.22	957.90	1,011.72	--
Support activities for mining	213	22.54	22.60	22.87	23.12	--	978.24	994.40	1,125.20	1,049.65	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	22.95	22.90	21.77	22.01	--	993.74	1,025.92	1,097.21	1,021.26	--
Construction	00,23	22.74	23.07	23.39	23.35	23.51	832.28	860.51	928.58	898.98	931.00
Construction of buildings	236	22.48	22.65	22.80	22.63	--	829.51	851.64	882.36	841.84	--
Residential building	2361	19.62	19.59	19.67	19.68	--	704.36	697.40	733.69	706.51	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	19.57	19.57	19.55	19.58	--	694.74	682.99	735.08	697.05	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	24.37	24.34	27.07	28.28	--	947.99	951.69	1,055.73	1,119.89	--
New housing operative builders	236117	23.05	22.88	19.96	20.53	--	845.94	896.90	802.39	767.82	--
Residential remodelers	236118	19.02	18.93	19.01	18.81	--	688.52	679.59	693.87	675.28	--
Nonresidential building	2362	24.88	25.07	25.33	25.03	--	937.98	990.27	1,013.20	961.15	--
Industrial building	23621	25.59	25.82	25.04	25.07	--	998.01	1,079.28	1,026.64	987.76	--
Commercial building	23622	24.62	24.77	25.43	25.02	--	915.86	956.12	1,007.03	950.76	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	23.14	23.75	24.01	24.24	--	925.60	952.38	1,066.04	1,061.71	--
Utility system construction	2371	23.27	24.09	24.18	24.64	--	944.76	982.87	1,068.76	1,098.94	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	23.91	25.00	25.10	25.54	--	903.80	927.50	1,039.14	1,049.69	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	22.78	23.10	23.24	23.86	--	1,056.99	1,064.91	1,129.46	1,190.61	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	23.06	24.13	24.15	24.56	--	887.81	977.27	1,043.28	1,060.99	--
Land subdivision	2372	19.16	20.12	23.37	24.36	--	666.77	678.04	850.67	850.16	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	23.73	24.26	24.58	24.68	--	946.83	958.27	1,106.10	1,078.52	--
Other heavy construction	2379	21.99	21.74	21.43	20.55	--	875.20	902.21	1,002.92	922.70	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	22.73	23.03	23.40	23.31	--	813.73	842.90	910.26	874.13	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	21.14	21.49	21.51	21.57	--	710.30	726.36	815.23	780.83	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	20.49	20.79	19.60	19.83	--	672.07	704.78	780.08	739.66	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	25.56	27.16	25.85	25.63	--	869.04	969.61	1,018.49	997.01	--
Framing contractors	23813	17.80	18.45	19.37	19.14	--	596.30	619.92	666.33	656.50	--
Masonry contractors	23814	23.09	23.13	23.05	23.26	--	755.04	756.35	839.02	811.77	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	22.61	22.57	24.65	23.97	--	825.27	850.89	949.03	925.24	--
Roofing contractors	23816	19.80	20.16	21.39	21.28	--	661.32	647.14	795.71	736.29	--
Siding contractors	23817	18.41	17.49	18.72	18.55	--	532.05	540.44	653.33	614.01	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	19.74	19.75	20.00	20.08	--	807.37	776.18	844.00	833.32	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	24.21	24.69	24.92	24.86	--	888.51	948.10	984.34	944.68	--
Electrical contractors	23821	24.39	24.87	25.33	25.24	--	904.87	955.01	998.00	954.07	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	24.05	24.51	24.68	24.61	--	868.21	931.38	969.92	932.72	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	24.10	24.73	23.79	24.09	--	913.39	1,006.51	1,008.70	985.28	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	21.84	21.78	22.22	22.16	--	773.14	784.08	828.81	797.76	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	23.71	23.67	23.64	23.27	--	808.51	840.29	886.50	823.76	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	19.81	19.61	19.37	19.56	--	725.05	713.80	728.31	711.98	--
Flooring contractors	23833	20.24	20.33	22.67	22.83	--	712.45	693.25	834.26	831.01	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	21.24	21.99	21.99	21.43	--	737.03	787.24	829.02	786.48	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	21.98	21.83	22.45	22.45	--	813.26	822.99	835.14	837.39	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	22.68	21.90	24.96	25.51	--	798.34	770.88	903.55	857.14	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	21.50	21.46	22.85	22.42	--	782.60	776.85	914.00	881.11	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	21.73	21.81	23.15	22.48	--	830.09	833.14	944.52	901.45	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	21.22	21.02	22.50	22.34	--	732.09	714.68	879.75	857.86	--
Manufacturing		18.43	18.33	18.54	18.70	18.68	737.20	740.53	765.70	772.31	775.22
Durable goods		19.60	19.51	19.69	19.89	19.85	784.00	790.16	817.14	821.46	827.75
Wood products	321	15.08	15.09	14.86	14.92	14.81	574.55	573.42	582.51	580.39	582.03

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	40.3	39.3	41.9	41.9	--	3.0	3.4	4.6	4.4	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	39.3	38.2	38.0	37.9	--	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.1	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	36.9	38.2	39.7	39.3	--	1.6	2.5	3.9	4.3	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	41.3	38.2	36.4	36.5	--	4.0	2.7	1.7	2.0	--
Other wood products	3219	36.7	37.3	38.3	37.8	--	1.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	--
Millwork	32191	39.1	39.1	38.8	38.3	--	1.0	1.8	2.4	1.6	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	38.5	38.7	39.3	38.2	--	.7	1.5	2.6	1.9	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	39.7	39.5	38.3	38.3	--	1.2	2.1	2.3	1.4	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	35.0	36.8	37.7	37.5	--	1.5	3.4	2.7	3.8	--
All other wood products	32199	33.4	34.3	38.0	37.1	--	1.2	1.5	1.2	.8	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	42.1	41.6	43.1	42.5	43.1	3.8	4.2	5.6	4.9	--
Clay products and refractories	3271	40.9	40.1	42.2	41.9	--	3.2	1.7	4.3	4.7	--
Glass and glass products	3272	43.2	43.0	43.0	42.2	--	4.2	4.6	5.0	4.4	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	41.1	40.6	43.8	42.9	--	3.6	4.5	6.6	5.5	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	41.9	39.4	44.0	44.0	--	4.4	4.5	7.4	6.7	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	40.3	41.8	43.5	41.7	--	2.8	4.5	5.6	4.2	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	44.1	43.3	41.8	42.1	--	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.1	--
Primary metals	331	40.6	41.3	43.4	43.4	44.3	3.7	4.2	5.7	5.5	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	40.7	42.5	43.8	45.1	--	4.7	5.6	7.6	7.9	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	39.1	41.9	41.1	42.1	--	1.9	3.1	4.8	4.9	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	41.5	42.5	46.6	44.7	--	4.3	4.9	5.6	4.9	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	43.3	41.4	45.7	45.4	--	4.4	4.3	7.2	6.3	--
Foundries	3315	39.3	39.4	41.5	41.2	--	2.9	3.0	4.3	4.2	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	40.4	40.3	43.0	42.8	--	3.3	3.0	4.6	4.5	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	37.9	38.2	39.5	39.2	--	2.3	3.1	3.8	3.8	--
Fabricated metal products	332	39.2	40.0	41.9	41.5	41.8	2.1	2.8	4.3	4.0	--
Forging and stamping	3321	38.2	39.2	40.5	40.9	--	2.2	2.4	4.1	3.7	--
Metal stamping	332116	38.9	38.8	39.8	39.9	--	2.2	1.9	2.8	1.9	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	39.3	40.0	40.2	39.2	--	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.8	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	40.2	40.8	42.3	41.8	--	2.0	3.0	4.5	4.1	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	41.4	42.1	42.7	42.8	--	2.3	3.4	4.7	5.0	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	40.4	41.0	41.8	42.3	--	2.2	3.7	4.4	4.7	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	39.1	39.7	42.0	40.9	--	1.8	2.7	4.3	3.4	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	38.6	39.3	42.3	42.1	--	1.9	4.3	5.3	5.3	--
Sheet metal work	332322	40.1	40.3	42.9	41.3	--	2.1	2.3	4.8	3.3	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	37.3	38.7	38.6	37.5	--	1.0	1.0	.8	.7	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	40.9	41.8	42.6	42.8	--	4.6	4.6	6.3	6.0	--
Hardware	3325	37.9	37.7	42.1	39.9	--	1.1	2.0	2.7	2.2	--
Spring and wire products	3326	37.5	38.7	41.0	41.0	--	.9	2.0	3.9	3.9	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	39.1	40.0	42.7	41.9	--	1.9	2.8	4.9	4.5	--
Machine shops	33271	39.0	39.9	42.8	41.9	--	1.9	3.0	4.8	4.3	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	39.6	40.6	42.3	41.8	--	1.7	2.1	5.4	5.3	--
Precision turned products	332721	40.2	40.8	39.4	40.4	--	1.7	1.4	3.7	4.1	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	39.0	40.3	46.1	43.7	--	1.8	2.8	7.7	6.8	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	38.9	39.9	41.6	40.9	--	2.1	3.1	4.3	3.3	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	40.5	41.6	43.5	42.7	--	2.5	3.3	4.4	4.0	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	37.2	38.1	39.6	39.1	--	1.6	2.8	4.2	2.6	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	38.3	38.9	41.0	41.0	--	1.8	2.3	2.9	3.1	--
Metal valves	33291	39.3	38.9	41.3	41.5	--	1.6	1.7	2.6	2.5	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	37.8	38.9	40.8	40.8	--	1.9	2.6	3.1	3.5	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	37.5	38.7	40.5	40.8	--	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.5	--
Machinery	333	39.3	40.4	41.9	42.0	42.6	2.3	2.7	4.0	3.9	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	39.6	41.2	43.0	43.5	--	2.8	3.6	5.9	5.9	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	35.7	38.9	40.8	41.5	--	1.3	2.6	3.8	4.4	--
Industrial machinery	3332	39.4	39.3	41.8	41.2	--	2.5	2.2	3.2	2.6	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	39.9	40.3	41.1	40.3	--	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.4	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	38.8	39.0	40.9	41.7	--	1.3	1.5	2.4	2.3	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	39.0	40.5	42.1	42.2	--	2.1	3.1	4.2	4.6	--
Industrial molds	333511	39.4	43.2	44.0	42.7	--	3.1	4.5	5.5	4.6	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	36.8	38.6	39.9	40.7	--	1.0	1.7	3.1	4.7	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	39.4	39.9	42.1	42.7	--	2.0	3.0	4.8	5.6	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	39.9	40.6	42.1	41.9	--	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	14.88	14.95	14.87	14.91	--	599.66	587.54	623.05	624.73	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	15.19	15.02	15.17	15.45	--	596.97	573.76	576.46	585.56	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	13.67	13.24	13.94	14.26	--	504.42	505.77	553.42	560.42	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	16.31	16.50	16.36	16.67	--	673.60	630.30	595.50	608.46	--
Other wood products	3219	15.15	15.18	14.75	14.74	--	556.01	566.21	564.93	557.17	--
Millwork	32191	15.70	15.94	15.58	15.61	--	613.87	623.25	604.50	597.86	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	17.06	17.73	17.60	17.64	--	656.81	686.15	691.68	673.85	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	14.51	14.41	13.78	13.83	--	576.05	569.20	527.77	529.69	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	12.82	13.07	12.73	12.79	--	448.70	480.98	479.92	479.63	--
All other wood products	32199	16.36	15.76	15.21	15.08	--	546.42	540.57	577.98	559.47	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	17.46	17.34	17.54	17.57	17.56	735.07	721.34	755.97	746.73	756.84
Clay products and refractories	3271	15.91	15.18	16.37	16.88	--	650.72	608.72	690.81	707.27	--
Glass and glass products	3272	17.74	17.56	17.03	17.09	--	766.37	755.08	732.29	721.20	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	17.93	17.96	18.04	17.87	--	736.92	729.18	790.15	766.62	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	18.84	18.97	19.56	19.34	--	789.40	747.42	860.64	850.96	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	16.93	16.97	16.29	16.12	--	682.28	709.35	708.62	672.20	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	16.88	16.71	17.37	17.67	--	744.41	723.54	726.07	743.91	--
Primary metals	331	20.57	20.42	19.78	20.14	20.02	835.14	843.35	858.45	874.08	886.89
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	26.24	25.77	24.84	25.81	--	1,067.97	1,095.23	1,087.99	1,164.03	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	18.46	18.42	19.24	18.96	--	721.79	771.80	790.76	798.22	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	18.18	17.91	16.72	16.91	--	754.47	761.18	779.15	755.88	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	18.76	18.79	19.52	20.12	--	812.31	777.91	892.06	913.45	--
Foundries	3315	19.07	18.95	18.14	18.15	--	749.45	746.63	752.81	747.78	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	20.66	20.49	19.28	19.27	--	834.66	825.75	829.04	824.76	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	16.88	16.91	16.54	16.57	--	639.75	645.96	653.33	649.54	--
Fabricated metal products	332	17.65	17.61	17.91	17.98	18.07	691.88	704.40	750.43	746.17	755.33
Forging and stamping	3321	18.38	18.13	18.57	18.51	--	702.12	710.70	752.09	757.06	--
Metal stamping	332116	18.20	17.70	17.93	17.76	--	707.98	686.76	713.61	708.62	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	16.14	15.34	16.13	16.24	--	634.30	613.60	648.43	636.61	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	17.21	17.20	17.36	17.41	--	691.84	701.76	734.33	727.74	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	17.86	17.82	18.11	18.31	--	739.40	750.22	773.30	783.67	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	18.90	19.12	18.87	18.32	--	763.56	783.92	788.77	774.94	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	16.64	16.63	16.73	16.65	--	650.62	660.21	702.66	680.99	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	14.56	14.39	15.14	15.20	--	562.02	565.53	640.42	639.92	--
Sheet metal work	332322	17.26	17.32	17.99	17.40	--	692.13	698.00	750.32	718.62	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	18.16	18.31	16.88	16.70	--	677.37	708.60	651.57	626.25	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	19.89	19.49	19.62	19.51	--	813.50	814.68	835.81	835.03	--
Hardware	3325	15.64	16.05	16.66	16.91	--	592.76	605.09	701.39	674.71	--
Spring and wire products	3326	15.52	15.76	15.92	15.89	--	582.00	609.91	652.72	651.49	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	18.43	18.55	18.63	18.70	--	720.61	742.00	795.50	783.53	--
Machine shops	33271	18.73	18.95	18.76	18.78	--	730.47	756.11	802.93	786.88	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	17.36	17.14	18.20	18.42	--	687.46	695.88	769.86	769.96	--
Precision turned products	332721	16.93	16.54	17.01	17.62	--	680.59	674.83	670.19	711.85	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	17.86	17.84	19.53	19.38	--	696.54	718.95	900.33	846.91	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	15.11	14.98	15.73	15.60	--	587.78	597.70	654.37	638.04	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	14.73	14.36	15.73	15.57	--	596.57	597.38	684.26	664.84	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	15.55	15.69	15.73	15.63	--	578.46	597.79	622.91	611.13	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	18.20	18.25	18.67	18.99	--	697.06	709.93	765.47	778.59	--
Metal valves	33291	20.41	20.60	19.48	19.53	--	802.11	801.34	804.52	810.50	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	16.96	16.96	18.22	18.69	--	641.09	659.74	743.38	762.55	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	16.40	16.33	16.97	17.43	--	615.00	631.97	687.29	711.14	--
Machinery	333	18.62	18.55	19.00	19.09	19.19	731.77	749.42	796.10	801.78	817.49
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	17.28	17.38	19.11	19.17	--	684.29	716.06	821.73	833.90	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	16.94	16.84	17.28	17.83	--	604.76	655.08	705.02	739.95	--
Industrial machinery	3332	20.14	19.43	18.75	18.57	--	793.52	763.60	783.75	765.08	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	21.41	21.30	20.58	21.30	--	854.26	858.39	845.84	858.39	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	16.56	16.31	16.00	16.35	--	642.53	636.09	654.40	681.80	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	19.29	19.37	19.88	20.25	--	752.31	784.49	836.95	854.55	--
Industrial molds	333511	20.08	20.18	20.76	20.72	--	791.15	871.78	913.44	884.74	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	18.09	17.94	18.81	19.48	--	665.71	692.48	750.52	792.84	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	19.65	19.98	20.21	20.86	--	774.21	797.20	850.84	890.72	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	18.81	18.58	19.15	19.27	--	750.52	754.35	806.22	807.41	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	42.0	42.7	40.7	41.2	--	3.5	3.7	5.1	5.1	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	38.5	40.2	41.8	41.9	--	2.3	2.4	3.4	3.1	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	39.9	39.7	41.1	40.5	--	3.5	2.9	3.8	3.0	--
Material handling equipment	33392	38.8	41.2	42.2	43.1	--	2.1	2.4	3.2	2.5	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	37.9	39.9	41.9	41.7	--	2.0	2.3	3.3	3.5	--
Computer and electronic products	334	40.3	40.7	40.9	40.6	40.8	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.8	--
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	40.9	40.7	41.3	41.0	--	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.3	--
Communications equipment	3342	39.4	41.1	38.9	38.9	--	1.4	2.7	1.7	2.1	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	38.6	40.2	36.6	37.3	--	.6	2.2	1.5	1.9	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	40.4	40.4	40.6	39.9	--	.8	1.0	.7	.9	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	40.2	40.7	40.8	40.9	--	2.6	2.9	3.7	3.6	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	40.9	41.4	41.7	41.1	--	3.1	3.2	4.2	4.2	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	38.6	38.8	42.1	41.4	--	1.5	2.1	3.3	3.0	--
Electronic instruments	3345	40.4	40.7	41.5	40.7	--	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.5	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	39.7	40.1	41.8	41.2	--	1.7	2.3	2.8	2.5	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	43.9	43.8	40.0	41.2	--	1.0	2.1	.8	1.1	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	39.3	39.6	40.6	40.2	--	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.4	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	38.3	40.0	39.3	38.8	--	.3	1.1	2.8	2.8	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	39.3	39.9	41.5	40.5	42.1	2.7	2.6	3.8	3.4	--
Electrical equipment	3353	40.5	40.8	44.1	43.2	--	4.0	3.6	5.9	4.9	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	38.9	39.5	39.5	39.1	--	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.7	--
Transportation equipment	336	42.2	42.4	42.9	42.9	43.3	4.1	4.4	4.9	4.8	--
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	41.7	42.5	43.6	43.9	43.9	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.2	--
Motor vehicles	3361	42.0	43.4	44.0	44.9	--	3.8	4.2	5.2	6.2	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	38.6	38.1	42.9	41.9	--	1.9	2.2	5.0	4.2	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	38.7	37.0	40.9	39.3	--	2.8	2.2	5.0	3.3	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	42.4	43.3	43.6	44.1	--	4.6	5.1	5.1	5.1	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	41.7	43.1	43.7	44.0	--	3.0	3.1	4.5	4.9	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	42.8	42.8	41.9	43.9	--	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.4	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	48.7	52.0	51.3	50.9	--	8.0	9.0	8.9	7.9	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	41.3	42.8	42.5	42.5	--	3.3	3.4	4.2	4.0	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	41.3	41.1	42.6	43.9	--	4.7	4.6	5.2	5.9	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	43.2	42.8	43.4	43.1	--	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.9	--
Aircraft	336411	43.8	44.0	44.1	43.7	--	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.6	--
Ship and boat building	3366	43.3	41.2	39.7	38.6	--	4.0	4.6	4.2	3.5	--
Furniture and related products	337	37.4	38.1	38.6	38.1	38.5	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	--
Household and institutional furniture	3371	36.4	37.1	37.7	37.2	--	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	36.6	37.7	37.1	35.5	--	2.3	2.9	1.2	1.2	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	36.2	36.7	38.2	38.5	--	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.4	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	35.5	35.3	37.2	38.9	--	.4	.7	1.3	1.5	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	36.7	37.7	37.6	36.1	--	.8	1.2	1.8	1.2	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	36.7	37.7	41.0	41.1	--	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.4	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	39.0	40.4	40.0	39.8	--	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.8	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers ...	337215	38.3	39.6	40.2	40.8	--	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.8	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	39.5	38.7	40.5	39.8	--	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.2	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	38.5	38.7	38.6	38.4	38.5	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.5	--
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	39.8	40.0	39.4	38.6	--	3.4	3.6	2.8	2.9	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	44.7	45.2	42.8	42.1	--	5.2	5.3	4.2	3.8	--
Dental laboratories	339116	34.1	33.6	33.1	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	37.0	37.2	37.8	38.1	--	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.1	--
Signs	33995	35.7	34.8	38.0	38.7	--	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	37.7	38.5	38.5	39.1	--	1.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	--
Nondurable goods		40.0	40.3	41.0	41.3	41.1	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.2
Food manufacturing	311	40.1	40.5	41.0	41.8	41.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.2	--
Animal food	3111	40.8	41.7	42.6	43.1	--	4.4	4.1	5.7	5.5	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	44.2	44.2	45.3	45.7	--	6.0	6.9	6.6	7.3	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	35.1	38.2	36.8	36.5	--	3.9	4.7	3.0	3.5	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	43.1	43.2	44.4	44.9	--	5.8	6.1	7.6	8.3	--
Frozen food	31141	41.3	42.6	42.9	45.4	--	5.3	6.0	6.4	7.5	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	44.6	46.7	41.4	46.1	--	6.3	7.3	6.5	7.9	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	39.1	40.1	43.9	44.9	--	4.6	5.2	6.4	7.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	20.33	20.35	21.64	21.27	--	853.86	868.95	880.75	876.32	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	18.19	18.18	18.65	18.40	--	700.32	730.84	779.57	770.96	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	20.20	20.80	20.57	19.88	--	805.98	825.76	845.43	805.14	--
Material handling equipment	33392	16.95	16.80	16.64	16.08	--	657.66	692.16	702.21	693.05	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	18.15	18.04	19.18	19.32	--	687.89	719.80	803.64	805.64	--
Computer and electronic products	334	22.00	22.05	22.95	22.91	22.77	886.60	897.44	938.66	930.15	929.02
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	21.54	21.14	24.16	24.22	--	880.99	860.40	997.81	993.02	--
Communications equipment	3342	22.37	22.54	24.20	23.77	--	881.38	926.39	941.38	924.65	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	18.92	19.15	19.32	19.65	--	730.31	769.83	707.11	732.95	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	23.93	24.62	26.65	26.92	--	966.77	994.65	1,081.99	1,074.11	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	20.55	20.50	20.57	20.21	--	826.11	834.35	839.26	826.59	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	26.07	25.98	27.92	28.12	--	1,066.26	1,075.57	1,164.26	1,155.73	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	16.88	16.86	16.63	16.70	--	651.57	654.17	700.12	691.38	--
Electronic instruments	3345	23.89	24.26	24.50	24.86	--	965.16	987.38	1,016.75	1,011.80	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	17.72	18.43	18.55	18.65	--	703.48	739.04	775.39	768.38	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	20.63	20.57	22.39	22.49	--	905.66	900.97	895.60	926.59	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	20.26	20.10	20.57	20.46	--	796.22	795.96	835.14	822.49	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	17.07	16.75	18.80	18.92	--	653.78	670.00	738.84	734.10	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	16.61	16.48	16.78	16.93	17.16	652.77	657.55	696.37	685.67	722.44
Electrical equipment	3353	16.62	16.19	16.66	16.42	--	673.11	660.55	734.71	709.34	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	17.52	17.69	17.54	17.88	--	681.53	698.76	692.83	699.11	--
Transportation equipment	336	25.18	24.98	24.87	25.43	25.22	1,062.60	1,059.15	1,066.92	1,090.95	1,092.03
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	21.89	21.88	21.44	22.17	--	912.81	929.90	934.78	973.26	--
Motor vehicles	3361	28.07	28.10	28.92	29.59	--	1,178.94	1,219.54	1,272.48	1,328.59	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	17.21	16.91	16.51	16.67	--	664.31	644.27	708.28	698.47	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	17.89	17.80	18.42	18.56	--	692.34	658.60	753.38	729.41	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	20.74	20.84	20.26	20.99	--	879.38	902.37	883.34	925.66	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	22.34	22.15	20.95	21.40	--	931.58	954.67	915.52	941.60	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	18.86	18.80	18.08	18.95	--	807.21	804.64	757.55	831.91	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	28.34	28.43	28.38	28.86	--	1,380.16	1,478.36	1,455.89	1,468.97	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	23.75	23.42	23.44	23.69	--	980.88	1,002.38	996.20	1,006.83	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	16.88	16.66	16.82	16.93	--	697.14	684.73	716.53	743.23	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	32.87	32.62	33.84	34.28	--	1,419.98	1,396.14	1,468.66	1,477.47	--
Aircraft	336411	33.41	33.48	33.88	34.52	--	1,463.36	1,473.12	1,494.11	1,508.52	--
Ship and boat building	3366	22.25	21.46	20.85	21.39	--	963.43	884.15	827.75	825.65	--
Furniture and related products	337	15.28	14.98	15.07	15.18	15.14	571.47	570.74	581.70	578.36	582.89
Household and institutional furniture	3371	14.96	14.83	14.69	14.79	--	544.54	550.19	553.81	550.19	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	16.00	15.92	15.55	15.40	--	585.60	600.18	576.91	546.70	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	14.15	13.99	14.08	14.37	--	512.23	513.43	537.86	553.25	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	13.89	13.69	13.68	13.83	--	493.10	483.26	508.90	537.99	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	14.03	13.97	13.59	14.22	--	514.90	526.67	510.98	513.34	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	14.71	14.48	15.42	15.61	--	539.86	545.90	632.22	641.57	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	15.93	15.56	16.10	16.23	--	621.27	628.62	644.00	645.95	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	15.61	15.23	15.77	15.71	--	597.86	603.11	633.95	640.97	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	15.53	14.46	14.82	14.88	--	613.44	559.60	600.21	592.22	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	16.21	16.23	16.60	16.60	16.64	624.09	628.10	640.76	637.44	640.64
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	16.95	16.96	17.71	17.77	--	674.61	678.40	697.77	685.92	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	16.69	16.54	16.89	16.85	--	746.04	747.61	722.89	709.39	--
Dental laboratories	339116	20.08	20.41	20.94	20.77	--	684.73	685.78	693.11	675.03	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	15.32	15.36	15.36	15.36	--	566.84	571.39	580.61	585.22	--
Signs	33995	16.92	16.94	17.27	16.83	--	604.04	589.51	656.26	651.32	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	15.03	15.06	14.83	14.83	--	566.63	579.81	570.96	579.85	--
Nondurable goods		16.74	16.60	16.81	16.92	16.89	669.60	668.98	689.21	698.80	694.18
Food manufacturing	311	14.66	14.51	14.35	14.44	14.44	587.87	587.66	588.35	603.59	594.93
Animal food	3111	15.70	15.25	15.15	15.24	--	640.56	635.93	645.39	656.84	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	18.09	18.23	18.12	18.23	--	799.58	805.77	820.84	833.11	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	15.93	14.87	15.61	15.70	--	559.14	568.03	574.45	573.05	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	14.53	14.71	14.34	14.48	--	626.24	635.47	636.70	650.15	--
Frozen food	31141	14.00	14.07	13.84	14.12	--	578.20	599.38	593.74	641.05	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	14.53	15.07	14.11	14.20	--	648.04	703.77	584.15	654.62	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	13.59	13.35	13.66	14.07	--	531.37	535.34	599.67	631.74	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	44.4	43.7	45.6	44.6	--	6.2	6.2	8.5	8.8	--
Dairy products	3115	41.9	40.6	40.9	42.1	--	5.6	4.0	4.4	4.5	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	40.3	40.5	40.8	41.9	--	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.8	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	42.0	45.3	43.0	43.3	--	6.7	7.8	6.0	6.3	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	40.4	42.6	41.6	43.4	--	4.3	5.5	4.8	4.9	--
Poultry processing	311615	39.1	36.6	39.2	40.4	--	2.6	2.2	3.0	3.8	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	34.4	34.6	41.6	41.3	--	1.9	1.3	6.4	6.7	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	37.7	38.6	38.0	39.1	--	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.2	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	37.1	38.1	37.3	38.3	--	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.1	--
Retail bakeries	311811	30.4	31.5	30.1	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	40.3	41.3	40.9	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	39.2	39.9	39.9	41.2	--	3.9	3.5	4.1	4.2	--
Other food products	3119	40.2	40.8	41.8	42.4	--	3.3	4.4	4.6	4.2	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	36.2	36.0	39.9	39.2	40.7	1.5	2.1	3.1	3.4	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	34.5	36.8	37.6	37.4	--	2.3	4.2	1.0	2.3	--
Textile mills	313	37.9	39.2	42.2	41.8	40.2	2.3	3.0	3.3	3.3	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	41.5	42.8	45.4	44.9	--	2.5	3.4	3.2	3.6	--
Fabric mills	3132	36.2	38.0	39.8	40.3	--	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.9	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	37.4	37.4	39.1	40.4	--	1.3	1.6	3.6	2.8	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	37.1	37.9	43.0	41.2	--	3.1	3.4	4.7	3.5	--
Textile product mills	314	38.5	38.0	38.0	39.0	39.1	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.6	--
Textile furnishings mills	3141	39.7	38.2	37.9	39.9	--	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	--
Other textile product mills	3149	37.3	37.8	38.0	38.2	--	1.2	1.7	2.5	2.7	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	39.3	40.4	41.2	40.4	--	1.5	2.3	2.9	2.5	--
All other textile product mills	31499	35.9	36.0	36.1	36.9	--	.9	1.3	2.3	2.8	--
Apparel	315	35.2	36.2	36.9	35.6	38.2	.7	.8	.9	.9	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	35.7	36.5	36.5	35.2	--	.6	.5	.7	.8	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	34.8	37.8	35.4	34.3	--	.8	.8	.4	.9	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	33.2	34.9	38.3	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products	316	32.6	35.8	40.0	39.3	39.9	.9	1.0	3.0	3.3	--
Paper and paper products	322	42.8	42.4	42.9	43.2	42.8	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.3	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	45.6	44.9	44.0	45.8	--	5.3	5.4	6.2	6.9	--
Converted paper products	3222	41.7	41.4	42.4	42.2	--	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.6	--
Paperboard containers	32221	40.9	41.3	42.1	41.4	--	4.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	41.6	42.0	41.4	41.4	--	4.1	4.9	4.0	4.4	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	41.5	41.1	43.0	42.0	--	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.3	--
Printing and related support activities	323	38.5	38.7	38.8	38.8	38.5	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.9	--
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	38.3	38.4	39.0	39.6	--	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.9	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	37.2	38.0	37.4	38.1	--	.9	.6	2.0	1.9	--
Quick printing	323114	36.8	36.5	37.2	37.1	--	.7	.5	.9	1.5	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	40.7	40.7	40.5	39.0	--	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.6	--
Support activities for printing	32312	38.7	39.8	38.5	37.6	--	3.6	4.4	2.6	2.2	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	43.4	42.9	43.6	43.0	43.7	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.5	--
Petroleum refineries	32411	44.0	44.0	44.9	44.2	--	8.0	8.6	8.6	8.0	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	42.6	41.3	42.0	41.4	--	5.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	--
Chemicals	325	41.6	41.7	42.1	42.3	42.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.9	--
Basic chemicals	3251	44.1	44.1	44.3	44.5	--	6.1	6.6	5.2	5.2	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	44.2	43.0	44.1	45.8	--	5.0	4.6	5.9	6.2	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	42.5	41.9	42.5	43.8	--	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.8	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	40.3	38.9	39.9	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	40.8	41.7	42.0	42.1	--	2.7	2.9	2.5	3.1	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	40.1	39.7	40.7	39.0	--	1.6	1.5	3.5	2.6	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	37.8	37.9	37.7	37.3	--	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	42.9	43.4	43.2	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	40.7	41.0	41.7	41.7	41.6	3.0	3.3	3.9	3.8	--
Plastics products	3261	40.3	40.5	41.4	41.6	--	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.6	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	41.3	41.0	43.0	44.1	--	3.6	3.9	4.7	5.6	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	43.2	43.1	42.4	43.2	--	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.3	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	37.5	37.2	40.1	39.8	--	1.8	1.8	3.5	3.5	--
Foam products	32614,5	41.3	41.4	40.9	40.3	--	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.0	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	41.9	40.2	41.9	41.4	--	3.2	3.3	4.8	3.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	14.90	15.23	14.70	14.75	--	661.56	665.55	670.32	657.85	--
Dairy products	3115	19.27	19.14	18.84	19.05	--	807.41	777.08	770.56	802.01	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	13.08	12.85	12.78	12.75	--	527.12	520.43	521.42	534.23	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	13.91	13.75	13.80	13.63	--	584.22	622.88	593.40	590.18	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	15.21	14.73	14.34	14.31	--	614.48	627.50	596.54	621.05	--
Poultry processing	311615	11.50	11.14	11.33	11.40	--	449.65	407.72	444.14	460.56	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	13.45	14.46	13.10	13.31	--	462.68	500.32	544.96	549.70	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	14.50	14.27	14.30	14.39	--	546.65	550.82	543.40	562.65	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	14.58	14.28	14.22	14.38	--	540.92	544.07	530.41	550.75	--
Retail bakeries	311811	10.62	10.71	11.06	11.43	--	322.85	337.37	332.91	339.47	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	15.98	15.62	15.40	15.40	--	643.99	645.11	629.86	654.50	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	14.29	14.23	14.49	14.40	--	560.17	567.78	578.15	593.28	--
Other food products	3119	14.79	14.80	14.36	14.64	--	594.56	603.84	600.25	620.74	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	20.29	20.60	21.85	21.83	21.59	734.50	741.60	871.82	855.74	878.71
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	21.60	21.35	20.73	20.51	--	745.20	785.68	779.45	767.07	--
Textile mills	313	13.77	13.62	13.69	13.79	13.48	521.88	533.90	577.72	576.42	541.90
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	12.55	12.03	12.50	12.59	--	520.83	514.88	567.50	565.29	--
Fabric mills	3132	14.74	14.86	14.95	15.02	--	533.59	564.68	595.01	605.31	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	16.29	16.71	15.78	15.39	--	609.25	624.95	617.00	621.76	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	13.65	13.38	13.06	13.16	--	506.42	507.10	561.58	542.19	--
Textile product mills	314	11.29	11.41	11.71	11.76	11.73	434.67	433.58	444.98	458.64	458.64
Textile furnishings mills	3141	11.07	11.21	11.78	11.70	--	439.48	428.22	446.46	466.83	--
Other textile product mills	3149	11.52	11.61	11.65	11.81	--	429.70	438.86	442.70	451.14	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	11.03	11.16	10.99	11.19	--	433.48	450.86	452.79	452.08	--
All other textile product mills	31499	11.90	11.98	12.11	12.22	--	427.21	431.28	437.17	450.92	--
Apparel	315	11.53	11.15	11.37	11.61	11.42	405.86	403.63	419.55	413.32	436.24
Cut and sew apparel	3152	11.45	11.11	11.28	11.45	--	408.77	405.52	411.72	403.04	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	10.64	10.29	10.35	10.40	--	370.27	388.96	366.39	356.72	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	11.88	11.32	11.74	12.25	--	394.42	395.07	449.64	455.70	--
Leather and allied products	316	13.46	13.83	12.58	12.69	12.82	438.80	495.11	503.20	498.72	511.52
Paper and paper products	322	19.53	19.21	20.03	20.29	20.06	835.88	814.50	859.29	876.53	858.57
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	25.21	24.37	24.87	25.45	--	1,149.58	1,094.21	1,094.28	1,165.61	--
Converted paper products	3222	16.99	16.94	17.95	17.99	--	708.48	701.32	761.08	759.18	--
Paperboard containers	32221	16.32	16.42	16.90	17.30	--	667.49	678.15	711.49	716.22	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	15.85	15.93	15.63	15.86	--	659.36	669.06	647.08	656.60	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	17.92	17.66	21.41	20.87	--	743.68	725.83	920.63	876.54	--
Printing and related support activities	323	16.87	16.79	16.76	17.08	17.09	649.50	649.77	650.29	662.70	657.97
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	18.12	18.05	17.97	18.37	--	694.00	693.12	700.83	727.45	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	12.29	12.01	12.01	12.13	--	457.19	456.38	449.17	462.15	--
Quick printing	323114	15.20	15.19	16.20	16.64	--	559.36	554.44	602.64	617.34	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	16.29	16.42	16.80	17.16	--	663.00	668.29	680.40	669.24	--
Support activities for printing	32312	20.59	21.04	18.18	18.60	--	796.83	837.39	699.93	699.36	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	29.72	30.35	31.51	31.58	31.37	1,289.85	1,302.02	1,373.84	1,357.94	1,370.87
Petroleum refineries	32411	34.27	34.88	35.97	36.07	--	1,507.88	1,534.72	1,615.05	1,594.29	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	23.41	23.85	25.48	25.40	--	997.27	985.01	1,070.16	1,051.56	--
Chemicals	325	20.61	20.60	21.70	21.82	21.59	857.38	859.02	913.57	922.99	919.73
Basic chemicals	3251	24.17	24.57	25.56	25.93	--	1,065.90	1,083.54	1,132.31	1,153.89	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	21.57	21.33	21.11	21.14	--	953.39	917.19	930.95	968.21	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	22.55	22.44	22.56	22.91	--	958.38	940.24	958.80	1,003.46	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	19.80	19.17	19.93	20.06	--	797.94	745.71	795.21	794.38	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	21.51	21.36	23.20	23.00	--	877.61	890.71	974.40	968.30	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	16.89	17.03	17.02	17.12	--	677.29	676.09	692.71	667.68	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	15.76	16.00	16.92	17.25	--	595.73	606.40	637.88	643.43	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	17.22	17.08	18.75	19.14	--	738.74	741.27	810.00	849.82	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	16.05	15.78	15.59	15.63	15.72	653.24	646.98	650.10	651.77	653.95
Plastics products	3261	15.86	15.66	15.32	15.30	--	639.16	634.23	634.25	636.48	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	17.15	16.63	15.96	16.19	--	708.30	681.83	686.28	713.98	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	17.64	17.33	17.41	18.01	--	762.05	746.92	738.18	778.03	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	16.94	16.74	16.72	17.00	--	635.25	622.73	670.47	676.60	--
Foam products	32614,5	15.34	15.39	14.68	14.78	--	633.54	637.15	600.41	595.63	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	16.84	16.93	17.39	17.45	--	705.60	680.59	728.64	722.43	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Other plastics products	32619	39.8	40.8	41.1	41.4	--	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1	--
Rubber products	3262	42.3	42.8	43.3	42.1	--	3.4	3.8	5.2	4.7	--
Private service-providing											
.....		31.9	31.9	32.8	32.2	32.3	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities											
.....		33.0	32.9	33.9	33.5	33.5	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade											
.....	42	37.1	37.4	38.5	38.0	38.1	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods	423	37.7	38.0	38.9	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	35.8	36.6	37.2	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	42311	31.8	32.1	33.4	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	38.2	38.9	39.2	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	37.4	37.5	38.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	38.7	38.7	39.6	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood	42331	37.4	37.5	39.9	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials	42332	39.5	40.0	38.5	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	40.3	39.6	40.2	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment	4234	37.8	38.4	39.0	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment	42342	36.6	38.0	38.3	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software	42343	37.8	38.6	39.1	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment	42345	39.2	39.8	39.7	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	36.6	36.0	38.4	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals	4235	38.9	38.5	40.2	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods	4236	37.4	37.7	39.2	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	38.4	38.5	39.7	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	36.6	37.1	38.9	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	37.9	38.1	38.3	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware	42371	36.6	37.1	37.4	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	38.9	39.2	38.7	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	37.9	37.7	38.8	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	38.8	38.8	39.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment	42381	40.6	39.7	41.1	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	41.4	40.8	41.7	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	42383	37.8	37.8	38.9	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies	42384	37.2	38.5	38.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	39.5	40.2	37.8	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other transportation goods	42386	37.2	38.4	38.6	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	36.5	36.8	38.8	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods	42391	35.0	34.9	37.1	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	39.6	39.8	41.1	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry	42394	34.7	35.0	35.9	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	33.8	34.6	37.7	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods	424	37.0	37.1	38.1	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	4241	34.5	33.7	36.0	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	33.7	32.7	34.7	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper	42413	35.5	34.8	37.5	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods	4242	35.1	35.5	37.3	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	37.5	37.9	37.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	37.8	38.0	38.5	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery	42441	38.3	38.4	38.9	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	39.7	41.1	43.0	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	33.9	36.9	35.1	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans	42451	37.9	41.4	40.2	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals	4246	39.9	39.6	40.2	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum	4247	37.3	36.5	39.1	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	36.2	36.2	39.7	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	36.9	36.7	37.6	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies	42491	38.3	37.9	39.2	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	37.5	37.6	31.6	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	36.5	35.6	38.2	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	35.6	36.0	37.8	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	36.2	37.9	40.5	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	35.6	35.9	37.6	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade											
.....		30.1	29.9	30.8	30.3	30.2	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	35.6	35.8	37.2	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers	4411	35.4	35.8	37.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Other plastics products	32619	15.18	14.98	14.59	14.40	--	604.16	611.18	599.65	596.16	--
Rubber products	3262	16.76	16.27	16.64	16.92	--	708.95	696.36	720.51	712.33	--
Private service-providing		18.44	18.48	18.73	18.81	18.90	588.24	589.51	614.34	605.68	610.47
Trade, transportation, and utilities		16.62	16.59	16.88	16.99	17.01	548.46	545.81	572.23	569.17	569.84
Wholesale trade	42	21.01	21.05	21.50	21.62	21.79	779.47	787.27	827.75	821.56	830.20
Durable goods	423	20.56	20.55	20.98	21.11	--	775.11	780.90	816.12	812.74	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	17.38	17.21	17.69	17.77	--	622.20	629.89	658.07	655.71	--
Motor vehicles	42311	17.87	17.65	18.64	18.71	--	568.27	566.57	622.58	624.91	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	17.44	17.37	17.25	17.05	--	666.21	675.69	676.20	661.54	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	17.37	17.02	18.40	18.72	--	649.64	638.25	710.24	694.51	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	18.29	17.97	18.47	18.54	--	707.82	695.44	731.41	726.77	--
Lumber and wood	42331	18.01	17.43	17.66	17.76	--	673.57	653.63	704.63	701.52	--
Masonry materials	42332	16.99	16.68	18.79	18.67	--	671.11	667.20	723.42	705.73	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	20.13	20.21	19.87	20.07	--	811.24	800.32	798.77	802.80	--
Commercial equipment	4234	24.27	24.73	24.98	25.07	--	917.41	949.63	974.22	957.67	--
Office equipment	42342	20.85	21.08	21.01	21.30	--	763.11	801.04	804.68	796.62	--
Computer and software	42343	30.44	31.34	32.05	32.07	--	1,150.63	1,209.72	1,253.16	1,225.07	--
Medical equipment	42345	21.10	21.18	21.13	21.68	--	827.12	842.96	838.86	830.34	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	19.95	20.19	21.11	20.22	--	730.17	726.84	810.62	784.54	--
Metals and minerals	4235	19.65	20.03	19.71	20.05	--	764.39	771.16	792.34	789.97	--
Electric goods	4236	22.55	22.70	23.40	23.74	--	843.37	855.79	917.28	925.86	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	21.83	21.77	21.76	21.96	--	838.27	838.15	863.87	867.42	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	23.13	23.43	24.65	25.06	--	846.56	869.25	958.89	969.82	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	19.58	19.53	20.00	19.79	--	742.08	744.09	766.00	750.04	--
Hardware	42371	18.07	18.28	19.03	18.78	--	661.36	678.19	711.72	711.76	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	20.14	19.95	20.43	20.30	--	783.45	782.04	790.64	777.49	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	20.43	20.33	20.49	20.26	--	774.30	766.44	795.01	757.72	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	20.82	20.50	20.98	21.26	--	807.82	795.40	828.71	833.39	--
Construction equipment	42381	24.06	23.27	23.26	23.91	--	976.84	923.82	955.99	973.14	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	16.68	16.98	17.84	17.80	--	690.55	692.78	743.93	751.16	--
Industrial machinery	42383	22.34	21.98	22.39	22.66	--	844.45	830.84	870.97	876.94	--
Industrial supplies	42384	18.93	18.39	18.48	19.18	--	704.20	708.02	715.18	719.25	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	18.02	17.77	18.76	18.67	--	711.79	714.35	709.13	690.79	--
Other transportation goods	42386	22.26	22.01	23.51	23.79	--	828.07	845.18	907.49	911.16	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	16.54	16.33	16.68	16.67	--	603.71	600.94	647.18	650.13	--
Sporting goods	42391	15.43	15.19	17.17	17.06	--	540.05	530.13	637.01	627.81	--
Recyclable materials	42393	14.59	14.49	15.43	15.51	--	577.76	576.70	634.17	656.07	--
Jewelry	42394	16.43	16.27	15.37	15.00	--	570.12	569.45	551.78	558.00	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	20.38	19.98	18.91	19.19	--	688.84	691.31	712.91	698.52	--
Nondurable goods	424	19.32	19.13	19.59	19.62	--	714.84	709.72	746.38	739.67	--
Paper and paper products	4241	21.32	22.12	22.26	22.49	--	735.54	745.44	801.36	798.40	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	21.33	21.94	22.56	22.93	--	718.82	717.44	782.83	786.50	--
Industrial paper	42413	21.30	22.33	21.92	21.99	--	756.15	777.08	822.00	813.63	--
Druggists' goods	4242	23.62	23.53	23.19	23.32	--	829.06	835.32	864.99	841.85	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	19.87	19.89	21.73	21.70	--	745.13	753.83	817.05	805.07	--
Grocery and related products	4244	18.77	18.18	19.02	19.06	--	709.51	690.84	732.27	726.19	--
General line grocery	42441	20.89	20.69	20.73	20.83	--	800.09	794.50	806.40	804.04	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	16.31	15.30	15.97	16.98	--	647.51	628.83	686.71	697.88	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	14.02	14.90	14.67	15.05	--	475.28	549.81	514.92	567.39	--
Grains and field beans	42451	15.55	16.01	14.51	15.27	--	589.35	662.81	583.30	645.92	--
Chemicals	4246	20.64	20.90	21.30	21.80	--	823.54	827.64	856.26	848.02	--
Petroleum	4247	18.21	18.52	18.78	18.98	--	679.23	675.98	734.30	747.81	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	19.85	19.54	19.96	19.88	--	718.57	707.35	792.41	773.33	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	17.79	17.61	17.32	17.17	--	656.45	646.29	651.23	642.16	--
Farm supplies	42491	18.63	18.03	18.25	18.13	--	713.53	683.34	715.40	717.95	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	16.23	16.43	15.39	15.50	--	608.63	617.77	486.32	494.45	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	17.82	17.96	16.82	16.76	--	650.43	639.38	642.52	628.50	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	26.90	27.70	27.87	28.19	--	957.64	997.20	1,053.49	1,043.03	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	22.15	24.30	24.76	24.59	--	801.83	920.97	1,002.78	993.44	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	27.21	27.92	28.08	28.43	--	968.68	1,002.33	1,055.81	1,046.22	--
Retail trade		13.20	13.05	13.27	13.40	13.35	397.32	390.20	408.72	406.02	403.17
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	16.87	16.36	17.31	17.34	--	600.57	585.69	643.93	627.71	--
Automobile dealers	4411	18.34	17.44	18.65	18.59	--	649.24	624.35	699.38	676.68	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
New car dealers	44111	35.4	35.8	37.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers	44112	35.1	35.8	37.4	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	34.4	33.2	33.9	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	33.3	34.3	33.0	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	34.7	32.9	34.1	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	36.3	36.5	37.6	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	35.8	36.0	36.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers	44132	37.4	37.5	38.9	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	29.8	29.2	30.0	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores	4421	33.5	32.7	34.6	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	26.0	25.8	25.4	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores	44221	35.2	36.1	36.0	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	21.8	21.5	20.9	20.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	32.1	31.0	33.2	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	32.7	31.4	32.8	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores	443111	33.6	33.9	33.5	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	32.5	30.9	32.7	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	30.4	29.9	34.1	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	34.2	34.0	33.9	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	34.4	34.2	34.2	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers	44411	33.8	33.5	32.3	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	30.8	30.5	31.7	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	32.4	32.7	31.4	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	36.0	36.6	36.9	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	31.4	31.6	29.8	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores	445	29.5	28.9	29.6	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores	4451	29.5	28.8	29.6	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	29.4	28.6	29.5	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores	44512	31.9	31.9	31.5	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores	4452	30.6	30.8	30.3	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	33.3	32.5	32.7	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	27.7	28.0	27.7	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores	446	29.5	29.1	29.9	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	29.3	28.7	29.6	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	28.5	27.9	28.0	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	30.6	31.3	32.4	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	31.7	32.4	32.3	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations	447	31.1	30.9	31.1	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	30.6	30.5	30.9	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	34.6	34.1	32.6	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	21.7	21.5	22.3	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores	4481	20.4	20.2	21.2	20.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	23.6	23.1	27.4	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	18.7	18.4	20.8	20.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	19.7	19.0	19.2	18.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	22.2	22.0	21.8	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	25.6	24.9	23.9	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	27.4	27.5	29.6	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	24.3	23.8	24.5	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	24.9	24.2	25.2	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	27.1	26.3	27.8	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	20.1	19.0	19.1	18.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	22.8	22.8	22.3	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	30.8	30.8	32.1	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	28.0	28.0	28.5	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists	4531	23.0	24.2	20.9	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	27.2	27.0	27.6	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	32.5	32.1	31.7	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	22.5	22.8	23.7	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	29.5	29.3	30.6	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	29.6	29.8	30.7	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	26.7	27.3	28.3	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	31.3	31.2	31.1	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
New car dealers	44111	18.83	17.81	18.98	18.85	--	666.58	637.60	711.75	686.14	--
Used car dealers	44112	13.97	14.18	15.78	16.27	--	490.35	507.64	590.17	588.97	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	16.70	16.40	17.04	17.32	--	574.48	544.48	577.66	575.02	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	15.07	14.88	15.91	15.25	--	501.83	510.38	525.03	506.30	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	17.17	16.87	17.35	17.95	--	595.80	555.02	591.64	595.94	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	13.86	14.08	14.45	14.65	--	503.12	513.92	543.32	536.19	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	13.44	13.68	13.90	14.08	--	481.15	492.48	512.91	504.06	--
Tire dealers	44132	14.65	14.83	15.42	15.66	--	547.91	556.13	599.84	595.08	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	15.52	15.55	15.21	15.07	--	462.50	454.06	456.30	440.04	--
Furniture stores	4421	16.70	16.83	15.80	15.68	--	559.45	550.34	546.68	528.42	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	13.98	13.96	14.41	14.23	--	363.48	360.17	366.01	350.06	--
Floor covering stores	44221	18.16	18.64	19.40	18.94	--	639.23	672.90	698.40	659.11	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	10.86	10.67	10.77	10.89	--	236.75	229.41	225.09	222.16	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	16.87	16.91	17.32	17.23	--	541.53	524.21	575.02	563.42	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	14.87	14.87	15.05	14.81	--	486.25	466.92	493.64	481.33	--
Household appliance stores	443111	15.83	15.86	15.27	14.98	--	531.89	537.65	511.55	489.85	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	14.68	14.66	15.01	14.78	--	477.10	452.99	490.83	480.35	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	23.84	23.94	23.68	24.29	--	724.74	715.81	807.49	801.57	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	14.09	14.11	14.11	14.21	--	481.88	479.74	478.33	483.14	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	14.09	14.13	14.12	14.20	--	484.70	483.25	482.90	487.06	--
Home centers	44411	12.90	13.00	12.98	13.01	--	436.02	435.50	419.25	425.43	--
Hardware stores	44413	12.89	12.73	12.39	12.57	--	397.01	388.27	392.76	393.44	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	14.05	13.96	14.03	14.34	--	455.22	456.49	440.54	448.84	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	15.45	15.39	15.30	15.37	--	556.20	563.27	564.57	561.01	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	13.58	13.49	13.56	13.97	--	426.41	426.28	404.09	416.31	--
Food and beverage stores	445	12.20	11.92	12.02	12.18	--	359.90	344.49	355.79	356.87	--
Grocery stores	4451	12.28	11.98	12.10	12.27	--	362.26	345.02	358.16	359.51	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	12.44	12.12	12.25	12.43	--	365.74	346.63	361.38	362.96	--
Convenience stores	44512	9.53	9.47	9.35	9.38	--	304.01	302.09	294.53	298.28	--
Specialty food stores	4452	11.35	11.30	11.18	11.08	--	347.31	348.04	338.75	333.51	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	10.44	10.55	10.64	10.61	--	347.65	342.88	347.93	346.95	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	11.99	11.94	11.94	12.30	--	332.12	334.32	330.74	335.79	--
Health and personal care stores	446	17.08	16.92	16.94	17.26	--	503.86	492.37	506.51	510.90	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	17.45	17.35	17.50	17.92	--	511.29	497.95	518.00	526.85	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	15.39	14.90	13.96	14.22	--	438.62	415.71	390.88	381.10	--
Optical goods stores	44613	15.88	15.55	15.34	15.34	--	485.93	486.72	497.02	500.08	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	16.79	16.72	16.87	16.74	--	532.24	541.73	544.90	542.38	--
Gasoline stations	447	9.86	9.83	10.29	10.35	--	306.65	303.75	320.02	316.71	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	9.61	9.56	10.03	10.10	--	294.07	291.58	309.93	307.04	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	11.47	11.62	12.12	12.10	--	396.86	396.24	395.11	387.20	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	11.65	11.54	11.30	11.59	--	252.81	248.11	251.99	249.19	--
Clothing stores	4481	10.93	10.83	10.70	10.99	--	222.97	218.77	226.84	224.20	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	11.79	11.53	11.25	11.75	--	278.24	266.34	308.25	300.80	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	10.83	11.03	10.92	11.27	--	202.52	202.95	227.14	229.91	--
Family clothing stores	44814	10.06	9.79	9.88	10.01	--	198.18	186.01	189.70	187.19	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	10.11	10.15	10.40	10.39	--	224.44	223.30	226.72	225.46	--
Shoe stores	4482	12.27	12.39	11.39	11.49	--	314.11	308.51	272.22	270.02	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	15.28	14.89	15.12	15.45	--	418.67	409.48	447.55	438.78	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	11.59	11.67	11.60	11.67	--	281.64	277.75	284.20	278.91	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	11.80	11.71	11.78	11.96	--	293.82	283.38	296.86	293.02	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	12.04	12.10	12.21	12.46	--	326.28	318.23	339.44	333.93	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	11.05	10.72	10.52	10.55	--	222.11	203.68	200.93	198.34	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	10.97	11.54	10.94	10.70	--	250.12	263.11	243.96	237.54	--
General merchandise stores	452	10.99	10.91	10.98	11.11	--	338.49	336.03	352.46	349.97	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	11.91	11.87	12.68	12.70	--	333.48	332.36	361.38	350.52	--
Florists	4531	10.89	10.81	11.23	11.26	--	250.47	261.60	234.71	225.20	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	13.10	12.97	13.30	13.29	--	356.32	350.19	367.08	356.17	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	14.72	15.07	15.16	15.15	--	478.40	483.75	480.57	472.68	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	11.05	10.58	10.97	10.95	--	248.63	241.22	259.99	249.66	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	10.07	10.42	10.89	10.90	--	297.07	305.31	333.23	319.37	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	11.65	11.54	13.10	13.16	--	344.84	343.89	402.17	390.85	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	10.62	10.69	13.04	12.93	--	283.55	291.84	369.03	354.28	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	12.18	11.82	12.86	13.17	--	381.23	368.78	399.95	397.73	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Nonstore retailers	454	34.8	34.8	36.4	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	35.5	34.8	36.3	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	36.1	35.2	37.1	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	35.1	34.6	35.8	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vending machine operators	4542	35.6	35.4	36.4	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	33.5	34.6	36.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers	45431	36.6	37.7	38.1	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	35.5	36.3	37.8	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	37.6	39.0	38.3	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	29.1	29.9	34.5	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing		36.5	36.3	38.2	37.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--
Air transportation	481	31.4	32.4	35.9	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	50.6	49.8	48.3	47.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	41.1	40.7	41.6	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking	4841	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	40.9	41.4	40.4	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	42.3	42.3	42.9	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	42.5	42.7	43.0	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	41.8	41.1	42.5	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	38.9	37.7	40.2	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	27.6	27.6	31.1	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	42.0	40.9	42.5	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	42.4	40.0	43.7	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	30.8	30.9	32.1	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	25.5	25.6	19.5	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	35.4	34.3	34.8	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation	486	45.8	45.0	47.4	46.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	39.3	36.8	35.8	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation	488	36.8	36.7	37.6	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	36.9	36.8	38.0	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations	48811	34.4	35.2	36.3	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	35.5	35.9	34.3	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	35.6	35.4	37.7	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	36.1	35.4	38.0	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	37.4	36.9	37.7	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	39.2	40.0	42.3	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers	492	24.9	24.8	29.8	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	40.4	39.5	41.1	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	40.3	39.6	41.1	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	40.7	38.6	41.3	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	40.7	39.9	41.4	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities	22	41.7	41.8	42.3	42.0	43.2	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply	2211	41.6	41.6	42.0	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation	22111	42.0	42.0	41.9	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	42.8	42.9	42.8	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	41.1	41.1	42.1	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	44.1	41.8	43.3	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution	221122	40.5	41.0	41.9	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	43.4	43.5	43.6	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	38.5	39.2	41.3	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information	00,51	36.5	36.4	37.0	36.2	36.2	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	35.7	35.4	36.1	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	34.3	34.2	34.9	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	32.6	32.5	32.4	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers	51112	36.3	35.7	37.3	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers	51113	37.0	36.9	38.9	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	38.5	37.9	38.4	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	28.2	29.3	28.9	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	36.5	36.4	36.2	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	30.7	30.3	32.0	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Nonstore retailers	454	17.31	17.14	17.91	17.80	--	602.39	596.47	651.92	651.48	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	17.79	17.38	18.63	18.31	--	631.55	604.82	676.27	664.65	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111.2	20.87	20.45	22.91	22.78	--	753.41	719.84	849.96	845.14	--
Mail-order houses	454113	15.99	15.69	15.67	15.34	--	561.25	542.87	560.99	549.17	--
Vending machine operators	4542	16.04	16.80	16.87	16.85	--	571.02	594.72	614.07	616.71	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	16.84	16.83	17.00	17.17	--	564.14	582.32	622.20	637.01	--
Fuel dealers	45431	16.41	16.79	16.88	17.00	--	600.61	632.98	643.13	635.80	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	17.39	18.01	18.13	18.21	--	617.35	653.76	685.31	686.52	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312.9	15.53	15.73	15.78	15.87	--	583.93	613.47	604.37	590.36	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	17.61	16.90	17.18	17.42	--	512.45	505.31	592.71	637.57	--
Transportation and warehousing		18.77	18.89	19.27	19.19	19.19	685.11	685.71	736.11	723.46	725.38
Air transportation	481	23.65	23.47	24.37	24.88	--	742.61	760.43	874.88	863.34	--
Water transportation	483	22.78	23.07	21.81	21.96	--	1,152.67	1,148.89	1,053.42	1,045.30	--
Truck transportation	484	17.98	18.27	18.65	18.57	--	738.98	743.59	775.84	772.51	--
General freight trucking	4841	17.63	18.00	18.60	18.49	--	740.46	757.80	786.78	782.13	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	17.17	17.48	19.01	18.68	--	702.25	723.67	768.00	773.35	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	17.76	18.16	18.48	18.43	--	751.25	768.17	792.79	785.12	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	17.34	17.79	17.95	17.86	--	736.95	759.63	771.85	757.26	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	18.86	19.16	19.90	19.90	--	788.35	787.48	845.75	859.68	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	18.86	18.95	18.75	18.78	--	733.65	714.42	753.75	749.32	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	17.08	17.10	16.64	16.84	--	471.41	471.96	517.50	518.67	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	18.61	18.75	18.20	18.14	--	781.62	766.88	773.50	760.07	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	20.20	20.25	21.08	21.03	--	856.48	810.00	921.20	916.91	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	14.38	14.31	15.19	15.31	--	442.90	442.18	487.60	502.17	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	13.45	13.69	15.42	15.95	--	342.98	350.46	300.69	390.78	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	13.85	13.74	14.19	14.22	--	490.29	471.28	493.81	510.50	--
Pipeline transportation	486	28.15	28.51	29.69	29.25	--	1,289.27	1,282.95	1,407.31	1,348.43	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	15.02	16.21	14.95	14.11	--	590.29	596.53	535.21	471.27	--
Support activities for transportation	488	20.80	20.99	21.43	21.44	--	765.44	770.33	805.77	788.99	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	17.89	17.61	16.71	17.07	--	660.14	648.05	634.98	629.88	--
Airport operations	48811	13.46	13.12	12.49	12.91	--	463.02	461.82	453.39	442.81	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	33.47	33.90	35.44	35.42	--	1,188.19	1,217.01	1,215.59	1,204.28	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	15.82	16.06	15.82	15.62	--	563.19	568.52	596.41	587.31	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	15.08	15.40	15.60	15.04	--	544.39	545.16	592.80	562.50	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	19.60	20.06	21.86	21.78	--	733.04	740.21	824.12	799.33	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882.9	18.17	17.73	17.19	17.41	--	712.26	709.20	727.14	720.77	--
Couriers and messengers	492	17.54	17.39	17.68	17.36	--	436.75	431.27	526.86	513.86	--
Warehousing and storage	493	15.45	15.47	15.41	15.48	--	624.18	611.07	633.35	617.65	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	15.62	15.65	15.60	15.66	--	629.49	619.74	641.16	620.14	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	13.96	14.12	12.92	13.11	--	568.17	545.03	533.60	525.71	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313.9	15.38	15.08	16.61	16.48	--	625.97	601.69	687.65	703.70	--
Utilities	22	29.71	29.79	30.30	30.55	30.75	1,238.91	1,245.22	1,281.69	1,283.10	1,328.40
Power generation and supply	2211	30.98	31.12	31.63	31.91	--	1,288.77	1,294.59	1,328.46	1,333.84	--
Electric power generation	22111	31.70	31.78	32.24	32.82	--	1,331.40	1,334.76	1,350.86	1,391.57	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	31.23	31.34	32.00	32.75	--	1,336.64	1,344.49	1,369.60	1,418.08	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	29.98	30.21	30.81	30.65	--	1,232.18	1,241.63	1,297.10	1,256.65	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	32.96	33.46	34.36	34.69	--	1,453.54	1,398.63	1,487.79	1,477.79	--
Electric power distribution	221122	29.38	29.59	30.15	29.87	--	1,189.89	1,213.19	1,263.29	1,215.71	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	27.81	27.84	28.55	28.60	--	1,206.95	1,211.04	1,244.78	1,218.36	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	23.48	23.24	23.64	23.98	--	903.98	911.01	976.33	1,007.16	--
Information	00,51	25.65	25.77	25.95	26.10	26.17	936.23	938.03	960.15	944.82	947.35
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	25.91	26.14	26.73	26.30	--	924.99	925.36	964.95	933.65	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	20.40	20.37	21.27	20.93	--	699.72	696.65	742.32	719.99	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	18.06	17.91	18.22	17.95	--	588.76	582.08	590.33	583.38	--
Periodical publishers	51112	23.97	24.12	25.68	25.56	--	870.11	861.08	957.86	907.38	--
Book publishers	51113	21.37	21.48	20.72	21.17	--	790.69	792.61	806.01	808.69	--
Software publishers	5112	35.54	36.43	36.09	35.53	--	1,368.29	1,380.70	1,385.86	1,339.48	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	22.36	22.98	22.05	23.13	--	630.55	673.31	637.25	631.45	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	24.35	24.21	23.75	23.89	--	888.78	881.24	859.75	860.04	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	23.30	23.53	23.05	22.93	--	715.31	712.96	737.60	726.88	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Information-Continued											
Telecommunications	517	40.0	39.5	40.6	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	41.3	40.9	41.9	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	35.2	34.6	38.2	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	41.0	39.7	38.6	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	39.6	39.9	39.6	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	37.1	37.0	38.9	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services	519	32.4	32.9	34.0	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities²		35.7	35.7	37.1	35.9	35.9	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	36.1	36.0	38.1	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	35.6	35.6	37.9	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking	52211	35.5	35.5	38.1	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions	52212	35.7	35.7	36.7	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	36.2	36.1	37.5	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	37.0	37.1	39.1	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing	52221	36.7	36.2	35.2	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing	52222	39.0	38.8	39.9	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	36.6	36.9	40.1	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending	522291	38.6	37.1	38.4	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit	522292	36.6	37.6	41.5	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	34.0	34.8	38.5	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	36.8	36.6	37.1	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	36.4	36.7	37.0	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	39.2	38.7	38.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	34.6	34.4	35.5	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	36.2	36.5	38.0	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage	52312	35.2	35.0	37.8	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	36.4	36.8	38.1	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	35.8	36.1	37.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	32.4	33.0	37.6	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	36.6	36.5	38.2	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice	52393	36.1	36.4	37.6	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	33.9	35.7	38.1	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	37.1	37.4	38.6	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers	5241	38.2	38.5	39.2	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	38.1	38.5	38.7	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	39.1	39.1	40.1	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	37.3	38.1	37.6	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	38.4	38.4	39.9	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	38.4	38.5	39.8	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	38.7	37.8	40.7	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	37.1	38.6	41.0	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	35.4	35.7	37.5	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	34.9	35.2	37.1	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	36.9	37.1	38.7	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting	524291	37.7	38.0	40.4	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	36.7	36.8	38.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	36.4	36.7	37.8	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	37.2	37.2	38.0	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	33.2	33.1	33.5	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	32.4	32.3	32.1	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	33.6	34.0	33.8	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	30.2	29.0	29.5	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	29.2	29.2	27.4	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	32.6	31.8	32.1	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	32.5	32.4	33.8	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	34.4	34.4	34.7	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers	53131	34.5	34.5	34.9	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers	531311	34.1	34.1	34.4	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Information-Continued											
Telecommunications	517	26.35	26.44	26.22	26.56	--	1,054.00	1,044.38	1,064.53	1,065.06	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	26.06	26.23	25.88	26.06	--	1,076.28	1,072.81	1,084.37	1,076.28	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	25.85	25.73	25.55	25.69	--	909.92	890.26	976.01	981.36	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	28.20	28.17	28.87	30.31	--	1,156.20	1,118.35	1,114.38	1,136.63	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	25.39	25.20	23.32	24.24	--	1,005.44	1,005.48	923.47	916.27	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	26.39	26.25	27.52	27.73	--	979.07	971.25	1,070.53	1,012.15	--
Other information services	519	25.58	25.74	28.95	28.61	--	828.79	846.85	984.30	955.57	--
Financial activities²		20.94	21.01	21.53	21.35	21.48	747.56	750.06	798.76	766.47	771.13
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	17.58	17.75	18.30	18.41	--	634.64	639.00	697.23	675.65	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	17.20	17.38	17.52	17.70	--	612.32	618.73	664.01	642.51	--
Commercial banking	52211	17.01	17.25	17.54	17.75	--	603.86	612.38	668.27	644.33	--
Savings institutions	52212	18.27	18.26	17.79	17.96	--	652.24	651.88	652.89	648.36	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	17.36	17.36	17.25	17.30	--	628.43	626.70	646.88	631.45	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	18.75	18.83	20.50	20.45	--	693.75	698.59	801.55	779.15	--
Credit card issuing	52221	15.94	16.19	23.31	24.05	--	585.00	586.08	820.51	848.97	--
Sales financing	52222	17.70	17.35	17.09	17.23	--	690.30	673.18	681.89	665.08	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	19.80	19.91	20.53	20.22	--	724.68	734.68	823.25	782.51	--
Consumer lending	522291	13.17	13.32	13.81	13.52	--	508.36	494.17	530.30	516.46	--
Real estate credit	522292	23.49	23.60	24.24	23.98	--	859.73	887.36	1,005.96	947.21	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	19.05	18.71	18.88	18.83	--	647.70	651.11	726.88	704.24	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	17.36	17.75	18.31	18.33	--	638.85	649.65	679.30	663.55	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	22.43	22.60	22.18	22.54	--	816.45	829.42	820.66	784.39	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	17.27	17.40	19.64	19.51	--	676.98	673.38	760.07	737.48	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	13.64	14.62	14.11	14.20	--	471.94	502.93	500.91	502.68	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	32.55	32.66	31.35	30.72	--	1,178.31	1,192.09	1,191.30	1,084.42	--
Securities brokerage	52312	27.45	27.80	30.42	29.50	--	966.24	973.00	1,149.88	1,085.60	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	33.98	34.00	31.11	30.15	--	1,236.87	1,251.20	1,185.29	1,052.24	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	30.32	30.59	31.73	31.61	--	1,085.46	1,104.30	1,202.57	1,131.64	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	22.83	24.74	27.33	26.89	--	739.69	816.42	1,027.61	957.28	--
Portfolio management	52392	33.69	33.98	34.18	34.28	--	1,233.05	1,240.27	1,305.68	1,234.08	--
Investment advice	52393	30.11	30.25	32.49	32.10	--	1,086.97	1,101.10	1,221.62	1,152.39	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	22.93	23.07	23.40	23.77	--	777.33	823.60	891.54	839.08	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	23.79	23.77	25.00	24.56	--	882.61	889.00	965.00	925.91	--
Insurance carriers	5241	25.05	25.13	26.51	25.85	--	956.91	967.51	1,039.19	1,002.98	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	24.92	25.03	26.45	25.78	--	949.45	963.66	1,023.62	995.11	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	25.30	25.52	26.34	25.97	--	989.23	997.83	1,056.23	1,025.82	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	24.60	24.63	26.54	25.62	--	917.58	938.40	997.90	971.00	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	25.36	25.41	26.73	26.06	--	973.82	975.74	1,066.53	1,018.95	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	25.94	25.93	27.14	26.39	--	996.10	998.31	1,080.17	1,029.21	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	21.27	21.72	23.78	23.71	--	823.15	821.02	967.85	946.03	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	21.93	21.64	23.02	22.72	--	813.60	835.30	943.82	892.90	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	21.61	21.42	22.51	22.36	--	764.99	764.69	844.13	802.72	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	21.49	21.17	22.52	22.31	--	750.00	745.18	835.49	789.77	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	21.93	22.06	22.47	22.49	--	809.22	818.43	869.59	841.13	--
Claims adjusting	524291	23.10	23.28	23.95	23.92	--	870.87	884.64	967.58	916.14	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	20.39	20.58	21.01	20.91	--	748.31	757.34	806.78	779.94	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	25.10	24.98	25.35	25.86	--	913.64	916.77	958.23	949.06	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	21.91	21.48	21.79	21.71	--	815.05	799.06	828.02	807.61	--
Real estate	531	17.09	16.99	17.40	17.41	--	567.39	562.37	582.90	572.79	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	16.31	16.30	16.68	16.63	--	528.44	526.49	535.43	527.17	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	16.06	16.01	16.15	16.07	--	539.62	544.34	545.87	539.95	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	18.06	18.08	19.42	19.48	--	545.41	524.32	572.89	545.44	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	14.70	14.75	14.55	15.05	--	429.24	430.70	398.67	406.35	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	14.69	14.62	15.24	14.78	--	478.89	464.92	489.20	489.22	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	17.17	16.86	17.04	17.07	--	558.03	546.26	575.95	575.26	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	17.89	17.80	18.30	18.37	--	615.42	612.32	635.01	622.74	--
Real estate property managers	53131	17.34	17.23	17.66	17.79	--	598.23	594.44	616.33	604.86	--
Residential property managers	531311	15.81	15.60	16.42	16.60	--	539.12	531.96	564.85	554.44	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Nonresidential property managers	531312	35.8	35.6	36.3	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	32.8	33.2	32.8	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	34.5	34.4	34.5	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	33.1	32.9	34.4	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	30.7	30.3	32.2	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	30.8	30.3	32.4	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	20.0	19.1	18.5	19.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	37.4	37.3	38.9	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	37.5	38.2	38.7	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	40.7	41.2	40.8	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	38.1	38.6	39.3	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	39.9	40.2	41.3	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	36.0	36.6	36.5	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		34.3	34.7	35.7	34.9	35.4	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services	54	35.4	35.5	36.7	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services	5411	34.2	34.5	36.1	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	34.3	34.6	36.2	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services	54119	32.8	33.2	34.1	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	32.5	34.0	34.5	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	33.4	33.4	33.7	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	34.8	35.1	34.7	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services	541213	29.3	29.9	29.0	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services	541214	32.6	33.2	33.7	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services	541219	32.6	31.8	33.0	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	37.4	37.4	38.6	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services	54131	37.3	37.4	38.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	33.6	32.9	35.9	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	37.5	37.6	38.4	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	35.0	34.3	37.1	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories	54138	39.4	39.7	41.8	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services	5414	32.7	33.3	34.3	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services	54141	30.1	30.6	34.1	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services	54143	34.0	34.4	35.7	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	38.4	38.3	39.5	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	38.0	38.2	39.5	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design services	541512	38.5	38.2	39.5	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	34.4	35.0	36.7	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services	54161	33.9	34.6	36.5	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	32.3	33.4	35.9	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	32.8	35.5	37.1	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	34.1	34.0	37.2	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	38.7	38.7	37.0	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services	541618	35.8	35.4	36.5	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	35.9	35.5	37.1	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	36.7	37.0	37.9	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	38.1	38.4	38.8	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	38.5	38.9	39.4	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Biotechnology research	541711	37.7	37.9	38.9	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	38.8	39.2	39.5	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	34.5	34.2	33.8	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services	5418	33.7	33.7	35.2	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies	54181	36.8	36.7	38.9	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies	54182	35.6	35.9	36.5	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	35.5	34.9	34.2	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	25.2	25.7	25.3	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	28.4	29.0	29.8	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	22.9	24.0	28.6	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services	54192	30.6	31.6	27.9	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services	54194	26.9	27.6	28.9	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	36.4	35.8	34.8	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	37.0	36.9	37.9	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	36.4	35.7	38.3	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Nonresidential property managers	531312	21.40	21.63	20.97	20.96	--	766.12	770.03	761.21	750.37	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	22.44	22.51	22.38	22.02	--	736.03	747.33	734.06	724.46	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	21.61	21.51	23.87	23.18	--	745.55	739.94	823.52	778.85	--
Rental and leasing services	532	15.69	15.82	15.70	15.75	--	519.34	520.48	540.08	522.90	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	14.08	14.03	13.78	13.75	--	432.26	425.11	443.72	427.63	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	14.07	14.32	14.22	14.18	--	433.36	433.90	460.73	438.16	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	8.99	9.00	8.95	8.82	--	179.80	171.90	165.58	173.75	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	15.72	16.01	15.39	15.62	--	587.93	597.17	598.67	568.57	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	17.69	17.68	16.89	16.41	--	663.38	675.38	653.64	603.89	--
General rental centers	5323	15.64	15.56	15.93	16.64	--	636.55	641.07	649.94	678.91	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	20.10	20.03	20.25	20.28	--	765.81	773.16	795.83	774.70	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	20.67	20.61	21.15	21.30	--	824.73	828.52	873.50	856.26	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	19.33	19.22	18.88	18.72	--	695.88	703.45	689.12	662.69	--
Professional and business services		22.40	22.33	22.90	22.77	22.82	768.32	774.85	817.53	794.67	807.83
Professional and technical services	54	29.23	29.35	30.33	30.16	--	1,034.74	1,041.93	1,113.11	1,079.73	--
Legal services	5411	30.18	30.19	31.43	31.19	--	1,032.16	1,041.56	1,134.62	1,085.41	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	30.97	30.96	32.14	31.89	--	1,062.27	1,071.22	1,163.47	1,112.96	--
Other legal services	54119	17.99	18.32	19.34	19.46	--	590.07	608.22	659.49	642.18	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	17.06	17.38	18.54	18.71	--	554.45	590.92	639.63	630.53	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	21.01	21.05	21.79	21.44	--	701.73	703.07	734.32	705.38	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	23.75	23.90	25.13	24.44	--	826.50	838.89	872.01	835.85	--
Tax preparation services	541213	20.28	20.17	24.01	22.63	--	594.20	603.08	696.29	611.01	--
Payroll services	541214	17.27	17.20	17.00	17.10	--	563.00	571.04	572.90	555.75	--
Other accounting services	541219	18.90	18.92	19.39	19.32	--	616.14	601.66	639.87	625.97	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	29.33	29.58	30.25	30.12	--	1,096.94	1,106.29	1,167.65	1,147.57	--
Architectural services	54131	26.91	27.41	28.09	27.49	--	1,003.74	1,025.13	1,087.08	1,030.88	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	25.13	25.71	27.80	27.08	--	844.37	845.86	998.02	980.30	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	31.17	31.42	32.46	32.36	--	1,168.88	1,181.39	1,246.46	1,232.92	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	24.99	25.33	23.30	23.67	--	874.65	868.82	864.43	845.02	--
Testing laboratories	54138	23.09	22.81	22.69	22.57	--	909.75	905.56	948.44	925.37	--
Specialized design services	5414	21.39	21.65	22.33	22.49	--	699.45	720.95	765.92	742.17	--
Interior design services	54141	20.43	20.62	20.57	21.19	--	614.94	630.97	701.44	678.08	--
Graphic design services	54143	21.27	21.21	22.60	22.31	--	723.18	729.62	806.82	771.93	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	36.82	37.08	37.54	37.38	--	1,413.89	1,420.16	1,482.83	1,431.65	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	37.14	37.45	38.46	38.33	--	1,411.32	1,430.59	1,519.17	1,471.87	--
Computer systems design services	541512	38.17	38.34	38.25	38.09	--	1,469.55	1,464.59	1,510.88	1,455.04	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	27.20	27.18	28.72	28.28	--	935.68	951.30	1,054.02	1,012.42	--
Management consulting services	54161	26.66	26.60	28.62	28.45	--	903.77	920.36	1,044.63	1,001.44	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	27.53	27.37	30.01	29.77	--	889.22	914.16	1,077.36	1,044.93	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	19.50	19.73	23.57	23.30	--	639.60	700.42	874.45	841.13	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	27.68	27.77	28.75	28.09	--	943.89	944.18	1,069.50	971.91	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	23.11	23.11	23.67	23.46	--	894.36	894.36	875.79	849.25	--
Other management consulting services	541618	31.04	31.27	32.23	33.21	--	1,111.23	1,106.96	1,176.40	1,162.35	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	27.26	27.44	29.16	29.48	--	978.63	974.12	1,081.84	1,078.97	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	29.87	29.96	29.04	26.60	--	1,096.23	1,108.52	1,100.62	1,037.40	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	34.67	34.80	35.47	35.52	--	1,320.93	1,336.32	1,376.24	1,360.42	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	34.97	35.09	36.04	36.03	--	1,346.35	1,365.00	1,419.98	1,397.96	--
Biotechnology research	541711	32.55	32.88	32.27	31.71	--	1,227.14	1,246.15	1,255.30	1,211.32	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	35.77	35.82	37.20	37.38	--	1,387.88	1,404.14	1,469.40	1,457.82	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	31.37	31.56	28.89	29.13	--	1,082.27	1,079.35	976.48	955.46	--
Advertising and related services	5418	23.04	23.51	25.31	25.34	--	776.45	792.29	890.91	861.56	--
Advertising agencies	54181	26.20	26.25	29.33	28.88	--	964.16	963.38	1,140.94	1,059.90	--
Public relations agencies	54182	27.75	28.67	28.66	28.42	--	987.90	1,029.25	1,046.09	1,000.38	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	18.39	18.70	19.47	19.35	--	652.85	652.63	665.87	663.71	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	15.67	16.53	17.21	16.78	--	394.88	424.82	435.41	424.53	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	18.43	18.41	19.02	19.20	--	523.41	533.89	566.80	556.80	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	19.40	19.90	23.00	23.13	--	444.26	477.60	657.80	633.76	--
Photographic services	54192	14.14	14.55	15.32	15.15	--	432.68	459.78	427.43	436.32	--
Veterinary services	54194	16.03	16.06	15.99	16.37	--	431.21	443.26	462.11	460.00	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	25.92	25.66	25.42	25.78	--	943.49	918.63	884.62	863.63	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	23.28	23.23	23.92	23.65	--	861.36	857.19	906.57	886.88	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	26.76	27.73	30.22	30.21	--	974.06	989.96	1,157.43	1,102.67	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Managing offices	551114	37.0	37.0	37.9	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	32.8	33.5	34.4	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services	561	32.4	33.1	34.0	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services	5611	32.5	33.1	35.8	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services	5612	42.3	42.9	41.2	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services	5613	31.9	33.8	35.0	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	33.9	33.0	33.9	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	31.9	34.3	35.2	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	30.7	31.9	34.4	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services	5614	32.7	32.6	32.7	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Document preparation services	56141	28.6	29.6	29.5	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	31.8	31.3	32.9	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	33.5	33.2	32.7	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies	56144	34.0	34.1	35.6	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	32.0	32.0	33.7	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies	56151	34.1	34.6	37.1	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	33.2	33.4	34.5	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services	56161	32.6	33.0	34.1	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	37.8	36.6	36.9	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	32.0	31.5	32.0	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	37.3	37.8	38.4	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services	56172	27.6	27.8	27.6	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services	56173	37.4	35.8	37.3	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	32.4	32.9	32.8	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	34.6	34.7	33.7	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services	5619	32.5	32.7	34.0	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	41.2	40.5	42.3	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	38.2	38.1	35.2	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services	56199	28.9	29.3	31.5	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	41.7	41.7	41.8	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection	5621	43.1	42.6	42.3	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	42.9	41.8	41.8	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	39.1	40.4	41.0	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services	56291	37.2	38.5	38.1	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	41.8	43.1	45.2	45.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services		32.2	32.1	32.4	32.2	32.2	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	32.3	32.3	32.6	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care	621,2,3	32.8	32.8	33.0	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	31.0	31.2	31.5	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians	6211	33.4	33.5	33.7	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	33.4	33.5	33.8	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	31.6	30.9	29.2	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists	6212	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	27.2	27.9	28.7	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	25.0	25.4	27.3	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	29.8	30.1	30.9	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	30.7	31.7	30.2	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	27.0	28.0	27.7	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	25.6	26.2	29.7	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	33.1	33.2	33.8	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	33.2	33.2	34.1	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	33.1	33.2	33.7	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	29.3	29.4	28.6	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	32.3	32.3	34.5	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	33.2	34.0	35.3	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories	621511	33.6	34.3	36.4	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	32.3	33.4	32.8	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	29.2	29.1	29.6	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	35.5	35.7	35.5	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services	62191	36.1	36.7	37.8	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	34.5	34.2	31.8	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	35.4	35.5	35.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	35.4	35.5	35.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	35.5	35.7	33.9	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Managing offices	551114	23.10	23.00	23.61	23.34	--	854.70	851.00	894.82	875.25	--
Administrative and waste services	56	15.58	15.46	15.87	15.90	--	511.02	517.91	545.93	535.83	--
Administrative and support services	561	15.35	15.23	15.66	15.69	--	497.34	504.11	532.44	522.48	--
Office administrative services	5611	22.90	22.71	23.74	23.37	--	744.25	751.70	849.89	831.97	--
Facilities support services	5612	20.21	20.35	21.41	21.38	--	854.88	873.02	882.09	904.37	--
Employment services	5613	16.09	15.69	16.44	16.47	--	513.27	530.32	575.40	553.39	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	20.53	19.92	21.98	22.99	--	695.97	657.36	745.12	763.27	--
Temporary help services	56132	14.04	13.88	14.16	14.26	--	447.88	476.08	498.43	477.71	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	22.90	22.22	25.54	24.34	--	703.03	708.82	878.58	834.86	--
Business support services	5614	14.54	14.32	14.28	14.25	--	475.46	466.83	466.96	458.85	--
Document preparation services	56141	15.91	15.81	16.28	16.46	--	455.03	467.98	480.26	451.00	--
Telephone call centers	56142	12.68	12.43	12.58	12.38	--	403.22	389.06	413.88	404.83	--
Business service centers	56143	13.49	13.44	13.19	13.39	--	451.92	446.21	431.31	428.48	--
Collection agencies	56144	16.75	16.30	15.54	15.31	--	569.50	555.83	553.22	538.91	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	16.92	16.85	17.27	17.54	--	541.44	539.20	582.00	564.79	--
Travel agencies	56151	18.02	18.31	19.27	19.59	--	614.48	633.53	714.92	693.49	--
Investigation and security services	5616	13.99	13.95	14.21	14.20	--	464.47	465.93	490.25	489.90	--
Security and armored car services	56161	13.18	13.20	13.44	13.43	--	429.67	435.60	458.30	459.31	--
Security systems services	56162	18.91	18.80	18.97	19.06	--	714.80	688.08	699.99	689.97	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	12.93	13.01	12.93	12.99	--	413.76	409.82	413.76	410.48	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	17.06	17.13	17.91	18.19	--	636.34	647.51	687.74	665.75	--
Janitorial services	56172	11.21	11.19	10.99	11.00	--	309.40	311.08	303.32	294.80	--
Landscaping services	56173	13.89	14.23	13.95	14.03	--	519.49	509.43	520.34	528.93	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	13.51	13.25	13.80	13.51	--	437.72	435.93	452.64	425.57	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	16.11	16.04	15.72	16.39	--	557.41	556.59	529.76	567.09	--
Other support services	5619	16.67	16.95	16.75	16.86	--	541.78	554.27	569.50	561.44	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	13.29	13.15	13.43	13.31	--	547.55	532.58	568.09	561.68	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	25.23	26.16	26.17	28.07	--	963.79	996.70	921.18	976.84	--
All other support services	56199	15.55	15.68	16.14	16.01	--	449.40	459.42	508.41	489.91	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	19.28	19.14	19.40	19.55	--	803.98	798.14	810.92	823.06	--
Waste collection	5621	17.69	17.37	17.77	17.95	--	762.44	739.96	751.67	768.26	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	20.07	20.30	20.38	20.25	--	861.00	848.54	851.88	842.40	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	20.72	20.42	20.74	21.13	--	810.15	824.97	850.34	881.12	--
Remediation services	56291	23.69	23.35	23.81	24.21	--	881.27	898.98	907.16	944.19	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	16.97	16.75	17.03	17.55	--	709.35	721.93	769.76	796.77	--
Education and health services											
Health care and social assistance	62	19.65	19.67	20.03	20.12	20.20	632.73	631.41	648.97	647.86	650.44
Health care	621,2,3	21.19	21.27	21.70	21.85	--	695.03	697.66	716.10	716.68	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	20.94	21.13	21.63	21.72	--	649.14	659.26	681.35	675.49	--
Offices of physicians	6211	22.68	23.14	24.03	24.14	--	757.51	775.19	809.81	806.28	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	22.72	23.19	24.05	24.17	--	758.85	776.87	812.89	809.70	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	20.18	20.06	22.60	22.12	--	637.69	619.85	659.92	608.30	--
Offices of dentists	6212	22.32	22.47	22.55	22.71	--	598.18	602.20	606.60	595.00	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	19.94	20.03	20.57	20.55	--	542.37	558.84	590.36	585.68	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	13.90	14.03	14.75	14.46	--	347.50	356.36	402.68	394.76	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	14.50	14.65	15.02	15.16	--	432.10	440.97	464.12	466.93	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	22.85	22.01	21.90	22.63	--	701.50	697.72	661.38	690.22	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	24.22	24.40	25.07	24.95	--	653.94	683.20	694.44	681.14	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	18.81	18.77	20.10	20.11	--	481.54	491.77	596.97	589.22	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	21.88	21.86	22.80	22.70	--	724.23	725.75	770.64	758.18	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	16.95	16.93	17.60	17.81	--	562.74	562.08	600.16	596.64	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	24.11	24.06	25.18	24.93	--	798.04	798.79	848.57	830.17	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	31.32	31.74	33.02	32.70	--	917.68	933.16	944.37	905.79	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	21.41	21.51	21.52	21.58	--	691.54	694.77	742.44	740.19	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	23.56	23.18	23.31	23.39	--	782.19	788.12	822.84	823.33	--
Medical laboratories	621511	22.81	22.26	23.10	23.30	--	766.42	763.52	840.84	836.47	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	25.31	25.28	23.83	23.61	--	817.51	844.35	781.62	793.30	--
Home health care services	6216	16.63	16.61	16.39	16.61	--	485.60	483.35	485.14	486.67	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	16.57	16.54	17.24	17.47	--	588.24	590.48	612.02	606.21	--
Ambulance services	62191	15.71	15.61	15.65	15.96	--	567.13	572.89	591.57	590.52	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	17.96	18.04	20.27	20.32	--	619.62	616.97	644.59	629.92	--
Hospitals	622	25.43	25.45	26.20	26.39	--	900.22	903.48	924.86	931.57	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	25.62	25.63	26.43	26.63	--	906.95	909.87	932.98	940.04	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	19.23	19.06	20.32	20.23	--	682.67	680.44	688.85	697.94	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Other hospitals	6223	35.0	35.5	35.7	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	32.1	31.4	32.1	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	32.1	31.3	32.1	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	32.6	32.1	32.9	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	32.4	31.5	32.4	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	33.1	33.3	34.0	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	31.0	30.6	31.0	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	30.8	30.6	30.7	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	31.2	30.6	31.4	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	34.5	34.2	34.8	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance	624	29.6	29.6	30.4	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services	6241	29.3	29.2	30.0	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services	62411	28.2	27.4	30.3	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	28.6	28.7	29.2	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services	62419	31.2	31.0	31.6	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	31.5	31.0	32.6	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services	62421	31.3	30.8	33.1	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	31.5	31.0	32.5	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	29.8	29.3	29.9	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services	6244	29.7	30.2	30.8	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality		24.7	24.5	25.7	24.6	24.8	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	23.6	23.2	24.7	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	25.0	25.6	25.8	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies	7111	24.2	24.8	24.1	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	25.3	25.9	26.5	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	22.7	23.0	25.2	19.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	32.9	33.7	29.8	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	26.2	25.5	27.4	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums	71211	26.2	25.2	26.8	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	26.3	25.9	28.1	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	23.0	22.4	24.1	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	28.7	27.4	30.6	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	32.7	31.6	32.5	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	34.1	32.8	34.1	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries	71329	30.1	29.4	29.6	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	21.0	20.4	22.3	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	25.8	24.5	25.9	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities	71392	28.0	22.3	28.5	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas	71393	28.5	29.4	29.4	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	16.5	16.7	18.7	16.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers	71395	19.8	21.0	21.2	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	22.3	21.6	23.4	22.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation and food services	72	24.9	24.7	25.9	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation	721	31.4	30.9	31.6	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	31.6	31.0	31.6	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	31.3	30.7	31.6	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	24.1	25.6	31.3	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	26.3	27.6	26.3	21.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	21.7	23.4	33.8	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places	722	23.7	23.7	24.9	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	23.6	23.7	24.9	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	23.4	23.3	24.6	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	23.3	23.3	24.7	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	25.1	25.5	27.0	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	23.6	23.1	23.3	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services	7223	28.0	27.2	28.5	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors	72231	30.3	29.7	32.0	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	21.9	20.8	20.3	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	20.9	20.8	21.9	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services	00,81	30.4	30.5	31.3	30.9	30.9	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Other hospitals	6223	24.44	24.82	24.06	24.18	--	855.40	881.11	858.94	875.32	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	14.30	14.15	14.19	14.31	--	459.03	444.31	455.50	456.49	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	15.26	15.12	15.26	15.33	--	489.85	473.26	489.85	489.03	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	13.31	13.26	12.97	13.10	--	433.91	425.65	426.71	428.37	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	12.40	12.32	12.20	12.37	--	401.76	388.08	395.28	399.55	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	15.12	15.07	14.45	14.52	--	500.47	501.83	491.30	484.97	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	12.99	12.78	12.78	13.04	--	402.69	391.07	396.18	401.63	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	13.86	13.70	13.64	13.84	--	426.89	419.22	418.75	426.27	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	12.00	11.74	11.81	12.12	--	374.40	359.24	370.83	373.30	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	13.43	13.31	13.58	13.52	--	463.34	455.20	472.58	470.50	--
Social assistance	624	12.90	12.80	12.85	12.93	--	381.84	378.88	390.64	386.61	--
Individual and family services	6241	13.36	13.25	13.58	13.59	--	391.45	386.90	407.40	400.91	--
Child and youth services	62411	14.99	15.29	14.79	15.32	--	422.72	418.95	448.14	438.15	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	11.93	11.74	11.98	12.10	--	341.20	336.94	349.82	349.69	--
Other individual and family services	62419	15.22	15.12	15.96	15.61	--	474.86	468.72	504.34	485.47	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	14.16	14.24	14.40	14.46	--	446.04	441.44	469.44	449.71	--
Community food services	62421	12.76	12.94	12.79	13.17	--	399.39	398.55	423.35	421.44	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	14.52	14.58	14.83	14.80	--	457.38	451.98	481.98	457.32	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	12.61	12.58	12.39	12.48	--	375.78	368.59	370.46	366.91	--
Child day care services	6244	12.25	12.10	11.78	12.02	--	363.83	365.42	362.82	365.41	--
Leisure and hospitality		11.23	11.24	11.22	11.26	11.35	277.38	275.38	288.35	277.00	281.48
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	15.02	15.46	14.66	15.17	--	354.47	358.67	362.10	353.46	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	20.96	21.65	20.37	20.33	--	524.00	554.24	525.55	500.12	--
Performing arts companies	7111	23.58	24.83	21.63	23.42	--	570.64	615.78	521.28	583.16	--
Spectator sports	7112	18.00	18.23	18.54	17.61	--	455.40	472.16	491.31	463.14	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	21.56	21.25	20.57	19.28	--	489.41	488.75	518.36	379.82	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	22.40	23.06	23.22	23.90	--	736.96	777.12	691.96	769.58	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	15.36	15.58	14.73	15.72	--	402.43	397.29	403.60	408.72	--
Museums	71211	16.31	16.36	15.70	16.79	--	427.32	412.27	420.76	426.47	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	14.25	14.61	13.67	14.51	--	374.78	378.40	384.13	387.42	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	13.20	13.42	12.95	13.38	--	303.60	300.61	312.10	303.73	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	15.23	16.06	15.15	15.61	--	437.10	440.04	463.59	427.71	--
Gambling industries	7132	12.96	13.14	13.77	13.95	--	423.79	415.22	447.53	453.38	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	12.74	12.82	13.91	14.15	--	434.43	420.50	474.33	486.76	--
Other gambling industries	71329	13.44	13.83	13.47	13.53	--	404.54	406.60	398.71	392.37	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	12.83	12.95	12.38	12.82	--	269.43	264.18	276.07	266.66	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	12.59	13.01	12.12	12.46	--	324.82	318.75	313.91	316.48	--
Skiing facilities	71392	14.08	14.51	14.61	14.75	--	394.24	323.57	416.39	387.93	--
Marinas	71393	14.72	14.85	14.22	14.60	--	419.52	436.59	418.07	391.28	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	13.32	13.15	12.74	13.36	--	219.78	219.61	238.24	223.11	--
Bowling centers	71395	10.55	10.40	10.50	10.59	--	208.89	218.40	222.60	210.74	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	12.61	12.85	11.98	12.66	--	281.20	277.56	280.33	284.85	--
Accommodation and food services	72	10.61	10.60	10.63	10.63	--	264.19	261.82	275.32	264.69	--
Accommodation	721	13.37	13.20	12.61	12.91	--	419.82	407.88	398.48	388.59	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	13.41	13.22	12.68	12.93	--	423.76	409.82	400.69	391.78	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	13.49	13.29	12.65	12.91	--	422.24	408.00	399.74	389.88	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	11.85	12.35	11.55	12.06	--	285.59	316.16	361.52	294.26	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	10.48	10.63	9.44	10.13	--	275.62	293.39	248.27	214.76	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	13.69	14.65	12.39	13.54	--	297.07	342.81	418.78	372.35	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9.94	9.99	10.14	10.10	--	235.58	236.76	252.49	241.39	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	10.56	10.68	10.96	10.88	--	249.22	253.12	272.90	258.94	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	8.95	8.93	8.95	8.97	--	209.43	208.07	220.17	212.59	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	8.84	8.81	8.85	8.86	--	205.97	205.27	218.60	209.98	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	9.53	9.53	9.24	9.22	--	239.20	243.02	249.48	239.72	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	9.58	9.65	9.59	9.75	--	226.09	222.92	223.45	221.33	--
Special food services	7223	11.69	11.66	11.85	11.52	--	327.32	317.15	337.73	322.56	--
Food service contractors	72231	11.37	11.44	11.44	11.20	--	344.51	339.77	366.08	348.32	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	12.85	12.48	13.37	12.83	--	281.42	259.58	271.41	255.32	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	10.06	10.04	10.22	10.20	--	210.25	208.83	223.82	219.30	--
Other services	00,81	16.72	16.73	16.73	16.86	16.88	508.29	510.27	523.65	520.97	521.59

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Repair and maintenance	811	35.7	35.9	36.9	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	34.9	34.8	35.6	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	36.7	36.7	37.9	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair	811111	36.7	36.6	37.6	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	34.7	36.2	38.6	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	37.4	38.0	38.4	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	37.8	38.5	38.7	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	34.7	34.9	36.2	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	29.3	28.3	29.1	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes	811192	26.5	24.4	27.0	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	34.5	35.4	33.5	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	37.2	37.5	39.3	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	36.3	37.0	40.7	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	37.9	37.9	38.2	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	39.3	40.1	42.0	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	34.3	34.5	35.6	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services	812	27.7	27.9	29.1	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services	8121	24.5	24.6	26.5	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	25.6	25.6	27.4	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	25.0	25.1	27.0	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nail salons	812113	32.1	31.0	32.1	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	19.8	20.4	22.7	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services	8122	29.8	29.3	29.9	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	28.3	28.0	28.1	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	33.8	33.3	35.2	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	32.1	32.7	33.1	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	29.5	30.1	30.9	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	28.7	29.6	29.7	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	36.9	37.1	37.6	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	29.4	29.7	30.1	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	24.0	23.7	23.7	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	30.5	30.5	34.3	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	29.5	29.6	30.1	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	32.4	32.5	33.6	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	31.6	31.5	33.0	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	34.4	34.1	34.8	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	32.0	32.6	33.6	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	31.4	31.6	32.4	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations	813311	31.5	30.9	31.0	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	31.4	31.8	32.9	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	17.2	17.3	20.6	17.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	32.1	32.3	33.0	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations	81391	33.6	34.1	36.0	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations	81392	35.9	35.0	36.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	30.1	30.3	31.9	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	31.1	31.5	30.9	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Repair and maintenance	811	16.66	16.71	16.76	16.93	--	594.76	599.89	618.44	621.33	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	15.29	15.34	15.55	15.63	--	533.62	533.83	553.58	553.30	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	15.77	15.87	16.37	16.16	--	578.76	582.43	620.42	607.62	--
General automotive repair	811111	15.94	15.99	16.68	16.49	--	585.00	585.23	627.17	618.38	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	14.83	14.91	15.09	15.14	--	514.60	539.74	582.47	564.72	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	18.12	17.96	17.75	18.06	--	677.69	682.48	681.60	695.31	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	18.41	18.27	17.96	18.29	--	695.90	703.40	695.05	711.48	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	15.96	15.70	16.00	16.08	--	553.81	547.93	579.20	562.80	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	10.37	10.33	10.85	11.05	--	303.84	292.34	315.74	314.93	--
Car washes	811192	10.11	9.97	10.22	10.48	--	267.92	243.27	275.94	271.43	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	10.75	10.80	11.91	11.97	--	370.88	382.32	398.99	405.78	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	19.90	20.14	18.25	18.82	--	740.28	755.25	717.23	739.63	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	18.75	19.85	16.92	17.73	--	680.63	734.45	688.64	712.75	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	20.68	20.34	19.42	19.81	--	783.77	770.89	741.84	762.69	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	21.30	21.05	21.24	21.61	--	837.09	844.11	892.08	894.65	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	14.55	14.56	15.10	15.05	--	499.07	502.32	537.56	538.79	--
Personal and laundry services	812	13.01	12.93	13.49	13.41	--	360.38	360.75	392.56	383.53	--
Personal care services	8121	13.29	13.31	14.14	13.81	--	325.61	327.43	374.71	356.30	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	13.10	13.17	14.13	13.58	--	335.36	337.15	387.16	363.94	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	13.52	13.58	14.57	14.03	--	338.00	340.86	393.39	367.59	--
Nail salons	812113	9.45	9.34	10.01	9.60	--	303.35	289.54	321.32	317.76	--
Other personal care services	81219	14.33	14.05	14.23	15.04	--	283.73	286.62	323.02	323.36	--
Death care services	8122	16.85	16.91	17.34	17.14	--	502.13	495.46	518.47	507.34	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	17.64	17.46	18.44	17.96	--	499.21	488.88	518.16	510.06	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	15.06	15.52	14.69	14.96	--	509.03	516.82	517.09	499.66	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	11.79	11.60	11.97	12.17	--	378.46	379.32	396.21	405.26	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	10.81	10.73	11.38	11.31	--	318.90	322.97	351.64	354.00	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	10.47	10.40	10.70	10.69	--	300.49	307.84	317.79	316.42	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	13.21	12.92	13.25	13.69	--	487.45	479.33	498.20	521.59	--
Other personal services	8129	12.07	11.95	12.18	12.30	--	354.86	354.92	366.62	360.39	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	12.57	12.46	12.69	13.07	--	301.68	295.30	300.75	298.00	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	11.04	10.92	11.09	10.77	--	336.72	333.06	380.39	357.56	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	18.36	18.37	18.12	18.34	--	541.62	543.75	545.41	544.70	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	22.03	21.97	23.22	23.23	--	713.77	714.03	780.19	750.33	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	23.97	23.45	25.42	25.63	--	757.45	738.68	838.86	786.84	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	21.25	21.69	22.96	23.25	--	731.00	739.63	799.01	811.43	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	19.35	19.63	19.51	18.90	--	619.20	639.94	655.54	621.81	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	16.93	16.96	17.83	17.18	--	531.60	535.94	577.69	551.48	--
Human rights organizations	813311	15.98	16.17	18.33	17.88	--	503.37	499.65	568.23	561.43	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	17.24	17.22	17.66	16.94	--	541.34	547.60	581.01	548.86	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	12.26	12.30	11.41	12.36	--	210.87	212.79	235.05	213.83	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	22.77	22.98	21.75	21.97	--	730.92	742.25	717.75	722.81	--
Business associations	81391	24.52	24.39	23.86	24.02	--	823.87	831.70	858.96	828.69	--
Professional organizations	81392	26.79	27.09	26.24	26.58	--	961.76	948.15	968.26	951.56	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	30.56	30.49	30.06	30.08	--	919.86	923.85	958.91	926.46	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	14.28	14.46	14.34	14.56	--	444.11	455.49	443.11	468.83	--

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.
--Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production employees on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Manufacturing	\$17.74	\$17.59	\$17.68	\$17.84	\$17.80
Durable goods	18.94	18.77	18.78	19.02	18.92
Wood products	14.69	14.61	14.33	14.38	(²)
Nonmetallic mineral products	16.71	16.51	16.47	16.61	(²)
Primary metals	19.67	19.43	18.56	18.94	(²)
Fabricated metal products	17.19	17.01	17.04	17.15	(²)
Machinery	18.09	17.95	18.13	18.24	(²)
Computer and electronic products	21.44	21.42	22.16	22.15	(²)
Electrical equipment and appliances	16.06	15.96	16.05	16.25	(²)
Transportation equipment	24.01	23.75	23.53	24.08	(²)
Furniture and related products	14.88	14.56	14.69	14.81	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	15.66	15.62	16.06	16.08	(²)
Nondurable goods	16.04	15.87	16.03	16.10	16.07
Food manufacturing	13.90	13.73	13.56	13.59	(²)
Beverages and tobacco products	19.88	20.02	21.03	20.92	(²)
Textile mills	13.36	13.12	13.18	13.27	(²)
Textile product mills	11.02	11.09	11.32	11.38	(²)
Apparel	11.42	11.03	11.23	11.46	(²)
Leather and allied products	13.27	13.64	12.13	12.18	(²)
Paper and paper products	18.58	18.18	18.93	19.12	(²)
Printing and related support activities	16.40	16.33	16.20	16.46	(²)
Petroleum and coal products	27.56	28.15	29.26	29.36	(²)
Chemicals	19.78	19.75	20.81	20.86	(²)
Plastics and rubber products	15.48	15.17	14.89	14.95	(²)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982-1984) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Oct. 2010 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$18.73	\$18.76	\$19.03	\$19.10	\$19.19	\$618.09	\$620.96	\$647.02	\$637.94	\$644.78
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.86	8.87	8.88	8.91	(²)	292.49	293.53	302.06	297.68	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	20.04	20.08	20.38	20.44	20.50	781.56	791.15	835.58	825.78	840.50
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.48	9.49	9.51	9.54	(²)	369.84	373.98	390.08	385.33	(²)
Mining and logging:										
Current dollars	23.26	23.29	23.72	24.08	23.85	1,002.51	1,003.80	1,100.61	1,061.93	1,068.48
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	11.01	11.01	11.07	11.24	(²)	474.40	474.50	513.81	495.52	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	22.74	23.07	23.39	23.35	23.51	832.28	860.51	928.58	898.98	931.00
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	10.76	10.91	10.92	10.90	(²)	393.84	406.77	433.50	419.48	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	18.43	18.33	18.54	18.70	18.68	737.20	740.53	765.70	772.31	775.22
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.72	8.66	8.66	8.73	(²)	348.85	350.05	357.46	360.38	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	18.44	18.48	18.73	18.81	18.90	588.24	589.51	614.34	605.68	610.47
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.73	8.74	8.74	8.78	(²)	278.36	278.66	286.80	282.62	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	16.62	16.59	16.88	16.99	17.01	548.46	545.81	572.23	569.17	569.84
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	7.86	7.84	7.88	7.93	(²)	259.54	258.01	267.14	265.59	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	21.01	21.05	21.50	21.62	21.79	779.47	787.27	827.75	821.56	830.20
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.94	9.95	10.04	10.09	(²)	368.85	372.15	386.43	383.36	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	13.20	13.05	13.27	13.40	13.35	397.32	390.20	408.72	406.02	403.17
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	6.25	6.17	6.20	6.25	(²)	188.02	184.45	190.81	189.46	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	18.77	18.89	19.27	19.19	19.19	685.11	685.71	736.11	723.46	725.38
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.88	8.93	9.00	8.95	(²)	324.20	324.14	343.65	337.58	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	29.71	29.79	30.30	30.55	30.75	1,238.91	1,245.22	1,281.69	1,283.10	1,328.40
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	14.06	14.08	14.15	14.26	(²)	586.27	588.62	598.35	598.72	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	25.65	25.77	25.95	26.10	26.17	936.23	938.03	960.15	944.82	947.35
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	12.14	12.18	12.11	12.18	(²)	443.03	443.41	448.24	440.87	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	20.94	21.01	21.53	21.35	21.48	747.56	750.06	798.76	766.47	771.13
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.91	9.93	10.05	9.96	(²)	353.75	354.56	372.90	357.65	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	22.40	22.33	22.90	22.77	22.82	768.32	774.85	817.53	794.67	807.83
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	10.60	10.56	10.69	10.62	(²)	363.58	366.27	381.66	370.81	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	19.65	19.67	20.03	20.12	20.20	632.73	631.41	648.97	647.86	650.44
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.30	9.30	9.35	9.39	(²)	299.42	298.47	302.97	302.31	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	11.23	11.24	11.22	11.26	11.35	277.38	275.38	288.35	277.00	281.48
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	5.31	5.31	5.24	5.25	(²)	131.26	130.17	134.61	129.25	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	16.72	16.73	16.73	16.86	16.88	508.29	510.27	523.65	520.97	521.59
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	7.91	7.91	7.81	7.87	(²)	240.53	241.21	244.46	243.10	(²)

¹ Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Alabama	39.6	40.4	40.4	\$15.44	\$15.80	\$15.85	\$611.42	\$638.32	\$640.34
Alaska	46.0	59.1	37.7	19.25	15.54	19.79	885.50	918.41	746.08
Arizona	38.1	39.7	40.3	17.04	17.01	16.70	649.22	675.30	673.01
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	35.8	37.1	38.1	17.86	17.67	17.36	639.39	655.56	661.42
Arkansas	39.7	41.4	41.3	13.96	13.76	13.84	554.21	569.66	571.59
California	39.5	40.2	39.8	17.82	18.92	19.11	703.89	760.58	760.58
Colorado	38.2	39.2	38.9	21.60	22.36	22.38	825.12	876.51	870.58
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	39.5	39.9	39.6	24.94	25.60	25.77	985.13	1,021.44	1,020.49
Connecticut	40.8	41.0	41.2	23.37	23.80	24.09	953.50	975.80	992.51
Delaware	41.0	41.0	40.5	17.38	15.95	16.02	712.58	653.95	648.81
Florida	37.4	39.2	39.4	19.84	18.87	19.20	742.02	739.70	756.48
Georgia	38.9	39.1	39.0	15.64	16.52	16.43	608.40	645.93	640.77
Hawaii	33.5	35.8	33.9	19.00	18.42	18.48	636.50	659.44	626.47
Honolulu	35.3	36.5	35.2	18.58	18.55	18.79	655.87	677.08	661.41
Idaho	39.1	40.7	41.5	20.91	20.35	20.69	817.58	828.25	858.64
Illinois	39.8	39.7	39.6	16.66	16.98	17.00	663.07	674.11	673.20
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	41.2	40.4	40.2	17.64	17.72	17.89	726.77	715.89	719.18
Indiana	39.7	41.7	42.1	18.53	18.43	18.27	735.64	768.53	769.17
Indianapolis-Carmel	39.3	44.0	43.8	19.28	19.31	19.28	757.70	849.64	844.46
Iowa	40.2	41.0	41.2	16.80	16.87	16.82	675.36	691.67	692.98
Kansas	38.2	39.5	39.9	19.19	18.37	18.40	733.06	725.62	734.16
Wichita	36.9	41.8	41.0	18.81	17.80	17.92	694.09	744.04	734.72
Kentucky	41.3	42.3	43.2	18.30	19.07	19.63	755.79	806.66	848.02
Louisville-Jefferson County	41.4	40.0	41.5	19.02	20.34	20.19	787.43	813.60	837.89
Louisiana	41.5	42.5	42.9	20.41	20.93	21.18	847.02	889.53	908.62
Maine	40.2	40.0	39.5	20.23	20.13	20.53	813.25	805.20	810.94
Maryland	40.3	40.5	40.4	19.67	20.06	20.06	792.70	812.43	810.42
Massachusetts	39.2	39.2	39.2	20.76	20.38	20.44	813.79	798.90	801.25
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	38.5	38.4	38.5	21.23	21.22	21.25	817.36	814.85	818.13
Michigan	43.1	44.7	44.6	21.71	21.76	22.28	935.70	972.67	993.69
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	42.5	44.4	44.3	25.06	24.85	25.44	1,065.05	1,103.34	1,126.99
Minnesota	39.4	40.8	41.1	19.03	18.32	18.44	749.78	747.46	757.88
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	39.3	40.3	40.4	19.91	19.73	19.96	782.46	795.12	806.38
Mississippi	39.4	39.9	39.8	14.89	14.81	14.80	586.67	590.92	589.04
Missouri	40.2	39.6	39.4	18.80	19.01	19.06	755.76	752.80	750.96
St. Louis ¹	40.8	39.8	39.3	19.68	19.56	19.70	802.94	778.49	774.21
Montana	41.1	40.4	40.1	16.66	16.56	16.84	684.73	669.02	675.28
Nebraska	39.8	40.5	40.5	16.08	16.14	16.33	639.98	653.67	661.37
Lincoln	40.7	39.1	38.8	15.64	15.33	15.71	636.55	599.40	609.55
Omaha-Council Bluffs	41.2	42.6	42.4	17.36	16.90	17.15	715.23	719.94	727.16
Nevada	37.6	36.4	36.4	15.42	15.48	15.49	579.79	563.47	563.84
Las Vegas-Paradise	37.0	35.3	35.3	15.01	15.50	15.52	555.37	547.15	547.86
New Hampshire	39.9	42.0	40.8	17.53	17.81	18.01	699.45	748.02	734.81
New Jersey	41.5	40.4	40.7	18.25	18.76	18.69	757.38	757.90	760.68
New Mexico	38.8	39.5	39.6	14.94	15.87	15.86	579.67	626.87	628.06
New York	40.1	40.9	40.3	18.93	18.33	18.29	759.09	749.70	737.09
North Carolina	38.9	40.4	40.4	16.03	15.61	15.60	623.57	630.64	630.24

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
North Dakota	37.1	38.5	38.6	\$15.85	\$16.14	\$16.19	\$588.04	\$621.39	\$624.93
Ohio	39.4	40.3	40.5	18.73	18.60	19.02	737.96	749.58	770.31
Akron	40.6	39.3	39.1	17.49	17.45	17.41	710.09	685.79	680.73
Cincinnati-Middletown	38.7	40.0	40.4	17.73	17.70	17.95	686.15	708.00	725.18
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	37.6	38.6	38.3	18.04	17.76	18.38	678.30	685.54	703.95
Columbus	36.8	37.9	37.6	19.71	19.68	19.63	725.33	745.87	738.09
Oklahoma	40.4	41.8	42.2	15.27	14.53	14.01	616.91	607.35	591.22
Tulsa	41.7	40.4	41.6	19.10	18.71	17.93	796.47	755.88	745.89
Oregon	37.8	39.1	39.2	17.61	17.63	17.53	665.66	689.33	687.18
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	38.5	39.7	39.6	18.26	17.89	17.86	703.01	710.23	707.26
Pennsylvania	39.0	40.3	40.1	16.46	16.90	17.02	641.94	681.07	682.50
Rhode Island	37.6	38.8	39.1	14.23	14.77	14.83	535.05	573.08	579.85
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	39.4	40.6	40.7	15.03	15.60	15.66	592.18	633.36	637.36
South Carolina	41.7	41.9	42.2	16.06	16.62	16.73	669.70	696.38	706.01
South Dakota	39.7	39.1	38.5	15.00	15.33	15.35	595.50	599.40	590.98
Tennessee	40.5	40.1	39.8	14.86	15.51	15.70	601.83	621.95	624.86
Texas	39.8	42.7	42.2	15.57	16.25	16.27	619.69	693.88	686.59
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.6	42.2	41.6	16.32	16.63	16.72	646.27	701.79	695.55
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	43.0	46.2	45.7	19.12	19.36	19.53	822.16	894.43	892.52
San Antonio-New Braunfels	38.8	37.6	37.3	13.34	12.82	12.92	517.59	482.03	481.92
Utah	38.2	39.0	38.5	18.84	18.30	18.28	719.69	713.70	703.78
Salt Lake City	41.4	39.8	40.0	18.41	17.88	17.80	762.17	711.62	712.00
Vermont	38.2	39.0	39.0	16.41	16.76	16.70	626.86	653.64	651.30
Virginia	43.5	41.2	41.6	19.45	19.15	19.02	846.08	788.98	791.23
Washington	41.4	42.5	42.4	23.62	22.96	23.65	977.87	975.80	1,002.76
West Virginia	40.1	40.5	40.2	18.54	18.04	17.94	743.45	730.62	721.19
Wisconsin	38.5	40.6	40.3	18.14	17.85	17.98	698.39	724.71	724.59
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	36.8	41.9	41.3	19.15	18.33	17.99	704.72	768.03	742.99
Wyoming	40.5	40.3	39.8	20.86	20.58	20.95	844.83	829.37	833.81
Puerto Rico	40.5	39.5	39.3	12.24	12.37	12.26	495.72	488.62	481.82
Virgin Islands	40.7	35.4	36.7	30.92	31.22	30.94	1,258.44	1,105.19	1,135.50

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.
^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and

available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-III. is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-20. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in selected States, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
California	39.5	40.2	39.8	\$17.82	\$18.92	\$19.11	\$703.89	\$760.58	\$760.58
Illinois	39.8	39.7	39.6	16.66	16.98	17.00	663.07	674.11	673.20
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	40.8	40.6	40.6	16.30	16.46	16.52	665.04	668.28	670.71
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	40.0	40.2	40.3	23.38	22.78	23.03	935.20	915.76	928.11
Massachusetts	39.2	39.2	39.2	20.76	20.38	20.44	813.79	798.90	801.25
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	38.5	38.4	38.5	21.23	21.22	21.25	817.36	814.85	818.13
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	40.5	38.0	37.9	20.11	19.75	19.86	814.46	750.50	752.69
Michigan	43.1	44.7	44.6	21.71	21.76	22.28	935.70	972.67	993.69
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	42.5	44.4	44.3	25.06	24.85	25.44	1,065.05	1,103.34	1,126.99
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	42.9	46.1	46.4	27.93	27.65	27.80	1,198.20	1,274.67	1,289.92
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	42.3	43.5	43.1	23.47	23.35	24.00	992.78	1,015.73	1,034.40
Pennsylvania	39.0	40.3	40.1	16.46	16.90	17.02	641.94	681.07	682.50
Wilmington ²	41.1	40.4	41.3	14.60	15.08	15.42	600.06	609.23	636.85
Texas	39.8	42.7	42.2	15.57	16.25	16.27	619.69	693.88	686.59
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.6	42.2	41.6	16.32	16.63	16.72	646.27	701.79	695.55
Dallas-Plano-Irving	38.1	42.3	41.5	15.38	15.82	15.96	585.98	669.19	662.34
Fort Worth-Arlington	42.3	42.0	41.9	17.82	18.12	18.10	753.79	761.04	758.39

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and Area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to change. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated

December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Wilmington, DE, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P
Alabama	34.6	35.5	34.9	\$19.66	\$19.69	\$19.77	\$680.24	\$699.00	\$689.97
Anniston-Oxford	38.8	37.5	37.8	18.84	17.19	17.15	730.99	644.63	648.27
Auburn-Opelika	37.5	36.4	36.4	14.30	15.43	15.51	536.25	561.65	564.56
Birmingham-Hoover	34.1	34.9	33.4	21.32	21.06	21.05	727.01	734.99	703.07
Decatur	34.4	35.4	35.3	15.61	16.12	16.08	536.98	570.65	567.62
Dothan	36.5	36.6	36.7	13.94	14.87	14.90	508.81	544.24	546.83
Florence-Muscle Shoals	33.7	33.9	33.8	15.06	14.86	14.80	507.52	503.75	500.24
Gadsden	32.5	33.2	32.6	13.54	13.17	13.32	440.05	437.24	434.23
Huntsville	35.7	36.0	35.9	24.50	24.16	24.11	874.65	869.76	865.55
Mobile	37.4	36.9	36.8	19.89	19.94	19.96	743.89	735.79	734.53
Montgomery	35.8	36.4	36.4	20.97	20.62	20.57	750.73	750.57	748.75
Tuscaloosa	36.3	37.7	37.6	20.03	20.75	20.93	727.09	782.28	786.97
Alaska	35.4	36.1	35.1	24.98	23.54	24.66	884.29	849.79	865.57
Anchorage	35.4	36.4	35.2	25.71	25.91	26.28	910.13	943.12	925.06
Fairbanks	32.8	35.1	35.4	22.97	24.18	24.44	753.42	848.72	865.18
Arizona	34.6	35.8	35.1	22.17	22.00	22.08	767.08	787.60	775.01
Flagstaff	30.1	29.6	28.9	14.74	14.82	15.05	443.67	438.67	434.95
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	32.3	33.7	33.2	17.64	18.99	19.42	569.77	639.96	644.74
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	35.0	36.1	35.4	22.84	22.97	23.03	799.40	829.22	815.26
Prescott	32.1	32.5	31.7	17.78	17.41	17.42	570.74	565.83	552.21
Tucson	33.9	35.0	34.4	20.28	20.63	20.73	687.49	722.05	713.11
Yuma	30.0	31.2	31.6	17.46	17.97	17.60	523.80	560.66	556.16
Arkansas	34.3	35.6	34.8	17.99	18.01	17.94	617.06	641.16	624.31
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	35.6	36.4	35.5	15.98	16.98	17.10	568.89	618.07	607.05
Fort Smith	36.2	36.5	35.8	17.36	17.73	17.41	628.43	647.15	623.28
Hot Springs	33.0	35.0	34.6	17.65	17.46	17.53	582.45	611.10	606.54
Jonesboro	34.7	35.2	35.2	17.32	16.92	17.13	601.00	595.58	602.98
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	36.0	37.0	35.8	20.25	20.34	20.26	729.00	752.58	725.31
Pine Bluff	39.2	35.8	37.9	18.38	18.19	17.62	720.50	651.20	667.80
California	33.3	34.9	33.9	25.53	26.39	26.43	850.15	921.01	895.98
Bakersfield-Delano	37.2	38.2	37.9	21.87	22.07	21.90	813.56	843.07	830.01
Chico	32.3	33.0	32.3	21.42	19.95	20.27	691.87	658.35	654.72
El Centro	25.9	33.5	32.9	16.39	18.35	18.99	424.50	614.73	624.77
Fresno	32.6	36.1	34.9	19.71	19.66	19.48	642.55	709.73	679.85
Hanford-Corcoran	33.6	34.7	34.8	19.71	19.43	19.82	662.26	674.22	689.74
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	33.7	35.8	34.6	24.40	25.15	25.25	822.28	900.37	873.65
Madera-Chowchilla	32.6	32.8	32.0	23.60	23.03	22.86	769.36	755.38	731.52
Merced	33.2	35.8	34.5	16.53	16.97	16.92	548.80	607.53	583.74
Modesto	34.4	34.0	34.9	21.44	20.48	20.32	737.54	696.32	709.17
Napa	32.2	33.9	32.6	24.64	24.57	24.54	793.41	832.92	800.00
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	34.4	34.3	33.2	24.50	24.13	23.90	842.80	827.66	793.48
Redding	31.3	32.4	31.0	19.02	19.13	19.64	595.33	619.81	608.84
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	33.4	36.0	35.0	22.26	21.64	21.58	743.48	779.04	755.30
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	33.8	35.6	34.5	24.48	24.89	24.89	827.42	886.08	858.71
Salinas	33.8	33.2	32.1	22.14	21.42	21.95	748.33	711.14	704.60
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	34.4	34.9	34.0	25.43	25.42	25.58	874.79	887.16	869.72
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	33.7	34.2	33.8	31.45	32.06	31.67	1,059.87	1,096.45	1,070.45
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	34.9	37.0	35.7	35.62	36.96	36.88	1,243.14	1,367.52	1,316.62
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	28.7	30.4	28.8	21.30	23.14	22.95	611.31	703.46	660.96
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	29.4	33.3	32.8	22.71	24.85	24.89	667.67	827.51	816.39
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	33.3	32.6	31.4	22.76	25.03	25.68	757.91	815.98	806.35
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	32.3	33.8	33.5	24.85	24.47	24.49	802.66	827.09	820.42
Stockton	34.7	35.6	34.6	20.48	20.34	20.62	710.66	724.10	713.45
Vallejo-Fairfield	32.5	34.3	33.7	21.99	22.38	22.80	714.68	767.63	768.36
Visalia-Porterville	32.4	34.0	33.9	19.47	18.30	18.65	630.83	622.20	632.24
Yuba City	35.5	37.2	36.5	21.87	23.21	22.69	776.39	863.41	828.19
Colorado	34.2	35.0	34.3	23.52	23.77	23.65	804.38	831.95	811.20
Boulder	33.2	35.2	34.9	27.24	27.34	26.98	904.37	962.37	941.60
Colorado Springs	34.9	35.1	34.6	23.68	23.40	23.10	826.43	821.34	799.26
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	34.2	35.6	35.0	24.78	25.34	25.21	847.48	902.10	882.35
Fort Collins-Loveland	33.5	34.2	33.3	21.10	21.07	20.76	706.85	720.59	691.31
Grand Junction	32.5	33.2	32.9	21.75	21.82	21.56	706.88	724.42	709.32
Greeley	33.4	35.4	34.1	18.85	19.32	19.20	629.59	683.93	654.72
Pueblo	33.6	34.7	34.0	15.99	16.38	16.22	537.26	568.39	551.48
Connecticut	33.0	33.6	33.5	27.43	28.12	27.91	905.19	944.83	934.99
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	32.5	33.5	33.6	31.43	30.58	30.21	1,021.48	1,024.43	1,015.06
Danbury	33.8	35.3	35.0	26.52	26.91	27.27	896.38	949.92	954.45
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	34.4	35.3	35.2	29.24	29.04	28.40	1,005.86	1,025.11	999.68
New Haven	33.0	33.0	32.4	25.17	25.75	26.03	830.61	849.75	843.37
Norwich-New London	30.3	31.2	31.1	21.48	21.30	21.58	650.84	664.56	671.14
Waterbury	31.6	34.9	35.1	22.85	22.45	23.01	722.06	783.51	807.65
Delaware	32.7	32.7	31.9	22.64	22.61	22.59	740.33	739.35	720.62
Dover	32.1	32.5	32.1	16.39	17.46	17.49	526.12	567.45	561.43
District of Columbia	36.2	35.2	35.2	31.11	34.53	34.29	1,126.18	1,215.46	1,207.01
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	35.9	36.3	35.9	29.29	29.92	29.91	1,051.51	1,086.10	1,073.77

See footnotes at end of table.

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P
Florida	35.1	35.6	34.9	21.62	21.27	21.58	758.86	757.21	753.14
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	33.9	34.8	33.8	21.35	19.80	19.95	723.77	689.04	674.31
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	34.6	35.6	35.0	19.98	20.90	21.65	691.31	744.04	757.75
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	34.6	35.0	34.0	21.35	18.89	19.78	738.71	661.15	672.52
Gainesville	33.6	35.3	34.7	24.16	22.19	21.69	811.78	783.31	752.64
Jacksonville	33.4	34.4	34.2	20.36	21.80	21.79	680.02	749.92	745.22
Lakeland-Winter Haven	35.3	36.9	36.7	19.47	18.30	18.06	687.29	675.27	662.80
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	35.1	36.0	35.3	22.10	22.49	22.87	775.71	809.64	807.31
Naples-Marco Island	34.5	36.1	35.8	21.21	20.68	20.67	731.75	746.55	739.99
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	35.8	34.8	34.0	21.49	21.16	22.96	769.34	736.37	780.64
Ocala	32.3	34.8	33.6	21.08	18.90	19.27	680.88	657.72	647.47
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	36.5	37.5	37.0	19.38	20.25	20.55	707.37	759.38	760.35
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	34.5	35.2	34.6	22.95	21.94	22.56	791.78	772.29	780.58
Palm Coast	34.8	36.3	36.3	17.99	17.84	17.37	626.05	647.59	630.53
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	33.8	34.4	34.4	17.78	18.63	19.00	600.96	640.87	653.60
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	33.8	34.4	34.8	20.13	20.52	20.05	680.39	705.89	697.74
Port St. Lucie	32.5	30.8	30.7	17.23	17.23	17.11	559.98	530.68	525.28
Punta Gorda	31.7	30.3	30.3	20.28	21.75	24.22	642.88	659.03	733.87
Sebastian-Vero Beach	32.9	31.0	30.5	19.84	21.04	21.61	652.74	652.24	659.11
Tallahassee	32.1	36.9	35.2	20.58	21.21	21.24	660.62	782.65	747.65
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	34.4	35.3	35.1	21.81	21.81	21.44	750.26	769.89	752.54
Georgia	34.1	35.1	34.6	21.00	21.85	21.65	716.10	766.94	749.09
Albany	34.5	34.1	33.9	15.29	15.03	14.85	527.51	512.52	503.42
Athens-Clarke County	33.3	33.6	32.7	21.04	20.18	20.88	700.63	678.05	682.78
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	33.6	35.2	34.7	23.60	24.22	24.03	792.96	852.54	833.84
Augusta-Richmond County	38.1	37.8	37.3	19.23	19.09	19.25	732.66	721.60	718.03
Brunswick	31.4	31.4	30.7	16.79	15.98	15.76	527.21	501.77	483.83
Columbus	32.5	33.8	33.1	17.50	17.12	16.96	568.75	578.66	561.38
Dalton	34.3	33.9	34.4	17.76	16.23	16.44	609.17	550.20	565.54
Gainesville	36.2	37.7	37.4	21.42	22.35	22.53	775.40	842.60	842.62
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	36.3	35.6	32.3	14.23	14.48	15.11	516.55	515.49	488.05
Macon	40.3	39.8	39.6	20.48	19.39	19.35	825.34	771.72	766.26
Rome	37.1	36.1	35.5	19.78	21.78	20.25	733.84	786.26	718.88
Savannah	33.1	33.9	33.8	19.79	20.49	20.66	655.05	694.61	698.31
Valdosta	28.4	30.7	30.6	17.43	16.47	16.26	495.01	505.63	497.56
Warner Robins	35.3	36.0	34.7	18.55	19.10	19.31	654.82	687.60	670.06
Hawaii	32.1	33.8	32.5	21.29	21.89	22.00	683.41	739.88	715.00
Honolulu	32.3	33.6	32.5	22.78	22.95	23.14	735.79	771.12	752.05
Idaho	33.7	34.3	33.6	19.52	21.08	21.00	657.82	723.04	705.60
Boise City-Nampa	34.3	34.7	34.1	20.83	21.64	21.45	714.47	750.91	731.45
Coeur d'Alene	32.5	33.7	32.0	15.94	16.62	17.00	518.05	560.09	544.00
Idaho Falls	33.6	34.3	33.3	21.51	20.47	20.95	722.74	702.12	697.64
Lewiston	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pocatello	29.4	31.2	31.8	19.00	19.93	20.04	558.60	621.82	637.27
Illinois	34.5	34.4	34.4	23.12	23.12	23.15	797.64	795.33	796.36
Bloomington-Normal	32.5	33.7	33.5	26.32	26.60	26.35	855.40	896.42	882.73
Champaign-Urbana	32.8	32.5	32.3	25.45	24.47	24.31	834.76	795.28	785.21
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	34.6	34.4	34.3	24.14	24.45	24.57	835.24	841.08	842.75
Danville	35.7	35.9	36.0	16.72	17.27	17.03	596.90	619.99	613.08
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	34.6	34.5	34.6	18.37	18.44	18.60	635.60	636.18	643.56
Decatur	32.4	32.6	32.4	22.55	22.02	21.90	730.62	717.85	709.56
Kankakee-Bradley	32.2	32.6	32.5	20.16	20.49	20.69	649.15	667.97	672.43
Peoria	35.7	36.1	35.9	18.39	18.76	18.67	656.52	677.24	670.25
Rockford	37.2	36.3	36.4	22.03	22.02	21.87	819.52	799.33	796.07
Springfield	33.3	33.4	33.2	20.57	20.77	20.78	684.98	693.72	689.90
Indiana	34.4	35.4	34.5	20.51	20.37	20.75	705.54	721.10	715.88
Anderson	38.7	37.7	39.0	17.71	17.42	17.16	685.38	656.73	669.24
Bloomington	34.6	36.1	36.9	22.96	22.11	21.69	794.42	798.17	800.36
Columbus	34.1	39.7	38.8	20.05	19.48	19.59	683.71	773.36	760.09
Elkhart-Goshen	35.2	36.5	35.7	20.23	20.70	21.06	712.10	755.55	751.84
Evansville	36.0	36.8	36.3	20.55	21.43	21.43	739.80	788.62	777.91
Fort Wayne	33.2	35.3	34.3	20.39	20.91	21.21	676.95	738.12	727.50
Indianapolis-Carmel	34.4	34.4	34.1	22.54	23.04	22.68	775.38	792.58	773.39
Kokomo	36.9	36.0	35.5	27.75	26.64	27.19	1,023.98	959.04	965.25
Lafayette	30.0	33.7	33.1	17.95	19.09	19.40	538.50	643.33	642.14
Michigan City-La Porte	30.2	31.5	31.1	26.86	25.94	25.57	811.17	817.11	795.23
Muncie	32.1	35.5	35.1	20.07	17.88	18.01	644.25	634.74	632.15
South Bend-Mishawaka	35.4	35.7	35.1	20.51	19.90	20.76	726.05	710.43	728.68
Terre Haute	35.8	37.1	37.5	20.90	21.15	21.29	748.22	784.67	798.38
Iowa	33.8	34.3	34.1	19.94	20.23	20.66	673.97	693.89	704.51
Ames	34.4	35.2	36.1	18.29	19.94	20.50	629.18	701.89	740.05
Cedar Rapids	32.1	33.9	34.2	21.17	22.07	22.27	679.56	748.17	761.63
Des Moines-West Des Moines	36.7	35.8	35.6	22.77	23.33	23.67	835.66	835.21	842.65
Dubuque	31.8	31.5	31.6	23.26	21.83	21.68	739.67	687.65	685.09
Iowa City	31.6	31.5	32.3	18.44	18.24	18.38	582.70	574.56	593.67
Sioux City	32.6	34.2	33.5	17.51	18.76	18.76	570.83	641.59	628.46
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	39.5	40.8	40.3	20.07	20.01	19.83	792.77	816.41	799.15

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P
Kansas	34.3	34.8	33.9	19.82	20.14	20.36	679.83	700.87	690.20
Lawrence	30.0	32.8	31.0	17.36	17.77	17.23	520.80	582.86	534.13
Manhattan	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Topeka	34.2	35.6	34.6	19.90	20.20	20.84	680.58	719.12	721.06
Wichita	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Kentucky	35.1	35.7	35.1	18.95	19.64	19.48	665.15	701.15	683.75
Bowling Green	33.4	33.9	33.2	20.52	21.18	21.57	685.37	718.00	716.12
Elizabethtown	36.9	34.1	31.9	12.81	12.95	12.61	472.69	441.60	402.26
Lexington-Fayette	34.8	34.1	33.5	21.27	21.35	21.13	740.20	728.04	707.86
Louisville-Jefferson County	34.8	35.3	35.5	20.08	21.04	20.34	698.78	742.71	722.07
Owensboro	33.9	35.5	33.9	14.01	14.87	15.33	474.94	527.89	519.69
Louisiana	35.1	37.1	36.4	19.53	19.67	19.62	685.50	729.76	714.17
Alexandria	34.0	35.8	35.8	13.13	16.97	17.35	446.42	607.53	621.13
Baton Rouge	33.5	36.4	36.1	21.57	20.85	21.42	722.60	758.94	773.26
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	40.3	40.9	39.7	20.93	20.15	20.52	843.48	824.14	814.64
Lafayette	34.3	37.0	37.0	17.86	19.27	19.20	612.60	712.99	710.40
Lake Charles	35.5	38.2	38.7	19.02	20.87	21.17	675.21	797.23	819.28
Monroe	34.3	34.4	34.0	14.57	15.98	16.12	499.75	549.71	548.08
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	38.0	38.3	37.6	22.52	22.38	22.26	855.76	857.15	836.98
Shreveport-Bossier City	34.9	36.9	35.5	17.18	18.08	18.12	599.58	667.15	643.26
Maine	33.3	34.4	34.2	19.23	19.30	19.58	640.36	663.92	669.64
Bangor	34.6	35.4	35.1	17.37	18.21	18.53	601.00	644.63	650.40
Lewiston-Auburn	32.9	33.5	33.7	18.61	18.53	18.34	612.27	620.76	618.06
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	32.0	33.9	33.5	21.95	22.05	22.54	702.40	747.50	755.09
Maryland	34.7	34.3	34.0	25.49	26.40	26.05	884.50	905.52	885.70
Baltimore-Towson	34.5	34.7	34.2	25.61	26.20	26.22	883.55	909.14	896.72
Cumberland	33.6	32.5	32.6	17.19	16.85	16.90	577.58	547.63	550.94
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	34.6	34.6	34.7	19.18	20.63	20.07	663.63	713.80	696.43
Salisbury	33.5	34.8	34.8	20.30	21.33	21.29	680.05	742.28	740.89
Massachusetts	33.5	34.0	33.6	26.79	27.07	27.17	897.47	920.38	912.91
Barnstable Town	33.7	33.3	32.8	22.51	22.69	23.30	758.59	755.58	764.24
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	36.2	35.5	35.0	28.79	29.16	29.33	1,042.20	1,035.18	1,026.55
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	33.4	32.2	32.6	18.53	18.70	18.75	618.90	602.14	611.25
New Bedford	35.2	36.5	36.5	20.25	20.97	21.52	712.80	765.41	785.48
Pittsfield	34.0	33.8	33.4	20.81	20.28	20.26	707.54	685.46	676.68
Springfield	32.9	33.9	33.3	21.98	23.26	23.36	723.14	788.51	777.89
Worcester	34.6	35.9	35.0	25.18	24.18	24.26	871.23	868.06	849.10
Michigan	33.3	34.3	33.8	21.61	22.22	22.35	719.61	762.15	755.43
Ann Arbor	30.0	30.5	29.6	23.62	23.29	23.47	708.60	710.35	694.71
Battle Creek	32.7	32.3	32.1	17.19	17.56	17.47	562.11	567.19	560.79
Bay City	33.0	35.0	33.8	20.10	21.09	21.10	663.30	738.15	713.18
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	35.0	35.6	35.0	24.06	25.01	24.95	842.10	890.36	873.25
Flint	34.4	35.6	34.3	23.49	26.68	26.47	808.06	949.81	907.92
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	33.2	33.4	33.5	21.26	21.29	21.36	705.83	711.09	715.56
Holland-Grand Haven	34.8	35.3	35.2	20.19	20.38	20.69	702.61	719.41	728.29
Jackson	31.9	31.7	32.1	19.05	19.36	19.15	607.70	613.71	614.72
Kalamazoo-Portage	34.0	34.0	33.9	18.89	19.02	19.09	642.26	646.68	647.15
Lansing-East Lansing	35.2	35.8	35.7	23.03	23.38	23.47	810.66	837.00	837.88
Monroe	32.2	33.6	32.6	19.13	17.95	18.42	615.99	603.12	600.49
Muskegon-Norton Shores	33.9	34.5	34.1	20.17	19.47	19.71	683.76	671.72	672.11
Niles-Benton Harbor	31.8	32.0	31.4	17.35	17.13	17.23	551.73	548.16	541.02
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	32.2	30.4	30.9	20.05	20.85	20.94	645.61	633.84	647.05
Minnesota	32.2	33.5	33.1	22.95	23.65	23.88	738.99	792.28	790.43
Duluth	32.1	32.0	31.1	21.80	20.57	20.99	699.78	658.24	652.79
Mankato-North Mankato	33.5	35.6	33.9	22.80	23.70	24.25	763.80	843.72	822.08
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	32.4	34.0	33.5	24.35	25.29	25.31	788.94	859.86	847.89
Rochester	29.7	31.6	31.4	25.68	26.64	27.62	762.70	841.82	867.27
St. Cloud	34.2	35.9	35.1	21.35	21.42	22.07	730.17	768.98	774.66
Mississippi	34.9	36.3	35.8	18.24	17.95	17.98	636.58	651.59	643.68
Gulfport-Biloxi	36.5	36.2	36.1	16.65	17.75	17.98	607.73	642.55	649.08
Hattiesburg	32.5	33.4	32.3	17.44	17.90	17.78	566.80	597.86	574.29
Jackson	33.9	35.2	34.8	22.01	20.11	20.02	746.14	707.87	696.70
Pascagoula	41.1	39.3	39.2	22.47	23.45	23.29	923.52	921.59	912.97
Missouri	33.9	34.3	33.7	20.86	21.04	21.31	707.15	721.67	718.15
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	37.6	36.3	36.9	15.46	15.03	15.46	581.30	545.59	570.47
Columbia	35.3	34.4	33.6	15.33	16.94	16.95	541.15	582.74	569.52
Jefferson City	34.1	34.3	34.2	17.35	16.28	16.22	591.64	558.40	554.72
Joplin	36.9	36.9	36.7	17.00	17.53	17.31	627.30	646.86	635.28
Kansas City	35.5	37.5	35.4	23.93	22.86	23.01	849.52	857.25	814.55
St. Joseph	30.7	31.9	33.1	18.50	15.78	16.49	567.95	503.38	545.82
St. Louis 2	34.9	35.1	34.5	23.97	24.28	24.59	836.55	852.23	848.36
Springfield	33.4	33.2	32.4	17.66	18.56	19.21	589.84	616.19	622.40
Montana	31.6	33.9	33.2	19.60	20.29	20.28	619.36	687.83	673.30
Billings	30.6	34.7	33.9	21.89	21.09	20.63	669.83	731.82	699.36
Great Falls	31.8	35.5	35.0	16.74	17.22	17.48	532.33	611.31	611.80
Missoula	32.0	34.5	32.8	18.98	19.66	20.27	607.36	678.27	664.86

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P
Nebraska	33.3	34.8	34.2	20.24	20.99	20.95	673.99	730.45	716.49
Lincoln	33.4	34.0	33.5	19.46	19.44	19.55	649.96	660.96	654.93
Omaha-Council Bluffs	33.5	34.8	34.0	22.12	22.12	21.79	741.02	769.78	740.86
Nevada	35.7	34.4	34.3	19.37	19.13	19.11	691.51	658.07	655.47
Carson City	36.6	35.0	34.8	16.89	16.44	16.44	618.17	575.40	572.11
Las Vegas-Paradise	35.4	34.1	34.0	19.52	19.40	19.40	691.01	661.54	659.60
Reno-Sparks	36.1	35.4	35.2	18.45	18.36	18.36	666.05	649.94	646.27
New Hampshire	32.6	33.3	32.9	22.51	22.78	23.00	733.83	758.57	756.70
Manchester	32.5	32.7	32.6	23.76	22.86	23.06	772.20	747.52	751.76
Portsmouth	33.2	33.2	31.7	25.31	23.50	23.70	840.29	780.20	751.29
Rochester-Dover	32.4	32.7	32.6	21.17	21.91	22.11	685.91	716.46	720.79
New Jersey	33.7	34.4	34.0	26.09	25.44	25.60	879.23	875.14	870.40
Atlantic City-Hammonton	32.8	32.8	30.6	19.52	19.64	20.00	640.26	644.19	612.00
Ocean City	32.4	33.1	31.4	17.19	15.25	17.43	556.96	504.78	547.30
Trenton-Ewing	32.4	32.3	32.0	24.49	25.57	26.16	793.48	825.91	837.12
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	34.6	33.4	33.4	22.70	19.08	20.23	785.42	637.27	675.68
New Mexico	34.7	35.9	35.4	19.19	19.68	19.34	665.89	706.51	684.64
Albuquerque	34.6	35.2	33.9	20.48	21.76	21.22	708.61	765.95	719.36
Farmington	35.1	35.0	34.4	17.50	18.18	17.91	614.25	636.30	616.10
Las Cruces	33.8	34.7	36.7	20.65	19.32	19.56	697.97	670.40	717.85
Santa Fe	37.7	37.1	36.3	22.05	20.88	20.64	831.29	774.65	749.23
New York	33.7	34.4	33.9	25.80	25.94	25.99	869.46	892.34	881.06
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	33.7	33.9	33.4	23.48	23.31	23.57	791.28	790.21	787.24
Binghamton	34.9	34.9	34.7	23.83	22.47	22.95	831.67	784.20	796.37
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	31.8	33.4	33.2	20.31	20.50	20.66	645.86	684.70	685.91
Elmira	28.7	29.3	30.1	18.15	18.62	17.76	520.91	545.57	534.58
Glens Falls	31.8	33.9	33.3	20.79	21.51	22.19	661.12	729.19	738.93
Ithaca	31.5	33.1	31.5	18.08	18.63	19.16	569.52	616.65	603.54
Kingston	31.4	32.2	31.9	20.36	21.13	19.34	639.30	680.39	616.95
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	34.3	35.2	34.7	27.96	28.11	28.07	959.03	989.47	974.03
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	33.0	33.2	32.1	23.52	23.60	23.30	776.16	783.52	747.93
Rochester	32.2	33.2	32.7	21.24	21.10	21.01	683.93	700.52	687.03
Syracuse	33.9	35.0	34.6	23.41	23.16	23.50	793.60	810.60	813.10
Utica-Rome	33.5	33.6	32.9	19.38	18.79	19.10	649.23	631.34	628.39
North Carolina	33.9	34.5	34.3	20.50	20.46	20.36	694.95	705.87	698.35
Asheville	34.0	34.5	34.0	18.50	18.32	18.77	629.00	632.04	638.18
Burlington	33.7	35.8	35.7	19.16	17.47	17.41	645.69	625.43	621.54
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	34.4	35.4	35.2	24.02	23.64	23.36	826.29	836.86	822.27
Durham-Chapel Hill	32.9	34.6	33.5	23.20	24.54	24.22	763.28	849.08	811.37
Fayetteville	31.8	32.9	32.6	15.79	16.67	16.54	502.12	548.44	539.20
Goldensboro	36.2	35.3	34.9	14.59	15.29	15.13	528.16	539.74	528.04
Greensboro-High Point	34.3	35.9	35.6	21.98	21.31	21.07	753.91	765.03	750.09
Greenville	32.2	32.6	32.1	17.37	18.50	17.98	559.31	603.10	577.16
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	32.8	34.3	34.7	18.32	17.84	18.08	600.90	611.91	627.38
Jacksonville	35.9	34.3	34.2	15.03	16.73	16.51	539.58	573.84	564.64
Raleigh-Cary	35.0	36.7	36.9	25.00	25.34	24.95	875.00	929.98	920.66
Rocky Mount	32.9	34.0	33.2	17.21	17.12	17.27	566.21	582.08	573.36
Wilmington	33.9	34.7	33.7	20.74	21.15	21.10	703.09	733.91	711.07
Winston-Salem	34.1	34.6	34.6	17.92	19.16	19.35	611.07	662.94	669.51
North Dakota	32.0	34.1	33.4	19.47	20.18	20.56	623.04	688.14	686.70
Bismarck	33.4	33.7	32.9	19.66	21.64	21.45	656.64	729.27	705.71
Fargo	31.1	32.8	31.8	19.86	20.45	21.11	617.65	670.76	671.30
Grand Forks	32.0	33.9	33.7	19.89	18.72	19.43	636.48	634.61	654.79
Ohio	33.0	33.8	33.4	19.95	20.20	20.39	658.35	682.76	681.03
Akron	35.4	35.2	34.9	20.01	20.16	20.18	708.35	709.63	704.28
Canton-Massillon	32.0	33.5	33.7	17.63	17.72	17.63	564.16	593.62	594.13
Cincinnati-Middletown	33.5	34.1	33.7	21.11	21.15	21.31	707.19	721.22	718.15
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	33.3	34.6	34.0	20.24	20.57	20.78	673.99	711.72	706.52
Columbus	33.2	33.6	33.1	21.55	21.45	21.46	715.46	720.72	710.33
Dayton	34.7	35.3	34.9	21.80	21.44	21.54	756.46	756.83	751.75
Lima	31.8	32.5	32.4	21.02	21.19	21.02	668.44	688.68	681.05
Mansfield	33.6	33.6	33.5	20.38	20.43	20.34	684.77	686.45	681.39
Sandusky	32.8	32.3	32.0	17.11	17.21	17.29	561.21	555.88	553.28
Springfield	37.9	37.4	37.5	15.19	15.44	15.54	575.70	577.46	582.75
Steubenville-Weirton	33.6	34.0	33.9	19.15	18.99	18.87	643.44	645.66	639.69
Toledo	32.0	33.1	32.4	21.91	21.95	21.99	701.12	726.55	712.48
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	34.8	34.9	35.0	20.30	20.15	20.18	706.44	703.24	706.30

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010P
Oklahoma	35.1	36.3	35.1	18.25	19.49	19.70	640.58	707.49	691.47
Lawton	30.4	33.5	32.4	11.59	11.56	11.52	352.34	387.26	373.25
Oklahoma City	34.3	36.7	35.4	18.86	19.27	19.44	646.90	707.21	688.18
Tulsa	36.0	37.1	35.6	20.92	20.77	21.14	753.12	770.57	752.58
Oregon	33.3	34.7	33.6	21.25	21.47	21.51	707.63	745.01	722.74
Bend	32.9	33.6	32.3	20.43	19.69	19.47	672.15	661.58	628.88
Corvallis	28.9	31.8	31.4	23.82	24.21	24.68	688.40	769.88	774.95
Eugene-Springfield	32.1	34.6	33.7	19.39	19.11	19.41	622.42	661.21	654.12
Medford	32.4	33.9	32.5	18.41	19.14	19.49	596.48	648.85	633.43
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	34.4	35.5	34.2	23.52	23.71	23.67	809.09	841.71	809.51
Salem	32.4	34.1	33.5	18.03	19.08	18.73	584.17	650.63	627.46
Pennsylvania	32.9	33.6	33.5	20.82	21.18	21.25	684.98	711.65	711.88
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	33.4	34.1	34.1	21.02	21.44	21.62	702.07	731.10	737.24
Altoona	33.1	30.8	32.1	17.19	16.86	16.72	568.99	519.29	536.71
Erie	33.5	34.5	34.5	17.62	17.52	17.52	590.27	604.44	604.44
Harrisburg-Carlisle	33.7	34.3	33.9	20.81	20.90	21.11	701.30	716.87	715.63
Johnstown	32.2	33.3	33.2	16.68	17.22	17.22	537.10	573.43	571.70
Lancaster	33.1	33.1	33.0	20.57	20.39	20.53	680.87	674.91	677.49
Lebanon	36.1	34.7	34.8	16.06	16.18	16.26	579.77	561.45	565.85
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	33.5	34.1	33.8	25.42	25.52	25.52	851.57	870.23	862.58
Pittsburgh	33.0	33.9	33.2	20.72	21.05	21.20	683.76	713.60	703.84
Reading	32.8	32.6	32.1	18.87	19.27	19.22	618.94	628.20	616.96
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	32.7	33.2	33.5	18.66	18.55	18.59	610.18	615.86	622.77
State College	30.4	30.6	29.9	16.10	16.52	16.48	489.44	505.51	492.75
Williamsport	35.4	35.3	35.0	17.81	18.78	19.01	630.47	662.93	665.35
York-Hanover	34.7	35.1	34.9	19.62	19.67	19.65	680.81	690.42	685.79
Rhode Island	34.0	34.0	33.8	22.36	22.71	22.78	760.24	772.14	769.96
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	33.8	34.0	34.1	21.93	22.35	22.40	741.23	759.90	763.84
South Carolina	34.2	35.3	34.7	19.70	19.81	20.04	673.74	699.29	695.39
Anderson	32.8	34.3	34.7	16.92	18.17	18.25	554.98	623.23	633.28
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	33.0	33.9	33.7	19.18	20.89	21.21	632.94	708.17	714.78
Columbia	33.5	34.8	34.0	20.28	19.32	22.16	679.38	672.34	753.44
Florence	34.4	34.4	34.4	17.75	17.85	18.37	610.60	614.04	631.93
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	33.3	35.7	35.0	18.93	21.97	21.70	630.37	784.33	759.50
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	31.1	32.8	31.3	15.36	14.55	15.85	477.70	477.24	496.11
Spartanburg	37.4	36.5	35.8	18.49	17.88	18.16	691.53	652.62	650.13
Sumter	34.6	37.5	36.8	18.04	16.43	16.14	624.18	616.13	593.95
South Dakota	34.1	34.5	33.8	18.10	18.16	18.68	617.21	626.52	631.38
Rapid City	33.8	34.7	32.5	19.22	17.36	19.61	649.64	602.39	637.33
Sioux Falls	33.3	34.5	33.9	18.66	19.19	19.24	621.38	662.06	652.24
Tennessee	35.1	35.6	35.1	19.65	20.07	20.18	689.72	714.49	708.32
Chattanooga	36.2	36.5	36.1	18.50	19.29	19.42	669.70	704.09	701.06
Clarksville	35.4	36.3	36.4	16.51	16.85	17.09	584.45	611.66	622.08
Cleveland	35.5	36.2	36.2	16.26	17.32	17.39	577.23	626.98	629.52
Jackson	36.9	36.6	36.0	16.02	16.57	16.67	591.14	606.46	600.12
Johnson City	35.6	36.3	36.4	16.88	17.30	17.47	600.93	627.99	635.91
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	34.7	36.4	36.2	16.80	16.81	16.96	582.96	611.88	613.95
Knoxville	36.6	37.1	37.1	20.95	21.97	22.22	766.77	815.09	824.36
Memphis	34.3	36.0	35.4	20.13	20.10	19.99	690.46	723.60	707.65
Morristown	35.9	36.5	36.6	18.88	18.50	18.61	677.79	675.25	681.13
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	35.6	35.6	35.1	21.67	21.67	21.55	771.45	771.45	756.41
Texas	34.8	36.9	35.6	21.50	21.38	21.42	748.20	788.92	762.55
Abiene	33.5	33.0	33.2	17.41	17.75	17.84	583.24	585.75	592.29
Amarillo	33.1	31.6	31.2	19.46	18.93	19.02	644.13	598.19	593.42
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	34.8	36.0	35.6	23.34	23.84	23.76	812.23	858.24	845.86
Beaumont-Port Arthur	34.8	35.4	35.0	20.40	20.49	20.61	709.92	725.35	721.35
Brownsville-Harlingen	36.3	37.9	36.5	13.59	13.80	14.12	493.32	523.02	515.38
College Station-Bryan	33.9	38.6	36.6	14.35	14.13	14.57	486.47	545.42	533.26
Corpus Christi	34.8	37.8	38.1	19.27	17.26	17.05	670.60	652.43	649.61
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	36.4	37.7	36.4	22.99	23.61	23.36	836.84	890.10	850.30
El Paso	34.6	36.1	35.5	16.15	17.25	16.80	558.79	622.73	596.40
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	35.6	37.3	36.3	24.23	24.65	24.70	862.59	919.45	896.61
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	32.7	34.3	33.0	20.63	19.34	19.28	674.60	663.36	636.24
Laredo	32.9	34.6	32.8	13.60	14.15	14.06	447.44	489.59	461.17
Longview	36.7	40.2	39.9	17.43	16.66	16.61	639.68	669.73	662.74
Lubbock	30.8	31.8	31.1	17.42	17.95	17.83	536.54	570.81	554.51
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	33.9	36.0	34.1	14.04	14.57	14.34	475.96	524.52	488.99
Midland	36.2	39.4	38.9	23.66	21.39	21.40	856.49	842.77	832.46
Odessa	29.1	35.9	35.0	18.02	19.47	19.46	524.38	698.97	681.10
San Angelo	35.1	35.1	34.6	21.23	17.41	16.81	745.17	611.09	581.63
San Antonio-New Braunfels	35.5	36.2	35.0	20.44	20.73	20.35	725.62	750.43	712.25
Sherman-Denison	35.4	33.8	33.7	18.90	18.35	18.02	669.06	620.23	607.27
Texarkana	35.7	33.7	35.0	17.40	18.21	18.12	621.18	613.68	634.20
Tyler	34.7	33.9	33.4	15.57	15.86	15.96	540.28	537.65	533.06
Victoria	38.0	36.0	34.9	21.50	20.82	20.96	817.00	749.52	731.50
Waco	32.1	36.8	35.8	16.53	17.70	17.68	530.61	651.36	632.94
Wichita Falls	32.4	31.3	28.9	18.27	19.58	20.07	591.95	612.85	580.02

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2009	Aug. 2010	Sept. 2010 ^P
Utah	36.1	36.3	35.6	22.20	23.88	23.85	801.42	866.84	849.06
Logan	28.4	32.1	30.5	19.78	18.52	18.95	561.75	594.49	577.98
Ogden-Clearfield	38.3	34.8	33.8	23.45	19.34	19.49	898.14	673.03	658.76
Provo-Orem	29.9	33.4	31.7	19.23	19.65	20.07	574.98	656.31	636.22
St. George	29.5	30.5	29.8	18.19	17.90	17.70	536.61	545.95	527.46
Salt Lake City	37.2	37.3	36.9	23.02	23.41	23.20	856.34	873.19	856.08
Vermont	34.3	34.8	34.9	22.51	22.72	22.71	772.09	790.66	792.58
Burlington-South Burlington	34.5	34.7	34.5	24.56	24.98	25.49	847.32	866.81	879.41
Virginia	34.3	36.0	35.6	22.62	23.53	23.75	775.87	847.08	845.50
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	33.9	34.9	33.7	18.10	17.71	17.75	613.59	618.08	598.18
Charlottesville	33.9	34.1	34.3	23.52	24.33	24.68	797.33	829.65	846.52
Danville	36.3	39.0	38.4	16.96	16.11	15.33	615.65	628.29	588.67
Harrisonburg	34.5	34.7	34.5	18.43	18.66	18.65	635.84	647.50	643.43
Lynchburg	36.5	38.7	38.0	21.49	21.68	21.60	784.39	839.02	820.80
Richmond	33.6	34.8	34.5	20.76	23.01	23.39	697.54	800.75	806.96
Roanoke	34.4	34.2	35.0	19.58	20.31	21.92	673.55	694.60	767.20
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	36.0	36.0	35.2	22.21	22.21	22.30	799.56	799.56	784.96
Winchester	37.8	37.1	35.9	20.43	20.05	19.83	772.25	743.86	711.90
Washington	34.0	35.3	34.1	26.05	26.69	27.14	885.70	942.16	925.47
Bellingham	30.2	32.8	31.5	23.17	22.22	22.49	699.73	728.82	708.44
Bremerton-Silverdale	30.9	32.4	30.1	22.89	21.83	22.32	707.30	707.29	671.83
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	35.5	34.2	34.0	24.03	25.38	25.75	853.07	868.00	875.50
Longview	32.2	33.5	32.7	20.02	19.69	20.38	644.64	659.62	666.43
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	30.8	31.4	30.4	22.27	20.23	20.50	685.92	635.22	623.20
Olympia	33.5	33.6	32.3	20.79	21.41	22.29	696.47	719.38	719.97
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	36.0	35.8	34.6	30.41	30.74	31.24	1,094.76	1,100.49	1,080.90
Spokane	32.8	34.8	34.1	21.06	20.92	21.34	690.77	728.02	727.69
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	31.5	32.5	31.9	15.85	15.84	16.44	499.28	514.80	524.44
Yakima	32.3	34.1	35.0	19.08	19.62	19.36	616.28	669.04	677.60
West Virginia	34.6	35.1	35.0	18.12	19.05	18.99	626.95	668.66	664.65
Charleston	34.5	34.9	35.0	20.64	21.40	21.38	712.08	746.86	748.30
Huntington-Ashland	35.5	35.6	35.5	17.96	17.80	17.77	637.58	633.68	630.84
Morgantown	34.9	35.6	35.4	19.27	19.63	19.92	672.52	698.83	705.17
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	31.9	31.9	31.1	16.96	17.70	17.65	541.02	564.63	548.92
Wheeling	32.8	33.1	32.4	17.11	17.86	17.82	561.21	591.17	577.37
Wisconsin	32.2	33.4	33.0	20.96	21.07	21.26	674.91	703.74	701.58
Appleton	33.6	34.3	34.6	20.07	20.22	19.84	674.35	693.55	686.46
Eau Claire	32.1	33.6	33.3	18.65	19.88	20.24	598.67	667.97	673.99
Fond du Lac	23.7	27.8	28.5	16.72	19.84	20.54	396.26	551.55	585.39
Green Bay	33.3	33.8	32.6	20.27	20.48	20.70	674.99	692.22	674.82
Janesville	33.2	33.5	31.7	17.62	17.63	18.15	584.98	590.61	575.36
La Crosse	33.2	34.8	34.3	21.41	21.54	21.16	710.81	749.59	725.79
Madison	32.0	33.6	33.2	24.63	25.16	24.91	788.16	845.38	827.01
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	32.8	34.1	33.3	23.35	23.18	23.61	765.88	790.44	786.21
Oshkosh-Neenah	31.9	33.4	31.8	22.38	21.33	21.59	713.92	712.42	686.56
Racine	33.8	38.1	38.0	21.31	20.23	20.13	720.28	770.76	764.94
Sheboygan	34.3	34.7	34.7	25.87	24.72	25.16	887.34	857.78	873.05
Wausau	32.5	36.0	34.9	16.33	15.78	16.33	530.73	568.08	569.92
Wyoming	35.2	37.2	36.2	20.84	21.12	21.44	733.57	785.66	776.13
Casper	36.3	37.5	36.5	20.39	20.63	20.90	740.16	773.63	762.85
Cheyenne	35.3	36.6	36.2	17.18	17.44	17.71	606.45	638.30	641.10

¹ Data not available.

² Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated

December 1, 2009, and are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	28,341.3	28,319.9	28,301.6	28,288.5	28,347.9	28,437.3	28,475.5	28,517.3	28,501.5	28,413.2	28,295.4	28,236.9	28,254.8
Employed	25,818.9	25,782.6	25,752.2	25,730.1	25,775.0	25,848.4	25,897.6	25,967.0	25,969.4	25,920.1	25,802.0	25,750.5	25,817.9
Unemployed	2,522.4	2,537.4	2,549.4	2,558.3	2,572.9	2,588.9	2,577.9	2,550.3	2,532.1	2,493.1	2,493.5	2,486.5	2,436.9
Unemployment rate	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.6
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,733.8	7,733.9	7,734.3	7,735.2	7,756.6	7,782.5	7,794.5	7,792.3	7,773.7	7,738.2	7,717.2	7,706.9	7,720.7
Employed	7,059.4	7,053.7	7,049.2	7,046.0	7,052.5	7,068.7	7,085.3	7,092.6	7,084.7	7,069.5	7,049.1	7,044.1	7,075.6
Unemployed	674.4	680.2	685.2	689.1	704.1	713.9	709.2	699.7	689.0	668.7	668.1	662.8	645.1
Unemployment rate	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.4
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	20,607.5	20,586.0	20,567.3	20,553.3	20,591.4	20,654.7	20,681.0	20,725.0	20,727.8	20,675.0	20,578.2	20,530.1	20,534.2
Employed	18,759.5	18,728.8	18,703.1	18,684.1	18,722.5	18,779.7	18,812.3	18,874.5	18,884.7	18,850.6	18,752.8	18,706.4	18,742.4
Unemployed	1,848.0	1,857.2	1,864.2	1,869.2	1,868.8	1,875.0	1,868.7	1,850.5	1,843.1	1,824.4	1,825.4	1,823.7	1,791.8
Unemployment rate	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.7
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	54,987.2	54,953.5	54,917.9	54,902.4	55,043.2	55,173.1	55,286.3	55,408.1	55,391.4	55,200.7	54,997.5	54,991.1	55,065.0
Employed	49,827.9	49,769.6	49,714.0	49,682.7	49,721.8	49,777.3	49,882.3	50,084.1	50,167.3	50,098.4	49,952.5	49,912.6	49,998.3
Unemployed	5,159.3	5,183.9	5,203.9	5,219.8	5,321.4	5,395.8	5,404.0	5,323.9	5,224.0	5,102.3	5,045.0	5,078.5	5,066.7
Unemployment rate	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	29,319.5	29,287.8	29,258.6	29,241.0	29,307.9	29,365.2	29,424.6	29,449.2	29,410.1	29,299.1	29,173.6	29,159.8	29,182.6
Employed	26,410.2	26,358.3	26,311.1	26,278.3	26,276.7	26,275.6	26,320.1	26,425.9	26,474.0	26,442.7	26,344.2	26,289.9	26,302.2
Unemployed	2,909.3	2,929.5	2,947.4	2,962.7	3,031.2	3,089.5	3,104.5	3,023.3	2,936.1	2,856.4	2,829.4	2,869.9	2,880.4
Unemployment rate	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.9
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,459.6	8,437.8	8,417.5	8,403.2	8,417.7	8,439.0	8,464.9	8,503.3	8,518.1	8,502.7	8,486.6	8,502.6	8,541.2
Employed	7,558.3	7,538.5	7,520.1	7,507.4	7,504.9	7,512.2	7,539.9	7,582.4	7,612.3	7,628.6	7,642.7	7,681.5	7,728.7
Unemployed	901.3	899.3	897.3	895.9	912.8	926.8	925.0	920.9	905.8	874.1	843.9	821.1	812.6
Unemployment rate	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.8	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.3	9.9	9.7	9.5
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	17,208.1	17,227.9	17,241.9	17,258.2	17,317.6	17,368.9	17,396.8	17,455.6	17,463.2	17,399.0	17,337.3	17,328.6	17,341.1
Employed	15,859.4	15,872.8	15,882.7	15,896.9	15,940.2	15,989.4	16,022.2	16,075.8	16,081.1	16,027.1	15,965.6	15,941.2	15,967.4
Unemployed	1,348.6	1,355.1	1,359.1	1,361.2	1,377.4	1,379.5	1,374.6	1,379.7	1,382.1	1,371.9	1,371.7	1,387.5	1,373.7
Unemployment rate	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,585.9	34,515.6	34,453.7	34,407.8	34,472.5	34,549.6	34,623.2	34,728.4	34,730.2	34,596.6	34,458.6	34,406.1	34,421.6
Employed	31,133.6	31,075.7	31,027.5	30,989.9	31,030.6	31,084.6	31,123.7	31,262.0	31,355.3	31,313.3	31,204.9	31,172.2	31,221.8
Unemployed	3,452.4	3,439.9	3,426.2	3,417.9	3,441.9	3,465.0	3,499.5	3,466.5	3,374.9	3,283.2	3,253.6	3,233.9	3,199.8
Unemployment rate	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.3
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,611.6	23,552.6	23,501.8	23,463.2	23,515.9	23,579.5	23,643.5	23,739.5	23,757.2	23,662.1	23,563.9	23,526.4	23,534.2
Employed	20,983.5	20,927.6	20,881.5	20,843.1	20,865.9	20,909.2	20,949.6	21,072.5	21,165.0	21,145.2	21,074.9	21,063.8	21,108.2
Unemployed	2,628.1	2,625.0	2,620.3	2,620.0	2,650.1	2,670.3	2,693.8	2,667.0	2,592.2	2,516.9	2,489.0	2,462.6	2,426.0
Unemployment rate	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.2	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.3
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	10,974.3	10,963.0	10,951.9	10,944.7	10,956.6	10,970.0	10,979.7	10,988.9	10,972.9	10,934.4	10,894.7	10,879.7	10,887.4
Employed	10,150.0	10,148.0	10,146.1	10,146.8	10,164.7	10,175.3	10,174.1	10,189.5	10,190.3	10,168.1	10,130.0	10,108.3	10,113.6
Unemployed	824.3	815.0	805.8	797.9	791.8	794.7	805.7	799.4	782.6	766.3	764.7	771.4	773.8
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
WEST													
Civilian labor force	35,691.4	35,624.3	35,565.0	35,515.7	35,566.2	35,651.9	35,794.1	35,933.5	35,962.1	35,893.8	35,796.7	35,750.8	35,783.6
Employed	31,917.6	31,845.6	31,784.1	31,735.9	31,722.6	31,760.9	31,848.2	31,999.2	32,058.9	32,044.9	31,942.3	31,876.3	31,893.9
Unemployed	3,773.8	3,778.8	3,780.9	3,779.8	3,843.6	3,891.0	3,945.8	3,934.2	3,903.2	3,848.9	3,854.3	3,874.5	3,889.7
Unemployment rate	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	11,041.9	11,022.2	11,005.1	10,990.6	10,999.9	11,025.6	11,056.7	11,097.8	11,101.2	11,068.8	11,036.5	11,026.9	11,041.1
Employed	10,080.8	10,067.1	10,055.8	10,047.8	10,039.1	10,035.4	10,047.6	10,082.5	10,082.8	10,057.4	10,023.0	10,003.9	10,014.3
Unemployed	961.1	955.0	949.2	942.8	960.8	990.2	1,009.0	1,015.3	1,018.4	1,011.4	1,013.5	1,022.9	1,026.9
Unemployment rate	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	24,649.6	24,602.2	24,559.9	24,525.1	24,566.4	24,626.3	24,737.4	24,835.7	24,860.9	24,825.1	24,760.2	24,723.9	24,742.5
Employed	21,836.9	21,778.4	21,728.3	21,688.1	21,683.6	21,725.5	21,800.6	21,916.8	21,976.1	21,987.5	21,919.4	21,872.3	21,879.7
Unemployed	2,812.7	2,823.7	2,831.6	2,837.0	2,882.8	2,900.8	2,936.8	2,918.9	2,884.8	2,837.6	2,840.8	2,851.6	2,862.8
Unemployment rate	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.6

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,090.7	2,078.3	2,067.1	2,057.7	2,056.6	2,056.1	2,065.5	2,083.7	2,097.5	2,099.1	2,096.2	2,102.7	2,116.0
Employed	1,866.2	1,853.6	1,842.5	1,833.5	1,828.8	1,828.7	1,838.4	1,855.5	1,872.3	1,882.6	1,893.9	1,910.2	1,927.3
Unemployed	224.5	224.7	224.6	224.2	227.8	227.4	227.1	228.3	225.2	216.5	202.3	192.5	188.6
Unemployment rate	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.7	10.3	9.7	9.2	8.9
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	361.8	362.0	362.1	362.3	362.9	363.8	365.1	366.1	365.4	363.9	363.2	362.9	363.2
Employed	331.6	331.5	331.4	331.3	332.1	333.0	333.9	335.5	335.3	335.1	335.3	335.1	335.0
Unemployed	30.2	30.5	30.8	31.0	30.8	30.8	31.2	30.6	30.0	28.8	27.9	27.9	28.2
Unemployment rate	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.8
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	3,141.2	3,138.6	3,137.7	3,135.5	3,137.8	3,149.6	3,160.7	3,175.4	3,180.8	3,176.4	3,172.0	3,174.8	3,185.1
Employed	2,845.3	2,846.0	2,847.1	2,848.5	2,848.1	2,850.9	2,858.5	2,873.3	2,875.9	2,871.9	2,866.3	2,865.8	2,876.0
Unemployed	296.0	292.6	290.6	287.0	289.7	298.7	302.2	302.2	304.9	304.5	305.8	309.0	309.1
Unemployment rate	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,370.2	1,372.2	1,374.1	1,375.9	1,377.0	1,377.1	1,370.1	1,366.5	1,361.1	1,352.8	1,345.3	1,341.0	1,340.2
Employed	1,267.5	1,268.9	1,270.2	1,271.4	1,271.8	1,270.7	1,262.9	1,260.2	1,256.0	1,251.9	1,246.2	1,240.0	1,237.3
Unemployed	102.7	103.3	104.0	104.5	105.2	106.4	107.2	106.3	105.0	100.9	99.1	100.9	102.8
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.7
California													
Civilian labor force	18,186.7	18,154.9	18,125.5	18,101.6	18,118.4	18,161.7	18,245.9	18,312.6	18,337.5	18,313.0	18,267.5	18,228.4	18,245.0
Employed	15,985.7	15,939.0	15,898.8	15,867.7	15,849.8	15,884.7	15,938.5	16,014.4	16,062.2	16,069.4	16,017.3	15,968.4	15,975.1
Unemployed	2,201.0	2,215.9	2,226.7	2,233.9	2,268.6	2,277.0	2,307.4	2,298.2	2,275.3	2,243.6	2,250.2	2,260.0	2,269.9
Unemployment rate	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,675.9	2,663.4	2,652.7	2,644.6	2,644.5	2,647.7	2,656.1	2,669.0	2,670.6	2,662.4	2,655.9	2,656.4	2,660.5
Employed	2,469.5	2,462.9	2,457.2	2,452.7	2,448.1	2,444.6	2,446.2	2,455.8	2,456.7	2,449.7	2,442.1	2,439.9	2,441.5
Unemployed	206.5	200.4	195.5	191.9	196.4	203.1	209.9	213.3	213.9	212.7	213.8	216.5	218.9
Unemployment rate	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,891.9	1,891.4	1,890.9	1,890.3	1,897.3	1,905.6	1,907.8	1,903.9	1,897.2	1,887.0	1,878.5	1,878.8	1,887.6
Employed	1,728.5	1,726.9	1,725.6	1,724.4	1,727.2	1,731.5	1,732.7	1,732.4	1,728.0	1,721.0	1,711.1	1,707.3	1,715.0
Unemployed	163.4	164.4	165.3	165.9	170.1	174.1	175.0	171.5	169.2	166.0	167.4	171.5	172.6
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.1
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	431.1	430.1	428.9	428.5	428.2	427.9	427.4	427.1	426.1	424.6	422.7	422.0	422.4
Employed	395.0	393.4	392.0	390.8	390.0	388.7	388.0	388.7	388.8	388.4	387.3	386.8	387.1
Unemployed	36.1	36.7	37.0	37.6	38.3	39.2	39.4	38.5	37.3	36.2	35.4	35.2	35.3
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	331.8	332.1	332.6	332.9	335.6	336.4	337.0	337.4	338.1	337.1	334.9	331.8	331.0
Employed	295.0	294.3	293.8	293.4	295.4	296.4	298.1	300.4	303.0	303.6	301.9	299.0	298.5
Unemployed	36.8	37.8	38.7	39.5	40.2	40.0	38.9	37.0	35.1	33.6	33.0	32.9	32.5
Unemployment rate	11.1	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.5	11.0	10.4	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.8
Florida													
Civilian labor force	9,197.4	9,202.4	9,206.1	9,212.3	9,235.3	9,254.5	9,271.0	9,284.0	9,270.8	9,237.7	9,217.4	9,231.4	9,242.4
Employed	8,167.3	8,153.8	8,141.5	8,133.3	8,130.9	8,125.2	8,131.7	8,169.1	8,186.3	8,181.2	8,159.2	8,145.4	8,142.6
Unemployed	1,030.1	1,048.5	1,064.6	1,079.0	1,104.4	1,129.3	1,139.3	1,115.0	1,084.5	1,056.5	1,058.2	1,086.0	1,099.8
Unemployment rate	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.0	11.7	11.4	11.5	11.8	11.9
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,738.4	4,724.0	4,708.9	4,699.0	4,700.6	4,703.4	4,710.4	4,718.0	4,716.7	4,697.7	4,674.9	4,667.6	4,666.8
Employed	4,260.4	4,243.3	4,228.8	4,216.8	4,212.5	4,209.1	4,213.9	4,230.8	4,238.2	4,229.7	4,214.0	4,201.7	4,200.5
Unemployed	478.0	480.7	480.1	482.2	488.2	494.3	496.5	487.2	478.5	468.0	460.9	466.0	466.2
Unemployment rate	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.0

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	635.9	635.1	634.2	633.6	633.4	635.1	636.6	636.6	636.9	636.4	634.8	634.9	634.5
Employed	591.6	591.1	590.6	590.3	589.8	591.5	592.8	594.0	595.1	596.0	594.4	594.1	594.3
Unemployed	44.4	44.0	43.6	43.3	43.6	43.6	43.7	42.7	41.8	40.4	40.4	40.9	40.2
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.3
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	749.9	750.4	750.9	751.2	753.2	755.5	757.6	760.6	761.5	759.2	756.9	756.0	756.5
Employed	684.8	684.0	683.4	682.9	683.2	684.0	686.7	691.2	693.3	692.5	690.1	688.7	688.6
Unemployed	65.1	66.4	67.5	68.3	70.0	71.5	71.0	69.4	68.3	66.7	66.8	67.3	67.9
Unemployment rate	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,600.9	6,596.9	6,593.6	6,591.3	6,617.0	6,641.0	6,668.9	6,695.5	6,693.9	6,661.1	6,630.1	6,624.6	6,637.1
Employed	5,890.7	5,880.5	5,872.0	5,866.0	5,872.4	5,883.3	5,904.1	5,943.1	5,973.1	5,967.4	5,946.8	5,953.1	5,977.6
Unemployed	710.2	716.4	721.5	725.3	744.6	757.7	764.8	752.3	720.8	693.7	683.3	671.4	659.5
Unemployment rate	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.2	10.8	10.4	10.3	10.1	9.9
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,145.4	3,128.8	3,117.1	3,105.9	3,112.3	3,118.7	3,122.8	3,134.8	3,141.7	3,134.0	3,122.9	3,120.2	3,121.3
Employed	2,827.6	2,818.7	2,811.1	2,805.1	2,809.9	2,813.4	2,812.8	2,822.6	2,828.5	2,818.7	2,804.5	2,802.1	2,805.6
Unemployed	317.8	310.0	306.0	300.8	302.4	305.3	310.0	312.2	313.1	315.3	318.3	318.1	315.7
Unemployment rate	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.1
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,674.6	1,676.1	1,676.5	1,677.4	1,680.9	1,682.2	1,684.6	1,689.2	1,686.4	1,680.3	1,674.1	1,671.9	1,674.9
Employed	1,568.2	1,567.8	1,567.6	1,567.6	1,570.2	1,570.3	1,570.5	1,572.8	1,571.6	1,567.2	1,560.8	1,558.2	1,561.6
Unemployed	106.4	108.3	108.8	109.8	110.7	111.9	114.2	116.4	114.8	113.1	113.3	113.7	113.3
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,522.0	1,519.7	1,517.2	1,515.4	1,516.1	1,516.6	1,514.0	1,512.7	1,507.4	1,500.2	1,493.1	1,490.4	1,492.3
Employed	1,415.3	1,415.7	1,415.8	1,416.3	1,418.2	1,418.4	1,415.7	1,413.7	1,408.6	1,402.8	1,396.2	1,392.9	1,393.7
Unemployed	106.8	104.0	101.4	99.2	97.9	98.2	98.3	99.0	98.8	97.4	96.9	97.5	98.6
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	2,078.1	2,074.2	2,070.7	2,067.9	2,070.7	2,078.6	2,082.6	2,085.7	2,080.9	2,071.1	2,064.3	2,067.9	2,077.4
Employed	1,853.8	1,851.5	1,849.7	1,848.3	1,848.6	1,852.5	1,859.0	1,865.1	1,865.3	1,863.4	1,860.5	1,861.9	1,867.9
Unemployed	224.4	222.7	221.0	219.7	222.2	226.1	223.7	220.6	215.6	207.6	203.8	206.0	209.5
Unemployment rate	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.1
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	2,066.7	2,067.4	2,066.7	2,068.0	2,074.0	2,081.3	2,084.5	2,091.5	2,095.9	2,095.0	2,094.5	2,099.0	2,109.4
Employed	1,915.2	1,915.8	1,915.1	1,916.5	1,920.1	1,930.2	1,940.8	1,951.5	1,952.4	1,947.9	1,944.3	1,940.2	1,945.6
Unemployed	151.5	151.6	151.6	151.5	153.9	151.1	143.7	140.0	143.4	147.1	150.3	158.8	163.8
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.6	7.8
Maine													
Civilian labor force	703.5	703.8	704.1	704.5	705.3	705.8	705.2	705.0	702.5	698.0	694.9	693.9	693.9
Employed	646.3	646.7	647.1	647.5	647.3	647.3	647.2	647.8	646.0	642.5	638.7	638.4	640.8
Unemployed	57.2	57.1	57.0	57.0	58.0	58.6	58.0	57.2	56.5	55.6	56.2	55.5	53.1
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.7
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,972.2	2,965.8	2,960.0	2,955.8	2,956.9	2,956.9	2,962.0	2,968.1	2,969.5	2,958.4	2,948.6	2,947.7	2,955.5
Employed	2,755.8	2,749.1	2,743.1	2,738.5	2,734.7	2,729.8	2,733.9	2,746.8	2,754.2	2,749.0	2,738.7	2,731.7	2,734.9
Unemployed	216.4	216.7	216.9	217.3	222.2	227.1	228.1	221.3	215.3	209.4	209.9	216.0	220.6
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.5
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,473.3	3,471.9	3,470.4	3,469.1	3,472.2	3,478.2	3,483.7	3,488.2	3,486.2	3,478.9	3,479.4	3,475.3	3,477.2
Employed	3,161.0	3,155.5	3,150.6	3,146.5	3,143.2	3,147.7	3,160.4	3,166.7	3,165.9	3,166.7	3,167.4	3,171.0	3,184.9
Unemployed	312.3	316.3	319.8	322.5	329.0	330.5	323.3	321.5	320.3	312.2	312.0	304.3	292.3
Unemployment rate	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	4,866.4	4,855.0	4,844.7	4,836.1	4,839.6	4,844.0	4,851.3	4,879.6	4,884.1	4,862.7	4,846.0	4,831.0	4,826.5
Employed	4,167.2	4,155.4	4,144.8	4,136.4	4,146.6	4,160.3	4,168.9	4,198.5	4,221.8	4,222.2	4,209.4	4,196.9	4,201.3
Unemployed	699.2	699.7	699.8	699.7	693.1	683.7	682.4	681.1	662.2	640.4	636.6	634.1	625.2
Unemployment rate	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.1	14.0	13.6	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.0
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,963.8	2,962.8	2,962.3	2,962.2	2,970.3	2,979.5	2,987.1	2,988.7	2,983.8	2,970.7	2,958.1	2,956.5	2,956.9
Employed	2,728.9	2,737.7	2,738.5	2,743.0	2,754.4	2,763.5	2,767.8	2,775.1	2,775.9	2,768.4	2,755.2	2,749.0	2,749.1
Unemployed	234.9	229.0	223.7	219.3	216.0	216.0	219.3	213.6	207.9	202.3	202.9	207.5	207.7
Unemployment rate	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,289.0	1,289.5	1,289.9	1,291.2	1,296.2	1,301.4	1,302.7	1,301.6	1,300.0	1,298.0	1,298.8	1,296.6	1,302.2
Employed	1,159.9	1,158.0	1,156.2	1,155.3	1,154.0	1,151.9	1,151.8	1,151.8	1,151.3	1,155.3	1,158.6	1,166.7	1,175.1
Unemployed	129.1	131.5	133.7	135.9	142.2	149.5	150.9	149.8	148.6	142.7	140.2	129.9	127.2
Unemployment rate	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.5	11.0	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.0	10.8	10.0	9.8
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,025.7	3,016.9	3,008.5	3,001.4	2,993.9	2,991.5	2,987.8	2,992.1	2,993.2	2,988.4	2,983.9	2,979.4	2,985.5
Employed	2,731.4	2,724.5	2,718.4	2,713.4	2,711.2	2,709.8	2,702.8	2,709.3	2,715.9	2,715.6	2,710.6	2,702.9	2,707.9
Unemployed	294.2	292.4	290.2	288.0	282.7	281.7	285.0	282.8	277.4	272.8	273.3	276.5	277.6
Unemployment rate	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3
Montana													
Civilian labor force	498.2	497.4	496.7	495.8	495.8	496.8	498.3	499.9	500.4	500.2	498.3	497.1	496.8
Employed	465.7	464.7	463.7	462.7	462.1	462.3	462.8	464.3	464.3	463.8	461.8	460.3	460.2
Unemployed	32.5	32.8	33.0	33.1	33.6	34.5	35.5	35.6	36.1	36.4	36.5	36.8	36.6
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	981.4	981.1	980.9	980.7	984.1	986.0	988.0	990.5	988.9	984.1	978.5	975.7	973.8
Employed	934.7	935.0	935.5	935.9	938.1	938.4	938.7	940.7	940.2	936.3	932.3	930.4	928.6
Unemployed	46.8	46.1	45.4	44.8	46.0	47.6	49.3	49.8	48.7	47.8	46.2	45.3	45.2
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,374.4	1,374.5	1,374.4	1,374.1	1,373.2	1,374.1	1,375.0	1,377.4	1,375.4	1,367.5	1,359.4	1,351.7	1,345.8
Employed	1,199.4	1,197.8	1,196.7	1,195.9	1,194.9	1,193.2	1,191.2	1,189.0	1,183.0	1,173.6	1,164.7	1,157.0	1,152.4
Unemployed	175.0	176.7	177.8	178.3	178.3	180.9	183.9	188.4	192.5	193.9	194.8	194.7	193.4
Unemployment rate	12.7	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.7	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	741.8	741.7	741.5	741.4	743.2	746.5	748.1	747.3	744.9	741.8	739.6	739.6	743.4
Employed	691.8	691.2	690.7	690.3	691.0	693.6	695.6	697.2	697.6	697.8	696.8	697.2	702.3
Unemployed	50.0	50.5	50.9	51.1	52.2	52.8	52.5	50.1	47.3	44.0	42.8	42.3	41.1
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.5
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,535.2	4,532.3	4,529.9	4,527.8	4,533.4	4,553.7	4,563.4	4,571.0	4,568.4	4,551.9	4,529.6	4,510.0	4,500.8
Employed	4,090.6	4,084.4	4,079.3	4,075.3	4,084.1	4,105.1	4,114.4	4,123.5	4,123.8	4,113.3	4,090.1	4,075.2	4,077.7
Unemployed	444.6	448.0	450.7	452.5	449.2	448.6	449.0	447.5	444.6	438.6	439.5	434.8	423.1
Unemployment rate	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.4
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	956.4	957.5	958.6	959.5	962.3	964.2	966.8	967.6	965.1	960.3	956.2	954.6	955.5
Employed	881.6	881.1	880.6	880.4	880.5	880.7	881.3	883.7	883.9	881.9	877.9	875.8	876.8
Unemployed	74.7	76.5	77.9	79.0	81.8	83.5	85.4	84.0	81.2	78.4	78.3	78.8	78.8
Unemployment rate	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.2
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,681.5	9,666.7	9,651.0	9,639.4	9,635.3	9,645.1	9,653.0	9,681.0	9,693.0	9,690.0	9,659.6	9,659.3	9,669.6
Employed	8,826.0	8,809.2	8,794.2	8,781.9	8,783.9	8,800.6	8,821.4	8,863.9	8,886.9	8,891.8	8,863.5	8,858.7	8,870.7
Unemployed	855.5	857.5	856.8	857.6	851.4	844.5	831.5	817.1	806.2	798.2	796.0	800.6	798.9
Unemployment rate	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,521.7	4,521.5	4,520.3	4,523.3	4,538.1	4,549.0	4,564.9	4,573.2	4,570.1	4,545.8	4,512.3	4,491.7	4,478.5
Employed	4,028.9	4,028.5	4,028.5	4,029.1	4,035.9	4,038.6	4,057.0	4,079.9	4,095.4	4,089.2	4,069.7	4,054.9	4,048.2
Unemployed	492.8	492.9	491.8	494.2	502.2	510.5	508.0	493.4	474.6	456.6	442.6	436.8	430.3
Unemployment rate	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.4	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.6
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	364.3	364.0	364.0	363.8	364.9	366.5	367.8	369.0	369.6	369.4	368.3	367.8	368.2
Employed	348.5	348.3	348.3	348.2	349.5	351.6	353.0	354.9	356.2	356.2	355.0	354.3	354.5
Unemployed	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.3	14.9	14.8	14.0	13.4	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.7
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,943.5	5,928.3	5,915.1	5,905.1	5,910.9	5,928.4	5,947.8	5,973.8	5,981.5	5,966.4	5,941.9	5,926.2	5,919.8
Employed	5,306.0	5,290.8	5,277.7	5,267.6	5,269.9	5,280.7	5,292.3	5,321.4	5,340.7	5,341.2	5,327.7	5,325.1	5,329.0
Unemployed	637.6	637.5	637.4	637.5	641.1	647.7	655.5	652.4	640.8	625.3	614.1	601.1	590.8
Unemployment rate	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.0
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,776.9	1,777.1	1,776.0	1,776.2	1,777.5	1,779.6	1,777.6	1,780.1	1,778.9	1,770.0	1,761.1	1,757.0	1,756.6
Employed	1,654.5	1,654.4	1,654.5	1,654.8	1,657.6	1,659.4	1,659.4	1,662.4	1,659.1	1,649.3	1,639.5	1,634.2	1,634.8
Unemployed	122.4	122.7	121.5	121.4	119.9	120.3	118.2	117.7	119.8	120.7	121.6	122.8	121.8
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.9
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,950.1	1,944.2	1,939.3	1,935.8	1,939.3	1,945.2	1,954.8	1,963.0	1,965.7	1,962.3	1,961.2	1,963.8	1,970.1
Employed	1,734.6	1,732.7	1,731.1	1,730.1	1,732.8	1,741.1	1,747.4	1,755.2	1,757.4	1,756.5	1,753.8	1,755.8	1,762.0
Unemployed	215.5	211.5	208.1	205.7	206.5	204.2	207.4	207.9	208.3	205.8	207.4	208.0	208.1
Unemployment rate	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,393.3	6,391.4	6,393.6	6,393.4	6,421.7	6,451.6	6,458.0	6,471.0	6,463.6	6,438.0	6,395.8	6,363.8	6,364.8
Employed	5,845.3	5,839.4	5,835.5	5,833.7	5,856.6	5,874.4	5,876.2	5,886.5	5,871.9	5,847.1	5,802.8	5,778.2	5,794.5
Unemployed	548.0	551.9	558.1	559.6	565.1	577.2	581.8	584.4	591.7	590.9	593.0	585.6	570.3
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.0
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	570.1	571.6	573.0	574.1	576.7	578.0	578.4	579.3	578.9	576.1	573.8	572.1	571.0
Employed	501.6	501.5	501.4	501.3	503.4	504.9	505.8	507.0	507.7	506.8	505.5	504.6	505.2
Unemployed	68.4	70.1	71.6	72.8	73.3	73.2	72.7	72.3	71.2	69.3	68.3	67.5	65.9
Unemployment rate	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.5
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,175.8	2,174.1	2,172.4	2,171.6	2,174.0	2,174.2	2,173.8	2,166.5	2,159.2	2,150.2	2,142.8	2,148.3	2,153.9
Employed	1,911.1	1,907.9	1,904.8	1,902.8	1,901.8	1,904.1	1,908.8	1,917.2	1,920.4	1,919.5	1,912.5	1,910.7	1,917.0
Unemployed	264.7	266.2	267.6	268.9	272.2	270.1	265.0	249.3	238.8	230.8	230.3	237.6	236.9
Unemployment rate	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.2	11.5	11.1	10.7	10.7	11.1	11.0
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	445.8	445.6	445.4	445.2	445.1	444.6	444.4	444.6	444.3	443.6	443.0	442.9	443.3
Employed	424.6	424.6	424.5	424.3	423.9	423.3	423.0	423.9	424.0	424.0	423.4	423.2	423.7
Unemployed	21.2	21.0	21.0	20.9	21.2	21.2	21.3	20.7	20.3	19.7	19.6	19.7	19.6
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	3,004.5	2,999.4	2,995.0	2,991.8	2,996.7	3,000.6	3,010.0	3,028.3	3,038.1	3,034.3	3,028.5	3,037.4	3,048.6
Employed	2,679.5	2,676.5	2,673.8	2,671.8	2,675.1	2,680.0	2,691.3	2,710.3	2,723.5	2,729.6	2,733.3	2,746.6	2,760.7
Unemployed	325.0	322.9	321.1	320.0	321.6	320.6	318.7	318.0	314.6	304.7	295.2	290.8	287.9
Unemployment rate	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.6	9.4
Texas													
Civilian labor force	11,990.8	12,013.0	12,028.2	12,046.3	12,091.6	12,131.5	12,160.0	12,210.8	12,223.8	12,177.1	12,133.3	12,128.7	12,139.2
Employed	11,022.8	11,036.0	11,047.2	11,059.2	11,094.5	11,131.2	11,157.5	11,202.2	11,215.0	11,178.1	11,134.1	11,124.5	11,152.0
Unemployed	968.0	977.0	981.0	987.2	997.1	1,000.4	1,002.6	1,008.7	1,008.9	999.0	999.2	1,004.3	987.2
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept. ^P
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,355.3	1,350.9	1,347.2	1,344.3	1,342.6	1,342.8	1,345.9	1,349.8	1,351.2	1,350.9	1,350.7	1,351.9	1,353.7
Employed	1,264.4	1,261.0	1,258.0	1,255.6	1,251.2	1,247.4	1,248.4	1,251.8	1,252.6	1,253.2	1,252.8	1,251.4	1,252.7
Unemployed	90.9	89.9	89.2	88.7	91.4	95.4	97.5	97.9	98.7	97.7	97.9	100.5	101.0
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.5
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	358.4	358.3	358.4	358.5	359.9	361.4	362.4	362.1	360.8	358.8	356.8	355.8	356.0
Employed	334.0	334.2	334.4	334.6	335.9	337.4	338.6	339.1	338.5	337.2	335.5	334.5	335.3
Unemployed	24.4	24.2	24.0	23.9	24.1	23.9	23.8	23.0	22.3	21.6	21.3	21.3	20.7
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	4,161.5	4,153.7	4,146.4	4,141.8	4,149.8	4,163.8	4,180.5	4,192.4	4,194.4	4,185.6	4,171.8	4,168.8	4,170.7
Employed	3,876.4	3,870.4	3,864.7	3,861.0	3,861.5	3,865.1	3,873.2	3,889.6	3,895.4	3,892.6	3,882.0	3,879.4	3,886.0
Unemployed	285.0	283.2	281.7	280.8	288.4	298.7	307.2	302.8	299.0	293.0	289.7	289.4	284.7
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,523.8	3,518.9	3,514.4	3,511.1	3,515.7	3,510.5	3,518.1	3,539.9	3,546.2	3,546.2	3,537.6	3,536.8	3,538.0
Employed	3,199.2	3,194.5	3,190.2	3,186.6	3,187.7	3,179.4	3,183.5	3,211.2	3,220.3	3,228.2	3,221.8	3,218.7	3,218.6
Unemployed	324.6	324.4	324.3	324.5	328.0	331.1	334.6	328.8	325.9	318.0	315.8	318.1	319.4
Unemployment rate	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.0
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	794.2	791.1	788.3	786.1	786.6	787.3	788.0	788.3	788.0	781.8	776.2	773.8	776.2
Employed	724.7	721.2	718.0	715.5	714.0	712.8	713.4	716.3	718.1	715.2	709.7	705.7	705.2
Unemployed	69.4	69.9	70.3	70.6	72.5	74.4	74.6	72.0	69.9	66.6	66.4	68.1	71.0
Unemployment rate	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.1	8.9	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.2
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,058.9	3,046.2	3,035.0	3,026.4	3,030.3	3,039.9	3,046.7	3,052.3	3,054.1	3,040.7	3,030.5	3,029.7	3,031.0
Employed	2,791.2	2,782.2	2,774.4	2,768.2	2,767.6	2,774.8	2,778.0	2,792.0	2,803.7	2,799.9	2,792.5	2,790.5	2,795.5
Unemployed	267.8	264.0	260.6	258.2	262.7	265.1	268.7	260.3	250.4	240.8	237.9	239.2	235.6
Unemployment rate	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.8
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	294.1	293.5	293.0	292.5	292.4	292.2	292.1	292.7	293.0	292.0	291.0	290.9	291.7
Employed	272.6	271.8	271.0	270.4	270.3	270.3	270.8	271.8	272.6	272.2	271.5	271.1	271.8
Unemployed	21.4	21.8	22.0	22.1	22.1	21.9	21.3	20.8	20.4	19.8	19.6	19.8	19.8
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.8
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,326.8	1,332.5	1,319.4	1,311.7	1,322.3	1,300.2	1,296.6	1,310.6	1,301.2	1,301.0	1,290.5	1,288.3	1,296.0
Employed	1,111.5	1,125.3	1,111.4	1,115.2	1,111.9	1,092.4	1,086.1	1,085.1	1,080.9	1,089.2	1,083.3	1,087.3	1,088.8
Unemployed	215.4	207.2	208.0	196.5	210.4	207.8	210.5	225.5	220.3	211.8	207.2	201.0	207.2
Unemployment rate	16.2	15.6	15.8	15.0	15.9	16.0	16.2	17.2	16.9	16.3	16.1	15.6	16.0

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Alabama	2,112.7	2,122.4	2,090.7	2,133.6	231.1	195.8	223.8	194.0	10.9	9.2	10.7	9.1
Anniston-Oxford	52.8	53.3	52.5	53.5	5.8	4.8	5.7	4.8	10.9	9.1	10.8	8.9
Auburn-Opelika	63.6	64.2	63.1	65.0	5.7	4.9	5.5	5.0	8.9	7.7	8.7	7.7
Birmingham-Hoover	513.6	511.5	508.3	514.7	54.0	45.4	52.1	45.1	10.5	8.9	10.2	8.8
Decatur	70.4	71.0	69.9	71.4	8.0	6.7	7.7	6.6	11.4	9.4	11.1	9.3
Dothan	62.6	63.7	62.3	64.0	6.0	5.2	5.8	5.1	9.6	8.2	9.4	8.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals	67.4	68.3	67.2	68.8	7.5	6.0	7.1	6.0	11.1	8.8	10.6	8.7
Gadsden	43.7	44.0	43.5	44.3	4.8	4.0	4.8	4.0	11.0	9.1	11.0	9.1
Huntsville	203.0	208.4	201.1	209.5	16.5	14.9	15.9	15.0	8.1	7.1	7.9	7.2
Mobile	182.2	183.4	180.4	183.9	20.7	18.6	20.2	18.3	11.4	10.2	11.2	10.0
Montgomery	168.9	167.1	164.7	168.1	17.3	15.1	16.7	15.1	10.3	9.0	10.2	9.0
Tuscaloosa	95.8	98.2	96.0	99.2	9.6	8.1	9.2	8.2	10.0	8.3	9.5	8.2
Alaska	366.8	369.6	362.7	364.5	26.3	25.9	27.8	26.8	7.2	7.0	7.7	7.3
Anchorage	192.4	196.3	195.1	196.7	13.4	13.2	14.3	13.8	7.0	6.7	7.3	7.0
Fairbanks	47.1	46.1	46.5	45.8	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.0	6.4	6.3	6.8	6.5
Arizona	3,149.4	3,189.2	3,147.3	3,205.9	306.6	318.8	301.1	310.0	9.7	10.0	9.6	9.7
Flagstaff	77.4	77.7	76.9	78.9	6.1	6.3	6.0	6.0	7.9	8.1	7.8	7.6
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	92.9	92.9	92.4	93.0	9.8	10.3	9.7	10.2	10.6	11.1	10.5	11.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	2,094.4	2,131.9	2,098.4	2,146.1	190.0	194.2	188.1	191.0	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9
Prescott	100.6	99.9	99.9	100.3	9.7	10.2	9.7	10.0	9.6	10.2	9.7	9.9
Tucson	491.0	494.7	491.6	498.3	43.3	44.5	42.8	43.7	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.8
Yuma	90.7	94.0	89.3	91.8	23.5	28.4	21.4	25.0	25.9	30.2	23.9	27.2
Arkansas	1,371.5	1,347.9	1,372.9	1,346.1	98.0	103.3	95.6	99.5	7.1	7.7	7.0	7.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	227.1	223.9	228.5	223.2	13.2	14.4	12.8	13.6	5.8	6.4	5.6	6.1
Fort Smith	135.7	132.8	136.4	131.9	10.3	10.5	10.2	10.1	7.6	7.9	7.5	7.7
Hot Springs	43.3	42.7	42.9	42.3	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.2	6.8	7.9	6.9	7.6
Jonesboro	57.7	58.2	57.8	58.5	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.1	6.8	7.2	6.5	7.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	345.7	334.4	345.8	335.2	21.5	23.9	21.2	22.7	6.2	7.1	6.1	6.8
Pine Bluff	44.8	43.5	44.7	43.4	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	9.2	9.7	9.0	9.4
California	18,322.6	18,322.6	18,178.9	18,299.3	2,191.2	2,270.2	2,151.1	2,240.2	12.0	12.4	11.8	12.2
Bakersfield-Delano	368.6	365.2	365.1	364.7	52.3	55.4	51.1	55.0	14.2	15.2	14.0	15.1
Chico	106.9	104.9	105.4	105.2	13.3	14.2	12.6	13.8	12.4	13.5	12.0	13.1
El Centro	78.5	79.7	78.0	77.7	24.5	25.7	24.1	23.6	31.3	32.2	30.9	30.4
Fresno	443.3	451.4	443.4	454.5	62.9	69.3	61.6	69.0	14.2	15.3	13.9	15.2
Hanford-Corcoran	61.5	63.1	60.9	63.1	8.3	9.3	8.1	9.3	13.5	14.7	13.3	14.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,489.3	6,514.0	6,451.8	6,519.1	765.5	788.0	749.6	766.6	11.8	12.1	11.6	11.8
Madera-Chowchilla	68.6	68.9	70.2	70.3	8.8	9.8	8.5	9.6	12.8	14.3	12.0	13.6
Merced	106.5	108.8	107.1	109.4	16.9	18.8	16.1	18.2	15.8	17.3	15.0	16.6
Modesto	241.3	242.7	238.0	241.0	36.8	39.6	35.8	39.1	15.3	16.3	15.0	16.2
Napa	76.2	75.8	76.5	76.1	6.7	7.1	6.5	7.1	8.8	9.3	8.5	9.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	429.9	430.9	426.9	430.1	46.9	48.3	46.4	47.9	10.9	11.2	10.9	11.1
Redding	85.8	84.9	83.6	84.6	12.2	12.7	11.9	12.9	14.2	15.0	14.3	15.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,775.5	1,776.7	1,758.7	1,768.3	252.4	262.2	249.3	261.4	14.2	14.8	14.2	14.8
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	1,066.1	1,053.7	1,053.4	1,046.7	123.3	130.4	122.7	131.0	11.6	12.4	11.7	12.5
Salinas	224.4	225.6	220.7	223.0	22.0	23.5	21.2	23.4	9.8	10.4	9.6	10.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,567.4	1,575.3	1,551.2	1,569.0	161.6	167.8	159.9	167.1	10.3	10.6	10.3	10.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,266.5	2,236.7	2,242.9	2,236.0	237.5	236.7	232.5	235.6	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	909.0	908.6	898.7	909.7	107.0	102.0	105.1	101.6	11.8	11.2	11.7	11.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	135.7	134.7	136.1	136.4	13.1	13.8	12.7	13.6	9.6	10.3	9.3	10.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	223.2	224.1	219.6	221.8	18.9	19.8	18.9	20.0	8.5	8.9	8.6	9.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	152.0	150.6	149.2	148.9	15.5	16.5	14.9	16.2	10.2	11.0	10.0	10.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	258.8	256.4	259.6	258.2	26.3	26.9	25.8	26.3	10.1	10.5	9.9	10.2
Stockton	300.8	302.6	300.8	303.8	45.7	50.1	45.6	50.4	15.2	16.6	15.1	16.6
Vallejo-Fairfield	216.2	215.6	214.0	214.7	24.3	25.8	24.1	26.0	11.2	12.0	11.3	12.1
Visalia-Porterville	205.9	208.6	205.9	208.2	30.0	33.0	29.6	33.1	14.6	15.8	14.4	15.9
Yuba City	72.2	72.5	70.6	70.5	11.3	12.6	11.0	12.6	15.7	17.4	15.5	17.9
Colorado	2,709.9	2,686.5	2,687.8	2,683.2	208.2	215.0	196.2	213.8	7.7	8.0	7.3	8.0
Boulder	170.9	170.7	172.1	173.2	11.3	10.8	10.5	10.7	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.2
Colorado Springs	309.3	308.6	306.6	309.4	25.3	27.0	23.8	26.9	8.2	8.7	7.8	8.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,377.8	1,381.8	1,363.5	1,381.4	110.0	112.1	104.2	112.1	8.0	8.1	7.6	8.1
Fort Collins-Loveland	176.6	176.5	176.2	177.2	11.5	11.4	10.8	11.3	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.4
Grand Junction	81.3	78.4	80.8	78.8	7.8	7.3	7.3	7.1	9.6	9.3	9.0	9.0
Greeley	121.4	120.7	122.1	121.9	10.6	10.9	9.9	10.8	8.7	9.1	8.1	8.9
Pueblo	73.1	74.1	73.7	74.9	6.3	7.2	6.0	7.1	8.6	9.7	8.1	9.5
Connecticut	1,915.4	1,909.7	1,881.8	1,891.5	164.1	177.5	158.9	165.9	8.6	9.3	8.4	8.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	488.2	486.6	476.0	477.5	40.0	42.1	38.8	39.8	8.2	8.7	8.1	8.3
Danbury	93.8	93.3	91.9	91.8	7.3	7.3	6.9	6.7	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	605.3	603.0	596.6	599.7	52.2	56.6	50.3	52.3	8.6	9.4	8.4	8.7
New Haven	315.9	317.7	312.4	316.8	27.3	30.6	26.4	28.7	8.6	9.6	8.5	9.1
Nonwich-New London	158.1	156.4	154.0	153.8	12.4	13.7	12.0	12.9	7.8	8.7	7.8	8.4
Waterbury	102.1	102.5	100.9	101.7	11.8	12.5	11.4	11.7	11.6	12.2	11.3	11.5
Delaware	434.5	425.3	426.5	419.3	35.5	36.0	34.9	34.6	8.2	8.5	8.2	8.3
Dover	72.5	72.0	71.6	71.2	6.0	6.3	5.6	5.9	8.3	8.7	7.8	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
District of Columbia	334.2	331.8	330.7	331.4	36.0	33.1	37.1	31.6	10.8	10.0	11.2	9.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,075.8	3,071.6	3,031.5	3,051.9	188.4	189.6	188.8	181.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.9
Florida	9,247.9	9,335.6	9,227.5	9,284.5	1,035.7	1,160.7	1,048.2	1,117.8	11.2	12.4	11.4	12.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	276.0	275.5	275.5	275.0	37.1	37.8	37.7	37.2	13.4	13.7	13.7	13.5
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	101.0	101.3	99.0	99.5	7.0	8.1	7.2	8.0	6.9	8.0	7.3	8.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	255.1	257.0	254.1	255.3	29.0	32.5	29.7	31.9	11.4	12.7	11.7	12.5
Gainesville	136.5	138.4	140.6	142.4	10.6	12.2	10.7	11.9	7.8	8.8	7.6	8.3
Jacksonville	691.3	696.3	687.7	690.8	74.3	83.2	74.4	79.4	10.7	11.9	10.8	11.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven	275.5	277.2	276.3	276.9	34.3	37.4	35.2	36.9	12.4	13.5	12.7	13.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,869.8	2,928.6	2,855.2	2,901.4	317.1	375.5	315.2	350.0	11.1	12.8	11.0	12.1
Naples-Marco Island	141.7	142.3	141.4	141.6	18.6	19.4	18.9	18.9	13.2	13.6	13.4	13.3
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	313.6	313.8	312.5	312.0	37.6	39.6	38.7	39.2	12.0	12.6	12.4	12.6
Ocala	136.8	135.9	135.6	135.2	18.5	19.7	18.8	19.3	13.5	14.5	13.9	14.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,128.0	1,136.2	1,127.5	1,130.7	125.4	136.2	129.6	133.6	11.1	12.0	11.5	11.8
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	271.6	270.9	270.1	269.2	29.4	32.2	30.2	31.9	10.8	11.9	11.2	11.8
Palm Coast	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.1	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.4	15.3	16.5	15.5	16.3
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	91.7	93.6	90.2	92.3	8.0	9.4	8.1	9.6	8.7	10.0	9.0	10.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	214.0	216.5	213.3	215.0	20.9	23.5	20.9	22.7	9.8	10.9	9.8	10.6
Port St. Lucie	188.1	188.8	187.5	187.4	26.0	27.8	26.5	27.1	13.8	14.7	14.1	14.5
Punta Gorda	69.0	68.9	68.6	68.5	8.5	9.0	8.8	9.0	12.3	13.1	12.8	13.1
Sebastian-Vero Beach	62.3	63.5	62.2	62.6	9.4	10.4	9.3	9.6	15.1	16.3	14.9	15.4
Tallahassee	193.0	195.7	195.8	197.2	15.0	17.6	15.0	17.0	7.7	9.0	7.7	8.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,318.3	1,324.9	1,320.3	1,324.0	152.9	167.2	156.3	163.8	11.6	12.6	11.8	12.4
Georgia	4,761.1	4,684.6	4,728.9	4,666.7	477.1	482.5	477.7	464.8	10.0	10.3	10.1	10.0
Albany	76.2	76.4	75.6	75.7	7.5	8.3	7.7	8.0	9.9	10.9	10.2	10.5
Athens-Clarke County	105.3	104.3	105.7	103.4	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.4	7.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,695.1	2,654.5	2,679.9	2,646.3	272.9	274.1	274.9	265.3	10.1	10.3	10.3	10.0
Augusta-Richmond County	260.0	259.8	258.5	258.3	25.2	24.3	24.8	22.7	9.7	9.4	9.6	8.8
Brunswick	53.3	51.7	52.2	51.1	4.7	5.1	4.8	4.9	8.8	9.9	9.1	9.5
Columbus	129.3	127.8	128.0	127.0	12.4	12.3	11.6	11.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.1
Dalton	62.5	60.9	62.0	60.6	7.7	7.3	7.6	7.1	12.4	12.0	12.2	11.8
Gainesville	89.0	86.8	89.1	87.1	8.2	8.0	8.2	7.6	9.2	9.2	9.2	8.8
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	32.8	32.8	32.3	32.6	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.7	7.5	8.6	7.8	8.3
Macon	113.7	111.4	112.7	110.3	11.0	11.6	10.9	11.3	9.6	10.4	9.7	10.2
Rome	49.2	49.1	48.9	48.9	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.0	10.9	10.8	10.9	10.3
Savannah	176.3	175.1	175.0	174.1	14.9	15.9	14.7	15.0	8.5	9.1	8.4	8.6
Valdosta	68.1	67.5	67.0	66.9	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.5	8.3	8.6	8.4	8.2
Warner Robins	70.8	70.2	70.7	70.0	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.2	7.0	7.7	7.1	7.5
Hawaii	635.3	636.7	634.1	630.0	44.8	42.0	46.2	40.0	7.1	6.6	7.3	6.3
Honolulu	440.4	444.2	441.5	441.1	26.2	24.8	27.4	23.5	6.0	5.6	6.2	5.3
Idaho	753.8	761.7	749.1	758.0	61.2	65.5	59.8	63.1	8.1	8.6	8.0	8.3
Boise City-Nampa	292.1	293.9	289.3	290.7	27.2	26.8	26.4	26.1	9.3	9.1	9.1	9.0
Coeur d'Alene	71.9	71.9	70.7	71.6	6.2	6.9	6.2	6.7	8.7	9.5	8.7	9.3
Idaho Falls	61.7	61.7	61.1	61.3	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.1	6.2	6.5	6.1	6.7
Lewiston	28.8	28.9	28.6	29.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	7.4	7.0	6.9	6.8
Pocatello	42.6	43.4	43.6	43.5	3.1	3.8	3.5	3.3	7.4	8.7	8.0	7.7
Illinois	6,621.9	6,678.9	6,586.6	6,658.7	689.0	663.2	684.8	629.7	10.4	9.9	10.4	9.5
Bloomington-Normal	90.1	93.1	91.1	93.7	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.7	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.2
Champaign-Urbana	116.7	120.2	122.4	125.7	11.2	11.3	10.7	10.4	9.6	9.4	8.7	8.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,864.9	4,858.6	4,828.8	4,857.0	493.3	476.1	497.2	458.5	10.1	9.8	10.3	9.4
Danville	37.3	38.8	37.3	38.3	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.1	12.6	11.8	11.9	10.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	206.2	210.2	203.7	207.4	17.5	17.1	17.1	16.2	8.5	8.1	8.4	7.8
Decatur	55.5	56.4	54.9	55.4	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.0	12.6	11.8	12.1	10.9
Kankakee-Bradley	57.1	58.6	56.7	57.9	7.2	7.5	7.0	6.9	12.6	12.7	12.3	12.0
Peoria	203.9	207.6	201.9	204.7	23.6	20.7	22.7	19.2	11.6	10.0	11.3	9.4
Rockford	172.8	176.5	171.7	174.7	27.8	25.8	26.6	25.8	16.1	14.6	15.5	14.8
Springfield	118.4	121.6	114.7	117.6	9.4	9.6	9.1	8.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.5
Indiana	3,173.5	3,142.2	3,142.3	3,127.3	317.5	312.1	299.2	297.6	10.0	9.9	9.5	9.5
Anderson	62.1	61.5	61.4	60.7	6.5	7.0	6.1	6.5	10.5	11.4	9.9	10.7
Bloomington	94.0	93.3	98.3	97.8	6.5	7.7	5.9	7.1	6.9	8.2	6.0	7.3
Columbus	37.9	37.2	37.7	36.8	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.1	9.6	8.9	9.6	8.5
Elkhart-Goshen	90.3	85.7	89.0	85.7	15.2	11.5	14.3	11.2	16.9	13.4	16.1	13.0
Evansville	181.2	179.9	178.5	177.7	14.9	16.0	14.0	15.0	8.2	8.9	7.9	8.4
Fort Wayne	208.8	205.7	207.5	204.7	21.7	20.9	20.6	19.7	10.4	10.1	9.9	9.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	900.1	886.7	884.9	876.0	75.7	80.5	71.9	76.4	8.4	9.1	8.1	8.7
Kokomo	42.9	42.4	42.0	42.0	5.4	4.9	5.1	4.6	12.6	11.7	12.1	11.0
Lafayette	94.2	92.1	96.4	94.6	8.7	8.4	8.6	8.0	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.5
Michigan City-La Porte	52.7	51.2	51.9	50.9	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.6	11.5	11.3	11.2	10.9
Muncie	52.9	53.4	54.4	54.3	5.5	5.9	5.3	5.5	10.5	11.0	9.7	10.1
South Bend-Mishawaka	152.3	148.5	152.4	149.0	17.3	16.8	16.6	16.2	11.4	11.3	10.9	10.9
Terre Haute	79.3	78.9	79.0	79.1	8.2	8.8	7.6	8.4	10.4	11.2	9.6	10.6

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Iowa	1,674.9	1,676.2	1,676.8	1,682.9	101.0	110.2	100.1	106.5	6.0	6.6	6.0	6.3
Ames	48.0	47.6	49.9	50.0	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.3	5.0	5.4	4.5	4.7
Cedar Rapids	147.2	148.7	147.0	148.9	8.7	9.7	8.8	9.4	5.9	6.5	6.0	6.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines	320.5	321.3	318.3	319.3	18.0	20.9	18.2	20.1	5.6	6.5	5.7	6.3
Dubuque	52.1	52.9	52.7	53.4	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.2	6.0	6.5	5.6	6.1
Iowa City	90.9	93.3	93.8	95.0	4.3	4.7	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.0	4.3	4.6
Sioux City	78.1	77.8	78.1	77.9	4.3	5.7	4.2	5.5	5.5	7.3	5.3	7.1
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	94.1	95.4	96.2	96.9	5.2	6.0	5.1	5.8	5.6	6.3	5.3	6.0
Kansas	1,520.5	1,492.1	1,519.7	1,494.9	108.4	99.4	106.0	100.0	7.1	6.7	7.0	6.7
Lawrence	61.7	62.8	63.5	63.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.8	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.9
Manhattan	61.2	64.2	62.8	66.1	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.5	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.3
Topeka	122.9	122.9	123.1	121.9	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.5	7.1	6.8	6.7	7.0
Wichita	319.1	308.5	317.8	308.5	29.5	25.4	28.2	25.2	9.2	8.2	8.9	8.2
Kentucky	2,085.7	2,085.6	2,075.9	2,087.7	220.2	208.0	214.0	203.7	10.6	10.0	10.3	9.8
Bowling Green	64.8	63.5	64.1	64.1	7.0	5.8	6.0	5.4	10.8	9.2	9.4	8.5
Elizabethtown	55.4	56.8	55.4	57.1	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.0	10.5	9.2	10.1	8.7
Lexington-Fayette	239.0	241.5	239.3	241.7	21.0	20.6	19.8	19.6	8.8	8.5	8.3	8.1
Louisville-Jefferson County	638.9	635.5	635.7	634.5	64.4	63.8	63.4	62.3	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.8
Owensboro	57.6	58.3	57.6	58.4	5.8	5.3	5.5	5.0	10.0	9.1	9.5	8.6
Louisiana	2,081.9	2,119.5	2,063.1	2,119.9	162.2	172.5	148.4	164.9	7.8	8.1	7.2	7.8
Alexandria	70.5	71.9	69.5	71.6	5.3	5.6	4.8	5.2	7.5	7.8	6.9	7.3
Baton Rouge	378.4	387.4	377.2	389.8	27.8	31.7	25.4	30.4	7.3	8.2	6.7	7.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	103.1	104.9	101.8	104.7	5.6	6.2	5.1	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.1	5.5
Lafayette	135.4	138.3	134.3	138.7	8.8	9.1	8.1	8.6	6.5	6.6	6.0	6.2
Lake Charles	94.7	97.6	93.9	97.7	7.0	7.4	6.5	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.0	7.3
Monroe	81.3	82.6	81.3	82.5	7.1	7.1	6.4	6.8	8.8	8.6	7.8	8.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	537.6	551.3	531.9	551.2	40.9	44.7	37.9	43.0	7.6	8.1	7.1	7.8
Shreveport-Bossier City	184.7	188.2	182.4	188.0	15.0	14.4	13.2	13.9	8.1	7.7	7.3	7.4
Maine	718.9	712.3	703.9	695.4	52.2	49.0	52.1	45.2	7.3	6.9	7.4	6.5
Bangor	71.4	71.1	71.6	70.9	4.9	5.2	4.9	4.5	6.9	7.3	6.9	6.4
Lewiston-Auburn	57.2	57.6	56.9	56.7	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.0	8.0	7.5	7.9	7.0
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	209.4	207.2	204.4	201.9	13.0	11.7	13.2	11.0	6.2	5.7	6.4	5.5
Maryland	3,002.5	2,979.9	2,962.6	2,964.6	214.1	224.5	208.7	216.0	7.1	7.5	7.0	7.3
Baltimore-Towson	1,401.3	1,393.1	1,387.4	1,387.4	107.5	112.9	103.9	108.3	7.7	8.1	7.5	7.8
Cumberland	48.6	46.8	48.5	46.4	3.9	4.3	3.7	4.0	8.0	9.1	7.6	8.6
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	120.1	116.6	118.9	117.4	11.1	11.6	10.6	11.3	9.2	9.9	8.9	9.7
Salisbury	63.3	62.1	62.6	62.1	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.3	8.0	8.7	8.0	8.5
Massachusetts	3,516.7	3,516.0	3,458.1	3,465.1	303.6	290.2	310.4	278.2	8.6	8.3	9.0	8.0
Barnstable Town	153.4	150.2	140.0	138.1	10.5	10.6	10.9	10.4	6.8	7.1	7.8	7.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,550.5	2,569.2	2,515.8	2,537.5	208.6	194.9	213.7	186.3	8.2	7.6	8.5	7.3
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	74.2	73.0	73.0	72.2	8.4	8.1	8.4	7.6	11.4	11.0	11.4	10.5
New Bedford	86.9	87.4	85.9	86.8	10.3	10.2	10.4	9.6	11.9	11.6	12.2	11.1
Pittsfield	40.6	40.1	38.5	38.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	7.8	7.9	8.3	8.0
Springfield	346.6	339.9	346.0	340.9	31.9	32.6	32.1	30.8	9.2	9.6	9.3	9.0
Worcester	296.1	292.9	292.7	291.2	27.6	26.9	27.9	25.6	9.3	9.2	9.5	8.8
Michigan	4,912.7	4,867.2	4,853.6	4,831.6	679.1	626.5	669.6	594.6	13.8	12.9	13.8	12.3
Ann Arbor	181.0	180.6	181.0	181.6	16.3	15.8	16.2	15.3	9.0	8.8	8.9	8.4
Battle Creek	69.3	67.9	67.8	67.4	8.0	7.7	7.9	7.5	11.6	11.3	11.7	11.1
Bay City	54.5	54.3	53.8	53.8	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	11.5	11.5	11.8	11.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,129.6	2,127.1	2,100.6	2,106.7	339.1	305.8	332.8	281.9	15.9	14.4	15.8	13.4
Flint	195.6	193.7	194.3	193.5	28.7	27.0	28.4	26.6	14.7	13.9	14.6	13.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	391.7	391.7	390.8	390.6	44.7	41.9	44.3	41.0	11.4	10.7	11.3	10.5
Holland-Grand Haven	131.2	127.7	130.9	127.5	16.0	14.4	15.8	14.1	12.2	11.3	12.1	11.1
Jackson	75.7	74.4	74.8	74.0	10.6	9.5	10.4	9.2	14.0	12.7	14.0	12.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	173.6	171.4	169.3	168.4	18.8	18.6	18.8	18.0	10.8	10.9	11.1	10.7
Lansing-East Lansing	241.0	239.8	242.7	242.6	25.9	24.3	25.5	23.9	10.8	10.1	10.5	9.9
Monroe	73.9	71.0	73.0	70.8	10.4	9.2	10.1	8.8	14.1	13.0	13.8	12.4
Muskegon-Norton Shores	88.6	86.5	87.3	85.6	13.5	11.6	13.3	11.3	15.2	13.4	15.2	13.2
Niles-Benton Harbor	78.8	77.4	76.8	76.2	10.0	9.6	9.9	9.4	12.6	12.5	12.9	12.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	94.4	94.1	93.4	94.2	11.3	11.1	11.3	10.9	11.9	11.8	12.1	11.6
Minnesota	2,988.8	2,991.3	2,960.1	2,961.7	233.1	207.9	223.9	197.1	7.8	7.0	7.6	6.7
Duluth	147.7	148.7	146.5	148.0	13.0	11.1	12.0	10.2	8.8	7.5	8.2	6.9
Mankato-North Mankato	57.5	57.7	57.4	58.0	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.3	6.8	6.2	6.6	5.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,868.8	1,885.2	1,852.8	1,864.0	147.6	131.8	143.3	125.4	7.9	7.0	7.7	6.7
Rochester	107.3	109.4	105.6	107.5	6.8	6.2	6.5	5.8	6.3	5.6	6.2	5.4
St. Cloud	108.7	109.6	107.3	108.5	8.1	7.3	7.7	6.9	7.4	6.6	7.2	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Mississippi	1,285.5	1,288.8	1,280.6	1,305.3	126.9	115.3	122.2	125.3	9.9	8.9	9.5	9.6
Gulfport-Biloxi	113.3	114.1	112.9	115.8	8.8	8.3	8.6	9.5	7.8	7.3	7.6	8.2
Hattiesburg	64.7	67.4	65.6	68.9	5.5	5.0	5.2	5.6	8.5	7.4	7.9	8.2
Jackson	258.4	264.0	256.6	266.4	19.9	18.2	19.4	20.6	7.7	6.9	7.6	7.7
Pascagoula	71.5	70.7	70.5	71.6	6.1	5.7	6.1	6.4	8.6	8.0	8.6	9.0
Missouri	3,039.3	2,984.1	3,013.7	2,982.7	294.2	281.5	286.3	269.7	9.7	9.4	9.5	9.0
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	47.7	46.3	47.6	46.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	8.3	8.3	8.1	7.9
Columbia	90.7	90.5	92.7	92.6	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.8	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.3
Jefferson City	78.1	77.2	77.3	77.5	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.4	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.0
Joplin	84.1	83.1	84.5	84.7	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.1	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.4
Kansas City	1,055.2	1,025.3	1,043.3	1,019.5	93.7	90.1	93.4	87.8	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.6
St. Joseph	69.2	71.0	69.4	71.3	6.3	5.7	6.1	5.4	9.2	8.0	8.8	7.6
St. Louis ¹	1,450.1	1,445.8	1,435.0	1,437.0	151.2	143.3	147.6	136.1	10.4	9.9	10.3	9.5
Springfield	215.3	214.9	217.4	218.0	19.8	18.4	19.2	17.9	9.2	8.5	8.8	8.2
Montana	506.3	504.3	497.5	496.4	29.5	34.3	28.5	32.5	5.8	6.8	5.7	6.5
Billings	87.4	86.5	86.8	86.4	4.0	4.7	3.9	4.4	4.6	5.4	4.5	5.1
Great Falls	40.8	39.4	40.9	40.0	1.9	2.4	1.9	2.3	4.7	6.1	4.7	5.8
Missoula	57.7	58.2	59.0	58.9	3.2	4.1	3.1	3.9	5.5	7.0	5.2	6.6
Nebraska	983.3	978.1	974.6	966.9	45.7	42.5	43.2	43.1	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.5
Lincoln	166.2	165.5	166.5	165.6	7.1	6.4	6.9	6.7	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs	452.3	448.7	446.0	442.6	22.2	22.0	21.2	22.3	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0
Nevada	1,376.2	1,351.0	1,382.7	1,352.3	172.5	192.3	180.7	196.2	12.5	14.2	13.1	14.5
Carson City	29.8	28.7	29.6	28.6	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.8	11.6	13.1	12.3	13.4
Las Vegas-Paradise	980.7	968.6	987.7	970.8	127.5	142.3	133.4	145.4	13.0	14.7	13.5	15.0
Reno-Sparks	229.3	221.8	229.3	221.5	26.9	29.6	28.4	30.1	11.7	13.4	12.4	13.6
New Hampshire	751.8	752.2	737.9	744.9	49.3	43.2	48.1	37.8	6.6	5.7	6.5	5.1
Manchester	107.0	108.5	106.7	108.7	7.3	6.5	7.2	5.7	6.8	6.0	6.7	5.2
Portsmouth	45.3	45.7	44.6	45.1	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.0	5.5	4.9	5.6	4.5
Rochester-Dover	83.0	84.1	83.4	84.5	5.7	4.9	5.4	4.3	6.9	5.9	6.5	5.1
New Jersey	4,571.2	4,540.4	4,506.2	4,474.7	434.4	426.5	433.3	398.3	9.5	9.4	9.6	8.9
Atlantic City-Hamilton	140.6	139.4	137.4	138.0	16.5	16.0	16.6	15.4	11.8	11.5	12.1	11.1
Ocean City	68.8	71.0	62.5	64.4	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	7.3	7.4	8.3	7.9
Trenton-Ewing	205.0	202.7	201.4	200.4	16.7	16.4	16.3	15.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	71.4	70.5	71.1	70.8	8.9	9.0	8.9	8.6	12.5	12.8	12.6	12.1
New Mexico	958.9	959.1	954.6	957.5	74.3	80.9	72.2	76.3	7.7	8.4	7.6	8.0
Albuquerque	410.4	408.8	409.4	410.5	32.8	36.6	32.1	35.0	8.0	8.9	7.8	8.5
Farmington	56.4	56.2	57.1	56.3	4.9	5.5	4.9	5.0	8.7	9.7	8.5	8.9
Las Cruces	91.1	93.7	90.9	93.6	6.7	7.6	6.4	7.1	7.4	8.1	7.0	7.6
Santa Fe	78.9	78.3	77.3	77.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.1	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.6
New York	9,810.5	9,798.8	9,630.3	9,639.2	843.5	803.8	836.9	774.7	8.6	8.2	8.7	8.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	464.4	464.6	454.1	452.8	31.5	31.4	31.6	29.8	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.6
Binghamton	124.5	123.5	123.6	123.6	9.9	9.5	10.1	9.3	7.9	7.7	8.2	7.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	593.7	591.7	582.6	580.6	47.6	45.2	47.4	43.7	8.0	7.6	8.1	7.5
Elmira	40.9	41.2	40.8	41.0	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.1	8.6	7.8	8.7	7.6
Glens Falls	72.3	72.6	68.4	68.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	6.5	6.5	7.0	6.8
Ithaca	54.5	54.8	57.1	57.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.4
Kingston	91.9	91.6	89.9	90.0	7.2	7.0	7.1	6.6	7.9	7.6	8.0	7.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,590.1	9,573.1	9,445.1	9,426.3	885.4	845.7	878.7	804.6	9.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
New York City	4,017.1	4,030.1	3,970.5	3,987.2	409.9	384.7	404.6	369.1	10.2	9.5	10.2	9.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	331.5	328.4	324.3	323.2	26.1	25.0	26.2	24.2	7.9	7.6	8.1	7.5
Rochester	539.2	532.9	528.1	528.1	42.3	40.0	42.0	39.0	7.8	7.5	7.9	7.4
Syracuse	334.1	334.2	329.6	330.8	25.8	25.5	26.4	25.0	7.7	7.6	8.0	7.5
Utica-Rome	146.0	145.7	141.2	141.6	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.9	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.0
North Carolina	4,534.7	4,507.9	4,516.2	4,480.9	492.9	439.4	470.9	408.3	10.9	9.7	10.4	9.1
Asheville	201.9	203.5	201.7	204.5	17.9	16.2	17.3	15.2	8.9	8.0	8.6	7.5
Burlington	69.4	69.4	68.9	68.5	8.7	7.4	8.3	6.8	12.5	10.6	12.0	9.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	852.9	862.7	846.4	854.3	102.6	95.9	100.3	89.1	12.0	11.1	11.9	10.4
Durham-Chapel Hill	259.0	265.3	259.6	264.7	21.4	19.3	20.5	17.7	8.3	7.3	7.9	6.7
Fayetteville	152.9	157.0	154.0	156.8	14.3	14.2	14.0	13.4	9.4	9.1	9.1	8.5
Goldsboro	52.5	52.9	52.3	52.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.2	9.1	8.3	8.8	7.9
Greensboro-High Point	358.0	359.0	356.1	356.4	42.1	37.4	39.5	34.9	11.8	10.4	11.1	9.8
Greenville	88.5	89.9	88.6	89.6	9.5	8.8	8.9	8.1	10.7	9.8	10.1	9.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	166.3	164.0	165.6	163.2	24.8	20.6	23.3	19.1	14.9	12.5	14.1	11.7
Jacksonville	64.4	65.7	64.0	65.6	5.3	5.1	5.3	4.8	8.3	7.8	8.3	7.4
Raleigh-Cary	551.3	555.8	547.5	552.2	50.1	45.4	48.4	42.3	9.1	8.2	8.8	7.7
Rocky Mount	69.6	69.7	69.6	69.1	9.8	8.8	9.4	8.2	14.1	12.7	13.5	11.8
Wilmington	177.0	177.1	175.6	174.6	17.8	16.5	17.3	15.6	10.1	9.3	9.9	8.9
Winston-Salem	235.9	238.4	235.6	237.5	24.2	22.1	23.3	20.6	10.3	9.3	9.9	8.7

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
North Dakota	373.2	376.5	365.0	369.4	15.3	13.0	12.9	11.1	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.0
Bismarck	63.7	64.8	61.9	63.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.8	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.8
Fargo	121.6	121.8	120.1	121.0	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.3
Grand Forks	54.3	54.9	55.0	55.5	2.7	2.3	2.2	1.9	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Ohio	6,018.9	5,989.5	5,935.1	5,923.2	622.1	582.9	607.3	565.8	10.3	9.7	10.2	9.6
Akron	391.1	387.7	387.0	384.0	38.9	36.1	38.0	35.1	9.9	9.3	9.8	9.1
Canton-Massillon	207.6	205.1	204.6	202.5	24.1	21.7	23.9	21.2	11.6	10.6	11.7	10.5
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,148.3	1,146.3	1,126.0	1,130.6	110.3	107.1	106.8	104.4	9.6	9.3	9.5	9.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,094.2	1,104.9	1,073.8	1,088.8	100.9	106.5	99.1	102.6	9.2	9.6	9.2	9.4
Columbus	987.9	975.0	965.4	961.9	85.3	80.9	83.3	79.3	8.6	8.3	8.6	8.2
Dayton	427.7	422.1	422.6	418.8	48.1	43.4	46.9	42.6	11.3	10.3	11.1	10.2
Lima	52.1	51.9	51.7	51.2	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.0	10.9	10.3	10.5	9.8
Mansfield	63.4	63.0	61.6	62.4	7.8	6.7	7.5	6.7	12.2	10.7	12.1	10.7
Sandusky	46.0	47.2	43.9	44.8	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.2	9.8	8.4	10.1	9.3
Springfield	71.5	70.1	70.8	69.3	7.6	7.0	7.3	6.8	10.6	10.0	10.3	9.8
Steubenville-Weirton	58.7	57.9	58.2	57.8	7.3	7.5	7.1	7.3	12.5	13.0	12.2	12.6
Toledo	332.8	327.1	331.8	327.0	38.8	34.4	37.7	33.6	11.7	10.5	11.4	10.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	279.0	275.3	276.9	271.9	35.2	30.5	34.3	28.8	12.6	11.1	12.4	10.6
Oklahoma	1,778.2	1,759.7	1,775.9	1,757.0	120.5	119.9	119.3	114.0	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.5
Lawton	48.5	48.6	48.1	48.1	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.9	5.3	6.3	5.3	6.1
Oklahoma City	573.5	571.9	575.5	569.4	36.0	36.3	35.5	34.4	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.0
Tulsa	444.2	436.0	444.6	434.0	32.9	33.5	32.9	32.3	7.4	7.7	7.4	7.4
Oregon	1,974.1	1,989.6	1,951.2	1,979.7	216.3	203.5	201.1	196.3	11.0	10.2	10.3	9.9
Bend	82.1	81.6	80.6	79.9	11.1	10.5	10.7	10.5	13.5	12.9	13.2	13.1
Corvallis	42.3	42.3	42.2	42.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	7.9	7.3	7.2	6.7
Eugene-Springfield	180.4	182.3	177.4	180.9	21.5	19.1	20.0	18.4	11.9	10.5	11.2	10.1
Medford	101.1	102.6	101.4	104.1	12.5	12.6	11.4	11.9	12.3	12.3	11.2	11.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,179.2	1,183.6	1,162.2	1,177.2	130.3	121.1	120.7	115.7	11.1	10.2	10.4	9.8
Salem	200.7	204.1	199.0	201.9	20.6	20.5	18.8	19.4	10.2	10.1	9.5	9.6
Pennsylvania	6,466.2	6,426.4	6,383.2	6,384.8	544.6	574.4	521.0	518.7	8.4	8.9	8.2	8.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	426.8	424.0	422.3	422.2	38.7	41.0	37.7	37.5	9.1	9.7	8.9	8.9
Altoona	66.2	66.7	65.4	66.0	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.6	7.0	7.5	7.0	6.9
Erie	141.4	140.1	139.5	140.1	13.4	13.1	12.6	11.8	9.5	9.4	9.0	8.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle	292.3	287.9	286.4	284.1	21.9	23.3	21.0	21.2	7.5	8.1	7.3	7.5
Johnstown	69.5	69.3	68.6	68.7	6.3	6.9	5.8	6.0	9.0	10.0	8.5	8.7
Lancaster	274.5	269.5	269.1	268.1	20.7	21.0	19.9	18.8	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.0
Lebanon	73.7	72.7	72.4	72.3	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.0	6.8	7.4	6.9	6.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	3,009.7	2,981.8	2,968.0	2,951.2	263.4	279.3	257.6	256.8	8.8	9.4	8.7	8.7
Pittsburgh	1,240.0	1,237.3	1,220.9	1,225.5	96.3	102.1	90.1	90.4	7.8	8.3	7.4	7.4
Reading	206.2	203.1	203.7	203.0	18.7	19.4	18.2	17.8	9.1	9.5	8.9	8.8
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	286.1	286.6	282.2	283.1	25.4	28.8	23.9	25.8	8.9	10.0	8.5	9.1
State College	74.4	74.4	77.2	77.4	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.3	6.1	6.5	5.6	5.6
Williamsport	60.3	60.2	60.4	60.5	5.3	5.4	5.4	4.9	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.1
York-Hanover	229.8	227.8	226.6	226.5	20.4	20.5	18.6	18.6	8.9	9.0	8.2	8.2
Rhode Island	574.4	578.0	569.3	570.0	66.8	68.4	65.1	60.6	11.6	11.8	11.4	10.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	710.5	711.9	704.3	703.1	83.3	83.7	81.7	75.3	11.7	11.8	11.6	10.7
South Carolina	2,192.8	2,181.8	2,168.4	2,153.8	263.3	253.1	263.4	230.7	12.0	11.6	12.1	10.7
Anderson	86.2	83.4	84.8	82.0	11.3	9.8	11.0	8.8	13.1	11.7	13.0	10.7
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	324.9	327.2	319.1	322.2	33.5	32.8	32.5	29.0	10.3	10.0	10.2	9.0
Columbia	374.9	373.0	371.1	368.4	37.5	37.1	36.7	33.2	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.0
Florence	96.8	96.8	95.7	95.6	12.4	11.7	12.1	10.7	12.8	12.1	12.6	11.2
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	315.0	310.3	313.7	307.7	35.1	31.8	34.9	28.6	11.1	10.2	11.1	9.3
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	135.4	138.8	130.3	133.5	14.5	14.6	14.8	13.9	10.7	10.5	11.4	10.4
Spartanburg	137.4	135.2	136.2	132.1	18.0	16.2	17.5	14.4	13.1	12.0	12.8	10.9
Sumter	44.5	43.5	44.7	43.1	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.2	13.4	13.2	13.8	12.1
South Dakota	452.2	450.6	445.1	443.0	20.7	19.5	19.1	17.7	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.0
Rapid City	70.4	70.2	67.8	67.5	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.1
Sioux Falls	128.1	128.4	128.4	128.2	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.1
Tennessee	3,022.0	3,071.3	3,009.3	3,066.6	326.5	294.0	316.8	282.1	10.8	9.6	10.5	9.2
Chattanooga	253.9	258.9	253.4	258.6	25.1	22.8	24.0	21.5	9.9	8.8	9.5	8.3
Clarksville	111.1	113.4	111.2	113.9	11.9	11.3	11.7	10.7	10.7	9.9	10.6	9.4
Cleveland	54.8	55.9	53.9	55.7	5.7	5.2	5.3	4.9	10.3	9.2	9.9	8.9
Jackson	55.3	56.4	55.7	56.6	6.2	5.6	6.4	5.3	11.3	9.8	11.5	9.4
Johnson City	99.1	101.6	99.2	102.0	9.8	8.9	9.4	8.6	9.9	8.8	9.5	8.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Tennessee—Continued												
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	147.2	149.2	145.7	148.2	14.3	13.0	13.6	12.2	9.7	8.7	9.3	8.2
Knoxville	359.9	368.6	359.0	368.8	33.3	28.5	31.7	26.8	9.2	7.7	8.8	7.3
Memphis	613.5	615.5	608.7	616.8	64.6	59.3	63.1	58.8	10.5	9.6	10.4	9.5
Morristown	63.1	63.5	62.8	63.5	8.2	7.1	8.1	6.8	13.1	11.2	12.9	10.8
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro-Franklin	796.2	810.8	794.7	811.0	77.6	71.4	75.2	68.4	9.7	8.8	9.5	8.4
Texas												
Abilene	11,996.4	12,190.3	12,004.4	12,165.7	974.7	1,021.4	973.0	956.6	8.1	8.4	8.1	7.9
Amarillo	83.0	84.6	83.7	84.9	5.2	5.7	5.3	5.3	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.2
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	131.9	133.5	131.6	134.0	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.2	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur	889.2	917.2	893.3	917.2	65.1	66.1	64.3	61.9	7.3	7.2	7.2	6.8
Brownsville-Harlingen	183.5	187.0	183.7	186.8	19.1	20.4	18.8	19.4	10.4	10.9	10.2	10.4
College Station-Bryan	152.1	157.7	153.0	157.3	15.7	18.4	15.8	17.2	10.3	11.7	10.3	10.9
Corpus Christi	109.3	112.6	114.8	117.7	7.0	7.7	7.2	6.9	6.4	6.8	6.2	5.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	207.5	212.4	208.2	212.1	15.9	17.6	16.0	16.7	7.7	8.3	7.7	7.9
El Paso	3,181.4	3,243.0	3,181.7	3,228.8	264.2	271.9	262.6	255.3	8.3	8.4	8.3	7.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	306.3	312.1	310.2	314.2	29.3	31.8	29.6	30.4	9.6	10.2	9.5	9.7
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	2,865.5	2,900.1	2,862.8	2,887.5	234.4	250.9	235.2	235.6	8.2	8.7	8.2	8.2
Lubbock	162.1	167.9	163.2	168.6	11.5	13.2	11.8	12.6	7.1	7.9	7.2	7.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	94.5	95.5	94.6	95.5	8.8	8.6	8.7	7.7	9.3	9.0	9.2	8.1
Midland	110.2	111.2	109.7	110.9	9.0	8.4	8.8	7.9	8.2	7.6	8.1	7.1
Odessa	145.0	148.2	146.8	148.1	8.4	9.4	8.3	8.6	5.8	6.4	5.7	5.8
San Antonio-New Braunfels	297.7	306.0	297.9	305.5	33.4	37.3	33.3	34.4	11.2	12.2	11.2	11.2
Sherman-Denison	74.4	74.9	74.9	74.6	4.8	4.2	4.8	3.8	6.4	5.6	6.4	5.1
Tyler	70.4	70.8	70.8	70.7	6.9	5.8	6.7	5.2	9.8	8.2	9.4	7.4
Victoria	53.8	55.3	53.9	54.9	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.4	6.9	6.5	7.0	6.2
Waco	972.0	986.7	970.9	985.6	68.9	75.1	69.3	70.6	7.1	7.6	7.1	7.2
Wichita Falls	56.6	58.5	57.3	58.0	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.7	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.1
Utah	64.4	65.2	64.6	65.8	4.2	5.1	4.3	4.7	6.6	7.8	6.6	7.1
Logan	100.5	103.4	101.7	102.7	7.9	8.0	8.2	7.5	7.9	7.8	8.1	7.3
Provo-Orem	58.5	59.0	58.4	59.1	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.3	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.3
St. George	116.5	119.2	115.6	118.8	8.4	8.9	8.1	8.1	7.2	7.4	7.0	6.8
Salt Lake City	72.8	73.5	72.6	73.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.4	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.3
Vermont												
Burlington-South Burlington	1,369.8	1,364.2	1,357.6	1,359.1	94.6	106.4	86.4	96.6	6.9	7.8	6.4	7.1
Logan	67.3	67.3	68.8	68.9	3.4	4.1	3.0	3.6	5.1	6.2	4.4	5.2
Ogden-Clearfield	266.7	266.3	261.2	262.7	18.6	20.8	17.0	19.2	7.0	7.8	6.5	7.3
Provo-Orem	223.5	224.3	224.6	226.6	14.9	17.9	13.5	16.0	6.7	8.0	6.0	7.1
St. George	60.1	59.2	59.3	58.3	5.4	5.8	5.1	5.3	9.0	9.8	8.5	9.1
Salt Lake City	603.3	602.7	594.9	597.9	41.2	45.6	37.8	41.7	6.8	7.6	6.4	7.0
Virginia												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	4,194.3	4,201.0	4,151.5	4,165.6	287.4	292.3	279.1	272.3	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.5
Charlottesville	80.2	79.8	82.3	82.3	6.8	6.4	6.6	5.9	8.5	8.1	8.0	7.2
Danville	106.4	107.1	107.5	107.4	6.3	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.4
Harrisonburg	51.9	50.6	52.2	51.6	6.5	6.3	5.9	5.7	12.4	12.4	11.2	11.1
Lynchburg	63.9	65.6	65.2	67.0	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.0	6.1	6.5	6.0	6.0
Richmond	124.7	124.2	124.6	121.6	9.5	9.9	9.1	9.1	7.6	7.9	7.3	7.5
Roanoke	658.7	657.6	652.9	649.3	51.8	51.8	50.6	48.8	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	158.4	157.8	157.2	156.4	12.3	11.8	11.4	11.0	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.0
Winchester	840.9	846.3	826.4	833.9	58.8	62.5	57.5	58.3	7.0	7.4	7.0	7.0
Washington	65.2	63.9	64.6	63.5	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.5	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.0
Washington												
Bellingham	3,533.2	3,548.7	3,523.2	3,542.4	316.2	316.5	307.0	303.2	8.9	8.9	8.7	8.6
Bremerton-Silverdale	108.0	108.3	104.0	105.0	9.0	8.8	8.3	8.0	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.7
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	125.2	127.3	123.3	125.7	9.5	9.4	8.8	8.8	7.6	7.4	7.1	7.0
Longview	132.9	139.9	132.4	141.4	8.9	9.2	8.0	8.4	6.7	6.6	6.0	6.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	44.4	44.5	43.9	44.5	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.0	13.2	12.1	12.2	11.2
Olympia	59.3	58.9	57.8	57.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.2	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	130.3	133.3	128.7	131.9	10.0	10.1	9.4	9.5	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.2
Spokane	1,883.7	1,884.1	1,885.8	1,878.9	164.2	163.4	169.9	164.2	8.7	8.7	9.0	8.7
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	236.0	236.5	234.6	236.3	20.7	20.8	19.6	19.4	8.8	8.8	8.4	8.2
Yakima	68.2	67.6	69.8	69.4	5.2	5.2	4.3	4.3	7.6	7.7	6.1	6.3
West Virginia	130.2	133.6	134.8	137.6	11.1	12.0	9.0	9.8	8.5	9.0	6.6	7.1
West Virginia												
Charleston	802.1	780.3	794.8	783.7	66.3	69.0	62.8	67.7	8.3	8.8	7.9	8.6
Huntington-Ashland	139.8	136.7	137.8	136.1	10.3	11.0	10.0	10.9	7.4	8.1	7.2	8.0
Morgantown	133.5	132.9	132.3	133.1	11.1	11.7	10.5	11.5	8.3	8.8	7.9	8.6
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	63.0	61.9	63.7	63.6	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.8	5.4	6.0	5.2	6.0
Wheeling	80.4	79.2	79.5	78.9	7.6	7.2	7.3	6.8	9.4	9.1	9.2	8.7
Wichita Falls	70.4	69.6	69.3	69.4	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.4	8.9	9.3	8.7	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Wisconsin	3,101.6	3,065.9	3,054.3	3,034.8	265.9	236.5	242.9	211.6	8.6	7.7	8.0	7.0
Appleton	125.3	124.7	122.6	122.6	10.2	8.8	9.3	7.8	8.1	7.1	7.6	6.4
Eau Claire	88.7	89.4	88.1	88.5	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.4	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.1
Fond du Lac	56.9	56.1	55.5	55.3	5.1	4.3	4.5	3.7	9.0	7.6	8.2	6.7
Green Bay	173.0	172.0	169.5	170.4	14.0	12.3	12.9	11.2	8.1	7.2	7.6	6.6
Janesville	82.1	80.3	80.6	79.0	10.2	8.2	9.4	7.5	12.4	10.2	11.6	9.5
La Crosse	75.8	75.8	75.2	75.7	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.1	6.7	6.1	6.4	5.5
Madison	342.5	340.8	338.1	337.9	21.0	19.1	19.8	17.4	6.1	5.6	5.9	5.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	801.8	796.2	791.5	784.0	74.5	67.3	68.2	60.2	9.3	8.4	8.6	7.7
Oshkosh-Neenah	95.2	95.5	93.8	94.2	7.4	6.5	6.8	5.9	7.7	6.8	7.3	6.3
Racine	99.4	98.6	97.6	96.5	10.3	9.3	9.4	8.1	10.4	9.4	9.6	8.4
Sheboygan	65.6	64.8	64.5	63.7	6.0	5.0	5.6	4.5	9.2	7.7	8.7	7.0
Wausau	74.9	73.3	72.8	72.5	6.6	6.0	5.9	5.2	8.8	8.2	8.1	7.2
Wyoming	297.8	295.0	294.6	293.6	19.4	18.9	19.7	18.1	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.2
Casper	40.5	40.4	40.1	40.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.8	7.5	7.2	7.8	6.8
Cheyenne	43.5	43.2	42.7	42.7	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.0	6.5	7.2	6.7	7.0
Puerto Rico	1,313.1	1,281.5	1,320.1	1,293.7	208.1	206.6	216.8	210.4	15.8	16.1	16.4	16.3
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	108.2	107.4	107.7	107.5	19.1	17.7	19.6	17.9	17.6	16.5	18.2	16.6
Fajardo	26.8	26.1	26.8	24.9	5.0	4.7	5.1	4.7	18.6	18.0	19.1	18.9
Guayama	27.4	25.0	27.7	25.0	5.7	5.6	6.1	5.7	20.9	22.4	22.1	22.9
Mayaguez	35.7	36.1	35.4	36.6	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.2	17.0	16.9	17.8	17.0
Ponce	88.7	88.1	89.4	89.8	14.1	14.0	14.7	14.3	15.9	15.9	16.5	15.9
San German-Cabo Rojo	51.7	50.2	52.2	50.8	8.1	7.8	8.3	7.8	15.6	15.5	16.0	15.3
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	878.3	857.2	883.7	867.4	130.6	132.4	136.3	135.3	14.9	15.5	15.4	15.6
Yauco	38.6	36.7	38.9	36.9	7.1	6.8	7.4	6.8	18.4	18.5	19.0	18.5

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the

six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	August		September		August		September		August		September	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
California	18,322.6	18,322.6	18,178.9	18,299.3	2,191.2	2,270.2	2,151.1	2,240.2	12.0	12.4	11.8	12.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,489.3	6,514.0	6,451.8	6,519.1	765.5	788.0	749.6	766.6	11.8	12.1	11.6	11.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,898.7	4,903.9	4,871.5	4,911.1	609.8	632.9	597.2	612.6	12.4	12.9	12.3	12.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,590.7	1,610.1	1,580.4	1,608.0	155.7	155.1	152.5	154.0	9.8	9.6	9.6	9.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,266.5	2,236.7	2,242.9	2,236.0	237.5	236.7	232.5	235.6	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,296.0	1,278.1	1,283.0	1,277.8	146.5	147.6	144.1	146.7	11.3	11.6	11.2	11.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	970.4	958.5	960.0	958.2	91.0	89.1	88.4	88.9	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.3
District of Columbia	334.2	331.8	330.7	331.4	36.0	33.1	37.1	31.6	10.8	10.0	11.2	9.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,075.8	3,071.6	3,031.5	3,051.9	188.4	189.6	188.8	181.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.9
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	639.8	635.3	632.2	632.9	35.4	36.1	35.9	35.9	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,436.1	2,436.3	2,399.3	2,419.0	153.0	153.5	152.9	145.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.0
Florida	9,247.9	9,335.6	9,227.5	9,284.5	1,035.7	1,160.7	1,048.2	1,117.8	11.2	12.4	11.4	12.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,869.8	2,928.6	2,855.2	2,901.4	317.1	375.5	315.2	350.0	11.1	12.8	11.0	12.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	993.5	993.3	992.5	993.1	98.2	107.1	99.8	104.7	9.9	10.8	10.1	10.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,256.2	1,309.8	1,245.1	1,285.0	146.2	189.7	141.4	167.9	11.6	14.5	11.4	13.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	620.0	625.5	617.6	623.3	72.8	78.7	74.1	77.4	11.7	12.6	12.0	12.4
Illinois	6,621.9	6,678.9	6,586.6	6,658.7	689.0	663.2	684.8	629.7	10.4	9.9	10.4	9.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	4,864.9	4,858.6	4,828.8	4,857.0	493.3	476.1	497.2	458.5	10.1	9.8	10.3	9.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,077.6	4,084.1	4,052.7	4,090.2	412.7	397.2	420.9	382.9	10.1	9.7	10.4	9.4
Gary ³	331.2	319.8	325.6	320.8	33.5	32.6	31.3	33.6	10.1	10.2	9.6	10.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	456.1	454.7	450.5	446.1	47.0	46.3	45.0	42.1	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.4
Massachusetts	3,516.7	3,516.0	3,458.1	3,465.1	303.6	290.2	310.4	278.2	8.6	8.3	9.0	8.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,550.5	2,569.2	2,515.8	2,537.5	208.6	194.9	213.7	186.3	8.2	7.6	8.5	7.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,546.4	1,558.0	1,524.1	1,536.6	120.0	112.9	124.4	109.4	7.8	7.2	8.2	7.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	128.0	130.8	127.0	128.6	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.0	9.8	9.7	10.1	9.3
Framingham	149.8	150.5	147.3	148.6	10.7	9.8	11.0	9.3	7.2	6.5	7.4	6.3
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	123.9	125.4	122.5	123.4	10.4	9.5	10.4	8.8	8.4	7.6	8.5	7.1
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	73.0	73.9	71.7	72.6	9.5	8.9	9.5	8.4	13.0	12.1	13.2	11.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	156.2	156.6	154.2	154.5	15.1	13.6	15.3	13.0	9.7	8.7	9.9	8.4
Nashua ²	177.8	179.1	176.6	181.0	12.7	11.0	12.4	9.7	7.1	6.2	7.0	5.4
Peabody	131.5	130.6	129.0	128.9	11.5	10.7	11.9	10.4	8.8	8.2	9.2	8.1
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	64.0	64.4	63.3	63.2	6.0	5.8	6.1	5.3	9.4	9.0	9.6	8.5
Michigan	4,912.7	4,867.2	4,853.6	4,831.6	679.1	626.5	669.6	594.6	13.8	12.9	13.8	12.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,129.6	2,127.1	2,100.6	2,106.7	339.1	305.8	332.8	281.9	15.9	14.4	15.8	13.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	876.7	877.8	866.0	872.4	150.6	137.6	146.4	125.8	17.2	15.7	16.9	14.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,252.9	1,249.3	1,234.6	1,234.4	188.5	168.2	186.4	156.0	15.0	13.5	15.1	12.6
New York	9,810.5	9,798.8	9,630.3	9,639.2	843.5	803.8	836.9	774.7	8.6	8.2	8.7	8.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,590.1	9,573.1	9,445.1	9,426.3	885.4	845.7	878.7	804.6	9.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,225.5	1,210.9	1,198.6	1,188.2	108.4	105.1	108.2	98.3	8.8	8.7	9.0	8.3
Nassau-Suffolk	1,514.8	1,517.0	1,477.5	1,479.6	109.3	105.8	108.5	102.1	7.2	7.0	7.3	6.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,744.0	5,747.6	5,679.4	5,676.0	564.2	532.6	558.4	508.5	9.8	9.3	9.8	9.0
Newark-Union ³	1,105.8	1,097.6	1,089.7	1,082.4	103.6	102.3	103.6	95.7	9.4	9.3	9.5	8.8
Pennsylvania	6,466.2	6,426.4	6,383.2	6,384.8	544.6	574.4	521.0	518.7	8.4	8.9	8.2	8.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,009.7	2,981.8	2,968.0	2,951.2	263.4	279.3	257.6	256.8	8.8	9.4	8.7	8.7
Camden ³	675.0	668.8	665.4	660.9	65.6	66.2	65.8	61.7	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.3
Philadelphia	1,984.8	1,968.9	1,957.3	1,948.5	167.0	181.5	161.9	165.6	8.4	9.2	8.3	8.5
Wilmington ³	349.9	344.1	345.3	341.8	30.9	31.6	29.9	29.5	8.8	9.2	8.7	8.6
Texas	11,996.4	12,190.3	12,004.4	12,165.7	974.7	1,021.4	973.0	956.6	8.1	8.4	8.1	7.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,181.4	3,243.0	3,181.7	3,228.8	264.2	271.9	262.6	255.3	8.3	8.4	8.3	7.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,118.0	2,164.3	2,121.4	2,154.2	175.9	182.0	175.3	171.0	8.3	8.4	8.3	7.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,063.3	1,078.6	1,060.3	1,074.5	88.3	89.9	87.3	84.4	8.3	8.3	8.2	7.9
Washington	3,533.2	3,548.7	3,523.2	3,542.4	316.2	316.5	307.0	303.2	8.9	8.9	8.7	8.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,883.7	1,884.1	1,885.8	1,878.9	164.2	163.4	169.9	164.2	8.7	8.7	9.0	8.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,492.2	1,485.9	1,495.5	1,480.1	126.6	126.3	134.8	129.4	8.5	8.5	9.0	8.7
Tacoma	391.4	398.3	390.3	398.9	37.6	37.1	35.1	34.8	9.6	9.3	9.0	8.7

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions

are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual job-holders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data

("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on layoff from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full- and part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	¹ 330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	² 333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey,” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by “central city” and “balance of the MSA.” Each non-MSA cluster is split by “urban” and “rural” residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. National coverage adjustment. The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. State coverage adjustment. This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row “Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force.” To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where a and b are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors f are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p, y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p, y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p, y, f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p, y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p, y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p, y, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f=1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

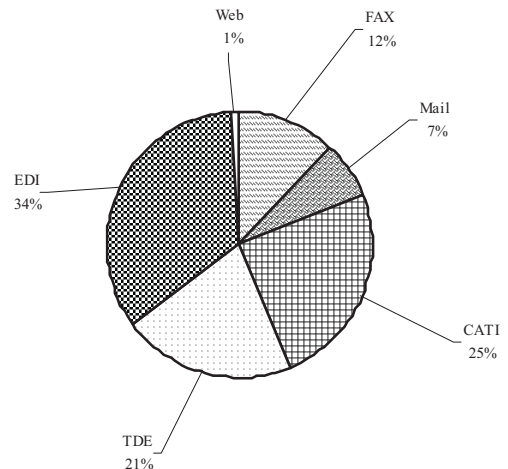
All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year’s professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- i = matched sample unit;
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;
- \hat{AE}_c = current-month estimated all employees; and
- \hat{AE}_p = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left(\alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

- i = a matched CES report;
- I = the set of all matched CES reports;
- j = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- J = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$ = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{c,j}^{*(WH)}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW_{p,j}^{*(WH)}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Total monthly amount contributed
2005:											
April	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a “swapping in” procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,501	³ 25,500	³ 109,982	6,780	27
Information	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

¹Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

²Average employment of reported values for 2005.

³The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	47,100	0	0
Total private	39,700	0	0
Government	27,600	0	.1
Federal	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service	2,900	0	.2
State government	11,800	0	.2
State government education	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education	5,500	0	.2
Local government	21,000	0	.1
Local government education	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	7,600	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+ \left(\hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

- $\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ = \theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;
- $\gamma = 1/2$;
- k = number of half-samples; and
- $\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 * \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-7, B-14, B-15, B-19, B-20 and B-21)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, \hat{L}_1 , \hat{L}_2 , and \hat{L}_3 . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each \hat{L}_k estimate relative to the other \hat{L}_k variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment \hat{Y}_{iat} is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

\hat{Y}_{iat} = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at www.bls.gov/sae/9;2uvf g t .htm.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.2	(²)	(²)
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.0	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation	1.2	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations	3.5	2.6	2.7

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	60,447	(²)	(²)	83,122	(²)	(²)	156,035	(²)	(²)
Total private	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors	7,929	(²)	(²)	11,889	(²)	(²)	21,216	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	9,350	(²)	(²)	13,471	(²)	(²)	27,100	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing	57,537	(²)	(²)	78,630	(²)	(²)	147,852	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation	435	(³)	(³)	2,358	(³)	(³)	2,723	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services	27,943	.08	.04	39,091	.09	.05	58,332	.16	.11
Professional and technical services	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services	18,757	.05	.02	23,485	.05	.03	41,510	.09	.08
Educational services	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality	22,108	.07	.02	32,258	.08	.03	49,323	.12	.04
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services	23,982	.19	.06	27,755	.35	.11	90,812	.59	.22
Repair and maintenance	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/lau or by subscription by calling (202) 691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/er/ul/cpsrs2004.pdf.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month— inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

Topic	Monthly		Quarterly averages		Annual averages
	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	
Absences from work					46-47
Aggregate weekly hours (index)	B-9				
Agricultural industries	A- 7	A- 21-23, 30, 36	D-1, 5, 9	D-12-15	A-1-2; 1-2, 5-6, 12-13, 15, 17-18, 26, 32
At work	A-7	A-18, 23-27	D-5		19-23
Class of worker	A-7	A-22, 25, 30	D-5	D-14-15	12-13, 15-16
Diffusion index	B-6				
Discouraged workers		A-37			35
Earnings, hourly	B-11	B-2, 15-18			B-2, 15-17; 52; 2
Earnings, weekly	B-11	B-2, 15, 17-18		D-20-22	B-2, 15, 17; 37-39, 52; 2
Educational attainment	A-5	A-16, 17	D-3		7
Employment by:					
Age	A-3-4, 6, 8	A-13-16, 18, 19, 22	D-1-2, 4, 6	D-12-13, 16	3-6, 8-9, 14-15
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	A-4	A-14-18, 20	D-2	D-12-16	4-7, 11-13, 18
Industry	B-3-5, 7	A-21; B-12-14			B-1, 12-13; 16-18; 50; 1
Occupation		A-19-21	D-5	D-14-15	9-13, 17
Race	A-4	A-13, 15-18, 20	D-2	D-12, 14, 16	3, 5, 7-8, 10-12, 14, 17-18
Sex	A-2-4, 6, 8; B-4	A-13-20, 22; B-13	D-1-2, 4-6	D-12-16	B-13; 2-18
Full-time workers	A-6	A-18, 34	D-4	D-14-15	8, 12-13, 30
Historical data					A-1-2; B-1-2; 1-2
Hours of work	B-8-10	A-18, 23-27; B-2, 15, 18			B-15; 19-23, 52; 2
Jobsearch methods					33-34
Marital status	A-8-10	A-26, 28, 35	D-5, 9		24, 31
Minimum-wage workers					44-45
Multiple jobholders		A-38			36
Nonagricultural industries	A- 7	A-22-26	D-1, 5		A-1-2; 1-2, 5-6, 12-13, 15
Not in the labor force		A-37			35
Part-time workers	A-6	A-18	D-4	D-14-15	8, 12-13
Production or nonsupervisory workers	B-5, 8-9, 11	B-12, 15-18			B-12, 15-17; 51-52
School enrollment		A-16			
State, region, and area data	B-7; C-1-2	B-14, 18; C-3			1-5
Unemployment by:					
Age	A-3-4, 6, 9-10	A-13-16, 18, 28, 31, 33, 35	D-1-2, 7-8	D-12-13, 17	3-6, 8, 24, 27, 29, 33
Duration	A-12	A-33-36	D-11	D-19	29-32
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	A-4	A-14-18, 28, 32, 35	D-2	D-12-13, 17-19	4-7, 28
Industry of last job		A-30, 36	D-9		26, 32
Occupation of last job		A-29, 36	D-9		25, 32
Race	A-4	A-13, 15-18, 28, 32, 35	D-2	D-12, 17-21	3, 5, 7-8, 24, 28, 31, 33
Reason	A-11	A-31-35	D-10	D-18	27-29
Sex	A-2-4, 6, 9-10	A-13-18, 28-31, 33, 35	D-1-2, 7-8	D-12-13, 17	2-8, 24, 25-27, 29, 31, 33-35
Union affiliation					40-43