

Employment & Earnings

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A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 ¹	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007 ¹	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008 ¹	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	8,924	5.8	79,501
2009 ¹	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	14,265	9.3	81,659
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2009:								
September	236,322	153,927	65.1	138,768	58.7	15,159	9.8	82,396
October	236,550	153,854	65.0	138,242	58.4	15,612	10.1	82,696
November	236,743	153,720	64.9	138,381	58.5	15,340	10.0	83,022
December	236,924	153,059	64.6	137,792	58.2	15,267	10.0	83,865
2010:								
January ³	236,832	153,170	64.7	138,333	58.4	14,837	9.7	83,663
February	236,998	153,512	64.8	138,641	58.5	14,871	9.7	83,487
March	237,159	153,910	64.9	138,905	58.6	15,005	9.7	83,249
April	237,329	154,715	65.2	139,455	58.8	15,260	9.9	82,614
May	237,499	154,393	65.0	139,420	58.7	14,973	9.7	83,107
June	237,690	153,741	64.7	139,119	58.5	14,623	9.5	83,949
July	237,890	153,560	64.6	138,960	58.4	14,599	9.5	84,330
August	238,099	154,110	64.7	139,250	58.5	14,860	9.6	83,989
September	238,322	154,158	64.7	139,391	58.5	14,767	9.6	84,164

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1996 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 1	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 1	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 1	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 1	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 1	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 1	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 1	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 1	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007 1	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008 1	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	5,033	6.1	30,593
2009 1	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	8,453	10.3	32,013
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2009:								
September	114,411	82,197	71.8	73,120	63.9	9,077	11.0	32,214
October	114,530	82,184	71.8	72,844	63.6	9,340	11.4	32,346
November	114,632	81,964	71.5	72,794	63.5	9,171	11.2	32,667
December	114,728	81,454	71.0	72,499	63.2	8,955	11.0	33,274
2010:								
January ³	114,648	81,290	70.9	72,516	63.3	8,774	10.8	33,358
February	114,735	81,496	71.0	72,813	63.5	8,683	10.7	33,239
March	114,821	81,895	71.3	73,092	63.7	8,803	10.7	32,926
April	114,910	82,453	71.8	73,548	64.0	8,905	10.8	32,457
May	115,001	82,245	71.5	73,639	64.0	8,606	10.5	32,756
June	115,102	82,017	71.3	73,375	63.7	8,642	10.5	33,084
July	115,207	81,962	71.1	73,454	63.8	8,507	10.4	33,245
August	115,317	82,299	71.4	73,608	63.8	8,691	10.6	33,017
September	115,433	82,187	71.2	73,581	63.7	8,606	10.5	33,247
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 1	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 1	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 1	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 1	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 1	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 1	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 1	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 1	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007 1	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008 1	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009 1	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	5,811	8.1	49,646
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2009:								
September	121,911	71,729	58.8	65,648	53.8	6,081	8.5	50,182
October	122,020	71,669	58.7	65,398	53.6	6,271	8.8	50,350
November	122,111	71,756	58.8	65,587	53.7	6,169	8.6	50,355
December	122,197	71,605	58.6	65,293	53.4	6,312	8.8	50,591
2010:								
January ³	122,185	71,880	58.8	65,817	53.9	6,064	8.4	50,305
February	122,263	72,015	58.9	65,828	53.8	6,187	8.6	50,247
March	122,339	72,015	58.9	65,813	53.8	6,203	8.6	50,323
April	122,419	72,262	59.0	65,907	53.8	6,355	8.8	50,157
May	122,499	72,148	58.9	65,781	53.7	6,367	8.8	50,350
June	122,589	71,724	58.5	65,743	53.6	5,981	8.3	50,865
July	122,683	71,598	58.4	65,506	53.4	6,092	8.5	51,085
August	122,783	71,811	58.5	65,642	53.5	6,169	8.6	50,972
September	122,889	71,971	58.6	65,811	53.6	6,161	8.6	50,918

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	236,322	236,550	236,743	236,924	236,832	236,998	237,159	237,329	237,499	237,690	237,890	238,099	238,322
Civilian labor force	153,927	153,854	153,720	153,059	153,170	153,512	153,910	154,715	154,393	153,741	153,560	154,110	154,158
Percent of population	65.1	65.0	64.9	64.6	64.7	64.8	64.9	65.2	65.0	64.7	64.6	64.7	64.7
Employed	138,768	138,242	138,381	137,792	138,333	138,641	138,905	139,455	139,420	139,119	138,960	139,250	139,391
Employment-population ratio	58.7	58.4	58.5	58.2	58.4	58.5	58.6	58.8	58.7	58.5	58.4	58.5	58.5
Unemployed	15,159	15,612	15,340	15,267	14,837	14,871	15,005	15,260	14,973	14,623	14,599	14,860	14,767
Unemployment rate	9.8	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6
Not in labor force	82,396	82,696	83,022	83,865	83,663	83,487	83,249	82,614	83,107	83,949	84,330	83,989	84,164
Persons who currently want a job	5,960	6,031	6,043	6,306	5,965	6,170	6,044	5,951	5,734	5,895	5,886	5,972	6,202
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	114,411	114,530	114,632	114,728	114,648	114,735	114,821	114,910	115,001	115,102	115,207	115,317	115,433
Civilian labor force	82,197	82,184	81,964	81,454	81,290	81,496	81,895	82,453	82,245	82,017	81,962	82,299	82,187
Percent of population	71.8	71.8	71.5	71.0	70.9	71.0	71.3	71.8	71.5	71.3	71.1	71.4	71.2
Employed	73,120	72,844	72,794	72,499	72,516	72,813	73,092	73,548	73,639	73,375	73,454	73,608	73,581
Employment-population ratio	63.9	63.6	63.5	63.2	63.3	63.5	63.7	64.0	64.0	63.7	63.8	63.8	63.7
Unemployed	9,077	9,340	9,171	8,955	8,774	8,683	8,803	8,905	8,606	8,642	8,507	8,691	8,606
Unemployment rate	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
Not in labor force	32,214	32,346	32,667	33,274	33,358	33,239	32,926	32,457	32,756	33,084	33,245	33,017	33,247
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	105,780	105,906	106,018	106,125	105,998	106,100	106,198	106,301	106,407	106,522	106,641	106,761	106,887
Civilian labor force	78,977	79,024	78,901	78,402	78,225	78,471	78,796	79,356	79,237	79,110	78,971	79,332	79,307
Percent of population	74.7	74.6	74.4	73.9	73.8	74.0	74.2	74.7	74.5	74.3	74.1	74.3	74.2
Employed	70,861	70,662	70,662	70,391	70,390	70,623	70,913	71,358	71,477	71,316	71,332	71,521	71,545
Employment-population ratio	67.0	66.7	66.7	66.3	66.4	66.6	66.8	67.1	67.2	66.9	66.9	67.0	66.9
Unemployed	8,116	8,362	8,239	8,011	7,835	7,848	7,882	7,998	7,760	7,793	7,638	7,811	7,762
Unemployment rate	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.8	9.9	9.7	9.8	9.8
Not in labor force	26,803	26,882	27,117	27,723	27,774	27,628	27,403	26,945	27,170	27,412	27,671	27,429	27,581
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	121,911	122,020	122,111	122,197	122,185	122,263	122,339	122,419	122,499	122,589	122,683	122,783	122,889
Civilian labor force	71,729	71,669	71,756	71,605	71,880	72,015	72,015	72,262	72,148	71,724	71,598	71,811	71,971
Percent of population	58.8	58.7	58.8	58.6	58.8	58.9	58.9	59.0	58.9	58.5	58.4	58.5	58.6
Employed	65,648	65,398	65,587	65,293	65,817	65,828	65,813	65,907	65,781	65,743	65,506	65,642	65,811
Employment-population ratio	53.8	53.6	53.7	53.4	53.9	53.8	53.8	53.8	53.7	53.6	53.4	53.5	53.6
Unemployed	6,081	6,271	6,169	6,312	6,064	6,187	6,203	6,355	6,367	5,981	6,092	6,169	6,161
Unemployment rate	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6
Not in labor force	50,182	50,350	50,355	50,591	50,305	50,247	50,323	50,157	50,350	50,865	51,085	50,972	50,918
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	113,522	113,636	113,737	113,832	113,796	113,886	113,974	114,066	114,160	114,264	114,372	114,481	114,596
Civilian labor force	68,686	68,687	68,742	68,620	68,949	69,069	69,027	69,265	69,128	68,859	68,747	68,844	69,091
Percent of population	60.5	60.4	60.4	60.3	60.6	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.6	60.3	60.1	60.1	60.3
Employed	63,280	63,133	63,269	62,998	63,527	63,538	63,495	63,552	63,505	63,516	63,314	63,356	63,586
Employment-population ratio	55.7	55.6	55.6	55.3	55.8	55.8	55.7	55.7	55.6	55.6	55.4	55.3	55.5
Unemployed	5,406	5,554	5,473	5,622	5,422	5,531	5,532	5,712	5,623	5,343	5,433	5,488	5,505
Unemployment rate	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0
Not in labor force	44,837	44,949	44,994	45,212	44,848	44,818	44,947	44,801	45,032	45,405	45,625	45,637	45,505
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	17,020	17,008	16,988	16,967	17,038	17,012	16,987	16,962	16,932	16,904	16,877	16,857	16,839
Civilian labor force	6,264	6,143	6,077	6,037	5,996	5,972	6,087	6,094	6,028	5,772	5,843	5,934	5,760
Percent of population	36.8	36.1	35.8	35.6	35.2	35.1	35.8	35.9	35.6	34.1	34.6	35.2	34.2
Employed	4,627	4,448	4,450	4,403	4,416	4,480	4,496	4,544	4,438	4,286	4,315	4,373	4,261
Employment-population ratio	27.2	26.1	26.2	25.9	25.9	26.3	26.5	26.8	26.2	25.4	25.6	25.9	25.3
Unemployed	1,637	1,696	1,627	1,634	1,580	1,491	1,591	1,550	1,590	1,486	1,528	1,561	1,500
Unemployment rate	26.1	27.6	26.8	27.1	26.4	25.0	26.1	25.4	26.4	25.7	26.1	26.3	26.0
Not in labor force	10,756	10,865	10,911	10,930	11,041	11,041	10,899	10,867	10,905	11,132	11,034	10,923	11,079

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	191,244	191,394	191,516	191,628	191,454	191,552	191,648	191,749	191,856	191,979	192,109	192,245	192,391
Civilian labor force	125,581	125,567	125,258	124,605	124,579	124,847	125,054	125,779	125,429	124,959	125,060	125,362	125,404
Percent of population	65.7	65.6	65.4	65.0	65.1	65.2	65.3	65.6	65.4	65.1	65.1	65.2	65.2
Employed	114,215	113,754	113,669	113,339	113,797	113,865	114,108	114,484	114,359	114,163	114,300	114,470	114,500
Employment-population ratio	59.7	59.4	59.4	59.1	59.4	59.4	59.5	59.7	59.6	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.5
Unemployed	11,366	11,813	11,589	11,266	10,782	10,982	10,945	11,295	11,070	10,797	10,760	10,893	10,904
Unemployment rate	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7
Not in labor force	65,663	65,827	66,258	67,024	66,875	66,705	66,594	65,970	66,427	67,019	67,049	66,883	66,987
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	65,548	65,540	65,387	64,804	64,682	64,889	64,973	65,556	65,419	65,349	65,412	65,590	65,583
Percent of population	75.4	75.3	75.0	74.3	74.3	74.4	74.5	75.1	74.9	74.7	74.7	74.9	74.8
Employed	59,279	59,077	58,996	58,782	58,813	59,021	59,208	59,504	59,639	59,561	59,662	59,738	59,755
Employment-population ratio	68.1	67.8	67.7	67.4	67.5	67.7	67.9	68.2	68.3	68.1	68.2	68.2	68.1
Unemployed	6,269	6,463	6,390	6,022	5,869	5,868	5,765	6,052	5,780	5,788	5,750	5,852	5,829
Unemployment rate	9.6	9.9	9.8	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.2	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.9
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	54,841	54,932	54,908	54,822	55,017	55,061	55,104	55,184	55,062	54,883	54,818	54,848	55,011
Percent of population	60.1	60.2	60.1	60.0	60.2	60.2	60.3	60.3	60.1	59.9	59.8	59.8	59.9
Employed	50,956	50,861	50,852	50,753	51,248	51,048	51,103	51,123	50,981	50,971	50,943	50,979	51,062
Employment-population ratio	55.8	55.7	55.6	55.5	56.1	55.8	55.9	55.9	55.7	55.6	55.5	55.5	55.6
Unemployed	3,884	4,071	4,056	4,069	3,769	4,014	4,000	4,061	4,081	3,911	3,875	3,869	3,949
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.4	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,192	5,095	4,963	4,978	4,880	4,897	4,977	5,040	4,948	4,728	4,830	4,924	4,810
Percent of population	39.9	39.2	38.2	38.4	37.5	37.7	38.4	38.9	38.3	36.7	37.5	38.3	37.5
Employed	3,980	3,816	3,820	3,804	3,736	3,797	3,797	3,857	3,739	3,630	3,695	3,752	3,683
Employment-population ratio	30.6	29.3	29.4	29.3	28.7	29.2	29.3	29.8	28.9	28.2	28.7	29.2	28.7
Unemployed	1,212	1,279	1,142	1,174	1,145	1,100	1,180	1,183	1,209	1,097	1,135	1,172	1,127
Unemployment rate	23.3	25.1	23.0	23.6	23.5	22.5	23.7	23.5	24.4	23.2	23.5	23.8	23.4
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	28,330	28,369	28,404	28,437	28,526	28,559	28,591	28,624	28,653	28,685	28,718	28,755	28,794
Civilian labor force	17,455	17,516	17,660	17,600	17,749	17,748	17,871	17,951	17,983	17,768	17,651	17,879	17,754
Percent of population	61.6	61.7	62.2	61.9	62.2	62.1	62.5	62.7	62.8	61.9	61.5	62.2	61.7
Employed	14,754	14,763	14,904	14,758	14,820	14,936	14,920	14,985	15,189	15,036	14,896	14,967	14,895
Employment-population ratio	52.1	52.0	52.5	51.9	52.0	52.3	52.2	52.4	53.0	52.4	51.9	52.0	51.7
Unemployed	2,701	2,754	2,757	2,843	2,929	2,812	2,951	2,966	2,794	2,732	2,755	2,911	2,860
Unemployment rate	15.5	15.7	15.6	16.2	16.5	15.8	16.5	16.5	15.5	15.4	15.6	16.3	16.1
Not in labor force	10,875	10,853	10,744	10,837	10,777	10,811	10,720	10,673	10,670	10,917	11,067	10,877	11,040
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,820	7,899	7,915	7,907	7,970	7,985	8,134	8,130	8,184	8,062	8,004	8,082	8,064
Percent of population	68.4	69.0	69.0	68.8	69.2	69.2	70.4	70.2	70.6	69.4	68.8	69.4	69.1
Employed	6,526	6,553	6,584	6,591	6,566	6,561	6,592	6,668	6,782	6,656	6,667	6,687	6,645
Employment-population ratio	57.1	57.2	57.4	57.4	57.0	56.9	57.0	57.6	58.5	57.3	57.3	57.4	56.9
Unemployed	1,294	1,346	1,331	1,316	1,405	1,424	1,542	1,462	1,402	1,406	1,337	1,395	1,419
Unemployment rate	16.5	17.0	16.8	16.6	17.6	17.8	19.0	18.0	17.1	17.4	16.7	17.3	17.6
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,947	8,911	9,001	8,959	9,034	9,074	9,021	9,146	9,106	9,070	9,005	9,103	9,082
Percent of population	62.9	62.5	63.1	62.7	63.1	63.3	62.8	63.6	63.3	62.9	62.4	63.0	62.7
Employed	7,827	7,800	7,946	7,788	7,836	7,975	7,907	7,894	7,977	7,998	7,847	7,902	7,940
Employment-population ratio	55.0	54.8	55.7	54.5	54.7	55.6	55.1	54.9	55.4	55.5	54.4	54.7	54.9
Unemployed	1,120	1,110	1,055	1,171	1,198	1,099	1,115	1,252	1,128	1,072	1,157	1,202	1,143
Unemployment rate	12.5	12.5	11.7	13.1	13.3	12.1	12.4	13.7	12.4	11.8	12.9	13.2	12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	688	707	743	734	745	689	716	675	694	636	643	693	608
Percent of population	25.7	26.4	27.8	27.5	27.7	25.7	26.7	25.3	26.0	23.9	24.2	26.2	23.0
Employed	401	409	373	379	418	399	421	423	430	382	382	379	310
Employment-population ratio	15.0	15.3	14.0	14.2	15.6	14.9	15.7	15.8	16.2	14.4	14.4	14.3	11.7
Unemployed	287	298	370	356	326	290	294	252	263	254	261	314	298
Unemployment rate	41.7	42.1	49.8	48.4	43.8	42.0	41.1	37.3	38.0	39.9	40.6	45.4	49.0
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	33,110	33,202	33,291	33,379	33,251	33,335	33,414	33,498	33,578	33,662	33,747	33,836	33,927
Civilian labor force	22,444	22,492	22,564	22,404	22,578	22,648	22,707	22,684	22,789	22,674	22,738	22,729	22,910
Percent of population	67.8	67.7	67.8	67.1	67.9	67.9	68.0	67.7	67.9	67.4	67.4	67.2	67.5
Employed	19,595	19,553	19,692	19,513	19,730	19,848	19,848	19,850	19,953	19,854	19,987	20,002	20,070
Employment-population ratio	59.2	58.9	59.2	58.5	59.3	59.5	59.4	59.3	59.4	59.0	59.2	59.1	59.2
Unemployed	2,849	2,939	2,872	2,891	2,848	2,800	2,859	2,834	2,836	2,820	2,751	2,726	2,840
Unemployment rate	12.7	13.1	12.7	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.1	12.0	12.4
Not in labor force	10,666	10,710	10,727	10,976	10,674	10,687	10,706	10,814	10,789	10,989	11,009	11,107	11,017

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,263	12,155	12,003	11,977	11,835	11,518	11,775	12,122	12,133	12,095	12,048	11,819	11,821
Participation rate	47.1	47.2	46.3	45.6	45.4	46.2	46.1	46.4	45.8	45.4	47.3	46.4	46.7
Employed	10,426	10,272	10,202	10,144	10,033	9,722	10,067	10,335	10,319	10,391	10,390	10,165	10,001
Employment-population ratio	40.0	39.9	39.3	38.6	38.5	39.0	39.4	39.5	39.0	40.8	39.9	39.9	39.5
Unemployed	1,837	1,883	1,802	1,833	1,802	1,795	1,708	1,787	1,814	1,704	1,658	1,654	1,820
Unemployment rate	15.0	15.5	15.0	15.3	15.2	15.6	14.5	14.7	15.0	14.1	13.8	14.0	15.4
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	38,059	37,917	37,759	37,607	37,738	38,801	38,855	38,849	38,433	38,107	37,941	38,314	38,116
Participation rate	62.0	61.8	61.6	61.4	61.1	61.9	62.0	62.4	62.0	61.6	61.6	61.9	61.9
Employed	33,956	33,674	33,851	33,649	33,920	34,737	34,654	34,728	34,251	33,993	34,113	34,373	34,289
Employment-population ratio	55.3	54.9	55.2	55.0	54.9	55.4	55.3	55.8	55.2	55.3	55.4	55.6	55.6
Unemployed	4,104	4,243	3,908	3,958	3,818	4,064	4,201	4,120	4,182	4,114	3,829	3,940	3,827
Unemployment rate	10.8	11.2	10.4	10.5	10.1	10.5	10.8	10.6	10.9	10.8	10.1	10.3	10.0
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	36,732	36,899	36,946	36,892	36,761	36,575	36,582	36,552	36,832	36,586	36,713	37,068	37,037
Participation rate	70.7	70.9	70.4	70.6	71.5	70.2	70.8	70.8	71.0	70.7	70.0	70.5	70.4
Employed	33,583	33,596	33,629	33,560	33,629	33,660	33,586	33,535	33,780	33,579	33,652	33,850	33,684
Employment-population ratio	64.6	64.5	64.1	64.2	65.4	64.6	65.0	65.0	65.1	64.9	64.1	64.4	64.0
Unemployed	3,149	3,303	3,318	3,332	3,132	2,915	2,996	3,017	3,052	3,007	3,061	3,218	3,352
Unemployment rate	8.6	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.5	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.7	9.1
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	45,910	46,316	45,992	45,994	45,939	45,694	45,800	45,879	45,718	46,246	46,015	45,676	46,472
Participation rate	77.3	77.4	77.4	77.3	77.0	77.0	77.2	77.3	77.3	77.3	76.2	75.8	76.4
Employed	43,686	44,116	43,743	43,707	43,704	43,418	43,549	43,642	43,581	44,200	43,924	43,582	44,420
Employment-population ratio	73.6	73.7	73.6	73.4	73.3	73.1	73.4	73.5	73.6	73.8	72.7	72.3	73.1
Unemployed	2,224	2,200	2,249	2,288	2,235	2,276	2,251	2,237	2,136	2,046	2,091	2,094	2,052
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.4

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	111,361	110,817	110,901	110,254	110,497	110,840	111,256	112,091	112,716	112,646	112,076	111,822	111,716
Men, 16 years and over	63,268	62,947	62,831	62,571	62,520	62,754	63,137	63,492	64,044	63,783	63,592	63,643	63,699
Men, 20 years and over	62,662	62,360	62,269	61,896	61,854	62,063	62,437	62,766	63,377	63,245	63,029	63,247	63,154
Women, 16 years and over	47,999	47,833	48,001	47,731	48,130	48,188	48,167	48,674	48,636	48,709	48,270	47,894	47,918
Women, 20 years and over	47,513	47,361	47,539	47,258	47,717	47,686	47,643	48,190	48,152	48,286	47,872	47,504	47,511
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,186	1,096	1,093	1,100	926	1,090	1,176	1,135	1,187	1,115	1,176	1,071	1,051
Part-time workers	27,459	27,511	27,400	27,466	27,718	27,596	27,549	27,167	26,750	26,755	27,082	27,705	27,636
Men, 16 years and over	9,777	9,898	9,833	9,864	9,969	10,028	9,983	10,030	9,563	9,663	9,778	9,847	9,802
Men, 20 years and over	8,199	8,371	8,333	8,406	8,427	8,463	8,458	8,536	8,106	8,269	8,348	8,345	8,389
Women, 16 years and over	17,702	17,648	17,608	17,586	17,729	17,637	17,613	17,208	17,215	17,090	17,221	17,801	17,856
Women, 20 years and over	15,801	15,816	15,758	15,782	15,894	15,813	15,777	15,264	15,400	15,294	15,504	15,930	16,034
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,459	3,325	3,310	3,278	3,397	3,319	3,314	3,367	3,245	3,192	3,230	3,430	3,214
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	13,358	13,824	13,699	13,452	12,879	13,053	13,079	13,354	13,138	12,727	12,675	12,845	13,012
Men, 16 years and over	8,263	8,495	8,513	8,283	8,038	8,017	8,000	8,134	7,819	7,685	7,524	7,806	7,893
Men, 20 years and over	7,702	7,943	7,884	7,641	7,394	7,414	7,378	7,533	7,346	7,311	7,179	7,330	7,450
Women, 16 years and over	5,056	5,398	5,263	5,278	4,969	5,124	5,156	5,327	5,251	4,811	4,980	5,031	5,133
Women, 20 years and over	4,741	4,915	4,833	4,874	4,652	4,773	4,817	4,978	4,952	4,656	4,698	4,681	4,795
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	915	966	982	937	832	867	884	842	840	760	799	834	767
Looking for part-time work	1,865	1,790	1,626	1,766	1,897	1,828	1,977	1,894	1,915	1,836	1,863	2,005	1,789
Men, 16 years and over	830	810	712	734	808	768	874	817	808	800	809	874	754
Men, 20 years and over	455	426	347	366	439	402	493	443	454	481	427	480	350
Women, 16 years and over	1,021	976	924	1,035	1,066	1,076	1,088	1,066	1,106	1,035	1,062	1,134	1,048
Women, 20 years and over	686	638	599	673	700	723	752	715	720	687	735	793	706
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	724	726	680	728	758	702	731	736	740	667	700	732	733
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	10.7	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4
Men, 16 years and over	11.6	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.4	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.9	11.0
Men, 20 years and over	10.9	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.4	10.6
Women, 16 years and over	9.5	10.1	9.9	10.0	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.7	9.0	9.4	9.5	9.7
Women, 20 years and over	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.3	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.3	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.5	46.8	47.3	46.0	47.3	44.3	42.9	42.6	41.4	40.5	40.5	43.8	42.2
Part-time workers	6.4	6.1	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.1
Men, 16 years and over	7.8	7.6	6.8	6.9	7.5	7.1	8.0	7.5	7.8	7.6	7.6	8.2	7.1
Men, 20 years and over	5.3	4.8	4.0	4.2	5.0	4.5	5.5	4.9	5.3	5.5	4.9	5.4	4.0
Women, 16 years and over	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.5
Women, 20 years and over	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	17.3	17.9	17.0	18.2	18.3	17.5	18.1	17.9	18.6	17.3	17.8	17.6	18.6

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,009	2,041	2,086	2,056	2,115	2,313	2,217	2,254	2,228	2,120	2,192	2,188	2,154
Wage and salary workers	1,177	1,263	1,331	1,308	1,342	1,362	1,374	1,397	1,363	1,289	1,329	1,300	1,291
Self-employed workers	796	736	752	755	781	908	851	823	821	808	825	855	799
Nonagricultural industries	136,752	136,311	136,357	135,717	136,276	136,398	136,715	137,199	137,207	136,857	136,599	136,974	137,243
Wage and salary workers	127,650	127,312	127,160	126,539	127,269	127,261	127,712	128,183	128,197	127,900	127,881	128,314	128,429
Private industries	106,662	106,173	105,856	105,428	106,031	105,942	106,447	106,706	106,906	106,740	106,869	107,760	107,481
Industries except private households ...	105,885	105,401	105,097	104,666	105,329	105,243	105,682	105,977	106,204	106,065	106,270	107,118	106,900
Government	20,978	21,161	21,233	21,110	21,227	21,292	21,281	21,440	21,270	21,242	20,978	20,575	20,928
Self-employed workers	9,009	8,960	9,111	9,135	9,007	9,029	8,949	8,910	8,952	8,889	8,779	8,678	8,743
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	9,158	9,240	9,225	9,165	8,316	8,791	9,054	9,152	8,809	8,627	8,529	8,860	9,472
Slack work or business conditions	6,815	6,882	6,684	6,453	5,873	6,185	6,177	6,268	6,143	6,165	6,119	6,380	6,733
Could only find part-time work	2,081	2,084	2,238	2,346	2,295	2,212	2,388	2,489	2,326	2,101	2,246	2,347	2,456
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,590	18,632	18,354	18,364	18,563	18,360	18,379	18,140	17,929	17,870	18,157	18,558	18,234
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	8,983	9,158	9,137	9,055	8,193	8,651	8,946	9,049	8,661	8,472	8,386	8,730	9,336
Slack work or business conditions	6,695	6,797	6,616	6,378	5,792	6,079	6,099	6,213	6,041	6,074	6,018	6,304	6,640
Could only find part-time work	2,063	2,033	2,241	2,349	2,288	2,199	2,406	2,486	2,306	2,086	2,192	2,320	2,431
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,251	18,317	18,066	18,056	18,218	18,043	18,066	17,798	17,627	17,580	17,774	18,161	17,891

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	138,768	138,242	138,381	137,792	138,333	138,641	138,905	139,455	139,420	139,119	138,960	139,250	139,391
16 to 19 years	4,627	4,448	4,450	4,403	4,416	4,480	4,496	4,544	4,438	4,286	4,315	4,373	4,261
16 to 17 years	1,569	1,417	1,409	1,425	1,484	1,456	1,402	1,453	1,429	1,380	1,345	1,402	1,398
18 to 19 years	3,070	3,041	3,036	2,987	2,938	3,043	3,093	3,073	2,992	2,899	2,984	2,975	2,867
20 years and over	134,141	133,795	133,931	133,389	133,916	134,161	134,409	134,911	134,982	134,833	134,646	134,877	135,131
20 to 24 years	12,625	12,414	12,446	12,389	12,435	12,539	12,601	12,509	12,818	12,698	12,670	12,838	12,841
25 years and over	121,551	121,440	121,539	121,012	121,404	121,471	121,731	122,352	122,203	122,263	122,109	122,074	122,267
25 to 54 years	94,345	94,272	94,318	93,791	94,004	94,001	94,053	94,487	94,227	94,270	94,062	94,005	94,067
25 to 34 years	29,795	29,811	29,793	29,794	30,022	30,123	30,080	30,208	30,162	30,157	30,278	30,318	30,315
35 to 44 years	31,236	30,966	31,031	30,744	30,683	30,560	30,730	30,874	30,844	30,772	30,604	30,584	30,514
45 to 54 years	33,314	33,495	33,494	33,254	33,299	33,318	33,244	33,405	33,221	33,341	33,180	33,104	33,238
55 years and over	27,206	27,168	27,221	27,221	27,399	27,470	27,678	27,865	27,976	27,993	28,047	28,069	28,200
Men, 16 years and over	73,120	72,844	72,794	72,499	72,516	72,813	73,092	73,548	73,639	73,375	73,454	73,608	73,581
16 to 19 years	2,259	2,182	2,131	2,108	2,126	2,190	2,179	2,189	2,162	2,059	2,122	2,087	2,036
16 to 17 years	762	688	673	672	706	686	689	698	679	631	667	667	660
18 to 19 years	1,500	1,485	1,453	1,434	1,415	1,496	1,492	1,500	1,479	1,434	1,472	1,428	1,372
20 years and over	70,861	70,662	70,662	70,391	70,390	70,623	70,913	71,358	71,477	71,316	71,332	71,521	71,545
20 to 24 years	6,402	6,257	6,301	6,234	6,211	6,282	6,410	6,357	6,565	6,473	6,434	6,571	6,536
25 years and over	64,466	64,449	64,375	64,166	64,091	64,267	64,503	64,945	64,922	64,862	64,937	64,952	65,015
25 to 54 years	50,203	50,222	50,090	49,921	49,807	49,868	50,003	50,363	50,317	50,264	50,340	50,321	50,303
25 to 34 years	16,120	16,203	16,157	16,118	16,148	16,281	16,261	16,370	16,272	16,274	16,403	16,478	16,433
35 to 44 years	16,758	16,642	16,719	16,629	16,479	16,404	16,593	16,661	16,686	16,649	16,644	16,601	16,534
45 to 54 years	17,325	17,376	17,214	17,174	17,180	17,183	17,149	17,332	17,359	17,341	17,293	17,242	17,336
55 years and over	14,263	14,227	14,285	14,245	14,284	14,399	14,500	14,582	14,605	14,598	14,597	14,631	14,712
Women, 16 years and over	65,648	65,398	65,587	65,293	65,817	65,828	65,813	65,907	65,781	65,743	65,506	65,642	65,811
16 to 19 years	2,368	2,266	2,318	2,294	2,290	2,290	2,317	2,355	2,275	2,227	2,192	2,286	2,225
16 to 17 years	807	728	736	753	777	770	713	755	750	749	678	735	738
18 to 19 years	1,570	1,555	1,583	1,553	1,523	1,546	1,601	1,573	1,513	1,466	1,512	1,547	1,494
20 years and over	63,280	63,133	63,269	62,998	63,527	63,538	63,495	63,552	63,505	63,516	63,314	63,356	63,586
20 to 24 years	6,222	6,158	6,145	6,155	6,224	6,258	6,191	6,152	6,253	6,225	6,236	6,267	6,305
25 years and over	57,085	56,992	57,164	56,846	57,313	57,204	57,229	57,407	57,282	57,401	57,172	57,122	57,252
25 to 54 years	44,142	44,050	44,229	43,870	44,197	44,134	44,050	44,124	43,910	44,006	43,722	43,684	43,765
25 to 34 years	13,675	13,608	13,637	13,676	13,874	13,843	13,819	13,837	13,890	13,882	13,875	13,840	13,883
35 to 44 years	14,478	14,324	14,312	14,115	14,203	14,156	14,137	14,213	14,158	14,123	13,960	13,983	13,980
45 to 54 years	15,989	16,118	16,280	16,080	16,119	16,135	16,094	16,073	15,862	16,000	15,887	15,862	15,902
55 years and over	12,943	12,942	12,936	12,976	13,116	13,071	13,179	13,283	13,371	13,396	13,450	13,438	13,488
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	43,656	43,401	43,336	43,312	43,126	43,168	43,083	43,205	43,322	43,333	43,369	43,433	43,723
Married women, spouse present	34,891	34,736	34,867	35,004	35,073	35,248	34,887	34,643	34,238	34,332	34,304	34,213	34,449
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,047	7,017	7,060	6,910	6,961	7,060	6,959	7,029	7,239	7,002	6,546	6,814	6,684
Percent of total employed	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.8

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	15,159	15,612	15,340	15,267	14,837	14,871	15,005	15,260	14,973	14,623	14,599	14,860	14,767
16 to 19 years	1,637	1,696	1,627	1,634	1,580	1,491	1,591	1,550	1,590	1,486	1,528	1,561	1,500
16 to 17 years	616	614	569	608	574	573	589	599	608	568	586	643	607
18 to 19 years	991	1,053	1,071	1,041	999	947	1,000	975	977	915	924	933	863
20 years and over	13,522	13,916	13,712	13,633	13,257	13,379	13,414	13,710	13,383	13,137	13,072	13,299	13,267
20 to 24 years	2,231	2,301	2,361	2,287	2,341	2,384	2,367	2,605	2,214	2,300	2,345	2,249	2,225
25 years and over	11,384	11,563	11,264	11,237	10,876	11,004	11,043	11,048	11,177	10,896	10,784	11,062	11,061
25 to 54 years	9,453	9,511	9,171	9,176	8,891	8,885	9,029	8,950	9,019	8,802	8,684	8,782	8,928
25 to 34 years	3,516	3,590	3,436	3,383	3,295	3,276	3,338	3,436	3,550	3,464	3,336	3,287	3,372
35 to 44 years	3,028	3,069	2,909	2,953	2,849	2,946	2,886	2,730	2,706	2,621	2,659	2,564	2,788
45 to 54 years	2,908	2,851	2,827	2,841	2,747	2,663	2,805	2,784	2,763	2,717	2,689	2,931	2,768
55 years and over	1,999	2,057	2,085	2,114	1,989	2,107	2,039	2,091	2,143	2,073	2,066	2,215	2,186
Men, 16 years and over	9,077	9,340	9,171	8,955	8,774	8,683	8,803	8,905	8,606	8,642	8,507	8,691	8,606
16 to 19 years	961	978	932	944	939	835	920	908	846	849	869	880	844
16 to 17 years	345	347	296	332	315	300	308	332	325	308	321	328	332
18 to 19 years	593	604	638	621	615	563	612	578	529	540	535	558	488
20 years and over	8,116	8,362	8,239	8,011	7,835	7,848	7,882	7,998	7,760	7,793	7,638	7,811	7,762
20 to 24 years	1,326	1,427	1,415	1,407	1,478	1,440	1,442	1,580	1,263	1,404	1,438	1,377	1,344
25 years and over	6,890	6,904	6,763	6,531	6,342	6,432	6,413	6,343	6,469	6,432	6,270	6,476	6,473
25 to 54 years	5,767	5,704	5,562	5,313	5,179	5,222	5,252	5,162	5,263	5,241	5,047	5,126	5,203
25 to 34 years	2,180	2,087	2,046	1,992	1,964	1,968	2,045	2,007	2,099	2,110	1,957	1,919	2,007
35 to 44 years	1,790	1,863	1,707	1,624	1,626	1,709	1,593	1,554	1,567	1,499	1,505	1,493	1,563
45 to 54 years	1,797	1,755	1,809	1,697	1,589	1,545	1,614	1,601	1,598	1,631	1,584	1,713	1,633
55 years and over	1,124	1,200	1,201	1,217	1,164	1,211	1,160	1,182	1,206	1,191	1,223	1,350	1,270
Women, 16 years and over	6,081	6,271	6,169	6,312	6,064	6,187	6,203	6,355	6,367	5,981	6,092	6,169	6,161
16 to 19 years	675	717	695	690	641	656	671	642	744	637	659	681	656
16 to 17 years	271	266	274	275	259	273	281	268	283	260	266	315	275
18 to 19 years	398	449	433	420	383	384	388	398	448	374	389	374	376
20 years and over	5,406	5,554	5,473	5,622	5,422	5,531	5,532	5,712	5,623	5,343	5,433	5,488	5,505
20 to 24 years	906	874	946	880	864	944	925	1,025	951	896	907	872	881
25 years and over	4,494	4,659	4,501	4,706	4,534	4,572	4,631	4,705	4,708	4,464	4,514	4,586	4,588
25 to 54 years	3,686	3,806	3,610	3,863	3,712	3,663	3,777	3,788	3,756	3,561	3,637	3,656	3,726
25 to 34 years	1,336	1,503	1,390	1,391	1,331	1,308	1,293	1,429	1,451	1,353	1,379	1,368	1,365
35 to 44 years	1,238	1,207	1,202	1,328	1,223	1,238	1,293	1,176	1,139	1,122	1,153	1,071	1,226
45 to 54 years	1,111	1,096	1,018	1,144	1,158	1,118	1,192	1,183	1,166	1,086	1,105	1,217	1,135
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	3,454	3,521	3,517	3,419	3,059	3,149	3,097	3,060	3,086	3,168	3,054	3,179	3,206
Married women, spouse present	2,130	2,183	2,105	2,154	2,177	2,278	2,242	2,322	2,312	2,133	2,103	2,188	2,075

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	9.8	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6
16 to 19 years	26.1	27.6	26.8	27.1	26.4	25.0	26.1	25.4	26.4	25.7	26.1	26.3	26.0
16 to 17 years	28.2	30.2	28.8	29.9	27.9	28.2	29.6	29.2	29.8	29.2	30.4	31.4	30.3
18 to 19 years	24.4	25.7	26.1	25.8	25.4	23.7	24.4	24.1	24.6	24.0	23.6	23.9	23.1
20 years and over	9.2	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.8	9.0	8.9
20 to 24 years	15.0	15.6	15.9	15.6	15.8	16.0	15.8	17.2	14.7	15.3	15.6	14.9	14.8
25 years and over	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.3
25 to 54 years	9.1	9.2	8.9	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.7
25 to 34 years	10.6	10.7	10.3	10.2	9.9	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.3	9.9	9.8	10.0
35 to 44 years	8.8	9.0	8.6	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.1	8.1	7.8	8.0	7.7	8.4
45 to 54 years	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.5	8.1	7.7
55 years and over	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.3	7.2
Men, 16 years and over	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
16 to 19 years	29.9	31.0	30.4	30.9	30.6	27.6	29.7	29.3	28.1	29.2	29.0	29.7	29.3
16 to 17 years	31.1	33.5	30.5	33.1	30.8	30.4	30.9	32.2	32.4	32.8	32.5	33.0	33.5
18 to 19 years	28.3	28.9	30.5	30.2	30.3	27.3	29.1	27.8	26.3	27.4	26.7	28.1	26.2
20 years and over	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.8	9.9	9.7	9.8	9.8
20 to 24 years	17.2	18.6	18.3	18.4	19.2	18.7	18.4	19.9	16.1	17.8	18.3	17.3	17.1
25 years and over	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.0	8.8	9.1	9.1
25 to 54 years	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.6	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.1	9.2	9.4
25 to 34 years	11.9	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.8	11.2	10.9	11.4	11.5	10.7	10.4	10.9
35 to 44 years	9.7	10.1	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.4	8.8	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.6
45 to 54 years	9.4	9.2	9.5	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.6
55 years and over	7.3	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.5	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.7	8.4	7.9
Women, 16 years and over	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6
16 to 19 years	22.2	24.0	23.1	23.1	21.9	22.3	22.4	21.4	24.6	22.3	23.1	22.9	22.8
16 to 17 years	25.1	26.8	27.1	26.8	25.0	26.2	28.3	26.2	27.4	25.8	28.2	30.0	27.1
18 to 19 years	20.2	22.4	21.5	21.3	20.1	19.9	19.5	20.2	22.9	20.3	20.5	19.5	20.1
20 years and over	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0
20 to 24 years	12.7	12.4	13.3	12.5	12.2	13.1	13.0	14.3	13.2	12.6	12.7	12.2	12.3
25 years and over	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4
25 to 54 years	7.7	8.0	7.5	8.1	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.8
25 to 34 years	8.9	9.9	9.3	9.2	8.8	8.6	8.6	9.4	9.5	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0
35 to 44 years	7.9	7.8	7.7	8.6	7.9	8.0	8.4	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.1	8.1
45 to 54 years	6.5	6.4	5.9	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.5	7.1	6.7
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.3	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.8
Married women, spouse present	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.7

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	10,236	10,261	9,965	9,701	9,323	9,550	9,354	9,246	9,223	9,114	9,125	9,305	9,401
On temporary layoff	1,918	1,671	1,548	1,558	1,454	1,558	1,595	1,359	1,478	1,424	1,268	1,480	1,349
Not on temporary layoff	8,318	8,590	8,418	8,143	7,869	7,992	7,758	7,887	7,746	7,690	7,857	7,825	8,051
Job leavers	869	909	929	932	914	866	894	938	969	900	900	874	807
Reentrants	3,255	3,461	3,221	3,334	3,585	3,451	3,544	3,739	3,453	3,308	3,393	3,411	3,436
New entrants	1,134	1,114	1,270	1,270	1,235	1,238	1,197	1,231	1,206	1,140	1,188	1,259	1,187
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	66.1	65.2	64.8	63.7	61.9	63.2	62.4	61.0	62.1	63.0	62.5	62.7	63.4
On temporary layoff	12.4	10.6	10.1	10.2	9.7	10.3	10.6	9.0	9.9	9.8	8.7	10.0	9.1
Not on temporary layoff	53.7	54.6	54.7	53.4	52.3	52.9	51.8	52.0	52.2	53.2	53.8	52.7	54.3
Job leavers	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.4
Reentrants	21.0	22.0	20.9	21.9	23.8	22.8	23.6	24.7	23.3	22.9	23.2	23.0	23.2
New entrants	7.3	7.1	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.1	7.9	8.1	8.5	8.0
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5
Reentrants	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
New entrants .....	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,938	3,131	2,774	2,929	3,008	2,748	2,646	2,682	2,752	2,769	2,839	2,760	2,891
5 to 14 weeks	3,838	3,671	3,517	3,486	3,362	3,412	3,228	2,991	3,019	3,121	3,060	3,635	3,350
15 weeks and over	8,405	8,804	8,976	8,969	8,945	8,829	8,983	8,969	8,924	8,959	8,722	8,484	8,458
15 to 26 weeks	2,958	3,184	3,075	2,840	2,632	2,696	2,436	2,253	2,161	2,208	2,151	2,235	2,336
27 weeks and over	5,447	5,620	5,901	6,130	6,313	6,133	6,547	6,716	6,763	6,751	6,572	6,249	6,123
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	26.5	27.2	28.6	29.1	30.2	29.7	31.2	33.0	34.4	35.2	34.2	33.6	33.3
Median duration, in weeks	17.8	19.0	20.2	20.5	19.9	19.4	20.0	21.6	23.2	25.5	22.2	19.9	20.4
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	19.4	20.1	18.2	19.0	19.6	18.3	17.8	18.3	18.7	18.6	19.4	18.5	19.7
5 to 14 weeks	25.3	23.5	23.0	22.7	22.0	22.8	21.7	20.4	20.5	21.0	20.9	24.4	22.8
15 weeks and over	55.4	56.4	58.8	58.3	58.4	58.9	60.5	61.3	60.7	60.3	59.7	57.0	57.5
15 to 26 weeks	19.5	20.4	20.1	18.5	17.2	18.0	16.4	15.4	14.7	14.9	14.7	15.0	15.9
27 weeks and over	35.9	36.0	38.7	39.8	41.2	40.9	44.1	45.9	46.0	45.5	44.9	42.0	41.7

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	September 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	238,322	153,854	64.6	139,715	58.6	14,140	9.2	84,468
16 to 19 years	16,839	5,504	32.7	4,084	24.3	1,421	25.8	11,334
16 to 17 years	9,165	1,982	21.6	1,417	15.5	565	28.5	7,183
18 to 19 years	7,674	3,523	45.9	2,667	34.8	855	24.3	4,151
20 to 24 years	21,110	14,974	70.9	12,790	60.6	2,184	14.6	6,136
25 to 54 years	125,354	102,989	82.2	94,535	75.4	8,454	8.2	22,365
25 to 34 years	41,045	33,680	82.1	30,474	74.2	3,206	9.5	7,365
25 to 29 years	21,119	17,371	82.3	15,526	73.5	1,845	10.6	3,749
30 to 34 years	19,926	16,309	81.9	14,948	75.0	1,362	8.4	3,616
35 to 44 years	40,014	33,403	83.5	30,713	76.8	2,689	8.1	6,611
35 to 39 years	19,491	16,189	83.1	14,910	76.5	1,280	7.9	3,302
40 to 44 years	20,523	17,213	83.9	15,803	77.0	1,410	8.2	3,309
45 to 54 years	44,296	35,906	81.1	33,348	75.3	2,558	7.1	8,389
45 to 49 years	22,282	18,440	82.8	17,031	76.4	1,408	7.6	3,842
50 to 54 years	22,014	17,467	79.3	16,317	74.1	1,150	6.6	4,547
55 to 64 years	36,143	23,500	65.0	21,856	60.5	1,644	7.0	12,642
55 to 59 years	19,406	14,233	73.3	13,262	68.3	970	6.8	5,173
60 to 64 years	16,737	9,268	55.4	8,594	51.3	674	7.3	7,469
65 years and over	38,877	6,886	17.7	6,449	16.6	438	6.4	31,990
65 to 69 years	12,190	3,863	31.7	3,585	29.4	277	7.2	8,327
70 to 74 years	9,134	1,623	17.8	1,533	16.8	89	5.5	7,512
75 years and over	17,552	1,401	8.0	1,330	7.6	71	5.1	16,151
Men								
16 years and over	115,433	81,845	70.9	73,959	64.1	7,886	9.6	33,588
16 to 19 years	8,546	2,764	32.3	1,981	23.2	783	28.3	5,782
16 to 17 years	4,630	984	21.3	673	14.5	311	31.6	3,646
18 to 19 years	3,916	1,780	45.5	1,308	33.4	472	26.5	2,136
20 to 24 years	10,581	7,797	73.7	6,536	61.8	1,261	16.2	2,784
25 to 54 years	62,040	55,322	89.2	50,641	81.6	4,682	8.5	6,718
25 to 34 years	20,545	18,407	89.6	16,590	80.7	1,817	9.9	2,137
25 to 29 years	10,622	9,435	88.8	8,363	78.7	1,072	11.4	1,188
30 to 34 years	9,922	8,973	90.4	8,227	82.9	746	8.3	950
35 to 44 years	19,773	18,098	91.5	16,659	84.3	1,439	7.9	1,676
35 to 39 years	9,637	8,870	92.0	8,191	85.0	679	7.7	767
40 to 44 years	10,137	9,228	91.0	8,468	83.5	760	8.2	909
45 to 54 years	21,722	18,817	86.6	17,392	80.1	1,426	7.6	2,905
45 to 49 years	10,953	9,700	88.6	8,945	81.7	756	7.8	1,252
50 to 54 years	10,770	9,117	84.7	8,447	78.4	670	7.4	1,653
55 to 64 years	17,419	12,192	70.0	11,277	64.7	914	7.5	5,227
55 to 59 years	9,341	7,349	78.7	6,832	73.1	517	7.0	1,992
60 to 64 years	8,078	4,843	60.0	4,445	55.0	398	8.2	3,235
65 years and over	16,847	3,770	22.4	3,525	20.9	246	6.5	13,077
65 to 69 years	5,744	2,127	37.0	1,975	34.4	151	7.1	3,617
70 to 74 years	4,089	848	20.7	803	19.6	45	5.3	3,241
75 years and over	7,015	795	11.3	746	10.6	50	6.2	6,220
Women								
16 years and over	122,889	72,009	58.6	65,755	53.5	6,254	8.7	50,880
16 to 19 years	8,293	2,740	33.0	2,103	25.4	638	23.3	5,553
16 to 17 years	4,535	998	22.0	743	16.4	255	25.5	3,537
18 to 19 years	3,758	1,742	46.4	1,359	36.2	383	22.0	2,016
20 to 24 years	10,529	7,177	68.2	6,255	59.4	922	12.8	3,352
25 to 54 years	63,314	47,667	75.3	43,895	69.3	3,772	7.9	15,647
25 to 34 years	20,500	15,273	74.5	13,884	67.7	1,389	9.1	5,227
25 to 29 years	10,497	7,936	75.6	7,163	68.2	773	9.7	2,561
30 to 34 years	10,003	7,337	73.3	6,721	67.2	616	8.4	2,667
35 to 44 years	20,240	15,305	75.6	14,054	69.4	1,251	8.2	4,935
35 to 39 years	9,854	7,320	74.3	6,719	68.2	601	8.2	2,535
40 to 44 years	10,386	7,985	76.9	7,335	70.6	650	8.1	2,401
45 to 54 years	22,573	17,089	75.7	15,957	70.7	1,132	6.6	5,484
45 to 49 years	11,330	8,739	77.1	8,086	71.4	653	7.5	2,590
50 to 54 years	11,244	8,350	74.3	7,870	70.0	479	5.7	2,894
55 to 64 years	18,724	11,309	60.4	10,579	56.5	730	6.5	7,415
55 to 59 years	10,065	6,884	68.4	6,430	63.9	453	6.6	3,181
60 to 64 years	8,659	4,425	51.1	4,149	47.9	276	6.2	4,234
65 years and over	22,029	3,116	14.1	2,924	13.3	192	6.2	18,913
65 to 69 years	6,446	1,736	26.9	1,610	25.0	126	7.3	4,710
70 to 74 years	5,045	775	15.4	730	14.5	44	5.7	4,271
75 years and over	10,537	606	5.8	585	5.5	21	3.5	9,931

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	September 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	192,391	125,273	65.1	114,900	59.7	10,373	8.3	67,118
16 to 19 years	12,839	4,637	36.1	3,566	27.8	1,071	23.1	8,202
16 to 17 years	6,947	1,724	24.8	1,287	18.5	437	25.4	5,222
18 to 19 years	5,893	2,913	49.4	2,279	38.7	633	21.7	2,980
20 to 24 years	16,317	12,024	73.7	10,517	64.5	1,506	12.5	4,293
25 to 54 years	99,536	82,654	83.0	76,551	76.9	6,103	7.4	16,882
25 to 34 years	31,918	26,482	83.0	24,311	76.2	2,171	8.2	5,436
25 to 29 years	16,436	13,723	83.5	12,489	76.0	1,234	9.0	2,713
30 to 34 years	15,482	12,759	82.4	11,822	76.4	936	7.3	2,724
35 to 44 years	31,566	26,493	83.9	24,549	77.8	1,943	7.3	5,073
35 to 39 years	15,229	12,747	83.7	11,832	77.7	915	7.2	2,482
40 to 44 years	16,337	13,745	84.1	12,717	77.8	1,028	7.5	2,591
45 to 54 years	36,053	29,680	82.3	27,691	76.8	1,989	6.7	6,373
45 to 49 years	18,031	15,148	84.0	14,073	78.0	1,075	7.1	2,883
50 to 54 years	18,022	14,532	80.6	13,618	75.6	914	6.3	3,490
55 to 64 years	30,184	19,973	66.2	18,645	61.8	1,328	6.6	10,211
55 to 59 years	16,113	12,004	74.5	11,245	69.8	760	6.3	4,109
60 to 64 years	14,071	7,968	56.6	7,401	52.6	568	7.1	6,102
65 years and over	33,514	5,985	17.9	5,619	16.8	365	6.1	27,529
65 to 69 years	10,340	3,329	32.2	3,102	30.0	227	6.8	7,010
70 to 74 years	7,733	1,394	18.0	1,318	17.1	76	5.4	6,339
75 years and over	15,442	1,261	8.2	1,199	7.8	63	5.0	14,180
Men								
16 years and over	94,254	67,736	71.9	61,815	65.6	5,921	8.7	26,517
16 to 19 years	6,553	2,313	35.3	1,713	26.1	600	25.9	4,241
16 to 17 years	3,523	851	24.2	616	17.5	236	27.7	2,672
18 to 19 years	3,030	1,462	48.2	1,097	36.2	364	24.9	1,569
20 to 24 years	8,257	6,367	77.1	5,452	66.0	915	14.4	1,890
25 to 54 years	50,031	45,253	90.5	41,786	83.5	3,467	7.7	4,778
25 to 34 years	16,231	14,767	91.0	13,460	82.9	1,307	8.8	1,464
25 to 29 years	8,375	7,567	90.3	6,805	81.3	761	10.1	809
30 to 34 years	7,855	7,200	91.7	6,655	84.7	545	7.6	655
35 to 44 years	15,884	14,689	92.5	13,616	85.7	1,073	7.3	1,195
35 to 39 years	7,675	7,182	93.6	6,699	87.3	484	6.7	493
40 to 44 years	8,208	7,506	91.4	6,917	84.3	589	7.9	702
45 to 54 years	17,917	15,798	88.2	14,710	82.1	1,088	6.9	2,119
45 to 49 years	8,986	8,099	90.1	7,547	84.0	552	6.8	888
50 to 54 years	8,931	7,699	86.2	7,163	80.2	536	7.0	1,232
55 to 64 years	14,734	10,518	71.4	9,767	66.3	751	7.1	4,216
55 to 59 years	7,911	6,318	79.9	5,893	74.5	425	6.7	1,593
60 to 64 years	6,823	4,200	61.6	3,874	56.8	327	7.8	2,623
65 years and over	14,677	3,285	22.4	3,097	21.1	188	5.7	11,392
65 to 69 years	4,889	1,831	37.4	1,716	35.1	115	6.3	3,058
70 to 74 years	3,555	737	20.7	704	19.8	32	4.4	2,819
75 years and over	6,233	718	11.5	676	10.9	41	5.8	5,515
Women								
16 years and over	98,137	57,537	58.6	53,085	54.1	4,452	7.7	40,601
16 to 19 years	6,286	2,324	37.0	1,854	29.5	471	20.3	3,962
16 to 17 years	3,423	873	25.5	672	19.6	202	23.1	2,550
18 to 19 years	2,863	1,451	50.7	1,182	41.3	269	18.5	1,411
20 to 24 years	8,059	5,657	70.2	5,065	62.9	591	10.5	2,403
25 to 54 years	49,505	37,401	75.5	34,765	70.2	2,636	7.0	12,104
25 to 34 years	15,687	11,715	74.7	10,850	69.2	864	7.4	3,973
25 to 29 years	8,060	6,156	76.4	5,683	70.5	473	7.7	1,904
30 to 34 years	7,627	5,558	72.9	5,167	67.7	391	7.0	2,069
35 to 44 years	15,682	11,804	75.3	10,934	69.7	870	7.4	3,878
35 to 39 years	7,554	5,565	73.7	5,134	68.0	431	7.7	1,989
40 to 44 years	8,128	6,239	76.8	5,800	71.4	439	7.0	1,889
45 to 54 years	18,136	13,883	76.5	12,981	71.6	901	6.5	4,253
45 to 49 years	9,044	7,049	77.9	6,526	72.2	524	7.4	1,995
50 to 54 years	9,092	6,833	75.2	6,456	71.0	378	5.5	2,258
55 to 64 years	15,450	9,455	61.2	8,878	57.5	577	6.1	5,995
55 to 59 years	8,202	5,686	69.3	5,351	65.2	335	5.9	2,516
60 to 64 years	7,248	3,768	52.0	3,527	48.7	241	6.4	3,480
65 years and over	18,837	2,700	14.3	2,522	13.4	177	6.6	16,137
65 to 69 years	5,451	1,498	27.5	1,386	25.4	112	7.5	3,952
70 to 74 years	4,178	658	15.7	614	14.7	44	6.6	3,520
75 years and over	9,208	543	5.9	522	5.7	21	3.9	8,665

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	September 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	28,794	17,716	61.5	14,891	51.7	2,826	15.9	11,078
16 to 19 years	2,645	545	20.6	277	10.5	268	49.1	2,100
16 to 17 years	1,544	148	9.6	61	4.0	87	58.8	1,396
18 to 19 years	1,101	397	36.0	216	19.6	181	45.5	704
20 to 24 years	3,115	2,033	65.3	1,476	47.4	557	27.4	1,082
25 to 54 years	15,858	12,454	78.5	10,688	67.4	1,766	14.2	3,404
25 to 34 years	5,518	4,412	80.0	3,627	65.7	785	17.8	1,105
25 to 29 years	2,889	2,297	79.5	1,833	63.5	464	20.2	592
30 to 34 years	2,629	2,115	80.5	1,794	68.2	321	15.2	513
35 to 44 years	5,021	4,125	82.2	3,560	70.9	566	13.7	895
35 to 39 years	2,473	2,012	81.4	1,728	69.9	284	14.1	460
40 to 44 years	2,548	2,113	82.9	1,831	71.9	282	13.3	435
45 to 54 years	5,320	3,916	73.6	3,501	65.8	415	10.6	1,404
45 to 49 years	2,721	2,060	75.7	1,819	66.9	241	11.7	661
50 to 54 years	2,599	1,856	71.4	1,682	64.7	174	9.4	743
55 to 64 years	3,807	2,154	56.6	1,948	51.2	206	9.6	1,652
55 to 59 years	2,154	1,413	65.6	1,269	58.9	145	10.2	740
60 to 64 years	1,653	741	44.8	680	41.1	61	8.3	912
65 years and over	3,370	530	15.7	502	14.9	29	5.4	2,840
65 to 69 years	1,203	310	25.8	288	23.9	22	7.2	893
70 to 74 years	875	136	15.5	133	15.2	3	2.1	740
75 years and over	1,291	84	6.5	81	6.3	3	4.0	1,207
Men								
16 years and over	12,982	8,303	64.0	6,849	52.8	1,455	17.5	4,679
16 to 19 years	1,306	286	21.9	150	11.5	136	47.7	1,020
16 to 17 years	754	85	11.3	34	4.5	51	60.1	669
18 to 19 years	552	201	36.4	116	21.0	85	42.4	351
20 to 24 years	1,483	950	64.0	666	44.9	284	29.9	534
25 to 54 years	7,197	5,862	81.5	4,960	68.9	903	15.4	1,335
25 to 34 years	2,556	2,122	83.0	1,724	67.4	399	18.8	434
25 to 29 years	1,366	1,134	83.0	887	64.9	247	21.8	232
30 to 34 years	1,190	988	83.0	837	70.3	151	15.3	202
35 to 44 years	2,230	1,912	85.7	1,650	74.0	262	13.7	318
35 to 39 years	1,092	924	84.6	783	71.7	141	15.3	168
40 to 44 years	1,138	988	86.8	867	76.2	121	12.2	150
45 to 54 years	2,411	1,828	75.8	1,585	65.8	242	13.3	583
45 to 49 years	1,231	961	78.1	818	66.4	144	14.9	270
50 to 54 years	1,180	866	73.4	768	65.1	99	11.4	313
55 to 64 years	1,690	942	55.8	834	49.3	109	11.5	747
55 to 59 years	917	614	67.0	544	59.3	70	11.5	303
60 to 64 years	773	328	42.5	290	37.5	38	11.6	444
65 years and over	1,306	263	20.1	240	18.4	23	8.8	1,043
65 to 69 years	544	159	29.2	142	26.1	17	10.6	385
70 to 74 years	305	58	18.9	55	17.9	3	(¹)	248
75 years and over	457	47	10.2	43	9.5	3	(¹)	410
Women								
16 years and over	15,812	9,413	59.5	8,042	50.9	1,371	14.6	6,399
16 to 19 years	1,338	259	19.4	128	9.5	132	50.8	1,079
16 to 17 years	790	63	8.0	27	3.4	36	(¹)	726
18 to 19 years	549	196	35.7	100	18.3	95	48.7	353
20 to 24 years	1,632	1,083	66.4	810	49.7	273	25.2	548
25 to 54 years	8,661	6,591	76.1	5,728	66.1	863	13.1	2,070
25 to 34 years	2,961	2,290	77.3	1,903	64.3	387	16.9	671
25 to 29 years	1,523	1,163	76.4	946	62.1	217	18.6	360
30 to 34 years	1,438	1,127	78.4	957	66.5	170	15.1	311
35 to 44 years	2,791	2,213	79.3	1,909	68.4	304	13.7	578
35 to 39 years	1,381	1,088	78.8	945	68.5	143	13.1	292
40 to 44 years	1,410	1,125	79.8	964	68.3	161	14.3	285
45 to 54 years	2,909	2,088	71.8	1,916	65.9	173	8.3	820
45 to 49 years	1,490	1,099	73.8	1,002	67.2	97	8.8	391
50 to 54 years	1,419	989	69.7	914	64.4	76	7.7	429
55 to 64 years	2,117	1,212	57.2	1,115	52.6	97	8.0	905
55 to 59 years	1,237	799	64.6	725	58.6	74	9.3	437
60 to 64 years	880	413	46.9	390	44.2	23	5.6	468
65 years and over	2,064	267	12.9	262	12.7	6	2.1	1,797
65 to 69 years	660	151	23.0	146	22.1	6	3.6	508
70 to 74 years	570	78	13.7	78	13.7	-	-	492
75 years and over	834	37	4.5	37	4.5	-	-	797

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	September 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	11,283	7,197	63.8	6,734	59.7	463	6.4	4,087
16 to 19 years	627	116	18.4	99	15.8	17	14.4	512
16 to 17 years	305	37	12.0	29	9.4	8	(¹)	268
18 to 19 years	322	79	24.5	70	21.8	9	10.8	243
20 to 24 years	975	434	44.5	402	41.3	32	7.4	541
25 to 54 years	6,758	5,394	79.8	5,077	75.1	317	5.9	1,364
25 to 34 years	2,320	1,757	75.8	1,632	70.3	126	7.2	562
25 to 29 years	1,178	868	73.7	781	66.3	87	10.0	310
30 to 34 years	1,141	889	77.9	851	74.5	38	4.3	252
35 to 44 years	2,436	1,994	81.9	1,904	78.2	90	4.5	442
35 to 39 years	1,303	1,037	79.6	998	76.6	39	3.8	266
40 to 44 years	1,133	957	84.5	906	80.0	51	5.3	176
45 to 54 years	2,003	1,642	82.0	1,541	77.0	101	6.2	360
45 to 49 years	1,072	899	83.8	833	77.7	66	7.3	173
50 to 54 years	930	743	79.9	708	76.1	35	4.7	187
55 to 64 years	1,488	989	66.4	922	62.0	67	6.7	499
55 to 59 years	768	554	72.2	516	67.2	38	6.8	214
60 to 64 years	720	435	60.4	406	56.4	29	6.6	285
65 years and over	1,434	264	18.4	233	16.3	31	11.6	1,171
65 to 69 years	458	159	34.6	139	30.3	20	12.5	300
70 to 74 years	369	65	17.8	59	16.1	6	(¹)	303
75 years and over	607	40	6.6	35	5.7	5	(¹)	568

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	September 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	33,927	22,918	67.6	20,191	59.5	2,728	11.9	11,009
16 to 19 years	3,252	933	28.7	643	19.8	289	31.0	2,320
16 to 17 years	1,663	241	14.5	154	9.3	87	36.0	1,422
18 to 19 years	1,590	691	43.5	489	30.8	202	29.3	898
20 to 24 years	3,906	2,795	71.6	2,347	60.1	449	16.1	1,111
25 to 54 years	20,663	16,739	81.0	14,994	72.6	1,744	10.4	3,925
25 to 34 years	8,104	6,565	81.0	5,919	73.0	646	9.8	1,539
25 to 29 years	4,044	3,287	81.3	2,901	71.7	386	11.8	757
30 to 34 years	4,060	3,278	80.8	3,019	74.4	260	7.9	781
35 to 44 years	7,163	5,862	81.8	5,212	72.8	649	11.1	1,301
35 to 39 years	3,781	3,069	81.2	2,769	73.2	301	9.8	712
40 to 44 years	3,382	2,792	82.6	2,444	72.3	349	12.5	590
45 to 54 years	5,396	4,312	79.9	3,863	71.6	449	10.4	1,085
45 to 49 years	2,986	2,429	81.4	2,139	71.6	290	12.0	556
50 to 54 years	2,411	1,882	78.1	1,724	71.5	159	8.4	528
55 to 64 years	3,203	1,934	60.4	1,742	54.4	192	9.9	1,269
55 to 59 years	1,825	1,253	68.7	1,131	62.0	122	9.8	571
60 to 64 years	1,378	680	49.4	611	44.3	69	10.2	698
65 years and over	2,902	518	17.9	464	16.0	54	10.4	2,384
65 to 69 years	981	290	29.6	265	27.0	25	8.6	691
70 to 74 years	766	117	15.3	104	13.5	13	11.3	649
75 years and over	1,155	111	9.6	96	8.3	16	14.1	1,043
Men								
16 years and over	17,473	13,621	78.0	12,006	68.7	1,615	11.9	3,852
16 to 19 years	1,671	500	29.9	342	20.5	158	31.5	1,171
16 to 17 years	849	108	12.7	68	8.0	40	37.4	741
18 to 19 years	822	392	47.7	274	33.4	117	29.9	430
20 to 24 years	2,029	1,654	81.5	1,360	67.0	294	17.8	375
25 to 54 years	10,961	10,115	92.3	9,093	83.0	1,022	10.1	846
25 to 34 years	4,390	4,098	93.3	3,697	84.2	401	9.8	292
25 to 29 years	2,177	2,030	93.2	1,777	81.6	253	12.5	147
30 to 34 years	2,213	2,068	93.4	1,920	86.8	148	7.1	145
35 to 44 years	3,807	3,559	93.5	3,191	83.8	368	10.3	248
35 to 39 years	2,021	1,905	94.3	1,747	86.5	158	8.3	116
40 to 44 years	1,786	1,654	92.6	1,444	80.8	210	12.7	132
45 to 54 years	2,763	2,458	89.0	2,205	79.8	253	10.3	305
45 to 49 years	1,544	1,384	89.7	1,225	79.4	159	11.5	160
50 to 54 years	1,219	1,074	88.1	980	80.4	94	8.8	145
55 to 64 years	1,559	1,047	67.2	937	60.1	111	10.6	512
55 to 59 years	881	671	76.2	614	69.7	57	8.5	209
60 to 64 years	678	376	55.5	322	47.5	54	14.3	302
65 years and over	1,254	305	24.3	274	21.9	31	10.2	949
65 to 69 years	431	167	38.7	152	35.2	15	9.1	264
70 to 74 years	344	65	19.0	56	16.2	10	(¹)	279
75 years and over	479	73	15.2	67	13.9	6	(¹)	406
Women								
16 years and over	16,454	9,298	56.5	8,185	49.7	1,113	12.0	7,157
16 to 19 years	1,582	433	27.4	301	19.1	131	30.4	1,149
16 to 17 years	814	133	16.4	87	10.7	46	34.8	681
18 to 19 years	768	300	39.0	215	27.9	85	28.4	468
20 to 24 years	1,878	1,142	60.8	986	52.5	155	13.6	736
25 to 54 years	9,703	6,624	68.3	5,901	60.8	722	10.9	3,079
25 to 34 years	3,714	2,467	66.4	2,222	59.8	245	9.9	1,246
25 to 29 years	1,867	1,257	67.3	1,124	60.2	133	10.6	610
30 to 34 years	1,847	1,210	65.5	1,099	59.5	112	9.2	636
35 to 44 years	3,356	2,303	68.6	2,021	60.2	281	12.2	1,053
35 to 39 years	1,760	1,164	66.2	1,021	58.0	143	12.3	596
40 to 44 years	1,596	1,138	71.3	1,000	62.7	138	12.2	457
45 to 54 years	2,633	1,854	70.4	1,658	63.0	196	10.6	780
45 to 49 years	1,442	1,045	72.5	914	63.4	131	12.6	397
50 to 54 years	1,192	809	67.9	744	62.4	65	8.0	383
55 to 64 years	1,644	886	53.9	805	49.0	81	9.1	758
55 to 59 years	944	582	61.7	517	54.8	65	11.2	362
60 to 64 years	700	304	43.4	288	41.2	16	5.2	396
65 years and over	1,648	213	12.9	190	11.5	23	10.7	1,435
65 to 69 years	550	123	22.4	113	20.6	10	8.0	427
70 to 74 years	422	52	12.2	48	11.4	3	(¹)	371
75 years and over	676	38	5.7	29	4.3	9	(¹)	637

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	236,322	238,322	105,780	106,887	113,522	114,596	17,020	16,839
Civilian labor force	153,617	153,854	78,661	79,081	68,947	69,269	6,008	5,504
Percent of population	65.0	64.6	74.4	74.0	60.7	60.4	35.3	32.7
Employed	139,079	139,715	71,225	71,978	63,398	63,653	4,456	4,084
Unemployed	14,538	14,140	7,437	7,103	5,549	5,616	1,552	1,421
Unemployment rate	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.0	8.0	8.1	25.8	25.8
Not in labor force	82,706	84,468	27,119	27,806	44,575	45,327	11,012	11,334
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	191,244	192,391	86,986	87,700	91,245	91,851	13,013	12,839
Civilian labor force	125,311	125,273	65,286	65,424	55,006	55,212	5,019	4,637
Percent of population	65.5	65.1	75.1	74.6	60.3	60.1	38.6	36.1
Employed	114,496	114,900	59,578	60,102	51,055	51,231	3,863	3,566
Unemployed	10,815	10,373	5,708	5,321	3,951	3,981	1,156	1,071
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.3	8.7	8.1	7.2	7.2	23.0	23.1
Not in labor force	65,933	67,118	21,700	22,277	36,239	36,639	7,994	8,202
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	28,330	28,794	11,426	11,676	14,225	14,474	2,679	2,645
Civilian labor force	17,436	17,716	7,785	8,017	9,029	9,154	622	545
Percent of population	61.5	61.5	68.1	68.7	63.5	63.2	23.2	20.6
Employed	14,771	14,891	6,583	6,699	7,820	7,914	369	277
Unemployed	2,665	2,826	1,203	1,318	1,209	1,239	253	268
Unemployment rate	15.3	15.9	15.5	16.4	13.4	13.5	40.7	49.1
Not in labor force	10,894	11,078	3,641	3,658	5,196	5,320	2,057	2,100
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,826	11,283	4,855	5,058	5,386	5,598	584	627
Civilian labor force	7,097	7,197	3,722	3,824	3,234	3,257	142	116
Percent of population	65.6	63.8	76.7	75.6	60.0	58.2	24.2	18.4
Employed	6,570	6,734	3,459	3,580	3,008	3,054	103	99
Unemployed	527	463	263	243	226	203	38	17
Unemployment rate	7.4	6.4	7.1	6.4	7.0	6.2	27.1	14.4
Not in labor force	3,729	4,087	1,134	1,234	2,152	2,341	443	512
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	33,110	33,927	15,411	15,802	14,557	14,872	3,142	3,252
Civilian labor force	22,413	22,918	12,809	13,121	8,571	8,865	1,033	933
Percent of population	67.7	67.6	83.1	83.0	58.9	59.6	32.9	28.7
Employed	19,680	20,191	11,297	11,664	7,655	7,883	729	643
Unemployed	2,733	2,728	1,512	1,457	916	982	305	289
Unemployment rate	12.2	11.9	11.8	11.1	10.7	11.1	29.5	31.0
Not in labor force	10,697	11,009	2,602	2,681	5,987	6,008	2,109	2,320

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	September 2010									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	22,205	8,130	36.6	6,741	1,550	5,191	1,389	530	859	17.1
16 to 19 years	14,041	3,692	26.3	2,839	293	2,546	853	207	646	23.1
20 to 24 years	8,164	4,437	54.4	3,901	1,256	2,645	536	324	213	12.1
Men	10,898	3,777	34.7	3,045	790	2,255	732	292	440	19.4
Women	11,307	4,353	38.5	3,696	760	2,936	657	239	418	15.1
High school	10,145	2,134	21.0	1,524	94	1,430	610	166	444	28.6
College	12,060	5,996	49.7	5,217	1,456	3,761	779	365	414	13.0
Full-time students	10,378	4,619	44.5	4,000	806	3,193	620	252	368	13.4
Part-time students	1,682	1,376	81.8	1,217	649	568	159	113	46	11.6
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	16,828	6,732	40.0	5,706	1,229	4,477	1,026	321	705	15.2
16 to 19 years	10,701	3,188	29.8	2,509	253	2,256	679	134	545	21.3
20 to 24 years	6,127	3,545	57.9	3,197	976	2,222	348	187	160	9.8
Men	8,260	3,120	37.8	2,566	621	1,945	554	186	368	17.7
Women	8,568	3,612	42.2	3,140	608	2,532	472	135	338	13.1
High school	7,713	1,834	23.8	1,378	74	1,304	456	95	361	24.9
College	9,115	4,898	53.7	4,328	1,155	3,174	570	225	344	11.6
Full-time students	7,836	3,823	48.8	3,336	636	2,699	487	176	312	12.8
Part-time students	1,279	1,075	84.1	993	519	474	82	50	33	7.7
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,398	897	26.4	623	222	400	274	168	106	30.5
16 to 19 years	2,177	299	13.8	178	31	147	122	59	63	40.6
20 to 24 years	1,221	597	48.9	445	191	254	152	109	43	25.5
Men	1,617	407	25.1	271	100	171	136	87	49	33.4
Women	1,781	490	27.5	352	123	229	138	81	57	28.2
High school	1,696	190	11.2	77	6	71	113	57	57	59.6
College	1,703	706	41.5	546	217	329	160	111	49	22.7
Full-time students	1,424	501	35.2	397	134	263	104	62	42	20.7
Part-time students	278	206	73.9	149	82	66	57	50	7	27.6
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,167	259	22.2	239	58	181	20	5	15	7.8
16 to 19 years	571	87	15.2	74	4	70	13	5	8	14.6
20 to 24 years	595	173	29.0	165	54	111	7	1	7	4.3
Men	601	135	22.5	122	39	83	13	5	8	9.7
Women	566	125	22.0	117	19	98	7	1	6	5.7
High school	325	43	13.4	36	13	23	7	5	2	(1)
College	841	216	25.7	203	45	158	13	1	12	6.1
Full-time students	776	168	21.6	162	21	141	5	-	5	3.3
Part-time students	65	48	(1)	41	24	17	8	1	7	(1)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,752	1,151	30.7	931	274	657	220	98	121	19.1
16 to 19 years	2,597	520	20.0	372	76	296	148	46	102	28.5
20 to 24 years	1,155	631	54.6	559	199	361	72	52	19	11.3
Men	1,839	550	29.9	450	154	296	101	47	53	18.3
Women	1,913	601	31.4	482	121	361	119	51	68	19.9
High school	1,985	291	14.7	183	18	166	108	46	62	37.1
College	1,767	860	48.7	748	257	491	112	53	59	13.0
Full-time students	1,390	568	40.9	475	123	352	93	37	56	16.5
Part-time students	377	292	77.5	273	134	139	18	15	3	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	September 2010									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,744	12,348	78.4	10,133	7,443	2,690	2,215	2,053	162	17.9
16 to 19 years	2,798	1,812	64.8	1,244	668	576	568	486	82	31.3
20 to 24 years	12,946	10,536	81.4	8,889	6,775	2,114	1,647	1,568	80	15.6
Men	8,228	6,784	82.5	5,472	4,283	1,188	1,312	1,244	68	19.3
Women	7,515	5,564	74.0	4,662	3,160	1,502	903	809	94	16.2
Less than a high school diploma	3,111	1,954	62.8	1,424	986	438	531	494	36	27.1
High school graduates, no college ²	6,662	5,108	76.7	4,025	2,779	1,246	1,083	992	91	21.2
Some college or associate degree	3,751	3,210	85.6	2,798	2,062	736	412	390	22	12.8
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	2,219	2,076	93.6	1,887	1,617	270	190	177	12	9.1
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	12,328	9,929	80.5	8,378	6,173	2,205	1,551	1,432	119	15.6
16 to 19 years	2,138	1,450	67.8	1,058	557	501	392	341	51	27.0
20 to 24 years	10,190	8,479	83.2	7,320	5,616	1,704	1,159	1,091	68	13.7
Men	6,551	5,560	84.9	4,599	3,622	977	961	910	51	17.3
Women	5,778	4,369	75.6	3,779	2,551	1,228	590	522	68	13.5
Less than a high school diploma	2,317	1,545	66.7	1,171	836	334	375	351	24	24.3
High school graduates, no college ²	5,133	4,013	78.2	3,307	2,279	1,028	706	637	69	17.6
Some college or associate degree	2,986	2,604	87.2	2,293	1,691	602	311	295	17	12.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,893	1,766	93.3	1,608	1,367	241	159	149	10	9.0
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,361	1,681	71.2	1,130	815	315	551	528	23	32.8
16 to 19 years	468	246	52.5	99	54	45	146	126	20	59.5
20 to 24 years	1,894	1,436	75.8	1,030	760	270	405	402	4	28.2
Men	1,173	829	70.7	544	399	145	285	271	13	34.3
Women	1,189	852	71.7	586	416	170	267	257	10	31.3
Less than a high school diploma	558	274	49.1	147	80	67	127	122	4	46.3
High school graduates, no college ²	1,135	820	72.3	499	345	155	321	304	17	39.1
Some college or associate degree	499	419	84.0	335	255	80	84	81	3	20.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	170	169	99.3	149	135	14	20	20	-	11.8
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	436	291	66.6	262	212	50	29	22	7	9.8
16 to 19 years	56	29	(¹)	25	17	8	4	-	4	(¹)
20 to 24 years	380	262	68.9	237	195	42	25	22	3	9.4
Men	214	152	71.2	136	116	20	16	14	3	10.7
Women	222	138	62.2	126	97	29	12	8	4	8.9
Less than a high school diploma	69	29	(¹)	25	16	10	4	4	-	(¹)
High school graduates, no college ²	116	70	60.8	64	51	13	6	5	1	(¹)
Some college or associate degree	137	92	67.0	79	62	17	12	10	3	13.6
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	115	99	86.2	94	83	11	6	3	3	5.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,406	2,577	75.6	2,059	1,582	477	518	480	38	20.1
16 to 19 years	655	412	62.9	272	162	109	141	115	25	34.1
20 to 24 years	2,751	2,164	78.7	1,787	1,420	367	377	364	13	17.4
Men	1,860	1,603	86.2	1,252	1,026	227	351	328	23	21.9
Women	1,546	974	63.0	806	556	250	167	152	15	17.2
Less than a high school diploma	1,174	824	70.2	660	529	131	164	151	13	19.9
High school graduates, no college ²	1,509	1,153	76.4	918	688	229	235	216	19	20.4
Some college or associate degree	549	435	79.3	353	265	87	83	77	6	19.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	175	164	93.9	129	99	29	36	36	-	21.7

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the temporary movement of high school and college students into the not enrolled group increases the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in

school. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²		
	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	
					Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010			
TOTAL													
Civilian labor force	12,262	11,834	37,957	37,982	36,693	36,988	22,713	23,111	13,981	13,877	45,958	46,573	
Percent of population	47.1	46.7	61.9	61.6	70.6	70.3	67.9	68.0	75.5	74.4	77.4	76.6	
Employed	10,580	10,143	34,147	34,460	33,704	33,750	20,706	20,913	12,998	12,836	43,676	44,488	
Employment-population ratio	40.6	40.0	55.7	55.9	64.9	64.1	61.9	61.5	70.2	68.9	73.6	73.2	
Unemployed	1,682	1,691	3,810	3,521	2,989	3,239	2,007	2,197	982	1,041	2,283	2,084	
Unemployment rate	13.7	14.3	10.0	9.3	8.1	8.8	8.8	9.5	7.0	7.5	5.0	4.5	
Men													
Civilian labor force	7,822	7,488	21,485	21,432	17,955	18,276	11,689	11,853	6,266	6,424	23,756	24,088	
Percent of population	60.2	59.7	72.1	71.3	76.5	76.2	75.3	74.5	78.8	79.5	81.3	81.1	
Employed	6,772	6,459	19,097	19,338	16,414	16,606	10,621	10,708	5,793	5,898	22,571	23,040	
Employment-population ratio	52.1	51.5	64.1	64.3	69.9	69.2	68.4	67.3	72.8	73.0	77.3	77.6	
Unemployed	1,049	1,030	2,388	2,094	1,541	1,670	1,067	1,145	474	525	1,186	1,048	
Unemployment rate	13.4	13.7	11.1	9.8	8.6	9.1	9.1	9.7	7.6	8.2	5.0	4.3	
Women													
Civilian labor force	4,440	4,345	16,472	16,550	18,739	18,712	11,024	11,258	7,714	7,454	22,202	22,485	
Percent of population	34.0	34.0	52.2	52.5	65.8	65.3	61.5	62.3	73.1	70.6	73.7	72.3	
Employed	3,808	3,684	15,050	15,123	17,290	17,143	10,085	10,205	7,206	6,938	21,105	21,448	
Employment-population ratio	29.2	28.8	47.7	47.9	60.7	59.8	56.2	56.4	68.3	65.7	70.0	69.0	
Unemployed	632	662	1,422	1,427	1,448	1,569	940	1,053	509	516	1,097	1,037	
Unemployment rate	14.2	15.2	8.6	8.6	7.7	8.4	8.5	9.3	6.6	6.9	4.9	4.6	
White													
Civilian labor force	9,852	9,521	31,034	30,822	29,826	29,838	18,257	18,339	11,569	11,500	37,736	38,431	
Percent of population	48.2	48.1	61.6	61.2	70.4	69.8	67.5	67.1	75.6	74.5	77.0	76.4	
Employed	8,593	8,272	28,120	28,224	27,606	27,459	16,775	16,729	10,831	10,730	36,019	36,860	
Employment-population ratio	42.0	41.8	55.8	56.0	65.2	64.2	62.1	61.2	70.8	69.5	73.5	73.3	
Unemployed	1,259	1,249	2,914	2,597	2,220	2,379	1,481	1,609	739	770	1,717	1,571	
Unemployment rate	12.8	13.1	9.4	8.4	7.4	8.0	8.1	8.8	6.4	6.7	4.6	4.1	
Black or African American													
Civilian labor force	1,506	1,473	4,897	5,008	4,748	5,015	3,145	3,389	1,604	1,626	3,728	3,642	
Percent of population	40.1	39.2	63.1	63.9	72.2	73.8	70.5	72.9	75.9	75.6	81.6	78.5	
Employed	1,185	1,112	4,201	4,276	4,167	4,380	2,738	2,958	1,428	1,422	3,441	3,370	
Employment-population ratio	31.5	29.6	54.1	54.5	63.4	64.5	61.4	63.7	67.6	66.1	75.3	72.6	
Unemployed	321	361	696	733	582	634	406	431	176	204	287	273	
Unemployment rate	21.3	24.5	14.2	14.6	12.3	12.7	12.9	12.7	11.0	12.5	7.7	7.5	
Asian													
Civilian labor force	494	460	1,109	1,249	1,125	1,130	620	696	504	435	3,789	3,807	
Percent of population	49.9	43.0	60.9	63.4	68.2	68.6	64.1	68.5	74.1	68.9	77.4	76.2	
Employed	457	427	1,038	1,160	1,036	1,036	568	627	467	409	3,567	3,609	
Employment-population ratio	46.1	39.9	56.9	58.9	62.8	62.9	58.7	61.7	68.7	64.8	72.8	72.3	
Unemployed	37	33	71	89	89	95	52	69	37	26	222	198	
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.1	6.4	7.1	7.9	8.4	8.4	9.9	7.3	5.9	5.9	5.2	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Civilian labor force	6,070	5,966	5,639	5,872	4,070	4,217	2,708	2,916	1,362	1,301	2,953	3,136	
Percent of population	62.0	62.6	72.7	73.3	78.6	78.0	77.7	78.1	80.4	77.8	82.0	82.0	
Employed	5,325	5,216	4,972	5,247	3,685	3,772	2,440	2,590	1,245	1,182	2,763	2,966	
Employment-population ratio	54.4	54.7	64.1	65.5	71.1	69.8	70.0	69.3	73.5	70.7	76.8	77.5	
Unemployed	745	750	667	625	385	445	268	326	117	119	190	171	
Unemployment rate	12.3	12.6	11.8	10.6	9.5	10.6	9.9	11.2	8.6	9.2	6.4	5.4	

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	September 2010									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total 16 years and over	112,385	100,864	8,641	2,880	27,330	6,840	19,173	1,317	12,323	1,817
16 to 19 years	961	825	125	12	3,123	378	2,609	136	693	728
16 to 17 years	102	90	6	6	1,314	41	1,172	102	144	421
18 to 19 years	859	735	118	5	1,808	337	1,437	34	549	307
20 years and over	111,424	100,039	8,516	2,869	24,207	6,462	16,564	1,181	11,630	1,089
20 to 24 years	8,032	7,140	716	176	4,759	1,325	3,303	130	1,891	292
25 years and over	103,392	92,899	7,801	2,693	19,448	5,137	13,261	1,050	9,739	797
25 to 54 years	81,719	73,867	5,838	2,013	12,817	4,157	8,070	590	7,936	518
55 years and over	21,673	19,032	1,962	679	6,632	980	5,192	460	1,803	279
Men, 16 years and over	64,263	58,114	4,594	1,554	9,697	3,168	6,120	408	7,152	734
16 to 19 years	608	523	74	10	1,373	218	1,103	53	409	374
20 years and over	63,655	57,591	4,520	1,544	8,323	2,950	5,018	355	6,743	360
20 to 24 years	4,466	4,005	372	88	2,070	621	1,414	35	1,127	134
25 years and over	59,189	53,586	4,148	1,455	6,253	2,329	3,604	320	5,616	226
25 to 54 years	46,931	42,805	3,085	1,042	3,709	1,897	1,675	138	4,555	127
55 years and over	12,258	10,781	1,064	414	2,544	433	1,929	182	1,061	99
Women, 16 years and over	48,122	42,750	4,046	1,326	17,633	3,672	13,052	909	5,171	1,083
16 to 19 years	354	302	50	1	1,749	160	1,506	83	283	354
20 years and over	47,769	42,448	3,996	1,325	15,884	3,512	11,547	825	4,887	729
20 to 24 years	3,566	3,135	343	88	2,689	705	1,889	96	764	158
25 years and over	44,203	39,313	3,653	1,237	13,195	2,807	9,658	730	4,123	571
25 to 54 years	34,788	31,062	2,754	972	9,107	2,260	6,395	452	3,381	391
55 years and over	9,415	8,251	899	265	4,088	547	3,263	278	742	179
White										
Men, 16 years and over	53,744	48,454	3,951	1,339	8,071	2,500	5,215	356	5,295	626
16 to 19 years	505	438	56	10	1,208	177	981	50	288	312
20 years and over	53,239	48,017	3,894	1,328	6,863	2,323	4,234	306	5,007	314
20 to 24 years	3,738	3,354	316	68	1,714	503	1,180	31	808	107
25 years and over	49,501	44,663	3,578	1,260	5,149	1,821	3,054	274	4,199	207
25 to 54 years	38,915	35,428	2,602	885	2,871	1,446	1,325	101	3,357	110
55 years and over	10,587	9,235	976	376	2,277	375	1,729	173	842	97
Women, 16 years and over	38,103	33,795	3,263	1,044	14,982	2,895	11,338	749	3,585	867
16 to 19 years	305	263	42	1	1,548	141	1,343	64	187	284
20 years and over	37,797	33,532	3,222	1,043	13,434	2,753	9,995	686	3,398	583
20 to 24 years	2,853	2,518	268	68	2,212	554	1,577	81	470	122
25 years and over	34,944	31,015	2,954	975	11,222	2,199	8,418	605	2,928	461
25 to 54 years	27,149	24,208	2,189	752	7,616	1,746	5,499	371	2,342	293
55 years and over	7,794	6,807	764	223	3,606	453	2,919	234	586	168
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	5,857	5,411	345	101	991	422	551	18	1,387	68
16 to 19 years	45	41	4	-	105	33	69	3	97	39
20 years and over	5,812	5,370	341	101	887	390	482	15	1,290	29
20 to 24 years	454	404	35	14	212	76	136	-	261	23
25 years and over	5,359	4,966	306	87	675	314	346	15	1,028	6
25 to 54 years	4,469	4,138	261	70	491	287	192	12	899	4
55 years and over	890	828	45	17	184	26	154	3	130	2
Women, 16 years and over	6,552	5,861	525	166	1,490	472	928	90	1,223	148
16 to 19 years	40	32	8	-	87	13	66	8	88	44
20 years and over	6,512	5,829	516	166	1,403	459	863	82	1,135	105
20 to 24 years	498	428	61	9	312	101	201	10	250	23
25 years and over	6,013	5,401	455	157	1,091	358	661	72	885	81
25 to 54 years	4,909	4,412	363	134	819	307	472	40	792	71
55 years and over	1,104	989	92	23	272	51	189	32	92	10

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	September 2010									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,257	3,021	150	86	368	108	239	21	238	19
16 to 19 years	17	16	1	—	29	3	25	—	5	9
20 years and over	3,240	3,005	149	86	340	104	214	21	233	10
20 to 24 years	138	137	—	—	75	7	64	3	14	2
25 years and over	3,103	2,868	149	86	265	97	150	18	220	8
25 to 54 years	2,527	2,346	111	70	210	75	119	16	160	7
55 years and over	576	522	37	17	55	22	31	2	60	—
Women, 16 years and over	2,365	2,130	161	74	742	192	500	51	174	32
16 to 19 years	4	4	—	—	50	2	43	5	—	3
20 years and over	2,361	2,126	161	74	693	190	457	46	174	29
20 to 24 years	112	108	2	3	78	15	63	—	9	7
25 years and over	2,250	2,019	159	72	615	175	393	46	165	22
25 to 54 years	1,879	1,691	129	58	461	140	286	34	128	22
55 years and over	371	327	30	14	154	35	107	12	37	—
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	10,450	9,446	838	165	1,556	844	670	43	1,507	108
16 to 19 years	161	152	7	2	181	55	119	7	97	61
20 years and over	10,289	9,294	831	163	1,375	788	551	36	1,410	47
20 to 24 years	1,019	923	81	15	341	142	190	10	278	16
25 years and over	9,270	8,372	750	148	1,034	647	361	26	1,132	32
25 to 54 years	8,233	7,442	670	121	860	608	241	10	997	25
55 years and over	1,037	929	81	27	174	39	119	16	135	7
Women, 16 years and over	6,002	5,376	483	142	2,183	767	1,343	72	954	159
16 to 19 years	77	61	15	1	224	37	181	6	65	67
20 years and over	5,925	5,315	468	141	1,958	730	1,162	67	890	92
20 to 24 years	600	533	54	13	387	104	267	16	139	16
25 years and over	5,325	4,782	414	129	1,572	626	895	51	751	76
25 to 54 years	4,630	4,159	346	125	1,271	528	702	41	667	56
55 years and over	695	623	69	3	301	98	193	10	84	20

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010
Total	139,079	139,715	73,435	73,959	71,225	71,978	65,644	65,755	63,398	63,653
Management, professional, and related occupations	52,186	51,757	25,233	25,093	25,158	24,973	26,952	26,664	26,808	26,523
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,772	21,038	12,339	12,002	12,310	11,966	9,433	9,036	9,409	9,011
Management occupations	15,691	15,139	9,707	9,278	9,685	9,254	5,984	5,862	5,972	5,844
Business and financial operations occupations	6,081	5,899	2,632	2,725	2,625	2,712	3,449	3,174	3,436	3,167
Professional and related occupations	30,414	30,719	12,894	13,091	12,848	13,007	17,519	17,629	17,400	17,511
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,439	3,505	2,606	2,627	2,599	2,614	833	879	826	877
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,663	2,647	2,266	2,304	2,266	2,301	397	343	395	343
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,308	1,433	683	778	683	777	625	655	623	649
Community and social services occupations	2,382	2,341	894	801	893	801	1,487	1,539	1,479	1,537
Legal occupations	1,607	1,693	784	843	784	842	823	850	816	848
Education, training, and library occupations	8,324	8,538	2,122	2,286	2,112	2,264	6,202	6,252	6,154	6,192
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,756	2,765	1,462	1,410	1,440	1,378	1,294	1,355	1,270	1,327
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,936	7,798	2,078	2,042	2,071	2,029	5,859	5,756	5,837	5,739
Service occupations	24,533	24,660	10,761	10,691	9,867	9,939	13,772	13,969	12,715	13,006
Healthcare support occupations	3,360	3,290	383	296	375	279	2,977	2,994	2,901	2,938
Protective service occupations	3,103	3,315	2,436	2,661	2,389	2,624	667	654	609	621
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,545	7,898	3,443	3,529	2,872	3,037	4,102	4,369	3,414	3,682
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,462	5,207	3,322	3,120	3,160	2,993	2,140	2,086	2,067	2,047
Personal care and service occupations	5,063	4,950	1,178	1,085	1,071	1,007	3,885	3,865	3,724	3,719
Sales and office occupations	33,274	33,331	12,411	12,486	11,808	11,952	20,862	20,845	19,948	19,950
Sales and related occupations	15,519	15,319	7,838	7,710	7,451	7,399	7,680	7,609	7,045	6,997
Office and administrative support occupations	17,755	18,012	4,573	4,776	4,357	4,553	13,182	13,236	12,903	12,953
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,264	13,273	12,692	12,684	12,407	12,450	572	589	543	580
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	916	1,051	726	849	644	765	190	202	166	193
Construction and extraction occupations	7,468	7,186	7,270	6,983	7,149	6,878	198	203	194	203
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,880	5,036	4,695	4,852	4,614	4,807	185	184	183	184
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,822	16,693	12,337	13,005	11,985	12,664	3,485	3,688	3,383	3,594
Production occupations	7,677	8,187	5,515	5,826	5,428	5,742	2,162	2,361	2,109	2,323
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,145	8,506	6,822	7,179	6,557	6,922	1,323	1,327	1,274	1,271

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	139,079	139,715	73,435	73,959	65,644	65,755
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	37.5	37.0	34.4	33.9	41.1	40.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.7	15.1	16.8	16.2	14.4	13.7
Professional and related occupations	21.9	22.0	17.6	17.7	26.7	26.8
Service occupations	17.6	17.7	14.7	14.5	21.0	21.2
Sales and office occupations	23.9	23.9	16.9	16.9	31.8	31.7
Sales and related occupations	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.4	11.7	11.6
Office and administrative support occupations	12.8	12.9	6.2	6.5	20.1	20.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.5	9.5	17.3	17.2	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	5.4	5.1	9.9	9.4	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.5	3.6	6.4	6.6	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.4	11.9	16.8	17.6	5.3	5.6
Production occupations	5.5	5.9	7.5	7.9	3.3	3.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.9	6.1	9.3	9.7	2.0	2.0
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	114,496	114,900	61,502	61,815	52,994	53,085
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	38.2	37.7	35.1	34.6	41.9	41.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16.4	15.7	17.8	17.0	14.8	14.1
Professional and related occupations	21.9	22.0	17.3	17.5	27.1	27.3
Service occupations	16.6	16.5	13.8	13.5	19.9	19.9
Sales and office occupations	23.7	24.0	16.5	16.8	32.1	32.4
Sales and related occupations	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.7	11.7	11.5
Office and administrative support occupations	12.6	12.9	5.8	6.1	20.4	20.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.3	10.3	18.3	18.3	.9	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.8	1.1	1.2	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	5.8	5.6	10.6	10.2	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.8	6.6	6.9	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.2	11.6	16.3	16.9	5.1	5.4
Production occupations	5.4	5.7	7.4	7.7	3.2	3.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.7	5.8	8.9	9.2	2.0	1.9
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	14,771	14,891	6,742	6,849	8,029	8,042
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	29.7	29.0	23.2	23.2	35.1	33.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11.0	10.6	10.4	10.3	11.5	10.9
Professional and related occupations	18.7	18.4	12.8	12.9	23.6	23.0
Service occupations	24.3	25.2	20.8	21.0	27.2	28.8
Sales and office occupations	25.8	24.2	19.1	17.3	31.5	30.1
Sales and related occupations	10.7	9.8	9.4	7.6	11.9	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations	15.1	14.4	9.7	9.7	19.6	18.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.1	5.9	12.6	12.1	.5	.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.3	.4	.6	.1	—
Construction and extraction occupations	3.1	2.8	6.6	5.8	.2	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.8	2.8	5.7	5.7	.3	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14.1	15.6	24.2	26.4	5.6	6.5
Production occupations	5.7	6.4	8.9	9.8	3.1	3.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.4	9.2	15.3	16.6	2.6	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,570	6,734	3,525	3,626	3,045	3,108
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	48.0	46.8	49.0	47.3	46.9	46.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16.1	15.2	16.1	15.4	16.1	15.0
Professional and related occupations	31.9	31.6	32.9	31.9	30.8	31.2
Service occupations	17.3	18.4	14.1	15.1	20.9	22.3
Sales and office occupations	22.1	21.0	19.5	18.4	25.1	24.1
Sales and related occupations	12.2	12.2	12.8	12.6	11.6	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations	9.8	8.9	6.7	5.8	13.5	12.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.1	3.4	7.4	5.8	.2	.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.4	.4	.5	—	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	1.6	1.3	2.9	2.2	—	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.3	1.7	4.2	3.1	.2	—
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.5	10.4	10.0	13.4	6.9	6.9
Production occupations	6.0	6.7	6.1	7.8	5.8	5.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	2.6	3.7	3.9	5.6	1.0	1.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	19,680	20,191	11,690	12,006	7,991	8,185
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	18.9	18.1	15.4	14.5	23.9	23.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8.2	7.5	7.5	6.8	9.2	8.4
Professional and related occupations	10.7	10.6	7.8	7.7	14.7	15.0
Service occupations	26.1	26.3	21.6	22.2	32.6	32.2
Sales and office occupations	20.4	21.3	13.5	14.1	30.5	31.8
Sales and related occupations	9.0	8.8	7.1	6.9	11.8	11.4
Office and administrative support occupations	11.4	12.5	6.4	7.2	18.7	20.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	16.9	16.9	27.1	27.2	1.8	1.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.9	1.1	1.3
Construction and extraction occupations	11.0	10.5	18.3	17.4	.4	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.8	4.2	6.2	6.9	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.8	17.4	22.3	22.0	11.2	10.7
Production occupations	9.2	8.7	10.5	10.0	7.2	6.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.6	8.7	11.8	12.0	4.0	3.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	September 2010											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,203	924	38	27	79	18	88	879	14	17	26	93
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	769	137	77	4	3	3	55	4	266	63	37	120
Construction	9,187	1,604	198	4	59	86	489	–	5,826	559	124	238
Manufacturing	14,330	2,422	1,916	29	205	670	1,300	57	304	628	5,601	1,199
Durable goods	8,991	1,587	1,429	19	108	342	863	4	238	375	3,473	552
Nondurable goods	5,338	834	486	10	98	327	437	53	66	252	2,128	647
Wholesale and retail trade	19,718	1,516	943	85	677	9,933	3,035	74	99	757	698	1,902
Wholesale trade	3,839	562	168	7	59	1,339	597	64	18	148	122	754
Retail trade	15,879	954	774	77	618	8,594	2,438	9	81	609	576	1,148
Transportation and utilities	7,228	692	316	51	207	137	1,716	9	208	552	287	3,053
Information	3,047	555	1,044	6	82	351	549	–	22	303	79	56
Financial activities	9,313	3,780	615	67	253	2,048	2,231	–	33	146	55	85
Professional and business services	15,379	3,170	4,859	632	2,495	578	2,299	7	141	255	404	539
Education and health services	31,945	2,760	17,425	211	6,633	150	3,701	–	93	269	211	491
Leisure and hospitality	12,924	1,681	771	207	8,094	911	625	2	48	178	133	273
Other services	6,822	687	875	12	2,276	405	605	4	29	1,123	460	346
Other services, except private households	6,224	687	872	12	1,707	405	599	4	22	1,121	454	341
Private households	597	–	3	–	569	–	6	–	7	2	6	5
Public administration	6,850	1,109	1,644	1,980	281	28	1,319	15	103	186	74	110

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	September 2010									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
Total					Private household workers	Other private industries				
Total, 16 years and over	1,370	802	31	128,565	107,737	597	107,139	20,828	8,878	69
16 to 19 years	93	8	12	3,909	3,723	48	3,674	187	60	1
16 to 17 years	30	-	7	1,353	1,284	25	1,258	70	26	-
18 to 19 years	63	8	5	2,556	2,439	23	2,416	117	34	1
20 to 24 years	156	12	5	12,367	11,296	61	11,235	1,071	246	5
25 to 34 years	283	54	-	28,882	24,978	85	24,893	3,904	1,243	11
35 to 44 years	249	83	3	28,280	23,272	108	23,164	5,008	2,080	18
45 to 54 years	297	168	4	30,414	24,787	133	24,654	5,627	2,457	9
55 to 64 years	194	239	2	19,496	15,285	103	15,182	4,211	1,908	18
65 years and over	97	238	6	5,217	4,396	59	4,337	821	883	8
Men, 16 years and over	1,061	541	21	66,829	57,728	49	57,679	9,101	5,476	31
16 to 19 years	69	8	12	1,850	1,777	8	1,769	74	40	1
16 to 17 years	23	-	7	620	592	-	592	28	23	-
18 to 19 years	46	8	5	1,230	1,185	8	1,177	46	17	1
20 to 24 years	134	5	2	6,227	5,730	4	5,727	497	163	4
25 to 34 years	230	32	-	15,499	13,655	1	13,655	1,843	821	8
35 to 44 years	194	63	3	15,130	12,908	13	12,895	2,222	1,260	8
45 to 54 years	217	113	1	15,572	13,261	18	13,243	2,311	1,489	-
55 to 64 years	150	157	2	9,786	8,053	6	8,047	1,733	1,172	10
65 years and over	67	162	-	2,765	2,343	-	2,342	422	530	-
Women, 16 years and over	308	260	11	61,736	50,009	548	49,461	11,727	3,402	37
16 to 19 years	24	-	-	2,059	1,946	40	1,905	113	20	-
16 to 17 years	7	-	-	733	691	25	666	42	3	-
18 to 19 years	17	-	-	1,326	1,254	15	1,239	71	17	-
20 to 24 years	22	6	3	6,140	5,565	58	5,508	574	84	-
25 to 34 years	53	22	-	13,384	11,323	85	11,238	2,061	422	4
35 to 44 years	55	20	-	13,150	10,363	95	10,269	2,787	819	10
45 to 54 years	80	55	3	14,842	11,526	115	11,411	3,315	968	9
55 to 64 years	43	82	-	9,710	7,232	97	7,135	2,478	737	7
65 years and over	30	76	6	2,452	2,053	58	1,994	399	353	8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	September 2010				Self-employed workers
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	137,512	128,565	107,737	20,828	8,878
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	769	744	741	3	25
Construction	9,187	7,432	7,047	385	1,748
Manufacturing	14,330	14,025	13,908	117	303
Durable goods	8,991	8,782	8,682	100	210
Nondurable goods	5,338	5,243	5,226	17	94
Wholesale and retail trade	19,718	18,669	18,570	100	1,026
Wholesale trade	3,839	3,662	3,642	20	177
Retail trade	15,879	15,007	14,927	80	849
Transportation and utilities	7,228	6,900	5,501	1,400	328
Transportation and warehousing	5,933	5,605	4,527	1,078	328
Utilities	1,296	1,296	974	322	-
Information	3,047	2,907	2,715	192	139
Financial activities	9,313	8,679	8,456	223	622
Finance and insurance	6,692	6,417	6,319	99	272
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,621	2,261	2,137	124	350
Professional and business services	15,379	13,393	12,973	420	1,976
Professional and technical services	9,025	8,047	7,826	220	971
Management, administrative, and waste services	6,354	5,347	5,147	200	1,005
Education and health services	31,945	30,853	20,139	10,713	1,091
Educational services	13,035	12,849	3,901	8,948	186
Health care and social assistance	18,910	18,004	16,238	1,766	905
Hospitals	6,136	6,116	5,315	801	20
Health services, except hospitals	9,489	9,089	8,638	450	399
Social assistance	3,285	2,799	2,284	515	486
Leisure and hospitality	12,924	12,309	11,919	390	609
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3,025	2,634	2,277	357	388
Accommodation and food services	9,899	9,674	9,642	32	221
Other services	6,822	5,804	5,768	37	1,012
Other services, except private households	6,224	5,207	5,170	37	1,012
Private households	597	597	597	-	-
Public administration	6,850	6,850	-	6,850	-
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	72,336	66,829	57,728	9,101	5,476
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	653	631	629	3	22
Construction	8,332	6,676	6,321	355	1,655
Manufacturing	10,246	10,033	9,944	90	213
Durable goods	6,710	6,550	6,475	75	159
Nondurable goods	3,537	3,483	3,468	15	54
Wholesale and retail trade	10,832	10,274	10,228	46	543
Wholesale trade	2,743	2,617	2,604	13	127
Retail trade	8,089	7,657	7,625	33	416
Transportation and utilities	5,575	5,288	4,323	965	286
Transportation and warehousing	4,545	4,258	3,552	706	286
Utilities	1,030	1,030	772	258	-
Information	1,848	1,739	1,689	51	109
Financial activities	4,329	3,919	3,803	117	403
Finance and insurance	2,904	2,715	2,658	57	188
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,425	1,204	1,145	59	214
Professional and business services	9,013	7,816	7,559	257	1,195
Professional and technical services	5,087	4,507	4,359	149	580
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,926	3,309	3,200	109	615
Education and health services	8,057	7,835	4,706	3,129	222
Educational services	4,124	4,075	1,414	2,662	48
Health care and social assistance	3,933	3,759	3,292	467	174
Hospitals	1,435	1,430	1,193	237	5
Health services, except hospitals	1,977	1,823	1,709	114	154
Social assistance	521	507	390	116	15
Leisure and hospitality	6,254	5,918	5,679	239	330
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,591	1,379	1,158	221	208
Accommodation and food services	4,663	4,538	4,521	18	122
Other services	3,366	2,868	2,848	20	498
Other services, except private households	3,316	2,819	2,799	20	498
Private households	49	49	49	-	-
Public administration	3,831	3,831	-	3,831	-

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	September 2010				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	65,176	61,736	50,009	11,727	3,402
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	116	113	113	—	3
Construction	855	756	726	30	93
Manufacturing	4,083	3,991	3,964	27	90
Durable goods	2,282	2,231	2,207	25	50
Nondurable goods	1,801	1,760	1,757	3	40
Wholesale and retail trade	8,886	8,395	8,341	54	482
Wholesale trade	1,096	1,046	1,039	7	50
Retail trade	7,790	7,349	7,303	47	433
Transportation and utilities	1,654	1,612	1,177	435	42
Transportation and warehousing	1,388	1,347	975	372	42
Utilities	266	266	202	63	—
Information	1,198	1,167	1,026	141	30
Financial activities	4,985	4,759	4,653	106	219
Finance and insurance	3,788	3,702	3,661	41	83
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,196	1,057	992	65	136
Professional and business services	6,366	5,577	5,415	163	781
Professional and technical services	3,938	3,539	3,467	72	392
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,428	2,038	1,947	91	389
Education and health services	23,888	23,018	15,434	7,584	869
Educational services	8,911	8,774	2,488	6,286	138
Health care and social assistance	14,977	14,244	12,946	1,298	732
Hospitals	4,701	4,686	4,122	564	15
Health services, except hospitals	7,512	7,266	6,930	336	246
Social assistance	2,763	2,292	1,894	398	471
Leisure and hospitality	6,670	6,391	6,240	151	279
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,434	1,255	1,119	136	179
Accommodation and food services	5,236	5,136	5,121	15	100
Other services	3,456	2,936	2,919	17	514
Other services, except private households	2,908	2,388	2,371	17	514
Private households	548	548	548	—	—
Public administration	3,019	3,019	—	3,019	—

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	September 2010					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	135,517	2,124	133,393	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	33,697	542	33,155	24.9	25.5	24.9
1 to 4 hours	1,424	46	1,378	1.1	2.2	1.0
5 to 14 hours	5,253	111	5,143	3.9	5.2	3.9
15 to 29 hours	16,821	254	16,567	12.4	12.0	12.4
30 to 34 hours	10,198	130	10,068	7.5	6.1	7.5
35 hours and over	101,820	1,583	100,238	75.1	74.5	75.1
35 to 39 hours	9,541	121	9,420	7.0	5.7	7.1
40 hours	57,858	594	57,264	42.7	28.0	42.9
41 hours and over	34,422	868	33,554	25.4	40.8	25.2
41 to 48 hours	11,786	142	11,645	8.7	6.7	8.7
49 to 59 hours	13,287	241	13,046	9.8	11.3	9.8
60 hours and over	9,348	485	8,863	6.9	22.8	6.6
Average hours, total at work	38.6	43.2	38.5	-	-	-
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.7	48.7	42.6	-	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	September 2010					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	33,697	8,641	25,056	33,155	8,488	24,667
Economic reasons	8,628	2,150	6,477	8,540	2,132	6,408
Slack work or business conditions	6,072	1,957	4,115	6,020	1,944	4,075
Could only find part-time work	2,306	-	2,306	2,286	-	2,286
Seasonal work	139	83	56	126	80	46
Job started or ended during week	111	111	-	108	108	-
Noneconomic reasons	25,069	6,490	18,579	24,615	6,356	18,259
Child-care problems	862	103	759	852	103	749
Other family or personal obligations	4,615	563	4,052	4,538	548	3,990
Health or medical limitations	802	-	802	790	-	790
In school or training	5,595	109	5,486	5,541	108	5,433
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,283	-	2,283	2,191	-	2,191
Vacation or personal day	3,156	3,156	-	3,086	3,086	-
Holiday, legal or religious	209	209	-	207	207	-
Weather-related curtailment	128	128	-	121	121	-
All other reasons	7,419	2,222	5,197	7,290	2,183	5,107
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	22.8	24.0	22.4	22.8	24.0	22.4
Other reasons	21.1	25.0	19.8	21.2	25.0	19.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	September 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	133,393	33,155	8,540	6,356	18,259	100,238	38.5	42.6
Wage and salary workers	124,957	29,793	7,480	5,790	16,523	95,164	38.7	42.5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	706	45	5	31	9	661	51.5	51.9
Construction	7,268	1,404	718	354	332	5,864	39.8	41.8
Manufacturing	13,739	1,594	512	619	464	12,145	42.0	43.1
Durable goods	8,629	916	276	379	261	7,712	42.2	43.1
Nondurable goods	5,110	678	236	239	203	4,432	41.7	43.2
Wholesale and retail trade	18,163	5,504	1,515	715	3,275	12,659	36.9	42.2
Transportation and utilities	6,620	1,065	322	315	428	5,555	41.4	43.4
Information	2,825	535	108	166	261	2,289	40.1	43.1
Financial activities	8,442	1,270	189	415	666	7,171	40.5	42.6
Professional and business services	13,052	2,412	647	598	1,167	10,639	40.1	42.8
Education and health services	29,940	7,811	1,306	1,473	5,032	22,129	37.8	42.1
Leisure and hospitality	11,935	5,424	1,585	447	3,391	6,511	33.4	41.9
Other services	5,660	1,819	425	209	1,185	3,841	36.2	42.5
Other services, except private households	5,074	1,448	323	190	935	3,626	37.3	42.6
Private households	586	371	102	19	250	215	26.2	39.7
Public administration	6,608	909	147	448	314	5,699	40.9	42.2
Self-employed workers	8,367	3,324	1,049	562	1,713	5,043	36.0	43.4
Unpaid family workers	69	38	10	4	23	31	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	September 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	133,393	33,155	8,540	6,356	18,259	100,238	38.5	42.6
16 to 19 years	3,823	3,007	392	78	2,537	816	21.8	38.3
16 to 17 years	1,271	1,183	33	6	1,144	88	15.3	38.5
18 to 19 years	2,552	1,823	359	71	1,393	729	25.1	38.3
20 years and over	129,570	30,149	8,148	6,278	15,722	99,421	39.0	42.6
20 to 24 years	12,317	5,185	1,495	478	3,213	7,131	33.4	40.6
25 years and over	117,253	24,963	6,653	5,800	12,509	92,290	39.6	42.8
25 to 54 years	90,833	17,369	5,333	4,342	7,694	73,464	40.1	42.8
55 years and over	26,420	7,594	1,320	1,458	4,816	18,826	37.6	42.6
Men, 16 years and over	70,420	13,147	4,323	3,090	5,734	57,273	40.8	43.7
16 to 19 years	1,829	1,330	232	39	1,059	499	23.8	38.7
16 to 17 years	594	536	15	5	516	58	16.2	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,235	794	217	34	543	441	27.4	38.7
20 years and over	68,591	11,816	4,091	3,051	4,675	56,774	41.3	43.8
20 to 24 years	6,276	2,311	724	224	1,363	3,965	34.8	41.2
25 years and over	62,315	9,505	3,367	2,827	3,311	52,810	42.0	43.9
25 to 54 years	48,630	6,372	2,710	2,092	1,569	42,258	42.5	44.0
55 years and over	13,685	3,133	657	735	1,742	10,552	39.9	43.8
Women, 16 years and over	62,973	20,009	4,217	3,266	12,526	42,965	35.8	41.1
16 to 19 years	1,994	1,676	160	38	1,478	318	20.1	37.7
16 to 17 years	677	647	18	1	627	30	14.5	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,317	1,029	142	37	851	288	22.9	37.7
20 years and over	60,979	18,332	4,057	3,227	11,048	42,647	36.4	41.1
20 to 24 years	6,041	2,874	771	254	1,849	3,167	31.9	39.9
25 years and over	54,938	15,458	3,286	2,973	9,198	39,480	36.8	41.2
25 to 54 years	42,203	10,997	2,623	2,250	6,124	31,206	37.4	41.2
55 years and over	12,735	4,461	663	723	3,074	8,275	35.0	41.1
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	109,415	27,832	6,805	5,296	15,731	81,583	38.5	42.7
Men	58,642	11,013	3,488	2,659	4,866	47,630	41.0	43.9
Women	50,772	16,819	3,317	2,637	10,865	33,953	35.5	41.1
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,460	3,157	1,034	677	1,446	11,303	38.4	41.6
Men	6,681	1,266	515	217	534	5,415	39.6	42.7
Women	7,779	1,891	519	461	912	5,888	37.4	40.7
Asian, 16 years and over	6,476	1,310	361	232	717	5,166	39.1	42.4
Men	3,501	486	133	118	235	3,014	41.0	42.9
Women	2,975	823	227	114	482	2,152	37.0	41.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	19,283	4,757	2,098	716	1,942	14,527	37.6	41.0
Men	11,433	2,243	1,196	406	641	9,190	39.1	41.5
Women	7,851	2,514	902	310	1,301	5,337	35.5	40.2
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	41,663	5,699	1,840	1,839	2,020	35,964	42.6	44.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8,746	1,657	616	419	622	7,089	41.2	43.9
Never married	20,011	5,791	1,867	832	3,092	14,220	37.1	42.1
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	32,806	10,043	1,746	1,721	6,575	22,764	36.1	41.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,807	3,435	897	735	1,803	9,373	37.4	41.3
Never married	17,360	6,531	1,574	810	4,148	10,829	34.2	40.9

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all

ages. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	September 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	135,517	33,697	8,628	6,490	18,579	101,820	38.6	42.7
Management, professional, and related occupations	50,222	9,240	1,436	2,584	5,220	40,982	40.9	43.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,446	2,950	506	1,093	1,352	17,495	43.1	45.2
Professional and related occupations	29,777	6,290	931	1,491	3,868	23,487	39.4	42.9
Service occupations	23,887	9,466	2,698	1,008	5,761	14,421	34.4	41.5
Sales and office occupations	32,346	9,319	2,179	1,522	5,618	23,027	36.8	41.6
Sales and related occupations	14,856	4,649	1,219	587	2,844	10,207	37.3	43.2
Office and administrative support occupations	17,490	4,670	961	935	2,775	12,820	36.4	40.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,813	2,451	1,226	672	553	10,362	40.0	42.0
Construction and extraction occupations	6,941	1,581	918	401	263	5,360	38.7	40.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,843	669	255	219	194	4,174	41.3	43.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16,249	3,220	1,088	706	1,426	13,029	39.8	42.6
Production occupations	7,972	1,342	506	358	478	6,630	40.1	42.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,277	1,878	582	348	948	6,399	39.5	43.2
Men, 16 years and over	71,997	13,439	4,374	3,185	5,879	58,558	41.0	43.9
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,500	3,171	606	1,166	1,400	21,328	43.6	45.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,687	1,340	286	582	472	10,347	45.2	46.7
Professional and related occupations	12,812	1,831	320	584	928	10,981	42.2	44.5
Service occupations	10,404	3,098	1,041	376	1,681	7,306	37.3	42.7
Sales and office occupations	12,157	2,646	766	450	1,430	9,511	39.9	43.6
Sales and related occupations	7,517	1,524	410	249	865	5,993	41.1	44.9
Office and administrative support occupations	4,640	1,122	357	200	565	3,518	37.8	41.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,248	2,320	1,192	636	492	9,928	40.1	42.1
Construction and extraction occupations	6,746	1,528	901	387	240	5,218	38.8	40.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,670	649	248	212	189	4,021	41.3	43.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12,689	2,204	769	558	876	10,485	40.7	43.1
Production occupations	5,690	735	270	268	197	4,955	41.3	42.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,999	1,469	499	291	679	5,530	40.2	43.5
Women, 16 years and over	63,521	20,258	4,253	3,305	12,700	43,263	35.8	41.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	25,723	6,069	830	1,418	3,821	19,654	38.2	42.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,758	1,611	220	511	880	7,148	40.2	43.0
Professional and related occupations	16,964	4,459	611	907	2,941	12,506	37.2	41.4
Service occupations	13,483	6,368	1,657	632	4,079	7,115	32.2	40.3
Sales and office occupations	20,190	6,673	1,413	1,072	4,189	13,516	35.0	40.3
Sales and related occupations	7,340	3,125	809	338	1,979	4,214	33.3	40.8
Office and administrative support occupations	12,850	3,548	604	734	2,210	9,302	36.0	40.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	565	131	34	36	61	434	37.4	40.7
Construction and extraction occupations	196	54	17	14	23	142	35.7	39.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	173	19	7	7	5	153	41.4	43.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,560	1,016	319	147	550	2,544	36.5	40.7
Production occupations	2,282	607	236	91	280	1,675	36.9	40.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,278	409	83	57	269	869	35.6	40.7

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010
Total, 16 years and over	8,335	7,886	10.2	9.6	6,203	6,254	8.6	8.7
Married, spouse present	2,973	2,803	6.4	6.0	2,233	2,126	6.0	5.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,347	1,200	13.1	11.5	1,338	1,492	9.1	10.1
Never married	4,014	3,884	16.2	15.7	2,633	2,636	13.1	12.8
White, 16 years and over	6,377	5,921	9.4	8.7	4,438	4,452	7.7	7.7
Married, spouse present	2,374	2,231	6.0	5.6	1,784	1,764	5.7	5.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,062	935	12.6	11.0	1,007	1,106	8.9	9.6
Never married	2,942	2,755	15.0	14.1	1,646	1,582	11.3	10.7
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,355	1,455	16.7	17.5	1,310	1,371	14.0	14.6
Married, spouse present	329	340	9.4	9.7	254	184	8.9	6.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	215	226	17.7	16.5	257	274	10.5	11.5
Never married	811	889	23.9	25.8	799	913	19.8	21.2
Asian, 16 years and over	284	257	7.5	6.6	243	206	7.4	6.2
Married, spouse present	152	150	6.1	5.8	136	107	6.5	5.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	19	10	6.0	3.6	32	46	6.8	10.2
Never married	114	96	11.5	9.4	75	52	10.3	6.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,686	1,615	12.6	11.9	1,047	1,113	11.6	12.0
Married, spouse present	668	636	9.2	8.8	399	403	9.6	9.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	257	187	15.6	11.4	230	271	11.6	13.2
Never married	761	793	16.9	16.6	418	438	14.4	15.0
Total, 25 years and over	6,164	5,842	8.7	8.2	4,600	4,694	7.4	7.6
Married, spouse present	2,861	2,708	6.2	5.9	2,086	2,005	5.8	5.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,290	1,154	12.9	11.4	1,271	1,414	8.9	9.8
Never married	2,013	1,980	13.3	12.9	1,243	1,275	10.7	10.5
White, 25 years and over	4,767	4,406	8.1	7.5	3,343	3,390	6.8	6.8
Married, spouse present	2,271	2,151	5.8	5.5	1,670	1,670	5.5	5.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,018	908	12.3	11.0	962	1,042	8.7	9.3
Never married	1,478	1,348	12.6	11.4	711	678	9.0	8.3
Black or African American, 25 years and over	955	1,034	13.9	14.6	932	966	11.6	12.0
Married, spouse present	328	328	9.5	9.6	233	166	8.4	6.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	210	208	17.8	15.8	236	265	9.9	11.4
Never married	418	499	18.7	21.5	463	535	16.1	17.3
Asian, 25 years and over	222	228	6.4	6.3	197	187	6.5	6.1
Married, spouse present	145	149	5.8	5.9	136	105	6.6	5.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	15	10	5.1	3.7	32	46	6.8	10.2
Never married	62	68	8.8	8.8	30	36	6.1	6.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	1,244	1,164	11.0	10.1	743	826	9.9	10.7
Married, spouse present	630	595	9.0	8.5	359	385	9.1	9.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	239	177	15.2	11.3	218	250	11.5	12.7
Never married	375	392	13.9	13.4	166	191	10.1	11.5

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010
Total, 16 years and over ¹	14,538	14,140	9.5	9.2	10.2	9.6	8.6	8.7
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,859	2,381	5.2	4.4	5.5	4.3	4.9	4.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,188	956	5.2	4.3	5.1	3.9	5.3	4.9
Management occupations	759	672	4.6	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.9	4.9
Business and financial operations occupations	429	284	6.6	4.6	7.4	4.2	6.0	4.9
Professional and related occupations	1,671	1,425	5.2	4.4	5.9	4.6	4.7	4.3
Computer and mathematical occupations	226	156	6.2	4.3	5.9	3.8	7.0	5.7
Architecture and engineering occupations	244	154	8.4	5.5	8.5	5.6	7.7	4.9
Life, physical, and social science occupations	76	66	5.5	4.4	6.0	3.0	4.8	6.0
Community and social services occupations	89	110	3.6	4.5	3.9	4.6	3.4	4.4
Legal occupations	57	33	3.5	1.9	2.8	1.3	4.0	2.5
Education, training, and library occupations	457	446	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	291	206	9.5	6.9	10.3	9.4	8.7	4.2
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	231	254	2.8	3.2	2.1	2.5	3.1	3.4
Service occupations	2,556	2,867	9.4	10.4	10.0	10.9	9.0	10.1
Healthcare support occupations	280	255	7.7	7.2	12.5	8.8	7.0	7.0
Protective service occupations	164	219	5.0	6.2	4.5	5.0	6.8	10.7
Food preparation and serving related occupations	922	1,095	10.9	12.2	11.2	12.4	10.6	12.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	703	757	11.4	12.7	12.2	13.4	10.2	11.6
Personal care and service occupations	487	542	8.8	9.9	10.4	12.3	8.3	9.2
Sales and office occupations	3,367	3,386	9.2	9.2	8.7	8.9	9.5	9.4
Sales and related occupations	1,521	1,584	8.9	9.4	7.6	8.0	10.2	10.7
Office and administrative support occupations	1,846	1,803	9.4	9.1	10.5	10.3	9.0	8.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,210	2,195	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.0	16.9	18.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	156	142	14.6	11.9	11.9	10.2	23.4	18.4
Construction and extraction occupations	1,605	1,536	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.5	19.4	21.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	449	517	8.4	9.3	8.5	9.1	5.5	15.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,388	2,085	13.1	11.1	12.6	10.8	14.8	12.2
Production occupations	1,264	1,123	14.1	12.1	13.4	11.9	16.0	12.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,125	962	12.1	10.2	12.0	9.9	12.7	11.7
No previous work experience	1,127	1,180	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 to 19 years	690	725	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	235	258	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 years and over	201	197	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
			Total		Men		Women	
	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010
Total, 16 years and over	14,538	14,140	9.5	9.2	10.2	9.6	8.6	8.7
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	11,697	11,127	9.9	9.4	10.6	9.9	9.0	8.8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	76	66	10.7	8.2	11.6	8.5	5.6	6.4
Construction	1,594	1,464	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.7	14.9	12.2
Manufacturing	1,876	1,471	11.9	9.6	11.7	9.0	12.3	11.0
Durable goods	1,280	937	13.1	9.7	13.0	9.4	13.3	10.7
Nonmetallic mineral products	70	89	15.0	16.8	14.8	17.1	15.6	15.6
Primary and fabricated metal products	269	160	16.2	9.5	15.9	10.0	18.0	6.8
Machinery manufacturing	171	115	13.1	9.2	12.1	6.8	16.9	15.8
Computer and electronic products	149	117	10.3	8.7	8.8	7.2	13.4	11.8
Electrical equipment and appliances	56	40	11.6	9.4	14.3	8.1	5.5	12.2
Transportation equipment	294	197	13.1	9.5	12.2	8.8	16.5	12.0
Wood products	51	48	13.1	11.5	12.7	10.0	14.5	(¹)
Furniture and fixtures	111	57	22.0	11.9	22.9	13.9	19.7	5.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing	108	114	8.2	8.0	9.8	9.2	5.8	6.1
Nondurable goods	596	534	10.0	9.3	9.3	8.2	11.2	11.4
Food manufacturing	148	132	8.3	7.4	7.6	4.8	9.6	11.9
Beverage and tobacco products	43	23	16.3	7.5	10.1	5.9	31.8	(¹)
Textile, apparel, and leather	98	75	13.7	12.5	16.7	17.7	10.9	7.7
Paper and printing	106	131	9.8	12.0	10.1	12.1	9.1	11.6
Petroleum and coal products	24	11	11.2	5.5	9.4	4.7	(¹)	(¹)
Chemicals	109	107	7.8	8.3	6.6	6.9	10.0	11.2
Plastics and rubber products	68	55	13.6	11.3	12.6	9.1	16.0	17.2
Wholesale and retail trade	1,809	1,962	9.0	9.6	8.4	9.1	9.7	10.1
Wholesale trade	290	265	7.4	6.8	6.6	6.7	9.2	6.9
Retail trade	1,519	1,697	9.4	10.2	9.0	9.9	9.8	10.6
Transportation and utilities	538	418	9.5	7.1	9.8	6.4	8.6	9.3
Transportation and warehousing	506	380	10.7	7.7	11.1	6.8	9.0	10.8
Utilities	32	39	3.6	3.8	2.9	4.5	6.2	1.3
Information ²	362	330	11.2	10.8	8.9	11.2	14.4	10.2
Publishing, except Internet	85	78	12.0	13.5	11.2	13.1	12.8	14.0
Motion picture and sound recording industries	72	45	14.8	10.7	8.9	11.9	24.2	8.1
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	64	66	10.4	10.4	8.7	12.1	13.8	6.1
Telecommunications	110	126	9.3	10.8	7.1	10.1	12.9	12.2
Libraries, archives, and other information services	14	3	13.9	3.4	23.1	(¹)	10.5	(¹)
Financial activities	657	568	7.1	6.3	7.5	6.3	6.8	6.3
Finance and insurance	454	418	6.7	6.2	7.5	6.6	6.1	5.9
Finance	346	285	8.0	6.6	8.4	6.2	7.7	6.9
Insurance	108	132	4.4	5.5	5.7	7.4	3.6	4.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	203	150	8.3	6.6	7.5	5.5	9.1	7.8
Real estate	157	121	8.0	6.5	7.0	5.7	8.8	7.2
Rental and leasing services	46	29	9.5	7.0	8.9	4.6	11.4	12.3
Professional and business services	1,596	1,426	11.3	9.9	10.8	9.5	12.1	10.4
Professional and technical services	699	472	8.3	5.7	7.9	5.2	8.7	6.3
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	898	954	15.8	15.6	14.6	14.8	17.8	16.9
Administrative and support services	846	882	16.2	15.8	14.8	15.4	18.2	16.5
Waste management and remediation services	45	47	12.2	11.4	12.0	11.9	(¹)	(¹)
Education and health services	1,257	1,352	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.7	5.9	6.2
Educational services	340	316	8.3	7.5	8.3	8.3	8.3	7.0
Health care and social assistance	916	1,037	5.4	6.0	5.5	6.0	5.4	6.0
Hospitals	143	163	2.6	3.0	2.0	2.9	2.7	3.0
Health services, except hospitals	543	645	6.1	6.9	6.5	7.6	6.0	6.8
Social assistance	230	229	9.5	9.1	12.0	8.4	9.0	9.3
Leisure and hospitality	1,469	1,536	11.4	11.4	10.6	11.4	12.1	11.4

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	254	299	10.2	11.6	9.5	13.7	11.0	9.3
Accommodation and food services	1,215	1,237	11.7	11.4	10.9	10.8	12.4	11.9
Accommodation	190	142	11.9	9.4	11.4	9.1	12.4	9.7
Food services and drinking places	1,025	1,095	11.6	11.7	10.8	11.1	12.4	12.2
Other services	462	534	7.1	8.5	7.8	8.5	6.5	8.5
Other services, except private households	372	410	6.7	7.4	7.5	8.0	5.6	6.6
Repair and maintenance	166	166	9.2	9.2	9.7	10.0	3.7	2.8
Personal and laundry services	104	135	5.8	7.6	6.5	6.7	5.5	8.0
Membership associations and organizations	102	110	5.1	5.5	4.0	5.3	5.9	5.6
Private households	89	124	10.1	17.2	14.3	(¹)	9.6	16.0
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	150	164	11.1	11.1	10.4	9.8	13.7	15.6
Government workers	928	1,089	4.2	5.0	4.7	5.0	3.9	5.0
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	636	580	5.9	5.6	6.4	6.3	5.2	4.4
No previous work experience	1,127	1,180	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	14,538	14,140	7,437	7,103	5,549	5,616	1,552	1,421
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	9,170	8,651	5,629	5,260	3,261	3,165	281	227
On temporary layoff	1,283	910	805	587	416	281	62	42
Not on temporary layoff	7,887	7,741	4,824	4,673	2,845	2,884	219	185
Permanent job losers	6,474	6,271	3,965	3,758	2,371	2,394	138	119
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,413	1,471	858	914	474	490	81	66
Job leavers	955	880	459	381	447	443	49	55
Reentrants	3,285	3,428	1,161	1,290	1,593	1,724	532	414
New entrants	1,127	1,180	188	171	249	284	690	725
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	63.1	61.2	75.7	74.1	58.8	56.4	18.1	16.0
On temporary layoff	8.8	6.4	10.8	8.3	7.5	5.0	4.0	2.9
Not on temporary layoff	54.3	54.7	64.9	65.8	51.3	51.4	14.1	13.0
Job leavers	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.4	8.1	7.9	3.1	3.9
Reentrants	22.6	24.2	15.6	18.2	28.7	30.7	34.3	29.1
New entrants	7.8	8.3	2.5	2.4	4.5	5.1	44.5	51.0
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	6.0	5.6	7.2	6.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.1
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.8	1.0
Reentrants	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.5	8.9	7.5
New entrants .....	.7	.8	.2	.2	.4	.4	11.5	13.2

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	10,815	10,373	2,665	2,826	527	463	2,733	2,728
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	7,044	6,491	1,519	1,601	333	279	1,801	1,656
On temporary layoff	1,036	750	169	109	30	19	268	204
Not on temporary layoff	6,008	5,741	1,349	1,492	303	259	1,533	1,451
Permanent job losers	4,999	4,681	1,049	1,179	252	219	1,191	1,076
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,009	1,060	300	313	51	40	343	375
Job leavers	711	657	160	163	41	27	138	135
Reentrants	2,251	2,387	744	801	124	117	523	650
New entrants	808	839	242	260	29	40	271	287
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	65.1	62.6	57.0	56.7	63.1	60.2	65.9	60.7
On temporary layoff	9.6	7.2	6.4	3.9	5.7	4.2	9.8	7.5
Not on temporary layoff	55.6	55.3	50.6	52.8	57.4	56.0	56.1	53.2
Job leavers	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.8	7.7	5.8	5.0	4.9
Reentrants	20.8	23.0	27.9	28.4	23.5	25.4	19.2	23.8
New entrants	7.5	8.1	9.1	9.2	5.6	8.7	9.9	10.5
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5.6	5.2	8.7	9.0	4.7	3.9	8.0	7.2
Job leavers .....	.6	.5	.9	.9	.6	.4	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.8	1.9	4.3	4.5	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.8
New entrants .....	.6	.7	1.4	1.5	.4	.6	1.2	1.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	September 2010						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	14,140	100.0	20.0	22.1	57.9	14.7	43.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	8,651	100.0	19.1	19.8	61.2	13.5	47.7
On temporary layoff	910	100.0	53.0	26.9	20.1	9.9	10.2
Not on temporary layoff	7,741	100.0	15.1	18.9	66.0	13.9	52.1
Permanent job losers	6,271	100.0	12.2	16.8	71.0	14.2	56.8
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,471	100.0	27.5	27.8	44.8	12.7	32.0
Job leavers	880	100.0	29.6	25.3	45.0	13.1	31.9
Reentrants	3,428	100.0	19.8	24.3	55.9	15.9	39.9
New entrants	1,180	100.0	20.3	30.5	49.2	21.0	28.2
Men, 20 years and over	7,103	100.0	19.2	19.9	60.9	13.0	47.9
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5,260	100.0	19.4	18.5	62.1	12.6	49.5
On temporary layoff	587	100.0	52.5	26.5	21.0	9.5	11.6
Not on temporary layoff	4,673	100.0	15.2	17.5	67.3	13.0	54.3
Permanent job losers	3,758	100.0	11.9	15.5	72.7	13.2	59.4
Persons who completed temporary jobs	914	100.0	29.0	25.7	45.3	12.1	33.2
Job leavers	381	100.0	28.0	27.2	44.9	11.3	33.5
Reentrants	1,290	100.0	16.6	22.6	60.8	15.1	45.7
New entrants	171	100.0	12.7	27.9	59.4	12.0	47.5
Women, 20 years and over	5,616	100.0	18.0	22.0	60.0	16.3	43.7
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,165	100.0	16.7	21.1	62.3	15.5	46.8
On temporary layoff	281	100.0	50.0	30.0	20.0	11.0	9.0
Not on temporary layoff	2,884	100.0	13.4	20.2	66.4	15.9	50.5
Permanent job losers	2,394	100.0	12.0	18.0	69.9	16.0	54.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs	490	100.0	20.2	30.7	49.2	15.6	33.6
Job leavers	443	100.0	28.6	23.6	47.8	14.5	33.3
Reentrants	1,724	100.0	18.7	23.5	57.9	17.5	40.3
New entrants	284	100.0	13.2	20.9	65.9	20.9	45.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,421	100.0	32.0	33.5	34.5	16.8	17.7
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	227	100.0	45.9	30.7	23.4	6.3	17.1
On temporary layoff	42	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Not on temporary layoff	185	100.0	38.1	35.1	26.8	5.8	21.0
Permanent job losers	119	100.0	25.6	35.2	39.1	9.1	30.1
Persons who completed temporary jobs	66	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	55	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentrants	414	100.0	34.7	33.3	32.0	11.9	20.1
New entrants	725	100.0	24.8	35.0	40.2	23.1	17.1

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010
Total, 16 years and over	14,538	14,140	100.0	100.0	12,617	12,323	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,847	2,830	19.6	20.0	2,158	2,053	17.1	16.7
5 to 14 weeks	3,558	3,127	24.5	22.1	3,002	2,615	23.8	21.2
5 to 10 weeks	2,001	1,752	13.8	12.4	1,666	1,445	13.2	11.7
11 to 14 weeks	1,557	1,375	10.7	9.7	1,335	1,170	10.6	9.5
15 weeks and over	8,133	8,183	55.9	57.9	7,458	7,655	59.1	62.1
15 to 26 weeks	2,671	2,075	18.4	14.7	2,357	1,900	18.7	15.4
27 weeks and over	5,462	6,108	37.6	43.2	5,101	5,754	40.4	46.7
27 to 51 weeks	2,732	1,822	18.8	12.9	2,568	1,747	20.4	14.2
52 weeks and over	2,730	4,286	18.8	30.3	2,533	4,007	20.1	32.5
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	27.2	34.1	—	—	28.8	36.4	—	—
Median duration, in weeks	18.1	20.5	—	—	20.0	24.0	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	September 2010							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration			Median duration
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over	14,140	2,830	3,127	8,183	2,075	6,108	34.1	20.5	
16 to 19 years	1,421	455	476	490	238	252	17.3	10.6	
20 to 24 years	2,184	563	628	993	327	666	25.2	13.1	
25 to 34 years	3,206	656	650	1,900	470	1,430	34.8	22.8	
35 to 44 years	2,689	513	472	1,705	415	1,290	36.9	25.8	
45 to 54 years	2,558	367	526	1,666	320	1,346	40.5	32.0	
55 to 64 years	1,644	199	311	1,134	237	897	43.5	33.5	
65 years and over	438	77	65	295	68	228	36.3	27.4	
Men, 16 years and over	7,886	1,592	1,687	4,607	1,045	3,562	34.9	21.3	
16 to 19 years	783	231	271	281	123	158	18.0	10.9	
20 to 24 years	1,261	309	370	582	167	414	27.6	13.3	
25 to 34 years	1,817	396	358	1,064	249	815	34.4	22.0	
35 to 44 years	1,439	286	233	919	175	743	37.7	29.7	
45 to 54 years	1,426	201	266	959	151	808	42.9	38.6	
55 to 64 years	914	130	156	629	140	489	43.0	32.0	
65 years and over	246	40	32	174	40	134	34.9	28.8	
Women, 16 years and over	6,254	1,238	1,440	3,576	1,031	2,546	33.0	19.7	
16 to 19 years	638	224	204	209	116	93	16.3	10.2	
20 to 24 years	922	254	257	411	160	252	21.9	12.8	
25 to 34 years	1,389	260	292	837	221	615	35.4	23.5	
35 to 44 years	1,251	227	238	786	240	546	36.0	22.1	
45 to 54 years	1,132	166	260	707	169	538	37.4	25.0	
55 to 64 years	730	69	155	505	97	408	44.1	35.7	
65 years and over	192	37	33	122	28	94	38.2	25.6	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over	10,373	2,200	2,336	5,838	1,485	4,353	33.1	19.4	
Men	5,921	1,273	1,281	3,367	755	2,612	34.0	20.2	
Women	4,452	927	1,055	2,470	730	1,740	31.9	18.4	
Black or African American, 16 years and over	2,826	443	606	1,777	448	1,329	37.2	24.2	
Men	1,455	224	300	931	222	709	38.5	26.2	
Women	1,371	219	306	846	227	620	35.8	23.2	
Asian, 16 years and over	463	67	80	317	64	252	40.3	31.4	
Men	257	27	52	177	28	150	40.8	32.2	
Women	206	40	27	139	37	102	39.7	30.0	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	2,728	579	595	1,554	438	1,115	32.4	19.3	
Men	1,615	343	338	933	256	677	32.5	19.9	
Women	1,113	236	257	621	182	439	32.1	18.3	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	2,803	497	494	1,811	380	1,431	38.1	28.5	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,200	220	252	728	121	607	38.2	29.2	
Never married	3,884	875	941	2,067	543	1,524	31.4	16.9	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	2,126	374	435	1,318	386	932	36.5	23.1	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,492	271	350	871	215	656	33.8	21.3	
Never married	2,636	593	655	1,388	429	958	29.9	16.4	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	September 2010							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration			Median duration
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,381	455	462	1,464	310	1,153	36.5	25.1	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	956	148	174	634	127	507	40.0	30.6	
Professional and related occupations	1,425	307	288	830	183	647	34.1	21.5	
Service occupations	2,867	686	654	1,528	420	1,107	30.0	17.1	
Sales and office occupations	3,386	602	768	2,016	498	1,518	35.9	21.9	
Sales and related occupations	1,584	286	376	921	247	674	33.3	20.5	
Office and administrative support occupations	1,803	316	392	1,095	250	844	38.1	23.8	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,195	480	474	1,241	266	975	34.1	20.6	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	142	27	59	55	15	40	24.8	12.3	
Construction and extraction occupations	1,536	344	324	868	181	687	34.4	21.1	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	517	109	91	318	70	248	35.6	23.0	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	2,085	355	401	1,330	331	998	37.7	26.4	
Production occupations	1,123	190	197	736	183	553	38.7	28.1	
Transportation and material moving occupations	962	165	204	593	148	445	36.6	23.8	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	171	46	58	68	23	45	22.4	11.5	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	66	11	6	49	14	35	(²)	(²)	
Construction	1,495	316	305	874	190	684	34.7	22.6	
Manufacturing	1,491	236	257	998	179	819	41.3	35.4	
Durable goods	954	145	148	661	96	565	43.1	40.2	
Nondurable goods	537	91	108	338	83	255	38.2	25.9	
Wholesale and retail trade	1,986	327	438	1,221	270	951	36.9	24.7	
Transportation and utilities	454	70	96	288	66	222	39.9	27.5	
Information	339	69	72	198	33	165	36.7	23.7	
Financial activities	575	89	98	388	109	279	39.1	27.8	
Professional and business services	1,472	306	280	886	222	664	35.7	22.0	
Education and health services	1,796	389	419	988	293	695	30.5	18.1	
Leisure and hospitality	1,623	375	397	851	221	630	30.0	16.5	
Other services	535	113	128	294	80	214	31.9	18.2	
Public administration	331	75	87	169	29	140	32.9	15.7	
No previous work experience	1,180	239	360	580	247	333	27.4	14.3	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010
Total not in the labor force	82,706	84,468	16,859	17,470	21,971	22,365	43,875	44,633	32,642	33,588	50,064	50,880
Do not want a job now ¹	77,056	78,518	15,030	15,497	19,428	19,773	42,597	43,248	29,917	30,816	47,139	47,702
Want a job ¹	5,650	5,949	1,829	1,974	2,543	2,592	1,278	1,384	2,725	2,772	2,925	3,177
Did not search for work in previous year	2,932	2,850	825	927	1,209	1,138	898	786	1,304	1,201	1,628	1,649
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,718	3,099	1,004	1,047	1,334	1,454	380	598	1,421	1,571	1,296	1,528
Not available to work now	498	551	187	213	278	274	33	64	197	216	301	335
Available to work now ³	2,219	2,548	817	834	1,055	1,180	347	534	1,224	1,354	995	1,194
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects	706	1,209	227	317	388	559	91	332	478	730	228	478
Reasons other than discouragement ⁴	1,513	1,340	590	517	668	620	255	202	746	624	768	716
Family responsibilities	205	350	46	54	117	198	42	99	66	133	139	217
In school or training	400	402	303	290	82	93	15	19	217	207	183	194
Ill health or disability	130	28	19	4	63	14	48	9	82	13	48	14
Other ⁵	778	560	222	169	406	316	150	76	380	270	398	290

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Persons who have searched for work in the previous year and are available to work now also are referred to as "marginally attached to the labor force."

⁴ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary

schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁵ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010	Sept. 2009	Sept. 2010
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,098	6,681	5.1	4.8	3,426	3,140	4.7	4.2	3,672	3,540	5.6	5.4
16 to 19 years	167	103	3.7	2.5	66	31	3.0	1.6	101	72	4.5	3.4
20 years and over	6,931	6,578	5.1	4.8	3,361	3,109	4.7	4.3	3,571	3,469	5.6	5.4
20 to 24 years	686	727	5.5	5.7	310	281	4.9	4.3	376	446	6.1	7.1
25 years and over	6,245	5,851	5.1	4.8	3,050	2,828	4.7	4.3	3,194	3,023	5.6	5.3
25 to 54 years	5,146	4,671	5.4	4.9	2,481	2,271	4.9	4.5	2,665	2,400	6.0	5.5
55 years and over	1,099	1,180	4.0	4.2	570	557	4.0	3.8	529	623	4.1	4.6
55 to 64 years	896	964	4.2	4.4	462	451	4.2	4.0	434	513	4.3	4.9
65 years and over	203	216	3.3	3.3	108	106	3.1	3.0	96	110	3.4	3.7
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,034	5,677	5.3	4.9	2,956	2,740	4.8	4.4	3,079	2,938	5.8	5.5
Black or African American	643	664	4.4	4.5	264	251	3.9	3.7	379	413	4.7	5.1
Asian	228	197	3.5	2.9	128	91	3.6	2.5	100	106	3.3	3.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	695	645	3.5	3.2	387	377	3.3	3.1	307	267	3.8	3.3
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	3,929	3,515	5.0	4.5	2,114	1,920	4.8	4.4	1,815	1,595	5.2	4.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,283	1,217	5.8	5.4	429	383	4.8	4.2	854	834	6.4	6.3
Never married	1,886	1,949	4.9	5.0	884	837	4.3	4.0	1,002	1,112	5.8	6.2
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	3,667	3,515	-	-	1,872	1,852	-	-	1,795	1,663	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,753	1,717	-	-	604	563	-	-	1,149	1,154	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	246	265	-	-	162	164	-	-	84	101	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,382	1,144	-	-	769	541	-	-	612	603	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Mining and logging			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.05	378.91	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.01	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.97	506.75	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.13	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006	33.9	16.76	567.87	40.5	18.02	730.16	45.6	19.90	907.95	39.0	20.02	781.21
2007	33.9	17.43	590.04	40.6	18.67	757.34	45.9	20.97	962.64	39.0	20.95	816.66
2008	33.6	18.08	607.95	40.2	19.33	776.66	45.1	22.50	1,014.69	38.5	21.87	842.61
2009	33.1	\$18.62	\$617.11	39.2	\$19.90	\$779.83	43.3	\$23.29	\$1,007.85	37.6	\$22.67	\$852.45
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
September	33.0	18.73	618.09	39.0	20.04	781.56	43.1	23.26	1,002.51	36.6	22.74	832.28
October	33.1	18.76	620.96	39.4	20.08	791.15	43.1	23.29	1,003.80	37.3	23.07	860.51
November	33.5	18.88	632.48	39.9	20.06	800.39	43.6	23.27	1,014.57	38.0	22.94	871.72
December	33.1	18.85	623.94	39.8	20.08	799.18	43.3	23.73	1,027.51	36.9	23.03	849.81
2010:												
January	33.0	18.98	626.34	39.7	20.02	794.79	43.8	23.43	1,026.23	37.2	23.00	855.60
February	32.8	18.98	622.54	38.8	20.00	776.00	43.0	23.74	1,020.82	35.7	23.03	822.17
March	33.1	18.91	625.92	39.9	20.05	800.00	43.6	24.10	1,050.76	37.4	23.04	861.70
April	33.3	18.97	631.70	40.4	20.13	813.25	44.1	23.96	1,056.64	38.8	22.99	892.01
May	33.7	19.02	640.97	40.6	20.18	819.31	45.2	23.63	1,068.08	38.5	23.05	887.43
June	33.4	18.89	630.93	40.6	20.19	819.71	45.2	23.59	1,066.27	38.9	23.03	895.87
July	33.6	18.94	636.38	40.4	20.32	820.93	44.5	23.80	1,059.10	39.2	23.26	911.79
August ^p	34.0	19.03	647.02	41.0	20.39	835.99	46.3	23.78	1,101.01	39.7	23.40	928.98
September ^p	33.4	19.11	638.27	40.5	20.42	827.01	44.0	24.21	1,065.24	38.6	23.31	899.77

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	264.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.28	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.41	390.73
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.69	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.60	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.83	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.81	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.05	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.52	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.88
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.77
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.37	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.06	40.5	12.04	11.38	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.70	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.77	40.5	12.45	11.78	504.02
1999	41.4	13.85	13.08	573.14	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.55	40.4	12.85	12.16	519.95
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.77	41.8	14.92	14.11	624.22	40.3	13.31	12.61	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.47	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.94	40.0	14.15	13.44	566.72
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.14	15.29	658.49	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.06	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.30	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	609.24
2006	41.1	16.81	15.96	691.02	41.4	17.68	16.79	732.00	40.6	15.33	14.54	621.97
2007	41.2	17.26	16.43	711.56	41.5	18.20	17.32	754.77	40.8	15.67	14.91	639.99
2008	40.8	17.75	16.97	724.46	41.1	18.70	17.90	767.95	40.4	16.15	15.44	652.22
2009	39.8	\$18.23	\$17.58	\$725.87	39.9	\$19.35	\$18.71	\$771.03	39.8	\$16.56	\$15.91	\$658.36
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
September	40.0	18.43	17.74	737.20	40.0	19.60	18.94	784.00	40.0	16.74	16.04	669.60
October	40.4	18.33	17.59	740.53	40.5	19.51	18.77	790.16	40.3	16.60	15.87	668.98
November	40.8	18.39	17.61	750.31	40.9	19.56	18.78	800.00	40.6	16.67	15.92	676.80
December	41.1	18.46	17.66	758.71	41.3	19.67	18.83	812.37	40.9	16.67	15.93	681.80
2010:												
January	40.6	18.47	17.73	749.88	40.7	19.64	18.87	799.35	40.5	16.72	16.03	677.16
February	40.0	18.47	17.76	738.80	40.2	19.70	18.97	791.94	39.8	16.63	15.97	661.87
March	40.8	18.44	17.68	752.35	41.1	19.63	18.83	806.79	40.5	16.65	15.96	674.33
April	41.1	18.49	17.69	759.94	41.3	19.65	18.81	811.55	40.7	16.72	15.99	680.50
May	41.4	18.54	17.71	767.56	41.6	19.70	18.82	819.52	41.1	16.79	16.01	690.07
June	41.1	18.51	17.69	760.76	41.5	19.65	18.77	815.48	40.6	16.76	16.01	680.46
July	40.8	18.53	17.73	756.02	41.1	19.68	18.81	808.85	40.4	16.78	16.06	677.91
August ^p	41.3	18.54	17.68	765.70	41.5	19.69	18.78	817.14	41.0	16.81	16.03	689.21
September ^p	41.3	18.68	17.82	771.48	41.3	19.86	18.99	820.22	41.3	16.91	16.09	698.38

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.66
1991	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.17	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.20	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.19	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.21	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.92	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.72	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.54	36.3	17.14	622.37	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.34	36.0	13.93	500.98
1999	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.47	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.86	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	730.88	35.8	15.59	557.92
2002	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	737.77	35.6	16.17	575.54
2003	32.3	14.99	484.68	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.45	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.25	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005	32.4	15.74	509.58	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.08	35.9	17.95	644.99
2006	32.5	16.42	532.78	33.4	15.39	514.34	36.6	23.23	850.42	35.7	18.80	672.21
2007	32.4	17.11	554.89	33.3	15.78	526.07	36.5	23.96	874.65	35.9	19.64	705.13
2008	32.3	17.77	574.35	33.2	16.16	536.06	36.7	24.78	908.99	35.8	20.28	727.07
2009	32.1	\$18.35	\$588.07	32.9	\$16.50	\$542.36	36.6	\$25.45	\$931.93	36.1	\$20.83	\$751.21
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
September	31.9	18.44	588.24	33.0	16.62	548.46	36.5	25.65	936.23	35.7	20.94	747.56
October	31.9	18.48	589.51	32.9	16.59	545.81	36.4	25.77	938.03	35.7	21.01	750.06
November	32.4	18.63	603.61	33.1	16.63	550.45	37.2	25.76	958.27	36.7	21.19	777.67
December	32.0	18.59	594.88	33.0	16.57	546.81	36.5	25.50	930.75	35.8	21.08	754.66
2010:												
January	31.8	18.76	596.57	32.6	16.83	548.66	36.4	25.60	931.84	35.9	21.35	766.47
February	31.8	18.78	597.20	32.5	16.85	547.63	36.3	25.59	928.92	35.8	21.27	761.47
March	32.0	18.68	597.76	32.9	16.76	551.40	36.2	25.52	923.82	35.8	21.35	764.33
April	32.1	18.73	601.23	33.1	16.87	558.40	36.2	25.55	924.91	36.0	21.39	770.04
May	32.5	18.77	610.03	33.5	16.89	565.82	36.8	25.93	954.22	36.9	21.51	793.72
June	32.2	18.60	598.92	33.4	16.79	560.79	36.4	25.56	930.38	36.1	21.26	767.49
July	32.4	18.64	603.94	33.8	16.80	567.84	36.3	25.97	942.71	35.8	21.35	764.33
August ^p	32.8	18.74	614.67	33.9	16.88	572.23	37.0	25.95	960.15	37.1	21.53	798.76
September ^p	32.1	18.82	604.12	33.5	17.01	569.84	36.1	26.15	944.02	35.8	21.37	765.05

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.09	\$35.75	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.17	38.03	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.26	40.19	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.37	42.88	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.53	47.12	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.69	51.38	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.82	54.60	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.95	58.31	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.08	61.78	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.20	64.68	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.40	69.84	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.58	74.30	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.78	79.23	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	3.03	85.14	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.33	92.24	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.63	99.46	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.98	107.46	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.36	117.28	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.63	124.08	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.89	131.05	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.99	133.23	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	5.10	134.64	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.20	136.24	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.30	139.39	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.50	144.65	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.76	150.34	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.52	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	6.02	156.32	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.22	159.15	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.36	163.70	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.48	167.56	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.62	172.33	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.79	175.74	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.99	180.98	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.32	190.52	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.67	200.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.96	208.05	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.32	217.20	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.57	220.73	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.81	227.17	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	9.00	230.42	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	9.15	234.86	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005	34.2	18.08	618.87	32.6	16.71	544.59	25.7	9.38	241.36	30.9	14.34	443.37
2006	34.6	19.13	662.27	32.5	17.38	564.94	25.7	9.75	250.34	30.9	14.77	456.50
2007	34.8	20.15	700.82	32.6	18.11	590.09	25.5	10.41	265.52	30.9	15.42	477.06
2008	34.8	21.18	737.70	32.5	18.87	613.73	25.2	10.84	273.39	30.8	16.09	495.57
2009	34.7	\$22.35	\$775.81	32.3	\$19.49	\$628.56	24.8	\$11.11	\$275.80	30.5	\$16.59	\$506.28
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
September	34.3	22.40	768.32	32.2	19.65	632.73	24.7	11.23	277.38	30.4	16.72	508.29
October	34.7	22.33	774.85	32.1	19.67	631.41	24.5	11.24	275.38	30.5	16.73	510.27
November	35.3	22.69	800.96	32.5	19.72	640.90	24.9	11.34	282.37	30.7	16.80	515.76
December	34.6	22.63	783.00	32.2	19.79	637.24	24.4	11.41	278.40	30.4	16.85	512.24
2010:												
January	34.5	22.76	785.22	32.2	19.83	638.53	24.0	11.34	272.16	30.5	16.86	514.23
February	34.5	22.87	789.02	32.0	19.83	634.56	24.4	11.39	277.92	30.4	16.90	513.76
March	34.8	22.66	788.57	32.0	19.80	633.60	24.7	11.33	279.85	30.6	16.87	516.22
April	35.0	22.68	793.80	32.0	19.90	636.80	24.7	11.31	279.36	30.7	16.83	516.68
May	35.6	22.91	815.60	32.3	19.87	641.80	25.1	11.33	284.38	31.0	16.89	523.59
June	35.0	22.55	789.25	32.1	19.90	638.79	25.0	11.25	281.25	30.7	16.83	516.68
July	35.0	22.68	793.80	32.2	20.07	646.25	25.4	11.19	284.23	31.0	16.70	517.70
August ^p	35.7	22.90	817.53	32.4	20.03	648.97	25.8	11.22	289.48	31.3	16.78	525.21
September ^p	34.7	22.80	791.16	32.2	20.10	647.22	24.6	11.23	276.26	30.9	16.90	522.21

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.
^p= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. ^P	Sept. ^P
Total nonfarm	129,857	129,633	129,697	129,588	129,602	129,641	129,849	130,162	130,594	130,419	130,353	130,296	130,201
Total private	107,377	107,115	107,190	107,107	107,123	107,185	107,343	107,584	107,635	107,696	107,813	107,906	107,970
Goods-producing	18,124	17,993	17,960	17,906	17,876	17,848	17,905	17,972	17,993	17,994	18,031	18,041	18,019
Mining and logging	676	669	676	676	684	691	702	709	720	726	733	740	745
Logging	50.1	48.5	47.2	46.9	47.0	47.2	48.3	48.9	48.7	48.2	48.3	48.2	47.4
Mining	625.5	620.8	628.4	629.4	637.2	644.1	653.4	659.8	671.1	677.7	684.6	692.1	697.9
Oil and gas extraction	160.4	160.4	160.2	159.8	160.9	161.5	163.0	164.1	165.3	164.7	165.0	166.3	167.4
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	206.8	204.3	207.2	207.7	209.3	211.2	212.8	212.4	213.3	214.1	214.5	216.2	217.0
Coal mining	80.6	79.3	79.3	79.2	79.6	80.7	81.3	81.5	82.8	82.9	83.2	83.6	84.4
Support activities for mining	258.3	256.1	261.0	261.9	267.0	271.4	277.6	283.3	292.5	298.9	305.1	309.6	313.5
Construction	5,814	5,747	5,732	5,696	5,636	5,585	5,612	5,634	5,605	5,596	5,594	5,625	5,604
Construction of buildings	1,313.0	1,300.0	1,295.9	1,282.5	1,266.3	1,255.4	1,268.5	1,278.3	1,271.2	1,264.9	1,260.3	1,258.1	1,258.6
Residential building	609.2	602.4	602.6	599.9	592.7	586.7	587.9	588.6	584.0	582.2	575.1	573.1	572.0
Nonresidential building	703.8	697.6	693.3	682.6	673.6	668.7	680.6	689.7	687.2	682.7	685.2	685.0	686.6
Heavy and civil engineering construction	817.8	804.6	808.7	797.9	800.8	793.4	800.8	810.8	802.8	807.9	809.9	826.5	826.3
Specialty trade contractors	3,682.9	3,642.8	3,627.6	3,615.1	3,568.4	3,535.7	3,542.5	3,544.4	3,530.8	3,523.5	3,524.1	3,539.9	3,519.0
Residential specialty trade contractors	1,576.3	1,569.6	1,566.6	1,567.2	1,557.6	1,552.9	1,545.3	1,543.4	1,542.6	1,536.9	1,529.0	1,522.2	1,520.8
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,106.6	2,073.2	2,061.0	2,047.9	2,010.8	1,982.8	1,997.2	2,001.0	1,988.2	1,986.6	1,995.1	2,017.7	1,998.2
Manufacturing	11,634	11,577	11,552	11,534	11,556	11,572	11,591	11,629	11,668	11,672	11,704	11,676	11,670
Durable goods	7,112	7,070	7,047	7,036	7,062	7,071	7,095	7,123	7,159	7,166	7,201	7,176	7,176
Wood products	349.2	348.4	348.6	348.9	348.3	348.9	350.2	352.9	353.3	354.2	349.2	346.0	344.3
Nonmetallic mineral products	389.5	382.2	382.6	383.9	382.2	383.1	382.5	383.4	386.0	384.5	383.3	382.7	384.4
Primary metals	351.3	350.1	350.8	351.8	353.5	358.9	362.8	366.7	370.0	372.7	374.0	374.8	375.0
Fabricated metal products	1,276.9	1,272.1	1,268.0	1,266.8	1,268.4	1,273.3	1,282.7	1,290.1	1,300.2	1,306.1	1,316.1	1,316.5	1,319.2
Machinery	993.8	983.8	975.9	973.2	975.6	979.8	984.9	991.0	996.3	999.3	1,000.5	998.4	996.5
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,107.5	1,101.5	1,097.9	1,093.3	1,091.6	1,091.9	1,093.2	1,093.1	1,096.0	1,098.0	1,100.4	1,101.8	1,103.6
Computer and peripheral equipment	160.8	159.6	159.5	158.3	158.2	158.2	158.0	158.1	158.9	159.2	160.1	160.8	160.9
Communications equipment	120.4	119.3	118.3	119.0	118.1	118.7	119.7	119.5	120.5	121.5	121.4	122.9	123.5
Semiconductors and electronic components	363.3	361.1	360.8	359.7	360.0	361.6	362.3	364.1	365.1	366.4	368.0	369.7	370.0
Electronic instruments	414.9	413.5	411.4	408.9	408.2	406.9	405.9	404.6	404.7	404.6	405.0	403.4	404.7
Electrical equipment and appliances	369.0	365.6	363.4	361.8	362.5	364.5	365.9	368.2	369.7	369.5	372.4	372.8	374.4
Transportation equipment	1,328.0	1,326.3	1,318.0	1,316.6	1,343.6	1,333.6	1,337.2	1,342.4	1,351.7	1,345.8	1,371.2	1,349.6	1,346.5
Motor vehicles and parts ²	653.9	657.9	653.3	652.2	678.8	669.7	673.2	677.3	686.6	681.5	704.6	682.4	683.0
Furniture and related products	368.5	364.6	365.8	363.9	361.0	361.2	359.9	360.5	360.1	361.6	358.6	358.4	356.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing	578.2	575.6	576.1	575.6	575.1	575.5	575.3	575.1	575.6	574.0	575.1	574.6	575.6
Nondurable goods	4,522	4,507	4,505	4,498	4,494	4,501	4,496	4,506	4,509	4,506	4,503	4,500	4,494
Food manufacturing	1,463.6	1,462.0	1,457.4	1,455.6	1,450.6	1,455.0	1,456.0	1,459.7	1,460.9	1,461.8	1,461.9	1,461.1	1,459.5
Beverages and tobacco products	187.2	187.8	185.3	183.6	182.3	184.1	184.9	183.9	183.2	182.4	180.6	181.5	182.9
Textile mills	120.9	119.9	122.5	124.2	121.1	123.5	123.1	123.6	123.5	123.6	123.9	122.4	121.9
Textile product mills	124.9	123.6	122.8	122.1	121.6	122.0	121.8	122.5	123.2	123.2	123.2	122.0	122.2
Apparel	165.2	163.5	164.0	166.0	168.9	167.9	165.9	165.8	164.9	163.9	163.8	164.0	163.1
Leather and allied products	28.6	28.1	28.4	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.5	27.7	28.3	28.8	28.4	29.3	29.0
Paper and paper products	402.2	399.3	398.5	397.6	397.2	398.8	397.2	399.0	399.0	398.7	397.4	397.6	397.0
Printing and related support activities	510.6	506.7	501.4	501.0	499.6	499.9	496.0	497.2	497.3	495.5	495.6	493.1	491.6
Petroleum and coal products	115.6	115.3	115.2	112.3	113.3	113.6	113.4	114.8	113.8	113.9	113.5	113.1	112.8
Chemicals	791.3	790.5	794.7	791.2	788.7	785.0	782.5	781.7	782.1	779.6	778.7	778.9	778.7
Plastics and rubber products	611.7	610.7	614.8	616.4	622.4	622.4	626.5	630.4	632.6	634.3	636.4	637.0	634.8
Service-providing	111,733	111,640	111,737	111,682	111,726	111,793	111,944	112,190	112,601	112,425	112,322	112,255	112,182
Private service-providing	89,253	89,122	89,230	89,201	89,247	89,337	89,438	89,612	89,642	89,702	89,782	89,865	89,951

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. ^P	Sept. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	24,754	24,670	24,678	24,653	24,666	24,667	24,714	24,741	24,742	24,741	24,771	24,769	24,785
Wholesale trade	5,579.9	5,574.5	5,568.3	5,564.0	5,556.3	5,559.5	5,570.8	5,576.2	5,575.2	5,579.9	5,587.1	5,586.6	5,588.8
Durable goods	2,792.1	2,787.0	2,775.0	2,766.7	2,761.9	2,764.3	2,765.4	2,768.1	2,772.2	2,767.6	2,776.6	2,776.2	2,781.2
Nondurable goods	1,969.9	1,968.7	1,975.4	1,974.3	1,975.1	1,971.8	1,978.2	1,978.8	1,971.5	1,973.9	1,972.6	1,972.0	1,969.4
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	817.9	818.8	817.9	823.0	819.3	823.4	827.2	829.3	831.5	838.4	837.9	838.4	838.2
Retail trade	14,428.7	14,365.7	14,374.5	14,360.0	14,409.1	14,416.2	14,438.9	14,453.3	14,447.5	14,431.3	14,442.4	14,440.4	14,446.1
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,621.2	1,618.6	1,620.4	1,624.0	1,622.5	1,622.7	1,626.4	1,631.0	1,633.3	1,631.7	1,628.2	1,634.8	1,638.4
Automobile dealers	1,007.3	1,005.7	1,007.8	1,014.0	1,013.6	1,014.0	1,015.3	1,016.9	1,014.5	1,016.5	1,015.2	1,018.2	1,019.9
Furniture and home furnishings stores	439.6	437.3	438.6	439.0	439.8	440.6	442.9	441.4	441.2	441.3	439.9	437.9	440.1
Electronics and appliance stores	481.5	475.3	477.2	477.2	481.0	481.5	482.0	479.5	480.3	479.6	480.2	481.8	484.1
Building material and garden supply stores	1,146.3	1,138.9	1,142.9	1,150.0	1,154.6	1,162.2	1,173.8	1,173.4	1,163.3	1,145.7	1,144.4	1,144.5	1,142.9
Food and beverage stores	2,825.4	2,823.5	2,808.5	2,799.8	2,813.3	2,804.7	2,804.2	2,809.8	2,807.2	2,803.3	2,805.6	2,808.6	2,810.0
Health and personal care stores	977.5	978.8	979.1	978.7	980.9	977.1	974.5	974.7	976.2	974.5	972.7	971.1	969.5
Gasoline stations	827.1	827.5	823.5	822.5	820.9	819.7	819.7	821.3	822.8	820.4	824.3	822.8	824.3
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,354.3	1,351.8	1,363.1	1,360.9	1,371.6	1,375.4	1,383.4	1,393.0	1,390.1	1,391.0	1,391.8	1,391.2	1,393.7
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	620.3	596.3	604.7	606.9	608.8	612.4	610.8	611.5	609.0	609.8	609.0	607.6	604.3
General merchandise stores ¹	2,944.3	2,930.4	2,928.1	2,911.8	2,927.8	2,930.3	2,929.4	2,925.9	2,933.6	2,941.8	2,954.9	2,951.8	2,953.1
Department stores	1,467.7	1,457.0	1,464.3	1,458.7	1,471.0	1,477.4	1,477.3	1,479.3	1,482.0	1,488.7	1,492.9	1,492.8	1,490.7
Miscellaneous store retailers	772.6	770.6	773.3	769.4	772.6	772.7	772.6	770.9	769.5	768.3	769.4	767.3	764.9
Nonstore retailers	418.6	416.7	415.1	419.8	415.3	416.9	419.2	420.9	421.0	423.9	422.0	421.0	420.8
Transportation and warehousing	4,184.4	4,168.6	4,175.8	4,171.8	4,142.5	4,133.5	4,146.2	4,153.6	4,162.3	4,174.4	4,188.9	4,189.5	4,199.1
Air transportation	456.8	457.1	454.7	453.8	454.1	454.5	454.0	453.3	452.9	453.8	453.6	454.4	456.6
Rail transportation	215.7	214.1	213.2	213.7	213.2	213.6	215.3	215.6	216.4	218.9	219.6	220.0	219.3
Water transportation	62.7	62.8	63.0	63.3	62.9	62.3	63.6	62.9	63.7	64.1	63.7	63.7	63.8
Truck transportation	1,249.6	1,240.8	1,243.3	1,231.3	1,232.1	1,227.9	1,227.2	1,231.3	1,234.5	1,234.5	1,240.8	1,242.5	1,242.4
Transit and ground passenger transportation	416.2	416.7	417.5	414.6	414.8	410.7	415.7	414.8	414.6	418.1	431.2	424.9	427.1
Pipeline transportation	42.2	42.3	41.6	40.7	41.0	40.8	39.7	39.7	39.1	39.2	38.9	39.3	38.7
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	28.0	27.3	27.7	28.1	27.5	28.4	27.8	28.8	29.1	28.8	28.4	28.4	28.5
Support activities for transportation	540.5	537.8	539.0	538.5	538.2	535.2	538.7	540.7	545.2	546.5	548.4	548.5	549.1
Couriers and messengers	537.1	538.6	542.7	553.6	523.8	521.7	520.8	522.3	521.3	523.1	520.7	523.3	527.2
Warehousing and storage	635.6	631.1	633.1	634.2	634.9	638.4	643.4	644.2	645.5	647.4	643.6	644.5	646.4
Utilities	560.6	561.0	559.8	557.2	558.5	558.2	557.8	557.7	556.6	555.0	552.9	552.6	550.6
Information	2,777	2,774	2,762	2,748	2,745	2,739	2,728	2,727	2,725	2,711	2,717	2,716	2,711
Publishing industries, except Internet	779.8	772.5	770.7	769.3	770.8	763.9	763.0	762.9	762.5	760.9	761.3	761.9	762.0
Motion picture and sound recording industries	349.6	353.8	350.6	341.7	341.9	347.4	343.8	349.2	354.8	345.1	351.5	352.3	351.3
Broadcasting, except Internet	296.2	296.0	295.5	294.3	295.2	296.0	295.9	295.9	294.9	294.8	296.4	297.4	298.3
Telecommunications	966.7	967.0	961.4	956.9	951.9	945.4	941.1	933.9	927.5	925.5	921.0	919.4	914.2
Data processing, hosting and related services	250.1	248.8	248.3	250.2	249.7	249.8	248.0	247.4	246.6	245.5	245.5	244.0	243.8
Other information services	134.3	135.7	135.4	135.3	135.8	136.2	136.5	137.3	138.9	139.3	140.8	141.2	141.7
Financial activities	7,683	7,664	7,666	7,657	7,635	7,628	7,609	7,611	7,602	7,591	7,581	7,578	7,577
Finance and insurance	5,707.5	5,694.8	5,699.6	5,693.7	5,677.0	5,670.6	5,659.3	5,656.6	5,653.4	5,649.9	5,645.6	5,643.4	5,640.5
Monetary authorities - central bank	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.3
Credit intermediation and related activities	2,571.3	2,565.6	2,573.1	2,570.9	2,565.5	2,567.9	2,566.9	2,563.2	2,562.7	2,562.3	2,562.3	2,563.7	2,566.8
Depository credit intermediation	1,749.3	1,747.4	1,750.9	1,750.3	1,748.5	1,750.0	1,751.6	1,752.4	1,752.2	1,753.8	1,755.6	1,757.4	1,760.6
Commercial banking	1,309.5	1,308.4	1,311.4	1,310.8	1,310.1	1,311.4	1,311.9	1,312.4	1,312.3	1,313.0	1,315.7	1,317.7	1,319.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. ^P	Sept. ^P
Financial activities-Continued													
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	796.3	795.5	795.1	795.9	792.6	793.0	790.5	797.1	797.4	797.9	798.0	796.4	796.2
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,231.9	2,225.4	2,223.7	2,219.6	2,212.1	2,203.5	2,196.0	2,190.0	2,186.9	2,183.4	2,178.6	2,177.1	2,171.4
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	86.9	87.1	86.6	86.2	85.6	85.0	84.7	85.1	85.2	85.1	85.5	85.0	84.8
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,975.8	1,969.1	1,966.8	1,963.3	1,958.3	1,956.9	1,950.1	1,954.4	1,948.4	1,941.2	1,935.0	1,934.8	1,936.1
Real estate	1,407.5	1,403.8	1,405.6	1,403.5	1,399.4	1,397.9	1,388.9	1,393.5	1,387.8	1,379.8	1,375.9	1,377.0	1,379.6
Rental and leasing services	542.5	539.4	535.7	534.2	533.7	534.1	536.4	536.5	536.3	537.4	535.2	534.0	532.7
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	25.8	25.9	25.5	25.6	25.2	24.9	24.8	24.4	24.3	24.0	23.9	23.8	23.8
Professional and business services	16,349	16,360	16,466	16,488	16,511	16,567	16,568	16,638	16,664	16,697	16,692	16,720	16,734
Professional and technical services ¹	7,444.6	7,434.1	7,433.3	7,431.5	7,417.7	7,416.7	7,404.0	7,418.8	7,405.5	7,407.5	7,416.0	7,430.1	7,423.2
Legal services	1,113.5	1,107.4	1,106.2	1,104.5	1,105.0	1,105.2	1,105.9	1,104.1	1,104.3	1,101.1	1,102.9	1,104.3	1,106.8
Accounting and bookkeeping services	916.6	919.4	918.4	915.8	919.0	917.4	909.3	908.8	898.1	894.5	893.1	896.5	888.9
Architectural and engineering services	1,299.9	1,292.3	1,289.6	1,291.7	1,283.7	1,279.9	1,279.7	1,280.0	1,278.2	1,277.0	1,278.3	1,279.6	1,279.0
Computer systems design and related services	1,425.5	1,429.9	1,431.3	1,428.3	1,433.4	1,439.4	1,436.1	1,443.7	1,446.5	1,447.2	1,454.8	1,459.6	1,458.7
Management and technical consulting services	987.5	995.1	990.6	993.3	986.3	983.3	983.6	984.4	979.3	987.6	988.9	991.5	998.4
Management of companies and enterprises	1,837.4	1,830.0	1,824.9	1,819.8	1,819.2	1,822.6	1,822.9	1,824.0	1,825.5	1,825.5	1,828.0	1,829.2	1,834.4
Administrative and waste services	7,066.6	7,096.2	7,207.3	7,236.4	7,273.6	7,327.2	7,340.8	7,395.2	7,432.7	7,463.6	7,447.7	7,460.5	7,476.0
Administrative and support services ¹	6,714.2	6,744.0	6,856.5	6,888.7	6,927.0	6,980.2	6,992.5	7,046.1	7,078.9	7,108.9	7,090.7	7,103.0	7,119.1
Employment services ¹	2,375.0	2,408.6	2,515.8	2,575.0	2,629.3	2,666.1	2,701.9	2,730.6	2,764.1	2,791.8	2,769.6	2,774.8	2,803.0
Temporary help services	1,724.4	1,766.6	1,861.3	1,911.0	1,960.2	1,996.1	2,028.4	2,051.7	2,082.1	2,100.7	2,094.0	2,111.7	2,128.6
Business support services	810.8	811.2	813.4	805.3	801.5	798.3	794.1	794.7	793.2	793.7	797.2	797.3	793.1
Services to buildings and dwellings ..	1,730.4	1,727.1	1,726.8	1,725.9	1,710.9	1,725.8	1,706.6	1,726.5	1,730.3	1,728.8	1,731.5	1,732.2	1,730.2
Waste management and remediation services	352.4	352.2	350.8	347.7	346.6	347.0	348.3	349.1	353.8	354.7	357.7	357.5	356.9
Education and health services	19,247	19,282	19,313	19,350	19,370	19,400	19,449	19,477	19,502	19,532	19,558	19,594	19,611
Educational services	3,080.4	3,087.7	3,092.7	3,107.3	3,111.5	3,121.2	3,130.5	3,133.6	3,138.9	3,146.4	3,144.8	3,145.2	3,130.1
Health care and social assistance	16,166.3	16,194.6	16,220.7	16,242.5	16,258.2	16,279.2	16,318.4	16,343.8	16,362.6	16,385.2	16,413.0	16,449.2	16,481.2
Health care ³	13,581.8	13,605.6	13,622.9	13,640.6	13,654.0	13,668.0	13,699.4	13,716.6	13,731.6	13,748.1	13,772.3	13,802.9	13,826.8
Ambulatory health care services ¹	5,804.9	5,813.8	5,830.3	5,847.2	5,855.0	5,864.1	5,885.3	5,892.8	5,905.4	5,911.8	5,930.1	5,947.2	5,964.4
Offices of physicians	2,287.9	2,287.6	2,298.1	2,306.5	2,309.7	2,310.8	2,312.9	2,312.5	2,314.4	2,315.4	2,317.7	2,323.0	2,326.4
Outpatient care centers	544.6	548.4	544.4	546.2	544.7	545.9	548.6	551.2	550.5	551.9	554.1	557.1	558.9
Home health care services	1,035.1	1,040.7	1,046.1	1,051.0	1,050.9	1,051.9	1,058.2	1,063.4	1,064.5	1,064.8	1,070.8	1,073.4	1,078.2
Hospitals	4,680.8	4,688.6	4,690.4	4,694.4	4,702.5	4,704.3	4,705.6	4,710.3	4,708.9	4,714.6	4,712.7	4,719.7	4,722.6
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	3,096.1	3,103.2	3,102.2	3,099.0	3,096.5	3,099.6	3,108.5	3,113.5	3,117.3	3,121.7	3,129.5	3,136.0	3,139.8
Nursing care facilities	1,650.8	1,652.9	1,649.7	1,648.2	1,644.9	1,646.7	1,650.8	1,653.0	1,654.3	1,655.3	1,658.9	1,660.3	1,662.2
Social assistance ¹	2,584.5	2,589.0	2,597.8	2,601.9	2,604.2	2,611.2	2,619.0	2,627.2	2,631.0	2,637.1	2,640.7	2,646.3	2,654.4
Child day care services	857.4	855.0	859.6	858.9	859.8	861.7	862.8	867.6	863.9	864.3	861.5	862.4	863.8
Leisure and hospitality	13,099	13,045	13,024	12,991	13,003	13,026	13,049	13,085	13,070	13,100	13,111	13,131	13,169
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,938.7	1,904.7	1,895.7	1,886.5	1,884.8	1,893.1	1,888.2	1,905.0	1,889.4	1,907.1	1,913.0	1,914.1	1,925.4
Performing arts and spectator sports ..	401.3	400.0	393.2	391.8	390.1	396.0	396.8	404.6	408.3	407.8	415.5	418.7	424.8
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	130.5	130.5	129.1	129.0	128.2	128.9	129.8	129.2	128.9	129.4	129.6	129.0	129.0
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,406.9	1,374.2	1,373.4	1,365.7	1,366.5	1,368.2	1,361.6	1,371.2	1,352.2	1,369.9	1,367.9	1,366.4	1,371.6
Accommodation and food services	11,160.4	11,140.3	11,128.2	11,104.5	11,117.7	11,133.3	11,160.8	11,180.0	11,180.1	11,193.3	11,198.2	11,217.1	11,243.7
Accommodation	1,748.4	1,741.3	1,735.0	1,733.1	1,726.1	1,728.4	1,733.4	1,740.3	1,749.2	1,762.2	1,768.6	1,775.7	1,768.4
Food services and drinking places	9,412.0	9,399.0	9,393.2	9,371.4	9,391.6	9,404.9	9,427.4	9,439.7	9,430.9	9,431.1	9,429.6	9,441.4	9,475.3
Other services	5,344	5,327	5,321	5,314	5,317	5,310	5,321	5,333	5,337	5,330	5,352	5,357	5,364
Repair and maintenance	1,141.2	1,138.2	1,141.3	1,139.8	1,138.5	1,136.1	1,142.3	1,146.1	1,150.2	1,145.2	1,147.7	1,151.1	1,153.1
Personal and laundry services	1,274.5	1,269.7	1,270.8	1,269.6	1,268.4	1,271.5	1,273.0	1,273.1	1,273.5	1,269.3	1,268.4	1,265.8	1,267.6

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. ^P	Sept. ^P
Other services-Continued													
Membership associations and organizations	2,927.8	2,918.8	2,908.7	2,904.4	2,910.5	2,902.1	2,905.7	2,914.1	2,913.1	2,915.8	2,935.6	2,940.0	2,942.8
Government	22,480	22,518	22,507	22,481	22,479	22,456	22,506	22,578	22,959	22,723	22,540	22,390	22,231
Federal	2,818.0	2,836.0	2,833.0	2,824.0	2,857.0	2,860.0	2,910.0	2,988.0	3,396.0	3,173.0	3,030.0	2,919.0	2,843.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	2,127.3	2,147.4	2,150.4	2,160.1	2,181.4	2,192.9	2,246.3	2,326.8	2,738.2	2,518.0	2,378.4	2,268.5	2,195.0
U.S. Postal Service	690.5	688.6	682.8	663.7	675.9	666.6	663.9	661.1	657.9	655.3	651.5	650.4	648.1
State government	5,173.0	5,182.0	5,172.0	5,178.0	5,169.0	5,175.0	5,174.0	5,169.0	5,157.0	5,159.0	5,175.0	5,147.0	5,140.0
State government education	2,365.5	2,378.5	2,378.0	2,383.7	2,383.2	2,392.5	2,391.9	2,392.0	2,387.2	2,394.5	2,415.2	2,393.5	2,385.7
State government, excluding education	2,807.0	2,803.4	2,793.6	2,794.5	2,785.8	2,782.7	2,782.0	2,777.3	2,769.3	2,764.8	2,759.8	2,753.8	2,754.1
Local government	14,489.0	14,500.0	14,502.0	14,479.0	14,453.0	14,421.0	14,422.0	14,421.0	14,406.0	14,391.0	14,335.0	14,324.0	14,248.0
Local government education	8,013.0	8,041.0	8,054.1	8,040.0	8,025.1	8,000.7	8,007.4	8,009.2	8,007.5	8,005.6	7,972.7	7,954.6	7,904.8
Local government, excluding education	6,476.1	6,459.0	6,448.0	6,438.9	6,427.9	6,419.8	6,414.5	6,411.7	6,398.1	6,385.6	6,362.6	6,369.8	6,343.5

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. ^P	Sept. ^P
Total nonfarm	64,838	64,760	64,736	64,666	64,690	64,674	64,735	64,811	64,975	64,837	64,749	64,683	64,619
Total private	52,006	51,909	51,896	51,842	51,873	51,870	51,911	51,958	51,934	51,912	51,914	51,945	51,981
Goods-producing	4,212	4,186	4,163	4,150	4,146	4,147	4,147	4,146	4,155	4,144	4,149	4,143	4,132
Mining and logging ¹	98	98	98	98	98	98	99	101	100	101	101	103	104
Mining	92.7	93.0	92.9	93.4	92.6	93.7	94.2	96.0	95.5	96.4	97.1	98.4	(²)
Construction	784	775	765	759	748	747	743	740	739	736	734	733	728
Manufacturing	3,330	3,313	3,300	3,293	3,300	3,302	3,305	3,305	3,316	3,307	3,314	3,307	3,300
Durable goods	1,767	1,756	1,744	1,739	1,744	1,744	1,744	1,744	1,754	1,744	1,755	1,751	1,747
Nondurable goods	1,563	1,557	1,556	1,554	1,556	1,558	1,561	1,561	1,562	1,563	1,559	1,556	1,553
Service-providing	60,626	60,574	60,573	60,516	60,544	60,527	60,588	60,665	60,820	60,693	60,600	60,540	60,487
Private service-providing ..	47,794	47,723	47,733	47,692	47,727	47,723	47,764	47,812	47,779	47,768	47,765	47,802	47,849
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,138	10,092	10,089	10,062	10,072	10,065	10,075	10,064	10,048	10,038	10,039	10,025	10,020
Wholesale trade	1,694.3	1,689.8	1,685.9	1,684.8	1,679.2	1,683.4	1,687.8	1,679.4	1,677.6	1,678.0	1,676.3	1,677.2	1,677.0
Retail trade	7,297.8	7,263.5	7,260.6	7,232.6	7,257.3	7,254.7	7,257.2	7,250.5	7,237.5	7,227.4	7,227.0	7,213.0	7,211.3
Transportation and warehousing	1,004.4	997.1	1,002.7	1,006.1	997.6	989.3	993.7	997.8	997.8	997.5	1,002.0	1,001.3	999.2
Utilities	141.6	141.2	139.6	138.3	137.5	137.5	136.6	136.2	135.4	135.1	134.1	133.3	132.1
Information	1,156	1,147	1,139	1,133	1,128	1,122	1,119	1,114	1,112	1,106	1,107	1,108	1,102
Financial activities	4,562	4,551	4,546	4,533	4,518	4,507	4,493	4,485	4,478	4,472	4,462	4,457	4,450
Professional and business services	7,373	7,368	7,390	7,389	7,414	7,415	7,403	7,421	7,416	7,426	7,412	7,417	7,450
Professional and technical services	3,544.5	3,532.5	3,529.2	3,523.1	3,532.3	3,522.9	3,512.5	3,513.1	3,506.8	3,500.5	3,501.3	3,504.4	(²)
Management of companies and enterprises	939.8	934.3	930.9	928.6	925.7	924.5	921.8	920.9	918.4	917.4	915.5	913.5	(²)
Administrative and waste services	2,888.5	2,900.9	2,929.4	2,937.6	2,955.5	2,967.4	2,969.0	2,987.2	2,991.1	3,008.5	2,994.7	2,999.2	(²)
Education and health services ..	14,897	14,922	14,940	14,956	14,974	14,984	15,023	15,047	15,056	15,067	15,081	15,110	15,123
Educational services	1,897.1	1,902.0	1,903.3	1,907.4	1,910.0	1,914.0	1,921.4	1,922.8	1,923.6	1,927.3	1,924.5	1,922.9	(²)
Health care and social assistance	13,000.3	13,020.2	13,036.4	13,048.8	13,063.6	13,070.3	13,101.6	13,124.0	13,132.4	13,139.5	13,156.8	13,186.6	(²)
Leisure and hospitality	6,858	6,840	6,828	6,823	6,819	6,826	6,846	6,871	6,862	6,849	6,849	6,865	6,877
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	903.3	895.0	886.7	889.6	882.5	888.0	886.7	892.2	887.1	891.1	891.0	889.4	(²)
Accommodation and food services	5,955.1	5,945.0	5,940.9	5,932.9	5,936.2	5,937.9	5,959.1	5,978.6	5,974.7	5,957.9	5,957.6	5,975.9	(²)
Other services	2,810	2,803	2,801	2,796	2,802	2,804	2,805	2,810	2,807	2,810	2,815	2,820	2,827
Government	12,832	12,851	12,840	12,824	12,817	12,804	12,824	12,853	13,041	12,925	12,835	12,738	12,638
Federal	1,251	1,259	1,250	1,240	1,253	1,251	1,275	1,304	1,496	1,387	1,317	1,267	(²)
State government	2,620	2,624	2,624	2,634	2,632	2,643	2,646	2,652	2,649	2,657	2,660	2,649	(²)
Local government	8,961	8,968	8,966	8,950	8,932	8,910	8,903	8,897	8,896	8,881	8,858	8,822	(²)

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. ^P	Sept. ^P
Total private	88,418	88,194	88,302	88,239	88,300	88,336	88,497	88,687	88,712	88,767	88,854	88,914	88,958
Goods-producing	13,041	12,948	12,936	12,886	12,901	12,867	12,905	12,957	12,951	12,958	12,972	12,975	12,969
Mining and logging	491	486	491	490	501	506	517	524	537	542	549	553	555
Construction	4,384	4,338	4,337	4,307	4,287	4,243	4,259	4,274	4,226	4,220	4,209	4,235	4,240
Manufacturing	8,166	8,124	8,108	8,089	8,113	8,118	8,129	8,159	8,188	8,196	8,214	8,187	8,174
Durable goods	4,865	4,833	4,816	4,801	4,828	4,830	4,850	4,872	4,901	4,914	4,938	4,912	4,908
Wood products	269.0	268.9	269.8	269.6	270.2	271.1	272.8	276.2	277.4	280.0	275.5	273.0	271.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	297.9	290.2	292.2	292.3	291.6	292.5	291.8	293.8	295.1	294.6	293.8	292.7	293.6
Primary metals	262.8	261.9	262.9	264.4	264.9	271.0	275.0	278.5	281.9	284.4	285.6	285.4	284.3
Fabricated metal products	933.1	931.0	926.6	924.1	924.6	926.9	934.2	940.9	949.3	955.6	962.6	963.0	963.2
Machinery	613.6	605.7	601.4	599.3	600.9	602.2	609.0	612.2	617.9	619.6	620.5	619.3	618.4
Computer and electronic products	640.2	636.9	633.6	629.5	629.8	628.8	629.1	628.4	629.8	631.0	632.2	633.3	631.7
Electrical equipment and appliances	262.7	258.5	255.7	253.6	254.7	256.8	256.5	257.7	258.1	258.3	259.3	260.4	260.8
Transportation equipment	937.5	936.9	927.3	924.3	948.1	938.1	940.3	942.5	950.4	947.6	967.0	945.1	942.1
Motor vehicles and parts ²	504.2	508.2	503.4	500.3	524.9	515.7	518.4	520.7	529.7	527.0	547.6	525.8	528.6
Furniture and related products	270.7	265.9	270.4	267.7	267.1	267.0	265.3	265.7	265.0	266.8	264.9	263.9	262.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing	377.7	376.7	376.1	375.8	376.4	375.2	375.6	375.8	376.0	375.6	376.3	375.9	379.7
Nondurable goods	3,301	3,291	3,292	3,288	3,285	3,288	3,279	3,287	3,287	3,282	3,276	3,275	3,266
Food manufacturing	1,168.5	1,166.9	1,160.8	1,159.1	1,152.0	1,157.2	1,156.6	1,160.0	1,161.1	1,162.3	1,161.7	1,161.9	1,159.2
Beverages and tobacco products	113.7	115.1	112.1	110.7	110.1	111.3	110.3	109.6	108.7	105.7	101.7	101.6	102.4
Textile mills	95.9	95.1	98.8	100.2	96.5	98.7	98.5	98.9	99.7	99.6	100.5	98.8	98.0
Textile product mills	96.9	96.1	96.5	95.2	95.3	94.5	93.8	94.0	94.6	94.8	94.8	94.4	94.0
Apparel	127.7	126.0	127.1	129.2	131.7	130.7	128.9	129.3	127.9	126.7	126.4	125.6	124.4
Leather and allied products	23.3	22.7	23.1	23.2	22.9	23.2	22.9	22.0	22.6	22.9	22.8	23.5	23.3
Paper and paper products	309.1	307.9	306.6	305.1	304.3	306.0	305.9	306.9	306.4	305.1	303.4	302.4	301.3
Printing and related support activities	361.0	358.3	354.3	354.2	352.8	352.0	349.4	349.1	348.3	346.5	346.4	344.8	345.1
Petroleum and coal products	70.6	71.4	70.2	66.3	68.4	68.3	68.2	70.4	69.4	69.8	69.4	68.8	68.1
Chemicals	470.4	470.0	475.9	477.0	480.7	474.7	470.6	470.9	470.5	470.3	467.8	470.1	469.6
Plastics and rubber products	463.4	461.3	466.7	467.6	470.1	470.9	473.6	475.4	477.3	478.7	480.8	482.8	480.7
Private service-providing	75,377	75,246	75,366	75,353	75,399	75,469	75,592	75,730	75,761	75,809	75,882	75,939	75,989
Trade, transportation, and utilities	20,952	20,869	20,876	20,876	20,887	20,897	20,946	20,966	20,968	20,964	20,985	20,962	20,964
Wholesale trade	4,492.9	4,484.3	4,481.3	4,470.8	4,472.7	4,478.0	4,482.7	4,485.5	4,482.3	4,486.8	4,483.2	4,479.2	4,478.3
Retail trade	12,371.6	12,313.9	12,328.8	12,329.1	12,372.2	12,384.6	12,417.6	12,430.0	12,428.9	12,418.5	12,428.2	12,423.8	12,431.0
Transportation and warehousing	3,639.2	3,622.3	3,618.5	3,630.7	3,596.6	3,589.1	3,600.9	3,606.9	3,613.2	3,618.5	3,635.2	3,620.7	3,619.6
Utilities	448.4	448.5	446.9	445.0	445.6	445.0	444.4	443.3	443.1	440.6	438.0	438.0	435.5
Information	2,217	2,213	2,200	2,192	2,188	2,192	2,180	2,185	2,183	2,179	2,183	2,183	2,180
Financial activities	5,939	5,926	5,932	5,937	5,912	5,901	5,883	5,879	5,873	5,856	5,849	5,843	5,841
Professional and business services	13,324	13,336	13,446	13,463	13,507	13,554	13,573	13,626	13,646	13,684	13,688	13,707	13,723
Education and health services	16,893	16,924	16,945	16,971	16,982	17,006	17,042	17,067	17,085	17,119	17,143	17,180	17,181
Leisure and hospitality	11,584	11,521	11,516	11,464	11,475	11,481	11,515	11,544	11,539	11,549	11,557	11,581	11,615
Other services	4,468	4,457	4,451	4,450	4,448	4,438	4,453	4,463	4,467	4,458	4,477	4,483	4,485

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 269 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2006	65.1	66.9	66.0	61.0	49.6	53.0	56.5	54.3	52.0	52.4	55.8	58.2
2007	58.4	59.1	55.4	51.5	56.7	49.1	49.1	43.1	52.4	52.2	53.7	50.6
2008	48.9	48.9	51.1	44.1	38.8	33.3	35.1	32.3	27.3	30.7	22.3	18.2
2009	19.7	17.1	16.5	20.6	27.3	23.0	26.4	32.9	32.9	31.0	46.8	39.6
2010	48.9	57.4	60.4	68.0	56.1	53.7	57.2	^P 54.1	^P 49.8			
Over 3-month span:												
2006	67.7	67.8	69.0	69.5	62.5	60.6	55.0	57.4	52.6	49.3	54.8	58.0
2007	60.2	59.7	62.8	58.7	57.1	52.2	53.7	45.5	49.6	49.1	53.5	54.6
2008	56.3	48.1	48.5	46.3	39.6	33.1	31.6	29.0	27.1	26.8	20.8	18.8
2009	17.7	12.3	12.6	10.8	14.9	20.8	21.6	21.7	28.4	27.3	33.8	36.1
2010	42.4	40.9	57.6	63.4	63.2	61.2	55.6	^P 56.5	^P 54.6			
Over 6-month span:												
2006	64.1	65.1	66.7	67.3	66.9	69.1	62.5	60.8	58.2	57.2	58.2	55.2
2007	58.6	57.1	62.5	61.9	59.5	59.1	56.7	54.8	56.3	51.5	53.5	51.3
2008	49.1	50.6	51.7	49.6	43.9	39.2	36.1	31.6	28.1	26.4	23.0	21.4
2009	17.5	13.2	12.1	11.9	12.5	13.4	13.2	15.8	20.4	20.4	21.0	24.7
2010	31.6	31.8	41.8	52.4	55.4	61.9	62.1	^P 61.9	^P 59.7			
Over 12-month span:												
2006	67.7	66.0	66.4	63.4	65.6	67.3	64.9	64.5	66.7	65.8	65.1	66.0
2007	63.4	59.5	61.2	59.7	59.3	58.4	57.2	57.4	59.9	59.3	58.6	60.0
2008	54.8	56.5	53.0	47.4	48.1	44.2	41.1	39.8	36.4	33.1	29.0	26.8
2009	24.9	17.7	15.4	15.1	15.1	13.8	12.6	11.5	14.1	13.0	13.4	13.0
2010	14.5	16.5	23.4	27.3	35.5	40.0	46.3	^P 49.3	^P 51.3			
Manufacturing payrolls, 82 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2006	59.1	56.1	55.5	50.0	39.6	51.8	48.8	40.9	34.1	39.0	36.0	41.5
2007	55.5	45.7	31.7	28.7	42.7	36.0	40.2	22.6	32.3	37.2	51.8	42.1
2008	40.9	39.6	45.1	37.2	42.7	23.2	21.3	21.3	16.5	20.1	12.8	4.9
2009	4.9	10.4	9.1	16.5	11.0	11.0	19.5	26.2	20.1	18.9	45.7	41.5
2010	42.7	67.1	60.4	67.1	65.9	48.8	52.4	^P 48.2	^P 46.3			
Over 3-month span:												
2006	54.9	58.5	54.9	54.3	48.8	53.7	43.9	41.5	33.5	28.0	29.3	27.4
2007	39.6	40.2	45.7	32.3	31.7	34.1	31.7	25.0	24.4	25.0	32.9	39.0
2008	48.2	36.6	35.4	38.4	39.6	30.5	20.1	9.8	14.0	17.1	13.4	6.1
2009	4.9	2.4	2.4	7.3	8.5	11.0	7.3	10.4	17.7	17.7	21.3	29.9
2010	37.2	42.7	55.5	62.8	67.1	64.6	55.5	^P 52.4	^P 50.0			
Over 6-month span:												
2006	43.3	47.6	48.2	51.2	53.0	52.4	47.0	48.8	43.9	39.6	34.1	29.9
2007	34.8	31.7	32.3	32.9	35.4	39.0	34.1	27.4	28.7	24.4	30.5	25.6
2008	27.4	29.9	42.1	38.4	38.4	31.7	26.2	20.1	13.4	12.2	13.4	12.2
2009	7.3	4.9	2.4	6.1	2.4	6.1	7.3	6.1	7.3	8.5	8.5	15.2
2010	24.4	26.2	33.5	50.6	56.7	57.3	61.0	^P 59.1	^P 53.7			
Over 12-month span:												
2006	44.5	41.5	41.5	40.2	40.2	45.7	42.7	43.3	47.6	48.8	46.3	43.9
2007	40.2	37.2	37.8	31.1	29.3	29.9	31.1	29.3	33.5	29.3	34.8	36.0
2008	28.0	29.3	26.2	25.6	31.1	26.8	23.2	19.5	24.4	20.1	16.5	14.6
2009	7.9	3.7	4.9	6.7	3.7	4.9	6.1	4.9	5.5	4.9	4.9	4.9
2010	6.1	6.1	7.3	12.8	25.0	34.8	41.5	^P 43.3	^P 47.6			

¹Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward and all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2009					2010							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. ^P
	Total ¹												
Alabama	1,868.2	1,858.0	1,871.3	1,871.4	1,855.2	1,854.4	1,855.3	1,854.6	1,868.4	1,877.3	1,870.4	1,874.6	1,870.7
Alaska	320.7	320.5	322.0	321.8	321.5	326.5	326.2	326.5	322.9	321.5	325.8	326.7	318.3
Arizona	2,395.2	2,384.3	2,388.9	2,394.9	2,385.9	2,386.4	2,389.9	2,388.7	2,410.4	2,418.3	2,397.0	2,404.0	2,396.4
Arkansas	1,159.5	1,156.1	1,157.7	1,158.8	1,153.9	1,156.5	1,150.2	1,159.1	1,157.4	1,159.3	1,166.1	1,171.5	1,160.6
California	13,940.7	13,852.3	13,884.8	13,850.8	13,809.6	13,835.0	13,837.8	13,851.8	13,877.2	13,908.3	13,884.3	13,861.5	13,827.9
Colorado	2,222.5	2,218.4	2,219.0	2,218.8	2,204.3	2,207.4	2,204.5	2,204.5	2,201.6	2,206.8	2,203.4	2,203.0	2,194.4
Connecticut	1,615.0	1,613.6	1,617.2	1,610.7	1,608.1	1,611.3	1,611.5	1,614.0	1,617.6	1,621.1	1,621.4	1,617.0	1,616.1
Delaware	413.3	412.7	411.2	410.5	410.2	410.7	408.1	411.4	413.1	417.0	416.5	418.0	417.3
District of Columbia	704.2	699.2	703.6	701.3	701.3	709.2	705.3	709.7	709.9	710.3	711.5	724.8	705.0
Florida	7,198.1	7,181.1	7,179.8	7,168.5	7,150.4	7,146.9	7,185.0	7,181.1	7,204.6	7,234.4	7,233.1	7,243.9	7,227.9
Georgia	3,836.5	3,829.5	3,828.1	3,828.9	3,813.3	3,812.4	3,810.4	3,806.8	3,818.4	3,824.4	3,820.5	3,822.9	3,814.0
Hawaii	586.2	586.2	587.9	586.0	586.5	584.8	585.8	588.7	591.1	593.6	589.3	592.8	586.5
Idaho	602.8	602.5	606.3	604.6	603.1	603.0	603.1	604.0	605.2	609.3	607.1	608.3	603.0
Illinois	5,603.0	5,602.6	5,597.5	5,580.0	5,558.2	5,581.5	5,581.9	5,590.4	5,611.5	5,618.0	5,621.9	5,600.0	5,595.8
Indiana	2,764.3	2,759.6	2,767.4	2,766.5	2,758.8	2,760.2	2,762.1	2,777.9	2,800.5	2,813.2	2,805.5	2,810.7	2,804.3
Iowa	1,471.4	1,467.0	1,469.3	1,470.9	1,458.8	1,465.1	1,466.9	1,473.6	1,476.0	1,479.3	1,473.2	1,475.1	1,472.3
Kansas	1,333.9	1,330.3	1,330.2	1,326.8	1,325.9	1,321.0	1,320.3	1,321.3	1,333.1	1,336.3	1,331.0	1,337.4	1,338.0
Kentucky	1,756.8	1,757.8	1,764.2	1,765.4	1,766.0	1,755.4	1,749.1	1,762.0	1,773.0	1,782.5	1,780.4	1,775.6	1,768.6
Louisiana	1,891.0	1,886.8	1,888.7	1,885.5	1,879.8	1,883.8	1,888.0	1,887.6	1,888.8	1,900.4	1,903.3	1,904.6	1,903.5
Maine	592.9	593.4	592.9	587.9	587.3	588.9	591.1	591.4	585.9	590.3	588.4	593.8	589.4
Maryland	2,510.1	2,503.6	2,503.0	2,499.6	2,494.6	2,490.8	2,478.1	2,506.7	2,517.5	2,529.4	2,530.7	2,529.7	2,524.0
Massachusetts	3,153.4	3,152.5	3,148.2	3,143.9	3,137.6	3,137.6	3,141.6	3,147.9	3,166.6	3,181.8	3,184.6	3,199.8	3,201.9
Michigan	3,836.0	3,829.5	3,861.6	3,850.9	3,844.4	3,850.8	3,835.1	3,830.4	3,845.2	3,852.7	3,848.2	3,881.3	3,831.0
Minnesota	2,631.0	2,616.7	2,629.6	2,623.7	2,620.2	2,637.4	2,635.8	2,634.8	2,645.3	2,652.1	2,651.3	2,660.9	2,661.5
Mississippi	1,088.2	1,086.5	1,091.7	1,087.1	1,087.4	1,083.8	1,086.9	1,085.6	1,085.8	1,089.6	1,085.2	1,080.4	1,081.2
Missouri	2,672.6	2,666.0	2,673.2	2,669.7	2,663.2	2,647.4	2,649.4	2,658.4	2,668.3	2,670.4	2,662.9	2,665.9	2,669.5
Montana	427.9	428.1	428.0	427.4	422.3	425.4	424.7	427.0	426.3	425.6	426.4	427.9	425.3
Nebraska	942.2	938.9	938.5	939.6	935.3	934.2	933.3	936.6	943.4	943.6	945.2	947.2	945.7
Nevada	1,130.7	1,128.6	1,132.9	1,127.1	1,123.4	1,117.7	1,122.7	1,117.3	1,119.2	1,118.9	1,116.7	1,116.6	1,114.7
New Hampshire	618.5	618.7	621.3	618.7	625.1	627.3	630.6	627.4	625.7	630.3	631.8	627.8	629.0
New Jersey	3,870.7	3,866.1	3,867.6	3,864.7	3,858.7	3,849.7	3,852.9	3,848.0	3,859.7	3,868.7	3,863.1	3,845.1	3,845.6
New Mexico	808.7	806.9	806.2	807.9	805.3	802.2	803.9	803.7	801.4	804.4	796.9	802.6	798.2
New York	8,561.7	8,502.1	8,486.2	8,477.7	8,460.9	8,478.2	8,492.3	8,507.0	8,536.8	8,554.4	8,519.2	8,524.4	8,522.1
North Carolina	3,875.8	3,872.3	3,892.6	3,893.8	3,886.3	3,892.3	3,888.5	3,894.5	3,904.7	3,928.8	3,925.1	3,893.9	3,912.5
North Dakota	367.1	367.0	367.0	367.8	366.6	366.3	365.8	367.5	369.5	370.9	371.9	372.9	371.7
Ohio	5,023.9	5,014.8	5,016.9	5,009.2	4,998.4	4,999.0	4,996.6	5,004.8	5,035.4	5,050.4	5,045.0	5,046.6	5,031.2
Oklahoma	1,519.7	1,517.2	1,524.7	1,519.8	1,519.1	1,517.0	1,513.1	1,517.1	1,523.3	1,529.9	1,536.8	1,543.1	1,544.8
Oregon	1,598.0	1,594.3	1,593.3	1,591.5	1,590.5	1,591.7	1,590.8	1,590.1	1,595.6	1,598.2	1,600.0	1,597.9	1,596.4
Pennsylvania	5,572.4	5,566.8	5,569.3	5,562.7	5,554.2	5,564.9	5,549.7	5,569.7	5,606.4	5,624.7	5,614.3	5,609.3	5,592.4
Rhode Island	456.2	456.1	454.5	453.1	451.9	453.2	452.4	452.4	448.6	451.4	451.2	451.7	452.0
South Carolina	1,809.4	1,808.6	1,805.5	1,810.7	1,811.9	1,816.0	1,817.7	1,816.8	1,818.9	1,829.6	1,828.0	1,826.5	1,821.3
South Dakota	401.8	402.8	402.9	402.6	400.2	400.0	399.0	400.2	402.6	402.6	403.8	405.3	405.9
Tennessee	2,595.0	2,590.1	2,596.3	2,594.9	2,586.9	2,588.9	2,593.9	2,599.1	2,606.3	2,623.6	2,600.1	2,602.8	2,605.3
Texas	10,227.1	10,211.8	10,228.4	10,240.1	10,218.9	10,231.5	10,235.8	10,278.0	10,311.7	10,383.6	10,395.8	10,390.4	10,356.2
Utah	1,183.8	1,183.3	1,187.8	1,184.0	1,178.0	1,182.8	1,179.2	1,179.9	1,187.4	1,199.7	1,198.0	1,199.0	1,198.2
Vermont	295.0	294.4	295.8	296.0	295.5	296.3	297.8	295.9	293.3	292.4	293.6	293.7	293.8
Virginia	3,618.4	3,610.5	3,603.8	3,601.2	3,602.6	3,613.2	3,581.8	3,607.0	3,633.0	3,648.0	3,636.4	3,647.2	3,640.7
Washington	2,801.6	2,796.0	2,788.4	2,780.3	2,775.1	2,794.6	2,788.2	2,793.7	2,804.3	2,810.9	2,808.7	2,806.9	2,797.6
West Virginia	740.5	738.3	737.3	736.2	732.7	731.5	731.7	737.6	738.8	742.8	742.2	744.0	742.4
Wisconsin	2,720.7	2,719.3	2,721.2	2,709.6	2,698.4	2,705.1	2,713.9	2,714.0	2,732.7	2,732.0	2,720.9	2,728.8	2,728.1
Wyoming	283.2	283.9	282.4	281.1	280.2	280.8	281.1	281.5	283.2	284.9	283.5	283.2	283.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009					2010							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. ^P
	Construction												
Alabama	89.1	87.2	87.9	89.0	85.9	85.0	83.9	83.2	85.7	86.4	87.4	87.6	87.3
Alaska	16.0	15.8	15.9	15.7	15.7	16.0	16.5	16.2	16.5	16.7	16.4	16.5	15.4
Arizona	120.2	117.2	116.2	115.2	113.7	114.4	115.5	113.3	115.6	115.9	114.2	113.0	113.9
Arkansas	51.6	51.4	50.9	51.5	51.6	51.1	49.5	52.2	51.9	52.0	52.0	53.3	53.4
California	587.7	578.7	577.4	576.3	568.5	577.8	558.5	555.7	554.2	551.8	544.1	546.9	543.0
Colorado	125.0	123.5	121.4	121.6	117.3	115.3	114.6	112.6	110.9	111.3	111.5	109.6	109.7
Connecticut	52.6	52.9	53.7	52.8	52.9	52.1	52.1	52.4	52.2	51.6	50.5	51.0	50.5
Delaware ²	19.4	18.9	18.5	18.5	18.3	18.3	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.6	18.2	18.0	18.1
District of Columbia ²	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	9.8	10.8	10.7	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.3
Florida	379.3	372.2	366.6	360.7	358.6	354.8	358.6	361.4	364.7	360.3	364.2	361.7	361.5
Georgia	158.8	156.8	159.8	160.2	156.9	152.6	149.9	147.7	148.6	149.0	148.9	150.7	150.4
Hawaii ²	30.1	29.6	30.1	29.6	29.7	30.1	29.8	30.7	29.5	31.1	30.2	28.5	28.7
Idaho	32.7	32.4	32.9	32.8	31.7	30.7	30.6	30.2	29.5	29.9	28.8	29.1	28.4
Illinois	213.6	212.2	214.7	207.8	202.3	201.8	200.5	199.1	200.1	195.1	199.2	185.4	199.6
Indiana	116.1	115.2	120.1	119.8	117.7	115.0	114.0	118.0	116.8	113.6	112.9	115.6	114.7
Iowa	62.9	63.0	62.5	62.2	61.0	63.1	63.2	63.0	63.6	63.7	61.6	62.3	62.3
Kansas	56.7	56.1	56.6	57.6	56.5	54.9	55.2	57.3	62.5	61.9	61.1	62.1	61.3
Kentucky	71.5	71.4	71.7	71.0	69.5	64.6	64.3	67.8	68.8	67.8	67.2	66.2	66.3
Louisiana	129.3	127.9	127.4	126.3	125.1	125.6	127.4	123.4	121.7	123.8	124.6	127.8	128.2
Maine	24.5	24.4	24.0	24.4	23.9	22.2	23.2	23.4	21.9	22.8	23.0	23.0	22.4
Maryland ²	150.7	148.8	145.8	145.5	144.8	147.2	140.0	146.1	147.6	150.1	151.1	149.7	151.7
Massachusetts	107.2	106.0	108.0	107.2	105.6	101.6	102.1	101.7	105.1	106.5	107.7	108.8	110.4
Michigan	120.9	118.8	121.5	121.0	118.7	121.0	119.0	119.0	122.4	118.2	116.9	116.3	114.2
Minnesota	89.6	91.1	89.3	89.7	87.4	89.6	85.8	85.7	85.1	84.0	84.0	84.4	81.9
Mississippi	50.7	49.5	47.9	47.7	48.1	46.8	47.2	47.7	47.7	48.3	47.6	46.2	46.9
Missouri	115.1	114.5	115.0	115.0	111.4	103.7	99.8	103.1	102.7	102.1	101.9	102.4	103.8
Montana	23.4	23.5	23.8	24.2	21.6	22.7	22.5	22.6	22.5	22.4	22.3	21.5	21.1
Nebraska ²	47.4	47.3	47.1	47.7	46.2	46.6	46.4	46.2	46.3	46.3	47.5	47.3	45.9
Nevada	75.1	73.4	74.5	75.4	70.8	69.3	68.4	64.6	63.5	63.4	60.4	60.0	60.4
New Hampshire	21.8	22.5	23.2	22.3	22.0	22.0	23.2	22.3	22.5	22.7	22.7	23.2	23.9
New Jersey	135.2	133.4	134.5	132.1	130.7	126.5	126.7	128.5	126.7	125.4	126.7	124.7	124.3
New Mexico	46.9	46.3	45.4	45.7	45.2	44.7	43.4	42.8	43.0	42.3	42.5	44.9	43.2
New York	320.9	317.4	312.3	311.1	309.7	308.7	306.8	311.8	315.8	305.8	307.7	314.0	315.8
North Carolina	185.5	182.5	179.5	179.6	177.9	173.4	173.1	173.8	172.1	173.0	172.8	171.3	171.9
North Dakota	21.7	21.9	21.6	21.8	19.7	19.9	19.8	20.0	21.1	21.2	20.8	21.2	21.1
Ohio	175.3	173.1	174.2	175.4	171.7	168.9	163.8	165.0	169.2	170.4	170.8	174.5	173.3
Oklahoma	66.6	66.1	67.0	66.1	66.2	66.9	66.0	66.5	69.1	68.5	68.1	70.2	72.9
Oregon	72.7	72.2	69.7	69.4	68.0	66.3	64.0	64.3	65.1	65.4	65.6	68.9	67.5
Pennsylvania	218.2	217.6	219.4	218.7	216.5	215.6	212.2	216.7	220.6	218.6	217.8	218.9	217.3
Rhode Island	16.7	16.5	16.7	16.7	16.9	16.6	16.5	16.4	15.8	16.5	16.3	16.2	17.1
South Carolina	84.3	83.9	82.6	82.1	82.7	81.6	81.3	80.9	78.6	78.4	80.0	79.4	80.0
South Dakota ²	21.7	21.5	21.2	21.3	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.4	20.9	19.8	20.3	20.6	21.0
Tennessee ²	106.5	106.0	105.3	105.0	101.2	103.1	101.0	102.8	103.1	103.4	103.8	101.9	102.0
Texas	585.6	578.7	560.4	561.7	554.0	553.8	550.0	543.8	556.5	561.1	564.0	568.8	569.0
Utah	69.1	68.4	69.7	69.8	68.3	65.2	64.4	65.6	66.5	67.9	68.9	68.2	67.7
Vermont	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.0	11.8	12.5	12.3	12.2	11.6	11.6	11.0	11.6	11.6
Virginia	185.5	184.4	184.7	185.2	184.6	184.2	177.9	178.7	182.0	183.5	180.3	178.6	179.0
Washington	153.1	152.1	150.7	146.1	142.2	146.2	141.0	139.3	138.5	137.2	136.1	136.2	135.5
West Virginia	32.7	32.2	33.0	33.9	33.5	32.2	30.7	32.5	32.9	33.7	34.3	34.2	33.6
Wisconsin	98.4	98.4	101.8	99.5	95.8	94.4	97.4	99.3	101.6	100.3	100.1	99.7	100.2
Wyoming	23.4	23.2	23.0	22.8	22.1	23.1	21.9	21.5	23.0	21.6	20.2	21.3	21.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009					2010							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. ^P
	Manufacturing												
Alabama	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska	13.2	12.3	12.0	12.6	12.2	15.1	15.2	15.0	13.3	13.4	14.7	14.9	14.3
Arizona	149.7	148.8	149.0	149.1	147.2	145.4	146.9	148.3	149.3	149.3	150.5	149.8	148.4
Arkansas	160.9	160.2	158.8	159.3	159.3	157.7	159.3	161.6	164.4	165.4	166.5	166.7	165.3
California	1,255.6	1,247.9	1,244.9	1,238.8	1,231.2	1,241.3	1,242.1	1,241.3	1,237.1	1,240.7	1,244.7	1,238.0	1,234.2
Colorado	127.4	126.7	125.3	125.3	125.4	125.6	124.6	124.5	124.3	123.8	124.3	124.3	123.9
Connecticut	168.4	167.8	168.5	167.8	168.0	166.0	166.8	167.4	168.0	168.1	168.5	167.0	166.6
Delaware	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	316.9	314.0	309.7	306.3	305.1	305.4	308.4	309.7	310.0	311.2	311.9	314.3	310.9
Georgia	349.8	348.6	342.4	341.0	338.6	336.1	337.3	337.9	338.7	339.2	336.1	337.6	335.5
Hawaii	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Idaho	53.6	53.3	53.8	52.8	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.3	53.3	53.7	54.4	54.1	53.4
Illinois	563.9	562.0	559.7	557.8	554.1	554.2	553.7	556.0	558.5	560.5	562.5	563.4	564.3
Indiana	431.3	432.0	427.3	431.7	426.9	430.7	431.4	436.1	440.1	441.5	442.8	447.3	443.2
Iowa	199.3	199.1	201.4	201.6	200.1	198.6	198.4	199.8	203.2	202.6	205.6	205.2	206.4
Kansas	162.9	161.2	161.4	160.7	159.0	157.5	159.4	159.8	159.9	160.2	160.5	160.9	162.6
Kentucky	209.3	209.2	208.1	208.3	208.5	208.7	205.2	208.5	211.0	213.0	215.6	212.1	212.5
Louisiana	140.4	139.9	140.6	139.1	136.3	135.9	136.5	136.2	136.9	136.0	134.9	136.1	136.3
Maine	51.7	51.5	52.2	51.5	51.2	51.1	52.4	52.4	52.4	52.4	53.0	52.6	52.7
Maryland	116.3	116.1	117.1	118.1	117.3	117.1	114.5	114.9	114.8	115.1	113.9	112.5	112.7
Massachusetts	254.2	252.8	251.7	252.5	253.3	250.7	250.9	252.0	253.1	253.5	253.1	256.4	254.8
Michigan	454.9	455.8	458.4	452.6	449.6	460.1	456.2	455.0	455.9	460.4	463.2	484.3	464.0
Minnesota	293.6	292.5	290.3	289.1	289.1	292.0	293.7	295.4	297.3	297.1	297.8	299.9	299.7
Mississippi	139.2	139.0	138.2	137.6	137.9	138.5	137.8	137.6	136.8	137.9	137.0	136.4	136.5
Missouri	250.4	248.5	249.0	247.0	247.7	249.3	247.4	248.2	250.0	249.1	251.6	250.9	251.2
Montana	17.0	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.7	17.7	17.8
Nebraska	91.8	91.9	91.3	91.8	91.9	92.1	91.7	92.0	92.6	92.5	92.3	92.0	92.4
Nevada	38.8	38.6	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.7	38.7	38.7	39.0	39.3	39.3	38.4	38.3
New Hampshire	66.7	66.3	64.6	64.0	63.6	63.8	64.3	64.6	64.8	65.1	65.9	67.0	67.2
New Jersey	262.1	260.7	261.8	264.1	259.1	257.8	257.3	254.2	256.2	259.2	257.5	256.6	255.9
New Mexico	29.2	28.9	29.2	29.6	29.3	29.8	30.0	30.1	29.9	30.3	30.1	30.0	30.3
New York	468.7	466.7	465.0	461.6	460.1	460.7	460.5	458.7	460.2	462.1	460.4	463.0	464.2
North Carolina	437.0	434.9	436.2	433.9	431.8	430.6	428.8	430.5	431.9	430.1	432.8	435.2	436.3
North Dakota	23.2	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.2	23.2	23.3	23.4	23.2	23.0	23.1
Ohio	613.2	611.6	613.3	605.1	608.2	613.5	607.4	612.5	624.7	627.5	628.0	628.7	623.6
Oklahoma	124.4	123.7	123.8	122.8	123.7	122.6	122.0	123.2	123.3	122.9	124.0	124.0	122.9
Oregon	162.8	162.9	163.2	162.7	162.2	162.0	161.3	162.6	162.0	162.6	162.3	162.5	162.5
Pennsylvania	562.4	561.0	557.8	555.8	554.2	551.6	554.0	555.6	559.2	560.7	558.9	559.6	558.0
Rhode Island	40.8	40.6	40.4	40.6	39.8	40.0	39.9	40.6	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.7	39.5
South Carolina	208.9	207.3	206.0	207.8	206.9	208.0	209.3	208.0	207.7	208.4	208.7	209.9	210.2
South Dakota	36.9	36.8	37.2	37.2	37.1	36.9	37.0	37.2	37.1	37.6	37.7	37.7	38.1
Tennessee	302.2	300.5	302.4	301.6	299.4	299.7	300.8	302.0	302.4	303.5	304.2	306.5	305.1
Texas	820.7	817.6	817.4	815.7	812.5	814.3	817.4	821.0	823.7	829.6	832.4	837.2	838.5
Utah	111.6	110.8	109.3	108.5	108.2	106.9	105.3	104.9	105.8	107.7	107.2	108.1	109.3
Vermont	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.6	30.4	30.7	30.3	30.8	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.6
Virginia	234.9	233.5	233.5	233.2	231.9	230.6	228.3	228.2	228.8	229.9	231.8	232.9	230.7
Washington	262.2	260.7	258.8	258.2	257.8	257.9	256.7	256.0	258.5	258.2	258.3	256.5	257.2
West Virginia	49.6	49.2	49.5	49.7	49.2	48.9	49.3	49.8	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.4	50.1
Wisconsin	426.3	427.2	421.5	419.8	418.5	420.7	422.8	425.4	428.6	430.8	428.6	429.1	429.4
Wyoming	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009					2010							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. ^P
	Trade, transportation, and utilities												
Alabama	362.8	361.6	364.2	362.4	360.5	362.1	362.9	362.6	363.3	362.5	361.4	364.8	363.9
Alaska	63.0	63.4	63.6	63.2	63.5	64.3	64.8	64.5	63.7	63.3	63.4	63.0	61.4
Arizona	475.5	472.8	476.3	475.6	475.6	476.7	480.5	478.4	481.7	480.0	481.2	482.1	483.7
Arkansas	233.5	233.2	231.1	231.6	229.3	229.3	227.7	226.3	226.4	228.5	229.7	230.8	231.3
California	2,609.4	2,606.6	2,598.0	2,586.1	2,573.5	2,575.3	2,579.6	2,583.1	2,582.5	2,579.1	2,578.9	2,578.5	2,569.9
Colorado	400.6	399.2	397.1	396.0	393.8	396.8	398.5	397.5	396.8	396.2	396.7	396.9	395.6
Connecticut	292.0	291.6	290.3	289.8	288.4	288.9	289.0	290.3	288.5	288.5	289.5	290.4	291.4
Delaware	74.8	75.1	74.4	74.0	73.9	74.0	73.9	75.0	75.7	76.0	75.9	76.8	75.1
District of Columbia	26.9	26.8	26.6	26.5	26.5	27.1	26.3	26.9	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.3
Florida	1,458.5	1,455.6	1,452.9	1,452.6	1,447.2	1,460.4	1,466.2	1,468.4	1,464.8	1,466.5	1,469.2	1,472.4	1,477.4
Georgia	815.2	811.6	807.3	805.7	804.0	807.6	806.3	810.8	808.2	809.0	805.8	808.4	806.9
Hawaii	110.0	109.9	109.9	109.6	109.4	110.5	110.5	111.4	111.9	111.3	111.5	112.0	111.7
Idaho	121.3	121.3	120.4	120.4	120.0	119.6	120.0	120.8	121.0	121.9	122.5	122.1	120.8
Illinois	1,133.2	1,130.3	1,125.3	1,124.1	1,121.1	1,129.0	1,128.3	1,132.0	1,132.5	1,134.2	1,131.9	1,131.1	1,124.3
Indiana	545.3	544.0	546.1	545.9	545.5	545.9	547.4	550.5	554.3	552.9	555.1	554.6	553.4
Iowa	302.4	300.9	298.2	299.3	295.3	298.7	298.6	298.6	298.1	297.5	294.8	295.8	293.6
Kansas	255.1	254.5	254.2	254.1	254.0	253.7	253.0	253.0	253.4	255.4	257.2	259.6	258.7
Kentucky	361.0	361.2	360.4	359.0	358.1	362.1	360.6	363.8	364.3	365.7	364.5	368.0	365.2
Louisiana	368.4	367.1	363.6	364.8	364.3	365.2	363.2	364.1	365.3	367.4	367.3	370.0	368.2
Maine	118.1	118.3	116.6	115.7	114.9	115.5	116.0	116.3	116.3	115.8	115.4	117.1	116.9
Maryland	437.6	437.6	437.0	435.0	434.9	434.9	430.7	437.3	439.2	439.3	437.2	437.0	434.2
Massachusetts	539.1	539.8	533.0	530.9	528.8	531.4	532.2	533.9	536.6	535.1	535.5	538.5	537.3
Michigan	711.4	708.9	711.7	708.1	706.3	708.5	704.8	702.3	705.9	707.7	706.6	709.4	706.3
Minnesota	494.3	491.5	490.1	489.7	487.3	491.5	495.7	492.4	497.8	498.7	495.8	495.5	492.0
Mississippi	213.0	212.7	213.4	211.9	212.3	214.4	214.2	213.0	212.6	212.9	213.4	214.6	213.3
Missouri	517.6	516.3	513.7	512.7	510.9	512.7	513.5	513.3	515.3	513.8	515.4	513.0	512.2
Montana	88.0	87.8	88.8	89.5	88.4	89.3	88.7	88.6	90.4	89.6	89.8	89.7	89.4
Nebraska	196.4	195.9	195.4	194.9	195.2	192.4	192.2	193.3	194.6	195.8	195.4	194.7	194.7
Nevada	211.0	210.9	213.5	207.7	206.6	207.1	207.9	207.8	209.1	208.4	209.5	210.6	210.5
New Hampshire	132.5	133.1	133.2	133.7	133.7	136.5	135.0	135.2	135.1	135.4	135.5	136.1	136.1
New Jersey	812.0	811.9	810.1	807.0	809.6	809.0	808.4	811.0	811.5	811.6	811.1	810.4	815.1
New Mexico	135.1	135.1	133.5	132.5	131.4	131.2	131.0	130.4	129.8	129.0	127.9	129.0	130.1
New York	1,454.3	1,451.1	1,440.8	1,439.5	1,436.2	1,438.2	1,439.8	1,444.4	1,446.7	1,448.2	1,440.8	1,438.4	1,441.4
North Carolina	713.9	711.8	710.1	710.2	707.8	715.2	715.3	714.5	711.9	712.3	710.0	712.0	713.4
North Dakota	78.0	78.1	77.6	77.3	77.4	77.6	77.2	77.6	77.6	78.8	78.2	78.6	78.3
Ohio	959.7	956.1	955.3	954.2	950.2	950.9	948.4	951.4	953.1	953.2	952.3	951.4	957.3
Oklahoma	278.9	278.6	276.4	275.4	274.5	275.3	276.5	276.3	276.5	277.0	276.6	279.2	278.4
Oregon	309.5	309.1	309.5	309.7	310.5	310.9	312.1	312.3	312.3	311.2	311.0	310.8	310.6
Pennsylvania	1,072.9	1,073.0	1,069.1	1,068.5	1,065.7	1,067.0	1,069.6	1,068.6	1,076.7	1,076.8	1,076.6	1,074.3	1,072.3
Rhode Island	72.7	72.8	71.9	71.4	71.4	70.4	70.6	70.9	69.9	69.7	69.7	69.8	70.1
South Carolina	348.9	348.6	346.8	344.4	344.9	345.6	347.0	346.0	346.3	344.4	345.8	345.4	347.4
South Dakota	80.7	80.7	80.8	80.8	80.6	81.1	80.8	80.9	80.6	81.0	81.4	81.6	81.2
Tennessee	555.3	553.0	549.5	549.8	548.0	549.4	551.4	553.1	555.3	555.2	555.8	555.1	553.9
Texas	2,045.5	2,044.9	2,047.1	2,048.0	2,043.8	2,045.8	2,045.5	2,045.5	2,042.4	2,047.9	2,056.6	2,050.6	2,038.5
Utah	232.7	232.7	233.5	233.0	232.3	234.8	233.1	234.0	234.7	234.0	234.4	233.7	233.7
Vermont	56.1	56.0	55.1	55.1	54.9	54.3	54.9	54.8	54.7	54.3	54.6	55.0	54.8
Virginia	620.0	619.8	617.1	615.1	613.7	615.2	613.1	615.0	620.9	622.4	621.9	621.9	621.6
Washington	521.4	521.6	517.0	518.3	520.0	525.0	526.4	529.7	532.2	533.6	532.7	534.6	532.1
West Virginia	135.6	135.6	135.3	134.8	134.0	133.4	134.2	134.0	134.3	133.6	133.4	133.2	132.3
Wisconsin	513.9	512.1	509.6	505.2	502.2	504.0	500.2	498.9	501.1	500.6	505.0	507.1	503.2
Wyoming	53.1	53.0	52.6	52.4	52.9	52.6	53.2	53.3	53.6	53.7	53.6	52.8	52.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009					2010							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. ^P
	Financial activities												
Alabama	95.3	94.8	93.9	93.8	93.5	93.4	93.0	91.8	92.1	91.4	91.0	91.5	90.9
Alaska	14.7	14.7	14.9	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.2	13.8	13.7	13.7	14.5
Arizona	165.8	164.9	163.8	165.2	165.2	162.7	162.7	162.0	161.9	161.6	161.3	160.6	160.3
Arkansas	50.2	50.1	50.2	50.4	50.7	50.8	50.8	50.5	50.6	50.6	50.8	50.5	50.5
California	789.2	785.7	787.1	782.8	782.5	782.6	780.5	778.9	780.8	780.0	780.7	779.8	776.0
Colorado	146.2	145.6	144.7	144.3	144.5	145.7	142.9	142.5	144.5	143.5	144.2	143.9	143.5
Connecticut	136.3	135.8	136.1	136.4	136.1	135.5	135.7	135.1	134.4	133.3	132.6	132.5	133.4
Delaware	43.8	43.9	43.1	42.9	42.9	43.4	42.9	43.0	43.6	43.5	43.8	43.8	43.7
District of Columbia	26.3	26.2	26.1	25.9	25.7	25.7	25.9	25.6	25.8	25.9	26.1	26.0	26.0
Florida	478.2	475.4	474.0	472.2	471.5	470.9	469.7	466.7	466.3	463.9	461.8	461.4	463.1
Georgia	209.9	209.1	205.5	204.8	204.4	201.5	200.7	197.0	197.7	195.2	197.3	196.6	195.8
Hawaii	27.4	27.5	28.0	27.9	28.0	27.8	27.9	27.6	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.1	27.2
Idaho	29.1	28.9	29.1	29.3	29.3	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.2	29.0	29.3	29.3
Illinois	368.3	367.3	366.9	365.9	365.5	366.9	366.1	367.3	366.8	365.9	364.8	362.5	359.4
Indiana	130.6	130.2	131.5	129.7	130.9	131.3	131.0	129.4	129.1	128.7	128.9	130.4	130.3
Iowa	101.8	101.6	101.3	101.6	102.1	100.7	100.9	100.7	100.5	99.8	100.2	99.6	100.0
Kansas	71.2	70.8	70.2	69.9	70.5	70.2	69.8	69.2	69.3	69.0	68.3	68.5	68.6
Kentucky	87.6	87.5	86.9	86.7	87.0	87.6	86.8	86.6	85.7	85.8	84.9	85.1	84.4
Louisiana	90.4	90.1	89.4	89.1	88.4	88.2	87.6	88.2	88.9	88.8	88.9	88.4	88.3
Maine	31.7	31.7	31.2	30.5	30.5	30.0	30.1	30.6	30.0	30.3	30.2	30.0	30.1
Maryland	143.8	143.4	141.5	140.6	139.1	137.5	137.7	137.7	136.1	136.5	136.2	136.7	137.8
Massachusetts	210.7	210.0	209.3	208.1	207.5	206.4	205.2	207.0	208.2	207.2	207.1	207.9	209.0
Michigan	189.7	189.0	189.6	189.0	187.7	186.7	185.5	182.7	182.1	182.9	182.9	182.1	181.3
Minnesota	171.5	171.2	171.3	171.4	170.6	170.4	169.3	169.4	169.0	167.9	170.2	171.0	170.9
Mississippi	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Missouri	161.9	161.8	162.0	162.4	162.5	161.3	160.8	159.7	158.9	159.3	158.7	156.6	157.5
Montana	21.1	21.1	20.9	20.7	21.0	20.6	20.5	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.5
Nebraska	67.8	67.8	67.8	67.6	67.7	66.8	66.5	66.3	66.7	66.6	67.5	67.8	67.9
Nevada	54.6	54.3	54.8	54.3	54.2	54.7	54.2	53.4	52.9	52.6	53.2	52.9	52.6
New Hampshire	36.1	36.0	35.4	35.4	35.2	35.1	35.0	35.0	35.3	35.1	35.3	35.3	34.7
New Jersey	252.9	253.4	251.8	251.0	249.4	245.9	246.6	247.3	247.7	249.1	248.6	249.9	251.2
New Mexico	33.2	33.1	33.0	33.9	33.3	33.2	33.5	33.3	33.1	32.7	32.6	33.0	32.4
New York	670.3	669.9	668.5	666.5	665.7	667.5	666.5	665.7	668.8	668.6	665.1	668.0	666.9
North Carolina	199.5	198.8	199.7	199.9	199.5	199.6	198.8	198.2	198.4	198.6	197.6	198.7	199.0
North Dakota	20.2	20.2	20.0	20.1	20.5	20.3	20.2	20.2	20.4	20.1	20.1	20.4	19.9
Ohio	277.8	277.4	274.1	272.4	271.8	267.1	266.4	263.9	264.2	265.4	267.7	268.0	264.8
Oklahoma	80.9	80.7	81.1	81.0	80.7	80.3	80.4	80.8	81.9	82.7	83.5	82.0	83.1
Oregon	94.6	94.7	95.6	94.9	94.6	95.1	94.1	92.9	93.5	92.5	93.1	92.0	92.4
Pennsylvania	316.5	316.6	316.1	314.7	313.6	312.5	311.4	310.6	310.2	310.4	308.2	309.8	307.2
Rhode Island	30.7	30.5	30.3	30.2	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.6	30.8	30.9	31.0	30.3	30.6
South Carolina	101.5	101.4	100.9	100.6	100.3	101.4	102.6	102.3	102.0	102.8	103.0	102.3	103.5
South Dakota	30.3	30.1	30.2	30.0	29.7	29.5	29.2	28.7	28.7	28.6	28.5	28.7	28.7
Tennessee	139.6	139.1	139.1	139.0	138.9	138.7	138.3	137.1	137.0	137.0	137.0	137.2	136.2
Texas	624.0	623.5	624.3	626.4	626.2	625.0	623.4	621.8	622.6	624.9	624.4	628.1	628.2
Utah	71.4	71.3	72.6	72.4	72.1	71.6	71.5	71.7	70.9	71.4	71.2	71.4	71.1
Vermont	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.3
Virginia	179.4	178.6	178.5	177.9	178.0	180.2	178.0	177.6	177.3	177.1	176.5	177.1	177.4
Washington	140.8	140.4	141.0	140.7	140.2	140.4	140.6	139.2	138.1	136.5	136.2	134.8	135.7
West Virginia	28.2	28.0	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.6	27.6	27.8	27.5	27.4	27.4	27.7	27.7
Wisconsin	159.8	158.9	157.7	157.5	157.7	156.9	156.5	156.4	157.0	156.6	155.9	155.1	154.9
Wyoming	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009					2010							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. ^P
	Professional and business services												
Alabama	203.9	201.4	202.0	205.5	204.3	203.5	203.2	202.3	203.7	205.1	203.4	203.2	201.6
Alaska	25.9	26.0	25.9	25.6	25.7	25.2	24.8	24.8	24.5	24.3	23.9	24.3	24.8
Arizona	337.1	336.0	339.5	343.9	343.5	342.5	339.1	341.0	345.1	342.2	343.4	345.0	346.3
Arkansas	111.5	111.3	113.8	113.6	111.8	114.5	113.5	113.8	112.1	108.1	107.9	109.1	109.6
California	2,015.6	2,002.0	2,019.8	2,022.0	2,018.8	2,020.6	2,031.0	2,032.2	2,038.7	2,042.7	2,050.8	2,054.1	2,054.4
Colorado	324.3	323.5	323.7	325.3	323.7	324.2	325.8	327.0	324.2	324.3	323.6	323.3	322.3
Connecticut	185.5	184.4	186.6	181.8	180.8	178.6	178.6	178.8	184.7	187.2	188.4	186.9	185.3
Delaware	54.9	54.5	54.9	56.2	56.3	54.3	54.5	55.5	55.1	55.8	55.2	55.0	54.9
District of Columbia	146.9	146.1	148.3	148.9	149.8	150.6	149.9	151.6	150.8	150.6	151.8	156.6	156.3
Florida	1,033.0	1,030.0	1,033.9	1,035.6	1,041.0	1,027.9	1,048.0	1,039.1	1,044.4	1,044.0	1,049.5	1,043.0	1,044.0
Georgia	497.0	494.8	500.2	502.8	502.9	498.6	498.7	497.5	503.9	502.8	504.0	503.0	501.3
Hawaii	70.1	69.9	70.3	69.9	69.3	68.7	69.6	68.5	68.6	68.6	68.2	68.5	67.9
Idaho	74.0	74.5	75.2	74.4	74.7	75.4	74.8	74.8	74.5	74.9	75.2	76.2	75.2
Illinois	769.5	766.1	770.2	770.1	767.9	772.7	779.2	777.4	785.3	782.0	784.6	787.1	786.9
Indiana	255.9	256.7	263.1	262.9	262.1	263.6	267.8	274.0	279.3	285.9	281.8	277.5	282.6
Iowa	116.1	116.0	116.7	118.1	117.9	117.9	118.2	120.2	122.2	122.4	125.0	124.4	124.8
Kansas	138.6	137.7	135.3	134.5	133.8	133.7	134.5	134.2	136.9	136.4	134.1	136.1	135.5
Kentucky	169.7	169.8	173.8	177.8	181.2	175.8	175.4	176.7	181.6	182.1	182.2	183.9	182.4
Louisiana	190.6	189.1	190.0	191.9	191.4	193.2	192.9	191.6	192.2	193.6	194.7	195.8	196.8
Maine	54.7	54.7	54.5	53.7	53.9	54.3	53.6	53.6	54.0	54.4	54.3	54.1	54.1
Maryland	382.1	380.8	381.4	384.6	384.5	389.7	386.3	391.3	388.9	388.9	391.5	391.0	388.8
Massachusetts	455.4	455.3	455.6	457.8	455.0	457.7	456.9	458.5	465.0	463.8	464.2	466.2	468.9
Michigan	494.9	500.2	510.0	516.2	520.7	516.3	513.5	521.8	522.0	520.5	522.5	520.5	509.9
Minnesota	302.8	298.8	307.4	306.5	308.0	312.7	312.8	311.6	310.9	310.6	307.6	311.8	316.7
Mississippi	86.2	85.5	86.0	85.2	83.6	83.4	85.1	83.8	85.2	86.4	87.1	87.8	88.3
Missouri	312.0	310.3	310.8	309.9	311.1	308.2	311.0	311.9	312.6	309.8	311.3	315.6	311.7
Montana	38.1	38.3	38.2	38.5	37.7	37.2	36.7	37.1	37.0	37.0	37.2	37.2	36.3
Nebraska	99.5	99.0	98.3	97.9	97.5	99.1	99.1	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.9	101.2	101.4
Nevada	131.6	133.4	135.7	137.2	140.6	135.7	138.3	136.2	137.3	136.2	136.2	136.3	135.6
New Hampshire	61.6	61.8	61.0	62.0	66.4	63.9	64.5	64.4	64.5	63.7	65.3	63.3	64.3
New Jersey	579.1	579.3	574.5	572.6	573.3	573.1	577.7	572.7	579.7	579.8	586.3	584.5	585.2
New Mexico	101.6	101.2	100.4	100.8	100.5	100.8	99.7	99.0	99.0	98.2	97.6	99.3	100.0
New York	1,085.7	1,084.1	1,076.6	1,077.4	1,075.4	1,090.3	1,093.6	1,092.0	1,103.0	1,096.3	1,092.8	1,095.2	1,096.5
North Carolina	455.2	455.4	463.7	465.0	464.4	469.2	466.1	463.6	470.4	472.8	477.9	477.0	478.4
North Dakota	28.9	29.3	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.6	29.3	29.4	30.0	29.0	29.2	29.0	29.4
Ohio	604.7	603.0	607.5	611.3	606.6	613.2	618.9	618.6	622.2	621.7	623.3	628.7	619.9
Oklahoma	160.5	160.0	164.7	163.1	163.1	161.7	163.5	162.6	165.4	166.4	169.7	168.3	169.9
Oregon	175.7	175.7	174.2	174.6	173.5	175.0	174.6	174.9	174.8	174.8	175.0	175.4	176.4
Pennsylvania	662.2	661.4	662.3	662.0	663.2	666.1	663.9	663.9	676.2	677.3	681.3	680.5	671.6
Rhode Island	51.9	51.7	52.4	51.7	50.7	51.6	51.0	50.4	52.1	51.4	50.6	50.2	50.5
South Carolina	199.1	199.6	200.9	208.9	208.8	211.5	211.7	211.6	212.6	212.7	211.3	213.3	208.5
South Dakota	26.2	26.3	25.7	25.6	25.6	25.7	25.4	26.2	27.4	27.8	28.1	28.2	27.8
Tennessee	287.6	286.4	290.6	289.6	289.3	291.0	294.8	296.4	298.1	306.3	301.0	300.9	300.6
Texas	1,230.5	1,224.7	1,230.8	1,229.1	1,223.2	1,227.8	1,232.7	1,241.1	1,243.6	1,254.3	1,266.2	1,268.5	1,272.6
Utah	148.6	149.2	151.5	149.6	150.0	149.9	151.7	150.9	154.1	154.3	154.6	153.6	152.5
Vermont	21.8	21.7	22.0	22.3	22.0	21.8	21.7	21.7	21.6	21.9	21.6	22.0	22.0
Virginia	634.1	633.4	636.9	636.1	637.2	640.9	631.7	634.0	641.5	644.8	639.5	647.8	645.1
Washington	319.0	318.8	321.1	323.5	323.7	328.0	326.5	329.4	330.1	330.2	331.7	332.0	331.4
West Virginia	58.9	59.1	59.5	59.4	58.1	58.2	58.5	58.5	59.0	59.0	58.8	58.6	59.3
Wisconsin	251.9	251.0	249.0	250.0	247.0	248.7	254.5	252.1	255.2	253.7	250.8	252.6	254.9
Wyoming	17.0	16.9	17.1	17.1	16.9	16.9	16.5	16.4	16.8	16.9	17.5	17.3	17.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009					2010							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. ^P
	Education and health services												
Alabama	210.1	209.6	210.9	211.5	211.6	213.7	214.0	214.1	214.2	212.9	211.0	211.0	211.7
Alaska	39.5	39.8	40.0	39.8	39.8	40.4	40.3	40.3	39.9	39.9	39.7	40.6	40.5
Arizona	329.9	330.1	333.1	335.5	334.8	333.4	333.0	334.2	335.3	337.5	336.6	339.3	338.0
Arkansas	163.4	164.4	164.4	164.4	164.6	166.1	165.2	165.0	164.6	165.0	168.9	171.5	168.2
California	1,739.1	1,735.1	1,744.3	1,743.0	1,747.2	1,754.7	1,760.5	1,768.0	1,766.6	1,760.3	1,761.3	1,762.7	1,761.3
Colorado	257.6	257.7	260.6	261.1	259.6	257.2	258.6	259.1	260.1	261.0	262.3	264.2	264.3
Connecticut	304.2	303.8	303.1	303.2	303.9	307.5	308.5	309.3	306.0	306.8	308.8	308.5	310.5
Delaware	63.9	63.6	64.1	64.3	64.2	64.6	64.4	65.2	65.2	65.1	65.3	65.5	66.2
District of Columbia	105.1	103.7	103.1	102.5	102.4	105.6	107.1	106.6	105.6	104.4	104.4	104.2	103.0
Florida	1,055.8	1,058.2	1,066.6	1,070.6	1,070.0	1,072.5	1,077.2	1,083.5	1,086.9	1,084.0	1,085.0	1,095.2	1,089.3
Georgia	476.5	475.8	475.1	476.7	475.7	481.5	481.5	478.8	481.6	481.5	480.8	485.6	487.8
Hawaii	74.2	74.3	74.8	76.0	76.0	75.6	75.9	76.6	77.0	76.9	75.8	78.3	76.9
Idaho	81.0	81.6	82.1	81.9	82.3	83.6	83.7	83.5	84.6	85.0	84.0	85.1	85.8
Illinois	817.6	817.9	821.4	822.6	820.8	824.1	826.6	829.4	833.4	834.3	830.7	832.0	827.9
Indiana	417.2	417.1	417.2	414.1	414.0	409.8	412.7	412.4	410.8	413.2	411.7	416.1	419.5
Iowa	210.8	211.2	213.0	212.8	212.3	213.4	214.0	215.0	213.5	213.7	211.3	211.7	212.6
Kansas	180.3	180.0	181.5	181.3	181.7	180.7	180.3	180.5	180.8	180.1	180.3	179.0	179.4
Kentucky	247.5	248.2	248.6	248.6	249.0	247.3	248.1	250.3	250.8	250.9	251.0	250.4	249.2
Louisiana	266.3	266.9	269.9	269.5	270.5	272.9	272.1	272.3	274.5	273.5	276.3	279.8	278.6
Maine	118.9	118.7	119.1	119.1	119.3	119.4	118.3	118.2	119.0	118.9	118.5	118.7	118.0
Maryland	393.9	394.5	396.9	397.1	396.8	392.3	394.1	398.3	400.6	399.1	395.7	402.7	401.0
Massachusetts	651.6	651.7	652.3	653.2	654.9	657.1	661.4	661.5	663.7	667.3	665.7	667.3	668.1
Michigan	611.9	609.9	620.1	619.4	623.8	618.2	622.6	622.5	625.0	624.8	620.5	622.4	621.9
Minnesota	452.8	450.0	453.7	454.1	455.1	455.3	455.9	455.5	457.5	460.1	461.2	464.5	466.4
Mississippi	130.2	130.7	133.5	133.2	133.7	132.2	133.2	133.9	133.8	131.7	128.5	128.8	127.9
Missouri	401.4	401.2	405.6	407.2	406.1	403.0	407.5	406.9	406.6	405.1	401.2	402.7	406.0
Montana	62.6	62.6	62.3	62.1	61.7	61.3	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.0	61.3	61.5	61.7
Nebraska	133.7	134.0	135.3	136.6	136.4	136.6	136.6	137.4	137.7	137.8	137.0	137.7	136.7
Nevada	97.9	97.7	98.5	99.2	99.8	99.8	100.2	100.3	100.3	97.6	99.8	99.2	99.7
New Hampshire	106.6	105.9	106.8	107.0	107.0	107.1	107.4	107.4	107.6	108.2	108.8	108.0	107.8
New Jersey	597.7	598.8	602.7	603.0	603.4	605.2	606.0	605.2	604.9	601.2	600.0	600.3	599.4
New Mexico	119.2	119.3	119.3	119.5	119.4	118.2	119.6	119.7	119.9	120.4	122.4	124.4	123.1
New York	1,669.4	1,667.8	1,675.2	1,678.5	1,681.6	1,674.3	1,680.7	1,686.9	1,691.4	1,693.5	1,686.5	1,682.1	1,683.0
North Carolina	541.4	541.6	544.8	547.2	547.8	547.8	549.7	548.4	550.2	553.3	549.7	547.8	548.3
North Dakota	53.1	53.4	53.9	54.0	54.0	54.5	54.3	54.2	54.6	54.7	54.4	54.6	54.4
Ohio	828.4	827.3	827.8	827.5	829.5	825.3	830.1	829.4	831.4	826.4	829.5	831.7	830.8
Oklahoma	201.6	202.0	204.0	204.5	205.1	207.0	206.6	208.1	206.8	206.5	208.4	207.9	209.2
Oregon	224.4	224.0	223.7	223.3	224.4	225.0	224.8	223.6	223.5	223.7	223.5	221.6	222.5
Pennsylvania	1,120.2	1,119.0	1,124.6	1,126.1	1,125.4	1,130.2	1,123.1	1,130.4	1,131.0	1,131.7	1,128.0	1,132.0	1,132.1
Rhode Island	100.7	100.7	101.7	101.9	101.8	101.8	101.2	101.5	100.9	101.3	101.0	101.4	101.5
South Carolina	207.6	207.6	207.8	208.4	209.6	208.1	208.5	209.8	209.6	209.4	209.0	209.7	209.8
South Dakota	63.2	63.3	64.0	64.2	64.1	63.2	63.4	63.7	63.4	63.9	63.8	63.8	63.9
Tennessee	365.9	366.6	370.4	371.4	372.6	371.2	373.9	373.8	373.5	371.4	370.3	371.6	373.1
Texas	1,340.4	1,342.6	1,359.7	1,359.9	1,361.2	1,364.2	1,365.8	1,373.5	1,385.8	1,383.6	1,387.3	1,385.3	1,397.7
Utah	151.9	151.7	153.6	155.3	151.7	156.9	156.6	157.2	157.4	158.9	158.1	160.0	159.4
Vermont	59.8	59.6	60.9	60.9	60.7	60.9	61.0	60.5	61.0	59.8	60.6	60.6	60.4
Virginia	450.9	450.5	452.3	453.1	454.9	454.8	453.8	460.7	458.0	457.2	457.3	463.6	466.0
Washington	372.9	373.1	373.1	375.7	373.5	377.5	380.8	379.8	379.0	379.5	380.9	384.4	383.5
West Virginia	119.1	119.2	119.6	119.4	119.2	119.9	118.8	119.5	119.2	119.7	120.5	120.4	121.2
Wisconsin	413.2	412.9	414.5	415.6	417.3	417.9	417.4	417.7	419.1	419.5	421.1	422.1	424.1
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009					2010							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. ^P
	Leisure and hospitality												
Alabama	168.8	168.4	169.2	169.1	167.6	167.2	165.7	167.1	171.4	172.8	172.0	172.3	170.8
Alaska	30.7	31.1	32.0	33.0	32.8	32.6	31.8	31.8	32.4	31.8	31.5	32.4	29.6
Arizona	255.0	251.8	254.4	254.3	253.6	253.9	256.3	258.4	260.7	258.4	255.7	256.6	251.1
Arkansas	100.1	99.8	101.5	100.8	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.5	98.3	97.3	97.6	96.4
California	1,487.2	1,484.5	1,484.9	1,476.5	1,476.2	1,478.7	1,471.1	1,474.3	1,485.6	1,482.8	1,482.9	1,481.1	1,481.0
Colorado	262.0	261.5	262.8	261.5	258.6	260.8	257.9	258.1	257.1	255.7	259.4	262.0	258.2
Connecticut	133.2	134.6	135.3	134.6	135.0	138.8	139.5	140.5	142.9	139.3	138.8	139.7	138.8
Delaware	40.9	40.9	40.2	39.5	39.2	40.8	40.0	40.0	40.0	41.7	42.1	43.1	43.7
District of Columbia	57.3	57.2	58.8	58.2	58.1	59.6	56.9	57.1	57.8	57.3	57.8	58.6	58.7
Florida	902.0	901.6	902.6	901.4	894.8	884.6	892.2	884.7	893.1	893.6	905.5	913.3	911.3
Georgia	377.4	377.1	380.4	381.9	378.5	380.7	381.4	381.3	381.1	379.8	383.7	385.1	387.9
Hawaii	100.1	100.2	101.1	101.1	100.8	99.7	100.6	101.3	102.6	103.0	103.0	103.1	103.8
Idaho	58.5	58.5	59.1	59.9	59.5	59.4	59.7	59.8	59.2	58.6	58.7	59.4	58.1
Illinois	514.3	515.3	510.4	507.9	506.8	511.4	507.3	507.8	508.2	507.6	516.7	513.5	514.0
Indiana	275.4	275.6	271.7	273.4	272.8	271.4	273.0	272.8	280.7	280.3	279.2	279.9	280.4
Iowa	132.0	131.8	132.7	132.3	128.2	131.1	129.5	130.6	130.2	130.6	130.3	132.8	131.9
Kansas	114.0	114.4	113.2	111.2	112.2	112.7	111.9	110.8	113.2	113.4	113.6	113.6	113.5
Kentucky	166.5	167.0	170.5	170.8	168.8	167.0	168.1	166.9	166.5	167.8	168.0	166.5	167.2
Louisiana	194.1	193.7	197.4	195.2	196.4	194.9	198.4	198.9	197.7	197.4	199.0	197.9	196.5
Maine	58.9	59.6	61.2	59.5	59.9	61.8	62.8	62.2	59.2	59.5	60.8	62.5	60.9
Maryland	230.5	230.9	231.0	226.2	225.8	229.2	226.8	231.8	237.9	241.9	247.2	246.7	246.4
Massachusetts	298.0	300.4	299.4	295.6	293.0	293.3	292.0	293.1	292.0	297.4	302.2	309.5	312.3
Michigan	377.8	377.4	378.4	376.5	374.3	372.5	373.0	371.1	370.2	369.3	373.1	376.6	377.2
Minnesota	236.7	235.6	235.6	234.9	234.5	236.3	234.9	236.4	237.9	240.4	246.4	250.1	248.3
Mississippi	118.6	118.0	118.5	118.0	118.1	117.2	118.4	117.2	117.4	118.0	116.5	116.2	117.6
Missouri	273.5	271.0	275.1	274.4	273.2	270.3	269.9	272.7	279.4	279.7	276.0	276.9	278.6
Montana	56.7	56.9	57.1	56.4	56.2	56.3	55.9	56.3	55.6	54.0	53.9	56.8	56.6
Nebraska	81.4	81.6	81.8	80.7	79.8	79.9	79.8	79.9	83.0	81.1	81.7	82.4	82.7
Nevada	304.1	303.9	304.0	302.4	301.7	299.9	302.3	303.5	303.5	303.6	302.7	302.4	302.6
New Hampshire	61.8	61.9	63.9	61.0	63.7	65.6	67.4	64.5	61.9	63.2	63.3	63.4	63.2
New Jersey	334.8	336.4	336.9	338.5	336.5	337.3	336.4	338.2	339.1	337.2	340.6	340.2	340.3
New Mexico	84.1	84.0	85.6	85.2	86.6	87.7	87.4	87.3	85.3	86.5	86.0	86.8	85.9
New York	710.4	719.0	718.8	717.1	714.0	723.3	724.9	723.7	723.4	721.0	720.9	723.8	723.6
North Carolina	391.1	391.8	394.9	393.1	392.4	395.5	394.4	397.7	394.4	391.7	394.7	390.1	389.1
North Dakota	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.6	34.7	33.9	33.9	34.2	34.2	33.9	34.9	34.3	34.4
Ohio	474.2	475.4	476.8	476.4	475.3	478.1	477.8	476.9	479.6	480.8	481.3	481.7	483.2
Oklahoma	138.8	138.6	139.4	139.7	140.3	138.4	136.2	136.6	137.1	138.0	141.2	144.6	145.0
Oregon	161.7	162.2	162.4	162.1	161.7	162.0	162.9	163.6	163.7	163.7	164.8	165.8	163.7
Pennsylvania	494.1	493.4	493.7	491.5	490.6	494.0	492.0	495.7	502.2	506.5	506.4	511.2	509.4
Rhode Island	49.1	49.4	47.9	47.3	47.1	48.1	49.0	48.5	46.4	46.4	48.1	49.1	48.7
South Carolina	208.9	207.9	207.7	206.6	206.0	205.6	205.0	204.9	206.5	206.1	208.0	206.6	204.2
South Dakota	42.8	43.4	43.5	43.5	42.6	42.6	42.3	42.2	43.0	42.6	42.6	42.7	42.9
Tennessee	260.8	260.5	260.2	260.4	259.9	258.7	258.0	259.5	260.2	260.3	259.5	256.0	257.4
Texas	1,002.8	1,000.5	999.2	1,005.4	1,001.6	1,007.9	1,004.5	1,018.6	1,013.3	1,020.8	1,014.5	1,018.8	1,016.4
Utah	111.4	111.5	108.5	106.3	106.4	108.7	107.7	108.4	107.8	114.0	113.6	114.9	115.2
Vermont	31.0	31.3	30.9	31.0	33.2	34.4	34.4	33.7	30.7	30.1	31.2	31.3	31.8
Virginia	340.6	341.3	333.3	332.6	332.9	338.4	332.5	338.3	342.9	342.8	346.2	348.9	348.7
Washington	269.2	268.7	264.2	258.7	258.9	260.3	259.3	261.1	263.2	261.9	262.1	264.8	265.8
West Virginia	71.7	71.4	70.9	70.0	69.6	69.0	69.4	70.2	71.0	71.5	72.3	72.4	72.1
Wisconsin	250.1	250.4	251.3	248.5	247.6	250.2	252.5	251.5	251.6	248.9	249.2	253.2	254.6
Wyoming	33.0	33.2	32.9	32.3	32.0	32.1	32.2	31.7	31.6	32.2	32.6	32.7	32.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009					2010								
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. ^P	
	Government													
Alabama	382.3	382.3	381.9	382.4	382.4	381.7	382.3	384.8	386.5	394.5	391.7	388.2	385.4	
Alaska	84.7	84.7	84.8	84.8	84.6	85.4	85.4	86.6	85.3	84.2	87.8	86.6	85.5	
Arizona	418.7	420.4	415.6	415.4	413.7	418.1	417.2	416.4	420.0	431.1	414.7	416.8	415.6	
Arkansas	217.2	215.0	216.7	217.2	217.5	217.2	217.1	219.4	217.3	221.1	223.4	220.7	216.2	
California	2,505.3	2,463.5	2,481.8	2,477.2	2,470.8	2,473.2	2,467.3	2,468.0	2,484.1	2,517.9	2,489.4	2,466.8	2,457.6	
Colorado	389.0	390.5	392.8	392.8	391.2	390.9	392.3	394.0	395.6	402.7	393.6	391.1	389.5	
Connecticut	246.3	246.2	246.6	247.0	246.2	246.7	246.0	245.2	246.1	251.9	248.6	245.9	243.1	
Delaware	62.0	61.9	62.5	62.4	62.3	61.8	62.2	62.5	62.9	63.7	63.4	62.7	62.8	
District of Columbia	246.4	243.9	244.9	245.0	245.0	246.3	245.8	247.0	248.1	249.6	249.3	257.7	239.8	
Florida	1,116.2	1,117.0	1,116.7	1,115.3	1,111.4	1,119.6	1,114.2	1,117.2	1,124.6	1,158.3	1,131.9	1,127.1	1,114.8	
Georgia	681.4	685.5	687.9	687.0	684.6	686.2	686.7	687.2	691.0	699.5	697.3	688.1	680.0	
Hawaii	126.1	126.5	124.7	123.0	124.2	124.5	123.9	124.7	126.4	126.4	124.5	127.1	121.9	
Idaho	118.5	118.0	120.0	119.7	119.6	119.3	119.1	119.5	120.6	122.7	121.1	119.3	118.4	
Illinois	852.0	861.2	861.1	858.0	854.4	854.4	853.4	853.1	855.3	868.5	859.6	855.2	851.2	
Indiana	441.1	437.8	440.3	440.2	440.2	442.8	436.7	436.8	440.3	446.9	444.4	440.4	431.0	
Iowa	256.8	254.1	254.0	253.3	252.9	252.8	253.9	255.4	254.5	257.3	253.8	252.2	249.7	
Kansas	260.6	261.1	263.5	263.4	263.5	263.3	262.0	262.4	262.3	265.5	262.9	264.9	264.1	
Kentucky	324.1	324.3	326.2	326.0	326.1	324.6	322.8	324.2	325.9	330.7	328.3	325.9	324.2	
Louisiana	369.1	369.5	368.8	368.6	368.1	368.2	367.3	369.3	367.7	374.6	372.9	366.1	367.5	
Maine	103.2	103.5	103.4	102.7	102.8	103.5	103.1	103.8	102.8	105.3	103.1	104.0	102.8	
Maryland	494.1	491.3	491.6	491.6	490.7	482.5	488.7	489.7	493.9	500.3	500.4	496.7	495.0	
Massachusetts	433.5	433.2	435.4	437.2	438.0	437.4	435.9	436.6	439.5	448.0	444.7	439.2	437.3	
Michigan	645.0	640.6	644.9	642.5	638.6	640.7	636.3	634.5	637.4	644.6	636.9	644.4	633.4	
Minnesota	415.2	411.8	418.6	417.2	417.2	417.4	415.8	417.7	419.8	422.8	419.6	413.4	414.3	
Mississippi	248.5	249.8	252.6	252.1	251.9	249.9	249.8	251.3	250.9	253.0	253.7	248.9	248.7	
Missouri	455.1	457.4	457.8	457.2	456.5	458.4	457.5	459.8	457.4	465.2	459.7	459.3	460.7	
Montana	89.9	89.6	88.9	88.1	88.3	89.9	90.7	91.9	90.0	92.2	92.7	90.6	89.5	
Nebraska	171.1	168.2	168.5	169.0	168.4	168.3	168.4	169.7	169.4	170.5	169.6	170.0	170.2	
Nevada	159.3	158.6	154.8	154.0	153.4	155.3	155.3	155.1	155.3	159.5	156.9	157.8	155.6	
New Hampshire	96.8	96.6	98.0	98.4	97.7	97.5	98.4	98.6	98.2	100.6	98.1	95.1	95.0	
New Jersey	649.6	646.0	650.1	651.8	651.3	652.1	651.1	648.8	651.7	662.7	654.4	635.1	631.9	
New Mexico	198.9	198.0	199.4	200.3	199.8	198.0	200.4	202.6	203.4	206.0	199.1	196.9	194.5	
New York	1,559.6	1,505.2	1,509.7	1,508.4	1,500.3	1,494.9	1,496.8	1,499.6	1,502.0	1,533.2	1,517.0	1,497.4	1,492.6	
North Carolina	710.0	712.8	726.0	727.2	728.3	726.8	727.1	730.1	736.9	758.1	751.9	724.3	738.1	
North Dakota	78.5	77.4	77.9	77.8	78.0	77.6	78.0	78.5	78.6	79.5	80.6	80.8	79.8	
Ohio	787.6	788.6	787.1	786.1	784.5	782.4	784.7	786.6	791.2	808.2	795.1	786.1	781.1	
Oklahoma	339.2	339.6	339.0	339.4	338.6	338.9	335.8	336.3	335.9	339.6	336.8	337.7	332.8	
Oregon	299.5	297.4	299.1	298.0	298.4	299.8	299.2	299.8	303.1	307.1	307.4	302.8	302.1	
Pennsylvania	756.1	756.2	756.8	756.7	755.7	755.9	753.1	757.0	759.6	771.8	766.8	752.7	749.6	
Rhode Island	61.5	61.9	61.7	61.5	61.4	61.4	61.2	61.4	61.4	63.0	62.2	61.2	61.2	
South Carolina	349.4	351.6	352.1	351.4	351.8	352.4	351.7	352.2	354.7	365.4	360.3	356.6	355.1	
South Dakota	77.7	78.4	77.9	77.7	77.3	77.7	77.7	78.5	79.0	78.6	78.7	79.2	79.3	
Tennessee	428.2	429.4	431.2	430.7	430.1	429.8	428.0	427.9	429.4	439.2	421.5	427.1	430.3	
Texas	1,815.5	1,819.4	1,834.9	1,838.0	1,839.9	1,838.1	1,840.6	1,850.1	1,854.3	1,886.6	1,877.9	1,857.5	1,822.2	
Utah	213.7	214.6	215.4	215.2	215.3	214.7	214.3	213.5	215.9	216.6	214.6	213.7	214.4	
Vermont	54.6	54.1	54.6	54.5	54.6	53.9	54.1	54.4	54.6	55.8	55.3	55.1	54.4	
Virginia	697.1	693.9	691.8	692.7	692.6	692.7	690.5	694.2	696.7	706.9	702.7	697.5	695.5	
Washington	547.6	545.7	546.2	543.4	544.1	544.8	542.7	543.8	549.7	557.9	552.2	544.9	539.1	
West Virginia	150.5	149.6	148.7	148.6	148.4	149.1	149.5	150.7	149.9	152.6	150.3	151.5	150.2	
Wisconsin	418.9	420.5	428.2	427.2	426.3	425.3	426.3	426.4	430.3	435.2	422.6	422.6	420.0	
Wyoming	71.1	72.2	71.7	71.8	72.0	71.0	71.8	72.6	72.0	73.4	72.3	71.8	71.9	

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

² Mining and logging is combined with construction.

³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 are subject to revision.

B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. ^P	Sept. ^P
Total private	33.1	33.0	33.2	33.2	33.3	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.5
Goods-producing	39.2	39.1	39.7	39.6	40.0	39.4	40.1	40.5	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.7
Mining and logging	43.1	42.8	43.0	43.4	44.2	43.6	44.2	44.7	45.4	44.8	44.8	45.5	44.6
Construction	37.4	36.9	37.8	37.5	37.9	37.0	37.8	38.7	38.1	38.2	38.2	38.6	39.1
Manufacturing	39.9	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.9	40.5	41.0	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.2
Overtime hours	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9
Durable goods	40.0	40.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.6	41.2	41.4	41.7	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.4
Overtime hours	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9
Wood products	37.8	37.6	38.2	38.2	39.2	38.3	39.4	39.7	40.0	38.8	38.4	38.4	39.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	40.9	40.8	41.9	40.2	41.4	40.0	41.3	41.7	41.7	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.6
Primary metals	40.7	41.0	42.4	42.7	42.9	42.9	43.2	43.9	44.2	43.6	43.6	43.4	43.6
Fabricated metal products	39.4	39.5	39.9	40.1	40.5	40.4	41.0	41.2	41.7	41.4	41.6	41.8	41.8
Machinery	39.7	40.0	40.6	41.0	41.2	41.0	41.7	41.8	42.2	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.5
Computer and electronic products	40.4	40.5	41.0	40.8	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.1	41.2	40.7	41.1	41.2	41.0
Electrical equipment and appliances	39.3	39.4	40.0	40.5	40.8	39.7	41.2	41.5	41.3	41.7	41.4	41.6	41.2
Transportation equipment	41.9	41.9	42.4	42.5	42.5	42.4	42.9	42.9	43.2	42.8	42.9	42.6	42.6
Motor vehicles and parts ²	41.2	41.8	42.4	43.0	42.9	42.6	43.1	43.6	43.9	43.5	43.5	43.2	43.3
Furniture and related products	38.0	38.2	37.9	37.8	37.8	37.5	38.5	38.7	38.7	38.1	38.2	38.2	38.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.6	38.7	39.3	38.9	38.8	38.7	38.8	38.8	39.4	38.7	38.8	38.3	38.5
Nondurable goods	39.9	40.0	40.3	40.4	40.8	40.2	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.5	40.7	40.9	41.0
Overtime hours	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9
Food manufacturing	39.8	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.9	40.4	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.8	41.3
Beverages and tobacco products	35.8	36.1	34.6	34.7	35.4	35.0	36.0	35.5	38.2	36.4	38.0	39.2	37.6
Textile mills	38.0	38.8	40.1	39.4	40.5	39.7	41.3	42.4	42.5	41.1	41.6	42.0	42.0
Textile product mills	38.3	38.3	37.6	38.9	39.8	39.2	39.5	39.2	39.1	37.8	38.3	38.0	38.9
Apparel	36.0	36.0	36.3	36.2	36.7	36.1	36.2	36.4	35.9	36.3	35.9	36.5	36.3
Leather and allied products	33.7	35.0	35.6	36.2	38.3	37.9	38.3	38.6	38.6	38.9	39.4	39.9	40.1
Paper and paper products	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.1	42.9	42.1	42.7	42.8	43.2	42.5	42.8	42.8	43.0
Printing and related support activities	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.2	38.2	38.0	38.1	38.6	38.8	38.5	38.4	38.7	38.6
Petroleum and coal products	43.3	42.2	41.7	42.7	42.4	42.0	43.1	43.9	43.5	42.5	42.5	43.0	42.4
Chemicals	41.4	41.7	42.1	42.7	42.8	41.8	42.2	42.1	42.3	41.5	41.7	42.1	41.9
Plastics and rubber products	40.6	40.7	41.0	41.4	41.5	41.4	42.2	42.6	42.8	42.0	41.7	41.8	41.8
Private service-providing	32.0	32.0	32.1	32.1	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	32.8	32.9	33.0	32.9	33.1	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.5	33.4	33.4
Wholesale trade	37.4	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.9	38.0	37.8	38.0	38.1	38.2
Retail trade	29.8	29.9	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.1	30.4	30.2	30.1
Transportation and warehousing	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.2	36.4	36.2	36.8	37.1	37.1	37.4	37.5	37.6	37.6
Utilities	41.5	41.7	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.6	41.6	41.8	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.0
Information	36.4	36.4	36.7	36.5	36.6	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.3	36.4	36.1
Financial activities	36.0	36.0	36.1	35.9	36.1	36.0	36.1	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.1	36.4	36.1
Professional and business services	34.7	34.6	34.8	34.8	34.9	34.8	35.0	35.0	35.1	35.0	35.1	35.1	35.1
Education and health services	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.2
Leisure and hospitality	24.8	24.6	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.8	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.8	24.8	24.7
Other services	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.7	30.6	30.8	30.8	30.9	30.7	30.9	30.9	31.0

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. P	Sept. P
Total private	97.8	97.2	97.9	97.9	98.2	98.0	98.5	99.0	99.3	99.1	99.2	99.5	99.6
Goods-producing	78.1	77.4	78.5	78.0	78.9	77.5	79.1	80.2	80.2	79.6	79.9	80.3	80.7
Mining and logging	112.5	110.5	112.2	113.0	117.7	117.2	121.4	124.5	129.6	129.0	130.7	133.7	131.5
Construction	82.1	80.1	82.1	80.9	81.4	78.6	80.6	82.8	80.6	80.7	80.5	81.8	83.0
Manufacturing	74.8	74.6	75.4	75.2	76.2	75.5	76.5	77.1	78.0	77.1	77.5	77.4	77.3
Durable goods	73.1	72.8	73.5	73.2	74.2	73.7	75.1	75.8	76.8	76.2	76.8	76.4	76.3
Wood products	56.8	56.5	57.6	57.5	59.2	58.0	60.0	61.2	62.0	60.7	59.1	58.6	59.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	72.7	70.7	73.1	70.1	72.0	69.8	71.9	73.1	73.4	73.0	72.8	72.5	72.9
Primary metals	63.7	64.0	66.4	67.3	67.7	69.3	70.8	72.8	74.2	73.9	74.2	73.8	73.8
Fabricated metal products	78.9	78.9	79.3	79.5	80.3	80.3	82.2	83.2	84.9	84.9	85.9	86.4	86.4
Machinery	76.4	75.9	76.5	77.0	77.6	77.4	79.6	80.2	81.7	81.8	82.1	82.1	82.4
Computer and electronic products	87.6	87.3	88.0	87.0	87.6	87.3	87.8	87.4	87.9	87.0	88.0	88.3	87.7
Electrical equipment and appliances	73.2	72.2	72.5	72.8	73.7	72.3	74.9	75.8	75.6	76.3	76.1	76.8	76.2
Transportation equipment	70.5	70.4	70.5	70.5	72.3	71.4	72.4	72.6	73.7	72.8	74.4	72.2	72.0
Motor vehicles and parts ²	52.4	53.6	53.8	54.2	56.8	55.4	56.3	57.2	58.6	57.8	60.1	57.3	57.7
Furniture and related products	55.1	54.4	54.9	54.2	54.1	53.6	54.7	55.1	54.9	54.4	54.2	54.0	53.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing	80.4	80.4	81.5	80.6	80.5	80.1	80.4	80.4	81.7	80.2	80.5	79.4	80.6
Nondurable goods	77.6	77.6	78.2	78.3	79.0	77.9	78.8	79.2	79.6	78.3	78.6	78.9	78.9
Food manufacturing	97.7	98.0	98.8	98.6	99.0	98.2	99.1	99.4	99.8	98.9	99.3	99.6	100.6
Beverages and tobacco products	86.4	88.3	82.4	81.6	82.8	82.8	84.3	82.6	88.2	81.7	82.1	84.6	81.8
Textile mills	37.0	37.5	40.2	40.1	39.7	39.8	41.3	42.6	43.0	41.6	42.5	42.2	41.8
Textile product mills	58.7	58.3	57.4	58.6	60.0	58.6	58.7	58.3	58.6	56.7	57.5	56.8	57.9
Apparel	43.8	43.2	44.0	44.6	46.1	45.0	44.5	44.9	43.8	43.8	43.3	43.7	43.0
Leather and allied products	52.2	52.9	54.7	55.9	58.3	58.5	58.3	56.5	58.0	59.3	59.7	62.4	62.1
Paper and paper products	74.1	73.6	73.7	72.8	74.0	73.0	74.0	74.4	75.0	73.5	73.6	73.3	73.4
Printing and related support activities	73.1	72.4	71.8	71.6	71.3	70.7	70.4	71.3	71.5	70.6	70.4	70.6	70.5
Petroleum and coal products	91.1	89.8	87.3	84.4	86.5	85.5	87.6	92.2	90.0	88.5	88.0	88.2	86.1
Chemicals	86.6	87.2	89.1	90.6	91.5	88.3	88.3	88.2	88.5	86.8	86.8	88.0	87.5
Plastics and rubber products	70.0	69.9	71.2	72.1	72.6	72.6	74.4	75.4	76.1	74.9	74.6	75.1	74.8
Private service-providing	103.1	103.0	103.4	103.4	103.8	103.6	104.1	104.3	104.6	104.4	104.8	104.9	104.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	95.8	95.7	96.0	95.7	96.4	96.1	96.7	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0	97.6	97.6
Wholesale trade	99.0	98.8	99.2	99.0	99.3	99.4	99.8	100.1	100.3	99.9	100.3	100.5	100.7
Retail trade	93.3	93.2	93.6	93.6	94.3	94.0	94.6	94.7	95.0	94.6	95.6	95.0	94.7
Transportation and warehousing	99.7	99.0	99.1	98.9	98.5	97.8	99.7	100.7	100.9	101.9	102.6	102.5	102.4
Utilities	95.2	95.7	95.1	94.2	94.4	94.7	94.6	94.8	95.6	95.1	94.5	94.5	93.6
Information	92.1	92.0	92.2	91.3	91.4	91.3	90.8	91.0	91.2	91.0	90.5	90.7	89.8
Financial activities	102.3	102.1	102.5	102.0	102.1	101.7	101.6	101.8	101.7	101.7	101.0	101.8	100.9
Professional and business services	103.6	103.4	104.9	105.0	105.6	105.7	106.5	106.9	107.3	107.3	107.7	107.8	108.0
Education and health services	117.3	117.6	117.7	118.2	118.3	118.1	118.0	118.5	118.7	118.9	118.7	119.3	119.3
Leisure and hospitality	105.3	103.9	105.1	104.2	104.3	104.4	105.5	105.4	104.9	104.6	105.1	105.3	105.2
Other services	95.6	95.4	95.2	95.2	95.8	95.3	96.2	96.4	96.8	96.0	97.0	97.2	97.5

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by

the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production and nonsupervisory employment. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

Table B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Other Helpful Links:

www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf

www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04art2full.pdf

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2009				2010								
	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. ^P	Sept. ^P
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$18.71	\$18.78	\$18.80	\$18.85	\$18.90	\$18.92	\$18.90	\$18.95	\$19.00	\$19.02	\$19.04	\$19.09	\$19.10
Goods-producing	19.92	20.04	20.02	20.04	20.10	20.14	20.16	20.17	20.21	20.22	20.25	20.31	20.32
Mining and logging	23.29	23.45	23.28	23.47	23.29	23.71	23.87	23.83	23.81	23.91	23.98	23.96	24.29
Construction	22.54	22.91	22.89	22.95	23.08	23.13	23.12	23.09	23.12	23.17	23.21	23.28	23.17
Manufacturing	18.39	18.41	18.38	18.38	18.42	18.47	18.47	18.48	18.56	18.54	18.57	18.59	18.63
Excluding overtime ²	17.72	17.70	17.64	17.64	17.64	17.70	17.67	17.67	17.73	17.70	17.75	17.77	17.79
Durable goods	19.53	19.55	19.55	19.57	19.63	19.69	19.65	19.66	19.73	19.70	19.71	19.73	19.79
Nondurable goods	16.70	16.72	16.66	16.64	16.64	16.66	16.71	16.72	16.80	16.78	16.82	16.87	16.86
Private service-providing	18.46	18.51	18.54	18.60	18.64	18.66	18.64	18.69	18.74	18.76	18.79	18.83	18.83
Trade, transportation, and utilities	16.56	16.59	16.65	16.73	16.78	16.78	16.77	16.83	16.87	16.85	16.85	16.89	16.94
Wholesale trade	21.03	21.08	21.16	21.35	21.49	21.42	21.37	21.48	21.49	21.51	21.56	21.56	21.68
Retail trade	13.07	13.05	13.12	13.16	13.18	13.20	13.18	13.22	13.22	13.23	13.24	13.25	13.27
Transportation and warehousing	18.77	18.91	18.94	19.00	19.14	19.10	19.16	19.18	19.31	19.15	19.15	19.21	19.24
Utilities	29.64	29.69	29.92	29.91	29.79	29.88	29.93	30.04	30.42	30.31	30.42	30.53	30.60
Information	25.54	25.69	25.68	25.64	25.58	25.63	25.65	25.62	25.77	25.75	26.03	25.91	26.01
Financial activities	20.94	21.03	21.07	21.11	21.37	21.27	21.34	21.36	21.36	21.39	21.45	21.47	21.38
Professional and business services	22.53	22.52	22.50	22.58	22.62	22.66	22.63	22.67	22.77	22.79	22.85	22.93	22.96
Education and health services	19.61	19.70	19.73	19.76	19.76	19.83	19.80	19.88	19.92	19.97	20.02	20.07	20.08
Leisure and hospitality	11.24	11.23	11.28	11.27	11.28	11.30	11.31	11.31	11.34	11.34	11.31	11.33	11.23
Other services	16.71	16.78	16.81	16.85	16.85	16.87	16.79	16.81	16.81	16.89	16.84	16.86	16.88
Total private (in constant (82-84) dollars) ³	8.85	8.86	8.85	8.85	8.85	8.86	8.84	8.88	8.93	8.95	8.93	8.92	(⁴)
Goods-producing	9.43	9.46	9.42	9.41	9.41	9.43	9.43	9.45	9.49	9.52	9.49	9.49	(⁴)
Private service-providing	8.73	8.74	8.73	8.74	8.73	8.73	8.72	8.76	8.80	8.83	8.81	8.80	(⁴)
Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$619.30	\$619.74	\$624.16	\$625.82	\$629.37	\$628.14	\$629.37	\$632.93	\$636.50	\$635.27	\$635.94	\$639.52	\$639.85
Goods-producing	780.86	783.56	794.79	793.58	804.00	793.52	808.42	816.89	818.51	812.84	816.08	822.56	827.02
Mining and logging	1,003.80	1,003.66	1,001.04	1,018.60	1,029.42	1,033.76	1,055.05	1,065.20	1,080.97	1,071.17	1,074.30	1,090.18	1,083.33
Construction	843.00	845.38	865.24	860.63	874.73	855.81	873.94	893.58	880.87	885.09	886.62	898.61	905.95
Manufacturing	733.76	736.40	744.39	744.39	753.38	748.04	757.27	761.38	770.24	760.14	763.23	765.91	767.56
Durable goods	781.20	783.96	793.73	794.54	802.87	799.41	809.58	813.92	822.74	813.61	815.99	816.82	819.31
Nondurable goods	666.33	668.80	671.40	672.26	678.91	669.73	681.77	683.85	690.48	679.59	684.57	689.98	691.26
Private service-providing	590.72	592.32	595.13	597.06	600.21	598.99	600.21	601.82	605.30	604.07	606.92	608.21	606.33
Trade, transportation, and utilities	543.17	545.81	549.45	550.42	555.42	553.74	555.09	558.76	561.77	561.11	564.48	564.13	565.80
Wholesale trade	786.52	788.39	795.62	802.76	810.17	807.53	807.79	814.09	816.62	813.08	819.28	821.44	828.18
Retail trade	389.49	390.20	393.60	394.80	396.72	396.00	396.72	397.92	399.24	398.22	402.50	400.15	399.43
Transportation and warehousing	683.23	686.43	689.42	687.80	696.70	691.42	705.09	711.58	716.40	716.21	718.13	722.30	723.42
Utilities	1,230.06	1,238.07	1,244.67	1,238.27	1,233.31	1,243.01	1,245.09	1,255.67	1,283.72	1,279.08	1,283.72	1,288.37	1,285.20
Information	929.66	935.12	942.46	935.86	936.23	935.50	936.23	935.13	943.18	942.45	944.89	943.12	938.96
Financial activities	753.84	757.08	760.63	757.85	771.46	765.72	770.37	773.23	773.23	776.46	774.35	781.51	771.82
Professional and business services	781.79	779.19	783.00	785.78	789.44	788.57	792.05	793.45	799.23	797.65	802.04	804.84	805.90
Education and health services	631.44	634.34	635.31	638.25	638.25	638.53	635.58	640.14	641.42	643.03	642.64	646.25	646.58
Leisure and hospitality	278.75	276.26	280.87	279.50	279.74	280.24	282.75	281.62	281.23	280.10	280.49	280.98	277.38
Other services	509.66	511.79	512.71	513.93	517.30	516.22	517.13	517.75	519.43	518.52	520.36	520.97	523.28
Total private (in constant (82-84) dollars) ³	293.02	292.47	293.84	293.92	294.60	294.01	294.41	296.49	298.99	298.97	298.18	298.81	(⁴)
Goods-producing	369.46	369.78	374.16	372.71	376.34	371.42	378.16	382.66	384.49	382.54	382.64	384.34	(⁴)
Private service-providing	279.50	279.53	280.17	280.42	280.95	280.37	280.77	281.92	284.34	284.29	284.57	284.19	(⁴)

¹ Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Total nonfarm		129,871	130,243	130,059	130,136	130,564	--	--	--	--	--
Total private		108,531	107,964	108,751	108,922	108,510	89,541	88,984	89,797	89,896	89,456
Goods-producing		18,646	18,495	18,347	18,460	18,351	13,509	13,394	13,272	13,378	13,283
Mining and logging		689	688	746	752	756	502	502	563	565	567
Logging	1133	51.1	52.7	49.2	50.3	49.4	44.5	45.9	42.0	43.1	--
Mining	21	637.4	634.9	697.0	702.0	706.9	457.9	456.5	520.5	521.6	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	161.4	160.8	166.3	167.5	166.8	85.4	86.3	94.8	94.3	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	214.9	213.4	222.3	223.8	223.0	174.9	173.3	178.9	179.0	--
Coal mining	2121	81.2	80.6	82.9	83.9	84.6	70.5	69.7	71.8	72.0	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	37.9	37.2	39.1	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	43.3	43.4	43.8	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining	2122	34.7	34.6	39.0	39.1	--	27.5	27.1	30.0	29.9	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	99.0	98.2	100.4	100.8	--	76.9	76.5	77.1	77.1	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	46.1	45.4	46.2	46.5	--	36.0	35.7	36.0	35.9	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	24.0	23.9	24.4	23.9	--	20.0	19.8	20.2	19.4	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	22.1	21.5	21.8	22.6	--	16.0	15.9	15.8	16.5	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	41.0	40.9	41.7	41.8	--	32.0	31.9	32.0	32.0	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	30.6	30.7	29.5	29.7	--	23.4	23.6	23.0	23.0	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	11.9	11.9	12.5	12.5	--	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.2	--
Support activities for mining	213	261.1	260.7	308.4	310.7	317.1	197.6	196.9	246.8	248.3	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	186.9	186.8	214.9	215.9	--	139.8	139.5	165.7	167.0	--
Construction	00,23	6,185	6,067	5,864	5,931	5,841	4,740	4,632	4,474	4,539	4,465
Construction of buildings	236	1,385.5	1,353.7	1,305.7	1,311.6	1,297.2	962.1	933.2	902.6	906.2	--
Residential building	2361	647.3	634.0	596.9	600.7	594.7	446.5	437.3	417.3	420.5	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	341.8	335.9	313.3	314.0	--	233.2	230.2	222.4	222.4	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	26.0	24.8	23.9	24.0	--	18.0	17.2	16.8	16.9	--
New housing operative builders	236117	25.8	25.2	21.9	22.1	--	9.7	9.3	10.2	10.6	--
Residential remodelers	236118	253.7	248.1	237.8	240.6	--	185.6	180.6	167.9	170.6	--
Nonresidential building	2362	738.2	719.7	708.8	710.9	702.5	515.6	495.9	485.3	485.7	--
Industrial building	23621	171.1	170.0	178.0	174.7	--	130.8	128.7	131.1	126.4	--
Commercial building	23622	567.1	549.7	530.8	536.2	--	384.8	367.2	354.2	359.3	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	894.4	884.2	867.9	893.9	889.1	710.0	702.9	694.0	719.7	--
Utility system construction	2371	409.5	409.3	413.2	421.4	--	336.6	336.0	341.5	348.1	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	169.2	166.7	169.3	169.3	--	131.7	129.9	133.9	133.0	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	112.9	115.2	114.1	124.6	--	97.8	99.9	99.7	109.6	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	127.4	127.4	129.8	127.5	--	107.1	106.2	107.9	105.5	--
Land subdivision	2372	61.0	60.2	57.8	57.6	--	35.0	34.9	34.9	35.5	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	324.3	318.7	303.4	320.8	--	267.8	262.8	247.8	264.8	--
Other heavy construction	2379	99.6	96.0	93.5	94.1	--	70.6	69.2	69.8	71.3	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	3,905.3	3,829.1	3,690.0	3,725.4	3,655.1	3,068.2	2,996.2	2,877.5	2,912.9	--
Residential specialty trade contractors	part 238	1,671.2	1,646.3	1,606.5	1,602.9	1,587.0	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,234.1	2,182.8	2,083.5	2,122.5	2,068.1	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	803.8	790.8	748.9	758.3	--	650.8	637.4	610.3	617.4	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors	part 2381	373.5	367.2	352.7	349.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 2381	430.3	423.6	396.2	409.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	181.2	177.3	175.4	182.8	--	151.8	147.4	147.2	153.3	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	72.3	73.7	65.3	67.0	--	54.9	56.8	50.7	52.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Construction-Continued											
Framing contractors	23813	67.5	65.9	54.6	54.8	--	57.2	55.5	45.4	45.2	--
Masonry contractors	23814	164.5	164.2	152.1	153.3	--	139.3	139.6	131.9	132.7	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	60.3	57.8	47.4	46.6	--	43.0	39.6	31.3	30.7	--
Roofing contractors	23816	181.4	175.8	180.3	179.6	--	144.3	139.1	146.9	145.6	--
Siding contractors	23817	34.9	34.0	29.8	29.9	--	26.2	25.3	22.9	22.5	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	41.7	42.1	44.0	44.3	--	34.1	34.1	34.0	35.3	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	1,773.1	1,737.6	1,713.2	1,717.5	--	1,360.3	1,328.5	1,296.1	1,300.0	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	670.0	660.2	667.0	669.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1,103.1	1,077.4	1,046.2	1,048.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	797.9	788.8	768.2	773.0	--	625.2	618.1	598.5	602.8	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	853.9	828.4	829.2	830.7	--	644.0	619.4	612.6	612.9	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	121.3	120.4	115.8	113.8	--	91.1	91.0	85.0	84.3	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	737.0	718.2	655.9	668.1	--	584.3	566.3	519.9	531.4	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	393.5	391.0	354.5	354.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	343.5	327.2	301.4	314.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	242.4	234.9	213.7	219.3	--	204.4	197.1	175.9	182.8	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	191.9	183.4	169.0	169.7	--	157.6	148.9	141.9	142.9	--
Flooring contractors	23833	67.3	65.7	58.9	60.0	--	47.0	46.1	41.6	42.2	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	48.3	45.9	40.2	42.9	--	39.3	37.0	31.7	34.0	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	119.4	119.7	112.3	112.3	--	87.4	87.9	82.5	81.9	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	67.7	68.6	61.8	63.9	--	48.6	49.3	46.3	47.6	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	591.4	582.5	572.0	581.5	--	472.8	464.0	451.2	464.1	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	234.2	227.9	232.3	230.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	357.2	354.6	339.7	350.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	298.1	296.3	290.2	300.7	--	244.8	242.4	234.7	245.5	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	293.3	286.2	281.8	280.8	--	228.0	221.6	216.5	218.6	--
Manufacturing		11,772	11,740	11,737	11,777	11,754	8,267	8,260	8,235	8,274	8,251
Durable goods		7,186	7,156	7,201	7,221	7,214	4,914	4,903	4,933	4,950	4,943
Wood products	321	360.5	358.1	356.8	356.0	350.7	278.6	276.5	283.0	282.8	277.4
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	83.4	84.5	87.9	87.1	--	68.5	69.8	73.9	73.6	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	69.2	69.2	68.7	70.3	--	54.3	54.5	54.2	55.7	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	27.7	28.1	29.6	30.6	--	23.8	24.6	25.6	26.3	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	41.5	41.1	39.1	39.7	--	30.5	29.9	28.6	29.4	--
Other wood products	3219	207.9	204.4	200.2	198.6	--	155.8	152.2	154.9	153.5	--
Millwork	32191	102.3	101.4	99.7	98.6	--	75.8	75.5	76.2	75.1	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	51.1	50.8	47.8	47.5	--	36.0	35.9	34.9	34.7	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	51.2	50.6	51.9	51.1	--	39.8	39.6	41.3	40.4	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	50.3	50.3	49.6	49.2	--	39.4	39.0	40.7	40.1	--
All other wood products	32199	55.3	52.7	50.9	50.8	--	40.6	37.7	38.0	38.3	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	22.9	19.7	21.7	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	403.4	399.7	393.2	393.6	393.6	310.9	307.2	303.3	302.7	302.3
Clay products and refractories	3271	44.3	43.1	39.0	39.2	--	33.5	32.6	27.8	27.4	--
Glass and glass products	3272	84.1	83.3	83.9	83.7	--	67.2	66.6	66.5	66.7	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	26.6	26.4	26.3	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass	327213,5	57.5	56.9	57.6	57.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	192.8	190.8	188.4	188.9	--	149.7	148.0	147.9	146.7	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	98.2	97.0	97.1	98.7	--	76.9	75.9	77.2	78.3	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	94.6	93.8	91.3	90.2	--	72.8	72.1	70.7	68.4	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	82.2	82.5	81.9	81.8	--	60.5	60.0	61.1	61.9	--
Primary metals	331	354.2	353.8	372.3	375.4	376.2	264.1	265.1	283.4	286.1	285.2
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	82.1	81.9	84.7	83.4	--	65.0	65.1	65.8	64.6	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	46.5	46.5	51.7	52.1	--	33.3	33.5	38.3	38.5	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	56.9	56.1	58.0	58.8	--	42.1	41.9	44.9	46.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	57.9	58.1	59.0	60.2	--	40.1	40.3	41.8	42.5	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	27.5	27.5	28.3	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Foundries	3315	110.8	111.2	118.9	120.9	--	83.6	84.3	92.6	94.5	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	65.1	64.7	70.1	71.4	--	47.8	47.5	52.4	53.5	--
Iron foundries	331511	37.7	38.0	39.6	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	45.7	46.5	48.8	49.5	--	35.8	36.8	40.2	41.0	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1,289.8	1,283.6	1,314.8	1,326.1	1,328.2	942.3	938.2	961.6	972.1	971.9
Forging and stamping	3321	87.8	87.1	91.6	92.8	--	64.8	63.7	68.9	70.4	--
Metal stamping	332116	48.3	48.0	50.7	51.4	--	36.1	35.7	38.2	39.1	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.3	--	28.0	28.3	28.6	28.3	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	26.3	26.3	26.1	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	344.9	340.8	334.1	338.8	--	253.5	249.9	244.3	249.6	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	157.2	155.3	152.6	154.8	--	116.5	114.5	110.4	112.4	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	27.9	26.7	26.7	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	88.5	88.1	81.1	82.9	--	66.0	65.4	59.1	60.6	--
Plate work	332313	40.8	40.5	44.8	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	187.7	185.5	181.5	184.0	--	137.0	135.4	133.9	137.2	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	56.9	56.6	53.2	53.3	--	40.7	40.1	38.6	38.6	--
Sheet metal work	332322	94.0	93.6	94.7	96.3	--	69.5	69.4	72.4	75.0	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	36.8	35.3	33.6	34.4	--	26.8	25.9	22.9	23.6	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	87.8	87.8	89.1	88.5	--	69.4	70.0	70.0	68.7	--
Hardware	3325	23.7	23.2	23.3	23.4	--	16.8	16.7	16.4	16.1	--
Spring and wire products	3326	41.7	41.6	43.6	44.2	--	30.2	29.6	30.9	31.3	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	303.7	303.7	325.9	329.0	--	226.3	228.0	247.4	249.9	--
Machine shops	33271	235.6	236.4	252.1	254.2	--	176.6	178.4	191.6	193.3	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	68.1	67.3	73.8	74.8	--	49.7	49.6	55.8	56.6	--
Precision turned products	332721	33.7	33.7	38.7	39.4	--	26.3	26.4	31.5	32.1	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	34.4	33.6	35.1	35.4	--	23.4	23.2	24.3	24.5	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	117.1	117.3	120.2	122.2	--	90.5	89.5	92.4	94.6	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	61.3	61.2	62.3	63.5	--	46.4	45.8	46.8	48.2	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	55.8	56.1	57.9	58.7	--	44.1	43.7	45.6	46.4	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	241.9	240.9	245.8	245.9	--	162.8	162.5	162.7	163.2	--
Metal valves	33291	79.0	80.0	81.9	81.5	--	56.2	56.9	57.3	57.1	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	29.5	29.5	29.9	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other metal valves	332911,3,9	49.5	50.5	52.0	51.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	162.9	160.9	163.9	164.4	--	106.6	105.6	105.4	106.1	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	25.5	25.3	23.4	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	42.8	42.4	43.0	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	94.6	93.2	97.5	97.7	--	69.3	68.2	70.7	71.2	--
Machinery	333	1,001.7	993.7	1,002.3	1,002.3	998.3	618.8	614.1	621.3	620.4	618.9
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	208.1	207.4	217.0	217.7	--	123.4	123.5	130.5	130.4	--
Agricultural implements	33311	73.2	72.9	79.2	79.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	55.1	55.3	59.8	61.1	--	38.0	37.7	41.3	42.1	--
Construction machinery	33312	64.3	63.8	65.6	65.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	70.6	70.7	72.2	72.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	97.3	96.8	97.7	97.2	--	51.0	50.9	51.4	51.6	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	94.9	94.9	89.5	89.8	--	56.7	56.7	51.5	50.9	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	126.0	122.2	120.9	119.1	--	87.7	84.7	84.4	82.8	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	84.3	81.6	82.0	80.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	151.7	152.0	154.3	154.4	--	104.9	105.8	107.9	108.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Industrial molds	333511	30.2	30.1	31.9	32.2	--	22.9	23.0	24.3	24.4	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	33.7	33.3	32.5	32.7	--	21.2	21.4	19.0	19.2	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	56.5	57.0	56.2	55.7	--	41.6	42.2	42.3	41.8	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	31.3	31.6	33.7	33.8	--	19.2	19.2	22.3	22.6	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	91.9	91.0	92.2	92.7	--	51.0	50.1	46.7	48.2	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	24.2	24.0	25.2	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	67.7	67.0	67.0	67.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	231.8	229.4	230.7	231.4	--	144.1	142.4	148.9	148.5	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	49.6	49.2	49.5	49.8	--	26.1	25.9	26.9	26.5	--
Material handling equipment	33392	64.0	62.7	64.5	64.4	--	41.8	40.7	45.1	44.9	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	24.6	23.6	24.6	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	118.2	117.5	116.7	117.2	--	76.2	75.8	76.9	77.1	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,115.0	1,107.3	1,103.9	1,104.3	1,102.5	641.7	640.3	634.5	634.8	632.2
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	161.1	160.7	160.1	161.1	161.7	114.3	115.5	99.6	98.5	--
Electronic computers	334111	90.0	89.6	88.8	88.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	18.8	19.1	19.4	19.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	52.3	52.0	51.9	52.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	119.9	119.9	121.5	122.9	123.0	62.7	62.4	65.6	66.0	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	28.9	28.8	29.3	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	67.6	67.7	66.6	67.7	--	38.7	38.0	37.8	37.8	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	22.3	21.6	21.1	20.5	--	15.3	14.8	13.5	12.7	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	366.2	363.4	368.1	370.8	369.8	220.6	219.0	222.0	224.9	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	39.5	39.3	40.4	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	180.8	179.0	181.8	182.8	--	100.9	99.6	94.2	94.2	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	47.8	47.6	49.7	51.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	98.1	97.5	96.2	96.4	--	65.8	65.8	64.2	64.6	--
Electronic instruments	3345	418.8	415.1	407.9	404.6	403.8	211.3	211.3	218.9	218.2	--
Electromedical apparatus	334510	58.5	57.9	57.6	56.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	152.4	150.6	145.3	144.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	19.2	19.2	17.8	17.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	57.6	57.5	57.4	56.9	--	33.0	33.2	33.3	33.3	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	42.6	42.1	40.8	40.9	--	17.5	17.6	16.7	16.4	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	88.5	87.8	89.0	88.2	--	46.0	45.3	45.2	46.3	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	26.7	26.6	25.2	24.4	--	17.5	17.3	14.9	14.5	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	371.0	370.0	374.6	374.6	375.3	264.6	263.4	260.8	262.1	262.0
Electric lighting equipment	3351	48.2	47.7	45.9	46.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliances	3352	59.7	60.1	65.3	65.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment	3353	145.0	144.4	144.2	144.5	--	102.3	101.2	96.4	97.4	--
Electric power and specialty transformers	335311	24.4	24.4	23.0	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	43.5	43.1	42.2	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	30.1	30.1	31.5	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	47.0	46.8	47.5	46.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	118.1	117.8	119.2	118.4	--	80.1	79.8	81.2	81.1	--
Batteries	33591	24.0	24.0	23.9	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	42.9	42.8	42.7	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33592,9	51.2	51.0	52.6	51.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,330.7	1,338.0	1,343.2	1,350.6	1,354.6	934.8	945.4	939.6	945.4	949.9

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	655.1	663.7	674.6	683.0	690.7	503.2	512.2	518.2	525.5	536.1
Motor vehicles	3361	142.0	144.2	133.9	137.5	--	111.4	113.9	103.9	107.2	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	118.7	120.8	109.8	113.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobiles	336111	91.5	92.0	87.1	85.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	27.2	28.8	22.7	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	23.3	23.4	24.1	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	102.9	103.5	114.5	114.8	--	76.9	77.3	87.6	87.3	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	50.6	50.7	48.6	48.8	--	38.2	38.2	36.2	36.1	--
Truck trailers	336212	20.0	19.8	23.8	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	32.3	33.0	42.1	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	410.2	416.0	426.2	430.7	--	314.9	321.0	326.7	331.0	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	44.1	44.3	46.0	48.1	--	36.5	36.9	37.7	39.5	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	54.9	55.2	54.8	54.0	--	43.3	44.0	42.9	42.2	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	11.1	11.2	11.7	11.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	43.8	44.0	43.1	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	28.0	28.2	29.4	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	21.9	22.1	22.1	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	50.6	52.4	52.1	51.5	--	40.3	42.5	40.6	40.0	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	44.1	44.9	49.0	51.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	51.1	52.0	48.8	50.3	--	40.0	40.8	36.3	37.9	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	115.5	116.9	124.0	123.3	--	83.3	84.8	93.0	92.9	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	485.7	485.2	480.4	480.0	--	287.3	289.5	276.7	275.8	--
Aircraft	336411	232.1	231.6	230.0	228.8	--	110.8	112.3	111.9	111.0	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	79.0	81.1	82.4	82.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	95.4	94.4	92.7	93.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	336414,5,9	79.2	78.1	75.3	74.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad rolling stock	3365	21.0	21.9	19.3	20.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	129.8	129.5	132.2	130.5	--	100.4	100.6	102.1	100.8	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	101.0	100.3	99.7	98.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boat building	336612	28.8	29.2	32.5	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	39.1	37.7	36.7	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	377.2	371.2	364.4	362.9	358.5	277.8	272.7	270.7	267.8	263.9
Household and institutional furniture	3371	240.0	236.1	233.7	230.7	--	177.5	174.0	175.9	172.2	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	110.0	107.0	103.7	101.8	--	78.1	75.6	74.6	72.7	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	130.0	129.1	130.0	128.9	--	99.4	98.4	101.3	99.5	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	52.4	53.3	53.5	53.5	--	42.8	43.2	44.3	44.1	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	41.3	40.3	41.8	41.3	--	30.7	30.1	32.8	32.3	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	36.3	35.5	34.7	34.1	--	25.9	25.1	24.2	23.1	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	99.4	97.6	94.8	95.6	--	70.3	69.1	65.9	66.6	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	33.0	32.8	30.4	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	21.7	21.4	23.1	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	44.7	43.4	41.3	41.5	--	34.2	33.5	32.2	32.6	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	37.8	37.5	35.9	36.6	--	30.0	29.6	28.9	29.0	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	582.2	580.6	575.3	575.0	575.6	380.0	379.6	375.0	375.6	379.3
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	307.3	306.3	304.2	303.4	--	200.9	200.8	194.1	193.7	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	115.4	115.2	114.6	114.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	99.1	99.1	100.6	100.6	--	62.3	62.6	60.6	60.6	--
Dental laboratories	339116	46.7	46.0	44.1	44.1	--	38.5	38.0	34.9	35.1	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	274.9	274.3	271.1	271.6	--	179.1	178.8	180.9	181.9	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	31.0	31.3	31.8	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	44.4	42.5	42.9	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Signs	33995	67.5	67.4	59.6	60.4	--	43.5	42.2	37.3	38.0	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	132.0	133.1	136.8	136.2	--	87.8	88.3	93.1	93.1	--
Nondurable goods		4,586	4,584	4,536	4,556	4,540	3,353	3,357	3,302	3,324	3,308
Food manufacturing	311	1,498.6	1,501.1	1,482.5	1,498.1	1,491.4	1,197.9	1,202.6	1,179.1	1,195.2	1,189.5

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Animal food	3111	51.6	51.5	51.7	51.8	--	34.9	35.5	35.2	35.2	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	59.8	59.2	58.6	58.2	--	49.4	48.5	45.0	44.2	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	45.4	45.1	44.3	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	14.4	14.1	14.3	14.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	73.5	80.4	76.5	78.8	--	58.7	65.6	60.7	63.3	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	41.6	44.4	42.3	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	195.1	195.3	183.2	198.9	--	163.8	164.9	151.7	166.0	--
Frozen food	31141	86.9	86.4	82.7	85.1	--	71.6	71.2	68.6	70.3	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	34.1	33.6	31.9	33.0	--	29.2	28.6	27.5	28.5	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	52.8	52.8	50.8	52.1	--	42.4	42.6	41.1	41.8	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	108.2	108.9	100.5	113.8	--	92.2	93.7	83.1	95.7	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning	311421,2	97.1	97.9	89.7	103.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	3115	134.4	133.5	132.8	131.9	--	96.6	96.2	96.0	95.4	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	110.3	110.3	109.1	109.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fluid milk	311511	53.6	53.9	52.4	52.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	24.1	23.2	23.7	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	501.2	503.5	496.6	494.7	--	431.0	433.9	422.6	422.5	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	146.6	149.7	145.0	145.0	--	125.3	128.2	122.3	122.2	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	120.7	119.9	121.6	120.4	--	98.0	97.9	95.6	96.1	--
Poultry processing	311615	233.9	233.9	230.0	229.3	--	207.7	207.8	204.7	204.2	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	44.5	39.5	42.5	41.8	--	37.4	32.8	36.3	35.8	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	273.3	273.8	276.6	278.0	--	203.6	202.5	203.9	205.1	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	202.7	201.9	206.9	208.3	--	147.4	145.6	148.0	148.6	--
Retail bakeries	311811	63.4	63.1	67.3	67.3	--	47.7	46.4	49.9	49.7	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	139.3	138.8	139.6	141.0	--	99.7	99.2	98.1	98.9	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	70.6	71.9	69.7	69.7	--	56.2	56.9	55.9	56.5	--
Other food products	3119	165.2	164.4	164.0	164.0	--	122.5	122.7	127.7	127.7	--
Snack food	31191	48.3	48.2	46.9	47.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	116.9	116.2	117.1	116.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	191.8	193.0	184.7	185.7	188.1	115.9	118.9	105.0	104.8	106.1
Beverages	3121	174.4	175.1	171.1	171.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	98.5	97.0	96.3	96.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soft drinks	312111	75.2	74.6	73.9	74.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	75.9	78.1	74.8	75.7	--	44.2	46.4	38.2	38.7	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	17.4	17.9	13.6	13.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	123.0	122.6	123.3	123.1	122.6	96.8	97.4	99.7	99.4	98.5
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	29.6	29.6	29.8	29.4	--	26.1	26.3	26.3	26.1	--
Fabric mills	3132	54.5	54.0	54.6	54.7	--	42.0	42.0	43.9	44.0	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	27.9	27.3	26.7	26.5	--	22.6	21.9	22.1	22.0	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	38.9	39.0	38.9	39.0	--	28.7	29.1	29.5	29.3	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	17.1	16.7	17.3	17.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile product mills	314	123.9	125.6	122.9	121.3	122.1	96.1	98.1	94.5	94.1	94.2
Textile furnishings mills	3141	61.4	61.5	58.8	57.9	--	48.6	48.8	44.3	44.6	--
Other textile product mills	3149	62.5	64.1	64.1	63.4	--	47.5	49.3	50.2	49.5	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	25.4	25.6	25.5	24.4	--	20.0	20.5	19.6	18.6	--
All other textile product mills	31499	37.1	38.5	38.6	39.0	--	27.5	28.8	30.6	30.9	--
Apparel	315	170.0	168.9	163.4	166.8	165.8	133.5	130.7	125.4	128.1	126.7
Cut and sew apparel	3152	134.3	133.0	129.2	132.2	--	108.3	105.6	100.7	103.1	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	50.0	49.3	49.7	50.7	--	38.9	37.0	38.3	39.1	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	31.8	31.2	28.0	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel	31523,9	52.5	52.5	51.5	51.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	35.7	35.9	34.2	34.6	--	25.2	25.1	24.7	25.0	--
Leather and allied products	316	29.3	29.2	28.0	29.7	29.6	24.0	24.1	22.4	24.0	24.0
Footwear	3162	15.6	15.4	12.5	14.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	322	404.3	402.9	400.2	399.3	397.3	311.6	310.4	306.3	304.5	302.6

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	116.8	115.3	112.7	112.8	--	91.2	90.2	89.5	89.3	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	85.9	84.7	83.6	84.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paperboard mills	32213	30.9	30.6	29.1	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Converted paper products	3222	287.5	287.6	287.5	286.5	--	220.4	220.2	216.8	215.2	--
Paperboard containers	32221	149.6	149.7	150.2	150.3	--	113.7	113.7	114.5	113.6	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	92.3	92.7	93.5	93.9	--	67.6	67.7	68.4	68.0	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	31.3	31.4	32.1	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	26.0	25.6	24.6	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	64.9	65.6	66.0	65.1	--	47.5	48.0	47.3	46.5	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	43.8	44.2	45.9	45.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	21.1	21.4	20.1	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products	32223	25.7	25.4	24.9	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other converted paper products	32229	47.3	46.9	46.4	46.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and related support activities	323	513.7	513.3	494.3	493.6	493.5	363.6	363.4	345.3	344.7	346.1
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	197.6	197.8	186.1	185.4	--	141.9	142.1	130.1	129.6	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	33.9	33.9	32.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	60.1	60.8	60.9	61.1	--	43.5	44.2	44.0	44.5	--
Quick printing	323114	53.7	54.0	53.0	52.8	--	42.9	43.7	38.3	37.7	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	25.2	24.7	23.3	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	107.0	105.2	103.5	103.5	--	73.6	71.7	72.9	73.0	--
Support activities for printing	32312	36.2	36.9	35.2	35.3	--	23.0	23.5	23.0	22.6	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	119.2	118.4	117.7	117.0	115.7	73.9	73.6	73.0	73.0	71.6
Petroleum refineries	32411	75.1	74.1	74.3	73.7	--	42.7	42.2	40.8	40.8	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	44.1	44.3	43.4	43.3	--	31.2	31.4	32.2	32.2	--
Chemicals	325	794.7	790.5	782.3	780.1	776.7	472.4	468.7	471.1	470.6	466.6
Basic chemicals	3251	142.0	142.2	141.3	141.7	--	93.2	93.5	91.2	90.9	--
Petrochemicals, industrial gases, synthetic dyes, and pigments	32511,2,3	56.0	56.4	54.7	54.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	40.6	40.5	41.0	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	45.4	45.3	45.6	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	91.5	90.4	92.1	92.1	--	59.2	58.7	59.7	59.7	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	54.5	54.2	55.3	55.0	--	34.0	33.7	34.3	34.2	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	34.9	35.0	35.1	34.6	--	22.6	22.7	22.7	22.2	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	283.2	281.7	276.4	275.8	--	157.9	157.2	160.3	161.8	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	216.2	215.4	209.1	208.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	67.0	66.3	67.3	66.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	57.8	57.1	57.2	57.3	--	33.0	32.1	33.4	33.5	--
Paints and coatings	32551	38.3	38.3	38.1	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	101.8	101.0	99.8	99.2	--	61.5	60.7	60.6	60.0	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	50.9	50.2	48.9	48.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	27.9	27.4	26.7	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toilet preparations	32562	50.9	50.8	50.9	50.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	83.5	83.1	80.4	79.4	--	45.0	43.8	43.2	42.5	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	617.4	618.1	636.4	641.3	637.0	467.4	469.3	480.2	485.5	482.1
Plastics products	3261	500.3	500.3	514.3	518.6	--	375.6	376.5	386.2	390.5	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	81.0	81.3	82.0	82.3	--	61.9	62.1	62.5	63.3	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	38.8	39.0	39.8	39.9	--	28.5	28.8	28.6	28.9	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	46.6	46.1	49.2	50.3	--	33.3	32.8	36.2	37.5	--
Foam products	32614,5	57.2	57.6	57.3	57.6	--	44.4	45.0	44.6	44.8	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	48.8	48.9	48.4	48.2	--	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.1	--
Other plastics products	32619	266.7	266.4	277.4	280.2	--	195.5	196.0	202.4	204.8	--
Rubber products	3262	117.1	117.8	122.1	122.7	--	91.8	92.8	94.0	95.0	--
Tires	32621	49.9	49.9	50.8	50.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other rubber products	32622,9	67.2	67.9	71.3	72.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service-providing		111,225	111,748	111,712	111,676	112,213	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Service-providing-Continued											
Private service-providing		89,885	89,469	90,404	90,462	90,159	76,032	75,590	76,525	76,518	76,173
Trade, transportation, and utilities		24,831	24,740	24,778	24,791	24,746	21,044	20,939	21,000	20,985	20,916
Wholesale trade	42	5,612.2	5,588.0	5,619.1	5,613.5	5,603.2	4,529.5	4,502.7	4,514.6	4,506.8	4,494.8
Durable goods	423	2,811.0	2,794.0	2,791.9	2,790.5	2,787.8	2,256.3	2,239.3	2,217.7	2,215.2	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	316.5	313.7	317.8	316.6	--	256.7	253.5	258.0	256.6	--
Motor vehicles	42311	117.3	115.9	113.8	113.4	--	91.9	90.2	87.7	87.4	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	152.8	151.6	157.7	157.3	--	127.0	125.7	132.4	131.8	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	96.6	96.3	95.6	94.9	--	77.9	77.8	77.1	76.9	--
Furniture	42321	41.1	40.0	40.3	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	55.5	56.3	55.3	55.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	206.2	205.4	195.8	196.3	--	164.4	162.7	151.8	152.7	--
Lumber and wood	42331	100.5	100.3	97.1	97.3	--	81.5	81.1	77.9	78.3	--
Masonry materials	42332	52.5	51.9	46.9	47.0	--	42.3	41.2	37.2	37.3	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	53.2	53.2	51.8	52.0	--	40.6	40.4	36.7	37.1	--
Commercial equipment	4234	611.4	608.4	609.3	608.0	--	504.8	503.9	494.5	492.6	--
Office equipment	42342	101.7	100.5	100.5	100.1	--	85.4	83.9	81.8	82.2	--
Computer and software	42343	216.8	216.5	214.5	213.4	--	183.8	183.2	175.9	174.4	--
Medical equipment	42345	187.6	186.7	190.3	190.3	--	150.3	151.7	154.3	153.7	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	105.3	104.7	104.0	104.2	--	85.3	85.1	82.5	82.3	--
Metals and minerals	4235	113.4	112.9	113.3	113.1	--	90.9	91.2	90.9	90.6	--
Electric goods	4236	323.4	320.4	322.4	323.8	--	262.4	258.8	257.8	258.1	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	141.2	140.0	137.6	137.1	--	113.2	112.0	110.2	110.0	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	182.2	180.4	184.8	186.7	--	149.2	146.8	147.6	148.1	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	228.5	225.8	222.7	223.6	--	183.9	180.0	174.5	174.6	--
Hardware	42371	73.5	72.9	72.3	72.3	--	58.4	58.3	57.8	57.6	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	85.0	83.2	80.1	80.0	--	70.8	69.0	65.5	65.2	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	70.0	69.7	70.3	71.3	--	54.7	52.7	51.2	51.8	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	638.2	633.6	638.1	640.0	--	495.1	491.0	493.5	494.9	--
Construction equipment	42381	80.5	79.9	80.0	79.7	--	63.4	63.5	63.5	62.8	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	102.2	100.0	105.7	105.3	--	78.2	76.4	82.4	81.9	--
Industrial machinery	42383	287.2	285.3	283.4	284.7	--	226.9	225.4	221.7	222.9	--
Industrial supplies	42384	75.2	75.9	75.8	76.6	--	57.7	57.9	57.1	57.5	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	57.7	57.3	57.6	57.5	--	47.4	46.8	47.9	48.0	--
Other transportation goods	42386	35.4	35.2	35.6	36.2	--	21.5	21.0	20.9	21.8	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	276.8	277.5	276.9	274.2	--	220.2	220.4	219.6	218.2	--
Sporting goods	42391	45.7	45.5	45.9	45.5	--	37.4	36.8	35.7	35.1	--
Recyclable materials	42393	107.0	108.3	108.6	108.8	--	87.9	88.7	89.6	90.5	--
Jewelry	42394	38.9	39.5	38.5	38.6	--	29.7	30.1	28.6	28.7	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	85.2	84.2	83.9	81.3	--	65.2	64.8	65.7	63.9	--
Nondurable goods	424	1,982.4	1,976.0	1,986.5	1,981.1	1,974.2	1,617.1	1,609.0	1,618.4	1,613.7	--
Paper and paper products	4241	130.1	129.8	131.5	133.8	--	101.9	101.9	105.6	107.8	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	70.7	70.9	71.1	72.1	--	55.5	55.8	58.7	59.2	--
Industrial paper	42413	59.4	58.9	60.4	61.7	--	46.4	46.1	46.9	48.6	--
Druggists' goods	4242	200.1	201.6	200.5	198.2	--	165.2	166.2	164.0	160.8	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	137.6	135.8	138.7	141.2	--	105.9	103.7	106.8	108.2	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	27.5	26.8	28.1	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	62.1	61.9	64.5	66.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	713.8	716.1	719.0	714.8	--	588.1	590.5	594.4	592.4	--
General line grocery	42441	230.3	229.6	221.7	222.1	--	189.4	188.0	184.0	184.8	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	29.4	29.4	29.4	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	73.7	77.1	83.8	80.1	--	62.8	67.0	72.9	70.9	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	75.1	74.1	74.6	76.0	--	64.0	62.7	61.9	63.9	--
Grains and field beans	42451	45.8	44.6	45.1	45.7	--	37.8	36.5	37.2	38.3	--
Chemicals	4246	124.6	123.3	123.8	123.6	--	99.5	97.7	98.7	98.8	--
Petroleum	4247	96.2	94.8	94.2	93.8	--	78.9	77.8	76.4	76.1	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	166.8	165.7	167.1	165.9	--	139.9	137.7	139.4	138.3	--
Beer and ale	42481	96.6	95.0	94.3	94.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wine and spirits	42482	70.2	70.7	72.8	71.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	338.1	334.8	337.1	333.8	--	273.7	270.8	271.2	267.4	--
Farm supplies	42491	110.3	109.1	113.5	109.4	--	89.4	88.6	90.1	86.8	--
Books and periodicals	42492	52.9	52.0	49.1	49.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	43.5	42.8	45.6	43.9	--	35.5	34.7	37.2	35.0	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	24.9	25.0	23.7	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	106.5	105.9	105.2	106.7	--	87.3	86.4	82.0	82.4	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	818.8	818.0	840.7	841.9	841.2	656.1	654.4	678.5	677.9	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	47.3	47.5	47.7	49.2	--	38.8	39.4	38.8	39.6	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	771.5	770.5	793.0	792.7	--	617.3	615.0	639.7	638.3	--
Retail trade		14,497.0	14,369.7	14,442.6	14,463.0	14,354.0	12,447.4	12,314.0	12,436.7	12,449.1	12,330.8
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,648.5	1,640.0	1,645.3	1,654.9	1,654.3	1,360.6	1,351.8	1,354.4	1,362.3	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1,022.4	1,018.0	1,020.8	1,027.3	1,028.7	850.5	847.0	853.2	857.5	--
New car dealers	44111	914.8	911.4	912.8	919.3	--	763.8	761.2	764.6	769.7	--
Used car dealers	44112	107.6	106.6	108.0	108.0	--	86.7	85.8	88.6	87.8	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	139.3	136.5	138.6	137.5	--	110.7	107.7	113.1	111.7	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	29.4	29.8	29.5	29.4	--	24.5	24.8	25.0	24.6	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	109.9	106.7	109.1	108.1	--	86.2	82.9	88.1	87.1	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	486.8	485.5	485.9	490.1	--	399.4	397.1	388.1	393.1	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	322.1	321.6	320.9	322.0	--	264.1	262.7	254.2	256.2	--
Tire dealers	44132	164.7	163.9	165.0	168.1	--	135.3	134.4	133.9	136.9	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	437.4	436.8	434.2	432.5	434.3	361.3	360.2	361.7	359.7	--
Furniture stores	4421	220.8	220.6	219.8	218.4	--	181.6	181.2	181.7	180.3	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	216.6	216.2	214.4	214.1	--	179.7	179.0	180.0	179.4	--
Floor covering stores	44221	74.1	73.4	67.5	67.7	--	57.4	56.5	53.3	53.3	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	142.5	142.8	146.9	146.4	--	122.3	122.5	126.7	126.1	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	477.3	477.4	472.3	475.5	478.2	383.6	383.9	374.1	376.2	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	358.1	358.9	350.5	351.9	--	293.2	293.6	279.4	279.7	--
Household appliance stores	443111	59.7	58.5	57.9	58.5	--	48.5	47.5	46.8	47.4	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	298.4	300.4	292.6	293.4	--	244.7	246.1	232.6	232.3	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	119.2	118.5	121.8	123.6	--	90.4	90.3	94.7	96.5	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	1,164.0	1,144.6	1,172.2	1,154.1	1,132.8	965.1	944.4	972.9	953.5	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1,031.5	1,017.0	1,037.9	1,026.5	--	854.9	838.7	859.9	847.2	--
Home centers	44411	622.2	612.4	638.1	627.7	--	526.8	516.2	540.7	528.7	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	35.4	35.5	32.3	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	149.3	145.2	151.0	149.7	--	122.1	117.6	122.9	121.6	--
Other building material dealers	44419	224.6	223.9	216.5	216.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	132.5	127.6	134.3	127.6	--	110.2	105.7	113.0	106.3	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	29.7	29.1	30.8	29.9	--	24.5	23.7	25.0	24.2	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	102.8	98.5	103.5	97.7	--	85.7	82.0	88.0	82.1	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,843.7	2,817.1	2,821.6	2,822.4	2,801.7	2,515.5	2,487.8	2,499.8	2,499.2	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,483.2	2,459.7	2,461.2	2,461.5	--	2,209.4	2,184.4	2,196.9	2,195.6	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	2,344.2	2,325.1	2,330.8	2,328.2	--	2,095.2	2,074.9	2,091.3	2,087.3	--
Convenience stores	44512	139.0	134.6	130.4	133.3	--	114.2	109.5	105.6	108.3	--
Specialty food stores	4452	221.6	217.8	225.5	226.2	--	190.6	187.2	192.8	193.2	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	60.1	60.4	59.8	58.9	--	50.9	51.3	51.0	50.3	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	42.9	40.8	43.6	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	118.6	116.6	122.1	124.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	138.9	139.6	134.9	134.7	--	115.5	116.2	110.1	110.4	--
Health and personal care stores	446	982.8	974.0	973.8	970.7	962.8	786.6	779.2	781.4	777.2	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	728.7	719.1	717.3	714.0	--	584.4	575.2	577.0	572.9	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	93.4	97.0	95.8	95.9	--	74.4	77.8	77.2	77.8	--
Optical goods stores	44613	62.3	60.7	63.0	63.5	--	51.7	50.3	53.3	53.7	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	98.4	97.2	97.7	97.3	--	76.1	75.9	73.9	72.8	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	42.8	43.2	44.4	44.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	55.6	54.0	53.3	52.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Gasoline stations	447	843.2	831.9	838.2	836.5	830.7	727.4	716.7	719.1	718.6	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	740.8	730.4	735.6	735.8	--	640.5	631.0	631.7	632.7	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	102.4	101.5	102.6	100.7	--	86.9	85.7	87.4	85.9	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,366.7	1,338.3	1,388.8	1,400.7	1,369.7	1,149.5	1,116.8	1,171.0	1,181.6	--
Clothing stores	4481	1,046.7	1,024.6	1,064.9	1,070.1	--	895.3	870.2	919.1	924.0	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	58.5	54.8	56.9	57.2	--	49.6	46.2	48.1	48.1	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	273.8	274.5	278.6	278.4	--	221.2	218.6	228.3	228.1	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	72.7	71.0	72.3	72.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	485.2	470.7	504.0	507.1	--	435.2	420.3	454.7	456.6	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	50.6	49.4	50.1	49.6	--	40.9	39.2	39.2	39.2	--
Other clothing stores	44819	105.9	104.2	103.0	105.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	185.5	179.6	191.4	199.5	--	148.5	141.5	148.1	156.1	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	134.5	134.1	132.5	131.1	--	105.7	105.1	103.8	101.5	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	611.7	623.1	586.7	603.3	601.6	503.1	516.4	484.4	502.8	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	458.7	453.9	453.4	456.5	--	378.9	374.7	377.8	381.8	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	249.5	242.4	243.4	244.3	--	213.2	206.7	204.9	206.2	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	135.5	137.3	136.9	137.8	--	103.7	104.9	107.5	108.1	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	43.9	43.8	43.0	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	29.8	30.4	30.1	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	153.0	169.2	133.3	146.8	--	124.2	141.7	106.6	121.0	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	130.2	146.5	114.1	127.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	22.8	22.7	19.2	19.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	2,926.2	2,893.1	2,927.0	2,929.1	2,901.4	2,704.4	2,669.5	2,741.1	2,743.9	--
Department stores	4521	1,447.5	1,434.5	1,462.6	1,471.1	1,452.1	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	542.8	537.5	556.9	562.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores	452112	904.7	897.0	905.7	908.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,478.7	1,458.6	1,464.4	1,458.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	1,138.7	1,122.1	1,112.0	1,106.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	340.0	336.5	352.4	351.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	785.4	775.7	773.5	772.3	765.3	660.4	650.4	647.4	642.9	--
Florists	4531	71.9	70.7	69.3	67.5	--	61.1	60.0	59.5	58.2	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	321.9	317.4	307.4	310.6	--	270.4	267.7	257.2	257.9	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	150.8	148.9	146.6	149.7	--	126.2	124.9	123.1	124.4	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	171.1	168.5	160.8	160.9	--	144.2	142.8	134.1	133.5	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	119.4	117.7	119.8	119.4	--	105.0	102.1	103.2	102.0	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	272.2	269.9	277.0	274.8	--	223.9	220.6	227.5	224.8	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	103.2	103.7	103.9	105.1	--	87.9	88.1	87.3	88.1	--
Art dealers	45392	16.8	16.5	16.9	18.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	15.7	15.3	14.2	14.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	136.5	134.4	142.0	137.4	--	110.2	107.1	115.6	110.8	--
Nonstore retailers	454	410.1	417.7	409.0	411.0	421.2	329.9	336.9	329.4	331.2	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	237.6	242.1	239.8	242.2	--	185.8	190.2	187.4	189.2	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	96.0	95.5	105.5	106.1	--	69.6	69.0	75.8	76.1	--
Mail-order houses	454113	141.6	146.6	134.3	136.1	--	116.2	121.2	111.6	113.1	--
Vending machine operators	4542	40.7	41.0	40.3	40.2	--	32.5	32.7	33.0	32.8	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	131.8	134.6	128.9	128.6	--	111.6	114.0	109.0	109.2	--
Fuel dealers	45431	78.6	79.5	77.6	76.8	--	66.2	67.0	65.3	64.7	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	39.6	39.4	37.4	37.3	--	32.7	32.6	30.7	30.6	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	39.0	40.1	40.2	39.5	--	33.5	34.4	34.6	34.1	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	53.2	55.1	51.3	51.8	--	45.4	47.0	43.7	44.5	--
Transportation and warehousing		4,160.0	4,223.7	4,159.7	4,158.6	4,238.8	3,617.0	3,675.0	3,606.6	3,588.6	3,655.3
Air transportation	481	460.7	457.3	456.1	457.6	458.1	410.1	406.4	389.9	386.7	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	414.9	412.3	410.2	411.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Transportation and warehousing—Continued											
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	45.8	45.0	45.9	46.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	217.0	216.1	220.9	220.2	220.1	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	65.2	64.8	66.5	66.5	65.4	55.5	54.6	53.6	52.8	--
Truck transportation	484	1,272.7	1,271.8	1,259.2	1,266.4	1,265.0	1,114.4	1,110.8	1,104.3	1,107.8	--
General freight trucking	4841	876.6	883.3	865.2	870.1	--	770.6	775.7	762.1	763.0	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	208.6	209.3	206.8	208.1	--	175.9	177.1	176.9	177.5	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	668.0	674.0	658.4	662.0	--	594.7	598.6	585.2	585.5	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	479.2	481.0	476.0	478.6	--	429.3	430.6	424.8	423.7	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	188.8	193.0	182.4	183.4	--	165.4	168.0	160.4	161.8	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	396.1	388.5	394.0	396.3	--	343.8	335.1	342.2	344.8	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	90.8	84.4	94.2	92.0	--	82.2	74.6	83.2	80.6	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	194.4	194.4	192.3	196.5	--	166.0	165.7	167.4	172.1	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	110.9	109.7	107.5	107.8	--	95.6	94.8	91.6	92.1	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	351.2	423.9	372.8	359.5	436.4	309.0	379.2	332.6	322.6	--
Urban transit, interurban and rural bus transportation	4851,2	60.1	61.2	61.5	60.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	66.1	67.1	69.3	69.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	31.8	31.9	32.2	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	34.3	35.2	37.1	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	122.7	190.4	138.0	126.4	--	109.5	176.1	125.6	115.3	--
Charter bus industry	4855	28.8	30.3	26.9	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	73.5	74.9	77.1	77.4	--	65.1	65.2	67.7	68.6	--
Pipeline transportation	486	41.5	42.1	39.2	39.5	38.9	31.4	31.8	29.5	29.6	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	36.3	33.2	37.1	36.5	33.9	32.8	29.8	32.7	32.6	--
Support activities for transportation	488	541.2	541.5	550.5	550.6	550.0	457.0	457.6	463.3	461.9	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	146.3	144.3	140.9	140.2	--	129.1	126.8	124.0	123.8	--
Airport operations	48811	58.5	58.2	55.0	55.1	--	51.8	51.6	49.3	49.7	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	91.2	90.8	98.0	99.3	--	81.6	81.1	87.7	88.4	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	41.3	40.1	42.5	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation, except marine cargo	48831,3,9	49.9	50.7	55.5	56.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	83.0	83.1	82.2	82.5	--	69.8	69.6	68.4	67.8	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	51.0	50.7	48.7	48.7	--	42.5	42.1	39.9	39.5	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	174.6	175.9	178.9	178.1	--	136.6	139.2	140.6	139.4	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	46.1	47.4	50.5	50.5	--	39.9	40.9	42.6	42.5	--
Couriers and messengers	492	534.5	533.5	514.9	517.5	522.5	462.8	460.7	453.1	446.8	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	487.8	487.7	470.6	473.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local messengers and delivery and private postal service	49111,221	46.7	45.8	44.3	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	639.7	639.5	642.5	644.3	648.5	558.5	559.4	558.7	559.5	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	527.3	526.0	525.5	528.4	--	464.7	464.6	459.8	462.0	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	56.6	57.9	62.7	61.8	--	49.5	50.8	55.9	55.0	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	55.8	55.6	54.3	54.1	--	44.3	44.0	43.0	42.5	--
Utilities	22	561.8	559.0	556.1	555.7	549.6	450.5	446.9	442.1	440.5	434.7
Power generation and supply	2211	405.8	402.7	398.9	398.8	--	321.9	317.3	312.9	312.1	--
Electric power generation	22111	239.9	238.9	236.9	236.9	--	184.6	182.5	179.3	178.9	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	37.9	37.7	36.2	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	137.2	136.8	135.0	135.6	--	105.7	105.3	104.9	104.9	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation	221113,9	64.8	64.4	65.7	65.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	165.9	163.8	162.0	161.9	--	137.3	134.8	133.6	133.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Utilities-Continued											
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	26.8	26.2	25.7	25.7	--	21.6	21.1	20.4	20.4	--
Electric power distribution	221122	139.1	137.6	136.3	136.2	--	115.7	113.7	113.2	112.8	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	109.1	109.2	109.0	108.7	--	91.1	91.6	91.2	90.3	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	46.9	47.1	48.2	48.2	--	37.5	38.0	38.0	38.1	--
Information	00,51	2,779	2,767	2,726	2,722	2,702	2,217	2,204	2,191	2,185	2,171
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	782.3	779.0	762.7	763.3	760.8	618.8	615.4	601.6	601.3	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	526.8	524.9	505.8	506.0	--	409.4	407.8	394.0	393.2	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	267.2	268.2	253.0	251.6	--	213.8	215.2	202.3	201.5	--
Periodical publishers	51112	122.1	121.3	119.2	120.0	--	88.9	88.5	88.2	87.7	--
Book publishers	51113	77.5	75.7	76.1	76.8	--	61.4	59.2	60.0	61.2	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	38.8	38.0	36.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	21.2	21.7	21.5	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	255.5	254.1	256.9	257.3	--	209.4	207.6	207.6	208.1	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	350.9	344.9	362.0	357.9	346.2	251.2	244.5	271.4	269.6	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	171.5	176.8	184.5	185.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	139.6	125.6	139.3	133.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	295.7	296.8	295.3	296.7	298.0	232.4	231.9	231.5	229.9	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	211.6	211.0	211.2	212.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	96.0	96.0	94.2	94.8	--	74.7	74.6	73.9	72.8	--
Television broadcasting	51512	115.6	115.0	117.0	117.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	84.1	85.8	84.1	84.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	967.0	963.4	919.6	920.0	913.5	805.4	803.7	772.3	772.5	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	629.6	627.0	594.8	595.6	--	525.5	523.1	496.7	496.1	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	192.4	192.0	191.9	192.6	--	158.6	159.5	162.9	164.6	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	145.0	144.4	132.9	131.8	--	121.3	121.1	112.7	111.8	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	101.2	100.4	93.6	93.1	--	85.6	85.0	79.4	79.1	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	250.0	249.6	245.2	242.2	242.1	205.8	205.3	202.2	199.5	--
Other information services	519	133.1	132.9	141.3	141.7	141.3	103.7	103.6	111.5	111.8	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	51913	81.1	82.2	90.7	91.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other information services	51911,2,9	52.0	50.7	50.6	49.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities ²		7,746	7,688	7,640	7,627	7,586	5,998	5,941	5,901	5,885	5,843
Finance and insurance	52	5,728.5	5,698.6	5,663.6	5,654.2	5,634.7	--	--	--	--	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	21.2	21.0	21.4	21.4	21.4	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,584.0	2,566.5	2,573.2	2,569.1	2,563.5	1,904.8	1,889.4	1,898.4	1,892.3	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,759.6	1,745.3	1,763.4	1,764.1	1,758.0	1,275.1	1,263.1	1,271.4	1,269.5	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,316.6	1,306.3	1,321.4	1,322.0	1,318.4	940.2	931.6	939.6	937.7	--
Savings institutions	52212	195.0	193.4	195.0	194.9	--	139.7	138.3	138.6	138.2	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	248.0	245.6	247.0	247.2	--	195.2	193.2	193.2	193.6	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	564.2	563.0	560.3	556.8	--	425.9	424.8	434.5	430.5	--
Credit card issuing	52221	101.4	101.2	102.3	101.9	--	79.4	79.3	81.2	80.4	--
Sales financing	52222	88.4	87.7	79.8	80.0	--	63.5	63.4	61.0	60.8	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	374.4	374.1	378.2	374.9	--	283.0	282.1	292.3	289.3	--
Consumer lending	522291	96.3	97.8	102.2	101.0	--	73.2	74.9	79.5	78.4	--
Real estate credit	522292	196.1	193.7	190.7	189.0	--	153.1	152.0	156.3	154.6	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	82.0	82.6	85.3	84.9	--	56.7	55.2	56.5	56.3	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	260.2	258.2	249.5	248.2	--	203.8	201.5	192.5	192.3	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	63.6	63.8	56.7	56.5	--	52.0	52.2	46.2	45.9	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	107.1	103.5	101.5	100.8	--	79.4	76.5	75.9	75.7	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	89.5	90.9	91.3	90.9	--	72.4	72.8	70.4	70.7	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	799.2	794.5	801.4	797.3	793.8	590.0	587.9	605.0	601.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Securities brokerage	52312	279.2	278.2	278.8	277.8	--	203.0	204.6	217.2	217.3	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	468.0	466.1	473.3	469.5	--	354.5	355.5	373.5	370.0	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	331.2	328.4	328.1	327.8	--	235.5	232.4	231.5	231.7	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	25.0	25.4	22.4	22.4	--	17.2	17.6	14.6	14.2	--
Portfolio management	52392	132.4	130.2	129.4	129.1	--	94.0	92.0	90.7	90.2	--
Investment advice	52393	130.7	129.2	131.2	131.6	--	99.3	97.4	98.3	99.2	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	43.1	43.6	45.1	44.7	--	25.0	25.4	27.9	28.1	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,236.7	2,229.6	2,181.8	2,181.2	2,171.2	1,814.4	1,806.0	1,760.7	1,759.2	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,363.8	1,357.9	1,330.6	1,330.9	--	1,118.4	1,112.7	1,078.3	1,077.1	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	787.5	786.0	774.5	772.9	--	640.2	638.7	620.7	617.7	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	349.7	348.8	343.9	343.3	--	281.2	280.5	271.3	269.5	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	437.8	437.2	430.6	429.6	--	359.0	358.2	349.4	348.2	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	549.3	545.4	530.2	531.9	--	460.7	456.8	441.6	443.5	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	478.7	475.9	464.2	465.3	--	403.5	400.6	388.0	389.8	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	70.6	69.5	66.0	66.6	--	57.2	56.2	53.6	53.7	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	27.0	26.5	25.9	26.1	--	17.5	17.2	16.0	15.9	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	872.9	871.7	851.2	850.3	--	696.0	693.3	682.4	682.1	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	644.4	644.3	631.4	630.9	--	509.1	507.7	505.1	505.5	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	228.5	227.4	219.8	219.4	--	186.9	185.6	177.3	176.6	--
Claims adjusting	524291	47.4	47.7	43.9	43.5	--	41.1	41.4	38.8	38.6	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	129.1	128.3	125.7	125.6	--	108.0	107.5	105.3	104.9	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	52.0	51.4	50.2	50.3	--	37.8	36.7	33.2	33.1	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	87.4	87.0	85.8	85.2	84.8	63.0	62.2	59.0	58.1	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	48.7	48.0	47.3	46.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	38.7	39.0	38.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	2,017.2	1,989.8	1,976.2	1,972.4	1,951.4	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	1,427.0	1,414.8	1,396.6	1,397.2	1,387.4	1,122.7	1,109.0	1,086.0	1,089.1	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	579.5	573.2	559.8	561.5	--	473.6	466.0	450.4	453.7	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	354.7	352.2	338.7	340.1	--	298.1	294.1	278.0	279.3	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	141.4	137.6	135.9	135.4	--	110.4	107.5	106.2	106.6	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	42.6	43.3	42.7	43.5	--	36.5	36.8	35.8	37.4	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	40.8	40.1	42.5	42.5	--	28.6	27.6	30.4	30.4	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	304.8	303.8	288.7	287.5	--	233.4	232.0	215.3	215.1	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	542.7	537.8	548.1	548.2	--	415.7	411.0	420.3	420.3	--
Real estate property managers	53131	473.8	469.7	478.4	479.8	--	365.9	361.2	367.1	369.4	--
Residential property managers	531311	340.0	337.7	346.5	347.6	--	268.2	265.9	270.7	272.4	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	133.8	132.0	131.9	132.2	--	97.7	95.3	96.4	97.0	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	35.4	35.0	36.1	35.6	--	24.5	24.1	27.5	26.4	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	33.5	33.1	33.6	32.8	--	25.3	25.7	25.7	24.5	--
Rental and leasing services	532	563.9	549.1	555.4	551.0	540.0	468.3	451.5	457.9	451.3	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	167.2	167.3	167.5	166.9	--	136.8	135.9	135.1	135.1	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	114.2	114.3	115.7	116.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing	53212	53.0	53.0	51.8	50.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	237.4	226.9	227.4	225.0	--	196.9	187.0	190.2	187.7	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	86.3	84.3	72.3	72.2	--	71.9	70.7	59.9	59.8	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	151.1	142.6	155.1	152.8	--	125.0	116.3	130.3	127.9	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	41.3	40.6	38.5	38.9	--	34.4	33.8	31.6	32.0	--
General rental centers	5323	44.4	40.9	43.5	42.3	--	36.2	32.6	34.3	32.7	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	114.9	114.0	117.0	116.8	--	98.4	96.0	98.3	95.8	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	61.8	61.3	64.4	65.5	--	53.7	52.4	55.7	55.1	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	53.1	52.7	52.6	51.3	--	44.7	43.6	42.6	40.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	533	26.3	25.9	24.2	24.2	24.0	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		16,528	16,497	16,796	16,872	16,843	13,493	13,462	13,792	13,844	13,821
Professional and technical services	54	7,405.6	7,366.9	7,386.8	7,393.0	7,344.2	5,860.4	5,823.4	5,858.2	5,848.2	--
Legal services	5411	1,120.5	1,106.4	1,115.8	1,107.6	1,103.1	870.7	857.5	873.7	862.3	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,051.7	1,038.9	1,053.4	1,045.7	--	815.1	802.8	822.9	811.9	--
Other legal services	54119	68.8	67.5	62.4	61.9	--	55.6	54.7	50.8	50.4	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	49.4	48.4	42.6	41.9	--	40.0	39.4	35.3	34.7	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	844.8	842.2	816.5	823.7	812.2	664.4	660.4	634.8	640.4	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	404.2	403.4	390.8	390.6	--	304.8	304.3	290.3	289.6	--
Tax preparation services	541213	50.2	52.6	45.1	49.2	--	41.7	43.7	35.2	37.8	--
Payroll services	541214	152.7	150.3	157.1	160.8	--	127.3	123.6	132.8	136.2	--
Other accounting services	541219	237.7	235.9	223.5	223.1	--	190.6	188.8	176.5	176.8	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,316.2	1,306.7	1,293.1	1,296.4	1,283.2	1,030.0	1,022.0	1,023.5	1,022.1	--
Architectural services	54131	175.9	174.0	166.7	165.0	--	133.2	131.8	127.3	125.6	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	35.8	34.6	31.4	31.4	--	28.7	27.6	24.6	24.4	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	885.4	880.6	877.3	880.3	--	710.1	705.4	711.5	711.0	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	76.8	75.7	74.5	76.0	--	62.6	61.9	59.9	60.6	--
Testing laboratories	54138	142.3	141.8	143.2	143.7	--	95.4	95.3	100.2	100.5	--
Specialized design services	5414	122.1	121.1	117.3	117.7	--	96.7	95.7	93.7	93.8	--
Interior design services	54141	32.9	32.0	27.9	27.5	--	26.6	25.4	23.2	22.5	--
Graphic design services	54143	63.6	62.6	61.0	62.3	--	48.0	47.6	46.3	47.8	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1,425.8	1,421.5	1,459.1	1,466.4	1,457.6	1,170.2	1,166.3	1,193.5	1,196.8	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	617.5	614.2	635.7	640.5	--	501.7	499.1	515.6	516.5	--
Computer systems design services	541512	653.3	653.1	669.2	670.2	--	538.3	537.4	549.9	551.2	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	52.8	52.4	48.6	48.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	102.2	101.8	105.6	107.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	990.8	987.4	993.1	993.2	997.7	778.1	775.9	775.7	772.5	--
Management consulting services	54161	766.6	763.3	778.2	779.0	--	604.7	603.1	607.9	606.0	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	366.5	364.1	375.2	373.5	--	286.0	284.4	294.1	292.2	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	71.9	71.2	75.8	76.8	--	59.3	58.8	60.7	61.3	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	148.4	148.0	144.5	144.4	--	118.1	118.7	113.8	111.4	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	91.4	89.7	90.2	91.5	--	71.1	69.6	69.8	71.4	--
Other management consulting services	541618	88.4	90.3	92.5	92.8	--	70.2	71.6	69.5	69.7	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	76.3	76.8	82.2	82.0	--	60.1	60.5	65.3	65.1	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	147.9	147.3	132.7	132.2	--	113.3	112.3	102.5	101.4	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	615.1	609.4	621.5	620.1	--	469.5	464.4	480.5	480.6	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	555.3	550.0	562.3	560.4	--	425.6	421.2	437.0	436.3	--
Biotechnology research	541711	139.9	139.1	137.9	136.9	--	107.2	106.5	104.7	103.7	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	415.4	410.9	424.4	423.5	--	318.4	314.7	332.3	332.6	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	59.8	59.4	59.2	59.7	--	43.9	43.2	43.5	44.3	--
Advertising and related services	5418	413.1	411.3	411.0	409.4	--	324.0	321.7	322.5	320.5	--
Advertising agencies	54181	164.8	163.5	164.9	165.7	--	126.3	124.8	128.0	128.8	--
Public relations agencies	54182	48.3	47.4	47.5	46.1	--	35.6	34.9	34.9	33.7	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	38.3	38.3	38.2	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Display advertising	54185	32.8	31.8	30.3	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	53.9	54.6	53.2	53.8	--	43.0	42.9	41.9	42.4	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	75.0	75.7	76.9	74.4	--	64.1	64.5	67.3	64.8	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	557.2	560.9	559.4	558.5	--	456.8	459.5	460.3	459.2	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	95.2	94.6	98.9	97.4	--	74.3	74.3	79.3	78.3	--
Photographic services	54192	66.1	72.4	60.9	60.8	--	54.0	59.6	50.9	50.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Veterinary services	54194	296.8	294.1	297.8	298.1	--	248.6	244.9	248.1	248.1	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	99.1	99.8	101.8	102.2	--	79.9	80.7	82.0	82.0	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,856.7	1,834.8	1,836.8	1,837.9	1,831.9	1,205.3	1,184.7	1,203.0	1,204.3	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	87.7	87.7	87.1	87.1	--	59.6	59.7	55.7	55.1	--
Managing offices	551114	1,769.0	1,747.1	1,749.7	1,750.8	--	1,145.7	1,125.0	1,147.3	1,149.2	--
Administrative and waste services	56	7,265.7	7,295.2	7,572.4	7,640.9	7,666.8	6,427.2	6,453.4	6,730.9	6,791.3	--
Administrative and support services	561	6,909.5	6,940.6	7,206.4	7,275.5	7,306.4	6,124.4	6,150.2	6,426.6	6,487.6	--
Office administrative services	5611	403.8	401.7	414.0	414.4	--	309.5	305.7	309.6	310.3	--
Facilities support services	5612	131.8	133.5	129.4	130.4	--	112.0	113.0	110.8	112.0	--
Employment services	5613	2,464.2	2,524.6	2,775.1	2,836.5	2,908.6	2,303.4	2,359.7	2,627.0	2,683.7	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	223.5	221.5	238.7	238.6	--	201.2	199.4	212.2	212.0	--
Employment placement agencies	561311	197.3	196.0	211.1	210.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Executive search services	561312	26.2	25.5	27.6	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	1,795.9	1,852.7	2,088.1	2,153.2	2,213.4	1,702.2	1,756.2	2,009.8	2,069.1	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	444.8	450.4	448.3	444.7	--	400.0	404.1	405.0	402.6	--
Business support services	5614	796.8	802.4	784.7	788.4	784.5	685.8	692.1	682.4	684.3	--
Document preparation services	56141	40.1	40.5	44.4	43.9	--	36.7	36.9	40.3	39.4	--
Telephone call centers	56142	410.7	413.4	399.3	405.3	--	362.3	365.7	357.6	363.2	--
Telephone answering services	561421	39.9	39.3	36.7	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	370.8	374.1	362.6	368.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	82.1	82.3	80.6	81.5	--	68.5	68.8	66.6	67.8	--
Collection agencies	56144	152.1	152.8	153.1	151.5	--	130.1	131.6	130.2	128.7	--
Credit bureaus	56145	21.1	20.8	21.1	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	90.7	92.6	86.2	85.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	197.0	193.7	197.0	195.6	--	154.7	151.7	155.5	153.5	--
Travel agencies	56151	86.7	86.0	84.4	84.1	--	67.3	66.3	64.8	64.2	--
Tour operators	56152	26.5	25.8	24.1	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	83.8	81.9	88.5	88.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	795.3	800.9	777.4	788.8	--	714.2	722.4	701.7	711.8	--
Security and armored car services	56161	675.8	681.3	658.3	667.4	--	624.7	632.3	611.1	619.8	--
Investigation services	561611	40.3	39.4	40.9	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	635.5	641.9	617.4	625.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	119.5	119.6	119.1	121.4	--	89.5	90.1	90.6	92.0	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,836.7	1,800.8	1,847.6	1,838.1	1,800.5	1,602.4	1,565.8	1,603.3	1,592.9	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	98.2	96.6	98.9	98.7	--	77.1	75.5	77.5	77.0	--
Janitorial services	56172	921.5	914.9	913.6	922.4	--	834.9	827.7	821.5	830.9	--
Landscaping services	56173	697.0	674.7	709.0	692.2	--	590.1	566.9	597.6	579.7	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	42.4	43.0	43.9	43.8	--	35.3	36.3	35.3	35.1	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	77.6	71.6	82.2	81.0	--	65.0	59.4	71.4	70.2	--
Other support services	5619	283.9	283.0	281.2	283.3	--	242.4	239.8	236.3	239.1	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	54.2	51.7	52.3	52.7	--	46.0	43.4	45.0	44.9	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	41.4	43.0	34.3	35.1	--	33.8	34.5	25.7	28.5	--
All other support services	56199	188.3	188.3	194.6	195.5	--	162.6	161.9	165.6	165.7	--
Waste management and remediation services											
Waste collection	5621	356.2	354.6	366.0	365.4	360.4	302.8	303.2	304.3	303.7	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	136.7	137.2	140.6	143.0	--	121.6	122.4	124.5	126.2	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	98.4	98.5	100.6	99.3	--	81.5	82.0	79.3	78.8	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	39.7	39.8	41.1	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	58.7	58.7	59.5	60.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services	56291	121.1	118.9	124.8	123.1	--	99.7	98.8	100.5	98.7	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	73.6	71.1	75.9	74.0	--	60.1	57.9	60.2	58.3	--
Education and health services		18,894	19,155	19,253	19,279	19,541	16,592	16,814	16,889	16,909	17,136

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Educational services	61	2,779.2	3,017.5	2,865.4	2,846.2	3,082.7	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	805.4	847.9	814.2	821.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges	6112	72.1	76.2	86.4	88.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6113	1,324.2	1,518.4	1,353.6	1,338.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training	6114	75.1	74.8	74.2	76.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training	61141,2	29.4	30.0	30.5	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management training	61143	45.7	44.8	43.7	45.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	120.2	119.5	124.5	126.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	293.6	288.5	310.5	295.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	63.7	69.9	66.9	60.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	79.7	67.5	81.7	78.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	150.2	151.1	161.9	156.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	88.6	92.2	102.0	100.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	16,114.4	16,137.6	16,387.2	16,432.4	16,458.1	14,211.7	14,229.8	14,435.5	14,471.1	--
Health care	621,2,3	13,589.5	13,567.7	13,809.9	13,837.0	13,811.7	12,026.0	12,001.0	12,191.9	12,214.7	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	5,798.2	5,799.4	5,943.1	5,955.1	5,951.9	4,949.7	4,948.9	5,065.7	5,078.9	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2,287.6	2,287.1	2,319.3	2,325.5	2,320.3	1,887.6	1,887.3	1,918.2	1,920.8	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	2,241.0	2,241.2	2,273.2	2,279.2	--	1,853.3	1,853.1	1,883.3	1,885.7	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	46.6	45.9	46.1	46.3	--	34.3	34.2	34.9	35.1	--
Offices of dentists	6212	820.4	819.8	837.2	841.1	--	713.3	710.5	721.0	725.3	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	656.8	656.5	690.0	692.0	--	547.3	546.8	569.7	570.7	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	119.5	119.0	125.6	127.1	--	93.2	93.2	95.9	97.1	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	108.1	107.8	111.8	111.8	--	88.4	87.4	91.2	91.6	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	59.8	59.9	63.8	63.3	--	49.0	49.3	51.4	51.8	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	267.1	267.0	284.1	286.9	--	228.3	228.2	243.0	244.1	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	102.3	102.8	104.7	102.9	--	88.4	88.7	88.2	86.1	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	34.9	34.8	33.4	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners	621399	67.4	68.0	71.3	69.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	544.1	541.4	554.8	558.2	558.6	464.6	461.9	471.1	474.4	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	170.2	170.4	174.3	174.3	--	143.6	143.6	147.5	147.2	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	373.9	371.0	380.5	383.9	--	321.0	318.3	323.6	327.2	--
HMO medical centers	621491	76.7	77.0	77.5	77.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	88.5	86.7	87.1	89.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	90.4	89.0	92.9	94.2	--	78.1	76.9	79.6	81.0	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	118.3	118.3	123.0	122.9	--	97.6	97.5	99.4	99.5	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	214.7	214.6	219.0	217.2	--	187.2	186.9	189.4	187.8	--
Medical laboratories	621511	146.4	146.5	151.4	149.9	--	129.3	129.1	131.0	129.4	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	68.3	68.1	67.6	67.3	--	57.9	57.8	58.4	58.4	--
Home health care services	6216	1,029.0	1,034.5	1,073.6	1,073.2	1,075.6	928.8	935.2	974.1	978.2	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	245.6	245.5	249.2	247.9	--	220.9	220.3	222.2	221.7	--
Ambulance services	62191	143.7	144.2	148.1	147.3	--	133.6	133.7	137.0	136.4	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	101.9	101.3	101.1	100.6	--	87.3	86.6	85.2	85.3	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	72.5	72.2	68.6	68.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	621999	29.4	29.1	32.5	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4,687.8	4,678.5	4,728.4	4,733.9	4,721.4	4,309.4	4,299.8	4,332.9	4,334.3	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4,386.6	4,377.7	4,417.9	4,421.8	--	4,035.0	4,025.7	4,056.6	4,057.7	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	106.3	106.5	107.2	108.0	--	96.0	96.0	95.2	96.2	--
Other hospitals	6223	194.9	194.3	203.3	204.1	--	178.4	178.1	181.1	180.4	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	3,103.5	3,089.8	3,138.4	3,148.0	3,138.4	2,766.9	2,752.3	2,793.3	2,801.5	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,654.6	1,650.0	1,662.5	1,666.8	1,663.9	1,493.3	1,486.4	1,498.7	1,502.9	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	566.6	564.8	579.8	582.0	--	493.7	491.5	507.5	509.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	380.3	376.7	386.3	387.6	--	332.0	328.9	339.5	340.8	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	186.3	188.1	193.5	194.4	--	161.7	162.6	168.0	168.2	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	717.0	711.4	723.0	726.4	--	643.9	638.2	645.3	648.4	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	379.3	377.6	384.0	384.7	--	345.2	342.9	344.9	345.6	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	337.7	333.8	339.0	341.7	--	298.7	295.3	300.4	302.8	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	165.3	163.6	173.1	172.8	--	136.0	136.2	141.8	141.2	--
Social assistance	624	2,524.9	2,569.9	2,577.3	2,595.4	2,646.4	2,185.7	2,228.8	2,243.6	2,256.4	--
Individual and family services	6241	1,167.3	1,167.8	1,208.0	1,211.3	--	1,014.5	1,014.8	1,056.4	1,058.6	--
Child and youth services	62411	169.2	166.3	170.4	167.0	--	140.9	138.2	142.7	138.5	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	632.4	634.9	664.4	667.3	--	576.0	578.2	607.0	609.6	--
Other individual and family services	62419	365.7	366.6	373.2	377.0	--	297.6	298.4	306.7	310.5	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	136.9	136.5	142.4	142.1	--	106.4	105.8	112.5	111.5	--
Community food services	62421	27.8	27.4	28.4	28.6	--	22.1	21.7	23.0	23.2	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	109.1	109.1	114.0	113.5	--	84.3	84.1	89.5	88.3	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	412.3	409.3	432.2	428.6	--	358.2	353.8	377.7	374.7	--
Child day care services	6244	808.4	856.3	794.7	813.4	863.0	706.6	754.4	697.0	711.6	--
Leisure and hospitality		13,708	13,284	13,783	13,765	13,383	12,162	11,762	12,199	12,176	11,808
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	2,159.6	1,991.9	2,220.8	2,175.5	2,004.0	1,882.4	1,720.3	1,940.1	1,891.8	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	424.5	412.5	449.9	448.0	448.8	362.1	349.0	385.7	383.8	--
Performing arts companies	7111	114.4	115.4	124.3	122.0	--	99.4	98.5	108.8	105.8	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	34.5	38.4	42.6	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	79.9	77.0	81.7	82.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	154.6	142.4	165.4	166.0	--	134.0	121.9	144.3	144.7	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	90.7	80.7	97.7	102.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	39.7	37.5	45.0	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other spectator sports	711219	24.2	24.2	22.7	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	112.0	111.4	112.2	112.0	--	94.3	94.5	94.3	94.6	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	43.5	43.3	48.0	48.0	--	34.4	34.1	38.3	38.7	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	140.9	132.4	145.1	140.4	131.2	116.1	106.6	119.7	115.4	--
Museums	71211	77.5	74.0	78.1	77.0	--	61.9	57.7	62.4	61.9	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	63.4	58.4	67.0	63.4	--	54.2	48.9	57.3	53.5	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,594.2	1,447.0	1,625.8	1,587.1	1,424.0	1,404.2	1,264.7	1,434.7	1,392.6	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	177.9	161.7	193.0	185.8	--	161.8	146.7	177.1	164.1	--
Gambling industries	7132	135.0	135.3	136.4	136.6	--	117.9	119.2	118.6	118.6	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	87.5	87.4	87.0	87.0	--	77.8	77.8	76.5	76.3	--
Other gambling industries	71329	47.5	47.9	49.4	49.6	--	40.1	41.4	42.1	42.3	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	1,281.3	1,150.0	1,296.4	1,264.7	--	1,124.5	998.8	1,139.0	1,109.9	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	423.3	381.0	426.2	415.0	--	371.6	331.2	375.7	365.2	--
Skating facilities	71392	15.9	15.3	16.4	17.1	--	12.2	11.5	12.5	12.9	--
Marinas	71393	38.0	32.3	38.4	37.0	--	32.5	27.4	32.7	31.1	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	564.7	506.8	569.9	558.0	--	499.0	443.6	505.3	494.4	--
Bowling centers	71395	60.5	69.8	58.4	58.4	--	53.1	61.3	50.1	50.2	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	178.9	144.8	187.1	179.2	--	156.1	123.8	162.7	156.1	--
Accommodation and food services	72	11,547.9	11,292.1	11,561.8	11,589.1	11,378.9	10,279.5	10,042.0	10,259.0	10,283.8	--
Accommodation	721	1,879.7	1,791.3	1,904.8	1,910.7	1,804.9	1,637.6	1,554.1	1,655.5	1,662.8	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	1,774.5	1,731.5	1,790.0	1,799.4	--	1,542.9	1,503.6	1,553.7	1,563.8	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,473.2	1,434.5	1,500.5	1,506.7	--	1,279.2	1,244.7	1,300.4	1,307.1	--
Casino hotels	72112	258.3	255.8	249.4	250.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	43.0	41.2	40.1	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	19.0	17.8	18.7	18.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
All other traveler accommodation and rooming and boarding houses	721300,199	24.0	23.4	21.4	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	105.2	59.8	114.8	111.3	--	94.7	50.5	101.8	99.0	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	37.6	30.7	39.5	39.8	--	33.0	26.5	33.6	34.0	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	67.6	29.1	75.3	71.5	--	61.7	24.0	68.2	65.0	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9,668.2	9,500.8	9,657.0	9,678.4	9,574.0	8,641.9	8,487.9	8,603.5	8,621.0	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	4,601.2	4,507.6	4,616.2	4,615.0	--	4,165.5	4,074.6	4,177.6	4,174.5	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	4,186.0	4,094.2	4,189.3	4,179.8	--	3,713.0	3,622.4	3,690.1	3,682.4	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,547.7	3,474.3	3,551.6	3,544.0	--	3,138.1	3,065.5	3,125.4	3,119.9	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	123.6	128.5	122.4	123.0	--	113.3	117.9	111.2	111.8	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	514.7	491.4	515.3	512.8	--	461.6	439.0	453.5	450.7	--
Special food services	7223	527.5	551.1	494.8	524.4	--	456.8	490.4	431.2	457.2	--
Food service contractors	72231	368.0	391.5	336.5	362.7	--	323.0	355.5	297.9	320.3	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	159.5	159.6	158.3	161.7	--	133.8	134.9	133.3	136.9	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	353.5	347.9	356.7	359.2	--	306.6	300.5	304.6	306.9	--
Other services	00,81	5,399	5,338	5,428	5,406	5,358	4,526	4,468	4,553	4,534	4,478
Repair and maintenance	811	1,154.3	1,147.2	1,156.4	1,158.9	1,156.1	936.6	930.3	934.1	936.1	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	809.2	802.8	806.1	807.6	--	653.5	650.2	647.8	649.9	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	369.0	365.2	370.0	372.2	--	289.4	287.6	288.8	290.6	--
General automotive repair	811111	302.6	300.3	305.5	307.3	--	237.4	236.6	240.2	241.5	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	13.7	13.2	13.6	13.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	20.8	20.7	19.9	20.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	31.9	31.0	31.0	31.2	--	25.9	25.2	24.4	24.5	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	232.1	232.1	227.3	226.9	--	187.5	188.9	182.0	181.9	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	204.4	203.7	202.2	201.7	--	164.3	164.6	160.8	160.9	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	27.7	28.4	25.1	25.2	--	23.2	24.3	21.2	21.0	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	208.1	205.5	208.8	208.5	--	176.6	173.7	177.0	177.4	--
Car washes	811192	134.3	132.5	137.6	137.2	--	114.8	113.3	119.1	119.7	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	73.8	73.0	71.2	71.3	--	61.8	60.4	57.9	57.7	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	97.3	96.2	98.0	99.0	--	80.7	79.1	81.8	82.4	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	40.0	39.3	41.6	42.9	--	33.0	32.6	35.6	37.1	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	57.3	56.9	56.4	56.1	--	47.7	46.5	46.2	45.3	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	175.5	176.4	178.7	178.6	--	141.7	141.4	142.3	142.5	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	72.3	71.8	73.6	73.7	--	60.7	59.6	62.2	61.3	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1,287.8	1,278.1	1,278.1	1,271.6	1,267.2	1,125.5	1,116.0	1,116.2	1,113.6	--
Personal care services	8121	601.7	601.2	598.5	596.1	--	538.7	538.5	535.4	533.1	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	486.6	487.1	483.9	485.3	--	435.6	437.1	433.0	434.0	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	446.3	446.2	441.4	442.6	--	400.7	401.5	397.5	397.8	--
Nail salons	812113	40.3	40.9	42.5	42.7	--	34.9	35.6	35.5	36.2	--
Other personal care services	81219	115.1	114.1	114.6	110.8	--	103.1	101.4	102.4	99.1	--
Death care services	8122	138.3	137.8	138.3	135.9	--	110.4	109.2	110.2	108.6	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	102.6	102.0	104.6	103.3	--	80.4	79.6	82.1	81.5	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	35.7	35.8	33.7	32.6	--	30.0	29.6	28.1	27.1	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	311.3	309.2	305.0	304.0	--	270.6	268.6	265.3	265.1	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	31.3	31.7	31.0	30.4	--	27.2	27.6	26.6	26.5	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	151.2	150.1	147.2	146.0	--	131.8	131.0	129.4	128.5	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	128.8	127.4	126.8	127.6	--	111.6	110.0	109.3	110.1	--
Linen supply	812331	75.0	73.4	71.2	71.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers	812332	53.8	54.0	55.6	55.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	236.5	229.9	236.3	235.6	--	205.8	199.7	205.3	206.8	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	61.2	57.7	66.3	66.7	--	51.0	48.1	57.1	57.7	--
Photofinishing	81292	17.8	15.4	11.8	12.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	109.0	109.8	112.2	111.7	--	97.9	99.1	100.1	102.3	--
All other personal services	81299	48.5	47.0	46.0	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Membership associations and organizations	813	2,956.9	2,913.1	2,993.6	2,975.3	2,934.6	2,464.0	2,421.4	2,502.9	2,484.5	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	149.6	150.5	147.9	147.5	--	107.5	107.8	104.1	104.0	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	72.7	73.7	72.9	72.6	--	51.0	51.8	49.4	49.3	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	39.1	38.9	38.3	38.2	--	28.0	27.7	28.2	28.1	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	37.8	37.9	36.7	36.7	--	28.5	28.3	26.5	26.6	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	200.4	202.4	205.1	206.9	--	153.3	154.9	158.9	161.0	--
Human rights organizations	813311	47.2	47.6	52.0	51.7	--	38.2	38.3	42.8	42.4	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	153.2	154.8	153.1	155.2	--	115.1	116.6	116.1	118.6	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	411.1	376.5	431.2	407.4	--	358.0	325.1	381.7	360.4	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	501.1	489.0	514.7	518.8	--	393.8	382.2	406.8	407.7	--
Business associations	81391	121.3	121.4	123.3	123.1	--	88.0	88.1	88.4	87.4	--
Professional organizations	81392	75.3	75.6	76.1	76.3	--	56.0	56.4	56.4	56.4	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	122.9	127.8	119.9	118.6	--	94.8	99.2	91.9	89.9	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	181.6	164.2	195.4	200.8	--	155.0	138.5	170.1	174.0	--
Government		21,340	22,279	21,308	21,214	22,054	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,833.0	2,821.0	3,065.0	2,940.0	2,854.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		2,142.4	2,133.4	2,407.1	2,291.3	2,207.5	--	--	--	--	--
Federal ship building and repairing		26.3	26.1	26.0	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		293.6	295.3	305.9	306.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		526.2	524.1	550.8	551.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service ³		690.4	687.6	658.2	648.2	646.5	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1,296.3	1,287.9	1,524.4	1,407.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		4,905.0	5,173.0	4,883.0	4,880.0	5,148.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2,075.3	2,367.5	2,100.0	2,103.1	2,392.1	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2,829.4	2,805.4	2,782.7	2,776.6	2,755.5	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		359.0	360.1	359.9	360.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration		1,931.5	1,911.9	1,894.1	1,887.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		538.9	533.4	528.7	529.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		13,602.0	14,285.0	13,360.0	13,394.0	14,052.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		6,930.2	7,809.3	6,768.7	6,842.0	7,707.8	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6,672.0	6,475.4	6,590.8	6,552.3	6,343.8	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		250.3	247.6	248.9	247.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		264.2	264.8	253.6	254.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		667.3	665.8	670.3	670.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration		4,353.8	4,184.0	4,284.8	4,251.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		1,136.4	1,113.2	1,133.2	1,127.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carriers.

^P = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Total nonfarm	64,094	64,741	63,819	63,859	64,501
Total private	52,187	52,046	52,020	52,062	51,984
Goods-producing	4,277	4,264	4,174	4,195	4,167
Mining and logging ¹	99	99	103	104	105
Mining	93.0	93.6	98.2	99.4	(²)
Construction	803	795	748	748	738
Manufacturing	3,375	3,370	3,323	3,343	3,324
Durable goods	1,780	1,777	1,753	1,760	1,747
Nondurable goods	1,595	1,593	1,570	1,583	1,577
Service-providing	59,817	60,477	59,645	59,664	60,334
Private service-providing	47,910	47,782	47,846	47,867	47,817
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,132	10,109	9,992	9,984	9,967
Wholesale trade	1,700.9	1,695.8	1,679.8	1,679.1	1,676.8
Retail trade	7,312.7	7,259.1	7,198.1	7,199.0	7,149.4
Transportation and warehousing	976.5	1,012.8	978.6	971.7	1,008.6
Utilities	142.0	141.3	135.1	134.0	131.9
Information	1,158	1,150	1,115	1,110	1,099
Financial activities	4,581	4,556	4,480	4,471	4,447
Professional and business services	7,381	7,375	7,361	7,392	7,429
Professional and technical services	3,510.1	3,488.5	3,462.1	3,456.6	(²)
Management of companies and enterprises	947.7	940.9	918.8	916.8	(²)
Administrative and waste services	2,922.9	2,946.0	2,980.2	3,018.7	(²)
Education and health services	14,638	14,827	14,847	14,877	15,072
Educational services	1,695.6	1,853.7	1,739.6	1,725.8	(²)
Health care and social assistance	12,942.8	12,973.6	13,107.4	13,150.7	(²)
Leisure and hospitality	7,183	6,963	7,204	7,196	6,985
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,002.3	920.6	1,023.6	995.7	(²)
Accommodation and food services	6,180.8	6,042.5	6,179.9	6,200.0	(²)
Other services	2,837	2,802	2,847	2,837	2,818
Government	11,907	12,695	11,799	11,797	12,517
Federal	1,253	1,249	1,323	1,269	(²)
State government	2,481	2,627	2,502	2,509	(²)
Local government	8,173	8,819	7,974	8,019	(²)

¹Includes other industries, not shown separately.

²Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P
Alabama	1,870.4	1,868.8	1,866.0	11.6	11.5	11.6	90.3	87.9	87.8
Anniston-Oxford	49.5	49.6	49.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.4
Auburn-Opelika	52.4	50.8	51.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.2	2.3
Birmingham-Hoover	490.9	483.1	482.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	26.6	24.8	24.9
Decatur	53.4	53.2	53.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.7	3.8
Dothan	57.4	57.4	57.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.2	3.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals	54.2	54.7	54.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.3	3.3
Gadsden	35.1	35.0	35.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Huntsville	208.3	209.8	209.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.7	6.7
Mobile	172.8	171.5	171.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	13.0	13.0
Montgomery	171.4	166.9	166.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	6.9	6.9
Tuscaloosa	92.2	93.3	93.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.8	7.8
Alaska	342.6	350.8	340.4	15.4	17.8	14.7	19.8	20.0	19.4
Anchorage	174.2	174.0	174.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	12.2	11.6	11.9
Fairbanks	39.7	39.9	39.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	3.2	3.1	3.1
Arizona	2,380.6	2,350.4	2,378.6	10.7	11.6	11.7	125.3	114.4	116.3
Flagstaff	62.9	62.1	62.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.5	1.6
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	46.8	46.1	45.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.7	2.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	1,679.6	1,665.0	1,685.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	93.3	86.8	88.3
Prescott	56.4	55.4	55.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	4.9	4.9
Tucson	356.2	348.1	355.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	16.2	14.2	14.3
Yuma	48.5	47.1	47.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.7	2.7
Arkansas	1,153.5	1,160.0	1,156.6	10.3	9.7	9.5	53.4	55.1	55.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	197.6	195.7	196.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	7.8	7.8
Fort Smith	116.3	114.5	115.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.5	7.5
Hot Springs	37.7	38.0	37.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jonesboro	47.9	48.7	48.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	335.9	328.1	328.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.4	16.6	16.7
Pine Bluff	37.0	36.6	36.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
California	13,898.4	13,782.8	13,766.7	25.7	26.2	26.4	616.9	563.1	567.2
Bakersfield-Delano	222.0	222.0	219.4	9.7	9.9	9.8	12.6	11.2	11.3
Chico	72.0	69.0	68.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.0	2.0
El Centro	44.7	42.8	43.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.2	1.2
Fresno	282.6	275.0	276.4	.2	.2	.2	13.7	12.6	12.6
Hanford-Corcoran	37.4	36.7	37.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	1.0	1.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,097.0	5,084.7	5,069.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	186.4	170.0	171.8
Madera-Chowchilla	33.8	33.5	33.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Merced	53.9	51.1	53.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.3	1.3
Modesto	149.6	145.0	147.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	7.0	7.0
Napa	60.4	59.8	59.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.2	2.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	270.4	266.5	267.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	13.2	12.1	12.0
Redding	59.8	58.1	58.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.0	3.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,109.7	1,087.1	1,087.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	67.6	58.6	59.1
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	827.7	806.6	803.2	.5	.5	.5	43.5	37.0	37.4
Salinas	122.9	121.5	122.4	.2	.2	.2	4.8	4.3	4.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,218.1	1,210.6	1,208.4	.4	.3	.3	60.2	58.6	58.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,884.2	1,846.6	1,842.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	88.4	80.6	81.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	846.5	844.7	845.0	.2	.3	.3	33.5	30.9	31.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	95.1	92.5	92.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.5	4.6
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	162.0	160.2	160.5	.8	.8	.8	7.6	7.1	7.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	87.3	86.0	85.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.8	2.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	170.4	163.2	166.5	.1	.1	.1	10.0	8.7	8.7
Stockton	192.8	189.0	189.8	.1	.1	.1	8.3	7.6	7.6
Vallejo-Fairfield	119.2	116.7	116.8	.3	.3	.3	7.7	7.0	7.1
Visalia-Porterville	106.6	104.5	105.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	3.7	3.7
Yuba City	37.4	35.7	36.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.8	1.8
Colorado	2,234.8	2,209.4	2,207.7	22.9	23.2	23.3	132.7	116.6	116.7
Boulder	155.4	155.2	154.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	4.7	4.7
Colorado Springs	248.7	244.5	244.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	12.7	12.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,197.5	1,187.8	1,189.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	76.9	73.3	73.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	134.3	131.4	131.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	7.8	7.7
Grand Junction	60.2	58.4	58.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	6.4	6.3
Greeley	77.2	76.7	77.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	9.4	9.5
Pueblo	56.3	56.6	56.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.2	3.2
Connecticut	1,602.6	1,609.7	1,606.4	.7	.7	.7	56.5	54.5	54.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	395.0	400.7	396.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	11.9	11.9
Danbury	64.5	65.8	65.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	529.6	529.9	528.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.3	17.1	17.6
New Haven	258.4	261.5	260.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	10.1	10.1
Norwich-New London	132.1	130.5	130.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.4	3.5
Waterbury	60.4	60.7	60.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.5	2.5
Delaware	416.1	421.3	419.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.3	18.7	18.7
Dover	62.2	63.5	62.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	1.9	1.9
District of Columbia	710.4	736.0	709.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	11.2	11.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,953.2	3,012.8	2,973.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	150.3	146.9	149.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
Alabama	243.6	240.6	240.5	362.4	365.2	364.2	24.5	23.2	23.0
Anniston-Oxford	6.1	6.0	6.0	9.2	9.3	9.4	.8	.8	.8
Auburn-Opelika	5.6	5.6	5.6	9.0	9.3	9.2	.5	.5	.5
Birmingham-Hoover	35.9	35.0	34.8	106.2	104.2	103.8	9.9	9.4	9.3
Decatur	12.3	12.1	12.2	9.5	9.6	9.6	.3	.3	.3
Dothan	5.8	5.6	5.6	14.8	14.9	14.9	.8	.7	.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.0	7.0	7.0	11.0	11.2	11.1	.6	.6	.6
Gadsden	4.7	4.6	4.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	.5	.5	.5
Huntsville	27.4	26.7	26.7	29.8	30.4	30.2	2.2	2.0	2.0
Mobile	14.7	14.5	14.5	38.1	38.6	38.3	2.4	2.3	2.3
Montgomery	17.1	16.9	16.9	28.7	29.0	28.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Tuscaloosa	13.5	13.4	13.3	14.5	14.7	14.6	.9	.9	.9
Alaska	20.4	25.4	22.1	68.0	68.1	66.0	6.6	6.4	6.4
Anchorage	2.1	2.2	2.1	38.9	37.8	37.9	4.7	4.6	4.6
Fairbanks .....	.7	.7	.7	8.1	8.0	7.8	.5	.5	.5
Arizona	150.6	149.7	148.3	472.3	478.9	480.0	38.9	36.9	36.4
Flagstaff	3.8	3.9	3.9	9.8	9.9	9.9	.4	.3	.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	2.8	2.9	2.8	10.7	10.5	10.5	.9	.8	.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	111.7	110.4	109.6	350.1	357.7	358.7	28.8	27.2	26.9
Prescott	2.6	2.6	2.6	11.5	11.7	11.7	.5	.5	.5
Tucson	25.1	24.6	24.4	57.3	57.1	57.4	4.6	4.6	4.6
Yuma	1.5	1.8	1.7	9.3	8.6	8.6	1.6	1.3	1.2
Arkansas	161.6	167.1	166.1	233.7	231.2	231.8	16.2	15.1	15.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	29.1	27.9	27.9	43.7	43.2	43.2	2.1	1.9	1.9
Fort Smith	21.6	21.5	21.5	23.9	23.4	23.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
Hot Springs	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	22.0	20.9	20.9	64.6	62.8	63.0	8.5	8.0	7.9
Pine Bluff	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
California	1,274.5	1,245.8	1,250.8	2,607.2	2,574.2	2,572.0	444.6	447.4	444.6
Bakersfield-Delano	13.4	13.1	13.2	41.6	41.1	40.9	2.7	2.7	2.6
Chico	4.3	4.0	4.2	12.7	12.7	12.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
El Centro	2.5	2.4	2.4	10.3	9.9	10.0	.4	.4	.4
Fresno	26.6	25.4	26.3	55.2	54.9	55.3	4.4	4.3	4.3
Hanford-Corcoran	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.1	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	533.5	522.8	521.1	975.5	973.8	971.8	219.1	239.5	237.7
Madera-Chowchilla	3.0	3.1	3.1	4.9	5.1	5.1	.4	.4	.4
Merced	8.4	7.6	7.7	11.4	11.6	11.6	1.3	1.2	1.2
Modesto	24.9	21.9	23.8	30.9	30.7	30.7	1.2	1.0	1.0
Napa	11.0	11.4	11.5	8.8	8.8	8.7	.6	.6	.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	31.9	31.9	31.7	51.5	50.5	50.6	5.2	5.0	5.0
Redding	2.4	2.5	2.5	12.0	11.6	11.7	.7	.6	.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	86.3	84.8	84.7	264.4	263.2	263.2	14.9	14.4	14.3
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	34.6	33.6	33.9	133.0	131.2	131.2	18.3	17.1	17.0
Salinas	5.7	5.8	5.7	23.4	23.4	23.4	1.7	1.6	1.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	93.6	91.0	90.7	196.9	195.6	195.1	36.7	35.8	35.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	118.5	113.7	113.7	324.3	318.9	319.2	64.5	62.0	61.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	154.6	155.0	155.7	124.9	125.4	125.7	41.5	41.1	41.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	5.5	5.5	5.6	18.5	18.5	18.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	11.6	11.8	12.0	25.7	25.5	25.5	3.4	3.3	3.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	5.1	5.2	5.2	16.9	16.5	16.5	.9	.9	.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	20.2	19.8	20.0	31.8	31.3	31.3	2.6	2.3	2.3
Stockton	19.9	19.2	20.0	47.5	46.9	47.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Vallejo-Fairfield	8.9	8.7	8.7	25.0	24.3	24.5	1.7	1.7	1.7
Visalia-Porterville	11.4	11.8	11.8	23.3	22.9	22.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
Yuba City	2.2	2.0	2.1	7.7	7.7	7.7	.5	.5	.5
Colorado	128.2	124.5	124.3	402.0	397.0	397.2	74.0	70.9	70.5
Boulder	15.2	14.8	14.8	21.8	21.2	21.1	8.6	8.6	8.6
Colorado Springs	13.1	12.5	12.5	38.2	37.1	37.1	6.8	6.7	6.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	62.6	59.2	59.2	229.5	225.9	226.5	46.0	44.9	45.0
Fort Collins-Loveland	10.7	10.3	10.3	22.3	21.9	21.8	2.7	2.6	2.6
Grand Junction	2.6	2.5	2.5	12.9	12.5	12.5	.9	.9	.9
Greeley	10.6	10.4	10.5	13.4	13.2	13.3	1.0	.9	.9
Pueblo	4.0	3.9	3.9	10.3	10.3	10.4	.8	.8	.8
Connecticut	168.5	166.6	166.7	287.2	287.3	287.3	34.9	34.1	34.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	36.4	35.1	35.0	69.7	70.0	69.9	11.3	11.1	11.1
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.5	14.7	14.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	57.5	56.7	58.0	84.5	83.9	83.5	11.7	11.5	11.5
New Haven	27.2	26.5	26.5	47.5	48.5	48.2	6.8	6.1	6.1
Norwich-New London	15.0	14.5	14.5	22.0	22.4	22.3	1.7	1.6	1.6
Waterbury	7.7	7.3	7.3	12.0	12.1	12.2	.7	.7	.7
Delaware	27.4	26.1	26.2	75.0	77.3	75.6	6.4	6.8	6.8
Dover	3.3	3.2	3.1	12.5	13.0	12.8	.7	.7	.7
District of Columbia	1.4	1.4	1.4	26.8	27.3	27.0	18.8	18.6	18.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	54.9	52.1	51.8	375.4	388.6	385.9	83.1	78.8	77.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
Alabama	95.8	92.2	91.4	205.4	203.5	202.9	210.4	209.7	211.2
Anniston-Oxford	1.4	1.3	1.3	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1
Auburn-Opelika	1.9	1.8	1.8	4.4	4.6	4.6	3.3	3.3	3.3
Birmingham-Hoover	37.9	37.5	37.4	58.8	58.3	58.5	65.0	62.9	63.3
Decatur	2.1	2.0	2.0	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Dothan	2.1	2.1	2.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	7.7	7.6	7.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.2	2.2	2.1	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.2
Gadsden	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	7.1	7.1	7.2
Huntsville	6.3	6.2	6.2	48.2	46.6	46.4	16.9	17.1	17.2
Mobile	9.1	8.7	8.6	22.0	20.8	21.0	22.7	22.7	22.8
Montgomery	10.0	9.8	9.7	22.0	19.5	19.6	18.1	18.0	18.1
Tuscaloosa	4.0	3.9	3.9	6.1	6.6	6.6	7.4	7.5	7.7
Alaska	15.3	14.1	15.0	27.4	26.0	26.5	39.4	40.6	40.5
Anchorage	9.9	9.9	9.9	20.2	20.4	20.2	24.5	25.3	25.7
Fairbanks	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	4.6	4.9	5.0
Arizona	166.2	161.1	160.3	338.7	345.1	346.9	328.8	332.9	335.9
Flagstaff	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.8	2.6	2.6	7.8	7.9	8.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	7.7	7.9	8.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	138.8	133.3	132.4	269.4	275.6	277.6	223.6	226.3	228.1
Prescott	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.4	3.4	3.4	10.5	10.6	10.8
Tucson	17.8	17.4	17.4	46.7	46.9	46.8	58.4	60.1	60.4
Yuma	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.4	4.1	4.1	6.4	6.5	6.5
Arkansas	50.5	50.9	50.8	112.3	109.3	110.8	161.9	168.8	166.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	7.8	7.8	7.8	33.2	33.1	33.4	20.5	21.4	21.5
Fort Smith	4.1	4.1	4.1	11.1	10.6	10.7	16.1	16.0	16.1
Hot Springs	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	19.6	19.4	19.4	40.7	39.5	39.7	49.0	48.4	48.6
Pine Bluff	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
California	792.7	780.1	776.9	2,030.7	2,052.0	2,059.9	1,704.7	1,726.6	1,725.3
Bakersfield-Delano	8.4	8.3	8.2	24.0	24.2	24.5	26.1	26.0	26.0
Chico	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.6	13.3	13.0	13.1
El Centro	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.7	3.6	3.6
Fresno	13.7	13.7	13.7	27.5	27.4	27.7	39.6	40.0	40.1
Hanford-Corcoran	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	4.6	4.6	4.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	324.0	320.6	319.7	752.8	751.7	755.5	645.9	650.5	649.2
Madera-Chowchilla .....	.8	.8	.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	5.9	6.0	6.1
Merced	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	5.7	5.6	5.6
Modesto	5.7	5.5	5.5	12.9	13.1	13.1	21.9	21.8	21.7
Napa	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.5	5.9	5.9	7.7	7.5	7.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	20.3	20.3	20.3	35.7	35.7	35.7	31.6	32.0	32.0
Redding	2.6	2.5	2.5	5.7	5.5	5.4	10.3	10.3	10.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	42.7	41.7	41.6	126.9	125.0	126.0	131.1	130.7	131.2
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	53.5	50.5	50.4	101.3	96.9	96.7	98.5	96.2	96.7
Salinas	4.6	4.5	4.5	10.9	10.7	10.8	13.5	13.5	13.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	70.1	67.9	67.9	195.7	198.4	198.4	141.5	143.2	144.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	131.5	127.3	126.9	342.6	336.6	337.5	230.8	230.5	228.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	31.5	30.6	30.5	159.9	163.4	163.4	105.5	107.8	107.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.1	4.0	4.0	8.8	8.3	8.2	11.0	11.0	11.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	6.8	6.6	6.5	21.7	21.5	21.5	20.4	20.6	20.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.4	3.3	3.3	9.4	9.1	9.1	12.4	12.3	12.4
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	7.8	7.3	7.3	19.4	19.3	19.3	24.0	24.1	24.3
Stockton	9.0	8.5	8.4	16.3	15.9	16.0	27.1	27.5	27.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	5.0	4.8	4.7	10.0	10.2	10.3	17.5	17.4	17.4
Visalia-Porterville	4.1	4.0	4.0	8.5	8.2	8.2	10.8	10.8	10.8
Yuba City	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.8	2.7	2.7	5.8	5.2	5.2
Colorado	146.9	145.2	145.0	330.8	331.2	331.3	256.4	262.6	262.9
Boulder	7.5	7.3	7.3	27.7	27.9	28.1	19.6	19.7	19.7
Colorado Springs	15.8	15.1	15.2	40.6	40.4	40.2	28.1	28.4	28.9
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	92.2	91.2	91.0	202.5	201.7	202.1	137.7	140.8	141.1
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.6	5.5	5.5	16.4	16.5	16.5	17.0	17.4	17.5
Grand Junction	3.3	3.1	3.1	5.6	5.3	5.3	8.9	8.8	8.7
Greeley	4.4	4.3	4.3	6.6	6.8	6.8	8.2	8.2	8.2
Pueblo	2.1	2.0	2.0	5.6	5.7	5.7	10.3	10.4	10.5
Connecticut	137.7	133.7	134.4	187.2	188.3	187.6	296.2	303.7	302.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	43.3	41.9	41.9	62.7	61.5	61.9	63.2	66.3	64.5
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.2	7.0	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	63.3	60.1	60.3	58.3	58.5	57.7	94.3	96.4	96.4
New Haven	12.3	12.1	12.1	23.5	24.0	24.3	68.6	70.5	70.3
Norwich-New London	3.2	3.2	3.2	9.3	9.2	9.1	19.5	19.9	19.7
Waterbury	2.0	1.9	1.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	15.2	15.3	15.3
Delaware	44.4	44.2	44.2	54.9	55.2	55.0	63.4	65.1	65.6
Dover	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	9.2	9.4	9.6
District of Columbia	26.5	26.1	26.2	147.5	158.4	156.4	100.4	99.1	97.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	147.9	145.2	143.0	677.0	691.0	688.7	340.0	347.6	344.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P
Alabama	173.4	177.0	175.6	80.1	80.7	80.8	372.9	377.3	377.0
Anniston-Oxford	4.8	4.9	4.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	13.8	13.7	13.6
Auburn-Opelika	6.4	6.4	6.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	17.3	15.4	15.8
Birmingham-Hoover	43.2	43.2	43.2	24.1	23.8	23.7	80.6	81.2	80.8
Decatur	4.9	4.7	4.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	8.2	8.2	8.2
Dothan	5.6	5.6	5.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	10.3	10.6	10.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals	5.7	5.8	5.8	3.4	3.3	3.4	11.3	11.3	11.3
Gadsden	3.7	3.7	3.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	5.1	5.2	5.1
Huntsville	18.5	18.8	18.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	44.9	47.8	47.8
Mobile	15.3	15.9	15.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	26.4	26.2	26.0
Montgomery	15.7	15.5	15.5	7.3	7.3	7.3	43.5	42.2	42.0
Tuscaloosa	9.4	9.5	9.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	25.2	25.6	25.7
Alaska	37.8	40.1	36.5	11.7	10.9	11.7	80.8	81.4	81.6
Anchorage	19.2	18.8	18.8	6.6	6.6	6.5	32.9	33.8	33.7
Fairbanks	4.8	4.8	4.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	11.4	11.6	11.6
Arizona	250.3	251.9	247.9	93.6	93.1	91.1	405.2	374.8	403.8
Flagstaff	13.1	14.1	13.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	19.7	18.5	18.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	6.2	6.0	5.9	2.2	2.2	2.1	8.4	8.3	8.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	169.1	170.7	167.9	68.2	68.6	67.1	223.7	205.5	226.0
Prescott	7.3	7.4	7.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	11.3	10.3	10.6
Tucson	37.6	37.4	37.1	14.8	14.4	14.3	76.0	69.6	77.0
Yuma	4.8	4.6	4.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	14.4	14.2	14.4
Arkansas	102.6	100.6	99.5	45.2	47.2	45.7	205.8	205.0	205.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	18.8	19.1	19.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	26.5	26.2	26.6
Fort Smith	9.4	9.0	9.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	17.3	17.3	18.0
Hot Springs	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.6	5.3	5.2
Jonesboro	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.2	8.4	8.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	30.1	29.1	29.0	15.7	16.0	15.9	68.3	67.4	67.5
Pine Bluff	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.5	10.7	10.5
California	1,518.2	1,509.8	1,509.9	484.0	481.9	479.6	2,399.2	2,375.7	2,354.1
Bakersfield-Delano	20.8	20.9	20.9	6.7	6.7	6.7	56.0	57.9	55.3
Chico	7.4	7.3	7.3	3.6	3.1	3.4	17.5	16.8	15.2
El Centro	3.2	3.3	3.3	.8	.8	.8	18.5	17.4	18.2
Fresno	27.0	26.1	26.1	10.3	10.1	10.3	64.4	60.3	59.8
Hanford-Corcoran	2.8	2.8	2.8	.5	.5	.5	15.4	14.8	14.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	556.6	569.2	568.0	178.7	178.5	177.4	719.9	703.4	692.7
Madera-Chowchilla	2.9	2.8	2.8	.9	.9	.9	10.9	10.3	10.3
Merced	4.6	4.7	4.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	14.3	12.6	14.8
Modesto	14.8	14.7	14.8	5.3	5.1	5.1	25.2	24.2	24.5
Napa	8.9	9.0	8.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	10.6	10.2	10.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	29.7	28.6	28.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	40.6	39.7	40.5
Redding	6.6	6.5	6.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	13.8	13.2	13.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	118.5	119.4	118.0	36.4	35.9	35.7	219.8	212.2	212.0
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	83.0	80.5	80.1	28.6	27.8	27.8	232.9	235.3	231.5
Salinas	21.2	20.3	20.9	4.5	4.6	4.5	32.4	32.6	33.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	160.0	157.6	157.3	47.2	46.9	46.7	215.8	215.3	213.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	210.7	209.7	210.7	71.8	70.3	69.8	299.7	295.6	291.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	75.5	75.6	75.5	23.9	23.9	23.8	95.5	92.0	90.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	15.4	14.8	14.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	21.1	20.3	20.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	22.6	21.6	21.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	36.0	36.0	36.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	11.9	11.5	11.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	19.9	20.3	19.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	20.7	20.5	20.7	6.0	6.7	6.4	27.8	23.1	26.1
Stockton	16.6	16.5	16.5	7.1	7.2	7.1	38.7	37.4	37.1
Vallejo-Fairfield	13.6	13.3	13.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	25.9	25.4	25.2
Visalia-Porterville	9.0	8.8	8.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	30.9	30.1	31.3
Yuba City	3.6	3.6	3.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	10.5	9.9	10.3
Colorado	274.6	271.7	269.5	94.4	94.6	94.7	371.9	371.9	372.3
Boulder	17.3	17.4	17.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	27.2	28.3	27.7
Colorado Springs	31.8	31.4	31.3	14.9	14.4	14.2	45.5	45.8	46.1
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	132.2	133.2	132.8	47.8	48.2	47.9	170.1	169.4	170.2
Fort Collins-Loveland	18.0	17.6	17.7	5.1	5.1	5.1	27.9	26.7	27.0
Grand Junction	7.2	7.0	7.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.1	9.5	9.4
Greeley	6.8	6.6	6.6	2.9	2.9	2.8	14.2	14.0	14.3
Pueblo	6.6	6.6	6.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	11.2	11.6	11.4
Connecticut	142.0	151.2	147.9	61.7	62.0	62.9	230.0	227.6	227.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	35.6	38.4	37.5	16.8	16.8	16.8	43.6	47.7	45.7
Danbury	5.6	5.5	5.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.3	8.8	8.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	42.0	44.7	43.8	20.0	20.0	20.1	78.7	81.0	79.6
New Haven	22.7	23.1	22.9	10.6	10.8	10.7	29.2	29.8	29.2
Norwich-New London	16.9	16.5	16.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	37.4	36.5	36.5
Waterbury	5.5	5.9	5.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	8.6	8.8	8.6
Delaware	44.9	47.6	48.4	20.0	20.2	20.0	59.4	60.1	59.3
Dover	7.2	7.9	8.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	18.1	18.5	18.0
District of Columbia	57.4	59.3	58.5	64.6	64.2	63.0	255.7	270.4	249.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	267.8	281.0	279.2	183.9	186.8	183.7	672.9	694.8	669.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
Florida	7,168.6	7,122.4	7,187.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	383.9	363.7	365.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	191.5	189.9	190.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.3	15.9	15.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	80.9	79.5	80.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.8	3.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	154.1	153.0	153.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.2	8.2
Gainesville	123.3	124.0	124.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.7	4.7
Jacksonville	578.1	574.3	577.3	.4	.4	.4	31.4	30.0	29.8
Lakeland-Winter Haven	193.2	190.7	193.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	10.8	10.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,166.4	2,141.9	2,160.2	.5	.5	.5	98.7	88.5	88.6
Naples-Marco Island	105.4	105.1	105.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	9.4	9.4
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	244.5	244.1	245.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.2	15.2	15.2
Ocala	91.6	89.3	90.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	6.6	6.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	998.1	986.9	998.5	.2	.2	.2	52.7	49.6	51.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	195.4	192.1	192.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	8.6	8.5
Palm Coast	17.7	17.4	17.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	1.0	1.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	73.7	73.7	74.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.0	4.0
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	158.4	157.4	159.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	10.1	10.1
Port St. Lucie	117.5	115.8	117.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	7.7	7.7
Punta Gorda	39.3	38.7	38.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.4	2.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach	43.0	42.7	43.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.0	3.0
Tallahassee	168.1	166.9	168.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	6.7	6.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,123.8	1,109.2	1,119.5	.5	.5	.5	58.5	54.3	54.2
Georgia	3,847.0	3,802.5	3,820.3	9.3	8.9	9.2	162.0	153.7	153.0
Albany	61.3	61.7	61.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	79.9	79.5	80.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,268.3	2,253.7	2,268.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	97.8	93.9	92.5
Augusta-Richmond County	206.9	210.8	210.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	10.7	10.7
Brunswick	42.5	41.7	41.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	117.0	116.4	116.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	65.6	65.0	64.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	71.2	70.3	70.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	19.6	19.3	19.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	96.6	95.8	95.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	38.7	39.6	39.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	150.5	151.1	151.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.2	7.2
Valdosta	53.5	53.2	53.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	59.2	59.4	59.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	579.8	586.9	580.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.5	28.9	28.9
Honolulu	426.7	435.4	429.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.2	21.3	21.3
Idaho	611.3	613.4	610.1	3.7	3.3	3.4	36.9	32.0	32.1
Boise City-Nampa	254.5	249.2	250.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	12.9	13.2
Coeur d'Alene	55.4	54.4	54.4	.3	.3	.3	4.6	4.0	4.1
Idaho Falls	48.9	48.2	48.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.4	3.4
Lewiston	26.0	25.6	25.5	.2	.1	.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
Pocatello	36.1	35.6	35.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.6	1.6
Illinois	5,631.3	5,629.1	5,622.2	9.4	10.0	10.0	233.4	201.8	218.7
Bloomington-Normal	88.0	86.9	87.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.9	3.0
Champaign-Urbana	103.5	104.7	102.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.8	3.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,281.3	4,216.9	4,209.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	174.1	137.7	147.9
Danville	29.2	29.4	29.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.9	.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	180.0	180.0	179.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.6	8.7
Decatur	52.5	52.0	52.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.4	3.5
Kankakee-Bradley	43.2	43.1	42.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.5
Peoria	175.6	175.9	175.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	9.1	9.3
Rockford	142.9	143.8	143.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.5	5.6
Springfield	112.8	109.4	111.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.1	4.1
Indiana	2,762.1	2,773.6	2,794.3	6.7	7.2	7.1	124.5	123.6	121.8
Anderson	40.9	40.5	41.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.4
Bloomington	78.6	78.9	78.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.4	3.4
Columbus	41.3	41.4	41.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Elkhart-Goshen	98.2	97.6	99.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.3	3.3
Evansville	170.7	169.8	170.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	11.2	11.2
Fort Wayne	199.9	200.1	201.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	9.3	9.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	874.3	866.1	872.7	.8	.8	.8	41.5	37.0	36.9
Kokomo	40.0	39.9	40.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lafayette	87.9	85.6	85.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.9	2.9
Michigan City-La Porte	43.7	43.7	43.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.0	2.0
Muncie	47.5	47.6	49.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.5	1.5
South Bend-Mishawaka	129.3	128.0	128.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.0	5.0
Terre Haute	68.8	69.7	70.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.1	3.1
Iowa	1,459.3	1,461.9	1,459.0	2.4	2.6	2.5	69.9	68.4	68.3
Ames	44.7	44.1	44.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	134.7	135.9	135.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.9	8.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines	316.4	314.9	314.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.0	14.6	14.1
Dubuque	53.1	53.5	53.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	86.8	88.2	88.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	73.3	71.9	71.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	85.9	86.1	85.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
Florida	317.2	312.9	309.7	1,444.7	1,458.5	1,467.0	140.8	132.1	132.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	4.2	4.1	4.1	40.1	41.2	41.0	3.0	2.8	2.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	4.2	4.1	4.0	14.4	13.8	14.0	1.7	1.6	1.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.7	7.6	7.5	29.7	29.3	29.5	2.3	2.2	2.2
Gainesville	3.9	4.0	3.9	18.1	18.0	18.1	1.5	1.5	1.5
Jacksonville	28.1	27.1	26.9	125.0	127.6	128.3	10.4	10.0	10.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven	14.6	14.2	14.1	43.9	43.1	43.5	1.9	1.8	1.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	77.6	75.9	75.5	496.5	500.1	503.1	44.1	40.9	40.9
Naples-Marco Island	2.6	2.6	2.6	19.9	21.2	20.8	1.6	1.5	1.5
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	12.9	12.7	12.5	43.0	43.6	43.9	3.4	3.2	3.2
Ocala	6.6	6.3	6.2	20.2	20.0	19.9	1.6	1.5	1.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	37.7	37.8	37.5	183.2	179.8	181.0	24.7	23.8	23.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	21.7	21.3	21.0	32.7	32.5	32.5	3.0	2.8	2.8
Palm Coast .....	.6	.6	.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	3.1	3.2	3.1	13.4	13.6	13.7	1.6	1.4	1.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	5.2	5.1	5.1	30.1	30.1	29.8	3.1	2.9	2.9
Port St. Lucie	4.7	4.6	4.6	26.9	26.9	26.9	1.4	1.3	1.3
Punta Gorda .....	.6	.5	.5	8.9	9.0	9.0	.5	.4	.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach	1.5	1.4	1.4	8.8	8.7	8.8	.6	.6	.6
Tallahassee	3.9	3.8	3.8	22.2	22.1	22.3	3.3	3.1	3.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	60.5	57.4	57.0	206.3	204.3	204.9	27.4	25.8	25.8
Georgia	352.0	337.0	336.2	814.3	804.6	805.9	103.9	101.8	100.9
Albany	5.3	4.8	4.9	12.3	12.7	12.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.2	13.0	13.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	143.0	139.4	139.4	514.2	511.3	514.1	79.9	76.1	75.4
Augusta-Richmond County	20.2	19.4	19.4	34.9	36.1	36.2	2.8	2.8	2.8
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.9	7.6	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbus	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.9	17.7	17.8	5.6	5.6	5.5
Dalton	24.5	23.6	23.5	14.4	14.3	14.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.5	13.8	13.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.4	18.8	18.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Rome	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Savannah	13.7	13.3	13.3	32.3	32.4	32.2	1.8	1.7	1.7
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.1	10.8	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	7.7	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	13.6	13.7	13.7	109.8	111.4	111.1	8.8	8.2	8.4
Honolulu	10.7	11.1	11.1	78.0	80.2	79.8	7.1	6.5	6.7
Idaho	54.5	54.7	54.3	122.6	123.5	122.6	9.9	9.9	9.9
Boise City-Nampa	22.5	22.1	21.9	49.0	48.8	48.6	4.3	4.3	4.3
Coeur d'Alene	4.2	4.1	4.1	10.4	10.4	10.4	.8	.8	.8
Idaho Falls	2.9	2.9	2.8	12.3	12.4	12.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Lewiston	3.0	3.1	3.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	.4	.3	.3
Pocatello	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.8	6.7	6.7	.5	.5	.5
Illinois	565.2	562.5	566.0	1,130.9	1,132.1	1,124.6	105.7	104.0	104.5
Bloomington-Normal	4.1	4.1	4.1	13.4	13.4	13.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana	8.3	8.1	8.1	17.7	17.6	17.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	409.0	407.2	406.6	861.5	855.2	854.2	83.2	80.6	80.6
Danville	4.8	4.8	4.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	.3	.3	.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	22.0	22.0	22.1	38.1	38.3	38.1	2.9	2.9	2.9
Decatur	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.8	10.8	10.7	.8	.8	.8
Kankakee-Bradley	4.8	4.8	4.9	10.4	10.5	10.3	.6	.6	.6
Peoria	25.2	25.5	25.5	32.4	32.2	32.0	2.5	2.4	2.4
Rockford	26.6	26.6	26.8	27.2	27.9	27.5	1.9	1.9	1.9
Springfield	3.3	3.2	3.2	17.2	16.7	17.1	2.6	2.2	2.5
Indiana	436.3	445.6	447.9	547.4	554.6	554.8	37.7	36.2	36.3
Anderson	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.4	8.6	8.6	.6	.5	.5
Bloomington	9.1	9.0	9.1	12.0	12.1	12.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
Columbus	13.3	13.5	13.6	7.0	7.1	7.1	.5	.5	.5
Elkhart-Goshen	39.3	40.8	41.0	15.7	15.8	15.9	.6	.6	.6
Evansville	28.0	27.3	27.4	34.1	34.1	34.1	2.5	2.4	2.4
Fort Wayne	30.5	30.9	31.1	43.0	43.2	43.3	3.4	3.2	3.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	83.5	81.3	81.4	184.9	184.2	184.6	15.8	15.3	15.3
Kokomo	9.1	9.3	9.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	.3	.3	.3
Lafayette	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.8	13.8	1.0	.9	.9
Michigan City-La Porte	7.1	7.4	7.4	9.0	9.0	9.0	.5	.4	.4
Muncie	3.5	3.5	3.5	8.2	8.2	8.2	.4	.4	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	15.8	16.0	16.0	25.5	25.7	25.7	1.9	1.8	1.8
Terre Haute	9.9	10.3	10.4	13.3	13.1	13.2	.7	.7	.7
Iowa	200.7	206.0	207.3	303.3	296.7	294.5	29.8	29.1	29.1
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	20.8	20.4	20.4	29.5	29.3	29.3	4.9	4.7	4.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines	18.1	17.8	17.9	63.1	61.3	61.4	9.0	8.5	8.5
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.4	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.8	15.9	15.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	13.2	12.0	12.0	15.3	15.0	14.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	15.9	16.2	16.4	16.0	15.9	15.8	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P
Florida	479.0	463.7	463.2	1,028.9	1,037.4	1,030.9	1,049.2	1,076.9	1,079.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	11.4	10.9	10.9	23.3	23.2	23.0	22.1	22.6	22.7
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	5.1	4.9	4.9	11.1	11.3	11.3	8.7	8.7	8.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.2	6.8	6.8	16.8	16.7	16.4	30.5	31.9	31.9
Gainesville	6.1	5.8	5.8	10.5	10.6	10.5	22.1	23.0	23.1
Jacksonville	55.0	52.9	53.0	80.4	80.4	79.9	82.9	85.1	85.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven	11.7	11.3	11.3	27.5	27.5	27.3	28.3	29.5	29.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	152.7	145.6	145.7	320.0	325.0	322.7	328.0	336.4	335.3
Naples-Marco Island	6.4	6.3	6.3	11.2	11.0	11.0	16.1	16.3	16.3
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	14.0	13.5	13.5	41.3	41.3	41.4	43.0	44.1	44.1
Ocala	4.8	4.5	4.5	7.6	7.7	7.7	12.4	12.9	12.9
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	62.3	60.6	60.4	165.8	162.3	163.4	117.7	118.9	119.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	8.0	7.6	7.6	32.4	31.8	31.9	30.9	31.3	31.4
Palm Coast .....	.8	.7	.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	4.8	4.4	4.4	7.9	8.3	8.4	7.8	8.0	8.0
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	8.6	8.4	8.4	19.5	19.7	19.5	28.3	28.8	28.9
Port St. Lucie	5.7	5.5	5.5	11.9	11.8	11.7	19.3	19.9	19.9
Punta Gorda	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	8.3	8.4	8.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	8.6	8.7	8.7
Tallahassee	7.5	7.3	7.3	18.4	18.2	18.2	19.2	20.0	20.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	91.5	91.1	91.3	193.4	195.4	195.8	170.7	172.1	173.0
Georgia	211.1	197.2	196.2	501.6	503.8	505.6	476.4	480.0	487.9
Albany	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.2	6.8	6.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	145.4	135.5	134.6	368.5	374.4	376.2	268.0	274.7	280.1
Augusta-Richmond County	7.6	7.2	7.2	28.7	31.5	30.9	28.6	28.6	29.0
Brunswick	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	8.6	8.3	8.3	13.6	13.1	13.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.9	5.4	5.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	8.5	8.2	8.2	11.1	11.3	11.5	19.0	18.8	19.1
Rome	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.6	8.6	8.7
Savannah	5.7	5.4	5.4	15.9	16.2	16.3	23.3	23.7	24.0
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	27.6	27.2	27.1	70.5	68.7	68.3	73.4	78.0	76.3
Honolulu	21.1	20.9	20.8	57.0	55.6	55.3	57.5	61.5	60.1
Idaho	29.5	29.7	29.7	76.6	78.3	77.8	79.6	84.3	85.1
Boise City-Nampa	13.5	13.1	13.2	39.0	37.8	37.9	36.4	37.3	37.5
Coeur d'Alene	3.2	3.3	3.3	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.5
Idaho Falls	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	7.8	7.9	8.0
Lewiston	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	4.3	4.4	4.4
Pocatello	1.9	1.8	1.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	5.2	5.3	5.3
Illinois	371.3	364.9	361.3	786.6	799.4	801.3	810.7	824.0	820.8
Bloomington-Normal	12.5	12.5	12.4	17.1	16.9	17.1	9.7	9.8	9.8
Champaign-Urbana	4.7	4.5	4.6	7.9	7.7	7.8	13.3	13.4	13.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	297.1	293.6	291.9	672.5	656.5	656.0	616.6	625.7	624.0
Danville	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	8.4	8.3	8.2	21.0	21.1	21.2	25.3	25.9	25.8
Decatur	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	8.0	8.0	8.0
Kankakee-Bradley	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	8.7	8.6	8.6
Peoria	7.9	7.8	7.7	20.3	20.7	20.7	32.7	33.0	32.9
Rockford	6.2	5.9	5.9	14.1	14.6	14.7	22.8	23.1	23.1
Springfield	7.5	7.5	7.4	11.2	11.0	11.0	17.9	18.0	18.1
Indiana	131.9	131.5	131.7	261.7	278.2	285.1	404.5	404.8	406.3
Anderson	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.0	3.1	3.1	8.0	7.9	7.9
Bloomington	3.0	2.9	2.9	6.9	7.1	7.2	10.3	10.3	10.3
Columbus	1.4	1.5	1.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.0
Elkhart-Goshen	3.1	3.2	3.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	10.8	10.9	11.0
Evansville	6.0	6.0	6.0	18.0	18.2	18.5	28.8	29.3	29.4
Fort Wayne	11.4	11.5	11.5	19.9	21.1	21.4	35.3	35.3	35.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	58.3	58.4	57.8	118.9	130.6	130.5	121.0	122.2	121.2
Kokomo	1.4	1.4	1.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lafayette	3.8	3.7	3.7	5.1	5.3	5.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
Michigan City-La Porte	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	6.6	6.6	6.6
Muncie	2.6	2.5	2.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.8	9.7	9.7
South Bend-Mishawaka	6.3	6.0	6.0	11.5	11.8	12.0	30.0	29.9	29.9
Terre Haute	2.6	2.7	2.7	5.5	5.9	6.0	12.5	12.4	12.5
Iowa	102.4	100.5	100.7	118.1	126.4	127.0	201.4	202.8	203.4
Ames	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	10.6	10.6	10.6	12.6	13.0	13.0	17.7	18.2	18.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines	50.8	50.4	50.4	37.4	37.8	38.0	39.6	40.9	41.1
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.1	5.7	5.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.1	8.2	8.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	5.1	5.0	5.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	13.2	13.3	13.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P
Florida	888.5	911.1	901.4	310.6	317.6	315.6	1,120.4	1,043.2	1,117.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	26.9	27.5	27.2	8.1	8.3	8.3	35.1	33.4	35.1
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	13.0	13.2	13.0	3.4	3.5	3.5	15.4	14.6	15.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	20.3	21.3	21.1	8.5	8.6	8.5	22.4	20.4	21.8
Gainesville	12.7	12.6	12.9	4.5	4.6	4.6	39.2	39.2	39.3
Jacksonville	64.7	65.4	64.9	23.9	24.0	23.9	75.9	71.4	74.9
Lakeland-Winter Haven	16.0	16.5	16.3	8.3	8.4	8.3	29.7	27.6	30.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	238.1	242.7	239.1	92.1	92.4	91.9	318.1	293.9	316.9
Naples-Marco Island	18.2	18.8	18.5	5.5	5.8	5.7	13.9	12.2	13.5
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	31.2	32.2	31.9	11.9	12.4	12.3	27.6	25.9	27.6
Ocala	9.7	9.7	9.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	17.7	16.3	17.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	188.3	197.4	195.1	47.9	49.5	48.8	117.6	107.0	118.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	20.7	20.9	20.7	7.3	7.5	7.5	29.1	27.8	29.0
Palm Coast	2.4	2.3	2.3	.9	.9	.9	3.3	3.1	3.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	12.8	13.7	12.9	3.5	3.6	3.5	14.6	13.5	14.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	17.2	18.3	18.1	6.9	7.0	7.0	29.0	27.0	29.4
Port St. Lucie	13.4	14.2	14.1	5.5	5.6	5.6	20.0	18.3	20.5
Punta Gorda	5.4	5.2	5.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	6.2	6.0	6.1
Sebastian-Vero Beach	5.5	6.1	6.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.9	5.3	5.6
Tallahassee	15.4	16.3	16.2	9.9	10.3	10.2	61.2	59.1	60.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	116.6	116.3	116.3	44.0	43.9	43.7	154.4	148.1	157.0
Georgia	385.8	394.7	395.9	158.4	158.4	158.3	672.2	662.4	671.2
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.5	13.6	13.6
Athens-Clarke County	8.2	8.3	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.6	24.0	24.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	227.2	229.2	229.3	101.4	102.9	103.7	321.6	315.1	322.0
Augusta-Richmond County	21.2	21.8	21.8	9.5	9.9	10.0	42.5	42.8	42.7
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	9.9	10.1
Columbus	13.5	13.6	13.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.9	23.0	23.1
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	7.1	7.0
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	10.1	10.2
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.7	7.6	8.1
Macon	8.6	8.9	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.7	14.5	14.8
Rome	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.8	6.9	6.9
Savannah	20.1	20.5	20.5	7.3	7.3	7.3	22.9	23.4	23.2
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.8	12.7	12.9
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.6	24.5	24.6
Hawaii	101.0	103.7	104.2	25.8	26.1	26.3	118.8	121.0	116.4
Honolulu	60.7	63.7	64.0	20.2	20.5	20.6	92.2	94.1	89.8
Idaho	63.3	63.3	62.7	21.8	21.5	21.4	112.9	112.9	111.1
Boise City-Nampa	23.7	23.6	23.7	9.4	9.4	9.4	41.9	39.9	40.8
Coeur d'Alene	8.7	8.2	8.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	9.1	9.0	8.9
Idaho Falls	4.9	4.8	4.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	6.7	6.5	6.4
Lewiston	2.6	2.5	2.5	.9	.9	.9	4.9	4.8	4.8
Pocatello	3.7	3.6	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	8.0	7.9	7.8
Illinois	537.7	539.1	538.7	264.4	263.3	259.6	816.0	828.0	816.7
Bloomington-Normal	9.9	9.7	9.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	13.6	13.1	13.7
Champaign-Urbana	10.1	10.1	10.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	31.9	33.8	31.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	413.7	407.4	406.7	200.6	193.2	191.1	551.2	558.1	549.0
Danville	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	6.1	6.1	6.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	18.9	18.2	18.0	7.6	7.6	7.6	27.0	27.1	27.2
Decatur	5.0	4.7	4.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	5.6	5.9	5.9
Kankakee-Bradley	4.2	4.1	4.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	6.6	6.7	6.7
Peoria	17.5	17.1	17.1	7.5	7.7	7.6	20.3	20.4	20.5
Rockford	12.6	12.5	12.5	9.4	9.1	9.1	16.3	16.7	16.5
Springfield	11.6	10.3	11.2	6.7	6.5	6.8	30.1	29.9	30.4
Indiana	287.6	290.9	292.8	108.2	107.6	107.9	415.6	393.4	402.6
Anderson	5.6	5.7	5.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	6.7	6.1	6.6
Bloomington	8.0	8.3	8.2	2.6	2.7	2.7	21.8	21.7	21.2
Columbus	3.4	3.6	3.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	5.6	5.1	5.3
Elkhart-Goshen	6.8	6.7	6.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	8.6	6.7	7.8
Evansville	16.5	16.8	16.8	7.1	7.0	7.0	18.2	17.5	17.7
Fort Wayne	19.6	19.6	19.6	7.7	7.5	7.5	19.5	18.5	19.5
Indianapolis-Carmel	91.1	86.7	88.2	34.8	34.1	33.8	123.7	115.5	122.2
Kokomo	4.4	4.4	4.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	7.2	7.0	7.5
Lafayette	8.9	8.7	8.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	25.2	23.4	23.4
Michigan City-La Porte	5.6	5.5	5.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	7.2	7.0	6.8
Muncie	5.0	5.1	5.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	10.5	10.0	10.9
South Bend-Mishawaka	12.1	12.1	12.1	5.4	5.3	5.3	15.5	14.4	14.5
Terre Haute	6.8	7.2	7.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	11.8	11.8	11.7
Iowa	139.9	138.6	138.4	57.2	60.2	59.7	234.2	230.6	228.1
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.5	17.1	17.4
Cedar Rapids	11.5	11.7	11.6	5.0	5.3	5.2	14.5	14.8	14.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines	31.2	30.8	30.9	13.0	13.8	13.7	39.2	39.0	38.3
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.9	3.9	3.8
Iowa City	8.9	8.9	9.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	30.7	30.5	31.2
Sioux City	7.3	6.9	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.6	8.5	8.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	8.2	8.4	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.5	13.0	12.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
Kansas	1,314.6	1,322.6	1,321.5	8.0	8.9	9.0	60.1	65.9	64.4
Lawrence	48.3	48.5	48.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Manhattan	52.8	55.5	56.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Topeka	106.5	108.7	109.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.9	5.9
Wichita	283.1	282.5	281.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.4	15.0	14.9
Kentucky	1,763.6	1,772.1	1,773.0	22.9	23.5	23.3	75.1	70.3	69.5
Bowling Green	58.4	56.6	57.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.8
Elizabethtown	45.2	46.1	46.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.7
Lexington-Fayette	243.5	243.1	243.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	10.6	10.5
Louisville-Jefferson County	595.3	590.5	591.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.0	30.5	29.8
Owensboro	48.9	49.6	49.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.4	2.3
Louisiana	1,879.6	1,895.0	1,893.2	49.9	50.2	50.6	130.0	127.6	128.4
Alexandria	64.9	64.7	64.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge	365.7	364.7	365.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	40.9	40.0	40.7
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	92.7	92.2	92.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.3	5.4	5.4
Lafayette	145.4	146.7	146.9	14.7	14.8	14.9	7.4	7.3	7.4
Lake Charles	88.9	90.3	90.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	8.8	8.5	8.6
Monroe	75.1	75.1	75.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	515.3	518.6	517.2	8.1	7.9	7.9	31.4	30.6	30.2
Shreveport-Bossier City	174.6	175.7	176.0	4.6	4.4	4.2	8.6	8.6	8.7
Maine	602.9	605.5	601.6	2.6	2.9	2.9	26.9	25.5	24.9
Bangor	63.1	62.5	62.1	.2	.2	.2	2.6	2.5	2.5
Lewiston-Auburn	46.5	47.3	47.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.2	2.2
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	190.9	190.8	189.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.3	8.2
Maryland	2,519.8	2,544.3	2,531.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	156.2	154.6	156.8
Baltimore-Towson	1,267.4	1,276.7	1,273.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	72.6	64.7	65.9
Cumberland	39.0	38.0	37.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	97.3	96.1	95.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.7	4.8
Salisbury	52.2	51.5	51.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Massachusetts	3,155.0	3,211.4	3,205.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	117.1	117.1	119.2
Barnstable Town	110.3	108.4	107.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.8	4.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,382.5	2,417.7	2,419.1	.8	.8	.8	84.7	81.9	83.3
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	47.9	46.8	46.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.7	1.7
New Bedford	62.7	63.7	63.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.4
Pittsfield	36.1	35.8	35.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.5
Springfield	280.2	273.9	273.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	9.4	9.4
Worcester	234.0	230.3	230.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	8.1	8.2
Michigan	3,826.9	3,836.6	3,825.5	7.2	7.7	7.7	135.6	129.8	128.6
Ann Arbor	185.2	184.3	185.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.7	3.7
Battle Creek	56.0	55.2	55.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	2.0
Bay City	35.9	36.1	36.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.1	1.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,715.4	1,688.6	1,683.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	54.7	51.4	50.9
Flint	130.5	131.6	131.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.1	4.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	353.7	355.5	357.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.5	13.8	13.8
Holland-Grand Haven	101.6	97.9	98.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.1	4.1
Jackson	52.9	52.8	52.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.7
Kalamazoo-Portage	135.1	133.5	133.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.6	4.5
Lansing-East Lansing	206.7	209.4	207.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.1	6.1
Monroe	37.2	36.5	36.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.8	1.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores	58.9	58.4	58.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.6
Niles-Benton Harbor	59.9	59.0	59.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.7	1.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	83.0	83.0	82.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.1	3.1
Minnesota	2,644.0	2,676.1	2,676.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	103.8	97.1	95.7
Duluth	126.8	128.1	127.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.2	7.2
Mankato-North Mankato	50.4	50.4	50.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,694.2	1,701.6	1,700.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	61.3	54.2	53.8
Rochester	103.9	105.4	105.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.4	3.4
St. Cloud	97.7	97.5	98.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.8	4.8
Mississippi	1,087.7	1,073.1	1,080.3	8.2	8.7	8.8	51.3	47.2	47.9
Gulfport-Biloxi	107.3	106.3	106.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.1	6.2
Hattiesburg	57.2	59.0	58.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson	251.1	250.9	252.4	.8	.9	.9	11.2	11.2	11.3
Pascagoula	58.3	56.0	56.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.2	4.3
Missouri	2,663.4	2,646.3	2,652.6	4.4	4.0	4.0	121.9	108.4	109.1
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	44.1	42.5	43.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbia	87.6	89.0	88.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City	77.5	77.1	77.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin	76.3	76.6	76.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City	975.4	962.3	961.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	44.7	44.8	45.2
St. Joseph	57.4	60.5	60.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis ³	1,289.6	1,292.2	1,297.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	67.0	62.4	63.5
Springfield	186.4	190.2	190.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.2	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
Kansas	163.6	161.6	162.4	255.1	259.1	258.3	34.6	32.9	32.6
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	7.8	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Manhattan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	7.1	7.1	7.1	17.7	18.1	18.0	1.9	1.9	1.8
Wichita	55.2	53.8	53.7	49.5	49.7	49.6	5.1	5.1	4.9
Kentucky	210.1	211.5	213.0	361.0	367.9	366.0	26.9	26.1	26.2
Bowling Green	7.7	7.5	7.5	10.7	10.4	10.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elizabethtown	4.6	4.7	4.7	7.9	7.8	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	30.6	30.3	30.2	44.2	45.7	45.4	5.4	5.0	5.0
Louisville-Jefferson County	64.2	60.1	61.4	128.2	124.2	124.1	9.9	9.6	9.6
Owensboro	7.9	8.0	8.0	9.9	10.0	9.8	.5	.5	.5
Louisiana	140.6	136.1	136.9	366.1	368.7	367.7	24.0	24.1	24.4
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.2	11.2	11.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	24.9	24.2	24.2	64.3	64.3	64.3	4.8	4.5	4.7
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.2	24.2	23.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	9.1	8.9	9.1	28.3	28.3	28.3	2.8	2.7	2.7
Lake Charles	8.8	8.5	8.4	16.8	17.0	17.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	6.5	6.2	6.2	13.8	14.0	13.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	34.6	33.8	33.7	103.9	104.4	104.2	6.4	6.3	6.6
Shreveport-Bossier City	10.1	9.6	9.7	33.1	33.5	33.5	3.2	3.2	3.3
Maine	52.6	52.8	53.7	121.1	119.3	119.7	9.1	9.1	9.1
Bangor	3.5	3.3	3.3	14.5	14.2	14.2	1.0	1.1	1.1
Lewiston-Auburn	5.1	4.8	4.9	9.5	9.6	9.6	.8	.7	.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	13.0	12.8	12.8	39.3	38.3	38.4	4.0	4.0	4.0
Maryland	117.2	112.8	113.0	437.1	437.5	434.9	46.2	45.0	45.2
Baltimore-Towson	62.8	60.4	60.3	226.0	227.1	226.7	21.5	20.8	20.9
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.2	7.7	7.8	21.5	21.0	20.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	255.4	256.0	255.6	538.8	539.2	538.9	84.0	85.6	84.4
Barnstable Town	3.2	3.1	3.1	23.0	21.8	21.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	195.4	195.4	195.6	393.2	396.5	395.4	71.6	70.7	70.0
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	7.3	6.5	6.5	10.3	10.2	10.2	.5	.5	.5
New Bedford	8.5	8.5	8.4	12.6	12.5	12.5	.7	.6	.6
Pittsfield	3.0	3.0	3.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	.5	.5	.5
Springfield	31.9	29.2	29.2	55.8	53.8	53.9	4.0	3.9	3.9
Worcester	25.0	23.5	23.4	42.8	41.5	41.6	3.5	3.3	3.3
Michigan	459.4	466.4	468.6	717.4	713.1	710.5	55.3	51.8	51.7
Ann Arbor	13.0	12.0	12.3	24.5	23.3	23.4	3.7	3.5	3.5
Battle Creek	10.4	9.9	10.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bay City	3.5	3.5	3.6	7.7	7.6	7.6	.5	.5	.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	182.0	177.5	176.9	323.2	315.3	314.7	27.3	25.5	25.5
Flint	8.2	10.5	10.6	28.4	29.1	29.3	3.0	2.6	2.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	57.0	55.4	56.3	67.3	66.7	66.6	4.4	4.2	4.2
Holland-Grand Haven	28.1	26.8	27.1	16.6	16.8	16.8	.7	.7	.7
Jackson	7.1	6.9	6.9	11.8	11.7	11.7	.4	.4	.4
Kalamazoo-Portage	18.6	17.6	17.6	23.3	23.2	23.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
Lansing-East Lansing	15.1	18.0	17.9	32.2	31.7	31.7	2.4	2.3	2.3
Monroe	4.3	4.1	4.1	9.0	8.9	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Muskegon-Norton Shores	9.5	9.3	9.5	13.1	12.9	12.9	.8	.7	.7
Niles-Benton Harbor	11.4	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.2	11.1	.6	.6	.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	9.1	9.2	9.3	15.9	16.0	15.9	1.3	1.3	1.3
Minnesota	299.3	302.9	304.9	494.9	496.1	493.1	54.9	54.8	55.7
Duluth	7.1	7.2	7.2	23.9	23.1	23.2	1.9	1.8	1.9
Mankato-North Mankato	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	175.8	178.1	178.2	309.0	304.0	301.4	39.9	39.3	39.8
Rochester	10.9	11.1	11.2	15.4	15.4	15.2	1.5	1.5	1.5
St. Cloud	15.5	15.1	15.1	20.4	20.4	20.5	1.1	1.1	1.2
Mississippi	139.2	136.0	136.7	212.7	213.9	213.0	12.6	12.4	12.3
Gulfport-Biloxi	5.9	5.7	5.8	18.4	18.1	17.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	3.8	3.7	3.7	12.5	12.5	12.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.5	15.9	15.9	49.0	48.2	48.6	4.5	4.4	4.3
Pascagoula	16.6	16.5	16.3	8.1	8.0	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	251.1	249.1	251.6	517.7	512.5	512.5	63.6	62.5	62.2
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.2	15.3	15.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.2	13.3	13.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	13.5	13.3	13.3	20.1	19.8	19.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	73.2	70.0	70.8	196.0	194.0	194.1	38.7	37.2	36.7
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	10.4	10.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	111.1	112.5	112.0	245.6	244.2	243.9	30.4	30.0	29.8
Springfield	13.3	13.3	13.3	43.7	43.6	43.5	3.7	3.7	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P
Kansas	71.7	68.9	69.0	139.6	137.6	137.3	178.6	177.5	177.7
Lawrence	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.3
Manhattan	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Topeka	7.1	7.0	7.0	9.2	9.1	9.1	17.6	17.7	17.8
Wichita	11.2	11.1	11.1	28.4	28.4	28.3	43.4	44.2	44.3
Kentucky	88.0	85.4	84.7	171.0	183.1	183.1	247.3	249.7	248.4
Bowling Green	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.7	6.9	6.9	8.4	8.5	8.5
Elizabethtown	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.8
Lexington-Fayette	9.8	10.0	9.9	28.2	29.1	29.3	29.7	30.1	30.0
Louisville-Jefferson County	42.3	42.8	42.3	70.2	74.4	74.3	82.3	83.6	83.9
Owensboro	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	5.9	5.9	5.9
Louisiana	90.5	88.6	88.4	190.2	195.5	196.0	265.7	276.8	277.0
Alexandria	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge	17.1	16.5	16.5	42.4	42.4	42.4	47.1	48.5	48.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lafayette	7.9	8.2	8.1	16.4	16.5	16.6	21.7	22.2	22.4
Lake Charles	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.7	6.8	6.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Monroe	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.3	7.0	7.1	13.0	12.9	13.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	25.4	24.7	24.6	65.2	66.5	66.2	72.0	73.1	73.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	6.7	6.6	6.6	16.6	16.3	16.4	25.8	26.5	26.7
Maine	32.3	30.7	30.8	56.0	55.8	56.0	117.5	117.5	116.7
Bangor	2.3	2.2	2.2	5.8	5.9	5.9	13.9	13.7	13.7
Lewiston-Auburn	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.0	5.3	5.3	10.7	11.0	11.0
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.1	14.9	14.9	23.3	23.5	23.7	35.6	35.8	35.5
Maryland	145.0	138.0	138.9	387.6	395.6	394.0	389.5	401.0	397.7
Baltimore-Towson	74.0	68.7	70.2	185.3	190.0	190.6	231.6	239.8	239.5
Cumberland	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	13.9	14.0	13.8
Salisbury	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Massachusetts	213.9	211.8	212.7	463.3	473.6	477.3	635.6	655.7	653.0
Barnstable Town	4.1	4.0	4.0	9.2	8.9	8.8	18.3	18.6	18.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	178.2	176.3	178.3	392.3	400.2	403.6	470.6	484.7	483.5
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.3	2.9	2.9	8.5	8.5	8.5
New Bedford	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.8	4.1	4.1	14.0	13.7	13.7
Pittsfield	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	7.9	7.8	7.8
Springfield	16.8	16.5	16.5	21.6	20.3	20.3	56.5	57.0	56.7
Worcester	13.4	13.4	13.4	25.3	23.4	23.6	51.5	52.4	52.6
Michigan	191.8	184.3	183.6	497.0	519.5	520.4	603.1	612.9	611.1
Ann Arbor	6.1	6.0	5.9	24.3	25.4	26.0	23.7	23.8	23.8
Battle Creek	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	9.3	9.2	9.2
Bay City	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	6.2	6.3	6.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	97.7	93.2	92.9	293.0	292.8	292.1	281.8	282.7	283.0
Flint	6.5	6.4	6.3	12.0	11.7	11.8	26.3	25.9	25.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	19.3	18.7	18.7	49.7	53.5	54.1	60.0	60.8	61.0
Holland-Grand Haven	3.0	2.9	2.9	11.3	11.4	11.5	10.7	11.0	11.0
Jackson	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	9.3	9.5	9.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	8.0	8.0	8.0	14.9	14.5	14.7	21.8	22.0	22.0
Lansing-East Lansing	13.4	13.1	13.1	19.4	19.9	19.7	30.0	30.9	31.0
Monroe	1.2	1.1	1.1	3.5	3.3	3.3	5.2	5.2	5.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	11.1	11.3	11.4
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.3	5.2	5.3	9.4	9.3	9.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	3.8	3.9	3.9	10.2	10.5	10.5	15.5	15.8	15.8
Minnesota	172.9	171.9	171.7	309.9	317.0	323.3	448.8	460.5	460.9
Duluth	5.4	5.4	5.4	8.0	8.1	8.2	28.9	29.3	29.4
Mankato-North Mankato	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	135.6	135.1	134.9	246.6	255.5	259.5	261.4	265.7	266.5
Rochester	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	42.3	43.5	43.6
St. Cloud	4.4	4.3	4.3	7.4	7.6	7.7	17.4	16.8	17.2
Mississippi	45.9	44.9	45.0	86.2	87.4	88.8	129.7	126.5	127.8
Gulfport-Biloxi	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hattiesburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson	15.9	15.8	15.7	26.7	26.5	26.4	38.1	39.1	40.1
Pascagoula	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missouri	163.3	158.1	158.6	315.1	316.0	314.2	398.6	400.2	403.2
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbia	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City	71.1	68.3	68.6	140.8	139.8	139.2	126.7	126.9	128.2
St. Joseph	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis ³	79.3	79.0	78.8	180.9	181.7	180.1	211.3	213.9	215.2
Springfield	11.8	11.6	11.6	17.8	18.5	18.5	37.4	38.1	38.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
Kansas	117.2	116.8	116.1	52.0	51.0	52.3	234.1	242.4	242.4
Lawrence	6.2	6.1	6.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.0	13.2	13.4
Manhattan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.0	17.3	18.3
Topeka	9.3	9.2	9.2	4.8	4.8	4.8	26.2	27.9	28.5
Wichita	28.2	27.9	27.6	10.7	10.5	10.8	36.0	36.8	36.7
Kentucky	172.7	171.9	173.4	70.3	68.7	68.2	318.3	314.0	317.2
Bowling Green	6.5	6.5	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	9.3	10.1
Elizabethtown	4.4	4.4	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.5	13.3	13.3
Lexington-Fayette	26.5	27.0	27.1	9.5	9.3	9.3	48.6	46.0	46.6
Louisville-Jefferson County	60.7	62.2	62.6	26.1	25.1	24.9	80.4	78.0	79.0
Owensboro	4.7	4.7	4.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	9.5	9.9	9.9
Louisiana	196.1	200.1	198.3	68.6	68.3	67.7	357.9	359.0	357.8
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.2	14.6	14.6
Baton Rouge	33.5	34.6	34.0	13.6	13.4	13.2	75.7	74.9	74.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	7.4	7.5	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.7	13.9	14.2
Lafayette	15.0	15.2	15.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	17.1	17.6	17.2
Lake Charles	11.8	12.1	12.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.7	16.1	15.8
Monroe	7.1	7.1	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.8	14.5	14.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	68.1	69.1	68.7	19.6	19.7	19.6	80.6	82.5	82.5
Shreveport-Bossier City	22.3	22.9	22.8	8.0	8.2	8.5	35.6	35.9	35.6
Maine	74.1	78.9	77.2	20.1	20.6	20.1	90.6	92.4	90.5
Bangor	5.9	6.0	6.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	11.4	11.4	11.1
Lewiston-Auburn	3.8	4.1	3.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	4.7	5.1	5.0
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	25.1	25.8	25.0	5.9	6.1	6.0	20.8	21.3	20.6
Maryland	247.9	266.9	264.9	115.9	113.5	112.4	477.2	479.4	474.0
Baltimore-Towson	118.9	130.6	130.9	56.0	54.9	54.8	218.7	219.7	214.1
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	8.1	8.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	9.7	10.1	10.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	18.2	17.7	17.3
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.7	10.6	10.5
Massachusetts	326.7	341.3	343.8	123.6	123.5	122.0	395.2	406.1	397.2
Barnstable Town	25.5	24.7	24.8	4.4	4.4	4.4	15.8	16.4	16.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	226.1	240.3	241.6	91.2	92.5	91.1	278.4	278.4	275.9
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	5.2	5.6	5.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	7.8	7.9	8.0
New Bedford	7.0	7.6	7.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	9.2	9.9	9.7
Pittsfield	6.1	6.0	6.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	4.2	4.4	4.3
Springfield	28.1	27.6	27.5	11.5	11.5	11.4	44.0	44.7	44.6
Worcester	21.4	21.4	21.5	8.6	8.6	8.5	34.1	34.7	34.1
Michigan	402.8	400.5	402.5	169.3	168.2	165.3	588.0	582.4	575.5
Ann Arbor	14.0	13.4	13.4	7.1	7.1	6.9	64.8	66.1	66.6
Battle Creek	5.1	4.9	4.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	10.6	10.2	10.0
Bay City	4.9	4.8	4.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.4	5.7	5.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	176.4	171.5	172.4	83.9	83.9	84.5	195.4	194.8	190.8
Flint	15.0	15.1	15.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	20.6	20.0	19.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	32.1	32.3	32.5	17.5	18.0	17.9	31.9	32.1	32.1
Holland-Grand Haven	8.6	8.7	8.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	13.1	10.5	10.8
Jackson	5.1	4.8	4.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	8.4	8.7	8.6
Kalamazoo-Portage	15.7	15.9	15.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	19.6	19.4	19.4
Lansing-East Lansing	18.5	18.8	18.9	11.4	11.3	11.1	57.8	57.3	55.8
Monroe	4.9	5.0	5.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	5.2	5.2	4.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores	7.4	7.1	7.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	7.9	8.1	8.1
Niles-Benton Harbor	6.8	6.7	6.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	8.3	8.5	8.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	9.0	8.8	8.8	4.1	4.1	4.0	10.9	10.3	10.2
Minnesota	253.5	268.2	268.2	116.5	111.3	111.4	384.5	391.1	386.4
Duluth	14.7	15.2	15.1	5.6	5.5	5.5	23.6	25.3	24.8
Mankato-North Mankato	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	8.2	7.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	164.2	175.5	174.0	76.1	74.3	74.8	224.3	219.9	217.6
Rochester	9.1	9.2	9.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	10.3	10.8	10.7
St. Cloud	8.8	8.9	9.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	14.0	14.8	14.9
Mississippi	121.2	118.7	119.8	35.3	36.0	36.0	245.4	241.4	244.2
Gulfport-Biloxi	22.3	21.7	21.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.8	24.6	24.3
Hattiesburg	7.1	7.1	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.9	13.5	13.6
Jackson	22.4	21.5	21.3	9.4	9.6	9.6	56.6	57.8	58.3
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.8	11.7
Missouri	289.3	291.8	292.2	118.9	123.3	122.5	419.5	420.4	422.5
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.4	6.1	6.8
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	27.5	29.6	28.6
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.0	27.6	27.3
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	8.5	8.2
Kansas City	98.3	97.9	97.3	41.3	40.1	40.1	144.6	143.3	141.6
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.2	10.7	10.7
St. Louis ³	145.7	144.3	144.0	55.2	55.9	55.4	163.1	168.3	174.4
Springfield	18.6	18.6	19.1	8.6	8.6	8.5	23.5	26.0	25.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
Montana	436.0	434.0	432.3	7.1	7.5	7.6	26.4	23.7	23.7
Billings	79.2	77.7	77.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls	35.8	34.9	33.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula	54.9	58.9	58.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	941.4	947.4	944.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.9	50.3	49.1
Lincoln	169.4	169.5	169.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.7	7.6
Omaha-Council Bluffs	459.9	457.5	456.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.1	22.5	22.3
Nevada	1,127.4	1,108.3	1,107.6	11.9	12.2	12.3	78.0	61.1	61.8
Carson City	29.8	29.1	29.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise	806.1	791.8	790.3	.3	.3	.3	60.6	46.6	47.1
Reno-Sparks	193.9	186.5	187.2	.3	.3	.3	11.4	8.5	8.7
New Hampshire	620.7	631.4	633.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	23.8	25.0	25.7
Manchester	95.3	97.6	97.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.0	3.9
Portsmouth	55.1	55.3	55.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.4
Rochester-Dover	53.4	54.5	54.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.6	1.6
New Jersey	3,876.1	3,871.4	3,850.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	143.0	131.0	132.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton	141.2	140.4	140.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.8	4.8
Ocean City	53.7	57.2	56.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing	233.8	231.7	230.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.6	5.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	58.6	58.5	57.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.8	2.8
New Mexico	807.4	799.7	797.5	17.2	17.1	17.2	48.1	46.5	44.6
Albuquerque	377.6	370.9	370.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.4	22.3	22.5
Farmington	48.4	47.4	47.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Cruces	67.4	67.1	68.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.6	3.6
Santa Fe	62.2	61.1	61.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.9	2.8
New York	8,526.9	8,536.5	8,509.4	5.8	6.0	6.0	342.3	333.6	338.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	438.4	437.7	437.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.0	19.1	19.4
Binghamton	110.1	108.8	109.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.9	5.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	536.5	534.4	535.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.5	21.2	21.5
Elmira	38.8	39.6	39.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.0	2.0
Glens Falls	57.2	58.2	57.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.9	2.9
Ithaca	59.6	60.6	60.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.4
Kingston	60.8	61.2	61.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.5	2.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,246.7	8,272.1	8,235.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	326.1	309.3	315.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	246.9	245.5	244.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	10.1	10.3
Rochester	498.5	494.4	494.1	.6	.6	.6	19.4	17.8	18.1
Syracuse	312.7	314.4	313.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.8	13.9	14.1
Utica-Rome	132.7	132.6	132.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.5	3.6
North Carolina	3,879.1	3,841.0	3,914.1	6.0	6.3	5.9	190.6	173.5	175.1
Asheville	163.6	163.0	165.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.8	7.8
Burlington	55.9	55.0	55.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.5	2.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	805.4	787.6	811.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.3	35.9	35.9
Durham-Chapel Hill	280.6	282.9	286.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.3	7.3
Fayetteville	127.5	127.7	129.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.3	5.3
Goldsboro	43.6	42.5	43.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greensboro-High Point	339.9	334.5	339.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.7	13.6	13.5
Greenville	73.9	73.8	74.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.1	3.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	141.8	139.3	141.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.8	3.8
Jacksonville	47.8	47.1	47.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh-Cary	496.5	493.2	495.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.7	26.9	27.1
Rocky Mount	59.5	58.2	59.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.4	2.4
Wilmington	139.4	134.9	138.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	8.1	8.2
Winston-Salem	207.2	204.5	208.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	7.6	7.6
North Dakota	363.0	368.6	367.6	6.7	8.2	8.8	24.8	24.2	24.2
Bismarck	61.5	63.0	62.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.2	4.3
Fargo	119.3	118.9	119.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.2	7.4
Grand Forks	50.4	51.5	51.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.0	3.0
Ohio	5,034.8	5,045.3	5,037.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	191.7	188.4	186.6
Akron	316.4	314.8	314.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	12.6	12.4
Canton-Massillon	159.6	159.3	158.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	6.8	6.7
Cincinnati-Middletown	994.2	987.7	991.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	41.2	41.5	40.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	994.6	1,009.3	1,003.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.6	33.7	31.8
Columbus	906.3	897.6	895.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.4	32.2	31.9
Dayton	369.6	366.9	367.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	11.9	11.8
Lima	52.0	52.3	52.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.8
Mansfield	53.4	53.8	54.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.8
Sandusky	39.6	41.5	41.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	1.0	1.0
Springfield	49.2	48.9	48.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.4
Steubenville-Weirton	45.1	44.3	44.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.4	2.4
Toledo	294.9	293.1	292.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	12.5	12.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	216.7	217.6	217.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	9.3	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
Montana	17.3	17.9	18.1	89.0	91.0	90.8	7.5	7.3	7.4
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.2	20.3	19.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.7	7.8	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.9	12.0	12.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	92.1	92.3	92.6	196.4	195.2	194.9	17.5	16.9	16.9
Lincoln	12.9	12.7	12.7	31.5	31.5	31.4	2.2	2.1	2.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs	31.1	31.1	31.1	94.4	94.6	94.1	11.5	10.8	10.8
Nevada	39.3	38.6	38.6	211.2	209.9	210.0	13.2	12.2	12.3
Carson City	2.5	2.4	2.4	4.0	3.8	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	20.7	19.7	19.7	146.4	144.0	144.1	9.7	8.9	8.9
Reno-Sparks	11.2	11.0	11.0	43.7	42.7	42.8	2.4	2.3	2.3
New Hampshire	67.3	67.3	68.0	133.1	136.6	137.0	12.5	12.5	12.6
Manchester	7.9	7.7	7.7	18.9	19.7	19.8	3.4	3.3	3.3
Portsmouth	3.5	3.5	3.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	2.1	2.0	2.0
Rochester-Dover	5.9	5.7	5.8	10.4	10.5	10.6	1.3	1.2	1.2
New Jersey	263.4	257.2	256.7	808.3	808.3	812.3	84.4	81.7	81.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton	2.3	2.2	2.2	21.2	21.0	21.1	1.0	.9	.9
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	10.3	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	8.2	8.0	8.0	28.3	28.3	28.4	6.2	6.0	6.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	8.4	8.2	8.1	12.1	12.3	12.3	1.0	.9	.9
New Mexico	30.1	30.4	31.1	135.2	129.0	130.5	15.0	14.3	14.4
Albuquerque	17.9	17.6	17.5	62.9	61.5	62.2	9.3	8.7	8.7
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	2.8	2.8	2.9	9.9	9.6	9.9	.8	.9	.8
Santa Fe .....	.8	.8	.7	10.5	10.4	10.6	1.0	1.0	1.1
New York	472.1	463.1	466.8	1,444.4	1,430.5	1,435.6	253.3	250.7	251.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	20.4	19.7	19.8	73.4	70.2	70.3	9.6	9.4	9.4
Binghamton	15.8	14.7	14.7	20.0	19.9	20.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	49.0	47.3	47.7	97.7	97.5	97.7	8.3	8.0	8.0
Elmira	5.6	5.8	5.8	7.5	7.4	7.5	.5	.5	.5
Glens Falls	6.4	6.2	6.3	9.9	10.2	10.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ithaca	3.0	3.1	3.2	6.4	6.3	6.3	.5	.5	.5
Kingston	3.6	3.5	3.5	12.0	11.7	11.7	1.0	.9	.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	377.9	361.4	362.0	1,502.0	1,499.8	1,507.0	268.6	264.5	263.6
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	18.4	18.0	18.2	54.1	54.7	54.5	4.3	4.2	4.2
Rochester	62.4	60.0	60.3	82.0	80.8	81.3	9.9	9.5	9.5
Syracuse	28.9	28.2	28.3	62.8	61.8	61.8	5.1	4.9	4.9
Utica-Rome	11.5	11.2	11.3	22.2	21.9	22.0	2.3	2.2	2.2
North Carolina	438.7	435.4	437.3	715.8	713.2	716.1	69.0	70.6	71.3
Asheville	18.3	17.8	17.8	31.2	30.7	30.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
Burlington	8.6	8.3	8.3	10.9	10.8	10.7	.5	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	66.9	66.2	66.7	166.8	166.4	167.4	21.0	21.4	21.5
Durham-Chapel Hill	34.5	34.0	34.3	32.8	33.0	32.8	3.8	3.9	3.9
Fayetteville	10.1	10.0	10.0	21.6	21.9	22.0	1.6	1.7	1.7
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	51.1	49.1	49.3	68.4	67.2	67.9	5.6	5.5	5.5
Greenville	6.0	6.0	6.1	10.7	10.8	10.8	1.0	.9	.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	37.3	35.8	36.0	26.5	26.4	26.4	.9	.9	.9
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	28.8	28.0	28.1	87.4	86.1	86.5	16.8	17.1	17.2
Rocky Mount	10.4	10.6	10.7	12.1	11.7	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wilmington	8.2	8.1	8.1	27.7	28.2	28.0	3.2	3.2	3.2
Winston-Salem	24.4	23.5	23.6	36.2	35.4	35.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
North Dakota	23.5	23.3	23.3	77.8	79.0	78.4	7.5	7.4	7.4
Bismarck	2.6	2.2	2.2	12.5	12.8	12.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fargo	8.7	8.5	8.4	26.1	26.2	25.8	3.6	3.5	3.5
Grand Forks	3.6	3.7	3.7	10.7	10.7	10.6	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	617.5	624.7	628.0	962.2	952.7	958.6	80.4	76.1	76.1
Akron	37.1	36.3	36.4	62.2	60.7	60.8	4.2	4.0	4.0
Canton-Massillon	24.7	24.0	24.1	30.0	29.7	29.7	2.0	1.9	1.9
Cincinnati-Middletown	105.1	109.0	110.4	198.3	193.0	192.5	14.7	14.3	14.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	114.4	119.4	120.0	181.6	182.0	184.1	16.2	15.5	15.4
Columbus	64.7	61.4	61.5	178.8	174.9	176.2	17.0	16.1	16.1
Dayton	38.3	37.4	37.7	62.7	62.6	62.8	10.9	10.6	10.6
Lima	7.5	7.9	8.0	11.0	11.3	11.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	9.9	9.8	9.8	10.3	10.4	10.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sandusky	4.9	5.0	5.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	6.0	6.1	6.1	10.2	10.2	9.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Steubenville-Weirton	6.1	6.2	6.2	9.0	8.8	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	36.0	36.2	36.4	58.1	56.8	57.5	3.3	3.1	3.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	25.5	28.4	28.6	46.5	44.9	45.3	2.8	2.7	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
Montana	21.5	20.6	20.7	39.6	38.3	37.7	61.5	60.4	60.8
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.6	9.5	9.5	12.9	13.1	13.1
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.5	6.5	6.6
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	6.7	6.6	9.0	9.2	9.2
Nebraska	68.0	68.5	68.4	100.6	102.6	102.4	133.0	136.4	135.8
Lincoln	13.1	13.3	13.3	17.5	17.6	17.5	24.1	25.0	24.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs	39.8	39.4	39.3	63.1	63.2	63.2	68.8	69.0	69.2
Nevada	54.8	52.9	52.7	131.4	134.8	135.3	97.3	98.5	98.9
Carson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.9	1.9	2.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	41.7	40.1	39.9	95.3	98.7	98.9	67.6	67.6	67.9
Reno-Sparks	9.1	8.9	8.8	24.2	23.5	23.7	21.5	22.1	22.1
New Hampshire	36.5	35.6	35.1	62.6	64.7	65.6	105.5	106.7	106.6
Manchester	7.2	7.2	7.1	13.1	13.6	13.4	18.0	18.4	18.3
Portsmouth	3.8	3.7	3.7	8.7	8.9	9.0	5.9	6.0	6.0
Rochester-Dover	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.2	8.3	8.4	8.4
New Jersey	256.3	252.7	253.4	589.9	595.4	596.2	588.5	594.6	589.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton	4.3	4.2	4.2	9.6	9.7	9.7	18.2	19.0	18.9
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.0	5.1	5.0
Trenton-Ewing	16.1	16.1	16.1	36.4	36.6	36.5	42.5	42.6	41.7
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	9.2	9.5	9.5
New Mexico	33.3	33.2	32.5	103.1	100.1	100.8	116.3	120.6	120.2
Albuquerque	18.1	17.9	17.8	61.4	57.8	57.6	53.0	54.2	54.2
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	2.6	2.5	2.4	6.6	7.3	7.3	11.6	11.6	11.8
Santa Fe	2.7	2.6	2.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	9.4	9.4	9.4
New York	678.1	675.7	673.7	1,098.1	1,109.0	1,110.4	1,604.9	1,629.8	1,622.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	25.3	24.9	24.9	52.4	54.6	54.7	80.0	82.1	81.2
Binghamton	4.1	4.0	4.0	9.2	9.6	9.6	16.0	16.2	16.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	31.7	31.5	31.3	72.2	73.5	73.4	85.6	85.8	86.1
Elmira	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	7.7	7.7	7.7
Glens Falls	2.1	2.0	2.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	7.9	8.0	7.9
Ithaca	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	30.0	30.4	30.3
Kingston	2.6	2.6	2.6	4.0	4.4	4.4	10.4	10.6	10.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	736.5	732.1	730.9	1,253.2	1,252.9	1,252.5	1,455.5	1,498.7	1,488.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	9.3	9.3	9.3	21.0	21.1	21.2	48.3	48.1	48.0
Rochester	21.3	20.7	20.7	59.5	60.1	60.3	103.8	105.8	105.4
Syracuse	17.3	17.2	17.1	34.7	35.2	35.3	54.2	55.0	54.8
Utica-Rome	7.3	7.3	7.3	8.9	8.9	8.9	26.3	27.0	26.9
North Carolina	201.9	200.9	200.8	460.5	478.8	483.6	539.2	542.9	545.8
Asheville	5.7	5.8	5.8	14.1	13.2	13.4	30.2	30.2	30.5
Burlington	1.8	1.8	1.8	6.1	6.4	6.4	9.9	10.1	10.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	70.0	68.5	68.5	123.4	129.2	130.6	81.4	81.1	81.8
Durham-Chapel Hill	12.9	12.5	12.5	34.2	33.5	33.5	54.4	57.3	57.0
Fayetteville	4.5	4.5	4.5	13.0	13.5	13.6	15.6	15.8	15.9
Goldspboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	21.3	21.4	21.4	42.1	44.7	45.0	47.4	46.4	46.3
Greenville	2.7	2.6	2.6	5.5	5.8	5.9	11.1	11.1	11.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	3.4	3.4	3.4	10.0	10.1	10.2	18.7	18.7	18.7
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	26.8	26.3	26.3	81.3	84.2	84.6	60.9	61.2	61.6
Rocky Mount	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.1	5.3	5.3	7.2	7.1	7.2
Wilmington	6.9	6.8	6.7	14.2	14.0	14.0	16.6	17.0	17.1
Winston-Salem	12.5	12.3	12.3	24.4	25.8	26.4	45.8	46.2	46.3
North Dakota	20.3	20.5	20.1	29.4	29.5	29.7	53.1	54.9	54.5
Bismarck	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.5	6.7	6.7	11.2	11.5	11.5
Fargo	8.9	8.8	8.7	13.3	13.2	13.3	18.2	18.3	18.5
Grand Forks	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.2	3.3	3.2	8.9	9.1	9.0
Ohio	279.7	269.6	266.5	615.3	631.4	628.7	815.0	816.6	816.7
Akron	13.4	13.0	12.9	47.4	48.5	48.9	49.4	49.4	49.5
Canton-Massillon	7.9	7.8	7.7	13.5	13.9	13.8	30.3	30.4	30.6
Cincinnati-Middletown	63.2	60.7	59.9	147.9	146.3	148.0	145.9	147.7	149.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	65.3	63.2	62.0	129.9	135.5	133.3	181.1	188.8	188.1
Columbus	69.3	66.6	65.4	147.0	150.0	149.7	117.3	116.6	115.9
Dayton	16.8	16.3	16.1	45.3	46.1	46.3	66.8	66.4	66.7
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.1	4.2	4.2	11.0	11.1	11.1
Mansfield	1.7	1.7	1.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	8.6	8.5	8.5
Sandusky	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.5	1.8	1.8	5.2	5.2	5.2
Springfield	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	9.3	9.1	9.0
Steubenville-Weirton	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.9	2.1	2.1	8.6	8.4	8.6
Toledo	11.6	11.2	11.1	29.6	29.4	29.1	51.8	51.8	51.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	8.8	8.5	8.4	19.4	18.5	18.2	42.8	42.8	42.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
Montana	63.4	62.7	62.7	17.0	18.3	18.1	85.7	86.3	84.7
Billings	11.0	11.1	11.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	8.0	8.1
Great Falls	5.2	5.3	5.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.2	5.0	4.0
Missoula	7.9	7.9	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	12.2	12.1
Nebraska	84.9	85.8	86.3	35.7	37.4	36.7	162.3	162.0	161.5
Lincoln	15.9	16.0	16.2	7.0	7.2	7.2	37.4	36.4	36.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs	46.6	47.2	47.8	16.8	17.3	17.1	62.7	62.4	61.5
Nevada	307.0	303.9	304.3	34.1	35.2	35.4	149.2	149.0	146.0
Carson City	3.5	3.4	3.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.5	11.7	11.6
Las Vegas-Paradise	248.4	248.3	248.5	23.7	24.9	25.0	91.7	92.7	90.0
Reno-Sparks	35.3	33.4	33.5	7.1	7.2	7.2	27.7	26.6	26.8
New Hampshire	71.9	73.2	73.2	21.9	23.6	24.0	84.6	85.2	84.3
Manchester	8.6	8.9	8.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	10.1	10.6	10.4
Portsmouth	8.6	8.6	8.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	9.0	9.1	9.1
Rochester-Dover	5.6	5.6	5.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	10.4	11.3	11.2
New Jersey	364.0	373.8	370.3	163.8	164.5	163.3	612.9	610.5	593.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton	53.3	53.4	53.3	4.7	4.7	4.7	21.5	20.5	20.8
Ocean City	18.9	17.9	17.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.2	9.8	9.6
Trenton-Ewing	13.6	14.4	14.3	9.1	9.1	9.0	67.4	65.0	64.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	3.8	4.2	4.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	13.4	12.8	12.3
New Mexico	86.9	90.1	89.2	30.2	28.9	28.7	192.0	189.5	188.3
Albuquerque	38.5	37.8	37.8	11.9	12.2	12.1	80.2	80.9	79.9
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.5	10.6	10.5
Las Cruces	6.9	7.1	7.1	1.7	1.9	1.9	20.8	19.8	20.9
Santa Fe	9.8	9.5	9.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	16.7	16.6	16.7
New York	755.0	780.7	779.6	364.8	388.5	382.2	1,508.1	1,468.9	1,442.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	37.1	36.5	37.7	18.4	19.2	19.0	102.8	102.0	100.8
Binghamton	10.3	10.1	10.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	22.8	22.5	22.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	54.1	54.4	55.2	24.2	25.1	25.0	92.2	90.1	89.7
Elmira	3.3	3.4	3.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	6.8	7.0	6.8
Glens Falls	10.2	10.5	10.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	10.2	10.7	10.3
Ithaca	4.0	4.0	4.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	8.3	8.8	8.5
Kingston	7.3	7.5	7.6	3.1	2.9	2.9	14.3	14.6	14.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	689.4	725.2	720.3	356.8	369.8	365.1	1,280.7	1,258.4	1,227.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	21.6	21.0	21.1	9.6	9.9	9.8	49.9	49.1	48.2
Rochester	44.1	44.3	44.5	19.7	20.6	20.4	75.8	74.2	73.0
Syracuse	27.7	29.2	29.0	11.9	12.4	12.3	56.3	56.6	55.7
Utica-Rome	11.0	11.1	11.0	4.8	4.9	4.8	34.4	34.6	34.1
North Carolina	407.4	408.3	407.4	168.5	163.8	163.1	681.5	647.3	707.7
Asheville	22.9	23.6	23.5	7.5	7.4	7.3	24.7	25.0	26.2
Burlington	6.6	6.5	6.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	7.2	6.5	7.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	88.7	91.8	92.3	31.8	31.1	31.1	113.1	96.0	115.7
Durham-Chapel Hill	21.9	22.1	22.0	20.6	20.3	20.2	57.2	59.0	62.9
Fayetteville	14.3	14.3	14.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	36.2	35.7	37.3
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.2	10.6	11.0
Greensboro-High Point	31.3	30.2	30.3	14.7	14.5	14.4	43.3	41.9	46.0
Greenville	7.8	8.1	8.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	23.1	22.8	23.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	11.4	11.1	11.5	6.2	6.2	6.2	23.3	22.9	24.3
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.9	13.2	13.4
Raleigh-Cary	51.3	50.0	50.1	25.7	26.4	26.4	87.8	87.0	87.7
Rocky Mount	5.1	5.1	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	10.2	11.0
Wilmington	21.7	20.2	20.5	6.8	6.7	6.7	25.1	22.6	25.7
Winston-Salem	20.1	20.4	20.5	9.8	9.7	9.6	23.9	21.7	24.4
North Dakota	35.2	35.8	35.8	15.3	15.4	15.1	69.4	70.4	70.3
Bismarck	6.0	6.2	6.2	2.9	3.0	3.0	11.4	12.1	11.8
Fargo	13.1	13.0	13.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	14.7	15.3	15.6
Grand Forks	5.7	5.7	5.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	11.2	11.8	11.7
Ohio	504.1	513.4	514.4	213.1	210.7	210.1	743.8	749.7	740.2
Akron	30.8	31.4	31.3	13.5	13.5	13.5	45.7	45.4	45.1
Canton-Massillon	16.7	16.9	16.9	8.1	8.0	8.0	19.6	19.9	19.5
Cincinnati-Middletown	108.3	108.9	109.5	42.5	42.0	41.9	127.1	124.3	124.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	92.2	94.8	95.8	42.4	41.3	41.1	135.9	135.1	132.3
Columbus	88.8	86.4	86.2	35.9	35.3	35.2	156.1	158.1	157.5
Dayton	37.7	37.6	37.9	14.9	14.6	14.5	64.0	63.4	62.7
Lima	4.8	4.9	4.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.9	7.0	7.0
Mansfield	5.3	5.1	5.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	8.0	8.2	8.1
Sandusky	11.8	12.3	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.5	5.6	5.6
Springfield	5.2	5.3	5.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	7.2	7.2	7.1
Steubenville-Weirton	5.8	6.1	6.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.2	6.2	6.1
Toledo	32.9	33.2	33.3	13.6	13.8	13.7	45.5	45.1	44.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	22.6	23.6	23.7	10.1	10.0	9.9	29.0	28.9	28.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P
Oklahoma	1,513.6	1,527.8	1,533.5	41.7	45.9	46.1	68.0	71.3	73.7
Lawton	43.6	44.5	43.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.9	2.0
Oklahoma City	550.1	558.8	561.6	12.6	14.3	14.2	26.1	26.1	26.4
Tulsa	405.0	406.0	405.0	6.8	7.5	7.5	20.2	20.4	20.6
Oregon	1,596.0	1,592.6	1,593.1	7.3	7.7	7.9	77.1	71.6	72.0
Bend	62.6	61.0	60.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.5	3.5
Corvallis	35.7	34.7	34.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.1	1.1
Eugene-Springfield	138.9	140.0	139.1	.8	.8	.8	5.8	5.7	5.7
Medford	74.3	73.2	73.7	.6	.6	.6	3.5	3.0	3.0
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	958.9	947.2	945.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	50.4	46.2	46.6
Salem	144.8	143.5	144.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	7.4	6.8	6.8
Pennsylvania	5,544.4	5,594.4	5,571.4	22.5	25.6	26.1	234.4	232.8	232.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	329.8	329.5	328.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.5	13.6	13.6
Altoona	60.5	61.6	61.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	125.4	125.9	125.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.2	4.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle	321.2	319.7	318.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	10.9	10.9
Johnstown	58.9	59.0	58.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	225.9	226.5	225.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.5	15.4	15.4
Lebanon	48.3	48.3	48.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,677.3	2,679.5	2,662.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	106.9	96.9	97.4
Pittsburgh	1,111.7	1,121.5	1,116.2	5.5	5.8	5.9	55.1	57.3	57.1
Reading	163.8	163.6	163.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.8	7.8
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	251.1	251.6	251.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	10.2	10.2
State College	71.1	70.5	71.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	51.0	51.4	51.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	172.0	172.8	172.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	10.5	10.5
Rhode Island	455.6	451.0	453.3	.2	.3	.3	18.0	17.4	18.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	534.8	526.1	529.1	.2	.2	.2	21.8	20.2	21.4
South Carolina	1,815.9	1,808.4	1,828.5	4.2	4.4	4.4	84.7	79.8	80.4
Anderson	58.5	56.8	58.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	282.7	289.7	289.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.5	14.8	14.7
Columbia	344.0	343.6	345.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.8	16.0	16.0
Florence	82.9	80.3	83.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	291.4	290.8	292.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.7	13.0	13.0
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	119.6	126.2	124.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg	116.8	114.1	117.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter	35.0	33.9	34.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota	409.2	410.5	413.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.3	23.6	23.8
Rapid City	64.1	63.1	64.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	4.7	5.0
Sioux Falls	132.6	133.8	134.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.5	7.5
Tennessee	2,603.5	2,589.1	2,610.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	110.1	104.6	104.9
Chattanooga	224.1	225.6	226.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	9.2	9.2
Clarksville	80.9	79.8	80.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.2	3.2
Cleveland	39.6	38.8	39.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.3
Jackson	56.8	56.7	56.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.6
Johnson City	76.5	75.4	76.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.7	2.7
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	116.5	115.1	116.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	6.5	6.5
Knoxville	319.1	318.9	321.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.3	15.8	15.9
Memphis	597.9	582.6	586.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.6	20.3	20.3
Morristown	44.6	43.5	43.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.8	1.8
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	718.2	707.3	714.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.6	29.6	30.0
Texas	10,192.3	10,323.7	10,325.4	199.1	220.2	221.7	590.0	573.3	575.4
Abilene	64.9	65.3	65.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.7	4.7
Amarillo	109.5	109.9	110.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.3	6.4
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	750.5	765.4	769.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.6	39.6	40.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur	155.5	155.9	156.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.1	17.4	17.5
Brownsville-Harlingen	122.8	124.0	124.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.6	3.6
College Station-Bryan	91.7	94.5	93.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.6	6.4
Corpus Christi	174.2	175.7	176.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.6	19.1	19.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,840.2	2,868.7	2,868.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	167.0	158.6	158.3
El Paso	267.6	268.3	268.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	15.7	15.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,512.1	2,510.8	2,511.2	87.4	90.1	90.2	179.6	167.7	168.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	124.2	126.4	126.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.7	5.7
Laredo	85.9	86.8	86.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.5	3.5
Longview	93.3	93.8	93.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	12.2	12.3
Lubbock	127.8	128.7	128.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.2	6.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	213.4	214.6	216.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.6	8.6
Midland	65.1	65.6	65.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.3	14.3	14.4
Odessa	56.9	58.0	58.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	10.6	10.7
San Angelo	43.3	44.5	44.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.9	2.9
San Antonio-New Braunfels	828.9	829.7	829.9	3.3	3.6	3.6	47.7	46.5	46.4
Sherman-Denison	41.5	42.6	43.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.4	2.5
Texarkana	55.4	56.2	55.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.3	2.3
Tyler	91.4	93.4	93.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.7	5.7
Victoria	48.5	48.4	48.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.1	6.2
Waco	106.5	108.2	108.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.1	6.1
Wichita Falls	57.9	58.0	57.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.8	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
Oklahoma	124.8	124.2	122.8	278.5	278.7	278.1	27.4	26.4	26.6
Lawton	3.4	3.5	3.4	7.1	7.6	7.6	.6	.6	.5
Oklahoma City	31.4	30.4	30.2	96.4	96.8	97.4	12.1	11.8	11.8
Tulsa	44.6	44.2	43.9	82.9	82.9	82.3	9.0	8.5	8.5
Oregon	167.5	164.7	165.3	311.0	311.9	312.2	32.9	34.3	34.2
Bend	3.7	3.6	3.6	12.0	12.1	12.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
Corvallis	3.5	3.1	3.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	.9	.9	.9
Eugene-Springfield	12.5	12.3	12.3	26.3	26.4	26.4	3.5	3.5	3.5
Medford	6.0	5.8	5.9	17.4	17.0	17.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	107.0	105.7	105.9	188.1	185.7	185.6	22.7	22.1	22.1
Salem	14.1	13.8	14.1	23.5	22.7	22.8	1.3	1.3	1.2
Pennsylvania	566.1	563.5	562.1	1,063.9	1,066.1	1,066.1	99.0	98.6	99.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	35.7	35.2	35.1	66.2	64.6	64.6	6.9	6.9	6.9
Altoona	7.5	7.5	7.5	15.0	15.3	15.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	19.7	19.2	19.2	20.6	21.0	21.0	1.8	1.7	1.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle	20.6	19.7	19.7	65.2	65.0	64.9	5.9	5.9	5.9
Johnstown	4.3	4.5	4.5	11.4	11.5	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	36.1	35.1	34.9	51.8	52.4	52.4	3.7	3.7	3.7
Lebanon	8.6	8.3	8.3	12.1	12.2	12.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	192.8	184.3	184.1	493.5	495.4	494.0	53.6	52.2	52.6
Pittsburgh	86.9	84.9	84.9	211.0	212.2	212.3	19.7	19.3	19.1
Reading	27.2	26.2	26.1	32.4	32.6	32.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	29.4	28.6	28.5	57.6	58.1	58.1	5.4	5.4	5.5
State College	3.8	3.9	3.9	9.6	9.9	9.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	9.0	9.0	8.9	10.3	10.1	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	33.9	33.6	33.5	35.6	35.5	35.6	2.0	2.0	2.0
Rhode Island	41.0	39.1	39.8	72.5	69.8	70.3	10.0	9.9	9.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	51.3	48.8	49.9	93.0	90.3	90.7	11.2	11.0	10.9
South Carolina	209.6	210.2	210.9	349.2	345.8	347.8	27.6	28.1	27.7
Anderson	10.9	10.8	10.8	11.4	11.2	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	20.9	21.6	21.7	52.7	53.3	53.3	5.4	5.4	5.5
Columbia	26.9	26.5	26.5	63.0	60.8	61.3	5.9	6.1	6.1
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.4	16.2	16.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	38.3	37.5	37.6	56.7	57.2	57.9	6.8	6.8	6.7
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.6	25.1	24.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	23.4	23.1	23.1	23.7	23.9	24.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	6.0	5.9	5.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	37.0	38.0	38.3	81.9	82.3	82.4	6.7	6.8	6.9
Rapid City	2.7	2.5	2.5	13.6	13.5	13.8	1.0	1.1	1.0
Sioux Falls	11.9	12.3	12.3	28.0	28.4	28.4	3.0	3.1	3.1
Tennessee	304.1	304.3	305.4	556.0	554.3	554.9	46.7	44.2	44.1
Chattanooga	27.8	27.7	27.8	47.1	46.9	46.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
Clarksville	9.7	9.6	9.7	15.1	15.2	15.2	.9	.9	.9
Cleveland	8.5	8.5	8.5	6.6	6.5	6.5	.3	.3	.3
Jackson	8.8	8.6	8.6	11.1	11.1	11.2	.7	.7	.7
Johnson City	8.3	8.0	8.1	13.1	13.0	13.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	21.0	20.5	20.6	23.3	23.1	23.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Knoxville	29.0	29.1	29.1	66.8	66.9	67.3	5.4	5.4	5.3
Memphis	46.0	45.0	45.1	159.8	156.4	156.5	6.8	6.6	6.5
Morristown	11.1	10.8	10.8	10.0	9.9	9.9	.5	.5	.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	61.1	58.7	58.6	146.1	144.6	144.7	20.3	19.6	19.6
Texas	823.3	836.8	840.2	2,050.4	2,044.3	2,045.7	203.1	189.4	189.9
Abilene	3.0	3.0	3.0	12.0	11.9	11.8	1.2	1.1	1.1
Amarillo	12.5	12.7	12.7	22.7	22.6	22.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	47.8	47.3	47.6	132.6	130.4	130.7	19.6	18.8	18.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur	19.4	19.6	19.8	30.7	30.5	30.6	1.8	1.6	1.6
Brownsville-Harlingen	6.1	6.2	6.2	23.2	22.9	22.9	2.1	2.0	2.0
College Station-Bryan	5.2	5.4	5.4	13.0	13.3	13.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi	9.7	9.8	9.8	31.4	31.3	31.4	2.3	2.2	2.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	258.1	265.1	264.0	593.1	583.6	586.8	81.8	76.0	75.9
El Paso	17.4	16.9	17.1	54.7	54.6	54.7	5.0	4.7	4.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	220.5	220.7	221.5	515.3	508.4	510.1	34.4	32.6	32.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	7.6	7.5	7.6	23.2	23.0	23.1	2.4	2.3	2.3
Laredo	1.1	1.1	1.1	25.9	25.6	25.7	.6	.6	.6
Longview	10.9	11.0	11.1	18.9	18.9	18.9	1.6	1.5	1.5
Lubbock	4.8	4.9	4.9	25.0	25.1	25.2	4.5	4.2	4.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	6.2	6.3	6.4	45.2	44.9	45.1	2.2	2.0	2.1
Midland	2.4	2.4	2.4	12.2	12.1	12.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Odessa	3.8	3.9	3.9	12.8	12.9	12.9	.6	.6	.6
San Angelo	3.3	3.4	3.4	8.0	8.2	8.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels	41.9	41.8	41.9	144.2	142.7	144.0	19.3	18.2	18.2
Sherman-Denison	4.6	4.6	4.6	9.0	9.0	9.0	.5	.5	.5
Texarkana	4.2	4.1	4.2	12.4	12.5	12.5	.6	.6	.6
Tyler	6.5	6.4	6.5	18.5	18.3	18.4	2.2	2.1	2.1
Victoria	5.5	5.7	5.7	9.6	9.3	9.4	.5	.5	.5
Waco	14.4	14.4	14.4	17.5	17.4	17.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Wichita Falls	5.8	5.9	5.9	11.0	10.9	10.9	1.2	1.1	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
Oklahoma	81.1	82.6	83.5	162.3	168.9	169.5	201.5	205.8	208.2
Lawton	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.3
Oklahoma City	32.9	33.1	33.2	68.3	74.0	73.9	76.7	78.3	79.7
Tulsa	23.7	23.9	24.0	52.9	52.1	52.4	58.9	60.2	60.5
Oregon	95.8	93.1	93.3	179.9	178.8	180.1	218.2	216.0	216.7
Bend	4.7	4.5	4.5	7.1	6.7	6.7	9.1	9.0	8.9
Corvallis	1.4	1.3	1.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
Eugene-Springfield	7.6	7.4	7.4	14.2	14.4	14.5	21.4	21.4	21.4
Medford	4.0	3.9	3.9	7.0	6.9	7.0	12.2	12.3	12.3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	64.3	62.4	62.3	124.7	124.1	125.1	130.2	130.0	129.7
Salem	7.1	6.9	6.9	12.1	12.5	12.5	20.7	20.7	20.8
Pennsylvania	319.8	312.2	309.4	671.4	687.9	680.4	1,092.2	1,109.2	1,105.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	15.7	15.3	15.2	40.4	41.5	41.4	64.1	64.8	65.1
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.9	4.9	11.3	11.6	11.6
Erie	6.2	5.9	5.9	10.3	10.6	10.5	27.1	27.7	27.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle	23.9	23.3	23.1	39.5	39.0	39.1	47.0	48.1	48.1
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	5.8	5.7	14.5	15.0	15.0
Lancaster	9.1	8.9	8.8	18.7	18.7	18.6	38.5	39.4	39.3
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	7.9	7.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	206.6	203.3	202.2	406.9	410.1	407.1	538.4	548.4	546.2
Pittsburgh	67.9	66.1	66.2	153.7	157.7	157.5	228.1	232.7	230.6
Reading	7.7	7.4	7.3	17.8	18.0	17.9	26.2	26.6	26.7
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	12.5	12.2	12.0	23.8	22.5	22.7	49.8	51.0	50.9
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.8	5.8	5.8	7.8	7.9	7.9
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.0	9.2	9.2
York-Hanover	5.6	5.3	5.3	15.9	16.1	16.2	24.9	25.4	25.5
Rhode Island	30.9	30.5	30.9	52.8	51.1	52.0	96.4	97.5	97.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	33.4	32.6	32.8	58.2	57.3	58.1	111.8	112.3	112.0
South Carolina	102.6	103.3	104.7	201.7	215.0	211.2	206.5	207.4	208.9
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	12.8	12.8	13.0	39.4	42.7	42.5	32.2	32.8	33.0
Columbia	29.1	29.4	29.4	36.4	40.5	40.4	41.9	42.2	42.3
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	14.2	14.1	14.2	46.4	46.7	47.0	32.6	33.2	33.5
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	30.4	28.9	29.0	26.8	28.7	28.6	62.6	63.1	63.4
Rapid City	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.7	5.1	5.0	9.5	9.6	9.7
Sioux Falls	16.3	15.4	15.4	10.8	11.4	11.5	25.0	25.7	25.8
Tennessee	140.3	137.4	137.0	289.6	297.8	301.4	365.5	369.9	371.8
Chattanooga	17.9	17.5	17.5	21.0	21.7	21.9	30.0	31.0	31.1
Clarksville	2.6	2.6	2.6	8.2	8.1	8.2	10.1	10.2	10.2
Cleveland	1.6	1.5	1.5	3.0	2.9	2.9	5.9	5.9	5.9
Jackson	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	8.5	8.3	8.4
Johnson City	4.5	4.4	4.3	7.0	7.0	7.1	12.4	12.5	12.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.3	4.2	4.3	8.0	7.9	7.9	18.6	19.0	19.1
Knoxville	17.2	17.1	17.1	41.6	42.5	42.9	44.7	44.5	44.5
Memphis	30.8	30.0	29.9	74.4	71.9	72.5	79.7	80.5	81.0
Morristown	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.9	3.0	3.0	5.4	5.3	5.3
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	44.4	43.8	43.6	91.5	93.4	94.5	114.6	116.6	117.0
Texas	627.9	630.4	630.8	1,239.4	1,273.1	1,280.6	1,341.3	1,377.2	1,393.8
Abilene	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	13.5	13.8	13.9
Amarillo	6.9	7.0	6.9	8.1	8.2	8.3	15.9	16.1	16.3
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	43.7	43.9	44.0	106.1	107.7	109.0	83.7	85.3	86.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur	5.7	5.7	5.7	12.6	12.9	13.0	22.8	23.0	23.2
Brownsville-Harlingen	5.0	5.1	5.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	30.5	31.4	31.6
College Station-Bryan	3.4	3.4	3.4	6.0	5.9	5.9	10.5	10.8	10.9
Corpus Christi	7.6	7.6	7.6	15.0	15.2	15.3	29.0	29.6	29.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	226.7	223.9	223.7	413.5	431.1	431.9	343.6	359.0	360.7
El Paso	12.0	12.1	12.1	29.9	29.9	30.2	35.8	35.8	36.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	139.0	137.6	137.8	355.1	352.3	353.3	299.0	306.0	308.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	5.5	5.5	5.5	9.9	9.9	9.9	18.3	18.8	19.0
Laredo	3.8	3.9	3.9	5.1	5.1	5.2	13.8	14.3	14.5
Longview	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.0	8.2	8.2	14.5	14.8	15.0
Lubbock	7.1	7.1	7.1	9.4	9.5	9.5	20.5	20.9	21.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	7.9	7.6	7.6	13.4	13.6	13.7	54.1	55.9	56.4
Midland	3.6	3.6	3.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9
Odessa	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	5.6	5.7	5.8
San Angelo	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	7.4	7.6	7.7
San Antonio-New Braunfels	65.0	65.9	65.9	98.7	98.9	99.6	121.9	122.3	122.3
Sherman-Denison	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	8.7	8.9	9.0
Texarkana	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	9.1	9.2	9.3
Tyler	4.1	4.1	4.1	8.4	8.5	8.5	20.5	20.8	20.9
Victoria	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	7.0	7.2	7.3
Waco	6.4	6.4	6.4	8.6	8.6	8.7	19.8	20.1	20.2
Wichita Falls	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	9.2	9.3	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
Oklahoma	141.9	147.4	147.8	61.5	58.6	59.4	324.9	318.0	317.8
Lawton	4.8	5.1	5.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	14.0	13.9	13.3
Oklahoma City	58.1	61.0	60.2	23.3	23.1	23.1	112.2	109.9	111.5
Tulsa	37.6	37.3	36.8	17.5	17.4	17.5	50.9	51.6	51.0
Oregon	170.1	173.6	172.2	57.9	57.1	57.3	278.3	283.8	281.9
Bend	10.2	10.1	10.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	8.1	8.0	7.8
Corvallis	3.2	3.1	3.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	11.3	11.4	11.4
Eugene-Springfield	14.4	14.4	14.5	4.9	4.8	4.8	27.3	28.9	27.8
Medford	9.1	9.2	9.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	10.4	10.3	10.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	96.4	95.5	95.9	35.2	34.6	34.5	138.7	139.8	136.6
Salem	12.2	12.0	12.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	40.1	40.5	40.7
Pennsylvania	528.0	549.0	546.4	252.1	251.4	253.1	695.0	698.1	690.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	33.6	35.4	35.1	14.9	14.5	14.4	38.8	37.7	37.3
Altoona	5.9	5.9	5.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	8.1	8.1
Erie	14.2	14.7	14.6	5.9	6.0	6.0	15.2	14.9	14.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle	32.4	32.4	32.3	16.2	15.9	16.0	59.4	59.5	58.7
Johnstown	4.8	5.0	5.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.1	8.7	8.5
Lancaster	23.5	24.0	24.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	18.8	18.7	18.4
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.5	7.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	228.9	232.2	230.3	119.5	120.7	120.3	330.2	336.0	328.2
Pittsburgh	114.0	113.5	113.6	52.4	53.2	52.9	117.4	118.8	116.1
Reading	14.6	15.0	15.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	20.8	20.6	20.3
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	23.0	24.4	24.4	8.9	8.7	8.6	30.4	30.5	30.2
State College	7.0	6.9	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	27.6	26.8	27.6
Williamsport	4.1	4.3	4.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.2	7.2	7.1
York-Hanover	15.3	15.5	15.5	8.7	8.8	8.9	19.5	20.1	19.8
Rhode Island	53.9	54.8	54.2	22.4	23.2	23.2	57.5	57.4	57.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	62.5	62.1	62.0	25.9	26.1	26.2	65.5	65.2	64.9
South Carolina	221.8	220.5	217.2	69.5	72.0	71.1	338.5	321.9	344.2
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.1	11.1	11.9
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	36.9	37.5	37.1	10.9	11.3	11.2	56.0	57.5	57.4
Columbia	32.9	31.4	31.4	13.6	14.0	14.0	77.5	76.7	78.3
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.8	14.3	17.0
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	30.3	29.6	30.0	11.6	11.8	11.6	40.8	40.9	40.6
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	37.6	38.8	37.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.8	13.0	13.4
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.5	15.3	18.8
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	6.5	7.1
South Dakota	48.9	47.3	49.2	15.9	16.4	16.4	74.7	75.4	75.1
Rapid City	11.6	10.5	11.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	9.3	9.7	9.4
Sioux Falls	13.7	13.4	13.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	11.6	11.8	11.8
Tennessee	270.6	266.2	266.9	102.5	102.9	102.6	418.1	407.5	421.5
Chattanooga	23.1	24.3	24.3	10.8	10.4	10.4	34.3	33.3	34.6
Clarksville	9.2	9.2	9.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	18.5	17.5	18.3
Cleveland	4.4	4.5	4.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.4	4.9	5.4
Jackson	5.5	5.5	5.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	12.2	12.3	12.2
Johnson City	8.1	8.2	8.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	16.0	15.0	16.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	12.4	12.4	12.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	15.5	14.9	16.0
Knoxville	34.7	34.8	35.0	14.7	14.6	14.5	48.7	48.2	49.4
Memphis	67.6	63.5	63.5	25.0	24.1	24.2	86.2	84.3	86.8
Morristown	3.4	3.3	3.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	6.8	6.3	6.6
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	77.7	73.8	74.3	30.1	30.1	30.1	100.8	97.1	102.1
Texas	1,024.7	1,041.5	1,036.0	363.8	369.9	366.5	1,729.3	1,767.6	1,744.8
Abilene	7.2	7.3	7.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	12.5	12.5	12.4
Amarillo	12.0	11.8	11.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	19.0	19.2	19.3
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	84.2	92.6	92.6	33.3	34.6	34.6	158.9	165.2	165.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur	14.9	14.8	14.8	5.6	5.7	5.7	24.9	24.7	24.7
Brownsville-Harlingen	12.2	12.1	11.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	27.7	28.2	28.7
College Station-Bryan	10.4	10.8	10.8	2.9	3.2	3.2	32.5	34.0	33.1
Corpus Christi	21.6	20.7	20.8	7.1	7.2	7.1	31.9	33.0	33.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	284.8	285.1	283.9	102.6	102.4	100.9	369.0	383.9	382.8
El Paso	27.5	27.7	27.6	8.8	8.8	8.8	60.9	62.1	61.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	239.3	241.2	240.5	92.3	93.3	92.7	350.2	360.9	355.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	12.0	12.2	12.1	4.9	5.1	5.0	34.5	36.4	36.5
Laredo	8.2	8.2	8.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	21.6	22.2	21.8
Longview	8.1	8.3	8.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	11.9	11.7	11.4
Lubbock	16.1	16.7	16.6	5.2	5.2	5.2	29.1	28.9	28.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	18.9	19.6	19.5	5.6	5.8	5.8	51.0	50.3	51.2
Midland	7.3	7.5	7.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	8.1	8.3	8.2
Odessa	5.9	6.1	6.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	9.0	9.0	9.1
San Angelo	4.6	4.7	4.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	8.7	9.4	9.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels	103.7	104.4	103.4	31.2	30.4	30.3	152.0	155.0	154.3
Sherman-Denison	4.8	4.8	4.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	5.3	6.3	6.4
Texarkana	5.8	5.9	5.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	12.8	13.3	12.9
Tyler	10.4	10.5	10.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	10.8	12.6	12.4
Victoria	4.3	4.2	4.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	8.6	8.7	8.6
Waco	9.9	10.2	10.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	18.5	19.7	19.4
Wichita Falls	6.1	6.2	6.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	12.6	12.4	12.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
Utah	1,178.8	1,185.1	1,193.2	10.5	10.8	10.6	73.3	70.6	71.1
Logan	50.1	49.4	50.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.6	2.6
Ogden-Clearfield	193.9	191.3	191.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	11.6	11.7
Provo-Orem	175.4	170.0	173.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	11.4	11.5
St. George	47.1	45.5	45.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.3	3.3
Salt Lake City	605.1	593.7	597.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.5	35.3	35.5
Vermont	290.2	288.6	289.0	.8	.8	.9	15.4	13.5	13.5
Burlington-South Burlington	108.6	106.7	107.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.3	5.3
Virginia	3,610.8	3,639.0	3,629.5	10.1	10.1	10.0	192.0	183.1	184.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	67.4	66.3	67.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	96.1	96.3	96.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	37.9	37.0	37.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	59.0	61.0	60.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	103.1	102.7	102.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	596.1	598.6	596.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.5	35.4	36.0
Roanoke	152.7	153.9	153.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.7	8.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	740.5	744.4	747.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.3	37.7	38.7
Winchester	53.4	52.8	52.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,799.7	2,817.7	2,803.6	6.4	5.7	5.8	163.5	144.2	146.4
Bellingham	78.2	77.9	77.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.0	6.1
Bremerton-Silverdale	83.4	84.0	83.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.4	4.4
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	96.8	100.7	100.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.2	6.3
Longview	35.1	35.1	34.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.7	2.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	44.5	43.4	43.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.0	3.0
Olympia	98.2	99.4	98.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.6	4.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,650.0	1,655.7	1,649.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	94.7	84.3	84.7
Spokane	205.8	202.7	201.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	11.4	11.6
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	39.5	39.7	38.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.3	2.4
Yakima	76.2	77.8	77.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.5	3.6
West Virginia	741.1	742.2	742.5	28.4	29.2	29.6	34.5	35.7	35.3
Charleston	147.9	147.8	148.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	14.6	14.9
Huntington-Ashland	115.4	115.1	116.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	61.8	62.6	62.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	70.2	70.3	70.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	66.6	66.9	66.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,737.0	2,752.5	2,753.1	3.3	3.6	3.6	109.4	110.4	111.7
Appleton	115.1	115.2	115.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.1	8.2
Eau Claire	77.5	78.7	78.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.7	3.7
Fond du Lac	45.0	45.2	44.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.0	3.0
Green Bay	162.8	162.8	163.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.5	7.6
Janesville	61.2	61.4	61.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.8
La Crosse	71.6	72.0	72.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.8	2.8
Madison	337.4	336.3	337.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	13.8	13.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	800.8	797.3	798.2	.4	.4	.4	30.5	29.2	29.5
Oshkosh-Neenah	90.6	91.8	91.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.6	3.6
Racine	74.5	74.6	74.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.7	2.7
Sheboygan	59.7	59.7	59.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.1	2.1
Wausau	67.6	66.3	66.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.6	2.6
Wyoming	288.0	289.8	289.4	24.4	26.2	26.4	25.8	23.2	24.2
Casper	38.1	38.2	38.0	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7
Cheyenne	44.2	43.9	43.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.9	2.9
Puerto Rico	938.8	924.6	910.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.8	29.4	28.8
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	46.4	47.9	47.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	15.3	15.9	14.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	18.0	16.0	15.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	37.0	37.4	37.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	61.5	60.5	60.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.1	2.1
San German-Cabo Rojo	22.1	21.7	21.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	695.3	681.4	670.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.1	20.8	21.2
Yauco	14.5	13.9	13.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	43.5	44.3	43.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.2	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
Utah	112.3	108.2	109.7	233.3	232.8	233.9	29.3	29.8	29.5
Logan	10.2	10.3	10.3	8.1	7.9	7.9	.7	.7	.7
Ogden-Clearfield	20.4	20.1	20.2	36.8	36.2	36.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Provo-Orem	16.6	15.3	15.4	30.0	28.5	28.5	7.7	7.7	7.7
St. George	2.4	2.2	2.2	11.3	11.0	11.1	.8	.8	.8
Salt Lake City	52.4	48.5	48.4	124.0	122.3	122.5	16.8	16.4	16.3
Vermont	31.0	30.5	30.9	56.2	55.3	55.1	5.5	5.2	5.2
Burlington-South Burlington	13.2	12.7	12.7	21.1	20.1	20.2	2.7	2.6	2.6
Virginia	236.0	231.4	230.7	620.4	622.2	621.9	80.1	74.8	74.4
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.1	13.1	13.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	6.5	6.4	6.4	7.4	7.2	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.2	12.3	12.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	14.9	14.7	14.6	18.9	18.8	18.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	33.1	31.7	31.5	110.0	110.1	109.2	9.8	9.1	9.0
Roanoke	14.6	14.3	14.3	34.2	33.6	33.5	2.1	2.0	2.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	53.4	51.6	51.4	129.2	129.9	129.9	13.2	12.5	12.5
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.2	10.8	10.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	266.4	260.1	261.8	524.3	538.5	536.2	103.8	104.6	105.1
Bellingham	7.9	7.7	7.7	15.1	15.7	15.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	2.0	1.9	1.9	13.4	13.9	13.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	7.6	7.8	8.0	16.4	16.0	16.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Longview	5.8	5.7	5.8	7.4	7.6	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	5.1	4.8	4.8	9.3	9.4	9.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.2	3.1	3.1	16.1	16.5	16.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	171.4	169.5	170.0	305.4	311.1	309.8	88.0	89.5	90.0
Spokane	15.0	14.2	14.3	41.3	41.2	41.1	2.9	2.8	2.9
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	2.1	2.1	2.1	9.1	9.4	9.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Yakima	8.1	8.4	8.5	17.2	17.4	17.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	50.0	50.4	50.4	135.8	133.2	132.7	10.2	10.3	10.4
Charleston	5.5	5.3	5.3	27.4	27.1	27.0	2.5	2.5	2.5
Huntington-Ashland	8.9	8.9	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	3.8	3.8	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	7.4	7.3	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	3.7	3.7	3.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	432.9	436.5	439.0	515.2	507.9	505.0	47.8	47.1	47.2
Appleton	21.4	21.3	21.5	22.3	21.6	21.5	2.0	2.0	2.0
Eau Claire	9.7	9.7	9.7	15.6	15.4	15.5	1.1	1.0	1.0
Fond du Lac	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.7	.9	.9	.9
Green Bay	28.3	27.8	28.0	33.6	33.3	33.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
Janesville	8.3	8.3	8.3	15.1	14.7	14.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
La Crosse	8.3	8.2	8.2	14.0	13.8	13.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Madison	28.2	27.9	28.0	55.8	54.9	54.8	9.8	10.3	10.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	112.0	111.2	111.6	140.7	135.5	135.3	16.4	16.1	16.1
Oshkosh-Neenah	23.7	24.2	24.0	13.4	13.4	13.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
Racine	16.3	16.3	16.3	13.9	13.8	13.7	.5	.5	.5
Sheboygan	19.3	19.2	19.3	8.9	8.8	8.8	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	15.3	15.3	15.3	14.6	14.2	14.1	.6	.6	.6
Wyoming	9.0	9.3	9.3	54.3	54.2	54.2	4.0	3.9	3.9
Casper	1.5	1.5	1.5	8.6	8.4	8.4	.5	.5	.5
Cheyenne	1.5	1.4	1.4	9.1	9.3	9.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Puerto Rico	90.5	88.3	88.6	169.0	161.4	158.8	18.9	17.9	18.1
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	5.9	5.7	5.8	8.4	8.2	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.4	2.4	2.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	3.9	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	3.3	3.2	3.5	6.5	6.4	6.2	.5	.5	.5
Ponce	7.6	7.4	7.3	9.9	8.7	8.5	.9	.8	.8
San German-Cabo Rojo	5.1	5.0	5.1	2.7	2.7	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	57.7	55.3	55.2	129.9	123.7	122.1	16.3	15.4	15.6
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.5	2.5	2.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.2	2.1	2.1	8.2	8.3	8.2	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
Utah	71.5	71.2	71.3	151.3	154.3	154.0	147.9	154.8	155.5
Logan	1.7	1.6	1.6	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.5
Ogden-Clearfield	8.5	8.3	8.2	21.2	20.4	20.3	22.5	23.1	23.3
Provo-Orem	6.4	6.5	6.5	21.9	21.8	21.8	37.6	37.8	38.4
St. George	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.5	3.6	3.6	7.8	8.1	8.1
Salt Lake City	49.5	49.0	49.0	94.7	92.1	93.1	65.1	67.1	67.8
Vermont	12.6	12.7	12.5	22.5	22.6	22.7	59.1	60.3	59.8
Burlington-South Burlington	4.9	4.8	4.7	10.4	10.3	10.4	19.9	19.9	19.9
Virginia	181.4	178.9	179.3	639.9	652.6	651.3	433.9	445.8	447.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.6	12.0	12.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	43.0	42.2	43.0	91.7	92.6	92.6	80.7	84.0	82.8
Roanoke	8.1	8.1	8.1	20.3	20.3	20.3	23.6	24.7	24.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	38.3	37.2	37.2	98.3	101.0	102.0	90.0	93.5	94.5
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	142.2	136.3	137.3	324.1	335.5	337.2	365.0	375.1	374.2
Bellingham	3.0	2.9	2.9	7.2	7.3	7.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.3	7.5	7.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	3.5	3.4	3.4	22.6	23.5	23.6	10.6	10.7	10.7
Longview	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.2	5.3	5.3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.4	7.6	7.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	93.4	88.8	89.3	219.2	223.6	224.5	202.3	206.9	207.3
Spokane	12.4	12.1	12.1	21.2	20.7	20.6	39.1	39.1	38.9
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.9	6.0	6.0
Yakima	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.9	4.0	4.1	14.1	14.3	14.3
West Virginia	28.3	27.7	27.7	59.2	58.8	59.4	118.1	119.2	119.8
Charleston	8.0	7.8	7.8	14.4	14.9	15.0	23.2	23.3	23.4
Huntington-Ashland	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.5	9.4	9.5	24.5	24.9	24.7
Morgantown	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.9	5.1	5.1	12.6	12.7	12.7
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.6	12.8	12.9
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.0	13.1	13.2
Wisconsin	161.5	156.9	156.5	258.9	259.5	262.9	412.0	420.6	421.4
Appleton	7.4	7.4	7.3	11.8	11.8	11.9	13.3	13.7	13.7
Eau Claire	4.6	4.6	4.6	7.8	7.9	8.0	13.6	14.0	14.1
Fond du Lac	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	6.9	7.0	7.0
Green Bay	12.6	12.3	12.3	15.1	15.1	15.3	21.1	21.4	21.5
Janesville	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.1	3.9	4.0	10.5	10.7	10.7
La Crosse	3.9	3.9	3.9	6.1	6.1	6.1	15.6	15.6	16.4
Madison	27.0	26.3	26.2	36.0	33.6	33.5	38.5	39.6	39.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	57.5	54.6	54.0	103.0	100.6	101.8	143.3	144.6	144.5
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.6	3.5	3.5	9.7	9.7	9.8	11.9	12.1	12.1
Racine	3.0	2.9	2.9	5.6	5.6	5.7	11.9	12.1	12.1
Sheboygan	2.5	2.4	2.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	8.0	8.0	8.1
Wausau	5.7	5.6	5.6	4.2	4.0	4.0	8.5	8.6	8.6
Wyoming	11.3	11.0	10.9	17.9	18.4	18.1	25.6	26.0	26.1
Casper	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	5.5	5.7	5.7
Cheyenne	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.0	4.0
Puerto Rico	46.6	49.5	48.8	98.7	105.0	105.6	105.4	107.2	107.0
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1.6	1.9	1.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.8	2.7	3.2	5.4	4.7	4.6
Ponce	1.7	1.7	1.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.7	9.6	9.3
San German-Cabo Rojo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	39.4	40.8	40.3	83.3	89.1	87.8	74.6	76.4	76.3
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
Utah	113.9	117.9	118.6	35.2	36.0	36.2	200.3	198.7	202.8
Logan	4.0	4.2	4.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	11.0	10.3	11.1
Ogden-Clearfield	19.1	18.7	18.7	6.0	5.8	5.9	43.9	44.9	44.2
Provo-Orem	14.2	14.1	14.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	24.7	22.4	24.6
St. George	7.1	6.8	6.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.8	6.6	6.8
Salt Lake City	54.5	53.2	53.5	19.6	19.4	19.4	91.0	90.4	91.8
Vermont	32.6	32.6	33.6	9.5	9.9	9.9	45.0	45.2	44.9
Burlington-South Burlington	11.3	11.3	11.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	16.4	16.4	16.4
Virginia	360.6	370.1	368.8	187.4	195.8	193.5	669.0	674.2	668.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.5	21.3	22.3
Charlottesville	11.2	11.4	11.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	29.4	28.7	28.5
Danville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.5	5.2	5.2
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.4	10.1	9.6
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.6	14.3	14.0
Richmond	54.7	52.6	50.7	30.6	32.5	32.3	107.0	108.4	109.7
Roanoke	14.1	14.7	14.7	7.0	7.2	7.2	19.8	20.3	19.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	90.9	91.2	91.0	34.6	35.1	34.9	154.3	154.7	154.9
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	8.1	8.1
Washington	282.1	276.2	280.2	108.5	111.5	109.4	513.4	530.0	510.0
Bellingham	9.6	9.3	9.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.8	14.2	13.4
Bremerton-Silverdale	8.2	7.9	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.2	29.0	28.1
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	9.1	9.3	9.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.2	17.3	16.4
Longview	3.2	3.1	3.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.2	5.5	5.2
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.8	4.6	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	10.4	9.9
Olympia	9.4	9.3	9.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	35.5	35.6	34.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	162.3	157.5	159.9	64.8	64.9	64.5	247.3	258.4	248.0
Spokane	19.8	18.9	19.1	9.3	9.6	9.5	32.2	32.7	31.7
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	5.6	5.4	5.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.6	9.0	8.4
Yakima	6.8	6.7	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.3	16.6	15.9
West Virginia	74.9	75.0	75.1	55.3	56.4	56.3	146.4	146.3	145.8
Charleston	12.8	13.3	13.5	11.7	11.7	11.7	27.6	27.3	27.4
Huntington-Ashland	11.2	11.3	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.6	18.6	19.8
Morgantown	6.5	6.6	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.3	16.7	16.3
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	10.6	10.6
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	10.6	10.4
Wisconsin	272.7	277.1	279.4	138.6	138.1	137.5	384.7	394.8	388.9
Appleton	11.4	11.5	11.7	6.4	6.4	6.4	11.1	11.4	11.2
Eau Claire	7.9	8.6	8.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	10.5	10.3	10.1
Fond du Lac	4.1	4.4	4.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	5.6	5.6	5.4
Green Bay	16.0	16.2	16.6	7.1	7.0	7.0	19.7	20.1	19.7
Janesville	6.0	6.4	6.4	2.9	2.8	2.8	8.5	8.8	8.4
La Crosse	7.3	7.6	7.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	9.2	9.4	9.2
Madison	31.0	31.9	32.0	17.9	17.8	17.7	79.3	80.2	81.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	71.8	74.4	75.4	42.1	41.2	41.2	83.1	89.5	88.4
Oshkosh-Neenah	7.0	7.1	7.2	4.7	4.7	4.7	11.6	11.9	11.6
Racine	6.8	6.8	6.8	4.4	4.4	4.4	9.5	9.5	9.7
Sheboygan	5.5	5.7	5.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	5.8	5.8	5.6
Wausau	5.6	5.7	5.7	3.3	3.2	3.2	7.3	6.5	6.5
Wyoming	38.0	38.7	38.2	11.9	11.4	11.2	65.8	67.5	66.9
Casper	4.2	4.1	4.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.4	5.6	5.4
Cheyenne	4.6	4.6	4.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	13.4	13.5	13.4
Puerto Rico	71.6	70.5	70.1	16.8	15.8	15.9	283.5	279.6	268.4
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	3.6	3.6	3.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.6	17.6	17.4
Fajardo	2.8	2.7	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.2	4.0	2.9
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	6.7	6.3
Mayaguez	2.8	2.7	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	11.9	11.8
Ponce	4.2	4.2	4.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.6	18.1	18.3
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.6	6.0
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	53.1	52.0	51.9	14.0	13.2	13.3	198.9	194.7	186.7
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.2	6.2	5.8
Virgin Islands	6.8	6.8	6.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	13.5	13.8	13.5

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception since it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Mining and Logging		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
California	13,898.4	13,782.8	13,766.7	25.7	26.2	26.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,097.0	5,084.7	5,069.6	4.6	4.7	4.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	3,753.3	3,726.7	3,713.9	4.0	4.1	4.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,343.7	1,358.0	1,355.7	.6	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,884.2	1,846.6	1,842.2	1.4	1.4	1.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	954.6	932.6	930.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	929.6	914.0	911.3	.2	.2	.3
District of Columbia	710.4	736.0	709.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,953.2	3,012.8	2,973.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	558.8	564.9	564.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,394.4	2,447.9	2,409.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	7,168.6	7,122.4	7,187.2	5.4	5.3	5.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,166.4	2,141.9	2,160.2	.5	.5	.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	702.3	691.1	693.5	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	971.3	959.9	969.9	.3	.3	.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	492.8	490.9	496.8	(4)	(4)	(4)
Illinois	5,631.3	5,629.1	5,622.2	9.4	10.0	10.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	4,281.3	4,216.9	4,209.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	3,635.6	3,587.7	3,579.9	1.4	1.3	1.3
Gary ³	264.3	260.3	261.9	.3	.3	.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	381.4	368.9	367.9	.1	.1	.1
Massachusetts	3,155.0	3,211.4	3,205.6	1.4	1.5	1.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,382.5	2,417.7	2,419.1	.8	.8	.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,642.3	1,666.9	1,665.2	.6	.5	.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	84.5	87.3	87.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham	151.6	154.0	153.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	75.3	77.6	77.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	111.9	113.5	113.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua ²	124.3	125.1	125.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody	98.3	97.1	97.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Michigan	3,826.9	3,836.6	3,825.5	7.2	7.7	7.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,715.4	1,688.6	1,683.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	685.0	678.0	674.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,030.4	1,010.6	1,009.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	8,526.9	8,536.5	8,509.4	5.8	6.0	6.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,246.7	8,272.1	8,235.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison-New Brunswick ³	991.6	981.1	980.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,220.3	1,234.7	1,229.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,063.3	5,084.8	5,059.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union ³	971.5	971.5	965.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pennsylvania	5,544.4	5,594.4	5,571.4	22.5	25.6	26.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,677.3	2,679.5	2,662.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden ³	510.2	508.7	503.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia	1,834.5	1,835.7	1,826.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington ³	332.6	335.1	332.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas	10,192.3	10,323.7	10,325.4	199.1	220.2	221.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,840.2	2,868.7	2,868.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	1,997.6	2,023.9	2,021.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington	842.6	844.8	847.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington	2,799.7	2,817.7	2,803.6	6.4	5.7	5.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,650.0	1,655.7	1,649.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,386.1	1,390.0	1,386.0	.8	.8	.8
Tacoma	263.9	265.7	263.2	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
California	616.9	563.1	567.2	1,274.5	1,245.8	1,250.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	186.4	170.0	171.8	533.5	522.8	521.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	114.4	104.1	106.5	382.1	370.6	368.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	72.0	65.9	65.3	151.4	152.2	152.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	88.4	80.6	81.0	118.5	113.7	113.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	53.8	48.6	48.8	81.1	76.8	76.7
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	34.6	32.0	32.2	37.4	36.9	37.0
District of Columbia	11.3	11.2	11.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	150.3	146.9	149.4	54.9	52.1	51.8
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	33.4	33.4	33.7	18.4	17.2	17.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	116.9	113.5	115.7	36.5	34.9	34.6
Florida	383.9	363.7	365.3	317.2	312.9	309.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	98.7	88.5	88.6	77.6	75.9	75.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	36.2	32.1	32.2	25.1	24.9	24.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	35.5	33.8	33.8	36.7	35.1	34.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	27.0	22.6	22.6	15.8	15.9	15.9
Illinois	233.4	201.8	218.7	565.2	562.5	566.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	174.1	137.7	147.9	409.0	407.2	406.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	143.0	110.4	120.4	319.4	319.0	318.1
Gary ³	15.5	14.9	15.2	34.7	34.4	34.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	15.6	12.4	12.3	54.9	53.8	54.0
Massachusetts	117.1	117.1	119.2	255.4	256.0	255.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	84.7	81.9	83.3	195.4	195.4	195.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	53.3	49.8	50.5	93.5	93.2	92.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.6	4.5	4.5	7.2	7.1	7.1
Framingham	6.4	6.2	6.3	23.8	23.6	23.6
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	4.1	4.5	4.6	9.2	9.2	9.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	5.8	5.6	5.6	17.2	17.1	17.1
Nashua ²	4.7	4.1	4.2	22.5	21.6	21.8
Peabody	3.1	2.7	2.7	10.7	10.0	10.0
Michigan	135.6	129.8	128.6	459.4	466.4	468.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	54.7	51.4	50.9	182.0	177.5	176.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	18.1	16.3	15.9	64.8	63.3	61.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	36.6	35.1	35.0	117.2	114.2	115.2
New York	342.3	333.6	338.6	472.1	463.1	466.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	326.1	309.3	315.4	377.9	361.4	362.0
Edison-New Brunswick ³	39.2	32.4	34.8	63.7	60.6	60.4
Nassau-Suffolk	67.0	66.9	66.3	74.1	72.1	72.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	182.8	172.9	177.0	169.8	162.2	162.3
Newark-Union ³	37.1	37.1	37.3	70.3	66.5	66.6
Pennsylvania	234.4	232.8	232.4	566.1	563.5	562.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	106.9	96.9	97.4	192.8	184.3	184.1
Camden ³	21.3	20.2	20.4	39.2	37.4	37.4
Philadelphia	69.1	61.5	61.7	134.6	130.1	129.9
Wilmington ³	16.5	15.2	15.3	19.0	16.8	16.8
Texas	590.0	573.3	575.4	823.3	836.8	840.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	167.0	158.6	158.3	258.1	265.1	264.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	110.8	104.3	104.1	170.8	177.6	176.4
Fort Worth-Arlington	56.2	54.3	54.2	87.3	87.5	87.6
Washington	163.5	144.2	146.4	266.4	260.1	261.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	94.7	84.3	84.7	171.4	169.5	170.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	75.4	65.9	66.3	154.8	153.8	154.3
Tacoma	19.3	18.4	18.4	16.6	15.7	15.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
California	2,607.2	2,574.2	2,572.0	444.6	447.4	444.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	975.5	973.8	971.8	219.1	239.5	237.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	730.5	724.2	723.3	192.0	214.6	212.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	245.0	249.6	248.5	27.1	24.9	24.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	324.3	318.9	319.2	64.5	62.0	61.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	176.5	172.7	172.8	24.8	23.8	23.7
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	147.8	146.2	146.4	39.7	38.2	38.0
District of Columbia	26.8	27.3	27.0	18.8	18.6	18.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	375.4	388.6	385.9	83.1	78.8	77.9
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	75.0	75.8	76.2	16.7	16.1	16.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	300.4	312.8	309.7	66.4	62.7	61.8
Florida	1,444.7	1,458.5	1,467.0	140.8	132.1	132.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	496.5	500.1	503.1	44.1	40.9	40.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	158.2	157.8	158.7	16.8	15.6	15.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	243.0	245.0	246.2	17.9	16.4	16.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	95.3	97.3	98.2	9.4	8.9	8.9
Illinois	1,130.9	1,132.1	1,124.6	105.7	104.0	104.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	861.5	855.2	854.2	83.2	80.6	80.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	722.5	718.3	717.4	76.3	74.0	74.0
Gary ³	56.8	56.8	56.7	2.4	2.2	2.2
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	82.2	80.1	80.1	4.5	4.4	4.4
Massachusetts	538.8	539.2	538.9	84.0	85.6	84.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	393.2	396.5	395.4	71.6	70.7	70.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	236.0	239.9	239.4	53.8	53.6	53.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	18.6	19.2	19.2	.8	.8	.8
Framingham	29.1	29.0	28.9	6.0	6.0	6.0
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	16.1	16.5	16.3	.9	.9	.8
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	19.7	19.6	19.6	4.8	4.5	4.5
Nashua ²	28.3	29.6	29.2	2.3	2.2	2.3
Peabody	20.4	20.2	20.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
Michigan	717.4	713.1	710.5	55.3	51.8	51.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	323.2	315.3	314.7	27.3	25.5	25.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	129.6	128.2	128.0	8.7	7.8	7.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	193.6	187.1	186.7	18.6	17.7	17.7
New York	1,444.4	1,430.5	1,435.6	253.3	250.7	251.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,502.0	1,499.8	1,507.0	268.6	264.5	263.6
Edison-New Brunswick ³	215.6	208.5	209.8	27.0	26.2	26.0
Nassau-Suffolk	253.3	257.9	260.1	27.7	27.5	27.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	837.4	841.2	844.7	194.0	191.5	190.7
Newark-Union ³	195.7	192.2	192.4	19.9	19.3	19.2
Pennsylvania	1,063.9	1,066.1	1,066.1	99.0	98.6	99.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	493.5	495.4	494.0	53.6	52.2	52.6
Camden ³	113.5	114.3	114.5	7.8	7.3	7.3
Philadelphia	321.1	320.2	320.3	40.3	39.2	39.6
Wilmington ³	58.9	60.9	59.2	5.5	5.7	5.7
Texas	2,050.4	2,044.3	2,045.7	203.1	189.4	189.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	593.1	583.6	586.8	81.8	76.0	75.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	394.3	387.8	390.5	66.5	61.6	61.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	198.8	195.8	196.3	15.3	14.4	14.3
Washington	524.3	538.5	536.2	103.8	104.6	105.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	305.4	311.1	309.8	88.0	89.5	90.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	252.3	257.7	256.4	85.0	86.4	86.9
Tacoma	53.1	53.4	53.4	3.0	3.1	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
California	792.7	780.1	776.9	2,030.7	2,052.0	2,059.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	324.0	320.6	319.7	752.8	751.7	755.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	218.6	216.0	215.1	518.4	510.0	510.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	105.4	104.6	104.6	234.4	241.7	245.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	131.5	127.3	126.9	342.6	336.6	337.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	52.1	50.7	50.6	147.2	145.5	146.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	79.4	76.6	76.3	195.4	191.1	191.2
District of Columbia	26.5	26.1	26.2	147.5	158.4	156.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	147.9	145.2	143.0	677.0	691.0	688.7
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	42.0	41.2	40.9	122.6	126.1	125.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	105.9	104.0	102.1	554.4	564.9	563.1
Florida	479.0	463.7	463.2	1,028.9	1,037.4	1,030.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	152.7	145.6	145.7	320.0	325.0	322.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	54.0	51.4	51.3	111.1	112.1	110.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	64.3	61.0	61.2	127.8	130.4	129.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	34.4	33.2	33.2	81.1	82.5	82.7
Illinois	371.3	364.9	361.3	786.6	799.4	801.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	297.1	293.6	291.9	672.5	656.5	656.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	265.8	263.3	261.7	597.1	584.2	583.8
Gary ³	9.1	9.0	9.0	19.1	19.1	19.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	22.2	21.3	21.2	56.3	53.2	52.9
Massachusetts	213.9	211.8	212.7	463.3	473.6	477.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	178.2	176.3	178.3	392.3	400.2	403.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	148.1	145.9	147.0	297.8	297.3	298.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	3.0	3.0	3.0	8.1	8.4	8.5
Framingham	4.6	4.5	4.5	30.3	31.6	31.8
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.8	2.8	2.8	7.1	7.1	7.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	3.7	3.8	3.8	17.3	17.4	17.5
Nashua ²	7.7	7.5	7.5	12.6	12.7	12.8
Peabody	5.1	5.1	5.1	8.7	8.6	8.5
Michigan	191.8	184.3	183.6	497.0	519.5	520.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	97.7	93.2	92.9	293.0	292.8	292.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	29.8	28.4	28.2	103.6	101.8	101.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	67.9	64.8	64.7	189.4	191.0	190.3
New York	678.1	675.7	673.7	1,098.1	1,109.0	1,110.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	736.5	732.1	730.9	1,253.2	1,252.9	1,255.2
Edison-New Brunswick ³	57.2	56.0	56.1	167.1	159.1	161.6
Nassau-Suffolk	70.7	70.3	69.5	155.9	156.4	155.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	539.8	539.6	538.8	766.9	768.7	769.4
Newark-Union ³	68.8	66.2	66.5	163.3	168.7	168.5
Pennsylvania	319.8	312.2	309.4	671.4	687.9	680.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	206.6	203.3	202.2	406.9	410.1	407.1
Camden ³	29.8	29.3	29.2	71.6	72.0	71.1
Philadelphia	137.2	134.5	133.6	286.7	289.5	287.8
Wilmington ³	39.6	39.5	39.4	48.6	48.6	48.2
Texas	627.9	630.4	630.8	1,239.4	1,273.1	1,280.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	226.7	223.9	223.7	413.5	431.1	431.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	176.5	175.0	174.8	321.9	339.7	340.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	50.2	48.9	48.9	91.6	91.4	91.8
Washington	142.2	136.3	137.3	324.1	335.5	337.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	93.4	88.8	89.3	219.2	223.6	224.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	80.6	76.6	77.0	195.6	200.2	201.1
Tacoma	12.8	12.2	12.3	23.6	23.4	23.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
California	1,704.7	1,726.6	1,725.3	1,518.2	1,509.8	1,509.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	645.9	650.5	649.2	556.6	569.2	568.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	499.0	499.7	499.6	384.6	389.0	388.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	146.9	150.8	149.6	172.0	180.2	179.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	230.8	230.5	228.3	210.7	209.7	210.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	127.4	126.9	126.2	87.0	86.2	86.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	103.4	103.6	102.1	123.7	123.5	123.9
District of Columbia	100.4	99.1	97.6	57.4	59.3	58.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	340.0	347.6	344.8	267.8	281.0	279.2
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	74.7	74.8	75.2	49.0	49.1	48.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	265.3	272.8	269.6	218.8	231.9	230.3
Florida	1,049.2	1,076.9	1,079.0	888.5	911.1	901.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	328.0	336.4	335.3	238.1	242.7	239.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	94.1	95.3	96.1	74.9	75.4	72.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	155.6	159.9	158.5	100.6	102.2	101.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	78.3	81.2	80.7	62.6	65.1	64.7
Illinois	810.7	824.0	820.8	537.7	539.1	538.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	616.6	625.7	624.0	413.7	407.4	406.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	528.5	537.6	535.9	342.0	337.6	336.8
Gary ³	45.3	45.1	45.1	31.8	31.9	32.0
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	42.8	43.0	43.0	39.9	37.9	37.9
Massachusetts	635.6	655.7	653.0	326.7	341.3	343.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	470.6	484.7	483.5	226.1	240.3	241.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	354.5	367.0	365.7	155.6	165.2	166.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	15.5	15.7	15.7	7.9	7.7	7.7
Framingham	20.9	21.6	21.5	12.2	12.4	12.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	13.5	13.8	13.8	9.1	9.3	9.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	14.1	14.4	14.4	9.7	9.6	9.6
Nashua ²	17.4	17.5	17.5	11.1	11.0	11.0
Peabody	19.9	20.2	20.2	11.0	11.4	11.4
Michigan	603.1	612.9	611.1	402.8	400.5	402.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	281.8	282.7	283.0	176.4	171.5	172.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	124.0	124.5	124.7	76.0	74.7	75.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	157.8	158.2	158.3	100.4	96.8	96.8
New York	1,604.9	1,629.8	1,622.9	755.0	780.7	779.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,455.5	1,498.7	1,488.7	689.4	725.2	720.3
Edison-New Brunswick ³	143.9	148.6	147.6	93.8	101.4	100.2
Nassau-Suffolk	216.3	219.9	220.2	109.6	110.5	110.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	952.5	983.3	976.1	415.8	439.8	437.3
Newark-Union ³	142.8	146.9	144.8	70.2	73.5	72.1
Pennsylvania	1,092.2	1,109.2	1,105.4	528.0	549.0	546.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	538.4	548.4	546.2	228.9	232.2	230.3
Camden ³	80.4	80.0	79.9	43.4	42.7	42.5
Philadelphia	405.3	415.3	412.8	155.6	157.6	155.4
Wilmington ³	52.7	53.1	53.5	29.9	31.9	32.4
Texas	1,341.3	1,377.2	1,393.8	1,024.7	1,041.5	1,036.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	343.6	359.0	360.7	284.8	285.1	283.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	239.9	252.9	253.7	192.5	190.8	189.7
Fort Worth-Arlington	103.7	106.1	107.0	92.3	94.3	94.2
Washington	365.0	375.1	374.2	282.1	276.2	280.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	202.3	206.9	207.3	162.3	157.5	159.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	160.4	163.6	163.7	135.4	132.8	134.6
Tacoma	41.9	43.3	43.6	26.9	24.7	25.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
California	484.0	481.9	479.6	2,399.2	2,375.7	2,354.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	178.7	178.5	177.4	719.9	703.4	692.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	136.0	135.2	134.3	573.7	559.2	551.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	42.7	43.3	43.1	146.2	144.2	141.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	71.8	70.3	69.8	299.7	295.6	291.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	34.6	34.4	34.2	168.9	165.8	163.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	37.2	35.9	35.6	130.8	129.8	128.3
District of Columbia	64.6	64.2	63.0	255.7	270.4	249.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	183.9	186.8	183.7	672.9	694.8	669.3
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	29.8	29.8	29.3	97.2	101.4	101.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	154.1	157.0	154.4	575.7	593.4	567.9
Florida	310.6	317.6	315.6	1,120.4	1,043.2	1,117.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	92.1	92.4	91.9	318.1	293.9	316.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	31.0	31.9	31.6	100.8	94.5	99.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	38.6	38.0	37.9	151.0	137.8	149.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	22.5	22.5	22.4	66.3	61.6	67.4
Illinois	264.4	263.3	259.6	816.0	828.0	816.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	200.6	193.2	191.1	551.2	558.1	549.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	175.7	169.0	167.0	463.9	473.0	463.5
Gary ³	12.1	11.7	11.7	37.2	34.9	35.9
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	12.8	12.5	12.4	50.1	50.2	49.6
Massachusetts	123.6	123.5	122.0	395.2	406.1	397.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	91.2	92.5	91.1	278.4	278.4	275.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	63.1	64.5	63.2	186.0	190.0	187.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.7	4.6	4.6	14.1	16.3	16.2
Framingham	4.5	4.6	4.5	13.8	14.5	13.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.7	2.7	2.6	9.8	10.8	10.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.4	4.4	4.4	15.2	17.1	16.5
Nashua ²	4.6	4.6	4.7	13.1	14.3	14.1
Peabody	4.1	4.0	4.0	14.2	13.9	13.9
Michigan	169.3	168.2	165.3	588.0	582.4	575.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	83.9	83.9	84.5	195.4	194.8	190.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	33.6	33.7	33.8	96.8	99.3	96.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	50.3	50.2	50.7	98.6	95.5	94.2
New York	364.8	388.5	382.2	1,508.1	1,468.9	1,442.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	356.8	369.8	365.1	1,280.7	1,258.4	1,227.0
Edison-New Brunswick ³	43.3	43.3	43.0	140.8	145.0	141.2
Nassau-Suffolk	52.7	55.5	55.7	193.0	197.7	190.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	216.1	227.8	223.0	788.2	757.8	740.2
Newark-Union ³	44.7	43.2	43.4	158.7	157.9	155.1
Pennsylvania	252.1	251.4	253.1	695.0	698.1	690.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	119.5	120.7	120.3	330.2	336.0	328.2
Camden ³	21.9	22.3	22.1	81.3	83.2	79.1
Philadelphia	82.7	83.1	83.2	201.9	204.7	201.8
Wilmington ³	14.9	15.3	15.0	47.0	48.1	47.3
Texas	363.8	369.9	366.5	1,729.3	1,767.6	1,744.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	102.6	102.4	100.9	369.0	383.9	382.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving	70.6	70.1	68.6	253.8	264.1	262.4
Fort Worth-Arlington	32.0	32.3	32.3	115.2	119.8	120.4
Washington	108.5	111.5	109.4	513.4	530.0	510.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	64.8	64.9	64.5	247.3	258.4	248.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	51.8	51.9	51.6	194.0	200.3	193.3
Tacoma	13.0	13.0	12.9	53.3	58.1	54.7

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Total private		33.6	33.0	33.6	34.0	33.4	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing		39.9	39.0	40.4	41.0	40.5	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and logging		44.1	43.1	44.5	46.3	44.0	--	--	--	--	--
Logging	1133	42.6	40.5	43.5	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining	21	44.2	43.3	44.6	46.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas extraction	211	42.2	40.4	38.1	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining, except oil and gas	212	44.5	44.7	45.6	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Coal mining	2121	46.9	48.5	47.7	47.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Metal ore mining	2122	40.6	41.4	41.1	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	43.7	42.3	45.4	45.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	43.8	42.4	46.2	46.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	46.2	45.1	48.4	48.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	40.8	39.0	43.4	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	44.2	42.1	44.9	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	44.1	42.1	44.9	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	41.8	42.8	43.6	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for mining	213	44.7	43.4	46.4	49.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	45.4	43.3	48.3	50.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Construction	00,23	39.0	36.6	39.2	39.7	38.6	--	--	--	--	
Construction of buildings	236	38.6	36.9	38.2	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential building	2361	37.1	35.9	36.6	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	
New single-family general contractors	236115	37.2	35.5	37.3	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	
New multifamily general contractors	236116	39.3	38.9	38.8	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	
New housing operative builders	236117	36.2	36.7	39.5	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential remodelers	236118	36.8	36.2	35.4	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonresidential building	2362	39.8	37.7	39.6	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Industrial building	23621	40.8	39.0	41.7	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Commercial building	23622	39.5	37.2	38.8	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	43.5	40.0	43.7	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Utility system construction	2371	43.5	40.6	43.7	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Water and sewer system construction	23711	40.8	37.8	40.9	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	50.8	46.4	48.2	48.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Power and communication system construction	23713	40.3	38.5	42.9	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Land subdivision	2372	34.2	34.8	35.7	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	45.2	39.9	44.3	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Other heavy construction	2379	41.9	39.8	46.1	46.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Specialty trade contractors	238	38.0	35.8	38.5	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	36.7	33.6	37.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	36.8	32.8	39.2	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	36.3	34.0	38.3	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Framing contractors	23813	35.8	33.5	33.9	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Masonry contractors	23814	35.9	32.7	36.3	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	38.4	36.5	38.2	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Roofing contractors	23816	36.6	33.4	35.6	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Siding contractors	23817	33.4	28.9	32.8	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building exterior contractors	23819	41.9	40.9	42.1	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Building equipment contractors	2382	38.7	36.7	39.5	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Electrical contractors	23821	39.0	37.1	39.2	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	38.3	36.1	39.5	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building equipment contractors	23829	40.2	37.9	42.0	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Building finishing contractors	2383	36.6	35.4	36.5	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	35.9	34.1	37.2	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	37.2	36.6	36.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Flooring contractors	23833	37.1	35.2	35.3	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	36.0	34.7	37.8	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	37.1	37.0	36.0	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building finishing contractors	23839	36.8	35.2	34.8	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	39.5	36.4	39.5	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Site preparation contractors	23891	41.0	38.2	40.3	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	37.9	34.5	38.7	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Manufacturing		40.2	40.0	40.8	41.3	41.3	3.1	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.0
Durable goods		40.2	40.0	41.1	41.5	41.3	2.9	2.8	3.8	4.0	3.8
Wood products	321	38.6	38.1	38.8	39.1	39.2	2.4	2.0	3.0	2.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Total private		\$18.63	\$18.73	\$18.94	\$19.03	\$19.11	\$625.97	\$618.09	\$636.38	\$647.02	\$638.27
Goods-producing		20.01	20.04	20.32	20.39	20.42	798.40	781.56	820.93	835.99	827.01
Mining and logging		23.13	23.26	23.80	23.78	24.21	1,020.03	1,002.51	1,059.10	1,101.01	1,065.24
Logging	1133	17.15	16.73	18.64	18.93	--	730.59	677.57	810.84	827.24	--
Mining	21	23.70	23.88	24.21	24.16	--	1,047.54	1,034.00	1,079.77	1,123.44	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	27.28	27.68	27.87	27.75	--	1,151.22	1,118.27	1,061.85	1,137.75	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	23.42	23.64	24.53	24.30	--	1,042.19	1,056.71	1,118.57	1,115.37	--
Coal mining	2121	26.64	27.01	28.32	28.08	--	1,249.42	1,309.99	1,350.86	1,345.03	--
Metal ore mining	2122	26.08	26.79	28.26	26.82	--	1,058.85	1,109.11	1,161.49	1,129.12	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	19.36	19.02	19.49	19.68	--	846.03	804.55	884.85	897.41	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	19.03	18.76	19.34	19.43	--	833.51	795.42	893.51	907.38	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	18.25	17.95	18.90	18.87	--	843.15	809.55	914.76	917.08	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	20.13	19.92	19.97	20.15	--	821.30	776.88	866.70	894.66	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	19.12	18.79	18.97	19.34	--	845.10	791.06	851.75	868.37	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	19.33	18.93	19.76	20.45	--	852.45	796.95	887.22	938.66	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	21.69	20.89	22.01	21.92	--	906.64	894.09	959.64	957.90	--
Support activities for mining	213	22.48	22.54	22.83	22.93	--	1,004.86	978.24	1,059.31	1,125.86	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	22.98	22.95	21.61	21.81	--	1,043.29	993.74	1,043.76	1,092.68	--
Construction	00,23	22.79	22.74	23.26	23.40	23.31	888.81	832.28	911.79	928.98	899.77
Construction of buildings	236	22.33	22.48	22.74	22.79	--	861.94	829.51	868.67	881.97	--
Residential building	2361	19.49	19.62	19.57	19.63	--	723.08	704.36	716.26	730.24	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	19.45	19.57	19.47	19.51	--	723.54	694.74	726.23	729.67	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	23.44	24.37	26.53	27.07	--	921.19	947.99	1,029.36	1,055.73	--
New housing operative builders	236117	22.80	23.05	20.30	20.02	--	825.36	845.94	801.85	828.83	--
Residential remodelers	236118	18.96	19.02	18.90	18.97	--	697.73	688.52	669.06	694.30	--
Nonresidential building	2362	24.63	24.88	25.26	25.34	--	980.27	937.98	1,000.30	1,013.60	--
Industrial building	23621	25.33	25.59	25.15	25.05	--	1,033.46	998.01	1,048.76	1,027.05	--
Commercial building	23622	24.38	24.62	25.30	25.45	--	963.01	915.86	981.64	1,010.37	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	23.15	23.14	23.76	24.05	--	1,007.03	925.60	1,038.31	1,067.82	--
Utility system construction	2371	23.14	23.27	24.12	24.19	--	1,006.59	944.76	1,054.04	1,071.62	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	24.13	23.91	24.93	25.15	--	984.50	903.80	1,019.64	1,043.73	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	21.95	22.78	23.52	23.26	--	1,115.06	1,056.99	1,133.66	1,135.09	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	23.29	23.06	23.79	24.12	--	938.59	887.81	1,020.59	1,039.57	--
Land subdivision	2372	18.76	19.16	22.06	23.29	--	641.59	666.77	787.54	843.10	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	23.94	23.73	24.15	24.66	--	1,082.09	946.83	1,069.85	1,107.23	--
Other heavy construction	2379	21.70	21.99	21.38	21.53	--	909.23	875.20	985.62	1,009.76	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	22.84	22.73	23.29	23.41	--	867.92	813.73	896.67	910.65	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	21.15	21.14	21.21	21.50	--	776.21	710.30	786.89	814.85	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	20.15	20.49	19.38	19.56	--	741.52	672.07	759.70	774.58	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	25.49	25.56	25.67	25.83	--	925.29	869.04	983.16	1,004.79	--
Framing contractors	23813	18.04	17.80	19.15	19.38	--	645.83	596.30	649.19	666.67	--
Masonry contractors	23814	23.02	23.09	22.83	23.01	--	826.42	755.04	828.73	839.87	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	23.56	22.61	23.53	24.67	--	904.70	825.27	898.85	954.73	--
Roofing contractors	23816	20.08	19.80	20.83	21.42	--	734.93	661.32	741.55	796.82	--
Siding contractors	23817	18.72	18.41	18.74	18.72	--	625.25	532.05	614.67	653.33	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	19.55	19.74	20.05	20.00	--	819.15	807.37	844.11	844.00	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	24.54	24.21	24.96	24.93	--	949.70	888.51	985.92	984.74	--
Electrical contractors	23821	24.79	24.39	25.35	25.38	--	966.81	904.87	993.72	999.97	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	24.27	24.05	24.76	24.65	--	929.54	868.21	978.02	968.75	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	24.70	24.10	23.70	23.77	--	992.94	913.39	995.40	1,007.85	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	21.71	21.84	22.16	22.22	--	794.59	773.14	808.84	828.81	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	23.51	23.71	23.78	23.67	--	844.01	808.51	884.62	887.63	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	19.84	19.81	19.43	19.33	--	738.05	725.05	713.08	724.88	--
Flooring contractors	23833	19.50	20.24	22.54	22.67	--	723.45	712.45	795.66	834.26	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	21.27	21.24	21.56	21.83	--	765.72	737.03	814.97	820.81	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	21.42	21.98	22.11	22.42	--	794.68	813.26	795.96	838.51	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	23.50	22.68	24.57	24.96	--	864.80	798.34	855.04	903.55	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	21.49	21.50	22.34	22.87	--	848.86	782.60	882.43	914.80	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	21.63	21.73	22.29	23.17	--	886.83	830.09	898.29	945.34	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	21.32	21.22	22.40	22.51	--	808.03	732.09	866.88	882.39	--
Manufacturing		18.26	18.43	18.53	18.54	18.68	734.05	737.20	756.02	765.70	771.48
Durable goods		19.43	19.60	19.68	19.69	19.86	781.09	784.00	808.85	817.14	820.22
Wood products	321	15.09	15.08	14.86	14.83	14.85	582.47	574.55	576.57	579.85	582.12

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	39.8	40.3	41.6	41.7	--	3.2	3.0	4.6	4.5	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	39.9	39.3	38.3	37.9	--	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.7	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	38.7	36.9	39.5	39.5	--	2.9	1.6	4.2	3.8	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	40.9	41.3	37.3	36.4	--	3.9	4.0	2.3	1.7	--
Other wood products	3219	37.6	36.7	37.5	38.2	--	1.7	1.2	2.2	2.2	--
Millwork	32191	39.9	39.1	38.3	38.8	--	1.4	1.0	2.4	2.4	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	39.1	38.5	37.5	39.3	--	.5	.7	2.0	2.6	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	40.7	39.7	38.9	38.3	--	2.2	1.2	2.7	2.3	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	35.4	35.0	37.1	37.7	--	2.2	1.5	2.8	2.7	--
All other wood products	32199	35.2	33.4	36.6	37.8	--	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	42.7	42.1	42.8	43.1	42.7	4.8	3.8	5.6	5.6	--
Clay products and refractories	3271	41.3	40.9	42.7	42.3	--	2.8	3.2	5.0	4.2	--
Glass and glass products	3272	42.3	43.2	42.2	42.8	--	3.8	4.2	4.5	5.0	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	43.0	41.1	43.6	43.9	--	6.0	3.6	6.8	6.6	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	44.3	41.9	44.3	44.0	--	7.5	4.4	7.7	7.4	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	41.6	40.3	42.8	43.7	--	4.4	2.8	5.9	5.7	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	43.0	44.1	41.8	41.8	--	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.4	--
Primary metals	331	41.1	40.6	42.9	43.4	43.2	3.8	3.7	5.5	5.7	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	42.6	40.7	43.0	43.4	--	5.8	4.7	6.7	7.5	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	40.1	39.1	41.2	41.1	--	1.9	1.9	4.1	4.8	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	40.0	41.5	46.2	46.8	--	3.7	4.3	6.6	5.6	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	42.2	43.3	44.6	45.7	--	4.9	4.4	6.0	7.2	--
Foundries	3315	40.3	39.3	41.1	41.5	--	2.6	2.9	4.4	4.3	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	41.7	40.4	43.1	43.0	--	3.5	3.3	5.4	4.6	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	38.4	37.9	38.6	39.6	--	1.4	2.3	3.0	3.9	--
Fabricated metal products	332	39.7	39.2	41.3	42.0	41.5	2.5	2.1	3.8	4.3	--
Forging and stamping	3321	38.1	38.2	41.1	40.5	--	2.1	2.2	4.1	4.1	--
Metal stamping	332116	37.2	38.9	40.9	39.8	--	1.8	2.2	3.0	2.8	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	38.9	39.3	41.0	40.2	--	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.0	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	40.4	40.2	41.5	42.5	--	2.6	2.0	3.7	4.6	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	40.9	41.4	41.9	42.8	--	3.2	2.3	3.7	4.8	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	39.7	40.4	40.0	41.9	--	3.0	2.2	3.1	4.4	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	40.0	39.1	41.2	42.2	--	2.1	1.8	3.7	4.4	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	40.6	38.6	41.9	42.3	--	2.8	1.9	5.1	5.2	--
Sheet metal work	332322	40.5	40.1	41.6	43.1	--	2.1	2.1	3.8	5.0	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	37.8	37.3	38.9	39.3	--	.9	1.0	.9	1.4	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	41.6	40.9	42.0	42.6	--	4.9	4.6	5.9	6.3	--
Hardware	3325	38.6	37.9	40.4	42.1	--	1.4	1.1	2.7	2.4	--
Spring and wire products	3326	37.7	37.5	40.3	41.0	--	.8	.9	3.3	3.9	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	39.8	39.1	41.5	42.8	--	2.3	1.9	4.3	5.0	--
Machine shops	33271	39.4	39.0	41.4	42.8	--	2.4	1.9	4.2	4.8	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	41.0	39.6	41.6	42.6	--	2.0	1.7	4.8	5.5	--
Precision turned products	332721	40.6	40.2	40.5	39.9	--	1.4	1.7	3.8	3.8	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	41.5	39.0	43.1	46.1	--	2.6	1.8	6.0	7.7	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	39.5	38.9	40.9	41.7	--	2.5	2.1	3.3	4.4	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	40.9	40.5	43.3	43.6	--	3.3	2.5	4.1	4.6	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	38.0	37.2	38.4	39.7	--	1.6	1.6	2.5	4.2	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	38.9	38.3	41.1	41.3	--	2.5	1.8	2.7	2.9	--
Metal valves	33291	39.2	39.3	40.3	41.4	--	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.5	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	38.7	37.8	41.6	41.3	--	2.8	1.9	3.1	3.1	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	37.7	37.5	41.0	40.4	--	2.4	1.7	2.0	2.2	--
Machinery	333	39.6	39.3	41.6	41.8	41.9	2.4	2.3	3.9	4.0	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	39.4	39.6	42.7	43.0	--	2.7	2.8	5.6	5.9	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	37.8	35.7	39.1	40.9	--	1.8	1.3	3.1	3.8	--
Industrial machinery	3332	39.2	39.4	41.1	41.9	--	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.2	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	40.0	39.9	40.8	41.1	--	2.4	1.7	3.0	3.1	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	39.6	38.8	41.3	40.9	--	1.8	1.3	2.9	2.4	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	39.4	39.0	41.7	42.0	--	2.6	2.1	3.9	4.1	--
Industrial molds	333511	40.6	39.4	43.5	44.0	--	3.7	3.1	5.4	5.5	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	38.1	36.8	40.6	39.9	--	1.0	1.0	3.1	3.1	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	39.3	39.4	41.9	42.0	--	2.7	2.0	4.7	4.8	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	39.8	39.9	40.2	41.6	--	2.7	2.4	1.5	2.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	14.95	14.88	14.98	14.84	--	595.01	599.66	623.17	618.83	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	15.24	15.19	15.31	15.07	--	608.08	596.97	586.37	571.15	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	13.60	13.67	13.89	13.75	--	526.32	504.42	548.66	543.13	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	16.45	16.31	16.66	16.36	--	672.81	673.60	621.42	595.50	--
Other wood products	3219	15.11	15.15	14.64	14.73	--	568.14	556.01	549.00	562.69	--
Millwork	32191	15.77	15.70	15.39	15.57	--	629.22	613.87	589.44	604.12	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	16.94	17.06	17.38	17.60	--	662.35	656.81	651.75	691.68	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	14.76	14.51	13.76	13.78	--	600.73	576.05	535.26	527.77	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	12.73	12.82	12.73	12.72	--	450.64	448.70	472.28	479.54	--
All other wood products	32199	16.01	16.36	15.14	15.16	--	563.55	546.42	554.12	573.05	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	17.43	17.46	17.53	17.56	17.60	744.26	735.07	750.28	756.84	751.52
Clay products and refractories	3271	15.17	15.91	16.49	16.45	--	626.52	650.72	704.12	695.84	--
Glass and glass products	3272	17.61	17.74	17.20	17.10	--	744.90	766.37	725.84	731.88	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	18.14	17.93	17.91	18.05	--	780.02	736.92	780.88	792.40	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	19.41	18.84	19.57	19.56	--	859.86	789.40	866.95	860.64	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	16.71	16.93	16.04	16.30	--	695.14	682.28	686.51	712.31	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	16.68	16.88	17.42	17.37	--	717.24	744.41	728.16	726.07	--
Primary metals	331	20.28	20.57	20.09	19.76	19.97	833.51	835.14	861.86	857.58	862.70
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	25.01	26.24	25.95	24.85	--	1,065.43	1,067.97	1,115.85	1,078.49	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	18.07	18.46	18.81	19.24	--	724.61	721.79	774.97	790.76	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	18.44	18.18	16.76	16.72	--	737.60	754.47	774.31	782.50	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	18.68	18.76	19.83	19.52	--	788.30	812.31	884.42	892.06	--
Foundries	3315	19.00	19.07	18.22	18.12	--	765.70	749.45	748.84	751.98	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	20.72	20.66	19.38	19.28	--	864.02	834.66	835.28	829.04	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	16.51	16.88	16.54	16.48	--	633.98	639.75	638.44	652.61	--
Fabricated metal products	332	17.52	17.65	17.92	17.90	17.93	695.54	691.88	740.10	751.80	744.10
Forging and stamping	3321	17.82	18.38	18.49	18.56	--	678.94	702.12	759.94	751.68	--
Metal stamping	332116	17.33	18.20	17.66	17.91	--	644.68	707.98	722.29	712.82	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	16.11	16.14	16.00	16.13	--	626.68	634.30	656.00	648.43	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	17.09	17.21	17.36	17.37	--	690.44	691.84	720.44	738.23	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	17.98	17.86	18.15	18.11	--	735.38	739.40	760.49	775.11	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	19.10	18.90	19.07	18.90	--	758.27	763.56	762.80	791.91	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	16.32	16.64	16.70	16.75	--	652.80	650.62	688.04	706.85	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	14.08	14.56	15.34	15.20	--	571.65	562.02	642.75	642.96	--
Sheet metal work	332322	17.08	17.26	17.30	17.45	--	691.74	692.13	719.68	752.10	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	17.85	18.16	17.16	17.04	--	674.73	677.37	667.52	669.67	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	19.79	19.89	19.66	19.61	--	823.26	813.50	825.72	835.39	--
Hardware	3325	15.27	15.64	16.93	16.66	--	589.42	592.76	683.97	701.39	--
Spring and wire products	3326	15.43	15.52	15.94	15.92	--	581.71	582.00	642.38	652.72	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	18.37	18.43	18.73	18.65	--	731.13	720.61	777.30	798.22	--
Machine shops	33271	18.61	18.73	18.87	18.77	--	733.23	730.47	811.22	803.36	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	17.56	17.36	18.26	18.24	--	719.96	687.46	759.62	777.02	--
Precision turned products	332721	17.03	16.93	17.25	17.10	--	691.42	680.59	698.63	682.29	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	18.15	17.86	19.48	19.53	--	753.23	696.54	839.59	900.33	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	14.82	15.11	15.65	15.73	--	585.39	587.78	640.09	655.94	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	14.50	14.73	15.67	15.74	--	593.05	596.57	678.51	686.26	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	15.18	15.55	15.62	15.72	--	576.84	578.46	599.81	624.08	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	18.20	18.20	18.59	18.62	--	707.98	697.06	764.05	769.01	--
Metal valves	33291	20.24	20.41	19.66	19.49	--	793.41	802.11	792.30	806.89	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	17.11	16.96	18.02	18.15	--	662.16	641.09	749.63	749.60	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	16.51	16.40	16.83	16.96	--	622.43	615.00	690.03	685.18	--
Machinery	333	18.36	18.62	19.05	19.01	19.10	727.06	731.77	792.48	794.62	800.29
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	17.05	17.28	19.11	19.09	--	671.77	684.29	816.00	820.87	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	16.69	16.94	17.09	17.23	--	630.88	604.76	668.22	704.71	--
Industrial machinery	3332	20.09	20.14	18.74	18.75	--	787.53	793.52	770.21	785.63	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	21.27	21.41	20.80	20.59	--	850.80	854.26	848.64	846.25	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	15.88	16.56	16.12	16.00	--	628.85	642.53	665.76	654.40	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	19.15	19.29	19.92	19.92	--	754.51	752.31	830.66	836.64	--
Industrial molds	333511	20.35	20.08	20.37	20.76	--	826.21	791.15	886.10	913.44	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	17.52	18.09	18.62	18.81	--	667.51	665.71	755.97	750.52	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	19.60	19.65	20.37	20.26	--	770.28	774.21	853.50	850.92	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	18.45	18.81	19.63	19.21	--	734.31	750.52	789.13	799.14	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	41.1	42.0	41.0	40.7	--	2.4	3.5	5.3	5.1	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	39.5	38.5	41.4	41.8	--	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.4	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	40.3	39.9	39.8	41.1	--	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.8	--
Material handling equipment	33392	40.6	38.8	42.4	42.1	--	2.6	2.1	3.4	3.2	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	38.7	37.9	41.3	41.9	--	1.6	2.0	2.9	3.4	--
Computer and electronic products	334	40.3	40.3	40.7	41.0	40.6	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.9	--
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	41.0	40.9	40.7	41.5	--	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.9	--
Communications equipment	3342	41.1	39.4	39.7	38.9	--	1.5	1.4	2.6	1.7	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	37.9	38.6	38.6	36.6	--	.8	.6	3.1	1.5	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	39.8	40.4	39.9	40.5	--	.4	.8	1.4	.7	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	39.5	40.2	40.6	40.9	--	2.5	2.6	3.5	3.7	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	40.3	40.9	41.4	41.7	--	2.9	3.1	4.1	4.3	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	37.7	38.6	41.6	42.1	--	1.5	1.5	3.2	3.3	--
Electronic instruments	3345	40.8	40.4	41.3	41.6	--	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.6	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	40.1	39.7	42.6	41.7	--	2.0	1.7	2.8	2.8	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	45.3	43.9	39.9	40.1	--	1.3	1.0	.9	.8	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	39.4	39.3	39.5	40.6	--	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.9	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	39.0	38.3	38.3	39.3	--	.8	.3	1.3	2.8	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	39.0	39.3	40.9	41.5	40.7	2.7	2.7	3.4	3.8	--
Electrical equipment	3353	40.0	40.5	43.2	44.2	--	4.1	4.0	5.2	5.9	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	39.5	38.9	38.6	39.5	--	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	--
Transportation equipment	336	42.0	42.2	42.1	42.9	42.9	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.9	--
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	41.2	41.7	42.2	43.5	43.8	3.3	4.0	4.6	5.1	--
Motor vehicles	3361	42.2	42.0	42.5	44.0	--	2.7	3.8	4.5	5.2	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	39.1	38.6	43.2	42.1	--	2.0	1.9	5.0	4.9	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	38.6	38.7	41.2	40.9	--	2.2	2.8	3.9	5.0	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	41.4	42.4	41.9	43.7	--	3.9	4.6	4.5	5.1	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	41.2	41.7	42.2	43.7	--	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.5	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	42.6	42.8	40.7	42.1	--	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.0	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	47.8	48.7	47.3	51.3	--	6.7	8.0	6.9	8.9	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	42.4	41.3	41.6	42.4	--	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.2	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	39.5	41.3	41.0	42.6	--	4.0	4.7	4.7	5.2	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	43.1	43.2	43.1	43.3	--	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.0	--
Aircraft	336411	44.0	43.8	44.0	44.1	--	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.7	--
Ship and boat building	3366	43.7	43.3	39.8	39.7	--	4.8	4.0	3.9	4.3	--
Furniture and related products	337	38.1	37.4	38.5	38.6	37.9	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.0	--
Household and institutional furniture	3371	36.4	36.4	37.4	37.7	--	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.5	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	37.2	36.6	36.7	37.0	--	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.2	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	35.7	36.2	38.0	38.2	--	.9	1.0	2.1	1.6	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	34.8	35.5	36.8	37.2	--	.2	.4	2.3	1.3	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	35.2	36.7	38.2	37.6	--	.3	.8	1.8	1.8	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	37.9	36.7	39.9	41.0	--	2.8	2.2	2.0	2.1	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	40.6	39.0	40.7	40.0	--	3.2	2.5	3.8	2.9	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	40.2	38.3	41.0	40.1	--	2.4	1.4	2.5	1.4	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	42.2	39.5	40.0	40.5	--	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.8	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	39.2	38.5	38.7	38.6	38.3	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	--
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	40.8	39.8	39.4	39.4	--	3.6	3.4	3.3	2.8	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	44.3	44.7	43.4	42.8	--	4.9	5.2	4.9	4.2	--
Dental laboratories	339116	35.7	34.1	33.3	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	37.5	37.0	37.9	37.8	--	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.4	--
Signs	33995	36.9	35.7	37.8	38.0	--	3.1	2.8	2.2	2.9	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	38.0	37.7	38.8	38.5	--	1.3	1.6	2.6	2.5	--
Nondurable goods		40.0	40.0	40.4	41.0	41.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.2
Food manufacturing	311	40.3	40.1	40.5	41.0	41.8	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.8	--
Animal food	3111	41.7	40.8	41.8	42.6	--	4.2	4.4	4.3	5.7	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	44.2	44.2	45.2	45.3	--	5.6	6.0	8.2	6.6	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	35.1	35.1	36.4	36.7	--	2.5	3.9	2.8	3.0	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	42.3	43.1	41.9	44.3	--	5.8	5.8	5.6	7.6	--
Frozen food	31141	39.9	41.3	42.2	42.9	--	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.4	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	43.9	44.6	42.1	41.4	--	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.5	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	37.1	39.1	42.2	43.9	--	3.7	4.6	5.7	6.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	20.67	20.33	21.43	21.64	--	849.54	853.86	878.63	880.75	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	17.78	18.19	18.79	18.63	--	702.31	700.32	777.91	778.73	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	19.65	20.20	20.59	20.57	--	791.90	805.98	819.48	845.43	--
Material handling equipment	33392	16.94	16.95	16.68	16.58	--	687.76	657.66	707.23	698.02	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	17.60	18.15	19.46	19.18	--	681.12	687.89	803.70	803.64	--
Computer and electronic products	334	22.08	22.00	22.78	22.96	23.02	889.82	886.60	927.15	941.36	934.61
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	21.46	21.54	23.47	24.14	--	879.86	880.99	955.23	1,001.81	--
Communications equipment	3342	23.25	22.37	24.05	24.20	--	955.58	881.38	954.79	941.38	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	19.10	18.92	19.91	19.32	--	723.89	730.31	768.53	707.11	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	23.34	23.93	26.64	26.85	--	928.93	966.77	1,062.94	1,087.43	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	20.73	20.55	20.46	20.57	--	818.84	826.11	830.68	841.31	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	26.02	26.07	27.71	27.95	--	1,048.61	1,066.26	1,147.19	1,165.52	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	17.41	16.88	17.03	16.63	--	656.36	651.57	708.45	700.12	--
Electronic instruments	3345	23.77	23.89	24.45	24.54	--	969.82	965.16	1,009.79	1,020.86	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	17.75	17.72	18.58	18.57	--	711.78	703.48	791.51	774.37	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	20.45	20.63	21.95	22.43	--	926.39	905.66	875.81	899.44	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	20.45	20.26	20.54	20.67	--	805.73	796.22	811.33	839.20	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	16.69	17.07	18.41	18.80	--	650.91	653.78	705.10	738.84	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	16.58	16.61	16.81	16.78	16.84	646.62	652.77	687.53	696.37	685.39
Electrical equipment	3353	16.55	16.62	16.73	16.69	--	662.00	673.11	722.74	737.70	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	17.51	17.52	17.78	17.54	--	691.65	681.53	686.31	692.83	--
Transportation equipment	336	24.92	25.18	24.96	24.87	25.47	1,046.64	1,062.60	1,050.82	1,066.92	1,092.66
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	21.70	21.89	21.58	21.44	--	894.04	912.81	910.68	932.64	--
Motor vehicles	3361	27.78	28.07	29.01	28.90	--	1,172.32	1,178.94	1,232.93	1,271.60	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	17.17	17.21	16.83	16.76	--	671.35	664.31	727.06	705.60	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	17.95	17.89	18.53	18.42	--	692.87	692.34	763.44	753.38	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	20.55	20.74	20.49	20.20	--	850.77	879.38	858.53	882.74	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	21.83	22.34	20.79	20.95	--	899.40	931.58	877.34	915.52	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	19.01	18.86	18.66	18.08	--	809.83	807.21	759.46	761.17	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	27.87	28.34	28.41	28.38	--	1,332.19	1,380.16	1,343.79	1,455.89	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	23.81	23.75	23.45	22.95	--	1,009.54	980.88	975.52	973.08	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	16.45	16.88	16.87	16.82	--	649.78	697.14	691.67	716.53	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	32.52	32.87	33.55	33.85	--	1,401.61	1,419.98	1,446.01	1,465.71	--
Aircraft	336411	32.99	33.41	33.85	33.88	--	1,451.56	1,463.36	1,489.40	1,494.11	--
Ship and boat building	3366	22.02	22.25	21.03	20.85	--	962.27	963.43	836.99	827.75	--
Furniture and related products	337	15.12	15.28	14.96	15.07	15.17	576.07	571.47	575.96	581.70	574.94
Household and institutional furniture	3371	14.85	14.96	14.53	14.69	--	540.54	544.54	543.42	553.81	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	16.02	16.00	15.45	15.54	--	595.94	585.60	567.02	574.98	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	13.89	14.15	13.88	14.08	--	495.87	512.23	527.44	537.86	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	13.50	13.89	13.65	13.68	--	469.80	493.10	502.32	508.90	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	13.87	14.03	13.29	13.59	--	488.22	514.90	507.68	510.98	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	14.50	14.71	15.05	15.42	--	549.55	539.86	600.50	632.22	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	15.61	15.93	15.92	16.10	--	633.77	621.27	647.94	644.00	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	15.02	15.61	16.15	15.76	--	603.80	597.86	662.15	631.98	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	15.37	15.53	15.12	14.82	--	648.61	613.44	604.80	600.21	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	16.20	16.21	16.48	16.60	16.39	635.04	624.09	637.78	640.76	627.74
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	17.00	16.95	17.80	17.71	--	693.60	674.61	701.32	697.77	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	16.68	16.69	16.98	16.89	--	738.92	746.04	736.93	722.89	--
Dental laboratories	339116	19.49	20.08	21.14	20.94	--	695.79	684.73	703.96	693.11	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	15.23	15.32	15.01	15.36	--	571.13	566.84	568.88	580.61	--
Signs	33995	16.81	16.92	17.13	17.27	--	620.29	604.04	647.51	656.26	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	14.84	15.03	14.88	14.83	--	563.92	566.63	577.34	570.96	--
Nondurable goods		16.54	16.74	16.78	16.81	16.91	661.60	669.60	677.91	689.21	698.38
Food manufacturing	311	14.44	14.66	14.42	14.34	14.37	581.93	587.87	584.01	587.94	600.67
Animal food	3111	15.38	15.70	15.02	15.31	--	641.35	640.56	627.84	652.21	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	17.89	18.09	18.73	18.12	--	790.74	799.58	846.60	820.84	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	16.51	15.93	15.77	15.60	--	579.50	559.14	574.03	572.52	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	14.41	14.53	14.55	14.30	--	609.54	626.24	609.65	633.49	--
Frozen food	31141	13.62	14.00	14.26	13.84	--	543.44	578.20	601.77	593.74	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	14.23	14.53	15.03	14.11	--	624.70	648.04	632.76	584.15	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	13.12	13.59	13.75	13.66	--	486.75	531.37	580.25	599.67	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	44.1	44.4	41.7	45.4	--	6.4	6.2	5.3	8.4	--
Dairy products	3115	41.6	41.9	41.2	41.0	--	4.8	5.6	4.2	4.4	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	40.7	40.3	40.7	40.8	--	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.3	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	41.7	42.0	42.5	43.0	--	5.3	6.7	5.0	6.0	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	43.4	40.4	41.4	41.6	--	5.7	4.3	4.3	4.8	--
Poultry processing	311615	38.9	39.1	39.4	39.2	--	3.1	2.6	3.3	3.0	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	37.7	34.4	40.4	42.9	--	3.8	1.9	5.2	6.1	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	38.3	37.7	37.6	38.0	--	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.8	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	37.6	37.1	37.2	37.2	--	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.6	--
Retail bakeries	311811	31.6	30.4	30.2	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	40.4	40.3	40.8	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	40.2	39.2	38.7	40.0	--	3.9	3.9	3.5	4.1	--
Other food products	3119	40.0	40.2	41.7	41.8	--	3.6	3.3	4.0	4.5	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	35.8	36.2	38.1	40.3	38.6	1.9	1.5	2.4	3.3	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	34.8	34.5	36.0	38.4	--	2.4	2.3	1.0	1.3	--
Textile mills	313	38.1	37.9	41.4	42.2	41.6	2.8	2.3	3.2	3.3	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	42.3	41.5	44.5	45.4	--	3.2	2.5	3.3	3.2	--
Fabric mills	3132	36.0	36.2	39.4	39.8	--	2.2	1.6	2.4	2.5	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	35.6	37.4	40.1	39.1	--	1.5	1.3	3.3	3.6	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	37.2	37.1	41.5	43.0	--	3.2	3.1	4.2	4.7	--
Textile product mills	314	38.4	38.5	38.2	38.0	38.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.5	--
Textile furnishings mills	3141	38.7	39.7	39.0	37.9	--	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	--
Other textile product mills	3149	38.1	37.3	37.5	38.0	--	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.5	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	39.0	39.3	40.1	41.2	--	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.9	--
All other textile product mills	31499	37.5	35.9	35.8	36.1	--	1.3	.9	1.5	2.2	--
Apparel	315	35.7	35.2	35.8	36.7	35.8	.7	.7	.4	.9	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	36.0	35.7	35.7	36.4	--	.5	.6	.1	.7	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	36.0	34.8	33.8	35.5	--	.3	.8	.0	.4	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	34.6	33.2	36.2	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products	316	34.0	32.6	38.7	40.1	39.2	1.2	.9	2.4	3.1	--
Paper and paper products	322	41.9	42.8	42.8	42.7	43.6	4.2	4.4	5.2	5.1	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	43.9	45.6	44.1	44.0	--	5.2	5.3	6.1	6.2	--
Converted paper products	3222	41.1	41.7	42.2	42.2	--	3.8	4.1	4.8	4.6	--
Paperboard containers	32221	41.2	40.9	41.5	42.2	--	4.1	4.0	4.9	4.8	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	42.0	41.6	42.0	41.4	--	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.0	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	40.9	41.5	43.1	42.9	--	4.5	4.8	5.3	4.8	--
Printing and related support activities	323	38.6	38.5	37.8	38.9	38.8	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.7	--
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	37.3	38.3	38.1	39.1	--	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.6	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	39.1	37.2	36.6	37.5	--	2.3	.9	1.4	2.0	--
Quick printing	323114	36.2	36.8	35.7	37.4	--	.1	.7	.9	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	40.8	40.7	39.7	40.6	--	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.8	--
Support activities for printing	32312	39.5	38.7	36.5	38.5	--	1.5	3.6	2.0	2.6	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	44.2	43.4	43.3	43.6	42.6	7.2	6.8	6.1	6.7	--
Petroleum refineries	32411	43.4	44.0	45.1	44.9	--	7.5	8.0	7.8	8.6	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	45.3	42.6	41.0	42.0	--	6.9	5.1	3.9	4.3	--
Chemicals	325	41.5	41.6	41.6	42.1	41.9	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.6	--
Basic chemicals	3251	43.5	44.1	45.0	44.1	--	5.2	6.1	5.4	5.2	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	42.6	44.2	44.0	44.1	--	4.1	5.0	5.9	5.9	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	41.6	42.5	43.4	42.5	--	4.5	5.1	6.1	5.5	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	40.1	40.3	38.8	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	41.5	40.8	40.9	42.0	--	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.5	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	41.0	40.1	39.4	40.7	--	2.6	1.6	2.6	3.5	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	37.7	37.8	37.3	37.7	--	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.2	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	41.9	42.9	43.3	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	40.5	40.7	41.2	41.8	41.9	3.1	3.0	3.9	3.9	--
Plastics products	3261	40.2	40.3	41.1	41.4	--	3.1	2.9	3.6	3.6	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	40.4	41.3	43.3	43.1	--	4.0	3.6	4.7	4.8	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	41.2	43.2	43.5	42.4	--	3.4	3.3	4.9	4.2	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	38.2	37.5	40.9	40.1	--	2.2	1.8	4.3	3.5	--
Foam products	32614,5	40.7	41.3	40.6	40.8	--	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.1	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	40.7	41.9	42.1	41.9	--	3.1	3.2	5.3	4.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	14.96	14.90	14.79	14.63	--	659.74	661.56	616.74	664.20	--
Dairy products	3115	18.53	19.27	18.86	18.76	--	770.85	807.41	777.03	769.16	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	12.80	13.08	12.69	12.78	--	520.96	527.12	516.48	521.42	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	13.80	13.91	13.61	13.80	--	575.46	584.22	578.43	593.40	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	14.51	15.21	14.09	14.34	--	629.73	614.48	583.33	596.54	--
Poultry processing	311615	11.25	11.50	11.40	11.33	--	437.63	449.65	449.16	444.14	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	14.14	13.45	14.42	12.96	--	533.08	462.68	582.57	555.98	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	14.08	14.50	14.37	14.37	--	539.26	546.65	540.31	546.06	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	14.18	14.58	14.34	14.32	--	533.17	540.92	533.45	532.70	--
Retail bakeries	311811	10.67	10.62	11.14	11.08	--	337.17	322.85	336.43	332.40	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	15.50	15.98	15.55	15.52	--	626.20	643.99	634.44	633.22	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	13.84	14.29	14.43	14.48	--	556.37	560.17	558.44	579.20	--
All other food products	3119	14.96	14.79	14.29	14.35	--	598.40	594.56	595.89	599.83	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	20.27	20.29	21.41	21.94	22.10	725.67	734.50	815.72	884.18	853.06
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	21.83	21.60	20.94	20.81	--	759.68	745.20	753.84	799.10	--
Textile mills	313	13.78	13.77	13.65	13.69	13.84	525.02	521.88	565.11	577.72	575.74
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	12.53	12.55	12.19	12.50	--	530.02	520.83	542.46	567.50	--
Fabric mills	3132	14.83	14.74	14.94	14.95	--	533.88	533.59	588.64	595.01	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	16.58	16.29	15.91	15.78	--	590.25	609.25	637.99	617.00	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	13.58	13.65	13.24	13.06	--	505.18	506.42	549.46	561.58	--
Textile product mills	314	11.34	11.29	11.83	11.69	11.74	435.46	434.67	451.91	444.22	456.69
Textile furnishings mills	3141	11.14	11.07	12.04	11.78	--	431.12	439.48	469.56	446.46	--
Other textile product mills	3149	11.56	11.52	11.65	11.62	--	440.44	429.70	436.88	441.56	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	11.22	11.03	10.97	10.99	--	437.58	433.48	439.90	452.79	--
All other textile product mills	31499	11.81	11.90	12.13	12.05	--	442.88	427.21	434.25	435.01	--
Apparel	315	11.30	11.53	11.46	11.34	11.42	403.41	405.86	410.27	416.18	408.84
Cut and sew apparel	3152	11.24	11.45	11.36	11.21	--	404.64	408.77	405.55	408.04	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	10.38	10.64	10.36	10.21	--	373.68	370.27	350.17	362.46	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	11.55	11.88	11.88	11.83	--	399.63	394.42	430.06	449.54	--
Leather and allied products	316	13.59	13.46	12.74	12.56	12.66	462.06	438.80	493.04	503.66	496.27
Paper and paper products	322	19.12	19.53	20.22	20.08	20.32	801.13	835.88	865.42	857.42	885.95
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	24.44	25.21	25.22	24.88	--	1,072.92	1,149.58	1,112.20	1,094.72	--
Converted paper products	3222	16.77	16.99	18.06	18.00	--	689.25	708.48	762.13	759.60	--
Paperboard containers	32221	16.22	16.32	17.24	16.90	--	668.26	667.49	715.46	713.18	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	15.75	15.85	15.81	15.63	--	661.50	659.36	664.02	647.08	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	17.76	17.92	20.97	21.41	--	726.38	743.68	903.81	918.49	--
Printing and related support activities	323	16.76	16.87	16.69	16.77	17.05	646.94	649.50	630.88	652.35	661.54
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	18.14	18.12	17.76	17.98	--	676.62	694.00	676.66	703.02	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	12.56	12.29	11.95	12.01	--	491.10	457.19	437.37	450.38	--
Quick printing	323114	15.13	15.20	15.95	16.25	--	547.71	559.36	569.42	607.75	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	16.25	16.29	16.59	16.82	--	663.00	663.00	658.62	682.89	--
Support activities for printing	32312	20.06	20.59	18.80	18.18	--	792.37	796.83	686.20	699.93	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	29.41	29.72	30.68	31.51	31.66	1,299.92	1,289.85	1,328.44	1,373.84	1,348.72
Petroleum refineries	32411	33.80	34.27	35.04	35.97	--	1,466.92	1,507.88	1,580.30	1,615.05	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	23.65	23.41	24.60	25.48	--	1,071.35	997.27	1,008.60	1,070.16	--
Chemicals	325	20.41	20.61	21.05	21.67	21.95	847.02	857.38	875.68	912.31	919.71
Basic chemicals	3251	24.07	24.17	25.26	25.63	--	1,047.05	1,065.90	1,136.70	1,130.28	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	20.98	21.57	21.64	21.13	--	893.75	953.39	952.16	931.83	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	22.21	22.55	23.38	22.61	--	923.94	958.38	1,014.69	960.93	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	19.41	19.80	20.02	19.93	--	778.34	797.94	776.78	795.21	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	21.49	21.51	21.21	23.19	--	891.84	877.61	867.49	973.98	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	16.67	16.89	16.98	17.02	--	683.47	677.29	669.01	692.71	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	15.57	15.76	17.17	16.92	--	586.99	595.73	640.44	637.88	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	17.13	17.22	18.47	18.38	--	717.75	738.74	799.75	797.69	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	15.90	16.05	15.80	15.62	15.67	643.95	653.24	650.96	652.92	656.57
Plastics products	3261	15.78	15.86	15.53	15.36	--	634.36	639.16	638.28	635.90	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	17.39	17.15	16.15	16.19	--	702.56	708.30	699.30	697.79	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	17.90	17.64	17.27	17.41	--	737.48	762.05	751.25	738.18	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	16.63	16.94	17.21	16.72	--	635.27	635.25	703.89	670.47	--
Foam products	32614,5	15.53	15.34	14.69	14.65	--	632.07	633.54	596.41	597.72	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	16.74	16.84	17.74	17.39	--	681.32	705.60	746.85	728.64	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Other plastics products	32619	40.2	39.8	40.3	41.1	--	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.2	--
Rubber products	3262	41.6	42.3	41.9	43.3	--	3.4	3.4	4.8	5.2	--
Private service-providing		32.5	31.9	32.4	32.8	32.1	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities		33.3	33.0	33.8	33.9	33.5	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	42	37.9	37.1	37.8	38.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods	423	38.7	37.7	38.4	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	36.9	35.8	36.9	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	42311	32.5	31.8	33.2	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	39.0	38.2	38.8	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	38.6	37.4	38.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	39.6	38.7	39.1	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood	42331	38.3	37.4	39.0	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials	42332	41.7	39.5	38.4	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	39.9	40.3	39.9	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment	4234	39.4	37.8	37.9	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment	42342	39.3	36.6	37.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software	42343	39.7	37.8	37.6	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment	42345	39.8	39.2	38.6	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	38.1	36.6	38.2	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals	4235	39.3	38.9	39.6	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods	4236	38.6	37.4	38.6	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	39.2	38.4	38.8	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	38.2	36.6	38.4	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	38.7	37.9	38.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware	42371	38.0	36.6	37.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	38.5	38.9	38.1	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	39.8	37.9	38.6	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	39.1	38.8	39.1	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment	42381	41.1	40.6	40.6	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	42.3	41.4	41.3	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	42383	38.2	37.8	38.7	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies	42384	35.9	37.2	38.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	39.3	39.5	36.6	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other transportation goods	42386	38.1	37.2	37.9	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	37.4	36.5	38.8	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods	42391	37.1	35.0	37.5	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	40.2	39.6	42.0	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry	42394	33.6	34.7	36.3	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	35.6	33.8	36.2	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods	424	37.4	37.0	37.5	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	4241	34.7	34.5	34.5	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	32.9	33.7	32.8	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper	42413	36.8	35.5	36.7	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods	4242	36.9	35.1	35.9	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	37.0	37.5	37.0	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	38.1	37.8	37.9	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery	42441	38.4	38.3	38.5	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	39.4	39.7	41.9	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	35.1	33.9	34.2	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans	42451	40.9	37.9	39.1	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals	4246	39.9	39.9	40.2	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum	4247	36.4	37.3	38.4	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	37.0	36.2	38.7	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	37.4	36.9	37.7	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies	42491	39.5	38.3	39.8	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	38.1	37.5	32.2	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	36.0	36.5	37.5	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	36.8	35.6	36.9	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	38.0	36.2	41.3	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	36.7	35.6	36.6	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade		30.3	30.1	30.9	30.7	30.3	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	36.6	35.6	36.7	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers	4411	36.5	35.4	36.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Other plastics products	32619	14.99	15.18	14.74	14.60	--	602.60	604.16	594.02	600.06	--
Rubber products	3262	16.35	16.76	16.90	16.64	--	680.16	708.95	708.11	720.51	--
Private service-providing		18.32	18.44	18.64	18.74	18.82	595.40	588.24	603.94	614.67	604.12
Trade, transportation, and utilities		16.58	16.62	16.80	16.88	17.01	552.11	548.46	567.84	572.23	569.84
Wholesale trade	42	21.00	21.01	21.49	21.51	21.65	795.90	779.47	812.32	828.14	822.70
Durable goods	423	20.59	20.56	20.98	20.97	--	796.83	775.11	805.63	817.83	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	16.80	17.38	17.49	17.71	--	619.92	622.20	645.38	658.81	--
Motor vehicles	42311	17.44	17.87	18.19	18.64	--	566.80	568.27	603.91	622.58	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	16.94	17.44	17.04	17.31	--	660.66	666.21	661.15	678.55	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	17.01	17.37	18.17	18.35	--	656.59	649.64	701.36	708.31	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	17.86	18.29	18.56	18.44	--	707.26	707.82	725.70	732.07	--
Lumber and wood	42331	17.74	18.01	17.82	17.68	--	679.44	673.57	694.98	705.43	--
Masonry materials	42332	16.37	16.99	18.44	18.64	--	682.63	671.11	708.10	723.23	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	19.71	20.13	20.21	19.86	--	786.43	811.24	806.38	796.39	--
Commercial equipment	4234	24.76	24.27	25.25	24.96	--	975.54	917.41	956.98	975.94	--
Office equipment	42342	22.66	20.85	20.62	21.01	--	890.54	763.11	765.00	804.68	--
Computer and software	42343	30.70	30.44	32.73	32.10	--	1,218.79	1,150.63	1,230.65	1,258.32	--
Medical equipment	42345	20.83	21.10	21.83	21.04	--	829.03	827.12	842.64	837.39	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	20.85	19.95	20.46	21.02	--	794.39	730.17	781.57	809.27	--
Metals and minerals	4235	19.67	19.65	19.92	19.69	--	773.03	764.39	788.83	789.57	--
Electric goods	4236	22.88	22.55	23.25	23.36	--	883.17	843.37	897.45	920.38	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	21.86	21.83	21.64	21.68	--	856.91	838.27	839.63	865.03	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	23.67	23.13	24.47	24.64	--	904.19	846.56	939.65	960.96	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	19.64	19.58	19.68	20.00	--	760.07	742.08	749.81	766.00	--
Hardware	42371	18.13	18.07	18.21	19.04	--	688.94	661.36	688.34	714.00	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	20.48	20.14	20.61	20.43	--	788.48	783.45	785.24	790.64	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	20.12	20.43	20.13	20.49	--	800.78	774.30	777.02	795.01	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	20.70	20.82	21.08	21.01	--	809.37	807.82	824.23	829.90	--
Construction equipment	42381	22.77	24.06	23.62	23.25	--	935.85	976.84	958.97	955.58	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	16.74	16.68	17.43	17.84	--	708.10	690.55	719.86	745.71	--
Industrial machinery	42383	22.27	22.34	22.58	22.48	--	850.71	844.45	873.85	872.22	--
Industrial supplies	42384	19.07	18.93	18.53	18.48	--	684.61	704.20	711.55	715.18	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	18.57	18.02	19.07	18.70	--	729.80	711.79	697.96	706.86	--
Other transportation goods	42386	22.46	22.26	23.78	23.51	--	855.73	828.07	901.26	907.49	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	16.51	16.54	16.69	16.67	--	617.47	603.71	647.57	645.13	--
Sporting goods	42391	15.52	15.43	17.36	17.08	--	575.79	540.05	651.00	633.67	--
Recyclable materials	42393	14.37	14.59	15.48	15.44	--	577.67	577.76	650.16	633.04	--
Jewelry	42394	16.90	16.43	15.06	15.37	--	567.84	570.12	546.68	551.78	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	20.19	20.38	18.93	18.91	--	718.76	688.84	685.27	712.91	--
Nondurable goods	424	19.40	19.32	19.53	19.60	--	725.56	714.84	732.38	746.76	--
Paper and paper products	4241	22.21	21.32	22.64	22.32	--	770.69	735.54	781.08	801.29	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	22.57	21.33	22.94	22.75	--	742.55	718.82	752.43	789.43	--
Industrial paper	42413	21.82	21.30	22.31	21.84	--	802.98	756.15	818.78	816.82	--
Druggists' goods	4242	24.47	23.62	23.10	23.24	--	902.94	829.06	829.29	866.85	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	19.39	19.87	21.60	21.73	--	717.43	745.13	799.20	817.05	--
Grocery and related products	4244	18.74	18.77	18.99	19.01	--	713.99	709.51	719.72	731.89	--
General line grocery	42441	20.59	20.89	21.05	20.72	--	790.66	800.09	810.43	806.01	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	17.06	16.31	16.01	15.93	--	672.16	647.51	670.82	689.77	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	13.86	14.02	14.86	14.68	--	486.49	475.28	508.21	515.27	--
Grains and field beans	42451	15.18	15.55	14.74	14.52	--	620.86	589.35	576.33	583.70	--
Chemicals	4246	20.73	20.64	21.42	21.38	--	827.13	823.54	861.08	859.48	--
Petroleum	4247	18.24	18.21	18.54	18.76	--	663.94	679.23	711.94	731.64	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	20.20	19.85	19.90	19.89	--	747.40	718.57	770.13	789.63	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	17.47	17.79	17.08	17.35	--	653.38	656.45	643.92	652.36	--
Farm supplies	42491	18.28	18.63	17.78	18.32	--	722.06	713.53	707.64	718.14	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	15.76	16.23	15.17	15.41	--	600.46	608.63	488.47	488.50	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	17.95	17.82	17.07	16.82	--	646.20	650.43	640.13	642.52	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	26.46	26.90	27.97	27.87	--	973.73	957.64	1,032.09	1,056.27	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	22.90	22.15	24.96	24.76	--	870.20	801.83	1,030.85	1,002.78	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	26.69	27.21	28.18	28.08	--	979.52	968.68	1,031.39	1,058.62	--
Retail trade		13.10	13.20	13.23	13.28	13.38	396.93	397.32	408.81	407.70	405.41
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	17.01	16.87	17.23	17.30	--	622.57	600.57	632.34	643.56	--
Automobile dealers	4411	18.60	18.34	18.49	18.64	--	678.90	649.24	680.43	699.00	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
New car dealers	44111	36.7	35.4	36.9	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers	44112	35.1	35.1	36.4	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	35.2	34.4	33.9	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	34.7	33.3	33.0	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	35.4	34.7	34.2	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	37.2	36.3	37.2	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	36.3	35.8	36.9	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers	44132	39.1	37.4	37.8	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	29.7	29.8	29.5	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores	4421	33.5	33.5	33.8	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	25.9	26.0	25.1	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores	44221	35.4	35.2	34.9	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	21.5	21.8	21.0	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	32.1	32.1	32.3	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	32.3	32.7	32.3	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores	443111	34.4	33.6	33.9	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	31.9	32.5	32.0	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	31.3	30.4	32.4	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	34.1	34.2	33.7	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	34.2	34.4	34.0	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers	44411	33.1	33.8	32.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	31.8	30.8	31.3	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	33.3	32.4	31.4	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	37.6	36.0	36.6	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	32.1	31.4	29.9	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores	445	29.1	29.5	29.6	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores	4451	29.1	29.5	29.6	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	29.0	29.4	29.5	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores	44512	31.6	31.9	31.3	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores	4452	30.0	30.6	30.4	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	32.0	33.3	32.8	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	27.7	27.7	27.4	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores	446	29.8	29.5	29.5	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	29.3	29.3	29.5	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	29.6	28.5	26.6	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	32.1	30.6	32.4	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	32.4	31.7	30.8	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations	447	31.2	31.1	31.0	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	30.7	30.6	30.8	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	34.6	34.6	32.7	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	21.9	21.7	21.7	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores	4481	20.5	20.4	20.6	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	24.6	23.6	24.9	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	18.6	18.7	21.0	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	19.2	19.7	18.6	19.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	22.8	22.2	22.0	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	26.2	25.6	23.7	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	27.4	27.4	28.1	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	24.8	24.3	23.9	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	25.3	24.9	24.2	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	27.4	27.1	26.4	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	20.3	20.1	19.4	19.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	23.3	22.8	23.0	22.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	31.0	30.8	33.8	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	28.3	28.0	28.3	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists	4531	24.2	23.0	19.6	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	27.9	27.2	27.8	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	32.9	32.5	31.5	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	23.6	22.5	24.4	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	29.0	29.5	29.5	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	29.4	29.6	30.6	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	26.1	26.7	28.2	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	31.2	31.3	31.0	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
New car dealers	44111	19.10	18.83	18.88	18.98	--	700.97	666.58	696.67	711.75	--
Used car dealers	44112	14.00	13.97	15.09	15.68	--	491.40	490.35	549.28	588.00	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	16.58	16.70	16.91	17.10	--	583.62	574.48	573.25	579.69	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	15.07	15.07	15.21	15.91	--	522.93	501.83	501.93	525.03	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	17.00	17.17	17.38	17.43	--	601.80	595.80	594.40	594.36	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	13.80	13.86	14.58	14.43	--	513.36	503.12	542.38	544.01	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	13.36	13.44	14.11	13.88	--	484.97	481.15	520.66	513.56	--
Tire dealers	44132	14.59	14.65	15.45	15.42	--	570.47	547.91	584.01	599.84	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	15.48	15.52	15.35	15.22	--	459.76	462.50	452.83	455.08	--
Furniture stores	4421	16.40	16.70	16.23	15.84	--	549.40	559.45	548.57	546.48	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	14.27	13.98	14.15	14.37	--	369.59	363.48	355.17	363.56	--
Floor covering stores	44221	18.55	18.16	18.89	19.30	--	656.67	639.23	659.26	696.73	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	10.96	10.86	10.83	10.76	--	235.64	236.75	227.43	223.81	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	16.94	16.87	17.14	17.37	--	543.77	541.53	553.62	574.95	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	14.93	14.87	14.97	15.06	--	482.24	486.25	483.53	493.97	--
Household appliance stores	443111	15.45	15.83	15.13	15.25	--	531.48	531.89	512.91	509.35	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	14.82	14.68	14.94	15.02	--	472.76	477.10	478.08	491.15	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	23.65	23.84	23.50	23.81	--	740.25	724.74	761.40	811.92	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	14.06	14.09	14.14	14.10	--	479.45	481.88	476.52	477.99	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	14.06	14.09	14.17	14.11	--	480.85	484.70	481.78	482.56	--
Home centers	44411	12.92	12.90	12.90	12.98	--	427.65	436.02	416.67	419.25	--
Hardware stores	44413	12.77	12.89	12.59	12.38	--	406.09	397.01	394.07	392.45	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	14.08	14.05	13.88	14.02	--	468.86	455.22	435.83	440.23	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	15.31	15.45	15.35	15.30	--	575.66	556.20	561.81	564.57	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	13.67	13.58	13.37	13.55	--	438.81	426.41	399.76	403.79	--
Food and beverage stores	445	11.92	12.20	12.02	12.03	--	346.87	359.90	355.79	354.89	--
Grocery stores	4451	11.95	12.28	12.12	12.11	--	347.75	362.26	358.75	357.25	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	12.10	12.44	12.26	12.26	--	350.90	365.74	361.67	360.44	--
Convenience stores	44512	9.45	9.53	9.47	9.34	--	298.62	304.01	296.41	294.21	--
Specialty food stores	4452	11.53	11.35	11.06	11.19	--	345.90	347.31	336.22	339.06	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	10.74	10.44	10.63	10.64	--	343.68	347.65	348.66	347.93	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	11.99	11.99	11.78	11.96	--	332.12	332.12	322.77	330.10	--
Health and personal care stores	446	16.84	17.08	16.98	16.92	--	501.83	503.86	500.91	504.22	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	17.19	17.45	17.60	17.49	--	503.67	511.29	519.20	515.96	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	15.46	15.39	14.22	13.96	--	457.62	438.62	378.25	390.88	--
Optical goods stores	44613	15.48	15.88	15.28	15.12	--	496.91	485.93	495.07	492.91	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	16.57	16.79	16.13	16.87	--	536.87	532.24	496.80	544.90	--
Gasoline stations	447	9.90	9.86	10.35	10.30	--	308.88	306.65	320.85	320.33	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	9.67	9.61	10.08	10.04	--	296.87	294.07	310.46	310.24	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	11.42	11.47	12.22	12.16	--	395.13	396.86	399.59	395.20	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	11.48	11.65	11.41	11.30	--	251.41	252.81	247.60	253.12	--
Clothing stores	4481	10.78	10.93	10.82	10.71	--	220.99	222.97	222.89	229.19	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	11.61	11.79	11.11	11.29	--	285.61	278.24	276.64	317.25	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	10.61	10.83	11.18	10.95	--	197.35	202.52	234.78	225.57	--
Family clothing stores	44814	9.76	10.06	9.95	9.88	--	187.39	198.18	185.07	193.65	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	9.88	10.11	10.27	10.40	--	225.26	224.44	225.94	226.72	--
Shoe stores	4482	12.23	12.27	11.58	11.42	--	320.43	314.11	274.45	272.94	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	14.93	15.28	15.04	15.05	--	409.08	418.67	422.62	445.48	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	11.55	11.59	11.87	11.65	--	286.44	281.64	283.69	284.26	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	11.62	11.80	11.99	11.85	--	293.99	293.82	290.16	296.25	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	11.82	12.04	12.33	12.25	--	323.87	326.28	325.51	339.33	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	11.10	11.05	10.68	10.52	--	225.33	222.11	207.19	200.93	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	11.33	10.97	11.42	10.94	--	263.99	250.12	262.66	243.96	--
General merchandise stores	452	10.77	10.99	10.97	10.98	--	333.87	338.49	370.79	352.46	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	11.93	11.91	12.42	12.69	--	337.62	333.48	351.49	361.67	--
Florists	4531	10.84	10.89	11.10	11.21	--	262.33	250.47	217.56	230.93	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	13.07	13.10	12.87	13.33	--	364.65	356.32	357.79	366.58	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	14.81	14.72	14.63	15.14	--	487.25	478.40	460.85	481.45	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	10.95	11.05	10.78	11.04	--	258.42	248.63	263.03	259.44	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	9.95	10.07	10.75	10.89	--	288.55	297.07	317.13	333.23	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	11.77	11.65	12.92	13.11	--	346.04	344.84	395.35	402.48	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	10.70	10.62	12.75	13.03	--	279.27	283.55	359.55	368.75	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	12.21	12.18	12.51	12.90	--	380.95	381.23	387.81	401.19	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Nonstore retailers	454	34.5	34.8	36.1	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	34.9	35.5	35.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	34.9	36.1	36.5	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	34.9	35.1	34.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vending machine operators	4542	35.2	35.6	37.0	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	33.6	33.5	36.7	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers	45431	36.2	36.6	38.1	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	34.7	35.5	37.3	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	37.7	37.6	38.9	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	29.7	29.1	34.6	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing		36.8	36.5	37.7	38.3	37.8	--	--	--	--	--
Air transportation	481	31.9	31.4	34.7	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	49.2	50.6	47.3	48.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	40.9	41.1	41.5	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking	4841	41.5	42.0	42.4	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	40.7	40.9	40.4	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	41.7	42.3	43.0	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	42.0	42.5	43.0	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	41.0	41.8	42.9	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	39.7	38.9	39.6	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	29.0	27.6	31.6	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	43.3	42.0	41.8	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	42.6	42.4	43.0	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	30.8	30.8	32.8	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	22.8	25.5	23.4	19.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	34.9	35.4	35.3	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation	486	48.7	45.8	45.3	47.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	41.5	39.3	33.5	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation	488	37.7	36.8	37.3	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	37.7	36.9	37.9	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations	48811	36.1	34.4	36.7	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	36.4	35.5	34.8	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	36.3	35.6	37.4	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	37.3	36.1	38.2	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	38.3	37.4	36.7	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	40.5	39.2	42.9	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers	492	25.7	24.9	28.5	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	39.9	40.4	40.4	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	39.9	40.3	40.5	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	40.4	40.7	40.2	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	39.2	40.7	39.9	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities	22	41.9	41.7	42.1	42.2	42.2	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply	2211	41.9	41.6	41.8	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation	22111	41.8	42.0	42.2	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	42.9	42.8	42.9	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	41.9	41.1	41.4	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	43.2	44.1	42.8	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution	221122	41.7	40.5	41.1	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	43.3	43.4	43.4	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	39.0	38.5	41.1	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information	00,51	37.0	36.5	36.3	37.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	35.6	35.7	35.3	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	34.4	34.3	34.2	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	32.5	32.6	32.2	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers	51112	36.5	36.3	35.8	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers	51113	37.3	37.0	37.8	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	38.0	38.5	37.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	29.2	28.2	28.7	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	36.8	36.5	35.8	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	31.3	30.7	31.2	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Nonstore retailers	454	17.41	17.31	17.76	17.95	--	600.65	602.39	641.14	653.38	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	18.16	17.79	18.60	18.70	--	633.78	631.55	660.30	678.81	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	21.10	20.87	22.26	23.04	--	736.39	753.41	812.49	854.78	--
Mail-order houses	454113	16.40	15.99	16.00	15.67	--	572.36	561.25	558.40	560.99	--
Vending machine operators	4542	15.91	16.04	16.33	16.87	--	560.03	571.02	604.21	614.07	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	16.58	16.84	16.81	17.00	--	557.09	564.14	616.93	622.20	--
Fuel dealers	45431	16.16	16.41	16.77	16.88	--	584.99	600.61	638.94	643.13	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	17.31	17.39	18.24	18.13	--	600.66	617.35	680.35	685.31	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	15.13	15.53	15.52	15.78	--	570.40	583.93	603.73	605.95	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	17.32	17.61	16.88	17.19	--	514.40	512.45	584.05	589.62	--
Transportation and warehousing		18.89	18.77	19.16	19.27	19.24	695.15	685.11	722.33	738.04	727.27
Air transportation	481	23.91	23.65	23.65	24.38	--	762.73	742.61	820.66	884.99	--
Water transportation	483	22.97	22.78	22.34	21.81	--	1,130.12	1,152.67	1,056.68	1,053.42	--
Truck transportation	484	18.06	17.98	18.62	18.59	--	738.65	738.98	772.73	773.34	--
General freight trucking	4841	17.91	17.63	18.54	18.53	--	743.27	740.46	786.10	785.67	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	17.44	17.17	18.25	18.97	--	709.81	702.25	737.30	768.29	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	18.05	17.76	18.62	18.40	--	752.69	751.25	800.66	789.36	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	17.59	17.34	18.08	17.84	--	738.78	736.95	777.44	768.90	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	19.26	18.86	20.05	19.90	--	789.66	788.35	860.15	845.75	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	18.41	18.86	18.81	18.73	--	730.88	733.65	744.88	749.20	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	16.92	17.08	16.42	16.63	--	490.68	471.41	518.87	512.20	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	18.20	18.61	18.22	18.15	--	788.06	781.62	761.60	767.75	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	19.64	20.20	21.47	21.08	--	836.66	856.48	923.21	921.20	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	14.36	14.38	15.19	15.21	--	442.29	442.90	498.23	488.24	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	12.81	13.45	15.16	15.43	--	292.07	342.98	354.74	299.34	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	13.99	13.85	14.39	14.19	--	488.25	490.29	507.97	493.81	--
Pipeline transportation	486	27.32	28.15	29.33	29.69	--	1,330.48	1,289.27	1,328.65	1,407.31	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	14.20	15.02	15.26	15.07	--	589.30	590.29	511.21	544.03	--
Support activities for transportation	488	20.73	20.80	21.29	21.48	--	781.52	765.44	794.12	807.65	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	17.54	17.89	16.68	16.71	--	661.26	660.14	632.17	634.98	--
Airport operations	48811	13.08	13.46	12.60	12.49	--	472.19	463.02	462.42	453.39	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	32.81	33.47	35.33	35.49	--	1,194.28	1,188.19	1,229.48	1,220.86	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	16.25	15.82	15.64	15.80	--	589.88	563.19	584.94	597.24	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	15.44	15.08	14.97	15.57	--	575.91	544.39	571.85	594.77	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	19.85	19.60	21.48	21.88	--	760.26	733.04	788.32	824.88	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	17.96	18.17	17.04	17.21	--	727.38	712.26	731.02	727.98	--
Couriers and messengers	492	17.54	17.54	17.74	17.76	--	450.78	436.75	505.59	529.25	--
Warehousing and storage	493	15.45	15.45	15.35	15.42	--	616.46	624.18	620.14	635.30	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	15.63	15.62	15.56	15.60	--	623.64	629.49	630.18	642.72	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	13.92	13.96	12.90	12.92	--	562.37	568.17	518.58	533.60	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	15.30	15.38	16.27	16.68	--	599.76	625.97	649.17	692.22	--
Utilities	22	29.47	29.71	30.19	30.33	30.70	1,234.79	1,238.91	1,271.00	1,279.93	1,295.54
Power generation and supply	2211	30.70	30.98	31.51	31.67	--	1,286.33	1,288.77	1,317.12	1,326.97	--
Electric power generation	22111	31.51	31.70	32.04	32.31	--	1,317.12	1,331.40	1,352.09	1,357.02	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	31.14	31.23	31.78	32.01	--	1,335.91	1,336.64	1,363.36	1,366.83	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	29.62	29.98	30.78	30.81	--	1,241.08	1,232.18	1,274.29	1,287.86	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	32.71	32.96	33.94	34.36	--	1,413.07	1,453.54	1,452.63	1,487.79	--
Electric power distribution	221122	29.02	29.38	30.19	30.14	--	1,210.13	1,189.89	1,240.81	1,250.81	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	27.66	27.81	28.44	28.55	--	1,197.68	1,206.95	1,234.30	1,244.78	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	23.07	23.48	23.51	23.64	--	899.73	903.98	966.26	976.33	--
Information	00,51	25.73	25.65	25.97	25.95	26.15	952.01	936.23	942.71	960.15	944.02
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	26.75	25.91	27.13	26.71	--	952.30	924.99	957.69	964.23	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	20.48	20.40	21.26	21.28	--	704.51	699.72	727.09	742.67	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	18.10	18.06	18.29	18.22	--	588.25	588.76	588.94	590.33	--
Periodical publishers	51112	23.99	23.97	25.57	25.66	--	875.64	870.11	915.41	959.68	--
Book publishers	51113	21.43	21.37	21.01	20.67	--	799.34	790.69	794.18	804.06	--
Software publishers	5112	37.85	35.54	37.32	36.03	--	1,438.30	1,368.29	1,395.77	1,383.55	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	20.99	22.36	21.54	22.19	--	612.91	630.55	618.20	643.51	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	24.37	24.35	24.04	23.81	--	896.82	888.78	860.63	861.92	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	23.68	23.30	23.00	23.41	--	741.18	715.31	717.60	749.12	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Information-Continued											
Telecommunications	517	40.8	40.0	40.1	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	41.6	41.3	41.3	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	36.7	35.2	38.4	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	42.5	41.0	37.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	40.4	39.6	37.3	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	37.8	37.1	37.1	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services	519	33.1	32.4	33.1	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities²		36.7	35.7	35.8	37.1	35.8	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	37.6	36.1	36.4	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	37.4	35.6	36.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking	52211	37.5	35.5	36.1	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions	52212	37.0	35.7	36.2	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	37.5	36.2	36.6	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	38.3	37.0	37.4	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing	52221	37.0	36.7	34.9	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing	52222	40.1	39.0	38.9	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	38.3	36.6	37.8	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending	522291	38.3	38.6	37.6	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit	522292	39.5	36.6	37.9	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	35.1	34.0	37.8	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	37.1	36.8	35.3	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	37.4	36.4	34.4	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	39.3	39.2	36.6	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	34.6	34.6	34.6	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	38.4	36.2	35.3	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage	52312	38.2	35.2	35.7	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	39.1	36.4	35.1	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	37.3	35.8	35.7	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	34.4	32.4	35.2	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	37.6	36.6	35.6	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice	52393	37.7	36.1	35.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	36.6	33.9	35.9	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	37.9	37.1	37.6	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers	5241	38.7	38.2	38.4	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	38.7	38.1	38.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	39.4	39.1	39.3	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	38.2	37.3	37.0	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	38.7	38.4	38.9	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	38.7	38.4	38.9	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	39.0	38.7	39.3	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	38.9	37.1	38.8	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	36.6	35.4	36.3	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	36.1	34.9	35.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	38.0	36.9	37.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting	524291	38.4	37.7	38.4	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	38.0	36.7	37.2	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	37.4	36.4	37.4	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	38.4	37.2	38.1	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	33.6	33.2	33.1	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	32.0	32.4	32.0	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	33.2	33.6	33.5	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	29.6	30.2	29.1	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	29.1	29.2	28.5	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	32.9	32.6	32.1	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	33.4	32.5	33.2	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	35.4	34.4	34.4	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers	53131	35.6	34.5	34.6	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers	531311	35.1	34.1	34.3	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Information-Continued											
Telecommunications	517	26.45	26.35	26.23	26.23	--	1,079.16	1,054.00	1,051.82	1,064.94	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	26.15	26.06	25.95	25.88	--	1,087.84	1,076.28	1,071.74	1,084.37	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	26.36	25.85	24.98	25.55	--	967.41	909.92	959.23	976.01	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	27.80	28.20	29.44	28.93	--	1,181.50	1,156.20	1,106.94	1,116.70	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	25.41	25.39	24.09	23.34	--	1,026.56	1,005.44	898.56	921.93	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	25.92	26.39	27.36	27.29	--	979.78	979.07	1,015.06	1,053.39	--
Other information services	519	25.29	25.58	27.87	28.92	--	837.10	828.79	922.50	983.28	--
Financial activities²		20.92	20.94	21.35	21.53	21.37	767.76	747.56	764.33	798.76	765.05
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	17.65	17.58	18.10	18.27	--	663.64	634.64	658.84	696.09	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	17.24	17.20	17.42	17.52	--	644.78	612.32	630.60	664.01	--
Commercial banking	52211	16.97	17.01	17.40	17.53	--	636.38	603.86	628.14	667.89	--
Savings institutions	52212	18.85	18.27	17.84	17.80	--	697.45	652.24	645.81	653.26	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	17.41	17.36	17.21	17.26	--	652.88	628.43	629.89	647.25	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	18.91	18.75	20.07	20.40	--	724.25	693.75	750.62	797.64	--
Credit card issuing	52221	15.85	15.94	23.14	23.31	--	586.45	585.00	807.59	820.51	--
Sales financing	52222	17.63	17.70	17.33	17.09	--	706.96	690.30	674.14	681.89	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	20.04	19.80	19.87	20.39	--	767.53	724.68	751.09	817.64	--
Consumer lending	522291	13.20	13.17	13.58	13.81	--	505.56	508.36	510.61	530.30	--
Real estate credit	522292	23.66	23.49	23.47	23.98	--	934.57	859.73	889.51	995.17	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	18.67	19.05	18.70	18.88	--	655.32	647.70	706.86	726.88	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	17.50	17.36	18.04	18.30	--	649.25	638.85	636.81	678.93	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	22.41	22.43	21.87	22.18	--	838.13	816.45	752.33	820.66	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	17.60	17.27	19.03	19.63	--	691.68	676.98	696.50	759.68	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	13.57	13.64	14.40	14.11	--	469.52	471.94	498.24	500.91	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	32.24	32.55	31.68	31.26	--	1,238.02	1,178.31	1,118.30	1,197.26	--
Securities brokerage	52312	27.13	27.45	30.45	30.40	--	1,036.37	966.24	1,087.07	1,155.20	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	33.47	33.98	31.65	30.97	--	1,308.68	1,236.87	1,110.92	1,189.25	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	30.31	30.32	31.74	31.72	--	1,130.56	1,085.46	1,133.12	1,205.36	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	22.95	22.83	26.22	27.33	--	789.48	739.69	922.94	1,027.61	--
Portfolio management	52392	33.92	33.69	34.32	34.16	--	1,275.39	1,233.05	1,221.79	1,308.33	--
Investment advice	52393	29.95	30.11	32.66	32.48	--	1,129.12	1,086.97	1,172.49	1,227.74	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	22.55	22.93	23.01	23.40	--	825.33	777.33	826.06	891.54	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	23.90	23.79	24.78	25.02	--	905.81	882.61	931.73	963.27	--
Insurance carriers	5241	25.22	25.05	26.24	26.55	--	976.01	956.91	1,007.62	1,040.76	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	24.98	24.92	26.29	26.52	--	966.73	949.45	999.02	1,023.67	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	25.60	25.30	25.91	26.38	--	1,008.64	989.23	1,018.26	1,055.20	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	24.48	24.60	26.61	26.63	--	935.14	917.58	984.57	1,001.29	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	25.69	25.36	26.26	26.72	--	994.20	973.82	1,021.51	1,063.46	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	26.26	25.94	26.54	27.14	--	1,016.26	996.10	1,032.41	1,077.46	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	21.71	21.27	24.22	23.78	--	846.69	823.15	951.85	967.85	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	21.84	21.93	23.96	23.02	--	849.58	813.60	929.65	943.82	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	21.65	21.61	22.33	22.51	--	792.39	764.99	810.58	844.13	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	21.54	21.49	22.33	22.53	--	777.59	750.00	801.65	835.86	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	21.95	21.93	22.34	22.46	--	834.10	809.22	837.75	869.20	--
Claims adjusting	524291	23.55	23.10	23.89	23.95	--	904.32	870.87	917.38	967.58	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	20.17	20.39	20.76	21.01	--	766.46	748.31	772.27	806.78	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	25.33	25.10	25.49	25.25	--	947.34	913.64	953.33	954.45	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	21.67	21.91	21.58	21.79	--	832.13	815.05	822.20	828.02	--
Real estate	531	16.90	17.09	17.26	17.44	--	567.84	567.39	571.31	584.24	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	16.12	16.31	16.67	16.73	--	515.84	528.44	533.44	535.36	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	15.78	16.06	16.14	16.21	--	523.90	539.62	540.69	544.66	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	18.00	18.06	19.32	19.44	--	532.80	545.41	562.21	575.42	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	14.75	14.70	14.96	14.55	--	429.23	429.24	426.36	398.67	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	14.65	14.69	15.08	15.17	--	481.99	478.89	484.07	482.41	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	16.85	17.17	16.79	17.05	--	562.79	558.03	557.43	576.29	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	17.73	17.89	18.08	18.34	--	627.64	615.42	621.95	640.07	--
Real estate property managers	53131	17.19	17.34	17.42	17.71	--	611.96	598.23	602.73	621.62	--
Residential property managers	531311	15.60	15.81	16.18	16.48	--	547.56	539.12	554.97	570.21	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Nonresidential property managers	531312	36.8	35.8	35.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	32.7	32.8	32.0	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Other activities related to real estate	53139	35.5	34.5	33.3	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Rental and leasing services	532	34.0	33.1	33.9	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	32.4	30.7	31.8	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Consumer goods rental	5322	31.3	30.8	31.9	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Video tape and disc rental	53223	21.0	20.0	18.3	18.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	37.2	37.4	38.2	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Home health equipment rental	532291	38.2	37.5	38.8	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	
General rental centers	5323	41.4	40.7	39.1	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	38.8	38.1	38.6	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	40.3	39.9	39.8	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	37.0	36.0	37.0	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Professional and business services		35.3	34.3	35.0	35.7	34.7	--	--	--	--	
Professional and technical services	54	36.3	35.4	35.6	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Legal services	5411	35.8	34.2	34.6	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of lawyers	54111	35.9	34.3	34.7	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Other legal services	54119	33.6	32.8	32.6	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	33.8	32.5	33.0	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	33.9	33.4	32.9	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	35.7	34.8	33.6	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Tax preparation services	541213	31.8	29.3	30.0	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Payroll services	541214	31.3	32.6	32.6	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Other accounting services	541219	33.2	32.6	32.7	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Architectural and engineering services	5413	38.0	37.4	37.7	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Architectural services	54131	38.0	37.3	38.1	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Landscape architectural services	54132	35.6	33.6	35.3	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	38.0	37.5	37.2	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	36.4	35.0	37.0	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Testing laboratories	54138	40.2	39.4	41.8	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Specialized design services	5414	33.8	32.7	33.0	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Interior design services	54141	30.7	30.1	33.5	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Graphic design services	54143	35.8	34.0	35.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Computer systems design and related services	5415	39.5	38.4	38.3	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Custom computer programming services	541511	39.1	38.0	38.3	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Computer systems design services	541512	39.5	38.5	38.2	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Management and technical consulting services	5416	35.4	34.4	35.7	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Management consulting services	54161	34.9	33.9	35.3	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Administrative management consulting services	541611	33.6	32.3	34.6	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Human resource consulting services	541612	33.3	32.8	36.5	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Marketing consulting services	541613	35.4	34.1	35.2	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	39.2	38.7	37.0	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Other management consulting services	541618	36.3	35.8	35.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Environmental consulting services	54162	37.1	35.9	36.0	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Other technical consulting services	54169	37.5	36.7	37.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Scientific research and development services	5417	38.9	38.1	37.9	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	39.3	38.5	38.3	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Biotechnology research	541711	38.9	37.7	37.9	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	39.4	38.8	38.4	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Social science and humanities research	54172	35.6	34.5	33.8	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Advertising and related services	5418	34.5	33.7	33.6	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Advertising agencies	54181	38.8	36.8	36.3	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Public relations agencies	54182	36.3	35.6	36.0	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Direct mail advertising	54186	34.1	35.5	32.6	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	24.7	25.2	24.8	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Other professional and technical services	5419	29.8	28.4	29.1	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	25.6	22.9	26.5	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Photographic services	54192	30.1	30.6	27.1	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Veterinary services	54194	28.6	26.9	28.8	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	37.4	36.4	33.7	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Management of companies and enterprises	55	37.6	37.0	37.4	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	36.8	36.4	37.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Nonresidential property managers	531312	21.37	21.40	20.77	20.99	--	786.42	766.12	737.34	764.04	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	22.27	22.44	22.18	22.38	--	728.23	736.03	709.76	734.06	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	21.51	21.61	23.77	23.87	--	763.61	745.55	791.54	823.52	--
Rental and leasing services	532	15.53	15.69	15.57	15.71	--	528.02	519.34	527.82	538.85	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	14.04	14.08	13.90	13.77	--	454.90	432.26	442.02	440.64	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	13.92	14.07	14.14	14.22	--	435.70	433.36	451.07	459.31	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	8.73	8.99	8.95	8.95	--	183.33	179.80	163.79	165.58	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	15.61	15.72	15.28	15.39	--	580.69	587.93	583.70	597.13	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	17.32	17.69	17.07	16.88	--	661.62	663.38	662.32	639.75	--
General rental centers	5323	15.85	15.64	16.05	15.96	--	656.19	636.55	627.56	655.96	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	19.72	20.10	19.60	20.25	--	765.14	765.81	756.56	795.83	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	20.20	20.67	20.35	21.15	--	814.06	824.73	809.93	873.50	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	19.09	19.33	18.55	18.88	--	706.33	695.88	686.35	689.12	--
Professional and business services		22.37	22.40	22.68	22.90	22.80	789.66	768.32	793.80	817.53	791.16
Professional and technical services	54	29.35	29.23	30.04	30.34	--	1,065.41	1,034.74	1,069.42	1,113.48	--
Legal services	5411	30.26	30.18	31.24	31.39	--	1,083.31	1,032.16	1,080.90	1,133.18	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	31.06	30.97	31.88	32.11	--	1,115.05	1,062.27	1,106.24	1,162.38	--
Other legal services	54119	17.73	17.99	20.12	19.16	--	595.73	590.07	655.91	659.10	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	16.88	17.06	18.79	18.51	--	570.54	554.45	620.07	642.30	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	21.29	21.01	21.32	21.77	--	721.73	701.73	701.43	733.65	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	24.06	23.75	24.69	25.13	--	858.94	826.50	829.58	872.01	--
Tax preparation services	541213	19.68	20.28	22.06	24.02	--	625.82	594.20	661.80	696.58	--
Payroll services	541214	17.85	17.27	16.42	17.00	--	558.71	563.00	535.29	571.20	--
Other accounting services	541219	19.02	18.90	19.18	19.31	--	631.46	616.14	627.19	639.16	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	29.22	29.33	30.08	30.26	--	1,110.36	1,096.94	1,134.02	1,168.04	--
Architectural services	54131	27.45	26.91	27.47	28.10	--	1,043.10	1,003.74	1,046.61	1,084.66	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	24.80	25.13	27.51	27.84	--	882.88	844.37	971.10	999.46	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	30.95	31.17	32.33	32.49	--	1,176.10	1,168.88	1,202.68	1,244.37	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	24.97	24.99	23.77	23.15	--	908.91	874.65	879.49	868.13	--
Testing laboratories	54138	23.12	23.09	22.77	22.63	--	929.42	909.75	951.79	943.67	--
Specialized design services	5414	20.98	21.39	21.94	22.33	--	709.12	699.45	724.02	763.69	--
Interior design services	54141	20.36	20.43	20.10	20.63	--	625.05	614.94	673.35	701.42	--
Graphic design services	54143	21.10	21.27	22.38	22.60	--	755.38	723.18	796.73	806.82	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	37.11	36.82	37.34	37.51	--	1,465.85	1,413.89	1,430.12	1,481.65	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	37.92	37.14	37.93	38.43	--	1,482.67	1,411.32	1,452.72	1,517.99	--
Computer systems design services	541512	38.04	38.17	38.23	38.24	--	1,502.58	1,469.55	1,460.39	1,510.48	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	27.18	27.20	28.15	28.78	--	962.17	935.68	1,004.96	1,059.10	--
Management consulting services	54161	26.62	26.66	28.25	28.68	--	929.04	903.77	997.23	1,046.82	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	27.38	27.53	29.53	30.13	--	919.97	889.22	1,021.74	1,084.68	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	19.48	19.50	23.47	23.57	--	648.68	639.60	856.66	874.45	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	27.45	27.68	28.69	28.80	--	971.73	943.89	1,009.89	1,074.24	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	23.04	23.11	23.25	23.78	--	903.17	894.36	860.25	884.62	--
Other management consulting services	541618	31.80	31.04	31.74	32.22	--	1,154.34	1,111.23	1,126.77	1,172.81	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	26.82	27.26	29.02	29.15	--	995.02	978.63	1,044.72	1,081.47	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	30.16	29.87	27.10	29.07	--	1,131.00	1,096.23	1,027.09	1,098.85	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	35.12	34.67	35.42	35.47	--	1,366.17	1,320.93	1,342.42	1,376.24	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	35.49	34.97	35.97	36.05	--	1,394.76	1,346.35	1,377.65	1,416.77	--
Biotechnology research	541711	32.65	32.55	32.09	32.27	--	1,270.09	1,227.14	1,216.21	1,255.30	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	36.43	35.77	37.18	37.21	--	1,435.34	1,387.88	1,427.71	1,466.07	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	31.16	31.37	29.09	28.88	--	1,109.30	1,082.27	983.24	976.14	--
Advertising and related services	5418	23.26	23.04	24.95	25.50	--	802.47	776.45	838.32	897.60	--
Advertising agencies	54181	26.06	26.20	28.66	29.64	--	1,011.13	964.16	1,040.36	1,155.96	--
Public relations agencies	54182	28.78	27.75	27.97	28.66	--	1,044.71	987.90	1,006.92	1,046.09	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	19.05	18.39	19.59	19.66	--	649.61	652.85	638.63	672.37	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	15.80	15.67	17.36	17.21	--	390.26	394.88	430.53	435.41	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	18.23	18.43	18.60	19.00	--	543.25	523.41	541.26	566.20	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	19.74	19.40	22.19	23.00	--	505.34	444.26	588.04	657.80	--
Photographic services	54192	14.01	14.14	15.04	15.37	--	421.70	432.68	407.58	433.43	--
Veterinary services	54194	15.77	16.03	15.83	15.93	--	451.02	431.21	455.90	458.78	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	25.44	25.92	24.80	25.40	--	951.46	943.49	835.76	881.38	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	22.95	23.28	23.73	23.92	--	862.92	861.36	887.50	906.57	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	27.34	26.76	30.36	30.62	--	1,006.11	974.06	1,138.50	1,163.56	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Managing offices	551114	37.6	37.0	37.4	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	33.8	32.8	34.1	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services	561	33.5	32.4	33.7	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services	5611	33.3	32.5	34.5	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services	5612	40.9	42.3	42.0	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services	5613	33.7	31.9	34.9	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	34.6	33.9	32.3	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	34.0	31.9	35.4	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	32.0	30.7	33.6	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services	5614	32.9	32.7	31.6	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Document preparation services	56141	30.1	28.6	27.9	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	31.3	31.8	32.1	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	34.0	33.5	31.6	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies	56144	34.9	34.0	34.8	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	32.7	32.0	32.0	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies	56151	34.6	34.1	35.2	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	33.9	33.2	35.1	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services	56161	33.3	32.6	34.8	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	38.2	37.8	36.9	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	32.8	32.0	31.7	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	39.0	37.3	36.5	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services	56172	28.1	27.6	27.2	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services	56173	38.5	37.4	37.1	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	33.5	32.4	31.5	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	33.8	34.6	32.6	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services	5619	33.1	32.5	33.1	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	41.4	41.2	42.4	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	38.0	38.2	35.1	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services	56199	29.7	28.9	30.3	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	41.6	41.7	42.6	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection	5621	42.2	43.1	43.3	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	41.7	42.9	42.5	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	40.8	39.1	41.9	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services	56291	40.8	37.2	39.1	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	40.8	41.8	46.2	45.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services											
Health care and social assistance	62	32.4	32.2	32.2	32.4	32.2	--	--	--	--	--
Health care	621,2,3	32.7	32.3	32.4	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	33.1	32.8	32.8	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians	6211	31.7	31.0	31.1	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	62111	33.8	33.4	33.2	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621111	33.8	33.4	33.3	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists	621112	31.2	31.6	28.6	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6212	27.8	26.8	26.6	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors	6213	28.3	27.2	28.0	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists	62131	25.7	25.0	26.3	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62132	31.3	29.8	30.7	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62133	31.5	30.7	30.5	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62134	28.4	27.0	26.7	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	26.0	25.6	29.0	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	33.7	33.1	33.4	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	33.4	33.2	33.5	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	33.8	33.1	33.4	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	29.7	29.3	29.0	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	33.1	32.3	34.2	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	34.6	33.2	34.8	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories	621511	35.3	33.6	35.8	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	32.9	32.3	32.7	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	30.1	29.2	29.2	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	35.8	35.5	34.8	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services	62191	36.6	36.1	37.2	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	34.7	34.5	30.9	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	35.3	35.5	34.3	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Managing offices	551114	22.73	23.10	23.41	23.60	--	854.65	854.70	875.53	894.44	--
Administrative and waste services	56	15.43	15.58	15.79	15.86	--	521.53	511.02	538.44	545.58	--
Administrative and support services	561	15.20	15.35	15.59	15.65	--	509.20	497.34	525.38	532.10	--
Office administrative services	5611	22.68	22.90	23.91	23.73	--	755.24	744.25	824.90	849.53	--
Facilities support services	5612	19.48	20.21	20.91	21.41	--	796.73	854.88	878.22	882.09	--
Employment services	5613	15.87	16.09	16.27	16.45	--	534.82	513.27	567.82	575.75	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	19.44	20.53	22.06	22.03	--	672.62	695.97	712.54	744.61	--
Temporary help services	56132	13.91	14.04	14.23	14.16	--	472.94	447.88	503.74	498.43	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	22.82	22.90	24.04	25.59	--	730.24	703.03	807.74	880.30	--
Business support services	5614	14.65	14.54	14.43	14.11	--	481.99	475.46	455.99	459.99	--
Document preparation services	56141	15.73	15.91	16.72	16.29	--	473.47	455.03	466.49	482.18	--
Telephone call centers	56142	12.92	12.68	12.67	12.60	--	404.40	403.22	406.71	414.54	--
Business service centers	56143	13.46	13.49	13.56	13.09	--	457.64	451.92	428.50	424.12	--
Collection agencies	56144	16.46	16.75	15.67	15.54	--	574.45	569.50	545.32	553.22	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	16.93	16.92	17.18	17.22	--	404.51	541.44	549.76	582.04	--
Travel agencies	56151	18.49	18.02	19.28	19.26	--	639.75	614.48	678.66	716.47	--
Investigation and security services	5616	13.86	13.99	14.18	14.20	--	469.85	464.47	497.72	489.90	--
Security and armored car services	56161	12.99	13.18	13.51	13.44	--	432.57	429.67	470.15	458.30	--
Security systems services	56162	19.15	18.91	18.42	18.96	--	731.53	714.80	679.70	699.62	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	12.92	12.93	12.99	12.94	--	423.78	413.76	411.78	414.08	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	17.13	17.06	18.28	17.97	--	668.07	636.34	667.22	690.05	--
Janitorial services	56172	11.13	11.21	10.96	10.99	--	312.75	309.40	298.11	303.32	--
Landscaping services	56173	13.90	13.89	13.95	13.95	--	535.15	519.49	517.55	520.34	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	13.57	13.51	13.98	13.80	--	454.60	437.72	440.37	452.64	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	15.67	16.11	16.38	15.83	--	529.65	557.41	533.99	535.05	--
Other support services	5619	16.17	16.67	16.51	16.81	--	535.23	541.78	546.48	564.82	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	13.04	13.29	13.30	13.67	--	539.86	547.55	563.92	568.67	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	24.99	25.23	25.84	26.17	--	949.62	963.79	906.98	921.18	--
All other support services	56199	15.06	15.55	16.05	16.13	--	447.28	449.40	486.32	503.26	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	19.11	19.28	19.26	19.46	--	794.98	803.98	820.48	809.54	--
Waste collection	5621	17.27	17.69	17.45	17.78	--	728.79	762.44	755.59	752.09	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	20.12	20.07	20.56	20.39	--	839.00	861.00	873.80	852.30	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	20.58	20.72	20.52	20.94	--	839.66	810.15	859.79	852.26	--
Remediation services	56291	23.45	23.69	23.17	24.33	--	956.76	881.27	905.95	907.51	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	16.22	16.97	17.17	16.94	--	661.78	709.35	793.25	770.77	--
Education and health services											
Health care and social assistance	62	19.49	19.65	20.07	20.03	20.10	631.48	632.73	646.25	648.97	647.22
Health care	621,2,3	19.79	20.00	20.46	20.41	--	647.13	646.00	662.90	665.37	--
Health care	621,2,3	20.95	21.19	21.74	21.70	--	693.45	695.03	713.07	716.10	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	20.83	20.94	21.61	21.62	--	660.31	649.14	672.07	683.19	--
Offices of physicians	6211	22.54	22.68	24.04	24.04	--	761.85	757.51	798.13	812.55	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	22.58	22.72	24.06	24.06	--	763.20	758.85	801.20	815.63	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	20.39	20.18	22.72	22.54	--	636.17	637.69	649.79	662.68	--
Offices of dentists	6212	22.21	22.32	22.33	22.56	--	617.44	598.18	593.98	606.86	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	19.81	19.94	20.43	20.65	--	560.62	542.37	572.04	590.59	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	13.78	13.90	14.60	14.72	--	354.15	347.50	383.98	403.33	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	13.74	14.50	14.62	15.00	--	430.06	432.10	448.83	463.50	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	22.59	22.85	21.85	22.78	--	711.59	701.50	666.43	694.79	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	24.35	24.22	24.94	25.08	--	691.54	653.94	665.90	692.21	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	18.73	18.81	20.22	20.07	--	486.98	481.54	586.38	590.06	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	22.04	21.88	22.62	22.64	--	742.75	724.23	755.51	767.50	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	16.94	16.95	17.45	17.60	--	565.80	562.74	584.58	601.92	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	24.30	24.11	24.98	24.94	--	821.34	798.04	834.33	840.48	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	32.04	31.32	32.98	32.01	--	951.59	917.68	956.42	912.29	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	21.91	21.41	21.33	21.50	--	725.22	691.54	729.49	743.90	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	23.82	23.56	23.35	23.34	--	824.17	782.19	812.58	821.57	--
Medical laboratories	621511	23.19	22.81	23.10	23.10	--	818.61	766.42	826.98	840.84	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	25.33	25.31	23.98	23.93	--	833.36	817.51	784.15	782.51	--
Home health care services	6216	16.39	16.63	16.60	16.36	--	493.34	485.60	484.72	484.26	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	16.35	16.57	17.15	17.24	--	585.33	588.24	596.82	612.02	--
Ambulance services	62191	15.50	15.71	15.61	15.65	--	567.30	567.13	580.69	591.57	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	17.73	17.96	20.13	20.27	--	615.23	619.62	622.02	644.59	--
Hospitals	622	25.09	25.43	26.24	26.18	--	888.19	900.22	928.90	924.15	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	25.26	25.62	26.48	26.41	--	894.20	906.95	937.39	932.27	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	19.20	19.23	20.25	20.32	--	677.76	682.67	694.58	688.85	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Other hospitals	6223	35.3	35.0	36.1	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	32.1	32.1	32.0	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	32.5	32.6	32.6	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	31.9	32.4	32.1	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	33.7	33.1	33.6	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	31.3	31.0	30.9	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	31.0	30.8	30.6	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	31.6	31.2	31.2	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	34.8	34.5	34.0	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance	624	30.0	29.6	29.9	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services	6241	29.7	29.3	29.7	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services	62411	27.9	28.2	29.4	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	29.2	28.6	28.9	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services	62419	31.6	31.2	31.3	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	31.6	31.5	31.6	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services	62421	31.5	31.3	32.3	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	31.6	31.5	31.4	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services	6244	30.4	29.7	30.1	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality		25.7	24.7	25.4	25.8	24.6	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	24.7	23.6	24.8	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	25.4	25.0	25.6	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies	7111	23.5	24.2	23.8	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	25.3	25.3	25.8	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	24.1	22.7	25.8	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	34.5	32.9	29.5	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	27.4	26.2	27.3	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums	71211	27.1	26.2	26.4	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	27.7	26.3	28.3	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	24.3	23.0	24.4	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	30.4	28.7	29.8	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	32.6	32.7	32.8	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	34.0	34.1	34.5	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries	71329	29.8	30.1	29.8	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	22.6	21.0	22.6	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	26.5	25.8	26.5	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities	71392	29.9	28.0	28.9	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas	71393	29.3	28.5	29.7	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	18.6	16.5	18.5	18.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers	71395	20.6	19.8	20.1	21.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	24.8	22.3	25.4	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation and food services	72	25.8	24.9	25.6	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation	721	31.6	31.4	31.5	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	31.2	31.3	31.6	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	33.6	24.1	30.7	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	31.3	26.3	27.2	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	34.8	21.7	32.4	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places	722	24.7	23.7	24.4	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	24.9	23.6	24.5	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	24.4	23.4	24.1	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	24.3	23.3	24.2	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	27.2	25.1	26.3	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	24.1	23.6	23.0	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services	7223	27.9	28.0	28.0	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors	72231	30.2	30.3	31.7	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	22.2	21.9	19.7	20.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	22.0	20.9	21.6	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services	00,81	30.9	30.4	31.0	31.3	30.9	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Other hospitals	6223	24.32	24.44	23.92	24.06	--	858.50	855.40	863.51	858.94	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	14.03	14.30	14.26	14.20	--	450.36	459.03	456.32	455.82	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	14.95	15.26	15.31	15.27	--	479.90	489.85	491.45	490.17	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	13.19	13.31	13.14	12.97	--	428.68	433.91	428.36	426.71	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	12.22	12.40	12.40	12.20	--	389.82	401.76	398.04	394.06	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	15.08	15.12	14.58	14.46	--	508.20	500.47	489.89	491.64	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	12.64	12.99	12.92	12.79	--	395.63	402.69	399.23	396.49	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	13.47	13.86	13.82	13.67	--	417.57	426.89	422.89	418.30	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	11.69	12.00	11.90	11.81	--	369.40	374.40	371.28	370.83	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	13.45	13.43	13.20	13.58	--	468.06	463.34	448.80	472.58	--
Social assistance	624	12.77	12.90	12.82	12.86	--	383.10	381.84	383.32	390.94	--
Individual and family services	6241	13.40	13.36	13.50	13.60	--	397.98	391.45	400.95	408.00	--
Child and youth services	62411	15.17	14.99	14.71	14.87	--	423.24	422.72	432.47	455.02	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	11.81	11.93	12.00	11.98	--	344.85	341.20	346.80	349.82	--
Other individual and family services	62419	15.50	15.22	15.72	16.01	--	489.80	474.86	492.04	502.71	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	14.32	14.16	14.34	14.36	--	452.51	446.04	453.14	472.44	--
Community food services	62421	12.66	12.76	13.11	12.79	--	398.79	399.39	423.45	423.35	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	14.76	14.52	14.66	14.77	--	466.42	457.38	460.32	484.46	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	12.44	12.61	12.38	12.38	--	370.71	375.78	368.92	370.16	--
Child day care services	6244	11.81	12.25	11.79	11.79	--	359.02	363.83	354.88	361.95	--
Leisure and hospitality		11.04	11.23	11.19	11.22	11.23	283.73	277.38	284.23	289.48	276.26
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	14.41	15.02	14.43	14.62	--	355.93	354.47	357.86	362.58	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	20.25	20.96	20.03	20.39	--	514.35	524.00	512.77	526.06	--
Performing arts companies	7111	21.80	23.58	22.35	21.63	--	512.30	570.64	531.93	521.28	--
Spectator sports	7112	17.66	18.00	17.00	18.55	--	446.80	455.40	438.60	491.58	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	21.45	21.56	20.51	20.66	--	516.95	489.41	529.16	516.50	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	22.29	22.40	23.65	23.20	--	769.01	736.96	697.68	693.68	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	14.65	15.36	14.68	14.86	--	401.41	402.43	400.76	411.62	--
Museums	71211	15.76	16.31	15.96	15.95	--	427.10	427.32	421.34	433.84	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	13.40	14.25	13.38	13.65	--	371.18	374.78	378.65	384.93	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	12.82	13.20	12.82	12.91	--	311.53	303.60	312.81	313.71	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	14.48	15.23	14.92	15.15	--	440.19	437.10	444.62	463.59	--
Gambling industries	7132	12.89	12.96	13.60	13.65	--	420.21	423.79	446.08	446.36	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	12.57	12.74	13.90	13.90	--	427.38	434.43	479.55	472.60	--
Other gambling industries	71329	13.59	13.44	12.96	13.14	--	404.98	404.54	386.21	399.46	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	12.49	12.83	12.27	12.34	--	282.27	269.43	277.30	276.42	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	12.27	12.59	12.14	12.09	--	325.16	324.82	321.71	314.34	--
Skiing facilities	71392	13.85	14.08	14.53	14.60	--	414.12	394.24	419.92	432.16	--
Marinas	71393	13.97	14.72	14.14	14.24	--	409.32	419.52	419.96	420.08	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	12.83	13.32	12.46	12.76	--	238.64	219.78	230.51	237.34	--
Bowling centers	71395	10.44	10.55	10.63	10.52	--	215.06	208.89	213.66	223.02	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	12.30	12.61	11.92	11.76	--	305.04	281.20	302.77	290.47	--
Accommodation and food services	72	10.45	10.61	10.60	10.62	--	269.61	264.19	271.36	275.06	--
Accommodation	721	12.66	13.37	12.61	12.59	--	400.06	419.82	397.22	397.84	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	12.81	13.41	12.71	12.67	--	403.52	423.76	401.64	400.37	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	12.80	13.49	12.67	12.64	--	399.36	422.24	400.37	399.42	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	10.31	11.85	11.01	11.25	--	346.42	285.59	338.01	352.13	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	9.78	10.48	9.36	9.46	--	306.11	275.62	254.59	247.85	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	10.57	13.69	11.69	11.97	--	367.84	297.07	378.76	405.78	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9.91	9.94	10.10	10.14	--	244.78	235.58	246.44	252.49	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	10.60	10.56	10.87	10.95	--	263.94	249.22	266.32	272.66	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	8.87	8.95	8.92	8.95	--	216.43	209.43	214.97	220.17	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	8.76	8.84	8.83	8.85	--	212.87	205.97	213.69	218.60	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	9.41	9.53	9.20	9.24	--	255.95	239.20	241.96	249.48	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	9.48	9.58	9.49	9.59	--	228.47	226.09	218.27	223.45	--
Special food services	7223	11.61	11.69	12.16	11.85	--	323.92	327.32	340.48	338.91	--
Food service contractors	72231	11.40	11.37	11.94	11.44	--	344.28	344.51	378.50	366.08	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	12.30	12.85	12.97	13.33	--	273.06	281.42	255.51	273.27	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	10.16	10.06	10.24	10.25	--	223.52	210.25	221.18	224.48	--
Other services	00,81	16.59	16.72	16.70	16.78	16.90	512.63	508.29	517.70	525.21	522.21

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Repair and maintenance	811	36.3	35.7	36.5	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	35.6	34.9	35.5	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	37.1	36.7	37.8	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair	811111	37.1	36.7	37.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	35.8	34.7	39.2	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	38.0	37.4	38.6	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	38.3	37.8	39.0	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	35.5	34.7	35.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	30.7	29.3	28.5	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes	811192	27.9	26.5	25.8	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	36.0	34.5	34.0	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	37.9	37.2	38.8	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	38.6	36.3	40.4	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	37.4	37.9	37.5	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	39.6	39.3	41.1	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	33.9	34.3	34.4	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services	812	28.5	27.7	28.8	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services	8121	25.5	24.5	26.0	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	26.5	25.6	26.8	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	25.9	25.0	26.3	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nail salons	812113	33.1	32.1	32.4	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	21.2	19.8	22.8	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services	8122	30.7	29.8	29.3	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	28.9	28.3	27.7	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	35.4	33.8	34.0	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	32.3	32.1	33.0	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	30.2	29.5	30.5	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	28.6	28.7	29.2	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	37.1	36.9	38.0	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	30.1	29.4	30.1	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	25.6	24.0	24.7	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	31.4	30.5	33.4	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	30.0	29.5	29.9	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	33.1	32.4	32.6	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	31.8	31.6	31.8	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	35.5	34.4	33.7	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	33.2	32.0	32.9	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	32.5	31.4	32.2	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations	813311	31.5	31.5	30.4	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	32.8	31.4	32.8	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	20.1	17.2	20.6	20.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	32.5	32.1	32.5	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations	81391	35.1	33.6	33.7	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations	81392	35.6	35.9	35.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	31.9	30.1	32.5	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	30.2	31.1	30.8	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Repair and maintenance	811	16.49	16.66	16.85	16.96	--	598.59	594.76	615.03	624.13	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	15.17	15.29	15.53	15.55	--	540.05	533.62	551.32	553.58	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	15.91	15.77	16.12	16.37	--	590.26	578.76	609.34	620.42	--
General automotive repair	811111	16.14	15.94	16.42	16.69	--	598.79	585.00	615.75	627.54	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	14.68	14.83	14.85	15.12	--	525.54	514.60	582.12	582.12	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	17.97	18.12	17.91	17.75	--	682.86	677.69	691.33	681.60	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	18.22	18.41	18.09	17.97	--	697.83	695.90	705.51	695.44	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	16.06	15.96	16.43	15.94	--	570.13	553.81	583.27	578.62	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	10.02	10.37	10.93	10.81	--	307.61	303.84	311.51	313.49	--
Car washes	811192	9.69	10.11	10.41	10.22	--	270.35	267.92	268.58	273.90	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	10.49	10.75	11.73	11.79	--	377.64	370.88	398.82	397.32	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	20.11	19.90	20.02	20.48	--	762.17	740.28	776.78	782.34	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	18.88	18.75	20.67	21.72	--	728.77	680.63	835.07	829.70	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	20.99	20.68	19.48	19.46	--	785.03	783.77	730.50	743.37	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	20.79	21.30	20.97	21.24	--	823.28	837.09	861.87	892.08	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	14.32	14.55	15.15	15.10	--	485.45	499.07	521.16	537.56	--
Personal and laundry services	812	13.08	13.01	13.50	13.51	--	372.78	360.38	388.80	393.14	--
Personal care services	8121	13.60	13.29	14.05	14.14	--	346.80	325.61	365.30	376.12	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	13.45	13.10	13.98	14.11	--	356.43	335.36	374.66	386.61	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	13.85	13.52	14.45	14.55	--	358.72	338.00	380.04	392.85	--
Nail salons	812113	9.84	9.45	9.69	10.01	--	325.70	303.35	313.96	321.32	--
Other personal care services	81219	14.42	14.33	14.41	14.33	--	305.70	283.73	328.55	326.72	--
Death care services	8122	16.83	16.85	17.08	17.34	--	516.68	502.13	500.44	518.47	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	17.48	17.64	18.09	18.43	--	505.17	499.21	501.09	519.73	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	15.40	15.06	14.66	14.71	--	545.16	509.03	498.44	516.32	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	11.69	11.79	12.05	12.00	--	377.59	378.46	397.65	397.20	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	10.77	10.81	11.16	11.38	--	325.25	318.90	340.38	351.64	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	10.54	10.47	10.61	10.77	--	301.44	300.49	309.81	319.87	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	12.91	13.21	13.54	13.25	--	478.96	487.45	514.52	498.20	--
Other personal services	8129	11.82	12.07	12.45	12.19	--	355.78	354.86	374.75	368.14	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	12.01	12.57	13.00	12.70	--	307.46	301.68	321.10	299.72	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	10.87	11.04	11.34	11.09	--	341.32	336.72	378.76	382.61	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	18.17	18.36	18.01	18.12	--	545.10	541.62	538.50	547.22	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	22.51	22.03	22.89	23.09	--	745.08	713.77	746.21	785.06	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	24.30	23.97	25.11	25.12	--	772.74	757.45	798.50	844.03	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	22.24	21.25	22.39	22.85	--	789.52	731.00	754.54	804.32	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	19.72	19.35	19.42	19.56	--	654.70	619.20	638.92	653.30	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	17.19	16.93	17.34	17.82	--	558.68	531.60	558.35	577.37	--
Human rights organizations	813311	16.26	15.98	18.17	18.33	--	512.19	503.37	552.37	568.23	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	17.48	17.24	17.05	17.65	--	573.34	541.34	559.24	580.69	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	11.58	12.26	11.15	11.39	--	232.76	210.87	229.69	235.77	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	22.41	22.77	21.87	21.79	--	728.33	730.92	710.78	719.07	--
Business associations	81391	25.01	24.52	24.18	23.85	--	877.85	823.87	814.87	858.60	--
Professional organizations	81392	26.68	26.79	26.60	26.29	--	949.81	961.76	944.30	964.84	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	30.38	30.56	30.02	30.23	--	969.12	919.86	975.65	964.34	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	13.74	14.28	14.11	14.34	--	414.95	444.11	434.59	443.11	--

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.
--Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production employees on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Manufacturing	\$17.58	\$17.74	\$17.73	\$17.68	\$17.82
Durable goods	18.75	18.94	18.81	18.78	18.99
Wood products	14.63	14.69	14.31	14.30	(²)
Nonmetallic mineral products	16.50	16.71	16.45	16.49	(²)
Primary metals	19.38	19.67	18.88	18.54	(²)
Fabricated metal products	16.99	17.19	17.13	17.03	(²)
Machinery	17.82	18.09	18.20	18.14	(²)
Computer and electronic products	21.52	21.44	22.07	22.18	(²)
Electrical equipment and appliances	16.03	16.06	16.14	16.05	(²)
Transportation equipment	23.84	24.01	23.72	23.53	(²)
Furniture and related products	14.73	14.88	14.51	14.69	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	15.64	15.66	15.90	16.06	(²)
Nondurable goods	15.87	16.04	16.06	16.03	16.09
Food manufacturing	13.71	13.90	13.69	13.55	(²)
Beverages and tobacco products	19.75	19.88	20.76	21.08	(²)
Textile mills	13.29	13.36	13.14	13.18	(²)
Textile product mills	11.08	11.02	11.53	11.32	(²)
Apparel	11.19	11.42	11.40	11.20	(²)
Leather and allied products	13.35	13.27	12.36	12.10	(²)
Paper and paper products	18.21	18.58	19.06	18.95	(²)
Printing and related support activities	16.30	16.40	16.28	16.21	(²)
Petroleum and coal products	27.20	27.56	28.66	29.26	(²)
Chemicals	19.65	19.78	20.25	20.78	(²)
Plastics and rubber products	15.31	15.48	15.09	14.92	(²)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982-1984) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Sept. 2010 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$18.63	\$18.73	\$18.94	\$19.03	\$19.11	\$625.97	\$618.09	\$636.38	\$647.02	\$638.27
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.82	8.86	8.85	8.88	(²)	296.45	292.49	297.52	302.06	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	20.01	20.04	20.32	20.39	20.42	798.40	781.56	820.93	835.99	827.01
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.48	9.48	9.50	9.52	(²)	378.11	369.84	383.80	390.28	(²)
Mining and logging:										
Current dollars	23.13	23.26	23.80	23.78	24.21	1,020.03	1,002.51	1,059.10	1,101.01	1,065.24
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	10.95	11.01	11.13	11.10	(²)	483.07	474.40	495.14	514.00	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	22.79	22.74	23.26	23.40	23.31	888.81	832.28	911.79	928.98	899.77
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	10.79	10.76	10.87	10.92	(²)	420.93	393.84	426.27	433.69	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	18.26	18.43	18.53	18.54	18.68	734.05	737.20	756.02	765.70	771.48
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.65	8.72	8.66	8.66	(²)	347.63	348.85	353.45	357.46	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	18.32	18.44	18.64	18.74	18.82	595.40	588.24	603.94	614.67	604.12
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.68	8.73	8.71	8.75	(²)	281.97	278.36	282.35	286.95	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	16.58	16.62	16.80	16.88	17.01	552.11	548.46	567.84	572.23	569.84
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	7.85	7.86	7.85	7.88	(²)	261.47	259.54	265.47	267.14	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	21.00	21.01	21.49	21.51	21.65	795.90	779.47	812.32	828.14	822.70
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.95	9.94	10.05	10.04	(²)	376.93	368.85	379.77	386.61	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	13.10	13.20	13.23	13.28	13.38	396.93	397.32	408.81	407.70	405.41
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	6.20	6.25	6.19	6.20	(²)	187.98	188.02	191.12	190.33	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	18.89	18.77	19.16	19.27	19.24	695.15	685.11	722.33	738.04	727.27
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.95	8.88	8.96	9.00	(²)	329.21	324.20	337.70	344.55	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	29.47	29.71	30.19	30.33	30.70	1,234.79	1,238.91	1,271.00	1,279.93	1,295.54
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	13.96	14.06	14.11	14.16	(²)	584.78	586.27	594.21	597.53	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	25.73	25.65	25.97	25.95	26.15	952.01	936.23	942.71	960.15	944.02
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	12.19	12.14	12.14	12.11	(²)	450.86	443.03	440.73	448.24	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	20.92	20.94	21.35	21.53	21.37	767.76	747.56	764.33	798.76	765.05
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.91	9.91	9.98	10.05	(²)	363.60	353.75	357.33	372.90	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	22.37	22.40	22.68	22.90	22.80	789.66	768.32	793.80	817.53	791.16
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	10.59	10.60	10.60	10.69	(²)	373.97	363.58	371.11	381.66	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	19.49	19.65	20.07	20.03	20.10	631.48	632.73	646.25	648.97	647.22
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.23	9.30	9.38	9.35	(²)	299.06	299.42	302.13	302.97	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	11.04	11.23	11.19	11.22	11.23	283.73	277.38	284.23	289.48	276.26
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	5.23	5.31	5.23	5.24	(²)	134.37	131.26	132.88	135.14	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	16.59	16.72	16.70	16.78	16.90	512.63	508.29	517.70	525.21	522.21
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	7.86	7.91	7.81	7.83	(²)	242.77	240.53	242.03	245.19	(²)

¹ Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
Alabama	39.6	40.5	40.6	\$15.44	\$15.84	\$15.90	\$611.42	\$641.52	\$645.54
Alaska	45.9	48.4	49.5	14.99	16.54	16.52	688.04	800.54	817.74
Arizona	38.0	39.9	39.4	16.86	16.96	17.03	640.68	676.70	670.98
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	36.3	37.9	37.1	17.56	17.77	17.65	637.43	673.48	654.82
Arkansas	39.6	41.3	41.5	13.99	13.74	13.77	554.00	567.46	571.46
California	39.8	40.1	40.8	17.67	18.89	19.64	703.27	757.49	801.31
Colorado	38.5	38.8	39.1	21.57	22.34	22.31	830.45	866.79	872.32
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	39.9	39.4	39.9	24.50	25.56	25.54	977.55	1,007.06	1,019.05
Connecticut	40.5	41.2	41.0	23.65	23.54	23.86	957.83	969.85	978.26
Delaware	41.7	41.5	41.0	17.13	16.58	15.95	714.32	688.07	653.95
Florida	37.8	38.7	39.9	19.57	19.23	18.97	739.75	744.20	756.90
Georgia	39.1	39.5	39.4	15.40	16.33	16.44	602.14	645.04	647.74
Hawaii	34.4	34.1	36.1	18.74	18.51	18.42	644.66	631.19	664.96
Honolulu	37.0	35.3	36.9	18.42	18.47	18.55	681.54	651.99	684.50
Idaho	39.1	39.4	40.6	20.55	20.66	20.37	803.51	814.00	827.02
Illinois	40.0	39.7	39.6	16.71	16.83	16.84	668.40	668.15	666.86
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	41.2	40.0	40.2	17.70	17.98	17.75	729.24	719.20	713.55
Indiana	39.3	41.1	41.5	18.70	18.48	18.38	734.91	759.53	762.77
Indianapolis-Carmel	40.1	43.4	43.9	20.30	18.63	19.48	814.03	808.54	855.17
Iowa	39.7	41.7	41.0	16.81	16.60	17.01	667.36	692.22	697.41
Kansas	38.7	39.4	39.6	18.90	18.49	18.48	731.43	728.51	731.81
Wichita	41.2	40.9	41.8	19.08	18.06	18.04	786.10	738.65	754.07
Kentucky	41.6	41.9	41.6	18.22	18.76	19.11	757.95	786.04	794.98
Louisville-Jefferson County	41.1	39.9	39.5	19.23	19.01	20.32	790.35	758.50	802.64
Louisiana	40.7	42.3	42.3	20.69	21.40	21.45	842.08	905.22	907.34
Maine	39.9	41.1	39.7	20.18	20.32	20.11	805.18	835.15	798.37
Maryland	39.5	40.3	40.2	19.02	19.97	20.24	751.29	804.79	813.65
Massachusetts	39.6	38.9	39.1	20.66	20.46	20.48	818.14	795.89	800.77
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	38.1	38.3	38.4	21.14	21.24	21.26	805.43	813.49	816.38
Michigan	43.3	44.0	44.7	21.93	21.77	21.77	949.57	957.88	973.12
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	42.1	43.4	44.8	24.90	24.69	24.82	1,048.29	1,071.55	1,111.94
Minnesota	39.7	40.5	40.8	18.54	18.52	18.48	736.04	750.06	753.98
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	39.0	40.3	40.8	19.69	19.84	19.72	767.91	799.55	804.58
Mississippi	41.6	40.2	40.0	14.64	14.93	14.88	609.02	600.19	595.20
Missouri	41.1	39.4	39.8	19.15	18.46	19.21	787.07	727.32	764.56
St. Louis ¹	41.4	39.7	40.0	19.93	18.95	19.71	825.10	752.32	788.40
Montana	40.9	38.7	40.4	16.73	16.92	16.56	684.26	654.80	669.02
Nebraska	40.3	40.3	40.8	16.30	16.11	16.21	656.89	649.23	661.37
Lincoln	39.9	39.4	39.5	15.71	15.23	15.44	626.83	600.06	609.88
Omaha-Council Bluffs	41.9	42.9	42.7	17.25	16.79	16.83	722.78	720.29	718.64
Nevada	38.2	36.4	36.5	15.25	15.47	15.48	582.55	563.11	565.02
Las Vegas-Paradise	38.3	35.4	35.5	15.02	15.51	15.52	575.27	549.05	550.96
New Hampshire	38.6	41.6	42.4	17.39	18.01	17.81	671.25	749.22	755.14
New Jersey	41.4	40.4	40.4	18.20	18.85	18.80	753.48	761.54	759.52
New Mexico	39.6	38.2	39.1	14.34	15.82	16.13	567.86	604.32	630.68
New York	39.5	40.6	41.0	18.77	18.36	18.33	741.42	745.42	751.53
North Carolina	39.0	39.7	40.4	15.92	15.98	15.62	620.88	634.41	631.05

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
North Dakota	37.4	37.9	38.0	\$15.51	\$15.92	\$16.06	\$580.07	\$603.37	\$610.28
Ohio	39.9	39.8	40.3	18.80	18.56	18.58	750.12	738.69	748.77
Akron	40.5	40.1	39.3	17.42	17.36	17.49	705.51	696.14	687.36
Cincinnati-Middletown	39.1	39.5	40.1	17.92	17.62	17.82	700.67	695.99	714.58
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	38.6	37.9	38.6	18.03	17.83	17.77	695.96	675.76	685.92
Columbus	37.1	38.3	38.2	19.60	19.66	19.78	727.16	752.98	755.60
Oklahoma	39.5	42.2	41.7	15.14	14.27	14.52	598.03	602.19	605.48
Tulsa	39.9	41.4	40.3	19.85	18.44	18.69	792.02	763.42	753.21
Oregon	38.6	38.5	39.2	17.78	17.75	17.57	686.31	683.38	688.74
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	39.5	39.4	39.9	18.32	18.29	17.74	723.64	720.63	707.83
Pennsylvania	39.7	39.2	40.3	16.35	17.04	16.96	649.10	667.97	683.49
Rhode Island	37.3	38.5	38.9	14.07	14.72	14.76	524.81	566.72	574.16
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	38.9	40.2	40.8	15.12	15.58	15.60	588.17	626.32	636.48
South Carolina	41.8	41.4	41.6	16.03	16.51	16.58	670.05	683.51	689.73
South Dakota	40.5	40.2	39.0	14.74	15.28	15.34	596.97	614.26	598.26
Tennessee	40.4	39.8	40.0	14.76	15.58	15.55	596.30	620.08	622.00
Texas	40.1	41.8	42.6	15.42	16.12	16.23	618.34	673.82	691.40
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	40.7	42.0	42.7	16.01	16.57	16.60	651.61	695.94	708.82
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	43.9	46.7	46.4	19.02	19.26	19.27	834.98	899.44	894.13
San Antonio-New Braunfels	38.8	37.2	37.5	13.28	12.78	12.80	515.26	475.42	480.00
Utah	39.2	38.5	38.8	18.54	18.41	18.44	726.77	708.79	715.47
Salt Lake City	41.1	39.4	38.9	18.45	18.13	18.44	758.30	714.32	717.32
Vermont	38.1	38.8	38.9	16.43	16.70	16.80	625.98	647.96	653.52
Virginia	43.2	40.7	41.3	19.28	19.23	19.17	832.90	782.66	791.72
Washington	42.0	42.3	42.1	23.14	23.27	23.18	971.88	984.32	975.88
West Virginia	40.0	40.3	40.5	18.61	18.12	18.00	744.40	730.24	729.00
Wisconsin	38.9	39.9	40.7	17.89	17.89	17.88	695.92	713.81	727.72
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	37.3	40.4	42.1	19.08	17.89	18.30	711.68	722.76	770.43
Wyoming	40.0	39.7	40.4	20.97	20.52	20.61	838.80	814.64	832.64
Puerto Rico	40.4	39.8	39.4	12.52	12.38	12.25	505.81	492.72	482.65
Virgin Islands	42.1	37.9	37.7	30.28	29.49	29.80	1,274.79	1,117.67	1,123.46

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.
^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and

available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-20. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in selected States, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
California	39.8	40.1	40.8	\$17.67	\$18.89	\$19.64	\$703.27	\$757.49	\$801.31
Illinois	40.0	39.7	39.6	16.71	16.83	16.84	668.40	668.15	666.86
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	41.0	40.6	40.6	16.36	16.48	16.45	670.76	669.09	667.87
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	39.0	40.0	40.1	23.49	22.78	22.97	916.11	911.20	921.10
Massachusetts	39.6	38.9	39.1	20.66	20.46	20.48	818.14	795.89	800.77
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	38.1	38.3	38.4	21.14	21.24	21.26	805.43	813.49	816.38
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	39.1	37.9	37.9	19.76	19.73	19.74	772.62	747.77	748.15
Michigan	43.3	44.0	44.7	21.93	21.77	21.77	949.57	957.88	973.12
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	42.1	43.4	44.8	24.90	24.69	24.82	1,048.29	1,071.55	1,111.94
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	43.4	45.1	46.2	27.82	26.76	27.65	1,207.39	1,206.88	1,277.43
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	41.4	42.5	44.1	23.24	23.50	23.32	962.14	998.75	1,028.41
Pennsylvania	39.7	39.2	40.3	16.35	17.04	16.96	649.10	667.97	683.49
Wilmington ²	40.6	41.8	40.4	14.30	15.28	15.08	580.58	638.70	609.23
Texas	40.1	41.8	42.6	15.42	16.12	16.23	618.34	673.82	691.40
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	40.7	42.0	42.7	16.01	16.57	16.60	651.61	695.94	708.82
Dallas-Plano-Irving	40.1	42.0	42.9	15.01	15.76	15.77	601.90	661.92	676.53
Fort Worth-Arlington	41.7	41.9	42.2	17.72	18.07	18.13	738.92	757.13	765.09

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and Area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to change. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated

December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/iau/lausmsa.htm and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Wilmington, DE, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P
Alabama	35.1	35.4	35.7	\$19.59	\$19.70	\$19.66	\$687.61	\$697.38	\$701.86
Anniston-Oxford	39.8	37.6	37.7	18.55	17.21	17.09	738.29	647.10	644.29
Auburn-Opelika	36.9	36.0	36.4	14.27	15.42	15.43	526.56	555.12	561.65
Birmingham-Hoover	34.5	35.0	35.0	21.44	20.96	20.97	739.68	733.60	733.95
Decatur	34.5	35.4	35.5	15.66	16.10	16.15	540.27	569.94	573.33
Dothan	36.8	36.4	36.3	13.86	14.48	14.78	510.05	527.07	536.51
Florence-Muscle Shoals	33.7	33.8	33.9	15.02	14.83	14.83	506.17	501.25	502.74
Gadsden	32.5	33.0	32.8	13.53	13.18	13.30	439.73	434.94	436.24
Huntsville	35.8	35.9	36.0	24.55	24.13	24.16	878.89	866.27	869.76
Mobile	37.0	36.6	36.8	19.88	19.92	19.95	735.56	729.07	734.16
Montgomery	36.4	36.5	36.3	21.01	20.76	20.65	764.76	757.74	749.60
Tuscaloosa	36.7	37.4	37.5	19.96	20.33	20.46	732.53	760.34	767.25
Alaska	37.3	35.7	38.4	24.36	23.49	23.90	908.63	838.59	917.76
Anchorage	36.8	35.6	37.1	26.10	25.90	26.09	960.48	922.04	967.94
Fairbanks	33.7	38.7	33.5	21.98	21.92	24.72	740.73	848.30	828.12
Arizona	35.1	35.4	35.9	22.08	22.05	21.96	775.01	780.57	788.36
Flagstaff	30.3	29.2	30.0	14.74	14.59	14.89	446.62	426.03	446.70
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	32.5	33.0	33.8	17.13	18.81	18.73	556.73	620.73	633.07
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	35.3	35.7	36.1	22.76	23.01	22.92	803.43	821.46	827.41
Prescott	33.0	31.7	32.4	17.27	17.62	17.31	569.91	558.55	560.84
Tucson	34.9	34.4	35.0	20.05	20.58	20.60	699.75	707.95	721.00
Yuma	29.9	30.7	31.5	17.58	17.73	17.97	525.64	544.31	566.06
Arkansas	35.3	35.1	35.5	17.90	18.18	18.09	631.87	638.12	642.20
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	35.3	35.8	36.2	16.19	17.00	16.61	571.51	608.60	601.28
Fort Smith	38.1	36.4	36.7	16.90	17.44	17.62	643.89	634.82	646.65
Hot Springs	34.4	34.8	35.5	18.01	17.48	17.41	619.54	608.30	618.06
Jonesboro	33.9	35.0	35.1	17.15	17.45	17.45	581.39	610.75	612.50
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	37.4	36.3	36.9	20.09	20.76	20.27	751.37	753.59	747.96
Pine Bluff	41.0	35.3	35.7	17.94	17.80	17.54	735.54	628.34	626.18
California	34.1	34.0	34.9	25.48	26.35	26.40	868.87	895.90	921.36
Bakersfield-Delano	38.4	37.9	38.0	21.89	21.77	21.92	840.58	825.08	832.96
Chico	33.3	32.4	33.4	21.26	19.85	19.62	707.96	643.14	655.31
El Centro	26.5	32.7	33.5	16.07	18.24	18.06	425.86	596.45	605.01
Fresno	33.2	34.5	36.1	19.48	20.12	20.01	646.74	694.14	722.36
Hanford-Corcoran	32.7	34.6	34.9	21.04	19.68	19.38	688.01	680.93	676.36
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	34.7	35.0	35.8	24.25	24.97	25.58	841.48	873.95	915.76
Madera-Chowchilla	33.1	30.8	31.4	23.14	22.70	22.92	765.93	699.16	719.69
Merced	34.0	35.3	35.4	16.76	17.09	16.88	569.84	603.28	597.55
Modesto	34.1	31.8	34.2	21.06	21.83	20.42	718.15	694.19	698.36
Napa	32.9	33.1	33.7	24.79	23.93	24.23	815.59	792.08	816.55
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	35.0	33.7	34.3	24.36	24.14	24.17	852.60	813.52	829.03
Redding	32.3	31.5	33.0	19.10	19.62	19.42	616.93	618.03	640.86
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	34.3	35.4	36.1	22.26	21.36	21.66	763.52	756.14	781.93
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	34.9	34.5	35.5	24.55	25.38	24.94	856.80	875.61	885.37
Salinas	34.6	33.1	33.0	21.78	21.45	21.57	753.59	710.00	711.81
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	34.6	34.3	35.1	25.41	25.08	25.42	879.19	860.24	892.24
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	34.4	33.8	34.5	31.46	31.88	32.06	1,082.22	1,077.54	1,106.07
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	35.8	35.4	36.1	35.87	36.90	36.78	1,284.15	1,306.26	1,327.76
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	28.2	29.7	30.5	21.36	23.99	23.28	602.35	712.50	710.04
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	29.8	32.8	33.3	22.69	24.88	24.80	676.16	816.06	825.84
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	33.9	31.8	32.7	23.00	25.27	24.62	779.70	803.59	805.07
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	32.7	33.2	33.8	24.67	24.38	24.48	806.71	809.42	827.42
Stockton	35.1	34.7	35.5	20.13	19.96	20.22	706.56	692.61	717.81
Vallejo-Fairfield	33.8	33.5	34.1	22.21	22.41	22.49	750.70	750.74	766.91
Visalia-Porterville	33.9	33.0	34.0	19.15	18.37	18.27	649.19	606.21	621.18
Yuba City	36.1	36.4	37.2	21.26	23.91	23.19	767.49	870.32	862.67
Colorado	34.8	34.7	35.1	23.66	23.69	23.77	823.37	822.04	834.33
Boulder	33.8	34.5	35.0	27.47	27.37	27.55	928.49	944.27	964.25
Colorado Springs	35.3	34.7	35.1	23.87	23.33	23.42	842.61	809.55	822.04
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	34.8	35.5	35.6	24.97	25.39	25.34	868.96	901.35	902.10
Fort Collins-Loveland	34.3	33.1	34.4	21.26	20.95	21.15	729.22	693.45	727.56
Grand Junction	32.8	32.8	33.1	22.00	21.76	21.65	721.60	713.73	716.62
Greeley	34.8	34.5	35.3	19.05	19.11	19.33	662.94	659.30	682.35
Pueblo	33.8	34.7	34.7	16.22	16.26	16.38	548.24	564.22	568.39
Connecticut	33.1	33.3	33.6	27.82	27.78	28.00	920.84	925.07	940.80
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	33.0	33.3	33.5	31.49	29.76	30.77	1,039.17	991.01	1,030.80
Danbury	35.0	35.0	35.4	25.99	26.42	27.19	909.65	924.70	962.53
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	34.2	35.2	35.3	30.01	28.48	28.54	1,026.34	1,002.50	1,007.46
New Haven	32.4	32.5	33.1	25.74	26.24	25.83	833.98	852.80	854.97
Norwich-New London	30.1	31.0	31.2	21.21	21.43	21.35	638.42	664.33	666.12
Waterbury	33.0	34.3	34.2	22.60	22.39	22.79	745.80	767.98	779.42
Delaware	33.3	32.5	32.8	22.63	22.38	22.56	753.58	727.35	739.97
Dover	32.8	32.5	32.5	15.86	16.96	17.46	520.21	551.20	567.45
District of Columbia	36.6	34.2	35.0	31.43	34.21	34.59	1,150.34	1,169.98	1,210.65
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	36.3	35.7	36.2	29.62	29.33	29.84	1,075.21	1,047.08	1,080.21

See footnotes at end of table.

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P
Florida	35.2	35.4	34.6	21.80	21.31	21.87	767.36	754.37	756.70
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	33.6	34.5	34.7	21.45	19.92	19.92	720.72	687.24	691.22
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	35.8	34.9	35.7	19.87	20.79	20.84	711.35	725.57	743.99
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	34.6	35.1	35.0	22.43	19.01	18.85	776.08	667.25	659.75
Gainesville	33.7	34.7	35.1	23.92	22.99	22.10	806.10	797.75	775.71
Jacksonville	33.4	34.2	34.5	20.95	21.76	21.79	699.73	744.19	751.76
Lakeland-Winter Haven	36.3	36.9	36.9	19.10	17.53	18.46	693.33	646.86	681.17
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	35.6	35.7	35.9	22.65	22.69	22.53	806.34	810.03	808.83
Naples-Marco Island	34.9	36.0	36.2	20.94	20.49	20.55	730.81	737.64	743.91
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	35.8	34.8	34.7	21.49	20.88	21.08	769.34	726.62	731.48
Ocala	32.9	34.5	34.8	21.05	19.01	18.84	692.55	655.85	655.63
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	36.8	37.0	37.5	20.32	20.30	20.19	747.78	751.10	757.13
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	34.8	35.6	35.1	22.77	21.49	21.95	792.40	765.04	770.45
Palm Coast	34.9	36.8	36.6	17.50	17.41	17.49	610.75	640.69	640.13
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	33.9	34.1	34.4	17.65	18.70	19.02	598.34	637.67	654.29
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	34.1	33.3	34.0	19.96	20.37	20.17	680.64	678.32	685.78
Port St. Lucie	33.5	30.1	30.6	17.14	17.13	17.18	574.19	515.61	525.71
Punta Gorda	31.7	30.6	30.3	20.26	21.41	21.21	642.24	655.15	642.66
Sebastian-Vero Beach	33.0	31.4	31.1	19.83	21.35	19.89	654.39	670.39	618.58
Tallahassee	33.9	35.7	36.1	20.44	21.15	21.08	692.92	755.06	760.99
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	35.2	34.7	35.2	22.31	21.68	21.86	785.31	752.30	769.47
Georgia	34.7	34.7	35.1	21.05	21.61	21.80	730.44	749.87	765.18
Albany	34.9	33.8	34.2	15.48	14.60	15.13	540.25	493.48	517.45
Athens-Clarke County	34.4	33.3	33.8	21.15	20.98	20.00	727.56	698.63	676.00
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	34.4	34.9	35.0	24.35	23.91	24.18	837.64	834.46	846.30
Augusta-Richmond County	37.0	36.8	37.7	19.48	19.10	18.92	720.76	702.88	713.28
Brunswick	32.9	31.0	31.5	16.57	15.43	15.98	545.15	478.33	503.37
Columbus	33.8	34.1	33.5	17.26	17.03	17.15	583.39	580.72	574.53
Dalton	33.3	33.6	34.0	18.18	16.47	16.26	605.39	553.39	552.84
Gainesville	36.4	37.7	37.7	20.63	22.14	22.13	750.93	834.68	834.30
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	39.2	34.0	35.6	13.62	14.36	14.48	533.90	488.24	515.49
Macon	39.9	39.4	40.0	20.76	19.32	19.37	828.32	761.21	774.80
Rome	38.1	35.5	36.0	20.36	20.20	21.82	775.72	717.10	785.52
Savannah	34.3	33.9	34.2	19.75	20.32	20.33	677.43	688.85	695.29
Valdosta	29.3	29.3	30.8	18.04	16.66	16.50	528.57	488.14	508.20
Warner Robins	34.7	35.8	36.0	18.77	19.56	19.15	651.32	700.25	689.40
Hawaii	32.6	32.8	33.7	21.10	21.64	21.95	687.86	709.79	739.72
Honolulu	33.0	32.8	33.5	22.56	22.67	22.93	744.48	743.58	768.16
Idaho	35.0	33.6	34.4	19.26	22.04	20.94	674.10	740.54	720.34
Boise City-Nampa	35.8	33.6	34.6	20.39	21.30	21.70	729.96	715.68	750.82
Coeur d'Alene	32.1	33.2	33.6	16.53	16.79	16.57	530.61	557.43	556.75
Idaho Falls	34.4	34.1	34.2	21.55	26.01	19.40	741.32	886.94	663.48
Lewiston	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pocatello	32.4	30.3	31.3	18.47	19.75	19.88	598.43	598.43	622.24
Illinois	34.5	34.3	34.4	23.11	23.03	23.11	797.30	789.93	794.98
Bloomington-Normal	33.6	33.5	33.7	26.66	26.66	26.49	889.73	893.11	892.71
Champaign-Urbana	34.1	32.3	32.5	25.09	24.66	24.42	855.57	796.52	793.65
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	34.9	34.6	34.7	24.23	24.36	24.50	845.63	842.86	850.15
Danville	35.8	35.7	35.9	16.75	17.15	17.28	599.65	612.26	620.35
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	35.4	34.4	34.3	18.56	18.28	18.34	657.02	628.83	629.06
Decatur	32.9	32.4	32.6	22.26	21.90	22.07	732.35	709.56	719.48
Kankakee-Bradley	32.3	32.4	32.5	20.30	20.22	20.06	655.69	655.13	651.95
Peoria	36.6	36.1	35.9	18.29	18.94	18.80	669.41	683.73	674.92
Rockford	37.2	36.6	36.4	22.43	21.80	21.97	834.40	797.88	799.71
Springfield	33.3	33.5	33.6	20.34	20.88	20.96	677.32	699.48	704.26
Indiana	35.0	35.2	35.4	20.36	20.52	20.48	712.60	722.30	724.99
Anderson	37.9	35.6	37.9	17.56	17.93	17.34	665.52	638.31	657.19
Bloomington	35.9	35.3	36.0	22.09	22.72	22.51	793.03	802.02	810.36
Columbus	35.9	38.4	39.9	20.35	19.93	19.37	730.57	765.31	772.86
Elkhart-Goshen	36.3	38.7	37.1	19.92	20.60	20.65	723.10	797.22	766.12
Evansville	35.8	35.7	36.7	20.51	21.54	21.47	734.26	768.98	787.95
Fort Wayne	34.0	34.8	35.4	20.96	21.01	20.96	712.64	731.15	741.98
Indianapolis-Carmel	34.7	34.1	34.4	22.13	23.20	23.00	767.91	791.12	791.20
Kokomo	37.6	36.8	36.0	26.91	25.82	26.76	1,011.82	950.18	963.36
Lafayette	31.1	33.8	33.3	17.65	19.79	18.91	548.92	668.90	629.70
Michigan City-La Porte	30.2	31.0	31.7	26.90	24.16	23.85	812.38	748.96	756.05
Muncie	34.2	35.5	35.6	19.50	19.22	17.79	666.90	682.31	633.32
South Bend-Mishawaka	36.3	35.3	35.8	19.48	20.19	19.96	707.12	712.71	714.57
Terre Haute	35.4	36.8	36.8	20.29	21.19	21.15	718.27	779.79	778.32
Iowa	34.0	34.2	34.4	20.04	20.11	20.49	681.36	687.76	704.86
Ames	35.5	36.8	35.3	19.55	19.51	19.87	694.03	717.97	701.41
Cedar Rapids	35.9	33.7	34.1	24.19	22.04	22.08	868.42	742.75	752.93
Des Moines-West Des Moines	38.9	35.7	35.9	22.25	23.09	23.50	865.53	824.31	843.65
Dubuque	32.3	31.6	31.7	22.31	21.90	21.89	720.61	692.04	693.91
Iowa City	32.8	31.8	31.3	17.47	17.95	18.19	573.02	570.81	569.35
Sioux City	32.8	33.2	34.3	17.37	18.25	18.82	569.74	605.90	645.53
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	41.4	40.0	41.1	20.82	19.99	20.00	861.95	799.60	822.00

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P
Kansas	35.4	34.4	34.8	19.57	20.04	20.19	692.78	689.38	702.61
Lawrence	30.9	32.6	33.0	17.89	17.56	17.71	552.80	572.46	584.43
Manhattan	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Topeka	35.6	34.3	35.4	20.42	20.59	20.22	726.95	706.24	715.79
Wichita	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Kentucky	35.5	35.4	35.7	18.71	19.43	19.73	664.21	687.82	704.36
Bowling Green	33.0	33.7	34.0	20.30	20.97	21.17	669.90	706.69	719.78
Elizabethtown	37.4	33.2	33.0	12.77	13.34	13.14	477.60	442.89	433.62
Lexington-Fayette	35.2	34.4	34.3	21.26	20.88	21.39	748.35	718.27	733.68
Louisville-Jefferson County	35.3	35.3	35.5	19.40	20.75	21.19	684.82	732.48	752.25
Owensboro	34.6	34.6	36.1	14.05	14.73	14.88	486.13	509.66	537.17
Louisiana	36.6	36.8	37.3	19.45	19.39	19.58	711.87	713.55	730.33
Alexandria	34.9	35.4	36.2	13.51	16.66	17.13	471.50	589.76	620.11
Baton Rouge	35.1	36.4	36.7	21.38	20.42	20.88	750.44	743.29	766.30
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	41.8	40.4	40.6	20.45	20.10	20.15	854.81	812.04	818.09
Lafayette	36.7	37.5	37.4	18.21	18.41	19.19	668.31	690.38	717.71
Lake Charles	38.0	38.2	38.1	18.82	20.52	20.88	715.16	783.86	795.53
Monroe	35.6	34.8	34.1	14.48	15.94	16.02	515.49	554.71	546.28
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	39.5	37.8	38.8	22.46	22.09	22.00	887.17	835.00	853.60
Shreveport-Bossier City	35.7	35.2	36.0	16.71	18.15	18.82	596.55	638.88	677.52
Maine	33.8	34.1	34.3	18.96	19.20	19.36	640.85	654.72	664.05
Bangor	35.8	35.5	35.4	17.82	17.89	18.05	637.96	635.10	638.97
Lewiston-Auburn	33.3	34.1	33.3	18.42	18.23	18.32	613.39	621.64	610.06
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	32.9	33.5	33.9	21.49	21.89	21.92	707.02	733.32	743.09
Maryland	34.9	33.9	34.3	25.46	26.21	26.37	888.55	888.52	904.49
Baltimore-Towson	35.0	34.5	34.8	25.37	26.26	26.39	887.95	905.97	918.37
Cumberland	33.8	32.1	31.6	17.21	17.42	16.99	581.70	559.18	536.88
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	34.3	34.2	34.5	19.48	20.78	20.77	668.16	710.68	716.57
Salisbury	33.2	34.6	34.5	19.82	21.91	21.47	658.02	758.09	740.72
Massachusetts	33.7	33.7	34.0	26.61	27.00	27.20	896.76	909.90	924.80
Barnstable Town	32.7	33.1	33.5	21.96	22.40	22.66	718.09	741.44	759.11
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	36.0	35.1	35.2	28.68	28.97	28.98	1,032.48	1,016.85	1,020.10
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	33.1	32.2	32.1	18.53	18.75	20.16	613.34	603.75	647.14
New Bedford	35.0	35.2	35.8	20.76	21.48	21.70	726.60	756.10	776.86
Pittsfield	34.1	34.7	33.5	20.30	20.21	20.28	692.23	701.29	679.38
Springfield	33.2	33.8	33.7	21.82	23.47	23.71	724.42	793.29	799.03
Worcester	34.7	35.8	36.0	24.86	24.38	24.15	862.64	872.80	869.40
Michigan	34.0	33.9	34.3	21.38	22.05	22.24	726.92	747.50	762.83
Ann Arbor	30.9	30.4	30.6	23.64	23.34	23.21	730.48	709.54	710.23
Battle Creek	32.8	32.4	32.3	17.24	17.65	17.57	565.47	571.86	567.51
Bay City	33.2	34.2	34.8	19.96	21.23	21.12	662.67	726.07	734.98
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	35.3	35.1	35.8	23.60	24.69	25.13	833.08	866.62	899.65
Flint	34.8	35.0	35.5	22.87	26.50	26.74	795.88	927.50	949.27
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	33.5	33.3	33.5	21.20	21.36	21.33	710.20	711.29	714.56
Holland-Grand Haven	35.1	34.8	35.3	19.97	20.37	20.31	700.95	708.88	716.94
Jackson	32.1	31.9	31.8	19.03	19.43	19.45	610.86	619.82	618.51
Kalamazoo-Portage	34.1	33.2	33.9	19.08	18.94	19.00	650.63	628.81	644.10
Lansing-East Lansing	35.7	36.2	35.7	22.76	23.44	23.46	812.53	848.53	837.52
Monroe	32.4	32.1	33.5	18.78	18.21	17.70	608.47	584.54	592.95
Muskegon-Norton Shores	34.1	34.2	34.5	20.09	19.52	19.46	685.07	667.58	671.37
Niles-Benton Harbor	32.2	31.9	32.0	17.46	17.01	17.13	562.21	542.62	548.16
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	32.2	30.3	30.4	19.80	20.71	20.83	637.56	627.51	633.23
Minnesota	33.1	33.0	33.5	22.69	23.63	23.84	751.04	779.79	798.64
Duluth	32.5	31.9	32.1	21.84	20.85	20.60	709.80	665.12	661.26
Mankato-North Mankato	34.2	34.8	35.4	22.52	23.65	23.90	770.18	823.02	846.06
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	33.4	33.5	34.2	24.23	26.04	26.20	809.28	872.34	896.04
Rochester	29.7	31.1	31.6	24.81	26.29	26.68	736.86	817.62	843.09
St. Cloud	34.8	35.4	36.0	21.42	21.60	21.42	745.42	764.64	771.12
Mississippi	35.9	36.1	36.4	18.13	17.95	17.99	650.87	648.00	654.84
Gulfport-Biloxi	38.0	36.5	36.4	16.49	17.65	17.70	626.62	644.23	644.28
Hattiesburg	33.4	33.9	33.7	17.27	17.92	17.94	576.82	607.49	604.58
Jackson	35.0	34.5	35.0	21.94	20.04	20.17	767.90	691.38	705.95
Pascagoula	42.7	39.2	39.2	23.51	24.13	23.39	1,003.88	945.90	916.89
Missouri	34.4	33.8	34.2	20.96	21.26	21.08	721.02	718.59	720.94
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	38.2	35.9	36.5	14.83	15.43	14.70	566.51	553.94	536.55
Columbia	35.4	33.8	34.3	15.43	16.72	16.76	546.22	565.14	574.87
Jefferson City	34.1	34.8	34.5	18.01	16.09	16.61	614.14	559.93	573.05
Joplin	36.3	36.2	37.2	17.22	18.00	17.57	625.09	651.60	653.60
Kansas City	36.6	35.3	36.2	24.02	23.42	23.56	879.13	826.73	852.87
St. Joseph	31.0	31.3	31.7	18.66	16.02	15.67	578.46	501.43	496.74
St. Louis 2	35.3	34.7	35.2	24.08	24.15	24.64	850.02	838.01	867.33
Springfield	34.5	33.1	33.1	17.77	18.36	18.40	613.07	607.72	609.04
Montana	32.1	32.9	33.7	19.73	19.68	20.45	633.33	647.47	689.17
Billings	31.1	33.1	34.0	22.21	20.06	21.44	690.73	663.99	728.96
Great Falls	31.7	34.5	35.5	17.40	17.45	17.27	551.58	602.03	613.09
Missoula	32.0	33.5	34.4	18.68	19.41	19.72	597.76	650.24	678.37

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P
Nebraska	34.3	34.3	34.8	20.24	20.83	21.03	694.23	714.47	731.84
Lincoln	34.6	33.5	33.9	19.27	19.34	19.50	666.74	647.89	661.05
Omaha-Council Bluffs	34.4	34.4	34.7	22.28	21.93	22.13	766.43	754.39	767.91
Nevada	35.7	34.5	34.4	19.56	19.13	19.13	698.29	659.99	658.07
Carson City	36.5	35.1	35.0	16.76	16.46	16.44	611.74	577.75	575.40
Las Vegas-Paradise	35.5	34.4	34.1	19.84	19.40	19.40	704.32	667.36	661.54
Reno-Sparks	36.5	35.4	35.4	18.38	18.36	18.36	670.87	649.94	649.94
New Hampshire	33.1	33.3	33.3	22.31	22.88	22.79	738.46	761.90	758.91
Manchester	32.4	32.4	32.6	23.68	22.66	22.83	767.23	734.18	744.26
Portsmouth	33.7	33.4	33.7	25.23	23.70	23.50	850.25	791.58	791.95
Rochester-Dover	34.4	33.6	32.7	20.97	21.71	21.91	721.37	729.46	716.46
New Jersey	33.9	33.8	34.5	25.63	25.67	25.42	868.86	867.65	876.99
Atlantic City-Hammonton	33.3	32.7	32.7	19.57	19.74	19.64	651.68	645.50	642.23
Ocean City	33.4	32.5	33.0	15.90	14.94	15.26	531.06	485.55	503.58
Trenton-Ewing	32.8	32.2	32.3	24.27	25.76	25.63	796.06	829.47	827.85
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	34.7	33.4	33.4	22.08	19.81	19.52	766.18	661.65	651.97
New Mexico	35.4	34.7	35.9	18.90	19.26	19.53	669.06	668.32	701.13
Albuquerque	35.2	34.4	35.0	20.30	21.28	21.61	714.56	732.03	756.35
Farmington	35.8	34.3	34.0	17.81	18.02	18.70	637.60	618.09	635.80
Las Cruces	35.4	34.3	35.2	20.71	19.44	19.19	733.13	666.79	675.49
Santa Fe	39.0	37.2	36.9	22.02	20.88	20.84	858.78	776.74	769.00
New York	34.1	34.2	34.5	25.72	25.81	25.88	877.05	882.70	892.86
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	34.1	33.7	33.8	23.07	23.33	23.46	786.69	786.22	792.95
Binghamton	35.3	35.1	34.5	23.66	22.83	22.71	835.20	801.33	783.50
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	32.1	32.9	33.4	20.42	20.72	20.60	655.48	681.69	688.04
Elmira	28.2	30.8	30.1	18.63	17.91	18.09	525.37	551.63	544.51
Glens Falls	33.2	33.6	33.9	20.01	21.58	21.53	664.33	725.09	729.87
Ithaca	32.5	33.1	33.1	18.18	18.55	18.63	590.85	614.01	616.65
Kingston	31.8	32.5	32.3	20.51	20.66	21.16	652.22	671.45	683.47
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	34.6	34.7	35.2	27.95	28.07	28.06	967.07	974.03	987.71
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	33.3	33.2	33.2	23.99	23.11	23.64	798.87	767.25	784.85
Rochester	32.7	32.8	33.3	21.57	20.93	21.09	705.34	686.50	702.30
Syracuse	33.7	34.8	34.9	23.16	23.07	23.38	780.49	802.84	815.96
Utica-Rome	34.1	33.4	33.8	19.12	18.94	18.73	651.99	632.60	633.07
North Carolina	34.0	34.1	34.5	20.44	20.43	20.50	694.96	696.66	707.25
Asheville	34.2	34.8	34.2	18.11	18.17	18.35	619.36	632.32	627.57
Burlington	34.5	35.8	35.7	19.12	17.65	17.58	659.64	631.87	627.61
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	34.9	35.0	35.5	24.20	23.71	23.75	844.58	829.85	843.13
Durham-Chapel Hill	34.2	33.1	34.3	23.14	24.13	24.35	791.39	798.70	835.21
Fayetteville	32.8	31.9	33.0	15.21	16.64	16.56	498.89	530.82	546.48
Goldsboro	36.1	35.5	36.0	14.77	15.13	14.99	533.20	537.12	539.64
Greensboro-High Point	34.7	35.3	35.7	21.78	21.55	21.27	755.77	760.72	759.34
Greenville	32.5	31.8	32.6	17.72	18.37	18.36	575.90	584.17	598.54
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	33.0	33.5	34.1	18.22	17.96	17.88	601.26	601.66	609.71
Jacksonville	34.1	33.9	34.2	15.61	16.30	16.26	532.30	552.57	556.09
Raleigh-Cary	34.8	35.9	36.8	25.31	25.13	25.03	880.79	902.17	921.10
Rocky Mount	33.1	34.0	34.0	17.28	16.91	17.15	571.97	574.94	583.10
Wilmington	34.8	34.7	34.7	20.76	21.42	21.24	722.45	743.27	737.03
Winston-Salem	34.3	34.6	34.6	18.30	18.86	19.11	627.69	652.56	661.21
North Dakota	33.1	33.2	34.0	19.32	20.04	20.05	639.49	665.33	681.70
Bismarck	34.3	33.3	33.6	19.21	21.58	21.62	658.90	718.61	726.43
Fargo	33.3	31.8	32.8	19.69	20.45	20.55	655.68	650.31	674.04
Grand Forks	32.5	33.4	33.8	19.36	18.49	18.62	629.20	617.57	629.36
Ohio	33.3	33.5	33.8	19.74	20.11	20.23	657.34	673.69	683.77
Akron	35.3	35.0	35.2	20.03	20.06	20.16	707.06	702.10	709.63
Canton-Massillon	32.2	33.1	33.6	17.43	17.67	17.69	561.25	584.88	594.38
Cincinnati-Middletown	33.7	33.7	34.0	20.93	21.23	21.34	705.34	715.45	725.56
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	34.0	33.8	34.5	20.38	20.55	20.64	692.92	694.59	712.08
Columbus	33.4	33.3	33.5	21.50	21.34	21.59	718.10	710.62	723.27
Dayton	34.9	34.9	35.3	21.63	21.34	21.47	754.89	744.77	757.89
Lima	32.4	32.1	32.5	21.18	21.19	21.14	686.23	680.20	687.05
Mansfield	33.7	33.7	33.6	20.24	20.42	20.45	682.09	688.15	687.12
Sandusky	33.1	31.7	31.9	17.18	17.14	17.23	568.66	543.34	549.64
Springfield	37.8	37.0	37.6	15.24	15.41	15.49	576.07	570.17	582.42
Steubenville-Weirton	33.1	34.4	34.0	19.26	19.08	19.15	637.51	656.35	651.10
Toledo	32.6	32.9	33.3	21.71	21.86	21.90	707.75	719.19	729.27
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	35.0	34.7	35.4	20.22	20.24	20.15	707.70	702.33	713.31

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010P
Oklahoma	36.0	36.1	36.9	18.19	18.83	19.18	654.84	679.76	707.74
Lawton	32.4	33.4	33.2	10.94	11.49	11.49	354.46	383.77	381.47
Oklahoma City	35.0	36.4	37.2	18.53	18.85	19.25	648.55	686.14	716.10
Tulsa	36.8	36.0	37.1	20.96	20.46	20.91	771.33	736.56	775.76
Oregon	34.1	33.6	34.8	21.21	21.55	21.51	723.26	724.08	748.55
Bend	34.4	33.0	33.6	20.54	19.65	19.76	706.58	648.45	663.94
Corvallis	30.7	30.9	31.8	24.05	25.26	23.29	738.34	780.53	740.62
Eugene-Springfield	33.3	33.5	34.2	19.44	18.93	19.21	647.35	634.16	656.98
Medford	32.4	33.4	34.1	18.37	19.14	19.14	595.19	639.28	652.67
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	35.0	34.3	35.6	23.55	23.89	23.73	824.25	819.43	844.79
Salem	34.2	32.9	34.5	18.08	19.05	19.20	618.34	626.75	662.40
Pennsylvania	33.2	33.4	33.6	20.76	21.12	21.17	689.23	705.41	711.31
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	33.6	33.8	34.4	20.91	21.52	21.43	702.58	727.38	737.19
Altoona	33.1	30.9	30.9	17.32	16.63	16.71	573.29	513.87	516.34
Erie	34.0	34.4	34.5	17.70	17.53	17.60	601.80	603.03	607.20
Harrisburg-Carlisle	34.2	34.0	34.2	20.77	20.72	20.91	710.33	704.48	715.12
Johnstown	32.7	33.6	33.5	16.62	17.24	17.22	543.47	579.26	576.87
Lancaster	33.6	33.0	33.2	20.37	20.27	20.39	684.43	668.91	676.95
Lebanon	35.4	34.7	34.7	16.03	16.23	16.16	567.46	563.18	560.75
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	33.9	33.7	34.2	25.44	25.42	25.52	862.42	856.65	872.78
Pittsburgh	33.4	33.6	33.9	20.57	20.85	20.97	687.04	700.56	710.88
Reading	33.2	32.4	32.6	18.92	19.20	19.27	628.14	622.08	628.20
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	32.8	32.9	33.3	18.62	18.81	18.52	610.74	618.85	616.72
State College	31.1	29.9	30.6	16.08	16.67	16.49	500.09	498.43	504.59
Williamsport	35.0	34.8	35.2	17.86	18.92	18.78	625.10	658.42	661.06
York-Hanover	35.1	34.9	35.2	19.59	19.54	19.68	687.61	681.95	692.74
Rhode Island	34.0	34.2	34.1	22.31	22.60	22.71	758.54	772.92	774.41
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	33.9	34.1	34.1	22.00	22.26	22.36	745.80	759.07	762.48
South Carolina	34.9	34.9	34.3	19.40	19.56	19.68	677.06	682.64	675.02
Anderson	33.4	34.0	34.1	17.07	17.24	18.09	570.14	586.16	616.87
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	34.1	33.5	34.0	19.48	20.86	20.89	664.27	698.81	710.26
Columbia	33.9	34.0	34.9	20.38	18.98	19.36	690.88	645.32	675.66
Florence	33.9	34.7	34.6	17.78	18.10	17.84	602.74	628.07	617.26
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	34.2	35.2	41.7	18.86	21.26	18.31	645.01	748.35	763.53
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	31.9	33.0	32.9	15.31	14.24	14.59	488.39	469.92	480.01
Spartanburg	38.0	36.4	36.6	18.37	18.14	17.97	698.06	660.30	657.70
Sumter	34.2	37.2	37.5	17.79	16.39	16.49	608.42	609.71	618.38
South Dakota	34.5	34.2	34.6	17.78	18.55	18.17	613.41	634.41	628.68
Rapid City	34.2	33.3	34.7	18.70	18.28	17.37	639.54	608.72	602.74
Sioux Falls	33.9	34.2	34.5	18.84	19.43	19.29	638.68	664.51	665.51
Tennessee	35.7	35.6	35.9	19.60	19.90	19.97	699.72	708.44	716.92
Chattanooga	35.9	36.5	36.5	18.65	18.90	19.11	669.54	689.85	697.52
Clarksville	35.5	36.5	36.1	16.43	16.85	16.75	583.27	615.03	604.68
Cleveland	35.5	36.2	36.2	16.16	17.04	17.32	573.68	616.85	626.98
Jackson	37.6	36.4	36.8	15.96	16.50	16.57	600.10	600.60	609.78
Johnson City	36.2	36.0	36.5	16.53	17.16	16.99	598.39	617.76	620.14
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	35.0	36.2	36.5	16.70	16.79	16.94	584.50	607.80	618.31
Knoxville	37.3	37.3	37.2	21.08	21.91	21.95	786.28	817.24	816.54
Memphis	35.1	35.7	35.9	20.24	20.29	20.13	710.42	724.35	722.67
Morristown	36.5	36.0	36.2	18.62	18.22	18.51	679.63	655.92	670.06
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	35.9	35.4	35.6	21.56	21.75	21.64	774.00	769.95	770.38
Texas	35.5	36.2	36.9	21.47	21.30	21.36	762.19	771.06	788.18
Abiene	34.3	33.7	33.9	17.34	17.55	17.55	594.76	591.44	594.95
Amarillo	33.9	31.5	31.1	19.61	18.99	18.94	664.78	598.19	589.03
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	35.1	35.6	35.8	23.52	23.79	23.89	825.55	846.92	855.26
Beaumont-Port Arthur	35.9	35.3	35.8	20.75	20.75	20.72	744.93	732.48	741.78
Brownsville-Harlingen	38.2	36.5	38.7	13.29	14.01	13.52	507.68	511.37	523.22
College Station-Bryan	35.9	36.6	38.6	14.55	13.93	14.37	522.35	509.84	554.68
Corpus Christi	35.0	37.6	37.2	19.04	17.59	17.48	666.40	661.38	650.26
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	36.7	36.9	37.8	23.06	23.21	23.88	846.30	856.45	902.66
El Paso	34.8	35.2	36.1	15.68	17.12	17.24	545.66	602.62	622.36
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	37.2	36.9	37.2	24.43	24.57	24.92	908.80	906.63	927.02
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	34.0	33.1	34.5	17.75	19.00	19.36	603.50	628.90	667.92
Laredo	33.7	34.3	34.7	13.32	13.59	14.11	448.88	466.14	489.62
Longview	38.7	39.7	40.3	17.22	16.73	16.74	666.41	664.18	674.62
Lubbock	31.0	31.6	31.8	19.08	17.82	17.94	591.48	563.11	570.49
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	35.4	34.0	36.1	13.84	14.37	14.54	489.94	488.58	524.89
Midland	36.3	39.3	39.5	22.65	20.89	21.39	822.20	820.98	844.91
Odessa	30.4	34.9	35.9	17.91	19.27	19.47	544.46	672.52	698.97
San Angelo	35.6	33.3	35.1	21.70	17.88	17.42	772.52	595.40	611.44
San Antonio-New Braunfels	36.6	35.8	36.3	20.74	20.37	20.67	759.08	729.25	750.32
Sherman-Denison	35.4	34.7	34.9	19.12	18.58	18.42	676.85	644.73	642.86
Texarkana	35.4	34.7	33.5	17.60	18.11	18.23	623.04	628.42	610.71
Tyler	34.9	33.9	34.0	15.59	15.89	16.13	544.09	538.67	548.42
Victoria	38.9	35.0	36.0	21.87	21.15	21.25	850.74	740.25	765.00
Waco	33.8	36.1	36.9	16.07	17.65	17.41	543.17	637.17	642.43
Wichita Falls	34.4	31.8	31.3	17.81	19.46	19.97	612.66	618.83	625.06

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P	Aug. 2009	July 2010	Aug. 2010 ^P
Utah	36.7	35.4	36.0	22.16	23.93	24.00	813.27	847.12	864.00
Logan	31.5	31.1	32.2	18.18	18.70	18.67	572.67	581.57	601.17
Ogden-Clearfield	40.0	34.1	35.0	23.37	21.72	21.58	934.80	740.65	755.30
Provo-Orem	31.7	32.1	33.1	18.98	19.17	19.09	601.67	615.36	631.88
St. George	29.9	30.2	31.0	17.70	17.28	17.48	529.23	521.86	541.88
Salt Lake City	37.4	36.8	37.2	23.18	23.35	23.10	866.93	859.28	859.32
Vermont	34.9	34.8	35.1	22.29	22.77	22.85	777.92	792.40	802.04
Burlington-South Burlington	35.0	34.5	35.4	24.37	25.08	25.05	852.95	865.26	886.77
Virginia	35.1	35.5	36.2	22.72	23.06	23.37	797.47	818.63	845.99
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	34.8	34.4	34.8	18.01	17.38	17.37	626.75	597.87	604.48
Charlottesville	34.3	33.4	34.4	23.68	23.96	24.39	812.22	800.26	839.02
Danville	36.4	39.4	39.0	17.05	15.88	16.17	620.62	625.67	630.63
Harrisonburg	34.3	35.0	35.0	18.21	18.47	18.60	624.60	646.45	651.00
Lynchburg	36.5	36.8	38.6	21.37	21.69	21.68	780.01	798.19	836.85
Richmond	34.1	34.2	34.9	20.83	22.41	22.62	710.30	766.42	789.44
Roanoke	36.0	34.4	34.4	18.55	19.83	19.84	667.80	682.15	682.50
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	36.5	35.6	36.2	22.37	22.18	22.19	816.51	789.61	803.28
Winchester	37.8	36.8	36.6	20.43	19.75	20.37	772.25	726.80	745.54
Washington	35.3	34.1	35.4	26.06	26.65	26.72	919.92	908.77	945.89
Bellingham	32.1	32.4	33.3	22.48	21.98	21.78	721.61	712.15	725.27
Bremerton-Silverdale	32.4	30.5	32.4	22.30	22.35	21.63	722.52	681.68	700.81
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	37.6	33.3	35.0	24.25	25.65	25.43	911.80	854.15	890.05
Longview	33.2	33.8	33.5	19.71	19.89	19.61	654.37	672.28	656.94
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	31.0	30.7	31.6	21.59	20.94	20.15	669.29	642.86	636.74
Olympia	34.9	33.4	33.0	20.62	21.59	21.52	719.64	721.11	710.16
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	37.3	34.4	35.9	30.53	30.47	30.87	1,138.77	1,048.17	1,108.23
Spokane	33.9	34.0	34.9	21.21	21.21	20.78	719.02	721.14	725.22
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	32.2	31.7	32.4	16.96	15.46	15.86	546.11	490.08	513.86
Yakima	32.7	32.7	34.1	19.26	19.57	19.69	629.80	639.94	671.43
West Virginia	34.6	35.1	35.4	18.01	19.00	19.02	623.15	666.90	673.31
Charleston	34.7	35.3	35.5	20.60	21.38	21.50	714.82	754.71	763.25
Huntington-Ashland	35.7	35.6	35.8	17.85	17.88	17.75	637.25	636.53	635.45
Morgantown	35.4	35.1	35.0	19.16	19.80	19.77	678.26	694.98	691.95
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	32.4	31.9	32.3	16.92	17.48	17.55	548.21	557.61	567.87
Wheeling	33.2	33.1	33.1	16.96	17.64	17.66	563.07	583.88	584.55
Wisconsin	32.8	32.9	33.5	20.95	21.23	21.23	687.16	698.47	711.21
Appleton	34.0	33.7	34.3	19.91	20.40	20.19	676.94	687.48	692.52
Eau Claire	32.2	33.1	33.8	18.94	19.68	20.14	609.87	651.41	680.73
Fond du Lac	24.3	27.2	27.7	16.23	20.02	19.78	394.39	544.54	547.91
Green Bay	34.5	33.8	34.0	20.43	20.04	20.23	704.84	677.35	687.82
Janesville	33.0	33.4	33.2	18.66	18.03	17.64	615.78	602.20	585.65
La Crosse	33.0	34.8	34.8	21.48	21.49	21.73	708.84	747.85	756.20
Madison	33.0	33.2	33.7	24.60	25.16	25.17	811.80	835.31	848.23
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	33.7	33.3	34.1	23.67	23.45	23.36	797.68	780.89	796.58
Oshkosh-Neenah	32.9	32.4	33.5	21.48	21.47	21.00	706.69	695.63	703.50
Racine	35.2	37.6	38.1	21.24	20.35	20.23	747.65	765.16	770.76
Sheboygan	34.6	34.7	34.8	25.24	24.85	24.38	873.30	862.30	848.42
Wausau	31.9	34.6	35.3	16.29	16.09	16.16	519.65	556.71	570.45
Wyoming	36.7	36.6	37.3	20.69	21.11	21.05	759.32	772.63	785.17
Casper	37.4	36.6	37.6	20.44	20.72	20.59	764.46	758.35	774.18
Cheyenne	35.9	35.7	36.4	17.51	17.62	17.47	628.61	629.03	635.91

¹ Data not available.

² Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated

December 1, 2009, and are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2009					2010							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	28,366.0	28,341.3	28,319.9	28,301.6	28,288.5	28,347.9	28,437.3	28,475.5	28,517.3	28,501.5	28,413.2	28,295.4	28,236.9
Employed	25,863.7	25,818.9	25,782.6	25,752.2	25,730.1	25,775.0	25,848.4	25,897.6	25,967.0	25,969.4	25,920.1	25,802.0	25,750.5
Unemployed	2,502.4	2,522.4	2,537.4	2,549.4	2,558.3	2,572.9	2,588.9	2,577.9	2,550.3	2,532.1	2,493.1	2,493.5	2,486.5
Unemployment rate	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,734.6	7,733.8	7,733.9	7,734.3	7,735.2	7,756.6	7,782.5	7,794.5	7,792.3	7,773.7	7,738.2	7,717.2	7,706.9
Employed	7,067.0	7,059.4	7,053.7	7,049.2	7,046.0	7,052.5	7,068.7	7,085.3	7,092.6	7,084.7	7,069.5	7,049.1	7,044.1
Unemployed	667.6	674.4	680.2	685.2	689.1	704.1	713.9	709.2	699.7	689.0	668.7	668.1	662.8
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.6	8.7	8.6
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	20,631.5	20,607.5	20,586.0	20,567.3	20,553.3	20,591.4	20,654.7	20,681.0	20,725.0	20,727.8	20,675.0	20,578.2	20,530.1
Employed	18,796.7	18,759.5	18,728.8	18,703.1	18,684.1	18,722.5	18,779.7	18,812.3	18,874.5	18,884.7	18,850.6	18,752.8	18,706.4
Unemployed	1,834.8	1,848.0	1,857.2	1,864.2	1,869.2	1,868.8	1,875.0	1,868.7	1,850.5	1,843.1	1,824.4	1,825.4	1,823.7
Unemployment rate	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.9
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	55,032.3	54,987.2	54,953.5	54,917.9	54,902.4	55,043.2	55,173.1	55,286.3	55,408.1	55,391.4	55,200.7	54,997.5	54,991.1
Employed	49,905.1	49,827.9	49,769.6	49,714.0	49,682.7	49,721.8	49,777.3	49,882.3	50,084.1	50,167.3	50,098.4	49,952.5	49,912.6
Unemployed	5,127.3	5,159.3	5,183.9	5,203.9	5,219.8	5,321.4	5,395.8	5,404.0	5,323.9	5,224.0	5,102.3	5,045.0	5,078.5
Unemployment rate	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.2
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	29,358.6	29,319.5	29,287.8	29,258.6	29,241.0	29,307.9	29,365.2	29,424.6	29,449.2	29,410.1	29,299.1	29,173.6	29,159.8
Employed	26,472.2	26,410.2	26,358.3	26,311.1	26,278.3	26,276.7	26,275.6	26,320.1	26,425.9	26,474.0	26,442.7	26,344.2	26,289.9
Unemployed	2,886.4	2,909.3	2,929.5	2,947.4	2,962.7	3,031.2	3,089.5	3,104.5	3,023.3	2,936.1	2,856.4	2,829.4	2,869.9
Unemployment rate	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.8
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,484.1	8,459.6	8,437.8	8,417.5	8,403.2	8,417.7	8,439.0	8,464.9	8,503.3	8,518.1	8,502.7	8,486.6	8,502.6
Employed	7,581.4	7,558.3	7,538.5	7,520.1	7,507.4	7,504.9	7,512.2	7,539.9	7,582.4	7,612.3	7,628.6	7,642.7	7,681.5
Unemployed	902.7	901.3	899.3	897.3	895.9	912.8	926.8	925.0	920.9	905.8	874.1	843.9	821.1
Unemployment rate	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.8	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.3	9.9	9.7
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	17,189.7	17,208.1	17,227.9	17,241.9	17,258.2	17,317.6	17,368.9	17,396.8	17,455.6	17,463.2	17,399.0	17,337.3	17,328.6
Employed	15,851.5	15,859.4	15,872.8	15,882.7	15,896.9	15,940.2	15,989.4	16,022.2	16,075.8	16,081.1	16,027.1	15,965.6	15,941.2
Unemployed	1,338.2	1,348.6	1,355.1	1,359.1	1,361.2	1,377.4	1,379.5	1,374.6	1,379.7	1,382.1	1,371.9	1,371.7	1,387.5
Unemployment rate	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,665.0	34,585.9	34,515.6	34,453.7	34,407.8	34,472.5	34,549.6	34,623.2	34,728.4	34,730.2	34,596.6	34,458.6	34,406.1
Employed	31,201.2	31,133.6	31,075.7	31,027.5	30,989.9	31,030.6	31,084.6	31,123.7	31,262.0	31,355.3	31,313.3	31,204.9	31,172.2
Unemployed	3,463.8	3,452.4	3,439.9	3,426.2	3,417.9	3,441.9	3,465.0	3,499.5	3,466.5	3,374.9	3,283.2	3,253.6	3,233.9
Unemployment rate	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.4
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,677.6	23,611.6	23,552.6	23,501.8	23,463.2	23,515.9	23,579.5	23,643.5	23,739.5	23,757.2	23,662.1	23,563.9	23,526.4
Employed	21,046.0	20,983.5	20,927.6	20,881.5	20,843.1	20,865.9	20,909.2	20,949.6	21,072.5	21,165.0	21,145.2	21,074.9	21,063.8
Unemployed	2,631.6	2,628.1	2,625.0	2,620.3	2,620.0	2,650.1	2,670.3	2,693.8	2,667.0	2,592.2	2,516.9	2,489.0	2,462.6
Unemployment rate	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.2	10.9	10.6	10.6	10.5
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	10,987.4	10,974.3	10,963.0	10,951.9	10,944.7	10,956.6	10,970.0	10,979.7	10,988.9	10,972.9	10,934.4	10,894.7	10,879.7
Employed	10,155.2	10,150.0	10,148.0	10,146.1	10,146.8	10,164.7	10,175.3	10,174.1	10,189.5	10,190.3	10,168.1	10,130.0	10,108.3
Unemployed	832.2	824.3	815.0	805.8	797.9	791.8	794.7	805.7	799.4	782.6	766.3	764.7	771.4
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2009					2010							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.
WEST													
Civilian labor force	35,761.5	35,691.4	35,624.3	35,565.0	35,515.7	35,566.2	35,651.9	35,794.1	35,933.5	35,962.1	35,893.8	35,796.7	35,750.8
Employed	32,000.3	31,917.6	31,845.6	31,784.1	31,735.9	31,722.6	31,760.9	31,848.2	31,999.2	32,058.9	32,044.9	31,942.3	31,876.3
Unemployed	3,761.2	3,773.8	3,778.8	3,780.9	3,779.8	3,843.6	3,891.0	3,945.8	3,934.2	3,903.2	3,848.9	3,854.3	3,874.5
Unemployment rate	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.8	10.8
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	11,062.5	11,041.9	11,022.2	11,005.1	10,990.6	10,999.9	11,025.6	11,056.7	11,097.8	11,101.2	11,068.8	11,036.5	11,026.9
Employed	10,097.9	10,080.8	10,067.1	10,055.8	10,047.8	10,039.1	10,035.4	10,047.6	10,082.5	10,082.8	10,057.4	10,023.0	10,003.9
Unemployed	964.6	961.1	955.0	949.2	942.8	960.8	990.2	1,009.0	1,015.3	1,018.4	1,011.4	1,013.5	1,022.9
Unemployment rate	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.3
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	24,699.0	24,649.6	24,602.2	24,559.9	24,525.1	24,566.4	24,626.3	24,737.4	24,835.7	24,860.9	24,825.1	24,760.2	24,723.9
Employed	21,902.4	21,836.9	21,778.4	21,728.3	21,688.1	21,683.6	21,725.5	21,800.6	21,916.8	21,976.1	21,987.5	21,919.4	21,872.3
Unemployed	2,796.6	2,812.7	2,823.7	2,831.6	2,837.0	2,882.8	2,900.8	2,936.8	2,918.9	2,884.8	2,837.6	2,840.8	2,851.6
Unemployment rate	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.5

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009					2010							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. ^P
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,103.3	2,090.7	2,078.3	2,067.1	2,057.7	2,056.6	2,056.1	2,065.5	2,083.7	2,097.5	2,099.1	2,096.2	2,102.9
Employed	1,879.7	1,866.2	1,853.6	1,842.5	1,833.5	1,828.8	1,828.7	1,838.4	1,855.5	1,872.3	1,882.6	1,893.9	1,910.1
Unemployed	223.6	224.5	224.7	224.6	224.2	227.8	227.4	227.1	228.3	225.2	216.5	202.3	192.8
Unemployment rate	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.7	10.3	9.7	9.2
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	361.5	361.8	362.0	362.1	362.3	362.9	363.8	365.1	366.1	365.4	363.9	363.2	362.4
Employed	331.8	331.6	331.5	331.4	331.3	332.1	333.0	333.9	335.5	335.3	335.1	335.3	334.4
Unemployed	29.8	30.2	30.5	30.8	31.0	30.8	30.8	31.2	30.6	30.0	28.8	27.9	28.0
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.7
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	3,142.6	3,141.2	3,138.6	3,137.7	3,135.5	3,137.8	3,149.6	3,160.7	3,175.4	3,180.8	3,176.4	3,172.0	3,174.5
Employed	2,845.4	2,845.3	2,846.0	2,847.1	2,848.5	2,848.1	2,850.9	2,858.5	2,873.3	2,875.9	2,871.9	2,866.3	2,865.5
Unemployed	297.2	296.0	292.6	290.6	287.0	289.7	298.7	302.2	302.2	304.9	304.5	305.8	309.0
Unemployment rate	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.7
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,368.3	1,370.2	1,372.2	1,374.1	1,375.9	1,377.0	1,377.1	1,370.1	1,366.5	1,361.1	1,352.8	1,345.3	1,341.0
Employed	1,266.3	1,267.5	1,268.9	1,270.2	1,271.4	1,271.8	1,270.7	1,262.9	1,260.2	1,256.0	1,251.9	1,246.2	1,240.0
Unemployed	102.0	102.7	103.3	104.0	104.5	105.2	106.4	107.2	106.3	105.0	100.9	99.1	101.0
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.5
California													
Civilian labor force	18,219.6	18,186.7	18,154.9	18,125.5	18,101.6	18,118.4	18,161.7	18,245.9	18,312.6	18,337.5	18,313.0	18,267.5	18,229.5
Employed	16,039.5	15,985.7	15,939.0	15,898.8	15,867.7	15,849.8	15,884.7	15,938.5	16,014.4	16,062.2	16,069.4	16,017.3	15,968.0
Unemployed	2,180.2	2,201.0	2,215.9	2,226.7	2,233.9	2,268.6	2,277.0	2,307.4	2,298.2	2,275.3	2,243.6	2,250.2	2,261.5
Unemployment rate	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.4
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,690.1	2,675.9	2,663.4	2,652.7	2,644.6	2,644.5	2,647.7	2,656.1	2,669.0	2,670.6	2,662.4	2,655.9	2,656.5
Employed	2,476.7	2,469.5	2,462.9	2,457.2	2,452.7	2,448.1	2,444.6	2,446.2	2,455.8	2,456.7	2,449.7	2,442.1	2,440.0
Unemployed	213.3	206.5	200.4	195.5	191.9	196.4	203.1	209.9	213.3	213.9	212.7	213.8	216.5
Unemployment rate	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.2
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,892.4	1,891.9	1,891.4	1,890.9	1,890.3	1,897.3	1,905.6	1,907.8	1,903.9	1,897.2	1,887.0	1,878.5	1,878.6
Employed	1,730.2	1,728.5	1,726.9	1,725.6	1,724.4	1,727.2	1,731.5	1,732.7	1,732.4	1,728.0	1,721.0	1,711.1	1,707.2
Unemployed	162.2	163.4	164.4	165.3	165.9	170.1	174.1	175.0	171.5	169.2	166.0	167.4	171.4
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.1
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	432.5	431.1	430.1	428.9	428.5	428.2	427.9	427.4	427.1	426.1	424.6	422.7	422.1
Employed	396.8	395.0	393.4	392.0	390.8	390.0	388.7	388.0	388.7	388.8	388.4	387.3	386.8
Unemployed	35.7	36.1	36.7	37.0	37.6	38.3	39.2	39.4	38.5	37.3	36.2	35.4	35.3
Unemployment rate	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.4
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	331.5	331.8	332.1	332.6	332.9	335.6	336.4	337.0	337.4	338.1	337.1	334.9	331.8
Employed	295.8	295.0	294.3	293.8	293.4	295.4	296.4	298.1	300.4	303.0	303.6	301.9	299.0
Unemployed	35.6	36.8	37.8	38.7	39.5	40.2	40.0	38.9	37.0	35.1	33.6	33.0	32.8
Unemployment rate	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.5	11.0	10.4	10.0	9.9	9.9
Florida													
Civilian labor force	9,194.4	9,197.4	9,202.4	9,206.1	9,212.3	9,235.3	9,254.5	9,271.0	9,284.0	9,270.8	9,237.7	9,217.4	9,229.4
Employed	8,184.0	8,167.3	8,153.8	8,141.5	8,133.3	8,130.9	8,125.2	8,131.7	8,169.1	8,186.3	8,181.2	8,159.2	8,145.7
Unemployed	1,010.5	1,030.1	1,048.5	1,064.6	1,079.0	1,104.4	1,129.3	1,139.3	1,115.0	1,084.5	1,056.5	1,058.2	1,083.7
Unemployment rate	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.0	11.7	11.4	11.5	11.7
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,753.6	4,738.4	4,724.0	4,708.9	4,699.0	4,700.6	4,703.4	4,710.4	4,718.0	4,716.7	4,697.7	4,674.9	4,668.4
Employed	4,278.8	4,260.4	4,243.3	4,228.8	4,216.8	4,212.5	4,209.1	4,213.9	4,230.8	4,238.2	4,229.7	4,214.0	4,201.5
Unemployed	474.7	478.0	480.7	480.1	482.2	488.2	494.3	496.5	487.2	478.5	468.0	460.9	466.9
Unemployment rate	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.9	10.0

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009					2010							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. ^P
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	636.8	635.9	635.1	634.2	633.6	633.4	635.1	636.6	636.6	636.9	636.4	634.8	635.1
Employed	592.2	591.6	591.1	590.6	590.3	589.8	591.5	592.8	594.0	595.1	596.0	594.4	594.2
Unemployed	44.6	44.4	44.0	43.6	43.3	43.6	43.6	43.7	42.7	41.8	40.4	40.4	40.9
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.4
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	749.3	749.9	750.4	750.9	751.2	753.2	755.5	757.6	760.6	761.5	759.2	756.9	756.0
Employed	685.8	684.8	684.0	683.4	682.9	683.2	684.0	686.7	691.2	693.3	692.5	690.1	688.7
Unemployed	63.5	65.1	66.4	67.5	68.3	70.0	71.5	71.0	69.4	68.3	66.7	66.8	67.3
Unemployment rate	8.5	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.8	8.9
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,605.8	6,600.9	6,596.9	6,593.6	6,591.3	6,617.0	6,641.0	6,668.9	6,695.5	6,693.9	6,661.1	6,630.1	6,624.8
Employed	5,903.2	5,890.7	5,880.5	5,872.0	5,866.0	5,872.4	5,883.3	5,904.1	5,943.1	5,973.1	5,967.4	5,946.8	5,953.4
Unemployed	702.7	710.2	716.4	721.5	725.3	744.6	757.7	764.8	752.3	720.8	693.7	683.3	671.4
Unemployment rate	10.6	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.2	10.8	10.4	10.3	10.1
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,162.7	3,145.4	3,128.8	3,117.1	3,105.9	3,112.3	3,118.7	3,122.8	3,134.8	3,141.7	3,134.0	3,122.9	3,119.5
Employed	2,837.6	2,827.6	2,818.7	2,811.1	2,805.1	2,809.9	2,813.4	2,812.8	2,822.6	2,828.5	2,818.7	2,804.5	2,801.8
Unemployed	325.2	317.8	310.0	306.0	300.8	302.4	305.3	310.0	312.2	313.1	315.3	318.3	317.7
Unemployment rate	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.2
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,673.9	1,674.6	1,676.1	1,676.5	1,677.4	1,680.9	1,682.2	1,684.6	1,689.2	1,686.4	1,680.3	1,674.1	1,672.5
Employed	1,569.0	1,568.2	1,567.8	1,567.6	1,567.6	1,570.2	1,570.3	1,570.5	1,572.8	1,571.6	1,567.2	1,560.8	1,558.2
Unemployed	104.9	106.4	108.3	108.8	109.8	110.7	111.9	114.2	116.4	114.8	113.1	113.3	114.2
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.8
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,524.6	1,522.0	1,519.7	1,517.2	1,515.4	1,516.1	1,516.6	1,514.0	1,512.7	1,507.4	1,500.2	1,493.1	1,490.8
Employed	1,415.3	1,415.3	1,415.7	1,415.8	1,416.3	1,418.2	1,418.4	1,415.7	1,413.7	1,408.6	1,402.8	1,396.2	1,392.9
Unemployed	109.3	106.8	104.0	101.4	99.2	97.9	98.2	98.3	99.0	98.8	97.4	96.9	97.9
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	2,082.3	2,078.1	2,074.2	2,070.7	2,067.9	2,070.7	2,078.6	2,082.6	2,085.7	2,080.9	2,071.1	2,064.3	2,067.9
Employed	1,856.5	1,853.8	1,851.5	1,849.7	1,848.3	1,848.6	1,852.5	1,859.0	1,865.1	1,865.3	1,863.4	1,860.5	1,862.0
Unemployed	225.8	224.4	222.7	221.0	219.7	222.2	226.1	223.7	220.6	215.6	207.6	203.8	205.9
Unemployment rate	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.0	9.9	10.0
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	2,067.4	2,066.7	2,067.4	2,066.7	2,068.0	2,074.0	2,081.3	2,084.5	2,091.5	2,095.9	2,095.0	2,094.5	2,099.0
Employed	1,916.4	1,915.2	1,915.8	1,915.1	1,916.5	1,920.1	1,930.2	1,940.8	1,951.5	1,952.4	1,947.9	1,944.3	1,940.1
Unemployed	151.0	151.5	151.6	151.6	151.5	153.9	151.1	143.7	140.0	143.4	147.1	150.3	158.9
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.6
Maine													
Civilian labor force	703.3	703.5	703.8	704.1	704.5	705.3	705.8	705.2	705.0	702.5	698.0	694.9	693.8
Employed	645.8	646.3	646.7	647.1	647.5	647.3	647.3	647.2	647.8	646.0	642.5	638.7	638.3
Unemployed	57.5	57.2	57.1	57.0	57.0	58.0	58.6	58.0	57.2	56.5	55.6	56.2	55.4
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,979.2	2,972.2	2,965.8	2,960.0	2,955.8	2,956.9	2,956.9	2,962.0	2,968.1	2,969.5	2,958.4	2,948.6	2,948.3
Employed	2,763.5	2,755.8	2,749.1	2,743.1	2,738.5	2,734.7	2,729.8	2,733.9	2,746.8	2,754.2	2,749.0	2,738.7	2,731.7
Unemployed	215.8	216.4	216.7	216.9	217.3	222.2	227.1	228.1	221.3	215.3	209.4	209.9	216.6
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.3
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,474.6	3,473.3	3,471.9	3,470.4	3,469.1	3,472.2	3,478.2	3,483.7	3,488.2	3,486.2	3,478.9	3,479.4	3,476.0
Employed	3,167.1	3,161.0	3,155.5	3,150.6	3,146.5	3,143.2	3,147.7	3,160.4	3,166.7	3,165.9	3,166.7	3,167.4	3,171.5
Unemployed	307.5	312.3	316.3	319.8	322.5	329.0	330.5	323.3	321.5	320.3	312.2	312.0	304.4
Unemployment rate	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.0	9.0	8.8

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009					2010							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. ^P
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	4,878.1	4,866.4	4,855.0	4,844.7	4,836.1	4,839.6	4,844.0	4,851.3	4,879.6	4,884.1	4,862.7	4,846.0	4,830.7
Employed	4,180.4	4,167.2	4,155.4	4,144.8	4,136.4	4,146.6	4,160.3	4,168.9	4,198.5	4,221.8	4,222.2	4,209.4	4,196.3
Unemployed	697.7	699.2	699.7	699.8	699.7	693.1	683.7	682.4	681.1	662.2	640.4	636.6	634.4
Unemployment rate	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.1	14.0	13.6	13.2	13.1	13.1
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,965.9	2,963.8	2,962.8	2,962.3	2,962.2	2,970.3	2,979.5	2,987.1	2,988.7	2,983.8	2,970.7	2,958.1	2,956.5
Employed	2,725.1	2,728.9	2,733.7	2,738.5	2,743.0	2,754.4	2,763.5	2,767.8	2,775.1	2,775.9	2,768.4	2,755.2	2,749.0
Unemployed	240.8	234.9	229.0	223.7	219.3	216.0	216.0	219.3	213.6	207.9	202.3	202.9	207.5
Unemployment rate	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.0
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,289.3	1,289.0	1,289.5	1,289.9	1,291.2	1,296.2	1,301.4	1,302.7	1,301.6	1,300.0	1,298.0	1,298.8	1,295.8
Employed	1,162.5	1,159.9	1,158.0	1,156.2	1,155.3	1,154.0	1,151.9	1,151.8	1,151.8	1,151.3	1,155.3	1,158.6	1,166.7
Unemployed	126.7	129.1	131.5	133.7	135.9	142.2	149.5	150.9	149.8	148.6	142.7	140.2	129.1
Unemployment rate	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.5	11.0	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.0	10.8	10.0
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,034.1	3,025.7	3,016.9	3,008.5	3,001.4	2,993.9	2,991.5	2,987.8	2,992.1	2,993.2	2,988.4	2,983.9	2,978.4
Employed	2,739.0	2,731.4	2,724.5	2,718.4	2,713.4	2,711.2	2,709.8	2,702.8	2,709.3	2,715.9	2,715.6	2,710.6	2,702.8
Unemployed	295.1	294.2	292.4	290.2	288.0	282.7	281.7	285.0	282.8	277.4	272.8	273.3	275.5
Unemployment rate	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.1	9.2	9.3
Montana													
Civilian labor force	498.7	498.2	497.4	496.7	495.8	495.8	496.8	498.3	499.9	500.4	500.2	498.3	497.1
Employed	466.7	465.7	464.7	463.7	462.7	462.1	462.3	462.8	464.3	464.3	463.8	461.8	460.3
Unemployed	32.0	32.5	32.8	33.0	33.1	33.6	34.5	35.5	35.6	36.1	36.4	36.5	36.8
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	981.8	981.4	981.1	980.9	980.7	984.1	986.0	988.0	990.5	988.9	984.1	978.5	975.7
Employed	934.5	934.7	935.0	935.5	935.9	938.1	938.4	938.7	940.7	940.2	936.3	932.3	930.4
Unemployed	47.3	46.8	46.1	45.4	44.8	46.0	47.6	49.3	49.8	48.7	47.8	46.2	45.3
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,373.7	1,374.4	1,374.5	1,374.4	1,374.1	1,373.2	1,374.1	1,375.0	1,377.4	1,375.4	1,367.5	1,359.4	1,351.7
Employed	1,201.3	1,199.4	1,197.8	1,196.7	1,195.9	1,194.9	1,193.2	1,191.2	1,189.0	1,183.0	1,173.6	1,164.7	1,157.1
Unemployed	172.4	175.0	176.7	177.8	178.3	178.3	180.9	183.9	188.4	192.5	193.9	194.8	194.7
Unemployment rate	12.6	12.7	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.7	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.4
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	742.0	741.8	741.7	741.5	741.4	743.2	746.5	748.1	747.3	744.9	741.8	739.6	739.3
Employed	692.6	691.8	691.2	690.7	690.3	691.0	693.6	695.6	697.2	697.6	697.8	696.8	697.0
Unemployed	49.4	50.0	50.5	50.9	51.1	52.2	52.8	52.5	50.1	47.3	44.0	42.8	42.3
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.7
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,538.7	4,535.2	4,532.3	4,529.9	4,527.8	4,533.4	4,553.7	4,563.4	4,571.0	4,568.4	4,551.9	4,529.6	4,510.0
Employed	4,098.3	4,090.6	4,084.4	4,079.3	4,075.3	4,084.1	4,105.1	4,114.4	4,123.5	4,123.8	4,113.3	4,090.1	4,075.5
Unemployed	440.5	444.6	448.0	450.7	452.5	449.2	448.6	449.0	447.5	444.6	438.6	439.5	434.6
Unemployment rate	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.6
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	955.1	956.4	957.5	958.6	959.5	962.3	964.2	966.8	967.6	965.1	960.3	956.2	954.7
Employed	882.4	881.6	881.1	880.6	880.4	880.5	880.7	881.3	883.7	883.9	881.9	877.9	875.9
Unemployed	72.7	74.7	76.5	77.9	79.0	81.8	83.5	85.4	84.0	81.2	78.4	78.3	78.8
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.3
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,696.6	9,681.5	9,666.7	9,651.0	9,639.4	9,635.3	9,645.1	9,653.0	9,681.0	9,693.0	9,690.0	9,659.6	9,660.1
Employed	8,844.9	8,826.0	8,809.2	8,794.2	8,781.9	8,783.9	8,800.6	8,821.4	8,863.9	8,886.9	8,891.8	8,863.5	8,858.7
Unemployed	851.6	855.5	857.5	856.8	857.6	851.4	844.5	831.5	817.1	806.2	798.2	796.0	801.4
Unemployment rate	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009					2010							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. ^P
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,525.0	4,521.7	4,521.5	4,520.3	4,523.3	4,538.1	4,549.0	4,564.9	4,573.2	4,570.1	4,545.8	4,512.3	4,492.5
Employed	4,030.8	4,028.9	4,028.5	4,028.5	4,029.1	4,035.9	4,038.6	4,057.0	4,079.9	4,095.4	4,089.2	4,069.7	4,054.9
Unemployed	494.2	492.8	492.9	491.8	494.2	502.2	510.5	508.0	493.4	474.6	456.6	442.6	437.6
Unemployment rate	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.4	10.0	9.8	9.7
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	364.4	364.3	364.0	364.0	363.8	364.9	366.5	367.8	369.0	369.6	369.4	368.3	367.9
Employed	348.6	348.5	348.3	348.3	348.2	349.5	351.6	353.0	354.9	356.2	356.2	355.0	354.3
Unemployed	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.3	14.9	14.8	14.0	13.4	13.2	13.4	13.6
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,960.7	5,943.5	5,928.3	5,915.1	5,905.1	5,910.9	5,928.4	5,947.8	5,973.8	5,981.5	5,966.4	5,941.9	5,926.9
Employed	5,323.2	5,306.0	5,290.8	5,277.7	5,267.6	5,269.9	5,280.7	5,292.3	5,321.4	5,340.7	5,341.2	5,327.7	5,325.5
Unemployed	637.5	637.6	637.5	637.4	637.5	641.1	647.7	655.5	652.4	640.8	625.3	614.1	601.3
Unemployment rate	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.1
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,777.4	1,776.9	1,777.1	1,776.0	1,776.2	1,777.5	1,779.6	1,777.6	1,780.1	1,778.9	1,770.0	1,761.1	1,756.7
Employed	1,655.0	1,654.5	1,654.4	1,654.5	1,654.8	1,657.6	1,659.4	1,659.4	1,662.4	1,659.1	1,649.3	1,639.5	1,634.2
Unemployed	122.4	122.4	122.7	121.5	121.4	119.9	120.3	118.2	117.7	119.8	120.7	121.6	122.5
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,956.9	1,950.1	1,944.2	1,939.3	1,935.8	1,939.3	1,945.2	1,954.8	1,963.0	1,965.7	1,962.3	1,961.2	1,965.0
Employed	1,737.0	1,734.6	1,732.7	1,731.1	1,730.1	1,732.8	1,741.1	1,747.4	1,755.2	1,757.4	1,756.5	1,753.8	1,756.3
Unemployed	219.9	215.5	211.5	208.1	205.7	206.5	204.2	207.4	207.9	208.3	205.8	207.4	208.7
Unemployment rate	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.6
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,396.7	6,393.3	6,391.4	6,393.6	6,393.4	6,421.7	6,451.6	6,458.0	6,471.0	6,463.6	6,438.0	6,395.8	6,362.9
Employed	5,854.1	5,845.3	5,839.4	5,835.5	5,833.7	5,856.6	5,874.4	5,876.2	5,886.5	5,871.9	5,847.1	5,802.8	5,778.0
Unemployed	542.6	548.0	551.9	558.1	559.6	565.1	577.2	581.8	584.4	591.7	590.9	593.0	584.9
Unemployment rate	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.2
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	568.3	570.1	571.6	573.0	574.1	576.7	578.0	578.4	579.3	578.9	576.1	573.8	572.1
Employed	501.8	501.6	501.5	501.4	501.3	503.4	504.9	505.8	507.0	507.7	506.8	505.5	504.6
Unemployed	66.6	68.4	70.1	71.6	72.8	73.3	73.2	72.7	72.3	71.2	69.3	68.3	67.5
Unemployment rate	11.7	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.0	11.9	11.8
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,178.3	2,175.8	2,174.1	2,172.4	2,171.6	2,174.0	2,174.2	2,173.8	2,166.5	2,159.2	2,150.2	2,142.8	2,147.4
Employed	1,915.1	1,911.1	1,907.9	1,904.8	1,902.8	1,901.8	1,904.1	1,908.8	1,917.2	1,920.4	1,919.5	1,912.5	1,910.8
Unemployed	263.3	264.7	266.2	267.6	268.9	272.2	270.1	265.0	249.3	238.8	230.8	230.3	236.6
Unemployment rate	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.2	11.5	11.1	10.7	10.7	11.0
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	445.9	445.8	445.6	445.4	445.2	445.1	444.6	444.4	444.6	444.3	443.6	443.0	443.0
Employed	424.6	424.6	424.6	424.5	424.3	423.9	423.3	423.0	423.9	424.0	424.0	423.4	423.2
Unemployed	21.4	21.2	21.0	21.0	20.9	21.2	21.2	21.3	20.7	20.3	19.7	19.6	19.8
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	3,010.3	3,004.5	2,999.4	2,995.0	2,991.8	2,996.7	3,000.6	3,010.0	3,028.3	3,038.1	3,034.3	3,028.5	3,037.9
Employed	2,683.1	2,679.5	2,676.5	2,673.8	2,671.8	2,675.1	2,680.0	2,691.3	2,710.3	2,723.5	2,729.6	2,733.3	2,746.6
Unemployed	327.2	325.0	322.9	321.1	320.0	321.6	320.6	318.7	318.0	314.6	304.7	295.2	291.3
Unemployment rate	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.6
Texas													
Civilian labor force	11,971.9	11,990.8	12,013.0	12,028.2	12,046.3	12,091.6	12,131.5	12,160.0	12,210.8	12,223.8	12,177.1	12,133.3	12,128.9
Employed	11,013.0	11,022.8	11,036.0	11,047.2	11,059.2	11,094.5	11,131.2	11,157.5	11,202.2	11,215.0	11,178.1	11,134.1	11,124.5
Unemployed	958.9	968.0	977.0	981.0	987.2	997.1	1,000.4	1,002.6	1,008.7	1,008.9	999.0	999.2	1,004.4
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009					2010							
	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug. ^P
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,360.2	1,355.3	1,350.9	1,347.2	1,344.3	1,342.6	1,342.8	1,345.9	1,349.8	1,351.2	1,350.9	1,350.7	1,351.9
Employed	1,268.2	1,264.4	1,261.0	1,258.0	1,255.6	1,251.2	1,247.4	1,248.4	1,251.8	1,252.6	1,253.2	1,252.8	1,251.5
Unemployed	91.9	90.9	89.9	89.2	88.7	91.4	95.4	97.5	97.9	98.7	97.7	97.9	100.5
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.4
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	358.8	358.4	358.3	358.4	358.5	359.9	361.4	362.4	362.1	360.8	358.8	356.8	355.8
Employed	333.9	334.0	334.2	334.4	334.6	335.9	337.4	338.6	339.1	338.5	337.2	335.5	334.5
Unemployed	24.9	24.4	24.2	24.0	23.9	24.1	23.9	23.8	23.0	22.3	21.6	21.3	21.3
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	4,170.9	4,161.5	4,153.7	4,146.4	4,141.8	4,149.8	4,163.8	4,180.5	4,192.4	4,194.4	4,185.6	4,171.8	4,169.2
Employed	3,883.9	3,876.4	3,870.4	3,864.7	3,861.0	3,861.5	3,865.1	3,873.2	3,889.6	3,895.4	3,892.6	3,882.0	3,879.3
Unemployed	287.0	285.0	283.2	281.7	280.8	288.4	298.7	307.2	302.8	299.0	293.0	289.7	289.9
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,528.9	3,523.8	3,518.9	3,514.4	3,511.1	3,515.7	3,510.5	3,518.1	3,539.9	3,546.2	3,546.2	3,537.6	3,534.7
Employed	3,204.0	3,199.2	3,194.5	3,190.2	3,186.6	3,187.7	3,179.4	3,183.5	3,211.2	3,220.3	3,228.2	3,221.8	3,218.9
Unemployed	324.9	324.6	324.4	324.3	324.5	328.0	331.1	334.6	328.8	325.9	318.0	315.8	315.8
Unemployment rate	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.9
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	797.4	794.2	791.1	788.3	786.1	786.6	787.3	788.0	788.3	788.0	781.8	776.2	773.8
Employed	728.6	724.7	721.2	718.0	715.5	714.0	712.8	713.4	716.3	718.1	715.2	709.7	705.5
Unemployed	68.8	69.4	69.9	70.3	70.6	72.5	74.4	74.6	72.0	69.9	66.6	66.4	68.2
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.1	8.9	8.5	8.6	8.8
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,073.0	3,058.9	3,046.2	3,035.0	3,026.4	3,030.3	3,039.9	3,046.7	3,052.3	3,054.1	3,040.7	3,030.5	3,029.8
Employed	2,801.2	2,791.2	2,782.2	2,774.4	2,768.2	2,767.6	2,774.8	2,778.0	2,792.0	2,803.7	2,799.9	2,792.5	2,790.6
Unemployed	271.9	267.8	264.0	260.6	258.2	262.7	265.1	268.7	260.3	250.4	240.8	237.9	239.1
Unemployment rate	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.9
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	294.5	294.1	293.5	293.0	292.5	292.4	292.2	292.1	292.7	293.0	292.0	291.0	290.9
Employed	273.6	272.6	271.8	271.0	270.4	270.3	270.3	270.8	271.8	272.6	272.2	271.5	271.1
Unemployed	20.9	21.4	21.8	22.0	22.1	22.1	21.9	21.3	20.8	20.4	19.8	19.6	19.8
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.8
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,318.3	1,326.8	1,332.5	1,319.4	1,311.7	1,322.3	1,300.2	1,296.6	1,310.6	1,301.2	1,301.0	1,290.5	1,288.3
Employed	1,118.6	1,111.5	1,125.3	1,111.4	1,115.2	1,111.9	1,092.4	1,086.1	1,085.1	1,080.9	1,089.2	1,083.3	1,087.3
Unemployed	199.7	215.4	207.2	208.0	196.5	210.4	207.8	210.5	225.5	220.3	211.8	207.2	201.0
Unemployment rate	15.2	16.2	15.6	15.8	15.0	15.9	16.0	16.2	17.2	16.9	16.3	16.1	15.6

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	July		August		July		August		July		August	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Alabama	2,134.5	2,108.1	2,112.7	2,122.9	231.1	196.7	231.1	196.5	10.8	9.3	10.9	9.3
Anniston-Oxford	53.4	52.9	52.8	53.2	5.8	4.9	5.8	4.9	10.9	9.3	10.9	9.1
Auburn-Opelika	63.6	62.5	63.6	63.5	5.7	4.9	5.7	4.9	9.0	7.9	8.9	7.8
Birmingham-Hoover	519.0	508.8	513.6	512.1	52.8	45.6	54.0	45.6	10.2	9.0	10.5	8.9
Decatur	71.0	70.8	70.4	71.1	8.1	6.9	8.0	6.7	11.4	9.7	11.4	9.5
Dothan	63.3	63.4	62.6	63.8	6.1	5.1	6.0	5.3	9.6	8.1	9.6	8.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals	67.7	67.9	67.4	68.4	7.5	6.1	7.5	6.0	11.1	9.0	11.1	8.8
Gadsden	44.2	43.8	43.7	44.0	4.9	4.1	4.8	4.0	11.1	9.3	11.0	9.2
Huntsville	205.6	207.2	203.0	207.9	17.3	15.3	16.5	14.9	8.4	7.4	8.1	7.2
Mobile	184.4	182.0	182.2	183.6	20.5	18.2	20.7	18.7	11.1	10.0	11.4	10.2
Montgomery	171.1	166.3	168.9	167.5	17.2	15.1	17.3	15.2	10.0	9.1	10.3	9.1
Tuscaloosa	96.0	97.8	95.8	98.4	9.9	8.4	9.6	8.2	10.3	8.6	10.0	8.3
Alaska	370.9	373.5	366.8	368.3	26.9	25.3	26.3	26.2	7.3	6.8	7.2	7.1
Anchorage	193.6	197.7	192.4	196.2	13.7	12.9	13.4	13.4	7.1	6.5	7.0	6.8
Fairbanks	46.6	47.3	47.1	46.2	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.9	6.7	6.0	6.4	6.3
Arizona	3,160.0	3,180.5	3,149.4	3,188.5	312.3	318.6	306.6	318.9	9.9	10.0	9.7	10.0
Flagstaff	77.8	78.0	77.4	77.4	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.3	8.2	8.4	7.9	8.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	93.5	93.7	92.9	92.7	10.0	10.2	9.8	10.3	10.6	10.9	10.6	11.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	2,105.6	2,126.9	2,094.4	2,129.0	192.9	194.5	190.0	194.4	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.1
Prescott	100.4	100.2	100.6	100.1	10.0	10.1	9.7	10.2	10.0	10.1	9.6	10.1
Tucson	492.1	490.7	491.0	496.0	44.7	45.2	43.3	44.5	9.1	9.2	8.8	9.0
Yuma	89.2	92.2	90.7	93.3	23.3	26.5	23.5	28.2	26.1	28.8	25.9	30.2
Arkansas	1,389.5	1,365.1	1,371.5	1,348.0	107.4	105.3	98.0	103.3	7.7	7.7	7.1	7.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	229.5	226.1	227.1	223.6	14.7	14.5	13.2	14.5	6.4	6.4	5.8	6.5
Fort Smith	136.4	133.5	135.7	132.9	10.9	10.4	10.3	10.5	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.9
Hot Springs	43.8	43.4	43.3	42.8	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.4	7.3	7.8	6.8	7.9
Jonesboro	58.7	58.9	57.7	57.9	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.2	7.3	7.3	6.8	7.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	350.6	338.9	345.7	335.3	23.6	24.2	21.5	23.9	6.7	7.1	6.2	7.1
Pine Bluff	45.6	44.2	44.8	43.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.2	9.6	9.7	9.2	9.7
California	18,392.8	18,366.3	18,322.6	18,325.6	2,215.3	2,340.7	2,191.2	2,273.9	12.0	12.7	12.0	12.4
Bakersfield-Delano	372.3	369.4	368.6	363.7	53.5	58.6	52.3	55.6	14.4	15.9	14.2	15.3
Chico	105.7	105.5	106.9	103.7	13.8	15.0	13.3	14.3	13.0	14.2	12.4	13.8
El Centro	78.0	78.7	78.5	77.6	24.4	25.3	24.5	23.6	31.3	32.1	31.3	30.4
Fresno	441.7	451.5	443.3	451.0	65.2	72.9	62.9	69.5	14.8	16.1	14.2	15.4
Hanford-Corcoran	62.2	63.4	61.5	62.8	8.6	9.9	8.3	9.3	13.8	15.6	13.5	14.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,534.9	6,516.9	6,489.3	6,519.7	774.3	810.3	765.5	791.9	11.8	12.4	11.8	12.1
Madera-Chowchilla	66.3	68.4	68.6	68.9	9.2	10.4	8.8	9.9	13.9	15.2	12.8	14.3
Merced	104.9	107.2	106.5	109.1	17.8	20.0	16.9	18.9	17.0	18.7	15.8	17.4
Modesto	238.3	241.4	241.3	243.1	38.2	42.2	36.8	39.9	16.0	17.5	15.3	16.4
Napa	78.4	76.3	76.2	75.7	6.7	7.2	6.7	7.1	8.5	9.4	8.8	9.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	430.7	432.3	429.9	430.5	46.4	49.0	46.9	48.2	10.8	11.3	10.9	11.2
Redding	86.0	85.5	85.8	85.5	12.6	13.2	12.2	12.8	14.7	15.5	14.2	15.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,784.1	1,781.9	1,775.5	1,772.6	255.3	269.1	252.4	261.8	14.3	15.1	14.2	14.8
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	1,070.6	1,060.8	1,066.1	1,054.0	124.1	134.6	123.3	130.8	11.6	12.7	11.6	12.4
Salinas	226.3	227.2	224.4	225.6	22.4	24.4	22.0	23.6	9.9	10.8	9.8	10.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,568.2	1,580.7	1,567.4	1,574.4	162.1	172.0	161.6	167.2	10.3	10.9	10.3	10.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,275.9	2,249.4	2,266.5	2,241.6	237.1	241.8	237.5	237.0	10.4	10.7	10.5	10.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	911.0	911.5	909.0	909.7	106.5	104.6	107.0	102.3	11.7	11.5	11.8	11.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	137.3	135.0	135.7	134.1	13.4	14.4	13.1	13.8	9.7	10.7	9.6	10.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	224.7	224.9	223.2	224.0	19.0	20.5	18.9	19.9	8.5	9.1	8.5	8.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	153.9	153.1	152.0	150.7	15.9	17.3	15.5	16.6	10.3	11.3	10.2	11.0
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	256.7	253.2	258.8	255.9	26.7	27.5	26.3	26.8	10.4	10.9	10.1	10.5
Stockton	299.1	304.8	300.8	304.2	47.0	52.7	45.7	50.4	15.7	17.3	15.2	16.6
Vallejo-Fairfield	217.2	216.7	216.2	215.9	24.5	26.7	24.3	25.9	11.3	12.3	11.2	12.0
Visalia-Porterville	204.6	209.5	205.9	208.4	30.8	35.2	30.0	33.2	15.1	16.8	14.6	15.9
Yuba City	71.9	71.5	72.2	72.1	11.8	13.6	11.3	12.7	16.4	19.0	15.7	17.6
Colorado	2,733.1	2,681.6	2,709.9	2,686.7	222.9	216.9	208.2	215.0	8.2	8.1	7.7	8.0
Boulder	173.8	170.5	170.9	170.4	12.3	11.0	11.3	10.8	7.1	6.5	6.6	6.4
Colorado Springs	313.0	309.8	309.3	309.2	27.3	27.5	25.3	27.0	8.7	8.9	8.2	8.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,397.5	1,377.7	1,377.8	1,380.9	117.2	112.3	110.0	112.2	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.1
Fort Collins-Loveland	176.8	173.3	176.6	174.3	12.3	11.6	11.5	11.4	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.5
Grand Junction	81.8	78.3	81.3	78.3	8.2	7.4	7.8	7.3	10.0	9.5	9.6	9.3
Greeley	120.5	118.7	121.4	120.2	11.1	11.1	10.6	10.9	9.2	9.3	8.7	9.1
Pueblo	74.5	74.3	73.1	74.3	6.8	7.4	6.3	7.2	9.2	9.9	8.6	9.7
Connecticut	1,931.8	1,917.5	1,915.4	1,909.3	167.1	179.9	164.1	177.3	8.6	9.4	8.6	9.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	492.8	489.9	488.2	486.2	40.7	42.5	40.0	42.0	8.3	8.7	8.2	8.6
Danbury	94.3	94.0	93.8	93.4	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	610.6	604.2	605.3	602.7	53.2	57.5	52.2	56.6	8.7	9.5	8.6	9.4
New Haven	318.4	318.9	315.9	317.8	28.0	31.0	27.3	30.6	8.8	9.7	8.6	9.6
Nonwich-New London	159.2	156.8	158.1	156.2	12.6	13.9	12.4	13.7	7.9	8.8	7.8	8.7
Waterbury	103.2	102.4	102.1	102.3	11.8	12.5	11.8	12.5	11.4	12.2	11.6	12.2
Delaware	439.0	426.5	434.5	425.4	35.8	35.8	35.5	36.1	8.2	8.4	8.2	8.5
Dover	73.0	72.1	72.5	71.8	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.3	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.8

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	July		August		July		August		July		August	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
District of Columbia	340.6	341.9	334.2	331.7	34.1	35.4	36.0	33.1	10.0	10.3	10.8	10.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,124.0	3,118.4	3,075.8	3,072.6	193.1	195.7	188.4	190.1	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.2
Florida	9,288.1	9,306.4	9,247.9	9,331.1	1,026.4	1,119.3	1,035.7	1,155.5	11.1	12.0	11.2	12.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	278.2	275.8	276.0	275.3	36.2	36.6	37.1	37.6	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.7
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	101.8	100.9	101.0	101.2	7.2	8.0	7.0	8.1	7.0	8.0	6.9	8.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	257.4	256.4	255.1	256.8	28.9	31.7	29.0	32.4	11.2	12.4	11.4	12.6
Gainesville	137.7	139.3	136.5	138.4	11.2	12.5	10.6	12.2	8.1	9.0	7.8	8.8
Jacksonville	697.8	697.3	691.3	696.4	73.6	81.7	74.3	82.9	10.5	11.7	10.7	11.9
Lakeland-Winter Haven	276.4	276.8	275.5	278.0	33.8	36.4	34.3	37.3	12.2	13.2	12.4	13.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,881.6	2,911.3	2,869.8	2,925.4	313.0	353.0	317.1	373.6	10.9	12.1	11.1	12.8
Naples-Marco Island	142.0	141.3	141.7	141.9	17.9	18.6	18.6	19.3	12.6	13.2	13.2	13.6
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	314.9	314.0	313.6	315.0	37.1	38.2	37.6	39.4	11.8	12.2	12.0	12.5
Ocala	137.3	134.9	136.8	136.0	17.7	19.0	18.5	19.6	12.9	14.1	13.5	14.4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,131.7	1,133.0	1,128.0	1,135.7	124.1	133.3	125.4	135.4	11.0	11.8	11.1	11.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	274.0	270.5	271.6	270.6	29.8	31.4	29.4	32.1	10.9	11.6	10.8	11.9
Palm Coast	33.3	33.0	33.0	32.9	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.4	15.4	15.7	15.3	16.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	92.8	93.1	91.7	93.6	8.0	9.0	8.0	9.4	8.6	9.6	8.7	10.0
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	214.8	216.0	214.0	216.6	21.5	23.6	20.9	23.5	10.0	10.9	9.8	10.8
Port St. Lucie	187.6	186.6	188.1	188.8	25.6	26.7	26.0	27.6	13.6	14.3	13.8	14.6
Punta Gorda	68.8	68.6	69.0	68.8	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.9	12.1	12.6	12.3	13.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach	63.1	62.7	62.3	63.2	9.3	9.4	9.4	10.3	14.7	15.0	15.1	16.2
Tallahassee	194.0	195.0	193.0	195.3	15.6	17.6	15.0	17.5	8.0	9.0	7.7	9.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,322.9	1,324.1	1,318.3	1,324.6	151.7	163.3	152.9	166.5	11.5	12.3	11.6	12.6
Georgia	4,809.3	4,694.3	4,761.1	4,686.4	491.7	476.8	477.1	484.8	10.2	10.2	10.0	10.3
Albany	77.6	76.7	76.2	76.4	7.8	8.3	7.5	8.4	10.1	10.8	9.9	10.9
Athens-Clarke County	106.4	104.8	105.3	104.6	8.2	8.1	7.9	8.1	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,723.6	2,655.7	2,695.1	2,654.7	277.9	269.1	272.9	275.2	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.4
Augusta-Richmond County	263.5	262.0	260.0	259.8	26.3	24.1	25.2	24.3	10.0	9.2	9.7	9.3
Brunswick	53.9	52.4	53.3	51.8	4.8	5.1	4.7	5.1	8.9	9.7	8.8	9.9
Columbus	130.5	127.8	129.3	127.5	12.9	12.0	12.4	12.3	9.8	9.4	9.6	9.7
Dalton	63.7	61.3	62.5	60.9	8.1	7.1	7.7	7.3	12.7	11.6	12.4	12.0
Gainesville	90.1	87.5	89.0	87.0	8.4	7.9	8.2	8.0	9.3	9.0	9.2	9.2
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	32.7	32.6	32.8	33.0	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.8	8.0	8.6	7.5	8.6
Macon	114.4	112.6	113.7	111.7	11.2	11.4	11.0	11.7	9.8	10.1	9.6	10.4
Rome	49.6	49.4	49.2	49.2	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.3	10.8	10.5	10.9	10.8
Savannah	180.6	178.0	176.3	175.2	17.4	17.3	14.9	16.0	9.6	9.7	8.5	9.1
Valdosta	68.3	67.5	68.1	67.4	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.6
Warner Robins	71.3	71.0	70.8	70.3	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.4	7.2	7.6	7.0	7.7
Hawaii	645.2	641.1	635.3	637.2	46.2	43.6	44.8	42.1	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.6
Honolulu	447.3	448.5	440.4	444.6	27.1	26.0	26.2	24.9	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.6
Idaho	758.4	765.3	753.8	761.7	58.9	65.6	61.2	65.5	7.8	8.6	8.1	8.6
Boise City-Nampa	293.6	297.0	292.1	296.9	26.0	27.1	27.2	26.9	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.1
Coeur d'Alene	72.2	72.2	71.9	74.3	5.9	6.9	6.2	6.8	8.2	9.6	8.7	9.2
Idaho Falls	61.9	61.4	61.7	61.8	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.1	5.9	6.6	6.2	6.6
Lewiston	28.7	28.8	28.8	29.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.0
Pocatello	42.8	43.2	42.6	43.8	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.8	6.9	8.1	7.4	8.7
Illinois	6,719.0	6,715.1	6,621.9	6,679.5	718.7	714.1	689.0	663.2	10.7	10.6	10.4	9.9
Bloomington-Normal	89.9	91.7	90.1	93.0	6.9	7.7	7.2	7.3	7.7	8.4	7.9	7.9
Champaign-Urbana	119.4	121.5	116.7	120.1	10.7	11.9	11.2	11.3	9.0	9.8	9.6	9.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,956.8	4,915.1	4,864.9	4,858.4	527.1	516.5	493.3	475.4	10.6	10.5	10.1	9.8
Danville	37.5	38.5	37.3	38.7	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.6	11.8	12.5	12.6	11.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	207.0	210.3	206.2	210.2	16.3	17.5	17.5	17.1	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.2
Decatur	56.6	56.0	55.5	56.4	7.9	7.0	7.0	6.6	13.9	12.4	12.6	11.7
Kankakee-Bradley	57.1	58.6	57.1	58.6	6.7	7.9	7.2	7.5	11.8	13.5	12.6	12.7
Peoria	208.0	205.6	203.9	207.5	26.6	21.5	23.6	20.7	12.8	10.5	11.6	10.0
Rockford	172.5	176.9	172.8	176.3	27.6	27.9	27.8	25.6	16.0	15.8	16.1	14.5
Springfield	116.3	118.3	118.4	121.7	8.8	10.0	9.4	9.6	7.6	8.5	7.9	7.9
Indiana	3,220.8	3,157.1	3,173.5	3,140.5	330.8	320.2	317.5	311.3	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.9
Anderson	62.8	61.5	62.1	61.8	6.8	7.2	6.5	7.0	10.9	11.6	10.5	11.4
Bloomington	96.6	94.5	94.0	93.2	7.0	8.0	6.5	7.7	7.3	8.5	6.9	8.2
Columbus	38.5	37.1	37.9	37.2	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.3	9.7	9.1	9.6	8.9
Elkhart-Goshen	91.4	86.3	90.3	86.0	15.7	12.0	15.2	11.5	17.1	13.9	16.9	13.4
Evansville	184.3	180.8	181.2	179.8	15.7	16.2	14.9	15.9	8.5	9.0	8.2	8.9
Fort Wayne	210.4	207.1	208.8	206.1	22.3	21.3	21.7	20.8	10.6	10.3	10.4	10.1
Indianapolis-Carmel	911.3	888.7	900.1	885.0	78.2	82.1	75.7	80.2	8.6	9.2	8.4	9.1
Kokomo	43.6	42.3	42.9	42.4	6.2	5.1	5.4	4.9	14.2	12.1	12.6	11.7
Lafayette	95.8	91.8	94.2	90.7	10.3	9.0	8.7	8.4	10.7	9.8	9.2	9.3
Michigan City-La Porte	53.9	51.7	52.7	51.2	6.1	5.9	6.1	5.8	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.3
Muncie	53.7	53.1	52.9	53.6	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.9	10.9	11.6	10.5	11.0
South Bend-Mishawaka	154.6	150.4	152.3	148.6	18.3	18.3	17.3	16.8	11.8	12.2	11.4	11.3
Terre Haute	80.9	79.8	79.3	79.0	8.5	9.2	8.2	8.8	10.5	11.5	10.4	11.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	July		August		July		August		July		August	
	2009	2010	2009	2010P	2009	2010	2009	2010P	2009	2010	2009	2010P
Iowa	1,690.2	1,690.9	1,674.9	1,677.5	96.0	108.7	101.0	111.4	5.7	6.4	6.0	6.6
Ames	47.8	48.0	48.0	47.8	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.6	4.6	5.3	5.0	5.4
Cedar Rapids	148.4	149.6	147.2	148.7	8.3	9.5	8.7	9.8	5.6	6.4	5.9	6.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines	321.1	324.1	320.5	321.8	16.9	20.4	18.0	21.1	5.3	6.3	5.6	6.5
Dubuque	52.6	53.1	52.1	52.8	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.5	5.7	6.4	6.0	6.5
Iowa City	91.2	93.6	90.9	93.3	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.6	5.1	4.7	5.1
Sioux City	79.0	79.1	78.1	78.0	4.2	5.8	4.3	5.7	5.3	7.3	5.5	7.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	94.0	96.0	94.1	95.0	5.6	6.0	5.2	6.1	5.9	6.2	5.6	6.4
Kansas	1,557.6	1,517.6	1,520.5	1,493.1	122.5	103.9	108.4	100.3	7.9	6.8	7.1	6.7
Lawrence	62.3	61.9	61.7	61.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.2
Manhattan	62.8	64.1	61.2	64.0	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.3
Topeka	124.9	124.6	122.9	122.9	9.2	8.4	8.7	8.3	7.4	6.8	7.1	6.8
Wichita	329.0	314.9	319.1	308.6	34.0	26.6	29.5	25.2	10.3	8.5	9.2	8.2
Kentucky	2,113.7	2,090.0	2,085.7	2,085.7	230.5	208.1	220.2	207.8	10.9	10.0	10.6	10.0
Bowling Green	64.7	62.6	64.8	63.6	7.1	5.7	7.0	5.9	10.9	9.1	10.8	9.2
Elizabethtown	56.2	56.0	55.4	56.5	6.3	5.0	5.8	5.3	11.1	9.0	10.5	9.3
Lexington-Fayette	241.9	242.0	239.0	241.0	22.3	20.3	21.0	20.6	9.2	8.4	8.8	8.6
Louisville-Jefferson County	646.3	637.3	638.9	637.4	65.6	62.4	64.4	63.6	10.2	9.8	10.1	10.0
Owensboro	58.6	58.7	57.6	58.2	6.1	5.5	5.8	5.3	10.5	9.3	10.0	9.1
Louisiana	2,107.6	2,133.5	2,081.9	2,119.6	164.4	161.8	162.2	172.9	7.8	7.6	7.8	8.2
Alexandria	71.7	72.6	70.5	71.8	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.6	7.5	7.1	7.5	7.8
Baton Rouge	382.5	388.8	378.4	387.2	27.5	29.7	27.8	31.7	7.2	7.6	7.3	8.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	104.4	105.5	103.1	105.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.2	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.9
Lafayette	136.9	139.4	135.4	138.5	8.6	8.3	8.8	9.1	6.3	5.9	6.5	6.6
Lake Charles	96.0	98.4	94.7	97.7	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.4	7.6
Monroe	82.6	83.3	81.3	82.5	7.4	6.7	7.1	7.1	9.0	8.0	8.8	8.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	541.8	554.8	537.6	551.1	40.5	41.7	40.9	44.8	7.5	7.5	7.6	8.1
Shreveport-Bossier City	189.0	190.1	184.7	188.3	16.5	14.0	15.0	14.4	8.7	7.4	8.1	7.7
Maine	720.8	712.4	718.9	712.0	56.4	56.7	52.2	49.0	7.8	8.0	7.3	6.9
Bangor	71.7	70.7	71.4	71.1	5.4	5.7	4.9	5.2	7.6	8.1	6.9	7.4
Lewiston-Auburn	57.4	57.9	57.2	57.6	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.3	8.7	8.6	8.0	7.5
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	210.5	207.3	209.4	206.8	13.9	13.9	13.0	11.7	6.6	6.7	6.2	5.7
Maryland	3,049.6	3,004.3	3,002.5	2,981.4	224.2	225.8	214.1	225.9	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.6
Baltimore-Towson	1,422.4	1,399.2	1,401.3	1,394.4	112.4	113.1	107.5	114.2	7.9	8.1	7.7	8.2
Cumberland	49.6	47.6	48.6	46.7	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.3	8.3	9.1	8.0	9.1
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	121.8	117.9	120.1	116.4	11.2	11.3	11.1	11.6	9.2	9.6	9.2	10.0
Salisbury	64.4	62.5	63.3	62.1	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.4	8.2	8.7	8.0	8.8
Massachusetts	3,530.7	3,544.1	3,516.7	3,517.5	309.4	323.4	303.6	290.6	8.8	9.1	8.6	8.3
Barnstable Town	154.3	151.8	153.4	150.3	10.6	11.9	10.5	10.6	6.9	7.9	6.8	7.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,559.4	2,587.2	2,550.5	2,569.5	212.0	217.5	208.6	195.0	8.3	8.4	8.2	7.6
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	74.5	73.6	74.2	73.1	8.4	8.9	8.4	8.1	11.3	12.2	11.4	11.0
New Bedford	87.2	88.4	86.9	87.4	10.0	11.2	10.3	10.1	11.5	12.7	11.9	11.6
Pittsfield	41.1	40.5	40.6	40.1	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.2	8.0	8.7	7.8	7.9
Springfield	349.0	343.1	346.6	340.4	32.5	35.5	31.9	32.6	9.3	10.3	9.2	9.6
Worcester	297.1	294.9	296.1	292.8	28.7	29.8	27.6	26.9	9.6	10.1	9.3	9.2
Michigan	4,973.7	4,919.5	4,912.7	4,866.6	732.9	686.6	679.1	627.2	14.7	14.0	13.8	12.9
Ann Arbor	183.6	182.6	181.0	180.4	18.0	18.3	16.3	15.8	9.8	10.0	9.0	8.8
Battle Creek	69.7	69.9	69.3	68.1	8.9	9.1	8.0	7.7	12.7	13.0	11.6	11.3
Bay City	55.3	55.7	54.5	54.6	7.0	7.1	6.3	6.3	12.6	12.7	11.5	11.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,149.7	2,124.4	2,129.6	2,126.8	358.9	322.0	339.1	306.2	16.7	15.2	15.9	14.4
Flint	199.5	198.6	195.6	193.7	32.4	30.6	28.7	27.0	16.3	15.4	14.7	13.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	395.4	398.7	391.7	391.5	48.1	47.4	44.7	42.0	12.2	11.9	11.4	10.7
Holland-Grand Haven	132.4	130.1	131.2	127.7	17.6	16.4	16.0	14.5	13.3	12.6	12.2	11.3
Jackson	77.0	76.0	75.7	74.4	11.5	10.9	10.6	9.5	14.9	14.3	14.0	12.8
Kalamazoo-Portage	175.0	173.0	173.6	171.1	19.9	21.0	18.8	18.6	11.4	12.2	10.8	10.9
Lansing-East Lansing	246.7	245.9	241.0	239.7	29.6	27.7	25.9	24.3	12.0	11.3	10.8	10.1
Monroe	76.0	73.2	73.9	71.3	12.3	10.6	10.4	9.2	16.1	14.4	14.1	12.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores	89.6	87.8	88.6	86.4	14.3	13.1	13.5	11.6	16.0	14.9	15.2	13.5
Niles-Benton Harbor	79.9	79.0	78.8	77.5	10.5	11.1	10.0	9.6	13.2	14.0	12.6	12.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	95.2	96.0	94.4	94.1	13.0	12.6	11.3	11.1	13.6	13.1	11.9	11.8
Minnesota	3,009.5	2,993.8	2,988.8	2,991.2	241.6	205.8	233.1	207.8	8.0	6.9	7.8	6.9
Duluth	150.5	148.6	147.7	148.5	14.1	11.1	13.0	11.1	9.4	7.5	8.8	7.5
Mankato-North Mankato	58.3	58.0	57.5	57.9	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.6	6.9	6.1	6.8	6.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,884.5	1,887.9	1,868.8	1,885.2	151.7	129.4	147.6	131.5	8.1	6.9	7.9	7.0
Rochester	107.8	109.7	107.3	109.4	7.0	6.1	6.8	6.2	6.5	5.6	6.3	5.6
St. Cloud	108.5	108.9	108.7	109.7	8.5	7.3	8.1	7.3	7.8	6.7	7.4	6.7

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	July		August		July		August		July		August	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Mississippi	1,313.2	1,326.2	1,285.5	1,287.1	136.3	152.5	126.9	113.5	10.4	11.5	9.9	8.8
Gulfport-Biloxi	116.2	117.8	113.3	114.0	9.5	11.0	8.8	8.2	8.2	9.4	7.8	7.2
Hattiesburg	66.3	69.5	64.7	67.2	5.7	6.6	5.5	4.9	8.6	9.5	8.5	7.4
Jackson	264.8	270.6	258.4	263.7	21.7	24.8	19.9	17.9	8.2	9.2	7.7	6.8
Pascagoula	73.1	72.7	71.5	70.5	6.5	7.3	6.1	5.6	8.9	10.0	8.6	7.9
Missouri	3,084.2	3,027.5	3,039.3	2,981.7	301.0	285.3	294.2	279.3	9.8	9.4	9.7	9.4
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	47.8	46.7	47.7	46.6	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.8	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.2
Columbia	92.6	92.1	90.7	90.1	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.2	7.2	7.0	7.2	6.9
Jefferson City	79.1	78.2	78.1	76.7	6.2	5.9	6.1	5.8	7.9	7.5	7.8	7.6
Joplin	85.5	85.1	84.1	83.0	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.4	9.2	9.0	9.1	8.9
Kansas City	1,074.4	1,041.1	1,055.2	1,025.8	97.4	91.9	93.7	90.3	9.1	8.8	8.9	8.8
St. Joseph	70.5	72.0	69.2	70.9	6.4	5.8	6.3	5.7	9.0	8.0	9.2	8.1
St. Louis ¹	1,460.1	1,457.0	1,450.1	1,448.6	152.4	146.7	151.2	142.8	10.4	10.1	10.4	9.9
Springfield	221.1	219.4	215.3	215.4	20.1	18.7	19.8	18.3	9.1	8.5	9.2	8.5
Montana	508.7	506.4	506.3	504.4	29.4	34.5	29.5	34.3	5.8	6.8	5.8	6.8
Billings	87.5	86.3	87.4	85.5	4.0	4.7	4.0	4.7	4.5	5.5	4.6	5.5
Great Falls	40.5	40.4	40.8	39.2	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.4	4.7	5.8	4.7	6.1
Missoula	57.9	62.5	57.7	62.0	3.1	4.1	3.2	4.1	5.4	6.6	5.5	6.6
Nebraska	999.3	991.6	983.3	978.0	49.9	47.0	45.7	42.5	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.3
Lincoln	168.8	167.2	166.2	165.7	7.6	7.0	7.1	6.4	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs	459.4	455.3	452.3	448.5	24.0	24.2	22.2	22.0	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.9
Nevada	1,381.5	1,361.2	1,376.2	1,351.1	173.0	195.4	172.5	192.3	12.5	14.4	12.5	14.2
Carson City	29.9	28.9	29.8	28.7	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.8	11.4	13.2	11.6	13.1
Las Vegas-Paradise	986.2	977.0	980.7	968.2	127.7	144.2	127.5	142.1	13.0	14.8	13.0	14.7
Reno-Sparks	229.8	223.2	229.3	222.2	27.0	30.3	26.9	29.6	11.8	13.6	11.7	13.3
New Hampshire	755.8	754.5	751.8	751.6	48.1	43.8	49.3	43.1	6.4	5.8	6.6	5.7
Manchester	107.2	108.5	107.0	108.4	7.1	6.5	7.3	6.5	6.6	6.0	6.8	6.0
Portsmouth	45.5	45.6	45.3	45.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.2	5.5	5.2	5.5	4.9
Rochester-Dover	83.1	83.8	83.0	84.0	5.7	5.0	5.7	4.9	6.8	6.0	6.9	5.8
New Jersey	4,620.0	4,588.7	4,571.2	4,540.5	459.5	464.5	434.4	426.0	9.9	10.1	9.5	9.4
Atlantic City-Hamilton	141.6	141.1	140.6	139.6	17.1	17.3	16.5	16.0	12.1	12.3	11.8	11.5
Ocean City	70.0	72.5	68.8	71.5	5.4	5.8	5.0	5.2	7.8	8.0	7.3	7.3
Trenton-Ewing	207.3	204.3	205.0	202.1	17.9	18.1	16.7	16.5	8.6	8.9	8.1	8.1
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	71.5	72.0	71.4	70.5	9.4	9.9	8.9	9.0	13.2	13.7	12.5	12.8
New Mexico	965.6	966.7	958.9	959.4	75.5	86.1	74.3	80.8	7.8	8.9	7.7	8.4
Albuquerque	413.4	413.5	410.4	409.2	33.4	38.4	32.8	36.6	8.1	9.3	8.0	8.9
Farmington	57.6	56.8	56.4	55.9	4.9	5.9	4.9	5.5	8.6	10.4	8.7	9.8
Las Cruces	90.4	93.0	91.1	93.7	6.9	8.1	6.7	7.6	7.6	8.7	7.4	8.1
Santa Fe	79.7	78.8	78.9	78.2	5.3	5.7	5.2	5.4	6.7	7.3	6.6	6.9
New York	9,887.9	9,802.0	9,810.5	9,800.6	867.4	818.7	843.5	805.8	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	466.7	463.9	464.4	464.1	32.8	32.0	31.5	31.5	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8
Binghamton	125.0	123.7	124.5	123.7	10.3	10.0	9.9	9.6	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	597.0	591.1	593.7	591.9	50.4	47.4	47.6	45.3	8.4	8.0	8.0	7.6
Elmira	41.5	41.5	40.9	41.3	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.2	9.2	8.1	8.6	7.8
Glens Falls	73.2	73.2	72.3	72.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.5
Ithaca	55.1	55.2	54.5	55.0	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.1
Kingston	92.0	92.0	91.9	91.7	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.0	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,678.7	9,599.7	9,590.1	9,574.2	914.1	877.3	885.4	846.5	9.4	9.1	9.2	8.8
New York City	4,043.8	4,013.0	4,017.1	4,028.2	413.4	384.1	409.9	385.7	10.2	9.6	10.2	9.6
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	333.6	330.0	331.5	328.4	27.1	25.9	26.1	25.0	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.6
Rochester	543.4	533.8	539.2	533.7	44.5	41.4	42.3	40.1	8.2	7.8	7.8	7.5
Syracuse	336.5	336.5	334.1	335.1	27.3	26.7	25.8	25.6	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.6
Utica-Rome	146.9	146.5	146.0	145.7	10.5	10.4	10.1	10.1	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.9
North Carolina	4,588.5	4,546.5	4,534.7	4,509.9	510.6	454.7	492.9	441.3	11.1	10.0	10.9	9.8
Asheville	207.4	206.4	201.9	203.8	19.0	16.8	17.9	16.2	9.2	8.1	8.9	8.0
Burlington	70.1	70.0	69.4	69.5	9.1	7.7	8.7	7.4	12.9	10.9	12.5	10.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	854.0	856.9	852.9	860.8	105.7	96.9	102.6	94.7	12.4	11.3	12.0	11.0
Durham-Chapel Hill	262.5	268.9	259.0	265.7	22.5	20.0	21.4	19.3	8.6	7.4	8.3	7.3
Fayetteville	154.8	158.7	152.9	157.5	14.9	14.5	14.3	14.2	9.6	9.1	9.4	9.0
Goldsboro	53.8	53.3	52.5	52.8	5.2	4.5	4.8	4.4	9.7	8.5	9.1	8.3
Greensboro-High Point	361.7	362.6	358.0	359.2	43.4	38.9	42.1	37.5	12.0	10.7	11.8	10.4
Greenville	89.5	91.2	88.5	90.1	10.0	9.1	9.5	8.9	11.2	10.0	10.7	9.8
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	169.1	166.4	166.3	164.2	25.6	21.3	24.8	20.6	15.1	12.8	14.9	12.6
Jacksonville	65.7	65.8	64.4	65.0	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.2	8.6	8.0	8.3	7.9
Raleigh-Cary	562.1	566.3	551.3	556.1	52.5	46.9	50.1	45.4	9.3	8.3	9.1	8.2
Rocky Mount	70.2	70.4	69.6	69.7	10.1	9.2	9.8	8.9	14.3	13.1	14.1	12.7
Wilmington	177.7	177.4	177.0	177.3	18.3	17.0	17.8	16.5	10.3	9.6	10.1	9.3
Winston-Salem	237.7	239.7	235.9	238.5	24.7	22.7	24.2	22.2	10.4	9.5	10.3	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	July		August		July		August		July		August	
	2009	2010	2009	2010P	2009	2010	2009	2010P	2009	2010	2009	2010P
North Dakota	374.6	377.4	373.2	376.6	15.1	13.2	15.3	13.2	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.5
Bismarck	64.5	65.6	63.7	64.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.1
Fargo	121.3	121.9	121.6	121.7	5.2	4.4	5.2	4.5	4.3	3.6	4.3	3.7
Grand Forks	54.5	55.1	54.3	54.9	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.3	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.2
Ohio	6,074.7	6,013.0	6,018.9	5,991.0	647.2	617.8	622.1	583.3	10.7	10.3	10.3	9.7
Akron	394.4	389.5	391.1	387.9	40.5	39.2	38.9	36.2	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.3
Canton-Massillon	210.1	206.6	207.6	205.3	24.8	23.7	24.1	21.7	11.8	11.5	11.6	10.6
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,154.0	1,145.3	1,148.3	1,145.3	113.5	113.3	110.3	107.1	9.8	9.9	9.6	9.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,104.3	1,103.8	1,094.2	1,105.2	101.4	102.4	100.9	106.6	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.6
Columbus	994.8	980.8	987.9	975.6	88.4	88.3	85.3	80.9	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.3
Dayton	430.5	423.6	427.7	421.6	50.1	47.4	48.1	43.4	11.6	11.2	11.3	10.3
Lima	52.5	52.7	52.1	52.1	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.3	11.3	11.0	10.9	10.3
Mansfield	64.1	63.2	63.4	63.1	8.6	7.3	7.8	6.7	13.4	11.6	12.2	10.7
Sandusky	46.9	47.5	46.0	47.2	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.0	10.5	9.2	9.8	8.4
Springfield	72.1	71.3	71.5	70.1	8.0	7.6	7.6	7.0	11.1	10.7	10.6	10.0
Steubenville-Weirton	59.4	58.1	58.7	57.8	7.5	7.8	7.3	7.5	12.6	13.4	12.5	13.0
Toledo	339.1	329.6	332.8	327.3	44.5	38.0	38.8	34.4	13.1	11.5	11.7	10.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	283.8	276.9	279.0	275.3	38.4	32.7	35.2	30.6	13.5	11.8	12.6	11.1
Oklahoma	1,790.5	1,772.7	1,778.2	1,758.9	118.2	121.2	120.5	119.2	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.8
Lawton	48.6	49.2	48.5	48.3	2.6	3.1	2.6	3.0	5.4	6.3	5.3	6.2
Oklahoma City	578.8	575.1	573.5	572.5	35.4	37.1	36.0	36.2	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.3
Tulsa	448.6	442.1	444.2	436.2	31.8	33.5	32.9	33.4	7.1	7.6	7.4	7.6
Oregon	1,984.4	1,982.8	1,974.1	1,992.4	220.8	207.9	216.3	205.1	11.1	10.5	11.0	10.3
Bend	82.6	80.7	82.1	81.4	11.5	10.7	11.1	10.6	13.9	13.2	13.5	13.0
Corvallis	42.1	42.0	42.3	42.4	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	8.7	7.9	7.9	7.3
Eugene-Springfield	180.9	181.8	180.4	183.0	22.2	19.5	21.5	19.3	12.3	10.7	11.9	10.5
Medford	100.3	100.9	101.1	102.8	13.0	12.8	12.5	12.7	12.9	12.7	12.3	12.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,178.3	1,172.3	1,179.2	1,184.1	131.2	122.0	130.3	121.2	11.1	10.4	11.1	10.2
Salem	203.0	203.8	200.7	204.6	21.0	21.0	20.6	20.7	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.1
Pennsylvania	6,510.3	6,469.1	6,466.2	6,424.5	547.2	602.4	544.6	572.9	8.4	9.3	8.4	8.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	429.0	427.9	426.8	423.9	39.0	43.1	38.7	40.9	9.1	10.1	9.1	9.6
Altoona	66.6	67.1	66.2	66.7	4.8	5.4	4.6	5.0	7.2	8.0	7.0	7.6
Erie	142.7	141.3	141.4	139.8	13.7	14.0	13.4	13.2	9.6	9.9	9.5	9.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle	294.4	290.0	292.3	287.9	22.1	24.5	21.9	23.1	7.5	8.5	7.5	8.0
Johnstown	70.1	69.9	69.5	69.5	6.4	7.3	6.3	6.9	9.1	10.4	9.0	10.0
Lancaster	275.9	271.8	274.5	269.6	20.5	22.0	20.7	21.0	7.4	8.1	7.6	7.8
Lebanon	74.1	73.2	73.7	72.7	5.0	5.7	5.0	5.4	6.8	7.7	6.8	7.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	3,039.2	3,006.1	3,009.7	2,980.6	266.8	292.5	263.4	278.8	8.8	9.7	8.8	9.4
Pittsburgh	1,248.9	1,245.0	1,240.0	1,236.6	96.3	106.5	96.3	101.7	7.7	8.6	7.8	8.2
Reading	207.1	204.8	206.2	203.0	18.8	20.3	18.7	19.4	9.1	9.9	9.1	9.5
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	287.7	288.0	286.1	286.4	25.7	30.2	25.4	28.6	8.9	10.5	8.9	10.0
State College	74.1	73.4	74.4	73.8	4.5	5.1	4.5	4.8	6.1	6.9	6.1	6.6
Williamsport	60.5	60.3	60.3	60.1	5.3	5.7	5.3	5.3	8.8	9.5	8.9	8.9
York-Hanover	230.5	229.0	229.8	227.7	19.9	21.7	20.4	20.5	8.6	9.5	8.9	9.0
Rhode Island	574.3	579.1	574.4	578.0	67.2	69.6	66.8	68.4	11.7	12.0	11.6	11.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	709.9	712.3	710.5	712.0	83.5	85.4	83.3	83.7	11.8	12.0	11.7	11.8
South Carolina	2,216.3	2,174.7	2,192.8	2,179.7	266.2	241.5	263.3	251.0	12.0	11.1	12.0	11.5
Anderson	86.8	82.9	86.2	83.8	11.2	9.4	11.3	9.8	12.9	11.4	13.1	11.7
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	332.7	329.1	324.9	328.3	33.7	30.8	33.5	33.0	10.1	9.4	10.3	10.0
Columbia	380.8	372.1	374.9	373.3	37.0	35.1	37.5	37.3	9.7	9.4	10.0	10.0
Florence	95.2	93.9	96.8	96.3	12.3	11.3	12.4	11.7	12.9	12.1	12.8	12.2
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	320.1	309.7	315.0	310.2	35.1	30.6	35.1	32.0	11.0	9.9	11.1	10.3
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	140.6	141.7	135.4	139.1	14.7	14.2	14.5	14.7	10.4	10.0	10.7	10.5
Spartanburg	138.1	132.7	137.4	135.3	18.2	15.6	18.0	16.2	13.2	11.7	13.1	12.0
Sumter	45.3	43.2	44.5	43.6	6.1	5.6	6.0	5.8	13.4	13.1	13.4	13.2
South Dakota	457.0	453.7	452.2	450.7	20.9	19.4	20.7	19.7	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.4
Rapid City	69.8	69.9	70.4	70.2	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1
Sioux Falls	130.1	129.8	128.1	128.2	5.8	5.6	6.0	5.7	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.4
Tennessee	3,057.9	3,063.7	3,022.0	3,072.4	335.7	293.3	326.5	295.2	11.0	9.6	10.8	9.6
Chattanooga	256.7	259.0	253.9	258.9	25.2	22.4	25.1	22.9	9.8	8.6	9.9	8.8
Clarksville	111.1	112.7	111.1	113.0	12.0	11.2	11.9	11.3	10.8	10.0	10.7	10.0
Cleveland	54.9	55.6	54.8	56.0	5.6	5.2	5.7	5.2	10.2	9.3	10.3	9.3
Jackson	56.2	56.7	55.3	56.3	6.3	5.6	6.2	5.6	11.2	9.8	11.3	9.9
Johnson City	99.5	100.6	99.1	101.8	9.9	8.7	9.8	9.0	9.9	8.7	9.9	8.8

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	July		August		July		August		July		August	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Tennessee—Continued												
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	148.2	148.2	147.2	149.3	14.7	13.1	14.3	13.1	9.9	8.8	9.7	8.8
Knoxville	365.1	369.1	359.9	369.2	33.5	28.4	33.3	28.6	9.2	7.7	9.2	7.8
Memphis	623.9	618.3	613.5	615.4	65.3	62.1	64.6	59.4	10.5	10.0	10.5	9.6
Morristown	64.0	63.6	63.1	63.6	8.4	7.1	8.2	7.1	13.2	11.2	13.1	11.2
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro-Franklin	803.9	808.3	796.2	812.1	78.2	70.6	77.6	71.7	9.7	8.7	9.7	8.8
Texas												
Abilene	12,063.1	12,206.2	11,996.4	12,190.9	999.2	1,037.8	974.7	1,021.7	8.3	8.5	8.1	8.4
Amarillo	83.7	85.0	83.0	84.7	5.5	5.8	5.2	5.7	6.5	6.8	6.3	6.7
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	133.9	134.0	131.9	133.5	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.6	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur	890.6	917.4	889.2	917.4	66.7	67.2	65.1	66.0	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.2
Brownsville-Harlingen	185.3	186.9	183.5	187.2	19.1	20.7	19.1	20.4	10.3	11.1	10.4	10.9
College Station-Bryan	153.9	157.5	152.1	157.7	16.0	18.4	15.7	18.4	10.4	11.7	10.3	11.7
Corpus Christi	110.2	113.4	109.3	112.6	7.2	7.7	7.0	7.7	6.5	6.8	6.4	6.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	209.8	211.9	207.5	212.5	16.7	18.0	15.9	17.6	7.9	8.5	7.7	8.3
El Paso	3,197.4	3,253.1	3,181.4	3,243.5	269.9	276.9	264.2	272.0	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	306.6	311.4	306.3	312.2	30.0	31.7	29.3	31.7	9.8	10.2	9.6	10.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	2,890.2	2,902.1	2,865.5	2,900.9	238.9	255.2	234.4	251.0	8.3	8.8	8.2	8.7
Lubbock	162.9	168.4	162.1	168.0	12.0	13.3	11.5	13.2	7.4	7.9	7.1	7.9
Longview	95.4	95.7	94.5	95.6	9.2	8.7	8.8	8.6	9.7	9.1	9.3	9.0
Lubbock	111.1	111.3	110.2	111.1	9.4	8.7	9.0	8.4	8.5	7.8	8.2	7.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	146.1	148.9	145.0	148.2	9.0	10.0	8.4	9.4	6.2	6.7	5.8	6.4
Midland	296.8	303.8	297.7	305.6	34.0	37.4	33.4	37.3	11.5	12.3	11.2	12.2
Odessa	75.4	75.3	74.4	75.1	5.0	4.3	4.8	4.2	6.7	5.7	6.4	5.6
San Angelo	71.4	70.7	70.4	71.0	7.1	5.8	6.9	5.8	9.9	8.3	9.8	8.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels	53.7	55.6	53.8	55.1	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	7.0	6.6	6.9	6.6
Sherman-Denison	978.7	985.8	972.0	985.6	71.0	76.3	68.9	75.1	7.3	7.7	7.1	7.6
Texasarkana	57.6	58.3	56.6	58.5	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6
Tyler	65.0	65.7	64.4	65.2	4.3	5.1	4.2	5.1	6.6	7.8	6.6	7.8
Victoria	101.5	103.1	100.5	103.2	8.3	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.8
Waco	58.7	59.3	58.5	59.1	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.8
Wichita Falls	117.2	119.4	116.5	119.3	8.4	8.9	8.4	8.9	7.2	7.5	7.2	7.4
Wichita Falls	73.7	73.9	72.8	73.4	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.9	8.1	8.1	7.9	8.0
Utah												
Logan	1,375.7	1,360.7	1,369.8	1,364.3	95.7	100.3	94.6	106.4	7.0	7.4	6.9	7.8
Ogden-Clearfield	66.4	65.9	67.3	67.3	3.5	3.7	3.4	4.1	5.3	5.6	5.1	6.2
Provo-Orem	269.3	266.7	266.7	265.8	19.1	19.7	18.6	20.8	7.1	7.4	7.0	7.8
St. George	223.6	222.2	223.5	224.6	15.1	16.5	14.9	17.9	6.8	7.4	6.7	8.0
Salt Lake City	60.4	59.5	60.1	59.2	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.8	9.0	9.5	9.0	9.7
Salt Lake City	608.6	605.2	603.3	604.5	41.2	43.2	41.2	45.6	6.8	7.1	6.8	7.5
Vermont												
Burlington-South Burlington	364.7	361.5	362.2	359.9	24.6	20.8	22.5	19.9	6.7	5.7	6.2	5.5
Burlington-South Burlington	116.3	114.7	115.7	114.7	7.1	5.8	6.5	5.6	6.1	5.0	5.6	4.9
Virginia												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	4,244.1	4,223.5	4,194.3	4,202.1	291.5	295.4	287.4	293.5	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.0
Charlottesville	80.7	79.0	80.2	79.9	7.1	6.6	6.8	6.5	8.8	8.4	8.5	8.1
Danville	108.6	106.7	106.4	106.7	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.0
Harrisonburg	52.3	50.4	51.9	50.7	6.4	6.1	6.5	6.3	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.4
Lynchburg	65.7	66.1	63.9	65.7	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.3	6.4	6.8	6.1	6.5
Richmond	126.3	125.0	124.7	123.9	9.8	10.0	9.5	9.9	7.8	8.0	7.6	8.0
Roanoke	666.5	658.9	658.7	656.8	51.9	51.8	51.8	52.0	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9
Winchester	159.9	158.5	158.4	157.8	12.1	11.9	12.3	11.8	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.5
Winchester	848.7	846.6	840.9	847.6	59.8	63.1	58.8	62.7	7.0	7.5	7.0	7.4
Winchester	66.2	64.4	65.2	64.1	5.2	4.7	5.0	4.8	7.8	7.3	7.7	7.4
Washington												
Bellingham	3,564.5	3,556.3	3,533.2	3,543.6	315.3	311.3	316.2	310.9	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.8
Bremerton-Silverdale	107.3	106.8	108.0	108.2	8.9	8.5	9.0	8.7	8.3	8.0	8.4	8.0
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	124.1	125.5	125.2	127.2	9.3	9.1	9.5	9.2	7.5	7.2	7.6	7.3
Longview	135.5	140.2	132.9	139.6	8.6	9.1	8.9	9.0	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.4
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	44.2	43.8	44.4	44.3	5.8	5.3	5.9	5.3	13.1	12.0	13.2	11.9
Olympia	59.1	58.3	59.3	58.9	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.5	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	129.2	131.2	130.3	133.3	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.0	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.5
Spokane	1,895.4	1,889.3	1,883.7	1,881.8	167.7	164.0	164.2	160.6	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.5
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	233.2	232.7	236.0	236.2	20.2	20.4	20.7	20.5	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.7
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	82.3	79.3	68.2	67.5	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.8	7.6	7.6
Yakima	138.1	138.9	130.2	133.4	9.7	10.8	11.1	11.8	7.1	7.8	8.5	8.9
West Virginia												
Charleston	814.9	786.6	802.1	780.3	66.3	67.4	66.3	69.4	8.1	8.6	8.3	8.9
Huntington-Ashland	142.0	136.8	139.8	136.8	9.7	10.3	10.3	11.1	6.8	7.5	7.4	8.1
Morgantown	132.7	132.5	133.5	133.5	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.7	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.7
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	64.0	62.4	63.0	62.0	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.8	5.1	5.5	5.4	6.1
Wheeling	80.5	79.0	80.4	79.2	7.8	7.2	7.6	7.2	9.7	9.1	9.4	9.1
Wheeling	71.2	70.1	70.4	69.5	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.5	8.8	9.4	8.9	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	July		August		July		August		July		August	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Wisconsin	3,137.0	3,075.4	3,101.6	3,066.0	276.3	241.3	265.9	236.2	8.8	7.8	8.6	7.7
Appleton	126.5	125.2	125.3	124.8	10.6	9.1	10.2	8.8	8.4	7.2	8.1	7.1
Eau Claire	89.5	89.9	88.7	89.4	6.5	6.0	6.4	6.0	7.3	6.7	7.2	6.7
Fond du Lac	57.6	56.4	56.9	56.1	5.4	4.3	5.1	4.3	9.3	7.7	9.0	7.6
Green Bay	174.8	172.5	173.0	172.2	14.8	12.6	14.0	12.3	8.5	7.3	8.1	7.2
Janesville	83.4	81.1	82.1	80.3	11.0	8.5	10.2	8.2	13.2	10.5	12.4	10.2
La Crosse	77.0	76.1	75.8	76.4	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.6	6.9	6.2	6.7	6.1
Madison	346.1	341.6	342.5	341.1	21.7	19.4	21.0	19.1	6.3	5.7	6.1	5.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	809.6	794.3	801.8	795.0	76.2	68.3	74.5	67.2	9.4	8.6	9.3	8.5
Oshkosh-Neenah	95.6	95.7	95.2	95.5	7.7	6.6	7.4	6.5	8.0	6.9	7.7	6.9
Racine	101.1	98.9	99.4	98.8	11.0	9.5	10.3	9.3	10.9	9.6	10.4	9.4
Sheboygan	66.4	65.1	65.6	64.7	6.2	5.2	6.0	5.0	9.4	8.0	9.2	7.7
Wausau	76.2	73.7	74.9	73.3	6.8	6.1	6.6	6.0	8.9	8.3	8.8	8.2
Wyoming	300.2	295.8	297.8	295.0	19.2	18.5	19.4	18.9	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.4
Casper	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.3	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.9	7.1	6.7	7.5	7.2
Cheyenne	44.0	43.7	43.5	43.3	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.1	6.4	6.9	6.5	7.2
Puerto Rico	1,325.4	1,285.8	1,313.1	1,281.5	219.0	217.8	208.1	206.6	16.5	16.9	15.8	16.1
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	109.8	107.4	108.2	107.9	20.2	18.5	19.1	17.6	18.4	17.2	17.6	16.3
Fajardo	28.2	27.0	26.8	25.7	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.7	18.1	18.2	18.6	18.1
Guayama	28.0	25.1	27.4	25.1	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.6	21.3	23.2	20.9	22.4
Mayaguez	36.1	35.7	35.7	35.9	6.5	6.4	6.1	6.1	18.0	18.0	17.0	16.9
Ponce	88.9	86.7	88.7	87.1	14.9	14.6	14.1	14.0	16.7	16.8	15.9	16.1
San German-Cabo Rojo	52.4	50.4	51.7	50.0	8.7	8.3	8.1	7.7	16.6	16.5	15.6	15.4
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	883.8	861.1	878.3	858.8	137.1	140.2	130.6	132.7	15.5	16.3	14.9	15.5
Yauco	38.8	37.1	38.6	36.5	7.5	7.1	7.1	6.8	19.2	19.2	18.4	18.6

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the

six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July		August		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2009		2010		2009		2010		2009		2010	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
California	18,392.8	18,366.3	18,322.6	18,325.6	2,215.3	2,340.7	2,191.2	2,273.9	12.0	12.7	12.0	12.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,534.9	6,516.9	6,489.3	6,519.7	774.3	810.3	765.5	791.9	11.8	12.4	11.8	12.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,932.0	4,899.6	4,898.7	4,908.7	618.2	651.0	609.8	636.9	12.5	13.3	12.4	13.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,602.9	1,617.3	1,590.7	1,611.0	156.1	159.3	155.7	154.9	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,275.9	2,249.4	2,266.5	2,241.6	237.1	241.8	237.5	237.0	10.4	10.7	10.5	10.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,299.9	1,287.1	1,296.0	1,282.4	146.5	151.1	146.5	147.8	11.3	11.7	11.3	11.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	975.9	962.3	970.4	959.2	90.6	90.7	91.0	89.2	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.3
District of Columbia	340.6	341.9	334.2	331.7	34.1	35.4	36.0	33.1	10.0	10.3	10.8	10.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,124.0	3,118.4	3,075.8	3,072.6	193.1	195.7	188.4	190.1	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.2
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	651.6	641.7	639.8	635.0	38.1	37.4	35.4	36.1	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,472.4	2,476.7	2,436.1	2,437.7	155.0	158.2	153.0	153.9	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3
Florida	9,288.1	9,306.4	9,247.9	9,331.1	1,026.4	1,119.3	1,035.7	1,155.5	11.1	12.0	11.2	12.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,881.6	2,911.3	2,869.8	2,925.4	313.0	353.0	317.1	373.6	10.9	12.1	11.1	12.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	996.0	995.0	993.5	990.8	97.4	104.7	98.2	106.4	9.8	10.5	9.9	10.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,262.1	1,294.2	1,256.2	1,309.1	143.7	171.9	146.2	188.9	11.4	13.3	11.6	14.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	623.5	622.1	620.0	625.6	71.8	76.4	72.8	78.3	11.5	12.3	11.7	12.5
Illinois	6,719.0	6,715.1	6,621.9	6,679.5	718.7	714.1	689.0	663.2	10.7	10.6	10.4	9.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	4,956.8	4,915.1	4,864.9	4,858.4	527.1	516.5	493.3	475.4	10.6	10.5	10.1	9.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,165.0	4,139.5	4,077.6	4,084.5	448.3	434.4	412.7	397.2	10.8	10.5	10.1	9.7
Gary ³	335.1	322.0	331.2	319.7	34.0	33.6	33.5	32.2	10.2	10.4	10.1	10.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	456.7	453.7	456.1	454.2	44.8	48.5	47.0	46.0	9.8	10.7	10.3	10.1
Massachusetts	3,530.7	3,544.1	3,516.7	3,517.5	309.4	323.4	303.6	290.6	8.8	9.1	8.6	8.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,559.4	2,587.2	2,550.5	2,569.5	212.0	217.5	208.6	195.0	8.3	8.4	8.2	7.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,552.6	1,570.2	1,546.4	1,558.8	123.4	128.2	120.0	112.9	7.9	8.2	7.8	7.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	128.5	132.0	128.0	130.9	12.8	14.1	12.6	12.7	10.0	10.7	9.8	9.7
Framingham	150.4	151.5	149.8	150.6	10.9	10.9	10.7	9.7	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	124.3	126.1	123.9	125.3	10.4	10.2	10.4	9.5	8.4	8.1	8.4	7.6
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	73.0	74.0	73.0	73.6	9.3	9.4	9.5	8.9	12.7	12.7	13.0	12.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	156.5	158.0	156.2	156.4	15.1	15.2	15.1	13.6	9.6	9.6	9.7	8.7
Nashua ²	178.3	178.9	177.8	178.7	12.3	11.2	12.7	11.0	6.9	6.3	7.1	6.2
Peabody	131.6	131.6	131.5	130.9	11.7	11.9	11.5	10.8	8.9	9.0	8.8	8.2
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	64.2	64.9	64.0	64.4	6.1	6.4	6.0	5.8	9.6	9.8	9.4	9.0
Michigan	4,973.7	4,919.5	4,912.7	4,866.6	732.9	686.6	679.1	627.2	14.7	14.0	13.8	12.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,149.7	2,124.4	2,129.6	2,126.8	358.9	322.0	339.1	306.2	16.7	15.2	15.9	14.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	884.6	879.0	876.7	878.0	159.5	145.1	150.6	137.8	18.0	16.5	17.2	15.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,265.2	1,245.4	1,252.9	1,248.9	199.4	177.0	188.5	168.4	15.8	14.2	15.0	13.5
New York	9,887.9	9,802.0	9,810.5	9,800.6	867.4	818.7	843.5	805.8	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,678.7	9,599.7	9,590.1	9,574.2	914.1	877.3	885.4	846.5	9.4	9.1	9.2	8.8
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,237.7	1,220.1	1,225.5	1,210.7	115.1	115.4	108.4	105.0	9.3	9.5	8.8	8.7
Nassau-Suffolk	1,531.2	1,523.9	1,514.8	1,519.3	113.8	109.1	109.3	106.0	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,792.4	5,745.6	5,744.0	5,745.6	575.1	541.6	564.2	533.4	9.9	9.4	9.8	9.3
Newark-Union ³	1,117.5	1,110.1	1,105.8	1,098.6	110.1	111.1	103.6	102.1	9.9	10.0	9.4	9.3
Pennsylvania	6,510.3	6,469.1	6,466.2	6,424.5	547.2	602.4	544.6	572.9	8.4	9.3	8.4	8.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,039.2	3,006.1	3,009.7	2,980.6	266.8	292.5	263.4	278.8	8.8	9.7	8.8	9.4
Camden ³	682.2	678.2	675.0	668.1	69.3	72.4	65.6	66.2	10.2	10.7	9.7	9.9
Philadelphia	2,003.5	1,983.4	1,984.8	1,968.7	166.1	188.7	167.0	181.0	8.3	9.5	8.4	9.2
Wilmington ³	353.5	344.5	349.9	343.8	31.3	31.4	30.9	31.7	8.9	9.1	8.8	9.2
Texas	12,063.1	12,206.2	11,996.4	12,190.9	999.2	1,037.8	974.7	1,021.7	8.3	8.5	8.1	8.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,197.4	3,253.1	3,181.4	3,243.5	269.9	276.9	264.2	272.0	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,131.1	2,175.6	2,118.0	2,165.1	180.2	185.2	175.9	182.1	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.4
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,066.2	1,077.5	1,063.3	1,078.3	89.7	91.7	88.3	90.0	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.3
Washington	3,564.5	3,556.3	3,533.2	3,543.6	315.3	311.3	316.2	310.9	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,895.4	1,889.3	1,883.7	1,881.8	167.7	164.0	164.2	160.6	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,505.8	1,497.2	1,492.2	1,483.8	130.7	128.3	126.6	124.1	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.4
Tacoma	389.6	392.1	391.4	398.0	37.0	35.7	37.6	36.6	9.5	9.1	9.6	9.2

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions

are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2007		2008				2009				2010		
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	232,210	232,937	232,807	233,410	234,110	234,825	234,912	235,459	236,093	236,739	236,997	237,506	238,104
Civilian labor force	153,071	153,598	153,871	154,228	154,565	154,653	154,235	154,811	154,235	153,544	153,531	154,283	153,943
Percent of population	65.9	65.9	66.1	66.1	66.0	65.9	65.7	65.7	65.3	64.9	64.8	65.0	64.7
Employed	145,935	146,181	146,253	146,032	145,241	143,924	141,587	140,459	139,339	138,138	138,626	139,331	139,201
Employment-population ratio	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.6	62.0	61.3	60.3	59.7	59.0	58.4	58.5	58.7	58.5
Unemployed	7,137	7,418	7,619	8,196	9,324	10,729	12,648	14,352	14,895	15,406	14,904	14,952	14,742
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	6.0	6.9	8.2	9.3	9.7	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.6
Not in labor force	79,139	79,338	78,935	79,182	79,545	80,172	80,678	80,648	81,858	83,195	83,466	83,223	84,161
Persons who currently want a job	4,763	4,574	4,777	4,806	5,023	5,364	5,731	5,890	5,849	6,127	6,060	5,860	6,020
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	112,354	112,736	112,595	112,915	113,283	113,658	113,666	113,957	114,291	114,630	114,734	115,004	115,319
Civilian labor force	81,987	82,302	82,381	82,487	82,757	82,614	82,057	82,514	82,306	81,868	81,560	82,238	82,149
Percent of population	73.0	73.0	73.2	73.1	73.1	72.7	72.2	72.4	72.0	71.4	71.1	71.5	71.2
Employed	78,102	78,245	78,194	77,944	77,429	76,374	74,648	73,936	73,389	72,712	72,807	73,521	73,548
Employment-population ratio	69.5	69.4	69.4	69.0	68.3	67.2	65.7	64.9	64.2	63.4	63.5	63.9	63.8
Unemployed	3,885	4,058	4,187	4,543	5,328	6,240	7,408	8,578	8,917	9,155	8,753	8,718	8,602
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.4	7.6	9.0	10.4	10.8	11.2	10.7	10.6	10.5
Not in labor force	30,367	30,434	30,214	30,428	30,526	31,045	31,609	31,443	31,985	32,762	33,174	32,766	33,170
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	103,723	104,086	103,960	104,260	104,615	104,977	104,999	105,303	105,654	106,016	106,099	106,410	106,763
Civilian labor force	78,532	78,806	78,933	78,935	79,275	79,206	78,769	79,230	79,052	78,776	78,497	79,234	79,203
Percent of population	75.7	75.7	75.9	75.7	75.8	75.5	75.0	75.2	74.8	74.3	74.0	74.5	74.2
Employed	75,263	75,403	75,407	75,092	74,714	73,776	72,186	71,524	71,086	70,572	70,642	71,384	71,466
Employment-population ratio	72.6	72.4	72.5	72.0	71.4	70.3	68.7	67.9	67.3	66.6	66.6	67.1	66.9
Unemployed	3,269	3,403	3,526	3,843	4,560	5,430	6,583	7,706	7,966	8,204	7,855	7,850	7,737
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.8	6.9	8.4	9.7	10.1	10.4	10.0	9.9	9.8
Not in labor force	25,190	25,279	25,026	25,325	25,340	25,771	26,230	26,072	26,601	27,241	27,602	27,176	27,560
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	119,856	120,201	120,212	120,495	120,827	121,166	121,247	121,503	121,802	122,109	122,262	122,502	122,785
Civilian labor force	71,084	71,296	71,490	71,741	71,809	72,040	72,178	72,297	71,929	71,677	71,970	72,045	71,793
Percent of population	59.3	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.4	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.1	58.7	58.9	58.8	58.5
Employed	67,833	67,936	68,058	68,088	67,812	67,550	66,939	66,523	65,950	65,426	65,819	65,810	65,653
Employment-population ratio	56.6	56.5	56.6	56.5	56.1	55.7	55.2	54.8	54.1	53.6	53.8	53.7	53.5
Unemployed	3,251	3,360	3,432	3,653	3,996	4,489	5,239	5,774	5,978	6,251	6,151	6,234	6,141
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.2	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.6
Not in labor force	48,772	48,905	48,722	48,754	49,018	49,127	49,069	49,206	49,874	50,432	50,292	50,457	50,991
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	111,479	111,803	111,821	112,085	112,403	112,730	112,823	113,092	113,408	113,735	113,886	114,164	114,483
Civilian labor force	67,647	67,754	68,054	68,271	68,428	68,788	68,893	69,050	68,814	68,683	69,015	69,084	68,894
Percent of population	60.7	60.6	60.9	60.9	60.9	61.0	61.1	61.1	60.7	60.4	60.6	60.5	60.2
Employed	64,866	64,882	65,116	65,169	65,013	64,851	64,246	63,912	63,506	63,133	63,520	63,525	63,418
Employment-population ratio	58.2	58.0	58.2	58.1	57.8	57.5	56.9	56.5	56.0	55.5	55.8	55.6	55.4
Unemployed	2,781	2,872	2,938	3,102	3,415	3,936	4,647	5,138	5,309	5,550	5,495	5,559	5,475
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.7	6.7	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.9
Not in labor force	43,832	44,049	43,767	43,814	43,975	43,942	43,931	44,043	44,593	45,052	44,871	45,079	45,589
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	17,009	17,048	17,026	17,065	17,092	17,118	17,090	17,064	17,031	16,987	17,012	16,933	16,858
Civilian labor force	6,892	7,038	6,884	7,022	6,863	6,660	6,573	6,531	6,368	6,086	6,018	5,965	5,846
Percent of population	40.5	41.3	40.4	41.1	40.2	38.9	38.5	38.3	37.4	35.8	35.4	35.2	34.7
Employed	5,806	5,895	5,729	5,771	5,514	5,297	5,155	5,024	4,748	4,433	4,464	4,423	4,316
Employment-population ratio	34.1	34.6	33.6	33.8	32.3	30.9	30.2	29.4	27.9	26.1	26.2	26.1	25.6
Unemployed	1,086	1,143	1,155	1,251	1,349	1,363	1,418	1,507	1,620	1,652	1,554	1,542	1,530
Unemployment rate	15.8	16.2	16.8	17.8	19.7	20.5	21.6	23.1	25.4	27.2	25.8	25.9	26.2
Not in labor force	10,116	10,010	10,143	10,043	10,229	10,458	10,518	10,534	10,663	10,902	10,994	10,968	11,012

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

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D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2007		2008				2009				2010		
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	188,479	188,954	188,904	189,285	189,750	190,219	190,331	190,673	191,092	191,513	191,551	191,861	192,249
Civilian labor force	124,863	125,255	125,289	125,525	125,901	125,968	125,673	126,174	125,844	125,143	124,827	125,389	125,275
Percent of population	66.2	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.4	66.2	66.0	66.2	65.9	65.3	65.2	65.4	65.2
Employed	119,602	119,902	119,762	119,580	119,143	118,017	116,266	115,483	114,661	113,587	113,924	114,335	114,423
Employment-population ratio	63.5	63.5	63.4	63.2	62.8	62.0	61.1	60.6	60.0	59.3	59.5	59.6	59.5
Unemployed	5,260	5,354	5,527	5,945	6,758	7,952	9,406	10,691	11,182	11,556	10,903	11,054	10,852
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.4	6.3	7.5	8.5	8.9	9.2	8.7	8.8	8.7
Not in labor force	63,616	63,699	63,615	63,760	63,849	64,251	64,658	64,499	65,248	66,370	66,725	66,472	66,973
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	65,089	65,330	65,457	65,359	65,671	65,569	65,221	65,656	65,599	65,244	64,848	65,441	65,528
Percent of population	76.1	76.2	76.4	76.1	76.2	75.9	75.4	75.8	75.5	74.9	74.4	74.9	74.8
Employed	62,610	62,831	62,836	62,519	62,327	61,526	60,283	59,796	59,478	58,952	59,014	59,568	59,718
Employment-population ratio	73.2	73.2	73.3	72.8	72.3	71.2	69.7	69.0	68.4	67.6	67.7	68.2	68.2
Unemployed	2,479	2,499	2,622	2,840	3,344	4,043	4,938	5,860	6,121	6,292	5,834	5,873	5,810
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.3	5.1	6.2	7.6	8.9	9.3	9.6	9.0	9.0	8.9
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	54,042	54,155	54,209	54,370	54,601	54,871	54,972	55,123	54,946	54,887	55,061	55,043	54,892
Percent of population	60.1	60.1	60.2	60.2	60.3	60.5	60.5	60.6	60.3	60.1	60.2	60.1	59.8
Employed	52,063	52,122	52,118	52,194	52,192	51,985	51,567	51,414	51,123	50,822	51,133	51,025	50,995
Employment-population ratio	57.9	57.9	57.8	57.8	57.7	57.3	56.8	56.5	56.1	55.6	55.9	55.7	55.6
Unemployed	1,979	2,033	2,091	2,176	2,410	2,886	3,405	3,709	3,823	4,066	3,927	4,018	3,898
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.4	5.3	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,732	5,770	5,622	5,796	5,629	5,528	5,480	5,395	5,299	5,012	4,918	4,905	4,854
Percent of population	43.9	44.1	43.1	44.3	43.0	42.2	41.9	41.3	40.7	38.6	37.9	38.0	37.8
Employed	4,929	4,949	4,808	4,867	4,624	4,506	4,417	4,273	4,060	3,814	3,776	3,742	3,710
Employment-population ratio	37.7	37.8	36.8	37.2	35.3	34.4	33.8	32.7	31.2	29.4	29.1	29.0	28.9
Unemployed	803	821	814	930	1,005	1,023	1,063	1,122	1,239	1,198	1,142	1,163	1,144
Unemployment rate	14.0	14.2	14.5	16.0	17.8	18.5	19.4	20.8	23.4	23.9	23.2	23.7	23.6
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	27,541	27,665	27,675	27,781	27,897	28,021	28,085	28,184	28,291	28,404	28,559	28,654	28,756
Civilian labor force	17,525	17,514	17,691	17,722	17,811	17,769	17,659	17,725	17,567	17,592	17,789	17,901	17,761
Percent of population	63.6	63.3	63.9	63.8	63.8	63.4	62.9	62.9	62.1	61.9	62.3	62.5	61.8
Employed	16,133	15,999	16,124	16,091	15,905	15,703	15,312	15,078	14,906	14,808	14,892	15,070	14,919
Employment-population ratio	58.6	57.8	58.3	57.9	57.0	56.0	54.5	53.5	52.7	52.1	52.1	52.6	51.9
Unemployed	1,392	1,516	1,567	1,631	1,906	2,066	2,347	2,648	2,661	2,784	2,898	2,830	2,842
Unemployment rate	7.9	8.7	8.9	9.2	10.7	11.6	13.3	14.9	15.1	15.8	16.3	15.8	16.0
Not in labor force	10,016	10,151	9,984	10,059	10,085	10,251	10,426	10,459	10,723	10,811	10,769	10,753	10,995
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,931	7,874	7,929	7,953	8,016	7,972	7,939	7,957	7,869	7,907	8,030	8,125	8,050
Percent of population	71.6	70.7	71.3	71.2	71.5	70.7	70.3	70.1	69.0	69.0	69.6	70.1	69.1
Employed	7,354	7,230	7,274	7,239	7,135	6,962	6,746	6,621	6,570	6,576	6,573	6,702	6,666
Employment-population ratio	66.4	64.9	65.4	64.8	63.6	61.7	59.7	58.3	57.6	57.4	57.0	57.8	57.2
Unemployed	577	644	655	715	881	1,010	1,192	1,335	1,299	1,331	1,457	1,423	1,384
Unemployment rate	7.3	8.2	8.3	9.0	11.0	12.7	15.0	16.8	16.5	16.8	18.1	17.5	17.2
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,836	8,832	8,939	8,991	8,980	9,058	8,981	9,026	8,984	8,957	9,043	9,107	9,063
Percent of population	64.0	63.7	64.3	64.5	64.1	64.4	63.7	63.8	63.3	62.8	63.1	63.3	62.7
Employed	8,244	8,204	8,293	8,300	8,207	8,244	8,095	7,994	7,890	7,845	7,906	7,956	7,896
Employment-population ratio	59.7	59.2	59.7	59.5	58.6	58.7	57.4	56.5	55.5	55.0	55.1	55.3	54.6
Unemployed	592	628	646	691	773	814	886	1,032	1,094	1,112	1,137	1,151	1,167
Unemployment rate	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.7	8.6	9.0	9.9	11.4	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2007		2008				2009				2010		
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	758	809	823	777	816	740	739	743	714	728	716	668	648
Percent of population	28.6	30.4	30.9	29.1	30.4	27.5	27.5	27.6	26.6	27.3	26.7	25.1	24.5
Employed	535	565	557	553	564	497	471	462	446	387	413	412	357
Employment-population ratio	20.2	21.3	20.9	20.7	21.0	18.5	17.5	17.2	16.6	14.5	15.4	15.5	13.5
Unemployed	224	244	266	225	252	242	269	281	268	341	303	256	291
Unemployment rate	29.5	30.1	32.3	28.9	30.9	32.8	36.3	37.8	37.6	46.9	42.4	38.4	44.9
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	31,520	31,809	31,732	31,999	32,274	32,557	32,501	32,754	33,018	33,291	33,333	33,580	33,837
Civilian labor force	21,716	21,803	21,807	22,064	22,131	22,111	22,120	22,404	22,434	22,487	22,644	22,716	22,792
Percent of population	68.9	68.5	68.7	69.0	68.6	67.9	68.1	68.4	67.9	67.5	67.9	67.6	67.4
Employed	20,472	20,511	20,384	20,479	20,397	20,114	19,723	19,687	19,585	19,586	19,808	19,886	20,020
Employment-population ratio	65.0	64.5	64.2	64.0	63.2	61.8	60.7	60.1	59.3	58.8	59.4	59.2	59.2
Unemployed	1,244	1,292	1,423	1,585	1,734	1,997	2,397	2,716	2,850	2,901	2,836	2,830	2,772
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.9	6.5	7.2	7.8	9.0	10.8	12.1	12.7	12.9	12.5	12.5	12.2
Not in labor force	9,804	10,006	9,926	9,934	10,143	10,447	10,382	10,351	10,583	10,804	10,689	10,864	11,044

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2007		2008				2009				2010		
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,105	12,193	12,178	12,154	12,137	12,229	12,034	12,223	12,333	12,045	11,709	12,117	11,896
Participation rate	46.8	46.8	46.2	45.7	47.3	47.3	46.1	46.1	47.6	46.4	45.9	45.9	46.8
Employed	11,244	11,262	11,231	11,158	11,002	10,903	10,462	10,361	10,453	10,206	9,941	10,349	10,185
Employment-population ratio	43.5	43.2	42.6	41.9	42.9	42.2	40.1	39.0	40.3	39.3	39.0	39.2	40.1
Unemployed	861	931	947	996	1,135	1,326	1,572	1,862	1,880	1,839	1,769	1,768	1,711
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.6	7.8	8.2	9.3	10.8	13.1	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.1	14.6	14.4
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	38,588	38,572	38,158	38,053	38,449	38,459	38,465	38,536	38,099	37,761	38,465	38,463	38,124
Participation rate	63.0	62.5	62.6	62.6	62.8	62.5	62.2	62.8	62.0	61.6	61.7	62.1	61.8
Employed	36,862	36,794	36,327	36,117	36,213	35,742	35,179	34,783	34,283	33,725	34,437	34,324	34,258
Employment-population ratio	60.2	59.7	59.6	59.4	59.2	58.0	56.9	56.7	55.8	55.0	55.2	55.4	55.5
Unemployed	1,726	1,778	1,832	1,937	2,236	2,717	3,285	3,753	3,815	4,037	4,028	4,139	3,865
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.8	7.1	8.5	9.7	10.0	10.7	10.5	10.8	10.1
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	36,103	36,298	36,389	36,776	36,811	36,913	36,891	36,840	36,666	36,912	36,640	36,657	36,939
Participation rate	71.8	71.8	72.0	72.2	71.7	71.6	71.8	71.5	70.9	70.6	70.8	70.8	70.3
Employed	34,826	35,002	35,017	35,253	35,013	34,849	34,338	33,977	33,638	33,595	33,625	33,632	33,729
Employment-population ratio	69.2	69.2	69.3	69.2	68.2	67.6	66.8	66.0	65.0	64.3	65.0	65.0	64.2
Unemployed	1,278	1,296	1,372	1,523	1,798	2,064	2,552	2,863	3,029	3,318	3,014	3,025	3,210
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.9	5.6	6.9	7.8	8.3	9.0	8.2	8.3	8.7
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	44,333	44,359	45,136	44,908	45,138	45,271	45,176	45,467	45,802	46,101	45,811	45,948	46,054
Participation rate	77.3	77.7	78.3	78.0	77.3	77.7	77.8	77.7	77.1	77.4	77.1	77.3	76.1
Employed	43,423	43,407	44,194	43,910	43,962	43,745	43,295	43,355	43,621	43,855	43,557	43,808	43,975
Employment-population ratio	75.7	76.0	76.7	76.2	75.3	75.1	74.5	74.1	73.4	73.6	73.3	73.7	72.7
Unemployed	910	952	942	999	1,177	1,526	1,880	2,111	2,181	2,246	2,254	2,140	2,079
Unemployment rate	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.5

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-4. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2007		2008				2009				2010		
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	121,025	121,485	121,410	120,828	119,808	118,076	114,727	113,254	111,957	110,657	110,864	112,484	111,872
Men, 16 years and over	69,850	70,066	69,927	69,405	68,700	67,342	65,307	64,235	63,485	62,783	62,804	63,773	63,645
Men, 20 years and over	68,773	69,006	68,918	68,414	67,767	66,478	64,463	63,457	62,888	62,175	62,118	63,129	63,143
Women, 16 years and over	51,207	51,386	51,473	51,449	51,088	50,687	49,506	49,055	48,321	47,855	48,162	48,673	48,027
Women, 20 years and over	50,522	50,667	50,772	50,731	50,443	50,080	48,919	48,485	47,901	47,386	47,682	48,209	47,629
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,729	1,811	1,721	1,683	1,599	1,518	1,346	1,312	1,168	1,096	1,064	1,146	1,099
Part-time workers	24,914	24,750	24,823	25,198	25,467	25,867	26,696	27,219	27,626	27,459	27,621	26,891	27,475
Men, 16 years and over	8,293	8,162	8,269	8,560	8,743	8,970	9,348	9,744	9,930	9,865	9,994	9,752	9,809
Men, 20 years and over	6,450	6,409	6,514	6,695	6,925	7,291	7,690	8,092	8,255	8,370	8,449	8,303	8,361
Women, 16 years and over	16,634	16,579	16,548	16,638	16,720	16,904	17,364	17,467	17,672	17,614	17,660	17,171	17,626
Women, 20 years and over	14,349	14,254	14,314	14,430	14,580	14,814	15,253	15,411	15,677	15,785	15,828	15,319	15,823
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,115	4,086	3,995	4,074	3,962	3,762	3,753	3,715	3,693	3,304	3,343	3,268	3,291
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	5,911	6,053	6,234	6,788	7,821	9,107	10,984	12,613	13,094	13,658	13,004	13,073	12,844
Men, 16 years and over	3,328	3,488	3,618	3,940	4,660	5,540	6,733	7,780	8,053	8,430	8,018	7,879	7,741
Men, 20 years and over	3,010	3,130	3,247	3,570	4,246	5,088	6,190	7,304	7,529	7,823	7,395	7,397	7,320
Women, 16 years and over	2,551	2,581	2,623	2,844	3,135	3,619	4,314	4,750	4,944	5,313	5,083	5,130	5,048
Women, 20 years and over	2,357	2,352	2,391	2,598	2,889	3,316	3,988	4,471	4,672	4,874	4,748	4,862	4,724
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	544	571	596	621	686	703	806	839	892	961	861	814	800
Looking for part-time work	1,264	1,345	1,376	1,413	1,535	1,588	1,670	1,741	1,832	1,727	1,900	1,881	1,886
Men, 16 years and over	559	557	578	606	666	702	735	738	807	752	817	808	812
Men, 20 years and over	261	268	274	283	317	337	381	415	447	380	445	459	419
Women, 16 years and over	702	784	804	809	864	886	946	995	1,021	979	1,077	1,069	1,082
Women, 20 years and over	458	510	527	502	562	595	640	670	682	637	725	708	745
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	545	567	575	628	655	656	649	656	704	711	731	714	722
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.3	6.1	7.2	8.7	10.0	10.5	11.0	10.5	10.4	10.3
Men, 16 years and over	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.4	6.4	7.6	9.3	10.8	11.3	11.8	11.3	11.0	10.8
Men, 20 years and over	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.9	7.1	8.8	10.3	10.7	11.2	10.6	10.5	10.4
Women, 16 years and over	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.7	8.0	8.8	9.3	10.0	9.5	9.5	9.5
Women, 20 years and over	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.4	6.2	7.5	8.4	8.9	9.3	9.1	9.2	9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	23.9	24.0	25.7	26.9	30.0	31.7	37.5	39.0	43.3	46.7	44.7	41.5	42.1
Part-time workers	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.4	6.5	6.4
Men, 16 years and over	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.5	7.1	7.6	7.7	7.6
Men, 20 years and over	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.3	5.0	5.2	4.8
Women, 16 years and over	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.8
Women, 20 years and over	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	11.7	12.2	12.6	13.4	14.2	14.9	14.8	15.0	16.0	17.7	17.9	17.9	18.0

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

D-5. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2007		2008				2009				2010		
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	1,985	2,152	2,199	2,124	2,165	2,191	2,115	2,154	2,081	2,061	2,215	2,200	2,178
Wage and salary workers	1,124	1,247	1,298	1,252	1,299	1,268	1,211	1,236	1,222	1,301	1,360	1,350	1,307
Self-employed workers	836	893	882	833	828	904	886	883	828	748	847	817	826
Nonagricultural industries	144,002	144,040	144,029	143,885	143,087	141,764	139,468	138,291	137,222	136,128	136,463	137,087	136,939
Wage and salary workers	134,366	134,624	134,579	134,405	133,712	132,813	130,377	129,260	128,222	127,004	127,414	128,093	128,208
Private industries	113,244	113,741	113,434	113,172	112,503	111,369	109,301	107,961	107,073	105,819	106,140	106,784	107,370
Industries except private households	112,462	112,939	112,639	112,376	111,722	110,522	108,534	107,172	106,263	105,054	105,418	106,082	106,763
Government	21,103	20,866	21,175	21,242	21,184	21,429	21,101	21,303	21,144	21,168	21,267	21,318	20,827
Self-employed workers	9,535	9,326	9,314	9,364	9,307	8,890	8,998	8,972	8,945	9,069	8,995	8,917	8,734
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,513	4,528	4,834	5,321	6,018	7,437	8,531	8,966	9,014	9,210	8,720	8,863	8,954
Slack work or business conditions	2,936	3,010	3,270	3,696	4,310	5,501	6,394	6,755	6,847	6,673	6,078	6,192	6,411
Could only find part-time work	1,201	1,224	1,232	1,313	1,445	1,584	1,769	1,902	1,991	2,223	2,298	2,305	2,350
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,759	19,524	19,480	19,512	19,396	18,978	18,856	18,846	18,784	18,450	18,434	17,980	18,316
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,440	4,446	4,734	5,232	5,909	7,330	8,416	8,838	8,864	9,117	8,597	8,727	8,817
Slack work or business conditions	2,892	2,967	3,198	3,636	4,235	5,420	6,310	6,663	6,735	6,597	5,990	6,109	6,321
Could only find part-time work	1,191	1,209	1,222	1,315	1,428	1,573	1,765	1,900	1,966	2,207	2,298	2,293	2,315
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,411	19,224	19,162	19,144	19,014	18,681	18,538	18,477	18,415	18,146	18,109	17,668	17,942

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
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D-6. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2007		2008				2009				2010		
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	145,935	146,181	146,253	146,032	145,241	143,924	141,587	140,459	139,339	138,138	138,626	139,331	139,201
16 to 19 years	5,806	5,895	5,729	5,771	5,514	5,297	5,155	5,024	4,748	4,433	4,464	4,423	4,316
16 to 17 years	2,241	2,244	2,128	2,016	1,970	1,860	1,792	1,744	1,653	1,417	1,447	1,421	1,382
18 to 19 years	3,560	3,648	3,608	3,745	3,548	3,436	3,364	3,269	3,100	3,021	3,025	2,988	2,942
20 years and over	140,129	140,285	140,524	140,261	139,727	138,627	136,432	135,436	134,592	133,705	134,162	134,908	134,884
20 to 24 years	13,898	13,851	13,689	13,733	13,648	13,449	13,077	12,870	12,699	12,416	12,525	12,675	12,783
25 years and over	126,290	126,490	126,734	126,517	126,144	125,231	123,223	122,575	121,975	121,331	121,535	122,273	122,150
25 to 54 years	100,331	100,359	100,189	99,859	99,253	98,159	96,167	95,462	94,817	94,127	94,019	94,328	94,045
25 to 34 years	31,610	31,596	31,623	31,558	31,380	30,970	30,311	30,012	29,936	29,800	30,075	30,175	30,304
35 to 44 years	34,142	34,097	33,914	33,717	33,315	32,878	32,016	31,724	31,416	30,914	30,657	30,830	30,567
45 to 54 years	34,579	34,666	34,652	34,585	34,557	34,311	33,839	33,726	33,466	33,414	33,287	33,322	33,174
55 years and over	25,959	26,131	26,545	26,658	26,891	27,072	27,056	27,114	27,158	27,203	27,516	27,945	28,105
Men, 16 years and over	78,102	78,245	78,194	77,944	77,429	76,374	74,648	73,936	73,389	72,712	72,807	73,521	73,548
16 to 19 years	2,839	2,841	2,787	2,852	2,714	2,598	2,462	2,412	2,303	2,140	2,165	2,137	2,082
16 to 17 years	1,053	1,040	976	947	925	863	828	828	804	678	694	669	665
18 to 19 years	1,784	1,796	1,805	1,911	1,796	1,729	1,625	1,590	1,504	1,457	1,468	1,471	1,424
20 years and over	75,263	75,403	75,407	75,092	74,714	73,776	72,186	71,524	71,086	70,572	70,642	71,384	71,466
20 to 24 years	7,310	7,358	7,274	7,234	7,140	6,936	6,711	6,603	6,468	6,264	6,301	6,465	6,513
25 years and over	67,965	68,075	68,116	67,831	67,594	66,868	65,447	64,897	64,647	64,330	64,287	64,909	64,968
25 to 54 years	54,209	54,224	54,047	53,672	53,324	52,561	51,150	50,678	50,427	50,078	49,893	50,315	50,321
25 to 34 years	17,477	17,402	17,350	17,330	17,155	16,894	16,386	16,155	16,192	16,159	16,230	16,305	16,438
35 to 44 years	18,574	18,487	18,388	18,177	18,046	17,774	17,203	16,985	16,821	16,664	16,492	16,665	16,593
45 to 54 years	18,159	18,336	18,308	18,165	18,123	17,893	17,561	17,538	17,413	17,255	17,171	17,344	17,290
55 years and over	13,756	13,851	14,069	14,159	14,270	14,307	14,297	14,219	14,221	14,252	14,394	14,595	14,647
Women, 16 years and over	67,833	67,936	68,058	68,088	67,812	67,550	66,939	66,523	65,950	65,426	65,819	65,810	65,653
16 to 19 years	2,967	3,054	2,942	2,919	2,800	2,699	2,693	2,611	2,444	2,293	2,299	2,286	2,234
16 to 17 years	1,188	1,205	1,151	1,069	1,045	997	964	916	849	739	754	751	717
18 to 19 years	1,776	1,852	1,804	1,833	1,753	1,708	1,739	1,679	1,596	1,564	1,557	1,517	1,518
20 years and over	64,866	64,882	65,116	65,169	65,013	64,851	64,246	63,912	63,506	63,133	63,520	63,525	63,418
20 to 24 years	6,588	6,493	6,415	6,498	6,508	6,514	6,366	6,267	6,231	6,152	6,224	6,210	6,270
25 years and over	58,325	58,415	58,618	58,685	58,550	58,364	57,776	57,679	57,328	57,001	57,249	57,363	57,182
25 to 54 years	46,122	46,135	46,142	46,186	45,929	45,599	45,017	44,784	44,390	44,050	44,127	44,013	43,724
25 to 34 years	14,133	14,194	14,272	14,227	14,225	14,076	13,925	13,857	13,743	13,640	13,845	13,870	13,866
35 to 44 years	15,568	15,611	15,526	15,539	15,269	15,104	14,814	14,739	14,595	14,250	14,165	14,165	13,974
45 to 54 years	16,421	16,330	16,344	16,420	16,435	16,418	16,278	16,188	16,052	16,159	16,116	15,978	15,884
55 years and over	12,203	12,280	12,476	12,499	12,622	12,765	12,759	12,895	12,938	12,951	13,122	13,350	13,458
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	46,208	46,231	46,088	45,910	45,905	45,537	44,531	44,293	43,819	43,350	43,126	43,287	43,508
Married women, spouse present	35,757	35,690	35,737	36,109	35,978	35,671	35,452	35,396	35,121	34,869	35,069	34,404	34,322
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,564	7,599	7,521	7,705	7,807	7,466	7,567	7,402	7,124	6,996	6,993	7,090	6,681
Percent of total employed	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.8

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-7. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2007		2008				2009				2010		
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	7,137	7,418	7,619	8,196	9,324	10,729	12,648	14,352	14,895	15,406	14,904	14,952	14,742
16 to 19 years	1,086	1,143	1,155	1,251	1,349	1,363	1,418	1,507	1,620	1,652	1,554	1,542	1,530
16 to 17 years	491	507	513	571	576	566	530	558	608	597	579	592	612
18 to 19 years	590	627	646	691	758	791	888	970	995	1,055	982	956	907
20 years and over	6,050	6,275	6,464	6,945	7,975	9,367	11,230	12,844	13,275	13,754	13,350	13,410	13,213
20 to 24 years	1,291	1,323	1,370	1,470	1,615	1,740	1,993	2,259	2,267	2,316	2,364	2,373	2,273
25 years and over	4,799	4,926	5,097	5,454	6,412	7,575	9,221	10,598	11,105	11,355	10,974	11,040	10,969
25 to 54 years	3,942	4,096	4,193	4,565	5,274	6,217	7,570	8,639	9,117	9,286	8,935	8,924	8,798
25 to 34 years	1,551	1,599	1,683	1,751	2,015	2,406	2,899	3,378	3,453	3,470	3,303	3,483	3,332
35 to 44 years	1,259	1,271	1,289	1,469	1,746	1,953	2,390	2,737	2,854	2,977	2,894	2,686	2,670
45 to 54 years	1,132	1,225	1,221	1,346	1,513	1,858	2,281	2,525	2,811	2,840	2,738	2,755	2,796
55 years and over	853	838	900	884	1,135	1,370	1,648	1,951	1,982	2,085	2,045	2,103	2,156
Men, 16 years and over	3,885	4,058	4,187	4,543	5,328	6,240	7,408	8,578	8,917	9,155	8,753	8,718	8,602
16 to 19 years	616	655	661	700	768	810	825	871	950	951	898	867	864
16 to 17 years	281	261	283	313	311	322	307	298	340	325	308	321	327
18 to 19 years	331	383	383	395	445	478	523	586	599	621	597	549	527
20 years and over	3,269	3,403	3,526	3,843	4,560	5,430	6,583	7,706	7,966	8,204	7,855	7,850	7,737
20 to 24 years	752	754	803	853	964	1,077	1,208	1,372	1,335	1,416	1,453	1,415	1,387
25 years and over	2,537	2,628	2,738	2,969	3,633	4,317	5,370	6,332	6,717	6,733	6,396	6,415	6,406
25 to 54 years	2,062	2,180	2,265	2,492	3,007	3,555	4,459	5,227	5,579	5,526	5,217	5,222	5,125
25 to 34 years	837	908	941	968	1,191	1,425	1,772	2,087	2,109	2,042	1,993	2,072	1,961
35 to 44 years	635	653	682	802	979	1,074	1,361	1,631	1,740	1,731	1,642	1,540	1,520
45 to 54 years	590	618	643	722	836	1,056	1,326	1,509	1,730	1,754	1,582	1,610	1,644
55 years and over	475	448	474	477	626	761	911	1,105	1,138	1,206	1,178	1,193	1,281
Women, 16 years and over	3,251	3,360	3,432	3,653	3,996	4,489	5,239	5,774	5,978	6,251	6,151	6,234	6,141
16 to 19 years	470	488	494	552	581	553	592	636	670	701	656	675	665
16 to 17 years	210	246	230	258	265	243	223	260	268	272	271	270	285
18 to 19 years	259	244	263	296	313	313	365	383	395	434	385	407	380
20 years and over	2,781	2,872	2,938	3,102	3,415	3,936	4,647	5,138	5,309	5,550	5,495	5,559	5,475
20 to 24 years	540	569	568	617	651	663	785	888	933	900	911	957	886
25 years and over	2,262	2,298	2,358	2,485	2,778	3,258	3,850	4,266	4,388	4,622	4,579	4,626	4,563
25 to 54 years	1,880	1,916	1,929	2,073	2,267	2,662	3,111	3,412	3,538	3,760	3,718	3,702	3,673
25 to 34 years	714	691	743	783	824	981	1,127	1,290	1,344	1,428	1,311	1,411	1,371
35 to 44 years	624	618	608	666	767	879	1,029	1,106	1,114	1,246	1,251	1,146	1,150
45 to 54 years	542	607	578	624	677	802	955	1,016	1,080	1,086	1,156	1,145	1,152
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,188	1,246	1,314	1,372	1,699	2,075	2,636	3,153	3,359	3,486	3,102	3,105	3,146
Married women, spouse present	1,099	1,103	1,148	1,177	1,345	1,628	1,926	2,094	2,070	2,147	2,232	2,256	2,122

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-8. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2007		2008				2009				2010		
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	6.0	6.9	8.2	9.3	9.7	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.6
16 to 19 years	15.8	16.2	16.8	17.8	19.7	20.5	21.6	23.1	25.4	27.2	25.8	25.9	26.2
16 to 17 years	18.0	18.4	19.4	22.1	22.6	23.3	22.8	24.2	26.9	29.6	28.6	29.4	30.7
18 to 19 years	14.2	14.7	15.2	15.6	17.6	18.7	20.9	22.9	24.3	25.9	24.5	24.2	23.6
20 years and over	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.4	6.3	7.6	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.9
20 to 24 years	8.5	8.7	9.1	9.7	10.6	11.5	13.2	14.9	15.1	15.7	15.9	15.8	15.1
25 years and over	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.8	5.7	7.0	8.0	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.2
25 to 54 years	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.4	5.0	6.0	7.3	8.3	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.6	8.6
25 to 34 years	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	6.0	7.2	8.7	10.1	10.3	10.4	9.9	10.3	9.9
35 to 44 years	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.2	5.0	5.6	6.9	7.9	8.3	8.8	8.6	8.0	8.0
45 to 54 years	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.2	5.1	6.3	7.0	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.8
55 years and over	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	4.0	4.8	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.1
Men, 16 years and over	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.4	7.6	9.0	10.4	10.8	11.2	10.7	10.6	10.5
16 to 19 years	17.8	18.7	19.2	19.7	22.0	23.8	25.1	26.5	29.2	30.8	29.3	28.9	29.3
16 to 17 years	21.0	20.1	22.5	24.8	25.2	27.2	27.0	26.5	29.7	32.4	30.7	32.4	33.0
18 to 19 years	15.7	17.6	17.5	17.1	19.9	21.7	24.3	26.9	28.5	29.9	28.9	27.2	27.0
20 years and over	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.8	6.9	8.4	9.7	10.1	10.4	10.0	9.9	9.8
20 to 24 years	9.3	9.3	9.9	10.5	11.9	13.4	15.3	17.2	17.1	18.4	18.7	18.0	17.6
25 years and over	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	5.1	6.1	7.6	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.0	9.0	9.0
25 to 54 years	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.4	5.3	6.3	8.0	9.3	10.0	9.9	9.5	9.4	9.2
25 to 34 years	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.3	6.5	7.8	9.8	11.4	11.5	11.2	10.9	11.3	10.7
35 to 44 years	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.2	5.1	5.7	7.3	8.8	9.4	9.4	9.1	8.5	8.4
45 to 54 years	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.4	5.6	7.0	7.9	9.0	9.2	8.4	8.5	8.7
55 years and over	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	4.2	5.1	6.0	7.2	7.4	7.8	7.6	7.6	8.0
Women, 16 years and over	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.2	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.6
16 to 19 years	13.7	13.8	14.4	15.9	17.2	17.0	18.0	19.6	21.5	23.4	22.2	22.8	22.9
16 to 17 years	15.0	16.9	16.7	19.4	20.2	19.6	18.8	22.1	24.0	26.9	26.5	26.5	28.5
18 to 19 years	12.7	11.6	12.7	13.9	15.2	15.5	17.3	18.6	19.9	21.7	19.8	21.1	20.0
20 years and over	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.7	6.7	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.9
20 to 24 years	7.6	8.1	8.1	8.7	9.1	9.2	11.0	12.4	13.0	12.8	12.8	13.4	12.4
25 years and over	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.5	5.3	6.2	6.9	7.1	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.4
25 to 54 years	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.5	6.5	7.1	7.4	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.7
25 to 34 years	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.5	6.5	7.5	8.5	8.9	9.5	8.6	9.2	9.0
35 to 44 years	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.0	8.1	7.5	7.6
45 to 54 years	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.7	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.8
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.6	4.4	5.6	6.6	7.1	7.4	6.7	6.7	6.7
Married women, spouse present	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.4	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-9. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2007		2008				2009				2010		
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3,651	3,739	3,963	4,204	4,941	6,253	7,855	9,286	9,866	9,976	9,409	9,194	9,277
On temporary layoff	965	1,009	1,039	1,094	1,223	1,441	1,523	1,740	1,764	1,592	1,536	1,420	1,366
Not on temporary layoff	2,685	2,730	2,924	3,110	3,718	4,812	6,332	7,545	8,102	8,383	7,873	7,774	7,911
Job leavers	817	780	802	865	956	956	872	873	862	923	891	935	860
Reentrants	2,088	2,197	2,146	2,373	2,651	2,717	2,907	3,216	3,285	3,338	3,527	3,500	3,413
New entrants	619	683	683	737	822	794	896	955	1,075	1,218	1,223	1,192	1,211
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	50.9	50.5	52.2	51.4	52.7	58.3	62.7	64.8	65.4	64.5	62.5	62.0	62.8
On temporary layoff	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.4	13.1	13.4	12.2	12.1	11.7	10.3	10.2	9.6	9.3
Not on temporary layoff	37.4	36.9	38.5	38.0	39.7	44.9	50.5	52.7	53.7	54.2	52.3	52.5	53.6
Job leavers	11.4	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.2	8.9	7.0	6.1	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.3	5.8
Reentrants	29.1	29.7	28.3	29.0	28.3	25.3	23.2	22.4	21.8	21.6	23.4	23.6	23.1
New entrants	8.6	9.2	9.0	9.0	8.8	7.4	7.2	6.7	7.1	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.2
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.2	4.0	5.1	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.0
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2
New entrants .....	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

D-10. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2007		2008				2009				2010		
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,573	2,628	2,667	2,826	3,026	3,234	3,437	3,218	3,037	2,945	2,801	2,734	2,830
5 to 14 weeks	2,240	2,393	2,424	2,634	2,918	3,319	3,872	4,085	3,823	3,558	3,334	3,044	3,349
15 weeks and over	2,350	2,411	2,477	2,784	3,388	4,210	5,315	7,051	8,024	8,916	8,919	8,951	8,555
15 to 26 weeks	1,082	1,079	1,140	1,265	1,537	1,844	2,350	2,986	2,877	3,033	2,588	2,207	2,241
27 weeks and over	1,268	1,331	1,337	1,519	1,851	2,365	2,965	4,065	5,148	5,884	6,331	6,743	6,314
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	16.8	16.8	16.9	17.1	17.8	19.4	20.2	23.0	25.7	28.3	30.4	34.2	33.7
Median duration, in weeks	8.7	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.8	10.3	11.3	15.4	16.4	19.9	19.7	23.5	20.8
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	35.9	35.4	35.2	34.3	32.4	30.1	27.2	22.4	20.4	19.1	18.6	18.6	19.2
5 to 14 weeks	31.3	32.2	32.0	31.9	31.3	30.8	30.7	28.5	25.7	23.1	22.1	20.7	22.7
15 weeks and over	32.8	32.4	32.7	33.8	36.3	39.1	42.1	49.1	53.9	57.8	59.2	60.8	58.1
15 to 26 weeks	15.1	14.5	15.1	15.4	16.5	17.1	18.6	20.8	19.3	19.7	17.2	15.0	15.2
27 weeks and over	17.7	17.9	17.7	18.4	19.8	22.0	23.5	28.3	34.6	38.2	42.1	45.8	42.9

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-11. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	236,093	238,104	191,092	192,249	28,291	28,756	10,887	11,249
Civilian labor force	154,923	154,601	126,224	125,712	17,726	17,925	7,248	7,283
Percent of population	65.6	64.9	66.1	65.4	62.7	62.3	66.6	64.7
Employed	140,069	139,922	115,176	115,008	14,998	15,001	6,686	6,753
Unemployed	14,854	14,679	11,047	10,704	2,728	2,924	561	530
Unemployment rate	9.6	9.5	8.8	8.5	15.4	16.3	7.7	7.3
Not in labor force	81,170	83,503	64,868	66,537	10,564	10,832	3,639	3,966
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	114,291	115,319	93,537	94,177	12,730	12,963	5,190	5,347
Civilian labor force	82,616	82,534	68,480	68,220	8,272	8,443	3,896	3,922
Percent of population	72.3	71.6	73.2	72.4	65.0	65.1	75.1	73.3
Employed	74,212	74,433	62,098	62,197	6,854	6,942	3,583	3,627
Unemployed	8,404	8,101	6,382	6,024	1,418	1,501	314	295
Unemployment rate	10.2	9.8	9.3	8.8	17.1	17.8	8.0	7.5
Not in labor force	31,674	32,785	25,057	25,957	4,459	4,520	1,294	1,426
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	105,654	106,763	86,899	87,616	11,405	11,654	4,871	5,029
Civilian labor force	79,043	79,288	65,495	65,543	7,904	8,079	3,800	3,840
Percent of population	74.8	74.3	75.4	74.8	69.3	69.3	78.0	76.4
Employed	71,621	72,087	59,855	60,179	6,653	6,754	3,515	3,568
Unemployed	7,422	7,200	5,640	5,364	1,252	1,325	285	272
Unemployment rate	9.4	9.1	8.6	8.2	15.8	16.4	7.5	7.1
Not in labor force	26,610	27,476	21,404	22,073	3,500	3,575	1,071	1,189
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	121,802	122,785	97,555	98,072	15,560	15,793	5,697	5,902
Civilian labor force	72,307	72,067	57,744	57,491	9,455	9,482	3,351	3,362
Percent of population	59.4	58.7	59.2	58.6	60.8	60.0	58.8	57.0
Employed	65,857	65,489	53,079	52,811	8,144	8,059	3,104	3,126
Unemployed	6,450	6,578	4,665	4,680	1,310	1,423	248	236
Unemployment rate	8.9	9.1	8.1	8.1	13.9	15.0	7.4	7.0
Not in labor force	49,496	50,718	39,811	40,580	6,106	6,311	2,345	2,541
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	113,408	114,483	91,170	91,778	14,204	14,453	5,412	5,605
Civilian labor force	68,923	68,917	54,943	54,866	9,047	9,146	3,293	3,292
Percent of population	60.8	60.2	60.3	59.8	63.7	63.3	60.8	58.7
Employed	63,224	63,091	50,838	50,736	7,868	7,868	3,064	3,072
Unemployed	5,700	5,826	4,105	4,130	1,178	1,278	229	220
Unemployment rate	8.3	8.5	7.5	7.5	13.0	14.0	6.9	6.7
Not in labor force	44,484	45,566	36,227	36,913	5,157	5,307	2,119	2,313
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	17,031	16,858	13,023	12,855	2,682	2,649	603	615
Civilian labor force	6,956	6,396	5,786	5,303	775	700	155	151
Percent of population	40.8	37.9	44.4	41.3	28.9	26.4	25.6	24.6
Employed	5,224	4,744	4,484	4,093	477	379	107	112
Unemployed	1,732	1,652	1,302	1,210	298	320	47	39
Unemployment rate	24.9	25.8	22.5	22.8	38.4	45.8	30.6	25.8
Not in labor force	10,075	10,462	7,237	7,552	1,907	1,950	449	464

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-12. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	33,018	33,837	20,716	21,170	2,936	3,151	1,427	1,590
Civilian labor force	22,508	22,886	14,140	14,361	1,811	1,945	872	981
Percent of population	68.2	67.6	68.3	67.8	61.7	61.7	61.1	61.7
Employed	19,680	20,139	12,350	12,745	1,562	1,632	757	843
Unemployed	2,828	2,747	1,790	1,616	249	312	115	138
Unemployment rate	12.6	12.0	12.7	11.3	13.8	16.1	13.2	14.0
Not in labor force	10,509	10,951	6,576	6,809	1,125	1,206	555	609
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,964	17,425	10,942	11,209	1,422	1,530	709	795
Civilian labor force	13,451	13,648	8,806	8,922	963	1,036	502	562
Percent of population	79.3	78.3	80.5	79.6	67.7	67.7	70.8	70.7
Employed	11,732	12,075	7,684	7,985	817	860	444	470
Unemployed	1,719	1,573	1,122	937	146	177	58	91
Unemployment rate	12.8	11.5	12.7	10.5	15.2	17.0	11.5	16.3
Not in labor force	3,514	3,777	2,136	2,287	459	494	207	233
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	15,366	15,757	9,859	10,084	1,258	1,336	675	742
Civilian labor force	12,807	13,078	8,372	8,547	909	961	485	545
Percent of population	83.3	83.0	84.9	84.8	72.3	72.0	71.9	73.4
Employed	11,297	11,698	7,396	7,732	779	810	428	458
Unemployed	1,510	1,381	976	815	129	151	57	86
Unemployment rate	11.8	10.6	11.7	9.5	14.2	15.7	11.8	15.9
Not in labor force	2,559	2,678	1,486	1,537	349	374	190	198
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,053	16,412	9,774	9,961	1,514	1,620	718	795
Civilian labor force	9,058	9,238	5,334	5,439	848	908	370	419
Percent of population	56.4	56.3	54.6	54.6	56.0	56.1	51.5	52.7
Employed	7,948	8,064	4,665	4,760	745	773	313	373
Unemployed	1,109	1,174	669	679	103	136	57	46
Unemployment rate	12.2	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.1	15.0	15.5	11.1
Not in labor force	6,996	7,174	4,440	4,522	666	712	349	376
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,517	14,832	8,768	8,929	1,362	1,466	682	754
Civilian labor force	8,531	8,744	4,985	5,110	794	856	358	412
Percent of population	58.8	59.0	56.9	57.2	58.3	58.4	52.5	54.6
Employed	7,577	7,730	4,425	4,535	707	739	301	366
Unemployed	954	1,014	561	576	87	117	57	46
Unemployment rate	11.2	11.6	11.2	11.3	11.0	13.6	16.0	11.2
Not in labor force	5,986	6,088	3,782	3,818	568	610	324	342
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	3,135	3,248	2,090	2,157	316	349	70	93
Civilian labor force	1,170	1,063	783	704	108	128	28	24
Percent of population	37.3	32.7	37.5	32.6	34.2	36.6	40.3	25.8
Employed	806	711	529	478	76	83	28	19
Unemployed	364	353	254	226	33	45	-	5
Unemployment rate	31.1	33.2	32.4	32.1	30.1	35.1	(²)	(²)
Not in labor force	1,964	2,185	1,307	1,453	208	221	42	69

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Data not shown where base is less than 60,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-13. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010
SEX								
Total	140,069	139,922	115,176	115,008	14,998	15,001	6,686	6,753
Men	74,212	74,433	62,098	62,197	6,854	6,942	3,583	3,627
Women	65,857	65,489	53,079	52,811	8,144	8,059	3,104	3,126
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	51,907	51,203	43,511	42,873	4,361	4,322	3,159	3,074
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,838	20,931	18,842	17,997	1,623	1,579	1,013	954
Management occupations	15,709	15,099	13,772	13,146	1,026	1,015	670	657
Business and financial operations occupations	6,129	5,832	5,071	4,852	596	564	343	297
Professional and related occupations	30,068	30,272	24,669	24,875	2,738	2,744	2,146	2,121
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,507	3,579	2,688	2,743	214	223	535	566
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,757	2,668	2,323	2,290	128	120	276	212
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,333	1,473	1,068	1,178	82	102	157	167
Community and social services occupations	2,355	2,359	1,802	1,809	436	415	79	81
Legal occupations	1,632	1,681	1,442	1,491	106	110	57	53
Education, training, and library occupations	7,857	7,898	6,673	6,721	732	724	319	323
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,783	2,753	2,456	2,429	178	147	93	117
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,843	7,861	6,219	6,214	863	902	629	603
Service occupations	25,160	25,067	19,401	19,232	3,773	3,857	1,204	1,235
Healthcare support occupations	3,327	3,293	2,271	2,265	833	841	139	113
Protective service occupations	3,281	3,432	2,511	2,607	591	633	63	76
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,776	7,886	6,261	6,279	844	870	418	463
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,778	5,391	4,512	4,368	725	720	147	153
Personal care and service occupations	5,197	5,065	3,846	3,713	779	793	438	429
Sales and office occupations	33,824	33,450	27,725	27,545	3,862	3,632	1,449	1,493
Sales and related occupations	15,812	15,362	13,064	12,789	1,601	1,435	812	838
Office and administrative support occupations	18,012	18,088	14,661	14,757	2,261	2,198	637	655
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,442	13,634	11,868	12,150	944	912	270	247
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	983	1,101	897	992	37	50	10	25
Construction and extraction occupations	7,524	7,542	6,723	6,769	494	485	94	94
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,935	4,991	4,248	4,389	413	377	166	129
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,737	16,568	12,672	13,208	2,058	2,277	605	703
Production occupations	7,684	8,245	6,239	6,661	841	926	412	455
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,053	8,324	6,432	6,546	1,218	1,351	193	248
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	1,339	1,421	1,233	1,314	47	47	17	21
Self-employed workers	859	857	827	831	16	3	6	5
Unpaid family workers	27	37	27	34	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	128,627	128,643	105,263	105,040	14,178	14,373	6,213	6,305
Government	20,795	20,405	16,479	16,178	2,897	2,925	847	745
Private industries	107,832	108,238	88,784	88,862	11,281	11,448	5,366	5,560
Private households	857	656	740	562	64	56	27	20
Other industries	106,975	107,582	88,044	88,300	11,217	11,392	5,339	5,541
Self-employed workers	9,143	8,896	7,766	7,740	752	573	446	410
Unpaid family workers	74	68	60	49	5	4	5	12
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ¹								
Full-time workers	113,346	113,289	92,565	92,604	12,550	12,507	5,684	5,690
Part-time workers	26,723	26,634	22,612	22,404	2,448	2,494	1,002	1,063

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

D-14. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group

(In thousands)

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010
SEX								
Total	19,680	20,139	12,350	12,745	1,562	1,632	757	843
Men	11,732	12,075	7,684	7,985	817	860	444	470
Women	7,948	8,064	4,665	4,760	745	773	313	373
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	3,654	3,513	1,973	1,848	436	445	246	255
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,599	1,422	879	764	173	160	119	98
Management occupations	1,096	1,035	600	562	118	119	84	66
Business and financial operations occupations	504	387	278	202	55	41	36	32
Professional and related occupations	2,054	2,091	1,095	1,084	262	285	126	157
Computer and mathematical occupations	202	211	115	130	29	29	6	6
Architecture and engineering occupations	192	168	105	93	14	17	23	9
Life, physical, and social science occupations	81	94	44	56	7	3	1	6
Community and social services occupations	204	233	114	109	26	40	10	16
Legal occupations	62	92	23	31	9	13	6	17
Education, training, and library occupations	593	621	318	306	79	96	31	50
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	246	198	132	110	25	23	14	11
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	474	475	244	250	72	63	35	42
Service occupations	5,206	5,339	3,322	3,479	345	389	151	172
Healthcare support occupations	415	505	248	288	38	70	19	22
Protective service occupations	388	426	201	250	72	74	20	28
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,752	1,772	1,286	1,254	76	88	39	42
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	1,960	1,966	1,208	1,325	90	84	47	42
Personal care and service occupations	692	671	379	361	68	73	25	39
Sales and office occupations	4,116	4,297	2,442	2,500	435	466	180	212
Sales and related occupations	1,839	1,816	1,047	1,044	152	158	105	112
Office and administrative support occupations	2,277	2,481	1,395	1,456	283	308	75	100
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3,254	3,514	2,303	2,542	136	117	55	99
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	412	478	375	439	3	3	-	-
Construction and extraction occupations	2,136	2,200	1,502	1,569	68	64	35	68
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	705	836	426	534	65	50	20	30
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,451	3,476	2,310	2,377	210	215	126	106
Production occupations	1,797	1,827	1,232	1,296	95	102	46	52
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,654	1,649	1,078	1,081	115	113	80	53
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	455	520	423	478	1	3	-	2
Self-employed workers	8	10	6	4	-	1	-	2
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	18,026	18,298	11,138	11,429	1,525	1,570	712	778
Government	2,010	2,160	1,174	1,297	302	306	98	88
Private industries	16,016	16,137	9,964	10,132	1,222	1,263	614	690
Private households	334	247	175	158	12	-	8	9
Other industries	15,682	15,890	9,790	9,974	1,210	1,263	606	681
Self-employed workers	1,176	1,305	769	828	35	57	43	61
Unpaid family workers	16	6	13	5	1	1	2	-
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ²								
Full-time workers	16,061	16,537	10,052	10,421	1,267	1,336	629	711
Part-time workers	3,619	3,602	2,298	2,324	295	296	128	132

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are

classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-15. Employed persons by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010
Total, 16 years and over	140,069	139,922	115,176	115,008	14,998	15,001	6,686	6,753	19,680	20,139
16 to 19 years	5,224	4,744	4,484	4,093	477	379	107	112	806	711
16 to 17 years	1,889	1,584	1,640	1,412	171	89	23	36	238	191
18 to 19 years	3,336	3,160	2,844	2,681	306	290	84	76	569	520
20 years and over	134,845	135,178	110,693	110,915	14,521	14,622	6,579	6,640	18,874	19,428
20 to 24 years	12,958	13,089	10,628	10,742	1,459	1,518	441	447	2,217	2,340
25 years and over	121,887	122,089	100,065	100,173	13,062	13,104	6,138	6,193	16,657	17,088
25 to 54 years	94,857	94,114	76,875	76,198	10,773	10,689	5,004	5,046	14,563	14,901
25 to 34 years	30,022	30,436	23,998	24,262	3,527	3,646	1,611	1,652	5,727	5,847
35 to 44 years	31,426	30,598	25,150	24,466	3,696	3,569	1,891	1,876	5,171	5,236
45 to 54 years	33,408	33,080	27,727	27,470	3,550	3,475	1,502	1,519	3,665	3,817
55 years and over	27,030	27,975	23,190	23,975	2,289	2,415	1,134	1,147	2,093	2,187
55 to 64 years	20,926	21,692	17,823	18,492	1,848	1,921	917	923	1,624	1,737
65 years and over	6,104	6,283	5,367	5,483	441	494	217	224	470	450
Men, 16 years and over	74,212	74,433	62,098	62,197	6,854	6,942	3,583	3,627	11,732	12,075
16 to 19 years	2,591	2,346	2,243	2,018	201	188	68	59	435	378
16 to 17 years	953	795	842	713	71	47	12	13	127	92
18 to 19 years	1,638	1,551	1,401	1,305	131	141	56	46	309	285
20 years and over	71,621	72,087	59,855	60,179	6,653	6,754	3,515	3,568	11,297	11,698
20 to 24 years	6,675	6,750	5,532	5,635	689	680	222	227	1,299	1,382
25 years and over	64,946	65,337	54,323	54,543	5,963	6,074	3,293	3,341	9,997	10,316
25 to 54 years	50,706	50,671	41,906	41,795	4,939	5,002	2,709	2,726	8,848	9,090
25 to 34 years	16,344	16,631	13,326	13,488	1,637	1,746	897	914	3,618	3,660
35 to 44 years	16,904	16,695	13,867	13,647	1,662	1,671	1,023	1,017	3,143	3,234
45 to 54 years	17,459	17,344	14,713	14,660	1,641	1,585	789	795	2,086	2,196
55 years and over	14,240	14,666	12,417	12,748	1,024	1,072	584	616	1,150	1,225
55 to 64 years	10,870	11,209	9,396	9,710	827	829	474	481	887	946
65 years and over	3,370	3,457	3,021	3,038	197	243	110	135	263	280
Women, 16 years and over	65,857	65,489	53,079	52,811	8,144	8,059	3,104	3,126	7,948	8,064
16 to 19 years	2,634	2,398	2,241	2,075	276	191	39	53	371	333
16 to 17 years	936	789	798	699	101	43	11	23	111	98
18 to 19 years	1,698	1,610	1,443	1,376	175	149	28	30	260	235
20 years and over	63,224	63,091	50,838	50,736	7,868	7,868	3,064	3,072	7,577	7,730
20 to 24 years	6,283	6,339	5,096	5,107	770	838	220	220	918	958
25 years and over	56,941	56,752	45,742	45,629	7,098	7,030	2,845	2,852	6,660	6,772
25 to 54 years	44,150	43,443	34,969	34,403	5,834	5,687	2,295	2,320	5,716	5,810
25 to 34 years	13,679	13,804	10,672	10,773	1,891	1,900	714	738	2,108	2,186
35 to 44 years	14,522	13,903	11,283	10,819	2,033	1,898	868	858	2,028	2,002
45 to 54 years	15,949	15,736	13,014	12,810	1,910	1,889	713	724	1,579	1,621
55 years and over	12,790	13,309	10,773	11,226	1,265	1,343	549	532	944	962
55 to 64 years	10,057	10,483	8,427	8,782	1,020	1,092	443	443	737	792
65 years and over	2,734	2,826	2,346	2,445	244	251	107	89	207	170

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-16. Unemployment rates by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Percent)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010
Total, 16 years and over	9.6	9.5	8.8	8.5	15.4	16.3	7.7	7.3	12.6	12.0
16 to 19 years	24.9	25.8	22.5	22.8	38.4	45.8	30.6	25.8	31.1	33.2
16 to 17 years	26.0	30.0	23.7	27.1	38.2	53.4	(¹)	(¹)	34.8	38.9
18 to 19 years	24.3	23.6	21.8	20.3	38.6	42.9	24.4	24.3	29.4	30.8
20 years and over	8.9	8.8	8.1	7.9	14.3	15.1	7.2	6.9	11.5	11.0
20 to 24 years	15.2	15.0	13.4	12.7	26.3	27.5	12.8	13.2	16.8	16.2
25 years and over	8.1	8.1	7.5	7.3	12.8	13.4	6.8	6.4	10.8	10.2
25 to 54 years	8.5	8.3	7.7	7.5	13.6	14.1	7.1	6.0	10.8	10.1
25 to 34 years	10.1	9.6	8.8	8.4	18.3	17.5	7.7	6.5	10.9	10.2
35 to 44 years	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.2	11.4	12.8	6.7	4.9	10.4	9.9
45 to 54 years	7.4	7.5	6.9	7.0	10.9	11.6	6.8	6.7	11.2	10.4
55 years and over	6.9	7.2	6.6	6.8	8.5	10.1	5.6	8.3	11.0	10.7
55 to 64 years	6.9	7.3	6.7	6.8	8.0	10.4	5.6	7.4	11.7	10.5
65 years and over	6.8	7.0	6.3	6.5	10.5	8.6	5.5	11.7	8.6	11.6
Men, 16 years and over	10.2	9.8	9.3	8.8	17.1	17.8	8.0	7.5	12.8	11.5
16 to 19 years	27.5	27.7	24.9	24.6	45.3	48.3	29.7	28.0	32.4	33.8
16 to 17 years	27.8	31.3	25.1	27.9	45.8	55.8	(¹)	(¹)	37.2	36.4
18 to 19 years	27.3	25.7	24.7	22.7	44.9	45.2	21.1	(¹)	30.2	32.9
20 years and over	9.4	9.1	8.6	8.2	15.8	16.4	7.5	7.1	11.8	10.6
20 to 24 years	16.2	16.5	14.7	14.0	27.4	31.4	11.9	14.5	17.0	16.5
25 years and over	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.5	14.3	14.3	7.2	6.5	11.1	9.7
25 to 54 years	9.1	8.4	8.3	7.7	15.2	14.7	7.5	6.0	10.9	9.6
25 to 34 years	10.6	9.8	9.3	8.9	20.6	17.3	7.8	5.3	10.5	10.0
35 to 44 years	8.6	7.7	7.9	7.0	13.2	12.9	7.3	5.3	10.6	8.7
45 to 54 years	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.1	11.2	13.7	7.4	7.6	11.9	10.4
55 years and over	7.0	7.6	6.7	7.1	9.4	12.4	5.8	8.9	12.5	10.4
55 to 64 years	7.1	7.8	6.9	7.3	8.5	12.9	5.5	7.5	14.0	10.2
65 years and over	6.7	7.3	6.0	6.5	13.2	10.5	7.2	13.6	7.1	11.2
Women, 16 years and over	8.9	9.1	8.1	8.1	13.9	15.0	7.4	7.0	12.2	12.7
16 to 19 years	22.2	23.9	20.0	21.0	32.3	43.1	(¹)	23.1	29.5	32.4
16 to 17 years	24.0	28.5	22.1	26.3	31.5	50.6	(¹)	(¹)	31.9	41.1
18 to 19 years	21.1	21.4	18.8	17.9	32.8	40.5	(¹)	(¹)	28.4	28.0
20 years and over	8.3	8.5	7.5	7.5	13.0	14.0	6.9	6.7	11.2	11.6
20 to 24 years	14.1	13.4	11.9	11.2	25.3	24.0	13.7	11.8	16.4	15.7
25 years and over	7.6	7.9	6.9	7.1	11.5	12.6	6.4	6.3	10.4	11.0
25 to 54 years	7.8	8.2	7.1	7.3	12.2	13.6	6.6	6.0	10.6	11.0
25 to 34 years	9.4	9.4	8.2	7.8	16.2	17.8	7.7	7.9	11.6	10.7
35 to 44 years	7.5	8.1	7.2	7.5	9.8	12.8	6.1	4.4	10.0	11.7
45 to 54 years	6.7	7.2	6.0	6.8	10.6	9.8	6.2	5.7	10.2	10.4
55 years and over	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.4	7.7	8.1	5.3	7.5	9.1	11.1
55 to 64 years	6.7	6.8	6.5	6.4	7.6	8.4	5.7	7.3	8.7	10.9
65 years and over	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.5	8.2	6.7	3.7	8.6	10.5	12.2

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 60,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented

for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-17. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reasons	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED										
Total unemployed	14,854	14,679	11,047	10,704	2,728	2,924	561	530	2,828	2,747
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	9,311	8,836	7,172	6,638	1,538	1,610	320	294	1,827	1,615
On temporary layoff	1,538	1,183	1,278	964	167	151	38	25	298	241
Not on temporary layoff	7,773	7,653	5,894	5,673	1,371	1,459	283	269	1,529	1,375
Permanent job losers	6,400	6,289	4,909	4,708	1,074	1,145	237	235	1,205	1,034
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,374	1,364	985	966	297	314	46	34	323	341
Job leavers	927	919	689	692	146	155	53	46	130	141
Reentrants	3,378	3,504	2,324	2,408	769	835	128	128	594	664
New entrants	1,237	1,419	862	966	275	323	60	62	277	326
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	62.7	60.2	64.9	62.0	56.4	55.1	57.1	55.5	64.6	58.8
On temporary layoff	10.4	8.1	11.6	9.0	6.1	5.2	6.7	4.8	10.5	8.8
Not on temporary layoff	52.3	52.1	53.3	53.0	50.3	49.9	50.4	50.7	54.1	50.0
Job leavers	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.5	5.4	5.3	9.4	8.7	4.6	5.1
Reentrants	22.7	23.9	21.0	22.5	28.2	28.6	22.8	24.2	21.0	24.2
New entrants	8.3	9.7	7.8	9.0	10.1	11.1	10.7	11.6	9.8	11.9
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.3	8.7	9.0	4.4	4.0	8.1	7.1
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.6	.8	.9	.7	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.9	4.3	4.7	1.8	1.8	2.6	2.9
New entrants .....	.8	.9	.7	.8	1.6	1.8	.8	.8	1.2	1.4

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-18. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010	III 2009	III 2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED										
Total, 16 years and over	14,854	14,679	11,047	10,704	2,728	2,924	561	530	2,828	2,747
Less than 5 weeks	3,056	2,858	2,413	2,197	406	472	104	81	679	562
5 to 14 weeks	3,991	3,524	3,021	2,585	696	687	140	118	759	654
15 weeks and over	7,807	8,297	5,614	5,922	1,626	1,764	317	331	1,390	1,531
15 to 26 weeks	2,654	1,990	1,975	1,415	490	413	103	86	504	396
27 weeks and over	5,152	6,307	3,639	4,507	1,136	1,352	214	246	886	1,136
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	25.5	33.2	24.3	32.5	29.9	36.0	28.5	36.4	23.7	31.8
Median duration, in weeks	16.2	20.2	15.0	19.2	21.1	23.0	18.4	25.1	14.2	19.0
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	20.6	19.5	21.8	20.5	14.9	16.2	18.5	15.3	24.0	20.4
5 to 14 weeks	26.9	24.0	27.3	24.2	25.5	23.5	25.0	22.3	26.8	23.8
15 weeks and over	52.6	56.5	50.8	55.3	59.6	60.3	56.6	62.5	49.1	55.7
15 to 26 weeks	17.9	13.6	17.9	13.2	18.0	14.1	18.4	16.2	17.8	14.4
27 weeks and over	34.7	43.0	32.9	42.1	41.6	46.2	38.2	46.3	31.3	41.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data

("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	¹ 330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	² 333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. National coverage adjustment. The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. State coverage adjustment. This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row “Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force.” To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where a and b are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors f are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p, y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p, y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p, y, f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p, y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p, y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p, y, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f=1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-0.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

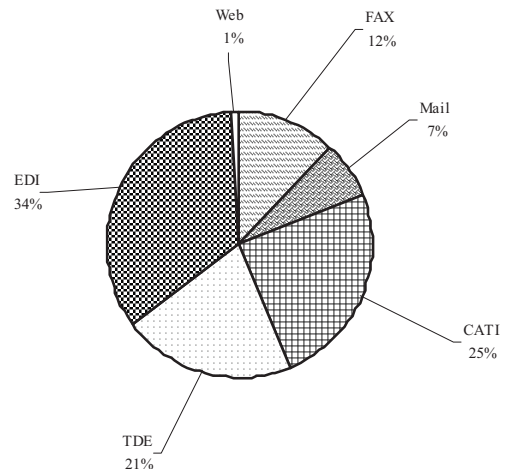
All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year’s professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- i = matched sample unit;
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;
- \hat{AE}_c = current-month estimated all employees; and
- \hat{AE}_p = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left(\alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

- i = a matched CES report;
- I = the set of all matched CES reports;
- j = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- J = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$ = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW^{*(WH)}_{c,j}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW^{*(WH)}_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh^{*(PR)}_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh^{*(PR)}_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans- portation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con- tributed
2005:											
April	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a “swapping in” procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,501	³ 25,500	³ 109,982	6,780	27
Information	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

¹Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

²Average employment of reported values for 2005.

³The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	47,100	0	0
Total private	39,700	0	0
Government	27,600	0	.1
Federal	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service	2,900	0	.2
State government	11,800	0	.2
State government education	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education	5,500	0	.2
Local government	21,000	0	.1
Local government education	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	7,600	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+ \left(\hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ = \theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;

$\gamma = 1/2$;

k = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 * \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-7, B-14, B-15, B-19, B-20 and B-21)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, \hat{L}_1 , \hat{L}_2 , and \hat{L}_3 . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each \hat{L}_k estimate relative to the other \hat{L}_k variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment \hat{Y}_{iat} is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

\hat{Y}_{iat} = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at www.bls.gov/sae/9;2uvf g t .htm.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.2	(²)	(²)
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.0	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries**¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation	1.2	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries**¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations	3.5	2.6	2.7

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	60,447	(²)	(²)	83,122	(²)	(²)	156,035	(²)	(²)
Total private	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors	7,929	(²)	(²)	11,889	(²)	(²)	21,216	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	9,350	(²)	(²)	13,471	(²)	(²)	27,100	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing	57,537	(²)	(²)	78,630	(²)	(²)	147,852	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation	435	(³)	(³)	2,358	(³)	(³)	2,723	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services	27,943	.08	.04	39,091	.09	.05	58,332	.16	.11
Professional and technical services	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services	18,757	.05	.02	23,485	.05	.03	41,510	.09	.08
Educational services	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality	22,108	.07	.02	32,258	.08	.03	49,323	.12	.04
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services	23,982	.19	.06	27,755	.35	.11	90,812	.59	.22
Repair and maintenance	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/lau or by subscription by calling (202) 691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/er/ul/cpsrs2004.pdf.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month— inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

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