

Employment & Earnings

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Statistical Tables

Source	Historical	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Other features
Household data	5	7	17	
Establishment data:				
Employment:				
National	50	55	75	
State		62	95	
Area			95	
Division			119	
Hours and earnings:				
National	51	71	125	
State			151	
Division			153	
Local area labor force data:				
Region		160		
State		162	167	
Area			167	
Division			174	
Household data:				
Quarterly averages		175	185	
Explanatory notes and estimates of error				193
Index to statistical tables				239

Monthly Household Data

Page

Historical

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date	5
A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1994 to date	6

Seasonally Adjusted Data

Employment Status

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age	7
A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	8
A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment	10
A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age	11

Characteristics of the Employed

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status	12
A-8. Employed persons by age, sex, and marital status	13

Characteristics of the Unemployed

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status	14
A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status	15
A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment	16
A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment	16

Not Seasonally Adjusted Data

Employment Status

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race	17
A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex	21
A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	22
A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	23
A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	25
A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	26

Characteristics of the Employed

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age	28
A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex	29
A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation	31
A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker	32
A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker	33
A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work	35
A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status	35
A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status	36
A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status	37
A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status	38

Characteristics of the Unemployed

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex	39
A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex	40
A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex	41
A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age	43
A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	44
A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment	45
A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment	45
A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment	46
A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment	47

Persons Not in the Labor Force

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex	48
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Multiple Jobholders

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics	49
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Monthly Establishment Data

	<i>Page</i>
Historical	
B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1956 to date	50
B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date	51
Seasonally Adjusted Data	
Employment	
National	
B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	55
B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	59
B-5. Production and nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	60
B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change	61
States	
B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry	62
Hours and Earnings	
National	
B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	71
B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	72
B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry	73
B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	74
Not Seasonally Adjusted Data	
Employment	
National	
B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry	75
B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail	94
States, Areas, and Divisions	
B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry	95
B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	119
Hours and Earnings	
National	
B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry	125
B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of production employees on manufacturing payrolls	149
B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982-1984) dollars	150
States, Areas, and Divisions	
B-19. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas	151
B-20. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected States, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions	153
B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area	154

Monthly Regional, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data

Page

Seasonally Adjusted Data

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division	160
C-2. Labor force status by State	162

Not Seasonally Adjusted Data

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area	167
C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	174

Quarterly Household Data

Seasonally Adjusted Data

Employment Status

D-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age	175
D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age	176
D-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment	178
D-4. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age	179

Characteristics of the Employed

D-5. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status	180
D-6. Employed persons by age, sex, and marital status	181

Characteristics of the Unemployed

D-7. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status	182
D-8. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status	183
D-9. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment	184
D-10. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment	184

Not Seasonally Adjusted Data

Employment Status

D-11. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race	185
D-12. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group	186

Characteristics of the Employed

D-13. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race	187
D-14. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group	188
D-15. Employed persons by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	189

Characteristics of the Unemployed

D-16. Unemployment rates by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	190
D-17. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	191
D-18. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	192

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
Introduction	193	Establishment data—Continued	
Relationship between the household and establishment series	193	Stratification	217
Comparability of household data with other series	194	Weighted link-relative technique	217
Comparability of payroll employment data with other series	194	Summary of methods table	218
Household data	195	Weighted link and taper technique	218
Collection and coverage	195	Business birth and death estimation	220
Concepts and definitions	195	Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates	221
Historical comparability	197	The sample	221
Changes in concepts and methods	197	Design	221
Noncomparability of labor force levels	199	Frame and sample selection	222
Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems	202	Selection weights	222
Sampling	203	Sample rotation	222
Selection of sample areas	204	Frame maintenance and sample updates	223
Selection of sample households	204	Subsampling	223
Rotation of sample	204	Coverage	223
CPS sample, 1947 to present	205	Employment benchmarks and sample coverage table	223
Estimating methods	205	Reliability	223
Noninterview adjustment	205	Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error	224
Ratio estimates	205	Revisions between preliminary and final data	224
First stage	206	Variance estimation	224
National coverage adjustment	206	Appropriate uses of sampling variances	224
State coverage adjustment	206	Sampling errors	224
Second stage	206	Statistics for States, areas, and divisions	225
Composite estimation procedure	206	Region, State, area, and division labor force data	233
Rounding of estimates	206	Federal-State cooperative program	233
Reliability of the estimates	206	Estimating methods	233
Nonsampling error	206	Estimates for States	233
Sampling error	207	Estimates for substate labor market areas	233
Tables 1-B through 1-D	208	Employment	234
Establishment data	214	Unemployment	234
Data collection	214	Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity	234
Concepts	214	Estimates for parts of LMAs	234
Estimating methods	216	Annual activities	235
Benchmarks	217	Seasonal adjustment	236
Monthly estimation	217		

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 ¹	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007 ¹	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008 ¹	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	8,924	5.8	79,501
2009 ¹	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	14,265	9.3	81,659
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2009:								
June	235,655	154,759	65.7	140,038	59.4	14,721	9.5	80,895
July	235,870	154,351	65.4	139,817	59.3	14,534	9.4	81,519
August	236,087	154,426	65.4	139,433	59.1	14,993	9.7	81,661
September	236,322	153,927	65.1	138,768	58.7	15,159	9.8	82,396
October	236,550	153,854	65.0	138,242	58.4	15,612	10.1	82,696
November	236,743	153,720	64.9	138,381	58.5	15,340	10.0	83,022
December	236,924	153,059	64.6	137,792	58.2	15,267	10.0	83,865
2010:								
January ³	236,832	153,170	64.7	138,333	58.4	14,837	9.7	83,663
February	236,998	153,512	64.8	138,641	58.5	14,871	9.7	83,487
March	237,159	153,910	64.9	138,905	58.6	15,005	9.7	83,249
April	237,329	154,715	65.2	139,455	58.8	15,260	9.9	82,614
May	237,499	154,393	65.0	139,420	58.7	14,973	9.7	83,107
June	237,690	153,741	64.7	139,119	58.5	14,623	9.5	83,949

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1996 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 ¹	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 ¹	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 ¹	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 ¹	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 ¹	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 ¹	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 ¹	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 ¹	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007 ¹	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008 ¹	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	5,033	6.1	30,593
2009 ¹	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	8,453	10.3	32,013
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2009:								
June	114,060	82,476	72.3	73,727	64.6	8,749	10.6	31,584
July	114,173	82,255	72.0	73,613	64.5	8,642	10.5	31,919
August	114,288	82,466	72.2	73,436	64.3	9,031	11.0	31,821
September	114,411	82,197	71.8	73,120	63.9	9,077	11.0	32,214
October	114,530	82,184	71.8	72,844	63.6	9,340	11.4	32,346
November	114,632	81,964	71.5	72,794	63.5	9,171	11.2	32,667
December	114,728	81,454	71.0	72,499	63.2	8,955	11.0	33,274
2010:								
January ³	114,648	81,290	70.9	72,516	63.3	8,774	10.8	33,358
February	114,735	81,496	71.0	72,813	63.5	8,683	10.7	33,239
March	114,821	81,895	71.3	73,092	63.7	8,803	10.7	32,926
April	114,910	82,453	71.8	73,548	64.0	8,905	10.8	32,457
May	115,001	82,245	71.5	73,639	64.0	8,606	10.5	32,756
June	115,102	82,017	71.3	73,375	63.7	8,642	10.5	33,084
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 ¹	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 ¹	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 ¹	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 ¹	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 ¹	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 ¹	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 ¹	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 ¹	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007 ¹	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008 ¹	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009 ¹	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	5,811	8.1	49,646
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2009:								
June	121,594	72,283	59.4	66,311	54.5	5,972	8.3	49,311
July	121,696	72,096	59.2	66,205	54.4	5,892	8.2	49,600
August	121,799	71,960	59.1	65,997	54.2	5,962	8.3	49,839
September	121,911	71,729	58.8	65,648	53.8	6,081	8.5	50,182
October	122,020	71,669	58.7	65,398	53.6	6,271	8.8	50,350
November	122,111	71,756	58.8	65,587	53.7	6,169	8.6	50,355
December	122,197	71,605	58.6	65,293	53.4	6,312	8.8	50,591
2010:								
January ³	122,185	71,880	58.8	65,817	53.9	6,064	8.4	50,305
February	122,263	72,015	58.9	65,828	53.8	6,187	8.6	50,247
March	122,339	72,015	58.9	65,813	53.8	6,203	8.6	50,323
April	122,419	72,262	59.0	65,907	53.8	6,355	8.8	50,157
May	122,499	72,148	58.9	65,781	53.7	6,367	8.8	50,350
June	122,589	71,724	58.5	65,743	53.6	5,981	8.3	50,865

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2009							2010					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	235,655	235,870	236,087	236,322	236,550	236,743	236,924	236,832	236,998	237,159	237,329	237,499	237,690
Civilian labor force	154,759	154,351	154,426	153,927	153,854	153,720	153,059	153,170	153,512	153,910	154,715	154,393	153,741
Percent of population	65.7	65.4	65.4	65.1	65.0	64.9	64.6	64.7	64.8	64.9	65.2	65.0	64.7
Employed	140,038	139,817	139,433	138,768	138,242	138,381	137,792	138,333	138,641	138,905	139,455	139,420	139,119
Employment-population ratio	59.4	59.3	59.1	58.7	58.4	58.5	58.2	58.4	58.5	58.6	58.8	58.7	58.5
Unemployed	14,721	14,534	14,993	15,159	15,612	15,340	15,267	14,837	14,871	15,005	15,260	14,973	14,623
Unemployment rate	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.7	9.5
Not in labor force	80,895	81,519	81,661	82,396	82,696	83,022	83,865	83,663	83,487	83,249	82,614	83,107	83,949
Persons who currently want a job	5,883	5,978	5,609	5,960	6,031	6,043	6,306	5,965	6,170	6,044	5,951	5,734	5,895
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	114,060	114,173	114,288	114,411	114,530	114,632	114,728	114,648	114,735	114,821	114,910	115,001	115,102
Civilian labor force	82,476	82,255	82,466	82,197	82,184	81,964	81,454	81,290	81,496	81,895	82,453	82,245	82,017
Percent of population	72.3	72.0	72.2	71.8	71.8	71.5	71.0	70.9	71.0	71.3	71.8	71.5	71.3
Employed	73,727	73,613	73,436	73,120	72,844	72,794	72,499	72,516	72,813	73,092	73,548	73,639	73,375
Employment-population ratio	64.6	64.5	64.3	63.9	63.6	63.5	63.2	63.3	63.5	63.7	64.0	64.0	63.7
Unemployed	8,749	8,642	9,031	9,077	9,340	9,171	8,955	8,774	8,683	8,803	8,905	8,606	8,642
Unemployment rate	10.6	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.5	10.5
Not in labor force	31,584	31,919	31,821	32,214	32,346	32,667	33,274	33,358	33,239	32,926	32,457	32,756	33,084
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	105,412	105,530	105,651	105,780	105,906	106,018	106,125	105,998	106,100	106,198	106,301	106,407	106,522
Civilian labor force	79,246	78,984	79,196	78,977	79,024	78,901	78,402	78,225	78,471	78,796	79,356	79,237	79,110
Percent of population	75.2	74.8	75.0	74.7	74.6	74.4	73.9	73.8	74.0	74.2	74.7	74.5	74.3
Employed	71,354	71,255	71,142	70,861	70,662	70,662	70,391	70,390	70,623	70,913	71,358	71,477	71,316
Employment-population ratio	67.7	67.5	67.3	67.0	66.7	66.7	66.3	66.4	66.6	66.8	67.1	67.2	66.9
Unemployed	7,892	7,728	8,055	8,116	8,362	8,239	8,011	7,835	7,848	7,882	7,998	7,760	7,793
Unemployment rate	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.8	9.9
Not in labor force	26,166	26,547	26,455	26,803	26,882	27,117	27,723	27,774	27,628	27,403	26,945	27,170	27,412
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	121,594	121,696	121,799	121,911	122,020	122,111	122,197	122,185	122,263	122,339	122,419	122,499	122,589
Civilian labor force	72,283	72,096	71,960	71,729	71,669	71,756	71,605	71,880	72,015	72,015	72,262	72,148	71,724
Percent of population	59.4	59.2	59.1	58.8	58.7	58.8	58.6	58.8	58.9	58.9	59.0	58.9	58.5
Employed	66,311	66,205	65,997	65,648	65,398	65,587	65,293	65,817	65,828	65,813	65,907	65,781	65,743
Employment-population ratio	54.5	54.4	54.2	53.8	53.6	53.7	53.4	53.9	53.8	53.8	53.8	53.7	53.6
Unemployed	5,972	5,892	5,962	6,081	6,271	6,169	6,312	6,064	6,187	6,203	6,355	6,367	5,981
Unemployment rate	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.3
Not in labor force	49,311	49,600	49,839	50,182	50,350	50,355	50,591	50,305	50,247	50,323	50,157	50,350	50,865
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	113,189	113,296	113,405	113,522	113,636	113,737	113,832	113,796	113,886	113,974	114,066	114,160	114,264
Civilian labor force	68,984	68,910	68,847	68,686	68,687	68,742	68,620	68,949	69,069	69,027	69,265	69,128	68,859
Percent of population	60.9	60.8	60.7	60.5	60.4	60.4	60.3	60.6	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.6	60.3
Employed	63,741	63,685	63,552	63,280	63,133	63,269	62,998	63,527	63,538	63,495	63,552	63,505	63,516
Employment-population ratio	56.3	56.2	56.0	55.7	55.6	55.6	55.3	55.8	55.8	55.7	55.7	55.6	55.6
Unemployed	5,243	5,225	5,295	5,406	5,554	5,473	5,622	5,422	5,531	5,532	5,712	5,623	5,343
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.1	7.8
Not in labor force	44,205	44,386	44,558	44,837	44,949	44,994	45,212	44,848	44,818	44,947	44,801	45,032	45,405
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	17,053	17,044	17,031	17,020	17,008	16,988	16,967	17,038	17,012	16,987	16,962	16,932	16,904
Civilian labor force	6,529	6,457	6,383	6,264	6,143	6,077	6,037	5,996	5,972	6,087	6,094	6,028	5,772
Percent of population	38.3	37.9	37.5	36.8	36.1	35.8	35.6	35.2	35.1	35.8	35.9	35.6	34.1
Employed	4,943	4,877	4,740	4,627	4,448	4,450	4,403	4,416	4,480	4,496	4,544	4,438	4,286
Employment-population ratio	29.0	28.6	27.8	27.2	26.1	26.2	25.9	25.9	26.3	26.5	26.8	26.2	25.4
Unemployed	1,586	1,581	1,643	1,637	1,696	1,627	1,634	1,580	1,491	1,591	1,550	1,590	1,486
Unemployment rate	24.3	24.5	25.7	26.1	27.6	26.8	27.1	26.4	25.0	26.1	25.4	26.4	25.7
Not in labor force	10,525	10,586	10,648	10,756	10,865	10,911	10,930	11,041	11,041	10,899	10,867	10,905	11,132

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2009							2010					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	190,801	190,944	191,086	191,244	191,394	191,516	191,628	191,454	191,552	191,648	191,749	191,856	191,979
Civilian labor force	126,088	125,911	126,038	125,581	125,567	125,258	124,605	124,579	124,847	125,054	125,779	125,429	124,959
Percent of population	66.1	65.9	66.0	65.7	65.6	65.4	65.0	65.1	65.2	65.3	65.6	65.4	65.1
Employed	115,102	114,984	114,784	114,215	113,754	113,669	113,339	113,797	113,865	114,108	114,484	114,359	114,163
Employment-population ratio	60.3	60.2	60.1	59.7	59.4	59.4	59.1	59.4	59.4	59.5	59.7	59.6	59.5
Unemployed	10,986	10,927	11,254	11,366	11,813	11,589	11,266	10,782	10,982	10,945	11,295	11,070	10,797
Unemployment rate	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.6
Not in labor force	64,713	65,033	65,048	65,663	65,827	66,258	67,024	66,875	66,705	66,594	65,970	66,427	67,019
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	65,698	65,609	65,640	65,548	65,540	65,387	64,804	64,682	64,889	64,973	65,556	65,419	65,349
Percent of population	75.7	75.6	75.5	75.4	75.3	75.0	74.3	74.3	74.4	74.5	75.1	74.9	74.7
Employed	59,640	59,642	59,514	59,279	59,077	58,996	58,782	58,813	59,021	59,208	59,504	59,639	59,561
Employment-population ratio	68.8	68.7	68.5	68.1	67.8	67.7	67.4	67.5	67.7	67.9	68.2	68.3	68.1
Unemployed	6,058	5,967	6,126	6,269	6,463	6,390	6,022	5,869	5,868	5,765	6,052	5,780	5,788
Unemployment rate	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.9	9.8	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.2	8.8	8.9
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	55,022	54,960	55,036	54,841	54,932	54,908	54,822	55,017	55,061	55,104	55,184	55,062	54,883
Percent of population	60.4	60.3	60.4	60.1	60.2	60.1	60.0	60.2	60.2	60.3	60.3	60.1	59.9
Employed	51,257	51,202	51,211	50,956	50,861	50,852	50,753	51,248	51,048	51,103	51,123	50,981	50,971
Employment-population ratio	56.3	56.2	56.2	55.8	55.7	55.6	55.5	56.1	55.8	55.9	55.9	55.7	55.6
Unemployed	3,764	3,759	3,825	3,884	4,071	4,056	4,069	3,769	4,014	4,000	4,061	4,081	3,911
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.4	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,368	5,342	5,362	5,192	5,095	4,963	4,978	4,880	4,897	4,977	5,040	4,948	4,728
Percent of population	41.2	41.0	41.2	39.9	39.2	38.2	38.4	37.5	37.7	38.4	38.9	38.3	36.7
Employed	4,205	4,140	4,060	3,980	3,816	3,820	3,804	3,736	3,797	3,797	3,857	3,739	3,630
Employment-population ratio	32.2	31.8	31.2	30.6	29.3	29.4	29.3	28.7	29.2	29.3	29.8	28.9	28.2
Unemployed	1,163	1,202	1,303	1,212	1,279	1,142	1,174	1,145	1,100	1,180	1,183	1,209	1,097
Unemployment rate	21.7	22.5	24.3	23.3	25.1	23.0	23.6	23.5	22.5	23.7	23.5	24.4	23.2
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	28,217	28,252	28,290	28,330	28,369	28,404	28,437	28,526	28,559	28,591	28,624	28,653	28,685
Civilian labor force	17,665	17,651	17,596	17,455	17,516	17,660	17,600	17,749	17,748	17,871	17,951	17,983	17,768
Percent of population	62.6	62.5	62.2	61.6	61.7	62.2	61.9	62.2	62.1	62.5	62.7	62.8	61.9
Employed	15,048	15,050	14,914	14,754	14,763	14,904	14,758	14,820	14,936	14,920	14,985	15,189	15,036
Employment-population ratio	53.3	53.3	52.7	52.1	52.0	52.5	51.9	52.0	52.3	52.2	52.4	53.0	52.4
Unemployed	2,617	2,600	2,682	2,701	2,754	2,757	2,843	2,929	2,812	2,951	2,966	2,794	2,732
Unemployment rate	14.8	14.7	15.2	15.5	15.7	15.6	16.2	16.5	15.8	16.5	16.5	15.5	15.4
Not in labor force	10,552	10,601	10,694	10,875	10,853	10,744	10,837	10,777	10,811	10,720	10,673	10,670	10,917
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,902	7,875	7,913	7,820	7,899	7,915	7,907	7,970	7,985	8,134	8,130	8,184	8,062
Percent of population	69.5	69.2	69.4	68.4	69.0	69.0	68.8	69.2	69.2	70.4	70.2	70.6	69.4
Employed	6,608	6,617	6,569	6,526	6,553	6,584	6,591	6,566	6,561	6,592	6,668	6,782	6,656
Employment-population ratio	58.1	58.1	57.6	57.1	57.2	57.4	57.4	57.0	56.9	57.0	57.6	58.5	57.3
Unemployed	1,294	1,258	1,344	1,294	1,346	1,331	1,316	1,405	1,424	1,542	1,462	1,402	1,406
Unemployment rate	16.4	16.0	17.0	16.5	17.0	16.8	16.6	17.6	17.8	19.0	18.0	17.1	17.4
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	9,035	9,030	8,976	8,947	8,911	9,001	8,959	9,034	9,074	9,021	9,146	9,106	9,070
Percent of population	63.8	63.7	63.2	62.9	62.5	63.1	62.7	63.1	63.3	62.8	63.6	63.3	62.9
Employed	7,992	7,958	7,885	7,827	7,800	7,946	7,788	7,836	7,975	7,907	7,894	7,977	7,998
Employment-population ratio	56.4	56.1	55.5	55.0	54.8	55.7	54.5	54.7	55.6	55.1	54.9	55.4	55.5
Unemployed	1,043	1,071	1,091	1,120	1,110	1,055	1,171	1,198	1,099	1,115	1,252	1,128	1,072
Unemployment rate	11.5	11.9	12.2	12.5	12.5	11.7	13.1	13.3	12.1	12.4	13.7	12.4	11.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2009							2010					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	728	746	708	688	707	743	734	745	689	716	675	694	636
Percent of population	27.1	27.8	26.4	25.7	26.4	27.8	27.5	27.7	25.7	26.7	25.3	26.0	23.9
Employed	448	476	460	401	409	373	379	418	399	421	423	430	382
Employment-population ratio	16.7	17.7	17.2	15.0	15.3	14.0	14.2	15.6	14.9	15.7	15.8	16.2	14.4
Unemployed	280	270	247	287	298	370	356	326	290	294	252	263	254
Unemployment rate	38.5	36.2	35.0	41.7	42.1	49.8	48.4	43.8	42.0	41.1	37.3	38.0	39.9
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	32,839	32,926	33,017	33,110	33,202	33,291	33,379	33,251	33,335	33,414	33,498	33,578	33,662
Civilian labor force	22,348	22,540	22,320	22,444	22,492	22,564	22,404	22,578	22,648	22,707	22,684	22,789	22,674
Percent of population	68.1	68.5	67.6	67.8	67.7	67.8	67.1	67.9	67.9	68.0	67.7	67.9	67.4
Employed	19,609	19,748	19,411	19,595	19,553	19,692	19,513	19,730	19,848	19,848	19,850	19,953	19,854
Employment-population ratio	59.7	60.0	58.8	59.2	58.9	59.2	58.5	59.3	59.5	59.4	59.3	59.4	59.0
Unemployed	2,739	2,792	2,908	2,849	2,939	2,872	2,891	2,848	2,800	2,859	2,834	2,836	2,820
Unemployment rate	12.3	12.4	13.0	12.7	13.1	12.7	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
Not in labor force	10,491	10,386	10,697	10,666	10,710	10,727	10,976	10,674	10,687	10,706	10,814	10,789	10,989

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2009							2010					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,351	12,412	12,323	12,263	12,155	12,003	11,977	11,835	11,518	11,775	12,122	12,133	12,095
Participation rate	46.3	48.3	47.4	47.1	47.2	46.3	45.6	45.4	46.2	46.1	46.4	45.8	45.4
Employed	10,449	10,518	10,414	10,426	10,272	10,202	10,144	10,033	9,722	10,067	10,335	10,319	10,391
Employment-population ratio	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.0	39.9	39.3	38.6	38.5	39.0	39.4	39.5	39.0	39.0
Unemployed	1,902	1,894	1,909	1,837	1,883	1,802	1,833	1,802	1,795	1,708	1,787	1,814	1,704
Unemployment rate	15.4	15.3	15.5	15.0	15.5	15.0	15.3	15.2	15.6	14.5	14.7	15.0	14.1
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	38,509	38,163	38,073	38,059	37,917	37,759	37,607	37,738	38,801	38,855	38,849	38,433	38,107
Participation rate	62.9	62.2	61.9	62.0	61.8	61.6	61.4	61.1	61.9	62.0	62.4	62.0	62.0
Employed	34,719	34,571	34,324	33,956	33,674	33,851	33,649	33,920	34,737	34,654	34,728	34,251	33,993
Employment-population ratio	56.7	56.4	55.8	55.3	54.9	55.2	55.0	54.9	55.4	55.3	55.8	55.2	55.3
Unemployed	3,790	3,593	3,749	4,104	4,243	3,908	3,958	3,818	4,064	4,201	4,120	4,182	4,114
Unemployment rate	9.8	9.4	9.8	10.8	11.2	10.4	10.5	10.1	10.5	10.8	10.6	10.9	10.8
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	36,735	36,600	36,667	36,732	36,899	36,946	36,892	36,761	36,575	36,582	36,552	36,832	36,586
Participation rate	71.2	70.7	71.3	70.7	70.9	70.4	70.6	71.5	70.2	70.8	70.8	71.0	70.7
Employed	33,786	33,684	33,645	33,583	33,596	33,629	33,560	33,629	33,660	33,586	33,535	33,780	33,579
Employment-population ratio	65.4	65.1	65.4	64.6	64.5	64.1	64.2	65.4	64.6	65.0	65.0	65.1	64.9
Unemployed	2,949	2,915	3,022	3,149	3,303	3,318	3,332	3,132	2,915	2,996	3,017	3,052	3,007
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.5	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.2
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	45,525	45,680	45,817	45,910	46,316	45,992	45,994	45,939	45,694	45,800	45,879	45,718	46,246
Participation rate	77.7	76.8	77.0	77.3	77.4	77.4	77.3	77.0	77.0	77.2	77.3	77.3	77.3
Employed	43,367	43,527	43,650	43,686	44,116	43,743	43,707	43,704	43,418	43,549	43,642	43,581	44,200
Employment-population ratio	74.1	73.2	73.4	73.6	73.7	73.6	73.4	73.3	73.1	73.4	73.5	73.6	73.8
Unemployed	2,158	2,153	2,167	2,224	2,200	2,249	2,288	2,235	2,276	2,251	2,237	2,136	2,046
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.4

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2009							2010					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	112,903	112,394	112,117	111,361	110,817	110,901	110,254	110,497	110,840	111,256	112,091	112,716	112,646
Men, 16 years and over	64,042	63,658	63,529	63,268	62,947	62,831	62,571	62,520	62,754	63,137	63,492	64,044	63,783
Men, 20 years and over	63,432	63,047	62,954	62,662	62,360	62,269	61,896	61,854	62,063	62,437	62,766	63,377	63,245
Women, 16 years and over	48,763	48,582	48,383	47,999	47,833	48,001	47,731	48,130	48,188	48,167	48,674	48,636	48,709
Women, 20 years and over	48,246	48,186	48,005	47,513	47,361	47,539	47,258	47,717	47,686	47,643	48,190	48,152	48,286
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,226	1,161	1,158	1,186	1,096	1,093	1,100	926	1,090	1,176	1,135	1,187	1,115
Part-time workers	27,404	27,782	27,636	27,459	27,511	27,400	27,466	27,718	27,596	27,549	27,167	26,750	26,755
Men, 16 years and over	9,747	10,111	9,901	9,777	9,898	9,833	9,864	9,969	10,028	9,983	10,030	9,563	9,663
Men, 20 years and over	8,088	8,289	8,278	8,199	8,371	8,333	8,406	8,427	8,463	8,458	8,536	8,106	8,269
Women, 16 years and over	17,612	17,649	17,666	17,702	17,648	17,608	17,586	17,729	17,637	17,613	17,208	17,215	17,090
Women, 20 years and over	15,528	15,573	15,658	15,801	15,816	15,758	15,782	15,894	15,813	15,777	15,264	15,400	15,294
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,788	3,921	3,700	3,459	3,325	3,310	3,278	3,397	3,319	3,314	3,367	3,245	3,192
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	12,908	12,742	13,181	13,358	13,824	13,699	13,452	12,879	13,053	13,079	13,354	13,138	12,727
Men, 16 years and over	7,817	7,696	8,202	8,263	8,495	8,513	8,283	8,038	8,017	8,000	8,134	7,819	7,685
Men, 20 years and over	7,469	7,270	7,614	7,702	7,943	7,884	7,641	7,394	7,414	7,378	7,533	7,346	7,311
Women, 16 years and over	4,878	4,855	4,922	5,056	5,398	5,263	5,278	4,969	5,124	5,156	5,327	5,251	4,811
Women, 20 years and over	4,595	4,610	4,666	4,741	4,915	4,833	4,874	4,652	4,773	4,817	4,978	4,952	4,656
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	844	862	901	915	966	982	937	832	867	884	842	840	760
Looking for part-time work	1,735	1,788	1,845	1,865	1,790	1,626	1,766	1,897	1,828	1,977	1,894	1,915	1,836
Men, 16 years and over	728	776	814	830	810	712	734	808	768	874	817	808	800
Men, 20 years and over	418	442	443	455	426	347	366	439	402	493	443	454	481
Women, 16 years and over	1,003	1,008	1,033	1,021	976	924	1,035	1,066	1,076	1,088	1,066	1,106	1,035
Women, 20 years and over	647	689	670	686	638	599	673	700	723	752	715	720	687
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	670	656	732	724	726	680	728	758	702	731	736	740	667
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.7	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.2
Men, 16 years and over	10.9	10.8	11.4	11.6	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.4	10.9	10.8
Men, 20 years and over	10.5	10.3	10.8	10.9	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.4	10.4
Women, 16 years and over	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.5	10.1	9.9	10.0	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.7	9.0
Women, 20 years and over	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.3	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.3	8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.8	42.6	43.8	43.5	46.8	47.3	46.0	47.3	44.3	42.9	42.6	41.4	40.5
Part-time workers	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.1	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.4
Men, 16 years and over	7.0	7.1	7.6	7.8	7.6	6.8	6.9	7.5	7.1	8.0	7.5	7.8	7.6
Men, 20 years and over	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.0	4.2	5.0	4.5	5.5	4.9	5.3	5.5
Women, 16 years and over	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.7
Women, 20 years and over	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	15.0	14.3	16.5	17.3	17.9	17.0	18.2	18.3	17.5	18.1	17.9	18.6	17.3

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2009							2010					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,154	2,138	2,095	2,009	2,041	2,086	2,056	2,115	2,313	2,217	2,254	2,228	2,120
Wage and salary workers	1,234	1,236	1,252	1,177	1,263	1,331	1,308	1,342	1,362	1,374	1,397	1,363	1,289
Self-employed workers	888	867	821	796	736	752	755	781	908	851	823	821	808
Nonagricultural industries	137,825	137,629	137,285	136,752	136,311	136,357	135,717	136,276	136,398	136,715	137,199	137,207	136,857
Wage and salary workers	128,866	128,849	128,168	127,650	127,312	127,160	126,539	127,269	127,261	127,712	128,183	128,197	127,900
Private industries	107,419	107,464	107,094	106,662	106,173	105,856	105,428	106,031	105,942	106,447	106,706	106,906	106,740
Industries except private households ...	106,563	106,631	106,273	105,885	105,401	105,097	104,666	105,329	105,243	105,682	105,977	106,204	106,065
Government	21,474	21,330	21,124	20,978	21,161	21,233	21,110	21,227	21,292	21,281	21,440	21,270	21,242
Self-employed workers	8,898	8,793	9,032	9,009	8,960	9,111	9,135	9,007	9,029	8,949	8,910	8,952	8,889
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	8,962	8,808	9,077	9,158	9,240	9,225	9,165	8,316	8,791	9,054	9,152	8,809	8,627
Slack work or business conditions	6,779	6,831	6,895	6,815	6,882	6,684	6,453	5,873	6,185	6,177	6,268	6,143	6,165
Could only find part-time work	1,970	1,826	2,065	2,081	2,084	2,238	2,346	2,295	2,212	2,388	2,489	2,326	2,101
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,715	18,993	18,768	18,590	18,632	18,354	18,364	18,563	18,360	18,379	18,140	17,929	17,870
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	8,825	8,664	8,946	8,983	9,158	9,137	9,055	8,193	8,651	8,946	9,049	8,661	8,472
Slack work or business conditions	6,685	6,713	6,797	6,695	6,797	6,616	6,378	5,792	6,079	6,099	6,213	6,041	6,074
Could only find part-time work	1,964	1,789	2,046	2,063	2,033	2,241	2,349	2,288	2,199	2,406	2,486	2,306	2,086
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,358	18,610	18,383	18,251	18,317	18,066	18,056	18,218	18,043	18,066	17,798	17,627	17,580

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2009							2010					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	140,038	139,817	139,433	138,768	138,242	138,381	137,792	138,333	138,641	138,905	139,455	139,420	139,119
16 to 19 years	4,943	4,877	4,740	4,627	4,448	4,450	4,403	4,416	4,480	4,496	4,544	4,438	4,286
16 to 17 years	1,715	1,695	1,694	1,569	1,417	1,409	1,425	1,484	1,456	1,402	1,453	1,429	1,380
18 to 19 years	3,226	3,186	3,043	3,070	3,041	3,036	2,987	2,938	3,043	3,093	3,073	2,992	2,899
20 years and over	135,095	134,941	134,693	134,141	133,795	133,931	133,389	133,916	134,161	134,409	134,911	134,982	134,833
20 to 24 years	12,745	12,758	12,714	12,625	12,414	12,446	12,389	12,435	12,539	12,601	12,509	12,818	12,698
25 years and over	122,432	122,332	122,042	121,551	121,440	121,539	121,012	121,404	121,471	121,731	122,352	122,203	122,263
25 to 54 years	95,313	95,202	94,903	94,345	94,272	94,318	93,791	94,004	94,001	94,053	94,487	94,227	94,270
25 to 34 years	29,996	30,061	29,951	29,795	29,811	29,793	29,794	30,022	30,123	30,080	30,208	30,162	30,157
35 to 44 years	31,706	31,566	31,444	31,236	30,966	31,031	30,744	30,683	30,560	30,730	30,874	30,844	30,772
45 to 54 years	33,611	33,575	33,507	33,314	33,495	33,494	33,254	33,299	33,318	33,244	33,405	33,221	33,341
55 years and over	27,119	27,130	27,140	27,206	27,168	27,221	27,221	27,399	27,470	27,678	27,865	27,976	27,993
Men, 16 years and over	73,727	73,613	73,436	73,120	72,844	72,794	72,499	72,516	72,813	73,092	73,548	73,639	73,375
16 to 19 years	2,373	2,357	2,294	2,259	2,182	2,131	2,108	2,126	2,190	2,179	2,189	2,162	2,059
16 to 17 years	815	816	833	762	688	673	672	706	686	689	698	679	631
18 to 19 years	1,564	1,547	1,464	1,500	1,485	1,453	1,434	1,415	1,496	1,492	1,500	1,479	1,434
20 years and over	71,354	71,255	71,142	70,861	70,662	70,662	70,391	70,390	70,623	70,913	71,358	71,477	71,316
20 to 24 years	6,562	6,517	6,483	6,402	6,257	6,301	6,234	6,211	6,282	6,410	6,357	6,565	6,473
25 years and over	64,805	64,791	64,685	64,466	64,449	64,375	64,166	64,091	64,267	64,503	64,945	64,922	64,862
25 to 54 years	50,603	50,576	50,501	50,203	50,222	50,090	49,921	49,807	49,868	50,003	50,363	50,317	50,264
25 to 34 years	16,185	16,238	16,219	16,120	16,203	16,157	16,118	16,148	16,281	16,261	16,370	16,272	16,274
35 to 44 years	16,920	16,882	16,822	16,758	16,642	16,719	16,629	16,479	16,404	16,593	16,661	16,686	16,649
45 to 54 years	17,498	17,455	17,460	17,325	17,376	17,214	17,174	17,180	17,183	17,149	17,332	17,359	17,341
55 years and over	14,202	14,215	14,184	14,263	14,227	14,285	14,245	14,284	14,399	14,500	14,582	14,605	14,598
Women, 16 years and over	66,311	66,205	65,997	65,648	65,398	65,587	65,293	65,817	65,828	65,813	65,907	65,781	65,743
16 to 19 years	2,570	2,519	2,446	2,368	2,266	2,318	2,294	2,290	2,290	2,317	2,355	2,275	2,227
16 to 17 years	900	879	861	807	728	736	753	777	770	713	755	750	749
18 to 19 years	1,662	1,639	1,579	1,570	1,555	1,583	1,553	1,523	1,546	1,601	1,573	1,513	1,466
20 years and over	63,741	63,685	63,552	63,280	63,133	63,269	62,998	63,527	63,538	63,495	63,552	63,505	63,516
20 to 24 years	6,183	6,240	6,231	6,222	6,158	6,145	6,155	6,224	6,258	6,191	6,152	6,253	6,225
25 years and over	57,628	57,541	57,358	57,085	56,992	57,164	56,846	57,313	57,204	57,229	57,407	57,282	57,401
25 to 54 years	44,710	44,627	44,402	44,142	44,050	44,229	43,870	44,197	44,134	44,050	44,124	43,910	44,006
25 to 34 years	13,810	13,823	13,732	13,675	13,608	13,637	13,676	13,874	13,843	13,819	13,837	13,890	13,882
35 to 44 years	14,786	14,684	14,623	14,478	14,324	14,312	14,115	14,203	14,156	14,137	14,213	14,158	14,123
45 to 54 years	16,113	16,120	16,047	15,989	16,118	16,280	16,080	16,119	16,135	16,094	16,073	15,862	16,000
55 years and over	12,917	12,915	12,956	12,943	12,942	12,936	12,976	13,116	13,071	13,179	13,283	13,371	13,396
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	44,242	43,955	43,847	43,656	43,401	43,336	43,312	43,126	43,168	43,083	43,205	43,322	43,333
Married women, spouse present	35,402	35,321	35,151	34,891	34,736	34,867	35,004	35,073	35,248	34,887	34,643	34,238	34,332
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,174	7,247	7,079	7,047	7,017	7,060	6,910	6,961	7,060	6,959	7,029	7,239	7,002
Percent of total employed	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.0

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2009							2010					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	14,721	14,534	14,993	15,159	15,612	15,340	15,267	14,837	14,871	15,005	15,260	14,973	14,623
16 to 19 years	1,586	1,581	1,643	1,637	1,696	1,627	1,634	1,580	1,491	1,591	1,550	1,590	1,486
16 to 17 years	588	596	612	616	614	569	608	574	573	589	599	608	568
18 to 19 years	1,005	970	1,023	991	1,053	1,071	1,041	999	947	1,000	975	977	915
20 years and over	13,135	12,953	13,350	13,522	13,916	13,712	13,633	13,257	13,379	13,414	13,710	13,383	13,137
20 to 24 years	2,278	2,301	2,270	2,231	2,301	2,361	2,287	2,341	2,384	2,367	2,605	2,214	2,300
25 years and over	10,908	10,807	11,124	11,384	11,563	11,264	11,237	10,876	11,004	11,043	11,048	11,177	10,896
25 to 54 years	8,846	8,786	9,113	9,453	9,511	9,171	9,176	8,891	8,885	9,029	8,950	9,019	8,802
25 to 34 years	3,365	3,360	3,483	3,516	3,590	3,436	3,383	3,295	3,276	3,338	3,436	3,550	3,464
35 to 44 years	2,806	2,731	2,802	3,028	3,069	2,909	2,953	2,849	2,946	2,886	2,730	2,706	2,621
45 to 54 years	2,675	2,696	2,827	2,908	2,851	2,827	2,841	2,747	2,663	2,805	2,784	2,763	2,717
55 years and over	2,032	1,963	1,983	1,999	2,057	2,085	2,114	1,989	2,107	2,039	2,091	2,143	2,073
Men, 16 years and over	8,749	8,642	9,031	9,077	9,340	9,171	8,955	8,774	8,683	8,803	8,905	8,606	8,642
16 to 19 years	857	914	976	961	978	932	944	939	835	920	908	846	849
16 to 17 years	293	325	350	345	347	296	332	315	300	308	332	325	308
18 to 19 years	582	580	625	593	604	638	621	615	563	612	578	529	540
20 years and over	7,892	7,728	8,055	8,116	8,362	8,239	8,011	7,835	7,848	7,882	7,998	7,760	7,793
20 to 24 years	1,363	1,349	1,329	1,326	1,427	1,415	1,407	1,478	1,440	1,442	1,580	1,263	1,404
25 years and over	6,562	6,487	6,773	6,890	6,904	6,763	6,531	6,342	6,432	6,413	6,343	6,469	6,432
25 to 54 years	5,363	5,347	5,624	5,767	5,704	5,562	5,313	5,179	5,222	5,252	5,162	5,263	5,241
25 to 34 years	2,073	2,038	2,108	2,180	2,087	2,046	1,992	1,964	1,968	2,045	2,007	2,099	2,110
35 to 44 years	1,659	1,658	1,772	1,790	1,863	1,707	1,624	1,626	1,709	1,593	1,554	1,567	1,499
45 to 54 years	1,631	1,651	1,743	1,797	1,755	1,809	1,697	1,589	1,545	1,614	1,601	1,598	1,631
55 years and over	1,199	1,140	1,149	1,124	1,200	1,201	1,217	1,164	1,211	1,160	1,182	1,206	1,191
Women, 16 years and over	5,972	5,892	5,962	6,081	6,271	6,169	6,312	6,064	6,187	6,203	6,355	6,367	5,981
16 to 19 years	729	667	667	675	717	695	690	641	656	671	642	744	637
16 to 17 years	294	271	262	271	266	274	275	259	273	281	268	283	260
18 to 19 years	423	389	399	398	449	433	420	383	384	388	398	448	374
20 years and over	5,243	5,225	5,295	5,406	5,554	5,473	5,622	5,422	5,531	5,532	5,712	5,623	5,343
20 to 24 years	915	952	941	906	874	946	880	864	944	925	1,025	951	896
25 years and over	4,346	4,320	4,352	4,494	4,659	4,501	4,706	4,534	4,572	4,631	4,705	4,708	4,464
25 to 54 years	3,483	3,439	3,489	3,686	3,806	3,610	3,863	3,712	3,663	3,777	3,788	3,756	3,561
25 to 34 years	1,292	1,322	1,375	1,336	1,503	1,390	1,391	1,331	1,308	1,293	1,429	1,451	1,353
35 to 44 years	1,147	1,072	1,030	1,238	1,207	1,202	1,328	1,223	1,238	1,293	1,176	1,139	1,122
45 to 54 years	1,044	1,045	1,084	1,111	1,096	1,018	1,144	1,158	1,118	1,192	1,183	1,166	1,086
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	3,260	3,281	3,344	3,454	3,521	3,517	3,419	3,059	3,149	3,097	3,060	3,086	3,168
Married women, spouse present	2,102	2,041	2,041	2,130	2,183	2,105	2,154	2,177	2,278	2,242	2,322	2,312	2,133

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2009							2010					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.7	9.5
16 to 19 years	24.3	24.5	25.7	26.1	27.6	26.8	27.1	26.4	25.0	26.1	25.4	26.4	25.7
16 to 17 years	25.5	26.0	26.5	28.2	30.2	28.8	29.9	27.9	28.2	29.6	29.2	29.8	29.2
18 to 19 years	23.8	23.3	25.2	24.4	25.7	26.1	25.8	25.4	23.7	24.4	24.1	24.6	24.0
20 years and over	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.0	8.9
20 to 24 years	15.2	15.3	15.1	15.0	15.6	15.9	15.6	15.8	16.0	15.8	17.2	14.7	15.3
25 years and over	8.2	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.2
25 to 54 years	8.5	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.2	8.9	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.5
25 to 34 years	10.1	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.3	10.2	9.9	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.3
35 to 44 years	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.6	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.1	8.1	7.8
45 to 54 years	7.4	7.4	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.5
55 years and over	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9
Men, 16 years and over	10.6	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.5	10.5
16 to 19 years	26.5	27.9	29.9	29.9	31.0	30.4	30.9	30.6	27.6	29.7	29.3	28.1	29.2
16 to 17 years	26.5	28.5	29.6	31.1	33.5	30.5	33.1	30.8	30.4	30.9	32.2	32.4	32.8
18 to 19 years	27.1	27.3	29.9	28.3	28.9	30.5	30.2	30.3	27.3	29.1	27.8	26.3	27.4
20 years and over	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.8	9.9
20 to 24 years	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.2	18.6	18.3	18.4	19.2	18.7	18.4	19.9	16.1	17.8
25 years and over	9.2	9.1	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.0
25 to 54 years	9.6	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.6	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.5	9.4
25 to 34 years	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.9	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.8	11.2	10.9	11.4	11.5
35 to 44 years	8.9	8.9	9.5	9.7	10.1	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.4	8.8	8.5	8.6	8.3
45 to 54 years	8.5	8.6	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.5	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.6
55 years and over	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.5	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.5
Women, 16 years and over	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.3
16 to 19 years	22.1	20.9	21.4	22.2	24.0	23.1	23.1	21.9	22.3	22.4	21.4	24.6	22.3
16 to 17 years	24.6	23.6	23.3	25.1	26.8	27.1	26.8	25.0	26.2	28.3	26.2	27.4	25.8
18 to 19 years	20.3	19.2	20.2	20.2	22.4	21.5	21.3	20.1	19.9	19.5	20.2	22.9	20.3
20 years and over	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.1	7.8
20 to 24 years	12.9	13.2	13.1	12.7	12.4	13.3	12.5	12.2	13.1	13.0	14.3	13.2	12.6
25 years and over	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.2
25 to 54 years	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.7	8.0	7.5	8.1	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.5
25 to 34 years	8.6	8.7	9.1	8.9	9.9	9.3	9.2	8.8	8.6	8.6	9.4	9.5	8.9
35 to 44 years	7.2	6.8	6.6	7.9	7.8	7.7	8.6	7.9	8.0	8.4	7.6	7.4	7.4
45 to 54 years	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.4	5.9	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.4
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.3	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.8
Married women, spouse present	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.3	5.9

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2009							2010					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	9,562	9,549	9,814	10,236	10,261	9,965	9,701	9,323	9,550	9,354	9,246	9,223	9,114
On temporary layoff	1,741	1,670	1,704	1,918	1,671	1,548	1,558	1,454	1,558	1,595	1,359	1,478	1,424
Not on temporary layoff	7,821	7,880	8,110	8,318	8,590	8,418	8,143	7,869	7,992	7,758	7,887	7,746	7,690
Job leavers	822	882	835	869	909	929	932	914	866	894	938	969	900
Reentrants	3,322	3,306	3,294	3,255	3,461	3,221	3,334	3,585	3,451	3,544	3,739	3,453	3,308
New entrants	969	994	1,096	1,134	1,114	1,270	1,270	1,235	1,238	1,197	1,231	1,206	1,140
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	65.2	64.8	65.3	66.1	65.2	64.8	63.7	61.9	63.2	62.4	61.0	62.1	63.0
On temporary layoff	11.9	11.3	11.3	12.4	10.6	10.1	10.2	9.7	10.3	10.6	9.0	9.9	9.8
Not on temporary layoff	53.3	53.5	53.9	53.7	54.6	54.7	53.4	52.3	52.9	51.8	52.0	52.2	53.2
Job leavers	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.2
Reentrants	22.6	22.4	21.9	21.0	22.0	20.9	21.9	23.8	22.8	23.6	24.7	23.3	22.9
New entrants	6.6	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.1	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.1	7.9
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9
Job leavers .....	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2
New entrants .....	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2009							2010					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	3,152	3,181	2,992	2,938	3,131	2,774	2,929	3,008	2,748	2,646	2,682	2,752	2,769
5 to 14 weeks	3,994	3,539	4,093	3,838	3,671	3,517	3,486	3,362	3,412	3,228	2,991	3,019	3,121
15 weeks and over	7,844	7,819	7,849	8,405	8,804	8,976	8,969	8,945	8,829	8,983	8,969	8,924	8,959
15 to 26 weeks	3,404	2,847	2,825	2,958	3,184	3,075	2,840	2,632	2,696	2,436	2,253	2,161	2,208
27 weeks and over	4,440	4,972	5,024	5,447	5,620	5,901	6,130	6,313	6,133	6,547	6,716	6,763	6,751
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	24.4	25.3	25.2	26.5	27.2	28.6	29.1	30.2	29.7	31.2	33.0	34.4	35.2
Median duration, in weeks	18.2	15.9	15.5	17.8	19.0	20.2	20.5	19.9	19.4	20.0	21.6	23.2	25.5
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	21.0	21.9	20.0	19.4	20.1	18.2	19.0	19.6	18.3	17.8	18.3	18.7	18.6
5 to 14 weeks	26.6	24.3	27.4	25.3	23.5	23.0	22.7	22.0	22.8	21.7	20.4	20.5	21.0
15 weeks and over	52.3	53.8	52.6	55.4	56.4	58.8	58.3	58.4	58.9	60.5	61.3	60.7	60.3
15 to 26 weeks	22.7	19.6	18.9	19.5	20.4	20.1	18.5	17.2	18.0	16.4	15.4	14.7	14.9
27 weeks and over	29.6	34.2	33.6	35.9	36.0	38.7	39.8	41.2	40.9	44.1	45.9	46.0	45.5

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	June 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	237,690	154,767	65.1	139,882	58.9	14,885	9.6	82,923
16 to 19 years	16,904	6,806	40.3	4,833	28.6	1,973	29.0	10,098
16 to 17 years	8,863	2,420	27.3	1,554	17.5	866	35.8	6,443
18 to 19 years	8,041	4,386	54.5	3,279	40.8	1,107	25.2	3,656
20 to 24 years	21,040	15,595	74.1	13,087	62.2	2,508	16.1	5,445
25 to 54 years	125,268	102,545	81.9	94,137	75.1	8,407	8.2	22,723
25 to 34 years	40,872	33,614	82.2	30,232	74.0	3,382	10.1	7,258
25 to 29 years	21,106	17,339	82.2	15,542	73.6	1,797	10.4	3,766
30 to 34 years	19,766	16,275	82.3	14,690	74.3	1,585	9.7	3,491
35 to 44 years	40,104	33,171	82.7	30,714	76.6	2,457	7.4	6,933
35 to 39 years	19,609	16,185	82.5	15,046	76.7	1,139	7.0	3,424
40 to 44 years	20,495	16,986	82.9	15,668	76.4	1,318	7.8	3,509
45 to 54 years	44,292	35,760	80.7	33,192	74.9	2,568	7.2	8,532
45 to 49 years	22,371	18,316	81.9	17,033	76.1	1,283	7.0	4,055
50 to 54 years	21,921	17,444	79.6	16,158	73.7	1,285	7.4	4,477
55 to 64 years	35,810	23,279	65.0	21,650	60.5	1,630	7.0	12,531
55 to 59 years	19,355	14,181	73.3	13,211	68.3	969	6.8	5,174
60 to 64 years	16,455	9,099	55.3	8,438	51.3	660	7.3	7,357
65 years and over	38,668	6,542	16.9	6,175	16.0	367	5.6	32,126
65 to 69 years	12,066	3,742	31.0	3,479	28.8	263	7.0	8,324
70 to 74 years	8,952	1,577	17.6	1,521	17.0	56	3.6	7,374
75 years and over	17,650	1,223	6.9	1,175	6.7	48	3.9	16,427
Men								
16 years and over	115,102	82,669	71.8	74,148	64.4	8,521	10.3	32,432
16 to 19 years	8,580	3,469	40.4	2,375	27.7	1,094	31.5	5,111
16 to 17 years	4,566	1,209	26.5	748	16.4	461	38.1	3,357
18 to 19 years	4,014	2,260	56.3	1,627	40.5	633	28.0	1,754
20 to 24 years	10,547	8,241	78.1	6,747	64.0	1,494	18.1	2,306
25 to 54 years	61,971	55,275	89.2	50,425	81.4	4,850	8.8	6,696
25 to 34 years	20,448	18,365	89.8	16,358	80.0	2,008	10.9	2,083
25 to 29 years	10,604	9,399	88.6	8,365	78.9	1,035	11.0	1,205
30 to 34 years	9,843	8,966	91.1	7,993	81.2	973	10.9	878
35 to 44 years	19,813	18,016	90.9	16,664	84.1	1,352	7.5	1,797
35 to 39 years	9,691	8,887	91.7	8,261	85.2	626	7.0	804
40 to 44 years	10,122	9,129	90.2	8,404	83.0	725	7.9	993
45 to 54 years	21,711	18,894	87.0	17,404	80.2	1,490	7.9	2,817
45 to 49 years	10,989	9,708	88.3	8,965	81.6	743	7.7	1,281
50 to 54 years	10,722	9,186	85.7	8,438	78.7	748	8.1	1,536
55 to 64 years	17,256	12,057	69.9	11,178	64.8	879	7.3	5,199
55 to 59 years	9,421	7,327	77.8	6,798	72.2	529	7.2	2,094
60 to 64 years	7,834	4,730	60.4	4,380	55.9	350	7.4	3,104
65 years and over	16,748	3,627	21.7	3,422	20.4	206	5.7	13,120
65 to 69 years	5,676	2,047	36.1	1,891	33.3	155	7.6	3,629
70 to 74 years	4,043	890	22.0	861	21.3	29	3.3	3,153
75 years and over	7,029	691	9.8	670	9.5	21	3.1	6,338
Women								
16 years and over	122,589	72,098	58.8	65,735	53.6	6,363	8.8	50,491
16 to 19 years	8,324	3,337	40.1	2,458	29.5	879	26.4	4,987
16 to 17 years	4,297	1,211	28.2	806	18.8	406	33.5	3,086
18 to 19 years	4,027	2,126	52.8	1,652	41.0	474	22.3	1,901
20 to 24 years	10,493	7,354	70.1	6,340	60.4	1,014	13.8	3,139
25 to 54 years	63,296	47,270	74.7	43,712	69.1	3,558	7.5	16,027
25 to 34 years	20,424	15,249	74.7	13,874	67.9	1,375	9.0	5,175
25 to 29 years	10,501	7,940	75.6	7,178	68.4	762	9.6	2,561
30 to 34 years	9,923	7,309	73.7	6,697	67.5	612	8.4	2,614
35 to 44 years	20,291	15,155	74.7	14,049	69.2	1,105	7.3	5,136
35 to 39 years	9,918	7,298	73.6	6,785	68.4	513	7.0	2,620
40 to 44 years	10,373	7,857	75.7	7,264	70.0	593	7.5	2,516
45 to 54 years	22,581	16,866	74.7	15,788	69.9	1,078	6.4	5,715
45 to 49 years	11,382	8,608	75.6	8,068	70.9	540	6.3	2,774
50 to 54 years	11,199	8,258	73.7	7,720	68.9	538	6.5	2,942
55 to 64 years	18,555	11,222	60.5	10,471	56.4	751	6.7	7,332
55 to 59 years	9,934	6,853	69.0	6,413	64.6	440	6.4	3,080
60 to 64 years	8,621	4,369	50.7	4,058	47.1	311	7.1	4,252
65 years and over	21,920	2,915	13.3	2,754	12.6	161	5.5	19,005
65 to 69 years	6,390	1,695	26.5	1,588	24.8	108	6.3	4,695
70 to 74 years	4,909	688	14.0	661	13.5	27	3.9	4,221
75 years and over	10,621	532	5.0	505	4.8	27	5.0	10,089

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	June 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	191,979	125,761	65.5	114,782	59.8	10,979	8.7	66,218
16 to 19 years	12,893	5,628	43.6	4,141	32.1	1,486	26.4	7,266
16 to 17 years	6,764	2,039	30.1	1,376	20.3	663	32.5	4,725
18 to 19 years	6,129	3,589	58.6	2,765	45.1	823	22.9	2,540
20 to 24 years	16,277	12,371	76.0	10,601	65.1	1,770	14.3	3,906
25 to 54 years	99,530	82,215	82.6	76,130	76.5	6,085	7.4	17,315
25 to 34 years	31,791	26,464	83.2	24,101	75.8	2,363	8.9	5,327
25 to 29 years	16,428	13,701	83.4	12,446	75.8	1,254	9.2	2,727
30 to 34 years	15,363	12,763	83.1	11,654	75.9	1,109	8.7	2,600
35 to 44 years	31,663	26,321	83.1	24,568	77.6	1,753	6.7	5,342
35 to 39 years	15,336	12,730	83.0	11,927	77.8	803	6.3	2,605
40 to 44 years	16,327	13,590	83.2	12,640	77.4	950	7.0	2,737
45 to 54 years	36,076	29,430	81.6	27,461	76.1	1,969	6.7	6,646
45 to 49 years	18,119	14,968	82.6	13,999	77.3	969	6.5	3,151
50 to 54 years	17,957	14,462	80.5	13,462	75.0	1,000	6.9	3,495
55 to 64 years	29,927	19,827	66.3	18,486	61.8	1,341	6.8	10,099
55 to 59 years	16,017	11,953	74.6	11,182	69.8	771	6.4	4,064
60 to 64 years	13,910	7,875	56.6	7,305	52.5	570	7.2	6,036
65 years and over	33,352	5,720	17.2	5,423	16.3	297	5.2	27,632
65 to 69 years	10,277	3,216	31.3	3,013	29.3	203	6.3	7,061
70 to 74 years	7,684	1,421	18.5	1,372	17.9	49	3.4	6,263
75 years and over	15,392	1,084	7.0	1,038	6.7	45	4.2	14,309
Men								
16 years and over	94,031	68,278	72.6	61,972	65.9	6,306	9.2	25,753
16 to 19 years	6,581	2,865	43.5	2,031	30.9	835	29.1	3,716
16 to 17 years	3,494	1,014	29.0	659	18.9	354	35.0	2,481
18 to 19 years	3,087	1,852	60.0	1,371	44.4	480	25.9	1,235
20 to 24 years	8,239	6,645	80.7	5,598	68.0	1,047	15.8	1,594
25 to 54 years	50,012	45,175	90.3	41,627	83.2	3,548	7.9	4,837
25 to 34 years	16,161	14,734	91.2	13,325	82.5	1,409	9.6	1,427
25 to 29 years	8,366	7,543	90.2	6,824	81.6	719	9.5	823
30 to 34 years	7,795	7,191	92.2	6,502	83.4	690	9.6	604
35 to 44 years	15,927	14,643	91.9	13,664	85.8	979	6.7	1,284
35 to 39 years	7,725	7,168	92.8	6,713	86.9	455	6.3	557
40 to 44 years	8,202	7,475	91.1	6,950	84.7	525	7.0	727
45 to 54 years	17,923	15,798	88.1	14,638	81.7	1,160	7.3	2,126
45 to 49 years	9,026	8,082	89.5	7,517	83.3	564	7.0	944
50 to 54 years	8,897	7,716	86.7	7,121	80.0	595	7.7	1,181
55 to 64 years	14,606	10,397	71.2	9,682	66.3	715	6.9	4,209
55 to 59 years	7,861	6,223	79.2	5,814	74.0	409	6.6	1,639
60 to 64 years	6,745	4,174	61.9	3,868	57.4	306	7.3	2,571
65 years and over	14,593	3,196	21.9	3,034	20.8	162	5.1	11,397
65 to 69 years	4,867	1,764	36.2	1,645	33.8	119	6.7	3,103
70 to 74 years	3,529	814	23.1	791	22.4	22	2.7	2,716
75 years and over	6,196	619	10.0	597	9.6	21	3.4	5,578
Women								
16 years and over	97,948	57,483	58.7	52,810	53.9	4,673	8.1	40,465
16 to 19 years	6,312	2,762	43.8	2,111	33.4	652	23.6	3,550
16 to 17 years	3,270	1,025	31.4	716	21.9	309	30.1	2,245
18 to 19 years	3,042	1,737	57.1	1,394	45.8	343	19.7	1,305
20 to 24 years	8,038	5,726	71.2	5,003	62.2	723	12.6	2,312
25 to 54 years	49,518	37,040	74.8	34,503	69.7	2,537	6.9	12,478
25 to 34 years	15,630	11,730	75.0	10,776	68.9	954	8.1	3,900
25 to 29 years	8,062	6,158	76.4	5,623	69.7	535	8.7	1,904
30 to 34 years	7,568	5,572	73.6	5,153	68.1	419	7.5	1,996
35 to 44 years	15,736	11,678	74.2	10,904	69.3	774	6.6	4,058
35 to 39 years	7,611	5,562	73.1	5,214	68.5	348	6.3	2,048
40 to 44 years	8,125	6,116	75.3	5,690	70.0	425	7.0	2,010
45 to 54 years	18,152	13,632	75.1	12,823	70.6	809	5.9	4,520
45 to 49 years	9,093	6,886	75.7	6,482	71.3	405	5.9	2,207
50 to 54 years	9,059	6,746	74.5	6,341	70.0	405	6.0	2,313
55 to 64 years	15,321	9,431	61.6	8,805	57.5	626	6.6	5,890
55 to 59 years	8,155	5,730	70.3	5,368	65.8	362	6.3	2,425
60 to 64 years	7,166	3,701	51.6	3,436	48.0	264	7.1	3,465
65 years and over	18,759	2,524	13.5	2,389	12.7	135	5.4	16,235
65 to 69 years	5,409	1,452	26.8	1,367	25.3	85	5.8	3,957
70 to 74 years	4,154	607	14.6	581	14.0	26	4.3	3,547
75 years and over	9,196	465	5.1	441	4.8	24	5.2	8,731

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	June 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	28,685	17,960	62.6	15,157	52.8	2,803	15.6	10,725
16 to 19 years	2,659	756	28.4	405	15.2	351	46.4	1,903
16 to 17 years	1,380	258	18.7	104	7.5	154	59.8	1,122
18 to 19 years	1,279	498	38.9	301	23.6	197	39.5	781
20 to 24 years	3,094	2,145	69.3	1,593	51.5	552	25.7	950
25 to 54 years	15,828	12,490	78.9	10,808	68.3	1,683	13.5	3,337
25 to 34 years	5,485	4,416	80.5	3,676	67.0	740	16.8	1,069
25 to 29 years	2,886	2,285	79.2	1,894	65.6	391	17.1	601
30 to 34 years	2,599	2,131	82.0	1,782	68.6	349	16.4	468
35 to 44 years	5,032	4,086	81.2	3,577	71.1	509	12.5	946
35 to 39 years	2,484	2,019	81.3	1,776	71.5	242	12.0	466
40 to 44 years	2,548	2,068	81.2	1,801	70.7	267	12.9	480
45 to 54 years	5,311	3,988	75.1	3,555	66.9	433	10.9	1,323
45 to 49 years	2,729	2,106	77.2	1,875	68.7	231	11.0	623
50 to 54 years	2,582	1,882	72.9	1,680	65.1	203	10.8	700
55 to 64 years	3,761	2,064	54.9	1,888	50.2	176	8.5	1,697
55 to 59 years	2,114	1,350	63.9	1,228	58.1	123	9.1	764
60 to 64 years	1,647	714	43.4	660	40.1	54	7.5	933
65 years and over	3,343	505	15.1	464	13.9	41	8.1	2,838
65 to 69 years	1,125	317	28.2	278	24.7	40	12.5	808
70 to 74 years	802	89	11.1	88	11.0	1	1.3	712
75 years and over	1,416	98	6.9	98	6.9	—	—	1,318
Men								
16 years and over	12,927	8,496	65.7	6,917	53.5	1,579	18.6	4,432
16 to 19 years	1,314	389	29.6	200	15.2	189	48.6	925
16 to 17 years	711	133	18.8	52	7.3	81	61.1	578
18 to 19 years	603	256	42.4	148	24.5	108	42.1	347
20 to 24 years	1,473	1,007	68.4	687	46.7	320	31.8	465
25 to 54 years	7,173	5,930	82.7	4,996	69.6	935	15.8	1,243
25 to 34 years	2,536	2,125	83.8	1,704	67.2	421	19.8	411
25 to 29 years	1,362	1,123	82.4	894	65.7	228	20.3	239
30 to 34 years	1,174	1,002	85.3	810	69.0	192	19.2	172
35 to 44 years	2,235	1,909	85.4	1,642	73.5	268	14.0	325
35 to 39 years	1,097	947	86.3	823	75.1	123	13.0	150
40 to 44 years	1,138	963	84.6	819	71.9	144	15.0	175
45 to 54 years	2,402	1,896	78.9	1,650	68.7	246	13.0	506
45 to 49 years	1,232	985	80.0	848	68.8	137	14.0	247
50 to 54 years	1,170	911	77.8	802	68.5	109	12.0	259
55 to 64 years	1,668	939	56.3	829	49.7	111	11.8	728
55 to 59 years	967	617	63.8	536	55.4	81	13.2	350
60 to 64 years	701	322	46.0	293	41.8	30	9.2	379
65 years and over	1,300	229	17.6	205	15.8	24	10.5	1,070
65 to 69 years	492	147	29.9	123	25.1	24	16.2	345
70 to 74 years	289	38	13.0	37	12.9	—	(¹)	251
75 years and over	520	45	8.6	45	8.6	—	—	475
Women								
16 years and over	15,758	9,465	60.1	8,240	52.3	1,224	12.9	6,293
16 to 19 years	1,345	367	27.3	205	15.3	162	44.1	978
16 to 17 years	669	125	18.7	52	7.8	73	58.4	544
18 to 19 years	676	242	35.8	153	22.7	89	36.7	434
20 to 24 years	1,622	1,137	70.1	905	55.8	232	20.4	484
25 to 54 years	8,655	6,560	75.8	5,812	67.2	748	11.4	2,095
25 to 34 years	2,949	2,291	77.7	1,972	66.9	319	13.9	658
25 to 29 years	1,524	1,162	76.2	999	65.6	162	14.0	362
30 to 34 years	1,425	1,129	79.2	973	68.2	157	13.9	296
35 to 44 years	2,797	2,177	77.8	1,935	69.2	242	11.1	621
35 to 39 years	1,388	1,072	77.2	953	68.7	119	11.1	316
40 to 44 years	1,410	1,105	78.4	982	69.7	123	11.1	305
45 to 54 years	2,909	2,092	71.9	1,905	65.5	187	8.9	817
45 to 49 years	1,497	1,121	74.9	1,028	68.6	93	8.3	376
50 to 54 years	1,411	971	68.8	877	62.2	94	9.7	440
55 to 64 years	2,094	1,125	53.7	1,059	50.6	66	5.8	969
55 to 59 years	1,148	733	63.9	692	60.3	41	5.6	415
60 to 64 years	946	392	41.4	367	38.8	24	6.2	554
65 years and over	2,043	275	13.5	259	12.7	17	6.1	1,768
65 to 69 years	633	170	26.9	154	24.4	16	9.4	463
70 to 74 years	513	52	10.1	51	9.9	1	(¹)	461
75 years and over	897	53	5.9	53	5.9	—	—	843

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	June 2010							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	11,210	7,315	65.3	6,749	60.2	566	7.7	3,895
16 to 19 years	652	183	28.1	123	18.9	60	32.5	469
16 to 17 years	369	62	16.8	30	8.1	32	(¹)	307
18 to 19 years	284	121	42.7	94	33.0	27	22.7	163
20 to 24 years	936	531	56.7	474	50.6	57	10.8	405
25 to 54 years	6,744	5,392	80.0	5,038	74.7	354	6.6	1,352
25 to 34 years	2,333	1,739	74.5	1,597	68.4	143	8.2	594
25 to 29 years	1,119	814	72.8	736	65.8	79	9.7	304
30 to 34 years	1,214	925	76.2	861	70.9	64	6.9	289
35 to 44 years	2,436	2,008	82.5	1,905	78.2	104	5.2	427
35 to 39 years	1,281	1,072	83.6	1,020	79.6	52	4.8	210
40 to 44 years	1,154	937	81.2	884	76.6	52	5.6	217
45 to 54 years	1,976	1,645	83.2	1,537	77.8	107	6.5	331
45 to 49 years	1,073	883	82.3	830	77.4	53	6.0	190
50 to 54 years	902	761	84.4	707	78.3	54	7.1	141
55 to 64 years	1,448	978	67.5	905	62.5	73	7.5	470
55 to 59 years	835	612	73.3	562	67.4	50	8.1	223
60 to 64 years	614	366	59.7	343	55.8	24	6.4	248
65 years and over	1,428	230	16.1	208	14.6	22	9.4	1,198
65 to 69 years	452	154	34.0	138	30.5	16	10.3	298
70 to 74 years	327	47	14.3	43	13.2	3	(¹)	280
75 years and over	649	30	4.6	27	4.2	2	(¹)	620

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	June 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	33,662	22,724	67.5	19,922	59.2	2,802	12.3	10,938
16 to 19 years	3,240	1,059	32.7	681	21.0	378	35.7	2,181
16 to 17 years	1,713	331	19.4	206	12.0	125	37.8	1,381
18 to 19 years	1,528	728	47.6	475	31.1	253	34.7	800
20 to 24 years	3,874	2,766	71.4	2,248	58.0	518	18.7	1,108
25 to 54 years	20,546	16,506	80.3	14,848	72.3	1,658	10.0	4,040
25 to 34 years	8,080	6,550	81.1	5,763	71.3	787	12.0	1,529
25 to 29 years	4,046	3,282	81.1	2,834	70.0	448	13.7	764
30 to 34 years	4,034	3,268	81.0	2,929	72.6	339	10.4	765
35 to 44 years	7,114	5,708	80.2	5,224	73.4	484	8.5	1,406
35 to 39 years	3,758	3,017	80.3	2,781	74.0	236	7.8	741
40 to 44 years	3,356	2,691	80.2	2,444	72.8	247	9.2	665
45 to 54 years	5,352	4,248	79.4	3,860	72.1	387	9.1	1,104
45 to 49 years	2,964	2,386	80.5	2,183	73.7	202	8.5	579
50 to 54 years	2,388	1,862	78.0	1,677	70.2	185	9.9	525
55 to 64 years	3,159	1,925	60.9	1,708	54.1	217	11.3	1,234
55 to 59 years	1,824	1,217	66.7	1,082	59.3	135	11.1	607
60 to 64 years	1,335	708	53.1	626	46.9	82	11.6	627
65 years and over	2,844	468	16.5	438	15.4	31	6.5	2,376
65 to 69 years	970	276	28.5	261	26.9	15	5.5	694
70 to 74 years	745	127	17.0	123	16.5	4	3.2	618
75 years and over	1,129	66	5.8	54	4.8	11	(¹)	1,063
Men								
16 years and over	17,333	13,567	78.3	11,862	68.4	1,705	12.6	3,766
16 to 19 years	1,664	602	36.1	362	21.8	239	39.8	1,063
16 to 17 years	881	179	20.3	106	12.0	73	40.7	702
18 to 19 years	784	423	53.9	256	32.7	166	39.4	361
20 to 24 years	2,013	1,643	81.7	1,322	65.7	321	19.6	369
25 to 54 years	10,897	10,015	91.9	8,994	82.5	1,021	10.2	883
25 to 34 years	4,379	4,076	93.1	3,558	81.3	518	12.7	302
25 to 29 years	2,178	2,015	92.5	1,730	79.4	286	14.2	163
30 to 34 years	2,201	2,061	93.7	1,828	83.1	233	11.3	140
35 to 44 years	3,778	3,490	92.4	3,219	85.2	271	7.8	288
35 to 39 years	2,005	1,876	93.6	1,736	86.6	140	7.5	129
40 to 44 years	1,772	1,614	91.0	1,483	83.7	131	8.1	159
45 to 54 years	2,741	2,448	89.3	2,217	80.9	232	9.5	293
45 to 49 years	1,533	1,371	89.4	1,247	81.3	124	9.1	163
50 to 54 years	1,208	1,077	89.2	970	80.3	108	10.0	130
55 to 64 years	1,534	1,030	67.1	924	60.2	106	10.3	504
55 to 59 years	887	650	73.3	588	66.3	62	9.6	237
60 to 64 years	647	380	58.7	336	51.9	44	11.5	267
65 years and over	1,224	277	22.7	260	21.3	17	6.2	947
65 to 69 years	472	166	35.1	155	32.9	10	6.3	306
70 to 74 years	317	82	25.9	79	24.9	3	4.0	235
75 years and over	435	30	6.8	26	6.0	3	(¹)	406
Women								
16 years and over	16,330	9,157	56.1	8,060	49.4	1,098	12.0	7,173
16 to 19 years	1,576	458	29.0	319	20.2	139	30.4	1,119
16 to 17 years	832	153	18.4	100	12.0	53	34.5	679
18 to 19 years	744	305	41.0	219	29.4	86	28.3	439
20 to 24 years	1,861	1,122	60.3	926	49.7	197	17.5	738
25 to 54 years	9,648	6,491	67.3	5,854	60.7	637	9.8	3,157
25 to 34 years	3,701	2,474	66.8	2,205	59.6	269	10.9	1,227
25 to 29 years	1,868	1,267	67.8	1,104	59.1	162	12.8	601
30 to 34 years	1,833	1,207	65.9	1,101	60.1	107	8.8	626
35 to 44 years	3,336	2,218	66.5	2,005	60.1	213	9.6	1,118
35 to 39 years	1,753	1,141	65.1	1,045	59.6	96	8.4	612
40 to 44 years	1,583	1,077	68.0	960	60.7	117	10.8	506
45 to 54 years	2,611	1,800	68.9	1,644	63.0	156	8.7	812
45 to 49 years	1,431	1,015	70.9	937	65.5	78	7.7	416
50 to 54 years	1,180	785	66.5	707	59.9	77	9.9	395
55 to 64 years	1,624	895	55.1	784	48.3	111	12.4	729
55 to 59 years	937	567	60.5	494	52.7	73	12.8	370
60 to 64 years	688	328	47.8	290	42.2	38	11.7	359
65 years and over	1,620	191	11.8	178	11.0	13	7.1	1,429
65 to 69 years	498	110	22.2	106	21.2	5	4.4	388
70 to 74 years	428	45	10.4	44	10.2	1	(¹)	384
75 years and over	693	36	5.2	28	4.0	8	(¹)	658

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	235,655	237,690	105,412	106,522	113,189	114,264	17,053	16,904
Civilian labor force	155,921	154,767	79,245	79,201	68,906	68,761	7,770	6,806
Percent of population	66.2	65.1	75.2	74.4	60.9	60.2	45.6	40.3
Employed	140,826	139,882	71,738	71,773	63,480	63,277	5,608	4,833
Unemployed	15,095	14,885	7,507	7,428	5,426	5,484	2,162	1,973
Unemployment rate	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.4	7.9	8.0	27.8	29.0
Not in labor force	79,734	82,923	26,167	27,321	44,284	45,504	9,284	10,098
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	190,801	191,979	86,732	87,449	91,027	91,636	13,043	12,893
Civilian labor force	126,986	125,761	65,662	65,412	54,900	54,721	6,424	5,628
Percent of population	66.6	65.5	75.7	74.8	60.3	59.7	49.3	43.6
Employed	115,772	114,782	59,963	59,941	50,990	50,700	4,819	4,141
Unemployed	11,214	10,979	5,699	5,471	3,910	4,022	1,605	1,486
Unemployment rate	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.4	7.1	7.3	25.0	26.4
Not in labor force	63,815	66,218	21,070	22,037	36,126	36,915	6,619	7,266
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	28,217	28,685	11,365	11,613	14,165	14,413	2,687	2,659
Civilian labor force	17,911	17,960	7,956	8,107	9,076	9,098	879	756
Percent of population	63.5	62.6	70.0	69.8	64.1	63.1	32.7	28.4
Employed	15,174	15,157	6,672	6,717	8,018	8,035	484	405
Unemployed	2,737	2,803	1,284	1,390	1,058	1,063	395	351
Unemployment rate	15.3	15.6	16.1	17.1	11.7	11.7	45.0	46.4
Not in labor force	10,306	10,725	3,410	3,507	5,088	5,315	1,808	1,903
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,897	11,210	4,851	4,975	5,412	5,583	634	652
Civilian labor force	7,322	7,315	3,819	3,820	3,317	3,312	186	183
Percent of population	67.2	65.3	78.7	76.8	61.3	59.3	29.4	28.1
Employed	6,719	6,749	3,535	3,542	3,063	3,083	121	123
Unemployed	603	566	284	278	254	228	66	60
Unemployment rate	8.2	7.7	7.4	7.3	7.6	6.9	35.3	32.5
Not in labor force	3,575	3,895	1,033	1,154	2,095	2,271	447	469
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	32,839	33,662	15,279	15,668	14,439	14,754	3,120	3,240
Civilian labor force	22,403	22,724	12,642	12,965	8,527	8,700	1,234	1,059
Percent of population	68.2	67.5	82.7	82.7	59.1	59.0	39.6	32.7
Employed	19,685	19,922	11,290	11,500	7,542	7,741	854	681
Unemployed	2,718	2,802	1,352	1,466	985	958	381	378
Unemployment rate	12.1	12.3	10.7	11.3	11.5	11.0	30.8	35.7
Not in labor force	10,436	10,938	2,637	2,703	5,913	6,054	1,886	2,181

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	June 2010									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,603	5,853	37.5	4,643	1,373	3,270	1,211	686	524	20.7
16 to 19 years	9,913	2,769	27.9	1,970	304	1,667	799	393	405	28.8
20 to 24 years	5,690	3,085	54.2	2,673	1,070	1,603	412	293	119	13.4
Men	7,576	2,649	35.0	2,028	668	1,360	621	355	266	23.4
Women	8,027	3,205	39.9	2,614	705	1,909	590	332	259	18.4
High school	7,789	1,722	22.1	1,138	98	1,040	583	290	294	33.9
College	7,815	4,132	52.9	3,504	1,275	2,230	627	397	231	15.2
Full-time students	6,476	3,093	47.8	2,610	864	1,746	483	300	183	15.6
Part-time students	1,339	1,038	77.5	894	411	483	144	97	48	13.9
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	11,621	4,695	40.4	3,769	1,079	2,689	926	507	419	19.7
16 to 19 years	7,391	2,306	31.2	1,681	255	1,425	625	296	329	27.1
20 to 24 years	4,230	2,389	56.5	2,088	824	1,264	301	211	89	12.6
Men	5,693	2,152	37.8	1,655	516	1,139	497	276	220	23.1
Women	5,928	2,543	42.9	2,114	563	1,551	429	231	198	16.9
High school	5,769	1,419	24.6	974	80	895	445	212	233	31.3
College	5,852	3,276	56.0	2,794	1,000	1,795	481	295	186	14.7
Full-time students	4,751	2,389	50.3	2,030	658	1,372	359	219	140	15.0
Part-time students	1,101	887	80.5	764	342	422	122	76	46	13.8
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,497	727	29.1	521	181	340	206	143	63	28.4
16 to 19 years	1,649	267	16.2	153	20	132	115	76	39	42.9
20 to 24 years	848	459	54.2	368	161	207	91	68	24	19.9
Men	1,165	288	24.7	202	85	118	86	56	29	29.7
Women	1,332	439	32.9	318	97	222	121	87	33	27.5
High school	1,347	186	13.8	92	6	86	94	60	34	50.6
College	1,150	541	47.0	429	175	253	112	84	28	20.7
Full-time students	1,015	456	44.9	363	136	227	92	64	28	20.3
Part-time students	135	85	63.2	65	39	26	20	20	-	23.3
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	905	254	28.1	198	62	136	57	24	32	22.3
16 to 19 years	461	110	23.7	71	13	58	39	13	26	35.3
20 to 24 years	444	145	32.6	127	49	78	18	12	6	12.4
Men	463	122	26.3	99	34	65	23	17	5	18.6
Women	442	132	29.9	99	28	71	34	7	27	25.6
High school	347	63	18.2	32	5	27	32	12	20	(1)
College	559	191	34.2	166	57	109	25	12	13	13.1
Full-time students	489	143	29.3	120	38	81	23	12	11	16.3
Part-time students	70	48	(1)	46	18	28	2	-	2	(1)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,870	868	30.2	630	182	448	238	145	93	27.4
16 to 19 years	1,984	398	20.1	250	40	210	148	78	70	37.2
20 to 24 years	887	470	53.0	380	143	238	90	67	23	19.1
Men	1,412	436	30.9	299	92	207	137	79	58	31.4
Women	1,459	432	29.6	331	90	241	101	66	35	23.4
High school	1,618	240	14.8	131	17	114	109	65	45	45.5
College	1,253	628	50.2	500	165	334	129	81	48	20.5
Full-time students	971	428	44.1	332	81	252	96	51	45	22.4
Part-time students	282	201	71.1	167	85	83	33	30	3	16.5

See footnotes at end of table.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	June 2010									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	22,341	16,548	74.1	13,278	8,812	4,465	3,270	2,768	502	19.8
16 to 19 years	6,991	4,038	57.8	2,863	1,224	1,639	1,175	853	322	29.1
20 to 24 years	15,350	12,510	81.5	10,415	7,588	2,827	2,096	1,915	180	16.8
Men	11,551	9,061	78.4	7,094	5,030	2,064	1,967	1,733	234	21.7
Women	10,790	7,487	69.4	6,183	3,783	2,401	1,303	1,035	269	17.4
Less than a high school diploma	6,223	3,412	54.8	2,357	1,229	1,128	1,054	771	283	30.9
High school graduates, no college ²	7,654	5,926	77.4	4,638	3,286	1,352	1,288	1,191	97	21.7
Some college or associate degree	6,197	5,110	82.5	4,419	2,736	1,683	692	585	107	13.5
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	2,268	2,100	92.6	1,864	1,562	302	236	221	15	11.2
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	17,549	13,304	75.8	10,974	7,279	3,695	2,330	1,937	393	17.5
16 to 19 years	5,502	3,321	60.4	2,460	1,071	1,390	861	591	270	25.9
20 to 24 years	12,046	9,982	82.9	8,513	6,208	2,305	1,469	1,347	122	14.7
Men	9,127	7,359	80.6	5,974	4,281	1,693	1,385	1,205	179	18.8
Women	8,422	5,945	70.6	5,000	2,998	2,001	945	732	213	15.9
Less than a high school diploma	4,791	2,712	56.6	1,974	1,063	911	737	517	220	27.2
High school graduates, no college ²	5,846	4,613	78.9	3,708	2,608	1,100	905	825	80	19.6
Some college or associate degree	4,988	4,184	83.9	3,677	2,256	1,421	508	429	78	12.1
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,923	1,795	93.3	1,615	1,352	263	180	166	13	10.0
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,257	2,174	66.8	1,477	983	495	697	616	81	32.1
16 to 19 years	1,010	489	48.4	253	93	159	236	195	41	48.3
20 to 24 years	2,247	1,686	75.0	1,225	889	335	461	420	41	27.3
Men	1,622	1,108	68.3	685	452	233	423	387	36	38.2
Women	1,635	1,066	65.2	792	530	262	274	228	45	25.7
Less than a high school diploma	974	485	49.7	237	97	141	247	197	50	51.0
High school graduates, no college ²	1,380	979	71.0	690	511	179	289	280	9	29.6
Some college or associate degree	751	577	76.8	454	299	155	123	101	22	21.3
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	151	133	88.2	96	76	20	37	37	-	27.9
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	683	460	67.3	400	305	94	60	51	9	13.1
16 to 19 years	191	73	38.5	53	31	22	21	15	6	(¹)
20 to 24 years	492	386	78.5	347	275	72	39	36	3	10.2
Men	325	224	68.9	198	148	50	26	23	3	11.6
Women	358	236	65.9	201	158	44	34	28	6	14.6
Less than a high school diploma	180	69	38.3	46	37	9	23	17	6	(¹)
High school graduates, no college ²	136	106	78.1	95	72	23	11	7	3	10.1
Some college or associate degree	214	151	70.6	133	86	47	18	18	-	11.6
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	154	134	87.1	125	111	15	9	9	-	6.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	4,244	2,957	69.7	2,298	1,680	619	658	587	72	22.3
16 to 19 years	1,257	661	52.6	431	227	204	230	190	40	34.8
20 to 24 years	2,987	2,296	76.9	1,867	1,452	415	428	397	32	18.7
Men	2,265	1,809	79.8	1,385	1,067	318	424	391	33	23.4
Women	1,978	1,148	58.0	913	612	301	235	196	39	20.5
Less than a high school diploma	1,698	1,041	61.3	792	587	205	249	219	30	24.0
High school graduates, no college ²	1,505	1,096	72.8	837	619	218	259	237	22	23.6
Some college or associate degree	883	678	76.8	537	359	178	142	123	19	20.9
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	158	141	89.5	133	115	18	8	8	-	5.9

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the temporary movement of high school and college students into the not enrolled group increases the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in

school. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²		
	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		June 2009	June 2010	
					June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010			
TOTAL													
Civilian labor force	12,545	12,330	38,208	37,742	36,546	36,383	22,758	22,782	13,788	13,601	45,242	45,911	
Percent of population	47.0	46.3	62.4	61.4	70.8	70.3	68.1	68.0	75.7	74.4	77.3	76.7	
Employed	10,744	10,727	34,695	33,957	33,614	33,411	20,787	20,720	12,826	12,690	43,048	43,868	
Employment-population ratio	40.3	40.3	56.7	55.2	65.1	64.5	62.2	61.9	70.5	69.4	73.5	73.3	
Unemployed	1,802	1,603	3,514	3,786	2,932	2,972	1,971	2,061	962	910	2,194	2,043	
Unemployment rate	14.4	13.0	9.2	10.0	8.0	8.2	8.7	9.0	7.0	6.7	4.8	4.5	
Men													
Civilian labor force	8,039	7,913	21,229	21,243	18,172	18,123	11,710	11,939	6,462	6,184	23,548	23,680	
Percent of population	59.9	59.1	72.2	70.8	77.3	76.7	74.6	75.0	82.7	80.3	81.7	81.8	
Employed	6,906	6,894	19,057	18,909	16,604	16,562	10,717	10,808	5,887	5,754	22,363	22,661	
Employment-population ratio	51.5	51.5	64.8	63.0	70.6	70.1	68.3	67.9	75.4	74.7	77.6	78.2	
Unemployed	1,133	1,020	2,172	2,334	1,568	1,561	993	1,131	575	430	1,185	1,019	
Unemployment rate	14.1	12.9	10.2	11.0	8.6	8.6	8.5	9.5	8.9	7.0	5.0	4.3	
Women													
Civilian labor force	4,506	4,416	16,980	16,499	18,374	18,259	11,048	10,843	7,326	7,416	21,695	22,231	
Percent of population	34.0	33.3	53.4	52.4	65.4	64.9	62.3	61.7	70.5	70.1	72.9	72.0	
Employed	3,837	3,833	15,638	15,047	17,010	16,849	10,070	9,913	6,939	6,936	20,685	21,207	
Employment-population ratio	28.9	28.9	49.1	47.8	60.5	59.9	56.8	56.4	66.8	65.6	69.5	68.6	
Unemployed	669	583	1,342	1,452	1,364	1,411	978	931	387	480	1,009	1,024	
Unemployment rate	14.8	13.2	7.9	8.8	7.4	7.7	8.8	8.6	5.3	6.5	4.7	4.6	
White													
Civilian labor force	10,139	9,932	31,119	30,595	29,674	29,537	18,233	18,253	11,441	11,284	37,138	37,698	
Percent of population	48.8	47.4	61.8	60.9	70.4	69.8	67.4	67.2	75.7	74.6	76.6	76.4	
Employed	8,751	8,728	28,492	27,831	27,510	27,296	16,793	16,722	10,718	10,574	35,507	36,184	
Employment-population ratio	42.2	41.6	56.5	55.4	65.3	64.5	62.1	61.6	70.9	69.9	73.2	73.4	
Unemployed	1,389	1,205	2,627	2,764	2,164	2,241	1,440	1,531	724	710	1,631	1,514	
Unemployment rate	13.7	12.1	8.4	9.0	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.4	6.3	6.3	4.4	4.0	
Black or African American													
Civilian labor force	1,427	1,481	5,159	5,049	4,823	4,851	3,228	3,244	1,595	1,608	3,555	3,679	
Percent of population	37.7	39.3	66.5	63.9	73.0	73.3	71.0	72.8	77.5	74.3	80.7	79.3	
Employed	1,135	1,216	4,471	4,235	4,269	4,309	2,843	2,862	1,426	1,447	3,265	3,399	
Employment-population ratio	30.0	32.3	57.6	53.6	64.6	65.1	62.5	64.2	69.2	66.9	74.1	73.3	
Unemployed	292	264	688	813	553	542	384	382	169	160	290	280	
Unemployment rate	20.5	17.9	13.3	16.1	11.5	11.2	11.9	11.8	10.6	10.0	8.2	7.6	
Asian													
Civilian labor force	590	533	1,098	1,218	1,130	1,076	688	665	443	411	3,784	3,775	
Percent of population	47.2	47.4	59.6	60.0	72.1	70.5	72.1	69.0	72.1	73.0	80.0	76.3	
Employed	543	460	1,017	1,116	1,016	1,000	613	617	404	383	3,558	3,575	
Employment-population ratio	43.4	41.0	55.2	55.0	64.9	65.6	64.3	64.1	65.8	68.2	75.2	72.3	
Unemployed	48	73	81	102	114	75	75	48	39	27	226	199	
Unemployment rate	8.1	13.6	7.4	8.4	10.1	7.0	10.9	7.2	8.7	6.7	6.0	5.3	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Civilian labor force	6,203	6,088	5,442	5,689	4,000	4,054	2,649	2,751	1,351	1,302	2,866	3,069	
Percent of population	62.2	61.5	72.8	75.0	78.1	76.9	76.7	77.0	81.0	76.8	81.1	80.9	
Employed	5,364	5,424	4,917	5,009	3,636	3,665	2,401	2,450	1,235	1,215	2,674	2,895	
Employment-population ratio	53.8	54.8	65.8	66.0	71.0	69.6	69.5	68.6	74.0	71.6	75.6	76.3	
Unemployed	840	665	525	679	364	389	248	301	117	88	192	173	
Unemployment rate	13.5	10.9	9.7	11.9	9.1	9.6	9.3	10.9	8.6	6.7	6.7	5.7	

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	June 2010									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total 16 years and over	113,856	99,679	9,624	4,554	26,026	6,885	17,525	1,617	13,054	1,830
16 to 19 years	1,528	1,258	226	43	3,305	631	2,536	138	1,246	727
16 to 17 years	248	195	46	7	1,306	146	1,102	58	399	468
18 to 19 years	1,280	1,063	180	37	1,999	485	1,434	79	847	260
20 years and over	112,329	98,421	9,397	4,510	22,721	6,253	14,989	1,479	11,808	1,103
20 to 24 years	8,657	7,668	786	203	4,430	1,383	2,909	138	2,208	300
25 years and over	103,671	90,753	8,611	4,308	18,291	4,871	12,079	1,341	9,600	804
25 to 54 years	82,014	72,224	6,569	3,221	12,123	3,940	7,338	845	7,906	502
55 years and over	21,657	18,529	2,041	1,087	6,168	931	4,741	497	1,695	302
Men, 16 years and over	64,793	57,902	4,942	1,949	9,354	3,403	5,532	419	7,750	772
16 to 19 years	875	715	136	25	1,500	303	1,152	45	745	348
20 years and over	63,918	57,188	4,806	1,925	7,854	3,101	4,380	373	7,004	423
20 to 24 years	4,823	4,325	416	81	1,925	736	1,138	50	1,343	151
25 years and over	59,096	52,863	4,390	1,843	5,930	2,365	3,242	323	5,662	272
25 to 54 years	46,898	42,205	3,368	1,325	3,528	1,908	1,457	163	4,702	147
55 years and over	12,198	10,657	1,022	519	2,402	457	1,785	160	959	125
Women, 16 years and over	49,063	41,777	4,682	2,604	16,672	3,481	11,992	1,198	5,305	1,059
16 to 19 years	653	543	91	19	1,805	329	1,384	92	501	379
20 years and over	48,410	41,233	4,591	2,586	14,867	3,153	10,608	1,106	4,804	680
20 to 24 years	3,835	3,343	371	121	2,505	646	1,771	88	866	149
25 years and over	44,575	37,890	4,221	2,464	12,362	2,506	8,837	1,018	3,938	531
25 to 54 years	35,116	30,019	3,201	1,896	8,596	2,032	5,882	682	3,203	355
55 years and over	9,459	7,872	1,019	568	3,766	474	2,956	336	735	177
White										
Men, 16 years and over	54,229	48,277	4,262	1,690	7,743	2,761	4,636	345	5,668	638
16 to 19 years	759	624	112	23	1,272	252	980	40	531	304
20 years and over	53,470	47,653	4,150	1,667	6,471	2,509	3,656	306	5,137	335
20 to 24 years	4,038	3,623	337	78	1,560	592	939	29	951	96
25 years and over	49,432	44,030	3,813	1,589	4,911	1,917	2,717	277	4,186	239
25 to 54 years	38,813	34,799	2,882	1,132	2,814	1,531	1,159	123	3,419	128
55 years and over	10,619	9,231	931	457	2,097	386	1,558	153	767	110
Women, 16 years and over	38,708	32,592	3,890	2,225	14,103	2,723	10,393	987	3,797	876
16 to 19 years	567	466	82	19	1,543	286	1,186	71	356	296
20 years and over	38,140	32,126	3,808	2,206	12,559	2,437	9,207	915	3,441	580
20 to 24 years	2,994	2,578	303	114	2,009	493	1,453	63	607	116
25 years and over	35,146	29,549	3,505	2,093	10,550	1,944	7,754	852	2,834	465
25 to 54 years	27,316	23,083	2,623	1,610	7,187	1,567	5,066	554	2,227	310
55 years and over	7,831	6,466	881	483	3,363	377	2,688	298	607	155
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	5,975	5,470	378	127	942	410	501	32	1,490	89
16 to 19 years	63	46	15	2	137	29	107	-	161	28
20 years and over	5,912	5,424	362	125	805	381	393	32	1,329	60
20 to 24 years	474	431	43	-	213	108	96	10	283	37
25 years and over	5,438	4,993	319	125	592	272	297	22	1,047	23
25 to 54 years	4,575	4,216	264	95	421	236	166	19	922	12
55 years and over	863	777	55	30	171	37	132	3	125	10
Women, 16 years and over	6,680	5,929	508	243	1,561	523	933	104	1,092	132
16 to 19 years	51	47	4	-	155	31	111	12	110	52
20 years and over	6,629	5,881	504	243	1,406	492	823	92	982	81
20 to 24 years	576	525	44	7	329	103	217	9	206	27
25 years and over	6,053	5,356	460	236	1,077	389	606	82	776	54
25 to 54 years	4,984	4,439	368	177	828	312	452	64	706	42
55 years and over	1,069	918	92	59	249	77	154	18	70	12

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	June 2010									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,185	2,935	172	78	411	121	259	31	280	15
16 to 19 years	24	23	1	—	30	4	23	3	13	4
20 years and over	3,161	2,912	171	78	381	117	236	28	267	11
20 to 24 years	157	133	23	1	86	9	67	11	27	5
25 years and over	3,004	2,778	147	78	295	108	169	17	240	6
25 to 54 years	2,470	2,288	130	52	203	87	99	17	194	6
55 years and over	534	491	17	26	92	21	71	—	46	—
Women, 16 years and over	2,557	2,288	171	98	596	145	388	63	231	40
16 to 19 years	19	17	3	—	50	4	41	6	15	28
20 years and over	2,537	2,272	168	98	546	141	348	57	216	12
20 to 24 years	166	157	9	—	65	21	38	5	21	4
25 years and over	2,371	2,115	159	98	481	119	310	52	195	8
25 to 54 years	1,980	1,768	128	84	385	100	244	41	153	2
55 years and over	391	347	30	14	97	19	66	12	43	6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	10,350	9,242	898	209	1,512	866	617	30	1,580	125
16 to 19 years	170	140	27	2	193	32	155	6	175	64
20 years and over	10,180	9,102	871	207	1,319	834	462	24	1,405	61
20 to 24 years	990	898	89	3	332	135	197	—	295	26
25 years and over	9,190	8,205	782	203	988	699	265	24	1,110	34
25 to 54 years	8,201	7,344	701	156	793	592	182	18	997	24
55 years and over	989	861	81	48	195	107	83	6	112	11
Women, 16 years and over	6,061	5,294	505	261	1,999	692	1,195	112	966	132
16 to 19 years	98	87	10	—	221	55	165	1	93	46
20 years and over	5,963	5,207	495	261	1,778	637	1,030	112	872	86
20 to 24 years	605	544	55	6	321	74	238	8	169	28
25 years and over	5,358	4,663	440	256	1,457	563	791	103	704	58
25 to 54 years	4,659	4,068	361	231	1,195	476	633	85	591	46
55 years and over	699	595	79	25	263	86	158	18	112	12

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010
Total	140,826	139,882	74,494	74,148	71,738	71,773	66,332	65,735	63,480	63,277
Management, professional, and related occupations	51,776	51,414	25,273	25,002	25,111	24,835	26,503	26,412	26,338	26,257
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,510	20,940	12,325	12,025	12,282	11,997	9,185	8,914	9,157	8,895
Management occupations	15,392	15,047	9,634	9,361	9,601	9,338	5,758	5,686	5,737	5,673
Business and financial operations occupations	6,118	5,892	2,691	2,664	2,681	2,659	3,427	3,228	3,420	3,222
Professional and related occupations	30,266	30,475	12,948	12,976	12,829	12,838	17,318	17,498	17,182	17,361
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,410	3,633	2,584	2,702	2,573	2,688	826	930	822	930
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,759	2,468	2,377	2,137	2,375	2,125	383	331	381	330
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,307	1,427	656	771	647	764	650	657	643	643
Community and social services occupations	2,319	2,296	892	826	875	818	1,427	1,469	1,416	1,452
Legal occupations	1,639	1,658	864	835	864	833	775	823	774	823
Education, training, and library occupations	8,247	8,300	2,111	2,103	2,084	2,074	6,136	6,196	6,097	6,130
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,745	2,793	1,456	1,572	1,417	1,510	1,289	1,221	1,244	1,195
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,841	7,901	2,007	2,030	1,995	2,026	5,834	5,871	5,804	5,858
Service occupations	25,330	25,024	11,116	10,984	10,037	10,050	14,214	14,040	12,862	12,972
Healthcare support occupations	3,194	3,325	322	363	315	330	2,872	2,962	2,812	2,897
Protective service occupations	3,361	3,478	2,574	2,668	2,485	2,593	787	810	669	723
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,963	7,552	3,599	3,380	2,936	2,872	4,364	4,171	3,556	3,527
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,574	5,590	3,419	3,442	3,208	3,229	2,155	2,148	2,073	2,111
Personal care and service occupations	5,239	5,080	1,202	1,132	1,093	1,026	4,037	3,948	3,753	3,713
Sales and office occupations	34,125	33,754	12,542	12,574	11,867	12,025	21,583	21,180	20,394	20,095
Sales and related occupations	15,894	15,623	7,988	7,814	7,562	7,459	7,907	7,809	7,064	7,071
Office and administrative support occupations	18,231	18,131	4,555	4,760	4,305	4,566	13,676	13,372	13,330	13,024
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,702	13,508	13,052	12,894	12,615	12,583	650	614	613	570
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1,053	1,091	821	800	702	725	232	291	201	263
Construction and extraction occupations	7,520	7,556	7,317	7,396	7,107	7,222	203	160	201	154
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,129	4,861	4,914	4,699	4,807	4,636	215	163	211	153
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,892	16,182	12,511	12,693	12,108	12,280	3,381	3,489	3,272	3,383
Production occupations	7,634	8,138	5,501	5,842	5,406	5,704	2,133	2,296	2,090	2,250
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,258	8,044	7,010	6,851	6,703	6,576	1,248	1,193	1,182	1,132

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	140,826	139,882	74,494	74,148	66,332	65,735
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	36.8	36.8	33.9	33.7	40.0	40.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.3	15.0	16.5	16.2	13.8	13.6
Professional and related occupations	21.5	21.8	17.4	17.5	26.1	26.6
Service occupations	18.0	17.9	14.9	14.8	21.4	21.4
Sales and office occupations	24.2	24.1	16.8	17.0	32.5	32.2
Sales and related occupations	11.3	11.2	10.7	10.5	11.9	11.9
Office and administrative support occupations	12.9	13.0	6.1	6.4	20.6	20.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.7	9.7	17.5	17.4	1.0	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.8	1.1	1.1	.3	.4
Construction and extraction occupations	5.3	5.4	9.8	10.0	.3	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.6	3.5	6.6	6.3	.3	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.3	11.6	16.8	17.1	5.1	5.3
Production occupations	5.4	5.8	7.4	7.9	3.2	3.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.9	5.8	9.4	9.2	1.9	1.8
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	115,772	114,782	62,345	61,972	53,427	52,810
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	37.4	37.5	34.3	34.5	40.9	41.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16.0	15.8	17.4	17.2	14.3	14.1
Professional and related occupations	21.4	21.7	16.9	17.3	26.6	27.0
Service occupations	16.8	16.8	14.1	13.9	20.1	20.1
Sales and office occupations	24.3	24.1	16.7	16.6	33.1	32.9
Sales and related occupations	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.7	12.0	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations	12.8	12.8	5.7	5.8	21.1	21.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.4	10.4	18.4	18.5	1.0	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.8	.9	1.2	1.2	.4	.5
Construction and extraction occupations	5.8	5.9	10.5	10.7	.3	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.8	3.7	6.7	6.5	.3	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.1	11.3	16.4	16.6	4.9	4.9
Production occupations	5.4	5.7	7.4	7.9	3.0	3.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.7	5.5	9.0	8.7	1.9	1.8
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	15,174	15,157	6,874	6,917	8,299	8,240
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	29.3	28.5	24.6	23.1	33.1	33.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	10.4	10.1	10.0	9.3	10.8	10.7
Professional and related occupations	18.8	18.5	14.7	13.8	22.3	22.4
Service occupations	25.6	24.9	21.5	20.3	29.1	28.7
Sales and office occupations	24.8	25.4	17.3	19.3	31.1	30.5
Sales and related occupations	9.6	10.6	7.9	8.9	11.1	12.1
Office and administrative support occupations	15.2	14.7	9.4	10.3	20.0	18.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.9	6.5	14.0	13.3	1.0	.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.3	.4	.4	.1	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	3.4	3.5	7.2	7.2	.3	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.2	2.7	6.4	5.7	.5	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13.4	14.7	22.6	24.0	5.7	6.9
Production occupations	5.7	6.2	8.4	8.4	3.5	4.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	7.6	8.5	14.2	15.7	2.2	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,719	6,749	3,612	3,596	3,106	3,153
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	46.4	46.2	47.6	45.8	44.9	46.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.3	14.3	15.0	15.0	13.4	13.6
Professional and related occupations	32.1	31.8	32.6	30.7	31.4	33.1
Service occupations	18.2	18.6	14.2	16.7	22.8	20.8
Sales and office occupations	21.6	21.7	18.7	19.1	24.9	24.7
Sales and related occupations	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.4	11.4	11.9
Office and administrative support occupations	10.1	10.0	7.1	7.6	13.5	12.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.3	4.1	7.7	7.1	.3	.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.4	.2	.4	.1	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	1.5	1.4	2.8	2.6	—	—
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.6	2.3	4.8	4.1	.2	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.6	9.4	11.7	11.4	7.1	7.2
Production occupations	5.8	6.3	5.4	6.1	6.1	6.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	3.8	3.2	6.3	5.2	1.0	.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	19,685	19,922	11,726	11,862	7,959	8,060
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	18.9	18.2	15.0	14.7	24.6	23.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8.3	7.6	7.6	7.1	9.4	8.3
Professional and related occupations	10.6	10.7	7.4	7.6	15.2	15.2
Service occupations	25.1	26.0	21.3	21.1	30.7	33.2
Sales and office occupations	21.3	21.2	13.2	13.6	33.2	32.4
Sales and related occupations	9.6	9.2	7.1	7.1	13.4	12.2
Office and administrative support occupations	11.7	12.1	6.2	6.5	19.9	20.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	17.2	17.8	27.6	28.6	1.9	1.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.8	1.2	1.5
Construction and extraction occupations	11.4	11.5	18.9	19.2	.3	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.6	4.0	5.8	6.5	.4	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.5	16.7	22.9	22.0	9.5	9.0
Production occupations	8.7	8.8	10.5	10.7	6.2	6.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.7	7.9	12.4	11.4	3.3	2.9

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	June 2010											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,311	996	49	30	75	10	90	874	7	28	19	132
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	750	128	86	—	1	13	60	—	241	71	61	89
Construction	9,358	1,581	189	9	29	84	447	—	6,132	538	110	240
Manufacturing	14,176	2,374	1,925	33	174	664	1,344	64	290	545	5,742	1,020
Durable goods	8,890	1,573	1,392	27	78	359	863	1	230	348	3,530	489
Nondurable goods	5,286	801	533	6	97	305	481	63	60	196	2,212	531
Wholesale and retail trade	19,718	1,446	975	74	600	10,258	2,953	76	104	762	642	1,829
Wholesale trade	3,952	564	176	1	34	1,502	667	46	27	131	140	664
Retail trade	15,765	882	799	73	566	8,756	2,286	30	76	630	503	1,164
Transportation and utilities	7,412	802	314	57	270	135	1,727	17	235	550	298	3,006
Information	3,307	634	1,103	8	112	431	564	4	12	329	56	53
Financial activities	9,397	3,700	529	59	362	2,056	2,340	—	51	139	37	124
Professional and business services	15,169	3,189	4,864	606	2,537	573	2,154	14	147	267	296	520
Education and health services	31,758	2,768	17,208	209	6,748	150	3,648	1	138	240	242	406
Leisure and hospitality	12,690	1,551	834	339	7,884	891	657	4	37	133	125	233
Other services	6,837	570	913	18	2,486	316	624	9	31	1,135	434	302
Other services, except private households	6,140	570	908	18	1,824	316	619	9	30	1,134	429	284
Private households	697	—	4	—	662	—	5	—	—	2	5	18
Public administration	7,000	1,200	1,486	2,037	267	40	1,524	28	131	124	74	89

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	June 2010									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
Total					Private household workers	Other private industries				
Total, 16 years and over	1,401	854	56	128,339	107,312	697	106,616	21,026	9,123	110
16 to 19 years	88	7	32	4,625	4,350	56	4,294	274	68	13
16 to 17 years	37	3	22	1,463	1,373	30	1,343	90	29	-
18 to 19 years	52	4	10	3,161	2,977	26	2,951	184	39	13
20 to 24 years	166	13	10	12,565	11,460	61	11,398	1,106	310	23
25 to 34 years	335	72	3	28,470	24,547	139	24,409	3,922	1,339	13
35 to 44 years	291	82	-	28,217	23,498	135	23,362	4,719	2,101	23
45 to 54 years	270	223	6	30,058	24,232	145	24,087	5,826	2,606	29
55 to 64 years	144	180	1	19,385	15,139	123	15,016	4,246	1,937	3
65 years and over	107	277	3	5,019	4,086	39	4,048	932	763	6
Men, 16 years and over	1,071	655	28	66,707	57,767	65	57,702	8,940	5,627	61
16 to 19 years	72	7	17	2,220	2,083	3	2,080	137	46	13
16 to 17 years	31	3	7	681	633	3	630	49	26	-
18 to 19 years	41	4	10	1,539	1,450	-	1,450	88	20	13
20 to 24 years	121	11	5	6,371	5,872	10	5,862	499	217	23
25 to 34 years	262	49	3	15,247	13,572	14	13,558	1,675	783	12
35 to 44 years	219	60	-	15,050	12,963	19	12,944	2,088	1,328	7
45 to 54 years	197	190	-	15,389	13,063	13	13,050	2,326	1,627	1
55 to 64 years	115	122	-	9,756	7,991	6	7,985	1,765	1,185	-
65 years and over	85	215	3	2,674	2,224	-	2,224	450	441	5
Women, 16 years and over	331	199	28	61,632	49,546	632	48,914	12,087	3,496	49
16 to 19 years	16	-	15	2,405	2,268	53	2,214	137	22	-
16 to 17 years	6	-	15	782	740	27	713	42	3	-
18 to 19 years	10	-	-	1,623	1,527	26	1,501	96	19	-
20 to 24 years	45	2	6	6,194	5,588	51	5,537	606	93	-
25 to 34 years	72	23	-	13,223	10,975	125	10,851	2,248	556	1
35 to 44 years	72	22	-	13,167	10,535	116	10,419	2,632	773	16
45 to 54 years	73	33	6	14,669	11,169	132	11,038	3,500	979	28
55 to 64 years	29	58	1	9,629	7,148	117	7,031	2,481	752	3
65 years and over	22	62	1	2,345	1,862	38	1,824	483	322	1

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	June 2010				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	137,572	128,339	107,312	21,026	9,123
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	750	724	721	3	26
Construction	9,358	7,565	7,109	456	1,781
Manufacturing	14,176	13,872	13,779	93	304
Durable goods	8,890	8,714	8,640	75	175
Nondurable goods	5,286	5,158	5,139	18	129
Wholesale and retail trade	19,718	18,719	18,589	130	969
Wholesale trade	3,952	3,777	3,764	13	175
Retail trade	15,765	14,942	14,825	117	794
Transportation and utilities	7,412	7,029	5,555	1,474	371
Transportation and warehousing	6,108	5,725	4,625	1,100	371
Utilities	1,304	1,304	931	373	-
Information	3,307	3,160	2,999	160	147
Financial activities	9,397	8,739	8,493	246	642
Finance and insurance	6,648	6,397	6,255	143	245
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,750	2,342	2,238	104	398
Professional and business services	15,169	13,123	12,735	389	2,030
Professional and technical services	9,043	7,932	7,724	208	1,107
Management, administrative, and waste services	6,126	5,191	5,010	181	923
Education and health services	31,758	30,616	20,103	10,513	1,134
Educational services	12,696	12,463	3,850	8,613	233
Health care and social assistance	19,062	18,153	16,253	1,900	902
Hospitals	6,174	6,152	5,340	813	22
Health services, except hospitals	9,596	9,192	8,685	508	400
Social assistance	3,292	2,809	2,229	580	479
Leisure and hospitality	12,690	12,038	11,501	537	645
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3,194	2,792	2,305	487	402
Accommodation and food services	9,496	9,246	9,196	50	243
Other services	6,837	5,753	5,727	26	1,073
Other services, except private households	6,140	5,056	5,030	26	1,073
Private households	697	697	697	-	-
Public administration	7,000	7,000	-	7,000	-
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	72,394	66,707	57,767	8,940	5,627
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	659	636	633	3	23
Construction	8,572	6,873	6,459	414	1,694
Manufacturing	10,078	9,877	9,806	71	201
Durable goods	6,686	6,545	6,488	57	141
Nondurable goods	3,392	3,332	3,318	14	59
Wholesale and retail trade	10,811	10,272	10,223	50	523
Wholesale trade	2,820	2,674	2,662	12	145
Retail trade	7,992	7,598	7,560	38	378
Transportation and utilities	5,668	5,317	4,309	1,009	346
Transportation and warehousing	4,644	4,293	3,579	714	346
Utilities	1,025	1,025	730	295	-
Information	1,950	1,846	1,797	49	104
Financial activities	4,400	4,002	3,884	117	388
Finance and insurance	2,947	2,761	2,697	64	183
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,453	1,240	1,187	53	205
Professional and business services	9,013	7,787	7,550	237	1,216
Professional and technical services	5,162	4,519	4,388	131	643
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,851	3,268	3,162	106	572
Education and health services	7,896	7,619	4,717	2,902	273
Educational services	3,928	3,856	1,399	2,458	72
Health care and social assistance	3,968	3,763	3,318	445	201
Hospitals	1,472	1,467	1,238	228	5
Health services, except hospitals	2,033	1,854	1,754	100	179
Social assistance	463	442	325	117	17
Leisure and hospitality	6,291	5,910	5,612	298	372
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,767	1,530	1,262	268	237
Accommodation and food services	4,523	4,380	4,350	30	135
Other services	3,281	2,793	2,777	17	487
Other services, except private households	3,216	2,728	2,712	17	487
Private households	65	65	65	-	-
Public administration	3,774	3,774	-	3,774	-

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	June 2010				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	65,177	61,632	49,546	12,087	3,496
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	91	88	88	—	3
Construction	786	692	650	42	87
Manufacturing	4,098	3,995	3,973	22	103
Durable goods	2,204	2,170	2,152	18	34
Nondurable goods	1,894	1,825	1,821	4	69
Wholesale and retail trade	8,906	8,447	8,367	80	447
Wholesale trade	1,133	1,103	1,102	1	30
Retail trade	7,774	7,344	7,265	79	417
Transportation and utilities	1,743	1,712	1,247	465	25
Transportation and warehousing	1,464	1,433	1,046	387	25
Utilities	279	279	201	78	—
Information	1,356	1,313	1,202	111	43
Financial activities	4,997	4,737	4,608	129	254
Finance and insurance	3,700	3,636	3,557	79	61
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,297	1,101	1,051	51	193
Professional and business services	6,156	5,336	5,185	152	814
Professional and technical services	3,880	3,414	3,336	77	464
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,275	1,923	1,848	74	351
Education and health services	23,862	22,997	15,386	7,611	861
Educational services	8,768	8,607	2,452	6,155	161
Health care and social assistance	15,094	14,391	12,935	1,456	700
Hospitals	4,702	4,685	4,101	584	17
Health services, except hospitals	7,562	7,338	6,930	408	221
Social assistance	2,829	2,367	1,903	463	462
Leisure and hospitality	6,400	6,127	5,889	238	272
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,426	1,262	1,043	219	165
Accommodation and food services	4,973	4,866	4,846	20	108
Other services	3,556	2,960	2,951	9	586
Other services, except private households	2,924	2,328	2,319	9	586
Private households	632	632	632	—	—
Public administration	3,227	3,227	—	3,227	—

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	June 2010					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	133,712	2,241	131,471	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	33,076	581	32,495	24.7	25.9	24.7
1 to 4 hours	1,560	82	1,478	1.2	3.6	1.1
5 to 14 hours	4,953	109	4,844	3.7	4.9	3.7
15 to 29 hours	16,434	259	16,175	12.3	11.6	12.3
30 to 34 hours	10,129	131	9,998	7.6	5.8	7.6
35 hours and over	100,636	1,660	98,976	75.3	74.1	75.3
35 to 39 hours	9,933	74	9,859	7.4	3.3	7.5
40 hours	58,743	624	58,119	43.9	27.8	44.2
41 hours and over	31,960	962	30,998	23.9	42.9	23.6
41 to 48 hours	11,147	162	10,985	8.3	7.2	8.4
49 to 59 hours	12,048	281	11,767	9.0	12.5	9.0
60 hours and over	8,765	519	8,247	6.6	23.1	6.3
Average hours, total at work	38.3	43.0	38.3	-	-	-
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.1	48.9	42.0	-	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	June 2010					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	33,076	9,624	23,452	32,495	9,459	23,036
Economic reasons	8,867	2,261	6,606	8,734	2,202	6,532
Slack work or business conditions	6,004	1,870	4,134	5,924	1,834	4,090
Could only find part-time work	2,380	-	2,380	2,355	-	2,355
Seasonal work	257	164	92	238	151	87
Job started or ended during week	227	227	-	218	218	-
Noneconomic reasons	24,209	7,363	16,847	23,761	7,257	16,504
Child-care problems	760	37	724	753	37	716
Other family or personal obligations	4,460	624	3,836	4,399	616	3,783
Health or medical limitations	715	-	715	710	-	710
In school or training	4,371	83	4,288	4,333	83	4,250
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,007	-	2,007	1,880	-	1,880
Vacation or personal day	4,076	4,076	-	4,038	4,038	-
Holiday, legal or religious	243	243	-	241	241	-
Weather-related curtailment	169	169	-	147	147	-
All other reasons	7,407	2,130	5,277	7,261	2,095	5,166
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	22.5	23.8	22.0	22.5	23.9	22.0
Other reasons	21.2	23.5	20.2	21.3	23.6	20.3

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	June 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	131,471	32,495	8,734	7,257	16,504	98,976	38.3	42.0
Wage and salary workers	122,814	29,138	7,645	6,698	14,794	93,676	38.4	42.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	688	51	16	30	5	637	47.0	47.5
Construction	7,365	1,508	792	412	303	5,857	39.5	41.4
Manufacturing	13,504	1,532	406	652	475	11,972	41.8	42.7
Durable goods	8,517	891	217	388	285	7,626	42.1	43.0
Nondurable goods	4,987	641	189	264	189	4,346	41.2	42.3
Wholesale and retail trade	18,169	5,252	1,568	766	2,919	12,916	37.5	42.4
Transportation and utilities	6,769	1,126	336	373	417	5,643	40.9	43.1
Information	3,063	602	99	184	319	2,462	39.1	42.2
Financial activities	8,503	1,328	170	490	668	7,175	40.6	42.6
Professional and business services	12,789	2,437	700	669	1,067	10,352	39.7	42.5
Education and health services	27,875	7,530	1,342	1,933	4,255	20,345	37.0	40.7
Leisure and hospitality	11,735	4,939	1,582	409	2,948	6,796	33.7	41.2
Other services	5,581	1,830	476	243	1,111	3,751	36.0	41.9
Other services, except private households	4,898	1,435	351	203	882	3,463	37.1	42.2
Private households	683	395	126	40	229	287	27.9	38.6
Public administration	6,774	1,003	157	538	308	5,771	40.3	41.7
Self-employed workers	8,548	3,303	1,078	558	1,667	5,245	35.8	42.8
Unpaid family workers	110	55	11	—	43	55	33.7	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	June 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	131,471	32,495	8,734	7,257	16,504	98,976	38.3	42.0
16 to 19 years	4,531	3,248	680	140	2,428	1,283	24.6	38.0
16 to 17 years	1,428	1,237	148	30	1,059	191	18.7	36.5
18 to 19 years	3,103	2,011	532	111	1,369	1,091	27.2	38.3
20 years and over	126,941	29,247	8,055	7,116	14,076	97,694	38.8	42.1
20 to 24 years	12,560	4,870	1,545	564	2,761	7,690	34.2	40.2
25 years and over	114,381	24,377	6,509	6,552	11,316	90,004	39.3	42.2
25 to 54 years	88,830	17,129	5,238	4,962	6,929	71,701	39.8	42.3
55 years and over	25,551	7,248	1,271	1,590	4,387	18,303	37.3	41.9
Men, 16 years and over	70,075	13,116	4,624	3,405	5,087	56,958	40.6	43.2
16 to 19 years	2,215	1,504	321	92	1,091	711	25.9	38.4
16 to 17 years	682	567	52	21	494	115	19.7	37.2
18 to 19 years	1,533	937	269	71	598	595	28.7	38.6
20 years and over	67,860	11,612	4,303	3,313	3,996	56,247	41.0	43.3
20 to 24 years	6,480	2,168	832	281	1,055	4,312	35.7	40.7
25 years and over	61,380	9,444	3,471	3,032	2,941	51,936	41.6	43.5
25 to 54 years	47,982	6,450	2,813	2,289	1,348	41,531	42.1	43.5
55 years and over	13,398	2,994	658	743	1,593	10,404	39.7	43.3
Women, 16 years and over	61,397	19,379	4,110	3,852	11,417	42,018	35.6	40.4
16 to 19 years	2,316	1,744	359	48	1,337	572	23.3	37.6
16 to 17 years	745	670	95	9	566	76	17.9	35.3
18 to 19 years	1,570	1,074	264	40	771	496	25.8	38.0
20 years and over	59,081	17,635	3,751	3,803	10,080	41,446	36.1	40.4
20 to 24 years	6,080	2,702	714	283	1,705	3,378	32.6	39.5
25 years and over	53,001	14,933	3,038	3,520	8,375	38,068	36.5	40.5
25 to 54 years	40,848	10,679	2,425	2,673	5,581	30,170	37.1	40.6
55 years and over	12,152	4,254	613	848	2,794	7,898	34.7	40.1
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	107,429	27,309	7,039	6,140	14,130	80,120	38.2	42.1
Men	58,341	10,993	3,813	2,928	4,252	47,348	40.7	43.4
Women	49,088	16,316	3,226	3,212	9,878	32,772	35.3	40.3
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,604	3,143	1,130	651	1,362	11,461	38.1	41.2
Men	6,712	1,238	525	244	468	5,474	39.5	42.2
Women	7,892	1,905	605	406	894	5,987	36.9	40.2
Asian, 16 years and over	6,447	1,222	326	271	625	5,225	39.4	42.2
Men	3,472	533	152	137	244	2,939	40.4	42.6
Women	2,975	689	174	135	380	2,286	38.2	41.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	18,802	4,534	1,994	835	1,705	14,268	37.5	40.7
Men	11,236	2,251	1,212	467	572	8,985	38.9	41.2
Women	7,566	2,283	782	368	1,133	5,284	35.4	39.8
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	40,839	5,704	1,842	2,042	1,821	35,135	42.3	43.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8,839	1,649	689	458	502	7,190	40.9	43.3
Never married	20,397	5,764	2,094	906	2,765	14,632	37.1	41.5
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	31,431	9,614	1,562	1,999	6,053	21,817	35.8	40.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,409	3,430	886	864	1,680	8,978	36.8	40.6
Never married	17,557	6,335	1,662	989	3,683	11,222	34.5	40.4

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any

race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	June 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	133,712	33,076	8,867	7,363	16,847	100,636	38.3	42.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	48,154	9,209	1,506	2,971	4,731	38,945	40.4	43.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,245	2,792	404	1,094	1,294	17,453	42.8	44.8
Professional and related occupations	27,909	6,416	1,102	1,878	3,437	21,492	38.6	41.8
Service occupations	24,148	8,908	2,684	1,076	5,148	15,240	34.6	40.9
Sales and office occupations	32,698	9,152	2,143	1,799	5,209	23,546	37.0	41.4
Sales and related occupations	15,146	4,558	1,193	651	2,714	10,588	37.5	43.0
Office and administrative support occupations	17,552	4,594	950	1,149	2,495	12,958	36.5	40.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	13,086	2,631	1,347	751	533	10,455	39.6	41.6
Construction and extraction occupations	7,272	1,741	1,011	469	261	5,532	38.3	40.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,749	645	243	232	170	4,103	41.2	42.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,626	3,176	1,187	764	1,225	12,450	39.7	42.4
Production occupations	7,885	1,240	437	381	422	6,645	40.2	41.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,741	1,936	750	382	803	5,805	39.2	43.0
Men, 16 years and over	71,780	13,472	4,715	3,477	5,280	58,307	40.7	43.4
Management, professional, and related occupations	23,948	3,156	683	1,235	1,238	20,792	43.1	44.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,643	1,230	243	513	473	10,413	44.9	46.3
Professional and related occupations	12,306	1,927	440	722	765	10,379	41.4	43.4
Service occupations	10,717	3,066	1,054	433	1,579	7,651	37.1	41.9
Sales and office occupations	12,293	2,532	785	529	1,217	9,761	40.2	43.6
Sales and related occupations	7,638	1,508	428	297	783	6,130	41.2	44.8
Office and administrative support occupations	4,655	1,023	357	232	434	3,632	38.6	41.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,497	2,457	1,299	706	453	10,040	39.7	41.6
Construction and extraction occupations	7,123	1,685	1,000	449	237	5,438	38.4	40.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,589	603	232	221	150	3,986	41.3	42.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12,325	2,262	895	574	793	10,063	40.6	43.0
Production occupations	5,686	764	308	247	209	4,921	41.1	42.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,639	1,497	586	327	584	5,142	40.2	43.5
Women, 16 years and over	61,932	19,603	4,151	3,886	11,567	42,329	35.6	40.4
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,205	6,052	823	1,736	3,493	18,153	37.7	41.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,602	1,562	161	580	821	7,040	40.1	42.6
Professional and related occupations	15,603	4,490	662	1,156	2,672	11,113	36.4	40.2
Service occupations	13,431	5,842	1,630	644	3,569	7,589	32.6	39.9
Sales and office occupations	20,405	6,620	1,358	1,270	3,992	13,785	35.0	39.8
Sales and related occupations	7,508	3,050	765	354	1,931	4,459	33.8	40.7
Office and administrative support occupations	12,897	3,571	593	917	2,061	9,326	35.8	39.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	589	174	48	46	80	415	37.0	40.6
Construction and extraction occupations	149	56	11	20	24	94	33.7	37.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	160	43	11	11	20	117	38.4	42.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,301	915	292	190	433	2,387	36.4	40.0
Production occupations	2,199	476	128	134	213	1,723	38.0	40.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,102	439	164	55	219	663	33.3	39.1

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010
Total, 16 years and over	8,647	8,521	10.4	10.3	6,448	6,363	8.9	8.8
Married, spouse present	3,044	2,962	6.4	6.4	2,137	2,155	5.7	5.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,330	1,197	12.5	11.3	1,342	1,320	9.3	9.1
Never married	4,274	4,363	16.9	16.9	2,969	2,888	14.1	13.6
White, 16 years and over	6,557	6,306	9.5	9.2	4,657	4,673	8.0	8.1
Married, spouse present	2,447	2,338	6.1	5.9	1,748	1,742	5.5	5.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,069	916	12.3	10.6	995	1,025	8.9	9.0
Never married	3,041	3,053	15.3	15.1	1,913	1,906	12.5	12.5
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,487	1,579	17.8	18.6	1,250	1,224	13.1	12.9
Married, spouse present	368	392	10.1	11.0	190	211	6.4	7.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	193	226	14.8	16.5	235	220	10.2	9.8
Never married	926	961	27.0	26.9	825	793	19.3	18.0
Asian, 16 years and over	318	295	8.1	7.6	285	271	8.4	7.9
Married, spouse present	152	155	6.0	6.0	145	145	6.9	7.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	28	18	8.4	6.1	36	29	7.4	6.5
Never married	138	122	13.0	11.9	104	96	13.1	10.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,579	1,705	11.9	12.6	1,139	1,097	12.5	12.0
Married, spouse present	638	644	8.9	9.1	464	438	10.9	10.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	196	185	11.6	11.0	217	192	11.5	10.2
Never married	746	875	16.9	18.3	458	467	15.5	15.9
Total, 25 years and over	6,057	5,934	8.5	8.4	4,385	4,470	7.1	7.3
Married, spouse present	2,940	2,850	6.3	6.3	2,015	2,047	5.6	5.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,248	1,155	12.1	11.2	1,285	1,230	9.2	8.7
Never married	1,869	1,929	13.1	12.8	1,084	1,193	9.6	10.0
White, 25 years and over	4,613	4,425	7.8	7.5	3,198	3,298	6.5	6.7
Married, spouse present	2,355	2,258	6.0	5.8	1,644	1,648	5.4	5.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,009	880	11.9	10.4	954	945	8.8	8.5
Never married	1,249	1,287	11.4	11.1	601	706	7.9	8.8
Black or African American, 25 years and over	1,030	1,070	14.8	15.1	794	830	9.9	10.4
Married, spouse present	362	372	10.2	10.7	180	206	6.3	7.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	181	222	14.2	16.6	226	212	10.0	9.7
Never married	486	476	23.1	20.9	388	413	13.4	13.6
Asian, 25 years and over	245	246	6.9	6.9	224	203	7.3	6.6
Married, spouse present	150	148	6.0	5.8	142	140	6.8	6.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	25	18	7.8	6.1	36	27	7.6	6.0
Never married	70	80	9.8	11.4	46	37	9.1	6.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	1,121	1,144	10.1	10.1	801	762	10.8	10.1
Married, spouse present	604	608	8.7	8.9	442	389	11.0	9.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	167	169	10.5	10.4	207	161	11.4	9.0
Never married	350	367	13.6	13.0	152	211	9.6	12.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010
Total, 16 years and over ¹	15,095	14,885	9.7	9.6	10.4	10.3	8.9	8.8
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,720	2,644	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,093	1,055	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.2	5.5	5.6
Management occupations	684	703	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.8	5.2
Business and financial operations occupations	409	351	6.3	5.6	5.7	4.7	6.7	6.4
Professional and related occupations	1,627	1,589	5.1	5.0	5.7	4.9	4.7	5.0
Computer and mathematical occupations	195	195	5.4	5.1	5.9	5.2	3.8	4.8
Architecture and engineering occupations	224	154	7.5	5.9	7.2	5.3	9.0	9.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations	66	75	4.8	5.0	4.4	4.0	5.1	6.2
Community and social services occupations	133	156	5.4	6.4	5.6	5.2	5.3	7.0
Legal occupations	60	50	3.6	2.9	1.2	2.3	6.1	3.5
Education, training, and library occupations	478	500	5.5	5.7	5.6	6.2	5.4	5.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	313	244	10.2	8.0	9.4	7.8	11.2	8.4
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	157	215	2.0	2.6	2.8	1.9	1.7	2.9
Service occupations	2,866	2,653	10.2	9.6	10.8	10.2	9.7	9.1
Healthcare support occupations	256	252	7.4	7.0	7.4	9.7	7.4	6.7
Protective service occupations	218	181	6.1	5.0	6.1	4.8	6.2	5.4
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,133	1,075	12.5	12.5	13.0	14.2	12.0	11.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	716	679	11.4	10.8	11.9	10.7	10.6	11.0
Personal care and service occupations	542	466	9.4	8.4	11.2	8.5	8.8	8.4
Sales and office occupations	3,228	3,325	8.6	9.0	8.8	9.0	8.6	9.0
Sales and related occupations	1,597	1,620	9.1	9.4	7.9	8.3	10.3	10.5
Office and administrative support occupations	1,632	1,704	8.2	8.6	10.2	10.1	7.5	8.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,265	2,391	14.2	15.0	14.1	14.9	15.0	17.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	161	180	13.2	14.2	13.0	12.5	14.0	18.6
Construction and extraction occupations	1,632	1,676	17.8	18.2	17.8	18.1	19.6	20.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	472	534	8.4	9.9	8.3	9.8	11.1	12.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,566	2,201	13.9	12.0	13.2	11.5	16.3	13.5
Production occupations	1,487	1,122	16.3	12.1	15.6	11.4	18.0	13.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,078	1,079	11.6	11.8	11.2	11.7	13.3	12.7
No previous work experience	1,425	1,642	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	1,029	1,117	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	212	355	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	184	170	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010
Total, 16 years and over	15,095	14,885	9.7	9.6	10.4	10.3	8.9	8.8
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	12,024	11,568	10.0	9.7	10.8	10.5	9.1	8.9
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	100	64	13.6	8.2	13.4	8.0	15.3	9.6
Construction	1,601	1,785	17.4	20.1	17.7	20.6	15.0	14.6
Manufacturing	2,010	1,519	12.6	9.9	12.4	9.4	13.0	11.3
Durable goods	1,377	1,002	13.9	10.4	13.5	9.6	15.1	12.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	56	41	9.4	8.0	8.4	6.7	14.9	17.8
Primary and fabricated metal products	188	182	11.2	10.8	10.8	11.0	13.0	9.6
Machinery manufacturing	154	127	11.3	9.7	11.2	8.8	11.9	12.8
Computer and electronic products	186	147	14.2	10.8	14.1	7.4	14.4	17.0
Electrical equipment and appliances	50	28	11.4	6.0	7.9	4.7	18.4	9.1
Transportation equipment	389	248	16.9	11.4	16.4	10.7	18.8	13.6
Wood products	110	58	21.5	13.3	21.8	12.2	(¹)	(¹)
Furniture and fixtures	110	66	21.7	14.6	19.9	14.6	25.6	14.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing	135	107	11.3	8.4	12.3	8.9	9.7	7.7
Nondurable goods	632	517	10.5	9.1	10.3	8.9	10.7	9.6
Food manufacturing	157	153	9.1	8.6	10.5	8.9	6.6	8.1
Beverage and tobacco products	10	22	3.5	6.8	2.3	4.1	(¹)	14.5
Textile, apparel, and leather	136	75	18.8	11.9	21.7	11.0	16.9	12.7
Paper and printing	112	98	10.4	9.6	9.4	9.2	13.0	10.7
Petroleum and coal products	14	22	6.1	11.5	6.2	10.2	(¹)	(¹)
Chemicals	116	94	7.7	7.7	9.1	8.5	5.4	6.3
Plastics and rubber products	89	53	16.6	10.6	12.6	10.1	26.0	11.8
Wholesale and retail trade	1,863	1,900	9.1	9.3	8.6	8.8	9.6	9.9
Wholesale trade	271	269	6.8	6.7	6.1	6.1	8.5	8.1
Retail trade	1,592	1,631	9.6	9.9	9.5	9.7	9.7	10.2
Transportation and utilities	499	434	8.4	7.2	8.0	7.2	10.1	7.4
Transportation and warehousing	457	409	9.3	8.1	8.8	8.1	11.0	8.1
Utilities	42	24	4.2	2.5	3.9	2.2	5.6	3.7
Information ²	347	291	11.1	8.8	10.4	8.4	12.0	9.5
Publishing, except Internet	92	90	13.2	12.6	13.8	12.6	12.7	12.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	90	46	19.2	10.5	18.2	9.8	20.5	11.7
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	39	26	6.8	4.4	5.8	5.9	8.6	1.6
Telecommunications	118	114	9.6	9.0	8.9	7.5	10.8	11.4
Libraries, archives, and other information services	-	1	-	1.2	-	-	-	1.6
Financial activities	513	631	5.5	6.9	5.0	7.1	6.0	6.7
Finance and insurance	355	435	5.2	6.5	4.3	6.3	5.8	6.6
Finance	267	311	5.9	7.1	5.7	7.0	6.0	7.2
Insurance	87	124	3.8	5.3	1.3	4.9	5.4	5.6
Real estate and rental and leasing	159	196	6.5	8.1	6.4	9.0	6.6	7.0
Real estate	129	109	6.6	5.5	6.9	5.8	6.2	5.3
Rental and leasing services	30	87	6.1	18.7	4.8	20.2	10.4	16.3
Professional and business services	1,580	1,465	11.3	10.3	10.2	9.5	12.8	11.4
Professional and technical services	613	498	7.5	6.1	6.7	5.1	8.5	7.3
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	967	968	16.5	16.2	14.6	15.1	19.7	18.0
Administrative and support services	906	890	16.8	16.4	14.9	15.0	19.7	18.7
Waste management and remediation services	57	73	13.8	15.5	11.6	17.6	(¹)	5.7
Education and health services	1,267	1,339	6.1	6.2	7.0	6.2	5.9	6.3
Educational services	397	326	9.8	7.8	11.6	7.5	8.8	8.0
Health care and social assistance	870	1,012	5.2	5.9	5.0	5.6	5.3	5.9
Hospitals	140	222	2.5	4.0	4.5	3.4	1.9	4.2
Health services, except hospitals	473	543	5.5	5.9	4.4	6.5	5.7	5.7
Social assistance	258	247	10.8	10.0	9.1	8.8	11.1	10.2
Leisure and hospitality	1,688	1,609	12.1	12.3	12.2	13.0	11.9	11.6

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	310	282	11.1	10.9	10.8	11.0	11.5	10.7
Accommodation and food services	1,378	1,327	12.3	12.6	12.6	13.6	12.0	11.7
Accommodation	198	182	11.6	11.4	9.5	12.1	13.2	10.9
Food services and drinking places	1,180	1,144	12.4	12.8	13.1	13.8	11.8	11.9
Other services	557	532	8.4	8.5	10.2	9.2	6.8	7.8
Other services, except private households	479	438	8.5	8.0	10.2	9.1	6.5	6.6
Repair and maintenance	224	201	11.9	11.4	12.3	11.2	8.6	13.1
Personal and laundry services	133	105	7.9	6.2	12.1	8.7	5.9	5.2
Membership associations and organizations	122	132	6.0	6.6	5.2	5.9	6.6	7.1
Private households	78	94	7.9	11.9	8.4	(¹)	7.8	12.0
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	182	176	12.3	11.7	12.5	11.2	11.7	13.4
Government workers	991	966	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.5
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	472	534	4.4	5.0	5.4	5.4	2.8	4.3
No previous work experience	1,425	1,642	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	15,095	14,885	7,507	7,428	5,426	5,484	2,162	1,973
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	9,194	8,769	5,632	5,362	3,306	3,225	257	181
On temporary layoff	1,503	1,213	899	772	526	379	78	61
Not on temporary layoff	7,691	7,556	4,732	4,590	2,780	2,846	179	119
Permanent job losers	6,294	6,297	3,844	3,790	2,320	2,418	131	89
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,397	1,258	889	800	460	428	48	30
Job leavers	778	847	374	447	346	361	59	39
Reentrants	3,697	3,628	1,332	1,344	1,548	1,647	817	637
New entrants	1,425	1,642	170	275	226	250	1,029	1,117
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	60.9	58.9	75.0	72.2	60.9	58.8	11.9	9.2
On temporary layoff	10.0	8.1	12.0	10.4	9.7	6.9	3.6	3.1
Not on temporary layoff	51.0	50.8	63.0	61.8	51.2	51.9	8.3	6.1
Job leavers	5.2	5.7	5.0	6.0	6.4	6.6	2.7	2.0
Reentrants	24.5	24.4	17.7	18.1	28.5	30.0	37.8	32.3
New entrants	9.4	11.0	2.3	3.7	4.2	4.6	47.6	56.6
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5.9	5.7	7.1	6.8	4.8	4.7	3.3	2.7
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5	.8	.6
Reentrants	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.4	10.5	9.4
New entrants .....	.9	1.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	13.2	16.4

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	11,214	10,979	2,737	2,803	603	566	2,718	2,802
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	7,041	6,644	1,518	1,500	361	346	1,683	1,664
On temporary layoff	1,250	1,020	142	124	60	39	260	282
Not on temporary layoff	5,791	5,624	1,376	1,375	301	307	1,423	1,382
Permanent job losers	4,745	4,753	1,087	1,066	281	281	1,101	1,078
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,045	871	289	310	19	26	322	305
Job leavers	578	616	116	153	52	39	131	127
Reentrants	2,616	2,583	797	792	106	102	659	719
New entrants	980	1,137	306	359	85	80	244	292
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	62.8	60.5	55.5	53.5	59.8	61.2	61.9	59.4
On temporary layoff	11.1	9.3	5.2	4.4	10.0	6.9	9.6	10.1
Not on temporary layoff	51.6	51.2	50.3	49.1	49.8	54.3	52.4	49.3
Job leavers	5.2	5.6	4.2	5.5	8.5	6.8	4.8	4.5
Reentrants	23.3	23.5	29.1	28.3	17.6	18.0	24.2	25.7
New entrants	8.7	10.4	11.2	12.8	14.0	14.1	9.0	10.4
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5.5	5.3	8.5	8.3	4.9	4.7	7.5	7.3
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.6	.9	.7	.5	.6	.6
Reentrants	2.1	2.1	4.5	4.4	1.4	1.4	2.9	3.2
New entrants .....	.8	.9	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	June 2010						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	14,885	100.0	22.9	19.1	58.0	14.8	43.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	8,769	100.0	19.4	17.1	63.5	16.0	47.5
On temporary layoff	1,213	100.0	57.7	21.9	20.5	9.1	11.4
Not on temporary layoff	7,556	100.0	13.2	16.4	70.4	17.1	53.3
Permanent job losers	6,297	100.0	10.7	15.5	73.9	17.0	56.9
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,258	100.0	26.0	21.0	53.0	18.0	35.0
Job leavers	847	100.0	24.2	21.6	54.1	17.8	36.3
Reentrants	3,628	100.0	23.5	21.3	55.2	13.6	41.6
New entrants	1,642	100.0	39.8	23.7	36.5	9.6	26.9
Men, 20 years and over	7,428	100.0	19.1	16.7	64.2	15.6	48.6
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5,362	100.0	18.8	15.6	65.5	16.6	49.0
On temporary layoff	772	100.0	52.8	22.1	25.1	10.6	14.5
Not on temporary layoff	4,590	100.0	13.1	14.6	72.3	17.6	54.8
Permanent job losers	3,790	100.0	10.1	13.7	76.2	17.1	59.1
Persons who completed temporary jobs	800	100.0	27.3	18.8	53.9	19.5	34.4
Job leavers	447	100.0	25.6	20.0	54.5	16.3	38.2
Reentrants	1,344	100.0	18.6	19.5	61.9	11.6	50.2
New entrants	275	100.0	16.2	18.3	65.5	16.0	49.5
Women, 20 years and over	5,484	100.0	20.0	20.2	59.7	15.7	44.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,225	100.0	19.0	19.1	61.8	15.4	46.4
On temporary layoff	379	100.0	63.6	22.1	14.3	7.3	7.0
Not on temporary layoff	2,846	100.0	13.1	18.7	68.2	16.5	51.7
Permanent job losers	2,418	100.0	11.3	17.9	70.9	16.8	54.1
Persons who completed temporary jobs	428	100.0	23.3	23.8	52.9	14.9	38.0
Job leavers	361	100.0	22.0	20.8	57.2	20.2	37.1
Reentrants	1,647	100.0	20.0	21.5	58.5	15.8	42.7
New entrants	250	100.0	30.1	25.1	44.8	13.3	31.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,973	100.0	45.3	25.2	29.5	9.3	20.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	181	100.0	41.4	26.2	32.4	11.2	21.2
On temporary layoff	61	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Not on temporary layoff	119	100.0	20.5	30.5	49.1	16.9	32.2
Permanent job losers	89	100.0	17.9	27.6	54.5	15.3	39.2
Persons who completed temporary jobs	30	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	39	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentrants	637	100.0	43.0	24.4	32.6	12.2	20.4
New entrants	1,117	100.0	47.7	24.8	27.5	7.2	20.3

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010
Total, 16 years and over	15,095	14,885	100.0	100.0	13,338	13,055	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	3,899	3,409	25.8	22.9	3,142	2,607	23.6	20.0
5 to 14 weeks	3,648	2,848	24.2	19.1	3,174	2,421	23.8	18.5
5 to 10 weeks	2,519	1,931	16.7	13.0	2,145	1,619	16.1	12.4
11 to 14 weeks	1,130	918	7.5	6.2	1,029	802	7.7	6.1
15 weeks and over	7,548	8,627	50.0	58.0	7,022	8,027	52.6	61.5
15 to 26 weeks	3,329	2,207	22.1	14.8	3,091	2,025	23.2	15.5
27 weeks and over	4,218	6,420	27.9	43.1	3,931	6,002	29.5	46.0
27 to 51 weeks	2,102	2,084	13.9	14.0	1,964	1,958	14.7	15.0
52 weeks and over	2,116	4,335	14.0	29.1	1,968	4,044	14.8	31.0
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	22.5	32.8	-	-	23.5	34.7	-	-
Median duration, in weeks	14.5	21.6	-	-	15.9	24.1	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	June 2010							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over	14,885	3,409	2,848	8,627	2,207	6,420	32.8	21.6	
16 to 19 years	1,973	894	498	581	184	398	16.5	5.8	
20 to 24 years	2,508	698	603	1,207	390	817	25.6	13.5	
25 to 34 years	3,382	623	649	2,110	601	1,509	34.3	24.5	
35 to 44 years	2,457	469	394	1,594	356	1,238	36.9	27.3	
45 to 54 years	2,568	385	430	1,754	364	1,390	40.3	30.3	
55 to 64 years	1,630	274	201	1,155	271	884	41.3	29.8	
65 years and over	367	68	73	226	42	184	37.7	27.3	
Men, 16 years and over	8,521	1,888	1,475	5,158	1,270	3,889	34.3	23.5	
16 to 19 years	1,094	471	234	389	108	280	18.9	7.1	
20 to 24 years	1,494	386	334	774	258	516	27.0	16.0	
25 to 34 years	2,008	399	324	1,284	353	931	36.0	25.9	
35 to 44 years	1,352	248	217	886	187	699	36.9	27.5	
45 to 54 years	1,490	213	219	1,059	197	862	42.7	36.9	
55 to 64 years	879	142	114	623	138	485	42.7	30.1	
65 years and over	206	30	33	142	27	115	41.3	34.6	
Women, 16 years and over	6,363	1,521	1,373	3,469	938	2,531	30.7	18.7	
16 to 19 years	879	423	264	193	76	117	13.6	4.9	
20 to 24 years	1,014	312	270	433	132	301	23.4	10.4	
25 to 34 years	1,375	224	325	826	248	578	31.8	23.0	
35 to 44 years	1,105	221	177	707	169	538	37.0	27.1	
45 to 54 years	1,078	172	211	695	167	528	37.1	26.8	
55 to 64 years	751	132	88	531	132	399	39.8	29.5	
65 years and over	161	38	40	84	14	69	33.1	17.4	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over	10,979	2,625	2,115	6,240	1,654	4,586	31.8	20.3	
Men	6,306	1,465	1,140	3,701	910	2,791	33.3	21.8	
Women	4,673	1,160	975	2,538	744	1,795	29.7	18.3	
Black or African American, 16 years and over	2,803	534	516	1,753	418	1,335	36.5	25.7	
Men	1,579	291	226	1,062	260	802	38.0	28.5	
Women	1,224	243	290	691	158	534	34.5	21.3	
Asian, 16 years and over	566	129	100	337	58	279	37.2	26.5	
Men	295	49	52	194	42	153	40.4	28.9	
Women	271	80	48	142	16	126	33.8	20.9	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	2,802	677	572	1,554	445	1,109	29.9	19.5	
Men	1,705	457	326	921	255	667	29.1	18.5	
Women	1,097	219	246	632	190	442	31.0	20.9	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	2,962	583	426	1,953	485	1,468	36.8	26.5	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,197	187	189	821	175	647	40.2	29.8	
Never married	4,363	1,119	860	2,384	610	1,774	31.0	19.0	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	2,155	448	411	1,297	314	983	34.7	24.5	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,320	232	223	865	239	626	35.4	25.9	
Never married	2,888	841	740	1,306	385	922	25.6	11.9	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	June 2010							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,644	623	493	1,527	345	1,182	33.7	23.0	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,055	141	190	723	158	565	40.7	29.5	
Professional and related occupations	1,589	482	303	804	187	617	29.0	15.3	
Service occupations	2,653	619	566	1,468	398	1,070	31.1	19.1	
Sales and office occupations	3,325	634	587	2,104	563	1,541	34.9	24.8	
Sales and related occupations	1,620	314	298	1,009	260	749	34.5	24.8	
Office and administrative support occupations	1,704	320	289	1,095	303	792	35.3	24.7	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,391	492	423	1,476	398	1,078	34.1	23.3	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	180	52	25	103	35	68	25.8	19.0	
Construction and extraction occupations	1,676	368	319	990	278	712	32.6	21.5	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	534	72	79	383	85	299	41.5	34.3	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	2,201	381	387	1,433	337	1,096	37.5	27.1	
Production occupations	1,122	192	188	743	168	574	38.5	28.5	
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,079	189	199	690	169	521	36.5	25.7	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	181	44	38	99	31	68	26.3	18.3	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	64	2	17	46	13	33	(²)	(²)	
Construction	1,807	365	315	1,128	290	837	35.4	24.4	
Manufacturing	1,553	204	268	1,081	248	833	40.2	30.4	
Durable goods	1,030	143	178	709	153	556	39.6	31.0	
Nondurable goods	523	60	90	372	95	277	41.4	29.9	
Wholesale and retail trade	1,920	355	395	1,170	318	852	34.0	23.6	
Transportation and utilities	470	80	80	311	67	243	39.6	28.5	
Information	295	36	26	233	40	193	43.2	41.6	
Financial activities	636	85	114	438	106	332	39.4	30.4	
Professional and business services	1,490	248	232	1,010	300	710	35.5	26.5	
Education and health services	1,829	605	383	840	206	635	26.7	11.8	
Leisure and hospitality	1,636	387	348	901	252	649	31.1	18.6	
Other services	536	111	97	328	66	262	32.3	24.4	
Public administration	262	85	54	122	23	99	30.8	12.2	
No previous work experience	1,642	653	390	599	158	441	21.7	7.8	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the

introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised.

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	June 2009	June 2010	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010
Total not in the labor force	79,734	82,923	14,188	15,543	21,908	22,723	43,638	44,657	30,919	32,432	48,815	50,491
Do not want a job now ¹	73,280	76,462	11,656	13,092	19,214	20,031	42,410	43,339	27,888	29,363	45,393	47,099
Want a job ¹	6,454	6,461	2,531	2,451	2,694	2,692	1,229	1,318	3,031	3,069	3,422	3,392
Did not search for work in previous year	3,513	3,114	1,394	1,222	1,270	1,191	849	701	1,525	1,339	1,989	1,775
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,940	3,347	1,137	1,229	1,424	1,501	379	617	1,507	1,730	1,433	1,617
Not available to work now	765	756	412	393	281	311	72	52	356	325	409	432
Available to work now ³	2,176	2,591	725	836	1,143	1,190	307	565	1,151	1,406	1,025	1,185
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects	793	1,207	223	324	452	594	119	289	466	793	327	414
Reasons other than discouragement ⁴	1,383	1,384	502	511	692	596	189	276	685	613	698	771
Family responsibilities	213	313	48	51	126	176	38	86	66	124	147	189
In school or training	224	331	176	246	38	79	9	5	112	151	112	180
Ill health or disability	120	41	21	4	64	9	35	28	60	20	60	21
Other ⁵	826	699	256	210	463	332	106	157	447	318	379	381

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Persons who have searched for work in the previous year and are available to work now also are referred to as "marginally attached to the labor force."

⁴ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary

schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁵ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010	June 2009	June 2010
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,067	6,899	5.0	4.9	3,474	3,477	4.7	4.7	3,593	3,422	5.4	5.2
16 to 19 years	249	256	4.4	5.3	90	92	3.3	3.9	159	164	5.6	6.7
20 years and over	6,818	6,643	5.0	4.9	3,384	3,385	4.7	4.7	3,434	3,258	5.4	5.1
20 to 24 years	758	719	5.8	5.5	348	306	5.1	4.5	410	413	6.5	6.5
25 years and over	6,061	5,924	5.0	4.9	3,036	3,079	4.7	4.7	3,025	2,845	5.3	5.0
25 to 54 years	4,870	4,684	5.1	5.0	2,388	2,413	4.7	4.8	2,482	2,271	5.6	5.2
55 years and over	1,190	1,240	4.4	4.5	648	666	4.6	4.6	542	574	4.3	4.3
55 to 64 years	990	1,066	4.7	4.9	517	559	4.7	5.0	473	507	4.7	4.8
65 years and over	200	175	3.4	2.8	131	108	4.0	3.1	69	67	2.6	2.4
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	5,987	5,929	5.2	5.2	2,960	2,998	4.7	4.8	3,028	2,931	5.7	5.6
Black or African American	685	632	4.5	4.2	299	318	4.3	4.6	386	314	4.7	3.8
Asian	236	182	3.5	2.7	124	90	3.4	2.5	112	91	3.6	2.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	608	590	3.1	3.0	351	351	3.0	3.0	258	240	3.2	3.0
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	3,781	3,517	4.8	4.5	2,123	2,052	4.8	4.7	1,658	1,465	4.7	4.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,215	1,218	5.4	5.4	392	489	4.2	5.2	822	729	6.3	5.5
Never married	2,071	2,164	5.3	5.4	958	936	4.6	4.4	1,112	1,227	6.2	6.7
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	3,735	3,406	-	-	1,987	1,895	-	-	1,748	1,512	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,722	1,810	-	-	563	614	-	-	1,159	1,196	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	273	301	-	-	168	219	-	-	105	82	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,284	1,331	-	-	722	728	-	-	562	604	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1960 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-providing								
			Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Annual averages															
1960	54,296	45,832	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	35,114	11,147	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152	8,464
1961	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706
1962	55,659	46,655	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004
1963	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341
1964	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711
1965	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191
1966	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910
1967	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525
1968	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972
1969	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330
1970	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687
1971	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012
1972	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465
1973	76,912	63,500	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862
1974	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303
1975	77,069	62,250	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820
1976	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001
1977	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258
1978	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812
1979	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068
1980	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375
1981	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180
1982	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,982
1983	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011
1984	94,530	78,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159
1985	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,379	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,533
1986	99,474	82,636	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	76,156	20,795	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838
1987	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,618	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156
1988	105,345	87,806	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540
1989	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927
1990	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415
1991	108,375	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545
1992	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787
1993	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989
1994	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,020	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275
1995	117,298	97,865	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432
1996	119,708	100,169	23,409	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,339	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539
1997	122,776	103,113	23,886	654	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664
1998	125,930	106,021	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909
1999	128,993	108,686	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307
2000	131,785	110,995	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,630	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790
2001	131,826	110,708	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,808	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118
2002	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003	129,999	108,416	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	108,183	25,287	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583
2004	131,435	109,814	21,882	591	6,976	14,315	109,553	25,533	3,118	8,031	16,394	16,953	12,493	5,409	21,621
2005	133,703	111,899	22,190	628	7,336	14,226	111,513	25,959	3,061	8,153	16,954	17,372	12,816	5,395	21,804
2006	136,086	114,113	22,531	684	7,691	14,155	113,556	26,276	3,038	8,328	17,566	17,826	13,110	5,438	21,974
2007	137,598	115,380	22,233	724	7,630	13,879	115,366	26,630	3,032	8,301	17,942	18,322	13,427	5,494	22,218
2008	136,790	114,281	21,334	767	7,162	13,406	115,456	26,293	2,984	8,145	17,735	18,838	13,436	5,515	22,509
2009	130,920	108,371	18,620	700	6,037	11,883	112,300	24,949	2,807	7,758	16,580	19,191	13,102	5,364	22,549
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
2009:															
June	130,640	108,075	18,503	692	6,029	11,782	112,137	24,943	2,797	7,742	16,453	19,165	13,105	5,367	22,565
July	130,294	107,778	18,375	687	5,949	11,739	111,919	24,845	2,785	7,719	16,405	19,186	13,101	5,362	22,516
August	130,082	107,563	18,245	678	5,885	11,682	111,837	24,819	2,776	7,695	16,371	19,221	13,083	5,353	22,519
September	129,857	107,377	18,124	676	5,814	11,634	111,733	24,754	2,777	7,683	16,349	19,247	13,099	5,344	22,480
October	129,633	107,115	17,993	669	5,747	11,577	111,640	24,670	2,774	7,664	16,360	19,282	13,045	5,327	22,518
November	129,697	107,190	17,960	676	5,732	11,552	111,737	24,678	2,762	7,666	16,466	19,313	13,024	5,321	22,507
December	129,588	107,107	17,906	676	5,696	11,534	111,682	24,653	2,748	7,657	16,488	19,350	12,991	5,314	22,481
2010:															
January	129,602	107,123	17,876	684	5,636	11,556	111,726	24,666	2,745	7,635	16,511	19,370	13,003	5,317	22,479
February	129,641	107,185	17,848	691	5,585	11,572	111,793	24,667	2,739	7,628	16,567	19,400	13,026	5,310	22,456
March	129,849	107,343	17,905	702	5,612	11,591	111,944	24,714	2,728	7,609	16,568	19,449	13,049	5,321	22,506
April	130,162	107,584	17,972	709	5,634	11,629	112,190	24,741	2,727	7,611	16,638	19,477	13,085	5,333	22,578
May ^P	130,595	107,617	17,985	720	5,604	11,661	112,610								

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Mining and logging			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.05	378.91	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.01	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.97	506.75	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.13	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006	33.9	16.76	567.87	40.5	18.02	730.16	45.6	19.90	907.95	39.0	20.02	781.21
2007	33.9	17.43	590.04	40.6	18.67	757.34	45.9	20.97	962.64	39.0	20.95	816.66
2008	33.6	18.08	607.95	40.2	19.33	776.66	45.1	22.50	1,014.69	38.5	21.87	842.61
2009	33.1	\$18.62	\$617.11	39.2	\$19.90	\$779.83	43.3	\$23.29	\$1,007.85	37.6	\$22.67	\$852.45
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
June	33.1	18.45	610.70	39.4	19.84	781.70	43.6	22.99	1,002.36	38.2	22.52	860.26
July	33.2	18.51	614.53	39.5	19.98	789.21	42.8	23.15	990.82	38.8	22.74	882.31
August	33.6	18.63	625.97	39.9	20.01	798.40	44.1	23.13	1,020.03	39.0	22.79	888.81
September	33.0	18.73	618.09	39.0	20.04	781.56	43.1	23.26	1,002.51	36.6	22.74	832.28
October	33.1	18.76	620.96	39.4	20.08	791.15	43.1	23.29	1,003.80	37.3	23.07	860.51
November	33.5	18.88	632.48	39.9	20.06	800.39	43.6	23.27	1,014.57	38.0	22.94	871.72
December	33.1	18.85	623.94	39.8	20.08	799.18	43.3	23.73	1,027.51	36.9	23.03	849.81
2010:												
January	33.0	18.98	626.34	39.7	20.02	794.79	43.8	23.43	1,026.23	37.2	23.00	855.60
February	32.8	18.98	622.54	38.8	20.00	776.00	43.0	23.74	1,020.82	35.7	23.03	822.17
March	33.1	18.91	625.92	39.9	20.05	800.00	43.6	24.10	1,050.76	37.4	23.04	861.70
April	33.3	18.97	631.70	40.4	20.13	813.25	44.1	23.96	1,056.64	38.8	22.99	892.01
May ^p	33.7	19.02	640.97	40.6	20.17	818.90	45.2	23.64	1,068.53	38.5	23.02	886.27
June ^p	33.4	18.85	629.59	40.5	20.19	817.70	45.5	23.55	1,071.53	38.9	23.04	896.26

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.28	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.41	390.73
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.69	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.60	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.83	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.81	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.05	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.52	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.88
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.77
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.37	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.06	40.5	12.04	11.38	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.70	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.77	40.5	12.45	11.78	504.02
1999	41.4	13.85	13.08	573.14	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.55	40.4	12.85	12.16	519.95
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.77	41.8	14.92	14.11	624.22	40.3	13.31	12.61	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.47	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.94	40.0	14.15	13.44	566.72
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.14	15.29	658.49	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.06	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.30	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	609.24
2006	41.1	16.81	15.96	691.02	41.4	17.68	16.79	732.00	40.6	15.33	14.54	621.97
2007	41.2	17.26	16.43	711.56	41.5	18.20	17.32	754.77	40.8	15.67	14.91	639.99
2008	40.8	17.75	16.97	724.46	41.1	18.70	17.90	767.95	40.4	16.15	15.44	652.22
2009	39.8	\$18.23	\$17.58	\$725.87	39.9	\$19.35	\$18.71	\$771.03	39.8	\$16.56	\$15.91	\$658.36
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
June	39.7	18.15	17.51	720.56	39.7	19.25	18.64	764.23	39.8	16.52	15.88	657.50
July	39.6	18.21	17.57	721.12	39.6	19.36	18.72	766.66	39.7	16.52	15.86	655.84
August	40.2	18.26	17.58	734.05	40.2	19.43	18.75	781.09	40.0	16.54	15.87	661.60
September	40.0	18.43	17.74	737.20	40.0	19.60	18.94	784.00	40.0	16.74	16.04	669.60
October	40.4	18.33	17.59	740.53	40.5	19.51	18.77	790.16	40.3	16.60	15.87	668.98
November	40.8	18.39	17.61	750.31	40.9	19.56	18.78	800.00	40.6	16.67	15.92	676.80
December	41.1	18.46	17.66	758.71	41.3	19.67	18.83	812.37	40.9	16.67	15.93	681.80
2010:												
January	40.6	18.47	17.73	749.88	40.7	19.64	18.87	799.35	40.5	16.72	16.03	677.16
February	40.0	18.47	17.76	738.80	40.2	19.70	18.97	791.94	39.8	16.63	15.97	661.87
March	40.8	18.44	17.68	752.35	41.1	19.63	18.83	806.79	40.5	16.65	15.96	674.33
April	41.1	18.49	17.69	759.94	41.3	19.65	18.81	811.55	40.7	16.72	15.99	680.50
May ^p	41.4	18.54	17.71	767.56	41.6	19.70	18.82	819.52	41.1	16.78	16.00	689.66
June ^p	41.1	18.50	17.68	760.35	41.4	19.64	18.76	813.10	40.6	16.76	16.03	680.46

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.66
1991	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.17	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.20	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.19	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.21	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.92	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.72	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.54	36.3	17.14	622.37	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.34	36.0	13.93	500.98
1999	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.47	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.86	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	730.88	35.8	15.59	557.92
2002	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	737.77	35.6	16.17	575.54
2003	32.3	14.99	484.68	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.45	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.25	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005	32.4	15.74	509.58	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.08	35.9	17.95	644.99
2006	32.5	16.42	532.78	33.4	15.39	514.34	36.6	23.23	850.42	35.7	18.80	672.21
2007	32.4	17.11	554.89	33.3	15.78	526.07	36.5	23.96	874.65	35.9	19.64	705.13
2008	32.3	17.77	574.35	33.2	16.16	536.06	36.7	24.78	908.99	35.8	20.28	727.07
2009	32.1	\$18.35	\$588.07	32.9	\$16.50	\$542.36	36.6	\$25.45	\$931.93	36.1	\$20.83	\$751.21
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
June	31.9	18.14	578.67	32.8	16.37	536.94	36.2	25.31	916.22	35.7	20.71	739.35
July	32.1	18.19	583.90	33.1	16.42	543.50	36.5	25.35	925.28	35.7	20.69	738.63
August	32.5	18.32	595.40	33.3	16.58	552.11	37.0	25.73	952.01	36.7	20.92	767.76
September	31.9	18.44	588.24	33.0	16.62	548.46	36.5	25.65	936.23	35.7	20.94	747.56
October	31.9	18.48	589.51	32.9	16.59	545.81	36.4	25.77	938.03	35.7	21.01	750.06
November	32.4	18.63	603.61	33.1	16.63	550.45	37.2	25.76	958.27	36.7	21.19	777.67
December	32.0	18.59	594.88	33.0	16.57	546.81	36.5	25.50	930.75	35.8	21.08	754.66
2010:												
January	31.8	18.76	596.57	32.6	16.83	548.66	36.4	25.60	931.84	35.9	21.35	766.47
February	31.8	18.78	597.20	32.5	16.85	547.63	36.3	25.59	928.92	35.8	21.27	761.47
March	32.0	18.68	597.76	32.9	16.76	551.40	36.2	25.52	923.82	35.8	21.35	764.33
April	32.1	18.73	601.23	33.1	16.87	558.40	36.2	25.55	924.91	36.0	21.39	770.04
May ^p	32.5	18.77	610.03	33.5	16.87	565.15	36.8	25.95	954.96	36.9	21.53	794.46
June ^p	32.2	18.57	597.95	33.5	16.78	562.13	36.2	25.46	921.65	36.0	21.19	762.84

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.09	\$35.75	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.17	38.03	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.26	40.19	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.37	42.88	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.53	47.12	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.69	51.38	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.82	54.60	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.95	58.31	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.08	61.78	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.20	64.68	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.40	69.84	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.58	74.30	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.78	79.23	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	3.03	85.14	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.33	92.24	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.63	99.46	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.98	107.46	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.36	117.28	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.63	124.08	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.89	131.05	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.99	133.23	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	5.10	134.64	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.20	136.24	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.30	139.39	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.50	144.65	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.76	150.34	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.52	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	6.02	156.32	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.22	159.15	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.36	163.70	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.48	167.56	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.62	172.33	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.79	175.74	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.99	180.98	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.32	190.52	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.67	200.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.96	208.05	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.32	217.20	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.57	220.73	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.81	227.17	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	9.00	230.42	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	9.15	234.86	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005	34.2	18.08	618.87	32.6	16.71	544.59	25.7	9.38	241.36	30.9	14.34	443.37
2006	34.6	19.13	662.27	32.5	17.38	564.94	25.7	9.75	250.34	30.9	14.77	456.50
2007	34.8	20.15	700.82	32.6	18.11	590.09	25.5	10.41	265.52	30.9	15.42	477.06
2008	34.8	21.18	737.70	32.5	18.87	613.73	25.2	10.84	273.39	30.8	16.09	495.57
2009	34.7	\$22.35	\$775.81	32.3	\$19.49	\$628.56	24.8	\$11.11	\$275.80	30.5	\$16.59	\$506.28
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
June	34.7	22.08	766.18	32.1	19.39	622.42	25.0	10.99	274.75	30.4	16.45	500.08
July	34.5	22.22	766.59	32.3	19.54	631.14	25.3	10.98	277.79	30.5	16.45	501.73
August	35.3	22.37	789.66	32.4	19.49	631.48	25.7	11.04	283.73	30.9	16.59	512.63
September	34.3	22.40	768.32	32.2	19.65	632.73	24.7	11.23	277.38	30.4	16.72	508.29
October	34.7	22.33	774.85	32.1	19.67	631.41	24.5	11.24	275.38	30.5	16.73	510.27
November	35.3	22.69	800.96	32.5	19.72	640.90	24.9	11.34	282.37	30.7	16.80	515.76
December	34.6	22.63	783.00	32.2	19.79	637.24	24.4	11.41	278.40	30.4	16.85	512.24
2010:												
January	34.5	22.76	785.22	32.2	19.83	638.53	24.0	11.34	272.16	30.5	16.86	514.23
February	34.5	22.87	789.02	32.0	19.83	634.56	24.4	11.39	277.92	30.4	16.90	513.76
March	34.8	22.66	788.57	32.0	19.80	633.60	24.7	11.33	279.85	30.6	16.87	516.22
April	35.0	22.68	793.80	32.0	19.90	636.80	24.7	11.31	279.36	30.7	16.83	516.68
May ^P	35.6	22.91	815.60	32.3	19.87	641.80	25.1	11.33	284.38	31.0	16.91	524.21
June ^P	35.0	22.52	788.20	32.1	19.89	638.47	25.0	11.21	280.25	30.8	16.81	517.75

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.
P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2009							2010					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P	June ^P
Total nonfarm	130,640	130,294	130,082	129,857	129,633	129,697	129,588	129,602	129,641	129,849	130,162	130,595	130,470
Total private	108,075	107,778	107,563	107,377	107,115	107,190	107,107	107,123	107,185	107,343	107,584	107,617	107,700
Goods-producing	18,503	18,375	18,245	18,124	17,993	17,960	17,906	17,876	17,848	17,905	17,972	17,985	17,977
Mining and logging	692	687	678	676	669	676	676	684	691	702	709	720	725
Logging	49.3	49.1	49.4	50.1	48.5	47.2	46.9	47.0	47.2	48.3	48.9	48.7	48.0
Mining	642.7	637.4	628.6	625.5	620.8	628.4	629.4	637.2	644.1	653.4	659.8	670.8	676.5
Oil and gas extraction	161.6	161.0	160.1	160.4	160.4	160.2	159.8	160.9	161.5	163.0	164.1	165.8	164.2
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	210.0	208.6	207.4	206.8	204.3	207.2	207.7	209.3	211.2	212.8	212.4	213.0	212.9
Coal mining	82.0	80.9	81.0	80.6	79.3	79.3	79.2	79.6	80.7	81.3	81.5	82.7	82.7
Support activities for mining	271.1	267.8	261.1	258.3	256.1	261.0	261.9	267.0	271.4	277.6	283.3	292.0	299.4
Construction	6,029	5,949	5,885	5,814	5,747	5,732	5,696	5,636	5,585	5,612	5,634	5,604	5,582
Construction of buildings	1,362.8	1,344.1	1,332.2	1,313.0	1,300.0	1,295.9	1,282.5	1,266.3	1,255.4	1,268.5	1,278.3	1,272.6	1,266.8
Residential building	636.3	625.3	617.9	609.2	602.4	602.6	599.9	592.7	586.7	587.9	588.6	586.7	585.2
Nonresidential building	726.5	718.8	714.3	703.8	697.6	693.3	682.6	673.6	668.7	680.6	689.7	685.9	681.6
Heavy and civil engineering construction	841.3	834.6	830.5	817.8	804.6	808.7	797.9	800.8	793.4	800.8	810.8	801.8	803.1
Specialty trade contractors	3,824.9	3,770.7	3,722.3	3,682.9	3,642.8	3,627.6	3,615.1	3,568.4	3,535.7	3,542.5	3,544.4	3,529.7	3,512.1
Residential specialty trade contractors	1,615.6	1,598.9	1,584.9	1,576.3	1,569.6	1,566.6	1,567.2	1,557.6	1,552.9	1,545.3	1,543.4	1,541.6	1,537.0
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,209.3	2,171.8	2,137.4	2,106.6	2,073.2	2,061.0	2,047.9	2,010.8	1,982.8	1,997.2	2,001.0	1,988.1	1,975.1
Manufacturing	11,782	11,739	11,682	11,634	11,577	11,552	11,534	11,556	11,572	11,591	11,629	11,661	11,670
Durable goods	7,222	7,197	7,151	7,112	7,070	7,047	7,036	7,062	7,071	7,095	7,123	7,153	7,166
Wood products	355.1	352.4	350.2	349.2	348.4	348.6	348.9	348.3	348.9	350.2	352.9	354.6	356.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	394.1	393.5	391.6	389.5	382.2	382.6	383.9	382.2	383.1	382.5	383.4	385.4	383.9
Primary metals	355.2	353.8	353.9	351.3	350.1	350.8	351.8	353.5	358.9	362.8	366.7	370.2	372.7
Fabricated metal products	1,305.0	1,291.4	1,284.2	1,276.9	1,272.1	1,268.0	1,266.8	1,268.4	1,273.3	1,282.7	1,290.1	1,298.7	1,305.3
Machinery	1,022.7	1,008.6	1,002.9	993.8	983.8	975.9	973.2	975.6	979.8	984.9	991.0	996.5	1,000.0
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,131.0	1,122.8	1,113.3	1,107.5	1,101.5	1,097.9	1,093.3	1,091.6	1,091.9	1,093.2	1,093.1	1,096.1	1,097.2
Computer and peripheral equipment	163.7	163.2	161.2	160.8	159.6	159.5	158.3	158.2	158.2	158.0	158.1	158.6	158.4
Communications equipment	121.0	120.8	120.1	120.4	119.3	118.3	119.0	118.1	118.7	119.7	119.5	120.9	121.5
Semiconductors and electronic components	374.2	369.2	365.8	363.3	361.1	360.8	359.7	360.0	361.6	362.3	364.1	365.2	367.1
Electronic instruments	421.8	419.9	417.4	414.9	413.5	411.4	408.9	408.2	406.9	405.9	404.6	404.5	403.8
Electrical equipment and appliances	374.4	370.9	369.8	369.0	365.6	363.4	361.8	362.5	364.5	365.9	368.2	369.4	369.2
Transportation equipment	1,313.0	1,341.6	1,331.1	1,328.0	1,326.3	1,318.0	1,316.6	1,343.6	1,333.6	1,337.2	1,342.4	1,347.3	1,346.9
Motor vehicles and parts ²	626.1	663.1	654.7	653.9	657.9	653.3	652.2	678.8	669.7	673.2	677.3	683.5	680.9
Furniture and related products	382.6	377.5	372.8	368.5	364.6	365.8	363.9	361.0	361.2	359.9	360.5	360.0	360.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing	588.4	584.5	581.5	578.2	575.6	576.1	575.6	575.1	575.5	575.3	575.1	574.8	573.9
Nondurable goods	4,560	4,542	4,531	4,522	4,507	4,505	4,498	4,494	4,501	4,496	4,506	4,508	4,504
Food manufacturing	1,459.9	1,460.3	1,463.3	1,463.6	1,462.0	1,457.4	1,455.6	1,450.6	1,455.0	1,456.0	1,459.7	1,459.4	1,457.2
Beverages and tobacco products	187.6	186.8	187.2	187.2	187.8	185.3	183.6	182.3	184.1	184.9	183.9	182.9	181.6
Textile mills	124.6	122.8	122.1	120.9	119.9	122.5	124.2	121.1	123.5	123.1	123.6	123.6	123.6
Textile product mills	125.8	124.9	124.6	124.9	123.6	122.8	122.1	121.6	122.0	121.8	122.5	123.2	123.2
Apparel	165.6	168.2	166.8	165.2	163.5	164.0	166.0	168.9	167.9	165.9	165.8	165.2	165.3
Leather and allied products	29.4	29.0	29.1	28.6	28.1	28.4	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.5	27.7	28.3	28.7
Paper and paper products	406.2	403.9	402.7	402.2	399.3	398.5	397.6	397.2	398.8	397.2	399.0	399.2	399.0
Printing and related support activities	522.6	517.9	513.4	510.6	506.7	501.4	501.0	499.6	499.9	496.0	497.2	497.0	494.9
Petroleum and coal products	115.8	115.6	115.4	115.6	115.3	115.2	112.3	113.3	113.6	113.4	114.8	113.7	113.6
Chemicals	801.5	797.3	793.2	791.3	790.5	794.7	791.2	788.7	785.0	782.5	781.7	781.6	779.9
Plastics and rubber products	620.7	615.3	613.5	611.7	610.7	614.8	616.4	622.4	622.4	626.5	630.4	633.8	636.5
Service-providing	112,137	111,919	111,837	111,733	111,640	111,737	111,682	111,726	111,793	111,944	112,190	112,610	112,493
Private service-providing	89,572	89,403	89,318	89,253	89,122	89,230	89,201	89,247	89,337	89,438	89,612	89,632	89,723

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2009							2010					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P	June ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	24,943	24,845	24,819	24,754	24,670	24,678	24,653	24,666	24,667	24,714	24,741	24,737	24,744
Wholesale trade	5,612.7	5,596.9	5,588.2	5,579.9	5,574.5	5,568.3	5,564.0	5,556.3	5,559.5	5,570.8	5,576.2	5,573.9	5,574.9
Durable goods	2,819.6	2,808.0	2,799.3	2,792.1	2,787.0	2,775.0	2,766.7	2,761.9	2,764.3	2,765.4	2,768.1	2,770.8	2,766.5
Nondurable goods	1,977.3	1,975.6	1,972.8	1,969.9	1,968.7	1,975.4	1,974.3	1,975.1	1,971.8	1,978.2	1,978.8	1,971.6	1,974.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	815.8	813.3	816.1	817.9	818.8	817.9	823.0	819.3	823.4	827.2	829.3	831.5	834.3
Retail trade	14,545.8	14,492.3	14,477.0	14,428.7	14,365.7	14,374.5	14,360.0	14,409.1	14,416.2	14,438.9	14,453.3	14,442.4	14,435.8
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,630.7	1,624.9	1,628.0	1,621.2	1,618.6	1,620.4	1,624.0	1,622.5	1,622.7	1,626.4	1,631.0	1,633.5	1,628.6
Automobile dealers	1,013.1	1,008.9	1,012.6	1,007.3	1,005.7	1,007.8	1,014.0	1,013.6	1,014.0	1,015.3	1,016.9	1,014.8	1,014.6
Furniture and home furnishings stores	447.1	445.9	441.2	439.6	437.3	438.6	439.0	439.8	440.6	442.9	441.4	441.6	442.8
Electronics and appliance stores	484.5	482.0	482.4	481.5	475.3	477.2	477.2	481.0	481.5	482.0	479.5	479.9	479.6
Building material and garden supply stores	1,163.3	1,155.0	1,149.6	1,146.3	1,138.9	1,142.9	1,150.0	1,154.6	1,162.2	1,173.8	1,173.4	1,169.8	1,174.9
Food and beverage stores	2,839.8	2,834.4	2,832.3	2,825.4	2,823.5	2,808.5	2,799.8	2,813.3	2,804.7	2,804.2	2,809.8	2,806.6	2,800.5
Health and personal care stores	986.1	984.6	983.6	977.5	978.8	979.1	978.7	980.9	977.1	974.5	974.7	976.2	972.7
Gasoline stations	825.9	826.8	830.3	827.1	827.5	823.5	822.5	820.9	819.7	819.7	821.3	822.7	819.5
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,369.7	1,361.1	1,354.4	1,354.3	1,351.8	1,363.1	1,360.9	1,371.6	1,375.4	1,383.4	1,393.0	1,387.0	1,386.9
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	619.1	619.4	619.6	620.3	596.3	604.7	606.9	608.8	612.4	610.8	611.5	608.1	609.1
General merchandise stores ¹	2,970.8	2,956.9	2,955.2	2,944.3	2,930.4	2,928.1	2,911.8	2,927.8	2,930.3	2,929.4	2,925.9	2,927.4	2,933.5
Department stores	1,473.3	1,467.8	1,471.7	1,467.7	1,457.0	1,464.3	1,458.7	1,471.0	1,477.4	1,477.3	1,479.3	1,478.3	1,481.8
Miscellaneous store retailers	786.1	780.3	780.3	772.6	770.6	773.3	769.4	772.6	772.7	772.6	770.9	768.1	764.7
Nonstore retailers	422.7	421.0	420.1	418.6	416.7	415.1	419.8	415.3	416.9	419.2	420.9	421.5	423.0
Transportation and warehousing	4,223.2	4,195.9	4,194.8	4,184.4	4,168.6	4,175.8	4,171.8	4,142.5	4,133.5	4,146.2	4,153.6	4,162.8	4,177.4
Air transportation	457.8	457.0	457.6	456.8	457.1	454.7	453.8	454.1	454.5	454.0	453.3	454.8	456.0
Rail transportation	217.3	217.0	217.7	215.7	214.1	213.2	213.7	213.2	213.6	215.3	215.6	216.4	218.8
Water transportation	62.6	61.8	62.5	62.7	62.8	63.0	63.3	62.9	62.3	63.6	62.9	63.8	64.0
Truck transportation	1,260.0	1,254.5	1,251.0	1,249.6	1,240.8	1,243.3	1,231.3	1,232.1	1,227.9	1,227.2	1,231.3	1,235.0	1,236.0
Transit and ground passenger transportation	427.8	418.7	417.6	416.2	416.7	417.5	414.6	414.8	410.7	415.7	414.8	413.9	415.9
Pipeline transportation	41.3	40.9	41.4	42.2	42.3	41.6	40.7	41.0	40.8	39.7	39.7	39.1	39.4
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	27.9	28.3	28.0	28.0	27.3	27.7	28.1	27.5	28.4	27.8	28.8	29.3	30.2
Support activities for transportation	543.3	538.7	539.8	540.5	537.8	539.0	538.5	538.2	535.2	538.7	540.7	543.0	544.7
Couriers and messengers	543.1	539.6	540.6	537.1	538.6	542.7	553.6	523.8	521.7	520.8	522.3	521.5	523.1
Warehousing and storage	642.1	639.4	638.6	635.6	631.1	633.1	634.2	634.9	638.4	643.4	644.2	646.0	649.3
Utilities	561.2	559.8	559.3	560.6	561.0	559.8	557.2	558.5	558.2	557.8	557.7	557.5	556.1
Information	2,797	2,785	2,776	2,777	2,774	2,762	2,748	2,745	2,739	2,728	2,727	2,723	2,715
Publishing industries, except Internet	794.5	788.1	781.1	779.8	772.5	770.7	769.3	770.8	763.9	763.0	762.9	762.6	760.6
Motion picture and sound recording industries	345.7	345.6	347.6	349.6	353.8	350.6	341.7	341.9	347.4	343.8	349.2	354.2	353.2
Broadcasting, except Internet	300.4	298.2	296.3	296.2	296.0	295.5	294.3	295.2	296.0	295.9	295.9	294.7	294.2
Telecommunications	972.4	968.9	966.8	966.7	967.0	961.4	956.9	951.9	945.4	941.1	933.9	927.6	925.3
Data processing, hosting and related services	249.5	249.3	251.1	250.1	248.8	248.3	250.2	249.7	249.8	248.0	247.4	246.2	244.7
Other information services	134.9	134.4	133.0	134.3	135.7	135.4	135.3	135.8	136.2	136.5	137.3	138.0	137.2
Financial activities	7,742	7,719	7,695	7,683	7,664	7,666	7,657	7,635	7,628	7,609	7,611	7,599	7,584
Finance and insurance	5,756.8	5,738.1	5,718.9	5,707.5	5,694.8	5,699.6	5,693.7	5,677.0	5,670.6	5,659.3	5,656.6	5,652.0	5,645.6
Monetary authorities - central bank	20.9	20.9	21.0	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2
Credit intermediation and related activities	2,592.0	2,587.3	2,578.6	2,571.3	2,565.6	2,573.1	2,570.9	2,565.5	2,567.9	2,566.9	2,563.2	2,562.7	2,562.3
Depository credit intermediation	1,758.0	1,755.6	1,752.5	1,749.3	1,747.4	1,750.9	1,750.3	1,748.5	1,750.0	1,751.6	1,752.4	1,752.8	1,754.9
Commercial banking	1,316.3	1,315.3	1,311.9	1,309.5	1,308.4	1,311.4	1,310.8	1,310.1	1,311.4	1,311.9	1,312.4	1,312.3	1,312.7

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2009							2010					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P	June ^P
Financial activities-Continued													
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	805.4	800.6	798.6	796.3	795.5	795.1	795.9	792.6	793.0	790.5	797.1	796.4	797.2
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,250.1	2,241.9	2,233.4	2,231.9	2,225.4	2,223.7	2,219.6	2,212.1	2,203.5	2,196.0	2,190.0	2,186.3	2,179.4
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	88.4	87.4	87.3	86.9	87.1	86.6	86.2	85.6	85.0	84.7	85.1	85.4	85.5
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,984.8	1,980.8	1,975.8	1,975.8	1,969.1	1,966.8	1,963.3	1,958.3	1,956.9	1,950.1	1,954.4	1,946.7	1,938.2
Real estate	1,406.2	1,404.7	1,402.8	1,407.5	1,403.8	1,405.6	1,403.5	1,399.4	1,397.9	1,388.9	1,393.5	1,387.5	1,381.0
Rental and leasing services	552.3	550.1	547.2	542.5	539.4	535.7	534.2	533.7	534.1	536.4	536.5	534.9	533.2
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	26.3	26.0	25.8	25.8	25.9	25.5	25.6	25.2	24.9	24.8	24.4	24.3	24.0
Professional and business services	16,453	16,405	16,371	16,349	16,360	16,466	16,488	16,511	16,567	16,568	16,638	16,663	16,709
Professional and technical services ¹	7,481.6	7,464.9	7,450.6	7,444.6	7,434.1	7,433.3	7,431.5	7,417.7	7,416.7	7,404.0	7,418.8	7,405.2	7,409.2
Legal services	1,121.8	1,117.5	1,116.5	1,113.5	1,107.4	1,106.2	1,104.5	1,105.0	1,105.2	1,105.9	1,104.1	1,103.5	1,099.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	918.8	921.0	921.3	916.6	919.4	918.4	915.8	919.0	917.4	909.3	908.8	898.2	894.3
Architectural and engineering services	1,318.9	1,305.7	1,301.6	1,299.9	1,292.3	1,289.6	1,291.7	1,283.7	1,279.9	1,279.7	1,280.0	1,278.4	1,278.0
Computer systems design and related services	1,417.7	1,423.6	1,421.4	1,425.5	1,429.9	1,431.3	1,428.3	1,433.4	1,439.4	1,436.1	1,443.7	1,445.7	1,445.4
Management and technical consulting services	988.5	988.0	987.8	987.5	995.1	990.6	993.3	986.3	983.3	983.6	984.4	980.7	991.2
Management of companies and enterprises	1,854.5	1,849.0	1,845.1	1,837.4	1,830.0	1,824.9	1,819.8	1,819.2	1,822.6	1,822.9	1,824.0	1,825.3	1,826.2
Administrative and waste services	7,116.5	7,091.3	7,075.6	7,066.6	7,096.2	7,207.3	7,236.4	7,273.6	7,327.2	7,340.8	7,395.2	7,432.7	7,473.8
Administrative and support services ¹	6,767.3	6,741.0	6,725.1	6,714.2	6,744.0	6,856.5	6,888.7	6,927.0	6,980.2	6,992.5	7,046.1	7,080.0	7,120.3
Employment services ¹	2,421.7	2,398.7	2,381.7	2,375.0	2,408.6	2,515.8	2,575.0	2,629.3	2,666.1	2,701.9	2,730.6	2,770.2	2,806.0
Temporary help services	1,758.1	1,749.3	1,733.6	1,724.4	1,766.6	1,861.3	1,911.0	1,960.2	1,996.1	2,028.4	2,051.7	2,082.8	2,103.3
Business support services	808.7	809.4	809.1	810.8	811.2	813.4	805.3	801.5	798.3	794.1	794.7	793.7	800.4
Services to buildings and dwellings ..	1,743.3	1,738.6	1,735.0	1,730.4	1,727.1	1,726.8	1,725.9	1,710.9	1,725.8	1,706.6	1,726.5	1,724.8	1,719.1
Waste management and remediation services	349.2	350.3	350.5	352.4	352.2	350.8	347.7	346.6	347.0	348.3	349.1	352.7	353.5
Education and health services	19,165	19,186	19,221	19,247	19,282	19,313	19,350	19,370	19,400	19,449	19,477	19,497	19,519
Educational services	3,091.7	3,085.8	3,088.7	3,080.4	3,087.7	3,092.7	3,107.3	3,111.5	3,121.2	3,130.5	3,133.6	3,137.6	3,142.7
Health care and social assistance	16,073.4	16,100.6	16,132.6	16,166.3	16,194.6	16,220.7	16,242.5	16,258.2	16,279.2	16,318.4	16,343.8	16,359.8	16,376.6
Health care ³	13,519.8	13,540.8	13,558.6	13,581.8	13,605.6	13,622.9	13,640.6	13,654.0	13,668.0	13,699.4	13,716.6	13,727.9	13,737.2
Ambulatory health care services ¹	5,769.9	5,779.3	5,789.0	5,804.9	5,813.8	5,830.3	5,847.2	5,855.0	5,864.1	5,885.3	5,892.8	5,902.7	5,910.1
Offices of physicians	2,273.5	2,280.0	2,283.8	2,287.9	2,287.6	2,298.1	2,306.5	2,309.7	2,310.8	2,312.9	2,312.5	2,314.2	2,313.3
Outpatient care centers	545.0	543.0	544.2	544.6	548.4	544.4	546.2	544.7	545.9	548.6	551.2	551.2	551.9
Home health care services	1,023.8	1,025.7	1,028.1	1,035.1	1,040.7	1,046.1	1,051.0	1,050.9	1,051.9	1,058.2	1,063.4	1,063.8	1,065.9
Hospitals	4,672.1	4,675.2	4,675.4	4,680.8	4,688.6	4,690.4	4,694.4	4,702.5	4,704.3	4,705.6	4,710.3	4,707.9	4,705.7
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	3,077.8	3,086.3	3,094.2	3,096.1	3,103.2	3,102.2	3,099.0	3,096.5	3,099.6	3,108.5	3,113.5	3,117.3	3,121.4
Nursing care facilities	1,644.4	1,645.4	1,649.4	1,650.8	1,652.9	1,649.7	1,648.2	1,644.9	1,646.7	1,650.8	1,653.0	1,654.1	1,655.5
Social assistance ¹	2,553.6	2,559.8	2,574.0	2,584.5	2,589.0	2,597.8	2,601.9	2,604.2	2,611.2	2,619.0	2,627.2	2,631.9	2,639.4
Child day care services	851.3	849.4	855.7	857.4	855.0	859.6	858.9	859.8	861.7	862.8	867.6	865.6	873.1
Leisure and hospitality	13,105	13,101	13,083	13,099	13,045	13,024	12,991	13,003	13,026	13,049	13,085	13,077	13,114
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,896.4	1,905.9	1,901.9	1,938.7	1,904.7	1,895.7	1,886.5	1,884.8	1,893.1	1,888.2	1,905.0	1,893.6	1,923.6
Performing arts and spectator sports ..	396.1	401.9	398.6	401.3	400.0	393.2	391.8	390.1	396.0	396.8	404.6	410.1	411.6
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	130.1	129.8	129.9	130.5	130.5	129.1	129.0	128.2	128.9	129.8	129.2	128.7	129.5
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,370.2	1,374.2	1,373.4	1,406.9	1,374.2	1,373.4	1,365.7	1,366.5	1,368.2	1,361.6	1,371.2	1,354.8	1,382.5
Accommodation and food services	11,208.7	11,195.4	11,180.9	11,160.4	11,140.3	11,128.2	11,104.5	11,117.7	11,133.3	11,160.8	11,180.0	11,183.7	11,190.0
Accommodation	1,759.0	1,755.4	1,754.0	1,748.4	1,741.3	1,735.0	1,733.1	1,726.1	1,728.4	1,733.4	1,740.3	1,747.1	1,754.7
Food services and drinking places	9,449.7	9,440.0	9,426.9	9,412.0	9,399.0	9,393.2	9,371.4	9,391.6	9,404.9	9,427.4	9,439.7	9,436.6	9,435.3
Other services	5,367	5,362	5,353	5,344	5,327	5,321	5,314	5,317	5,310	5,321	5,333	5,336	5,338
Repair and maintenance	1,150.4	1,149.1	1,148.0	1,141.2	1,138.2	1,141.3	1,139.8	1,138.5	1,136.1	1,142.3	1,146.1	1,150.2	1,147.4
Personal and laundry services	1,282.3	1,280.2	1,278.5	1,274.5	1,269.7	1,270.8	1,269.6	1,268.4	1,271.5	1,273.0	1,273.1	1,273.3	1,274.2

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2009							2010					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P	June ^P
Other services-Continued													
Membership associations and organizations	2,934.5	2,932.2	2,926.6	2,927.8	2,918.8	2,908.7	2,904.4	2,910.5	2,902.1	2,905.7	2,914.1	2,912.3	2,916.5
Government	22,565	22,516	22,519	22,480	22,518	22,507	22,481	22,479	22,456	22,506	22,578	22,978	22,770
Federal	2,810.0	2,816.0	2,815.0	2,818.0	2,836.0	2,833.0	2,824.0	2,857.0	2,860.0	2,910.0	2,988.0	3,406.0	3,208.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	2,106.3	2,113.9	2,120.4	2,127.3	2,147.4	2,150.4	2,160.1	2,181.4	2,192.9	2,246.3	2,326.8	2,748.0	2,552.7
U.S. Postal Service	703.9	701.7	694.4	690.5	688.6	682.8	663.7	675.9	666.6	663.9	661.1	658.4	654.9
State government	5,177.0	5,154.0	5,172.0	5,173.0	5,182.0	5,172.0	5,178.0	5,169.0	5,175.0	5,174.0	5,169.0	5,161.0	5,159.0
State government education	2,366.1	2,351.5	2,367.4	2,365.5	2,378.5	2,378.0	2,383.7	2,383.2	2,392.5	2,391.9	2,392.0	2,389.4	2,385.4
State government, excluding education	2,810.7	2,802.0	2,804.7	2,807.0	2,803.4	2,793.6	2,794.5	2,785.8	2,782.7	2,782.0	2,777.3	2,771.2	2,773.9
Local government	14,578.0	14,546.0	14,532.0	14,489.0	14,500.0	14,502.0	14,479.0	14,453.0	14,421.0	14,422.0	14,421.0	14,411.0	14,403.0
Local government education	8,094.1	8,048.9	8,034.0	8,013.0	8,041.0	8,054.1	8,040.0	8,025.1	8,000.7	8,007.4	8,009.2	8,008.9	8,008.4
Local government, excluding education	6,483.6	6,497.5	6,497.9	6,476.1	6,459.0	6,448.0	6,438.9	6,427.9	6,419.8	6,414.5	6,411.7	6,402.2	6,394.4

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2009							2010					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P	June ^P
Total nonfarm	65,168	65,032	64,943	64,838	64,760	64,736	64,666	64,690	64,674	64,735	64,811	64,990	64,910
Total private	52,264	52,148	52,072	52,006	51,909	51,896	51,842	51,873	51,870	51,911	51,958	51,938	51,950
Goods-producing	4,274	4,258	4,232	4,212	4,186	4,163	4,150	4,146	4,147	4,147	4,146	4,152	4,138
Mining and logging ¹	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	99	101	100	101
Mining	92.5	92.8	92.1	92.7	93.0	92.9	93.4	92.6	93.7	94.2	96.0	95.6	(²)
Construction	804	795	789	784	775	765	759	748	747	743	740	739	737
Manufacturing	3,372	3,365	3,345	3,330	3,313	3,300	3,293	3,300	3,302	3,305	3,305	3,313	3,300
Durable goods	1,788	1,788	1,775	1,767	1,756	1,744	1,739	1,744	1,744	1,744	1,744	1,750	1,738
Nondurable goods	1,584	1,577	1,570	1,563	1,557	1,556	1,554	1,556	1,558	1,561	1,561	1,563	1,562
Service-providing	60,894	60,774	60,711	60,626	60,574	60,573	60,516	60,544	60,527	60,588	60,665	60,838	60,772
Private service-providing ..	47,990	47,890	47,840	47,794	47,723	47,733	47,692	47,727	47,723	47,764	47,812	47,786	47,812
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,256	10,212	10,173	10,138	10,092	10,089	10,062	10,072	10,065	10,075	10,064	10,045	10,040
Wholesale trade	1,713.1	1,708.1	1,698.8	1,694.3	1,689.8	1,685.9	1,684.8	1,679.2	1,683.4	1,687.8	1,679.4	1,676.2	1,672.2
Retail trade	7,374.5	7,344.6	7,324.4	7,297.8	7,263.5	7,260.6	7,232.6	7,257.3	7,254.7	7,257.2	7,250.5	7,233.2	7,228.7
Transportation and warehousing	1,026.0	1,017.2	1,008.3	1,004.4	997.1	1,002.7	1,006.1	997.6	989.3	993.7	997.8	999.9	1,003.6
Utilities	142.1	141.9	141.5	141.6	141.2	139.6	138.3	137.5	137.5	136.6	136.2	135.6	135.1
Information	1,170	1,164	1,157	1,156	1,147	1,139	1,133	1,128	1,122	1,119	1,114	1,112	1,107
Financial activities	4,591	4,580	4,566	4,562	4,551	4,546	4,533	4,518	4,507	4,493	4,485	4,477	4,468
Professional and business services	7,426	7,400	7,392	7,373	7,368	7,390	7,389	7,414	7,415	7,403	7,421	7,423	7,447
Professional and technical services	3,575.9	3,567.8	3,556.7	3,544.5	3,532.5	3,529.2	3,523.1	3,532.3	3,522.9	3,512.5	3,513.1	3,504.9	(²)
Management of companies and enterprises	947.7	945.2	943.7	939.8	934.3	930.9	928.6	925.7	924.5	921.8	920.9	917.9	(²)
Administrative and waste services	2,902.8	2,887.0	2,891.1	2,888.5	2,900.9	2,929.4	2,937.6	2,955.5	2,967.4	2,969.0	2,987.2	3,000.4	(²)
Education and health services ..	14,826	14,851	14,880	14,897	14,922	14,940	14,956	14,974	14,984	15,023	15,047	15,060	15,072
Educational services	1,896.8	1,897.1	1,901.4	1,897.1	1,902.0	1,903.3	1,907.4	1,910.0	1,914.0	1,921.4	1,922.8	1,926.1	(²)
Health care and social assistance	12,929.4	12,954.2	12,978.7	13,000.3	13,020.2	13,036.4	13,048.8	13,063.6	13,070.3	13,101.6	13,124.0	13,133.7	(²)
Leisure and hospitality	6,880	6,863	6,854	6,858	6,840	6,828	6,823	6,819	6,826	6,846	6,871	6,862	6,860
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	902.0	900.3	895.1	903.3	895.0	886.7	889.6	882.5	888.0	886.7	892.2	888.8	(²)
Accommodation and food services	5,978.3	5,962.9	5,958.8	5,955.1	5,945.0	5,940.9	5,932.9	5,936.2	5,937.9	5,959.1	5,978.6	5,972.9	(²)
Other services	2,841	2,820	2,818	2,810	2,803	2,801	2,796	2,802	2,804	2,805	2,810	2,807	2,818
Government	12,904	12,884	12,871	12,832	12,851	12,840	12,824	12,817	12,804	12,824	12,853	13,052	12,960
Federal	1,246	1,252	1,250	1,251	1,259	1,250	1,240	1,253	1,251	1,275	1,304	1,499	(²)
State government	2,626	2,620	2,624	2,620	2,624	2,624	2,634	2,632	2,643	2,646	2,652	2,655	(²)
Local government	9,032	9,012	8,997	8,961	8,968	8,966	8,950	8,932	8,910	8,903	8,897	8,898	(²)

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-5. Production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2009							2010					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P	June ^P
Total private	88,984	88,760	88,575	88,418	88,194	88,302	88,239	88,300	88,336	88,497	88,687	88,701	88,772
Goods-producing	13,317	13,226	13,120	13,041	12,948	12,936	12,886	12,901	12,867	12,905	12,957	12,946	12,946
Mining and logging	510	503	493	491	486	491	490	501	506	517	524	536	541
Construction	4,563	4,493	4,435	4,384	4,338	4,337	4,307	4,287	4,243	4,259	4,274	4,227	4,211
Manufacturing	8,244	8,230	8,192	8,166	8,124	8,108	8,089	8,113	8,118	8,129	8,159	8,183	8,194
Durable goods	4,921	4,920	4,886	4,865	4,833	4,816	4,801	4,828	4,830	4,850	4,872	4,896	4,910
Wood products	274.0	271.1	268.9	269.0	268.9	269.8	269.6	270.2	271.1	272.8	276.2	278.4	281.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	300.5	300.9	300.2	297.9	290.2	292.2	292.3	291.6	292.5	291.8	293.8	294.7	294.6
Primary metals	264.3	264.0	264.5	262.8	261.9	262.9	264.4	264.9	271.0	275.0	278.5	282.0	284.7
Fabricated metal products	952.5	942.7	938.0	933.1	931.0	926.6	924.1	924.6	926.9	934.2	940.9	948.2	953.9
Machinery	633.8	622.7	620.5	613.6	605.7	601.4	599.3	600.9	602.2	609.0	612.2	616.8	617.4
Computer and electronic products	648.9	646.8	641.6	640.2	636.9	633.6	629.5	629.8	628.8	629.1	628.4	629.8	631.0
Electrical equipment and appliances	267.6	263.6	263.7	262.7	258.5	255.7	253.6	254.7	256.8	256.5	257.7	257.9	256.7
Transportation equipment	911.2	947.3	935.5	937.5	936.9	927.3	924.3	948.1	938.1	940.3	942.5	947.3	948.6
Motor vehicles and parts ²	471.4	511.3	502.9	504.2	508.2	503.4	500.3	524.9	515.7	518.4	520.7	527.1	526.5
Furniture and related products	282.9	278.8	273.9	270.7	265.9	270.4	267.7	267.1	267.0	265.3	265.7	265.4	266.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	384.9	381.8	379.5	377.7	376.7	376.1	375.8	376.4	375.2	375.6	375.8	375.5	375.4
Nondurable goods	3,323	3,310	3,306	3,301	3,291	3,292	3,288	3,285	3,288	3,279	3,287	3,287	3,284
Food manufacturing	1,164.3	1,163.5	1,166.2	1,168.5	1,166.9	1,160.8	1,159.1	1,152.0	1,157.2	1,156.6	1,160.0	1,159.4	1,157.9
Beverages and tobacco products	110.1	110.0	112.3	113.7	115.1	112.1	110.7	110.1	111.3	110.3	109.6	108.9	104.4
Textile mills	98.2	96.9	96.2	95.9	95.1	98.8	100.2	96.5	98.7	98.5	98.9	99.8	99.5
Textile product mills	97.0	96.8	97.1	96.9	96.1	96.5	95.2	95.3	94.5	93.8	94.0	94.7	94.4
Apparel	129.8	132.1	130.5	127.7	126.0	127.1	129.2	131.7	130.7	128.9	129.3	127.9	127.7
Leather and allied products	24.1	23.8	23.8	23.3	22.7	23.1	23.2	22.9	23.2	22.9	22.0	22.6	22.7
Paper and paper products	312.3	310.5	309.6	309.1	307.9	306.6	305.1	304.3	306.0	305.9	306.9	306.6	305.9
Printing and related support activities	370.4	366.5	363.4	361.0	358.3	354.3	354.2	352.8	352.0	349.4	349.1	347.9	345.9
Petroleum and coal products	70.0	70.6	70.8	70.6	71.4	70.2	66.3	68.4	68.3	68.2	70.4	69.5	71.7
Chemicals	474.1	472.8	471.4	470.4	470.0	475.9	477.0	480.7	474.7	470.6	470.9	470.8	471.7
Plastics and rubber products	472.4	466.8	464.8	463.4	461.3	466.7	467.6	470.1	470.9	473.6	475.4	478.6	482.1
Private service-providing	75,667	75,534	75,455	75,377	75,246	75,366	75,353	75,399	75,469	75,592	75,730	75,755	75,826
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21,147	21,056	21,020	20,952	20,869	20,876	20,876	20,887	20,897	20,946	20,966	20,959	20,977
Wholesale trade	4,525.8	4,511.4	4,502.2	4,492.9	4,484.3	4,481.3	4,470.8	4,472.7	4,478.0	4,482.7	4,485.5	4,481.6	4,484.0
Retail trade	12,493.0	12,440.7	12,416.8	12,371.6	12,313.9	12,328.8	12,329.1	12,372.2	12,384.6	12,417.6	12,430.0	12,425.8	12,429.0
Transportation and warehousing	3,677.8	3,655.2	3,652.4	3,639.2	3,622.3	3,618.5	3,630.7	3,596.6	3,589.1	3,600.9	3,606.9	3,608.1	3,621.4
Utilities	450.8	449.0	448.4	448.4	448.5	446.9	445.0	445.6	445.0	444.4	443.3	443.4	442.1
Information	2,237	2,226	2,218	2,217	2,213	2,200	2,192	2,188	2,192	2,180	2,185	2,183	2,180
Financial activities	5,982	5,969	5,950	5,939	5,926	5,932	5,937	5,912	5,901	5,883	5,879	5,869	5,843
Professional and business services	13,406	13,371	13,346	13,324	13,336	13,446	13,463	13,507	13,554	13,573	13,626	13,651	13,698
Education and health services	16,817	16,839	16,873	16,893	16,924	16,945	16,971	16,982	17,006	17,042	17,067	17,083	17,100
Leisure and hospitality	11,587	11,584	11,568	11,584	11,521	11,516	11,464	11,475	11,481	11,515	11,544	11,545	11,565
Other services	4,491	4,489	4,480	4,468	4,457	4,451	4,450	4,448	4,438	4,453	4,463	4,465	4,463

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 269 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2006	65.1	66.9	66.0	61.0	49.6	53.0	56.5	54.3	52.0	52.4	55.8	58.2
2007	58.4	59.1	55.4	51.5	56.7	49.1	49.1	43.1	52.4	52.2	53.7	50.6
2008	48.9	48.9	51.1	44.1	38.8	33.3	35.1	32.3	27.3	30.7	22.3	18.2
2009	19.7	17.1	16.5	20.6	27.3	23.0	26.4	32.9	32.9	31.0	46.8	39.6
2010	48.9	57.4	60.4	68.0	^P 54.8	^P 52.2						
Over 3-month span:												
2006	67.7	67.8	69.0	69.5	62.5	60.6	55.0	57.4	52.6	49.3	54.8	58.0
2007	60.2	59.7	62.8	58.7	57.1	52.2	53.7	45.5	49.6	49.1	53.5	54.6
2008	56.3	48.1	48.5	46.3	39.6	33.1	31.6	29.0	27.1	26.8	20.8	18.8
2009	17.7	12.3	12.6	10.8	14.9	20.8	21.6	21.7	28.4	27.3	33.8	36.1
2010	42.4	40.9	57.6	63.4	^P 61.9	^P 59.9						
Over 6-month span:												
2006	64.1	65.1	66.7	67.3	66.9	69.1	62.5	60.8	58.2	57.2	58.2	55.2
2007	58.6	57.1	62.5	61.9	59.5	59.1	56.7	54.8	56.3	51.5	53.5	51.3
2008	49.1	50.6	51.7	49.6	43.9	39.2	36.1	31.6	28.1	26.4	23.0	21.4
2009	17.5	13.2	12.1	11.9	12.5	13.4	13.2	15.8	20.4	20.4	21.0	24.7
2010	31.6	31.8	41.8	52.4	^P 53.2	^P 59.9						
Over 12-month span:												
2006	67.7	66.0	66.4	63.4	65.6	67.3	64.9	64.5	66.7	65.8	65.1	66.0
2007	63.4	59.5	61.2	59.7	59.3	58.4	57.2	57.4	59.9	59.3	58.6	60.0
2008	54.8	56.5	53.0	47.4	48.1	44.2	41.1	39.8	36.4	33.1	29.0	26.8
2009	24.9	17.7	15.4	15.1	15.1	13.8	12.6	11.5	14.1	13.0	13.4	13.0
2010	14.5	16.5	23.4	27.3	^P 34.6	^P 41.8						
Manufacturing payrolls, 82 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2006	59.1	56.1	55.5	50.0	39.6	51.8	48.8	40.9	34.1	39.0	36.0	41.5
2007	55.5	45.7	31.7	28.7	42.7	36.0	40.2	22.6	32.3	37.2	51.8	42.1
2008	40.9	39.6	45.1	37.2	42.7	23.2	21.3	21.3	16.5	20.1	12.8	4.9
2009	4.9	10.4	9.1	16.5	11.0	11.0	19.5	26.2	20.1	18.9	45.7	41.5
2010	42.7	67.1	60.4	67.1	^P 62.2	^P 52.4						
Over 3-month span:												
2006	54.9	58.5	54.9	54.3	48.8	53.7	43.9	41.5	33.5	28.0	29.3	27.4
2007	39.6	40.2	45.7	32.3	31.7	34.1	31.7	25.0	24.4	25.0	32.9	39.0
2008	48.2	36.6	35.4	38.4	39.6	30.5	20.1	9.8	14.0	17.1	13.4	6.1
2009	4.9	2.4	2.4	7.3	8.5	11.0	7.3	10.4	17.7	17.7	21.3	29.9
2010	37.2	42.7	55.5	62.8	^P 62.2	^P 64.0						
Over 6-month span:												
2006	43.3	47.6	48.2	51.2	53.0	52.4	47.0	48.8	43.9	39.6	34.1	29.9
2007	34.8	31.7	32.3	32.9	35.4	39.0	34.1	27.4	28.7	24.4	30.5	25.6
2008	27.4	29.9	42.1	38.4	38.4	31.7	26.2	20.1	13.4	12.2	13.4	12.2
2009	7.3	4.9	2.4	6.1	2.4	6.1	7.3	6.1	7.3	8.5	8.5	15.2
2010	24.4	26.2	33.5	50.6	^P 54.9	^P 54.9						
Over 12-month span:												
2006	44.5	41.5	41.5	40.2	40.2	45.7	42.7	43.3	47.6	48.8	46.3	43.9
2007	40.2	37.2	37.8	31.1	29.3	29.9	31.1	29.3	33.5	29.3	34.8	36.0
2008	28.0	29.3	26.2	25.6	31.1	26.8	23.2	19.5	24.4	20.1	16.5	14.6
2009	7.9	3.7	4.9	6.7	3.7	4.9	6.1	4.9	5.5	4.9	4.9	4.9
2010	6.1	6.1	7.3	12.8	^P 23.2	^P 34.8						

¹Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward and all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P
	Total ¹												
Alabama	1,894.4	1,884.8	1,878.2	1,868.2	1,858.0	1,871.3	1,871.4	1,855.2	1,854.4	1,855.3	1,854.6	1,868.4	1,877.6
Alaska	318.0	320.4	320.9	320.7	320.5	322.0	321.8	321.5	326.5	326.2	326.5	322.9	322.9
Arizona	2,433.2	2,412.0	2,408.6	2,395.2	2,384.3	2,388.9	2,394.9	2,385.9	2,386.4	2,389.9	2,388.7	2,410.4	2,417.0
Arkansas	1,165.3	1,161.1	1,163.4	1,159.5	1,156.1	1,157.7	1,158.8	1,153.9	1,156.5	1,150.2	1,159.1	1,157.4	1,160.2
California	14,150.4	14,066.8	13,978.8	13,940.7	13,852.3	13,884.8	13,850.8	13,809.6	13,835.0	13,837.8	13,851.8	13,877.2	13,905.5
Colorado	2,249.7	2,236.2	2,230.5	2,222.5	2,218.4	2,219.0	2,218.8	2,204.3	2,207.4	2,204.5	2,204.5	2,201.6	2,206.5
Connecticut	1,630.8	1,623.2	1,618.6	1,615.0	1,613.6	1,617.2	1,610.7	1,608.1	1,611.3	1,611.5	1,614.0	1,617.6	1,622.8
Delaware	417.5	415.8	414.0	413.3	412.7	411.2	410.5	410.2	410.7	408.1	411.4	413.1	417.0
District of Columbia	702.9	702.1	708.0	704.2	699.2	703.6	701.3	701.3	709.2	705.3	709.7	709.9	710.4
Florida	7,275.2	7,242.7	7,236.1	7,198.1	7,181.1	7,179.8	7,168.5	7,150.4	7,146.9	7,185.0	7,181.1	7,204.6	7,224.9
Georgia	3,896.7	3,878.9	3,865.2	3,836.5	3,829.5	3,828.1	3,828.9	3,813.3	3,812.4	3,810.4	3,806.8	3,818.4	3,829.4
Hawaii	592.4	591.0	588.3	586.2	586.2	587.9	586.0	586.5	584.8	585.8	588.7	591.1	592.8
Idaho	609.9	607.6	605.1	602.8	602.5	606.3	604.6	603.1	603.0	603.1	604.0	605.2	605.0
Illinois	5,672.8	5,646.3	5,624.0	5,603.0	5,602.6	5,597.5	5,580.0	5,558.2	5,581.5	5,581.9	5,590.4	5,611.5	5,628.2
Indiana	2,787.9	2,770.4	2,766.6	2,764.3	2,759.6	2,767.4	2,766.5	2,758.8	2,760.2	2,762.1	2,777.9	2,800.5	2,812.0
Iowa	1,480.0	1,473.5	1,471.2	1,471.4	1,467.0	1,469.3	1,470.9	1,458.8	1,465.1	1,466.9	1,473.6	1,476.0	1,476.3
Kansas	1,347.8	1,340.9	1,337.6	1,333.9	1,330.3	1,330.2	1,326.8	1,325.9	1,321.0	1,320.3	1,321.3	1,333.1	1,336.4
Kentucky	1,766.6	1,762.2	1,763.8	1,756.8	1,757.8	1,764.2	1,765.4	1,766.0	1,755.4	1,749.1	1,762.0	1,773.0	1,779.5
Louisiana	1,907.9	1,899.3	1,896.7	1,891.0	1,886.8	1,888.7	1,885.5	1,879.8	1,883.8	1,888.0	1,887.6	1,888.8	1,899.9
Maine	598.2	593.0	593.0	592.9	593.4	592.9	587.9	587.3	588.9	591.1	591.4	585.9	589.9
Maryland	2,529.4	2,524.0	2,515.1	2,510.1	2,503.6	2,503.0	2,499.6	2,494.6	2,490.8	2,478.1	2,506.7	2,517.5	2,528.7
Massachusetts	3,180.2	3,165.6	3,161.2	3,153.4	3,152.5	3,148.2	3,143.9	3,137.6	3,137.6	3,141.6	3,147.9	3,166.6	3,182.4
Michigan	3,874.1	3,832.0	3,854.5	3,836.0	3,829.5	3,861.6	3,850.9	3,844.4	3,850.8	3,835.1	3,830.4	3,845.2	3,852.7
Minnesota	2,662.4	2,642.3	2,637.9	2,631.0	2,616.7	2,629.6	2,623.7	2,620.2	2,637.4	2,635.8	2,634.8	2,645.3	2,650.9
Mississippi	1,099.5	1,096.7	1,095.0	1,088.2	1,086.5	1,091.7	1,087.1	1,087.4	1,083.8	1,086.9	1,085.6	1,085.8	1,091.2
Missouri	2,687.6	2,681.0	2,677.2	2,672.6	2,666.0	2,673.2	2,669.7	2,663.2	2,647.4	2,649.4	2,658.4	2,668.3	2,673.2
Montana	429.5	430.0	429.2	427.9	428.1	428.0	427.4	422.3	425.4	424.7	427.0	426.3	426.2
Nebraska	945.6	941.6	945.5	942.2	938.9	938.5	939.6	935.3	934.2	933.3	936.6	943.4	943.3
Nevada	1,149.0	1,142.5	1,137.3	1,130.7	1,128.6	1,132.9	1,127.1	1,123.4	1,117.7	1,122.7	1,117.3	1,119.2	1,119.8
New Hampshire	625.8	623.3	618.2	618.5	618.7	621.3	618.7	625.1	627.3	630.6	627.4	625.7	628.8
New Jersey	3,900.6	3,886.2	3,875.9	3,870.7	3,866.1	3,867.6	3,864.7	3,858.7	3,849.7	3,852.9	3,848.0	3,859.7	3,867.3
New Mexico	813.2	811.0	809.3	808.7	806.9	806.2	807.9	805.3	802.2	803.9	803.7	801.4	799.7
New York	8,573.5	8,538.7	8,581.1	8,561.7	8,502.1	8,486.2	8,477.7	8,460.9	8,478.2	8,492.3	8,507.0	8,536.8	8,557.8
North Carolina	3,920.9	3,904.1	3,889.3	3,875.8	3,872.3	3,892.6	3,893.8	3,886.3	3,892.3	3,888.5	3,894.5	3,904.7	3,917.6
North Dakota	365.7	367.2	367.3	367.1	367.0	367.0	367.8	366.6	366.3	365.8	367.5	369.5	371.0
Ohio	5,077.6	5,046.2	5,041.0	5,023.9	5,014.8	5,016.9	5,009.2	4,998.4	4,999.0	4,996.6	5,004.8	5,035.4	5,052.5
Oklahoma	1,542.0	1,535.2	1,529.3	1,519.7	1,517.2	1,524.7	1,519.8	1,519.1	1,517.0	1,513.1	1,517.1	1,523.3	1,529.1
Oregon	1,616.1	1,610.0	1,607.6	1,598.0	1,594.3	1,593.3	1,591.5	1,590.5	1,591.7	1,590.8	1,590.1	1,595.6	1,595.6
Pennsylvania	5,620.2	5,595.6	5,588.7	5,572.4	5,566.8	5,569.3	5,562.7	5,554.2	5,564.9	5,549.7	5,569.7	5,606.4	5,625.9
Rhode Island	460.6	459.3	457.4	456.2	456.1	454.5	453.1	451.9	453.2	452.4	452.4	448.6	451.8
South Carolina	1,819.7	1,812.6	1,810.6	1,809.4	1,808.6	1,805.5	1,810.7	1,811.9	1,816.0	1,817.7	1,816.8	1,818.9	1,829.4
South Dakota	404.4	403.3	403.6	401.8	402.8	402.9	402.6	400.2	400.0	399.0	400.2	402.6	401.8
Tennessee	2,622.4	2,602.7	2,604.1	2,595.0	2,590.1	2,596.3	2,594.9	2,586.9	2,588.9	2,593.9	2,599.1	2,606.3	2,621.9
Texas	10,320.2	10,287.4	10,265.8	10,227.1	10,211.8	10,228.4	10,240.1	10,218.9	10,231.5	10,235.8	10,278.0	10,311.7	10,386.9
Utah	1,192.8	1,186.6	1,185.8	1,183.8	1,183.3	1,187.8	1,184.0	1,178.0	1,182.8	1,179.2	1,179.9	1,187.4	1,192.6
Vermont	297.6	295.8	295.0	295.0	294.4	295.8	296.0	295.5	296.3	297.8	295.9	293.3	293.3
Virginia	3,649.0	3,636.2	3,624.6	3,618.4	3,610.5	3,603.8	3,601.2	3,602.6	3,613.2	3,581.8	3,607.0	3,633.0	3,653.3
Washington	2,838.3	2,826.0	2,816.5	2,801.6	2,796.0	2,788.4	2,780.3	2,775.1	2,794.6	2,788.2	2,793.7	2,804.3	2,810.2
West Virginia	746.6	749.1	741.6	740.5	738.3	737.3	736.2	732.7	731.5	731.7	737.6	738.8	742.6
Wisconsin	2,760.6	2,743.2	2,727.5	2,720.7	2,719.3	2,721.2	2,709.6	2,698.4	2,705.1	2,713.9	2,714.0	2,732.7	2,732.7
Wyoming	288.9	285.6	283.9	283.2	283.9	282.4	281.1	280.2	280.8	281.1	281.5	283.2	284.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P
	Construction												
Alabama	93.1	91.9	91.1	89.1	87.2	87.9	89.0	85.9	85.0	83.9	83.2	85.7	87.1
Alaska	16.3	16.1	16.1	16.0	15.8	15.9	15.7	15.7	16.0	16.5	16.2	16.5	16.7
Arizona	130.9	127.3	124.1	120.2	117.2	116.2	115.2	113.7	114.4	115.5	113.3	115.6	116.2
Arkansas	50.3	50.7	51.9	51.6	51.4	50.9	51.5	51.6	51.1	49.5	52.2	51.9	51.8
California	632.9	617.7	599.8	587.7	578.7	577.4	576.3	568.5	577.8	558.5	555.7	554.2	552.0
Colorado	131.6	128.9	127.1	125.0	123.5	121.4	121.6	117.3	115.3	114.6	112.6	110.9	112.4
Connecticut	54.7	54.1	53.2	52.6	52.9	53.7	52.8	52.9	52.1	52.1	52.4	52.2	50.9
Delaware ²	20.2	19.9	19.6	19.4	18.9	18.5	18.5	18.3	18.3	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.3
District of Columbia ²	12.1	11.8	11.3	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	9.8	10.8	10.7	11.1
Florida	399.3	391.1	389.0	379.3	372.2	366.6	360.7	358.6	354.8	358.6	361.4	364.7	360.2
Georgia	169.4	166.0	162.2	158.8	156.8	159.8	160.2	156.9	152.6	149.9	147.7	148.6	148.7
Hawaii ²	32.0	31.5	31.1	30.1	29.6	30.1	29.6	29.7	30.1	29.8	30.7	29.5	30.7
Idaho	34.2	33.4	33.1	32.7	32.4	32.9	32.8	31.7	30.7	30.6	30.2	29.5	29.8
Illinois	219.5	217.6	216.3	213.6	212.2	214.7	207.8	202.3	201.8	200.5	199.1	200.1	193.6
Indiana	121.6	119.6	117.9	116.1	115.2	120.1	119.8	117.7	115.0	114.0	118.0	116.8	114.2
Iowa	65.5	64.5	63.6	62.9	63.0	62.5	62.2	61.0	63.1	63.2	63.0	63.6	63.6
Kansas	58.3	57.4	57.6	56.7	56.1	56.6	57.6	56.5	54.9	55.2	57.3	62.5	61.9
Kentucky	73.5	72.7	72.4	71.5	71.4	71.7	71.0	69.5	64.6	64.3	67.8	68.8	68.7
Louisiana	130.9	130.1	131.9	129.3	127.9	127.4	126.3	125.1	125.6	127.4	123.4	121.7	124.1
Maine	25.3	24.6	24.7	24.5	24.4	24.0	24.4	23.9	22.2	23.2	23.4	21.9	22.7
Maryland ²	156.7	154.7	153.2	150.7	148.8	145.8	145.5	144.8	147.2	140.0	146.1	147.6	149.3
Massachusetts	112.0	110.2	108.6	107.2	106.0	108.0	107.2	105.6	101.6	102.1	101.7	105.1	106.5
Michigan	128.6	124.5	123.2	120.9	118.8	121.5	121.0	118.7	121.0	119.0	119.0	122.4	118.2
Minnesota	94.5	91.1	90.7	89.6	91.1	89.3	89.7	87.4	89.6	85.8	85.7	85.1	82.9
Mississippi	52.1	52.1	51.6	50.7	49.5	47.9	47.7	48.1	46.8	47.2	47.7	47.7	48.6
Missouri	120.0	118.3	117.8	115.1	114.5	115.0	115.0	111.4	103.7	99.8	103.1	102.7	102.0
Montana	23.5	23.9	23.5	23.4	23.5	23.8	24.2	21.6	22.7	22.5	22.6	22.5	22.4
Nebraska ²	47.6	47.4	47.7	47.4	47.3	47.1	47.7	46.2	46.6	46.4	46.2	46.3	46.3
Nevada	82.2	79.9	77.4	75.1	73.4	74.5	75.4	70.8	69.3	68.4	64.6	63.5	63.3
New Hampshire	22.5	22.1	21.8	21.8	22.5	23.2	22.3	22.0	22.0	23.2	22.3	22.5	22.8
New Jersey	140.1	138.0	136.6	135.2	133.4	134.5	132.1	130.7	126.5	126.7	128.5	126.7	126.0
New Mexico	48.1	47.4	47.2	46.9	46.3	45.4	45.7	45.2	44.7	43.4	42.8	43.0	42.1
New York	326.4	324.0	323.5	320.9	317.4	312.3	311.1	309.7	308.7	306.8	311.8	315.8	306.0
North Carolina	194.5	191.7	188.3	185.5	182.5	179.5	179.6	177.9	173.4	173.1	173.8	172.1	171.9
North Dakota	20.2	20.8	21.3	21.7	21.9	21.6	21.8	19.7	19.9	19.8	20.0	21.1	21.3
Ohio	181.0	178.8	177.9	175.3	173.1	174.2	175.4	171.7	168.9	163.8	165.0	169.2	170.9
Oklahoma	69.3	68.4	67.5	66.6	66.1	67.0	66.1	66.2	66.9	66.0	66.5	69.1	68.6
Oregon	73.7	73.8	73.4	72.7	72.2	69.7	69.4	68.0	66.3	64.0	64.3	65.1	65.6
Pennsylvania	225.5	222.4	220.7	218.2	217.6	219.4	218.7	216.5	215.6	212.2	216.7	220.6	218.7
Rhode Island	17.4	17.0	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.7	16.7	16.9	16.6	16.5	16.4	15.8	16.4
South Carolina	89.1	87.9	85.8	84.3	83.9	82.6	82.1	82.7	81.6	81.3	80.9	78.6	78.1
South Dakota ²	21.8	22.0	22.3	21.7	21.5	21.2	21.3	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.4	20.9	20.1
Tennessee ²	110.0	108.6	108.3	106.5	106.0	105.3	105.0	101.2	103.1	101.0	102.8	103.1	103.5
Texas	602.0	594.9	593.9	585.6	578.7	560.4	561.7	554.0	553.8	550.0	543.8	556.5	558.5
Utah	71.3	70.3	70.1	69.1	68.4	69.7	69.8	68.3	65.2	64.4	65.6	66.5	65.8
Vermont	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.0	11.8	12.5	12.3	12.2	11.6	11.6
Virginia	189.7	187.5	186.9	185.5	184.4	184.7	185.2	184.6	184.2	177.9	178.7	182.0	182.9
Washington	163.2	160.4	156.5	153.1	152.1	150.7	146.1	142.2	146.2	141.0	139.3	138.5	137.8
West Virginia	34.3	33.3	33.3	32.7	32.2	33.0	33.9	33.5	32.2	30.7	32.5	32.9	33.8
Wisconsin	102.4	100.9	99.7	98.4	98.4	101.8	99.5	95.8	94.4	97.4	99.3	101.6	98.1
Wyoming	24.7	24.1	23.8	23.4	23.2	23.0	22.8	22.1	23.1	21.9	21.5	23.0	21.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P
	Manufacturing												
Alabama	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska	12.8	13.1	13.4	13.2	12.3	12.0	12.6	12.2	15.1	15.2	15.0	13.3	15.1
Arizona	154.1	152.2	151.1	149.7	148.8	149.0	149.1	147.2	145.4	146.9	146.9	148.3	148.1
Arkansas	164.9	162.5	161.6	160.9	160.2	158.8	159.3	159.3	157.7	159.3	161.6	164.4	165.3
California	1,291.6	1,276.5	1,263.7	1,255.6	1,247.9	1,244.9	1,238.8	1,231.2	1,241.3	1,242.1	1,241.3	1,237.1	1,238.4
Colorado	130.7	129.0	128.4	127.4	126.7	125.3	125.3	125.4	125.6	124.6	124.5	124.3	123.8
Connecticut	172.7	171.1	169.5	168.4	167.8	168.5	167.8	168.0	166.0	166.8	166.8	167.4	168.2
Delaware	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	326.2	322.7	320.0	316.9	314.0	309.7	306.3	305.1	305.4	308.4	309.7	310.0	311.5
Georgia	362.3	356.7	353.3	349.8	348.6	342.4	341.0	338.6	336.1	337.3	337.9	338.7	339.8
Hawaii	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Idaho	54.8	54.3	53.9	53.6	53.3	53.8	52.8	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.3	53.3	53.7
Illinois	578.7	571.0	566.0	563.9	562.0	559.7	557.8	554.1	554.2	553.7	556.0	558.5	560.9
Indiana	434.4	425.7	429.9	431.3	432.0	427.3	431.7	426.9	430.7	431.4	436.1	440.1	442.3
Iowa	203.0	200.7	198.1	199.3	199.1	201.4	201.6	200.1	198.6	198.4	199.8	203.2	201.7
Kansas	168.1	166.0	162.8	162.9	161.2	161.4	160.7	159.0	157.5	159.4	159.8	159.9	160.3
Kentucky	212.7	210.9	212.2	209.3	209.2	208.1	208.3	208.5	208.7	205.2	208.5	211.0	212.6
Louisiana	143.8	141.9	141.1	140.4	139.9	140.6	139.1	136.3	135.9	136.5	136.2	136.9	136.3
Maine	52.6	52.0	52.0	51.7	51.5	52.2	51.5	51.2	51.1	52.4	52.4	52.4	52.4
Maryland	118.9	118.1	117.1	116.3	116.1	117.1	118.1	117.3	117.1	114.5	114.9	114.8	114.9
Massachusetts	259.9	257.8	256.8	254.2	252.8	251.7	252.5	253.3	250.7	250.9	252.0	253.1	253.0
Michigan	456.4	434.1	461.9	454.9	455.8	458.4	452.6	449.6	460.1	456.2	455.0	455.9	461.9
Minnesota	300.0	297.8	295.9	293.6	292.5	290.3	289.1	289.1	292.0	293.7	295.4	297.3	297.7
Mississippi	141.4	139.7	140.1	139.2	139.0	138.2	137.6	137.9	138.5	137.8	137.6	136.8	137.8
Missouri	254.2	252.8	253.2	250.4	248.5	249.0	247.0	247.7	249.3	247.4	248.2	250.0	249.4
Montana	17.6	17.4	17.2	17.0	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.4
Nebraska	93.7	92.9	92.2	91.8	91.9	91.3	91.8	91.9	92.1	91.7	92.0	92.6	92.5
Nevada	40.2	39.5	39.2	38.8	38.6	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.7	38.7	38.7	39.0	39.3
New Hampshire	68.7	67.8	67.2	66.7	66.3	64.6	64.0	63.6	63.8	64.3	64.6	64.8	65.7
New Jersey	268.0	265.9	264.0	262.1	260.7	261.8	264.1	259.1	257.8	257.3	254.2	256.2	258.7
New Mexico	30.1	29.9	29.5	29.2	28.9	29.2	29.6	29.3	29.8	30.0	30.1	29.9	30.4
New York	481.1	474.6	472.6	468.7	466.7	465.0	461.6	460.1	460.7	460.5	458.7	460.2	461.7
North Carolina	450.6	445.4	441.3	437.0	434.9	436.2	433.9	431.8	430.6	428.8	430.5	431.9	429.0
North Dakota	23.9	23.4	23.2	23.2	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.2	23.2	23.3	23.5
Ohio	627.8	612.6	614.5	613.2	611.6	613.3	605.1	608.2	613.5	607.4	612.5	624.7	629.5
Oklahoma	131.1	128.6	126.4	124.4	123.7	123.8	122.8	123.7	122.6	122.0	123.2	123.3	122.9
Oregon	167.9	166.1	164.7	162.8	162.9	163.2	162.7	162.2	162.0	161.3	162.6	162.0	162.7
Pennsylvania	576.7	569.4	565.7	562.4	561.0	557.8	555.8	554.2	551.6	554.0	555.6	559.2	560.1
Rhode Island	41.6	41.4	41.8	40.8	40.6	40.4	40.6	39.8	40.0	39.9	40.6	39.9	39.9
South Carolina	213.8	211.9	210.0	208.9	207.3	206.0	207.8	206.9	208.0	209.3	208.0	207.7	208.3
South Dakota	37.9	37.5	36.8	36.9	36.8	37.2	37.2	37.1	36.9	37.0	37.2	37.1	37.5
Tennessee	309.8	303.1	304.4	302.2	300.5	302.4	301.6	299.4	299.7	300.8	302.0	302.4	303.8
Texas	844.0	831.7	823.0	820.7	817.6	817.4	815.7	812.5	814.3	815.4	821.0	823.7	830.7
Utah	113.2	112.5	112.0	111.6	110.8	109.3	108.5	108.2	106.9	105.3	104.9	105.8	107.3
Vermont	31.1	30.8	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.6	30.4	30.7	30.3	30.8	30.4
Virginia	240.1	238.1	236.8	234.9	233.5	233.5	233.2	231.9	230.6	228.3	228.2	228.8	229.6
Washington	266.9	264.7	263.1	262.2	260.7	258.8	258.2	257.8	257.9	256.7	256.0	258.5	257.8
West Virginia	51.1	50.1	49.2	49.6	49.2	49.5	49.7	49.2	48.9	49.3	49.8	50.1	50.1
Wisconsin	436.5	430.0	426.6	426.3	427.2	421.5	419.8	418.5	420.7	422.8	425.4	428.6	430.6
Wyoming	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P
	Trade, transportation, and utilities												
Alabama	366.9	365.3	364.1	362.8	361.6	364.2	362.4	360.5	362.1	362.9	362.6	363.3	361.1
Alaska	62.9	62.7	62.7	63.0	63.4	63.6	63.2	63.5	64.3	64.8	64.5	63.7	63.2
Arizona	481.6	478.9	477.3	475.5	472.8	476.3	475.6	475.6	476.7	480.5	478.4	481.7	481.0
Arkansas	235.8	234.6	234.7	233.5	233.2	231.1	231.6	229.3	229.3	227.7	226.3	226.4	228.5
California	2,655.2	2,639.9	2,617.5	2,609.4	2,606.6	2,598.0	2,586.1	2,573.5	2,575.3	2,579.6	2,583.1	2,582.5	2,572.9
Colorado	405.4	403.9	401.6	400.6	399.2	397.1	396.0	393.8	396.8	398.5	397.5	396.8	395.2
Connecticut	294.2	293.6	292.4	292.0	291.6	290.3	289.8	288.4	288.9	289.0	290.3	288.5	288.3
Delaware	75.4	75.1	74.7	74.8	75.1	74.4	74.0	73.9	74.0	73.9	75.0	75.7	76.1
District of Columbia	26.9	26.7	26.8	26.9	26.8	26.6	26.5	26.5	27.1	26.3	26.9	27.5	27.6
Florida	1,473.0	1,468.3	1,463.4	1,458.5	1,455.6	1,452.9	1,452.6	1,447.2	1,460.4	1,466.2	1,468.4	1,464.8	1,466.9
Georgia	822.7	820.2	817.3	815.2	811.6	807.3	805.7	804.0	807.6	806.3	810.8	808.2	808.3
Hawaii	111.0	110.7	110.5	110.0	109.9	109.9	109.6	109.4	110.5	110.5	111.4	111.9	111.5
Idaho	122.9	122.0	121.8	121.3	121.3	120.4	120.4	120.0	119.6	120.0	120.8	121.0	121.5
Illinois	1,145.2	1,140.8	1,134.1	1,133.2	1,130.3	1,125.3	1,124.1	1,121.1	1,129.0	1,128.3	1,132.0	1,132.5	1,133.6
Indiana	550.2	549.3	546.9	545.3	544.0	546.1	545.9	545.5	545.9	547.4	550.5	554.3	551.7
Iowa	303.1	302.7	302.4	302.4	300.9	298.2	299.3	295.3	298.7	298.6	298.6	298.1	297.2
Kansas	256.9	256.4	255.8	255.1	254.5	254.2	254.1	254.0	253.7	253.0	253.0	253.4	255.6
Kentucky	362.9	362.2	361.8	361.0	361.2	360.4	359.0	358.1	362.1	360.6	363.8	364.3	364.3
Louisiana	371.9	371.5	370.2	368.4	367.1	363.6	364.8	364.3	365.2	363.2	364.1	365.3	367.6
Maine	119.5	118.5	118.3	118.1	118.3	116.6	115.7	114.9	115.5	116.0	116.3	116.3	116.0
Maryland	441.7	440.3	438.0	437.6	437.6	437.0	435.0	434.9	434.9	430.7	437.3	439.2	439.0
Massachusetts	541.5	541.3	539.8	539.1	539.8	533.0	530.9	528.8	531.4	532.2	533.9	536.6	535.5
Michigan	720.3	716.8	711.2	711.4	708.9	711.7	708.1	706.3	708.5	704.8	702.3	705.9	708.0
Minnesota	499.0	497.0	495.1	494.3	491.5	490.1	489.7	487.3	491.5	495.7	492.4	497.8	499.1
Mississippi	215.0	214.4	214.2	213.0	212.7	213.4	211.9	212.3	214.4	214.2	213.0	212.6	212.7
Missouri	520.4	519.0	518.1	517.6	516.3	513.7	512.7	510.9	512.7	513.5	513.3	515.3	515.1
Montana	88.4	88.4	88.0	88.0	87.8	88.8	89.5	88.4	89.3	88.7	88.6	90.4	89.3
Nebraska	198.6	197.5	197.1	196.4	195.9	195.4	194.9	195.2	192.4	192.2	193.3	194.6	195.7
Nevada	214.0	213.2	212.2	211.0	210.9	213.5	207.7	206.6	207.1	207.9	207.8	209.1	208.6
New Hampshire	134.8	134.3	133.0	132.5	133.1	133.2	133.7	133.7	136.5	135.0	135.2	135.1	134.9
New Jersey	819.1	816.8	813.6	812.0	811.9	810.1	807.0	809.6	809.0	808.4	811.0	811.5	811.8
New Mexico	135.9	136.0	135.4	135.1	135.1	133.5	132.5	131.4	131.2	131.0	130.4	129.8	128.3
New York	1,461.5	1,457.5	1,454.4	1,454.3	1,451.1	1,440.8	1,439.5	1,436.2	1,438.2	1,439.8	1,444.4	1,446.7	1,449.1
North Carolina	722.3	720.8	716.5	713.9	711.8	710.1	710.2	707.8	715.2	715.3	714.5	711.9	713.2
North Dakota	77.9	77.9	78.0	78.0	78.1	77.6	77.3	77.4	77.6	77.2	77.6	77.6	78.6
Ohio	972.1	967.6	964.0	959.7	956.1	955.3	954.2	950.2	950.9	948.4	951.4	953.1	950.7
Oklahoma	282.8	281.7	280.0	278.9	278.6	276.4	275.4	274.5	275.3	276.5	276.3	276.5	276.7
Oregon	313.9	312.2	310.9	309.5	309.1	309.5	309.7	310.5	310.9	312.1	312.3	312.3	310.6
Pennsylvania	1,082.9	1,079.6	1,074.7	1,072.9	1,073.0	1,069.1	1,068.5	1,065.7	1,067.0	1,069.6	1,068.6	1,076.7	1,077.5
Rhode Island	73.6	73.2	72.8	72.7	72.8	71.9	71.4	71.4	70.4	70.6	70.9	69.9	69.9
South Carolina	350.8	350.5	349.4	348.9	348.6	346.8	344.4	344.9	345.6	347.0	346.0	346.3	344.1
South Dakota	80.8	80.7	80.7	80.7	80.7	80.8	80.8	80.6	81.1	80.8	80.9	80.6	81.1
Tennessee	559.9	558.1	557.0	555.3	553.0	549.5	549.8	548.0	549.4	551.4	553.1	555.3	555.4
Texas	2,067.2	2,058.7	2,051.9	2,045.5	2,044.9	2,047.1	2,048.0	2,043.8	2,045.8	2,045.5	2,045.5	2,042.4	2,050.6
Utah	235.7	234.2	234.1	232.7	232.7	233.5	233.0	232.3	234.8	233.1	234.0	234.7	234.0
Vermont	56.4	56.2	56.1	56.1	56.0	55.1	55.1	54.9	54.3	54.9	54.8	54.7	54.5
Virginia	627.6	625.2	622.0	620.0	619.8	617.1	615.1	613.7	615.2	613.1	615.0	620.9	620.9
Washington	525.4	523.3	523.3	521.4	521.6	517.0	518.3	520.0	525.0	526.4	529.7	532.2	533.5
West Virginia	136.4	136.2	135.8	135.6	135.6	135.3	134.8	134.0	133.4	134.2	134.0	134.3	133.4
Wisconsin	518.5	517.7	515.2	513.9	512.1	509.6	505.2	502.2	504.0	500.2	498.9	501.1	500.5
Wyoming	53.8	53.5	53.2	53.1	53.0	52.6	52.4	52.9	52.6	53.2	53.3	53.6	53.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P
	Financial activities												
Alabama	96.9	96.1	95.7	95.3	94.8	93.9	93.8	93.5	93.4	93.0	91.8	92.1	91.3
Alaska	14.6	14.5	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.9	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.2	13.9
Arizona	167.0	166.2	166.2	165.8	164.9	163.8	165.2	165.2	162.7	162.7	162.0	161.9	161.7
Arkansas	50.8	50.7	50.4	50.2	50.1	50.2	50.4	50.7	50.8	50.8	50.5	50.6	50.3
California	799.5	796.0	792.8	789.2	785.7	787.1	782.8	782.5	782.6	780.5	778.9	780.8	779.8
Colorado	147.7	146.9	146.5	146.2	145.6	144.7	144.3	144.5	145.7	142.9	142.5	144.5	143.4
Connecticut	137.9	137.1	136.8	136.3	135.8	136.1	136.4	136.1	135.5	135.7	135.1	134.4	133.4
Delaware	44.2	44.1	43.9	43.8	43.9	43.1	42.9	42.9	43.4	42.9	43.0	43.6	43.7
District of Columbia	26.8	26.8	26.5	26.3	26.2	26.1	25.9	25.7	25.7	25.9	25.6	25.8	25.8
Florida	486.3	484.0	480.7	478.2	475.4	474.0	472.2	471.5	470.9	469.7	466.7	466.3	463.6
Georgia	213.0	212.4	211.3	209.9	209.1	205.5	204.8	204.4	201.5	200.7	197.0	197.7	196.0
Hawaii	27.9	27.7	27.5	27.4	27.5	28.0	27.9	28.0	27.8	27.9	27.6	27.5	27.4
Idaho	29.6	29.4	29.4	29.1	28.9	29.1	29.3	29.3	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	28.7
Illinois	373.6	371.6	369.7	368.3	367.3	366.9	365.9	365.5	366.9	366.1	367.3	366.8	365.5
Indiana	131.7	131.1	130.9	130.6	130.2	131.5	129.7	130.9	131.3	131.0	129.4	129.1	128.1
Iowa	102.1	101.8	101.6	101.8	101.6	101.3	101.6	102.1	100.7	100.9	100.7	100.5	99.7
Kansas	71.0	70.8	71.0	71.2	70.8	70.2	69.9	70.5	70.2	69.8	69.2	69.3	69.0
Kentucky	88.8	88.2	88.1	87.6	87.5	86.9	86.7	87.0	87.6	86.8	86.6	85.7	85.5
Louisiana	91.6	91.2	90.7	90.4	90.1	89.4	89.1	88.4	88.2	87.6	88.2	88.9	89.3
Maine	31.9	31.9	31.8	31.7	31.7	31.2	30.5	30.5	30.0	30.1	30.6	30.0	30.0
Maryland	146.0	145.2	144.3	143.8	143.4	141.5	140.6	139.1	137.5	137.7	137.7	136.1	136.9
Massachusetts	214.0	212.7	211.5	210.7	210.0	209.3	208.1	207.5	206.4	205.2	207.0	208.2	207.0
Michigan	191.8	191.0	190.3	189.7	189.0	189.6	189.0	187.7	186.7	185.5	182.7	182.1	183.1
Minnesota	173.0	172.3	172.0	171.5	171.2	171.3	171.4	170.6	170.4	169.3	169.4	169.0	167.6
Mississippi	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Missouri	163.5	163.1	162.3	161.9	161.8	162.0	162.4	162.5	161.3	160.8	159.7	158.9	159.2
Montana	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	20.9	20.7	21.0	20.6	20.5	20.4	20.4	20.5
Nebraska	68.2	68.0	67.7	67.8	67.8	67.8	67.6	67.7	66.8	66.5	66.3	66.7	66.0
Nevada	55.8	55.5	54.8	54.6	54.3	54.8	54.3	54.2	54.7	54.2	53.4	52.9	52.4
New Hampshire	36.8	36.8	36.3	36.1	36.0	35.4	35.4	35.2	35.1	35.0	35.0	35.3	35.1
New Jersey	257.2	255.7	254.1	252.9	253.4	251.8	251.0	249.4	245.9	246.6	247.3	247.7	249.1
New Mexico	33.8	33.4	33.2	33.2	33.1	33.0	33.9	33.3	33.2	33.5	33.3	33.1	32.9
New York	682.3	676.2	672.8	670.3	669.9	668.5	666.5	665.7	667.5	666.5	665.7	668.8	670.4
North Carolina	202.2	200.9	200.3	199.5	198.8	199.7	199.9	199.5	199.6	198.8	198.2	198.4	198.6
North Dakota	20.2	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.0	20.1	20.5	20.3	20.2	20.2	20.4	20.2
Ohio	280.4	279.5	279.2	277.8	277.4	274.1	272.4	271.8	267.1	266.4	263.9	264.2	265.5
Oklahoma	81.2	81.2	80.9	80.9	80.7	81.1	81.0	80.7	80.3	80.4	80.8	81.9	82.8
Oregon	95.7	94.9	94.9	94.6	94.7	95.6	94.9	94.6	95.1	94.1	92.9	93.5	92.7
Pennsylvania	320.3	318.8	317.9	316.5	316.6	316.1	314.7	313.6	312.5	311.4	310.6	310.2	310.9
Rhode Island	31.2	31.2	31.0	30.7	30.5	30.3	30.2	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.6	30.8	30.8
South Carolina	101.7	101.2	101.4	101.5	101.4	100.9	100.6	100.3	101.4	102.6	102.3	102.0	103.3
South Dakota	30.7	30.5	30.3	30.3	30.1	30.2	30.0	29.7	29.5	29.2	28.7	28.7	28.5
Tennessee	140.7	139.9	139.5	139.6	139.1	139.1	139.0	138.9	138.7	138.3	137.1	137.0	136.6
Texas	629.2	626.9	625.8	624.0	623.5	624.3	626.4	626.2	625.0	623.4	621.8	622.6	623.8
Utah	71.6	71.2	71.5	71.4	71.3	72.6	72.4	72.1	71.6	71.5	71.7	70.9	71.3
Vermont	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.5
Virginia	180.7	180.0	179.4	179.4	178.6	178.5	177.9	178.0	180.2	178.0	177.6	177.3	177.2
Washington	143.4	142.8	141.7	140.8	140.4	141.0	140.7	140.2	140.4	140.6	139.2	138.1	136.3
West Virginia	28.5	28.4	28.2	28.2	28.0	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.6	27.6	27.8	27.5	27.2
Wisconsin	160.9	160.3	159.8	159.8	158.9	157.7	157.5	157.7	156.9	156.5	156.4	157.0	157.4
Wyoming	11.3	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P
	Professional and business services												
Alabama	203.9	202.1	205.7	203.9	201.4	202.0	205.5	204.3	203.5	203.2	202.3	203.7	204.8
Alaska	26.1	25.9	26.0	25.9	26.0	25.9	25.6	25.7	25.2	24.8	24.8	24.5	24.0
Arizona	345.0	341.5	341.7	337.1	336.0	339.5	343.9	343.5	342.5	339.1	341.0	345.1	341.8
Arkansas	112.2	111.4	112.2	111.5	111.3	113.8	113.6	111.8	114.5	113.5	113.8	112.1	108.8
California	2,057.3	2,038.7	2,025.0	2,015.6	2,002.0	2,019.8	2,022.0	2,018.8	2,020.6	2,031.0	2,032.2	2,038.7	2,042.9
Colorado	329.7	327.1	326.6	324.3	323.5	323.7	325.3	323.7	324.2	325.8	327.0	324.2	323.9
Connecticut	188.7	186.7	186.0	185.5	184.4	186.6	181.8	180.8	178.6	178.6	178.8	184.7	187.5
Delaware	56.2	55.9	55.2	54.9	54.5	54.9	56.2	56.3	54.3	54.5	55.5	55.1	55.5
District of Columbia	147.5	147.4	147.4	146.9	146.1	148.3	148.9	149.8	150.6	149.9	151.6	150.8	150.9
Florida	1,042.5	1,039.5	1,038.6	1,033.0	1,030.0	1,033.9	1,035.6	1,041.0	1,027.9	1,048.0	1,039.1	1,044.4	1,038.2
Georgia	505.8	504.3	503.0	497.0	494.8	500.2	502.8	502.9	498.6	498.7	497.5	503.9	507.9
Hawaii	71.5	71.0	70.4	70.1	69.9	70.3	69.9	69.3	68.7	69.6	68.5	68.5	68.4
Idaho	74.5	74.3	74.3	74.0	74.5	75.2	74.4	74.7	75.4	74.8	74.8	74.5	72.8
Illinois	786.7	780.1	775.1	769.5	766.1	770.2	770.1	767.9	772.7	779.2	777.4	785.3	786.6
Indiana	258.3	257.2	256.3	255.9	256.7	263.1	262.9	262.1	263.6	267.8	274.0	279.3	285.0
Iowa	117.2	116.5	116.1	116.1	116.0	116.7	118.1	117.9	117.9	118.2	120.2	122.2	122.9
Kansas	141.1	139.9	139.8	138.6	137.7	135.3	134.5	133.8	133.7	134.5	134.2	136.9	136.0
Kentucky	168.2	167.4	170.0	169.7	169.8	173.8	177.8	181.2	175.8	175.4	176.7	181.6	182.4
Louisiana	195.1	193.8	192.3	190.6	189.1	190.0	191.9	191.4	193.2	192.9	191.6	192.2	193.2
Maine	55.0	54.5	54.4	54.7	54.7	54.5	53.7	53.9	54.3	53.6	53.6	54.0	54.1
Maryland	383.6	383.8	382.6	382.1	380.8	381.4	384.6	384.5	389.7	386.3	391.3	388.9	389.1
Massachusetts	460.2	457.0	456.4	455.4	455.3	455.6	457.8	455.0	457.7	456.9	458.5	465.0	464.8
Michigan	503.7	497.7	495.9	494.9	500.2	510.0	516.2	520.7	516.3	513.5	521.8	522.0	519.0
Minnesota	306.8	303.4	302.2	302.8	298.8	307.4	306.5	308.0	312.7	312.8	311.6	310.9	312.1
Mississippi	87.2	86.8	86.2	86.2	85.5	86.0	85.2	83.6	83.4	85.1	83.8	85.2	86.8
Missouri	316.2	314.3	313.0	312.0	310.3	310.8	309.9	311.1	308.2	311.0	311.9	312.6	309.8
Montana	38.5	38.4	38.5	38.1	38.3	38.2	38.5	37.7	37.2	36.7	37.1	37.0	36.8
Nebraska	100.5	100.2	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.3	97.9	97.5	99.1	99.1	99.7	99.9	101.0
Nevada	133.9	133.5	132.4	131.6	133.4	135.7	137.2	140.6	135.7	138.3	136.2	137.3	136.8
New Hampshire	62.2	62.0	61.9	61.6	61.8	61.0	62.0	66.4	63.9	64.5	64.4	64.5	63.5
New Jersey	586.8	584.4	580.8	579.1	579.3	574.5	572.6	573.3	573.1	577.7	572.7	579.7	578.1
New Mexico	101.8	101.7	101.7	101.6	101.2	100.4	100.8	100.5	100.8	99.7	99.0	99.0	97.5
New York	1,101.4	1,095.0	1,091.0	1,085.7	1,084.1	1,076.6	1,077.4	1,075.4	1,090.3	1,093.6	1,092.0	1,103.0	1,099.9
North Carolina	460.8	457.8	456.9	455.2	455.4	463.7	465.0	464.4	469.2	466.1	463.6	470.4	472.0
North Dakota	29.0	29.1	29.0	28.9	29.3	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.6	29.3	29.4	30.0	29.1
Ohio	617.1	611.2	607.6	604.7	603.0	607.5	611.3	606.6	613.2	618.9	618.6	622.2	621.3
Oklahoma	164.7	164.1	162.6	160.5	160.0	164.7	163.1	163.1	161.7	163.5	162.6	165.4	165.4
Oregon	179.8	178.5	178.4	175.7	175.7	174.2	174.6	173.5	175.0	174.6	174.9	174.8	174.1
Pennsylvania	672.0	667.3	663.7	662.2	661.4	662.3	662.0	663.2	666.1	663.9	663.9	676.2	678.4
Rhode Island	52.3	52.1	51.9	51.9	51.7	52.4	51.7	50.7	51.6	51.0	50.4	52.1	50.9
South Carolina	197.0	196.1	196.9	199.1	199.6	200.9	208.9	208.8	211.5	211.7	211.6	212.6	213.0
South Dakota	26.7	26.6	26.5	26.2	26.3	25.7	25.6	25.6	25.7	25.4	26.2	27.4	27.3
Tennessee	293.1	290.6	288.8	287.6	286.4	290.6	289.6	289.3	291.0	294.8	296.4	298.1	302.4
Texas	1,251.9	1,245.8	1,239.1	1,230.5	1,224.7	1,230.8	1,229.1	1,223.2	1,227.8	1,232.7	1,241.1	1,243.6	1,253.8
Utah	149.6	148.5	150.0	148.6	149.2	151.5	149.6	150.0	149.9	151.7	150.9	154.1	149.5
Vermont	22.1	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.7	22.0	22.3	22.0	21.8	21.7	21.7	21.6	21.8
Virginia	637.7	635.4	635.1	634.1	633.4	636.9	636.1	637.2	640.9	631.7	634.0	641.5	646.9
Washington	324.2	323.2	321.1	319.0	318.8	321.1	323.5	323.7	328.0	326.5	329.4	330.1	330.7
West Virginia	59.6	59.2	59.0	58.9	59.1	59.5	59.4	58.1	58.2	58.5	58.5	59.0	58.8
Wisconsin	256.5	254.1	253.8	251.9	251.0	249.0	250.0	247.0	248.7	254.5	252.1	255.2	253.6
Wyoming	17.3	16.9	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.1	17.1	16.9	16.9	16.5	16.4	16.8	16.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P
	Education and health services												
Alabama	210.8	209.9	210.2	210.1	209.6	210.9	211.5	211.6	213.7	214.0	214.1	214.2	214.0
Alaska	38.7	38.9	39.3	39.5	39.8	40.0	39.8	39.8	40.4	40.3	40.3	39.9	39.9
Arizona	327.4	327.6	328.8	329.9	330.1	333.1	335.5	334.8	333.4	333.0	334.2	335.3	336.9
Arkansas	162.7	162.6	163.5	163.4	164.4	164.4	164.4	164.6	166.1	165.2	165.0	164.6	165.5
California	1,737.0	1,739.2	1,737.4	1,739.1	1,735.1	1,744.3	1,743.0	1,747.2	1,754.7	1,760.5	1,768.0	1,766.6	1,761.5
Colorado	256.2	256.2	257.5	257.6	257.7	260.6	261.1	259.6	257.2	258.6	259.1	260.1	260.0
Connecticut	301.2	301.8	303.2	304.2	303.8	303.1	303.2	303.9	307.5	308.5	309.3	306.0	308.1
Delaware	63.5	63.5	63.8	63.9	63.6	64.1	64.3	64.2	64.6	64.4	65.2	65.2	65.2
District of Columbia	106.0	105.6	105.1	105.1	103.7	103.1	102.5	102.4	105.6	107.1	106.6	105.6	104.6
Florida	1,053.1	1,053.9	1,057.4	1,055.8	1,058.2	1,066.6	1,070.6	1,070.0	1,072.5	1,077.2	1,083.5	1,086.9	1,084.1
Georgia	476.0	476.1	476.4	476.5	475.8	475.1	476.7	475.7	481.5	481.5	478.8	481.6	481.6
Hawaii	74.3	74.5	74.1	74.2	74.3	74.8	76.0	76.0	75.6	75.9	76.6	77.0	77.0
Idaho	80.8	81.0	81.3	81.0	81.6	82.1	81.9	82.3	83.6	83.7	83.5	84.6	84.5
Illinois	815.7	817.6	818.2	817.6	817.9	821.4	822.6	820.8	824.1	826.6	829.4	833.4	835.3
Indiana	416.6	419.2	417.1	417.2	417.1	417.2	414.1	414.0	409.8	412.7	412.4	410.8	413.4
Iowa	210.2	210.3	210.4	210.8	211.2	213.0	212.8	212.3	213.4	214.0	215.0	213.5	213.2
Kansas	179.6	179.6	180.1	180.3	180.0	181.5	181.3	181.7	180.7	180.3	180.5	180.8	180.3
Kentucky	246.6	246.9	247.1	247.5	248.2	248.6	248.6	249.0	247.3	248.1	250.3	250.8	250.8
Louisiana	266.7	264.9	265.3	266.3	266.9	269.9	269.5	270.5	272.9	272.1	272.3	274.5	273.2
Maine	119.2	118.7	118.9	118.9	118.7	119.1	119.1	119.3	119.4	118.3	118.2	119.0	119.1
Maryland	393.1	394.3	393.7	393.9	394.5	396.9	397.1	396.8	392.3	394.1	398.3	400.6	398.9
Massachusetts	649.4	649.0	651.0	651.6	651.7	652.3	653.2	654.9	657.1	661.4	661.5	663.7	667.7
Michigan	611.1	611.1	610.5	611.9	609.9	620.1	619.4	623.8	618.2	622.6	622.5	625.0	624.9
Minnesota	455.7	452.3	452.2	452.8	450.0	453.7	454.1	455.1	455.3	455.9	455.5	457.5	460.1
Mississippi	129.6	129.9	130.7	130.2	130.7	133.5	133.2	133.7	132.2	133.2	133.9	133.8	132.9
Missouri	399.6	399.7	400.4	401.4	401.2	405.6	407.2	406.1	403.0	407.5	406.9	406.6	405.7
Montana	62.1	62.5	62.7	62.6	62.6	62.3	62.1	61.7	61.3	61.6	61.6	61.6	61.3
Nebraska	133.9	132.9	133.8	133.7	134.0	135.3	136.6	136.4	136.6	136.6	137.4	137.7	137.8
Nevada	96.6	97.1	97.7	97.9	97.7	98.5	99.2	99.8	99.8	100.2	100.3	100.3	98.6
New Hampshire	106.8	106.4	106.3	106.6	105.9	106.8	107.0	107.0	107.1	107.4	107.4	107.6	107.2
New Jersey	596.1	597.3	597.3	597.7	598.8	602.7	603.0	603.4	605.2	606.0	605.2	604.9	601.2
New Mexico	118.3	118.2	118.7	119.2	119.3	119.3	119.5	119.4	118.2	119.6	119.7	119.9	119.8
New York	1,660.3	1,663.4	1,666.0	1,669.4	1,667.8	1,675.2	1,678.5	1,681.6	1,674.3	1,680.7	1,686.9	1,691.4	1,690.6
North Carolina	541.7	542.0	541.2	541.4	541.6	544.8	547.2	547.8	547.8	549.7	548.4	550.2	549.7
North Dakota	53.1	53.1	53.2	53.1	53.4	53.9	54.0	54.0	54.5	54.3	54.2	54.6	54.6
Ohio	825.1	824.8	828.3	828.4	827.3	827.8	827.5	829.5	825.3	830.1	829.4	831.4	825.6
Oklahoma	199.5	200.8	201.8	201.6	202.0	204.0	204.5	205.1	207.0	206.6	208.1	206.8	206.6
Oregon	223.0	223.6	224.2	224.4	224.0	223.7	223.3	224.4	225.0	224.8	223.6	223.5	222.9
Pennsylvania	1,118.4	1,119.4	1,122.7	1,120.2	1,119.0	1,124.6	1,126.1	1,125.4	1,130.2	1,123.1	1,130.4	1,131.0	1,132.0
Rhode Island	100.3	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.7	101.7	101.9	101.8	101.8	101.2	101.5	100.9	101.8
South Carolina	207.9	207.5	206.5	207.6	207.6	207.8	208.4	209.6	208.1	208.5	209.8	209.6	209.6
South Dakota	63.0	63.2	63.3	63.2	63.3	64.0	64.2	64.1	63.2	63.4	63.7	63.4	63.7
Tennessee	365.5	366.9	366.3	365.9	366.6	370.4	371.4	372.6	371.2	373.9	373.8	373.5	370.6
Texas	1,328.4	1,332.6	1,341.1	1,340.4	1,342.6	1,359.7	1,359.9	1,361.2	1,364.2	1,365.8	1,373.5	1,385.8	1,386.3
Utah	150.3	150.2	151.5	151.9	151.7	153.6	155.3	151.7	156.9	156.6	157.2	157.4	163.9
Vermont	59.7	59.5	60.0	59.8	59.6	60.9	60.9	60.7	60.9	61.0	60.5	61.0	60.3
Virginia	448.0	448.3	451.9	450.9	450.5	452.3	453.1	454.9	454.8	453.8	460.7	458.0	461.3
Washington	372.6	373.1	373.4	372.9	373.1	373.1	375.7	373.5	377.5	380.8	379.8	379.0	379.2
West Virginia	118.4	118.7	118.9	119.1	119.2	119.6	119.4	119.2	119.9	118.8	119.5	119.2	119.6
Wisconsin	413.1	413.1	413.1	413.2	412.9	414.5	415.6	417.3	417.9	417.4	417.7	419.1	419.1
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P
	Leisure and hospitality												
Alabama	170.4	170.0	170.3	168.8	168.4	169.2	169.1	167.6	167.2	165.7	167.1	171.4	173.8
Alaska	31.3	30.7	30.6	30.7	31.1	32.0	33.0	32.8	32.6	31.8	31.8	32.4	31.5
Arizona	257.4	255.4	255.3	255.0	251.8	254.4	254.3	253.6	253.9	256.3	258.4	260.7	258.4
Arkansas	100.4	100.5	100.6	100.1	99.8	101.5	100.8	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.5	98.3
California	1,509.8	1,499.5	1,492.8	1,487.2	1,484.5	1,484.9	1,476.5	1,476.2	1,478.7	1,471.1	1,474.3	1,485.6	1,489.2
Colorado	262.8	261.0	262.3	262.0	261.5	262.8	261.5	258.6	260.8	257.9	258.1	257.1	256.4
Connecticut	134.3	133.1	133.5	133.2	134.6	135.3	134.6	135.0	138.8	139.5	140.5	142.9	140.3
Delaware	41.4	41.1	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	39.5	39.2	40.8	40.0	40.0	40.0	42.0
District of Columbia	58.2	57.8	57.5	57.3	57.2	58.8	58.2	58.1	59.6	56.9	57.1	57.8	57.3
Florida	913.8	909.3	907.3	902.0	901.6	902.6	901.4	894.8	884.6	892.2	884.7	893.1	892.4
Georgia	381.7	381.0	380.0	377.4	377.1	380.4	381.9	378.5	380.7	381.4	381.3	381.1	380.5
Hawaii	100.6	100.4	100.1	100.1	100.2	101.1	101.1	100.8	99.7	100.6	101.3	102.6	102.7
Idaho	58.5	58.4	58.9	58.5	58.5	59.1	59.9	59.5	59.4	59.7	59.8	59.2	59.2
Illinois	519.0	517.5	516.0	514.3	515.3	510.4	507.9	506.8	511.4	507.3	507.8	508.2	510.8
Indiana	278.3	277.4	277.0	275.4	275.6	271.7	273.4	272.8	271.4	273.0	272.8	280.7	282.1
Iowa	132.8	132.6	133.1	132.0	131.8	132.7	132.3	128.2	131.1	129.5	130.6	130.2	129.9
Kansas	114.1	113.9	114.2	114.0	114.4	113.2	111.2	112.2	112.7	111.9	110.8	113.2	113.6
Kentucky	168.9	168.5	167.9	166.5	167.0	170.5	170.8	168.8	167.0	168.1	166.9	166.5	167.8
Louisiana	195.4	194.3	193.7	194.1	193.7	197.4	195.2	196.4	194.9	198.4	198.9	197.7	196.6
Maine	59.4	58.2	59.0	58.9	59.6	61.2	59.5	59.9	61.8	62.8	62.2	59.2	59.4
Maryland	233.2	231.6	230.9	230.5	230.9	231.0	226.2	225.8	229.2	226.8	231.8	237.9	242.2
Massachusetts	301.9	298.7	298.7	298.0	300.4	299.4	295.6	293.0	293.3	292.0	293.1	292.0	296.7
Michigan	380.8	378.6	379.2	377.8	377.4	378.4	376.5	374.3	372.5	373.0	371.1	370.2	369.6
Minnesota	239.5	237.2	237.5	236.7	235.6	235.6	234.9	234.5	236.3	234.9	236.4	237.9	238.0
Mississippi	120.7	120.0	119.2	118.6	118.0	118.5	118.0	118.1	117.2	118.4	117.2	117.4	117.7
Missouri	274.7	273.5	272.5	273.5	271.0	275.1	274.4	273.2	270.3	269.9	272.7	279.4	280.4
Montana	57.1	57.1	56.9	56.7	56.9	57.1	56.4	56.2	56.3	55.9	56.3	55.6	55.1
Nebraska	82.2	81.8	81.6	81.4	81.6	81.8	80.7	79.8	79.9	79.8	79.9	83.0	81.0
Nevada	309.1	306.8	305.9	304.1	303.9	304.0	302.4	301.7	299.9	302.3	303.5	303.5	303.2
New Hampshire	62.0	61.3	61.6	61.8	61.9	63.9	61.0	63.7	65.6	67.4	64.5	61.9	62.8
New Jersey	337.5	334.0	333.9	334.8	336.4	336.9	338.5	336.5	337.3	336.4	338.2	339.1	336.6
New Mexico	84.5	84.1	84.1	84.1	84.0	85.6	85.2	86.6	87.7	87.4	87.3	85.3	86.6
New York	710.8	709.2	709.7	710.4	719.0	718.8	717.1	714.0	723.3	724.9	723.7	723.4	721.4
North Carolina	394.8	393.5	392.4	391.1	391.8	394.9	393.1	392.4	395.5	394.4	397.7	394.4	391.7
North Dakota	33.9	34.0	34.0	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.6	34.7	33.9	33.9	34.2	34.2	34.0
Ohio	478.7	476.3	476.6	474.2	475.4	476.8	476.4	475.3	478.1	477.8	476.9	479.6	483.6
Oklahoma	140.8	140.6	139.4	138.8	138.6	139.4	139.7	140.3	138.4	136.2	136.6	137.1	137.9
Oregon	163.2	162.8	162.4	161.7	162.2	162.4	162.1	161.7	162.0	162.9	163.6	163.7	163.6
Pennsylvania	496.5	492.5	493.7	494.1	493.4	493.7	491.5	490.6	494.0	492.0	495.7	502.2	503.7
Rhode Island	49.5	49.0	48.6	49.1	49.4	47.9	47.3	47.1	48.1	49.0	48.5	46.4	46.7
South Carolina	210.3	209.4	210.7	208.9	207.9	207.7	206.6	206.0	205.6	205.0	204.9	206.5	206.0
South Dakota	42.9	42.8	43.0	42.8	43.4	43.5	43.5	42.6	42.6	42.3	42.2	43.0	42.3
Tennessee	265.1	264.0	262.3	260.8	260.5	260.2	260.4	259.9	258.7	258.0	259.5	260.2	262.9
Texas	1,007.9	1,006.2	1,003.4	1,002.8	1,000.5	999.2	1,005.4	1,001.6	1,007.9	1,004.5	1,018.6	1,013.3	1,022.9
Utah	111.5	111.1	111.2	111.4	111.5	108.5	106.3	106.4	108.7	107.7	108.4	107.8	108.6
Vermont	31.2	30.9	31.0	31.0	31.3	30.9	31.0	33.2	34.4	34.4	33.7	30.7	30.5
Virginia	344.8	341.8	341.4	340.6	341.3	333.3	332.6	332.9	338.4	332.5	338.3	342.9	342.4
Washington	271.0	270.4	270.4	269.2	268.7	264.2	258.7	258.9	260.3	259.3	261.1	263.2	260.9
West Virginia	72.3	71.8	71.9	71.7	71.4	70.9	70.0	69.6	69.0	69.4	70.2	71.0	71.7
Wisconsin	254.6	253.7	251.3	250.1	250.4	251.3	248.5	247.6	250.2	252.5	251.5	251.6	247.9
Wyoming	33.1	32.9	32.9	33.0	33.2	32.9	32.3	32.0	32.1	32.2	31.7	31.6	32.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P
	Government												
Alabama	384.3	384.2	382.8	382.3	382.3	381.9	382.4	382.4	381.7	382.3	384.8	386.5	393.4
Alaska	81.7	85.0	84.9	84.7	84.7	84.8	84.8	84.6	85.4	85.4	86.6	85.3	83.9
Arizona	424.9	419.1	420.5	418.7	420.4	415.6	415.4	413.7	418.1	417.2	416.4	420.0	430.1
Arkansas	216.8	216.6	217.1	217.2	215.0	216.7	217.2	217.5	217.2	217.1	219.4	217.3	221.5
California	2,510.5	2,502.2	2,498.9	2,505.3	2,463.5	2,481.8	2,477.2	2,470.8	2,473.2	2,467.3	2,468.0	2,484.1	2,514.1
Colorado	392.4	391.4	389.3	389.0	390.5	392.8	392.8	391.2	390.9	392.3	394.0	395.6	403.4
Connecticut	250.1	248.8	247.3	246.3	246.2	246.6	247.0	246.2	246.7	246.0	245.2	246.1	251.9
Delaware	62.0	62.2	61.8	62.0	61.9	62.5	62.4	62.3	61.8	62.2	62.5	62.9	63.8
District of Columbia	239.8	240.6	249.3	246.4	243.9	244.9	245.0	245.0	246.3	245.8	247.0	248.1	249.3
Florida	1,117.9	1,113.4	1,119.7	1,116.2	1,117.0	1,116.7	1,115.3	1,111.4	1,119.6	1,114.2	1,117.2	1,124.6	1,156.7
Georgia	693.2	690.4	690.1	681.4	685.5	687.9	687.0	684.6	686.2	686.7	687.2	691.0	699.4
Hawaii	126.8	126.7	126.8	126.1	126.5	124.7	123.0	124.2	124.5	123.9	124.7	126.4	126.1
Idaho	120.2	120.6	118.3	118.5	118.0	120.0	119.7	119.6	119.3	119.1	119.5	120.6	121.4
Illinois	859.2	856.1	856.9	852.0	861.2	861.1	858.0	854.4	854.4	853.4	853.1	855.3	872.2
Indiana	444.1	438.5	438.6	441.1	437.8	440.3	440.2	440.2	442.8	436.7	436.8	440.3	445.5
Iowa	255.5	254.3	256.0	256.8	254.1	254.0	253.3	252.9	252.8	253.9	255.4	254.5	257.1
Kansas	262.6	261.5	261.2	260.6	261.1	263.5	263.4	263.5	263.3	262.0	262.4	262.3	265.5
Kentucky	323.4	324.5	324.3	324.1	324.3	326.2	326.0	326.1	324.6	322.8	324.2	325.9	329.3
Louisiana	368.6	368.7	368.7	369.1	369.5	368.8	368.6	368.1	368.2	367.3	369.3	367.7	374.2
Maine	104.1	103.6	102.8	103.2	103.5	103.4	102.7	102.8	103.5	103.1	103.8	102.8	105.3
Maryland	494.3	493.8	494.2	494.1	491.3	491.6	491.6	490.7	482.5	488.7	489.7	493.9	500.3
Massachusetts	436.4	434.2	434.6	433.5	433.2	435.4	437.2	438.0	437.4	435.9	436.6	439.5	448.3
Michigan	649.0	646.7	651.5	645.0	640.6	644.9	642.5	638.6	640.7	636.3	634.5	637.4	644.6
Minnesota	418.4	416.4	417.2	415.2	411.8	418.6	417.2	417.2	417.4	415.8	417.7	419.8	422.8
Mississippi	250.7	251.2	251.4	248.5	249.8	252.6	252.1	251.9	249.9	249.8	251.3	250.9	253.6
Missouri	452.6	454.2	453.7	455.1	457.4	457.8	457.2	456.5	458.4	457.5	459.8	457.4	464.8
Montana	89.6	89.9	89.8	89.9	89.6	88.9	88.1	88.3	89.9	90.7	91.9	90.0	91.8
Nebraska	168.0	167.9	172.2	171.1	168.2	168.5	169.0	168.4	168.3	168.4	169.7	169.4	170.7
Nevada	158.4	158.4	159.1	159.3	158.6	154.8	154.0	153.4	155.3	155.3	155.1	155.3	159.2
New Hampshire	96.9	97.8	95.6	96.8	96.6	98.0	98.4	97.7	97.5	98.4	98.6	98.2	100.5
New Jersey	648.4	647.3	648.9	649.6	646.0	650.1	651.8	651.3	652.1	651.1	648.8	651.7	662.9
New Mexico	199.6	199.3	199.2	198.9	198.0	199.4	200.3	199.8	198.0	200.4	202.6	203.4	203.9
New York	1,524.0	1,516.1	1,567.3	1,559.6	1,505.2	1,509.7	1,508.4	1,500.3	1,494.9	1,496.8	1,499.6	1,502.0	1,532.5
North Carolina	713.1	711.4	710.6	710.0	712.8	726.0	727.2	728.3	726.8	727.1	730.1	736.9	753.0
North Dakota	77.8	79.3	78.8	78.5	77.4	77.9	77.8	78.0	77.6	78.0	78.5	78.6	79.5
Ohio	788.8	790.4	788.3	787.6	788.6	787.1	786.1	784.5	782.4	784.7	786.6	791.2	808.0
Oklahoma	338.4	338.6	338.9	339.2	339.6	339.0	339.4	338.6	338.9	335.8	336.3	335.9	340.2
Oregon	301.2	299.8	301.2	299.5	297.4	299.1	298.0	298.4	299.8	299.2	299.8	303.1	306.2
Pennsylvania	755.9	754.9	758.8	756.1	756.2	756.8	756.7	755.7	755.9	753.1	757.0	759.6	773.9
Rhode Island	62.0	62.1	61.6	61.5	61.9	61.7	61.5	61.4	61.4	61.2	61.4	61.4	63.2
South Carolina	348.1	347.5	348.3	349.4	351.6	352.1	351.4	351.8	352.4	351.7	352.2	354.7	365.3
South Dakota	78.1	77.6	78.3	77.7	78.4	77.9	77.7	77.3	77.7	77.7	78.5	79.0	78.6
Tennessee	428.9	422.3	428.1	428.2	429.4	431.2	430.7	430.1	429.8	428.0	427.9	429.4	439.4
Texas	1,815.9	1,822.2	1,821.5	1,815.5	1,819.4	1,834.9	1,838.0	1,839.9	1,838.1	1,840.6	1,850.1	1,854.3	1,884.8
Utah	215.0	214.4	211.2	213.7	214.6	215.4	215.2	215.3	214.7	214.3	213.5	215.9	217.3
Vermont	55.4	54.8	54.7	54.6	54.1	54.6	54.5	54.6	53.9	54.1	54.4	54.6	55.8
Virginia	702.3	702.2	694.3	697.1	693.9	691.8	692.7	692.6	692.7	690.5	694.2	696.7	706.0
Washington	554.3	551.6	550.5	547.6	545.7	546.2	543.4	544.1	544.8	542.7	543.8	549.7	557.2
West Virginia	149.6	156.1	150.8	150.5	149.6	148.7	148.6	148.4	149.1	149.5	150.7	149.9	152.3
Wisconsin	428.7	424.5	419.6	418.9	420.5	428.2	427.2	426.3	425.3	426.3	426.4	430.3	438.2
Wyoming	72.3	71.5	71.0	71.1	72.2	71.7	71.8	72.0	71.0	71.8	72.6	72.0	73.5

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

² Mining and logging is combined with construction.

³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 are subject to revision.

B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2009							2010					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P	June ^P
Total private	33.0	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.0	33.2	33.2	33.3	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.4
Goods-producing	39.0	39.3	39.4	39.2	39.1	39.7	39.6	40.0	39.4	40.1	40.5	40.5	40.2
Mining and logging	43.2	42.9	43.3	43.1	42.8	43.0	43.4	44.2	43.6	44.2	44.7	45.3	45.0
Construction	37.5	37.8	38.0	37.4	36.9	37.8	37.5	37.9	37.0	37.8	38.7	38.1	38.2
Manufacturing	39.5	39.9	40.0	39.9	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.9	40.5	41.0	41.2	41.5	41.0
Overtime hours	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8
Durable goods	39.5	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.6	41.2	41.4	41.7	41.2
Overtime hours	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9
Wood products	37.5	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.6	38.2	38.2	39.2	38.3	39.4	39.7	40.1	38.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	40.8	41.5	41.3	40.9	40.8	41.9	40.2	41.4	40.0	41.3	41.7	41.8	41.6
Primary metals	39.8	40.2	40.8	40.7	41.0	42.4	42.7	42.9	42.9	43.2	43.9	44.3	43.6
Fabricated metal products	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.9	40.1	40.5	40.4	41.0	41.2	41.6	41.2
Machinery	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.7	40.0	40.6	41.0	41.2	41.0	41.7	41.8	42.2	42.1
Computer and electronic products	40.0	40.2	40.5	40.4	40.5	41.0	40.8	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.1	41.2	40.7
Electrical equipment and appliances	38.8	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.4	40.0	40.5	40.8	39.7	41.2	41.5	41.1	41.0
Transportation equipment	40.4	41.9	41.6	41.9	41.9	42.4	42.5	42.5	42.4	42.9	42.9	43.2	42.9
Motor vehicles and parts ²	39.0	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.8	42.4	43.0	42.9	42.6	43.1	43.6	43.9	43.5
Furniture and related products	37.8	37.9	37.5	38.0	38.2	37.9	37.8	37.8	37.5	38.5	38.7	39.0	38.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.0	38.4	38.6	38.6	38.7	39.3	38.9	38.8	38.7	38.8	38.8	39.4	38.7
Nondurable goods	39.6	39.8	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.3	40.4	40.8	40.2	40.8	40.9	41.2	40.6
Overtime hours	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.7
Food manufacturing	39.9	39.7	40.1	39.8	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.9	40.4	40.8	40.8	41.0	40.5
Beverages and tobacco products	35.3	35.1	35.4	35.8	36.1	34.6	34.7	35.4	35.0	36.0	35.5	38.2	36.3
Textile mills	37.9	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.8	40.1	39.4	40.5	39.7	41.3	42.4	42.4	40.8
Textile product mills	37.9	38.3	38.1	38.3	38.3	37.6	38.9	39.8	39.2	39.5	39.2	38.9	37.6
Apparel	35.7	36.2	35.6	36.0	36.0	36.3	36.2	36.7	36.1	36.2	36.4	36.1	36.5
Leather and allied products	32.0	33.6	33.8	33.7	35.0	35.6	36.2	38.3	37.9	38.3	38.6	38.5	38.6
Paper and paper products	41.9	42.2	42.0	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.1	42.9	42.1	42.7	42.8	43.1	42.4
Printing and related support activities	38.1	38.4	38.7	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.2	38.2	38.0	38.1	38.6	38.9	38.6
Petroleum and coal products	43.3	43.1	44.1	43.3	42.2	41.7	42.7	42.4	42.0	43.1	43.9	43.6	42.6
Chemicals	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.7	42.1	42.7	42.8	41.8	42.2	42.1	42.4	41.5
Plastics and rubber products	39.8	40.5	40.3	40.6	40.7	41.0	41.4	41.5	41.4	42.2	42.6	42.9	42.3
Private service-providing	31.9	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.1	32.1	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.8	32.9	33.0	32.9	33.1	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.3
Wholesale trade	37.6	37.4	37.5	37.4	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.0
Retail trade	29.8	29.9	29.8	29.8	29.9	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2
Transportation and warehousing	35.8	36.2	36.1	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.2	36.4	36.2	36.8	37.1	37.1	37.3
Utilities	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.5	41.7	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.6	41.6	41.8	42.0	42.0
Information	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.4	36.4	36.7	36.5	36.6	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.6	36.5
Financial activities	35.9	35.9	36.1	36.0	36.0	36.1	35.9	36.1	36.0	36.1	36.2	36.2	36.2
Professional and business services	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.6	34.8	34.8	34.9	34.8	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0
Education and health services	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.2
Leisure and hospitality	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.6	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.8	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.7
Other services	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.7	30.6	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.8

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2009							2010					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P	June ^P
Total private	98.1	98.2	98.0	97.8	97.2	97.9	97.9	98.2	98.0	98.5	99.0	99.0	99.1
Goods-producing	79.4	79.4	79.0	78.1	77.4	78.5	78.0	78.9	77.5	79.1	80.2	80.1	79.5
Mining and logging	117.1	114.7	113.4	112.5	110.5	112.2	113.0	117.7	117.2	121.4	124.5	129.0	129.4
Construction	85.7	85.0	84.4	82.1	80.1	82.1	80.9	81.4	78.6	80.6	82.8	80.6	80.5
Manufacturing	74.7	75.4	75.2	74.8	74.6	75.4	75.2	76.2	75.5	76.5	77.1	77.9	77.1
Durable goods	73.0	73.7	73.4	73.1	72.8	73.5	73.2	74.2	73.7	75.1	75.8	76.7	76.0
Wood products	57.4	57.1	56.6	56.8	56.5	57.6	57.5	59.2	58.0	60.0	61.2	62.4	60.7
Nonmetallic mineral products	73.2	74.5	74.0	72.7	70.7	73.1	70.1	72.0	69.8	71.9	73.1	73.5	73.1
Primary metals	62.7	63.2	64.3	63.7	64.0	66.4	67.3	67.7	69.3	70.8	72.8	74.4	73.9
Fabricated metal products	80.3	79.7	79.5	78.9	78.9	79.3	79.5	80.3	80.3	82.2	83.2	84.6	84.3
Machinery	79.1	77.9	77.6	76.4	75.9	76.5	77.0	77.6	77.4	79.6	80.2	81.6	81.5
Computer and electronic products	87.9	88.0	88.0	87.6	87.3	88.0	87.0	87.6	87.3	87.8	87.4	87.9	87.0
Electrical equipment and appliances	73.6	72.9	73.1	73.2	72.2	72.5	72.8	73.7	72.3	74.9	75.8	75.1	74.6
Transportation equipment	66.1	71.2	69.8	70.5	70.4	70.5	70.5	72.3	71.4	72.4	72.6	73.4	73.0
Motor vehicles and parts ²	46.4	52.5	51.6	52.4	53.6	53.8	54.2	56.8	55.4	56.3	57.2	58.3	57.7
Furniture and related products	57.3	56.6	55.0	55.1	54.4	54.9	54.2	54.1	53.6	54.7	55.1	55.4	54.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	80.7	80.8	80.8	80.4	80.4	81.5	80.6	80.5	80.1	80.4	80.4	81.6	80.1
Nondurable goods	77.5	77.6	77.7	77.6	77.6	78.2	78.3	79.0	77.9	78.8	79.2	79.8	78.6
Food manufacturing	97.6	97.0	98.2	97.7	98.0	98.8	98.6	99.0	98.2	99.1	99.4	99.8	98.5
Beverages and tobacco products	82.6	82.0	84.4	86.4	88.3	82.4	81.6	82.8	82.8	84.3	82.6	88.4	80.5
Textile mills	37.8	37.2	37.0	37.0	37.5	40.2	40.1	39.7	39.8	41.3	42.6	43.0	41.2
Textile product mills	58.2	58.7	58.6	58.7	58.3	57.4	58.6	60.0	58.6	58.7	58.3	58.3	56.2
Apparel	44.2	45.6	44.3	43.8	43.2	44.0	44.6	46.1	45.0	44.5	44.9	44.0	44.4
Leather and allied products	51.3	53.2	53.5	52.2	52.9	54.7	55.9	58.3	58.5	58.3	56.5	57.9	58.3
Paper and paper products	74.2	74.3	73.7	74.1	73.6	73.7	72.8	74.0	73.0	74.0	74.4	74.9	73.5
Printing and related support activities	74.6	74.4	74.4	73.1	72.4	71.8	71.6	71.3	70.7	70.4	71.3	71.6	70.6
Petroleum and coal products	90.4	90.7	93.1	91.1	89.8	87.3	84.4	86.5	85.5	87.6	92.2	90.3	91.1
Chemicals	86.9	87.3	87.0	86.6	87.2	89.1	90.6	91.5	88.3	88.3	88.2	88.8	87.1
Plastics and rubber products	70.0	70.4	69.7	70.0	69.9	71.2	72.1	72.6	72.6	74.4	75.4	76.4	75.9
Private service-providing	103.2	103.4	103.2	103.1	103.0	103.4	103.4	103.8	103.6	104.1	104.3	104.3	104.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	96.7	96.6	96.1	95.8	95.7	96.0	95.7	96.4	96.1	96.7	97.0	97.3	97.4
Wholesale trade	100.2	99.4	99.4	99.0	98.8	99.2	99.0	99.3	99.4	99.8	100.1	100.3	100.3
Retail trade	94.2	94.2	93.7	93.3	93.2	93.6	93.6	94.3	94.0	94.6	94.7	95.0	95.0
Transportation and warehousing	99.1	99.6	99.3	99.7	99.0	99.1	98.9	98.5	97.8	99.7	100.7	100.8	101.7
Utilities	96.6	96.2	96.1	95.2	95.7	95.1	94.2	94.4	94.7	94.6	94.8	95.3	95.0
Information	93.2	92.8	92.4	92.1	92.0	92.2	91.3	91.4	91.3	90.8	91.0	91.2	90.8
Financial activities	102.8	102.5	102.8	102.3	102.1	102.5	102.0	102.1	101.7	101.6	101.8	101.7	101.2
Professional and business services	104.0	103.7	103.8	103.6	103.4	104.9	105.0	105.6	105.7	106.5	106.9	107.1	107.4
Education and health services	116.8	117.0	117.2	117.3	117.6	117.7	118.2	118.3	118.1	118.0	118.5	118.7	118.8
Leisure and hospitality	104.9	104.9	104.7	105.3	103.9	105.1	104.2	104.3	104.4	105.5	105.4	104.9	104.7
Other services	95.8	95.7	95.9	95.6	95.4	95.2	95.2	95.8	95.3	96.2	96.4	96.5	96.4

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by

the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production and nonsupervisory employment. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) ¹			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2009 II	2010 I	2010 II ^P	2009 II to 2010 II ^P	2010 I to 2010 II ^P
Total.....	221,786	219,944	222,668	0.4	5.0
Private sector.....	180,257	179,117	180,715	.3	3.6
Natural resources and mining.....	2,152	2,180	2,285	6.2	20.7
Construction.....	11,712	10,782	11,003	-6.1	8.4
Manufacturing.....	22,838	22,738	23,138	1.3	7.2
Durable goods.....	14,035	13,951	14,270	1.7	9.5
Nondurable goods.....	8,803	8,788	8,868	.7	3.7
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	40,819	40,581	40,923	.3	3.4
Information.....	4,962	4,805	4,779	-3.7	-2.1
Financial activities.....	13,377	13,219	13,231	-1.1	.4
Professional and business services	28,494	28,703	29,003	1.8	4.2
Education and health services.....	30,892	31,297	31,439	1.8	1.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	16,714	16,624	16,665	-3	1.0
Other services.....	8,297	8,186	8,249	-6	3.1
Government.....	41,530	40,827	41,953	1.0	11.5

¹ Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

^P = preliminary. † = revised.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf. These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf.

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202) 691-5606. Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/tableb10.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2009							2010					
	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P	June ^P
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$18.57	\$18.62	\$18.69	\$18.71	\$18.78	\$18.80	\$18.85	\$18.90	\$18.92	\$18.90	\$18.95	\$19.00	\$19.00
Goods-producing	19.86	19.92	19.95	19.92	20.04	20.02	20.04	20.10	20.14	20.16	20.17	20.20	20.23
Mining and logging	23.33	23.31	23.27	23.29	23.45	23.28	23.47	23.29	23.71	23.87	23.83	23.83	23.92
Construction	22.62	22.69	22.70	22.54	22.91	22.89	22.95	23.08	23.13	23.12	23.09	23.10	23.18
Manufacturing	18.17	18.26	18.31	18.39	18.41	18.38	18.38	18.42	18.47	18.47	18.48	18.56	18.54
Excluding overtime ²	17.55	17.60	17.65	17.72	17.70	17.64	17.64	17.64	17.70	17.67	17.67	17.71	17.72
Durable goods	19.27	19.40	19.45	19.53	19.55	19.55	19.57	19.63	19.69	19.65	19.66	19.74	19.70
Nondurable goods	16.55	16.56	16.63	16.70	16.72	16.66	16.64	16.64	16.66	16.71	16.72	16.79	16.79
Private service-providing	18.29	18.34	18.42	18.46	18.51	18.54	18.60	18.64	18.66	18.64	18.69	18.74	18.74
Trade, transportation, and utilities	16.41	16.44	16.54	16.56	16.59	16.65	16.73	16.78	16.78	16.77	16.83	16.86	16.85
Wholesale trade	20.78	20.86	20.98	21.03	21.08	21.16	21.35	21.49	21.42	21.37	21.48	21.51	21.56
Retail trade	12.96	12.96	13.04	13.07	13.05	13.12	13.16	13.18	13.20	13.18	13.22	13.22	13.23
Transportation and warehousing	18.67	18.75	18.82	18.77	18.91	18.94	19.00	19.14	19.10	19.16	19.18	19.29	19.15
Utilities	29.38	29.45	29.71	29.64	29.69	29.92	29.91	29.79	29.88	29.93	30.04	30.21	30.25
Information	25.48	25.48	25.67	25.54	25.69	25.68	25.64	25.58	25.63	25.65	25.62	25.77	25.66
Financial activities	20.83	20.79	20.90	20.94	21.03	21.07	21.11	21.37	21.27	21.34	21.36	21.37	21.32
Professional and business services	22.30	22.39	22.45	22.53	22.52	22.50	22.58	22.62	22.66	22.63	22.67	22.75	22.75
Education and health services	19.45	19.51	19.55	19.61	19.70	19.73	19.76	19.76	19.83	19.80	19.88	19.92	19.96
Leisure and hospitality	11.07	11.12	11.16	11.24	11.23	11.28	11.27	11.28	11.30	11.31	11.31	11.34	11.30
Other services	16.51	16.57	16.65	16.71	16.78	16.81	16.85	16.85	16.87	16.79	16.81	16.85	16.90
Total private (in constant (82-84) dollars) ³	8.86	8.87	8.86	8.85	8.86	8.85	8.85	8.85	8.86	8.84	8.88	8.93	(⁴)
Goods-producing	9.48	9.49	9.46	9.43	9.46	9.42	9.41	9.41	9.43	9.43	9.45	9.49	(⁴)
Private service-providing	8.73	8.74	8.73	8.73	8.74	8.73	8.74	8.73	8.73	8.72	8.76	8.80	(⁴)
Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$612.81	\$616.32	\$618.64	\$619.30	\$619.74	\$624.16	\$625.82	\$629.37	\$628.14	\$629.37	\$632.93	\$634.60	\$634.60
Goods-producing	774.54	782.86	786.03	780.86	783.56	794.79	793.58	804.00	793.52	808.42	816.89	818.10	813.25
Mining and logging	1,007.86	1,000.00	1,007.59	1,003.80	1,003.66	1,001.04	1,018.60	1,029.42	1,033.76	1,055.05	1,065.20	1,079.50	1,076.40
Construction	848.25	857.68	862.60	843.00	845.38	865.24	860.63	874.73	855.81	873.94	893.58	880.11	885.48
Manufacturing	717.72	728.57	732.40	733.76	736.40	744.39	744.39	753.38	748.04	757.27	761.38	770.24	760.14
Durable goods	761.17	774.06	778.00	781.20	783.96	793.73	794.54	802.87	799.41	809.58	813.92	823.16	811.64
Nondurable goods	655.38	659.09	663.54	666.33	668.80	671.40	672.26	678.91	669.73	681.77	683.85	691.75	681.67
Private service-providing	583.45	586.88	589.44	590.72	592.32	595.13	597.06	600.21	598.99	600.21	601.82	603.43	603.43
Trade, transportation, and utilities	538.25	540.88	542.51	543.17	545.81	549.45	550.42	555.42	553.74	555.09	558.76	561.44	561.11
Wholesale trade	781.33	780.16	786.75	786.52	788.39	795.62	802.76	810.17	807.53	807.79	814.09	817.38	819.28
Retail trade	386.21	387.50	388.59	389.49	390.20	393.60	394.80	396.72	396.00	396.72	397.92	399.24	399.55
Transportation and warehousing	668.39	678.75	679.40	683.23	686.43	689.42	687.80	696.70	691.42	705.09	711.58	715.66	714.30
Utilities	1,231.02	1,233.96	1,244.85	1,230.06	1,238.07	1,244.67	1,238.27	1,233.31	1,243.01	1,245.09	1,255.67	1,268.82	1,270.50
Information	930.02	930.02	936.96	929.66	935.12	942.46	935.86	936.23	935.50	936.23	935.13	943.18	936.59
Financial activities	747.80	746.36	754.49	753.84	757.08	760.63	757.85	771.46	765.72	770.37	773.23	773.59	771.78
Professional and business services	771.58	774.69	779.02	781.79	779.19	783.00	785.78	789.44	788.57	792.05	793.45	796.25	796.25
Education and health services	626.29	628.22	629.51	631.44	634.34	635.31	638.25	638.25	638.53	635.58	640.14	641.42	642.71
Leisure and hospitality	273.43	274.66	275.65	278.75	276.26	280.87	279.50	279.74	280.24	282.75	281.62	281.23	279.11
Other services	501.90	503.73	507.83	509.66	511.79	512.71	513.93	517.30	516.22	517.13	517.75	518.98	520.52
Total private (in constant (82-84) dollars) ³	292.37	293.67	293.28	293.02	292.47	293.84	293.92	294.60	294.01	294.41	296.49	298.10	(⁴)
Goods-producing	369.53	373.03	372.63	369.46	369.78	374.16	372.71	376.34	371.42	378.16	382.66	384.30	(⁴)
Private service-providing	278.36	279.65	279.44	279.50	279.53	280.17	280.42	280.95	280.37	280.77	281.92	283.46	(⁴)

¹ Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Total nonfarm		131,689	131,525	130,116	131,209	131,456	--	--	--	--	--
Total private		108,659	108,968	107,131	107,830	108,693	89,540	89,849	88,291	88,899	89,696
Goods-producing		18,692	18,735	17,739	17,984	18,248	13,485	13,536	12,745	12,951	13,197
Mining and logging		695	697	698	718	732	510	513	514	534	548
Logging	1133	47.3	48.9	45.2	47.1	48.0	40.2	42.0	38.4	40.0	--
Mining	21	647.6	648.3	652.8	670.8	684.1	469.9	470.6	475.1	494.3	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	161.1	163.4	162.2	165.7	166.3	85.0	88.5	90.1	93.8	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	214.4	216.5	209.9	215.9	219.8	175.9	177.6	168.0	173.1	--
Coal mining	2121	82.5	81.7	81.2	82.5	82.6	72.2	71.5	69.9	71.3	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	39.1	38.7	37.8	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	43.4	43.0	43.4	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining	2122	33.8	35.0	36.9	37.3	--	27.3	28.0	28.5	28.9	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	98.1	99.8	91.8	96.1	--	76.4	78.1	69.6	72.9	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	45.2	45.8	42.6	43.8	--	35.2	36.4	32.7	33.5	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	23.8	23.9	22.4	23.3	--	19.6	20.1	18.1	18.7	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	21.4	21.9	20.2	20.5	--	15.6	16.3	14.6	14.8	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	40.9	41.9	37.2	39.8	--	32.0	32.5	28.0	30.2	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	30.5	31.3	25.4	27.8	--	23.1	23.8	19.2	21.2	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.5	--	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.2	--
Support activities for mining	213	272.1	268.4	280.7	289.2	298.0	209.0	204.5	217.0	227.4	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	195.0	193.4	195.6	201.5	--	147.6	146.1	146.7	151.8	--
Construction	23	6,150	6,218	5,498	5,648	5,786	4,677	4,747	4,141	4,270	4,406
Construction of buildings	236	1,377.8	1,390.9	1,243.8	1,268.4	1,299.3	944.6	958.4	846.3	864.7	--
Residential building	2361	642.1	653.7	566.6	583.0	604.2	437.5	449.9	389.8	402.4	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	344.1	348.4	297.5	305.5	--	232.8	237.8	206.8	211.4	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	25.8	25.9	23.5	23.6	--	16.9	17.2	16.7	16.7	--
New housing operative builders	236117	26.2	26.2	22.9	23.3	--	10.4	9.8	10.5	10.5	--
Residential remodelers	236118	246.0	253.2	222.7	230.6	--	177.4	185.1	155.8	163.8	--
Nonresidential building	2362	735.7	737.2	677.2	685.4	695.1	507.1	508.5	456.5	462.3	--
Industrial building	23621	171.1	171.7	173.0	176.3	--	131.1	131.0	127.1	129.5	--
Commercial building	23622	564.6	565.5	504.2	509.1	--	376.0	377.5	329.4	332.8	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	878.8	888.0	790.4	826.3	853.0	687.4	699.9	619.3	652.4	--
Utility system construction	2371	403.5	404.8	387.6	398.8	--	325.9	330.4	316.4	325.6	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	166.5	168.2	157.7	163.0	--	128.3	131.0	122.7	127.2	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	103.3	103.6	106.9	107.4	--	86.5	86.9	92.1	92.3	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	133.7	133.0	123.0	128.4	--	111.1	112.5	101.6	106.1	--
Land subdivision	2372	63.0	63.7	55.6	56.6	--	35.0	36.3	32.5	33.2	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	306.7	316.4	263.4	285.4	--	250.2	259.0	209.8	231.1	--
Other heavy construction	2379	105.6	103.1	83.8	85.5	--	76.3	74.2	60.6	62.5	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	3,893.3	3,939.3	3,464.0	3,552.9	3,633.3	3,045.0	3,088.2	2,675.0	2,753.3	--
Residential specialty trade contractors	part 238	1,652.8	1,677.1	1,505.9	1,551.9	1,597.6	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,240.5	2,262.2	1,958.1	2,001.0	2,035.7	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	798.8	812.4	684.4	704.8	--	643.1	654.7	550.8	571.8	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors	part 2381	362.4	369.2	325.1	335.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 2381	436.4	443.2	359.3	369.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	175.6	180.8	157.0	160.4	--	146.0	150.7	130.4	134.0	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	78.5	74.8	62.5	64.7	--	61.4	57.5	47.6	50.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Construction-Continued											
Framing contractors	23813	68.4	68.6	51.5	54.1	--	57.5	58.0	42.6	45.0	--
Masonry contractors	23814	171.5	172.9	145.8	149.2	--	144.6	146.1	126.0	129.6	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	61.1	61.7	45.5	46.1	--	42.2	43.3	29.2	29.9	--
Roofing contractors	23816	166.9	175.3	153.7	159.9	--	131.3	139.1	122.6	128.0	--
Siding contractors	23817	33.1	33.6	27.8	28.3	--	24.7	24.3	21.2	21.7	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	43.7	44.7	40.6	42.1	--	35.4	35.7	31.2	33.2	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	1,775.4	1,785.3	1,639.3	1,664.7	--	1,360.6	1,367.9	1,229.5	1,248.8	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	665.5	674.1	633.8	648.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1,109.9	1,111.2	1,005.5	1,016.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	795.1	800.3	728.1	739.5	--	625.0	628.7	557.5	568.6	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	856.8	863.4	797.3	811.9	--	642.0	648.1	588.4	596.9	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	123.5	121.6	113.9	113.3	--	93.6	91.1	83.6	83.3	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	745.9	745.3	639.7	646.8	--	588.8	590.5	504.0	508.4	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	397.0	398.1	349.7	353.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	348.9	347.2	290.0	293.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	251.1	248.8	217.4	214.5	--	212.3	208.8	179.8	175.7	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	184.7	192.4	153.1	159.5	--	149.5	157.4	125.2	130.8	--
Flooring contractors	23833	65.4	65.5	57.4	58.4	--	44.4	45.8	39.8	40.6	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	51.1	49.5	40.8	41.9	--	41.7	40.3	32.2	32.7	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	126.5	121.7	111.6	111.8	--	91.9	88.6	83.5	83.8	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	67.1	67.4	59.4	60.7	--	49.0	49.6	43.5	44.8	--
Other specialty trade contractors	23889	573.2	596.3	500.6	536.6	--	452.5	475.1	390.7	424.3	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	227.9	235.7	197.3	214.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	345.3	360.6	303.3	322.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	290.8	298.9	261.8	276.4	--	235.0	244.4	209.9	223.9	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	282.4	297.4	238.8	260.2	--	217.5	230.7	180.8	200.4	--
Manufacturing		11,847	11,820	11,543	11,618	11,730	8,298	8,276	8,090	8,147	8,243
Durable goods		7,290	7,237	7,087	7,132	7,198	4,979	4,936	4,846	4,882	4,937
Wood products	321	360.4	359.6	347.8	353.3	360.6	276.7	277.5	271.7	276.8	285.8
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	82.7	83.1	86.9	87.1	--	68.4	68.8	72.4	72.6	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	69.5	71.0	68.1	69.7	--	54.4	56.1	53.6	54.7	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	27.9	28.3	28.5	29.6	--	24.5	24.9	24.7	25.4	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	41.6	42.7	39.6	40.1	--	29.9	31.2	28.9	29.3	--
Other wood products	3219	208.2	205.5	192.8	196.5	--	153.9	152.6	145.7	149.5	--
Millwork	32191	101.9	102.3	97.1	98.9	--	74.4	75.9	73.0	74.9	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	50.7	51.0	46.4	47.0	--	34.7	35.9	33.3	33.9	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	51.2	51.3	50.7	51.9	--	39.7	40.0	39.7	41.0	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	50.9	50.1	47.5	47.8	--	39.0	38.5	38.1	38.3	--
All other wood products	32199	55.4	53.1	48.2	49.8	--	40.5	38.2	34.6	36.3	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	22.5	20.2	19.6	20.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	400.8	402.6	382.2	388.0	393.4	309.2	308.2	293.2	297.4	302.9
Clay products and refractories	3271	43.6	43.8	38.6	38.7	--	33.9	33.1	28.0	28.0	--
Glass and glass products	3272	85.3	84.1	80.6	81.9	--	67.2	66.4	63.7	64.6	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	27.5	26.8	25.8	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass	327213,5	57.8	57.3	54.8	56.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	190.6	193.4	181.5	186.8	--	147.4	148.6	140.6	145.3	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	96.5	99.3	92.0	95.6	--	76.0	77.1	72.0	75.5	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	94.1	94.1	89.5	91.2	--	71.4	71.5	68.6	69.8	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	81.3	81.3	81.5	80.6	--	60.7	60.1	60.9	59.5	--
Primary metals	331	359.6	352.5	364.0	367.6	371.4	269.8	261.8	276.8	280.3	283.5
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	82.4	81.6	84.0	84.5	--	64.8	64.4	65.6	66.0	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	48.8	47.5	50.3	51.2	--	35.5	34.0	37.3	38.3	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	56.5	55.8	55.5	56.7	--	41.8	41.0	42.5	43.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	57.8	57.4	58.6	58.1	--	40.1	39.7	41.7	41.2	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	27.3	27.1	27.9	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Foundries	3315	114.1	110.2	115.6	117.1	--	87.6	82.7	89.7	91.3	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	67.8	64.1	68.6	69.4	--	50.7	46.2	51.1	52.1	--
Iron foundries	331511	38.7	34.6	38.4	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	46.3	46.1	47.0	47.7	--	36.9	36.5	38.6	39.2	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1,312.2	1,302.6	1,279.4	1,288.8	1,305.9	955.6	950.0	931.6	938.5	952.4
Forging and stamping	3321	89.8	88.3	88.0	89.2	--	66.1	65.0	65.6	66.7	--
Metal stamping	332116	48.1	47.9	48.1	49.3	--	35.8	35.5	35.8	36.8	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	42.2	41.8	40.6	40.3	--	28.1	28.0	28.0	27.8	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	27.8	27.5	25.4	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	348.1	346.8	328.3	328.6	--	254.7	255.0	238.7	238.2	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	161.3	160.0	153.4	152.1	--	119.9	119.0	111.9	110.1	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	28.8	29.0	27.2	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	90.0	88.7	82.7	81.6	--	67.6	66.3	60.5	59.2	--
Plate work	332313	42.5	42.3	43.5	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	186.8	186.8	174.9	176.5	--	134.8	136.0	126.8	128.1	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	56.1	56.7	52.2	52.7	--	39.6	40.5	37.2	37.7	--
Sheet metal work	332322	93.4	93.2	90.3	90.8	--	69.0	69.0	67.6	68.2	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	37.3	36.9	32.4	33.0	--	26.2	26.5	22.0	22.2	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	89.0	89.2	85.9	86.8	--	69.8	70.3	67.5	68.1	--
Hardware	3325	24.4	24.3	23.2	23.3	--	16.9	16.8	16.6	16.7	--
Spring and wire products	3326	43.1	43.4	43.8	43.8	--	31.1	31.4	31.2	31.0	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	308.2	305.4	315.0	317.3	--	231.5	229.3	237.7	239.6	--
Machine shops	33271	241.7	239.1	245.0	246.1	--	183.9	181.3	185.0	185.9	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	66.5	66.3	70.0	71.2	--	47.6	48.0	52.7	53.7	--
Precision turned products	332721	32.2	32.6	36.1	37.0	--	24.7	25.0	29.5	30.2	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	34.3	33.7	33.9	34.2	--	22.9	23.0	23.2	23.5	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	119.1	117.5	115.4	116.4	--	91.1	90.0	87.7	88.3	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	63.5	61.6	59.8	60.1	--	48.2	46.5	44.2	44.6	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	55.6	55.9	55.6	56.3	--	42.9	43.5	43.5	43.7	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	248.3	245.9	239.2	243.1	--	166.3	164.2	158.6	162.1	--
Metal valves	33291	82.1	81.2	79.6	80.4	--	57.6	56.7	56.8	57.0	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	30.6	30.3	29.1	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other metal valves	332911,3,9	51.5	50.9	50.5	51.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	166.2	164.7	159.6	162.7	--	108.7	107.5	101.8	105.1	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	26.8	26.3	22.6	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	42.6	42.9	42.4	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	96.8	95.5	94.6	96.8	--	70.0	69.2	67.2	69.9	--
Machinery	333	1,026.7	1,016.3	984.2	988.8	998.2	638.5	629.8	609.1	613.2	616.1
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	216.6	213.8	210.0	213.2	--	130.3	127.9	126.1	128.5	--
Agricultural implements	33311	75.8	74.7	77.1	78.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	57.5	57.1	56.6	58.1	--	40.9	40.1	39.6	40.8	--
Construction machinery	33312	67.1	65.9	63.1	64.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	73.7	73.2	69.8	70.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	99.5	98.5	95.0	95.5	--	52.3	51.8	48.7	48.8	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	95.9	95.7	90.9	91.6	--	56.9	57.0	53.4	53.5	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	127.8	126.8	118.7	119.8	--	88.0	88.1	82.5	83.3	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	85.7	85.1	79.8	81.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	155.3	153.8	152.8	152.1	--	108.8	107.3	107.0	106.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Industrial molds	333511	30.6	29.7	31.5	31.3	--	23.2	22.3	24.0	23.9	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	35.1	34.6	33.4	32.7	--	22.5	22.2	20.7	19.9	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	57.2	57.5	55.4	55.6	--	42.4	42.5	41.0	41.6	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	32.4	32.0	32.5	32.5	--	20.7	20.3	21.3	21.3	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	94.2	93.1	90.2	90.5	--	54.8	52.0	47.1	47.9	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	24.9	25.1	24.9	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	69.3	68.0	65.3	65.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	237.4	234.6	226.6	226.1	--	147.4	145.7	144.3	144.5	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	51.1	49.5	48.1	47.7	--	26.5	25.7	26.0	25.7	--
Material handling equipment	33392	65.7	66.0	63.2	63.3	--	42.1	42.6	43.5	43.7	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	25.3	25.2	23.6	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	120.6	119.1	115.3	115.1	--	78.8	77.4	74.8	75.1	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,140.4	1,131.3	1,089.2	1,093.2	1,098.8	656.2	649.6	625.0	628.2	632.0
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	164.6	163.4	157.5	158.8	158.6	115.0	113.5	103.3	102.0	--
Electronic computers	334111	91.3	89.9	87.5	88.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	19.7	20.1	19.0	19.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	53.6	53.4	51.0	51.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	121.4	121.1	119.0	120.7	121.7	64.1	64.2	62.3	64.0	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	29.3	29.0	28.4	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	67.8	67.9	65.6	66.4	--	40.0	40.1	35.9	36.7	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	23.1	22.6	20.6	21.0	--	16.2	15.6	13.0	13.4	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	378.7	373.6	362.6	363.0	367.1	231.2	226.7	218.9	219.1	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	40.9	40.4	39.1	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	186.6	185.2	180.0	180.5	--	107.6	105.2	95.5	94.8	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	49.0	48.2	48.5	48.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	102.2	99.8	95.0	94.7	--	68.1	66.8	63.6	63.7	--
Electronic instruments	3345	424.9	423.1	403.7	404.5	405.1	211.9	211.4	211.5	214.3	--
Electromedical apparatus	334510	60.9	60.7	56.0	56.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	152.9	152.8	145.1	145.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	18.7	18.7	17.7	17.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	59.0	58.6	56.7	56.7	--	34.1	33.6	32.9	32.7	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	43.3	42.4	40.5	40.3	--	17.9	17.6	16.0	16.0	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	90.1	89.9	87.7	88.6	--	46.7	46.6	43.9	44.8	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	27.7	27.5	25.8	25.2	--	17.8	18.2	16.0	15.4	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	374.0	375.4	366.1	368.4	371.1	265.8	268.2	256.1	256.9	258.0
Electric lighting equipment	3351	47.8	48.1	45.2	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliances	3352	60.3	60.7	61.4	62.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment	3353	145.6	146.3	141.8	141.7	--	102.0	103.0	96.0	95.5	--
Electric power and specialty transformers	335311	25.3	25.1	23.2	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	43.7	43.3	41.7	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	31.0	31.4	31.1	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	45.6	46.5	45.8	46.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	120.3	120.3	117.7	117.8	--	82.1	82.5	80.1	80.4	--
Batteries	33591	23.7	23.8	23.7	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	42.6	43.3	42.3	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33592,9	54.0	53.2	51.7	51.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,337.2	1,321.0	1,340.4	1,349.4	1,357.5	933.7	918.4	942.3	950.1	957.6

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	647.8	632.4	677.4	686.6	688.9	494.2	477.5	522.4	531.5	533.8
Motor vehicles	3361	138.6	132.8	138.1	139.9	--	106.8	100.4	108.4	110.5	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	116.5	109.7	113.9	115.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobiles	336111	89.9	81.6	84.8	86.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	26.6	28.1	29.1	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	22.1	23.1	24.2	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	101.9	102.9	110.3	113.1	--	76.1	76.8	83.5	86.1	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	49.7	50.3	48.4	49.1	--	38.0	38.2	35.7	36.2	--
Truck trailers	336212	21.0	20.5	22.2	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	31.2	32.1	39.7	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	407.3	396.7	429.0	433.6	--	311.3	300.3	330.5	334.9	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	46.1	45.4	47.9	47.7	--	38.1	37.3	39.2	39.4	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	56.0	53.8	54.8	55.3	--	44.1	41.6	43.1	43.4	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	10.9	11.1	11.5	11.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	45.1	42.7	43.3	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	26.3	24.6	28.9	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	23.5	22.4	21.7	21.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	49.2	49.8	54.7	55.3	--	38.8	39.5	44.0	44.5	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	40.9	40.6	49.0	50.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	52.3	49.1	52.4	53.4	--	40.1	37.5	40.2	40.6	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	113.0	111.0	119.6	121.0	--	81.2	79.3	88.2	89.8	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	495.0	492.6	477.2	476.8	--	293.4	291.8	277.7	276.3	--
Aircraft	336411	236.1	233.8	227.7	226.7	--	112.7	111.5	111.1	110.4	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	83.0	82.4	81.8	81.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	97.4	97.5	92.3	92.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	336414,5,9	78.5	78.9	75.4	75.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad rolling stock	3365	24.0	23.7	19.2	19.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	131.3	131.7	130.4	131.2	--	100.9	102.0	101.3	101.9	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	101.3	101.9	99.3	100.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boat building	336612	30.0	29.8	31.1	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	39.1	40.6	36.2	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	390.0	386.7	359.3	360.9	365.2	288.8	286.4	265.4	266.1	270.2
Household and institutional furniture	3371	248.6	246.8	230.9	231.7	--	185.5	184.4	172.8	173.5	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	114.3	112.9	102.4	102.8	--	81.0	80.1	73.6	74.2	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	134.3	133.9	128.5	128.9	--	104.5	104.3	99.2	99.3	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	54.1	53.7	52.9	52.6	--	44.0	43.9	43.5	43.2	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	42.3	42.3	41.3	41.0	--	32.1	32.3	31.8	31.7	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	37.9	37.9	34.3	35.3	--	28.4	28.1	23.9	24.4	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	103.0	102.0	92.5	93.2	--	73.1	71.8	64.3	64.2	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	35.1	34.3	30.1	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	21.4	22.0	21.7	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	46.5	45.7	40.7	40.8	--	35.1	34.6	32.1	31.6	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	38.4	37.9	35.9	36.0	--	30.2	30.2	28.3	28.4	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	588.5	588.5	574.2	573.1	575.5	384.7	386.4	374.9	374.3	378.0
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	309.1	308.8	306.1	303.8	--	199.9	200.6	198.1	195.6	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	116.9	116.8	114.4	113.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	100.2	99.6	99.8	99.1	--	62.3	62.0	61.7	60.9	--
Dental laboratories	339116	46.6	46.8	46.1	45.1	--	37.2	38.6	36.8	35.8	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	279.4	279.7	268.1	269.3	--	184.8	185.8	176.8	178.7	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	30.8	31.3	32.2	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	44.0	45.0	42.9	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Signs	33995	69.4	69.0	59.6	59.8	--	45.4	44.8	37.2	36.2	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	135.2	134.4	133.4	134.6	--	91.0	91.6	90.1	92.1	--
Nondurable goods		4,557	4,583	4,456	4,486	4,532	3,319	3,340	3,244	3,265	3,306
Food manufacturing	311	1,437.3	1,461.3	1,426.5	1,438.9	1,459.3	1,142.5	1,164.1	1,130.1	1,139.3	1,158.3

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Animal food	3111	53.5	52.8	52.4	52.2	--	36.8	36.7	36.2	35.7	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	59.1	59.7	59.0	58.0	--	48.6	49.7	46.3	44.7	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	45.0	45.2	44.9	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	14.1	14.5	14.1	14.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	66.2	67.6	72.6	72.3	--	50.8	52.4	57.1	57.4	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	37.9	38.5	39.6	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	164.3	170.0	159.4	164.1	--	134.2	139.6	130.0	134.0	--
Frozen food	31141	83.9	85.6	77.8	79.2	--	68.1	69.9	63.9	65.1	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	30.0	32.0	27.3	28.7	--	25.1	27.0	23.0	24.3	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	53.9	53.6	50.5	50.5	--	43.0	42.9	40.9	40.8	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	80.4	84.4	81.6	84.9	--	66.1	69.7	66.1	68.9	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning	311421,2	69.7	73.4	71.7	74.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	10.7	11.0	9.9	10.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	3115	131.0	133.9	131.1	131.2	--	93.5	95.8	95.9	95.0	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	109.0	110.2	108.7	108.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fluid milk	311511	53.1	53.4	52.5	52.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	22.0	23.7	22.4	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	497.2	498.9	492.0	493.6	--	428.9	429.7	420.3	420.9	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	147.8	148.4	145.3	144.9	--	127.1	127.4	123.7	122.9	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	118.6	119.8	120.1	120.4	--	97.4	97.3	95.2	95.3	--
Poultry processing	311615	230.8	230.7	226.6	228.3	--	204.4	205.0	201.4	202.7	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	33.8	42.8	29.1	31.0	--	27.4	35.8	23.1	24.9	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	270.5	273.2	269.9	273.5	--	202.3	203.3	197.4	200.6	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	199.7	202.3	200.3	203.8	--	145.8	147.3	142.5	145.2	--
Retail bakeries	311811	62.2	63.7	62.5	63.9	--	47.5	48.5	46.4	47.2	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	137.5	138.6	137.8	139.9	--	98.3	98.8	96.1	98.0	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	70.8	70.9	69.6	69.7	--	56.5	56.0	54.9	55.4	--
Other food products	3119	161.7	162.4	161.0	163.0	--	120.0	121.1	123.8	126.1	--
Snack food	31191	45.9	46.0	45.7	46.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	115.8	116.4	115.3	116.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	187.2	191.1	179.7	182.0	185.1	108.2	112.1	106.1	107.4	106.2
Beverages	3121	168.9	173.6	164.4	166.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	96.1	99.0	93.8	94.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soft drinks	312111	75.3	76.1	73.8	74.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	72.8	74.6	70.6	72.3	--	40.3	42.6	37.4	38.2	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	18.3	17.5	15.3	15.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	126.4	124.8	123.0	124.4	124.6	99.5	98.4	98.8	100.6	100.3
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	29.7	29.6	29.0	29.0	--	26.0	25.9	25.5	25.6	--
Fabric mills	3132	57.9	56.2	56.7	57.3	--	44.6	43.6	45.2	46.2	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	31.3	29.9	29.1	29.6	--	25.7	24.5	24.1	25.0	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	38.8	39.0	37.3	38.1	--	28.9	28.9	28.1	28.8	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	17.2	17.4	17.0	17.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile product mills	314	125.1	125.4	121.5	122.7	123.7	96.9	96.8	93.3	94.9	94.9
Textile furnishings mills	3141	62.3	62.3	59.6	59.4	--	49.3	49.3	45.7	46.0	--
Other textile product mills	3149	62.8	63.1	61.9	63.3	--	47.6	47.5	47.6	48.9	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	25.3	25.8	24.9	25.3	--	20.2	20.2	19.2	19.7	--
All other textile product mills	31499	37.5	37.3	37.0	38.0	--	27.4	27.3	28.4	29.2	--
Apparel	315	171.3	168.4	164.8	164.9	169.0	137.1	132.5	129.1	128.0	131.3
Cut and sew apparel	3152	136.2	133.6	130.6	130.8	--	111.6	107.8	104.7	103.8	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	51.8	51.4	48.3	48.1	--	41.6	40.3	37.6	36.6	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	32.1	30.5	29.7	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel	31523,9	52.3	51.7	52.6	53.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	35.1	34.8	34.2	34.1	--	25.5	24.7	24.4	24.2	--
Leather and allied products	316	30.0	29.5	27.7	28.5	29.0	24.8	24.4	21.8	22.7	23.1
Footwear	3162	15.1	14.8	14.1	14.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	322	405.9	408.1	396.7	398.3	401.2	310.9	314.0	304.7	305.5	308.0

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	116.6	117.9	111.6	112.1	--	89.5	91.2	88.2	88.7	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	85.7	86.3	82.6	83.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paperboard mills	32213	30.9	31.6	29.0	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Converted paper products	3222	289.3	290.2	285.1	286.2	--	221.4	222.8	216.5	216.8	--
Paperboard containers	32221	149.2	149.6	148.7	149.0	--	113.1	113.5	112.9	113.1	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	92.8	93.1	92.7	92.8	--	68.4	68.8	67.3	67.3	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	30.5	30.5	31.5	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	25.9	26.0	24.5	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	65.4	65.1	66.4	66.1	--	48.0	47.6	48.3	48.0	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	43.9	43.7	45.3	45.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	21.5	21.4	21.1	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products	32223	27.1	27.3	24.7	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other converted paper products	32229	47.6	48.2	45.3	45.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and related support activities	323	527.7	523.9	493.4	496.4	496.8	374.8	371.4	345.4	347.7	347.2
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	201.6	200.5	186.2	186.7	--	144.9	143.8	130.3	130.4	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	34.4	34.5	32.3	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	61.4	61.6	59.8	61.0	--	43.7	44.2	42.9	44.3	--
Quick printing	323114	55.5	54.9	53.2	52.9	--	44.0	43.6	39.6	39.2	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	26.1	25.7	23.5	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	110.8	109.6	102.2	103.4	--	77.6	76.4	71.5	72.6	--
Support activities for printing	32312	37.9	37.1	36.2	36.4	--	24.9	23.9	23.8	23.9	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	117.1	119.1	114.0	115.0	117.1	70.0	71.8	68.7	69.4	74.5
Petroleum refineries	32411	74.7	75.4	74.5	74.3	--	40.5	40.7	40.1	39.7	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	42.4	43.7	39.5	40.7	--	29.5	31.1	28.6	29.7	--
Chemicals	325	804.5	806.9	779.0	780.7	785.0	478.2	478.6	470.7	470.9	475.5
Basic chemicals	3251	144.9	145.6	138.1	139.8	--	95.2	95.8	90.2	91.3	--
Petrochemicals, industrial gases, synthetic dyes, and pigments	32511,2,3	57.4	57.3	53.2	54.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	40.8	41.2	40.0	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	46.7	47.1	44.9	45.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	93.4	93.0	91.3	91.0	--	60.9	60.6	58.9	59.1	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	54.9	54.7	54.7	54.9	--	32.8	32.7	33.9	34.4	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	37.4	37.0	36.7	36.9	--	25.3	25.0	25.0	25.3	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	286.2	287.1	277.6	277.2	--	156.0	156.5	160.7	158.4	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	219.5	219.9	210.6	210.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	66.7	67.2	67.0	66.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	57.4	57.7	56.2	57.0	--	32.2	32.6	32.5	33.1	--
Paints and coatings	32551	38.0	38.0	37.5	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	100.3	102.1	98.7	98.2	--	61.2	61.8	60.7	59.8	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	50.9	51.4	48.2	48.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	27.7	28.2	26.3	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toilet preparations	32562	49.4	50.7	50.5	50.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	84.9	84.4	80.4	80.6	--	47.4	46.3	42.7	43.9	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	624.6	624.3	630.0	634.0	640.8	476.4	476.1	475.3	478.4	486.5
Plastics products	3261	502.3	503.7	509.3	512.8	--	379.0	380.3	382.6	385.1	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	81.4	82.3	81.4	81.7	--	62.5	63.4	61.9	62.3	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	38.9	39.7	39.4	39.5	--	28.8	29.5	28.4	28.5	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	46.7	47.0	48.1	48.4	--	33.1	33.5	35.5	35.7	--
Foam products	32614,5	55.1	56.0	57.7	58.4	--	42.6	43.2	44.7	45.3	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	48.8	49.2	48.0	48.6	--	40.2	40.6	39.9	40.4	--
Other plastics products	32619	270.3	269.2	274.1	275.7	--	200.6	199.6	200.6	201.4	--
Rubber products	3262	122.3	120.6	120.7	121.2	--	97.4	95.8	92.7	93.3	--
Tires	32621	53.2	51.7	49.8	49.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other rubber products	32622,9	69.1	68.9	70.9	71.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service-providing		112,997	112,790	112,377	113,225	113,208	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Service-providing-Continued											
Private service-providing		89,967	90,233	89,392	89,846	90,445	76,055	76,313	75,546	75,948	76,499
Trade, transportation, and utilities		24,923	24,987	24,519	24,679	24,825	21,137	21,184	20,763	20,903	21,034
Wholesale trade	42	5,628.7	5,641.5	5,557.6	5,579.1	5,608.4	4,540.2	4,548.9	4,468.5	4,481.0	4,508.6
Durable goods	423	2,826.9	2,830.4	2,755.7	2,768.9	2,780.9	2,270.7	2,271.5	2,196.4	2,202.7	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	316.6	318.5	313.6	315.5	--	259.3	260.2	254.2	256.0	--
Motor vehicles	42311	118.5	118.8	112.8	113.0	--	95.5	95.1	87.6	87.8	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	151.9	152.8	154.4	155.9	--	126.4	127.1	128.1	129.6	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	99.0	97.7	96.0	96.8	--	80.4	78.8	77.1	78.0	--
Furniture	42321	42.1	41.3	40.4	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	56.9	56.4	55.6	56.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	206.6	209.1	188.9	192.3	--	162.9	166.0	147.1	150.0	--
Lumber and wood	42331	101.6	101.6	93.5	95.2	--	81.2	81.5	75.4	77.3	--
Masonry materials	42332	52.9	53.4	44.5	45.9	--	42.3	43.4	34.4	35.7	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	52.1	54.1	50.9	51.2	--	39.4	41.1	37.3	37.0	--
Commercial equipment	4234	617.7	615.5	603.8	602.9	--	511.8	508.9	494.5	490.2	--
Office equipment	42342	103.9	104.0	98.4	99.3	--	88.6	88.1	80.2	81.3	--
Computer and software	42343	219.2	217.9	212.2	211.7	--	185.1	184.1	178.3	174.3	--
Medical equipment	42345	187.5	187.4	189.0	187.3	--	151.3	150.6	152.8	151.3	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	107.1	106.2	104.2	104.6	--	86.8	86.1	83.2	83.3	--
Metals and minerals	4235	114.5	113.9	112.5	113.2	--	91.7	91.2	90.7	91.3	--
Electric goods	4236	325.6	323.2	317.5	318.5	--	262.4	261.5	254.0	254.3	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	142.3	142.3	135.7	136.8	--	112.7	112.8	107.9	108.5	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	183.3	180.9	181.8	181.7	--	149.7	148.7	146.1	145.8	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	232.4	231.4	220.5	222.3	--	184.6	184.5	174.2	175.7	--
Hardware	42371	75.2	74.7	71.0	71.5	--	59.4	59.2	56.5	56.7	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	87.4	86.7	80.3	80.6	--	73.7	72.8	67.1	67.1	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	69.8	70.0	69.2	70.2	--	51.5	52.5	50.6	51.9	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	640.0	643.9	631.1	633.7	--	499.3	499.6	489.8	490.4	--
Construction equipment	42381	81.2	80.9	78.1	79.2	--	63.4	63.2	61.9	63.1	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	100.9	104.4	102.4	103.9	--	78.2	79.3	80.2	80.3	--
Industrial machinery	42383	291.9	291.1	283.1	281.4	--	231.8	230.4	222.6	220.9	--
Industrial supplies	42384	74.1	75.3	74.3	75.9	--	57.4	58.0	56.2	57.2	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	58.0	57.9	57.1	57.2	--	46.7	47.3	47.4	47.5	--
Other transportation goods	42386	33.9	34.3	36.1	36.1	--	21.8	21.4	21.5	21.4	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	274.5	277.2	271.8	273.7	--	218.3	220.8	214.8	216.8	--
Sporting goods	42391	46.0	46.6	45.2	45.4	--	37.3	38.3	35.6	35.9	--
Recyclable materials	42393	104.1	105.1	106.7	108.7	--	86.1	86.5	88.2	90.1	--
Jewelry	42394	39.4	39.7	39.4	38.6	--	30.3	30.4	29.5	28.8	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	85.0	85.8	80.5	81.0	--	64.6	65.6	61.5	62.0	--
Nondurable goods	424	1,987.2	1,992.4	1,974.2	1,978.7	1,989.4	1,618.1	1,622.3	1,605.2	1,609.0	--
Paper and paper products	4241	129.5	129.6	130.3	130.9	--	100.3	99.3	103.3	104.0	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	71.2	70.8	71.3	71.3	--	55.6	54.7	57.6	57.5	--
Industrial paper	42413	58.3	58.8	59.0	59.6	--	44.7	44.6	45.7	46.5	--
Druggists' goods	4242	198.2	200.5	201.6	201.6	--	162.7	165.0	166.7	166.1	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	137.2	135.8	135.6	139.2	--	104.8	104.9	102.5	104.9	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	27.9	27.4	27.1	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	60.3	59.0	64.2	66.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	714.6	718.6	708.2	709.9	--	589.3	592.3	585.1	586.4	--
General line grocery	42441	229.8	230.7	221.8	222.0	--	189.1	189.9	183.5	183.0	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	28.6	29.1	29.0	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	80.4	79.9	79.4	79.1	--	69.2	68.8	68.5	68.5	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	73.6	73.9	72.1	71.1	--	61.8	62.9	60.0	59.0	--
Grains and field beans	42451	45.5	45.2	43.2	42.6	--	37.2	37.1	35.6	35.1	--
Chemicals	4246	125.4	125.7	122.3	122.8	--	99.8	99.8	97.4	98.0	--
Petroleum	4247	98.1	96.7	94.8	93.8	--	79.9	78.6	76.9	75.9	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	163.5	166.1	164.4	165.3	--	137.0	139.2	135.9	137.0	--
Beer and ale	42481	94.9	96.4	92.2	93.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wine and spirits	42482	68.6	69.7	72.2	72.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	347.1	345.5	344.9	344.1	--	282.5	280.3	277.4	277.7	--
Farm supplies	42491	116.3	114.2	118.3	115.4	--	96.3	93.7	94.7	92.4	--
Books and periodicals	42492	56.3	54.5	54.4	54.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	46.6	46.3	44.6	46.9	--	38.5	38.1	37.6	39.2	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	24.8	24.9	23.5	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	103.1	105.6	104.1	104.1	--	84.3	86.6	79.9	80.4	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	814.6	818.7	827.7	831.5	838.1	651.4	655.1	666.9	669.3	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	44.5	44.8	47.3	46.6	--	36.1	36.5	38.1	36.5	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	770.1	773.9	780.4	784.9	--	615.3	618.6	628.8	632.8	--
Retail trade		14,492.6	14,541.8	14,278.4	14,380.7	14,457.3	12,448.3	12,485.5	12,276.1	12,372.0	12,439.0
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,643.9	1,648.1	1,629.4	1,642.0	1,647.7	1,356.9	1,360.5	1,341.3	1,351.3	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1,020.1	1,019.4	1,014.5	1,015.7	1,021.6	845.8	846.0	846.3	847.8	--
New car dealers	44111	909.2	910.3	905.2	907.3	--	757.5	759.1	756.7	759.2	--
Used car dealers	44112	110.9	109.1	109.3	108.4	--	88.3	86.9	89.6	88.6	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	141.9	143.4	132.0	137.4	--	113.0	114.6	106.9	111.8	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	28.8	29.7	28.2	29.4	--	24.2	24.8	23.7	24.9	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	113.1	113.7	103.8	108.0	--	88.8	89.8	83.2	86.9	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	481.9	485.3	482.9	488.9	--	398.1	399.9	388.1	391.7	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	319.8	323.0	319.2	322.9	--	265.4	267.2	254.8	256.7	--
Tire dealers	44132	162.1	162.3	163.7	166.0	--	132.7	132.7	133.3	135.0	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	441.0	439.6	433.4	433.4	436.5	365.1	363.7	359.7	358.7	--
Furniture stores	4421	222.3	222.2	218.9	218.8	--	184.4	184.1	180.9	180.7	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	218.7	217.4	214.5	214.6	--	180.7	179.6	178.8	178.0	--
Floor covering stores	44221	73.9	74.0	68.3	68.8	--	57.4	57.9	53.4	53.5	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	144.8	143.4	146.2	145.8	--	123.3	121.7	125.4	124.5	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	477.6	476.2	473.5	471.6	471.9	385.1	382.9	380.8	377.5	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	356.8	355.8	350.6	350.2	--	292.8	291.1	284.7	283.1	--
Household appliance stores	443111	59.1	59.8	58.6	59.3	--	47.7	48.6	47.4	47.8	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	297.7	296.0	292.0	290.9	--	245.1	242.5	237.3	235.3	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	120.8	120.4	122.9	121.4	--	92.3	91.8	96.1	94.4	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	1,220.9	1,216.3	1,198.5	1,225.4	1,230.8	1,025.0	1,018.5	998.5	1,025.4	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1,071.2	1,067.5	1,061.8	1,081.7	--	898.3	891.7	884.9	904.7	--
Home centers	44411	661.0	655.5	672.1	685.7	--	568.5	561.8	575.2	589.3	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	35.1	35.0	32.0	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	148.3	150.0	144.8	148.0	--	122.0	121.7	116.8	119.5	--
Other building material dealers	44419	226.8	227.0	212.9	215.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	149.7	148.8	136.7	143.7	--	126.7	126.8	113.6	120.7	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	30.7	30.7	29.3	30.8	--	25.2	25.5	23.8	25.3	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	119.0	118.1	107.4	112.9	--	101.5	101.3	89.8	95.4	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,834.3	2,862.0	2,780.4	2,805.2	2,824.7	2,509.6	2,529.7	2,458.6	2,484.1	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,481.8	2,500.0	2,429.3	2,448.3	--	2,211.4	2,223.0	2,162.8	2,182.0	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	2,344.7	2,362.0	2,297.1	2,316.5	--	2,099.0	2,110.1	2,055.6	2,075.0	--
Convenience stores	44512	137.1	138.0	132.2	131.8	--	112.4	112.9	107.2	107.0	--
Specialty food stores	4452	215.9	222.8	216.9	222.2	--	186.5	191.8	185.9	190.8	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	58.9	60.8	58.9	59.2	--	49.7	51.4	49.8	50.1	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	39.3	42.1	39.4	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	117.7	119.9	118.6	121.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	136.6	139.2	134.2	134.7	--	111.7	114.9	109.9	111.3	--
Health and personal care stores	446	984.0	989.5	968.6	974.3	975.8	790.0	793.8	777.6	781.6	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	726.9	732.2	714.2	717.4	--	584.9	588.2	572.5	575.1	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	94.5	94.0	95.7	96.5	--	75.2	75.2	77.6	78.4	--
Optical goods stores	44613	62.5	63.2	62.2	63.1	--	52.9	53.7	52.6	52.7	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	100.1	100.1	96.5	97.3	--	77.0	76.7	74.9	75.4	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	43.4	43.1	44.0	44.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	56.7	57.0	52.5	53.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Gasoline stations	447	827.0	835.2	815.5	824.6	829.0	712.1	718.6	701.9	707.4	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	724.9	732.6	715.8	724.1	--	626.1	631.8	616.3	621.7	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	102.1	102.6	99.7	100.5	--	86.0	86.8	85.6	85.7	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,327.9	1,341.5	1,347.2	1,346.9	1,363.7	1,110.3	1,120.8	1,130.8	1,127.5	--
Clothing stores	4481	1,012.0	1,026.7	1,033.2	1,030.6	--	862.3	874.3	888.7	884.1	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	54.7	55.8	53.5	53.7	--	45.8	46.8	44.8	45.3	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	267.6	272.2	274.8	274.5	--	215.4	217.7	225.4	223.7	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	69.6	68.9	72.0	72.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	468.3	476.9	485.0	484.2	--	418.6	426.9	436.3	435.2	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	48.9	49.4	48.7	48.5	--	39.7	39.9	38.2	38.0	--
Other clothing stores	44819	102.9	103.5	99.2	97.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	179.7	179.7	182.4	184.2	--	141.8	140.8	138.4	139.3	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	136.2	135.1	131.6	132.1	--	106.2	105.7	103.7	104.1	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	602.0	598.5	590.9	589.7	590.6	493.0	489.8	487.8	488.6	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	451.7	453.8	447.1	446.7	--	371.6	373.5	371.2	371.8	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	236.6	241.6	237.9	238.1	--	198.9	203.8	200.8	200.9	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	137.7	136.5	134.7	134.5	--	106.0	104.5	103.5	104.3	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	45.3	44.2	44.3	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	32.1	31.5	30.2	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	150.3	144.7	143.8	143.0	--	121.4	116.3	116.6	116.8	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	125.5	120.4	123.6	123.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	24.8	24.3	20.2	19.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	2,934.1	2,938.7	2,871.1	2,888.0	2,909.1	2,710.8	2,716.6	2,676.0	2,697.5	--
Department stores	4521	1,436.2	1,438.1	1,436.1	1,439.9	1,448.9	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	523.7	527.2	545.7	544.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores	452112	912.5	910.9	890.4	895.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,497.9	1,500.6	1,435.0	1,448.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	1,170.2	1,163.4	1,091.7	1,099.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	327.7	337.2	343.3	348.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	789.7	788.7	760.0	770.6	768.3	661.4	662.8	634.1	644.6	--
Florists	4531	83.9	78.2	71.3	77.9	--	72.3	66.8	60.8	67.3	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	312.5	315.8	302.2	302.7	--	261.7	265.0	252.5	252.7	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	146.7	147.6	146.0	145.5	--	122.1	123.2	122.9	121.8	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	165.8	168.2	156.2	157.2	--	139.6	141.8	129.6	130.9	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	117.8	117.5	118.8	119.8	--	102.6	102.9	102.6	103.1	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	275.5	277.2	267.7	270.2	--	224.8	228.1	218.2	221.5	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	101.7	103.0	103.0	103.4	--	85.2	87.4	86.9	87.5	--
Art dealers	45392	18.1	17.1	16.7	17.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	15.5	15.5	14.3	13.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	140.2	141.6	133.7	135.7	--	113.1	114.6	107.0	109.2	--
Nonstore retailers	454	410.2	407.5	409.9	409.0	409.2	329.0	327.8	329.0	327.8	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	236.1	235.0	239.2	238.0	--	184.7	183.6	186.1	184.7	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	93.3	94.1	100.6	101.4	--	67.5	68.6	71.7	71.9	--
Mail-order houses	454113	142.8	140.9	138.6	136.6	--	117.2	115.0	114.4	112.8	--
Vending machine operators	4542	41.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	--	33.0	32.6	32.6	32.6	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	133.0	131.9	130.5	130.6	--	111.3	111.6	110.3	110.5	--
Fuel dealers	45431	79.9	79.9	78.9	78.4	--	66.9	67.0	66.6	66.3	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	40.0	40.1	38.1	37.8	--	32.9	33.0	31.4	31.3	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	39.9	39.8	40.8	40.6	--	34.0	34.0	35.2	35.0	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	53.1	52.0	51.6	52.2	--	44.4	44.6	43.7	44.2	--
Transportation and warehousing		4,241.1	4,238.7	4,127.3	4,162.0	4,199.8	3,697.9	3,694.5	3,577.2	3,607.1	3,640.5
Air transportation	481	460.5	460.0	452.9	454.8	458.7	412.6	411.7	390.5	390.2	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	415.8	416.1	409.2	410.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹					
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	
Transportation and warehousing-Continued												
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	44.7	43.9	43.7	44.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	219.1	216.4	215.9	216.1	218.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	63.5	64.2	61.7	63.9	65.9	53.7	54.5	50.2	51.6	--	--
Truck transportation	484	1,261.3	1,274.8	1,211.9	1,229.0	1,251.7	1,100.6	1,113.6	1,057.3	1,073.2	--	--
General freight trucking	4841	881.8	884.8	848.0	853.8	--	775.1	777.5	744.5	748.8	--	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	208.2	209.0	201.9	204.2	--	176.0	176.4	172.1	173.9	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	673.6	675.8	646.1	649.6	--	599.1	601.1	572.4	574.9	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	480.2	483.9	468.7	470.2	--	429.3	432.5	416.9	416.8	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	193.4	191.9	177.4	179.4	--	169.8	168.6	155.5	158.1	--	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	379.5	390.0	363.9	375.2	--	325.5	336.1	312.8	324.4	--	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	83.4	87.3	78.3	82.2	--	70.6	74.8	67.0	71.3	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	187.6	193.3	179.8	185.8	--	158.3	164.6	154.2	160.4	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	108.5	109.4	105.8	107.2	--	96.6	96.7	91.6	92.7	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	441.3	428.3	431.2	433.7	416.7	398.2	384.7	388.7	391.7	--	--
Urban transit, interurban and rural bus transportation	4851,2	61.9	62.3	61.3	61.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	67.7	66.6	68.3	69.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	31.9	31.2	32.2	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	35.8	35.4	36.1	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	204.3	192.7	195.9	197.0	--	191.3	179.3	182.9	184.2	--	--
Charter bus industry	4855	30.7	30.7	28.9	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	76.7	76.0	76.8	76.9	--	68.5	67.5	67.6	67.7	--	--
Pipeline transportation	486	41.5	41.4	39.5	38.8	39.4	31.5	31.5	30.0	29.4	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	30.0	33.4	25.5	30.4	36.6	26.1	29.4	22.3	26.7	--	--
Support activities for transportation	488	548.8	542.8	537.3	540.1	545.6	462.4	457.3	453.1	456.3	--	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	150.9	149.1	138.6	138.1	--	133.2	131.5	123.3	121.8	--	--
Airport operations	48811	61.0	60.0	53.9	54.0	--	54.4	53.4	48.4	48.5	--	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	95.3	90.9	93.5	95.9	--	85.1	80.8	83.2	86.0	--	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	41.8	40.4	42.3	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation, except marine cargo	48831,3,9	53.5	50.5	51.2	53.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	80.8	81.6	81.4	80.4	--	68.0	68.5	68.6	67.8	--	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	49.9	50.1	49.2	48.9	--	41.7	41.6	41.1	41.0	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	173.6	172.7	176.1	176.7	--	134.3	134.0	137.5	139.1	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	48.2	48.5	47.7	49.0	--	41.8	42.5	40.5	41.6	--	--
Couriers and messengers	492	539.4	540.3	513.8	516.1	520.7	469.9	469.9	445.7	447.8	--	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	491.9	492.6	468.7	471.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local messengers and delivery and private postal service	49111,221	47.5	47.7	45.1	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	635.7	637.1	637.6	639.1	645.9	555.5	556.9	554.8	555.4	--	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	527.0	525.2	520.5	522.8	--	465.3	463.3	458.0	458.5	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	55.4	56.7	63.7	63.1	--	48.2	49.8	56.2	55.6	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	53.3	55.2	53.4	53.2	--	42.0	43.8	40.6	41.3	--	--
Utilities	22	560.6	565.2	555.3	557.4	559.9	450.9	454.8	440.8	443.2	445.8	--
Power generation and supply	2211	404.4	407.1	399.7	401.5	--	321.5	323.9	313.0	314.6	--	--
Electric power generation	22111	237.7	240.0	237.4	239.1	--	184.4	185.8	179.3	180.7	--	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	37.8	38.0	36.2	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	137.0	137.6	136.5	136.8	--	104.4	105.3	105.6	105.7	--	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation	221113,9	62.9	64.4	64.7	65.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	166.7	167.1	162.3	162.4	--	137.1	138.1	133.7	133.9	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Utilities-Continued											
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	26.9	27.1	26.4	26.0	--	21.5	21.9	21.1	20.7	--
Electric power distribution	221122	139.8	140.0	135.9	136.4	--	115.6	116.2	112.6	113.2	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	108.2	109.7	108.5	108.7	--	91.3	92.4	90.5	91.1	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	48.0	48.4	47.1	47.2	--	38.1	38.5	37.3	37.5	--
Information	51	2,814	2,812	2,724	2,728	2,732	2,253	2,249	2,185	2,187	2,192
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	797.6	794.3	760.5	759.3	760.8	629.8	627.4	598.6	596.9	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	542.8	537.2	507.2	506.3	--	422.6	417.8	393.6	393.1	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	277.4	273.8	255.1	254.2	--	221.5	218.3	203.8	203.3	--
Periodical publishers	51112	125.3	124.6	119.7	119.5	--	91.8	92.0	87.3	87.4	--
Book publishers	51113	77.1	76.3	75.3	75.1	--	61.3	60.4	59.7	59.5	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	39.8	39.9	35.3	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	23.2	22.6	21.8	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	254.8	257.1	253.3	253.0	--	207.2	209.6	205.0	203.8	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	352.8	357.5	352.0	362.8	368.5	258.0	260.4	259.6	270.6	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	174.1	173.5	183.0	187.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	137.6	144.1	128.6	134.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	301.2	300.2	294.5	293.3	294.3	240.2	238.5	229.0	228.8	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	216.4	215.0	210.3	210.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	97.5	97.1	93.2	93.5	--	77.3	76.6	71.5	72.3	--
Television broadcasting	51512	118.9	117.9	117.1	116.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	84.8	85.2	84.2	83.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	976.9	973.1	929.4	925.3	925.0	809.8	808.2	780.8	775.1	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	636.9	635.6	599.3	597.6	--	531.3	530.7	500.8	498.8	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	194.9	192.0	194.2	192.2	--	157.4	155.9	163.8	161.7	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	145.1	145.5	135.9	135.5	--	121.1	121.6	116.2	114.6	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	101.3	101.9	94.6	94.8	--	85.4	85.9	81.4	80.4	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	251.5	250.6	250.4	248.4	245.2	208.5	206.5	209.0	206.9	--
Other information services	519	133.6	136.0	137.3	138.5	138.4	107.1	108.1	107.8	108.4	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	51913	82.5	83.0	86.1	86.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other information services	51911,2,9	51.1	53.0	51.2	51.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities ²		7,757	7,788	7,580	7,587	7,631	5,992	6,026	5,854	5,860	5,886
Finance and insurance	52	5,766.7	5,768.6	5,646.9	5,643.8	5,659.0	--	--	--	--	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	21.0	21.0	21.2	21.3	21.2	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,596.4	2,595.9	2,559.4	2,559.6	2,568.0	1,915.3	1,915.7	1,886.4	1,885.2	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,756.7	1,760.4	1,748.8	1,749.2	1,758.3	1,273.6	1,278.0	1,258.2	1,257.9	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,316.8	1,319.1	1,310.4	1,309.6	1,315.8	940.9	944.3	929.1	928.1	--
Savings institutions	52212	193.8	194.5	192.1	193.1	--	138.2	138.9	136.0	136.8	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	246.1	246.8	246.3	246.5	--	194.5	194.8	193.1	193.0	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	572.0	569.0	559.0	557.3	--	430.7	428.2	431.4	430.0	--
Credit card issuing	52221	102.7	101.9	101.6	101.6	--	79.9	79.4	80.7	80.9	--
Sales financing	52222	91.0	90.7	82.7	81.7	--	64.6	64.3	63.9	62.4	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	378.3	376.4	374.7	374.0	--	286.2	284.5	286.8	286.7	--
Consumer lending	522291	98.0	97.0	100.1	100.9	--	74.0	73.2	78.1	78.6	--
Real estate credit	522292	198.9	197.5	189.6	187.9	--	156.1	154.4	151.0	151.1	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	81.4	81.9	85.0	85.2	--	56.1	56.9	57.7	57.0	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	267.7	266.5	251.6	253.1	--	211.0	209.5	196.8	197.3	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	66.3	66.9	58.0	59.0	--	54.5	55.0	48.2	49.0	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	109.5	108.3	102.5	102.5	--	82.9	81.4	76.7	76.4	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	91.9	91.3	91.1	91.6	--	73.6	73.1	71.9	71.9	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	807.9	807.4	794.3	792.9	799.8	593.9	594.9	599.2	599.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Securities brokerage	52312	281.9	282.3	277.1	275.9	--	202.6	204.1	215.3	215.7	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	473.8	474.7	467.8	468.0	--	355.6	358.8	367.8	368.4	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	334.1	332.7	326.5	324.9	--	238.3	236.1	231.4	230.8	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	23.8	25.0	22.4	22.2	--	16.0	16.8	14.9	14.8	--
Portfolio management	52392	134.3	133.5	128.1	126.6	--	96.4	94.8	90.0	89.0	--
Investment advice	52393	131.7	130.5	131.2	130.9	--	99.3	98.7	99.4	99.4	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	44.3	43.7	44.8	45.2	--	26.6	25.8	27.1	27.6	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,253.9	2,256.1	2,187.3	2,185.2	2,184.5	1,823.4	1,829.6	1,770.2	1,767.6	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,369.7	1,371.3	1,336.6	1,334.8	--	1,117.7	1,123.9	1,089.6	1,086.1	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	788.4	789.5	781.4	779.7	--	635.3	639.1	628.7	626.2	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	353.0	351.3	343.9	343.2	--	280.4	279.4	272.7	271.4	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	435.4	438.2	437.5	436.5	--	354.9	359.7	356.0	354.8	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	553.6	554.2	529.8	529.5	--	464.6	466.9	444.8	443.9	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	481.8	481.8	463.4	462.5	--	406.4	406.9	389.7	388.2	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	71.8	72.4	66.4	67.0	--	58.2	60.0	55.1	55.7	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	27.7	27.6	25.4	25.6	--	17.8	17.9	16.1	16.0	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	884.2	884.8	850.7	850.4	--	705.7	705.7	680.6	681.5	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	649.1	650.9	630.5	629.5	--	511.5	513.4	502.1	502.7	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	235.1	233.9	220.2	220.9	--	194.2	192.3	178.5	178.8	--
Claims adjusting	524291	49.5	48.6	43.5	43.5	--	42.8	42.0	38.5	38.3	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	131.6	131.5	125.6	126.3	--	110.8	110.3	105.8	106.3	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	54.0	53.8	51.1	51.1	--	40.6	40.0	34.2	34.2	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	87.5	88.2	84.7	84.8	85.5	63.5	63.8	60.0	60.0	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	48.5	49.0	47.3	47.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	39.0	39.2	37.4	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,989.9	2,019.7	1,932.7	1,943.5	1,971.5	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	1,408.4	1,426.8	1,380.5	1,383.6	1,398.4	1,101.4	1,116.7	1,073.4	1,076.3	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	569.4	576.7	562.5	562.5	--	462.7	468.8	453.1	452.6	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	347.8	351.7	337.6	338.4	--	292.0	294.7	277.4	277.9	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	139.2	140.8	140.5	140.2	--	107.3	109.7	110.6	109.7	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.1	--	35.8	35.9	36.7	36.4	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	39.4	41.1	41.2	40.8	--	27.6	28.5	28.4	28.6	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	306.9	309.9	284.9	286.3	--	232.4	235.4	214.3	214.7	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	532.1	540.2	533.1	534.8	--	406.3	412.5	406.0	409.0	--
Real estate property managers	53131	462.3	469.7	463.7	465.2	--	355.6	362.1	354.3	356.8	--
Residential property managers	531311	334.4	338.7	336.6	337.2	--	261.7	266.0	262.4	263.2	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	127.9	131.0	127.1	128.0	--	93.9	96.1	91.9	93.6	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	35.1	36.1	35.0	35.1	--	24.7	25.2	25.4	25.8	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	34.7	34.4	34.4	34.5	--	26.0	25.2	26.3	26.4	--
Rental and leasing services	532	554.8	566.3	527.9	535.7	548.9	459.0	469.9	430.3	437.1	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	167.3	168.0	162.7	163.5	--	137.6	137.9	130.6	131.4	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	112.6	113.5	111.2	111.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing	53212	54.7	54.5	51.5	51.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	229.3	237.7	214.7	217.2	--	188.6	197.3	175.2	177.7	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	86.6	88.7	76.1	74.7	--	72.2	74.4	63.1	62.3	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	142.7	149.0	138.6	142.5	--	116.4	122.9	112.1	115.4	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	40.5	40.3	39.6	39.2	--	33.6	33.1	32.7	32.3	--
General rental centers	5323	42.9	44.9	37.7	40.2	--	35.3	37.2	29.4	31.0	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	115.3	115.7	112.8	114.8	--	97.5	97.5	95.1	97.0	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	61.5	62.7	63.6	63.9	--	53.1	54.4	54.8	55.4	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	53.8	53.0	49.2	50.9	--	44.4	43.1	40.3	41.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	533	26.7	26.6	24.3	24.2	24.2	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services											
Professional and technical services	54	7,442.8	7,442.9	7,493.2	7,321.4	7,368.4	5,889.9	5,892.6	5,947.9	5,793.5	--
Legal services	5411	1,123.8	1,136.7	1,100.6	1,101.9	1,114.6	874.0	885.2	856.6	859.6	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,054.9	1,068.3	1,037.5	1,038.9	--	817.8	829.5	805.6	808.2	--
Other legal services	54119	68.9	68.4	63.1	63.0	--	56.2	55.7	51.0	51.4	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	49.8	49.8	44.0	43.4	--	40.5	40.6	36.0	36.1	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	865.3	849.6	1,013.4	835.2	821.1	681.7	668.4	816.8	650.6	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	411.7	406.9	414.2	392.9	--	311.5	308.0	315.5	293.6	--
Tax preparation services	541213	65.3	53.4	208.2	62.0	--	52.7	42.5	181.1	47.5	--
Payroll services	541214	149.8	151.6	153.7	153.6	--	125.7	126.1	129.4	129.3	--
Other accounting services	541219	238.5	237.7	237.3	226.7	--	191.8	191.8	190.8	180.2	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,326.1	1,328.0	1,269.7	1,274.3	1,288.9	1,035.2	1,036.6	995.1	1,002.1	--
Architectural services	54131	178.5	177.7	165.0	164.9	--	134.8	134.8	124.9	125.4	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	35.8	36.9	30.6	32.3	--	28.1	29.0	24.2	25.6	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	890.4	892.5	861.6	863.9	--	710.9	711.9	692.4	696.2	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	78.4	78.0	72.4	73.6	--	63.5	63.7	58.3	59.5	--
Testing laboratories	54138	143.0	142.9	140.1	139.6	--	97.9	97.2	95.3	95.4	--
Specialized design services	5414	128.1	127.5	117.1	117.2	--	102.1	102.1	92.3	92.2	--
Interior design services	54141	35.9	35.3	28.4	28.2	--	29.0	28.7	23.0	23.0	--
Graphic design services	54143	65.9	64.9	60.1	60.9	--	50.2	49.7	44.2	46.4	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1,414.4	1,414.5	1,441.5	1,441.5	1,441.5	1,160.2	1,160.8	1,180.2	1,178.0	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	609.7	610.3	623.8	626.2	--	497.2	497.6	508.7	509.1	--
Computer systems design services	541512	648.3	649.3	662.7	661.7	--	532.4	533.1	542.7	542.5	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	52.4	52.7	50.7	50.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	104.0	102.2	104.3	103.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	987.5	987.8	975.6	974.0	989.8	776.8	776.7	762.1	762.9	--
Management consulting services	54161	767.3	765.2	761.5	760.5	--	606.2	603.9	595.5	596.7	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	367.3	363.6	368.5	366.8	--	289.0	285.4	288.9	288.8	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	72.8	72.3	72.2	71.6	--	59.2	58.8	58.0	57.1	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	150.4	151.0	142.9	142.9	--	121.6	121.3	113.0	113.3	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	89.8	90.6	88.7	89.0	--	68.9	70.0	68.9	69.7	--
Other management consulting services	541618	87.0	87.7	89.2	90.2	--	67.5	68.4	66.7	67.8	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	75.3	76.1	79.1	79.8	--	59.6	61.0	62.3	63.3	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	144.9	146.5	135.0	133.7	--	111.0	111.8	104.3	102.9	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	613.0	618.8	610.8	614.5	--	463.1	470.9	468.1	473.4	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	554.0	559.0	551.1	554.3	--	419.4	426.5	424.2	429.1	--
Biotechnology research	541711	140.7	141.1	137.4	138.2	--	105.9	107.5	103.9	104.8	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	413.3	417.9	413.7	416.1	--	313.5	319.0	320.3	324.3	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	59.0	59.8	59.7	60.2	--	43.7	44.4	43.9	44.3	--
Advertising and related services	5418	425.8	422.9	406.9	402.9	--	335.0	332.8	320.5	316.5	--
Advertising agencies	54181	169.2	168.6	158.9	159.9	--	129.7	129.6	121.8	123.1	--
Public relations agencies	54182	49.0	48.8	46.7	46.2	--	37.3	37.2	34.2	33.9	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	39.0	39.4	37.7	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Display advertising	54185	33.3	33.5	30.8	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	56.6	55.6	55.5	53.7	--	44.7	43.8	44.5	42.8	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	78.7	77.0	77.3	74.5	--	66.8	65.2	67.2	64.4	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	558.8	557.1	557.6	559.9	--	461.8	459.1	456.2	458.2	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	96.0	94.4	96.4	98.6	--	74.8	72.8	76.9	79.0	--
Photographic services	54192	69.4	65.9	67.3	64.9	--	59.3	56.1	55.0	53.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Veterinary services	54194	292.8	295.5	292.7	294.7	--	246.6	247.5	243.3	245.3	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	100.6	101.3	101.2	101.7	--	81.1	82.7	81.0	80.9	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,856.7	1,859.0	1,816.0	1,820.0	1,834.1	1,209.4	1,213.1	1,181.4	1,185.0	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	87.0	88.4	84.7	86.3	--	58.7	60.9	55.3	55.7	--
Managing offices	551114	1,769.7	1,770.6	1,731.3	1,733.7	--	1,150.7	1,152.2	1,126.1	1,129.3	--
Administrative and waste services	56	7,231.9	7,234.7	7,303.0	7,477.5	7,589.3	6,386.8	6,389.2	6,484.1	6,633.5	--
Administrative and support services	561	6,882.5	6,881.5	6,958.0	7,124.5	7,231.0	6,089.8	6,088.5	6,193.1	6,338.2	--
Office administrative services	5611	397.9	403.0	404.9	410.5	--	305.8	309.8	303.7	307.4	--
Facilities support services	5612	131.5	128.4	129.8	128.6	--	111.5	108.3	112.0	109.2	--
Employment services	5613	2,436.9	2,424.0	2,656.3	2,752.0	2,805.2	2,267.2	2,259.3	2,505.5	2,594.2	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	224.0	222.0	224.1	231.0	--	200.1	197.9	200.1	205.0	--
Employment placement agencies	561311	197.4	195.0	197.3	204.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Executive search services	561312	26.6	27.0	26.8	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	1,773.5	1,759.8	1,991.4	2,072.4	2,102.0	1,672.3	1,665.6	1,905.1	1,986.4	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	439.4	442.2	440.8	448.6	--	394.8	395.8	400.3	402.8	--
Business support services	5614	811.1	798.2	791.1	786.4	789.7	697.2	684.8	685.9	682.5	--
Document preparation services	56141	42.3	40.7	41.8	42.8	--	38.5	36.5	37.8	38.6	--
Telephone call centers	56142	418.2	410.7	409.2	403.3	--	368.8	360.8	365.2	359.4	--
Telephone answering services	561421	39.9	40.3	37.0	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	378.3	370.4	372.2	366.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	86.6	84.2	80.9	81.2	--	71.3	70.1	66.9	67.7	--
Collection agencies	56144	153.4	152.5	152.4	152.3	--	131.3	131.5	130.3	130.1	--
Credit bureaus	56145	20.8	20.9	20.0	20.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	89.8	89.2	86.8	85.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	198.2	196.5	193.1	194.3	--	153.8	153.0	152.9	154.0	--
Travel agencies	56151	88.0	87.3	84.0	84.4	--	68.0	67.8	64.6	64.8	--
Tour operators	56152	26.7	26.8	24.0	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	83.5	82.4	85.1	85.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	784.0	785.7	772.5	776.1	--	708.1	707.8	695.3	699.8	--
Security and armored car services	56161	669.6	671.2	658.4	659.5	--	618.8	620.5	610.1	611.8	--
Investigation services	561611	39.4	39.6	38.8	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	630.2	631.6	619.6	620.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	114.4	114.5	114.1	116.6	--	89.3	87.3	85.2	88.0	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,833.6	1,858.1	1,726.2	1,796.0	1,833.6	1,596.5	1,618.4	1,497.6	1,554.8	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	96.2	97.6	93.4	96.7	--	74.9	75.9	72.0	75.6	--
Janitorial services	56172	925.5	926.6	903.6	909.5	--	836.9	839.3	812.8	817.2	--
Landscaping services	56173	696.4	714.7	619.4	678.7	--	590.3	605.1	522.0	572.8	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	41.9	42.7	41.3	42.0	--	33.7	34.8	33.0	32.9	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	73.6	76.5	68.5	69.1	--	60.7	63.3	57.8	56.3	--
Other support services	5619	289.3	287.6	284.1	280.6	--	249.7	247.1	240.2	236.3	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	52.4	53.5	50.7	50.9	--	45.2	46.3	43.3	43.5	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	45.6	44.1	39.8	37.4	--	37.6	36.1	30.9	28.6	--
All other support services	56199	191.3	190.0	193.6	192.3	--	166.9	164.7	166.0	164.2	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	349.4	353.2	345.0	353.0	358.3	297.0	300.7	291.0	295.3	--
Waste collection	5621	137.1	137.6	134.8	136.1	--	123.3	123.4	119.9	121.0	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	98.2	98.7	97.6	100.6	--	80.5	81.5	80.3	81.0	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	38.3	38.8	38.6	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	59.9	59.9	59.0	60.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	114.1	116.9	112.6	116.3	--	93.2	95.8	90.8	93.3	--
Remediation services	56291	68.6	71.3	67.3	68.8	--	55.3	57.7	53.3	54.1	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	45.5	45.6	45.3	47.5	--	37.9	38.1	37.5	39.2	--
Education and health services		19,204	18,994	19,641	19,566	19,347	16,858	16,674	17,216	17,151	16,954

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Educational services	61	3,124.9	2,903.0	3,293.9	3,182.4	2,955.1	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	882.7	855.2	880.6	886.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges	6112	81.5	72.1	89.3	86.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6113	1,560.1	1,375.0	1,693.2	1,577.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training	6114	76.0	76.3	74.6	74.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training	61141,2	29.6	28.9	30.6	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management training	61143	46.4	47.4	44.0	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	118.4	119.6	125.0	124.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	301.2	298.7	315.9	314.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	71.1	64.8	72.1	71.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	71.6	79.2	68.9	70.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	158.5	154.7	174.9	172.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	105.0	106.1	115.3	119.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	16,079.0	16,091.2	16,346.9	16,383.2	16,392.2	14,181.7	14,187.7	14,395.6	14,425.5	--
Health care	621,2,3	13,487.1	13,546.6	13,694.2	13,716.3	13,760.8	11,930.5	11,977.5	12,085.6	12,106.4	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	5,756.6	5,783.2	5,888.0	5,902.5	5,921.4	4,912.4	4,933.2	5,021.2	5,034.3	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2,264.2	2,274.4	2,306.7	2,309.7	2,312.0	1,868.0	1,877.0	1,909.7	1,913.1	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	2,218.1	2,228.7	2,260.0	2,262.6	--	1,833.6	1,843.0	1,874.3	1,877.6	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	46.1	45.7	46.7	47.1	--	34.4	34.0	35.4	35.5	--
Offices of dentists	6212	819.9	819.5	823.4	828.5	--	713.7	711.8	709.6	714.3	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	645.6	650.5	677.2	680.3	--	537.2	543.9	560.3	562.1	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	118.0	119.5	124.7	124.0	--	91.4	93.6	96.6	95.1	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	108.9	108.7	110.5	111.1	--	88.6	88.9	89.5	90.5	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	59.7	60.6	62.9	62.9	--	49.1	50.1	51.0	51.5	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	261.9	263.4	277.6	279.2	--	225.4	226.8	237.6	238.3	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	97.1	98.3	101.5	103.1	--	82.7	84.5	85.6	86.7	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	35.1	35.0	33.4	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners	621399	62.0	63.3	68.1	70.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	540.7	545.5	551.2	550.9	552.4	461.9	465.4	467.8	467.0	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	170.5	172.7	173.3	172.4	--	143.4	145.5	146.5	145.4	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	370.2	372.8	377.9	378.5	--	318.5	319.9	321.3	321.6	--
HMO medical centers	621491	76.1	76.7	77.5	77.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	87.9	88.1	87.3	87.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	89.6	89.6	92.6	93.6	--	78.4	77.8	79.7	80.3	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	116.6	118.4	120.5	120.7	--	96.5	98.0	96.3	96.8	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	215.4	216.7	218.0	217.5	--	188.3	188.4	189.6	189.2	--
Medical laboratories	621511	148.6	149.2	150.4	150.5	--	131.9	132.0	131.3	131.3	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	66.8	67.5	67.6	67.0	--	56.4	56.4	58.3	57.9	--
Home health care services	6216	1,024.1	1,028.5	1,065.3	1,066.6	1,069.7	921.7	923.6	965.1	966.8	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	246.7	248.1	246.2	249.0	--	221.6	223.1	219.1	221.8	--
Ambulance services	62191	144.6	145.6	141.2	142.6	--	134.4	135.4	130.5	131.8	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	102.1	102.5	105.0	106.4	--	87.2	87.7	88.6	90.0	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	72.6	72.8	73.7	74.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	621999	29.5	29.7	31.3	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4,659.6	4,678.2	4,698.6	4,698.3	4,710.8	4,281.3	4,296.1	4,298.4	4,299.9	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4,362.1	4,378.3	4,392.7	4,391.5	--	4,009.8	4,023.2	4,027.3	4,027.1	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	104.0	104.2	107.0	107.4	--	93.9	93.4	95.0	95.2	--
Other hospitals	6223	193.5	195.7	198.9	199.4	--	177.6	179.5	176.1	177.6	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	3,070.9	3,085.2	3,107.6	3,115.5	3,128.6	2,736.8	2,748.2	2,766.0	2,772.2	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,641.9	1,647.5	1,649.5	1,653.4	1,659.0	1,482.8	1,487.0	1,486.6	1,490.2	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	557.4	562.5	569.6	572.6	--	483.7	488.3	496.8	499.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	372.0	374.9	378.8	380.7	--	324.0	326.5	331.0	332.9	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	185.4	187.6	190.8	191.9	--	159.7	161.8	165.8	166.2	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	707.9	711.6	718.8	719.2	--	635.0	638.3	641.7	641.9	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	374.6	375.7	380.3	380.1	--	341.0	341.9	342.4	341.8	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	333.3	335.9	338.5	339.1	--	294.0	296.4	299.3	300.1	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	163.7	163.6	169.7	170.3	--	135.3	134.6	140.9	141.0	--
Social assistance	624	2,591.9	2,544.6	2,652.7	2,666.9	2,631.4	2,251.2	2,210.2	2,310.0	2,319.1	--
Individual and family services	6241	1,162.8	1,159.5	1,211.9	1,218.8	--	1,010.4	1,009.2	1,056.7	1,060.8	--
Child and youth services	62411	170.7	167.3	172.0	173.7	--	142.5	139.6	143.2	145.1	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	628.0	633.0	653.8	658.5	--	571.2	576.6	598.5	600.2	--
Other individual and family services	62419	364.1	359.2	386.1	386.6	--	296.7	293.0	315.0	315.5	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	139.0	137.5	137.8	140.4	--	108.9	107.6	108.6	110.5	--
Community food services	62421	27.4	27.2	27.3	27.7	--	21.7	21.5	21.8	22.4	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	111.6	110.3	110.5	112.7	--	87.2	86.1	86.8	88.1	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	402.8	409.9	416.0	418.8	--	347.7	355.7	362.4	364.4	--
Child day care services	6244	887.3	837.7	887.0	888.9	861.3	784.2	737.7	782.3	783.4	--
Leisure and hospitality		13,350	13,675	12,986	13,307	13,703	11,819	12,127	11,452	11,745	12,118
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,992.5	2,139.9	1,857.1	1,972.4	2,174.2	1,717.0	1,859.0	1,593.1	1,702.6	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	418.3	419.8	406.7	433.8	439.7	354.2	355.1	342.0	368.9	--
Performing arts companies	7111	119.2	116.6	117.0	115.4	--	102.8	100.0	100.6	99.2	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	41.3	36.1	41.7	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	77.9	80.5	75.3	76.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	147.9	150.8	134.1	155.7	--	127.5	129.8	114.3	135.2	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	83.7	87.7	74.6	89.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	39.4	39.6	36.3	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other spectator sports	711219	24.8	23.5	23.2	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	107.8	108.9	112.0	113.0	--	89.7	90.9	93.3	94.3	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	43.4	43.5	43.6	49.7	--	34.2	34.4	33.8	40.2	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	136.5	142.1	127.0	134.1	141.8	110.8	117.3	102.3	108.6	--
Museums	71211	77.5	78.4	72.3	74.7	--	62.0	63.3	57.4	58.9	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	59.0	63.7	54.7	59.4	--	48.8	54.0	44.9	49.7	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,437.7	1,578.0	1,323.4	1,404.5	1,592.7	1,252.0	1,386.6	1,148.8	1,225.1	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	168.8	181.3	156.2	167.7	--	152.8	164.7	142.5	153.3	--
Gambling industries	7132	134.9	135.3	129.3	131.1	--	118.2	118.8	112.3	113.4	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	88.1	88.2	83.5	84.4	--	78.1	78.2	73.2	73.9	--
Other gambling industries	71329	46.8	47.1	45.8	46.7	--	40.1	40.6	39.1	39.5	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	1,134.0	1,261.4	1,037.9	1,105.7	--	981.0	1,103.1	894.0	958.4	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	381.9	424.7	312.7	368.3	--	331.6	373.6	265.9	318.1	--
Skating facilities	71392	12.2	13.6	30.7	13.0	--	8.7	10.2	26.0	8.7	--
Marinas	71393	32.3	36.1	26.0	32.1	--	26.9	30.5	20.9	27.0	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	508.3	561.8	481.0	498.4	--	444.2	496.2	420.8	439.2	--
Bowling centers	71395	66.5	63.5	71.3	64.3	--	57.8	54.8	62.9	56.0	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	132.8	161.7	116.2	129.6	--	111.8	137.8	97.5	109.4	--
Accommodation and food services	72	11,357.1	11,535.0	11,128.8	11,334.4	11,529.0	10,101.7	10,267.5	9,859.0	10,042.4	--
Accommodation	721	1,757.6	1,836.3	1,694.6	1,741.6	1,837.3	1,518.0	1,593.4	1,461.7	1,500.3	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	1,706.9	1,757.9	1,654.2	1,687.2	--	1,476.2	1,525.6	1,429.6	1,456.5	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,414.3	1,460.9	1,374.8	1,404.0	--	1,221.3	1,266.3	1,186.5	1,210.2	--
Casino hotels	72112	257.7	258.3	245.4	246.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	34.9	38.7	34.0	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	14.4	17.5	13.0	14.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
All other traveler accommodation and rooming and boarding houses	721300,199	20.5	21.2	21.0	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	50.7	78.4	40.4	54.4	--	41.8	67.8	32.1	43.8	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	27.2	34.3	19.7	28.1	--	22.9	29.1	16.0	22.7	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	23.5	44.1	20.7	26.3	--	18.9	38.7	16.1	21.1	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9,599.5	9,698.7	9,434.2	9,592.8	9,691.7	8,583.7	8,674.1	8,397.3	8,542.1	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	4,552.9	4,614.1	4,477.5	4,548.4	--	4,122.0	4,178.1	4,046.6	4,108.8	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	4,163.8	4,198.2	4,070.1	4,153.7	--	3,691.9	3,723.4	3,582.2	3,660.6	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,529.8	3,554.9	3,473.2	3,532.1	--	3,121.6	3,145.3	3,054.0	3,106.4	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	130.2	125.4	126.8	128.1	--	120.3	115.4	115.6	116.7	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	503.8	517.9	470.1	493.5	--	450.0	462.7	412.6	437.5	--
Special food services	7223	532.2	532.9	537.7	540.0	--	467.4	467.0	471.4	475.0	--
Food service contractors	72231	377.6	368.6	396.9	381.8	--	334.8	327.1	354.9	341.8	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	154.6	164.3	140.8	158.2	--	132.6	139.9	116.5	133.2	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	350.6	353.5	348.9	350.7	--	302.4	305.6	297.1	297.7	--
Other services	81	5,388	5,440	5,330	5,360	5,415	4,510	4,558	4,463	4,490	4,535
Repair and maintenance	811	1,160.7	1,162.5	1,151.2	1,159.8	1,160.8	942.3	942.8	935.2	940.4	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	813.1	814.0	802.2	807.4	--	658.6	657.8	648.6	652.2	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	366.6	367.4	364.3	368.7	--	286.2	286.2	287.0	289.1	--
General automotive repair	811111	300.8	301.6	299.6	303.5	--	234.7	235.1	237.6	239.4	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	13.5	13.6	13.9	13.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	20.3	20.2	19.4	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	32.0	32.0	31.4	31.8	--	26.0	25.9	25.1	25.2	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	234.0	234.1	227.3	227.1	--	191.1	190.6	182.5	182.2	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	206.7	206.7	201.6	201.8	--	167.4	166.9	161.0	161.1	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	27.3	27.4	25.7	25.3	--	23.7	23.7	21.5	21.1	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	212.5	212.5	210.6	211.6	--	181.3	181.0	179.1	180.9	--
Car washes	811192	137.0	137.8	139.3	139.9	--	118.0	118.5	120.9	122.2	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	75.5	74.7	71.3	71.7	--	63.3	62.5	58.2	58.7	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	98.9	98.0	97.2	99.0	--	82.7	81.9	80.7	82.6	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	40.7	40.9	40.5	41.8	--	34.3	34.5	34.1	35.4	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	58.2	57.1	56.7	57.2	--	48.4	47.4	46.6	47.2	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	176.4	176.0	180.7	179.9	--	141.2	141.7	145.6	144.5	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	72.3	74.5	71.1	73.5	--	59.8	61.4	60.3	61.1	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1,291.3	1,299.5	1,276.4	1,286.8	1,291.9	1,126.4	1,135.7	1,112.4	1,124.9	--
Personal care services	8121	611.1	610.2	607.3	608.9	--	545.3	546.1	544.9	545.2	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	485.4	488.3	482.5	486.4	--	431.9	435.8	432.3	434.8	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	445.6	447.4	442.2	444.8	--	397.3	399.9	397.7	399.8	--
Nail salons	812113	39.8	40.9	40.3	41.6	--	34.6	35.9	34.6	35.0	--
Other personal care services	81219	125.7	121.9	124.8	122.5	--	113.4	110.3	112.6	110.4	--
Death care services	8122	135.8	139.5	135.4	137.5	--	106.8	110.8	105.4	108.4	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	102.1	103.3	103.9	103.4	--	79.8	81.0	79.9	80.1	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	33.7	36.2	31.5	34.1	--	27.0	29.8	25.5	28.3	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	312.8	314.8	302.5	303.9	--	272.8	275.0	262.8	265.0	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	32.6	32.0	31.3	31.7	--	27.7	27.9	26.8	26.8	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	152.7	154.5	146.9	146.6	--	134.8	136.1	129.6	130.0	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	127.5	128.3	124.3	125.6	--	110.3	111.0	106.4	108.2	--
Linen supply	812331	72.1	73.3	69.5	70.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers	812332	55.4	55.0	54.8	54.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	231.6	235.0	231.2	236.5	--	201.5	203.8	199.3	206.3	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	58.1	59.4	62.5	64.3	--	49.2	49.9	53.0	55.2	--
Photofinishing	81292	18.1	18.0	13.2	12.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	109.6	111.2	110.4	114.6	--	98.7	99.9	98.4	102.7	--
All other personal services	81299	45.8	46.4	45.1	44.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Membership associations and organizations	813	2,936.2	2,977.8	2,902.6	2,913.3	2,962.5	2,441.3	2,479.8	2,415.4	2,424.9	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	151.1	149.2	153.8	151.6	--	108.7	106.9	110.1	108.4	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	73.2	72.2	75.9	74.6	--	52.2	51.2	53.2	52.3	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	39.7	39.2	39.7	40.0	--	28.6	28.0	29.1	29.5	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	38.2	37.8	38.2	37.0	--	27.9	27.7	27.8	26.6	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	204.4	205.9	208.4	208.6	--	157.6	158.4	162.3	162.8	--
Human rights organizations	813311	49.6	50.1	50.9	51.1	--	40.0	40.6	41.6	42.0	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	154.8	155.8	157.5	157.5	--	117.6	117.8	120.7	120.8	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	396.8	423.1	377.5	381.9	--	343.8	370.5	329.9	334.4	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	489.2	504.9	468.2	476.5	--	379.8	392.6	361.7	367.9	--
Business associations	81391	121.0	122.3	120.2	121.3	--	86.7	88.0	86.4	87.2	--
Professional organizations	81392	77.1	76.7	76.3	76.0	--	57.2	57.4	56.7	56.4	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	130.0	132.3	121.1	121.1	--	99.2	99.8	92.7	92.4	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	161.1	173.6	150.6	158.1	--	136.7	147.4	125.9	131.9	--
Government		23,030	22,557	22,985	23,379	22,763	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,863.0	2,827.0	2,981.0	3,400.0	3,227.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		2,157.8	2,126.1	2,317.9	2,744.9	2,574.5	--	--	--	--	--
Federal ship building and repairing		26.8	26.7	25.9	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		289.1	290.2	301.9	302.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		511.5	519.7	537.2	539.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service ³		705.0	700.7	663.1	654.6	652.5	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1,330.4	1,289.5	1,452.9	1,877.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		5,234.0	4,970.0	5,317.0	5,206.0	4,950.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2,412.1	2,136.0	2,544.6	2,431.8	2,151.8	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2,821.6	2,834.2	2,772.5	2,773.7	2,797.9	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		360.0	360.2	360.1	359.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration		1,925.5	1,935.3	1,888.3	1,890.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		536.1	538.7	524.1	523.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		14,933.0	14,760.0	14,687.0	14,773.0	14,586.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		8,455.0	8,110.1	8,356.7	8,383.3	8,031.3	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6,477.5	6,649.8	6,330.3	6,389.9	6,555.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		247.8	251.0	245.3	246.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		269.8	269.6	258.8	259.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		662.9	665.1	667.0	667.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration		4,194.8	4,326.8	4,078.2	4,121.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		1,102.2	1,137.3	1,081.0	1,095.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carriers.

^P = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Total nonfarm	65,682	65,370	64,988	65,323	65,139
Total private	52,450	52,479	51,823	51,980	52,190
Goods-producing	4,307	4,296	4,104	4,139	4,166
Mining and logging ¹	98	99	99	100	102
Mining	93.1	93.9	94.3	95.4	(²)
Construction	818	815	731	742	749
Manufacturing	3,391	3,382	3,274	3,297	3,315
Durable goods	1,812	1,796	1,736	1,745	1,749
Nondurable goods	1,579	1,586	1,538	1,552	1,566
Service-providing	61,375	61,074	60,884	61,184	60,973
Private service-providing	48,143	48,183	47,719	47,841	48,024
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,221	10,226	9,934	9,983	10,020
Wholesale trade	1,725.2	1,718.8	1,676.8	1,678.6	1,678.4
Retail trade	7,322.9	7,337.2	7,129.2	7,166.9	7,198.7
Transportation and warehousing	1,030.2	1,027.3	992.9	1,002.0	1,007.0
Utilities	142.6	142.9	135.5	135.5	135.8
Information	1,182	1,179	1,114	1,116	1,116
Financial activities	4,605	4,610	4,475	4,471	4,486
Professional and business services	7,432	7,392	7,437	7,356	7,413
Professional and technical services	3,542.6	3,536.1	3,583.1	3,453.4	(²)
Management of companies and enterprises	949.2	950.0	919.0	914.5	(²)
Administrative and waste services	2,939.7	2,906.2	2,934.7	2,987.7	(²)
Education and health services	14,880	14,725	15,158	15,126	14,969
Educational services	1,924.6	1,783.7	2,020.8	1,962.0	(²)
Health care and social assistance	12,955.6	12,941.4	13,137.4	13,163.7	(²)
Leisure and hospitality	6,989	7,180	6,787	6,970	7,169
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	930.5	1,005.1	863.3	909.7	(²)
Accommodation and food services	6,058.3	6,175.2	5,924.1	6,060.4	(²)
Other services	2,834	2,871	2,814	2,819	2,851
Government	13,232	12,891	13,165	13,343	12,949
Federal	1,276	1,253	1,307	1,494	(²)
State government	2,650	2,506	2,727	2,675	(²)
Local government	9,306	9,132	9,131	9,174	(²)

¹Includes other industries, not shown separately.

²Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010P
Alabama	1,900.5	1,870.1	1,883.8	11.8	11.3	11.4	93.2	85.6	87.3
Anniston-Oxford	49.9	49.5	49.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.3
Auburn-Opelika	52.4	52.7	52.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.2	2.2
Birmingham-Hoover	500.9	483.4	487.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	27.1	23.9	24.3
Decatur	53.7	53.3	54.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.6	3.7
Dothan	59.0	57.5	57.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.2	3.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals	54.9	54.9	55.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.2	3.2
Gadsden	35.8	35.3	35.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Huntsville	210.7	209.1	210.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	6.5	6.6
Mobile	175.4	170.9	172.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	12.9	13.0
Montgomery	171.4	168.2	168.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	6.8	6.8
Tuscaloosa	94.3	94.0	95.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.6	7.7
Alaska	322.9	314.9	326.3	15.5	15.6	17.2	16.7	14.7	17.0
Anchorage	171.6	168.9	171.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	10.5	9.1	10.2
Fairbanks	39.3	37.2	39.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.6	2.1	2.5
Arizona	2,442.7	2,422.7	2,426.1	10.6	10.9	11.1	130.9	113.2	115.0
Flagstaff	62.6	62.1	61.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	1.5	1.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	47.6	46.8	47.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.6	2.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	1,733.4	1,718.7	1,721.4	3.0	2.8	2.9	98.0	86.3	87.6
Prescott	57.2	56.3	56.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	4.7	4.8
Tucson	363.1	361.7	361.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	16.6	14.2	14.2
Yuma	50.1	49.3	48.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.7	2.7
Arkansas	1,171.2	1,158.8	1,165.9	10.0	9.7	9.5	50.7	51.3	52.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	200.2	198.6	200.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	7.7	7.7
Fort Smith	118.7	116.6	116.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.4	7.4
Hot Springs	37.9	36.7	37.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jonesboro	48.4	48.3	48.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	339.9	332.5	331.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.1	16.1	16.3
Pine Bluff	38.1	37.1	37.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
California	14,182.9	13,861.6	13,935.7	25.5	23.7	24.5	632.0	539.6	547.7
Bakersfield-Delano	230.7	226.2	228.4	9.9	9.4	9.5	13.1	11.0	11.1
Chico	71.7	69.8	70.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	1.8	1.8
El Centro	46.3	44.5	44.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.2	1.2
Fresno	291.7	282.2	284.2	.2	.2	.2	14.2	12.0	12.2
Hanford-Corcoran	36.9	36.5	36.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	1.0	1.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,243.6	5,143.7	5,159.3	4.7	4.4	4.5	194.9	165.2	165.3
Madera-Chowchilla	34.1	33.6	33.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.3	1.4
Merced	55.6	53.8	54.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.3	1.3
Modesto	146.6	144.1	145.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	6.6	6.8
Napa	60.5	59.7	60.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.2	2.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	277.4	270.5	272.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	13.6	11.7	11.8
Redding	59.6	57.8	58.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.5	2.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,145.0	1,106.0	1,109.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	69.8	57.6	58.1
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	841.8	816.1	819.1	.4	.4	.5	44.3	35.5	36.4
Salinas	122.7	120.5	121.4	.2	.2	.2	4.7	4.2	4.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,236.9	1,216.6	1,225.0	.4	.3	.3	62.1	57.6	58.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,921.1	1,858.5	1,867.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	88.4	78.2	78.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	859.1	843.9	847.9	.2	.3	.3	34.3	29.4	29.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	100.4	96.3	96.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	4.3	4.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	165.4	161.0	162.6	.9	.8	.8	7.8	6.8	6.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	90.3	87.1	87.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.8	2.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	175.0	167.9	169.6	.1	.1	.1	9.8	8.2	8.6
Stockton	194.5	190.9	191.8	.1	.1	.1	8.7	7.3	7.4
Vallejo-Fairfield	120.5	116.7	117.1	.3	.3	.3	7.6	6.8	6.9
Visalia-Porterville	108.8	106.2	107.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	3.7	3.7
Yuba City	38.9	37.3	37.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.7	1.8
Colorado	2,249.4	2,190.8	2,202.7	23.8	21.9	22.1	132.5	107.4	111.8
Boulder	161.2	158.6	159.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.4	4.5
Colorado Springs	250.4	241.9	245.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	11.9	12.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,206.2	1,169.3	1,181.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	76.8	67.3	68.0
Fort Collins-Loveland	134.9	131.1	132.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	7.4	7.5
Grand Junction	62.7	59.0	60.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	6.6	6.9
Greeley	80.0	76.9	78.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	8.4	8.6
Pueblo	58.2	57.3	57.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	2.9	3.0
Connecticut	1,639.4	1,615.2	1,631.7	.7	.6	.7	55.5	50.1	51.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	400.9	395.7	400.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	11.0	11.2
Danbury	66.0	64.6	65.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	542.9	534.0	538.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.7	16.8	17.0
New Haven	268.7	265.6	265.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	9.1	9.3
Norwich-New London	132.8	130.2	131.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.2	3.3
Waterbury	63.5	60.8	60.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.2	2.3
Delaware	420.4	410.8	419.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.4	17.9	18.3
Dover	63.9	63.4	64.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	1.9	1.9
District of Columbia	701.4	709.4	708.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	10.5	11.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,963.9	2,956.9	2,977.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	150.1	138.8	143.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
Alabama	248.6	238.5	239.3	365.7	361.5	361.0	25.2	23.5	23.3
Anniston-Oxford	6.5	5.9	5.9	9.3	9.2	9.3	.8	.8	.8
Auburn-Opelika	5.9	5.5	5.5	9.0	9.2	9.2	.5	.5	.5
Birmingham-Hoover	36.8	34.9	35.0	107.9	103.8	103.5	10.2	9.5	9.5
Decatur	12.0	12.0	12.0	9.5	9.5	9.5	.3	.3	.3
Dothan	5.9	5.6	5.6	14.8	14.9	14.9	.8	.8	.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.0	7.0	7.0	11.1	11.0	11.0	.6	.6	.6
Gadsden	4.7	4.5	4.6	6.8	6.6	6.6	.5	.5	.5
Huntsville	28.1	26.7	26.6	30.2	30.0	30.1	2.3	2.0	2.0
Mobile	14.8	14.3	14.4	38.4	37.5	37.8	2.3	2.3	2.3
Montgomery	17.4	16.9	16.9	28.9	28.6	28.6	2.0	1.8	1.8
Tuscaloosa	13.9	13.3	13.3	14.5	14.6	14.6	.9	.9	.9
Alaska	10.4	10.7	12.6	64.7	61.7	64.4	6.6	6.3	6.4
Anchorage	2.0	1.9	2.0	37.7	36.1	36.9	4.7	4.6	4.6
Fairbanks .....	.7	.6	.6	8.0	7.4	7.8	.5	.5	.5
Arizona	153.4	148.1	147.8	477.9	480.9	480.3	40.3	37.8	37.6
Flagstaff	3.7	3.7	3.7	9.6	9.8	9.8	.4	.4	.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	2.9	2.8	2.8	10.8	10.6	10.6	.9	.9	.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	114.3	109.7	109.8	354.4	358.9	358.8	31.2	27.9	28.0
Prescott	2.7	2.5	2.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	.5	.5	.5
Tucson	25.0	24.3	23.9	57.7	57.5	57.2	4.8	4.6	4.6
Yuma	1.7	1.8	1.8	9.5	9.1	8.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Arkansas	164.3	162.8	164.2	235.8	224.5	228.5	16.5	15.4	15.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	29.6	27.9	27.9	43.8	42.8	43.1	2.1	1.9	2.0
Fort Smith	22.1	21.4	21.5	24.2	23.2	23.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Hot Springs	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	22.4	21.1	21.0	65.4	62.2	62.3	8.6	8.0	8.0
Pine Bluff	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
California	1,286.9	1,228.2	1,231.7	2,629.9	2,546.3	2,550.1	441.6	445.8	450.5
Bakersfield-Delano	13.1	12.7	12.8	42.3	41.0	41.4	2.8	2.7	2.7
Chico	3.3	3.6	3.6	12.9	12.6	12.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
El Centro	2.4	2.4	2.4	10.4	9.9	9.9	.4	.4	.4
Fresno	25.6	24.6	25.1	55.3	54.4	54.7	4.4	4.3	4.3
Hanford-Corcoran	3.9	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.1	5.1	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	549.3	522.7	522.8	990.8	965.4	968.8	216.1	237.6	239.6
Madera-Chowchilla	3.1	3.1	3.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	.4	.4	.4
Merced	8.7	7.3	7.3	11.4	11.5	11.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
Modesto	20.2	19.7	19.9	30.8	30.3	30.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
Napa	10.8	11.1	11.2	8.6	8.7	8.7	.6	.6	.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	32.9	31.4	31.4	51.8	50.3	50.3	5.3	5.0	5.1
Redding	2.4	2.4	2.5	12.1	11.6	11.6	.7	.6	.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	89.5	84.7	85.0	269.4	261.2	261.8	14.8	14.3	14.4
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	34.4	33.2	33.3	134.5	131.3	131.4	18.2	17.4	17.5
Salinas	5.7	5.7	5.7	23.4	23.1	23.2	1.7	1.6	1.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	95.8	91.3	91.6	198.1	193.4	193.7	37.1	35.9	36.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	120.0	113.1	113.2	327.2	317.7	318.4	64.7	62.2	62.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	156.1	152.4	152.6	125.9	124.0	124.2	40.7	40.6	40.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	5.5	5.5	5.5	18.9	18.3	18.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	11.7	11.5	11.6	26.0	25.2	25.3	3.5	3.3	3.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	5.2	5.1	5.1	17.0	16.4	16.7	.9	.9	.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	20.1	19.4	19.6	32.1	31.0	31.0	2.6	2.3	2.3
Stockton	18.5	18.1	18.2	46.8	46.3	46.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
Vallejo-Fairfield	9.1	8.6	8.6	24.6	24.3	24.3	1.5	1.7	1.7
Visalia-Porterville	11.5	11.6	11.6	23.2	22.6	22.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
Yuba City	1.9	2.0	2.0	7.9	7.7	7.7	.5	.5	.5
Colorado	130.1	123.5	123.2	401.2	391.7	391.5	75.0	71.7	70.8
Boulder	15.4	14.6	14.6	21.9	20.9	21.0	8.7	8.5	8.4
Colorado Springs	13.6	12.4	12.4	37.9	36.5	36.7	6.9	6.7	6.6
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	63.1	59.4	59.2	230.0	221.2	222.9	46.5	44.7	44.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	10.8	10.2	10.2	22.0	21.4	21.5	2.7	2.6	2.6
Grand Junction	2.7	2.5	2.5	13.2	12.3	12.4	.9	.9	.9
Greeley	10.9	10.2	10.2	13.5	13.0	13.0	1.0	.9	.9
Pueblo	4.0	3.9	3.8	10.3	10.2	10.2	.8	.8	.8
Connecticut	172.3	167.4	167.7	293.3	285.2	287.8	35.0	34.0	33.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	37.0	35.5	35.5	70.9	69.1	70.4	11.4	11.1	11.0
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.7	14.0	14.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	58.8	56.4	56.6	86.1	84.0	84.7	11.7	11.4	11.4
New Haven	28.1	26.8	26.7	48.3	47.9	48.4	6.8	6.1	6.2
Norwich-New London	15.0	14.9	14.8	22.3	22.4	22.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Waterbury	8.0	7.4	7.4	12.4	12.1	12.1	.7	.7	.7
Delaware	28.1	25.9	25.6	75.1	74.3	75.7	6.6	6.7	6.8
Dover	3.4	3.2	3.2	12.8	12.6	12.8	.7	.7	.7
District of Columbia	1.4	1.4	1.4	26.7	27.2	27.5	19.4	18.5	18.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	55.9	52.7	52.8	376.1	381.1	384.7	84.1	79.7	79.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
Alabama	96.9	91.8	91.3	203.8	203.2	204.1	211.4	214.6	214.2
Anniston-Oxford	1.4	1.3	1.3	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1
Auburn-Opelika	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.2	4.6	4.7	3.4	3.4	3.4
Birmingham-Hoover	38.5	37.4	37.4	60.2	57.9	58.0	64.5	63.7	63.6
Decatur	2.1	2.0	2.0	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2
Dothan	2.1	2.0	2.0	4.6	4.4	4.4	7.7	7.7	7.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.2	2.2	2.1	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.3
Gadsden	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	7.2	7.2	7.2
Huntsville	6.3	6.2	6.1	48.8	47.3	47.3	16.8	17.3	17.4
Mobile	9.5	8.7	8.6	21.3	20.3	20.3	23.1	23.0	23.0
Montgomery	10.0	9.7	9.7	19.4	19.6	19.6	18.4	18.3	18.2
Tuscaloosa	4.0	3.9	3.9	6.3	6.7	6.7	7.6	7.7	7.7
Alaska	14.6	14.0	14.0	26.7	23.9	24.5	39.0	40.1	40.1
Anchorage	9.6	9.5	9.5	20.0	19.0	19.8	24.2	25.0	25.1
Fairbanks	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.1	4.5	4.7	4.7
Arizona	167.4	161.9	161.6	343.8	345.3	340.7	328.0	336.0	337.1
Flagstaff	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.8	2.5	2.5	7.8	7.9	8.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	1.8	1.6	1.6	3.2	3.2	3.1	7.6	8.0	8.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	140.3	134.1	133.4	274.3	275.4	272.2	222.9	229.5	229.9
Prescott	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	10.5	10.6	10.7
Tucson	17.3	17.4	17.5	46.7	48.0	47.1	58.5	59.7	60.2
Yuma	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.4	4.2	4.0	6.4	6.6	6.7
Arkansas	50.9	50.4	50.4	112.2	112.1	108.8	163.3	165.6	165.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	7.9	7.7	7.7	32.4	32.9	32.9	21.1	22.0	22.0
Fort Smith	4.2	4.1	4.1	10.5	10.7	10.7	15.8	16.0	16.0
Hot Springs	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jonesboro	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	19.6	19.4	19.4	41.2	40.9	39.5	49.3	50.2	50.2
Pine Bluff	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
California	799.0	779.8	779.3	2,046.0	2,032.8	2,035.7	1,749.4	1,782.5	1,772.8
Bakersfield-Delano	8.5	8.3	8.3	23.8	24.3	24.7	25.9	26.1	26.2
Chico	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.6	13.3	13.2	13.2
El Centro	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.5	2.5	3.8	3.7	3.7
Fresno	14.0	13.7	13.7	28.3	27.1	27.0	40.6	40.9	40.7
Hanford-Corcoran	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	4.6	4.7	4.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	326.0	320.5	320.9	767.2	754.2	751.5	674.1	682.2	674.6
Madera-Chowchilla .....	.8	.8	.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	6.0	6.1	6.1
Merced	1.6	1.5	1.5	3.3	3.5	3.5	5.6	5.7	5.7
Modesto	5.8	5.5	5.5	12.9	13.0	12.9	22.2	22.0	21.9
Napa	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.7	5.6	5.7	7.9	7.8	7.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	20.4	20.2	20.2	36.0	35.4	35.5	32.7	33.0	32.8
Redding	2.6	2.5	2.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	10.4	10.5	10.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	43.5	42.4	42.3	126.2	123.6	123.9	132.9	133.8	133.1
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	54.2	51.2	50.9	100.0	96.4	96.0	100.7	99.9	99.7
Salinas	4.7	4.5	4.5	11.0	10.7	10.7	13.7	13.9	13.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	70.6	68.1	68.0	196.9	197.2	197.5	142.9	146.6	146.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	133.3	127.8	127.5	345.3	337.4	337.0	241.6	238.7	238.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	32.0	30.6	30.6	160.6	159.5	159.8	109.9	109.9	110.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.1	4.0	4.0	9.4	8.5	8.5	11.5	11.3	11.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	6.9	6.5	6.4	21.1	21.2	20.7	20.4	20.4	20.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.3	3.3	3.3	9.5	9.1	9.1	13.0	12.8	12.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	7.8	7.4	7.4	19.5	19.2	19.2	24.3	24.2	24.2
Stockton	9.1	9.0	8.8	15.5	15.8	15.8	28.7	28.3	28.2
Vallejo-Fairfield	4.9	4.8	4.8	10.1	10.1	10.2	17.9	17.5	17.5
Visalia-Porterville	4.1	4.0	4.0	9.1	8.2	8.2	10.7	11.1	11.1
Yuba City	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	6.0	5.6	5.4
Colorado	147.0	143.6	142.8	330.9	321.1	324.9	257.0	260.5	261.1
Boulder	7.4	7.2	7.2	27.9	28.0	27.9	20.0	20.1	20.0
Colorado Springs	15.8	15.1	15.1	40.1	40.0	40.4	28.2	28.4	28.4
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	92.7	91.2	91.2	203.4	194.0	195.9	137.6	139.3	139.8
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.5	5.4	5.4	16.3	16.0	16.2	16.9	17.3	17.4
Grand Junction	3.3	3.1	3.1	5.5	5.3	5.3	9.0	8.9	9.0
Greeley	4.6	4.4	4.4	6.6	6.4	6.5	8.3	8.2	8.2
Pueblo	2.1	2.0	2.0	5.7	5.5	5.6	10.3	10.4	10.5
Connecticut	137.4	134.0	133.5	189.2	185.1	188.3	301.8	309.1	309.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	42.9	42.4	42.2	63.0	61.4	62.1	64.6	67.8	67.5
Danbury	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.4	6.9	7.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	63.8	60.2	59.9	58.7	57.8	58.4	94.6	97.8	98.2
New Haven	12.4	12.1	12.1	23.6	23.8	24.0	71.3	73.6	71.6
Norwich-New London	3.1	3.1	3.1	9.6	9.3	9.4	20.0	20.3	20.3
Waterbury	2.1	2.0	1.9	4.9	4.2	4.2	15.2	15.4	15.4
Delaware	44.2	43.4	43.6	56.3	55.0	55.8	63.8	65.5	65.4
Dover	2.0	1.9	1.9	4.2	4.4	4.7	9.1	9.5	9.3
District of Columbia	26.6	25.8	25.8	147.7	150.0	150.5	106.3	108.9	104.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	147.8	143.5	144.0	674.2	675.6	678.3	351.9	359.0	354.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
Alabama	174.6	172.4	176.2	80.5	78.6	79.1	388.8	389.1	396.6
Anniston-Oxford	4.8	4.8	4.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.8	14.0	14.1
Auburn-Opelika	6.1	6.2	6.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	17.4	17.6	17.5
Birmingham-Hoover	44.2	42.6	43.8	23.8	23.3	23.4	84.8	83.6	85.7
Decatur	4.8	4.6	4.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.1	8.7	9.2
Dothan	5.7	5.5	5.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	10.8	10.7	11.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals	5.5	5.7	5.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	11.9	11.9	12.2
Gadsden	3.8	3.6	3.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	5.6	5.6	5.9
Huntsville	18.3	18.2	18.5	7.5	7.4	7.4	45.6	47.5	48.4
Mobile	15.8	15.7	16.0	9.2	8.9	9.0	27.7	27.3	27.6
Montgomery	15.9	15.3	15.4	7.3	7.1	7.2	44.7	44.1	44.4
Tuscaloosa	9.3	9.5	9.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	26.1	26.5	27.5
Alaska	33.1	29.3	33.0	11.6	11.1	11.1	84.0	87.5	86.0
Anchorage	18.1	17.1	17.8	6.5	6.4	6.5	35.4	37.4	36.6
Fairbanks	4.2	3.5	4.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	12.6	12.6	13.2
Arizona	262.1	267.0	264.5	94.6	92.7	93.8	433.7	428.9	436.6
Flagstaff	12.7	13.5	13.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	20.0	19.4	19.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	6.3	6.3	6.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	8.7	8.7	9.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	178.5	182.7	181.4	69.2	68.4	69.0	247.3	243.0	248.4
Prescott	7.5	7.4	7.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	11.5	11.6	11.7
Tucson	39.5	39.9	39.4	14.7	14.3	14.4	80.6	80.1	81.6
Yuma	5.2	5.0	4.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	14.9	15.0	15.2
Arkansas	102.6	100.5	100.9	45.2	45.2	45.9	219.7	221.3	224.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	18.9	18.7	18.8	7.0	7.2	7.3	28.8	29.8	31.3
Fort Smith	9.6	8.9	9.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	19.3	18.9	19.5
Hot Springs	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.1	5.2	5.4
Jonesboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.7	8.8	8.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	30.1	28.8	29.2	15.7	15.6	15.7	70.5	70.2	70.3
Pine Bluff	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.3	11.5
California	1,522.4	1,482.7	1,499.8	492.9	477.1	482.2	2,557.3	2,523.1	2,561.4
Bakersfield-Delano	21.7	20.5	20.8	6.8	6.7	6.8	62.8	63.5	64.1
Chico	7.5	7.2	7.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	18.5	18.0	18.5
El Centro	3.4	3.4	3.4	.9	.8	.8	19.2	18.9	18.8
Fresno	27.4	25.7	26.0	10.5	10.3	10.4	71.2	69.0	69.9
Hanford-Corcoran	2.8	2.7	2.8	.6	.5	.5	16.0	15.3	15.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	560.5	558.8	565.6	183.0	178.5	179.8	777.0	754.2	765.9
Madera-Chowchilla	2.7	2.6	2.6	.9	.8	.8	11.1	10.8	10.9
Merced	4.8	4.5	4.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	16.0	15.9	16.2
Modesto	15.1	14.6	14.7	5.4	5.3	5.3	25.8	25.9	26.6
Napa	8.7	8.6	8.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	11.0	10.9	10.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	30.0	28.9	29.0	9.4	9.5	9.6	44.1	43.9	45.3
Redding	6.4	6.2	6.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	14.2	13.8	14.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	126.4	121.4	121.1	37.5	36.3	36.6	233.8	229.7	232.4
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	82.4	79.7	80.0	29.4	27.9	27.7	243.3	243.2	245.7
Salinas	20.2	19.6	19.9	4.5	4.5	4.5	32.9	32.5	32.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	156.8	153.3	155.3	47.2	46.1	46.6	229.0	226.8	231.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	209.8	204.5	207.5	73.3	69.9	70.0	316.1	307.6	313.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	75.9	74.1	74.9	24.9	23.9	24.0	98.6	99.2	100.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	15.1	14.6	14.8	4.7	4.4	4.5	24.7	24.2	24.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	22.5	21.2	21.6	5.6	5.4	5.5	38.7	38.7	39.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	11.2	10.5	10.9	3.7	4.0	4.0	23.2	22.2	22.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	20.5	19.6	20.1	6.1	6.4	6.5	32.1	30.1	30.6
Stockton	16.9	16.2	16.4	7.1	7.1	7.2	40.9	40.5	41.1
Vallejo-Fairfield	13.8	13.0	13.2	3.7	3.6	3.6	27.0	26.0	26.0
Visalia-Porterville	9.3	8.7	8.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	32.0	32.2	33.1
Yuba City	3.7	3.5	3.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	11.9	11.3	11.4
Colorado	256.5	254.9	248.1	93.9	93.7	94.3	401.5	400.8	412.1
Boulder	16.8	16.6	16.7	5.3	5.2	5.3	32.9	33.1	33.8
Colorado Springs	30.3	28.4	29.4	14.7	14.1	14.2	48.9	48.4	49.8
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	128.2	125.0	127.8	47.6	47.5	47.7	180.3	179.7	184.3
Fort Collins-Loveland	16.6	15.7	16.5	5.0	4.9	5.0	30.6	30.2	30.9
Grand Junction	7.4	6.7	6.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	10.1	10.3	10.8
Greeley	6.9	6.6	6.6	2.9	2.8	2.8	15.9	16.0	17.0
Pueblo	6.5	6.4	6.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	13.0	13.2	13.4
Connecticut	138.0	139.1	143.8	61.3	59.9	59.8	254.9	250.7	255.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	33.9	33.8	35.3	16.3	16.0	16.1	48.4	47.6	49.3
Danbury	5.4	5.0	5.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.5	10.0	10.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	42.1	40.7	42.0	20.3	19.8	19.9	88.1	89.1	90.5
New Haven	22.1	21.7	21.9	10.6	10.6	10.6	35.7	33.9	34.5
Norwich-New London	15.0	14.2	15.0	3.5	3.3	3.3	39.1	37.8	38.3
Waterbury	5.5	5.4	5.5	2.4	1.9	1.9	10.0	9.5	9.2
Delaware	42.6	38.3	42.7	20.1	19.6	19.8	63.2	64.2	65.5
Dover	7.2	6.8	7.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	19.2	19.7	19.7
District of Columbia	59.7	58.6	58.4	64.7	63.3	63.8	236.8	245.2	247.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	263.5	258.7	263.6	183.6	185.2	186.0	676.7	682.6	690.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
Florida	7,313.4	7,248.5	7,248.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	399.4	359.7	361.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	201.9	198.5	197.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.5	15.7	15.7
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	80.9	80.0	80.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.8	3.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	157.9	154.9	155.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.2	8.2
Gainesville	127.6	130.4	127.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.5	4.5
Jacksonville	590.2	583.9	585.1	.4	.4	.4	32.8	29.9	29.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven	200.2	195.5	196.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	10.9	11.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,217.0	2,182.4	2,188.0	.5	.5	.5	103.9	88.9	88.8
Naples-Marco Island	112.1	110.4	109.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	9.4	9.4
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	251.7	248.2	249.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	14.9	14.9
Ocala	94.1	90.7	91.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	6.5	6.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,017.1	999.4	1,003.6	.2	.2	.2	55.7	48.7	49.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	197.9	193.6	195.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	8.7	8.7
Palm Coast	18.4	18.1	18.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	1.0	1.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	74.0	74.3	74.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.0	4.0
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	159.2	159.4	159.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	10.1	10.1
Port St. Lucie	120.7	119.0	119.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	7.7	7.7
Punta Gorda	40.6	39.3	40.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.3	2.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach	44.9	43.5	43.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.0	3.0
Tallahassee	171.1	172.9	171.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	6.7	6.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,142.9	1,126.8	1,127.8	.5	.5	.5	60.0	53.6	53.5
Georgia	3,911.4	3,818.7	3,843.4	9.4	8.9	8.9	170.0	148.0	149.4
Albany	62.3	62.0	62.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	80.3	80.5	80.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,309.3	2,257.5	2,272.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	104.2	91.2	91.7
Augusta-Richmond County	210.4	210.6	212.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	10.2	10.3
Brunswick	43.1	41.4	41.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	118.9	117.7	119.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	66.5	65.8	65.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	72.0	70.3	71.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	19.6	19.4	19.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	97.1	95.3	96.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	38.9	39.8	40.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	152.4	151.2	152.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.0	7.1
Valdosta	55.4	53.6	53.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	59.1	59.1	59.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	594.8	590.7	595.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.6	29.0	30.4
Honolulu	440.3	440.1	444.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.7	21.5	22.7
Idaho	612.9	600.6	607.2	2.8	2.3	2.6	34.6	28.0	29.9
Boise City-Nampa	257.4	248.8	251.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.2	12.1	12.3
Coeur d'Alene	54.5	53.1	53.7	.2	.2	.2	4.2	3.4	3.6
Idaho Falls	49.4	48.0	48.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	2.9	3.1
Lewiston	26.0	25.6	25.7	.1	.1	.1	1.2	.9	.9
Pocatello	37.0	36.2	36.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.3	1.4
Illinois	5,704.4	5,585.8	5,652.1	9.5	9.5	9.8	223.8	192.9	198.5
Bloomington-Normal	90.1	89.7	89.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.6	2.7
Champaign-Urbana	112.8	111.4	112.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.4	3.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,324.9	4,199.0	4,249.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	169.7	138.0	142.6
Danville	29.9	29.2	29.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.8	.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	181.5	176.8	180.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	7.7	7.9
Decatur	53.5	51.2	51.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	2.9	3.0
Kankakee-Bradley	43.1	43.0	43.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.4
Peoria	179.3	175.5	177.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	8.2	8.4
Rockford	144.5	142.7	145.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.1	5.2
Springfield	112.0	109.0	110.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	3.8	4.0
Indiana	2,810.9	2,803.2	2,833.0	6.7	6.9	7.0	123.7	114.6	116.6
Anderson	41.4	41.1	42.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.3
Bloomington	81.5	85.1	85.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.2	3.2
Columbus	42.4	41.7	42.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.3	1.4
Elkhart-Goshen	97.1	98.8	99.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.1	3.2
Evansville	171.4	169.7	171.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	10.7	10.8
Fort Wayne	204.3	202.4	204.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	8.6	8.8
Indianapolis-Carmel	879.7	861.6	874.3	.7	.8	.8	41.1	34.5	34.6
Kokomo	36.7	40.7	40.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	.9	.9
Lafayette	94.8	91.7	91.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.7	2.8
Michigan City-La Porte	44.4	43.8	44.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	1.9	1.9
Muncie	50.1	50.3	50.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.4	1.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	133.3	130.8	131.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	4.6	4.7
Terre Haute	71.8	70.3	70.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.9	3.0
Iowa	1,496.4	1,478.7	1,490.7	2.4	2.4	2.5	67.4	61.4	65.5
Ames	47.5	47.5	47.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	138.2	136.6	137.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.3	7.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines	321.9	315.0	317.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.5	12.5	13.0
Dubuque	55.0	53.4	53.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	92.0	91.0	91.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	74.5	73.4	72.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	89.9	88.4	88.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
Florida	326.2	309.4	310.1	1,471.1	1,464.8	1,464.3	144.5	133.4	133.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	4.4	4.1	4.1	41.7	42.1	42.0	3.2	2.8	2.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	4.2	4.1	4.1	14.2	13.8	13.8	1.7	1.6	1.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.8	7.5	7.6	29.9	29.4	29.2	2.4	2.2	2.2
Gainesville	4.3	3.9	3.9	18.2	17.9	17.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
Jacksonville	28.6	27.1	27.1	126.7	127.8	128.0	10.4	10.1	10.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven	15.1	14.2	14.2	45.0	43.5	43.5	1.9	1.8	1.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	80.2	75.7	75.9	505.3	498.3	499.6	45.7	41.4	41.5
Naples-Marco Island	2.7	2.6	2.6	21.4	22.0	21.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	13.6	12.4	12.4	44.5	44.0	44.0	3.4	3.3	3.3
Ocala	6.6	6.2	6.3	20.5	19.9	20.1	1.7	1.6	1.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	38.2	37.3	37.5	185.9	180.8	180.6	25.3	23.9	23.8
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	22.1	21.1	21.2	33.3	32.2	32.3	3.1	2.8	2.8
Palm Coast .....	.7	.6	.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	1.3	1.2	1.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	3.2	3.1	3.1	13.2	13.5	13.5	1.6	1.4	1.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	5.4	5.0	5.0	30.2	29.8	30.0	3.2	2.9	2.9
Port St. Lucie	4.8	4.6	4.6	27.9	27.1	27.1	1.4	1.3	1.3
Punta Gorda .....	.6	.5	.5	9.2	9.1	9.1	.5	.4	.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach	1.6	1.4	1.4	8.9	8.8	8.8	.6	.6	.6
Tallahassee	3.8	3.8	3.8	22.4	22.2	22.3	3.4	3.1	3.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	62.8	57.7	57.6	210.2	204.8	204.9	28.0	26.0	26.0
Georgia	361.7	337.3	339.7	819.1	803.3	806.9	105.6	101.6	101.8
Albany	5.9	4.9	4.9	12.5	12.6	12.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.7	13.0	13.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	147.7	137.4	138.5	516.7	510.3	513.6	81.2	77.0	76.4
Augusta-Richmond County	20.6	19.4	19.5	34.9	35.9	36.0	2.8	2.7	2.8
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	7.6	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbus	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.0	17.8	17.9	5.7	5.6	5.6
Dalton	24.8	23.6	23.8	14.4	14.3	14.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.5	13.8	13.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.6	18.7	18.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Rome	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Savannah	13.9	13.3	13.4	33.2	32.5	32.5	1.8	1.7	1.7
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	10.9	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	7.7	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	13.6	13.4	13.6	110.0	110.8	110.9	9.0	8.6	8.8
Honolulu	10.9	10.8	11.0	78.3	79.5	79.6	7.3	7.0	7.1
Idaho	54.5	52.4	53.1	122.3	119.2	121.0	10.1	9.7	9.9
Boise City-Nampa	23.1	21.5	21.6	49.1	48.1	48.5	4.4	4.2	4.3
Coeur d'Alene	4.3	4.0	4.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	.9	.8	.8
Idaho Falls	2.9	2.8	2.8	12.6	12.0	12.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Lewiston	2.8	3.0	3.0	5.2	5.1	5.1	.4	.3	.3
Pocatello	3.4	3.2	3.3	6.9	6.7	6.7	.5	.5	.5
Illinois	575.3	554.8	557.8	1,142.9	1,121.0	1,131.0	107.2	104.2	103.8
Bloomington-Normal	4.7	4.0	4.0	13.4	13.4	13.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana	8.3	8.0	8.1	17.7	17.4	17.6	2.8	2.5	2.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	416.7	404.0	405.3	870.6	847.4	853.9	83.7	80.7	80.8
Danville	4.9	4.7	4.7	6.9	6.8	6.9	.3	.3	.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	22.7	21.7	21.8	38.2	37.5	37.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Decatur	10.3	10.1	10.1	11.0	10.7	10.7	.8	.8	.8
Kankakee-Bradley	4.8	4.8	4.8	10.4	10.3	10.4	.6	.6	.6
Peoria	26.5	25.2	25.3	32.9	32.0	32.2	2.5	2.4	2.4
Rockford	25.8	26.7	26.9	27.4	27.5	28.2	2.0	1.9	1.9
Springfield	3.3	3.2	3.2	16.8	16.6	16.7	2.4	2.2	2.2
Indiana	434.1	435.0	439.8	550.5	549.3	551.8	38.1	35.7	36.4
Anderson	3.5	3.8	3.8	8.5	8.6	8.6	.6	.5	.6
Bloomington	9.1	8.9	8.9	11.8	12.0	12.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
Columbus	13.7	13.2	13.3	7.1	7.0	7.0	.5	.5	.5
Elkhart-Goshen	37.5	39.6	40.0	15.7	15.7	15.8	.7	.6	.6
Evansville	27.8	27.5	27.6	34.1	34.0	34.1	2.5	2.3	2.4
Fort Wayne	28.9	30.4	30.6	43.6	42.9	43.1	3.6	3.2	3.3
Indianapolis-Carmel	83.8	80.8	81.6	186.1	182.6	184.2	15.9	15.0	15.2
Kokomo	5.9	9.2	9.3	7.1	7.0	7.0	.3	.3	.3
Lafayette	14.7	13.3	13.4	13.8	13.6	13.7	1.1	.9	.9
Michigan City-La Porte	7.5	7.3	7.3	8.9	8.9	8.9	.5	.4	.4
Muncie	3.6	3.5	3.5	8.2	8.2	8.2	.4	.4	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	15.7	15.7	15.8	25.3	25.5	25.6	1.9	1.7	1.8
Terre Haute	10.2	10.1	10.2	13.3	13.0	13.1	.7	.7	.7
Iowa	202.2	202.2	201.4	304.0	297.1	298.2	31.2	29.6	29.7
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	20.7	20.2	20.3	29.6	29.1	29.2	5.0	4.7	4.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines	18.1	17.7	17.7	62.5	61.8	61.7	9.2	8.7	8.6
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.3	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.0	15.9	16.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	13.1	13.0	11.8	15.4	14.8	15.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	16.4	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.0	16.0	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
Florida	487.1	466.6	464.2	1,044.6	1,047.7	1,039.2	1,057.6	1,090.9	1,086.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	11.6	11.0	11.0	24.5	23.7	23.5	22.6	22.9	22.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	5.0	4.8	4.8	11.1	11.4	11.4	8.7	8.8	8.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.0	6.8	6.8	17.4	16.8	16.6	31.4	32.2	31.9
Gainesville	5.8	5.9	5.8	10.4	10.7	10.6	22.4	23.2	23.0
Jacksonville	55.7	53.2	53.1	82.9	82.6	82.6	83.5	85.7	85.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven	12.0	11.3	11.3	29.3	27.7	27.6	28.8	29.9	29.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	156.1	146.2	145.9	323.8	324.9	323.4	331.4	337.7	337.7
Naples-Marco Island	6.6	6.3	6.3	11.4	11.1	10.9	16.8	16.7	16.6
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	14.1	13.7	13.6	41.5	41.1	41.1	43.2	44.4	44.2
Ocala	5.7	4.5	4.5	7.8	7.7	7.6	12.7	12.7	12.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	63.4	61.7	61.7	171.2	167.0	166.2	117.7	120.2	120.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	7.9	7.6	7.6	32.2	31.9	32.2	30.9	31.3	31.3
Palm Coast .....	.8	.7	.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	4.7	4.5	4.5	7.8	8.3	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.0
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	8.7	8.4	8.4	19.3	19.8	19.5	28.0	28.2	28.4
Port St. Lucie	5.8	5.5	5.5	12.2	11.8	11.7	19.8	20.1	20.1
Punta Gorda	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	8.3	8.4	8.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.6	2.5	2.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	9.0	8.7	8.7
Tallahassee	7.4	7.3	7.3	18.5	18.5	18.3	19.6	20.2	20.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	92.9	91.5	90.9	194.2	196.2	194.6	172.1	175.7	175.2
Georgia	213.3	197.9	197.0	505.0	502.2	505.9	478.3	482.6	483.1
Albany	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.4	6.8	6.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	147.2	136.2	135.0	373.0	368.6	374.5	270.7	275.1	275.3
Augusta-Richmond County	7.6	7.2	7.2	28.3	30.3	30.9	28.8	28.7	28.8
Brunswick	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	8.6	8.3	8.3	13.3	13.0	13.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.0	5.4	5.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	8.5	8.2	8.2	10.6	11.3	11.4	19.0	19.1	19.1
Rome	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.3	8.7	8.7
Savannah	5.7	5.4	5.4	16.1	16.2	16.3	22.6	24.0	24.0
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	27.9	27.5	27.5	70.9	68.6	68.3	74.6	77.1	77.5
Honolulu	21.5	21.2	21.1	57.4	55.8	55.6	58.5	61.0	61.4
Idaho	29.6	29.3	28.8	75.2	74.1	73.7	80.6	84.7	83.8
Boise City-Nampa	13.7	13.2	13.2	38.5	37.2	37.8	36.3	37.3	37.4
Coeur d'Alene	3.1	3.2	3.2	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.4
Idaho Falls	2.2	2.1	2.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	7.7	7.9	7.9
Lewiston	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.3	4.4	4.4
Pocatello	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	5.1	5.3	5.3
Illinois	373.5	365.4	364.7	787.0	777.9	785.8	817.8	835.8	837.4
Bloomington-Normal	12.3	12.4	12.4	17.2	16.8	16.5	9.9	10.0	9.9
Champaign-Urbana	4.6	4.5	4.5	7.7	7.6	7.6	13.4	13.5	13.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	299.5	291.3	290.9	673.2	648.3	655.3	623.4	634.3	635.1
Danville	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.0	3.1	3.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	8.3	8.3	8.3	21.1	20.5	21.5	25.1	26.0	26.1
Decatur	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.8	3.4	3.4	8.2	8.1	8.1
Kankakee-Bradley	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	8.4	8.6	8.7
Peoria	8.1	7.8	7.7	20.5	20.5	20.7	33.0	33.4	33.5
Rockford	6.2	5.9	5.9	14.4	14.3	14.4	23.3	23.2	23.3
Springfield	7.5	7.4	7.4	11.6	10.8	10.9	18.0	18.0	17.9
Indiana	131.9	128.4	128.0	258.0	279.2	285.1	416.5	416.9	412.8
Anderson	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.0	3.1	3.1	8.2	8.1	8.1
Bloomington	3.0	2.9	2.9	6.8	7.1	7.2	10.5	10.3	10.3
Columbus	1.5	1.4	1.4	3.3	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.1
Elkhart-Goshen	3.1	3.1	3.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	11.0	11.3	11.1
Evansville	6.0	5.9	5.9	17.0	18.1	18.3	29.2	29.6	29.6
Fort Wayne	11.5	11.2	11.2	19.8	20.6	21.1	36.4	36.2	36.1
Indianapolis-Carmel	58.4	56.6	56.9	117.2	123.4	127.7	126.6	123.0	121.8
Kokomo	1.4	1.3	1.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lafayette	3.7	3.7	3.7	5.0	5.3	5.4	10.7	10.9	10.8
Michigan City-La Porte	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	6.6	6.7	6.6
Muncie	2.6	2.6	2.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.9	9.9	9.8
South Bend-Mishawaka	6.3	5.9	5.9	11.7	11.7	12.0	32.3	31.6	30.7
Terre Haute	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	13.0	12.8	12.7
Iowa	102.1	100.0	99.5	117.0	122.0	123.3	211.5	216.4	214.3
Ames	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	10.6	10.5	10.5	12.8	12.9	12.8	18.2	18.7	18.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines	50.8	50.4	50.1	37.8	37.2	37.3	41.3	42.3	42.3
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.8	5.6	5.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.1	8.0	8.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	13.6	14.0	13.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
Florida	930.7	915.7	905.5	316.3	311.4	314.0	1,130.4	1,143.5	1,164.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	30.8	31.5	29.8	8.5	8.3	8.3	36.1	36.4	37.5
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	13.1	12.6	13.0	3.4	3.4	3.5	15.4	15.7	16.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	21.9	21.1	20.9	8.6	8.5	8.6	22.7	22.2	23.1
Gainesville	13.4	13.5	13.0	4.6	4.5	4.6	42.2	44.8	42.7
Jacksonville	67.1	65.2	65.5	24.2	24.1	24.2	77.9	77.8	79.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven	17.2	16.7	16.5	8.3	8.2	8.3	30.7	31.3	32.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	250.6	247.5	245.3	94.1	92.7	92.6	325.4	328.6	336.8
Naples-Marco Island	21.4	21.6	20.2	5.8	5.7	5.8	13.9	13.4	14.1
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	33.7	33.2	32.7	12.1	12.1	12.2	28.9	29.1	30.6
Ocala	10.1	9.9	9.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	17.9	18.0	18.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	192.5	191.6	192.1	48.7	48.4	48.6	118.3	119.6	122.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	21.4	21.1	21.0	7.5	7.3	7.4	29.3	29.6	30.5
Palm Coast	2.4	2.3	2.3	.9	.9	.9	3.9	3.7	3.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	13.0	13.0	13.1	3.6	3.5	3.5	14.7	15.0	15.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	17.8	18.3	18.2	6.9	6.9	6.9	28.8	30.0	30.5
Port St. Lucie	14.7	14.8	14.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	19.9	20.5	21.7
Punta Gorda	5.8	5.4	5.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	6.5	6.4	7.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach	6.2	6.2	6.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	6.1	5.8	5.9
Tallahassee	16.3	16.6	16.3	10.0	10.1	10.2	62.5	64.4	63.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	122.0	117.9	118.3	44.6	43.3	43.9	155.6	159.6	162.4
Georgia	392.3	383.9	389.3	159.1	156.9	157.2	697.6	696.1	704.2
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.0	14.1	14.6
Athens-Clarke County	8.2	8.4	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.9	24.8	25.7
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	229.5	224.4	227.7	100.7	101.6	101.4	337.1	334.5	337.5
Augusta-Richmond County	22.6	21.9	21.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	44.0	44.5	45.6
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	10.3	10.5
Columbus	13.7	13.4	13.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.7	24.3	25.4
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.4	7.3	7.7
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	11.1	11.3
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	7.9	8.1
Macon	8.8	8.7	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	15.1	15.6
Rome	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	7.2	7.5
Savannah	20.7	20.2	20.5	7.5	7.3	7.3	23.4	23.9	24.4
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.5	13.1	13.2
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.8	24.5	24.4
Hawaii	101.0	102.3	102.5	25.9	25.8	26.7	130.3	127.6	129.5
Honolulu	60.7	62.5	62.8	20.2	20.1	21.0	102.8	100.7	102.4
Idaho	58.9	57.7	59.0	21.4	20.5	20.8	122.9	122.7	124.6
Boise City-Nampa	23.6	22.3	22.9	9.4	9.1	9.2	45.1	43.8	44.1
Coeur d'Alene	7.5	7.2	7.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	10.3	10.2	10.2
Idaho Falls	4.8	4.7	4.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	7.7	7.6	7.8
Lewiston	2.5	2.4	2.5	.9	.9	.9	5.4	5.3	5.3
Pocatello	3.7	3.6	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	8.9	9.0	9.1
Illinois	533.1	501.9	522.4	258.1	254.7	255.0	876.2	867.7	885.9
Bloomington-Normal	9.8	9.5	9.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	15.7	16.6	16.0
Champaign-Urbana	10.6	10.2	10.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	40.7	41.0	41.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	409.2	387.3	399.4	196.4	188.7	189.3	580.7	577.4	595.4
Danville	2.4	2.2	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.7	6.4	6.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	18.7	17.7	18.7	7.4	7.3	7.3	27.7	27.2	28.1
Decatur	5.0	4.6	4.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	6.3	6.0	6.1
Kankakee-Bradley	4.1	4.0	4.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.2	7.3	7.4
Peoria	17.6	16.3	16.9	7.3	7.4	7.5	22.6	22.3	22.5
Rockford	12.5	11.8	12.3	9.3	9.1	9.2	18.1	17.2	17.8
Springfield	10.5	9.7	10.1	6.6	6.5	6.5	30.7	30.8	31.2
Indiana	287.4	278.9	290.7	109.4	106.2	107.2	454.6	452.1	457.6
Anderson	5.7	5.5	5.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	7.1	7.0	7.9
Bloomington	8.5	8.5	8.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	24.2	28.1	27.9
Columbus	3.4	3.5	3.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	6.2	6.0	6.0
Elkhart-Goshen	6.6	6.5	6.7	3.4	3.2	3.2	9.4	9.3	9.6
Evansville	16.5	16.2	16.6	7.2	7.0	7.0	19.1	18.4	19.0
Fort Wayne	19.8	19.0	19.7	7.8	7.4	7.4	23.7	22.9	23.4
Indianapolis-Carmel	90.8	84.9	88.1	35.1	33.4	33.8	128.0	126.6	129.6
Kokomo	4.3	4.3	4.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	8.0	7.6	7.9
Lafayette	8.7	8.8	8.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	31.1	29.8	28.8
Michigan City-La Porte	5.3	5.3	5.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.7	7.5	7.6
Muncie	5.1	5.0	5.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	13.0	13.3	13.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	12.1	11.6	12.1	5.5	5.2	5.3	17.2	17.3	17.5
Terre Haute	7.1	6.9	7.1	2.6	2.5	2.5	13.3	13.0	13.1
Iowa	137.6	129.4	132.9	57.9	58.3	59.4	263.1	259.9	264.0
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.1	20.9	20.8
Cedar Rapids	11.5	11.1	11.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	16.9	17.0	17.5
Des Moines-West Des Moines	30.6	28.3	29.8	13.2	13.3	13.5	43.9	42.8	43.7
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.9	4.7	4.8
Iowa City	9.1	8.7	8.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	34.6	34.2	34.1
Sioux City	7.2	6.8	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.6	9.6	9.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	8.2	8.0	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.5	15.5	15.7

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
Kansas	1,360.9	1,335.3	1,346.6	7.7	8.6	8.2	58.9	60.7	61.4
Lawrence	53.0	52.8	52.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Manhattan	56.9	58.9	59.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Topeka	109.9	109.1	109.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.5	5.5
Wichita	294.8	286.4	288.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	14.8	14.7
Kentucky	1,779.0	1,775.2	1,788.8	24.3	23.3	23.3	74.3	67.9	69.9
Bowling Green	59.0	58.3	58.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.7	2.8
Elizabethtown	45.7	46.0	46.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.6	1.7
Lexington-Fayette	244.9	246.9	247.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	10.2	10.4
Louisville-Jefferson County	599.9	593.9	599.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.8	28.3	29.6
Owensboro	49.1	49.4	49.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.3	2.3
Louisiana	1,913.8	1,893.6	1,903.9	51.2	50.5	51.5	131.8	121.8	124.7
Alexandria	65.7	64.2	64.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge	372.5	367.6	369.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	41.4	39.1	39.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	94.8	92.6	92.7	6.4	6.3	6.4	5.4	5.2	5.3
Lafayette	148.6	146.9	147.9	15.1	14.9	14.9	7.1	7.1	7.2
Lake Charles	92.5	88.8	90.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	9.9	8.3	8.4
Monroe	77.0	76.0	76.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	521.3	519.6	520.1	8.1	7.9	8.0	31.8	29.9	30.1
Shreveport-Bossier City	176.8	175.0	176.1	4.6	4.3	4.4	8.5	8.3	8.5
Maine	601.6	575.7	591.5	1.5	1.7	2.0	26.0	20.4	23.4
Bangor	65.6	63.7	64.6	.1	.1	.2	2.4	2.0	2.3
Lewiston-Auburn	48.0	47.2	48.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	1.9	2.1
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	190.1	182.7	186.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	7.3	7.9
Maryland	2,544.1	2,511.4	2,541.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	156.3	144.3	148.5
Baltimore-Towson	1,283.2	1,265.6	1,282.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	72.0	62.8	63.0
Cumberland	39.4	38.4	39.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	98.1	95.7	97.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.4	4.5
Salisbury	54.3	52.6	53.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Massachusetts	3,197.6	3,154.6	3,198.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	113.7	101.2	108.1
Barnstable Town	97.6	92.3	96.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.2	4.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,422.3	2,393.0	2,418.8	.8	.7	.8	82.1	73.0	76.9
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	49.5	47.2	47.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.5	1.6
New Bedford	65.1	63.6	65.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.1	2.2
Pittsfield	35.1	34.3	34.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.3	1.3
Springfield	289.3	278.9	280.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	8.1	8.7
Worcester	240.5	233.8	235.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.2	7.6
Michigan	3,911.6	3,834.8	3,895.6	6.8	6.9	7.3	132.7	111.7	122.0
Ann Arbor	190.5	191.7	189.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.2	3.5
Battle Creek	55.9	55.6	56.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.7	1.9
Bay City	36.9	35.8	36.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.0	1.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,750.8	1,692.6	1,715.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	53.7	44.3	48.0
Flint	136.7	133.3	135.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.5	3.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	369.4	358.5	364.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.2	12.3	13.0
Holland-Grand Haven	102.0	99.6	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	3.8	4.0
Jackson	55.6	53.3	54.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.5	1.6
Kalamazoo-Portage	139.1	135.9	136.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.0	4.3
Lansing-East Lansing	217.2	216.9	219.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	5.3	5.8
Monroe	38.7	36.9	37.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	1.5	1.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores	60.5	57.7	59.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.4	1.5
Niles-Benton Harbor	60.8	58.5	59.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.5	1.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	82.9	83.3	84.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.7	2.9
Minnesota	2,683.3	2,631.7	2,677.7	4.6	4.2	4.7	98.0	76.8	85.1
Duluth	129.1	126.9	129.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	5.8	6.5
Mankato-North Mankato	52.7	51.1	51.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,722.3	1,678.8	1,704.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	59.5	44.1	49.4
Rochester	104.1	103.6	104.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	2.8	3.1
St. Cloud	99.6	99.1	100.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	3.8	4.3
Mississippi	1,104.5	1,089.3	1,095.0	8.4	8.5	8.6	53.1	47.4	48.8
Gulfport-Biloxi	108.0	106.1	106.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.1	6.3
Hattiesburg	59.2	60.2	60.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson	254.0	252.1	253.6	.8	.9	.9	11.7	10.5	10.4
Pascagoula	59.3	56.5	57.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	4.2	4.3
Missouri	2,714.5	2,679.4	2,699.7	4.2	3.9	4.0	121.7	101.0	103.3
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	44.2	44.7	44.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbia	92.8	92.7	92.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City	78.9	78.2	79.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin	79.7	78.6	78.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City	988.9	969.9	977.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.2	42.2	43.3
St. Joseph	58.4	60.3	61.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis ³	1,312.3	1,295.5	1,304.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	66.0	60.1	61.2
Springfield	192.2	192.8	194.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.8	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
Kansas	167.0	159.5	160.1	256.3	251.8	254.9	36.1	33.4	33.3
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	7.7	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Manhattan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	7.1	7.0	7.1	18.0	17.7	18.0	2.2	1.9	1.8
Wichita	57.7	53.0	53.4	50.3	49.0	49.4	5.3	4.9	4.9
Kentucky	212.9	210.0	211.6	362.6	362.8	365.3	27.3	26.1	26.3
Bowling Green	7.9	7.4	7.4	10.8	10.7	10.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elizabethtown	4.6	4.7	4.7	7.9	7.9	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	31.3	30.1	30.2	44.5	45.5	45.8	5.6	5.0	5.1
Louisville-Jefferson County	65.2	62.0	62.3	129.5	125.1	124.8	9.9	9.6	9.7
Owensboro	8.1	7.9	8.0	9.9	9.8	10.0	.5	.5	.5
Louisiana	143.6	136.4	136.1	369.8	364.2	367.1	24.9	24.2	24.5
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	11.1	11.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	25.6	24.2	24.3	65.3	64.2	64.4	5.1	4.6	4.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.2	23.9	23.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	9.6	9.1	9.1	29.0	28.1	28.3	2.8	2.6	2.6
Lake Charles	8.9	8.4	8.4	16.9	16.8	16.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	6.6	6.3	6.2	14.1	13.8	13.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	35.2	33.6	33.8	104.2	104.3	104.5	6.6	6.2	6.3
Shreveport-Bossier City	10.3	9.7	9.7	33.4	33.1	33.3	3.5	3.1	3.2
Maine	52.5	51.6	52.1	117.5	112.0	113.8	9.4	9.0	9.0
Bangor	3.5	3.3	3.1	14.3	13.7	13.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Lewiston-Auburn	5.3	4.9	4.9	9.6	9.2	9.3	.8	.7	.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	13.1	12.6	12.6	38.3	36.1	36.6	4.2	3.9	3.9
Maryland	118.5	114.4	114.5	439.2	434.0	437.3	46.1	45.2	45.3
Baltimore-Towson	63.4	60.7	60.6	227.9	226.9	228.2	21.6	21.0	21.1
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.3	7.9	7.9	21.1	20.3	20.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	258.7	252.4	252.9	538.9	527.0	532.4	84.3	83.6	83.4
Barnstable Town	3.0	2.9	2.9	20.4	18.9	19.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	197.2	192.7	193.6	395.6	389.0	392.0	72.0	70.1	70.0
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	7.4	6.7	6.7	10.6	10.2	10.3	.6	.5	.5
New Bedford	9.1	8.4	8.4	12.5	12.3	12.5	.7	.6	.6
Pittsfield	3.1	2.9	2.9	5.9	5.7	5.8	.5	.5	.5
Springfield	32.3	29.5	29.5	56.5	54.3	54.8	4.1	3.9	3.9
Worcester	25.4	23.8	23.7	43.8	41.6	42.0	3.4	3.3	3.3
Michigan	452.7	458.1	462.6	720.9	698.2	710.6	56.8	52.0	51.6
Ann Arbor	12.8	11.9	12.0	25.0	23.7	23.8	3.7	3.6	3.6
Battle Creek	10.6	9.9	9.9	9.1	9.0	9.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bay City	3.7	3.5	3.5	7.8	7.5	7.6	.5	.5	.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	175.1	176.8	178.0	328.2	312.3	317.8	28.0	25.8	25.9
Flint	9.8	10.0	10.1	28.2	28.3	29.0	3.0	2.7	2.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	56.6	55.7	55.9	68.8	65.8	66.7	4.6	4.3	4.3
Holland-Grand Haven	27.5	26.4	26.7	16.6	16.3	16.6	.7	.7	.7
Jackson	7.8	6.8	6.9	11.8	11.5	11.7	.4	.4	.4
Kalamazoo-Portage	19.1	17.4	17.5	23.7	22.8	23.2	1.5	1.4	1.4
Lansing-East Lansing	15.1	17.5	17.8	32.5	31.1	31.4	2.5	2.3	2.3
Monroe	4.4	4.0	4.1	9.0	8.8	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Muskegon-Norton Shores	9.9	9.2	9.3	13.1	12.7	12.9	.8	.7	.7
Niles-Benton Harbor	11.6	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.1	.6	.6	.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	9.5	9.0	9.1	15.8	15.8	15.9	1.4	1.3	1.3
Minnesota	298.4	293.2	296.5	500.0	492.9	499.6	54.9	54.4	54.8
Duluth	7.0	6.9	7.0	23.8	23.1	23.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
Mankato-North Mankato	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	176.4	174.5	176.3	311.9	300.9	303.1	39.9	39.0	39.1
Rochester	10.3	10.5	10.6	15.6	15.2	15.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
St. Cloud	15.0	14.7	14.8	20.4	20.4	20.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Mississippi	141.2	136.3	137.3	214.6	212.5	213.3	12.9	12.4	12.4
Gulfport-Biloxi	6.2	5.7	5.8	18.6	18.1	17.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	4.0	3.7	3.8	12.6	12.5	12.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.7	15.8	16.0	49.3	48.2	48.6	4.5	4.4	4.4
Pascagoula	16.2	16.8	16.7	8.2	8.0	8.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	254.5	249.0	249.6	520.5	511.3	514.6	63.2	62.2	62.0
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.2	15.3	15.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.2	13.5	13.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	13.7	13.3	13.3	20.8	19.8	19.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	72.1	71.8	71.6	196.2	192.7	192.8	39.6	37.3	37.2
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.7	10.3	10.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	113.4	110.2	110.5	247.6	241.9	243.7	30.3	29.9	29.9
Springfield	13.8	13.3	13.3	43.6	44.1	44.3	4.0	3.7	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
Kansas	70.8	69.1	68.8	140.7	136.6	135.7	180.4	181.5	180.6
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.8	5.5	5.4
Manhattan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	7.2	7.0	7.0	9.3	9.1	9.0	17.4	17.9	17.9
Wichita	11.2	11.1	11.0	28.8	28.2	27.9	44.1	44.4	44.5
Kentucky	89.0	85.8	85.9	166.8	181.0	181.2	247.0	251.3	251.1
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.4	6.9	6.9	8.4	8.5	8.5
Elizabethtown	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.8
Lexington-Fayette	10.0	9.8	9.9	26.7	30.2	29.7	30.1	30.4	30.4
Louisville-Jefferson County	42.6	42.6	42.5	69.5	73.4	74.4	81.6	83.6	84.0
Owensboro	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.4	5.9	5.9	5.9
Louisiana	91.6	88.7	89.0	195.1	193.0	193.2	267.2	275.8	273.3
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	17.4	16.6	16.7	43.9	42.6	42.3	47.7	48.0	48.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.2	8.1	8.1	16.6	16.3	16.4	21.7	22.0	22.1
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	6.7	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	7.0	7.0	13.1	13.0	13.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	25.5	24.8	24.7	66.7	65.4	65.8	73.0	75.5	73.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	7.1	6.6	6.6	16.8	16.4	16.4	26.2	26.6	26.7
Maine	32.0	29.7	29.9	55.7	53.6	54.6	119.8	119.8	119.6
Bangor	2.2	2.1	2.1	5.9	5.7	5.8	14.1	14.1	14.1
Lewiston-Auburn	3.2	3.3	3.3	4.8	5.1	5.2	11.2	11.4	11.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.0	14.7	14.7	23.4	23.0	23.3	36.2	36.2	36.1
Maryland	146.1	135.7	137.1	384.7	387.9	390.1	394.5	401.6	400.0
Baltimore-Towson	74.9	68.8	69.1	182.9	183.9	186.9	235.1	241.1	240.8
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	14.0	14.1	14.1
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	213.4	206.5	206.7	461.2	461.5	465.2	650.1	671.3	668.1
Barnstable Town	3.9	3.7	3.8	8.7	8.2	8.3	18.3	18.4	18.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	178.4	173.2	172.9	392.1	393.0	395.3	482.6	495.0	494.0
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	8.7	8.6	8.6
New Bedford	2.0	1.9	1.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	13.4	13.8	13.8
Pittsfield	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	8.1	7.9	7.9
Springfield	16.8	16.5	16.5	21.6	20.7	20.4	58.6	58.8	58.2
Worcester	13.4	13.2	13.2	25.7	23.6	23.4	52.4	54.0	53.6
Michigan	193.0	181.3	183.6	508.2	517.3	523.3	614.4	627.8	628.8
Ann Arbor	6.0	5.8	5.8	24.5	25.1	25.3	24.8	24.4	24.6
Battle Creek	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.8	5.5	5.6	9.7	9.4	9.4
Bay City	1.5	1.4	1.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	6.1	6.3	6.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	99.0	92.3	92.8	298.3	293.2	292.9	284.3	285.5	285.7
Flint	6.6	6.2	6.3	12.7	12.1	12.1	26.5	26.3	26.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	19.5	18.7	18.8	56.9	53.6	54.8	62.5	63.5	63.6
Holland-Grand Haven	2.9	2.9	2.9	9.8	11.3	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.2
Jackson	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.5	4.2	4.3	9.8	9.7	9.8
Kalamazoo-Portage	8.1	7.9	8.0	14.2	14.6	14.8	22.3	22.2	22.3
Lansing-East Lansing	13.5	12.9	13.1	18.8	20.0	19.6	30.7	31.5	31.6
Monroe	1.2	1.1	1.1	3.4	3.5	3.3	5.2	5.2	5.3
Muskegon-Norton Shores	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	11.3	11.4	11.4
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	9.5	9.5	9.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	3.9	3.8	3.8	8.7	10.2	10.4	15.5	15.7	15.7
Minnesota	172.9	168.6	168.1	305.7	308.4	313.3	457.7	462.4	464.2
Duluth	5.5	5.2	5.3	7.8	7.8	7.9	28.8	29.5	29.6
Mankato-North Mankato	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	135.8	131.9	131.9	244.4	249.4	251.8	268.4	268.6	268.1
Rochester	2.8	2.7	2.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	42.6	43.0	43.0
St. Cloud	4.3	4.3	4.3	7.3	7.5	7.5	17.8	17.6	17.8
Mississippi	46.2	45.1	44.8	87.1	85.7	86.7	129.6	134.6	133.4
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	15.9	15.7	15.7	27.5	26.6	26.3	37.7	41.2	40.9
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	163.8	158.4	159.4	317.0	314.1	310.2	400.0	408.0	406.2
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	71.1	68.3	68.7	141.8	139.0	138.9	127.7	129.2	129.2
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	79.2	78.6	79.3	182.9	180.6	179.0	213.8	217.5	216.0
Springfield	11.9	11.6	11.6	18.1	18.4	18.3	37.4	38.5	38.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
Kansas	116.6	113.0	115.2	52.7	53.0	52.9	273.7	268.1	275.5
Lawrence	6.4	6.0	6.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.5	16.3	16.4
Manhattan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.8	20.7	21.4
Topeka	9.2	8.9	9.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	29.3	29.3	29.6
Wichita	28.3	27.4	27.8	10.7	10.8	10.8	43.3	42.8	44.3
Kentucky	175.2	168.9	172.3	70.6	68.9	68.8	329.0	329.2	333.1
Bowling Green	6.5	6.5	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	10.8	11.0
Elizabethtown	4.5	4.3	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.8	13.4	13.7
Lexington-Fayette	27.1	27.4	27.4	9.6	9.3	9.3	49.2	49.0	49.4
Louisville-Jefferson County	62.6	60.1	61.8	26.1	25.1	25.2	82.1	84.1	85.3
Owensboro	4.6	4.7	4.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	10.0	10.1	10.3
Louisiana	198.9	198.6	199.1	68.1	69.6	69.3	371.6	370.8	376.1
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.6	15.3	15.4
Baton Rouge	33.8	34.1	34.1	13.3	13.4	13.5	77.6	79.3	79.9
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	7.6	7.4	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.5	14.6	14.9
Lafayette	15.4	15.2	15.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	18.1	18.5	18.9
Lake Charles	11.9	12.0	12.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.8	16.1	16.7
Monroe	7.3	7.1	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.9	15.1	15.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	68.3	69.2	69.3	19.4	19.8	19.9	82.5	83.0	84.7
Shreveport-Bossier City	22.9	22.6	22.9	8.0	8.2	8.2	35.5	36.1	36.2
Maine	60.0	53.4	59.3	19.7	18.8	19.3	107.5	105.7	108.5
Bangor	5.9	5.6	5.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	14.1	14.1	14.3
Lewiston-Auburn	3.6	3.3	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	6.1	6.2	6.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	20.4	18.6	20.5	5.7	5.6	5.8	25.2	24.7	24.7
Maryland	239.9	233.4	246.8	116.5	112.9	113.1	502.3	502.0	509.0
Baltimore-Towson	118.6	118.4	124.7	56.1	53.1	54.6	230.7	228.9	233.3
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.1	9.2	9.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	9.6	9.3	9.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	19.1	18.9	19.4
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.0	12.0	12.2
Massachusetts	308.3	281.8	301.5	119.0	117.0	117.5	448.6	451.0	461.2
Barnstable Town	17.2	15.0	16.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	15.5	15.5	16.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	221.5	210.4	221.0	89.3	87.2	87.6	310.7	308.7	314.7
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	5.3	5.2	5.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	9.1	8.9	9.0
New Bedford	6.9	6.7	7.1	2.4	2.2	2.2	11.7	11.6	12.4
Pittsfield	4.5	4.5	4.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	5.0	5.1	5.3
Springfield	28.2	26.0	27.1	11.2	11.1	11.1	50.6	50.0	50.5
Worcester	21.9	20.8	21.6	8.5	8.2	8.3	38.1	38.1	38.6
Michigan	395.8	360.8	382.6	170.8	164.2	166.3	659.5	656.5	656.9
Ann Arbor	14.3	13.0	13.5	7.4	7.0	7.1	68.3	74.0	69.9
Battle Creek	5.0	4.6	4.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	9.6	11.1	11.2
Bay City	4.9	4.4	4.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	6.1	6.0	6.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	177.8	164.2	171.4	84.4	83.8	84.1	222.0	214.4	218.8
Flint	15.3	13.9	14.5	6.3	6.1	6.2	24.4	24.2	24.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	31.8	30.9	32.2	17.4	17.8	17.9	37.1	35.9	37.5
Holland-Grand Haven	8.5	8.0	8.6	4.9	5.0	5.0	15.4	14.0	12.9
Jackson	4.9	4.6	4.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	9.7	9.7	9.9
Kalamazoo-Portage	15.9	14.9	15.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	22.6	23.9	22.1
Lansing-East Lansing	19.1	17.8	18.6	11.5	11.1	11.2	67.1	67.4	67.8
Monroe	5.0	4.7	5.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	6.1	5.8	5.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores	7.1	5.9	6.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	9.1	9.0	9.4
Niles-Benton Harbor	6.5	5.9	6.3	3.0	2.8	2.8	9.3	9.0	9.2
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	8.6	8.2	8.7	4.0	4.0	4.0	12.3	12.6	12.5
Minnesota	246.6	232.2	245.4	116.5	111.4	111.8	428.0	427.2	434.2
Duluth	14.0	13.3	14.1	5.6	5.5	5.5	27.8	28.0	28.1
Mankato-North Mankato	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.5	9.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	163.1	154.1	162.5	75.7	74.4	74.4	247.2	241.9	247.9
Rochester	8.8	8.6	8.9	3.4	3.3	3.3	11.2	11.6	11.7
St. Cloud	8.8	8.6	8.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	16.6	17.4	17.4
Mississippi	123.0	118.0	119.5	35.6	35.5	35.6	252.8	253.3	254.6
Gulfport-Biloxi	22.3	21.6	21.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.9	25.1	25.0
Hattiesburg	7.5	7.1	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.6	14.8	14.6
Jackson	22.9	21.4	21.7	9.5	9.5	9.6	57.5	57.9	59.1
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.9	12.0	12.2
Missouri	285.8	281.2	290.0	119.1	119.2	121.3	464.7	471.1	479.1
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.5	7.5
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	31.9	32.4	32.7
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	29.0	28.3	28.7
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	10.4	10.6
Kansas City	96.3	93.7	96.1	41.3	40.3	40.3	158.6	155.4	159.2
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.5	11.2	12.1
St. Louis ³	144.7	140.7	144.4	56.2	54.3	54.8	178.2	181.7	185.5
Springfield	18.5	18.5	19.0	8.6	8.4	8.5	28.3	28.5	29.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
Montana	432.2	423.0	428.3	6.7	6.9	7.0	24.2	21.6	22.7
Billings	80.2	77.7	78.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls	35.8	34.5	35.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula	56.8	57.9	57.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	954.5	941.7	950.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.8	45.4	46.9
Lincoln	172.6	169.8	171.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	7.0	7.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs	463.1	453.5	457.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.8	21.5	21.8
Nevada	1,155.6	1,118.9	1,123.7	11.5	11.7	11.7	82.4	63.1	63.6
Carson City	30.1	29.2	29.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise	832.0	798.3	801.3	.3	.2	.2	64.9	47.9	48.4
Reno-Sparks	195.4	189.3	190.5	.3	.3	.3	11.6	8.8	9.0
New Hampshire	628.7	619.7	630.5	.9	.8	.9	22.9	21.6	23.2
Manchester	99.1	97.3	98.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.7	3.9
Portsmouth	53.7	53.5	54.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.2	1.3
Rochester-Dover	57.2	56.2	56.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.5
New Jersey	3,920.8	3,842.3	3,884.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	142.1	122.9	126.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton	139.5	135.1	137.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	4.5	4.7
Ocean City	43.2	39.1	43.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing	238.7	234.3	234.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.2	5.4
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	61.1	59.9	60.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.6	2.7
New Mexico	816.5	801.2	804.2	17.4	16.2	16.2	48.1	42.4	42.6
Albuquerque	380.1	373.5	377.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.0	21.4	21.6
Farmington	50.6	48.1	48.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Cruces	69.0	68.7	69.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.5	3.5
Santa Fe	61.3	60.3	60.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	2.7	2.8
New York	8,609.1	8,490.6	8,586.4	5.6	5.4	5.7	330.9	302.7	310.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	447.8	439.9	445.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.3	17.0	17.5
Binghamton	113.4	110.1	111.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	3.9	4.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	540.9	533.0	542.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.0	18.3	20.0
Elmira	39.5	39.6	40.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.4	1.7
Glens Falls	55.1	52.6	55.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.6	2.7
Ithaca	65.3	66.3	65.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.2	1.2
Kingston	62.1	62.0	62.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.3	2.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,361.8	8,220.7	8,295.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	324.3	293.8	297.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	251.1	245.6	248.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	9.3	9.6
Rochester	506.0	499.9	504.7	.6	.5	.6	17.4	15.8	16.8
Syracuse	317.1	314.6	317.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	11.8	12.9
Utica-Rome	132.2	130.2	132.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.0	3.4
North Carolina	3,942.8	3,910.8	3,944.5	5.9	6.2	6.2	193.6	172.1	174.1
Asheville	168.6	168.8	166.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	7.6	7.8
Burlington	57.3	55.7	56.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.5	2.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	816.2	808.3	812.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.0	34.9	35.6
Durham-Chapel Hill	285.7	285.3	284.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	7.3	7.3
Fayetteville	130.6	130.6	130.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.3	5.3
Goldsboro	45.1	43.2	43.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greensboro-High Point	344.9	339.2	342.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	13.6	13.7
Greenville	75.2	75.1	75.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.1	3.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	146.2	142.6	143.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.8	3.8
Jacksonville	48.1	49.4	49.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh-Cary	503.5	496.0	500.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.0	27.0	26.6
Rocky Mount	60.7	60.3	60.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.4	2.4
Wilmington	142.9	137.0	139.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	8.1	8.2
Winston-Salem	208.6	207.3	209.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	7.5	7.5
North Dakota	370.4	368.6	375.4	6.8	7.2	7.6	20.7	19.3	21.9
Bismarck	62.2	62.2	63.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.6	4.0
Fargo	122.4	121.0	122.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	5.9	6.6
Grand Forks	53.1	53.1	53.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.4	2.7
Ohio	5,119.5	5,016.5	5,082.1	12.0	11.6	11.9	185.8	163.0	174.4
Akron	323.8	312.6	316.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	10.8	11.7
Canton-Massillon	163.6	157.9	160.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	5.8	6.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,004.9	982.7	994.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.9	37.2	38.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,009.4	990.6	1,004.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.0	27.0	28.3
Columbus	913.0	894.1	904.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.2	29.1	31.7
Dayton	375.0	367.9	371.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	10.6	11.2
Lima	52.6	52.1	52.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.6	1.7
Mansfield	53.3	53.2	53.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.6	1.7
Sandusky	38.2	35.4	38.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	.9	.9
Springfield	50.4	49.6	50.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.2	1.3
Steubenville-Weirton	46.8	44.6	45.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.2	2.3
Toledo	298.6	294.4	299.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	11.0	11.7
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	221.1	218.3	221.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.0	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
Montana	17.5	17.2	17.3	88.2	89.6	89.4	7.5	7.2	7.3
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.1	20.1	20.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	7.7	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.0	11.9	12.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	93.6	91.8	92.0	198.8	193.6	196.0	17.3	16.8	16.7
Lincoln	13.4	12.7	12.7	31.9	31.2	31.4	2.2	2.1	2.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs	31.3	31.1	31.1	95.2	93.0	94.7	11.4	10.7	10.7
Nevada	40.2	38.9	39.3	211.8	207.3	207.5	13.2	12.3	12.4
Carson City	2.6	2.4	2.4	4.1	3.8	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	21.0	20.1	20.2	147.5	141.8	141.9	9.5	8.9	9.0
Reno-Sparks	11.6	10.8	11.1	43.1	42.4	42.5	2.5	2.3	2.3
New Hampshire	68.5	64.3	65.5	134.1	132.5	134.2	12.7	12.5	12.4
Manchester	8.2	7.6	7.7	19.1	18.6	18.9	3.4	3.3	3.3
Portsmouth	3.5	3.4	3.5	10.1	10.2	10.3	1.8	2.0	2.0
Rochester-Dover	6.1	5.6	5.7	10.7	10.3	10.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
New Jersey	267.6	254.5	257.4	815.9	802.2	809.7	85.0	80.9	81.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton	2.4	2.2	2.2	20.6	20.6	20.8	1.0	1.0	.9
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.9	7.3	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	8.2	7.9	8.0	28.9	28.1	28.5	6.3	6.1	6.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	8.6	8.1	8.2	12.5	12.2	12.3	1.0	.9	.9
New Mexico	29.7	29.4	30.0	135.4	128.2	128.1	14.8	13.9	14.0
Albuquerque	18.2	17.3	17.6	62.8	61.0	61.5	8.8	8.6	8.6
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	2.8	2.7	2.8	9.7	9.5	9.4	.9	.9	.9
Santa Fe .....	.8	.8	.8	10.2	10.2	10.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
New York	478.8	456.2	460.2	1,453.3	1,423.3	1,439.2	254.6	249.8	251.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	20.6	20.2	20.3	73.4	70.1	71.0	9.5	9.3	9.4
Binghamton	16.3	14.4	14.4	20.1	19.6	19.9	2.0	1.9	1.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	50.8	47.1	47.4	97.5	96.1	97.2	8.3	7.9	8.1
Elmira	5.7	5.7	5.8	7.3	7.4	7.4	.5	.4	.4
Glens Falls	6.3	6.1	6.2	9.5	9.3	9.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ithaca	3.0	3.1	3.1	6.4	6.3	6.4	.6	.5	.5
Kingston	3.6	3.5	3.5	12.2	11.7	11.8	1.0	.9	.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	384.9	362.9	363.8	1,521.4	1,494.3	1,507.3	271.0	264.7	266.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	19.2	17.7	17.9	53.9	54.0	54.7	4.3	4.1	4.1
Rochester	62.6	58.9	59.3	81.7	79.8	80.8	10.0	9.5	9.6
Syracuse	28.3	27.7	27.8	62.3	60.0	61.2	5.2	4.9	5.0
Utica-Rome	11.7	11.1	11.2	22.0	21.5	22.1	2.3	2.2	2.2
North Carolina	448.1	431.3	429.1	720.0	705.6	712.5	70.2	68.7	69.1
Asheville	18.5	17.8	17.7	31.3	30.6	30.6	2.1	2.0	2.0
Burlington	8.7	8.2	8.2	11.1	10.6	10.7	.5	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	68.8	66.4	65.7	167.9	168.6	168.8	21.4	21.0	21.1
Durham-Chapel Hill	35.9	33.9	33.8	32.7	32.8	33.2	3.8	3.8	3.8
Fayetteville	10.0	9.9	9.9	21.8	21.7	21.7	1.7	1.6	1.7
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	52.1	49.0	48.9	69.2	66.9	67.7	5.8	5.4	5.4
Greenville	6.1	6.0	5.9	11.0	10.7	10.8	1.1	.9	.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	38.2	35.9	35.5	26.7	26.4	26.7	.9	.9	.9
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	29.1	27.8	27.7	87.8	86.0	86.3	16.8	16.7	16.8
Rocky Mount	10.3	10.6	10.5	12.3	11.7	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wilmington	8.4	8.0	7.9	28.5	27.4	27.7	3.2	3.2	3.2
Winston-Salem	24.3	23.5	23.3	36.1	35.4	35.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
North Dakota	23.6	23.0	23.3	78.5	77.2	78.8	7.5	7.3	7.3
Bismarck	2.5	2.2	2.2	12.4	12.3	12.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fargo	8.8	8.4	8.5	26.5	25.8	26.1	3.6	3.6	3.6
Grand Forks	3.8	3.7	3.8	10.9	10.7	10.8	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	625.7	619.8	625.7	969.9	943.2	951.1	81.4	76.0	76.3
Akron	37.1	36.3	36.4	62.1	60.3	60.2	4.2	4.0	4.0
Canton-Massillon	26.0	23.9	24.1	30.1	29.4	29.5	1.9	1.9	1.9
Cincinnati-Middletown	106.3	108.3	108.7	198.6	190.6	192.4	14.9	14.2	14.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	118.1	117.0	118.1	183.1	180.6	182.4	16.5	15.5	15.5
Columbus	66.9	61.7	61.8	179.5	174.4	174.6	17.1	16.2	16.2
Dayton	38.8	37.4	37.6	63.7	61.6	62.3	11.1	10.6	10.7
Lima	7.6	7.9	8.0	10.9	11.1	11.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.2	10.2	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sandusky	4.8	4.9	5.0	7.0	6.7	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	6.3	6.0	6.0	10.3	10.1	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Steubenville-Weirton	6.5	6.1	6.2	9.1	9.1	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	33.9	35.9	36.2	58.5	56.5	56.8	3.3	3.1	3.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	25.9	28.2	28.4	47.2	44.8	45.2	2.9	2.7	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
Montana	21.1	20.3	20.4	38.8	36.9	37.0	62.4	61.8	61.6
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.0	9.2	9.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.4	3.3	3.3	6.6	6.7	6.7
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.4	6.4	9.2	9.4	9.4
Nebraska	68.4	66.3	66.1	100.7	99.3	100.5	134.1	137.6	138.0
Lincoln	13.2	13.1	13.0	17.4	17.0	17.2	24.4	25.3	25.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs	40.0	38.7	38.6	63.0	61.4	61.7	68.8	68.6	68.4
Nevada	56.0	52.8	52.4	135.2	136.9	136.7	97.0	100.6	99.1
Carson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.9	1.9	2.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	43.0	39.9	39.6	99.6	100.6	100.3	67.3	69.4	68.1
Reno-Sparks	9.0	8.9	8.8	23.7	23.6	23.6	21.4	22.1	22.0
New Hampshire	36.8	35.1	35.0	62.5	64.1	64.0	107.0	108.3	107.5
Manchester	7.5	7.1	7.1	13.0	13.7	13.5	18.6	18.6	18.6
Portsmouth	4.0	3.6	3.6	8.7	8.9	8.9	6.0	6.1	6.1
Rochester-Dover	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.2	8.5	8.5	8.5
New Jersey	257.4	247.3	249.6	586.9	575.8	578.9	600.2	607.2	605.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton	4.2	4.1	4.1	9.8	9.4	9.5	18.1	19.1	19.2
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.0	5.1	5.1
Trenton-Ewing	16.2	15.7	15.8	35.6	35.3	35.4	44.5	45.0	44.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	9.5	9.7	9.7
New Mexico	33.8	33.0	32.9	101.4	98.6	97.6	119.8	121.3	121.2
Albuquerque	18.1	17.7	17.7	60.5	58.9	59.8	54.3	55.0	55.4
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	2.5	2.5	2.5	6.6	6.5	6.7	11.4	11.7	11.7
Santa Fe	2.7	2.6	2.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	10.0	9.9	9.9
New York	678.2	664.8	667.5	1,097.7	1,093.9	1,097.3	1,671.9	1,716.7	1,703.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	25.1	24.7	24.9	53.1	54.0	53.9	84.4	86.8	86.5
Binghamton	4.1	4.0	4.0	9.3	9.4	9.5	16.0	16.3	16.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	31.6	31.1	31.3	70.8	72.2	72.7	89.5	90.2	90.5
Elmira	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.6	2.6	8.1	8.1	8.1
Glens Falls	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	8.1	8.3	8.2
Ithaca	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	34.5	35.8	34.8
Kingston	2.4	2.5	2.5	4.3	5.3	4.3	10.4	10.7	10.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	739.7	722.7	725.1	1,254.5	1,225.3	1,231.3	1,507.8	1,537.5	1,534.2
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	9.2	9.1	9.2	21.1	20.8	20.8	50.3	50.5	50.6
Rochester	20.7	20.2	20.4	58.8	59.2	59.3	109.4	114.6	112.7
Syracuse	17.6	16.9	16.9	33.6	33.9	34.0	57.3	61.6	59.4
Utica-Rome	7.3	7.2	7.2	8.7	8.7	8.7	27.1	27.7	27.5
North Carolina	202.8	197.9	198.5	459.3	468.8	472.6	542.9	552.4	550.8
Asheville	5.7	5.7	5.7	14.6	13.0	13.4	30.1	30.5	30.6
Burlington	1.8	1.7	1.8	6.1	6.3	6.3	10.3	10.2	10.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	71.1	68.0	68.4	123.9	127.2	127.1	81.1	82.3	83.4
Durham-Chapel Hill	13.1	12.6	12.6	34.8	33.8	33.2	55.3	57.8	57.5
Fayetteville	4.6	4.5	4.5	13.1	13.3	13.4	15.6	15.8	15.9
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	21.4	21.1	21.2	40.7	43.0	43.8	47.8	46.6	46.6
Greenville	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.4	5.7	5.8	11.0	11.2	11.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	3.5	3.3	3.3	9.8	10.0	10.0	18.9	18.8	18.8
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	26.9	25.8	26.1	81.9	82.9	84.3	61.7	63.6	63.2
Rocky Mount	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.0	5.2	5.2	7.3	7.2	7.2
Wilmington	6.8	6.6	6.6	14.9	13.6	13.7	16.8	16.9	17.0
Winston-Salem	12.6	12.2	12.2	24.0	24.1	24.7	45.4	45.9	46.1
North Dakota	20.1	20.3	20.2	29.1	29.6	29.2	53.2	54.4	54.5
Bismarck	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.5	6.5	6.6	11.1	11.5	11.5
Fargo	8.7	8.8	8.7	13.1	13.2	13.1	18.5	19.2	19.1
Grand Forks	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.2	3.3	3.2	9.0	9.0	9.0
Ohio	280.8	263.1	265.1	615.7	616.9	619.4	825.8	836.2	827.4
Akron	13.4	12.8	12.9	48.5	46.5	45.7	49.6	49.7	49.7
Canton-Massillon	8.0	7.6	7.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	31.1	31.2	31.0
Cincinnati-Middletown	63.9	59.1	59.6	147.5	145.4	145.7	147.1	148.3	149.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	65.9	61.6	61.5	130.0	128.6	130.5	183.9	189.8	189.2
Columbus	69.1	66.7	66.4	146.6	147.8	147.5	118.2	120.5	121.8
Dayton	16.9	16.1	16.2	45.0	45.6	45.8	68.1	69.5	68.4
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.0	4.2	4.2	11.3	11.4	11.3
Mansfield	1.7	1.6	1.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	8.6	8.7	8.6
Sandusky	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.6	1.7	1.7	5.2	5.2	5.2
Springfield	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.9	9.6	10.2	10.1
Steubenville-Weirton	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.9	1.9	1.9	9.3	8.9	8.9
Toledo	11.6	11.0	11.0	30.0	29.7	30.1	52.3	52.1	52.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	8.8	8.3	8.3	19.2	18.2	18.8	43.8	43.6	43.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
Montana	56.7	53.5	54.6	17.1	16.8	17.1	92.0	91.2	93.9
Billings	10.6	10.0	10.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.9	9.9	10.1
Great Falls	4.8	4.7	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.0	5.4	5.5
Missoula	7.6	7.1	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.0	12.2	12.9
Nebraska	84.5	82.6	83.3	35.8	36.4	35.7	172.5	171.9	175.2
Lincoln	15.9	15.7	15.8	7.0	7.1	7.1	39.8	38.6	39.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs	46.0	45.2	45.9	16.8	16.9	17.0	65.8	66.4	67.2
Nevada	311.8	303.3	304.6	34.2	34.0	34.4	162.3	158.0	162.0
Carson City	3.5	3.3	3.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.8	11.8	11.8
Las Vegas-Paradise	254.2	247.8	248.9	23.9	23.9	24.3	100.8	97.8	100.4
Reno-Sparks	34.9	33.4	33.5	6.9	7.0	7.0	30.4	29.7	30.4
New Hampshire	61.6	57.4	61.9	21.5	22.1	23.0	100.2	101.0	102.9
Manchester	8.5	8.2	8.5	4.1	4.0	4.1	12.5	12.5	13.1
Portsmouth	6.7	6.1	6.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	10.2	10.5	10.8
Rochester-Dover	5.5	5.0	5.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	13.7	14.1	14.1
New Jersey	344.8	328.5	341.6	162.4	158.7	160.5	657.0	662.7	671.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton	50.6	47.8	49.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	23.1	21.9	21.7
Ocean City	11.0	9.7	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.7	9.7	9.9
Trenton-Ewing	14.4	13.3	13.8	9.0	8.9	9.0	69.9	68.8	67.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	3.8	3.8	3.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	15.3	15.1	14.9
New Mexico	85.4	85.0	87.6	28.5	27.1	27.5	202.2	206.1	206.5
Albuquerque	38.2	37.1	37.8	12.0	11.7	11.8	83.2	84.8	85.8
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.8	11.7	12.0
Las Cruces	7.1	7.2	7.2	1.8	1.7	1.8	22.4	22.5	22.9
Santa Fe	8.7	8.7	8.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	16.9	16.9	17.0
New York	726.4	700.2	731.9	368.3	367.4	369.8	1,543.4	1,510.2	1,550.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	34.5	32.6	34.5	18.8	18.4	18.5	111.1	106.8	108.8
Binghamton	10.0	9.4	9.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	26.2	26.3	26.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	50.8	48.6	51.8	24.2	24.7	24.8	97.4	96.8	98.7
Elmira	3.3	3.3	3.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.5	7.4	7.7
Glens Falls	7.1	5.5	7.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	12.0	11.5	12.1
Ithaca	4.1	3.9	4.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	9.5	9.5	9.6
Kingston	7.0	6.7	7.1	2.5	2.7	2.7	16.3	15.7	16.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	676.0	661.6	683.7	360.4	354.5	359.7	1,321.8	1,303.4	1,326.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	19.9	18.5	19.3	9.6	9.4	9.5	53.5	52.2	52.8
Rochester	42.1	38.2	41.3	19.8	19.9	20.0	82.9	83.3	83.9
Syracuse	28.1	27.2	28.4	12.0	12.1	12.1	60.1	58.5	60.0
Utica-Rome	9.9	9.3	10.0	4.6	4.7	4.7	35.1	34.8	35.8
North Carolina	404.4	392.2	401.9	165.8	162.2	163.7	729.8	753.4	766.0
Asheville	22.3	22.2	22.8	7.4	7.3	7.3	27.9	28.1	28.9
Burlington	6.6	6.4	6.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	7.8	7.7	8.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	89.3	88.1	88.1	31.4	30.9	31.1	118.3	120.9	123.3
Durham-Chapel Hill	22.1	22.2	22.6	20.4	20.2	20.4	59.1	60.9	60.4
Fayetteville	14.1	13.9	14.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	39.0	39.6	38.6
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.0	11.7	11.9
Greensboro-High Point	31.5	30.1	31.0	14.8	14.4	14.5	46.7	49.1	50.0
Greenville	8.1	7.9	8.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	24.0	24.4	24.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	11.5	11.4	11.7	6.2	6.1	6.2	26.3	26.0	26.6
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.6	14.7	15.0
Raleigh-Cary	51.4	49.6	50.6	25.2	25.5	25.9	92.7	91.1	93.1
Rocky Mount	5.3	4.9	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.9	11.7	12.2
Wilmington	21.3	18.7	19.9	6.7	6.6	6.7	27.2	27.9	28.7
Winston-Salem	20.1	19.8	20.0	9.7	9.4	9.5	26.4	27.6	28.2
North Dakota	34.7	33.7	34.8	15.5	15.3	15.3	80.7	81.3	82.5
Bismarck	5.9	5.9	6.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	12.8	12.9	13.1
Fargo	13.2	13.0	13.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	17.9	18.1	18.4
Grand Forks	5.8	5.7	5.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.7	14.1	13.8
Ohio	497.4	474.3	499.3	214.9	211.5	210.3	810.1	800.9	821.2
Akron	30.5	27.0	29.6	13.5	13.4	13.4	52.4	51.8	52.9
Canton-Massillon	16.5	15.8	16.5	8.1	8.0	8.0	21.3	20.6	21.4
Cincinnati-Middletown	107.0	102.5	106.7	42.8	41.7	41.9	135.9	135.4	137.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	91.1	87.3	92.4	42.6	41.4	41.4	144.2	141.8	145.6
Columbus	88.5	81.9	84.7	36.4	35.0	35.1	160.5	160.8	164.3
Dayton	37.2	35.9	37.0	15.0	14.6	14.6	67.3	66.0	67.4
Lima	4.8	4.5	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.1	7.3
Mansfield	5.3	4.9	5.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	8.4	8.5	8.6
Sandusky	10.3	7.5	10.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	5.7	5.9
Springfield	5.3	5.0	5.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	7.7	7.0	7.5
Steubenville-Weirton	5.8	5.8	6.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.5	6.7
Toledo	32.6	30.8	32.4	13.9	13.9	13.9	50.5	50.4	51.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	22.0	21.9	23.0	10.3	10.1	10.0	32.3	32.5	33.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
Oklahoma	1,551.6	1,527.3	1,537.3	43.6	41.1	42.5	69.3	69.0	68.6
Lawton	44.1	44.5	45.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.8
Oklahoma City	563.2	558.4	563.8	13.3	13.3	13.6	25.7	26.3	26.7
Tulsa	417.2	407.6	408.5	6.6	7.1	7.1	20.8	19.7	19.8
Oregon	1,620.6	1,589.0	1,600.5	6.7	6.8	7.1	73.1	62.5	64.2
Bend	62.0	60.1	60.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.4	3.5
Corvallis	38.1	36.8	37.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.0	1.1
Eugene-Springfield	143.7	141.2	142.7	.7	.7	.7	5.5	5.2	5.3
Medford	75.7	74.2	74.8	.5	.5	.5	3.3	2.7	2.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	978.6	953.9	958.5	1.2	1.0	1.1	49.1	42.8	43.8
Salem	145.7	143.4	145.1	1.0	.9	.9	6.9	6.2	6.4
Pennsylvania	5,660.6	5,605.2	5,660.3	21.8	23.7	24.1	230.6	214.7	221.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	336.5	330.5	335.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.6	12.6	12.9
Altoona	61.7	60.9	62.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	128.6	126.4	127.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.7	3.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle	327.0	317.5	321.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	10.1	10.4
Johnstown	60.5	59.7	59.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	230.0	226.4	228.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.5	14.5	14.8
Lebanon	49.0	48.3	48.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,736.5	2,687.7	2,710.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	105.2	89.5	92.4
Pittsburgh	1,132.4	1,118.0	1,128.1	5.3	5.7	5.8	55.1	52.5	54.7
Reading	166.3	164.5	165.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.2	7.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	255.8	252.7	254.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	9.4	9.7
State College	75.1	75.3	75.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	52.1	52.0	52.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	175.8	173.1	175.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	9.9	10.2
Rhode Island	466.0	447.6	455.6	.2	.2	.3	17.8	15.3	16.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	548.3	525.7	534.8	.2	.2	.2	21.7	17.7	19.2
South Carolina	1,837.9	1,824.9	1,847.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	89.3	78.0	78.8
Anderson	59.8	58.6	58.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	287.5	286.9	291.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.5	14.8	14.8
Columbia	348.1	346.2	349.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	15.8	16.0
Florence	83.3	83.4	83.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	298.1	292.5	295.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	12.8	12.9
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	119.5	118.1	119.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg	118.7	116.7	117.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter	36.6	34.9	35.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota	409.3	399.0	407.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.6	19.8	21.2
Rapid City	61.5	59.5	61.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.3	4.6
Sioux Falls	134.9	132.7	134.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	6.5	6.8
Tennessee	2,629.9	2,605.8	2,630.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	110.0	101.9	103.5
Chattanooga	227.3	228.0	228.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	9.0	9.1
Clarksville	82.1	81.7	82.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.1	3.2
Cleveland	39.9	39.0	39.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.3
Jackson	57.9	57.2	57.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.6
Johnson City	78.2	77.6	78.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	118.0	116.2	117.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	6.3	6.4
Knoxville	321.3	320.5	324.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.1	15.4	15.6
Memphis	603.9	586.0	588.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.5	20.1	20.2
Morristown	45.8	44.6	45.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.7	1.8
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	726.3	715.9	720.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.6	28.9	28.9
Texas	10,352.3	10,320.7	10,408.3	202.5	205.2	211.1	603.9	554.4	557.4
Abilene	65.7	65.3	65.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.5	4.5
Amarillo	111.5	110.5	111.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.1	6.1
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	763.7	765.7	767.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.8	39.0	38.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur	159.3	156.7	157.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.1	16.7	16.9
Brownsville-Harlingen	124.9	125.0	126.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.5	3.5
College Station-Bryan	97.2	99.9	100.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.5	6.6
Corpus Christi	178.2	176.7	177.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.7	18.5	18.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,874.6	2,858.5	2,878.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	171.0	153.6	153.9
El Paso	272.9	273.1	275.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.4	15.1	15.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,549.1	2,506.9	2,527.1	86.6	87.0	87.9	185.6	166.7	167.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	125.3	126.8	127.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.5	5.6
Laredo	87.5	87.4	87.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.4	3.4
Longview	94.9	94.0	94.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	11.9	12.0
Lubbock	129.9	129.5	130.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.9	6.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	219.2	221.2	222.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	8.5	8.5
Midland	66.4	65.1	65.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.5	13.8	13.9
Odessa	58.8	57.7	58.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	10.2	10.3
San Angelo	44.0	44.1	45.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.8
San Antonio-New Braunfels	840.7	829.7	833.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	48.3	45.3	45.7
Sherman-Denison	43.3	42.4	42.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.3	2.4
Texarkana	56.7	56.4	57.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.2	2.2
Tyler	93.0	93.2	93.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.5	5.5
Victoria	49.3	48.5	48.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.9	5.9
Waco	106.1	107.1	108.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	5.8	5.9
Wichita Falls	59.2	57.7	58.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.6	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
Oklahoma	130.6	123.0	122.8	282.5	274.5	276.1	27.7	26.4	26.4
Lawton	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.2	7.4	7.4	.6	.6	.6
Oklahoma City	32.8	30.3	30.3	97.5	94.8	95.5	12.3	11.8	11.9
Tulsa	47.0	43.6	43.4	84.0	83.1	82.9	9.1	8.5	8.5
Oregon	165.2	159.0	160.2	310.4	307.7	307.7	33.2	33.1	33.2
Bend	4.0	3.5	3.5	11.9	11.7	11.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Corvallis	3.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	.9	.9	.9
Eugene-Springfield	12.5	12.2	12.3	26.5	26.0	26.1	3.5	3.4	3.4
Medford	5.9	5.7	5.7	16.8	16.7	16.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	108.2	104.3	104.5	189.0	183.9	184.4	22.9	21.8	21.9
Salem	11.6	11.2	11.4	23.5	22.7	22.7	1.3	1.3	1.3
Pennsylvania	573.6	555.5	559.3	1,082.3	1,065.6	1,076.1	100.4	97.7	98.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	36.0	34.8	34.9	66.8	64.8	65.4	7.1	6.7	6.8
Altoona	7.5	7.3	7.4	15.0	15.2	15.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	20.3	18.9	19.2	21.1	20.9	21.1	1.8	1.7	1.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle	20.9	19.4	19.6	66.4	64.8	65.4	5.9	5.9	5.9
Johnstown	4.5	4.4	4.5	11.6	11.5	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	36.9	34.9	34.9	52.3	52.3	52.3	3.8	3.7	3.7
Lebanon	8.6	8.3	8.2	12.3	12.1	12.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	195.8	183.5	183.9	500.2	492.9	497.6	54.3	52.3	52.8
Pittsburgh	88.6	85.0	84.8	215.8	212.3	215.0	19.8	19.2	19.2
Reading	26.8	26.0	26.1	32.9	32.6	32.7	1.4	1.3	1.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	29.4	28.7	28.6	58.6	57.7	58.3	5.5	5.4	5.4
State College	4.0	3.8	3.9	10.0	9.9	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	9.1	8.8	8.9	10.3	10.0	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	34.2	33.2	33.4	36.0	35.5	35.9	2.0	1.9	2.0
Rhode Island	41.7	39.7	39.6	73.2	68.8	69.6	10.4	9.8	9.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	52.4	49.8	49.9	94.2	88.9	90.0	11.6	11.1	11.1
South Carolina	213.8	207.3	208.1	350.5	345.5	346.0	27.5	27.6	27.7
Anderson	11.2	10.8	10.8	11.5	11.2	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	20.8	20.7	20.8	53.5	52.3	52.9	5.4	5.4	5.4
Columbia	27.1	26.3	26.4	63.0	61.1	61.5	5.8	6.1	6.1
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.4	16.2	16.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	39.3	37.3	37.5	57.9	56.9	57.5	6.8	6.7	6.7
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.7	24.6	24.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	23.8	22.9	23.0	24.0	23.8	23.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	6.3	5.8	5.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	37.7	36.9	37.4	81.2	80.1	81.7	6.8	6.6	6.8
Rapid City	2.8	2.5	2.5	12.9	12.5	12.8	1.0	.9	.9
Sioux Falls	12.3	11.9	12.0	28.0	27.6	28.0	3.0	2.9	3.0
Tennessee	308.6	302.6	303.6	557.5	551.6	554.1	47.5	45.7	45.6
Chattanooga	28.0	27.6	27.7	48.3	47.2	47.5	3.7	3.6	3.5
Clarksville	10.2	9.6	9.6	15.1	15.1	15.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Cleveland	8.4	8.4	8.4	6.6	6.5	6.5	.3	.3	.3
Jackson	9.0	8.6	8.6	11.3	11.0	11.1	.7	.7	.7
Johnson City	8.4	8.0	8.0	13.1	13.0	13.2	2.1	2.0	2.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	21.1	20.5	20.5	23.4	22.8	22.9	2.3	2.2	2.2
Knoxville	29.6	28.7	28.8	66.3	67.0	67.3	5.5	5.4	5.4
Memphis	46.5	44.8	44.9	161.0	156.2	156.6	6.9	6.7	6.7
Morristown	11.0	10.8	10.8	10.0	9.9	10.0	.5	.5	.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	62.2	58.9	59.3	146.1	142.9	143.9	20.3	19.7	19.8
Texas	841.3	819.1	826.4	2,052.8	2,027.7	2,040.3	206.8	193.7	191.5
Abilene	2.9	2.9	2.9	11.9	11.8	11.8	1.2	1.1	1.1
Amarillo	12.7	12.5	12.6	22.8	22.5	22.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	49.0	46.4	46.7	131.4	130.6	130.8	19.9	19.0	18.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur	20.0	19.2	19.4	30.9	30.4	30.6	1.8	1.7	1.7
Brownsville-Harlingen	6.3	6.1	6.1	22.9	22.6	22.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
College Station-Bryan	5.3	5.3	5.3	12.9	13.2	13.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi	10.1	9.5	9.6	31.4	31.0	31.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	262.9	258.2	262.6	594.4	580.4	582.4	83.4	76.4	76.1
El Paso	17.2	16.7	16.8	54.3	54.4	54.6	5.2	4.7	4.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	226.7	217.6	218.7	516.5	504.6	506.2	34.8	32.8	32.9
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	7.7	7.4	7.4	23.0	23.0	23.1	2.4	2.4	2.4
Laredo	1.1	1.1	1.1	26.1	25.4	25.6	.7	.6	.6
Longview	11.4	10.8	10.9	19.1	18.8	18.9	1.6	1.5	1.5
Lubbock	4.9	4.8	4.8	25.1	25.0	25.1	4.6	4.3	4.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	6.2	6.2	6.2	45.1	44.8	45.0	2.2	2.1	2.1
Midland	2.4	2.3	2.4	12.2	12.0	12.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
Odessa	3.9	3.8	3.8	13.2	12.7	12.8	.6	.6	.6
San Angelo	3.3	3.3	3.4	8.0	8.1	8.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels	43.4	41.4	41.5	143.4	140.5	141.0	20.1	18.5	18.4
Sherman-Denison	4.8	4.5	4.5	9.1	9.0	9.0	.5	.5	.5
Texarkana	4.4	4.0	4.1	12.6	12.4	12.4	.6	.6	.6
Tyler	6.5	6.3	6.4	18.6	18.3	18.4	2.3	2.1	2.1
Victoria	5.7	5.5	5.6	9.6	9.3	9.4	.5	.5	.5
Waco	14.2	14.2	14.3	17.6	17.3	17.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
Wichita Falls	6.3	5.7	5.8	11.0	10.7	10.8	1.2	1.1	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
Oklahoma	81.3	81.4	82.6	164.8	166.0	166.1	200.1	207.6	207.0
Lawton	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.3
Oklahoma City	33.0	32.7	33.0	68.8	71.2	71.7	76.5	78.3	78.9
Tulsa	24.0	23.5	23.7	54.5	52.0	52.0	58.4	60.2	59.9
Oregon	95.7	93.7	92.9	179.1	173.7	173.8	224.5	225.9	224.0
Bend	4.5	4.5	4.5	6.9	6.3	6.5	9.1	9.0	9.0
Corvallis	1.4	1.3	1.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	5.5	5.5	5.5
Eugene-Springfield	7.6	7.4	7.4	13.9	14.0	14.2	22.1	21.9	22.0
Medford	4.1	4.0	3.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	12.3	12.5	12.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	64.5	62.8	62.6	124.5	122.2	122.1	136.0	136.7	135.4
Salem	7.1	6.9	6.9	12.1	12.2	12.2	21.1	21.4	21.4
Pennsylvania	320.3	308.1	309.8	672.3	674.2	679.1	1,120.6	1,145.3	1,133.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	15.6	15.1	15.2	39.9	40.8	41.0	65.1	67.2	66.5
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.7	4.8	11.3	11.5	11.6
Erie	6.1	5.9	5.9	10.3	10.3	10.5	27.5	28.6	28.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.4	23.2	23.2	38.8	38.1	38.6	48.7	48.9	48.9
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.8	5.6	5.7	15.1	15.5	15.3
Lancaster	9.1	8.8	8.8	18.7	18.3	18.6	39.1	39.7	39.5
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	8.1	8.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	208.0	199.7	200.8	410.7	404.8	407.4	553.2	564.2	559.8
Pittsburgh	67.4	65.9	66.1	154.6	153.1	154.7	232.7	237.2	233.7
Reading	7.8	7.3	7.3	17.7	17.6	17.7	26.2	26.9	26.8
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	12.6	12.0	12.1	23.6	22.9	22.7	51.3	53.4	52.6
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	5.7	5.8	7.7	7.9	7.9
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.1	9.5	9.2
York-Hanover	5.6	5.3	5.3	15.7	15.7	15.8	25.3	26.1	25.9
Rhode Island	31.3	30.5	30.7	52.7	51.9	51.1	101.9	103.0	103.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	34.0	33.0	33.0	58.1	56.8	57.0	117.2	118.2	118.6
South Carolina	102.1	101.4	103.3	198.7	212.6	214.7	208.4	210.4	210.1
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	12.8	12.7	12.8	39.8	41.6	42.9	32.1	33.1	33.1
Columbia	29.3	29.3	29.5	37.1	40.1	40.9	42.3	42.4	42.5
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	14.4	14.0	14.1	45.9	46.2	46.0	32.4	32.8	33.1
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	30.7	28.5	28.4	26.9	27.4	27.5	63.2	63.6	63.7
Rapid City	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	9.5	9.6	9.6
Sioux Falls	16.6	15.8	15.7	10.9	10.8	11.0	25.6	26.1	26.0
Tennessee	140.9	136.3	136.7	291.2	295.8	301.0	365.1	374.1	370.3
Chattanooga	18.2	17.7	17.6	21.9	21.2	21.3	29.8	31.7	31.0
Clarksville	2.6	2.6	2.6	7.9	8.4	8.5	10.1	10.2	10.2
Cleveland	1.6	1.5	1.5	3.2	2.9	2.9	5.8	5.9	5.9
Jackson	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	8.7	8.9	8.8
Johnson City	4.6	4.4	4.4	7.4	6.8	6.9	12.5	12.7	12.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.2	4.2	4.2	8.3	8.0	8.0	18.5	19.1	19.0
Knoxville	17.4	17.0	17.1	41.1	42.7	43.8	44.4	44.5	44.5
Memphis	31.1	30.2	30.2	74.9	71.3	71.5	80.1	80.6	80.2
Morristown	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	5.9	5.7	5.6
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	44.5	43.4	43.5	91.6	92.0	94.1	114.7	116.7	116.2
Texas	629.6	620.5	622.7	1,248.8	1,242.1	1,250.3	1,329.9	1,388.1	1,389.4
Abilene	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	13.5	13.8	13.9
Amarillo	7.0	6.8	6.9	8.1	8.1	8.1	16.0	16.1	16.1
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	43.8	43.9	44.5	107.5	106.1	105.3	83.9	85.8	86.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur	5.7	5.6	5.6	13.6	12.7	12.7	22.7	23.1	23.2
Brownsville-Harlingen	5.2	5.0	5.0	8.4	8.2	8.3	30.1	31.4	31.5
College Station-Bryan	3.5	3.3	3.3	6.0	5.8	5.9	10.4	10.9	10.9
Corpus Christi	7.6	7.6	7.5	15.2	15.0	15.0	28.5	29.6	29.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	226.6	223.3	222.3	412.2	419.6	419.6	340.3	358.7	359.0
El Paso	12.0	11.9	12.0	29.7	29.4	29.5	34.2	35.7	35.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	139.6	137.0	137.0	358.6	348.4	349.2	295.1	305.6	306.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	5.4	5.4	5.5	10.0	9.8	9.8	18.1	18.9	18.9
Laredo	3.8	3.8	3.8	5.4	5.0	5.1	13.7	14.2	14.3
Longview	3.9	3.9	3.9	7.8	8.0	8.0	14.4	14.9	14.9
Lubbock	7.1	7.0	7.0	9.6	9.3	9.4	20.1	20.9	21.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	8.0	7.6	7.6	14.4	13.4	13.5	54.0	56.2	56.4
Midland	3.6	3.6	3.6	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.9	6.9
Odessa	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.6	5.7	5.7
San Angelo	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	7.4	7.6	7.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels	64.5	64.9	65.2	99.1	97.8	97.1	122.7	123.9	124.2
Sherman-Denison	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	8.7	8.9	9.0
Texarkana	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	9.1	9.3	9.3
Tyler	4.1	4.1	4.1	8.4	8.4	8.4	20.3	20.7	20.8
Victoria	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	6.8	7.2	7.2
Waco	6.3	6.4	6.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	19.5	20.0	20.1
Wichita Falls	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	9.2	9.4	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
Oklahoma	143.7	138.0	140.9	62.3	59.2	57.8	345.7	341.1	346.5
Lawton	4.7	4.7	4.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	14.3	14.6	15.3
Oklahoma City	58.5	57.3	58.6	23.8	22.7	22.8	121.0	119.7	120.8
Tulsa	38.1	35.8	36.0	17.5	17.2	17.3	57.2	56.9	57.9
Oregon	164.2	161.0	164.9	58.0	57.2	57.3	310.5	308.4	315.2
Bend	8.8	9.2	9.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	9.3	9.0	9.0
Corvallis	3.4	3.3	3.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	13.2	13.0	13.1
Eugene-Springfield	14.3	13.9	14.1	5.0	4.8	4.9	32.1	31.7	32.3
Medford	8.9	8.6	8.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	12.8	12.5	13.0
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	95.1	92.6	94.0	35.5	34.4	34.5	152.6	151.4	154.2
Salem	12.4	11.6	11.8	5.3	5.3	5.3	43.4	43.7	44.8
Pennsylvania	515.8	492.8	519.5	251.7	248.2	249.4	771.2	779.4	790.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	33.2	30.5	33.5	14.4	14.3	14.4	44.8	43.7	44.8
Altoona	5.9	5.2	5.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.0	9.1	9.2
Erie	14.0	12.8	13.6	6.0	5.9	5.9	17.5	17.7	17.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle	31.7	28.7	30.7	16.1	15.9	15.9	63.0	62.5	62.8
Johnstown	4.8	4.7	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.8	9.7	9.7
Lancaster	22.6	21.5	23.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	21.6	22.6	22.3
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	8.1	8.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	226.7	218.4	227.0	120.1	118.4	119.5	362.3	364.0	368.9
Pittsburgh	111.2	105.1	110.0	52.3	51.9	52.1	129.6	130.1	132.0
Reading	13.8	14.0	14.5	8.0	7.8	7.9	24.0	23.8	23.5
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	23.4	22.7	23.7	8.8	8.5	8.6	32.6	32.0	32.7
State College	6.9	6.8	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	31.6	32.2	32.2
Williamsport	4.0	4.0	4.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.4	8.4	8.4
York-Hanover	15.4	14.6	15.2	8.8	8.6	8.6	22.3	22.3	23.2
Rhode Island	51.0	44.6	47.9	22.2	21.3	22.0	63.6	62.5	64.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	60.2	53.5	56.7	25.6	24.8	25.4	73.1	71.7	73.7
South Carolina	219.2	208.4	213.9	70.3	69.5	70.5	354.0	359.9	369.6
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.3	12.6	12.9
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	37.7	36.0	36.4	11.0	10.9	11.2	58.9	59.4	60.8
Columbia	31.8	30.4	30.5	13.7	13.7	13.9	81.0	81.0	81.7
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.1	17.6	18.2
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	30.8	29.8	30.1	11.8	11.7	11.9	44.8	44.3	45.7
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	35.0	31.8	32.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.7	16.4	17.0
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.9	19.7	20.1
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.4	7.6	7.8
South Dakota	44.0	40.8	43.3	15.8	15.7	16.0	80.4	79.6	81.0
Rapid City	8.6	7.4	8.4	2.7	2.8	2.8	10.9	11.2	11.2
Sioux Falls	13.2	12.7	13.0	4.6	4.8	4.8	13.4	13.6	14.1
Tennessee	271.7	260.8	268.0	102.8	101.9	102.5	434.6	435.1	444.8
Chattanooga	23.3	23.3	23.9	10.7	10.5	10.5	34.9	36.2	36.3
Clarksville	9.4	9.0	9.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	19.1	19.4	19.4
Cleveland	4.3	4.1	4.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.7	5.5	5.7
Jackson	5.7	5.4	5.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	12.6	12.5	12.6
Johnson City	8.2	7.9	8.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	16.7	17.6	18.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	12.4	12.0	12.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	16.5	16.7	17.2
Knoxville	35.0	34.3	34.9	14.6	14.4	14.5	51.3	51.1	52.1
Memphis	67.3	63.3	63.6	25.1	24.2	24.3	89.5	88.6	90.2
Morristown	3.4	3.2	3.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	7.5	7.2	7.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	78.1	75.5	75.7	30.3	30.0	29.9	106.9	107.9	109.5
Texas	1,029.6	1,019.6	1,040.2	364.0	366.3	368.8	1,843.1	1,884.0	1,910.2
Abilene	7.2	7.2	7.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	13.2	13.1	13.2
Amarillo	12.0	11.5	11.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	20.2	20.9	20.9
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	84.1	89.0	91.6	33.3	33.8	34.0	170.0	172.1	171.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur	15.1	14.7	14.9	5.7	5.7	5.7	26.7	26.9	27.0
Brownsville-Harlingen	12.4	11.8	12.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	29.8	30.2	30.6
College Station-Bryan	10.5	10.7	10.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	37.7	39.9	40.0
Corpus Christi	21.5	20.6	20.8	7.0	7.0	7.1	34.9	35.7	36.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	286.1	283.1	287.0	103.3	101.5	102.5	394.4	403.7	412.6
El Paso	28.0	27.2	27.8	9.1	8.8	8.8	67.8	69.2	69.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	240.4	234.7	239.1	92.8	91.8	92.5	372.4	380.7	390.1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	12.0	11.9	12.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	35.7	37.5	38.0
Laredo	8.3	8.1	8.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	22.5	23.6	23.5
Longview	8.1	8.1	8.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	12.4	12.8	13.2
Lubbock	16.4	16.6	16.7	5.2	5.2	5.2	30.8	30.5	30.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	19.0	19.5	19.6	5.8	5.7	5.8	55.1	57.2	58.0
Midland	7.5	7.3	7.4	2.7	2.8	2.8	9.0	8.7	8.9
Odessa	6.1	6.0	6.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	9.8	9.8	9.8
San Angelo	4.8	4.6	4.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	9.1	9.4	10.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels	104.0	100.2	102.6	31.4	30.6	30.7	160.4	163.2	163.3
Sherman-Denison	4.8	4.7	4.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	6.6	6.4	6.5
Texarkana	5.6	5.7	5.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	14.0	14.0	14.3
Tyler	9.9	10.2	10.4	3.8	3.9	3.9	13.4	13.7	13.8
Victoria	4.4	4.2	4.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	9.2	9.2	9.2
Waco	9.9	10.0	10.2	3.8	3.9	3.9	18.5	19.6	20.5
Wichita Falls	6.1	6.0	6.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	13.0	13.0	13.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
Utah	1,189.5	1,188.2	1,190.1	10.7	10.2	10.4	70.9	65.1	65.8
Logan	51.7	52.2	51.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.4	2.5
Ogden-Clearfield	194.5	191.1	192.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	11.0	11.4
Provo-Orem	177.1	177.7	173.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	10.5	11.0
St. George	48.0	46.0	46.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.3	3.3
Salt Lake City	607.4	596.8	595.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.3	33.4	35.1
Vermont	297.7	289.9	293.4	.8	.8	.8	14.0	10.6	12.2
Burlington-South Burlington	112.2	108.0	109.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.4	4.9
Virginia	3,665.7	3,626.1	3,662.4	10.1	9.7	9.8	191.0	178.9	181.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	69.4	70.0	68.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	100.8	99.6	100.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	40.0	39.1	39.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	60.8	62.7	61.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	103.4	103.2	103.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	610.1	598.5	604.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.1	35.5	35.4
Roanoke	156.5	154.0	155.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	8.3	8.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	748.2	734.8	743.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.4	36.7	37.1
Winchester	54.2	53.4	53.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,848.1	2,789.5	2,819.1	5.8	5.3	5.6	163.3	133.0	137.6
Bellingham	81.9	78.6	79.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	5.6	5.7
Bremerton-Silverdale	84.2	83.0	83.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.0	4.2
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	96.3	98.0	99.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	5.8	6.0
Longview	36.1	34.7	35.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.5	2.6
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	45.0	42.6	42.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.8	2.8
Olympia	100.8	100.1	101.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.2	4.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,679.0	1,642.1	1,655.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	95.7	80.0	81.3
Spokane	212.2	205.1	207.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	10.5	10.9
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	38.9	38.2	38.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.2	2.2
Yakima	77.4	77.8	78.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.2	3.4
West Virginia	751.1	738.0	747.3	29.9	28.6	28.7	35.1	32.5	34.7
Charleston	149.1	146.9	148.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	13.8	14.4
Huntington-Ashland	116.8	115.7	116.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	63.4	64.6	65.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	70.1	70.1	70.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	67.1	66.4	67.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,777.4	2,706.3	2,746.5	3.1	2.7	3.2	105.8	95.0	101.5
Appleton	115.2	112.7	114.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.1	7.6
Eau Claire	79.4	78.2	79.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.1	3.4
Fond du Lac	45.3	43.9	44.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.6	2.8
Green Bay	164.3	160.5	163.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	6.4	7.0
Janesville	62.3	60.1	61.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.4	2.6
La Crosse	74.4	72.1	73.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.4	2.6
Madison	343.5	334.5	339.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.6	12.0	12.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	816.7	793.8	799.5	.4	.3	.4	29.7	24.9	26.1
Oshkosh-Neenah	91.4	90.2	91.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.1	3.3
Racine	75.8	73.1	73.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.3	2.5
Sheboygan	60.1	58.0	59.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.8	1.9
Wausau	68.1	65.6	66.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.2	2.4
Wyoming	290.5	277.1	285.3	25.2	24.6	25.0	25.1	21.5	22.0
Casper	39.3	37.2	38.0	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6
Cheyenne	44.6	43.4	44.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.7	2.7
Puerto Rico	974.6	936.4	944.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.1	31.3	30.3
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	49.4	45.4	45.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	15.7	15.2	14.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	18.4	17.3	17.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	38.4	37.5	37.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	64.8	63.1	63.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	1.9	2.2
San German-Cabo Rojo	22.7	22.5	22.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	718.7	691.5	697.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.8	22.7	21.8
Yauco	15.1	14.1	13.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	43.6	44.4	44.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.2	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
Utah	112.6	105.0	106.7	233.9	232.1	232.4	29.8	29.8	29.7
Logan	10.1	10.2	10.3	8.2	7.9	8.0	.7	.7	.7
Ogden-Clearfield	20.4	19.9	19.9	36.8	36.1	36.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Provo-Orem	16.9	15.3	15.3	30.1	28.2	28.3	7.8	7.7	7.7
St. George	2.4	2.1	2.1	11.6	11.1	11.2	.8	.8	.8
Salt Lake City	52.2	48.1	48.2	123.9	120.4	120.6	17.1	16.3	16.4
Vermont	30.9	30.5	30.2	56.1	53.5	54.3	5.5	5.4	5.3
Burlington-South Burlington	13.3	12.8	12.6	21.2	19.3	19.8	2.8	2.7	2.7
Virginia	238.7	227.7	228.4	623.7	613.2	619.1	81.9	75.4	75.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.2	12.9	13.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	6.7	6.4	6.4	7.3	7.2	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.3	12.3	12.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	15.1	14.6	14.6	19.0	18.6	18.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	33.9	31.8	31.8	111.2	107.3	108.9	10.4	9.2	9.2
Roanoke	15.0	14.3	14.3	34.3	33.4	33.3	2.2	2.0	2.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	53.6	51.5	51.3	129.7	127.7	129.2	13.6	12.5	12.5
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	10.6	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	264.6	254.8	255.2	521.2	523.5	529.6	104.1	102.3	102.8
Bellingham	7.8	7.5	7.5	15.0	15.3	15.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	2.0	1.9	1.9	13.5	13.6	13.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	6.7	7.1	7.3	15.9	15.5	15.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Longview	5.9	5.6	5.7	7.5	7.4	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	5.1	4.7	4.7	9.3	9.1	9.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.1	3.1	3.1	16.0	16.2	16.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	172.7	167.3	166.9	304.2	304.7	307.1	88.3	87.3	87.7
Spokane	15.4	14.1	14.1	41.4	40.4	40.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	2.0	2.1	2.1	8.9	9.0	9.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Yakima	7.4	8.2	8.3	17.1	16.9	17.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	51.0	49.8	49.9	135.9	132.8	133.1	10.5	9.9	10.2
Charleston	5.7	5.4	5.4	27.5	26.9	27.1	2.7	2.4	2.5
Huntington-Ashland	9.0	8.8	8.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	3.7	3.8	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	7.6	7.3	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	3.9	3.7	3.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	431.9	420.7	424.0	517.6	491.5	498.4	48.0	46.7	47.0
Appleton	20.8	20.6	20.7	22.1	20.9	21.2	2.1	2.0	2.0
Eau Claire	9.8	9.5	9.5	15.8	15.1	15.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
Fond du Lac	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.4	8.5	.9	.9	.9
Green Bay	27.4	26.9	27.1	33.9	32.4	32.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
Janesville	8.5	8.0	8.1	15.1	14.3	14.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
La Crosse	8.3	7.9	8.0	14.2	13.5	13.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Madison	27.9	27.0	27.2	56.0	53.5	54.2	9.8	10.0	10.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	114.8	109.9	110.2	142.4	134.1	134.6	16.5	16.1	16.1
Oshkosh-Neenah	23.1	23.6	23.6	13.6	13.0	13.2	1.6	1.6	1.6
Racine	16.5	15.8	15.9	14.0	13.3	13.5	.5	.5	.5
Sheboygan	19.3	18.5	18.7	9.2	8.6	8.8	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	15.2	14.7	14.8	14.5	13.9	14.0	.6	.6	.6
Wyoming	9.0	9.5	9.5	53.5	52.5	53.5	4.0	3.8	3.9
Casper	1.6	1.5	1.5	8.6	8.2	8.3	.5	.5	.5
Cheyenne	1.5	1.4	1.4	9.2	9.0	9.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Puerto Rico	92.0	89.6	89.9	172.7	164.8	167.0	19.6	17.9	17.9
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	6.5	5.7	5.7	9.2	8.1	8.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.5	2.3	2.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	4.1	3.5	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	3.6	3.3	3.4	6.7	6.3	6.5	.5	.4	.5
Ponce	7.5	7.4	7.0	10.2	10.0	10.6	.8	.8	.8
San German-Cabo Rojo	5.0	5.0	5.1	2.8	2.7	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	58.4	56.3	56.4	132.0	126.2	127.4	16.9	15.4	15.4
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.5	2.5	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.2	2.2	2.2	8.4	8.4	8.4	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
Utah	71.4	70.6	71.0	149.7	154.1	150.4	147.3	159.0	160.7
Logan	1.7	1.6	1.6	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.5
Ogden-Clearfield	8.5	8.3	8.3	20.4	19.9	20.1	22.5	23.1	23.3
Provo-Orem	6.5	6.4	6.4	21.9	21.6	21.4	36.8	42.4	38.1
St. George	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	7.8	8.1	8.1
Salt Lake City	49.5	48.4	48.6	93.7	91.1	90.0	65.3	67.3	67.7
Vermont	12.3	12.5	12.5	22.3	21.3	22.0	60.2	61.1	60.3
Burlington-South Burlington	4.8	4.7	4.7	10.4	9.9	10.0	20.1	20.3	20.2
Virginia	180.8	176.9	177.3	636.4	639.9	644.5	452.7	461.2	464.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.1	11.9	12.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	43.0	42.0	42.1	92.7	91.7	92.0	83.8	88.8	89.8
Roanoke	8.1	8.0	8.0	20.0	20.2	20.3	24.0	24.8	24.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	38.0	36.5	36.5	99.1	98.6	99.3	93.4	94.3	94.5
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	143.6	137.4	136.3	323.7	327.2	329.1	376.2	382.6	383.4
Bellingham	3.0	2.9	2.9	7.2	7.2	7.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.3	7.4	7.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	3.4	3.4	3.4	21.5	22.8	22.9	10.6	10.9	10.9
Longview	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.3	5.3	5.3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.7	7.5	7.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	95.1	90.0	89.4	220.4	218.5	218.6	209.1	211.8	212.7
Spokane	12.3	12.1	12.1	21.5	20.0	20.2	40.7	40.3	40.0
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.9	6.1	6.1
Yakima	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.9	4.0	4.0	14.5	14.6	14.6
West Virginia	28.5	27.5	27.2	59.6	59.1	58.8	118.5	119.3	119.7
Charleston	8.0	7.8	7.8	14.8	14.9	14.9	22.7	23.3	23.3
Huntington-Ashland	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.0	9.6	9.4	24.1	24.7	24.8
Morgantown	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.7	5.0	5.0	12.5	12.7	12.7
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.6	12.9	12.9
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.2	13.2	13.2
Wisconsin	161.0	156.4	157.3	255.3	251.1	253.4	413.4	420.0	420.1
Appleton	7.4	7.3	7.3	11.7	11.4	11.5	13.1	13.6	13.6
Eau Claire	4.6	4.7	4.6	7.4	7.6	7.6	13.8	13.9	14.0
Fond du Lac	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	7.1	7.0	7.0
Green Bay	12.6	12.4	12.5	14.8	14.7	14.8	21.1	21.3	21.3
Janesville	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
La Crosse	3.9	3.9	3.9	6.1	5.9	6.0	15.7	15.7	15.7
Madison	26.9	26.3	26.4	35.6	33.1	33.3	38.5	39.2	39.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	57.4	54.6	54.5	102.5	99.0	100.0	144.8	146.9	147.0
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.6	3.5	3.5	9.7	9.5	9.6	11.8	12.0	12.1
Racine	3.0	2.9	2.9	5.6	5.4	5.5	12.1	12.1	12.1
Sheboygan	2.5	2.4	2.4	4.2	4.3	4.4	7.9	8.0	8.0
Wausau	5.7	5.5	5.6	4.2	3.9	4.0	8.3	8.6	8.6
Wyoming	11.3	10.8	10.9	17.5	16.4	17.2	25.7	25.9	26.0
Casper	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.6	2.7	5.5	5.6	5.7
Cheyenne	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	4.1	4.1	4.1
Puerto Rico	47.2	46.0	46.5	99.9	99.0	100.0	113.1	117.0	116.8
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1.6	1.5	1.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	1.6	1.5	1.5	3.5	2.8	3.0	5.1	5.7	5.7
Ponce	1.7	1.5	1.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.5	10.0	10.0
San German-Cabo Rojo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	39.9	39.3	39.8	83.5	83.2	83.8	80.2	83.4	83.3
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
Utah	110.5	108.8	107.5	34.2	33.5	34.8	218.5	220.0	220.7
Logan	3.8	4.1	4.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	12.8	13.4	12.6
Ogden-Clearfield	18.6	17.7	18.2	5.7	5.6	5.5	46.5	47.3	47.7
Provo-Orem	13.7	13.4	13.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	27.9	28.0	27.8
St. George	7.1	6.7	6.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
Salt Lake City	53.5	56.0	52.2	19.1	18.6	18.9	96.8	97.2	97.4
Vermont	28.4	27.9	27.7	9.5	9.3	9.6	57.7	57.0	58.5
Burlington-South Burlington	10.2	9.3	10.0	3.5	3.2	3.2	21.0	21.4	21.5
Virginia	354.6	340.0	350.2	187.0	199.1	201.6	708.8	704.1	710.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.7	24.5	22.8
Charlottesville	11.6	11.2	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.7	32.9	32.8
Danville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.2	7.1	7.2
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	11.8	11.1
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	14.7	15.1
Richmond	54.4	49.1	50.4	30.6	32.1	32.4	114.0	111.0	112.8
Roanoke	14.1	13.8	14.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	22.7	22.1	22.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	88.8	84.6	87.0	34.7	34.6	34.8	158.9	157.8	161.7
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.7	8.9	8.9
Washington	273.2	259.6	263.6	107.5	106.4	108.0	564.9	557.4	567.9
Bellingham	9.6	9.0	9.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.9	16.7	17.0
Bremerton-Silverdale	8.0	7.5	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	29.0	29.1	29.1
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	8.9	8.7	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.1	18.4	18.7
Longview	3.3	3.0	3.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.1	5.8	6.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.6	4.3	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.1	10.8	10.9
Olympia	9.4	8.8	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	37.7	36.9	37.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	158.0	151.2	154.2	64.2	63.3	63.8	270.2	266.8	272.1
Spokane	19.5	18.7	19.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	37.6	36.9	37.7
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	4.9	5.0	5.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.1	9.0	9.1
Yakima	6.8	6.3	6.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.1	17.6	18.0
West Virginia	73.4	70.1	72.7	56.0	56.1	57.0	152.7	152.3	155.3
Charleston	12.6	12.9	13.1	11.8	11.7	11.8	28.0	27.8	28.2
Huntington-Ashland	11.2	10.9	11.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.0	21.1	21.2
Morgantown	6.5	6.4	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.1	19.1	19.2
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.0	11.3
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.7	10.4	10.6
Wisconsin	261.9	243.7	254.4	138.6	136.9	137.4	440.8	441.6	449.8
Appleton	11.3	10.8	11.2	6.5	6.5	6.5	12.4	12.5	12.9
Eau Claire	7.7	7.7	8.0	3.7	3.6	3.6	12.6	12.0	12.4
Fond du Lac	4.2	3.9	4.1	2.6	2.5	2.5	6.2	6.1	6.3
Green Bay	15.8	14.9	15.5	7.3	7.2	7.2	22.3	22.2	22.9
Janesville	6.2	5.7	6.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	9.3	9.3	9.5
La Crosse	7.4	6.9	7.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	11.7	11.3	11.3
Madison	30.5	29.0	30.2	17.9	17.5	17.6	86.8	86.9	87.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	70.2	70.5	71.8	41.9	41.1	41.0	96.1	96.4	97.8
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.8	6.4	6.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	13.2	12.8	13.0
Racine	6.8	6.2	6.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	10.3	10.2	9.9
Sheboygan	5.1	4.9	5.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	6.7	6.3	6.4
Wausau	5.5	5.2	5.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	8.4	7.8	8.1
Wyoming	32.5	28.7	31.1	12.2	10.6	10.7	74.5	72.8	75.5
Casper	4.0	3.7	3.8	2.2	1.9	1.9	6.3	6.2	6.5
Cheyenne	4.5	4.1	4.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	14.1	14.1	14.2
Puerto Rico	70.9	70.9	72.6	16.6	16.0	16.4	300.5	283.9	286.7
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	3.5	3.5	3.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.4	16.4	16.3
Fajardo	2.8	2.6	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.4	4.2	4.2
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.2	6.7	6.7
Mayaguez	2.8	2.7	2.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.0	12.2	12.0
Ponce	4.2	4.2	4.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.5	19.1	18.9
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.4	6.3
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	52.4	52.8	53.8	13.7	13.4	13.5	209.9	198.8	202.4
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.8	6.3	6.2
Virgin Islands	7.0	6.9	6.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	12.9	13.6	13.7

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception since it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Mining and Logging		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
California	14,182.9	13,861.6	13,935.7	25.5	23.7	24.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,243.6	5,143.7	5,159.3	4.7	4.4	4.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	3,859.6	3,783.6	3,790.1	4.2	3.9	4.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,384.0	1,360.1	1,369.2	.5	.5	.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,921.1	1,858.5	1,867.7	1.4	1.4	1.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	972.2	940.0	944.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	948.9	918.5	923.7	.2	.2	.3
District of Columbia	701.4	709.4	708.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,963.9	2,956.9	2,977.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	562.0	560.2	564.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,401.9	2,396.7	2,412.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	7,313.4	7,248.5	7,248.3	5.5	5.4	5.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,217.0	2,182.4	2,188.0	.5	.5	.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	716.2	702.4	705.0	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	991.4	978.4	981.5	.3	.3	.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	509.4	501.6	501.5	(4)	(4)	(4)
Illinois	5,704.4	5,585.8	5,652.1	9.5	9.5	9.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	4,324.9	4,199.0	4,249.7	1.8	1.6	1.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	3,670.8	3,567.8	3,609.3	1.4	1.2	1.3
Gary ³	268.8	263.7	267.0	.3	.3	.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	385.3	367.5	373.4	.1	.1	.1
Massachusetts	3,197.6	3,154.6	3,198.5	1.4	1.3	1.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,422.3	2,393.0	2,418.8	.8	.7	.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,665.4	1,646.8	1,664.7	.6	.4	.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	86.8	86.9	87.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham	154.5	152.2	153.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	76.3	76.0	76.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	115.3	113.5	114.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua ²	128.8	125.0	125.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody	98.9	96.1	97.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Michigan	3,911.6	3,834.8	3,895.6	6.8	6.9	7.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,750.8	1,692.6	1,715.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	701.2	683.9	688.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,049.6	1,008.7	1,027.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	8,609.1	8,490.6	8,586.4	5.6	5.4	5.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,361.8	8,220.7	8,295.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison-New Brunswick ³	998.7	958.1	970.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,239.1	1,228.5	1,241.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,131.1	5,070.0	5,116.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union ³	992.9	964.1	966.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pennsylvania	5,660.6	5,605.2	5,660.3	21.8	23.7	24.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,736.5	2,687.7	2,710.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden ³	522.0	509.8	513.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia	1,874.4	1,844.6	1,858.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington ³	340.1	333.3	338.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas	10,352.3	10,320.7	10,408.3	202.5	205.2	211.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,874.6	2,858.5	2,878.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,019.1	2,011.7	2,024.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington	855.5	846.8	853.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington	2,848.1	2,789.5	2,819.1	5.8	5.3	5.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,679.0	1,642.1	1,655.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,408.0	1,377.2	1,388.0	.8	.8	.8
Tacoma	271.0	264.9	267.0	.3	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
California	632.0	539.6	547.7	1,286.9	1,228.2	1,231.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	194.9	165.2	165.3	549.3	522.7	522.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	118.8	101.0	101.5	393.4	370.6	371.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	76.1	64.2	63.8	155.9	152.1	151.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	88.4	78.2	78.8	120.0	113.1	113.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	53.6	47.1	47.6	82.1	76.4	76.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	34.8	31.1	31.2	37.9	36.7	36.8
District of Columbia	12.1	10.5	11.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	150.1	138.8	143.6	55.9	52.7	52.8
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	33.8	32.4	33.5	18.4	17.5	17.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	116.3	106.4	110.1	37.5	35.2	35.3
Florida	399.4	359.7	361.0	326.2	309.4	310.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	103.9	88.9	88.8	80.2	75.7	75.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	38.2	32.1	32.2	25.9	24.6	24.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	37.8	34.1	34.0	37.9	35.3	35.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	27.9	22.7	22.6	16.4	15.8	15.8
Illinois	223.8	192.9	198.5	575.3	554.8	557.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	169.7	138.0	142.6	416.7	404.0	405.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	138.4	112.3	116.5	326.4	316.6	317.6
Gary ³	15.8	13.8	14.1	35.0	34.0	34.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	15.5	11.9	12.0	55.3	53.4	53.6
Massachusetts	113.7	101.2	108.1	258.7	252.4	252.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	82.1	73.0	76.9	197.2	192.7	193.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	51.7	44.5	47.0	94.2	91.9	92.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.6	4.0	4.3	7.4	7.2	7.2
Framingham	6.3	5.6	5.9	24.0	23.4	23.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	3.7	3.9	4.1	9.1	9.1	9.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	5.5	5.1	5.4	17.5	16.9	16.9
Nashua ²	4.5	3.7	4.0	22.7	21.2	21.4
Peabody	3.0	2.5	2.6	10.9	10.2	10.2
Michigan	132.7	111.7	122.0	452.7	458.1	462.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	53.7	44.3	48.0	175.1	176.8	178.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	17.6	14.5	15.5	60.9	64.5	64.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	36.1	29.8	32.5	114.2	112.3	113.5
New York	330.9	302.7	310.1	478.8	456.2	460.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	324.3	293.8	297.7	384.9	362.9	363.8
Edison-New Brunswick ³	38.6	30.7	32.1	64.4	60.5	60.9
Nassau-Suffolk	66.5	63.7	64.9	75.7	71.8	72.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	182.3	165.0	165.3	172.6	163.6	163.3
Newark-Union ³	36.9	34.4	35.4	72.2	67.0	67.4
Pennsylvania	230.6	214.7	221.5	573.6	555.5	559.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	105.2	89.5	92.4	195.8	183.5	183.9
Camden ³	21.2	18.6	19.3	39.8	37.6	37.6
Philadelphia	67.7	56.7	58.7	136.5	128.7	129.2
Wilmington ³	16.3	14.2	14.4	19.5	17.2	17.1
Texas	603.9	554.4	557.4	841.3	819.1	826.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	171.0	153.6	153.9	262.9	258.2	262.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	112.9	99.9	100.0	174.2	171.9	176.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	58.1	53.7	53.9	88.7	86.3	86.5
Washington	163.3	133.0	137.6	264.6	254.8	255.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	95.7	80.0	81.3	172.7	167.3	166.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	76.7	61.8	63.0	155.8	151.8	151.4
Tacoma	19.0	18.2	18.3	16.9	15.5	15.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
California	2,629.9	2,546.3	2,550.1	441.6	445.8	450.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	990.8	965.4	968.8	216.1	237.6	239.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	741.5	720.2	721.4	188.3	212.7	214.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	249.3	245.2	247.4	27.8	24.9	25.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	327.2	317.7	318.4	64.7	62.2	62.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	178.2	172.1	172.6	25.0	24.0	24.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	149.0	145.6	145.8	39.7	38.2	38.2
District of Columbia	26.7	27.2	27.5	19.4	18.5	18.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	376.1	381.1	384.7	84.1	79.7	79.1
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	74.7	74.7	75.8	16.2	16.2	16.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	301.4	306.4	308.9	67.9	63.5	62.9
Florida	1,471.1	1,464.8	1,464.3	144.5	133.4	133.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	505.3	498.3	499.6	45.7	41.4	41.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	160.6	158.8	158.7	17.5	15.7	15.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	246.3	242.5	243.8	18.6	16.7	16.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	98.4	97.0	97.1	9.6	9.0	9.0
Illinois	1,142.9	1,121.0	1,131.0	107.2	104.2	103.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	870.6	847.4	853.9	83.7	80.7	80.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	731.1	711.9	717.3	76.8	73.9	74.1
Gary ³	56.9	56.1	56.7	2.4	2.3	2.2
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	82.6	79.4	79.9	4.5	4.5	4.5
Massachusetts	538.9	527.0	532.4	84.3	83.6	83.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	395.6	389.0	392.0	72.0	70.1	70.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	236.6	235.0	237.1	53.8	52.3	52.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	19.0	18.8	19.0	.8	.8	.8
Framingham	29.1	28.3	28.5	6.1	5.9	5.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	16.3	16.1	16.3	.8	.9	.8
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	19.9	19.6	19.8	5.0	4.7	4.6
Nashua ²	28.8	29.4	29.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
Peabody	20.4	19.9	20.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Michigan	720.9	698.2	710.6	56.8	52.0	51.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	328.2	312.3	317.8	28.0	25.8	25.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	132.0	126.6	128.3	9.0	8.1	8.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	196.2	185.7	189.5	19.0	17.7	17.8
New York	1,453.3	1,423.3	1,439.2	254.6	249.8	251.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,521.4	1,494.3	1,507.3	271.0	264.7	266.1
Edison-New Brunswick ³	216.4	206.6	209.4	27.9	26.2	26.2
Nassau-Suffolk	257.2	256.6	259.9	27.5	27.3	27.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	848.6	837.7	844.4	195.5	191.9	193.2
Newark-Union ³	199.2	193.4	193.6	20.1	19.3	19.2
Pennsylvania	1,082.3	1,065.6	1,076.1	100.4	97.7	98.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	500.2	492.9	497.6	54.3	52.3	52.8
Camden ³	115.4	113.0	114.4	7.9	7.5	7.8
Philadelphia	325.0	320.3	322.7	40.6	39.2	39.2
Wilmington ³	59.8	59.6	60.5	5.8	5.6	5.8
Texas	2,052.8	2,027.7	2,040.3	206.8	193.7	191.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	594.4	580.4	582.4	83.4	76.4	76.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	394.3	384.8	386.3	67.7	61.8	61.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	200.1	195.6	196.1	15.7	14.6	14.5
Washington	521.2	523.5	529.6	104.1	102.3	102.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	304.2	304.7	307.1	88.3	87.3	87.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	251.4	252.3	254.3	85.2	84.3	84.7
Tacoma	52.8	52.4	52.8	3.1	3.0	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
California	799.0	779.8	779.3	2,046.0	2,032.8	2,035.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	326.0	320.5	320.9	767.2	754.2	751.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	220.5	216.1	215.6	526.8	516.2	511.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	105.5	104.4	105.3	240.4	238.0	239.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	133.3	127.8	127.5	345.3	337.4	337.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	52.8	50.9	50.9	147.7	145.6	145.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	80.5	76.9	76.6	197.6	191.8	191.7
District of Columbia	26.6	25.8	25.8	147.7	150.0	150.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	147.8	143.5	144.0	674.2	675.6	678.3
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	42.1	40.7	40.9	122.0	124.2	124.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	105.7	102.8	103.1	552.2	551.4	554.1
Florida	487.1	466.6	464.2	1,044.6	1,047.7	1,039.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	156.1	146.2	145.9	323.8	324.9	323.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	55.3	51.9	51.7	112.1	113.8	112.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	65.4	61.2	61.0	130.6	129.5	129.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	35.4	33.1	33.2	81.1	81.6	82.2
Illinois	373.5	365.4	364.7	787.0	777.9	785.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	299.5	291.3	290.9	673.2	648.3	655.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	267.7	261.2	260.7	598.5	577.4	582.9
Gary ³	9.0	8.8	8.8	19.3	19.2	19.2
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	22.8	21.3	21.4	55.4	51.7	53.2
Massachusetts	213.4	206.5	206.7	461.2	461.5	465.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	178.4	173.2	172.9	392.1	393.0	395.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	148.4	144.0	143.3	297.2	294.8	295.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	2.9	2.9	2.9	8.0	8.2	8.3
Framingham	4.6	4.4	4.4	30.3	31.0	31.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.7	2.7	2.7	7.1	7.0	7.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	3.8	3.8	3.8	17.4	17.4	17.6
Nashua ²	7.9	7.3	7.3	12.9	12.7	12.7
Peabody	5.1	4.9	5.0	8.8	8.5	8.5
Michigan	193.0	181.3	183.6	508.2	517.3	523.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	99.0	92.3	92.8	298.3	293.2	292.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	30.5	28.1	28.4	107.0	103.8	101.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	68.5	64.2	64.4	191.3	189.4	191.2
New York	678.2	664.8	667.5	1,097.7	1,093.9	1,097.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	739.7	722.7	725.1	1,254.5	1,225.3	1,231.3
Edison-New Brunswick ³	57.7	56.2	56.1	165.0	150.2	152.4
Nassau-Suffolk	70.7	70.2	69.7	156.0	154.6	154.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	542.3	531.3	533.8	770.0	757.9	761.9
Newark-Union ³	69.0	65.0	65.5	163.5	162.6	162.7
Pennsylvania	320.3	308.1	309.8	672.3	674.2	679.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	208.0	199.7	200.8	410.7	404.8	407.4
Camden ³	30.3	28.9	29.1	72.0	70.3	71.6
Philadelphia	137.9	131.9	132.7	288.8	286.1	286.9
Wilmington ³	39.8	38.9	39.0	49.9	48.4	48.9
Texas	629.6	620.5	622.7	1,248.8	1,242.1	1,250.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	226.6	223.3	222.3	412.2	419.6	419.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	176.7	174.5	173.5	320.8	329.5	329.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	49.9	48.8	48.8	91.4	90.1	90.4
Washington	143.6	137.4	136.3	323.7	327.2	329.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	95.1	90.0	89.4	220.4	218.5	218.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	82.2	77.8	77.3	196.7	195.6	195.9
Tacoma	12.9	12.2	12.1	23.7	22.9	22.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
California	1,749.4	1,782.5	1,772.8	1,522.4	1,482.7	1,499.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	674.1	682.2	674.6	560.5	558.8	565.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	521.6	528.5	521.2	390.8	382.8	387.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	152.5	153.7	153.4	169.7	176.0	178.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	241.6	238.7	238.0	209.8	204.5	207.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	132.1	130.9	130.2	85.8	84.4	85.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	109.5	107.8	107.8	124.0	120.1	122.3
District of Columbia	106.3	108.9	104.3	59.7	58.6	58.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	351.9	359.0	354.4	263.5	258.7	263.6
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	75.6	74.8	75.0	47.4	46.0	47.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	276.3	284.2	279.4	216.1	212.7	216.5
Florida	1,057.6	1,090.9	1,086.5	930.7	915.7	905.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	331.4	337.7	337.7	250.6	247.5	245.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	94.3	95.4	96.1	77.6	75.6	75.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	157.0	160.7	160.5	103.3	103.4	102.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	80.1	81.6	81.1	69.7	68.5	66.9
Illinois	817.8	835.8	837.4	533.1	501.9	522.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	623.4	634.3	635.1	409.2	387.3	399.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	532.8	543.6	544.4	339.8	321.5	331.3
Gary ³	46.8	47.2	47.1	31.7	30.7	31.8
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	43.8	43.5	43.6	37.7	35.1	36.3
Massachusetts	650.1	671.3	668.1	308.3	281.8	301.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	482.6	495.0	494.0	221.5	210.4	221.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	363.9	375.2	374.3	153.1	144.4	152.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	15.5	16.1	16.1	7.9	7.3	7.6
Framingham	21.2	21.6	21.6	12.0	11.4	11.8
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	13.7	13.9	13.9	8.6	8.0	8.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	14.5	14.5	14.5	9.6	8.8	9.1
Nashua ²	18.1	17.9	18.0	10.9	10.2	10.6
Peabody	19.9	20.2	20.2	10.4	9.9	10.5
Michigan	614.4	627.8	628.8	395.8	360.8	382.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	284.3	285.5	285.7	177.8	164.2	171.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	123.9	126.7	126.6	77.9	73.0	75.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	160.4	158.8	159.1	99.9	91.2	95.9
New York	1,671.9	1,716.7	1,703.4	726.4	700.2	731.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,507.8	1,537.5	1,534.2	676.0	661.6	683.7
Edison-New Brunswick ³	146.4	149.9	148.9	85.2	81.8	87.2
Nassau-Suffolk	220.6	226.4	226.0	100.8	96.7	102.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	992.6	1,012.5	1,010.5	420.3	417.1	426.9
Newark-Union ³	148.2	148.7	148.8	69.7	66.0	67.3
Pennsylvania	1,120.6	1,145.3	1,133.4	515.8	492.8	519.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	553.2	564.2	559.8	226.7	218.4	227.0
Camden ³	81.0	81.3	81.1	42.6	41.8	42.6
Philadelphia	419.2	428.9	424.7	154.3	148.5	153.7
Wilmington ³	53.0	54.0	54.0	29.8	28.1	30.7
Texas	1,329.9	1,388.1	1,389.4	1,029.6	1,019.6	1,040.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	340.3	358.7	359.0	286.1	283.1	287.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	237.1	252.1	252.0	194.7	190.5	192.7
Fort Worth-Arlington	103.2	106.6	107.0	91.4	92.6	94.3
Washington	376.2	382.6	383.4	273.2	259.6	263.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	209.1	211.8	212.7	158.0	151.2	154.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	165.1	166.7	167.3	131.7	127.3	130.1
Tacoma	44.0	45.1	45.4	26.3	23.9	24.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
California	492.9	477.1	482.2	2,557.3	2,523.1	2,561.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	183.0	178.5	179.8	777.0	754.2	765.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	139.6	135.7	136.8	614.1	595.9	604.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	43.4	42.8	43.0	162.9	158.3	161.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	73.3	69.9	70.0	316.1	307.6	313.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	35.3	34.2	34.2	178.4	173.2	176.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	38.0	35.7	35.8	137.7	134.4	137.2
District of Columbia	64.7	63.3	63.8	236.8	245.2	247.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	183.6	185.2	186.0	676.7	682.6	690.6
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	30.5	29.3	29.4	101.3	104.4	104.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	153.1	155.9	156.6	575.4	578.2	585.8
Florida	316.3	311.4	314.0	1,130.4	1,143.5	1,164.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	94.1	92.7	92.6	325.4	328.6	336.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	31.2	31.5	31.7	103.4	102.9	106.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	39.6	38.3	38.0	154.6	156.4	160.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	23.3	22.9	22.9	67.4	69.3	70.6
Illinois	258.1	254.7	255.0	876.2	867.7	885.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	196.4	188.7	189.3	580.7	577.4	595.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	171.2	164.5	164.9	486.7	483.7	498.3
Gary ³	12.3	11.7	11.8	39.3	39.6	40.9
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	12.9	12.5	12.6	54.7	54.1	56.2
Massachusetts	119.0	117.0	117.5	448.6	451.0	461.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	89.3	87.2	87.6	310.7	308.7	314.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	61.9	60.9	60.9	204.0	203.4	209.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.4	4.4	4.4	16.3	17.2	17.2
Framingham	4.3	4.4	4.4	16.6	16.2	16.0
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.5	2.5	2.5	11.8	11.9	11.7
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.3	4.2	4.3	17.8	18.5	18.6
Nashua ²	4.6	4.5	4.6	16.1	15.9	15.7
Peabody	4.1	3.9	3.9	15.2	15.1	15.0
Michigan	170.8	164.2	166.3	659.5	656.5	656.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	84.4	83.8	84.1	222.0	214.4	218.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	33.8	33.6	33.9	108.6	105.0	105.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	50.6	50.2	50.2	113.4	109.4	112.9
New York	368.3	367.4	369.8	1,543.4	1,510.2	1,550.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	360.4	354.5	359.7	1,321.8	1,303.4	1,326.7
Edison-New Brunswick ³	43.2	42.5	43.1	153.9	153.5	154.0
Nassau-Suffolk	53.5	51.6	52.2	210.6	209.6	212.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	219.5	218.8	222.4	787.4	774.2	795.1
Newark-Union ³	44.2	41.6	42.0	169.9	166.1	164.8
Pennsylvania	251.7	248.2	249.4	771.2	779.4	790.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	120.1	118.4	119.5	362.3	364.0	368.9
Camden ³	22.4	21.9	22.2	89.4	88.9	88.2
Philadelphia	82.8	81.7	82.3	221.6	222.6	227.9
Wilmington ³	14.9	14.8	15.0	51.3	52.5	52.8
Texas	364.0	366.3	368.8	1,843.1	1,884.0	1,910.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	103.3	101.5	102.5	394.4	403.7	412.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	71.6	69.5	70.3	269.1	277.2	283.0
Fort Worth-Arlington	31.7	32.0	32.2	125.3	126.5	129.6
Washington	107.5	106.4	108.0	564.9	557.4	567.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	64.2	63.3	63.8	270.2	266.8	272.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	51.4	50.6	51.0	211.0	208.2	212.2
Tacoma	12.8	12.7	12.8	59.2	58.6	59.9

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Total private		33.0	33.1	33.3	33.7	33.4	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing		39.0	39.4	40.4	40.6	40.5	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and logging		42.9	43.6	44.1	45.2	45.5	--	--	--	--	--
Logging	1133	41.2	41.9	42.3	44.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining	21	43.0	43.8	44.3	45.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas extraction	211	40.2	40.5	38.5	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining, except oil and gas	212	43.9	44.8	45.7	46.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Coal mining	2121	46.2	47.4	49.5	49.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Metal ore mining	2122	42.1	43.0	41.3	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	42.4	43.0	43.6	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	42.1	42.7	44.1	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	44.8	45.1	45.7	46.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	38.7	39.7	42.2	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	42.6	43.5	43.1	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	42.6	43.5	42.2	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	42.6	42.6	43.1	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for mining	213	43.4	44.3	45.7	46.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	43.4	45.2	47.2	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Construction	23	38.0	38.2	38.8	38.5	38.9	--	--	--	--	
Construction of buildings	236	38.0	38.0	38.3	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential building	2361	36.6	36.4	36.3	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	
New single-family general contractors	236115	37.0	37.1	36.3	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	
New multifamily general contractors	236116	36.8	37.7	39.5	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	
New housing operative builders	236117	38.8	38.1	36.6	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential remodelers	236118	36.0	35.3	36.0	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonresidential building	2362	39.3	39.4	39.9	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Industrial building	23621	41.2	40.6	43.1	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Commercial building	23622	38.6	39.0	38.7	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	41.3	41.7	42.8	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Utility system construction	2371	41.0	41.9	43.3	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Water and sewer system construction	23711	39.3	39.7	41.1	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	44.6	45.9	46.7	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Power and communication system construction	23713	40.3	41.4	42.8	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Land subdivision	2372	35.2	33.7	35.9	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	42.1	42.7	42.5	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Other heavy construction	2379	42.5	41.5	45.1	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Specialty trade contractors	238	37.3	37.5	38.0	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	35.5	35.7	36.7	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	35.4	35.9	37.8	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	36.8	38.2	39.2	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Framing contractors	23813	36.3	35.2	33.3	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Masonry contractors	23814	35.0	34.1	37.2	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	37.3	38.5	37.8	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Roofing contractors	23816	34.4	34.8	34.0	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Siding contractors	23817	29.3	31.6	34.7	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building exterior contractors	23819	40.6	40.7	41.8	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Building equipment contractors	2382	38.4	38.8	38.9	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Electrical contractors	23821	38.6	39.1	38.6	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	37.8	38.3	38.7	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building equipment contractors	23829	41.7	39.8	42.4	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Building finishing contractors	2383	36.3	36.3	36.5	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	35.9	36.2	37.1	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	36.0	36.3	36.5	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Flooring contractors	23833	35.8	35.2	36.0	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	37.8	36.2	37.2	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	37.2	36.6	36.1	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building finishing contractors	23839	36.4	36.8	35.1	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	37.5	38.1	39.0	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Site preparation contractors	23891	39.1	39.5	40.8	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	35.8	36.7	37.0	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Manufacturing		39.3	39.7	41.1	41.4	41.1	2.7	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.8
Durable goods		39.3	39.7	41.3	41.6	41.4	2.5	2.6	3.7	3.9	3.9
Wood products	321	37.1	38.6	39.5	40.5	39.6	2.2	2.4	3.2	3.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Total private		\$18.50	\$18.45	\$18.97	\$19.02	\$18.85	\$610.50	\$610.70	\$631.70	\$640.97	\$629.59
Goods-producing		19.84	19.84	20.13	20.17	20.19	773.76	781.70	813.25	818.90	817.70
Mining and logging		23.15	22.99	23.96	23.64	23.55	993.14	1,002.36	1,056.64	1,068.53	1,071.53
Logging	1133	16.74	16.84	19.25	18.75	--	689.69	705.60	814.28	828.75	--
Mining	21	23.68	23.52	24.33	24.02	--	1,018.24	1,030.18	1,077.82	1,088.11	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	27.38	27.44	27.18	27.61	--	1,100.68	1,111.32	1,046.43	1,123.73	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	23.04	22.82	24.36	23.94	--	1,011.46	1,022.34	1,113.25	1,101.24	--
Coal mining	2121	25.77	25.67	27.94	27.43	--	1,190.57	1,216.76	1,383.03	1,346.81	--
Metal ore mining	2122	25.22	24.79	26.93	26.63	--	1,061.76	1,065.97	1,112.21	1,099.82	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	19.46	19.24	19.29	19.24	--	825.10	827.32	841.04	863.88	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	18.71	18.81	19.05	19.18	--	787.69	803.19	840.11	878.44	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	18.04	18.06	18.70	18.73	--	808.19	814.51	854.59	878.44	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	19.68	19.87	19.51	19.77	--	761.62	788.84	823.32	879.77	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	19.64	19.27	19.08	18.81	--	836.66	838.25	822.35	833.28	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	20.05	19.42	20.04	19.68	--	854.13	844.77	845.69	840.34	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	21.65	20.80	20.85	20.91	--	922.29	886.08	898.64	911.68	--
Support activities for mining	213	22.82	22.58	23.30	22.79	--	990.39	1,000.29	1,064.81	1,062.01	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	23.09	22.80	21.71	21.50	--	1,002.11	1,030.56	1,024.71	1,027.70	--
Construction	23	22.59	22.52	22.99	23.02	23.04	858.42	860.26	892.01	886.27	896.26
Construction of buildings	236	22.07	22.16	22.80	22.76	--	838.66	842.08	873.24	876.26	--
Residential building	2361	19.45	19.40	19.91	19.87	--	711.87	706.16	722.73	725.26	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	19.38	19.44	19.93	19.76	--	717.06	721.22	723.46	733.10	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	23.11	22.98	26.04	26.82	--	850.45	866.35	1,028.58	1,059.39	--
New housing operative builders	236117	23.00	22.49	21.09	21.04	--	892.40	856.87	771.89	852.12	--
Residential remodelers	236118	18.96	18.81	19.08	19.14	--	682.56	663.99	686.88	673.73	--
Nonresidential building	2362	24.19	24.42	25.05	25.05	--	950.67	962.15	999.50	1,007.01	--
Industrial building	23621	24.99	24.99	25.13	25.21	--	1,029.59	1,014.59	1,083.10	1,119.32	--
Commercial building	23622	23.89	24.22	25.02	24.98	--	922.15	944.58	968.27	961.73	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	23.04	22.90	23.13	23.35	--	951.55	954.93	989.96	976.03	--
Utility system construction	2371	23.65	23.19	23.54	23.70	--	969.65	971.66	1,019.28	1,004.88	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	24.07	23.84	23.87	23.91	--	945.95	946.45	981.06	942.05	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	24.28	22.89	22.28	22.54	--	1,082.89	1,050.65	1,040.48	1,054.87	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	22.64	22.73	24.40	24.58	--	912.39	941.02	1,044.32	1,037.28	--
Land subdivision	2372	19.78	19.53	23.42	23.90	--	696.26	658.16	840.78	867.57	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	23.11	23.29	22.96	23.45	--	972.93	994.48	975.80	961.45	--
Other heavy construction	2379	21.50	21.55	21.54	21.06	--	913.75	894.33	971.45	932.96	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	22.64	22.53	23.01	23.01	--	844.47	844.88	874.38	867.48	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	21.07	20.82	20.98	20.89	--	747.99	743.27	769.97	745.77	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	20.40	19.95	19.98	19.42	--	722.16	716.21	755.24	714.66	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	24.33	24.15	25.27	25.65	--	895.34	922.53	990.58	964.44	--
Framing contractors	23813	18.87	18.35	19.46	18.94	--	684.98	645.92	648.02	645.85	--
Masonry contractors	23814	22.91	22.60	22.79	23.02	--	801.85	770.66	847.79	819.51	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	23.91	23.94	22.74	22.97	--	891.84	921.69	859.57	884.35	--
Roofing contractors	23816	19.11	19.26	19.36	19.35	--	657.38	670.25	658.24	640.49	--
Siding contractors	23817	18.41	17.71	18.71	18.68	--	539.41	559.64	649.24	638.86	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	19.46	19.68	18.75	18.82	--	790.08	800.98	783.75	754.68	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	24.38	24.34	24.74	24.81	--	936.19	944.39	962.39	967.59	--
Electrical contractors	23821	24.85	24.87	25.27	25.32	--	959.21	972.42	975.42	982.42	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	24.00	23.88	24.47	24.46	--	907.20	914.60	946.99	949.05	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	23.81	23.86	23.22	23.95	--	992.88	949.63	984.53	1,010.69	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	21.18	21.20	22.00	21.89	--	768.83	769.56	803.00	783.66	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	22.73	22.96	23.87	23.86	--	816.01	831.15	885.58	868.50	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	18.88	18.96	18.69	18.70	--	679.68	688.25	682.19	661.98	--
Flooring contractors	23833	20.76	20.54	21.20	20.85	--	743.21	723.01	763.20	702.65	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	21.34	20.85	21.18	20.88	--	806.65	754.77	787.90	805.97	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	21.57	21.34	22.30	22.11	--	802.40	781.04	805.03	789.33	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	20.98	21.48	24.59	24.58	--	763.67	790.46	863.11	843.09	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	21.22	21.04	21.49	21.54	--	795.75	801.62	838.11	829.29	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	21.42	21.31	21.43	21.25	--	837.52	841.75	874.34	839.38	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	20.98	20.74	21.56	21.88	--	751.08	761.16	797.72	818.31	--
Manufacturing		18.12	18.15	18.49	18.54	18.50	712.12	720.56	759.94	767.56	760.35
Durable goods		19.24	19.25	19.65	19.70	19.64	756.13	764.23	811.55	819.52	813.10
Wood products	321	14.89	14.83	14.89	14.91	14.79	552.42	572.44	588.16	603.86	585.68

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	38.2	38.7	42.1	42.8	--	3.1	3.0	5.0	5.2	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	38.4	39.0	40.1	41.0	--	2.4	3.1	2.9	3.2	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	37.0	36.0	40.5	42.0	--	2.2	1.9	3.7	4.8	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	39.6	41.4	39.7	40.1	--	2.6	4.1	2.3	1.8	--
Other wood products	3219	36.2	38.3	38.1	39.1	--	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.4	--
Millwork	32191	38.6	40.2	38.7	39.6	--	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.8	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	38.6	39.4	37.6	39.3	--	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.0	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	38.6	40.9	39.7	39.9	--	2.1	1.8	2.6	3.5	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	34.2	37.6	37.8	38.9	--	1.8	2.5	2.9	2.2	--
All other wood products	32199	33.7	35.4	37.0	38.3	--	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.9	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	40.6	41.5	41.8	41.9	42.3	3.8	4.2	4.9	5.2	--
Clay products and refractories	3271	38.9	39.3	41.6	42.5	--	1.6	1.8	4.2	4.6	--
Glass and glass products	3272	39.6	39.9	41.3	42.7	--	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.9	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	40.7	41.8	41.8	41.4	--	4.8	5.4	5.9	5.6	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	40.3	41.8	42.2	40.1	--	5.4	6.4	7.4	5.6	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	41.2	41.7	41.4	42.8	--	4.1	4.3	4.4	5.6	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	42.5	43.6	42.6	42.1	--	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.8	--
Primary metals	331	39.8	40.0	43.8	44.1	43.8	2.9	3.0	5.5	6.0	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	42.6	42.1	44.8	45.4	--	4.3	4.5	7.2	7.9	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	38.3	39.7	43.3	44.3	--	1.7	1.8	3.7	4.6	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	40.6	41.2	46.6	45.6	--	3.2	4.0	7.4	7.0	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	39.9	39.9	44.7	45.7	--	3.4	3.3	6.2	6.9	--
Foundries	3315	37.9	38.1	41.4	41.6	--	1.9	1.7	3.7	4.3	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	38.8	39.1	43.3	43.2	--	2.2	2.1	4.1	5.1	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	36.6	36.8	39.0	39.5	--	1.4	1.2	3.2	3.3	--
Fabricated metal products	332	39.0	39.3	41.3	41.6	41.2	2.3	2.4	3.7	3.8	--
Forging and stamping	3321	38.4	38.7	40.7	41.1	--	2.0	2.1	3.7	4.1	--
Metal stamping	332116	37.2	38.4	40.0	39.4	--	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	37.1	37.8	41.5	42.0	--	.7	1.2	1.9	3.1	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	39.7	40.5	41.1	41.0	--	2.7	2.9	3.5	3.6	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	39.0	40.3	41.8	41.7	--	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.9	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	37.5	39.0	41.6	40.9	--	2.7	3.5	3.7	3.7	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	40.3	40.7	40.5	40.5	--	2.2	2.3	3.3	3.4	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	41.8	41.6	40.5	40.8	--	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.8	--
Sheet metal work	332322	40.2	40.7	41.2	40.7	--	1.5	1.7	3.5	3.3	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	38.4	39.4	38.2	39.2	--	1.5	1.9	.8	1.3	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	41.7	41.1	42.0	41.7	--	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.4	--
Hardware	3325	40.0	37.8	40.0	40.9	--	1.0	1.1	1.7	2.2	--
Spring and wire products	3326	36.8	38.5	40.8	40.9	--	.8	1.8	3.9	4.4	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	39.0	39.1	41.7	42.0	--	2.0	1.9	4.3	4.3	--
Machine shops	33271	39.2	39.2	41.5	41.8	--	2.3	2.2	4.2	4.2	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	38.4	38.9	42.3	42.8	--	.7	.6	4.6	4.7	--
Precision turned products	332721	38.5	40.1	41.2	41.8	--	.4	.4	3.5	3.7	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	38.2	37.5	43.7	44.0	--	1.1	.9	6.0	6.0	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	38.9	38.0	41.3	42.1	--	2.1	1.8	3.5	4.4	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	39.4	39.1	42.9	44.4	--	2.2	2.5	4.0	5.5	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	38.3	36.9	39.6	39.7	--	2.0	1.1	3.0	3.2	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	37.6	38.5	41.1	41.6	--	1.9	2.0	3.0	3.1	--
Metal valves	33291	37.4	38.2	41.2	41.7	--	1.3	1.4	2.7	2.8	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	37.7	38.7	41.0	41.6	--	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.2	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	37.7	38.6	40.5	40.7	--	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.2	--
Machinery	333	39.6	39.7	41.9	42.0	41.9	2.3	2.4	3.8	3.9	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	40.1	39.7	44.6	43.3	--	3.2	2.8	5.8	5.5	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	38.2	37.6	43.1	42.2	--	2.4	1.6	5.0	4.8	--
Industrial machinery	3332	38.3	39.4	40.4	42.1	--	2.2	2.5	2.5	3.4	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	39.8	39.8	39.7	39.7	--	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	41.0	40.5	41.3	41.7	--	2.3	2.6	2.5	3.1	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	38.9	39.2	41.7	42.3	--	2.1	2.4	3.8	3.9	--
Industrial molds	333511	38.4	38.9	44.1	44.5	--	2.2	2.1	5.0	5.8	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	36.5	37.1	41.3	41.1	--	1.6	1.5	4.7	4.2	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.7	--	2.8	3.2	4.1	3.9	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	36.3	37.9	38.9	40.2	--	1.2	2.1	.9	1.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	14.98	14.90	14.98	14.83	--	572.24	576.63	630.66	634.72	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	14.91	15.03	15.37	15.35	--	572.54	586.17	616.34	629.35	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	13.13	13.12	14.09	14.12	--	485.81	472.32	570.65	593.04	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	16.27	16.35	16.49	16.47	--	644.29	676.89	654.65	660.45	--
Other wood products	3219	14.84	14.72	14.65	14.78	--	537.21	563.78	558.17	577.90	--
Millwork	32191	15.60	15.59	15.46	15.60	--	602.16	626.72	598.30	617.76	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	16.64	16.93	17.20	17.51	--	642.30	667.04	646.72	688.14	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	14.69	14.43	14.07	14.05	--	567.03	590.19	558.58	560.60	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	12.49	12.34	12.44	12.77	--	427.16	463.98	470.23	496.75	--
All other wood products	32199	15.55	15.30	15.36	15.18	--	524.04	541.62	568.32	581.39	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	17.24	17.38	17.53	17.49	17.55	699.94	721.27	732.75	732.83	742.37
Clay products and refractories	3271	15.56	15.68	16.58	16.39	--	605.28	616.22	689.73	696.58	--
Glass and glass products	3272	17.78	17.72	17.57	17.44	--	704.09	707.03	725.64	744.69	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	17.75	18.00	17.82	17.78	--	722.43	752.40	744.88	736.09	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	18.63	19.15	19.14	19.37	--	750.79	800.47	807.71	776.74	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	16.84	16.75	16.40	16.16	--	693.81	698.48	678.96	691.65	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	16.34	16.40	17.28	17.37	--	694.45	715.04	736.13	731.28	--
Primary metals	331	19.83	19.94	20.11	20.03	19.91	789.23	797.60	880.82	883.32	872.06
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	23.94	24.75	26.29	26.11	--	1,019.84	1,041.98	1,177.79	1,185.39	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	17.60	17.52	17.76	17.94	--	674.08	695.54	769.01	794.74	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	18.12	18.09	17.54	16.99	--	735.67	745.31	817.36	774.74	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	18.67	18.61	18.72	18.99	--	744.93	742.54	836.78	867.84	--
Foundries	3315	18.76	18.49	18.31	18.27	--	711.00	704.47	758.03	760.03	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	20.02	19.85	19.42	19.52	--	776.78	776.14	840.89	843.26	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	16.92	16.65	16.69	16.46	--	619.27	612.72	650.91	650.17	--
Fabricated metal products	332	17.40	17.45	17.95	17.91	17.93	678.60	685.79	741.34	745.06	738.72
Forging and stamping	3321	17.58	17.65	18.49	18.65	--	675.07	683.06	752.54	766.52	--
Metal stamping	332116	16.93	17.15	17.86	17.99	--	629.80	658.56	714.40	708.81	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	16.12	15.73	16.17	16.19	--	598.05	594.59	671.06	679.98	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	17.07	16.99	17.52	17.51	--	677.68	688.10	720.07	717.91	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	17.77	17.55	18.51	18.41	--	693.03	707.27	773.72	767.70	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	19.02	19.12	19.24	19.06	--	713.25	745.68	800.38	779.55	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	16.47	16.50	16.62	16.71	--	663.74	671.55	673.11	676.76	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	14.43	14.41	14.96	15.18	--	603.17	599.46	605.88	619.34	--
Sheet metal work	332322	17.18	17.18	17.21	17.29	--	690.64	699.23	709.05	703.70	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	17.86	18.07	17.66	17.58	--	685.82	711.96	674.61	689.14	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	19.69	19.69	19.53	19.24	--	821.07	809.26	820.26	802.31	--
Hardware	3325	15.38	15.42	16.31	16.32	--	615.20	582.88	652.40	667.49	--
Spring and wire products	3326	15.69	15.66	15.60	15.99	--	577.39	602.91	636.48	653.99	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	18.18	18.33	18.75	18.71	--	709.02	716.70	781.88	785.82	--
Machine shops	33271	18.39	18.51	18.96	18.88	--	720.89	725.59	786.84	789.18	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	17.36	17.64	18.02	18.16	--	666.62	686.20	762.25	777.25	--
Precision turned products	332721	16.70	16.98	17.42	17.44	--	642.95	680.90	717.70	728.99	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	18.07	18.41	18.73	19.03	--	690.27	690.38	818.50	837.32	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	14.70	14.91	15.66	15.58	--	571.83	566.58	646.76	655.92	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	14.14	14.68	15.49	15.32	--	557.12	573.99	664.52	680.21	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	15.34	15.17	15.84	15.87	--	587.52	559.77	627.26	630.04	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	17.92	18.03	18.68	18.54	--	673.79	694.16	767.75	771.26	--
Metal valves	33291	19.88	20.01	19.83	19.56	--	743.51	764.38	817.00	815.65	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	16.89	17.00	18.04	17.98	--	636.75	657.90	739.64	747.97	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	16.48	16.56	16.92	16.91	--	621.30	639.22	685.26	688.24	--
Machinery	333	18.35	18.24	18.78	18.87	18.92	726.66	724.13	786.88	792.54	792.75
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	17.21	16.98	18.55	18.62	--	690.12	674.11	827.33	806.25	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	16.54	16.33	17.46	17.41	--	631.83	614.01	752.53	734.70	--
Industrial machinery	3332	19.55	19.64	18.84	18.95	--	748.77	773.82	761.14	797.80	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	21.65	21.13	20.39	20.67	--	861.67	840.97	809.48	820.60	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	16.17	16.15	15.97	16.04	--	662.97	654.08	659.56	668.87	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	19.07	19.01	19.88	19.76	--	741.82	745.19	829.00	835.85	--
Industrial molds	333511	19.66	19.70	20.28	20.33	--	754.94	766.33	894.35	904.69	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	18.05	17.08	18.71	18.62	--	658.83	633.67	772.72	765.28	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	19.59	19.76	20.29	20.19	--	816.90	812.14	852.18	862.11	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	18.28	18.61	19.72	19.24	--	663.56	705.32	767.11	773.45	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	37.6	38.9	40.6	40.7	--	.8	1.5	4.8	5.3	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	39.9	39.8	42.0	41.9	--	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.3	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.8	--	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.8	--
Material handling equipment	33392	42.3	41.0	41.9	41.6	--	3.1	2.6	3.4	3.1	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	38.2	38.6	42.3	42.2	--	1.7	2.0	3.4	3.3	--
Computer and electronic products	334	39.8	40.3	40.8	41.0	40.9	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.7	--
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	41.7	41.8	41.8	41.5	--	2.9	2.9	2.2	1.9	--
Communications equipment	3342	39.8	40.7	40.1	39.9	--	1.5	2.2	2.9	2.1	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	38.9	38.8	39.3	38.0	--	.3	1.5	3.3	2.2	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	38.5	38.7	39.8	39.8	--	.8	.6	1.1	1.2	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	38.5	39.4	40.1	40.7	--	1.8	2.4	3.3	3.5	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	39.4	40.9	42.0	41.9	--	2.3	2.8	4.2	4.2	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	36.6	36.4	40.5	41.1	--	1.0	1.3	2.8	3.1	--
Electronic instruments	3345	40.5	40.5	41.4	41.6	--	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.5	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	40.9	39.7	41.9	42.1	--	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.3	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	40.5	41.0	42.1	42.6	--	.6	.8	1.3	2.9	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	38.6	39.4	39.7	40.8	--	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.5	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	38.7	38.4	38.6	40.6	--	.5	.2	1.3	2.5	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	39.2	38.9	41.7	41.1	41.0	2.4	2.5	3.3	3.3	--
Electrical equipment	3353	39.3	39.8	43.0	43.2	--	3.1	3.5	4.2	4.4	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	39.0	38.6	39.4	39.5	--	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	--
Transportation equipment	336	39.9	40.7	42.8	43.2	43.1	2.8	3.0	4.6	4.8	--
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	37.8	39.4	42.9	44.0	43.9	1.5	2.0	4.7	5.4	--
Motor vehicles	3361	37.9	39.5	42.0	43.6	--	1.4	1.8	4.2	5.7	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	38.7	39.0	42.7	42.7	--	1.7	1.8	4.1	4.3	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	38.2	38.3	41.1	40.5	--	1.8	2.3	3.5	3.7	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	37.6	39.4	43.3	44.5	--	1.5	2.1	5.0	5.6	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	38.6	38.9	43.2	44.3	--	1.2	1.0	4.1	5.1	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	39.8	41.9	43.3	45.0	--	1.7	2.9	4.6	5.7	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	39.9	42.8	50.2	51.6	--	2.0	2.9	7.3	8.2	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	37.3	41.4	42.3	43.1	--	1.4	1.8	4.1	4.3	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	35.2	37.1	42.7	43.3	--	1.2	2.1	5.3	5.5	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	43.1	43.1	42.9	42.6	--	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.2	--
Aircraft	336411	43.5	44.0	43.4	42.9	--	5.1	5.7	5.1	4.6	--
Ship and boat building	3366	41.3	41.6	42.3	42.2	--	4.5	4.7	5.0	4.9	--
Furniture and related products	337	37.7	38.2	38.4	39.2	38.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.7	--
Household and institutional furniture	3371	36.6	36.8	37.7	38.3	--	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.9	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	36.4	36.2	38.0	39.2	--	1.6	1.7	2.4	2.8	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	36.7	37.2	37.5	37.7	--	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	36.1	38.2	35.8	36.4	--	.8	1.3	1.6	.9	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	37.2	36.1	39.4	38.6	--	.5	.4	2.0	1.7	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	37.2	36.9	38.1	38.7	--	1.9	1.5	.7	1.4	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	39.7	41.0	40.0	40.9	--	3.5	3.6	2.8	4.0	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers ...	337215	39.2	39.0	40.0	41.2	--	2.9	2.3	2.0	3.6	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	39.6	40.5	38.5	40.5	--	2.8	3.1	2.8	4.5	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	38.0	38.1	38.9	39.3	38.6	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.1	--
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	39.9	39.7	39.6	40.2	--	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.3	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	42.9	43.4	41.9	43.1	--	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.7	--
Dental laboratories	339116	34.9	34.2	34.5	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	36.0	36.4	38.1	38.4	--	1.6	1.8	2.7	2.8	--
Signs	33995	35.6	35.1	37.2	38.0	--	1.7	1.6	2.5	2.4	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	36.1	37.0	38.9	38.9	--	1.4	1.8	3.2	3.2	--
Nondurable goods		39.4	39.8	40.7	41.1	40.6	3.1	3.2	3.7	4.0	3.7
Food manufacturing	311	40.0	40.0	40.2	41.0	40.5	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.6	--
Animal food	3111	42.0	41.4	42.0	42.2	--	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.9	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	45.1	43.8	43.8	45.6	--	6.3	5.8	6.9	7.4	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	35.3	36.0	34.3	35.1	--	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.5	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	40.4	41.3	42.6	42.2	--	4.2	4.6	5.2	5.0	--
Frozen food	31141	37.9	38.9	42.0	41.5	--	3.3	4.1	5.3	5.1	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	41.1	42.8	41.2	41.1	--	3.4	4.8	3.8	4.4	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	36.0	36.5	42.4	41.8	--	3.3	3.6	6.2	5.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	20.51	20.48	21.27	21.58	--	771.18	796.67	863.56	878.31	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	17.73	17.67	18.39	18.52	--	707.43	703.27	772.38	775.99	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	19.60	19.15	20.24	20.84	--	801.64	788.98	831.86	871.11	--
Material handling equipment	33392	16.68	17.02	16.38	16.54	--	705.56	697.82	686.32	688.06	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	17.68	17.53	18.92	18.87	--	675.38	676.66	800.32	796.31	--
Computer and electronic products	334	21.71	21.67	22.59	22.94	22.72	864.06	873.30	921.67	940.54	929.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	20.76	20.65	22.25	22.90	--	865.69	863.17	930.05	950.35	--
Communications equipment	3342	22.33	21.99	24.19	25.23	--	888.73	894.99	970.02	1,006.68	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	19.15	19.13	20.70	20.73	--	744.94	742.24	813.51	787.74	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	22.77	23.32	26.41	26.68	--	876.65	902.48	1,051.12	1,061.86	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	20.38	20.39	20.40	20.45	--	784.63	803.37	818.04	832.32	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	25.39	25.25	26.98	27.22	--	1,000.37	1,032.73	1,133.16	1,140.52	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	17.33	17.28	16.91	17.05	--	634.28	628.99	684.86	700.76	--
Electronic instruments	3345	23.80	23.81	24.55	24.89	--	963.90	964.31	1,016.37	1,035.42	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	17.76	17.83	18.78	18.66	--	726.38	707.85	786.88	785.59	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	21.67	21.56	21.30	21.13	--	877.64	883.96	896.73	900.14	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	20.56	20.12	20.38	20.47	--	793.62	792.73	809.09	835.18	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	16.19	16.22	18.43	18.55	--	626.55	622.85	711.40	753.13	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	16.15	16.23	16.60	16.62	16.59	633.08	631.35	692.22	683.08	680.19
Electrical equipment	3353	15.97	16.23	16.02	16.28	--	627.62	645.95	688.86	703.30	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	17.07	17.18	17.84	17.79	--	665.73	663.15	702.90	702.71	--
Transportation equipment	336	24.94	25.05	24.90	24.93	24.80	995.11	1,019.54	1,065.72	1,076.98	1,068.88
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	21.43	21.57	21.66	21.73	--	810.05	849.86	929.21	956.12	--
Motor vehicles	3361	27.15	27.29	28.77	29.01	--	1,028.99	1,077.96	1,208.34	1,264.84	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	17.22	17.41	16.83	16.97	--	666.41	678.99	718.64	724.62	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	18.09	18.43	18.47	18.76	--	691.04	705.87	759.12	759.78	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	20.51	20.70	20.60	20.55	--	771.18	815.58	891.98	914.48	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	22.60	23.21	20.79	20.76	--	872.36	902.87	898.13	919.67	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	18.61	18.21	18.17	17.88	--	740.68	763.00	786.76	804.60	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	27.65	27.69	28.07	28.06	--	1,103.24	1,185.13	1,409.11	1,447.90	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	23.82	24.13	23.25	23.55	--	888.49	998.98	983.48	1,015.01	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	16.46	16.67	16.93	17.03	--	579.39	618.46	722.91	737.40	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	32.30	32.51	33.34	33.45	--	1,392.13	1,401.18	1,430.29	1,424.97	--
Aircraft	336411	32.82	33.08	33.54	33.53	--	1,427.67	1,455.52	1,455.64	1,438.44	--
Ship and boat building	3366	21.81	21.78	21.42	21.78	--	900.75	906.05	906.07	919.12	--
Furniture and related products	337	15.00	15.09	14.96	15.01	14.86	565.50	576.44	574.46	588.39	578.05
Household and institutional furniture	3371	14.57	14.63	14.79	14.66	--	533.26	538.38	557.58	561.48	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	15.76	15.79	15.80	15.65	--	573.66	571.60	600.40	613.48	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	13.65	13.76	14.03	13.88	--	500.96	511.87	526.13	523.28	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	13.44	13.61	13.93	13.50	--	485.18	519.90	498.69	491.40	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	13.84	13.91	13.73	13.77	--	514.85	502.15	540.96	531.52	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	13.76	13.84	14.62	14.67	--	511.87	510.70	557.02	567.73	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	15.99	16.07	15.41	15.84	--	634.80	658.87	616.40	647.86	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers ...	337215	15.24	15.63	15.98	16.05	--	597.41	609.57	639.20	661.26	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	15.03	15.30	14.87	15.17	--	595.19	619.65	572.50	614.39	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	16.21	16.10	16.40	16.43	16.52	615.98	613.41	637.96	645.70	637.67
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	17.08	16.75	17.36	17.41	--	681.49	664.98	687.46	699.88	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	16.84	16.52	17.01	16.71	--	722.44	716.97	712.72	720.20	--
Dental laboratories	339116	19.50	19.57	20.38	20.68	--	680.55	669.29	703.11	725.87	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	15.16	15.33	15.28	15.31	--	545.76	558.01	582.17	587.90	--
Signs	33995	16.26	16.51	16.72	16.89	--	578.86	579.50	621.98	641.82	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	14.93	15.11	15.14	15.01	--	538.97	559.07	588.95	583.89	--
Nondurable goods		16.45	16.52	16.72	16.78	16.76	648.13	657.50	680.50	689.66	680.46
Food manufacturing	311	14.27	14.35	14.38	14.41	14.39	570.80	574.00	578.08	590.81	582.80
Animal food	3111	15.49	15.44	14.82	15.23	--	650.58	639.22	622.44	642.71	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	18.13	18.09	18.12	18.30	--	817.66	792.34	793.66	834.48	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	17.38	17.73	16.12	16.24	--	613.51	638.28	552.92	570.02	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	14.43	14.59	14.83	14.69	--	582.97	602.57	631.76	619.92	--
Frozen food	31141	13.55	13.85	14.44	14.49	--	513.55	538.77	606.48	601.34	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	14.78	14.88	15.75	15.99	--	607.46	636.86	648.90	657.19	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	12.73	13.09	13.73	13.61	--	458.28	477.79	582.15	568.90	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	42.9	43.7	43.3	42.8	--	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	--
Dairy products	3115	40.6	40.3	40.8	41.0	--	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	40.4	40.7	40.9	41.6	--	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.7	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	41.7	41.0	42.6	43.4	--	5.4	5.1	5.9	5.9	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	43.5	43.0	42.1	42.9	--	5.4	5.3	4.8	5.3	--
Poultry processing	311615	38.2	39.4	39.2	40.0	--	3.3	4.0	3.0	3.6	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	35.7	37.9	34.3	38.5	--	2.9	4.8	.0	1.1	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	38.1	37.3	37.5	38.0	--	4.1	3.5	3.3	4.1	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	38.1	36.6	37.5	37.5	--	4.1	3.0	3.7	4.2	--
Retail bakeries	311811	32.5	30.9	31.8	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	40.8	39.4	40.3	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	38.0	39.3	37.3	39.2	--	4.1	4.7	2.5	3.8	--
Other food products	3119	41.0	40.5	41.3	43.2	--	4.4	3.5	4.3	5.5	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	37.0	35.6	35.6	39.3	36.7	3.1	1.6	1.2	3.5	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	35.1	35.6	33.5	35.9	--	2.5	2.6	.7	.8	--
Textile mills	313	36.5	38.2	42.2	42.4	40.9	2.0	2.4	3.9	3.8	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	35.7	41.2	47.1	47.1	--	1.4	2.6	4.9	4.7	--
Fabric mills	3132	37.0	36.6	40.7	40.7	--	2.4	2.0	3.4	2.8	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	37.1	35.6	42.5	41.0	--	2.6	1.8	3.7	2.0	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	36.3	38.0	40.2	41.1	--	2.0	2.7	3.7	4.6	--
Textile product mills	314	38.1	38.8	39.0	39.0	38.3	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.3	--
Textile furnishings mills	3141	39.2	40.0	40.2	39.6	--	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.3	--
Other textile product mills	3149	36.9	37.5	37.8	38.4	--	.8	1.4	1.9	2.4	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	37.4	38.5	40.2	41.1	--	1.2	2.5	1.7	2.8	--
All other textile product mills	31499	36.6	36.7	36.1	36.6	--	.5	.6	2.1	2.1	--
Apparel	315	36.2	35.8	36.8	36.1	36.6	.7	.6	1.1	.9	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	36.8	36.4	37.1	36.2	--	.8	.6	1.0	.8	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	37.3	36.4	36.4	34.6	--	.4	.6	1.5	.7	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	33.5	33.3	35.5	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products	316	32.2	32.1	39.0	38.7	38.7	1.4	1.5	3.2	2.9	--
Paper and paper products	322	40.9	41.8	42.7	42.9	42.3	3.5	4.2	4.9	4.9	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	42.1	43.4	45.0	44.5	--	4.4	5.1	6.1	5.5	--
Converted paper products	3222	40.4	41.2	41.8	42.3	--	3.2	3.8	4.4	4.6	--
Paperboard containers	32221	39.7	40.9	41.7	42.4	--	3.7	4.3	5.0	4.8	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	40.1	41.7	40.8	41.9	--	3.4	4.3	3.9	3.9	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	40.6	41.5	42.0	42.7	--	3.6	4.6	4.6	5.2	--
Printing and related support activities	323	37.2	37.8	38.4	38.6	38.3	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.2	--
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	36.6	36.9	38.8	38.6	--	1.4	1.7	2.9	2.8	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	36.9	38.0	37.6	38.2	--	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.5	--
Quick printing	323114	36.3	37.0	36.7	36.4	--	.8	.7	.8	.5	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	39.0	39.3	39.1	40.0	--	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.7	--
Support activities for printing	32312	36.1	37.3	37.4	36.3	--	1.5	.7	3.3	2.6	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	43.0	43.8	42.9	43.4	43.0	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.3	--
Petroleum refineries	32411	42.4	43.5	45.1	46.5	--	6.9	7.4	9.2	9.7	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	43.8	44.1	39.7	39.2	--	5.2	5.6	3.8	4.2	--
Chemicals	325	40.7	41.4	41.9	42.1	41.6	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.7	--
Basic chemicals	3251	43.7	44.0	44.7	44.4	--	4.4	4.8	5.4	5.0	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	42.9	42.7	43.3	44.8	--	4.0	3.8	5.7	6.2	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	42.5	42.0	43.9	44.0	--	4.6	4.2	5.9	6.5	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	42.4	42.6	41.3	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	39.0	40.8	41.7	41.3	--	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.0	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	39.7	40.3	40.9	42.5	--	1.2	1.9	2.9	4.8	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	38.1	38.3	36.8	37.4	--	1.8	1.6	.9	1.5	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	40.9	40.8	43.2	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	39.5	40.1	42.7	42.7	42.6	2.7	2.9	4.5	4.4	--
Plastics products	3261	39.6	39.9	42.4	42.4	--	2.8	3.0	4.3	4.2	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	40.6	40.6	42.5	42.7	--	3.6	4.2	5.0	4.9	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	41.7	41.8	43.6	42.8	--	2.5	3.2	4.9	4.2	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	37.3	38.1	40.9	40.7	--	1.6	2.0	3.4	3.7	--
Foam products	32614,5	39.3	40.4	41.2	40.9	--	1.9	2.6	2.9	3.4	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	40.4	40.5	42.2	41.9	--	3.1	3.5	4.8	5.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	15.24	15.25	15.20	14.88	--	653.80	666.43	658.16	636.86	--
Dairy products	3115	18.11	18.04	18.52	18.72	--	735.27	727.01	755.62	767.52	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	12.66	12.70	12.57	12.63	--	511.46	516.89	514.11	525.41	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	13.22	13.36	13.59	13.65	--	551.27	547.76	578.93	592.41	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	14.30	14.39	14.17	14.08	--	622.05	618.77	596.56	604.03	--
Poultry processing	311615	11.39	11.39	11.08	11.22	--	435.10	448.77	434.34	448.80	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	12.72	13.05	13.70	13.97	--	454.10	494.60	469.91	537.85	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	13.92	13.97	14.46	14.58	--	530.35	521.08	542.25	554.04	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	13.94	14.04	14.37	14.59	--	531.11	513.86	538.88	547.13	--
Retail bakeries	311811	10.55	10.65	11.42	11.49	--	342.88	329.09	363.16	350.45	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	15.25	15.34	15.49	15.71	--	622.20	604.40	624.25	642.54	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	13.86	13.81	14.69	14.56	--	526.68	542.73	547.94	570.75	--
Other food products	3119	14.45	14.72	14.51	14.22	--	592.45	596.16	599.26	614.30	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	20.38	20.20	22.29	22.45	22.14	754.06	719.12	793.52	882.29	812.54
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	21.83	21.38	22.64	22.19	--	766.23	761.13	758.44	796.62	--
Textile mills	313	13.64	13.63	13.42	13.35	13.51	497.86	520.67	566.32	566.04	552.56
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	12.54	12.40	11.98	11.98	--	447.68	510.88	564.26	564.26	--
Fabric mills	3132	14.22	14.47	14.35	14.44	--	526.14	529.60	584.05	587.71	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	14.40	15.15	15.56	15.25	--	534.24	539.34	661.30	625.25	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	13.70	13.60	13.43	13.00	--	497.31	516.80	539.89	534.30	--
Textile product mills	314	11.35	11.56	11.77	11.92	11.61	432.44	448.53	459.03	464.88	444.66
Textile furnishings mills	3141	11.09	11.49	11.90	11.90	--	434.73	459.60	478.38	471.24	--
Other textile product mills	3149	11.63	11.63	11.64	11.94	--	429.15	436.13	439.99	458.50	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	11.13	11.18	11.13	11.51	--	416.26	430.43	447.43	473.06	--
All other textile product mills	31499	12.00	11.98	12.03	12.26	--	439.20	439.67	434.28	448.72	--
Apparel	315	11.28	11.38	11.30	11.30	11.43	408.34	407.40	415.84	407.93	418.34
Cut and sew apparel	3152	11.21	11.28	11.34	11.30	--	412.53	410.59	420.71	409.06	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	10.30	10.35	10.53	10.55	--	384.19	376.74	383.29	365.03	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	11.63	11.85	11.14	11.32	--	389.61	394.61	395.47	401.86	--
Leather and allied products	316	13.85	14.06	13.24	12.90	13.17	445.97	451.33	516.36	499.23	509.68
Paper and paper products	322	19.12	19.32	20.26	20.23	20.10	782.01	807.58	865.10	867.87	850.23
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	24.62	24.87	24.94	25.22	--	1,036.50	1,079.36	1,122.30	1,122.29	--
Converted paper products	3222	16.81	16.93	18.21	18.08	--	679.12	697.52	761.18	764.78	--
Paperboard containers	32221	16.31	16.47	17.07	16.96	--	647.51	673.62	711.82	719.10	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	15.47	15.91	16.01	15.90	--	620.35	663.45	653.21	666.21	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	17.57	17.68	21.52	21.18	--	713.34	733.72	903.84	904.39	--
Printing and related support activities	323	16.61	16.56	16.76	16.89	16.78	617.89	625.97	643.58	651.95	642.67
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	17.75	17.69	17.87	18.01	--	649.65	652.76	693.36	695.19	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	12.50	12.36	11.87	12.00	--	461.25	469.68	446.31	458.40	--
Quick printing	323114	15.34	15.09	15.86	16.33	--	556.84	558.33	582.06	594.41	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	16.64	16.30	16.97	17.06	--	648.96	640.59	663.53	682.40	--
Support activities for printing	32312	19.62	20.23	19.18	18.82	--	708.28	754.58	717.33	683.17	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	28.99	29.23	31.49	31.45	31.21	1,246.57	1,280.27	1,350.92	1,364.93	1,342.03
Petroleum refineries	32411	33.48	33.98	35.83	36.11	--	1,419.55	1,478.13	1,615.93	1,679.12	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	23.03	23.09	24.58	24.05	--	1,008.71	1,018.27	975.83	942.76	--
Chemicals	325	20.19	20.21	20.72	20.94	21.11	821.73	836.69	868.17	881.57	878.18
Basic chemicals	3251	24.07	24.34	24.87	25.20	--	1,051.86	1,070.96	1,111.69	1,118.88	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	20.72	20.63	20.97	20.72	--	888.89	880.90	908.00	928.26	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	22.09	21.95	22.02	21.97	--	938.83	921.90	966.68	966.68	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	18.38	18.65	19.28	20.20	--	779.31	794.49	796.26	826.18	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	21.02	20.91	21.11	21.43	--	819.78	853.13	880.29	885.06	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	16.87	16.88	16.89	16.97	--	669.74	680.26	690.80	721.23	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	15.63	15.55	16.83	17.14	--	595.50	595.57	619.34	641.04	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	17.20	17.10	18.18	18.25	--	703.48	697.68	785.38	788.40	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	16.09	16.05	15.60	15.57	15.52	635.56	643.61	666.12	664.84	661.15
Plastics products	3261	15.74	15.73	15.51	15.43	--	623.30	627.63	657.62	654.23	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	17.55	17.59	16.17	15.96	--	712.53	714.15	687.23	681.49	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	17.44	17.71	17.17	17.19	--	727.25	740.28	748.61	735.73	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	16.24	16.17	16.78	17.02	--	605.75	616.08	686.30	692.71	--
Foam products	32614,5	15.91	15.74	15.12	15.08	--	625.26	635.90	622.94	616.77	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	16.61	16.74	17.60	17.62	--	671.04	677.97	742.72	738.28	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Other plastics products	32619	39.5	39.8	42.9	43.1	--	2.9	2.8	4.5	4.1	--
Rubber products	3262	39.5	40.6	44.1	43.8	--	2.4	2.4	5.2	5.4	--
Private service-providing		31.9	31.9	32.1	32.5	32.2	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities											
Wholesale trade	42	37.5	37.6	37.8	38.4	38.0	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods	423	38.0	38.2	38.4	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	36.0	36.4	36.4	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	42311	33.0	32.8	32.4	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	37.0	37.8	38.6	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	39.1	39.9	37.6	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	39.1	38.7	39.3	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood	42331	37.4	37.8	39.2	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials	42332	41.0	39.1	40.0	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	40.6	40.0	38.8	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment	4234	38.5	38.5	38.1	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment	42342	38.9	39.1	37.4	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software	42343	38.2	38.0	38.5	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment	42345	39.4	39.3	38.4	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	37.2	37.4	37.5	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals	4235	38.5	38.8	40.2	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods	4236	38.0	38.1	38.3	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	38.5	38.4	38.6	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	37.6	37.8	38.1	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	38.1	38.6	38.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware	42371	37.0	36.7	37.7	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	37.8	39.2	38.5	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	39.8	39.8	39.2	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	38.3	38.5	39.7	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment	42381	40.3	40.7	40.7	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	41.7	41.5	41.8	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	42383	37.3	37.5	39.4	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies	42384	35.6	36.2	38.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	38.3	38.6	38.4	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other transportation goods	42386	38.8	38.5	37.4	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	36.8	37.1	38.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods	42391	36.3	36.8	37.1	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	38.4	39.6	40.9	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry	42394	33.7	34.2	35.7	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	36.4	35.4	35.4	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods	424	37.2	37.3	37.6	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	4241	34.9	34.5	35.6	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	33.0	32.8	34.8	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper	42413	37.3	36.5	36.7	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods	4242	35.6	35.9	36.0	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	37.2	37.2	36.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	37.9	38.3	37.5	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery	42441	37.9	37.8	38.3	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	39.1	39.5	40.6	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	34.9	35.0	35.8	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans	42451	39.0	39.7	42.2	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals	4246	40.4	40.1	40.1	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum	4247	36.3	36.4	38.1	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	36.7	36.8	37.8	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	37.6	37.2	38.8	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies	42491	41.5	40.6	42.9	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	40.6	38.7	35.5	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	33.8	34.7	37.2	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	36.4	36.1	36.3	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	37.2	36.9	38.8	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	36.4	36.1	36.2	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade											
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	35.8	35.8	36.5	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers	4411	35.7	35.6	36.7	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Other plastics products	32619	14.86	14.85	14.77	14.65	--	586.97	591.03	633.63	631.42	--
Rubber products	3262	17.45	17.30	15.95	16.13	--	689.28	702.38	703.40	706.49	--
Private service-providing		18.21	18.14	18.73	18.77	18.57	580.90	578.67	601.23	610.03	597.95
Trade, transportation, and utilities		16.42	16.37	16.87	16.87	16.78	538.58	536.94	558.40	565.15	562.13
Wholesale trade	42	20.75	20.64	21.47	21.48	21.39	778.13	776.06	811.57	824.83	812.82
Durable goods	423	20.71	20.43	20.80	20.80	--	786.98	780.43	798.72	813.28	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	16.95	16.83	17.52	17.35	--	610.20	612.61	637.73	643.69	--
Motor vehicles	42311	17.89	17.93	18.16	17.69	--	590.37	588.10	588.38	596.15	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	16.91	16.69	17.26	17.19	--	625.67	630.88	666.24	668.69	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	17.01	16.37	18.28	18.02	--	665.09	653.16	687.33	693.77	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	17.65	17.99	18.33	18.35	--	690.12	696.21	720.37	734.00	--
Lumber and wood	42331	17.44	17.90	17.14	17.44	--	652.26	676.62	671.89	695.86	--
Masonry materials	42332	16.29	16.65	18.13	18.19	--	667.89	651.02	725.20	718.51	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	19.51	19.55	20.96	20.37	--	792.11	782.00	813.25	829.06	--
Commercial equipment	4234	25.15	24.66	24.87	24.83	--	968.28	949.41	947.55	978.30	--
Office equipment	42342	20.80	21.21	20.76	20.23	--	809.12	829.31	776.42	772.79	--
Computer and software	42343	32.97	31.68	31.83	32.11	--	1,259.45	1,203.84	1,225.46	1,274.77	--
Medical equipment	42345	20.83	20.81	21.31	21.25	--	820.70	817.83	818.30	854.25	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	20.65	20.20	20.21	20.34	--	768.18	755.48	757.88	779.02	--
Metals and minerals	4235	19.86	19.80	20.31	20.07	--	764.61	768.24	816.46	800.79	--
Electric goods	4236	23.62	23.02	22.63	22.83	--	897.56	877.06	866.73	897.22	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	22.45	21.95	20.99	21.20	--	864.33	842.88	810.21	837.40	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	24.53	23.85	23.85	24.06	--	922.33	901.53	908.69	943.15	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	18.96	18.82	19.40	19.66	--	722.38	726.45	744.96	760.84	--
Hardware	42371	18.36	17.93	18.31	18.28	--	679.32	658.03	690.29	701.95	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	19.61	19.42	20.05	20.56	--	741.26	761.26	771.93	797.73	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	18.73	18.92	19.74	19.99	--	745.45	753.02	773.81	779.61	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	20.65	20.57	20.93	20.88	--	790.90	791.95	830.92	833.11	--
Construction equipment	42381	22.69	23.13	23.24	23.12	--	914.41	941.39	945.87	945.61	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	16.60	16.22	17.98	17.89	--	692.22	673.13	751.56	747.80	--
Industrial machinery	42383	22.08	22.05	22.40	22.11	--	823.58	826.88	882.56	882.19	--
Industrial supplies	42384	19.11	18.79	18.31	18.69	--	680.32	680.20	704.94	721.43	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	18.57	18.29	18.23	18.61	--	711.23	705.99	700.03	712.76	--
Other transportation goods	42386	23.61	24.09	23.21	23.88	--	916.07	927.47	868.05	897.89	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	16.52	16.17	16.60	16.79	--	607.94	599.91	630.80	648.09	--
Sporting goods	42391	15.67	15.19	16.81	16.99	--	568.82	558.99	623.65	647.32	--
Recyclable materials	42393	14.11	13.94	15.04	15.50	--	541.82	552.02	615.14	632.40	--
Jewelry	42394	16.88	16.79	15.36	15.31	--	568.86	574.22	548.35	548.10	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	20.25	19.77	19.66	19.41	--	737.10	699.86	695.96	718.17	--
Nondurable goods	424	18.96	18.89	19.64	19.68	--	705.31	704.60	738.46	743.90	--
Paper and paper products	4241	20.42	20.88	22.87	22.39	--	712.66	720.36	814.17	810.52	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	20.22	20.79	23.49	22.83	--	667.26	681.91	817.45	810.47	--
Industrial paper	42413	20.63	20.97	22.12	21.88	--	769.50	765.41	811.80	811.75	--
Druggists' goods	4242	23.70	23.95	23.25	23.88	--	843.72	859.81	837.00	864.46	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	19.64	19.84	21.37	21.34	--	730.61	738.05	786.42	800.25	--
Grocery and related products	4244	18.36	18.13	19.06	19.15	--	695.84	694.38	714.75	725.79	--
General line grocery	42441	20.60	20.39	21.00	20.96	--	780.74	770.74	804.30	811.15	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	15.23	15.69	17.29	17.13	--	595.49	619.76	701.97	700.62	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	14.09	13.98	15.54	15.29	--	491.74	489.30	556.33	524.45	--
Grains and field beans	42451	15.66	15.27	15.91	15.50	--	610.74	606.22	671.40	610.70	--
Chemicals	4246	20.36	19.73	21.35	21.25	--	822.54	791.17	856.14	867.00	--
Petroleum	4247	17.85	17.61	18.37	18.58	--	647.96	641.00	699.90	715.33	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	19.83	19.66	20.30	20.14	--	727.76	723.49	767.34	777.40	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	17.28	17.33	17.32	17.15	--	649.73	644.68	672.02	660.28	--
Farm supplies	42491	17.65	17.60	17.77	18.26	--	732.48	714.56	762.33	746.83	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	15.02	15.72	15.81	15.78	--	609.81	608.36	561.26	545.99	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	18.59	18.25	17.53	17.05	--	628.34	633.28	652.12	649.61	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	25.44	25.87	28.37	28.21	--	926.02	933.91	1,029.83	1,052.23	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	22.32	21.46	23.75	24.40	--	830.30	791.87	921.50	968.68	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	25.63	26.14	28.67	28.44	--	932.93	943.65	1,037.85	1,057.97	--
Retail trade		12.97	12.94	13.27	13.25	13.19	387.80	386.91	396.77	401.48	400.98
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	16.63	16.48	17.14	17.07	--	595.35	589.98	625.61	631.59	--
Automobile dealers	4411	17.86	17.67	18.34	18.21	--	637.60	629.05	673.08	681.05	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
New car dealers	44111	35.7	35.8	36.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers	44112	35.5	34.0	36.0	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	35.0	35.2	34.2	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	33.9	34.3	32.4	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	35.3	35.5	34.7	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	36.2	36.5	36.7	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	35.6	35.6	36.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers	44132	37.5	38.3	37.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	28.8	28.9	29.1	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores	4421	32.0	31.9	33.1	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	25.5	25.7	25.1	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores	44221	35.5	35.7	35.6	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	20.8	21.0	20.6	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	30.3	30.9	31.4	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	30.7	31.3	31.4	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores	443111	33.6	33.5	34.3	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	30.1	30.8	30.8	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	29.0	29.6	31.3	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	34.5	34.5	34.8	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	34.6	34.7	35.1	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers	44411	34.1	34.0	34.0	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	30.3	30.8	31.0	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	33.9	33.1	32.8	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	37.2	37.3	36.4	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	33.1	32.1	31.9	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores	445	29.0	29.0	28.7	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores	4451	28.9	29.1	28.6	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	28.8	28.9	28.5	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores	44512	31.7	32.2	31.4	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores	4452	30.2	30.1	30.1	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	31.5	31.1	33.3	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	27.2	26.9	27.0	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores	446	29.5	29.6	29.2	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	28.9	29.2	29.0	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	29.4	29.4	27.4	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	31.9	30.6	31.7	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	32.2	32.3	30.8	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations	447	30.9	31.0	30.8	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	30.6	30.7	30.5	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	32.9	33.0	33.0	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	20.8	21.0	20.3	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores	4481	19.5	19.6	19.0	19.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	23.8	23.6	24.2	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	18.5	18.1	19.8	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	17.8	18.0	16.9	17.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	21.3	22.5	20.9	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	24.3	25.6	23.6	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	27.1	26.9	26.7	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	24.7	24.3	22.8	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	25.5	24.6	23.3	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	27.9	26.4	25.2	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	21.1	20.7	18.7	18.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	22.2	23.5	21.1	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	30.6	30.6	31.1	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	27.8	27.9	27.6	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists	4531	26.1	23.4	21.7	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	26.8	27.3	26.8	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	31.4	31.8	31.0	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	22.8	23.3	22.9	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	28.1	28.5	29.1	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	29.5	29.6	29.5	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	27.3	26.9	26.5	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	30.2	30.7	30.3	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
New car dealers	44111	18.31	18.10	18.79	18.61	--	653.67	647.98	691.47	697.88	--
Used car dealers	44112	14.00	13.70	14.42	14.69	--	497.00	465.80	519.12	539.12	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	16.74	16.40	17.19	17.15	--	585.90	577.28	587.90	586.53	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	15.21	14.72	15.44	15.48	--	515.62	504.90	500.26	524.77	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	17.14	16.85	17.65	17.62	--	605.04	598.18	612.46	604.37	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	14.02	14.06	14.51	14.55	--	507.52	513.19	532.52	536.90	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	13.64	13.68	13.98	14.12	--	485.58	487.01	510.27	512.56	--
Tire dealers	44132	14.73	14.77	15.50	15.32	--	552.38	565.69	575.05	580.63	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	14.89	15.19	15.36	15.19	--	428.83	438.99	446.98	449.62	--
Furniture stores	4421	15.25	15.91	16.24	15.84	--	488.00	507.53	537.54	536.98	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	14.42	14.28	14.19	14.30	--	367.71	367.00	356.17	360.36	--
Floor covering stores	44221	18.57	18.23	18.83	19.07	--	659.24	650.81	670.35	675.08	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	11.12	11.08	10.78	10.81	--	231.30	232.68	222.07	224.85	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	16.78	16.62	17.05	17.11	--	508.43	513.56	535.37	550.94	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	14.73	14.78	14.85	14.88	--	452.21	462.61	466.29	476.16	--
Household appliance stores	443111	15.74	15.94	15.22	15.32	--	528.86	533.99	522.05	507.09	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	14.51	14.53	14.77	14.79	--	436.75	447.52	454.92	470.32	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	23.64	22.78	23.59	23.67	--	685.56	674.29	738.37	774.01	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	13.77	13.76	13.85	13.82	--	475.07	474.72	481.98	482.32	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	13.79	13.79	13.84	13.87	--	477.13	478.51	485.78	486.84	--
Home centers	44411	12.59	12.62	12.51	12.52	--	429.32	429.08	425.34	423.18	--
Hardware stores	44413	12.82	12.68	12.52	12.48	--	388.45	390.54	388.12	390.62	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	13.62	13.50	13.90	13.38	--	461.72	446.85	455.92	445.55	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	15.68	15.05	15.91	15.36	--	583.30	561.37	579.12	556.03	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	13.04	13.05	13.29	12.80	--	431.62	418.91	423.95	416.00	--
Food and beverage stores	445	11.82	11.79	12.11	12.14	--	342.78	341.91	347.56	350.85	--
Grocery stores	4451	11.85	11.82	12.22	12.25	--	342.47	343.96	349.49	354.03	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	12.00	11.97	12.38	12.41	--	345.60	345.93	352.83	357.41	--
Convenience stores	44512	9.38	9.38	9.43	9.41	--	297.35	302.04	296.10	292.65	--
Specialty food stores	4452	11.31	11.30	11.17	11.08	--	341.56	340.13	336.22	335.72	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	10.68	10.55	10.61	10.55	--	336.42	328.11	353.31	339.71	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	12.04	11.94	11.50	11.76	--	327.49	321.19	310.50	318.70	--
Health and personal care stores	446	16.76	16.77	17.00	16.83	--	494.42	496.39	496.40	496.49	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	17.10	17.14	17.65	17.46	--	494.19	500.49	511.85	513.32	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	15.37	15.08	14.64	14.54	--	451.88	443.35	401.14	392.58	--
Optical goods stores	44613	15.45	15.34	15.52	15.20	--	492.86	469.40	491.98	489.44	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	16.61	16.67	15.56	15.50	--	534.84	538.44	479.25	485.15	--
Gasoline stations	447	9.80	9.69	10.46	10.40	--	302.82	300.39	322.17	322.40	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	9.53	9.41	10.22	10.16	--	291.62	288.89	311.71	311.91	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	11.60	11.55	12.06	12.04	--	381.64	381.15	397.98	400.93	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	11.66	11.62	11.79	11.76	--	242.53	244.02	239.34	242.26	--
Clothing stores	4481	10.88	10.91	11.04	10.95	--	212.16	213.84	209.76	212.43	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	11.99	11.81	11.34	11.68	--	285.36	278.72	274.43	283.82	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	11.04	10.92	11.02	11.08	--	204.24	197.65	218.20	221.60	--
Family clothing stores	44814	9.70	9.65	10.09	9.96	--	172.66	173.70	170.52	174.30	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	10.14	9.98	10.31	10.33	--	215.98	224.55	215.48	217.96	--
Shoe stores	4482	12.77	12.47	11.98	12.01	--	310.31	319.23	282.73	272.63	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	14.90	14.81	16.11	16.25	--	403.79	398.39	430.14	455.00	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	11.47	11.57	11.78	11.70	--	283.31	281.15	268.58	272.61	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	11.55	11.65	11.82	11.84	--	294.53	286.59	275.41	280.61	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	11.64	11.86	12.29	12.27	--	324.76	313.10	309.71	316.57	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	11.31	11.32	10.55	10.57	--	238.64	234.32	197.29	196.60	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	11.17	11.29	11.63	11.23	--	247.97	265.32	245.39	247.06	--
General merchandise stores	452	10.74	10.76	10.85	10.89	--	328.64	329.26	337.44	341.95	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	11.87	11.83	12.31	12.30	--	329.99	330.06	339.76	350.55	--
Florists	4531	10.60	10.64	10.91	10.83	--	276.66	248.98	236.75	275.08	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	12.96	12.88	12.91	12.96	--	347.33	351.62	345.99	355.10	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	14.75	14.66	14.56	14.69	--	463.15	466.19	451.36	459.80	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	10.80	10.78	10.80	10.85	--	246.24	251.17	247.32	258.23	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	9.69	9.88	10.50	10.73	--	272.29	281.58	305.55	317.61	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	12.02	11.82	12.81	12.72	--	354.59	349.87	377.90	382.87	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	10.57	10.86	12.48	12.54	--	288.56	292.13	330.72	338.58	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	12.73	12.08	12.49	12.56	--	384.45	370.86	378.45	386.85	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Nonstore retailers	454	34.4	34.2	35.7	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	35.0	34.6	35.6	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	35.3	35.2	36.3	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	34.8	34.3	35.1	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vending machine operators	4542	33.0	34.3	36.0	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	33.7	33.4	36.0	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers	45431	36.3	36.2	37.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	34.6	34.5	36.5	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	37.9	37.8	38.7	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	29.9	29.3	33.4	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing		35.6	35.7	36.7	37.3	37.3	--	--	--	--	--
Air transportation	481	29.7	30.2	32.7	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	46.4	46.6	48.9	48.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	40.4	40.8	41.2	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking	4841	40.9	41.2	41.9	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	39.6	40.8	39.8	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	41.2	41.4	42.5	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	41.1	41.4	42.3	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	41.6	41.3	43.1	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	39.3	39.7	39.6	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	30.2	32.5	31.0	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	42.0	41.8	41.8	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	41.4	41.7	42.1	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	31.6	29.9	31.9	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	28.0	24.3	27.0	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	33.4	33.9	33.9	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation	486	46.0	45.2	46.7	47.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	40.3	41.9	34.4	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation	488	36.2	36.9	36.7	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	35.3	36.5	35.6	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations	48811	33.6	35.3	34.3	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	34.4	35.2	35.7	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	35.7	36.5	36.5	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	36.3	37.2	36.6	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	36.9	37.2	36.5	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	40.9	40.8	42.9	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers	492	22.8	22.9	26.4	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	39.7	39.6	39.4	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	39.8	39.8	39.3	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	41.0	39.7	39.7	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	37.7	37.9	39.5	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities	22	42.1	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.1	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply	2211	41.9	41.6	41.9	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation	22111	41.9	41.2	42.2	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	43.3	42.4	43.4	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	41.8	42.1	41.5	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	43.7	43.7	43.3	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution	221122	41.5	41.8	41.2	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	43.8	43.8	43.3	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	40.5	39.9	39.8	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information	51	36.1	36.2	36.2	36.8	36.2	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	34.7	34.9	35.3	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	33.8	34.1	34.2	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	32.5	32.6	32.7	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers	51112	35.7	35.9	36.2	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers	51113	35.3	36.0	37.1	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	36.4	36.5	37.5	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	29.1	29.1	27.5	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	35.9	36.3	35.7	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	30.8	31.2	30.9	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Nonstore retailers	454	17.23	17.36	17.69	17.52	--	592.71	593.71	631.53	630.72	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	17.71	17.99	18.23	17.93	--	619.85	622.45	648.99	641.89	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111.2	20.66	20.61	21.46	21.20	--	729.30	725.47	779.00	769.56	--
Mail-order houses	454113	15.98	16.38	16.14	15.80	--	556.10	561.83	566.51	559.32	--
Vending machine operators	4542	16.07	15.84	16.79	16.82	--	530.31	543.31	604.44	615.61	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	16.74	16.74	17.04	17.03	--	564.14	559.12	613.44	616.49	--
Fuel dealers	45431	16.21	16.23	16.72	16.73	--	588.42	587.53	630.34	632.39	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	17.43	17.38	18.00	18.31	--	603.08	599.61	657.00	670.15	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312.9	15.14	15.22	15.64	15.40	--	573.81	575.32	605.27	597.52	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	17.71	17.67	17.59	17.53	--	529.53	517.73	587.51	592.51	--
Transportation and warehousing		18.69	18.69	19.15	19.23	19.13	665.36	667.23	702.81	717.28	713.55
Air transportation	481	24.18	24.02	24.66	24.98	--	718.15	725.40	806.38	834.33	--
Water transportation	483	23.12	23.27	22.57	22.58	--	1,072.77	1,084.38	1,103.67	1,104.16	--
Truck transportation	484	17.88	17.92	18.53	18.62	--	722.35	731.14	763.44	774.59	--
General freight trucking	4841	17.77	17.84	18.35	18.47	--	726.79	735.01	768.87	784.98	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	17.56	17.58	18.07	18.39	--	695.38	717.26	719.19	742.96	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	17.83	17.91	18.43	18.49	--	734.60	741.47	783.28	796.92	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	17.40	17.47	18.00	18.02	--	715.14	723.26	761.40	776.66	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	18.92	19.05	19.55	19.72	--	787.07	786.77	842.61	851.90	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	18.14	18.11	18.99	18.99	--	712.90	718.97	752.00	752.00	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	16.40	15.88	16.93	17.05	--	495.28	516.10	524.83	514.91	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	17.79	17.84	18.39	18.34	--	747.18	745.71	768.70	766.61	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	19.66	19.91	21.09	21.13	--	813.92	830.25	887.89	906.48	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	13.92	13.98	14.74	14.73	--	439.87	418.00	470.21	480.20	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	13.05	12.97	14.40	14.38	--	365.40	315.17	388.80	404.08	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	13.57	13.53	13.96	13.91	--	453.24	458.67	473.24	484.07	--
Pipeline transportation	486	27.44	28.03	28.80	29.87	--	1,262.24	1,266.96	1,344.96	1,406.88	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	14.97	14.21	16.35	15.73	--	603.29	595.40	562.44	522.24	--
Support activities for transportation	488	20.50	20.33	21.20	21.32	--	742.10	750.18	778.04	795.24	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	17.55	17.38	17.16	17.03	--	619.52	634.37	610.90	616.49	--
Airport operations	48811	13.56	13.20	12.90	12.69	--	455.62	465.96	442.47	442.88	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	31.96	32.12	34.62	34.96	--	1,099.42	1,130.62	1,235.93	1,223.60	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	15.59	15.60	15.45	15.52	--	556.56	569.40	563.93	578.90	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	15.05	14.81	14.91	14.98	--	546.32	550.93	545.71	549.77	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	19.82	19.59	20.96	21.19	--	731.36	728.75	765.04	811.58	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882.9	17.95	18.09	17.42	17.41	--	734.16	738.07	747.32	729.48	--
Couriers and messengers	492	17.94	17.93	18.16	17.88	--	409.03	410.60	479.42	500.64	--
Warehousing and storage	493	15.33	15.24	15.13	15.33	--	608.60	603.50	596.12	602.47	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	15.48	15.41	15.30	15.50	--	616.10	613.32	601.29	612.25	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	13.83	13.64	13.00	13.29	--	567.03	541.51	516.10	512.99	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313.9	15.47	15.28	16.24	16.20	--	583.22	579.11	641.48	620.46	--
Utilities	22	29.45	29.23	30.15	30.28	30.12	1,239.85	1,224.74	1,266.30	1,274.79	1,268.05
Power generation and supply	2211	30.81	30.42	31.60	31.65	--	1,290.94	1,265.47	1,324.04	1,335.63	--
Electric power generation	22111	31.85	31.38	32.32	32.17	--	1,334.52	1,292.86	1,363.90	1,357.57	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	31.45	31.05	32.09	31.96	--	1,361.79	1,316.52	1,392.71	1,387.06	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	29.40	29.16	30.61	30.94	--	1,228.92	1,227.64	1,270.32	1,302.57	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	32.73	32.40	34.00	34.87	--	1,430.30	1,415.88	1,472.20	1,502.90	--
Electric power distribution	221122	28.75	28.52	29.94	30.20	--	1,193.13	1,192.14	1,233.53	1,265.38	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	27.49	27.68	27.76	28.22	--	1,204.06	1,212.38	1,202.01	1,210.64	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	22.75	22.81	23.67	23.52	--	921.38	910.12	942.07	943.15	--
Information	51	25.45	25.31	25.55	25.95	25.46	918.75	916.22	924.91	954.96	921.65
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	26.68	26.51	26.35	27.11	--	925.80	925.20	930.16	973.25	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	20.40	20.68	20.40	21.04	--	689.52	705.19	697.68	723.78	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	18.21	18.44	17.76	18.09	--	591.83	601.14	580.75	586.12	--
Periodical publishers	51112	23.98	23.91	24.34	25.66	--	856.09	858.37	881.11	946.85	--
Book publishers	51113	21.33	21.50	21.40	21.44	--	752.95	774.00	793.94	814.72	--
Software publishers	5112	38.58	37.36	36.77	37.50	--	1,404.31	1,363.64	1,378.88	1,455.00	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	21.58	20.79	21.54	22.06	--	627.98	604.99	592.35	615.47	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	24.27	24.62	23.76	24.10	--	871.29	893.71	848.23	870.01	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	23.76	24.25	22.88	23.45	--	731.81	756.60	706.99	743.37	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Information-Continued											
Telecommunications	517	39.6	39.6	39.8	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	40.6	40.8	40.9	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	35.1	34.9	37.2	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	41.2	40.7	38.7	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	39.4	38.3	38.3	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	37.2	37.1	38.1	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services	519	32.4	32.4	33.4	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities²		35.7	35.7	36.0	36.9	36.0	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	36.1	36.1	36.5	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	35.8	35.8	36.0	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking	52211	35.7	35.7	36.0	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions	52212	36.1	36.0	36.1	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	36.3	36.3	36.2	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	37.1	36.8	37.8	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing	52221	37.1	36.9	36.3	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing	52222	39.2	39.0	38.9	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	36.6	36.3	38.0	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending	522291	37.5	36.9	37.1	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit	522292	36.7	36.5	39.2	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	35.1	35.0	36.1	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	35.8	36.0	36.3	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	36.6	36.6	35.1	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	37.5	37.6	38.3	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	33.3	33.7	35.1	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	36.4	36.4	36.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage	52312	36.8	36.5	35.7	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	36.6	36.4	36.9	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	36.2	36.3	36.2	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	33.5	33.5	33.9	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	36.0	36.6	36.5	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice	52393	36.7	36.6	36.4	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	36.6	35.9	36.0	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	37.7	37.4	37.7	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers	5241	38.7	38.5	38.6	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	38.8	38.6	38.7	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	39.2	39.1	39.5	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	38.5	38.2	38.0	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	38.6	38.3	38.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	38.5	38.3	38.4	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	39.0	38.2	38.9	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	38.9	38.3	40.1	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	36.0	35.7	36.3	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	35.4	35.1	36.0	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	37.7	37.3	37.3	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting	524291	38.5	37.3	38.4	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	37.4	37.2	37.1	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	37.7	37.8	36.7	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	37.4	37.6	37.3	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	32.6	32.9	33.0	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	31.3	31.5	31.4	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	32.6	32.9	33.2	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	29.1	28.8	27.8	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	27.1	28.3	27.9	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	31.6	32.2	33.1	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	31.8	32.4	33.2	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	34.6	34.6	34.6	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers	53131	34.5	34.6	34.5	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers	531311	34.0	34.1	34.2	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Information-Continued											
Telecommunications	517	26.09	25.94	25.91	26.16	--	1,033.16	1,027.22	1,031.22	1,059.48	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	25.66	25.62	25.75	25.99	--	1,041.80	1,045.30	1,053.18	1,078.59	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	26.97	25.76	25.48	25.30	--	946.65	899.02	947.86	966.46	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	26.96	27.53	27.21	28.10	--	1,110.75	1,120.47	1,053.03	1,107.14	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	25.88	25.77	23.65	23.35	--	1,019.67	986.99	905.80	929.33	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	24.50	24.86	26.88	27.22	--	911.40	922.31	1,024.13	1,061.58	--
Other information services	519	25.14	24.56	26.84	26.76	--	814.54	795.74	896.46	915.19	--
Financial activities²		20.76	20.71	21.39	21.53	21.19	741.13	739.35	770.04	794.46	762.84
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	17.53	17.44	18.05	18.10	--	632.83	629.58	658.83	684.18	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	17.20	17.09	17.37	17.48	--	615.76	611.82	625.32	655.50	--
Commercial banking	52211	16.97	16.87	17.40	17.47	--	605.83	602.26	626.40	660.37	--
Savings institutions	52212	18.82	18.39	17.51	17.73	--	679.40	662.04	632.11	641.83	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	17.13	17.25	17.14	17.36	--	621.82	626.18	620.47	644.06	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	18.60	18.62	19.96	19.74	--	690.06	685.22	754.49	769.86	--
Credit card issuing	52221	16.43	16.13	21.37	21.56	--	609.55	595.20	775.73	802.03	--
Sales financing	52222	18.34	18.15	17.64	17.67	--	718.93	707.85	686.20	699.73	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	19.27	19.44	20.11	19.71	--	705.28	705.67	764.18	774.60	--
Consumer lending	522291	13.00	12.87	13.79	13.64	--	487.50	474.90	511.61	518.32	--
Real estate credit	522292	22.58	22.89	23.99	23.46	--	828.69	835.49	940.41	945.44	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	18.48	18.58	17.87	17.58	--	648.65	650.30	645.11	676.83	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	17.26	17.09	17.95	18.30	--	617.91	615.24	651.59	677.10	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	22.19	22.15	21.67	22.53	--	812.15	810.69	760.62	835.86	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	16.72	16.56	18.89	18.96	--	627.00	622.66	723.49	733.75	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	13.92	13.60	14.37	14.49	--	463.54	458.32	504.39	510.05	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	31.48	31.74	32.07	32.09	--	1,145.87	1,155.34	1,173.76	1,238.67	--
Securities brokerage	52312	27.15	27.62	30.49	30.73	--	999.12	1,008.13	1,088.49	1,170.81	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	32.46	32.89	32.18	32.15	--	1,188.04	1,197.20	1,187.44	1,260.28	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	30.01	29.98	31.89	31.98	--	1,086.36	1,088.27	1,154.42	1,205.65	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	22.63	22.50	25.47	26.09	--	758.11	753.75	863.43	939.24	--
Portfolio management	52392	34.15	33.86	35.38	35.24	--	1,229.40	1,239.28	1,291.37	1,342.64	--
Investment advice	52393	29.07	29.24	31.96	32.33	--	1,066.87	1,070.18	1,163.34	1,209.14	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	22.84	22.84	23.18	23.27	--	835.94	819.96	834.48	893.57	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	23.61	23.62	24.51	24.79	--	890.10	883.39	924.03	951.94	--
Insurance carriers	5241	24.86	24.84	26.04	26.26	--	962.08	956.34	1,005.14	1,024.14	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	24.72	24.63	26.03	26.21	--	959.14	950.72	1,007.36	1,016.95	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	24.94	25.04	26.01	26.35	--	977.65	979.06	1,027.40	1,048.73	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	24.54	24.31	26.05	26.10	--	944.79	928.64	989.90	991.80	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	25.20	25.25	26.17	26.44	--	972.72	967.08	1,007.55	1,036.45	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	25.77	25.80	26.42	26.82	--	992.15	988.14	1,014.53	1,045.98	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	21.27	21.53	24.44	23.85	--	829.53	822.45	950.72	961.16	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	21.30	21.52	22.80	23.59	--	828.57	824.22	914.28	967.19	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	21.49	21.53	21.91	22.35	--	773.64	768.62	795.33	835.89	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	21.33	21.44	21.80	22.44	--	755.08	752.54	784.80	832.52	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	21.87	21.75	22.19	22.11	--	824.50	811.28	827.69	849.02	--
Claims adjusting	524291	22.98	23.27	23.71	23.83	--	884.73	867.97	910.46	957.97	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	20.29	20.06	20.60	20.38	--	758.85	746.23	764.26	782.59	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	24.95	24.77	25.38	25.67	--	940.62	936.31	931.45	931.82	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	22.03	21.97	21.28	21.13	--	823.92	826.07	793.74	809.28	--
Real estate	531	16.97	16.87	17.22	17.35	--	553.22	555.02	568.26	577.76	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	16.25	16.07	16.53	16.66	--	508.63	506.21	519.04	528.12	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	15.97	15.79	15.93	16.27	--	520.62	519.49	528.88	545.05	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	17.99	17.81	19.52	18.93	--	523.51	512.93	542.66	526.25	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	14.95	14.91	14.18	14.63	--	405.15	421.95	395.62	431.59	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	14.49	14.34	15.25	15.39	--	457.88	461.75	504.78	500.18	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	17.00	16.94	16.79	16.93	--	540.60	548.86	557.43	570.54	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	17.69	17.66	18.13	18.26	--	612.07	611.04	627.30	637.27	--
Real estate property managers	53131	17.11	17.11	17.45	17.58	--	590.30	592.01	602.03	611.78	--
Residential property managers	531311	15.34	15.43	15.86	15.93	--	521.56	526.16	542.41	549.59	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Nonresidential property managers	531312	36.0	36.1	35.5	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	34.2	33.1	34.3	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Other activities related to real estate	53139	35.3	35.7	35.5	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Rental and leasing services	532	32.9	33.3	33.5	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	30.3	30.8	31.1	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Consumer goods rental	5322	30.5	30.9	31.2	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Video tape and disc rental	53223	19.4	19.4	20.5	19.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	37.4	37.9	37.3	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Home health equipment rental	532291	38.2	40.5	37.3	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	
General rental centers	5323	39.9	39.5	40.1	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	38.5	39.2	39.0	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	39.6	40.3	39.6	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	37.2	37.8	38.1	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Professional and business services		34.6	34.7	35.0	35.6	35.0	--	--	--	--	
Professional and technical services	54	35.4	35.5	35.7	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Legal services	5411	34.2	34.4	34.5	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of lawyers	54111	34.3	34.5	34.6	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Other legal services	54119	33.3	33.0	32.4	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	33.6	32.8	32.7	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	33.1	33.4	33.9	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	34.8	34.8	37.3	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Tax preparation services	541213	29.9	28.8	29.4	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Payroll services	541214	31.7	33.2	33.2	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Other accounting services	541219	32.2	32.4	33.2	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Architectural and engineering services	5413	37.8	38.0	37.8	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Architectural services	54131	37.5	37.2	38.1	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Landscape architectural services	54132	35.2	34.3	36.6	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	38.0	38.2	37.6	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	35.5	35.3	36.6	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Testing laboratories	54138	39.5	40.1	40.1	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Specialized design services	5414	32.1	32.7	32.1	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Interior design services	54141	29.3	30.4	31.9	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Graphic design services	54143	35.2	34.8	35.1	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Computer systems design and related services	5415	38.8	38.5	38.6	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Custom computer programming services	541511	38.7	38.2	38.3	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Computer systems design services	541512	38.7	38.6	38.8	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Management and technical consulting services	5416	34.0	34.1	35.7	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Management consulting services	54161	33.1	33.3	35.3	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Administrative management consulting services	541611	31.4	31.5	34.9	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Human resource consulting services	541612	31.2	32.8	36.0	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Marketing consulting services	541613	34.4	33.7	34.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	37.6	38.2	38.2	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Other management consulting services	541618	35.2	35.1	35.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Environmental consulting services	54162	36.6	36.7	35.9	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Other technical consulting services	54169	37.4	37.3	37.6	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Scientific research and development services	5417	38.1	38.1	37.8	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	38.5	38.5	38.4	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Biotechnology research	541711	37.5	37.8	37.9	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	38.8	38.7	38.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Social science and humanities research	54172	34.3	34.2	32.6	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Advertising and related services	5418	33.7	33.8	33.9	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Advertising agencies	54181	36.4	36.9	36.9	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Public relations agencies	54182	35.8	36.3	36.1	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Direct mail advertising	54186	34.9	34.6	32.2	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	25.3	24.8	25.8	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Other professional and technical services	5419	28.9	29.1	29.2	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	25.0	26.2	26.6	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Photographic services	54192	29.5	29.9	28.8	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Veterinary services	54194	27.2	27.4	28.1	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	37.0	36.3	35.4	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Management of companies and enterprises	55	36.7	36.9	37.0	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	36.8	35.8	37.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Nonresidential property managers	531312	21.78	21.49	21.83	22.07	--	784.08	775.79	774.97	787.90	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	22.16	21.84	22.29	22.07	--	757.87	722.90	764.55	772.45	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	21.33	21.54	23.21	23.61	--	752.95	768.98	823.96	840.52	--
Rental and leasing services	532	15.78	15.60	16.17	16.09	--	519.16	519.48	541.70	547.06	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	14.70	14.54	14.65	14.35	--	445.41	447.83	455.62	456.33	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	13.91	13.83	14.94	14.88	--	424.26	427.35	466.13	468.72	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	8.35	8.52	9.53	9.11	--	161.99	165.29	195.37	174.91	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	15.70	15.47	16.61	16.45	--	587.18	586.31	619.55	628.39	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	17.13	17.14	18.26	18.32	--	654.37	694.17	681.10	697.99	--
General rental centers	5323	15.67	15.38	16.14	16.13	--	625.23	607.51	647.21	633.91	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	19.89	19.68	19.67	19.70	--	765.77	771.46	767.13	788.00	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	20.71	20.39	20.70	20.80	--	820.12	821.72	819.72	850.72	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	18.84	18.73	18.21	18.16	--	700.85	707.99	693.80	704.61	--
Professional and business services		22.11	22.08	22.68	22.91	22.52	765.01	766.18	793.80	815.60	788.20
Professional and technical services	54	28.82	28.82	29.52	30.38	--	1,020.23	1,023.11	1,053.86	1,111.91	--
Legal services	5411	29.85	30.37	30.71	31.49	--	1,020.87	1,044.73	1,059.50	1,136.79	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	30.65	31.14	31.39	32.23	--	1,051.30	1,074.33	1,086.09	1,166.73	--
Other legal services	54119	17.87	18.33	19.15	18.97	--	595.07	604.89	620.46	641.19	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	16.72	17.61	18.09	17.93	--	561.79	577.61	591.54	615.00	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	21.23	20.94	20.51	21.81	--	702.71	699.40	695.29	743.72	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	23.77	23.38	23.66	25.07	--	827.20	813.62	882.52	892.49	--
Tax preparation services	541213	19.84	20.78	18.89	24.17	--	593.22	598.46	555.37	729.93	--
Payroll services	541214	18.39	17.91	16.55	16.79	--	582.96	594.61	549.46	569.18	--
Other accounting services	541219	18.95	18.80	18.69	19.17	--	610.19	609.12	620.51	626.86	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	28.78	28.63	30.36	30.52	--	1,087.88	1,087.94	1,147.61	1,168.92	--
Architectural services	54131	26.93	26.78	27.62	28.03	--	1,009.88	996.22	1,052.32	1,101.58	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	24.66	24.03	27.26	27.90	--	868.03	824.23	997.72	1,023.93	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	30.40	30.24	32.49	32.75	--	1,155.20	1,155.17	1,221.62	1,244.50	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	24.86	24.65	24.48	24.22	--	882.53	870.15	895.97	900.98	--
Testing laboratories	54138	23.17	23.22	23.22	22.66	--	915.22	931.12	931.12	915.46	--
Specialized design services	5414	21.15	21.30	22.10	22.02	--	678.92	696.51	709.41	737.67	--
Interior design services	54141	21.67	20.89	21.07	20.73	--	634.93	635.06	672.13	686.16	--
Graphic design services	54143	20.43	21.02	22.80	23.01	--	719.14	731.50	800.28	826.06	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	36.27	36.17	36.87	37.42	--	1,407.28	1,392.55	1,423.18	1,481.83	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	36.87	36.55	37.50	37.90	--	1,426.87	1,396.21	1,436.25	1,504.63	--
Computer systems design services	541512	37.32	37.42	37.58	38.32	--	1,444.28	1,444.41	1,458.10	1,513.64	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	26.61	26.61	28.27	28.90	--	904.74	907.40	1,009.24	1,057.74	--
Management consulting services	54161	25.90	26.04	28.33	28.87	--	857.29	867.13	1,000.05	1,050.87	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	26.67	27.23	29.64	30.39	--	837.44	857.75	1,034.44	1,081.88	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	18.71	18.45	23.14	23.47	--	583.75	605.16	833.04	870.74	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	25.60	25.97	28.41	28.91	--	880.64	875.19	965.94	1,043.65	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	22.99	22.53	23.54	23.73	--	864.42	860.65	899.23	937.34	--
Other management consulting services	541618	32.26	31.68	32.53	32.81	--	1,135.55	1,111.97	1,154.82	1,191.00	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	26.70	26.56	28.76	29.35	--	977.22	974.75	1,032.48	1,085.95	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	30.02	29.43	27.65	28.83	--	1,122.75	1,097.74	1,039.64	1,075.36	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	34.49	34.35	35.43	35.86	--	1,314.07	1,308.74	1,339.25	1,377.02	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	34.89	34.70	35.85	36.38	--	1,343.27	1,335.95	1,376.64	1,418.82	--
Biotechnology research	541711	31.98	31.98	32.32	33.13	--	1,199.25	1,208.84	1,224.93	1,268.88	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	35.84	35.60	36.98	37.40	--	1,390.59	1,377.72	1,423.73	1,466.08	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	30.13	30.55	30.61	29.94	--	1,033.46	1,044.81	997.89	982.03	--
Advertising and related services	5418	22.58	22.63	24.10	25.24	--	760.95	764.89	816.99	883.40	--
Advertising agencies	54181	25.13	24.81	27.26	28.34	--	914.73	915.49	1,005.89	1,088.26	--
Public relations agencies	54182	28.77	28.78	29.04	29.84	--	1,029.97	1,044.71	1,048.34	1,104.08	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	18.07	18.38	19.96	20.25	--	630.64	635.95	642.71	643.95	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	15.79	16.04	17.12	17.51	--	399.49	397.79	441.70	471.02	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	18.42	18.47	18.84	19.01	--	532.34	537.48	550.13	558.89	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	18.63	19.13	21.26	21.47	--	465.75	501.21	565.52	592.57	--
Photographic services	54192	14.66	14.84	16.13	15.99	--	432.47	443.72	464.54	439.73	--
Veterinary services	54194	15.93	16.00	16.00	16.20	--	433.30	438.40	449.60	458.46	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	26.06	25.68	25.38	25.45	--	964.22	932.18	898.45	908.57	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	22.94	22.89	24.03	23.80	--	841.90	844.64	889.11	897.26	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	27.50	27.87	30.18	30.44	--	1,012.00	997.75	1,119.68	1,165.85	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Managing offices	551114	36.7	37.0	37.0	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	33.4	33.6	34.0	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services	561	33.0	33.2	33.6	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services	5611	34.0	33.9	34.5	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services	5612	43.1	41.9	41.8	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services	5613	33.0	33.5	34.9	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	32.8	33.5	33.1	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	33.5	34.2	35.4	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	31.0	30.6	33.6	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services	5614	31.5	32.1	32.2	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Document preparation services	56141	29.0	29.7	28.0	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	29.9	30.5	31.4	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	32.7	33.5	33.1	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies	56144	34.2	34.0	35.0	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	32.2	32.1	32.5	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies	56151	34.0	33.7	35.4	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	33.3	33.5	34.0	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services	56161	32.8	32.9	33.6	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	36.6	37.6	36.9	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	32.8	32.4	31.3	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	36.5	37.0	37.6	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services	56172	27.7	27.2	27.1	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services	56173	39.6	38.9	37.1	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	33.6	33.4	30.1	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	32.9	32.2	30.9	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services	5619	33.0	33.2	33.4	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	41.3	41.3	41.2	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	36.2	38.6	36.5	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services	56199	30.0	29.7	30.8	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	41.2	42.1	42.4	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection	5621	41.7	42.6	43.6	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	41.8	42.5	42.1	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	40.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services	56291	38.7	40.4	38.6	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	42.2	42.2	44.6	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services											
Health care and social assistance	62	32.1	32.1	32.0	32.3	32.1	--	--	--	--	--
Health care	621,2,3	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	32.7	32.8	32.7	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians	6211	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	62111	33.1	33.2	33.4	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621111	33.2	33.3	33.5	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists	621112	29.6	29.9	29.7	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6212	27.0	27.2	27.0	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors	6213	27.7	27.3	28.1	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists	62131	26.4	25.1	25.4	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62132	29.9	30.1	30.5	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62133	30.1	29.0	32.2	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62134	27.4	27.1	27.3	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	26.3	26.0	28.6	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	33.5	33.4	33.0	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	33.5	33.2	33.5	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	33.5	33.5	32.8	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	30.1	30.2	28.0	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	32.6	32.2	33.4	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	34.2	34.2	34.5	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories	621511	34.2	34.6	35.3	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	34.1	33.1	32.8	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	29.3	29.3	28.8	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	35.4	35.3	34.2	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services	62191	36.1	36.3	36.3	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	34.3	33.8	31.0	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	35.4	35.4	35.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	35.4	35.4	35.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	35.1	35.1	35.0	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Managing offices	551114	22.71	22.64	23.73	23.47	--	833.46	837.68	878.01	884.82	--
Administrative and waste services	56	15.39	15.33	15.83	15.80	--	514.03	515.09	538.22	543.52	--
Administrative and support services	561	15.16	15.12	15.64	15.59	--	500.28	501.98	525.50	530.06	--
Office administrative services	5611	21.58	21.83	23.84	23.20	--	733.72	740.04	822.48	816.64	--
Facilities support services	5612	19.49	19.31	20.86	21.19	--	840.02	809.09	871.95	883.62	--
Employment services	5613	15.87	15.75	16.24	16.18	--	523.71	527.63	566.78	566.30	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	19.43	20.05	21.52	21.07	--	637.30	671.68	712.31	707.95	--
Temporary help services	56132	14.36	14.12	14.18	14.14	--	481.06	482.90	501.97	500.56	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	20.87	21.07	23.99	24.20	--	646.97	644.74	806.06	822.80	--
Business support services	5614	14.53	14.43	14.94	14.70	--	457.70	463.20	481.07	473.34	--
Document preparation services	56141	16.36	16.09	16.85	16.75	--	474.44	477.87	471.80	482.40	--
Telephone call centers	56142	12.78	12.75	12.91	12.87	--	382.12	388.88	405.37	409.27	--
Business service centers	56143	13.54	13.56	13.62	13.41	--	442.76	454.26	450.82	449.24	--
Collection agencies	56144	16.20	15.95	15.80	15.14	--	554.04	542.30	553.00	537.47	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	16.78	16.80	16.96	17.48	--	540.32	539.28	551.20	580.34	--
Travel agencies	56151	18.50	18.25	18.79	19.34	--	629.00	615.03	665.17	713.65	--
Investigation and security services	5616	13.72	13.87	13.97	14.15	--	456.88	464.65	474.98	481.10	--
Security and armored car services	56161	12.83	12.98	13.18	13.23	--	420.82	427.04	442.85	445.85	--
Security systems services	56162	19.23	19.37	19.10	20.04	--	703.82	728.31	704.79	729.46	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	13.02	12.98	13.00	13.05	--	427.06	420.55	406.90	420.21	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	17.03	16.59	17.62	18.19	--	621.60	613.83	662.51	694.86	--
Janitorial services	56172	11.11	11.20	11.15	11.12	--	307.75	304.64	302.17	305.80	--
Landscaping services	56173	14.17	14.03	14.09	13.99	--	561.13	545.77	522.74	533.02	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	13.52	13.63	13.62	13.64	--	454.27	455.24	409.96	437.84	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	15.84	15.57	16.76	16.99	--	521.14	501.35	517.88	567.47	--
Other support services	5619	16.67	16.39	16.67	16.88	--	550.11	544.15	556.78	580.67	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	13.05	12.65	13.09	13.11	--	538.97	522.45	539.31	538.82	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	24.51	24.31	25.57	25.14	--	887.26	938.37	933.31	962.86	--
All other support services	56199	15.89	15.59	15.96	16.44	--	476.70	463.02	491.57	526.08	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	19.04	18.79	19.09	19.31	--	784.45	791.06	809.42	822.61	--
Waste collection	5621	17.32	17.09	17.21	17.42	--	722.24	728.03	750.36	757.77	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	19.94	19.78	20.03	20.40	--	833.49	840.65	843.26	850.68	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	20.58	20.20	20.87	20.90	--	825.26	830.22	857.76	879.89	--
Remediation services	56291	23.89	23.02	23.91	24.32	--	924.54	930.01	922.93	982.53	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	16.15	16.10	17.13	16.61	--	681.53	679.42	764.00	739.15	--
Education and health services											
Health care and social assistance	62	19.37	19.39	19.90	19.87	19.89	621.78	622.42	636.80	641.80	638.47
Health care	621,2,3	19.68	19.68	20.32	20.26	--	633.70	633.70	654.30	658.45	--
Health care	621,2,3	20.87	20.83	21.63	21.55	--	682.45	683.22	707.30	709.00	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	20.79	20.70	21.60	21.46	--	646.57	643.77	671.76	675.99	--
Offices of physicians	6211	22.50	22.36	23.87	23.63	--	744.75	742.35	797.26	798.69	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	22.56	22.40	23.93	23.66	--	748.99	745.92	801.66	802.07	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	19.00	19.65	20.41	21.80	--	562.40	587.54	606.18	643.10	--
Offices of dentists	6212	22.37	22.27	22.83	22.74	--	603.99	605.74	616.41	620.80	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	20.03	19.81	20.37	20.30	--	554.83	540.81	572.40	582.61	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	13.83	14.03	14.33	14.55	--	365.11	352.15	363.98	382.67	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	14.02	14.01	14.79	14.89	--	419.20	421.70	451.10	458.61	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	22.36	22.30	21.51	21.29	--	673.04	646.70	692.62	702.57	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	24.81	24.27	24.97	24.80	--	679.79	657.72	681.68	691.92	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	19.09	18.95	19.71	19.44	--	502.07	492.70	563.71	563.76	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	21.97	21.82	22.35	22.42	--	736.00	728.79	737.55	751.07	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	17.03	17.12	17.55	17.42	--	570.51	568.38	587.93	600.99	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	24.19	23.94	24.58	24.78	--	810.37	801.99	806.22	817.74	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	31.36	30.93	31.71	32.66	--	943.94	934.09	887.88	904.68	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	22.41	22.39	21.34	21.22	--	730.57	720.96	712.76	717.24	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	23.34	23.20	23.37	23.36	--	798.23	793.44	806.27	826.94	--
Medical laboratories	621511	22.01	21.94	23.00	22.96	--	752.74	759.12	811.90	835.74	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	26.47	26.29	24.28	24.35	--	902.63	870.20	796.38	805.99	--
Home health care services	6216	16.16	16.26	16.57	16.48	--	473.49	476.42	477.22	481.22	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	16.45	16.39	17.24	17.05	--	582.33	578.57	589.61	593.34	--
Ambulance services	62191	15.90	15.73	15.81	15.67	--	573.99	571.00	573.90	576.66	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	17.33	17.48	19.70	19.38	--	594.42	590.82	610.70	616.28	--
Hospitals	622	24.87	24.85	25.94	25.98	--	880.40	879.69	915.68	917.09	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	25.03	25.01	26.14	26.17	--	886.06	885.35	922.74	923.80	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	18.89	18.88	19.76	19.92	--	663.04	662.69	691.60	693.22	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Other hospitals	6223	35.0	34.7	35.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	31.5	31.6	31.4	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	31.5	31.6	31.2	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	31.9	32.1	32.3	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	31.5	31.6	31.8	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	32.8	33.1	33.2	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	30.5	30.6	30.5	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	30.4	30.6	30.3	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	30.6	30.6	30.7	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	33.9	34.1	34.0	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance	624	29.8	29.4	29.8	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services	6241	29.1	29.0	29.2	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services	62411	26.8	26.5	27.9	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	28.6	28.5	28.7	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services	62419	31.3	31.2	30.8	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	31.2	31.5	31.4	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services	62421	31.4	31.8	32.3	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	31.1	31.4	31.2	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	29.4	29.1	29.8	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services	6244	30.5	29.7	30.4	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality											
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	24.8	25.0	24.7	25.1	25.0	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	23.6	24.0	23.7	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	25.2	25.6	25.7	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies	7111	25.2	25.3	24.8	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	25.7	26.5	26.0	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	21.6	22.0	22.9	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	32.4	32.6	34.6	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	25.7	26.6	26.5	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums	71211	25.7	26.1	25.8	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	25.6	27.1	27.4	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	22.9	23.4	22.9	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	28.0	29.7	27.7	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	32.1	32.0	31.6	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	33.7	33.7	33.1	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries	71329	29.0	28.7	28.7	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	21.0	21.6	21.0	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	26.1	25.8	25.8	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities	71392	26.3	28.3	20.9	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas	71393	28.3	30.3	29.4	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	16.9	17.8	17.5	17.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers	71395	18.5	19.2	20.5	20.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	21.4	22.1	21.6	21.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation and food services	72	25.0	25.2	24.9	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation	721	30.0	30.9	30.3	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	30.1	31.0	30.4	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	29.7	30.7	30.1	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	27.6	29.5	27.7	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	28.1	28.0	27.7	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	26.9	30.6	27.7	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places	722	24.1	24.2	23.9	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	24.4	24.3	24.0	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	23.5	23.8	23.6	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	23.4	23.8	23.6	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	26.1	26.2	26.4	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	23.2	23.5	22.4	22.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services	7223	27.7	27.4	27.9	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors	72231	29.4	29.2	30.4	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	23.3	23.1	20.2	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	21.2	21.7	21.4	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services	81	30.4	30.4	30.7	31.0	30.8	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Other hospitals	6223	24.50	24.32	24.73	24.79	--	857.50	843.90	887.81	887.48	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	13.98	14.02	14.16	14.13	--	440.37	443.03	444.62	450.75	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	14.88	14.92	15.20	15.17	--	468.72	471.47	474.24	482.41	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	13.14	13.18	13.10	13.03	--	419.17	423.08	423.13	426.08	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	12.15	12.17	12.38	12.31	--	382.73	384.57	393.68	393.92	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	15.06	15.13	14.49	14.39	--	493.97	500.80	481.07	489.26	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	12.59	12.67	12.84	12.78	--	384.00	387.70	391.62	396.18	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	13.35	13.45	13.75	13.63	--	405.84	411.57	416.63	421.17	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	11.72	11.76	11.82	11.83	--	358.63	359.86	362.87	369.10	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	13.52	13.52	12.98	13.19	--	458.33	461.03	441.32	452.42	--
Social assistance	624	12.70	12.74	12.78	12.91	--	378.46	374.56	380.84	389.88	--
Individual and family services	6241	13.31	13.29	13.38	13.51	--	387.32	385.41	390.70	401.25	--
Child and youth services	62411	15.20	15.27	15.09	15.15	--	407.36	404.66	421.01	437.84	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	11.79	11.85	11.77	11.82	--	337.19	337.73	337.80	341.60	--
Other individual and family services	62419	15.21	15.08	15.52	15.77	--	476.07	470.50	478.02	496.76	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	14.70	14.57	14.22	14.45	--	458.64	458.96	446.51	458.07	--
Community food services	62421	12.86	12.75	13.28	13.50	--	403.80	405.45	428.94	444.15	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	15.16	15.03	14.46	14.70	--	471.48	471.94	451.15	461.58	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	12.33	12.50	12.42	12.57	--	362.50	363.75	370.12	375.84	--
Child day care services	6244	11.81	11.82	11.97	12.07	--	360.21	351.05	363.89	372.96	--
Leisure and hospitality		11.00	10.99	11.31	11.33	11.21	272.80	274.75	279.36	284.38	280.25
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	15.04	14.46	15.45	15.32	--	354.94	347.04	366.17	367.68	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	21.05	20.19	21.33	20.91	--	530.46	516.86	548.18	547.84	--
Performing arts companies	7111	25.10	23.02	25.71	25.01	--	632.52	582.41	637.61	660.26	--
Spectator sports	7112	16.17	15.97	17.45	16.93	--	415.57	423.21	453.70	436.79	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	22.98	22.48	20.82	20.90	--	496.37	494.56	476.78	497.42	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	22.64	22.63	22.76	23.29	--	733.54	737.74	787.50	770.90	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	15.21	14.63	15.67	15.33	--	390.90	389.16	415.26	401.65	--
Museums	71211	16.34	15.91	16.43	16.35	--	419.94	415.25	423.89	428.37	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	13.78	13.19	14.75	14.12	--	352.77	357.45	404.15	371.36	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	13.15	12.84	13.46	13.40	--	301.14	300.46	308.23	309.54	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	15.05	14.84	15.83	15.79	--	421.40	440.75	438.49	429.49	--
Gambling industries	7132	12.65	12.74	13.66	13.80	--	406.07	407.68	431.66	445.74	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	12.30	12.33	13.88	14.11	--	414.51	415.52	459.43	476.92	--
Other gambling industries	71329	13.45	13.66	13.19	13.13	--	390.05	392.04	378.55	386.02	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	12.85	12.45	12.93	12.85	--	269.85	268.92	271.53	274.99	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	12.66	12.26	12.87	12.74	--	330.43	316.31	332.05	328.69	--
Skiing facilities	71392	14.23	13.46	14.26	15.02	--	374.25	380.92	298.03	405.54	--
Marinas	71393	14.43	14.24	15.32	15.13	--	408.37	431.47	450.41	426.67	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	13.28	12.68	13.21	13.07	--	224.43	225.70	231.18	231.34	--
Bowling centers	71395	10.56	10.46	10.37	10.53	--	195.36	200.83	212.59	214.81	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	12.55	12.44	12.63	12.65	--	268.57	274.92	272.81	273.24	--
Accommodation and food services	72	10.36	10.39	10.67	10.69	--	259.00	261.83	265.68	270.46	--
Accommodation	721	12.92	13.06	13.23	13.13	--	387.60	403.55	400.87	400.47	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	12.97	13.20	13.25	13.16	--	390.40	409.20	402.80	402.70	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	12.89	13.16	13.28	13.17	--	382.83	404.01	399.73	400.37	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	11.03	9.64	12.27	12.05	--	304.43	284.38	339.88	325.35	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	10.39	10.07	10.67	10.35	--	291.96	281.96	295.56	263.93	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	11.85	9.34	13.85	13.67	--	318.77	285.80	383.65	392.33	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9.79	9.76	10.11	10.15	--	235.94	236.19	241.63	247.66	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	10.44	10.42	10.90	10.97	--	254.74	253.21	261.60	269.86	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	8.76	8.73	8.93	8.92	--	205.86	207.77	210.75	213.19	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	8.63	8.61	8.83	8.82	--	201.94	204.92	208.39	211.68	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	9.37	9.43	9.20	9.24	--	244.56	247.07	242.88	248.56	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	9.49	9.39	9.65	9.59	--	220.17	220.67	216.16	215.78	--
Special food services	7223	11.55	11.56	11.79	12.01	--	319.94	316.74	328.94	342.29	--
Food service contractors	72231	11.24	11.25	11.53	11.68	--	330.46	328.50	350.51	364.42	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	12.53	12.46	12.99	13.26	--	291.95	287.83	262.40	283.76	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	9.92	9.92	10.07	10.07	--	210.30	215.26	215.50	215.50	--
Other services	81	16.57	16.45	16.83	16.91	16.81	503.73	500.08	516.68	524.21	517.75

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Repair and maintenance	811	35.6	35.8	36.5	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	34.8	35.0	35.3	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	36.8	37.0	37.6	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair	811111	36.7	36.9	37.2	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	36.3	36.9	38.8	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	37.4	37.7	38.0	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	37.7	38.1	38.3	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	35.4	34.7	36.1	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	29.0	28.9	28.9	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes	811192	26.4	26.3	26.3	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	33.9	33.7	34.4	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	36.8	37.4	37.8	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	36.4	36.3	38.3	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	37.1	38.2	37.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	38.9	39.6	41.2	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	34.1	33.9	35.3	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services	812	28.4	28.0	28.3	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services	8121	25.3	24.8	25.1	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	26.7	26.0	26.1	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	26.2	25.4	25.6	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nail salons	812113	32.6	32.3	32.4	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	20.0	20.3	21.1	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services	8122	29.5	29.5	30.0	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	27.7	27.9	28.6	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	34.9	33.7	34.3	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	32.6	32.4	32.8	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	28.5	28.5	30.4	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	30.0	29.6	30.0	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	36.8	36.7	36.8	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	30.4	29.6	30.1	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	23.2	24.7	22.7	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	32.5	30.8	34.6	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	29.4	29.4	29.5	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	32.7	32.0	32.5	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	31.6	31.0	31.5	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	33.8	33.8	34.6	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	33.5	32.1	32.1	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	31.4	31.8	31.3	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations	813311	29.9	30.7	30.1	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	31.9	32.2	31.7	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	17.1	18.3	17.6	18.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	31.8	31.4	32.1	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations	81391	34.2	34.0	33.2	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations	81392	35.0	34.8	35.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	29.3	29.7	30.5	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	30.8	29.7	31.0	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Repair and maintenance	811	16.48	16.30	16.68	16.94	--	586.69	583.54	608.82	618.31	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	15.23	15.17	15.34	15.43	--	530.00	530.95	541.50	541.59	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	15.97	15.89	16.00	16.11	--	587.70	587.93	601.60	602.51	--
General automotive repair	811111	16.15	16.06	16.29	16.42	--	592.71	592.61	605.99	607.54	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	14.59	14.80	15.29	15.34	--	529.62	546.12	593.25	581.39	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	17.91	17.78	17.77	17.81	--	669.83	670.31	675.26	678.56	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	18.13	18.01	17.98	18.03	--	683.50	686.18	688.63	690.55	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	16.27	16.01	16.11	16.10	--	575.96	555.55	581.57	594.09	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	10.12	10.13	10.72	10.81	--	293.48	292.76	309.81	308.09	--
Car washes	811192	9.73	9.76	10.33	10.47	--	256.87	256.69	271.68	265.94	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	10.69	10.67	11.34	11.32	--	362.39	359.58	390.10	396.20	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	19.71	19.79	20.09	20.65	--	725.33	740.15	759.40	792.96	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	17.81	17.72	19.84	20.85	--	648.28	643.24	759.87	800.64	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	21.03	21.23	20.28	20.50	--	780.21	810.99	758.47	787.20	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	20.52	19.66	20.52	21.27	--	798.23	778.54	845.42	886.96	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	14.75	14.61	15.37	15.48	--	502.98	495.28	542.56	551.09	--
Personal and laundry services	812	12.93	12.80	13.39	13.43	--	367.21	358.40	378.94	392.16	--
Personal care services	8121	13.50	13.26	13.95	14.03	--	341.55	328.85	350.15	373.20	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	13.44	13.19	13.94	13.98	--	358.85	342.94	363.83	385.85	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	13.86	13.62	14.41	14.46	--	363.13	345.95	368.90	391.87	--
Nail salons	812113	9.53	9.39	9.63	9.56	--	310.68	303.30	312.01	320.26	--
Other personal care services	81219	13.85	13.65	14.01	14.27	--	277.00	277.10	295.61	323.93	--
Death care services	8122	16.55	16.52	17.27	17.08	--	488.23	487.34	518.10	514.11	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	17.05	17.13	17.91	18.05	--	472.29	477.93	512.23	509.01	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	15.37	15.14	15.58	14.91	--	536.41	510.22	534.39	529.31	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	11.50	11.47	11.70	11.76	--	374.90	371.63	383.76	390.43	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	10.39	10.56	10.87	10.81	--	296.12	300.96	330.45	340.52	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	10.24	10.31	10.50	10.53	--	307.20	305.18	315.00	321.17	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	12.98	12.79	13.07	13.19	--	477.66	469.39	480.98	485.39	--
Other personal services	8129	11.83	11.70	12.51	12.47	--	359.63	346.32	376.55	376.59	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	12.03	11.96	13.24	13.08	--	279.10	295.41	300.55	308.69	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	10.84	10.66	11.24	11.29	--	352.30	328.33	388.90	369.18	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	18.24	18.10	18.42	18.47	--	536.26	532.14	543.39	550.41	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	22.01	22.27	23.04	23.13	--	719.73	712.64	748.80	779.48	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	23.24	23.69	25.50	25.73	--	734.38	734.39	803.25	843.94	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	21.88	21.84	21.79	21.75	--	739.54	738.19	753.93	763.43	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	19.99	20.19	19.83	19.79	--	669.67	648.10	636.54	674.84	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	16.63	16.65	17.18	17.62	--	522.18	529.47	537.73	565.60	--
Human rights organizations	813311	15.94	15.54	17.31	17.85	--	476.61	477.08	521.03	544.43	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	16.85	17.01	17.14	17.54	--	537.52	547.72	543.34	573.56	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	12.31	11.66	12.31	12.42	--	210.50	213.38	216.66	227.29	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	22.40	22.26	23.11	23.08	--	712.32	698.96	741.83	754.72	--
Business associations	81391	24.50	24.58	24.88	24.63	--	837.90	835.72	826.02	862.05	--
Professional organizations	81392	26.67	26.67	26.85	26.81	--	933.45	928.12	950.49	978.57	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	29.46	29.43	29.50	29.83	--	863.18	874.07	899.75	921.75	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	14.01	13.81	15.25	15.27	--	431.51	410.16	472.75	468.79	--

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.
--Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production employees on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Manufacturing	\$17.52	\$17.51	\$17.69	\$17.71	\$17.68
Durable goods	18.65	18.64	18.81	18.82	18.76
Wood products	14.46	14.38	14.31	14.33	(²)
Nonmetallic mineral products	16.47	16.54	16.56	16.47	(²)
Primary metals	19.13	19.22	18.92	18.75	(²)
Fabricated metal products	16.90	16.93	17.18	17.13	(²)
Machinery	17.83	17.70	17.97	18.03	(²)
Computer and electronic products	21.20	21.09	21.87	22.21	(²)
Electrical equipment and appliances	15.67	15.72	15.97	15.98	(²)
Transportation equipment	24.09	24.16	23.63	23.62	(²)
Furniture and related products	14.61	14.69	14.54	14.51	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	15.69	15.61	15.79	15.81	(²)
Nondurable goods	15.83	15.88	15.99	16.00	16.03
Food manufacturing	13.56	13.63	13.68	13.64	(²)
Beverages and tobacco products	19.56	19.76	21.92	21.49	(²)
Textile mills	13.28	13.22	12.83	12.78	(²)
Textile product mills	11.12	11.27	11.48	11.58	(²)
Apparel	11.17	11.28	11.13	11.16	(²)
Leather and allied products	13.55	13.74	12.72	12.43	(²)
Paper and paper products	18.34	18.40	19.16	19.14	(²)
Printing and related support activities	16.26	16.22	16.33	16.42	(²)
Petroleum and coal products	27.04	27.18	29.11	29.01	(²)
Chemicals	19.54	19.50	19.91	20.06	(²)
Plastics and rubber products	15.56	15.49	14.82	14.81	(²)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982-1984) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P	May 2009	June 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	June 2010 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$18.50	\$18.45	\$18.97	\$19.02	\$18.85	\$610.50	\$610.70	\$631.70	\$640.97	\$629.59
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.86	8.75	8.87	8.88	(²)	292.42	289.47	295.24	299.35	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	19.84	19.84	20.13	20.17	20.19	773.76	781.70	813.25	818.90	817.70
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.50	9.40	9.41	9.42	(²)	370.62	370.52	380.10	382.44	(²)
Mining and logging:										
Current dollars	23.15	22.99	23.96	23.64	23.55	993.14	1,002.36	1,056.64	1,068.53	1,071.53
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	11.09	10.90	11.20	11.04	(²)	475.70	475.12	493.85	499.02	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	22.59	22.52	22.99	23.02	23.04	858.42	860.26	892.01	886.27	896.26
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	10.82	10.67	10.75	10.75	(²)	411.17	407.76	416.91	413.91	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	18.12	18.15	18.49	18.54	18.50	712.12	720.56	759.94	767.56	760.35
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.68	8.60	8.64	8.66	(²)	341.10	341.54	355.18	358.47	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	18.21	18.14	18.73	18.77	18.57	580.90	578.67	601.23	610.03	597.95
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.72	8.60	8.75	8.77	(²)	278.24	274.29	281.00	284.90	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	16.42	16.37	16.87	16.87	16.78	538.58	536.94	558.40	565.15	562.13
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	7.86	7.76	7.88	7.88	(²)	257.97	254.51	260.99	263.94	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	20.75	20.64	21.47	21.48	21.39	778.13	776.06	811.57	824.83	812.82
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.94	9.78	10.03	10.03	(²)	372.71	367.85	379.31	385.21	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	12.97	12.94	13.27	13.25	13.19	387.80	386.91	396.77	401.48	400.98
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	6.21	6.13	6.20	6.19	(²)	185.75	183.39	185.44	187.50	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	18.69	18.69	19.15	19.23	19.13	665.36	667.23	702.81	717.28	713.55
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.95	8.86	8.95	8.98	(²)	318.70	316.26	328.48	334.98	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	29.45	29.23	30.15	30.28	30.12	1,239.85	1,224.74	1,266.30	1,274.79	1,268.05
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	14.11	13.85	14.09	14.14	(²)	593.87	580.52	591.85	595.35	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	25.45	25.31	25.55	25.95	25.46	918.75	916.22	924.91	954.96	921.65
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	12.19	12.00	11.94	12.12	(²)	440.07	434.29	432.29	445.98	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	20.76	20.71	21.39	21.53	21.19	741.13	739.35	770.04	794.46	762.84
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.94	9.82	10.00	10.05	(²)	354.99	350.45	359.90	371.03	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	22.11	22.08	22.68	22.91	22.52	765.01	766.18	793.80	815.60	788.20
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	10.59	10.47	10.60	10.70	(²)	366.43	363.17	371.01	380.90	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	19.37	19.39	19.90	19.87	19.89	621.78	622.42	636.80	641.80	638.47
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.28	9.19	9.30	9.28	(²)	297.82	295.02	297.63	299.73	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	11.00	10.99	11.31	11.33	11.21	272.80	274.75	279.36	284.38	280.25
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	5.27	5.21	5.29	5.29	(²)	130.67	130.23	130.57	132.81	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	16.57	16.45	16.83	16.91	16.81	503.73	500.08	516.68	524.21	517.75
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	7.94	7.80	7.87	7.90	(²)	241.28	237.04	241.49	244.82	(²)

¹ Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
Alabama	39.4	40.0	40.0	\$15.39	\$15.62	\$15.62	\$606.37	\$624.80	\$624.80
Alaska	35.2	34.1	39.0	23.71	24.48	25.89	834.59	834.77	1,009.71
Arizona	39.2	39.3	40.3	16.98	16.93	17.00	665.62	665.35	685.10
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	36.0	38.3	39.4	17.45	17.74	17.67	628.20	679.44	696.20
Arkansas	40.0	41.7	41.6	14.16	13.80	13.86	566.40	575.46	576.58
California	38.9	39.9	40.1	17.68	18.92	18.99	687.75	754.91	761.50
Colorado	39.1	38.4	38.9	20.92	21.91	21.97	817.97	841.34	854.63
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	40.4	39.0	40.1	23.88	24.99	24.87	964.75	974.61	997.29
Connecticut	40.3	41.4	41.5	23.01	23.20	23.47	927.30	960.48	974.01
Delaware	41.2	41.2	41.6	18.14	16.53	16.43	747.37	681.04	683.49
Florida	38.1	38.4	38.6	19.25	19.62	19.49	733.43	753.41	752.31
Georgia	38.7	39.6	39.6	15.14	16.56	16.52	585.92	655.78	654.19
Hawaii	35.6	34.7	35.5	18.99	18.71	18.55	676.04	649.24	658.53
Honolulu	37.2	35.7	36.0	19.03	18.70	18.44	707.92	667.59	663.84
Idaho	38.8	39.5	40.1	20.44	20.17	20.52	793.07	796.72	822.85
Illinois	40.0	39.6	39.6	16.45	16.83	16.85	658.00	666.47	667.26
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	35.9	40.6	40.3	17.78	18.27	18.06	638.30	741.76	727.82
Indiana	38.3	41.5	42.6	19.19	18.40	18.51	734.98	763.60	788.53
Indianapolis-Carmel	38.7	43.5	43.3	20.69	18.87	19.18	800.70	820.85	830.49
Iowa	38.1	41.5	41.0	16.29	16.66	16.62	620.65	691.39	681.42
Kansas	39.1	40.6	42.1	19.24	18.78	19.07	752.28	762.47	802.85
Wichita	42.0	42.6	42.7	18.86	18.74	18.76	792.12	798.32	801.05
Kentucky	40.4	42.3	42.4	17.87	18.59	18.64	721.95	786.36	790.34
Louisville-Jefferson County	40.9	39.7	41.7	19.17	19.10	19.83	784.05	758.27	826.91
Louisiana	39.5	42.4	42.6	20.79	21.58	21.72	821.21	914.99	925.27
Maine	39.4	42.0	41.4	20.34	20.37	20.31	801.40	855.54	840.83
Maryland	38.9	39.8	40.5	18.40	19.95	20.25	715.76	794.01	820.13
Massachusetts	40.1	39.4	39.5	20.55	20.57	20.61	824.06	810.46	814.10
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	38.4	38.8	39.0	20.50	21.31	21.32	787.20	826.83	831.48
Michigan	38.3	43.6	44.1	20.87	21.93	22.02	799.32	956.15	971.08
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	38.9	43.0	43.4	24.81	24.63	24.89	965.11	1,059.09	1,080.23
Minnesota	38.5	40.5	40.2	18.44	19.22	18.87	709.94	778.41	758.57
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	35.9	40.5	40.2	19.21	20.13	20.08	689.64	815.27	807.22
Mississippi	39.7	40.7	39.7	14.41	14.85	14.84	572.08	604.40	589.15
Missouri	39.9	40.2	40.0	18.25	18.36	17.79	728.18	738.07	711.60
St. Louis ¹	42.2	40.3	40.5	19.87	19.73	19.53	838.51	795.12	790.97
Montana	40.2	37.4	39.6	16.72	17.73	17.58	672.14	663.10	696.17
Nebraska	41.3	40.0	40.8	16.20	16.06	16.17	669.06	642.40	659.74
Lincoln	39.8	39.1	39.4	16.02	15.14	15.18	637.60	591.97	598.09
Omaha-Council Bluffs	43.6	42.9	43.2	17.05	16.71	16.85	743.38	716.86	727.92
Nevada	38.0	36.6	36.4	15.70	15.49	15.45	596.60	566.93	562.38
Las Vegas-Paradise	38.3	35.9	35.4	15.21	15.56	15.60	582.54	558.60	552.24
New Hampshire	38.8	41.9	42.6	17.42	17.52	17.49	675.90	734.09	745.07
New Jersey	41.2	40.1	40.7	18.52	18.93	18.84	763.02	759.09	766.79
New Mexico	37.4	38.0	38.4	14.63	15.69	15.36	547.16	596.22	589.82
New York	38.7	40.8	40.7	18.46	18.24	18.60	714.40	744.19	757.02
North Carolina	38.6	40.3	40.7	15.66	16.03	16.12	604.48	646.01	656.08

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
North Dakota	37.3	38.8	39.0	\$15.47	\$16.06	\$16.32	\$577.03	\$623.13	\$636.48
Ohio	38.7	40.5	40.8	18.42	18.60	18.67	712.85	753.30	761.74
Akron	41.0	40.3	40.1	17.39	17.21	17.33	712.99	693.56	694.93
Cincinnati-Middletown	37.5	39.5	39.7	17.97	17.57	17.62	673.88	694.02	699.51
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	37.9	39.2	39.6	17.97	17.74	17.75	681.06	695.41	702.90
Columbus	36.3	38.2	38.2	19.48	19.61	19.57	707.12	749.10	747.57
Oklahoma	39.5	44.1	42.8	14.57	14.26	14.60	575.52	628.87	624.88
Tulsa	38.6	43.8	43.5	19.53	18.02	18.67	753.86	789.28	812.15
Oregon	37.3	39.0	39.5	18.00	17.67	17.84	671.40	689.13	704.68
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	38.0	39.1	39.2	18.48	18.12	18.33	702.24	708.49	718.54
Pennsylvania	39.1	40.2	40.4	16.05	16.92	16.91	627.56	680.18	683.16
Rhode Island	37.1	38.1	38.8	13.97	14.69	14.76	518.29	559.69	572.69
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	38.4	40.1	40.8	14.57	15.60	15.64	559.49	625.56	638.11
South Carolina	41.4	41.3	42.2	16.12	16.40	16.27	667.37	677.32	686.59
South Dakota	38.9	40.6	40.4	14.70	15.36	15.39	571.83	623.62	621.76
Tennessee	39.7	41.0	41.4	14.82	14.90	14.90	588.35	610.90	616.86
Texas	39.8	40.9	41.8	15.18	16.01	16.04	604.16	654.81	670.47
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	40.4	41.2	40.4	15.75	16.53	16.68	636.30	681.04	673.87
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	43.9	46.9	46.2	19.01	19.39	19.64	834.54	909.39	907.37
San Antonio-New Braunfels	39.1	36.4	36.3	13.19	12.79	12.73	515.73	465.56	462.10
Utah	39.2	38.7	41.3	18.06	18.67	18.02	707.95	722.53	744.23
Salt Lake City	41.1	39.9	40.0	17.46	18.12	18.14	717.61	722.99	725.60
Vermont	38.1	38.2	38.4	16.42	16.67	16.75	625.60	636.79	643.20
Virginia	41.7	41.4	42.5	18.68	19.13	19.19	778.96	791.98	815.58
Washington	41.4	41.6	42.4	23.39	23.30	23.17	968.35	969.28	982.41
West Virginia	41.0	40.3	40.7	18.68	18.08	18.07	765.88	728.62	735.45
Wisconsin	38.2	39.9	39.9	18.18	18.17	18.30	694.48	724.98	730.17
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	37.5	41.2	40.9	19.57	17.46	18.37	733.88	719.35	751.33
Wyoming	38.8	39.5	39.8	20.25	20.34	20.35	785.70	803.43	809.93
Puerto Rico	40.3	39.6	39.8	12.23	12.18	12.17	492.87	482.33	484.37
Virgin Islands	41.7	37.6	37.7	29.29	31.20	30.31	1,221.39	1,173.12	1,142.69

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.
^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and

available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-20. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in selected States, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
California	38.9	39.9	40.1	\$17.68	\$18.92	\$18.99	\$687.75	\$754.91	\$761.50
Illinois	40.0	39.6	39.6	16.45	16.83	16.85	658.00	666.47	667.26
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	41.5	40.9	40.8	16.05	16.45	16.58	666.08	672.81	676.46
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	37.8	39.9	39.7	24.07	22.83	22.94	909.85	910.92	910.72
Massachusetts	40.1	39.4	39.5	20.55	20.57	20.61	824.06	810.46	814.10
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	38.4	38.8	39.0	20.50	21.31	21.32	787.20	826.83	831.48
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	39.1	39.0	38.7	19.87	19.76	19.82	776.92	770.64	767.03
Michigan	38.3	43.6	44.1	20.87	21.93	22.02	799.32	956.15	971.08
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	38.9	43.0	43.4	24.81	24.63	24.89	965.11	1,059.09	1,080.23
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	40.6	43.4	42.6	27.91	27.02	26.95	1,133.15	1,172.67	1,148.07
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	38.2	42.8	43.8	23.10	23.25	23.76	882.42	995.10	1,040.69
Pennsylvania	39.1	40.2	40.4	16.05	16.92	16.91	627.56	680.18	683.16
Wilmington ²	39.6	39.8	41.0	16.41	15.34	14.74	649.84	610.53	604.34
Texas	39.8	40.9	41.8	15.18	16.01	16.04	604.16	654.81	670.47
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	40.4	41.2	40.4	15.75	16.53	16.68	636.30	681.04	673.87
Dallas-Plano-Irving	39.5	40.9	39.5	14.82	15.73	15.89	585.39	643.36	627.66
Fort Worth-Arlington	41.9	41.7	42.0	17.34	17.95	18.05	726.55	748.52	758.10

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and Area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to change. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated

December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Wilmington, DE, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010P
Alabama	34.7	35.0	35.5	\$19.64	\$19.94	\$19.94	\$681.51	\$697.90	\$707.87
Anniston-Oxford	40.4	38.1	37.7	18.45	17.56	17.66	745.38	669.04	665.78
Auburn-Opelika	37.4	35.6	37.2	15.93	15.20	14.89	595.78	541.12	553.91
Birmingham-Hoover	34.2	35.0	35.8	21.46	21.40	21.33	733.93	749.00	763.61
Decatur	34.6	34.6	35.1	15.71	15.59	15.97	543.57	539.41	560.55
Dothan	37.4	36.9	36.6	13.76	14.20	14.44	514.62	523.98	528.50
Florence-Muscle Shoals	33.8	33.9	33.8	15.00	14.83	14.91	507.00	502.74	503.96
Gadsden	31.7	32.8	32.7	13.44	13.19	13.22	426.05	432.63	432.29
Huntsville	35.7	36.0	36.3	24.53	24.60	24.25	875.72	885.60	880.28
Mobile	34.8	37.0	37.0	19.76	20.00	20.00	687.65	740.00	740.00
Montgomery	36.0	36.5	36.6	20.84	20.86	21.01	750.24	761.39	768.97
Tuscaloosa	36.1	36.4	37.4	19.99	20.27	20.11	721.64	737.83	752.11
Alaska	34.0	34.0	34.5	25.02	25.37	25.66	850.68	862.58	885.27
Anchorage	34.7	34.9	35.6	25.82	25.14	25.81	895.95	877.39	918.84
Fairbanks	31.5	30.9	33.1	20.74	21.83	22.43	653.31	674.55	742.43
Arizona	34.4	34.9	35.5	21.90	22.39	22.15	753.36	781.41	786.33
Flagstaff	27.9	29.2	29.4	15.20	15.45	15.19	424.08	451.14	446.59
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	31.8	33.2	33.4	16.65	18.35	18.54	529.47	609.22	619.24
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	34.9	35.0	35.7	23.06	23.64	23.30	804.79	827.40	831.81
Prescott	30.3	31.0	31.0	17.43	17.79	17.72	528.13	551.49	549.32
Tucson	34.0	34.1	34.4	20.53	20.27	20.47	698.02	691.21	704.17
Yuma	30.1	30.3	30.4	17.11	17.75	18.02	515.01	537.83	547.81
Arkansas	34.3	34.9	35.2	18.05	17.99	17.92	619.12	627.85	630.78
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	33.5	35.1	35.7	16.22	16.79	16.56	543.37	589.33	591.19
Fort Smith	36.7	36.9	37.2	16.74	17.28	17.12	614.36	637.63	636.86
Hot Springs	33.8	35.1	34.9	18.09	17.84	17.69	611.44	626.18	617.38
Jonesboro	34.9	36.1	34.8	17.31	17.43	17.20	604.12	629.22	598.56
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	36.2	36.0	36.7	20.07	20.45	20.56	726.53	736.20	754.55
Pine Bluff	39.6	37.7	38.4	17.20	17.97	17.69	681.12	677.47	679.30
California	33.7	33.7	34.6	25.19	26.44	26.39	848.90	891.03	913.09
Bakersfield-Delano	38.2	37.9	38.4	22.52	21.94	22.03	860.26	831.53	845.95
Chico	31.3	31.8	33.3	21.64	20.40	20.63	677.33	648.72	686.98
El Centro	25.3	31.4	32.8	16.00	18.40	18.37	404.80	577.76	602.54
Fresno	33.5	34.2	35.5	19.03	19.75	19.80	637.51	675.45	702.90
Hanford-Corcoran	31.3	33.5	34.2	21.64	19.99	19.87	677.33	669.67	679.55
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	34.9	34.6	35.2	23.78	25.07	25.63	829.92	867.42	902.18
Madera-Chowchilla	32.9	32.0	33.0	23.70	24.01	24.45	779.73	768.32	806.85
Merced	34.3	36.2	36.5	16.76	17.41	17.33	574.87	630.24	632.55
Modesto	34.6	33.3	34.5	20.88	21.76	20.98	722.45	724.61	723.81
Napa	32.6	32.4	32.8	24.80	24.52	23.92	808.48	794.45	784.58
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	34.7	33.5	34.5	24.77	25.23	24.75	859.52	845.21	853.88
Redding	31.0	31.3	31.7	19.29	19.57	19.60	597.99	612.54	621.32
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	33.9	35.1	35.8	22.39	21.34	21.36	759.02	749.03	764.69
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	34.2	34.4	34.7	25.01	24.70	24.85	855.34	849.68	862.30
Salinas	32.0	32.8	33.4	21.46	21.88	22.03	686.72	717.66	735.80
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	33.6	34.4	34.8	24.94	25.14	25.36	837.98	864.82	882.53
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	33.0	33.7	34.9	31.53	31.84	32.07	1,040.49	1,073.01	1,119.24
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	34.9	35.1	36.4	36.06	36.74	37.02	1,258.49	1,289.57	1,347.53
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	28.6	29.5	30.6	22.29	24.71	24.24	637.49	728.95	741.74
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	29.7	31.8	32.0	23.22	24.35	24.40	689.63	774.33	780.80
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	33.7	32.7	32.8	22.19	22.61	23.88	747.80	739.35	783.26
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	31.6	33.1	33.7	24.79	24.75	24.65	783.36	819.23	830.71
Stockton	35.2	34.8	35.3	20.48	20.70	20.98	720.90	720.36	740.59
Vallejo-Fairfield	32.8	31.4	32.1	22.48	21.62	22.08	737.34	678.87	708.77
Visalia-Porterville	32.0	32.8	33.0	18.77	18.54	18.31	600.64	608.11	604.23
Yuba City	35.9	36.1	36.6	21.91	22.88	23.20	766.57	825.97	849.12
Colorado	34.4	33.8	34.1	23.66	23.86	24.11	813.90	806.47	822.15
Boulder	33.2	33.8	34.4	28.10	27.59	27.63	932.92	932.54	950.47
Colorado Springs	35.0	34.0	34.5	23.92	23.69	23.67	837.20	805.46	816.62
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	34.7	34.9	35.4	24.98	25.35	25.61	866.81	884.72	906.59
Fort Collins-Loveland	33.0	32.5	33.3	21.49	20.81	21.03	709.17	676.33	700.30
Grand Junction	32.0	31.9	32.5	22.57	21.72	21.75	722.24	692.87	706.88
Greeley	33.7	34.0	34.5	18.95	19.22	19.25	638.62	653.48	664.13
Pueblo	33.8	33.7	34.2	16.11	16.23	16.29	544.52	546.95	557.12
Connecticut	33.1	33.3	33.7	27.57	28.44	28.57	912.57	947.05	962.81
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	33.4	33.0	33.3	31.23	30.36	30.73	1,043.08	1,001.88	1,023.31
Danbury	33.8	35.5	35.9	25.84	27.28	27.55	873.39	968.44	989.05
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	34.4	35.2	35.8	29.44	29.83	29.57	1,012.74	1,050.02	1,058.61
New Haven	32.6	32.5	32.8	25.25	25.88	26.25	823.15	841.10	861.00
Norwich-New London	30.4	31.3	31.3	21.80	21.53	21.72	662.72	673.89	679.84
Waterbury	32.6	33.2	33.4	22.13	22.58	23.30	721.44	749.66	778.22
Delaware	32.8	32.7	32.9	21.69	22.89	23.10	711.43	748.50	759.99
Dover	33.1	33.2	33.0	15.68	16.59	17.08	519.01	550.79	563.64
District of Columbia	35.9	35.1	35.1	30.94	34.29	34.27	1,110.75	1,203.58	1,202.88
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	36.1	36.0	36.4	29.60	30.22	30.13	1,068.56	1,087.92	1,096.73

See footnotes at end of table.

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010P
Florida	34.7	35.8	36.0	21.60	21.50	21.39	749.52	769.70	770.04
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	34.8	34.7	34.7	21.50	20.52	20.11	748.20	712.04	697.82
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	34.5	34.8	34.6	21.16	20.97	21.32	730.02	729.76	737.67
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	35.8	35.1	34.8	22.92	20.29	19.88	820.54	712.18	691.82
Gainesville	34.5	34.0	34.8	23.27	23.97	23.03	802.82	814.98	801.44
Jacksonville	35.0	34.0	34.1	20.50	21.69	21.57	717.50	737.46	735.54
Lakeland-Winter Haven	37.0	37.5	37.2	17.96	18.42	18.52	664.52	690.75	688.94
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	35.8	35.9	36.3	22.43	22.78	22.36	802.99	817.80	811.67
Naples-Marco Island	33.4	36.2	36.2	21.27	20.74	21.30	710.42	750.79	771.06
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	35.8	35.6	35.8	21.49	20.95	21.20	769.34	745.82	758.96
Ocala	31.6	34.8	33.8	21.84	19.19	19.07	690.14	667.81	644.57
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	35.9	37.9	37.8	20.49	19.78	20.42	735.59	749.66	771.88
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	34.8	35.6	35.8	23.61	22.50	22.15	821.63	801.00	792.97
Palm Coast	35.3	38.3	37.9	18.55	18.15	18.24	654.82	695.15	691.30
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	32.7	33.8	34.6	17.69	17.25	17.57	578.46	583.05	607.92
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	33.2	32.9	33.1	18.35	20.97	21.52	609.22	689.91	712.31
Port St. Lucie	32.8	31.4	30.6	17.21	17.19	17.14	564.49	539.77	524.48
Punta Gorda	31.6	31.3	31.5	19.75	21.43	21.22	624.10	670.76	668.43
Sebastian-Vero Beach	33.4	32.1	31.6	20.98	20.34	20.41	700.73	652.91	644.96
Tallahassee	33.8	35.2	36.2	19.87	20.24	20.60	671.61	712.45	745.72
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	34.9	35.4	35.7	22.46	21.96	21.96	783.85	777.38	783.97
Georgia	34.6	34.9	35.3	20.53	21.53	21.70	710.34	751.40	766.01
Albany	34.6	34.9	35.3	14.86	15.07	14.99	514.16	525.94	529.15
Athens-Clarke County	34.1	33.7	35.5	21.97	21.71	21.52	749.18	731.63	763.96
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	34.0	34.9	35.3	24.08	24.13	24.24	818.72	842.14	855.67
Augusta-Richmond County	36.6	37.1	36.8	19.39	18.51	18.79	709.67	686.72	691.47
Brunswick	32.3	32.2	31.7	17.36	16.08	16.32	560.73	517.78	517.34
Columbus	33.0	34.4	33.9	17.33	17.65	17.88	571.89	607.16	606.13
Dalton	33.6	33.1	33.3	18.30	16.33	16.68	614.88	540.52	555.44
Gainesville	37.3	37.8	37.9	20.58	21.88	21.62	767.63	827.06	819.40
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	38.8	35.7	38.3	13.67	14.25	14.40	530.40	508.73	551.52
Macon	40.7	40.0	40.5	18.75	19.41	19.17	763.13	776.40	776.39
Rome	35.2	36.2	35.3	20.49	20.29	19.66	721.25	734.50	694.00
Savannah	35.4	34.0	34.9	19.15	20.34	20.59	677.91	691.56	718.59
Valdosta	32.0	30.7	31.2	16.22	16.71	17.73	519.04	513.00	553.18
Warner Robins	38.0	35.8	36.0	18.31	18.71	18.65	695.78	669.82	671.40
Hawaii	32.3	32.4	33.3	20.84	21.33	21.46	673.13	691.09	714.62
Honolulu	32.8	32.3	33.0	22.34	22.63	22.45	732.75	730.95	740.85
Idaho	33.4	33.3	33.4	19.03	20.90	20.92	635.60	695.97	698.73
Boise City-Nampa	35.1	34.0	33.8	19.29	21.29	21.14	677.08	723.86	714.53
Coeur d'Alene	31.7	32.7	34.0	18.04	17.04	16.12	571.87	557.21	548.08
Idaho Falls	33.5	34.5	34.9	20.41	25.59	26.25	683.74	882.86	916.13
Lewiston	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pocatello	32.6	29.7	30.8	18.62	19.90	20.01	607.01	591.03	616.31
Illinois	34.4	34.4	34.4	22.96	23.06	23.10	789.82	793.26	794.64
Bloomington-Normal	33.4	33.2	33.0	28.73	26.40	26.51	959.58	876.48	874.83
Champaign-Urbana	32.9	32.3	32.5	22.57	24.82	24.72	742.55	801.69	803.40
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	33.8	34.5	34.7	24.53	24.35	24.30	829.11	840.08	843.21
Danville	35.6	35.2	35.0	17.00	16.72	16.86	605.20	588.54	590.10
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	33.9	34.6	34.6	19.00	18.24	18.44	644.10	631.10	638.02
Decatur	31.4	32.1	32.0	20.54	22.02	22.05	644.96	706.84	705.60
Kankakee-Bradley	32.0	31.8	31.9	20.13	19.94	19.84	644.16	634.09	632.90
Peoria	32.3	36.0	35.8	20.09	18.50	18.58	648.91	666.00	665.16
Rockford	35.1	36.6	36.5	21.94	21.97	21.99	770.09	804.10	802.64
Springfield	33.1	33.5	33.6	20.03	20.64	20.69	662.99	691.44	695.18
Indiana	34.1	35.0	35.0	20.55	20.52	20.55	700.76	718.20	719.25
Anderson	36.9	35.6	36.0	18.19	18.47	18.46	671.21	657.53	664.56
Bloomington	34.9	35.7	35.6	21.22	23.44	22.97	740.58	836.81	817.73
Columbus	34.5	38.3	38.8	21.22	19.37	20.85	732.09	741.87	808.98
Elkhart-Goshen	35.6	38.4	38.3	19.11	20.66	20.28	680.32	793.34	776.72
Evansville	35.1	36.1	36.0	20.33	21.52	21.69	713.58	776.87	780.84
Fort Wayne	33.0	34.2	34.9	20.83	21.01	21.66	687.39	718.54	755.93
Indianapolis-Carmel	33.8	34.0	34.1	22.93	23.28	23.16	775.03	791.52	789.76
Kokomo	34.9	34.1	35.7	27.08	25.65	25.59	945.09	874.67	913.56
Lafayette	29.2	32.0	31.8	17.78	17.69	18.30	519.18	566.08	581.94
Michigan City-La Porte	30.5	31.0	30.8	27.09	24.47	24.07	826.25	758.57	741.36
Muncie	33.4	35.2	35.1	20.10	18.43	18.21	671.34	648.74	639.17
South Bend-Mishawaka	35.3	35.1	34.8	19.77	20.47	20.41	697.88	718.50	710.27
Terre Haute	34.5	36.0	36.6	20.18	20.27	19.89	696.21	729.72	727.97
Iowa	32.8	34.6	34.6	19.93	20.46	20.12	653.70	707.92	696.15
Ames	33.9	33.9	34.6	20.43	20.04	20.23	692.58	679.36	699.96
Cedar Rapids	36.0	32.6	33.3	24.68	21.85	21.77	888.48	712.31	722.94
Des Moines-West Des Moines	34.7	36.0	35.8	22.90	23.84	23.31	794.63	858.24	834.50
Dubuque	30.8	30.8	30.9	21.90	22.66	22.36	674.52	697.93	690.92
Iowa City	31.8	31.4	31.1	17.27	17.36	17.72	549.19	545.10	551.09
Sioux City	32.4	32.8	33.1	17.64	17.86	17.78	571.54	585.81	588.52
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	39.0	41.9	40.5	19.82	19.65	19.60	772.98	823.34	793.80

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010P
Kansas	33.4	34.1	34.5	20.46	20.05	20.40	683.36	683.71	703.80
Lawrence	29.1	30.1	29.4	16.99	17.40	17.87	494.41	523.74	525.38
Manhattan	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Topeka	35.3	35.1	35.9	19.36	19.64	19.61	683.41	689.36	704.00
Wichita	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Kentucky	35.2	35.4	35.8	18.75	19.21	19.33	660.00	680.03	692.01
Bowling Green	33.1	33.5	33.4	20.89	21.55	21.16	691.46	721.93	706.74
Elizabethtown	38.7	33.9	34.2	12.44	13.04	13.08	481.43	442.06	447.34
Lexington-Fayette	34.4	34.0	33.9	20.76	20.82	20.98	714.14	707.88	711.22
Louisville-Jefferson County	34.6	35.6	36.2	19.71	20.34	20.64	681.97	724.10	747.17
Owensboro	33.6	34.8	37.1	13.86	14.46	14.04	465.70	503.21	520.88
Louisiana	36.1	36.5	37.1	19.44	19.52	19.02	701.78	712.48	705.64
Alexandria	32.8	35.3	36.0	13.00	15.44	15.76	426.40	545.03	567.36
Baton Rouge	35.0	35.7	36.3	21.59	20.93	19.56	755.65	747.20	710.03
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	42.6	39.6	40.5	20.64	20.29	19.96	879.26	803.48	808.38
Lafayette	36.2	36.4	37.1	18.19	17.95	17.87	658.48	653.38	662.98
Lake Charles	37.5	38.2	38.1	19.36	20.24	20.69	726.00	773.17	788.29
Monroe	34.4	34.7	34.6	14.25	15.03	15.55	490.20	521.54	538.03
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	38.5	38.4	38.8	22.37	22.01	21.91	861.25	845.18	850.11
Shreveport-Bossier City	35.2	34.6	35.3	17.60	18.34	18.94	619.52	634.56	668.58
Maine	33.0	33.4	33.7	19.09	19.46	19.31	629.97	649.96	650.75
Bangor	33.9	34.2	34.2	17.91	18.19	18.45	607.15	622.10	630.99
Lewiston-Auburn	32.7	32.8	33.4	18.58	18.41	18.34	607.57	603.85	612.56
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	32.4	32.2	32.6	21.42	22.02	21.59	694.01	709.04	703.83
Maryland	34.3	34.5	34.8	24.83	26.06	26.11	851.67	899.07	908.63
Baltimore-Towson	34.4	34.6	34.9	24.84	25.40	25.66	854.50	878.84	895.53
Cumberland	33.9	33.1	32.4	17.10	17.34	17.41	579.69	573.95	564.08
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	34.0	34.5	35.2	19.30	20.90	20.32	656.20	721.05	715.26
Salisbury	32.8	33.6	33.7	20.24	20.94	21.25	663.87	703.58	716.13
Massachusetts	33.4	33.8	33.9	26.67	27.13	27.02	890.78	916.99	915.98
Barnstable Town	31.9	33.1	32.7	23.61	24.21	23.67	753.16	801.35	774.01
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	33.4	35.1	35.5	28.38	29.00	29.20	947.89	1,017.90	1,036.60
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	32.3	32.1	32.5	18.64	18.84	18.87	602.07	604.76	613.28
New Bedford	33.7	35.2	35.3	20.59	21.06	21.11	693.88	741.31	745.18
Pittsfield	34.1	33.8	33.8	21.06	20.59	20.63	718.15	695.94	697.29
Springfield	33.1	33.4	33.3	22.23	23.30	23.14	735.81	778.22	770.56
Worcester	34.8	35.3	35.7	25.06	24.70	24.66	872.09	871.91	880.36
Michigan	33.1	33.4	33.7	21.82	22.18	22.22	722.24	740.81	748.81
Ann Arbor	30.5	30.4	30.5	24.20	23.73	23.84	738.10	721.39	727.12
Battle Creek	32.9	32.0	32.1	17.31	17.46	17.37	569.50	558.72	557.58
Bay City	31.8	33.2	32.9	19.17	20.50	21.18	609.61	680.60	696.82
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	34.5	34.7	35.1	24.06	24.86	25.00	830.07	862.64	877.50
Flint	35.0	34.3	35.2	22.67	25.58	25.77	793.45	877.39	907.10
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	33.6	32.7	33.1	21.01	21.40	21.45	705.94	699.78	710.00
Holland-Grand Haven	34.1	34.9	35.0	19.99	20.75	20.68	681.66	724.18	723.80
Jackson	32.7	31.2	31.5	19.20	19.04	19.10	627.84	594.05	601.65
Kalamazoo-Portage	34.6	33.0	33.1	19.07	18.69	18.86	659.82	616.77	624.27
Lansing-East Lansing	35.2	35.3	35.8	22.98	23.04	23.44	808.90	813.31	839.15
Monroe	31.6	30.8	31.8	18.85	18.52	18.35	595.66	570.42	583.53
Muskegon-Norton Shores	33.7	33.7	33.8	19.89	19.53	19.42	670.29	658.16	656.40
Niles-Benton Harbor	31.6	31.2	31.4	17.29	17.23	17.08	546.36	537.58	536.31
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	32.0	30.0	30.6	20.03	21.31	20.77	640.96	639.30	635.56
Minnesota	32.3	32.8	33.1	23.67	23.67	23.68	764.54	776.38	783.81
Duluth	31.2	31.2	31.1	20.86	20.29	20.15	650.83	633.05	626.67
Mankato-North Mankato	34.2	34.5	34.6	22.22	23.44	23.24	759.92	808.68	804.10
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	32.4	33.3	33.7	26.28	25.76	25.86	851.47	857.81	871.48
Rochester	29.8	30.5	31.6	24.82	26.98	26.28	739.64	822.89	830.45
St. Cloud	34.4	34.8	35.3	20.80	21.85	21.86	715.52	760.38	771.66
Mississippi	35.2	36.2	35.8	17.78	17.98	18.08	625.86	650.88	647.26
Gulfport-Biloxi	33.9	36.5	36.4	16.96	17.32	17.43	574.94	632.18	634.45
Hattiesburg	31.7	33.7	34.6	16.91	18.19	18.32	536.05	613.00	633.87
Jackson	34.0	34.5	34.9	22.06	20.41	20.49	750.04	704.15	715.10
Pascagoula	41.2	40.1	39.9	22.32	24.37	23.96	919.58	977.24	956.00
Missouri	33.6	33.9	34.1	20.93	21.02	21.42	703.25	712.58	730.42
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	37.9	35.2	35.5	15.03	15.11	14.93	569.64	531.87	530.02
Columbia	35.0	34.8	34.7	15.26	15.28	15.53	534.10	531.74	538.89
Jefferson City	34.2	34.5	33.6	17.42	16.12	16.33	595.76	556.14	548.69
Joplin	35.0	35.1	36.1	16.99	17.49	17.51	594.65	613.90	632.11
Kansas City	35.6	34.9	35.7	24.63	23.24	23.61	876.83	811.08	842.88
St. Joseph	31.5	32.8	32.1	20.03	16.06	16.12	630.95	526.77	517.45
St. Louis 2	33.9	35.3	34.9	23.93	23.60	24.16	811.23	833.08	843.18
Springfield	33.6	31.6	31.9	17.27	18.02	18.10	580.27	569.43	577.39
Montana	30.9	32.1	33.0	19.57	20.29	20.52	604.71	651.31	677.16
Billings	28.9	33.1	33.7	23.15	20.60	21.75	669.04	681.86	732.98
Great Falls	30.3	32.4	33.0	17.86	17.38	17.57	541.16	563.11	579.81
Missoula	31.6	32.6	32.7	18.62	20.24	19.87	588.39	659.82	649.75

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010P
Nebraska	33.7	33.8	34.5	19.80	20.98	21.12	667.26	709.12	728.64
Lincoln	33.6	33.0	33.5	19.42	19.33	19.27	652.51	637.89	645.55
Omaha-Council Bluffs	33.5	34.2	34.9	22.01	22.19	22.33	737.34	758.90	779.32
Nevada	36.2	34.6	34.6	19.65	19.16	19.17	711.33	662.94	663.28
Carson City	35.1	36.3	35.8	16.90	16.62	16.48	593.19	603.31	589.98
Las Vegas-Paradise	36.2	34.4	34.4	19.92	19.45	19.46	721.10	669.08	669.42
Reno-Sparks	36.7	35.7	35.7	18.41	18.45	18.46	675.65	658.67	659.02
New Hampshire	32.7	33.1	33.6	22.68	23.06	23.18	741.64	763.29	778.85
Manchester	32.1	31.8	32.2	23.67	23.46	23.37	759.81	746.03	752.51
Portsmouth	32.4	32.6	32.8	25.83	24.30	24.10	836.89	792.18	790.48
Rochester-Dover	35.0	34.1	33.5	20.38	21.51	21.71	713.30	733.49	727.29
New Jersey	33.5	33.6	33.9	25.64	26.19	26.31	858.94	879.98	891.91
Atlantic City-Hammonton	32.0	31.6	31.7	19.73	20.14	20.26	631.36	636.42	642.24
Ocean City	30.7	31.5	31.1	18.72	18.54	18.15	574.70	584.01	564.47
Trenton-Ewing	33.2	32.0	32.9	24.31	25.71	25.71	807.09	822.72	845.86
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	34.5	34.1	34.9	22.87	21.38	21.29	789.02	729.06	743.02
New Mexico	34.9	34.9	35.4	18.83	19.58	19.53	657.17	683.34	691.36
Albuquerque	35.0	34.5	34.7	19.21	21.03	21.24	672.35	725.54	737.03
Farmington	37.7	35.6	35.0	18.20	17.86	18.31	686.14	635.82	640.85
Las Cruces	33.8	34.7	35.4	20.82	19.44	19.61	703.72	674.57	694.19
Santa Fe	37.5	36.7	37.7	22.54	21.79	21.04	845.25	799.69	793.21
New York	33.7	33.8	34.0	25.35	26.15	26.19	854.30	883.87	890.46
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	33.6	33.5	33.8	23.73	23.36	23.68	797.33	782.56	800.38
Binghamton	35.0	34.4	34.8	23.66	22.85	23.67	828.10	786.04	823.72
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	32.0	32.3	33.1	20.22	20.84	20.67	647.04	673.13	684.18
Elmira	28.7	29.8	29.6	18.48	17.79	18.15	530.38	530.14	537.24
Glens Falls	32.6	33.1	32.8	20.49	22.01	21.55	667.97	728.53	706.84
Ithaca	32.2	31.8	32.7	18.14	18.59	18.73	584.11	591.16	612.47
Kingston	31.8	32.5	32.6	20.55	20.44	19.82	653.49	664.30	646.13
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	34.3	34.5	34.8	27.80	28.31	28.41	953.54	976.70	988.67
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	33.2	32.7	33.4	23.78	23.54	23.27	789.50	769.76	777.22
Rochester	32.2	32.8	32.5	21.55	20.76	21.11	693.91	680.93	686.08
Syracuse	33.7	34.2	34.4	23.13	23.51	23.92	779.48	804.04	822.85
Utica-Rome	33.9	32.8	33.4	19.36	19.38	19.45	656.30	635.66	649.63
North Carolina	33.8	33.9	34.2	20.36	20.74	20.84	688.17	703.09	712.73
Asheville	33.2	34.6	34.4	18.75	18.64	18.64	622.50	644.94	641.22
Burlington	34.1	35.0	35.2	16.84	17.86	17.94	574.24	625.10	631.49
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	34.2	35.0	35.5	23.72	23.93	24.08	811.22	837.55	854.84
Durham-Chapel Hill	33.4	33.4	34.2	22.37	23.48	23.86	747.16	784.23	816.01
Fayetteville	32.7	32.3	32.8	14.90	16.25	16.47	487.23	524.88	540.22
Goldensboro	36.6	34.5	34.9	14.94	15.23	15.24	546.80	525.44	531.88
Greensboro-High Point	34.0	35.8	35.9	21.17	21.15	21.32	719.78	757.17	765.39
Greenville	32.1	31.2	31.5	18.00	18.15	18.26	577.80	566.28	575.19
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	32.8	33.4	33.1	18.12	18.08	18.18	594.34	603.87	601.76
Jacksonville	32.7	34.6	35.0	14.85	16.19	16.75	485.60	560.17	586.25
Raleigh-Cary	33.8	35.6	35.8	24.53	25.38	25.88	829.11	903.53	926.50
Rocky Mount	33.0	33.6	33.3	17.18	16.71	16.87	566.94	561.46	561.77
Wilmington	33.7	34.7	34.9	21.84	20.67	20.88	736.01	717.25	728.71
Winston-Salem	33.7	34.3	34.5	18.45	18.87	19.26	621.77	647.24	664.47
North Dakota	31.9	32.1	32.8	19.02	20.03	20.18	606.74	642.96	661.90
Bismarck	33.5	32.0	33.3	18.69	20.99	21.54	626.12	671.68	717.28
Fargo	31.5	31.2	31.4	18.99	20.62	20.51	598.19	643.34	644.01
Grand Forks	29.9	32.4	33.4	19.63	19.59	19.45	586.94	634.72	649.63
Ohio	32.8	33.5	33.3	19.85	20.19	20.31	651.08	676.37	676.32
Akron	34.8	35.1	35.1	20.03	20.16	19.99	697.04	707.62	701.65
Canton-Massillon	32.9	32.8	32.9	17.31	17.73	17.75	569.50	581.54	583.98
Cincinnati-Middletown	33.2	33.7	33.9	20.98	21.16	21.19	696.54	713.09	718.34
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	33.7	34.0	34.4	20.75	20.57	20.73	699.28	699.38	713.11
Columbus	32.8	33.7	33.6	21.37	21.64	21.62	700.94	729.27	726.43
Dayton	34.9	34.9	34.8	21.79	21.64	21.59	760.47	755.24	751.33
Lima	31.3	31.6	31.8	20.91	21.18	21.02	654.48	669.29	668.44
Mansfield	32.7	34.2	34.5	20.30	20.24	20.26	663.81	692.21	698.97
Sandusky	32.6	32.0	31.8	17.33	17.35	17.30	564.96	555.20	550.14
Springfield	37.4	37.2	37.3	15.38	15.32	15.32	575.21	569.90	571.44
Steubenville-Weirton	32.9	34.5	35.0	19.39	18.92	18.94	637.93	652.74	662.90
Toledo	32.6	32.7	32.8	21.83	21.90	21.87	711.66	716.13	717.34
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	34.6	34.7	35.0	20.74	20.34	20.32	717.60	705.80	711.20

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010P
Oklahoma	34.2	36.1	36.0	18.05	18.89	18.88	617.31	681.93	679.68
Lawton	30.1	31.9	32.1	10.97	11.68	11.74	330.20	372.59	376.85
Oklahoma City	32.9	35.1	35.2	18.25	19.48	19.68	600.43	683.75	692.74
Tulsa	34.8	36.5	35.8	21.21	20.89	20.45	738.11	762.49	732.11
Oregon	32.7	33.4	34.3	21.27	21.64	21.69	695.53	722.78	743.97
Bend	33.0	32.8	32.1	20.47	20.56	21.02	675.51	674.37	674.74
Corvallis	28.4	30.2	31.6	23.71	24.85	23.66	673.36	750.47	747.66
Eugene-Springfield	31.8	33.2	33.7	18.94	18.68	18.84	602.29	620.18	634.91
Medford	32.1	32.2	33.2	17.93	18.83	19.45	575.55	606.33	645.74
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	33.7	34.1	35.0	23.24	23.98	23.92	783.19	817.72	837.20
Salem	32.5	32.9	34.3	18.11	18.74	19.20	588.58	616.55	658.56
Pennsylvania	33.0	33.3	33.5	20.64	21.14	21.14	681.12	703.96	708.19
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	33.5	34.2	34.2	20.84	21.50	21.57	698.14	735.30	737.69
Altoona	32.9	31.2	30.4	17.41	16.93	16.78	572.79	528.22	510.11
Erie	34.5	34.3	34.2	17.56	17.57	17.72	605.82	602.65	606.02
Harrisburg-Carlisle	34.0	34.1	33.9	20.46	20.84	20.95	695.64	710.64	710.21
Johnstown	32.2	32.5	34.1	16.40	17.12	16.93	528.08	556.40	577.31
Lancaster	33.6	33.2	33.3	20.30	20.35	20.34	682.08	675.62	677.32
Lebanon	35.4	35.3	35.7	15.84	15.93	15.97	560.74	562.33	570.13
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	33.5	33.5	33.7	25.37	25.48	25.59	849.90	853.58	862.38
Pittsburgh	33.3	33.2	33.7	20.44	20.97	20.81	680.65	696.20	701.30
Reading	32.5	31.8	32.1	19.13	18.88	18.78	621.73	600.38	602.84
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	33.3	33.5	33.3	18.52	18.81	18.79	616.72	630.14	625.71
State College	30.9	30.9	31.2	16.05	16.38	16.20	495.95	506.14	505.44
Williamsport	35.3	35.2	35.0	17.79	18.28	18.27	627.99	643.46	639.45
York-Hanover	34.7	34.8	35.2	19.42	19.49	19.54	673.87	678.25	687.81
Rhode Island	33.7	34.2	34.3	22.49	22.42	22.53	757.91	766.76	772.78
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	33.3	33.8	34.2	22.12	22.19	22.32	736.60	750.02	763.34
South Carolina	34.8	34.8	34.9	18.70	19.55	19.69	650.76	680.34	687.18
Anderson	32.9	33.0	33.9	16.95	17.31	17.33	557.66	571.23	587.49
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	33.5	33.4	33.8	19.23	20.85	20.77	644.21	696.39	702.03
Columbia	33.9	34.5	35.1	19.99	18.83	19.33	677.66	649.64	678.48
Florence	34.0	34.9	34.7	17.64	17.76	17.84	599.76	619.82	619.05
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	33.7	34.6	34.2	18.62	20.70	21.02	627.49	716.22	718.88
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	30.1	31.8	31.2	15.75	15.07	15.23	474.08	479.23	475.18
Spartanburg	38.0	36.9	37.1	18.44	17.64	17.82	700.72	650.92	661.12
Sumter	33.0	34.3	35.2	17.09	18.18	18.08	563.97	623.57	636.42
South Dakota	33.2	33.6	33.7	17.80	18.68	18.43	590.96	627.65	621.09
Rapid City	34.7	33.2	33.0	19.12	19.08	18.60	663.46	633.46	613.80
Sioux Falls	32.6	33.7	34.3	18.61	19.23	19.12	606.69	648.05	655.82
Tennessee	35.0	35.5	35.8	19.39	19.79	19.86	678.65	702.55	710.99
Chattanooga	36.0	36.4	36.7	18.51	18.81	18.72	666.36	684.68	687.02
Clarksville	35.2	36.2	36.0	16.27	16.68	16.86	572.70	603.82	606.96
Cleveland	36.3	36.2	36.5	15.46	17.12	17.30	561.20	619.74	631.45
Jackson	37.2	37.4	37.3	15.71	16.06	16.12	584.41	600.64	601.28
Johnson City	34.9	36.1	36.3	16.51	17.10	17.19	576.20	617.31	624.00
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	35.7	35.9	36.2	16.84	16.78	16.60	601.19	602.40	600.92
Knoxville	37.3	37.5	37.9	21.03	21.46	21.69	784.42	804.75	822.05
Memphis	34.1	35.6	35.7	20.26	20.34	20.29	690.87	724.10	724.35
Morristown	36.5	36.6	36.7	18.50	18.03	18.28	675.25	659.90	670.88
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	35.2	35.8	36.1	21.71	21.56	21.52	764.19	771.85	776.87
Texas	35.0	35.7	36.5	21.30	21.42	21.45	745.50	764.69	782.93
Abiene	34.1	34.0	34.1	16.78	17.40	17.63	572.20	591.60	601.18
Amarillo	34.1	32.9	33.0	19.24	19.00	19.01	656.08	625.10	627.33
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	35.2	35.2	36.3	23.50	23.98	24.17	827.20	844.10	877.37
Beaumont-Port Arthur	35.6	34.6	35.0	20.32	20.60	20.80	723.39	712.76	728.00
Brownsville-Harlingen	37.7	35.8	36.6	13.74	14.08	13.26	518.00	504.06	485.32
College Station-Bryan	34.5	35.5	33.5	15.15	14.36	14.56	522.68	509.78	487.76
Corpus Christi	33.6	36.5	36.9	19.28	17.47	17.33	647.81	637.66	639.48
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	36.5	36.5	37.2	23.25	23.33	22.68	848.63	851.55	843.70
El Paso	33.4	35.5	35.9	15.22	16.92	16.90	508.35	600.66	606.71
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	36.9	36.8	37.7	24.23	24.37	24.35	894.09	896.82	918.00
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	33.4	34.1	35.0	17.84	19.06	19.54	595.86	649.95	683.90
Laredo	32.3	32.8	34.6	13.28	13.88	14.10	428.94	455.26	487.86
Longview	37.9	40.4	41.8	17.61	17.33	16.84	667.42	700.13	703.91
Lubbock	31.0	30.9	31.0	17.36	17.57	17.67	538.16	542.91	547.77
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	35.8	32.1	32.6	13.66	14.37	14.57	489.03	461.28	474.98
Midland	33.3	39.2	40.6	21.89	21.29	21.88	728.94	834.57	888.33
Odessa	29.9	33.0	33.0	17.60	18.46	18.10	526.24	609.18	597.30
San Angelo	33.7	33.6	34.5	20.43	19.02	18.40	688.49	639.07	634.80
San Antonio-New Braunfels	35.5	35.9	36.3	20.81	19.61	19.83	738.76	704.00	719.83
Sherman-Denison	34.7	34.3	34.7	19.80	18.46	18.49	687.06	633.18	641.60
Texarkana	32.8	32.8	34.8	17.44	17.96	18.09	572.03	589.09	629.53
Tyler	34.6	34.0	34.1	15.42	15.76	15.70	533.53	535.84	535.37
Victoria	38.2	37.1	37.3	22.53	20.98	21.18	860.65	778.36	790.01
Waco	34.7	36.4	35.7	15.21	16.55	17.45	527.79	602.42	622.97
Wichita Falls	34.3	30.8	31.1	18.97	18.67	19.46	650.67	575.04	605.21

See footnotes at end of table.

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P	May 2009	Apr. 2010	May 2010 ^P
Utah	36.0	34.7	35.6	22.46	24.49	24.01	808.56	849.80	854.76
Logan	29.7	29.7	31.7	17.81	19.31	19.41	528.96	573.51	615.30
Ogden-Clearfield	41.0	35.1	35.5	24.15	22.45	21.93	990.15	788.00	778.52
Provo-Orem	29.7	29.6	31.3	19.83	20.27	19.66	588.95	599.99	615.36
St. George	29.3	30.1	30.2	18.38	17.29	17.52	538.53	520.43	529.10
Salt Lake City	36.4	35.6	36.8	23.31	23.61	23.46	848.48	840.52	863.33
Vermont	34.1	34.2	34.4	22.23	23.40	23.32	758.04	800.28	802.21
Burlington-South Burlington	34.1	34.0	34.1	24.57	25.73	25.71	837.84	874.82	876.71
Virginia	34.5	35.6	36.0	22.20	23.24	23.72	765.90	827.34	853.92
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	32.7	33.9	34.2	17.69	17.19	17.42	578.46	582.74	595.76
Charlottesville	34.0	33.6	35.0	23.70	24.94	23.87	805.80	837.98	835.45
Danville	35.2	39.4	37.6	16.71	15.61	15.90	588.19	615.03	597.84
Harrisonburg	35.5	35.6	34.3	18.20	18.43	18.89	646.10	656.11	647.93
Lynchburg	35.4	39.2	38.8	21.13	21.81	21.66	748.00	854.95	840.41
Richmond	33.2	34.0	34.7	20.17	22.22	22.86	669.64	755.48	793.24
Roanoke	35.6	33.8	34.3	17.92	19.67	19.51	637.95	664.85	669.19
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	35.2	35.7	36.2	22.06	22.37	23.47	776.51	798.61	849.61
Winchester	37.3	36.9	37.5	20.38	20.11	19.87	760.17	742.06	745.13
Washington	34.2	33.9	35.1	26.10	26.80	26.98	892.62	908.52	947.00
Bellingham	31.1	31.0	33.0	22.88	22.36	22.27	711.57	693.16	734.91
Bremerton-Silverdale	31.8	30.3	32.3	21.86	22.94	22.83	695.15	695.08	737.41
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	36.2	34.3	34.5	24.85	25.36	26.06	899.57	869.85	899.07
Longview	32.4	33.3	34.0	21.09	19.85	19.80	683.32	661.01	673.20
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	29.9	30.1	31.8	22.41	21.43	20.99	670.06	645.04	667.48
Olympia	31.5	32.4	32.8	21.13	21.31	21.49	665.60	690.44	704.87
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	36.4	33.8	35.4	30.16	30.91	30.15	1,097.82	1,044.76	1,067.31
Spokane	33.4	33.5	34.7	21.65	21.02	21.26	723.11	704.17	737.72
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	30.3	31.0	31.3	17.15	16.65	16.86	519.65	516.15	527.72
Yakima	31.8	31.6	33.2	19.44	19.73	19.46	618.19	623.47	646.07
West Virginia	34.3	35.2	35.3	17.90	18.75	18.93	613.97	660.00	668.23
Charleston	34.8	35.4	35.5	20.50	21.05	21.41	713.40	745.17	760.06
Huntington-Ashland	35.3	35.6	35.6	18.31	18.06	17.85	646.34	642.94	635.46
Morgantown	36.1	35.3	35.4	19.02	19.72	19.74	686.62	696.12	698.80
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	31.4	32.0	32.3	16.66	17.50	17.56	523.12	560.00	567.19
Wheeling	33.0	32.8	33.0	16.88	17.49	17.56	557.04	573.67	579.48
Wisconsin	31.8	32.7	32.9	20.99	21.39	21.45	667.48	699.45	705.71
Appleton	30.8	32.4	33.8	20.71	20.43	20.39	637.87	661.93	689.18
Eau Claire	32.1	31.9	31.5	18.95	19.56	19.79	608.30	623.96	623.39
Fond du Lac	26.7	25.6	26.0	17.07	19.89	20.19	455.77	509.18	524.94
Green Bay	33.5	33.7	33.5	20.55	20.26	20.28	688.43	682.76	679.38
Janesville	29.8	34.2	32.8	19.15	17.51	17.40	570.67	598.84	570.72
La Crosse	33.2	34.3	35.1	21.18	21.50	22.27	703.18	737.45	781.68
Madison	32.3	32.7	33.1	25.21	25.61	25.80	814.28	837.45	853.98
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	33.4	33.2	33.9	23.42	23.36	23.57	782.23	775.55	799.02
Oshkosh-Neenah	32.5	32.1	32.3	19.82	21.18	21.61	644.15	679.88	698.00
Racine	33.4	36.9	37.3	20.25	21.46	21.11	676.35	791.87	787.40
Sheboygan	29.5	34.9	34.5	24.42	25.42	25.39	720.39	887.16	875.96
Wausau	34.5	33.3	33.4	18.05	17.65	17.19	622.73	587.75	574.15
Wyoming	35.3	35.4	35.4	21.10	21.72	21.55	744.83	768.89	762.87
Casper	36.3	36.2	36.2	19.97	20.91	20.88	724.91	756.94	755.86
Cheyenne	35.9	35.4	34.7	17.20	17.83	17.80	617.48	631.18	617.66

¹ Data not available.

² Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated

December 1, 2009, and are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	28,435.8	28,416.9	28,392.0	28,366.0	28,341.3	28,319.9	28,301.6	28,288.5	28,347.9	28,437.3	28,475.5	28,517.3	28,501.5
Employed	26,059.6	25,985.4	25,918.8	25,863.7	25,818.9	25,782.6	25,752.2	25,730.1	25,775.0	25,848.4	25,897.6	25,967.0	25,969.4
Unemployed	2,376.2	2,431.6	2,473.2	2,502.4	2,522.4	2,537.4	2,549.4	2,558.3	2,572.9	2,588.9	2,577.9	2,550.3	2,532.1
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.9
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,739.3	7,737.9	7,736.0	7,734.6	7,733.8	7,733.9	7,734.3	7,735.2	7,756.6	7,782.5	7,794.5	7,792.3	7,773.7
Employed	7,105.8	7,090.4	7,077.2	7,067.0	7,059.4	7,053.7	7,049.2	7,046.0	7,052.5	7,068.7	7,085.3	7,092.6	7,084.7
Unemployed	633.5	647.6	658.8	667.6	674.4	680.2	685.2	689.1	704.1	713.9	709.2	699.7	689.0
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.9
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	20,696.5	20,679.0	20,656.0	20,631.5	20,607.5	20,586.0	20,567.3	20,553.3	20,591.4	20,654.7	20,681.0	20,725.0	20,727.8
Employed	18,953.7	18,895.0	18,841.6	18,796.7	18,759.5	18,728.8	18,703.1	18,684.1	18,722.5	18,779.7	18,812.3	18,874.5	18,884.7
Unemployed	1,742.7	1,784.0	1,814.3	1,834.8	1,848.0	1,857.2	1,864.2	1,869.2	1,868.8	1,875.0	1,868.7	1,850.5	1,843.1
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.9
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	55,151.6	55,121.6	55,077.5	55,032.3	54,987.2	54,953.5	54,917.9	54,902.4	55,043.2	55,173.1	55,286.3	55,408.1	55,391.4
Employed	50,242.9	50,113.1	49,998.1	49,905.1	49,827.9	49,769.6	49,714.0	49,682.7	49,721.8	49,777.3	49,882.3	50,084.1	50,167.3
Unemployed	4,908.7	5,008.5	5,079.4	5,127.3	5,159.3	5,183.9	5,203.9	5,219.8	5,321.4	5,395.8	5,404.0	5,323.9	5,224.0
Unemployment rate	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.4
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	29,487.8	29,446.3	29,400.8	29,358.6	29,319.5	29,287.8	29,258.6	29,241.0	29,307.9	29,365.2	29,424.6	29,449.2	29,410.1
Employed	26,716.5	26,625.5	26,543.1	26,472.2	26,410.2	26,358.3	26,311.1	26,278.3	26,276.7	26,275.6	26,320.1	26,425.9	26,474.0
Unemployed	2,771.4	2,820.7	2,857.7	2,886.4	2,909.3	2,929.5	2,947.4	2,962.7	3,031.2	3,089.5	3,104.5	3,023.3	2,936.1
Unemployment rate	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.3	10.0
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,550.0	8,531.6	8,508.5	8,484.1	8,459.6	8,437.8	8,417.5	8,403.2	8,417.7	8,439.0	8,464.9	8,503.3	8,518.1
Employed	7,666.7	7,635.9	7,607.0	7,581.4	7,558.3	7,538.5	7,520.1	7,507.4	7,504.9	7,512.2	7,539.9	7,582.4	7,612.3
Unemployed	883.3	895.8	901.5	902.7	901.3	899.3	897.3	895.9	912.8	926.8	925.0	920.9	905.8
Unemployment rate	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.8	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.6
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	17,113.7	17,143.7	17,168.1	17,189.7	17,208.1	17,227.9	17,241.9	17,258.2	17,317.6	17,368.9	17,396.8	17,455.6	17,463.2
Employed	15,859.8	15,851.7	15,848.0	15,851.5	15,859.4	15,872.8	15,882.7	15,896.9	15,940.2	15,989.4	16,022.2	16,075.8	16,081.1
Unemployed	1,254.0	1,292.0	1,320.2	1,338.2	1,348.6	1,355.1	1,359.1	1,361.2	1,377.4	1,379.5	1,374.6	1,379.7	1,382.1
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,873.0	34,819.2	34,745.7	34,665.0	34,585.9	34,515.6	34,453.7	34,407.8	34,472.5	34,549.6	34,623.2	34,728.4	34,730.2
Employed	31,487.7	31,378.3	31,282.0	31,201.2	31,133.6	31,075.7	31,027.5	30,989.9	31,030.6	31,084.6	31,123.7	31,262.0	31,355.3
Unemployed	3,385.2	3,440.9	3,463.8	3,463.8	3,452.4	3,439.9	3,426.2	3,417.9	3,441.9	3,465.0	3,499.5	3,466.5	3,374.9
Unemployment rate	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.0	9.7
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,856.3	23,809.0	23,746.1	23,677.6	23,611.6	23,552.6	23,501.8	23,463.2	23,515.9	23,579.5	23,643.5	23,739.5	23,757.2
Employed	21,294.4	21,201.4	21,118.3	21,046.0	20,983.5	20,927.6	20,881.5	20,843.1	20,865.9	20,909.2	20,949.6	21,072.5	21,165.0
Unemployed	2,562.0	2,607.5	2,627.8	2,631.6	2,628.1	2,625.0	2,620.3	2,620.0	2,650.1	2,670.3	2,693.8	2,667.0	2,592.2
Unemployment rate	10.7	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.2	10.9
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	11,016.6	11,010.2	10,999.6	10,987.4	10,974.3	10,963.0	10,951.9	10,944.7	10,956.6	10,970.0	10,979.7	10,988.9	10,972.9
Employed	10,193.4	10,176.9	10,163.7	10,155.2	10,150.0	10,148.0	10,146.1	10,146.8	10,164.7	10,175.3	10,174.1	10,189.5	10,190.3
Unemployed	823.3	833.3	835.9	832.2	824.3	815.0	805.8	797.9	791.8	794.7	805.7	799.4	782.6
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
WEST													
Civilian labor force	35,946.5	35,894.4	35,830.5	35,761.5	35,691.4	35,624.3	35,565.0	35,515.7	35,566.2	35,651.9	35,794.1	35,933.5	35,962.1
Employed	32,324.0	32,204.6	32,095.5	32,000.3	31,917.6	31,845.6	31,784.1	31,735.9	31,722.6	31,760.9	31,848.2	31,999.2	32,058.9
Unemployed	3,622.5	3,689.8	3,735.0	3,761.2	3,773.8	3,778.8	3,780.9	3,779.8	3,843.6	3,891.0	3,945.8	3,934.2	3,903.2
Unemployment rate	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.9
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	11,112.2	11,099.2	11,082.1	11,062.5	11,041.9	11,022.2	11,005.1	10,990.6	10,999.9	11,025.6	11,056.7	11,097.8	11,101.2
Employed	10,176.9	10,145.9	10,119.3	10,097.9	10,080.8	10,067.1	10,055.8	10,047.8	10,039.1	10,035.4	10,047.6	10,082.5	10,082.8
Unemployed	935.3	953.3	962.8	964.6	961.1	955.0	949.2	942.8	960.8	990.2	1,009.0	1,015.3	1,018.4
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	24,834.3	24,795.2	24,748.4	24,699.0	24,649.6	24,602.2	24,559.9	24,525.1	24,566.4	24,626.3	24,737.4	24,835.7	24,860.9
Employed	22,147.2	22,058.7	21,976.3	21,902.4	21,836.9	21,778.4	21,728.3	21,688.1	21,683.6	21,725.5	21,800.6	21,916.8	21,976.1
Unemployed	2,687.1	2,736.5	2,772.1	2,796.6	2,812.7	2,823.7	2,831.6	2,837.0	2,882.8	2,900.8	2,936.8	2,918.9	2,884.8
Unemployment rate	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.6

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,134.5	2,125.9	2,115.3	2,103.3	2,090.7	2,078.3	2,067.1	2,057.7	2,056.6	2,056.1	2,065.5	2,083.7	2,098.0
Employed	1,921.3	1,907.8	1,893.8	1,879.7	1,866.2	1,853.6	1,842.5	1,833.5	1,828.8	1,828.7	1,838.4	1,855.5	1,872.4
Unemployed	213.2	218.1	221.5	223.6	224.5	224.7	224.6	224.2	227.8	227.4	227.1	228.3	225.6
Unemployment rate	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.8
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	360.6	361.0	361.3	361.5	361.8	362.0	362.1	362.3	362.9	363.8	365.1	366.1	365.7
Employed	332.4	332.2	331.9	331.8	331.6	331.5	331.4	331.3	332.1	333.0	333.9	335.5	335.5
Unemployed	28.2	28.8	29.3	29.8	30.2	30.5	30.8	31.0	30.8	30.8	31.2	30.6	30.2
Unemployment rate	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.3
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	3,144.6	3,144.1	3,143.7	3,142.6	3,141.2	3,138.6	3,137.7	3,135.5	3,137.8	3,149.6	3,160.7	3,175.4	3,181.0
Employed	2,856.3	2,850.6	2,846.9	2,845.4	2,845.3	2,846.0	2,847.1	2,848.5	2,848.1	2,850.9	2,858.5	2,873.3	2,876.0
Unemployed	288.3	293.5	296.8	297.2	296.0	292.6	290.6	287.0	289.7	298.7	302.2	302.2	305.0
Unemployment rate	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.6
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,367.0	1,366.5	1,367.0	1,368.3	1,370.2	1,372.2	1,374.1	1,375.9	1,377.0	1,377.1	1,370.1	1,366.5	1,361.1
Employed	1,268.0	1,266.3	1,265.8	1,266.3	1,267.5	1,268.9	1,270.2	1,271.4	1,271.8	1,270.7	1,262.9	1,260.2	1,256.1
Unemployed	99.0	100.2	101.2	102.0	102.7	103.3	104.0	104.5	105.2	106.4	107.2	106.3	105.1
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7
California													
Civilian labor force	18,309.1	18,282.4	18,252.0	18,219.6	18,186.7	18,154.9	18,125.5	18,101.6	18,118.4	18,161.7	18,245.9	18,312.6	18,339.6
Employed	16,244.2	16,170.4	16,101.2	16,039.5	15,985.7	15,939.0	15,898.8	15,867.7	15,849.8	15,884.7	15,938.5	16,014.4	16,062.4
Unemployed	2,064.9	2,112.0	2,150.8	2,180.2	2,201.0	2,215.9	2,226.7	2,233.9	2,268.6	2,277.0	2,307.4	2,298.2	2,277.2
Unemployment rate	11.3	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.4
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,728.4	2,718.3	2,704.8	2,690.1	2,675.9	2,663.4	2,652.7	2,644.6	2,644.5	2,647.7	2,656.1	2,669.0	2,670.6
Employed	2,503.4	2,493.8	2,484.9	2,476.7	2,469.5	2,462.9	2,457.2	2,452.7	2,448.1	2,444.6	2,446.2	2,455.8	2,456.9
Unemployed	225.0	224.5	219.9	213.3	206.5	200.4	195.5	191.9	196.4	203.1	209.9	213.3	213.8
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.0
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,892.0	1,892.8	1,892.8	1,892.4	1,891.9	1,891.4	1,890.9	1,890.3	1,897.3	1,905.6	1,907.8	1,903.9	1,897.2
Employed	1,736.9	1,734.6	1,732.3	1,730.2	1,728.5	1,726.9	1,725.6	1,724.4	1,727.2	1,731.5	1,732.7	1,732.4	1,728.1
Unemployed	155.2	158.3	160.5	162.2	163.4	164.4	165.3	165.9	170.1	174.1	175.0	171.5	169.1
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.0	8.9
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	437.3	435.8	434.1	432.5	431.1	430.1	428.9	428.5	428.2	427.9	427.4	427.1	426.2
Employed	402.4	400.6	398.6	396.8	395.0	393.4	392.0	390.8	390.0	388.7	388.0	388.7	388.8
Unemployed	34.9	35.2	35.5	35.7	36.1	36.7	37.0	37.6	38.3	39.2	39.4	38.5	37.4
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.0	8.8
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	331.3	331.1	331.3	331.5	331.8	332.1	332.6	332.9	335.6	336.4	337.0	337.4	338.2
Employed	299.0	297.8	296.8	295.8	295.0	294.3	293.8	293.4	295.4	296.4	298.1	300.4	303.0
Unemployed	32.2	33.3	34.5	35.6	36.8	37.8	38.7	39.5	40.2	40.0	38.9	37.0	35.1
Unemployment rate	9.7	10.1	10.4	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.5	11.0	10.4
Florida													
Civilian labor force	9,190.7	9,191.2	9,192.2	9,194.4	9,197.4	9,202.4	9,206.1	9,212.3	9,235.3	9,254.5	9,271.0	9,284.0	9,271.8
Employed	8,250.5	8,225.5	8,203.1	8,184.0	8,167.3	8,153.8	8,141.5	8,133.3	8,130.9	8,125.2	8,131.7	8,169.1	8,186.1
Unemployed	940.2	965.7	989.1	1,010.5	1,030.1	1,048.5	1,064.6	1,079.0	1,104.4	1,129.3	1,139.3	1,115.0	1,085.7
Unemployment rate	10.2	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.0	11.7
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,794.3	4,782.1	4,768.9	4,753.6	4,738.4	4,724.0	4,708.9	4,699.0	4,700.6	4,703.4	4,710.4	4,718.0	4,718.8
Employed	4,340.7	4,319.7	4,298.9	4,278.8	4,260.4	4,243.3	4,228.8	4,216.8	4,212.5	4,209.1	4,213.9	4,230.8	4,238.9
Unemployed	453.6	462.4	470.0	474.7	478.0	480.7	480.1	482.2	488.2	494.3	496.5	487.2	479.9
Unemployment rate	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	639.2	638.4	637.6	636.8	635.9	635.1	634.2	633.6	633.4	635.1	636.6	636.6	636.8
Employed	595.0	593.8	592.9	592.2	591.6	591.1	590.6	590.3	589.8	591.5	592.8	594.0	595.1
Unemployed	44.2	44.6	44.7	44.6	44.4	44.0	43.6	43.3	43.6	43.6	43.7	42.7	41.7
Unemployment rate	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.6
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	748.1	748.2	748.7	749.3	749.9	750.4	750.9	751.2	753.2	755.5	757.6	760.6	761.3
Employed	690.8	688.8	687.1	685.8	684.8	684.0	683.4	682.9	683.2	684.0	686.7	691.2	693.1
Unemployed	57.3	59.5	61.6	63.5	65.1	66.4	67.5	68.3	70.0	71.5	71.0	69.4	68.3
Unemployment rate	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.1	9.0
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,617.7	6,615.6	6,611.0	6,605.8	6,600.9	6,596.9	6,593.6	6,591.3	6,617.0	6,641.0	6,668.9	6,695.5	6,694.5
Employed	5,956.2	5,935.7	5,918.0	5,903.2	5,890.7	5,880.5	5,872.0	5,866.0	5,872.4	5,883.3	5,904.1	5,943.1	5,973.5
Unemployed	661.5	679.9	693.1	702.7	710.2	716.4	721.5	725.3	744.6	757.7	764.8	752.3	721.0
Unemployment rate	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.2	10.8
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,217.7	3,200.3	3,180.5	3,162.7	3,145.4	3,128.8	3,117.1	3,105.9	3,112.3	3,118.7	3,122.8	3,134.8	3,141.4
Employed	2,877.3	2,862.1	2,848.9	2,837.6	2,827.6	2,818.7	2,811.1	2,805.1	2,809.9	2,813.4	2,812.8	2,822.6	2,828.2
Unemployed	340.3	338.2	331.6	325.2	317.8	310.0	306.0	300.8	302.4	305.3	310.0	312.2	313.1
Unemployment rate	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,671.2	1,671.9	1,672.5	1,673.9	1,674.6	1,676.1	1,676.5	1,677.4	1,680.9	1,682.2	1,684.6	1,689.2	1,687.0
Employed	1,575.0	1,572.4	1,570.3	1,569.0	1,568.2	1,567.8	1,567.6	1,567.6	1,570.2	1,570.3	1,570.5	1,572.8	1,571.6
Unemployed	96.2	99.5	102.2	104.9	106.4	108.3	108.8	109.8	110.7	111.9	114.2	116.4	115.4
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.8
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,523.4	1,525.7	1,526.0	1,524.6	1,522.0	1,519.7	1,517.2	1,515.4	1,516.1	1,516.6	1,514.0	1,512.7	1,506.6
Employed	1,416.6	1,415.9	1,415.4	1,415.3	1,415.3	1,415.7	1,415.8	1,416.3	1,418.2	1,418.4	1,415.7	1,413.7	1,408.6
Unemployed	106.8	109.8	110.6	109.3	106.8	104.0	101.4	99.2	97.9	98.2	98.3	99.0	98.0
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	2,089.6	2,088.8	2,086.1	2,082.3	2,078.1	2,074.2	2,070.7	2,067.9	2,070.7	2,078.6	2,082.6	2,085.7	2,080.9
Employed	1,867.2	1,863.5	1,859.9	1,856.5	1,853.8	1,851.5	1,849.7	1,848.3	1,848.6	1,852.5	1,859.0	1,865.1	1,865.3
Unemployed	222.5	225.2	226.2	225.8	224.4	222.7	221.0	219.7	222.2	226.1	223.7	220.6	215.7
Unemployment rate	10.6	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.4
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	2,067.4	2,067.8	2,067.7	2,067.4	2,066.7	2,067.4	2,066.7	2,068.0	2,074.0	2,081.3	2,084.5	2,091.5	2,096.0
Employed	1,926.1	1,921.5	1,918.1	1,916.4	1,915.2	1,915.8	1,915.1	1,916.5	1,920.1	1,930.2	1,940.8	1,951.5	1,952.4
Unemployed	141.2	146.3	149.5	151.0	151.5	151.6	151.5	151.5	153.9	151.1	143.7	140.0	143.6
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.9
Maine													
Civilian labor force	703.9	703.5	703.3	703.3	703.5	703.8	704.1	704.5	705.3	705.8	705.2	705.0	702.5
Employed	646.1	645.6	645.6	645.8	646.3	646.7	647.1	647.5	647.3	647.3	647.2	647.8	646.0
Unemployed	57.8	57.9	57.7	57.5	57.2	57.1	57.0	57.0	58.0	58.6	58.0	57.2	56.5
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.0
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,999.2	2,993.4	2,986.5	2,979.2	2,972.2	2,965.8	2,960.0	2,955.8	2,956.9	2,956.9	2,962.0	2,968.1	2,969.5
Employed	2,788.9	2,780.4	2,771.8	2,763.5	2,755.8	2,749.1	2,743.1	2,738.5	2,734.7	2,729.8	2,733.9	2,746.8	2,754.3
Unemployed	210.3	212.9	214.7	215.8	216.4	216.7	216.9	217.3	222.2	227.1	228.1	221.3	215.2
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.2
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,475.0	3,475.3	3,475.2	3,474.6	3,473.3	3,471.9	3,470.4	3,469.1	3,472.2	3,478.2	3,483.7	3,488.2	3,486.4
Employed	3,189.0	3,181.1	3,173.8	3,167.1	3,161.0	3,155.5	3,150.6	3,146.5	3,143.2	3,147.7	3,160.4	3,166.7	3,165.9
Unemployed	286.1	294.2	301.5	307.5	312.3	316.3	319.8	322.5	329.0	330.5	323.3	321.5	320.4
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	4,908.1	4,899.3	4,889.1	4,878.1	4,866.4	4,855.0	4,844.7	4,836.1	4,839.6	4,844.0	4,851.3	4,879.6	4,884.1
Employed	4,240.0	4,216.0	4,196.2	4,180.4	4,167.2	4,155.4	4,144.8	4,136.4	4,146.6	4,160.3	4,168.9	4,198.5	4,221.7
Unemployed	668.1	683.3	692.9	697.7	699.2	699.7	699.8	699.7	693.1	683.7	682.4	681.1	662.4
Unemployment rate	13.6	13.9	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.1	14.0	13.6
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,974.9	2,972.5	2,969.0	2,965.9	2,963.8	2,962.8	2,962.3	2,962.2	2,970.3	2,979.5	2,987.1	2,988.7	2,983.9
Employed	2,724.4	2,722.7	2,722.8	2,725.1	2,728.9	2,733.7	2,738.5	2,743.0	2,754.4	2,763.5	2,767.8	2,775.1	2,775.8
Unemployed	250.6	249.8	246.1	240.8	234.9	229.0	223.7	219.3	216.0	216.0	219.3	213.6	208.1
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.0
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,293.2	1,291.6	1,290.2	1,289.3	1,289.0	1,289.5	1,289.9	1,291.2	1,296.2	1,301.4	1,302.7	1,301.6	1,298.9
Employed	1,172.5	1,169.0	1,165.6	1,162.5	1,159.9	1,158.0	1,156.2	1,155.3	1,154.0	1,151.9	1,151.8	1,151.8	1,151.4
Unemployed	120.7	122.6	124.6	126.7	129.1	131.5	133.7	135.9	142.2	149.5	150.9	149.8	147.5
Unemployment rate	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.5	11.0	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.4
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,050.2	3,046.4	3,041.1	3,034.1	3,025.7	3,016.9	3,008.5	3,001.4	2,993.9	2,991.5	2,987.8	2,992.1	2,993.4
Employed	2,764.9	2,755.8	2,747.1	2,739.0	2,731.4	2,724.5	2,718.4	2,713.4	2,711.2	2,709.8	2,702.8	2,709.3	2,716.1
Unemployed	285.4	290.6	293.9	295.1	294.2	292.4	290.2	288.0	282.7	281.7	285.0	282.8	277.3
Unemployment rate	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.3
Montana													
Civilian labor force	498.9	498.9	498.9	498.7	498.2	497.4	496.7	495.8	495.8	496.8	498.3	499.9	500.5
Employed	469.0	468.2	467.5	466.7	465.7	464.7	463.7	462.7	462.1	462.3	462.8	464.3	464.4
Unemployed	30.0	30.7	31.4	32.0	32.5	32.8	33.0	33.1	33.6	34.5	35.5	35.6	36.1
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.2
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	984.0	983.1	982.4	981.8	981.4	981.1	980.9	980.7	984.1	986.0	988.0	990.5	988.8
Employed	937.4	935.8	934.8	934.5	934.7	935.0	935.5	935.9	938.1	938.4	938.7	940.7	940.1
Unemployed	46.6	47.3	47.5	47.3	46.8	46.1	45.4	44.8	46.0	47.6	49.3	49.8	48.7
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.9
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,368.1	1,370.4	1,372.4	1,373.7	1,374.4	1,374.5	1,374.4	1,374.1	1,373.2	1,374.1	1,375.0	1,377.4	1,375.6
Employed	1,211.1	1,207.2	1,203.9	1,201.3	1,199.4	1,197.8	1,196.7	1,195.9	1,194.9	1,193.2	1,191.2	1,189.0	1,183.1
Unemployed	157.1	163.3	168.5	172.4	175.0	176.7	177.8	178.3	178.3	180.9	183.9	188.4	192.5
Unemployment rate	11.5	11.9	12.3	12.6	12.7	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.7	14.0
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	742.6	742.4	742.2	742.0	741.8	741.7	741.5	741.4	743.2	746.5	748.1	747.3	744.7
Employed	696.2	694.8	693.5	692.6	691.8	691.2	690.7	690.3	691.0	693.6	695.6	697.2	697.4
Unemployed	46.4	47.7	48.7	49.4	50.0	50.5	50.9	51.1	52.2	52.8	52.5	50.1	47.3
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.4
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,546.5	4,545.6	4,542.5	4,538.7	4,535.2	4,532.3	4,529.9	4,527.8	4,533.4	4,553.7	4,563.4	4,571.0	4,568.1
Employed	4,130.1	4,118.6	4,107.7	4,098.3	4,090.6	4,084.4	4,079.3	4,075.3	4,084.1	4,105.1	4,114.4	4,123.5	4,123.5
Unemployed	416.4	427.0	434.8	440.5	444.6	448.0	450.7	452.5	449.2	448.6	449.0	447.5	444.6
Unemployment rate	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.7
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	952.8	953.0	953.9	955.1	956.4	957.5	958.6	959.5	962.3	964.2	966.8	967.6	964.8
Employed	887.9	885.4	883.6	882.4	881.6	881.1	880.6	880.4	880.5	880.7	881.3	883.7	883.6
Unemployed	64.9	67.6	70.2	72.7	74.7	76.5	77.9	79.0	81.8	83.5	85.4	84.0	81.2
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.7	8.4
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,729.5	9,723.4	9,711.3	9,696.6	9,681.5	9,666.7	9,651.0	9,639.4	9,635.3	9,645.1	9,653.0	9,681.0	9,693.8
Employed	8,914.8	8,890.0	8,866.3	8,844.9	8,826.0	8,809.2	8,794.2	8,781.9	8,783.9	8,800.6	8,821.4	8,863.9	8,887.2
Unemployed	814.7	833.4	845.1	851.6	855.5	857.5	856.8	857.6	851.4	844.5	831.5	817.1	806.6
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,555.5	4,542.9	4,532.3	4,525.0	4,521.7	4,521.5	4,520.3	4,523.3	4,538.1	4,549.0	4,564.9	4,573.2	4,567.2
Employed	4,059.2	4,044.9	4,035.7	4,030.8	4,028.9	4,028.5	4,028.5	4,029.1	4,035.9	4,038.6	4,057.0	4,079.9	4,094.6
Unemployed	496.3	498.0	496.7	494.2	492.8	492.9	491.8	494.2	502.2	510.5	508.0	493.4	472.6
Unemployment rate	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.3
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	365.5	365.1	364.7	364.4	364.3	364.0	364.0	363.8	364.9	366.5	367.8	369.0	369.6
Employed	349.3	349.0	348.8	348.6	348.5	348.3	348.3	348.2	349.5	351.6	353.0	354.9	356.2
Unemployed	16.2	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.3	14.9	14.8	14.0	13.4
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.6
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	6,004.2	5,993.4	5,978.0	5,960.7	5,943.5	5,928.3	5,915.1	5,905.1	5,910.9	5,928.4	5,947.8	5,973.8	5,981.5
Employed	5,385.0	5,363.2	5,342.3	5,323.2	5,306.0	5,290.8	5,277.7	5,267.6	5,269.9	5,280.7	5,292.3	5,321.4	5,340.8
Unemployed	619.2	630.2	635.8	637.5	637.6	637.5	637.4	637.5	641.1	647.7	655.5	652.4	640.7
Unemployment rate	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.7
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,775.1	1,777.3	1,777.7	1,777.4	1,776.9	1,777.1	1,776.0	1,776.2	1,777.5	1,779.6	1,777.6	1,780.1	1,778.5
Employed	1,660.2	1,657.9	1,656.1	1,655.0	1,654.5	1,654.4	1,654.5	1,654.8	1,657.6	1,659.4	1,659.4	1,662.4	1,659.0
Unemployed	114.9	119.3	121.5	122.4	122.4	122.7	121.5	121.4	119.9	120.3	118.2	117.7	119.4
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.7
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,978.4	1,972.2	1,964.6	1,956.9	1,950.1	1,944.2	1,939.3	1,935.8	1,939.3	1,945.2	1,954.8	1,963.0	1,966.1
Employed	1,748.7	1,743.9	1,740.0	1,737.0	1,734.6	1,732.7	1,731.1	1,730.1	1,732.8	1,741.1	1,747.4	1,755.2	1,757.0
Unemployed	229.7	228.3	224.5	219.9	215.5	211.5	208.1	205.7	206.5	204.2	207.4	207.9	209.1
Unemployment rate	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,419.2	6,407.6	6,400.5	6,396.7	6,393.3	6,391.4	6,393.6	6,393.4	6,421.7	6,451.6	6,458.0	6,471.0	6,463.2
Employed	5,905.7	5,884.1	5,866.7	5,854.1	5,845.3	5,839.4	5,835.5	5,833.7	5,856.6	5,874.4	5,876.2	5,886.5	5,871.8
Unemployed	513.6	523.5	533.8	542.6	548.0	551.9	558.1	559.6	565.1	577.2	581.8	584.4	591.4
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	563.6	564.9	566.5	568.3	570.1	571.6	573.0	574.1	576.7	578.0	578.4	579.3	579.0
Employed	503.1	502.4	502.0	501.8	501.6	501.5	501.4	501.3	503.4	504.9	505.8	507.0	507.7
Unemployed	60.5	62.5	64.6	66.6	68.4	70.1	71.6	72.8	73.3	73.2	72.7	72.3	71.2
Unemployment rate	10.7	11.1	11.4	11.7	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.3
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,185.3	2,183.7	2,181.0	2,178.3	2,175.8	2,174.1	2,172.4	2,171.6	2,174.0	2,174.2	2,173.8	2,166.5	2,158.8
Employed	1,929.1	1,924.2	1,919.4	1,915.1	1,911.1	1,907.9	1,904.8	1,902.8	1,901.8	1,904.1	1,908.8	1,917.2	1,920.5
Unemployed	256.3	259.5	261.6	263.3	264.7	266.2	267.6	268.9	272.2	270.1	265.0	249.3	238.3
Unemployment rate	11.7	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.2	11.5	11.0
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	446.7	446.4	446.1	445.9	445.8	445.6	445.4	445.2	445.1	444.6	444.4	444.6	444.3
Employed	424.6	424.4	424.5	424.6	424.6	424.6	424.5	424.3	423.9	423.3	423.0	423.9	423.9
Unemployed	22.1	22.0	21.6	21.4	21.2	21.0	21.0	20.9	21.2	21.2	21.3	20.7	20.4
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	3,030.3	3,023.4	3,016.6	3,010.3	3,004.5	2,999.4	2,995.0	2,991.8	2,996.7	3,000.6	3,010.0	3,028.3	3,038.6
Employed	2,704.9	2,694.8	2,687.8	2,683.1	2,679.5	2,676.5	2,673.8	2,671.8	2,675.1	2,680.0	2,691.3	2,710.3	2,723.3
Unemployed	325.5	328.6	328.8	327.2	325.0	322.9	321.1	320.0	321.6	320.6	318.7	318.0	315.3
Unemployment rate	10.7	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.4
Texas													
Civilian labor force	11,901.1	11,928.8	11,951.2	11,971.9	11,990.8	12,013.0	12,028.2	12,046.3	12,091.6	12,131.5	12,160.0	12,210.8	12,224.0
Employed	11,003.1	11,003.6	11,006.2	11,013.0	11,022.8	11,036.0	11,047.2	11,059.2	11,094.5	11,131.2	11,157.5	11,202.2	11,215.0
Unemployed	898.0	925.2	945.0	958.9	968.0	977.0	981.0	987.1	997.1	1,000.4	1,002.6	1,008.7	1,009.0
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,374.3	1,370.3	1,365.4	1,360.2	1,355.3	1,350.9	1,347.2	1,344.3	1,342.6	1,342.8	1,345.9	1,349.8	1,351.2
Employed	1,281.0	1,276.8	1,272.4	1,268.2	1,264.4	1,261.0	1,258.0	1,255.6	1,251.2	1,247.4	1,248.4	1,251.8	1,252.6
Unemployed	93.3	93.6	93.0	91.9	90.9	89.9	89.2	88.7	91.4	95.4	97.5	97.9	98.7
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	360.9	360.1	359.3	358.8	358.4	358.3	358.4	358.5	359.9	361.4	362.4	362.1	360.9
Employed	334.7	334.2	333.9	333.9	334.0	334.2	334.4	334.6	335.9	337.4	338.6	339.1	338.6
Unemployed	26.2	25.9	25.4	24.9	24.4	24.2	24.0	23.9	24.1	23.9	23.8	23.0	22.3
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.2
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	4,194.5	4,189.4	4,180.6	4,170.9	4,161.5	4,153.7	4,146.4	4,141.8	4,149.8	4,163.8	4,180.5	4,192.4	4,194.4
Employed	3,908.6	3,900.9	3,892.1	3,883.9	3,876.4	3,870.4	3,864.7	3,861.0	3,861.5	3,865.1	3,873.2	3,889.6	3,895.5
Unemployed	285.9	288.5	288.4	287.0	285.0	283.2	281.7	280.8	288.4	298.7	307.2	302.8	298.8
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.1
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,540.0	3,537.8	3,533.7	3,528.9	3,523.8	3,518.9	3,514.4	3,511.1	3,515.7	3,510.5	3,518.1	3,539.9	3,543.7
Employed	3,218.7	3,213.2	3,208.5	3,204.0	3,199.2	3,194.5	3,190.2	3,186.6	3,187.7	3,179.4	3,183.5	3,211.2	3,220.3
Unemployed	321.3	324.6	325.2	324.9	324.6	324.4	324.3	324.5	328.0	331.1	334.6	328.8	323.4
Unemployment rate	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.1
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	804.1	802.9	800.5	797.4	794.2	791.1	788.3	786.1	786.6	787.3	788.0	788.3	788.1
Employed	740.7	736.8	732.6	728.6	724.7	721.2	718.0	715.5	714.0	712.8	713.4	716.3	718.1
Unemployed	63.4	66.1	67.9	68.8	69.4	69.9	70.3	70.6	72.5	74.4	74.6	72.0	70.1
Unemployment rate	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.1	8.9
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,110.5	3,100.9	3,087.6	3,073.0	3,058.9	3,046.2	3,035.0	3,026.4	3,030.3	3,039.9	3,046.7	3,052.3	3,053.9
Employed	2,835.2	2,823.5	2,812.0	2,801.2	2,791.2	2,782.2	2,774.4	2,768.2	2,767.6	2,774.8	2,778.0	2,792.0	2,803.6
Unemployed	275.3	277.3	275.6	271.9	267.8	264.0	260.6	258.2	262.7	265.1	268.7	260.3	250.2
Unemployment rate	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.5	8.2
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	294.6	294.8	294.7	294.5	294.1	293.5	293.0	292.5	292.4	292.2	292.1	292.7	293.0
Employed	276.8	275.7	274.6	273.6	272.6	271.8	271.0	270.4	270.3	270.3	270.8	271.8	272.6
Unemployed	17.8	19.1	20.1	20.9	21.4	21.8	22.0	22.1	22.1	21.9	21.3	20.8	20.4
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.0
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,331.9	1,312.1	1,327.4	1,318.3	1,326.8	1,332.5	1,319.4	1,311.7	1,322.3	1,300.2	1,296.6	1,310.6	1,301.2
Employed	1,139.7	1,120.2	1,120.9	1,118.6	1,111.5	1,125.3	1,111.4	1,115.2	1,111.9	1,092.4	1,086.1	1,085.1	1,080.9
Unemployed	192.2	191.8	206.5	199.7	215.4	207.2	208.0	196.5	210.4	207.8	210.5	225.5	220.3
Unemployment rate	14.4	14.6	15.6	15.2	16.2	15.6	15.8	15.0	15.9	16.0	16.2	17.2	16.9

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2009	2010	2009	2010P	2009	2010	2009	2010P	2009	2010	2009	2010P
Alabama	2,121.9	2,085.9	2,126.4	2,095.3	186.2	215.5	202.7	209.3	8.8	10.3	9.5	10.0
Anniston-Oxford	53.1	52.6	53.0	52.7	5.0	5.5	5.1	5.3	9.5	10.4	9.7	10.0
Auburn-Opelika	63.1	63.7	63.5	63.8	4.5	5.5	5.1	5.4	7.1	8.7	8.1	8.5
Birmingham-Hoover	515.6	502.4	517.2	505.0	41.5	49.2	45.8	48.3	8.0	9.8	8.9	9.6
Decatur	71.0	70.2	71.2	70.6	6.5	7.6	7.7	7.4	9.2	10.9	10.8	10.5
Dothan	63.3	62.4	63.5	62.7	4.8	5.8	5.3	5.7	7.6	9.4	8.4	9.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals	67.7	67.6	67.4	67.6	5.9	7.0	6.3	6.5	8.7	10.4	9.3	9.7
Gadsden	43.9	43.4	44.2	43.7	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	9.4	10.2	9.9	10.0
Huntsville	203.4	203.4	204.3	204.4	13.0	16.1	14.9	15.8	6.4	7.9	7.3	7.7
Mobile	182.8	180.5	183.0	180.9	16.3	20.6	18.0	19.9	8.9	11.4	9.8	11.0
Montgomery	167.7	164.9	167.6	165.2	13.9	16.1	15.2	15.7	8.3	9.8	9.1	9.5
Tuscaloosa	97.6	96.6	97.3	97.7	7.5	8.6	8.8	8.8	7.7	8.9	9.0	9.0
Alaska	355.8	361.7	360.9	363.4	27.7	30.5	27.5	28.7	7.8	8.4	7.6	7.9
Anchorage	195.9	200.5	196.1	197.7	13.5	15.3	13.6	14.5	6.9	7.6	6.9	7.3
Fairbanks	45.7	46.0	46.1	47.2	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.3	6.8	7.4	7.0	6.9
Arizona	3,135.8	3,174.6	3,134.1	3,163.6	264.9	288.5	278.7	298.5	8.4	9.1	8.9	9.4
Flagstaff	74.2	76.4	74.5	75.6	4.8	6.3	5.0	6.4	6.5	8.2	6.7	8.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	92.0	92.3	92.1	92.7	9.2	9.4	9.3	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.1	10.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	2,103.4	2,130.5	2,098.1	2,120.6	165.4	179.1	173.2	183.9	7.9	8.4	8.3	8.7
Prescott	98.7	99.6	99.2	99.4	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.6	9.2	9.5	9.2	9.7
Tucson	486.1	494.1	486.2	492.0	37.2	40.4	39.0	41.8	7.7	8.2	8.0	8.5
Yuma	87.5	87.5	89.2	89.5	18.6	21.4	21.6	24.4	21.3	24.5	24.3	27.2
Arkansas	1,369.4	1,365.8	1,372.8	1,362.1	92.6	102.1	97.8	101.5	6.8	7.5	7.1	7.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	227.0	226.4	227.0	227.0	12.2	13.5	13.4	13.9	5.4	6.0	5.9	6.1
Fort Smith	136.5	134.1	136.7	133.9	10.0	10.3	10.9	10.5	7.3	7.6	7.9	7.8
Hot Springs	42.8	42.0	42.7	42.6	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.2	6.4	7.7	7.0	7.6
Jonesboro	57.6	57.9	57.6	57.9	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.2	6.3	7.1	6.7	7.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	343.5	340.6	342.6	337.2	19.5	22.7	20.9	22.8	5.7	6.7	6.1	6.8
Pine Bluff	45.0	44.3	45.1	44.2	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.0	8.2	9.2	8.7	9.1
California	18,251.4	18,252.3	18,243.6	18,231.4	1,931.4	2,233.5	1,998.0	2,172.0	10.6	12.2	11.0	11.9
Bakersfield-Delano	361.2	366.5	368.6	367.8	50.8	60.3	51.2	57.7	14.1	16.5	13.9	15.7
Chico	104.7	105.2	103.9	105.2	12.3	14.6	12.4	14.0	11.8	13.9	12.0	13.3
El Centro	75.1	76.7	76.5	76.1	20.3	22.4	20.7	21.0	27.1	29.2	27.1	27.5
Fresno	437.0	447.2	443.2	449.6	63.9	75.4	63.3	71.6	14.6	16.9	14.3	15.9
Hanford-Corcoran	60.6	62.5	61.6	63.2	8.6	10.5	8.3	9.7	14.2	16.7	13.5	15.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,510.4	6,473.3	6,491.0	6,443.9	652.1	729.9	685.3	734.7	10.0	11.3	10.6	11.4
Madera-Chowchilla	64.6	66.9	68.5	68.7	9.1	11.0	8.9	10.3	14.1	16.4	13.0	15.0
Merced	104.7	107.5	105.0	108.2	17.7	21.3	17.1	19.6	17.0	19.8	16.3	18.1
Modesto	233.4	238.2	234.4	239.8	37.0	43.3	36.7	41.4	15.9	18.2	15.7	17.3
Napa	75.5	75.6	75.8	75.6	6.1	7.5	6.1	6.8	8.1	9.9	8.0	9.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	435.2	435.5	433.8	435.1	38.3	45.8	40.0	44.4	8.8	10.5	9.2	10.2
Redding	83.5	85.2	84.3	85.5	12.0	13.9	12.0	13.2	14.4	16.3	14.2	15.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,781.0	1,776.2	1,774.2	1,772.5	214.8	252.3	225.1	245.8	12.1	14.2	12.7	13.9
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	1,056.8	1,057.1	1,054.0	1,054.3	107.7	130.4	112.2	126.1	10.2	12.3	10.6	12.0
Salinas	215.1	219.5	222.6	222.2	23.7	27.6	22.0	24.5	11.0	12.6	9.9	11.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,554.4	1,566.2	1,549.1	1,566.3	137.4	162.7	144.6	157.0	8.8	10.4	9.3	10.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,259.2	2,235.5	2,244.4	2,230.7	202.7	234.7	212.3	225.5	9.0	10.5	9.5	10.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	903.4	901.7	898.4	898.9	94.9	105.0	98.6	100.6	10.5	11.6	11.0	11.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	138.6	137.0	138.4	137.0	11.4	13.8	11.7	13.0	8.2	10.1	8.4	9.5
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	223.4	224.1	224.4	224.3	16.7	19.9	16.9	18.6	7.5	8.9	7.6	8.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	147.7	149.7	149.7	150.6	16.7	20.1	15.4	17.4	11.3	13.4	10.3	11.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	258.2	255.5	259.0	256.3	23.5	27.1	24.3	25.6	9.1	10.6	9.4	10.0
Stockton	295.5	304.0	302.9	308.5	44.1	53.4	43.8	49.8	14.9	17.6	14.5	16.2
Vallejo-Fairfield	214.4	214.4	213.2	213.9	21.4	26.1	22.0	25.2	10.0	12.2	10.3	11.8
Visalia-Porterville	202.6	209.7	210.9	213.6	29.8	35.3	29.0	33.2	14.7	16.8	13.8	15.5
Yuba City	70.4	71.4	71.6	71.9	11.9	14.4	11.9	13.9	16.9	20.1	16.7	19.3
Colorado	2,717.2	2,659.8	2,715.6	2,645.3	214.3	208.6	221.5	204.3	7.9	7.8	8.2	7.7
Boulder	176.6	174.0	176.8	172.4	11.3	10.4	12.0	10.1	6.4	6.0	6.8	5.8
Colorado Springs	312.7	307.8	314.3	306.5	26.3	25.9	26.9	25.4	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,396.5	1,367.4	1,401.2	1,359.2	112.4	107.2	115.4	105.0	8.0	7.8	8.2	7.7
Fort Collins-Loveland	175.9	173.4	177.8	173.6	12.0	11.3	12.2	10.8	6.8	6.5	6.9	6.2
Grand Junction	83.0	79.2	82.7	78.9	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.0	9.0	9.3	9.2	8.8
Greeley	120.1	116.9	119.8	117.9	10.6	10.6	11.0	10.3	8.8	9.1	9.2	8.7
Pueblo	74.9	74.4	75.2	74.1	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.5	8.7	8.9	8.9	8.8
Connecticut	1,883.9	1,879.8	1,891.3	1,887.6	147.2	160.1	152.7	165.7	7.8	8.5	8.1	8.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	474.9	475.7	477.7	478.7	35.6	37.6	37.0	38.8	7.5	7.9	7.7	8.1
Danbury	91.5	90.6	92.0	91.4	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.7	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	598.2	595.6	598.6	598.4	46.2	51.0	48.6	53.2	7.7	8.6	8.1	8.9
New Haven	313.4	314.9	314.6	314.6	24.3	27.2	25.3	28.4	7.8	8.6	8.0	9.0
Nonwich-New London	152.8	153.4	154.1	154.1	11.7	12.8	11.8	13.0	7.7	8.3	7.7	8.4
Waterbury	102.1	100.8	101.9	100.4	10.9	11.8	10.9	11.9	10.6	11.7	10.7	11.8
Delaware	438.4	426.5	436.3	423.5	33.1	36.7	33.6	34.7	7.5	8.6	7.7	8.2
Dover	74.3	72.7	73.6	72.2	5.6	6.1	5.7	5.9	7.5	8.4	7.7	8.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
District of Columbia	326.6	334.1	329.8	335.5	27.7	32.7	32.5	32.2	8.5	9.8	9.9	9.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,050.3	3,054.5	3,063.1	3,060.8	167.0	179.4	183.6	184.6	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.0
Florida	9,151.8	9,235.5	9,204.6	9,236.1	858.4	1,037.1	923.3	1,031.5	9.4	11.2	10.0	11.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	283.7	280.4	281.8	278.4	31.6	35.6	33.4	34.8	11.1	12.7	11.8	12.5
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	97.0	98.8	99.3	99.6	6.2	7.6	6.7	7.4	6.3	7.7	6.7	7.4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	252.9	253.0	254.6	252.9	25.1	30.1	27.0	29.7	9.9	11.9	10.6	11.7
Gainesville	139.3	143.2	138.6	139.2	8.1	10.7	9.6	10.6	5.8	7.5	6.9	7.6
Jacksonville	678.6	688.3	686.7	689.5	60.8	76.1	65.9	74.7	9.0	11.1	9.6	10.8
Lakeland-Winter Haven	275.0	276.0	276.1	276.7	26.8	33.4	29.0	33.1	9.7	12.1	10.5	12.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,836.9	2,875.2	2,853.4	2,880.5	264.3	313.7	283.7	323.3	9.3	10.9	9.9	11.2
Naples-Marco Island	145.3	144.4	143.9	142.6	13.3	16.5	14.6	16.1	9.1	11.4	10.1	11.3
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	311.7	312.7	313.8	313.0	31.3	37.0	33.7	35.9	10.0	11.8	10.7	11.5
Ocala	135.6	134.4	136.2	134.7	15.8	18.7	16.5	18.3	11.6	13.9	12.1	13.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,111.1	1,116.7	1,117.7	1,118.2	104.1	127.4	111.4	124.4	9.4	11.4	10.0	11.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	266.2	266.7	268.5	267.4	25.1	30.5	26.6	29.5	9.4	11.4	9.9	11.0
Palm Coast	32.7	33.0	33.1	33.1	4.5	5.1	4.7	5.0	13.7	15.6	14.1	15.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	89.5	91.4	90.4	91.6	7.2	8.6	7.6	8.4	8.1	9.4	8.4	9.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	207.5	212.2	210.0	212.7	17.6	21.7	19.0	21.2	8.5	10.2	9.1	9.9
Port St. Lucie	186.5	186.1	187.1	186.8	21.0	24.5	22.5	24.0	11.2	13.2	12.0	12.8
Punta Gorda	69.3	68.8	69.5	69.5	7.3	8.6	7.7	8.4	10.5	12.6	11.0	12.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach	62.3	62.2	62.5	61.6	6.9	8.2	7.7	8.2	11.1	13.2	12.3	13.4
Tallahassee	192.6	194.7	192.2	193.2	12.1	15.4	13.7	15.4	6.3	7.9	7.1	8.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,299.9	1,311.5	1,306.2	1,309.7	127.9	156.8	137.6	153.6	9.8	12.0	10.5	11.7
Georgia	4,781.4	4,700.2	4,782.0	4,701.6	413.5	456.6	438.0	463.2	8.6	9.7	9.2	9.9
Albany	76.2	76.7	76.3	76.6	6.2	7.9	6.6	8.1	8.1	10.3	8.7	10.6
Athens-Clarke County	105.7	105.4	105.1	105.0	7.1	7.8	7.3	7.8	6.7	7.4	7.0	7.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,707.7	2,660.6	2,706.7	2,659.7	233.2	259.5	248.1	262.6	8.6	9.8	9.2	9.9
Augusta-Richmond County	263.0	259.6	261.6	260.6	21.3	21.8	23.5	22.4	8.1	8.4	9.0	8.6
Brunswick	52.9	51.7	53.5	52.0	4.2	4.8	4.4	4.9	8.0	9.3	8.2	9.5
Columbus	129.2	128.8	129.5	129.6	10.6	12.0	11.0	11.9	8.2	9.3	8.5	9.2
Dalton	63.6	61.8	63.3	61.5	7.7	7.1	7.6	7.1	12.1	11.4	12.1	11.6
Gainesville	89.9	87.5	89.6	87.8	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.9	8.8	8.9
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	31.8	32.7	32.7	32.8	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.7	6.9	7.9	6.8	8.2
Macon	113.1	112.2	113.2	112.6	9.4	11.1	9.9	11.4	8.3	9.9	8.8	10.1
Rome	49.4	49.4	49.0	49.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.1	9.6	10.0	10.0	10.3
Savannah	177.1	175.9	176.8	176.2	13.1	14.5	13.7	14.7	7.4	8.2	7.8	8.3
Valdosta	69.5	67.6	69.4	67.1	4.9	5.5	5.1	5.6	7.0	8.1	7.3	8.3
Warner Robins	70.3	70.8	70.2	70.3	4.3	5.1	4.6	5.1	6.2	7.2	6.5	7.3
Hawaii	642.3	635.9	639.7	635.5	41.8	40.4	43.7	39.9	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.3
Honolulu	447.6	446.9	446.3	447.5	24.5	23.5	25.6	23.2	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.2
Idaho	743.3	757.3	746.5	757.8	55.2	68.8	53.0	63.5	7.4	9.1	7.1	8.4
Boise City-Nampa	290.7	293.0	291.2	294.0	23.3	27.7	23.1	26.2	8.0	9.5	7.9	8.9
Coeur d'Alene	70.1	71.9	70.9	72.0	5.9	7.1	5.5	6.5	8.5	9.9	7.8	9.0
Idaho Falls	60.9	61.8	61.5	62.8	3.3	4.3	3.0	4.0	5.4	6.9	4.9	6.3
Lewiston	28.9	29.1	28.7	30.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.3
Pocatello	43.4	43.8	43.1	43.5	2.4	3.5	2.4	3.3	5.6	7.9	5.6	7.6
Illinois	6,584.8	6,668.4	6,609.1	6,645.0	622.0	716.6	650.9	665.0	9.4	10.7	9.8	10.0
Bloomington-Normal	90.1	92.1	89.7	91.1	5.8	7.3	5.8	6.3	6.4	7.9	6.4	6.9
Champaign-Urbana	121.5	124.8	122.0	124.5	8.3	11.0	8.9	9.7	6.8	8.8	7.3	7.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,864.1	4,890.6	4,882.2	4,876.0	473.0	521.7	498.5	501.4	9.7	10.7	10.2	10.3
Danville	36.8	38.0	37.0	37.9	3.8	4.8	3.9	4.2	10.2	12.7	10.5	11.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	200.0	204.2	201.4	205.8	14.1	18.7	14.6	16.2	7.1	9.1	7.3	7.8
Decatur	54.4	54.7	54.3	54.3	5.5	7.0	5.6	5.9	10.0	12.8	10.3	10.9
Kankakee-Bradley	55.1	57.7	55.3	57.1	6.0	7.9	6.0	6.7	10.9	13.6	10.9	11.7
Peoria	201.2	202.6	200.2	201.6	19.6	22.2	19.6	18.7	9.7	10.9	9.4	9.3
Rockford	168.0	173.2	168.7	171.5	21.9	28.2	24.2	23.8	13.0	16.3	14.3	13.9
Springfield	112.8	115.8	114.3	115.6	7.2	9.8	7.4	8.2	6.3	8.4	6.5	7.1
Indiana	3,214.5	3,133.6	3,233.6	3,152.9	321.3	308.7	338.7	306.5	10.0	9.9	10.5	9.7
Anderson	62.3	61.1	63.3	62.1	6.4	6.8	7.0	6.8	10.3	11.1	11.1	10.9
Bloomington	100.0	98.2	97.0	98.6	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.4	7.0	7.3	7.1	7.5
Columbus	38.8	37.0	38.7	37.1	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.5	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.3
Elkhart-Goshen	90.9	86.1	91.4	86.3	17.2	12.2	16.9	11.8	18.9	14.1	18.5	13.7
Evansville	182.5	177.2	183.1	178.3	15.6	14.9	16.0	15.2	8.5	8.4	8.7	8.5
Fort Wayne	212.8	206.6	214.7	207.4	21.1	21.1	23.5	20.7	9.9	10.2	11.0	10.0
Indianapolis-Carmel	899.8	869.5	906.4	878.1	75.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	8.3	9.0	8.6	8.9
Kokomo	42.7	42.4	43.0	42.3	5.5	5.1	8.0	5.1	12.9	12.1	18.6	12.0
Lafayette	100.0	95.4	100.8	94.5	8.4	8.4	8.9	8.4	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9
Michigan City-La Porte	53.1	51.4	53.6	51.6	6.3	6.1	6.3	5.9	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.4
Muncie	55.6	54.4	55.9	54.7	5.4	5.8	6.1	5.9	9.8	10.8	11.0	10.7
South Bend-Mishawaka	154.6	149.9	155.7	150.0	17.2	17.1	17.7	17.0	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.3
Terre Haute	81.1	78.6	81.7	79.1	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.5	10.0	10.6	10.4	10.8

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Iowa	1,667.4	1,687.7	1,666.7	1,674.4	89.0	117.5	90.0	104.9	5.3	7.0	5.4	6.3
Ames	49.5	49.9	48.7	49.3	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.4	3.9	5.0	3.9	4.8
Cedar Rapids	146.7	148.7	146.3	148.6	7.3	10.4	7.9	9.5	5.0	7.0	5.4	6.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines	313.0	319.5	314.6	318.6	15.1	21.7	15.7	19.5	4.8	6.8	5.0	6.1
Dubuque	51.9	52.4	52.2	52.1	3.0	3.6	3.0	3.2	5.9	6.9	5.7	6.2
Iowa City	92.1	94.0	92.2	94.0	3.1	4.5	3.5	4.2	3.4	4.8	3.8	4.4
Sioux City	78.0	78.7	77.5	77.7	3.8	4.9	3.9	5.2	4.9	6.3	5.0	6.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	95.0	96.8	94.7	95.8	4.3	6.4	4.4	5.7	4.6	6.6	4.7	5.9
Kansas	1,515.4	1,503.3	1,521.2	1,494.0	95.3	94.8	106.6	94.3	6.3	6.3	7.0	6.3
Lawrence	63.9	64.6	64.4	64.0	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.6
Manhattan	63.0	66.3	63.6	66.5	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.4	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.1
Topeka	122.9	122.7	122.8	121.8	7.6	7.7	8.3	7.7	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3
Wichita	321.9	312.8	320.8	311.0	23.9	24.7	27.9	24.4	7.4	7.9	8.7	7.8
Kentucky	2,077.6	2,074.3	2,096.9	2,073.6	205.7	211.9	223.1	209.0	9.9	10.2	10.6	10.1
Bowling Green	64.0	63.3	65.1	62.8	6.0	5.7	6.9	5.6	9.4	9.0	10.7	9.0
Elizabethtown	55.3	55.5	56.0	55.7	5.7	5.2	6.2	5.1	10.3	9.4	11.0	9.1
Lexington-Fayette	239.5	241.1	239.8	239.8	18.9	19.6	20.7	19.6	7.9	8.1	8.6	8.2
Louisville-Jefferson County	636.4	633.7	643.1	636.1	60.5	62.9	65.7	62.7	9.5	9.9	10.2	9.9
Owensboro	57.6	57.7	58.1	57.7	5.3	5.2	6.0	5.2	9.2	9.0	10.3	8.9
Louisiana	2,062.0	2,087.1	2,067.1	2,095.2	121.9	128.5	134.4	148.5	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.1
Alexandria	69.5	70.2	70.0	70.5	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.6
Baton Rouge	377.5	382.1	377.2	384.3	20.4	22.8	22.9	27.1	5.4	6.0	6.1	7.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	103.2	104.3	103.6	103.9	4.0	4.8	4.7	5.5	3.9	4.6	4.5	5.3
Lafayette	135.3	136.9	135.0	137.2	6.1	6.8	7.0	7.7	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.6
Lake Charles	95.4	95.0	96.2	95.9	5.3	5.7	5.7	6.4	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.7
Monroe	81.8	82.1	81.7	82.5	5.2	5.4	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	7.5	7.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	531.2	543.4	532.5	543.5	30.2	32.9	33.4	37.9	5.7	6.0	6.3	7.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	184.1	184.6	183.3	185.2	11.9	10.7	12.6	12.3	6.5	5.8	6.9	6.6
Maine	696.2	696.2	701.5	695.7	56.7	58.2	56.4	54.9	8.1	8.4	8.0	7.9
Bangor	72.5	72.4	72.2	71.7	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.4	7.4	7.8	7.4	7.5
Lewiston-Auburn	57.5	57.8	57.3	57.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.1
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	201.9	201.4	203.3	200.8	12.9	13.8	13.3	13.3	6.4	6.8	6.6	6.6
Maryland	2,983.7	2,948.7	2,997.4	2,961.9	192.8	201.8	207.2	206.6	6.5	6.8	6.9	7.0
Baltimore-Towson	1,398.3	1,377.1	1,403.5	1,385.6	95.3	99.3	102.7	102.5	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.4
Cumberland	48.9	47.7	48.9	48.1	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.0	7.6	8.5	7.8	8.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	119.8	117.7	120.7	118.7	10.7	11.1	11.3	11.1	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.3
Salisbury	62.9	62.3	63.9	63.0	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.2	8.0	8.3	8.1	8.2
Massachusetts	3,447.7	3,459.0	3,460.9	3,462.2	260.0	314.4	278.8	313.6	7.5	9.1	8.1	9.1
Barnstable Town	128.6	131.3	134.5	134.4	10.4	13.1	10.4	12.3	8.1	10.0	7.7	9.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,517.9	2,532.2	2,518.6	2,528.5	174.3	209.3	189.4	208.1	6.9	8.3	7.5	8.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	73.3	72.8	73.6	72.8	7.0	8.5	7.4	8.6	9.5	11.7	10.1	11.8
New Bedford	85.4	86.7	86.0	87.4	8.8	11.1	9.2	11.0	10.3	12.8	10.7	12.6
Pittsfield	38.4	38.7	38.9	38.9	2.9	3.6	3.0	3.5	7.6	9.3	7.8	8.9
Springfield	348.4	345.0	348.6	344.0	27.3	33.8	29.2	33.9	7.8	9.8	8.4	9.9
Worcester	293.9	292.7	295.0	292.2	23.8	28.2	25.5	28.5	8.1	9.6	8.7	9.8
Michigan	4,842.9	4,844.8	4,910.9	4,863.7	603.6	661.4	662.9	622.7	12.5	13.7	13.5	12.8
Ann Arbor	183.1	182.1	182.8	180.7	13.9	15.7	16.0	16.0	7.6	8.6	8.8	8.8
Battle Creek	68.2	68.1	68.8	68.7	7.4	8.0	8.2	7.9	10.8	11.8	11.9	11.5
Bay City	54.1	54.0	55.0	54.7	6.0	6.9	6.5	6.6	11.1	12.8	11.9	12.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,078.4	2,109.1	2,104.7	2,100.9	284.0	312.3	313.1	287.4	13.7	14.8	14.9	13.7
Flint	197.2	195.4	202.6	198.2	26.7	29.0	31.3	29.2	13.5	14.9	15.5	14.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	393.9	390.6	400.4	394.6	40.0	44.0	44.4	42.9	10.2	11.3	11.1	10.9
Holland-Grand Haven	129.9	127.9	131.5	128.6	14.5	15.6	16.3	15.1	11.2	12.2	12.4	11.8
Jackson	76.0	74.9	77.2	75.4	9.2	10.2	10.2	9.8	12.1	13.6	13.2	13.0
Kalamazoo-Portage	172.2	171.1	172.5	171.2	16.0	19.5	17.7	19.1	9.3	11.4	10.2	11.2
Lansing-East Lansing	244.3	247.1	248.7	248.8	22.9	25.9	26.7	25.4	9.4	10.5	10.7	10.2
Monroe	75.7	71.9	76.2	72.2	10.5	9.6	11.8	9.2	13.9	13.4	15.5	12.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores	87.3	85.1	89.2	86.3	11.9	12.6	13.2	12.1	13.6	14.8	14.8	14.0
Niles-Benton Harbor	77.1	76.7	78.3	77.5	8.7	10.2	9.6	10.0	11.3	13.3	12.3	12.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	92.3	93.9	94.2	94.9	10.6	11.9	12.2	11.7	11.5	12.7	12.9	12.3
Minnesota	2,972.5	2,971.1	2,973.2	2,967.2	245.1	206.4	237.7	190.2	8.2	6.9	8.0	6.4
Duluth	147.6	147.7	148.1	147.5	14.2	11.4	14.1	10.4	9.6	7.7	9.5	7.0
Mankato-North Mankato	59.1	58.7	58.3	58.1	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.1	6.3	5.7	6.3	5.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,855.7	1,861.5	1,857.8	1,858.6	146.2	125.5	146.8	118.1	7.9	6.7	7.9	6.4
Rochester	106.0	108.5	105.5	107.8	7.1	6.2	7.0	5.7	6.7	5.7	6.6	5.3
St. Cloud	109.4	111.4	109.1	111.0	9.0	7.6	8.7	6.9	8.3	6.9	8.0	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Mississippi	1,287.2	1,287.6	1,297.5	1,296.6	109.5	137.2	123.2	144.6	8.5	10.7	9.5	11.2
Gulfport-Biloxi	112.5	113.4	113.0	114.2	7.7	10.2	8.4	10.7	6.8	9.0	7.4	9.4
Hattiesburg	65.6	67.8	65.5	68.1	4.1	5.8	4.7	6.3	6.2	8.5	7.1	9.3
Jackson	257.8	261.5	258.8	263.5	17.0	22.2	19.2	23.4	6.6	8.5	7.4	8.9
Pascagoula	71.0	70.7	71.7	71.3	5.2	7.0	5.7	7.2	7.3	9.9	8.0	10.1
Missouri	3,039.2	2,991.6	3,057.7	2,999.8	252.4	264.3	279.6	261.6	8.3	8.8	9.1	8.7
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	46.6	47.1	47.1	46.9	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.3	6.9	7.0	7.7	7.0
Columbia	93.5	92.7	93.9	92.9	4.9	5.0	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.4	6.0	5.8
Jefferson City	77.9	77.1	78.3	77.5	5.0	4.8	5.4	5.0	6.4	6.3	6.9	6.5
Joplin	85.8	84.6	86.0	84.3	6.0	6.5	6.8	6.6	7.0	7.7	8.0	7.8
Kansas City	1,047.1	1,028.1	1,051.9	1,028.3	83.7	85.7	91.9	85.0	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.3
St. Joseph	69.1	70.4	69.2	71.0	5.3	5.4	5.9	5.5	7.7	7.7	8.5	7.7
St. Louis ¹	1,433.4	1,427.0	1,446.1	1,430.7	124.8	136.5	137.5	131.2	8.7	9.6	9.5	9.2
Springfield	218.1	217.0	218.5	217.8	16.9	17.1	18.8	17.1	7.7	7.9	8.6	7.9
Montana	499.6	500.3	499.3	499.5	28.9	35.3	27.6	34.0	5.8	7.1	5.5	6.8
Billings	87.5	86.7	87.4	86.2	3.4	4.5	3.4	4.4	3.9	5.2	3.8	5.2
Great Falls	40.5	40.0	40.4	40.0	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.3	4.3	5.9	4.1	5.7
Missoula	58.6	61.9	59.2	61.1	3.1	4.2	3.0	4.0	5.2	6.7	5.1	6.6
Nebraska	986.1	991.0	987.6	987.5	43.6	48.5	45.6	45.2	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.6
Lincoln	169.2	168.6	168.8	168.3	7.1	7.6	7.4	7.1	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	451.2	451.7	452.1	450.3	21.1	24.7	22.1	23.0	4.7	5.5	4.9	5.1
Nevada	1,359.2	1,376.7	1,365.7	1,367.2	143.0	192.1	152.6	189.3	10.5	14.0	11.2	13.8
Carson City	29.2	29.0	29.2	28.9	3.1	3.9	3.1	3.8	10.7	13.5	10.7	13.2
Las Vegas-Paradise	976.9	989.2	981.5	980.5	102.3	140.0	111.2	138.1	10.5	14.2	11.3	14.1
Reno-Sparks	224.9	228.3	225.5	226.9	24.4	30.8	25.0	30.3	10.8	13.5	11.1	13.3
New Hampshire	737.3	737.4	739.1	737.2	43.8	46.7	45.2	43.6	5.9	6.3	6.1	5.9
Manchester	108.5	108.6	108.0	108.3	6.3	6.9	6.5	6.4	5.8	6.4	6.1	5.9
Portsmouth	43.6	44.7	44.1	45.1	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.2
Rochester-Dover	83.9	84.9	84.1	84.9	5.1	5.3	5.2	4.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.8
New Jersey	4,527.1	4,541.7	4,532.8	4,541.7	386.1	436.0	407.7	433.8	8.5	9.6	9.0	9.6
Atlantic City-Hamilton	133.7	136.1	135.5	137.0	15.1	17.1	15.9	17.0	11.3	12.6	11.7	12.4
Ocean City	53.2	56.8	58.1	60.0	6.4	7.3	5.6	6.3	12.0	12.8	9.7	10.6
Trenton-Ewing	203.8	203.8	203.4	202.9	14.7	16.0	15.6	16.1	7.2	7.9	7.7	7.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	70.3	73.1	71.3	72.8	8.2	9.6	8.5	9.4	11.6	13.1	11.9	13.0
New Mexico	949.3	960.8	949.8	954.9	58.9	78.0	64.2	76.3	6.2	8.1	6.8	8.0
Albuquerque	408.0	413.0	407.4	411.0	26.1	34.2	28.3	33.9	6.4	8.3	7.0	8.2
Farmington	57.2	57.0	57.3	56.6	3.4	5.5	4.0	5.2	6.0	9.6	6.9	9.2
Las Cruces	90.6	93.2	91.4	93.2	5.6	7.4	6.1	7.2	6.2	8.0	6.7	7.8
Santa Fe	76.7	78.0	76.8	77.3	4.2	5.2	4.5	5.1	5.5	6.7	5.8	6.6
New York	9,665.2	9,638.2	9,674.1	9,635.5	745.5	784.9	786.2	776.1	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	461.0	455.4	460.4	456.4	30.0	29.7	31.0	29.6	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.5
Binghamton	124.0	123.1	124.9	123.1	9.3	9.7	9.8	9.6	7.5	7.9	7.9	7.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	585.1	579.1	584.3	581.4	48.1	45.4	48.1	44.4	8.2	7.8	8.2	7.6
Elmira	40.9	41.0	41.2	41.2	3.6	3.2	3.8	3.3	8.8	7.9	9.2	7.9
Glens Falls	66.9	67.1	69.0	68.7	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.9	7.8	7.9	7.3	7.1
Ithaca	57.9	58.1	57.2	57.3	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.0	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.2
Kingston	90.6	90.4	90.5	90.0	6.3	6.5	6.8	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,486.5	9,488.9	9,486.9	9,474.6	756.6	832.3	807.4	828.4	8.0	8.8	8.5	8.7
New York City	3,974.0	3,993.6	3,968.7	3,981.4	332.9	376.3	359.4	372.5	8.4	9.4	9.1	9.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	325.8	321.9	326.7	322.0	23.5	23.9	24.9	23.8	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.4
Rochester	530.8	529.1	532.3	527.9	39.2	39.5	41.6	38.8	7.4	7.5	7.8	7.3
Syracuse	331.4	329.9	330.7	329.6	25.0	25.3	26.4	25.1	7.5	7.7	8.0	7.6
Utica-Rome	142.3	141.5	142.6	142.4	10.3	10.2	10.3	9.8	7.3	7.2	7.3	6.9
North Carolina	4,555.7	4,549.9	4,564.2	4,547.3	470.6	459.7	495.2	450.6	10.3	10.1	10.9	9.9
Asheville	203.9	205.6	204.5	206.1	18.3	17.6	18.7	16.9	9.0	8.6	9.2	8.2
Burlington	70.2	70.0	69.9	70.0	8.4	7.8	8.5	7.6	12.0	11.1	12.1	10.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	852.9	864.9	851.9	861.7	94.8	96.9	99.6	94.3	11.1	11.2	11.7	10.9
Durham-Chapel Hill	260.0	266.3	259.9	264.6	19.2	19.4	21.0	19.2	7.4	7.3	8.1	7.3
Fayetteville	154.1	158.7	154.3	157.5	12.8	13.7	14.0	13.6	8.3	8.6	9.1	8.7
Goldsboro	53.4	53.4	53.8	53.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.5	8.5	8.6	9.0	8.4
Greensboro-High Point	359.5	361.8	358.4	362.8	39.1	39.1	41.7	38.5	10.9	10.8	11.6	10.6
Greenville	88.6	90.8	89.5	90.9	9.0	8.8	9.8	8.9	10.1	9.7	11.0	9.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	170.0	168.1	169.6	167.4	24.9	22.5	25.5	21.7	14.7	13.4	15.0	13.0
Jacksonville	63.8	67.4	64.4	67.5	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.1	7.9	7.5	8.6	7.5
Raleigh-Cary	550.7	560.6	551.4	560.8	46.2	46.9	49.2	46.0	8.4	8.4	8.9	8.2
Rocky Mount	70.3	71.3	70.4	70.7	9.5	9.3	9.9	9.1	13.5	13.1	14.1	12.9
Wilmington	176.5	177.5	178.7	179.2	16.7	17.3	17.7	16.9	9.5	9.8	9.9	9.4
Winston-Salem	236.4	239.2	235.4	239.6	22.8	22.8	24.6	22.5	9.6	9.5	10.4	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
North Dakota	364.2	367.2	367.8	371.6	16.3	14.0	15.2	12.1	4.5	3.8	4.1	3.3
Bismarck	61.6	62.9	62.3	63.8	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.1
Fargo	120.3	121.0	121.1	121.4	5.6	4.7	5.3	4.2	4.7	3.9	4.4	3.5
Grand Forks	54.9	55.3	55.0	55.5	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.1	4.9	4.3	4.6	3.8
Ohio	5,971.5	5,952.4	5,999.9	5,959.3	584.8	636.6	600.2	599.5	9.8	10.7	10.0	10.1
Akron	390.2	385.3	391.3	385.9	36.7	41.9	37.0	38.4	9.4	10.9	9.5	10.0
Canton-Massillon	207.8	205.0	207.9	205.4	22.9	25.6	22.6	23.8	11.0	12.5	10.9	11.6
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,132.1	1,129.9	1,139.9	1,134.2	101.0	115.7	104.0	109.5	8.9	10.2	9.1	9.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,082.2	1,070.6	1,090.2	1,073.2	93.9	95.7	102.5	97.2	8.7	8.9	9.4	9.1
Columbus	970.9	970.4	973.5	972.5	77.4	91.4	78.3	84.9	8.0	9.4	8.0	8.7
Dayton	424.7	422.7	425.1	421.6	45.9	49.7	45.9	45.9	10.8	11.8	10.8	10.9
Lima	52.0	52.1	52.1	51.9	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.6	11.1	11.5	11.1	10.9
Mansfield	61.8	62.4	62.5	61.8	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.2	12.8	12.4	12.5	11.6
Sandusky	41.6	42.3	44.4	44.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.3	11.2	11.2	10.3	9.5
Springfield	71.8	71.8	71.5	71.6	7.2	8.0	7.1	7.3	10.0	11.1	9.9	10.2
Steubenville-Weirton	59.3	57.8	59.3	58.0	6.6	7.7	6.8	7.6	11.1	13.4	11.5	13.1
Toledo	333.0	329.6	334.6	331.0	37.8	40.0	41.5	37.0	11.3	12.1	12.4	11.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	276.9	275.6	278.9	277.1	33.7	33.8	34.4	32.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	11.6
Oklahoma	1,769.9	1,775.5	1,779.7	1,773.9	102.8	111.8	118.0	122.4	5.8	6.3	6.6	6.9
Lawton	47.5	49.1	47.8	49.7	2.3	2.7	2.4	3.1	4.8	5.6	5.1	6.2
Oklahoma City	572.1	577.1	573.3	579.0	30.7	34.0	34.9	37.5	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.5
Tulsa	443.9	445.1	445.5	443.3	27.1	31.4	31.2	34.2	6.1	7.1	7.0	7.7
Oregon	1,975.3	1,959.2	1,971.8	1,953.0	225.7	209.9	223.5	202.9	11.4	10.7	11.3	10.4
Bend	81.4	80.0	81.4	79.3	12.3	11.3	12.1	10.9	15.2	14.2	14.9	13.7
Corvallis	44.3	43.3	43.8	42.8	3.6	3.2	3.4	2.9	8.1	7.4	7.8	6.7
Eugene-Springfield	184.7	182.9	184.6	182.4	22.8	19.9	22.5	18.9	12.4	10.9	12.2	10.3
Medford	101.9	101.9	102.2	101.7	13.6	13.0	13.3	12.4	13.3	12.7	13.0	12.2
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,185.2	1,175.3	1,180.9	1,166.1	128.2	123.1	127.8	119.3	10.8	10.5	10.8	10.2
Salem	196.8	197.4	196.7	197.5	21.7	21.2	21.1	20.3	11.1	10.7	10.7	10.3
Pennsylvania	6,366.2	6,407.3	6,418.3	6,428.9	467.6	561.5	507.3	591.5	7.3	8.8	7.9	9.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	419.0	422.4	423.5	425.3	33.5	40.3	36.1	41.9	8.0	9.5	8.5	9.9
Altoona	64.4	66.0	66.0	66.6	4.3	5.1	4.6	5.3	6.6	7.7	6.9	7.9
Erie	139.0	140.4	140.9	140.5	11.0	13.6	12.4	14.0	7.9	9.7	8.8	10.0
Harrisburg-Carlisle	285.8	284.5	289.1	286.6	18.6	22.4	19.9	23.9	6.5	7.9	6.9	8.3
Johnstown	69.1	69.2	69.2	69.4	5.4	6.5	5.7	7.0	7.9	9.3	8.2	10.0
Lancaster	267.7	271.5	270.8	271.4	17.7	20.8	18.9	21.7	6.6	7.6	7.0	8.0
Lebanon	72.1	72.9	72.8	73.1	4.5	5.4	4.8	5.7	6.2	7.4	6.5	7.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,992.3	2,982.2	2,995.1	2,985.4	225.2	270.4	243.1	279.7	7.5	9.1	8.1	9.4
Pittsburgh	1,217.3	1,223.2	1,227.2	1,228.2	81.2	99.4	87.2	104.7	6.7	8.1	7.1	8.5
Reading	202.5	204.4	204.1	204.5	16.6	19.4	18.1	20.5	8.2	9.5	8.8	10.0
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	282.1	284.2	283.5	285.0	22.7	27.9	24.2	29.3	8.1	9.8	8.5	10.3
State College	75.4	77.2	76.2	77.1	3.9	4.7	4.2	5.0	5.1	6.1	5.5	6.5
Williamsport	60.0	60.7	60.1	60.4	4.9	5.5	5.2	5.8	8.1	9.1	8.7	9.6
York-Hanover	226.1	226.0	227.6	227.9	17.0	20.2	18.5	21.4	7.5	8.9	8.1	9.4
Rhode Island	557.2	574.8	558.8	571.4	56.8	71.2	60.5	67.6	10.2	12.4	10.8	11.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	694.3	708.9	696.1	706.8	72.6	88.2	76.6	85.3	10.5	12.4	11.0	12.1
South Carolina	2,184.6	2,152.9	2,197.3	2,161.4	237.1	222.5	249.2	226.5	10.9	10.3	11.3	10.5
Anderson	86.7	83.7	87.0	83.6	10.0	8.9	10.7	9.2	11.5	10.6	12.3	11.0
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	322.4	321.2	325.4	324.5	28.0	26.9	30.5	28.6	8.7	8.4	9.4	8.8
Columbia	372.7	368.5	374.8	370.6	31.9	30.5	34.4	32.9	8.6	8.3	9.2	8.9
Florence	96.2	94.8	96.3	95.0	11.0	10.2	11.7	10.5	11.5	10.7	12.1	11.1
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	315.2	308.1	317.9	309.5	30.6	28.1	32.7	29.4	9.7	9.1	10.3	9.5
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	132.4	133.7	135.2	133.8	14.6	14.4	14.9	14.3	11.0	10.8	11.0	10.7
Spartanburg	137.4	133.3	137.8	133.1	15.9	14.3	16.9	14.7	11.6	10.8	12.3	11.0
Sumter	45.8	43.1	45.7	43.5	5.6	4.9	5.7	5.2	12.3	11.4	12.5	12.1
South Dakota	445.6	443.8	449.0	445.8	21.4	19.8	21.7	20.0	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.5
Rapid City	66.6	66.7	67.8	67.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8
Sioux Falls	130.3	129.7	130.3	129.7	5.9	5.9	6.3	5.9	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.6
Tennessee	3,010.0	3,022.0	3,019.6	3,023.6	301.5	309.5	315.0	299.2	10.0	10.2	10.4	9.9
Chattanooga	254.7	257.1	254.6	256.0	23.1	23.2	24.1	22.4	9.1	9.0	9.5	8.7
Clarksville	109.7	111.8	111.0	112.7	10.4	11.2	11.3	11.9	9.5	10.0	10.2	10.5
Cleveland	54.2	54.3	54.6	54.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.1	9.8	9.7	9.9	9.4
Jackson	55.6	55.9	55.6	55.8	5.7	6.0	6.1	5.7	10.3	10.7	10.9	10.2
Johnson City	99.7	100.6	99.5	101.0	9.0	9.5	9.4	9.0	9.0	9.4	9.4	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Tennessee—Continued												
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	148.1	146.5	147.8	146.6	13.1	13.5	14.3	12.9	8.8	9.2	9.7	8.8
Knoxville	357.3	362.2	357.6	363.2	30.2	30.8	31.5	28.9	8.5	8.5	8.8	8.0
Memphis	608.1	605.2	609.1	604.8	56.3	62.8	59.4	61.5	9.3	10.4	9.7	10.2
Morristown	64.1	63.3	64.1	63.4	8.2	7.9	8.3	7.5	12.8	12.5	12.9	11.8
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro-Franklin	792.4	797.1	795.4	798.3	70.6	73.6	74.6	71.7	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.0
Texas	11,832.5	12,210.4	11,872.4	12,162.2	801.0	989.2	868.1	975.3	6.8	8.1	7.3	8.0
Abilene	82.6	84.9	82.4	84.5	4.3	5.3	4.6	5.3	5.2	6.3	5.6	6.3
Amarillo	131.0	134.6	130.9	133.5	5.8	7.5	6.6	7.2	4.4	5.6	5.0	5.4
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	881.2	917.6	882.8	910.3	55.1	64.4	58.6	63.2	6.2	7.0	6.6	6.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur	183.1	187.4	183.1	186.9	15.6	19.9	17.1	19.9	8.5	10.6	9.3	10.6
Brownsville-Harlingen	150.1	157.7	150.3	157.2	13.0	17.1	13.9	17.1	8.7	10.9	9.3	10.9
College Station-Bryan	112.6	119.0	112.2	118.4	5.4	7.0	5.8	6.8	4.8	5.9	5.1	5.8
Corpus Christi	206.3	213.1	207.0	212.8	12.9	17.0	14.3	17.0	6.3	8.0	6.9	8.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,133.7	3,242.8	3,143.0	3,231.3	221.1	266.1	238.4	262.3	7.1	8.2	7.6	8.1
El Paso	303.9	315.8	304.7	315.3	24.5	29.6	26.7	29.4	8.0	9.4	8.7	9.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,819.8	2,898.7	2,831.9	2,896.1	187.6	243.5	205.4	241.0	6.7	8.4	7.3	8.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	159.8	168.2	160.2	167.8	9.7	12.3	10.5	12.2	6.1	7.3	6.6	7.3
Laredo	93.6	96.6	93.7	95.9	7.2	8.5	7.8	8.2	7.7	8.8	8.4	8.5
Longview	109.2	111.6	109.3	111.4	7.1	8.4	8.0	8.2	6.5	7.5	7.3	7.4
Lubbock	143.7	149.0	143.5	148.1	6.6	8.8	7.1	8.5	4.6	5.9	4.9	5.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	293.8	309.4	295.4	308.8	27.3	34.3	28.8	34.6	9.3	11.1	9.7	11.2
Midland	74.8	75.1	74.2	74.8	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.1	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.4
Odessa	70.8	71.0	70.6	70.7	5.2	6.0	6.0	5.8	7.3	8.4	8.6	8.2
San Angelo	53.5	55.1	53.4	55.5	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.4	5.9	6.5	6.3	6.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels	957.2	984.9	961.3	979.4	56.4	71.4	60.6	69.7	5.9	7.3	6.3	7.1
Sherman-Denison	56.8	58.0	57.1	57.9	4.1	4.9	4.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	7.6	8.3
Texarkana	64.3	65.9	64.2	65.9	3.4	4.9	3.8	4.9	5.3	7.4	5.9	7.4
Tyler	99.7	102.9	100.2	102.6	6.9	7.8	7.5	7.7	6.9	7.6	7.5	7.5
Victoria	58.0	59.1	58.3	58.8	3.8	4.6	4.2	4.5	6.5	7.7	7.2	7.6
Waco	112.8	118.1	113.4	118.5	6.6	8.2	7.2	8.1	5.9	6.9	6.3	6.8
Wichita Falls	72.9	73.9	72.8	73.5	4.8	5.8	5.1	5.6	6.6	7.8	7.0	7.6
Utah	1,369.1	1,343.8	1,370.6	1,346.3	88.0	94.2	90.2	96.2	6.4	7.0	6.6	7.1
Logan	67.3	66.7	66.7	66.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1
Ogden-Clearfield	263.5	260.1	266.2	262.6	16.7	18.0	17.3	18.5	6.4	6.9	6.5	7.0
Provo-Orem	227.3	224.6	224.4	221.4	13.8	15.4	13.9	16.1	6.1	6.8	6.2	7.3
St. George	60.9	58.9	61.2	59.0	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	8.6	9.2	8.7	9.0
Salt Lake City	607.8	595.6	607.5	593.7	38.2	40.8	39.5	41.6	6.3	6.8	6.5	7.0
Vermont	358.3	357.1	358.5	356.4	27.3	23.9	25.4	20.9	7.6	6.7	7.1	5.9
Burlington-South Burlington	114.7	113.8	115.7	114.5	7.2	6.0	7.0	5.5	6.3	5.3	6.0	4.8
Virginia	4,189.7	4,176.6	4,210.0	4,189.5	264.8	278.7	284.1	288.5	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	83.6	82.1	81.8	80.6	6.5	6.4	6.9	6.7	7.8	7.8	8.5	8.4
Charlottesville	109.4	108.9	110.3	109.1	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9
Danville	53.2	52.2	53.6	52.0	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.1	11.3	11.6	12.0	11.7
Harrisonburg	66.5	67.3	65.6	66.2	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.4	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.7
Lynchburg	123.5	124.3	124.1	124.4	8.8	9.2	9.5	9.5	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.6
Richmond	663.2	653.4	664.9	657.4	46.5	48.6	50.4	50.2	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.6
Roanoke	158.5	157.6	159.6	158.0	10.7	11.3	11.6	11.6	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	831.5	828.4	837.9	835.3	52.4	58.6	56.5	61.0	6.3	7.1	6.7	7.3
Winchester	65.3	64.6	65.6	64.7	4.9	4.7	5.1	4.9	7.5	7.3	7.7	7.5
Washington	3,516.3	3,545.2	3,532.9	3,516.5	303.6	312.8	314.6	310.1	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.8
Bellingham	108.4	107.4	108.7	106.9	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.8	7.8	8.1	7.9	8.3
Bremerton-Silverdale	125.7	126.8	125.8	125.6	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.5	7.5	7.3	7.5	7.6
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	125.1	132.2	128.9	132.9	8.9	9.1	8.6	9.2	7.1	6.9	6.7	7.0
Longview	45.0	44.5	44.8	44.2	6.2	5.5	5.6	5.3	13.8	12.5	12.4	12.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	58.5	57.9	58.4	57.1	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	9.6	9.9	9.6	10.0
Olympia	133.3	134.6	132.7	133.6	10.0	10.3	10.0	10.3	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,891.6	1,904.3	1,902.1	1,888.0	151.3	157.9	167.7	158.2	8.0	8.3	8.8	8.4
Spokane	241.1	240.1	241.3	238.1	20.9	21.5	20.5	21.3	8.7	9.0	8.5	8.9
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	59.7	60.9	59.9	60.9	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.4	8.5	8.3	8.0	8.8
Yakima	120.4	126.1	122.6	126.6	10.6	11.5	10.2	11.6	8.8	9.1	8.3	9.1
West Virginia	804.0	785.2	806.9	788.3	61.1	68.9	63.5	67.7	7.6	8.8	7.9	8.6
Charleston	139.9	135.8	139.8	136.8	9.2	10.6	9.7	10.6	6.6	7.8	6.9	7.8
Huntington-Ashland	132.5	131.6	133.6	132.2	9.8	10.9	10.5	10.9	7.4	8.3	7.9	8.3
Morgantown	63.7	64.0	64.1	64.3	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.7	4.8	5.8	5.2	5.7
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	79.1	78.4	79.2	78.8	7.1	7.4	7.1	7.2	9.0	9.4	9.0	9.2
Wheeling	69.5	69.4	69.7	69.6	5.7	6.9	5.7	6.5	8.3	9.9	8.1	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Wisconsin	3,094.0	3,027.9	3,093.5	3,035.0	268.5	249.2	266.7	233.1	8.7	8.2	8.6	7.7
Appleton	123.8	122.0	123.8	122.5	10.4	9.3	10.4	8.8	8.4	7.6	8.4	7.1
Eau Claire	90.1	89.0	89.1	89.2	6.7	6.2	6.5	5.7	7.4	7.0	7.3	6.4
Fond du Lac	55.8	55.3	56.2	55.5	5.1	4.5	5.0	4.2	9.1	8.1	9.0	7.5
Green Bay	171.5	169.1	171.5	169.9	14.2	13.0	14.2	12.3	8.3	7.7	8.3	7.2
Janesville	82.7	79.1	82.7	79.4	10.6	8.7	10.7	8.3	12.8	11.0	12.9	10.4
La Crosse	77.1	75.5	77.1	75.6	5.2	4.6	5.2	4.4	6.7	6.1	6.7	5.8
Madison	341.4	336.0	341.4	337.6	20.0	19.3	20.9	18.6	5.9	5.7	6.1	5.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	799.9	780.5	798.2	779.0	69.6	66.7	70.5	64.2	8.7	8.5	8.8	8.2
Oshkosh-Neenah	94.2	93.2	94.4	93.4	7.5	6.7	7.5	6.3	8.0	7.2	7.9	6.8
Racine	99.5	96.5	99.1	96.0	10.4	9.5	10.1	9.0	10.5	9.9	10.2	9.4
Sheboygan	64.5	63.4	65.1	63.5	5.9	5.4	6.1	5.2	9.2	8.6	9.5	8.1
Wausau	74.6	73.1	74.5	73.1	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.0	8.9	9.0	9.1	8.2
Wyoming	291.8	290.9	292.7	291.3	16.1	20.9	17.4	19.9	5.5	7.2	5.9	6.8
Casper	40.5	39.5	40.1	39.9	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.8	5.3	7.2	6.1	7.0
Cheyenne	42.2	43.0	42.3	43.4	2.2	3.1	2.4	3.0	5.1	7.3	5.8	7.0
Puerto Rico	1,335.7	1,310.1	1,334.6	1,299.7	196.5	221.2	191.3	218.9	14.7	16.9	14.3	16.8
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	111.5	104.9	111.3	103.5	18.2	19.2	17.6	18.6	16.3	18.3	15.8	18.0
Fajardo	27.2	26.4	27.1	25.8	4.7	5.0	4.7	5.0	17.4	19.1	17.2	19.2
Guayama	27.3	26.8	27.4	26.3	5.3	6.2	5.2	6.0	19.4	23.0	18.9	22.8
Mayaguez	36.4	36.2	36.5	35.9	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.4	16.3	18.1	16.0	18.0
Ponce	90.2	89.9	91.3	89.2	13.5	14.6	13.1	14.6	15.0	16.2	14.4	16.4
San German-Cabo Rojo	52.7	51.9	52.5	51.3	8.0	8.3	7.8	8.1	15.2	16.0	14.8	15.8
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	891.1	877.0	890.6	873.6	122.9	142.1	119.5	141.1	13.8	16.2	13.4	16.1
Yauco	39.3	38.3	39.2	37.5	6.7	7.3	6.5	7.3	17.1	19.2	16.6	19.3

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.
P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the

six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
California	18,251.4	18,252.3	18,243.6	18,231.4	1,931.4	2,233.5	1,998.0	2,172.0	10.6	12.2	11.0	11.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,510.4	6,473.3	6,491.0	6,443.9	652.1	729.9	685.3	734.7	10.0	11.3	10.6	11.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,907.6	4,870.3	4,900.5	4,841.9	521.3	578.0	547.9	588.0	10.6	11.9	11.2	12.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,602.7	1,603.0	1,590.4	1,602.0	130.8	152.0	137.4	146.7	8.2	9.5	8.6	9.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,259.2	2,235.5	2,244.4	2,230.7	202.7	234.7	212.3	225.5	9.0	10.5	9.5	10.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,290.2	1,279.0	1,281.6	1,275.8	124.8	146.1	130.8	140.9	9.7	11.4	10.2	11.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	969.0	956.4	962.8	955.0	77.8	88.6	81.5	84.6	8.0	9.3	8.5	8.9
District of Columbia	326.6	334.1	329.8	335.5	27.7	32.7	32.5	32.2	8.5	9.8	9.9	9.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,050.3	3,054.5	3,063.1	3,060.8	167.0	179.4	183.6	184.6	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.0
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	635.5	631.8	637.4	631.8	31.9	33.7	35.1	34.7	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,414.9	2,422.7	2,425.7	2,429.1	135.1	145.7	148.5	149.9	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.2
Florida	9,151.8	9,235.5	9,204.6	9,236.1	858.4	1,037.1	923.3	1,031.5	9.4	11.2	10.0	11.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,836.9	2,875.2	2,853.4	2,880.5	264.3	313.7	283.7	323.3	9.3	10.9	9.9	11.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	980.3	982.1	987.7	983.7	80.6	97.8	87.6	96.1	8.2	10.0	8.9	9.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,239.2	1,275.4	1,245.9	1,279.6	125.0	145.0	133.0	157.6	10.1	11.4	10.7	12.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	617.3	617.7	619.8	617.2	58.6	70.9	63.2	69.6	9.5	11.5	10.2	11.3
Illinois	6,584.8	6,668.4	6,609.1	6,645.0	622.0	716.6	650.9	665.0	9.4	10.7	9.8	10.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	4,864.1	4,890.6	4,882.2	4,876.0	473.0	521.7	498.5	501.4	9.7	10.7	10.2	10.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,086.6	4,125.5	4,098.7	4,109.2	399.9	439.6	423.3	426.7	9.8	10.7	10.3	10.4
Gary ³	334.6	320.1	337.2	322.4	33.9	32.7	35.2	32.4	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.0
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	443.0	445.1	446.3	444.5	39.2	49.4	40.0	42.3	8.9	11.1	9.0	9.5
Massachusetts	3,447.7	3,459.0	3,460.9	3,462.2	260.0	314.4	278.8	313.6	7.5	9.1	8.1	9.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,517.9	2,532.2	2,518.6	2,528.5	174.3	209.3	189.4	208.1	6.9	8.3	7.5	8.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,524.0	1,532.3	1,524.5	1,531.3	99.3	121.5	109.5	121.3	6.5	7.9	7.2	7.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	126.8	129.1	126.7	129.0	10.5	13.4	11.3	13.4	8.3	10.4	8.9	10.4
Framingham	147.9	148.3	148.2	147.7	9.0	10.6	9.8	10.4	6.1	7.2	6.6	7.0
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	122.2	123.6	122.3	123.5	9.0	10.3	9.5	10.1	7.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	71.0	72.2	71.4	72.3	8.0	9.2	8.6	9.3	11.3	12.8	12.0	12.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	154.6	155.1	154.5	154.8	12.5	14.6	13.4	14.5	8.1	9.4	8.6	9.4
Nashua ²	178.9	178.5	178.2	177.3	10.8	11.6	11.3	11.0	6.0	6.5	6.3	6.2
Peabody	128.9	128.9	129.2	128.8	9.9	11.7	10.6	11.7	7.7	9.1	8.2	9.1
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	63.6	64.1	63.6	63.7	5.3	6.3	5.5	6.2	8.3	9.8	8.7	9.7
Michigan	4,842.9	4,844.8	4,910.9	4,863.7	603.6	661.4	662.9	622.7	12.5	13.7	13.5	12.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,078.4	2,109.1	2,104.7	2,100.9	284.0	312.3	313.1	287.4	13.7	14.8	14.9	13.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	860.9	871.5	867.3	864.3	126.9	137.0	139.1	126.4	14.7	15.7	16.0	14.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,217.5	1,237.6	1,237.4	1,236.6	157.0	175.3	174.1	160.9	12.9	14.2	14.1	13.0
New York	9,665.2	9,638.2	9,674.1	9,635.5	745.5	784.9	786.2	776.1	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,486.5	9,488.9	9,486.9	9,474.6	756.6	832.3	807.4	828.4	8.0	8.8	8.5	8.7
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,204.3	1,196.7	1,206.7	1,199.2	97.0	107.8	101.8	107.0	8.1	9.0	8.4	8.9
Nassau-Suffolk	1,485.9	1,484.4	1,490.6	1,484.2	99.5	98.4	103.9	99.0	6.7	6.6	7.0	6.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,695.9	5,706.9	5,689.0	5,694.0	469.0	521.8	504.2	518.5	8.2	9.1	8.9	9.1
Newark-Union ³	1,100.4	1,100.9	1,100.6	1,097.2	91.1	104.2	97.5	104.0	8.3	9.5	8.9	9.5
Pennsylvania	6,366.2	6,407.3	6,418.3	6,428.9	467.6	561.5	507.3	591.5	7.3	8.8	7.9	9.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,992.3	2,982.2	2,995.1	2,985.4	225.2	270.4	243.1	279.7	7.5	9.1	8.1	9.4
Camden ³	671.1	676.3	670.6	676.0	57.1	66.8	60.7	66.8	8.5	9.9	9.1	9.9
Philadelphia	1,963.5	1,958.2	1,970.0	1,964.2	139.8	172.6	153.0	183.0	7.1	8.8	7.8	9.3
Wilmington ³	357.7	347.7	354.5	345.2	28.2	31.0	29.4	30.0	7.9	8.9	8.3	8.7
Texas	11,832.5	12,210.4	11,872.4	12,162.2	801.0	989.2	868.1	975.3	6.8	8.1	7.3	8.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,133.7	3,242.8	3,143.0	3,231.3	221.1	266.1	238.4	262.3	7.1	8.2	7.6	8.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,087.0	2,163.8	2,091.0	2,154.4	148.2	178.0	159.5	175.3	7.1	8.2	7.6	8.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,046.8	1,079.0	1,052.0	1,076.9	72.9	88.0	78.9	87.0	7.0	8.2	7.5	8.1
Washington	3,516.3	3,545.2	3,532.9	3,516.5	303.6	312.8	314.6	310.1	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,891.6	1,904.3	1,902.1	1,888.0	151.3	157.9	167.7	158.2	8.0	8.3	8.8	8.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,492.0	1,504.9	1,503.9	1,491.9	113.7	120.6	130.3	120.3	7.6	8.0	8.7	8.1
Tacoma	399.6	399.4	398.2	396.1	37.5	37.3	37.4	37.9	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.6

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions

are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2007			2008				2009				2010	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	231,482	232,210	232,937	232,807	233,410	234,110	234,825	234,912	235,459	236,093	236,739	236,997	237,506
Civilian labor force	152,764	153,071	153,598	153,871	154,228	154,565	154,653	154,235	154,811	154,235	153,544	153,531	154,283
Percent of population	66.0	65.9	65.9	66.1	66.1	66.0	65.9	65.7	65.7	65.3	64.9	64.8	65.0
Employed	145,906	145,935	146,181	146,253	146,032	145,241	143,924	141,587	140,459	139,339	138,138	138,626	139,331
Employment-population ratio	63.0	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.6	62.0	61.3	60.3	59.7	59.0	58.4	58.5	58.7
Unemployed	6,859	7,137	7,418	7,619	8,196	9,324	10,729	12,648	14,352	14,895	15,406	14,904	14,952
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	6.0	6.9	8.2	9.3	9.7	10.0	9.7	9.7
Not in labor force	78,717	79,139	79,338	78,935	79,182	79,545	80,172	80,678	80,648	81,858	83,195	83,466	83,223
Persons who currently want a job	4,857	4,763	4,574	4,777	4,806	5,023	5,364	5,731	5,890	5,849	6,127	6,060	5,860
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	111,971	112,354	112,736	112,595	112,915	113,283	113,658	113,666	113,957	114,291	114,630	114,734	115,004
Civilian labor force	82,099	81,987	82,302	82,381	82,487	82,757	82,614	82,057	82,514	82,306	81,868	81,560	82,238
Percent of population	73.3	73.0	73.0	73.2	73.1	73.1	72.7	72.2	72.4	72.0	71.4	71.1	71.5
Employed	78,322	78,102	78,245	78,194	77,944	77,429	76,374	74,648	73,936	73,389	72,712	72,807	73,521
Employment-population ratio	69.9	69.5	69.4	69.4	69.0	68.3	67.2	65.7	64.9	64.2	63.4	63.5	63.9
Unemployed	3,777	3,885	4,058	4,187	4,543	5,328	6,240	7,408	8,578	8,917	9,155	8,753	8,718
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.4	7.6	9.0	10.4	10.8	11.2	10.7	10.6
Not in labor force	29,871	30,367	30,434	30,214	30,428	30,526	31,045	31,609	31,443	31,985	32,762	33,174	32,766
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	103,362	103,723	104,086	103,960	104,260	104,615	104,977	104,999	105,303	105,654	106,016	106,099	106,410
Civilian labor force	78,531	78,532	78,806	78,933	78,935	79,275	79,206	78,769	79,230	79,052	78,776	78,497	79,234
Percent of population	76.0	75.7	75.7	75.9	75.7	75.8	75.5	75.0	75.2	74.8	74.3	74.0	74.5
Employed	75,383	75,263	75,403	75,407	75,092	74,714	73,776	72,186	71,524	71,086	70,572	70,642	71,384
Employment-population ratio	72.9	72.6	72.4	72.5	72.0	71.4	70.3	68.7	67.9	67.3	66.6	66.6	67.1
Unemployed	3,148	3,269	3,403	3,526	3,843	4,560	5,430	6,583	7,706	7,966	8,204	7,855	7,850
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.8	6.9	8.4	9.7	10.1	10.4	10.0	9.9
Not in labor force	24,831	25,190	25,279	25,026	25,325	25,340	25,771	26,230	26,072	26,601	27,241	27,602	27,176
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	119,511	119,856	120,201	120,212	120,495	120,827	121,166	121,247	121,503	121,802	122,109	122,262	122,502
Civilian labor force	70,665	71,084	71,296	71,490	71,741	71,809	72,040	72,178	72,297	71,929	71,677	71,970	72,045
Percent of population	59.1	59.3	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.4	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.1	58.7	58.9	58.8
Employed	67,584	67,833	67,936	68,058	68,088	67,812	67,550	66,939	66,523	65,950	65,426	65,819	65,810
Employment-population ratio	56.6	56.6	56.5	56.6	56.5	56.1	55.7	55.2	54.8	54.1	53.6	53.8	53.7
Unemployed	3,081	3,251	3,360	3,432	3,653	3,996	4,489	5,239	5,774	5,978	6,251	6,151	6,234
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.2	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.7
Not in labor force	48,846	48,772	48,905	48,722	48,754	49,018	49,127	49,069	49,206	49,874	50,432	50,292	50,457
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	111,157	111,479	111,803	111,821	112,085	112,403	112,730	112,823	113,092	113,408	113,735	113,886	114,164
Civilian labor force	67,236	67,647	67,754	68,054	68,271	68,428	68,788	68,893	69,050	68,814	68,683	69,015	69,084
Percent of population	60.5	60.7	60.6	60.9	60.9	60.9	61.0	61.1	61.1	60.7	60.4	60.6	60.5
Employed	64,638	64,866	64,882	65,116	65,169	65,013	64,851	64,246	63,912	63,506	63,133	63,520	63,525
Employment-population ratio	58.1	58.2	58.0	58.2	58.1	57.8	57.5	56.9	56.5	56.0	55.5	55.8	55.6
Unemployed	2,598	2,781	2,872	2,938	3,102	3,415	3,936	4,647	5,138	5,309	5,550	5,495	5,559
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.7	6.7	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.0	8.0
Not in labor force	43,922	43,832	44,049	43,767	43,814	43,975	43,942	43,931	44,043	44,593	45,052	44,871	45,079
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,962	17,009	17,048	17,026	17,065	17,092	17,118	17,090	17,064	17,031	16,987	17,012	16,933
Civilian labor force	6,997	6,892	7,038	6,884	7,022	6,863	6,660	6,573	6,531	6,368	6,086	6,018	5,965
Percent of population	41.3	40.5	41.3	40.4	41.1	40.2	38.9	38.5	38.3	37.4	35.8	35.4	35.2
Employed	5,885	5,806	5,895	5,729	5,771	5,514	5,297	5,155	5,024	4,748	4,433	4,464	4,423
Employment-population ratio	34.7	34.1	34.6	33.6	33.8	32.3	30.9	30.2	29.4	27.9	26.1	26.2	26.1
Unemployed	1,112	1,086	1,143	1,155	1,251	1,349	1,363	1,418	1,507	1,620	1,652	1,554	1,542
Unemployment rate	15.9	15.8	16.2	16.8	17.8	19.7	20.5	21.6	23.1	25.4	27.2	25.8	25.9
Not in labor force	9,965	10,116	10,010	10,143	10,043	10,229	10,458	10,518	10,534	10,663	10,902	10,994	10,968

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2007			2008				2009				2010	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	187,995	188,479	188,954	188,904	189,285	189,750	190,219	190,331	190,673	191,092	191,513	191,551	191,861
Civilian labor force	124,667	124,863	125,255	125,289	125,525	125,901	125,968	125,673	126,174	125,844	125,143	124,827	125,389
Percent of population	66.3	66.2	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.4	66.2	66.0	66.2	65.9	65.3	65.2	65.4
Employed	119,701	119,602	119,902	119,762	119,580	119,143	118,017	116,266	115,483	114,661	113,587	113,924	114,335
Employment-population ratio	63.7	63.5	63.5	63.4	63.2	62.8	62.0	61.1	60.6	60.0	59.3	59.5	59.6
Unemployed	4,966	5,260	5,354	5,527	5,945	6,758	7,952	9,406	10,691	11,182	11,556	10,903	11,054
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.4	6.3	7.5	8.5	8.9	9.2	8.7	8.8
Not in labor force	63,328	63,616	63,699	63,615	63,760	63,849	64,251	64,658	64,499	65,248	66,370	66,725	66,472
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	65,213	65,089	65,330	65,457	65,359	65,671	65,569	65,221	65,656	65,599	65,244	64,848	65,441
Percent of population	76.5	76.1	76.2	76.4	76.1	76.2	75.9	75.4	75.8	75.5	74.9	74.4	74.9
Employed	62,919	62,610	62,831	62,836	62,519	62,327	61,526	60,283	59,796	59,478	58,952	59,014	59,568
Employment-population ratio	73.8	73.2	73.2	73.3	72.8	72.3	71.2	69.7	69.0	68.4	67.6	67.7	68.2
Unemployed	2,294	2,479	2,499	2,622	2,840	3,344	4,043	4,938	5,860	6,121	6,292	5,834	5,873
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.3	5.1	6.2	7.6	8.9	9.3	9.6	9.0	9.0
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	53,669	54,042	54,155	54,209	54,370	54,601	54,871	54,972	55,123	54,946	54,887	55,061	55,043
Percent of population	59.8	60.1	60.1	60.2	60.2	60.3	60.5	60.5	60.6	60.3	60.1	60.2	60.1
Employed	51,809	52,063	52,122	52,118	52,194	52,192	51,985	51,567	51,414	51,123	50,822	51,133	51,025
Employment-population ratio	57.8	57.9	57.9	57.8	57.8	57.7	57.3	56.8	56.5	56.1	55.6	55.9	55.7
Unemployed	1,860	1,979	2,033	2,091	2,176	2,410	2,886	3,405	3,709	3,823	4,066	3,927	4,018
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.4	5.3	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.1	7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,785	5,732	5,770	5,622	5,796	5,629	5,528	5,480	5,395	5,299	5,012	4,918	4,905
Percent of population	44.4	43.9	44.1	43.1	44.3	43.0	42.2	41.9	41.3	40.7	38.6	37.9	38.0
Employed	4,973	4,929	4,949	4,808	4,867	4,624	4,506	4,417	4,273	4,060	3,814	3,776	3,742
Employment-population ratio	38.2	37.7	37.8	36.8	37.2	35.3	34.4	33.8	32.7	31.2	29.4	29.1	29.0
Unemployed	812	803	821	814	930	1,005	1,023	1,063	1,122	1,239	1,198	1,142	1,163
Unemployment rate	14.0	14.0	14.2	14.5	16.0	17.8	18.5	19.4	20.8	23.4	23.9	23.2	23.7
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	27,422	27,541	27,665	27,675	27,781	27,897	28,021	28,085	28,184	28,291	28,404	28,559	28,654
Civilian labor force	17,429	17,525	17,514	17,691	17,722	17,811	17,769	17,659	17,725	17,567	17,592	17,789	17,901
Percent of population	63.6	63.6	63.3	63.9	63.8	63.8	63.4	62.9	62.9	62.1	61.9	62.3	62.5
Employed	15,976	16,133	15,999	16,124	16,091	15,905	15,703	15,312	15,078	14,906	14,808	14,892	15,070
Employment-population ratio	58.3	58.6	57.8	58.3	57.9	57.0	56.0	54.5	53.5	52.7	52.1	52.1	52.6
Unemployed	1,453	1,392	1,516	1,567	1,631	1,906	2,066	2,347	2,648	2,661	2,784	2,898	2,830
Unemployment rate	8.3	7.9	8.7	8.9	9.2	10.7	11.6	13.3	14.9	15.1	15.8	16.3	15.8
Not in labor force	9,993	10,016	10,151	9,984	10,059	10,085	10,251	10,426	10,459	10,723	10,811	10,769	10,753
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,806	7,931	7,874	7,929	7,953	8,016	7,972	7,939	7,957	7,869	7,907	8,030	8,125
Percent of population	70.8	71.6	70.7	71.3	71.2	71.5	70.7	70.3	70.1	69.0	69.0	69.6	70.1
Employed	7,166	7,354	7,230	7,274	7,239	7,135	6,962	6,746	6,621	6,570	6,576	6,573	6,702
Employment-population ratio	65.0	66.4	64.9	65.4	64.8	63.6	61.7	59.7	58.3	57.6	57.4	57.0	57.8
Unemployed	640	577	644	655	715	881	1,010	1,192	1,335	1,299	1,331	1,457	1,423
Unemployment rate	8.2	7.3	8.2	8.3	9.0	11.0	12.7	15.0	16.8	16.5	16.8	18.1	17.5
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,805	8,836	8,832	8,939	8,991	8,980	9,058	8,981	9,026	8,984	8,957	9,043	9,107
Percent of population	64.0	64.0	63.7	64.3	64.5	64.1	64.4	63.7	63.8	63.3	62.8	63.1	63.3
Employed	8,243	8,244	8,204	8,293	8,300	8,207	8,244	8,095	7,994	7,890	7,845	7,906	7,956
Employment-population ratio	59.9	59.7	59.2	59.7	59.5	58.6	58.7	57.4	56.5	55.5	55.0	55.1	55.3
Unemployed	562	592	628	646	691	773	814	886	1,032	1,094	1,112	1,137	1,151
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.7	8.6	9.0	9.9	11.4	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2007			2008				2009				2010	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	818	758	809	823	777	816	740	739	743	714	728	716	668
Percent of population	31.0	28.6	30.4	30.9	29.1	30.4	27.5	27.5	27.6	26.6	27.3	26.7	25.1
Employed	567	535	565	557	553	564	497	471	462	446	387	413	412
Employment-population ratio	21.5	20.2	21.3	20.9	20.7	21.0	18.5	17.5	17.2	16.6	14.5	15.4	15.5
Unemployed	251	224	244	266	225	252	242	269	281	268	341	303	256
Unemployment rate	30.7	29.5	30.1	32.3	28.9	30.9	32.8	36.3	37.8	37.6	46.9	42.4	38.4
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	31,238	31,520	31,809	31,732	31,999	32,274	32,557	32,501	32,754	33,018	33,291	33,333	33,580
Civilian labor force	21,461	21,716	21,803	21,807	22,064	22,131	22,111	22,120	22,404	22,434	22,487	22,644	22,716
Percent of population	68.7	68.9	68.5	68.7	69.0	68.6	67.9	68.1	68.4	67.9	67.5	67.9	67.6
Employed	20,260	20,472	20,511	20,384	20,479	20,397	20,114	19,723	19,687	19,585	19,586	19,808	19,886
Employment-population ratio	64.9	65.0	64.5	64.2	64.0	63.2	61.8	60.7	60.1	59.3	58.8	59.4	59.2
Unemployed	1,201	1,244	1,292	1,423	1,585	1,734	1,997	2,397	2,716	2,850	2,901	2,836	2,830
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.5	7.2	7.8	9.0	10.8	12.1	12.7	12.9	12.5	12.5
Not in labor force	9,778	9,804	10,006	9,926	9,934	10,143	10,447	10,382	10,351	10,583	10,804	10,689	10,864

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2007			2008				2009				2010	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,354	12,105	12,193	12,178	12,154	12,137	12,229	12,034	12,223	12,333	12,045	11,709	12,117
Participation rate	45.6	46.8	46.8	46.2	45.7	47.3	47.3	46.1	46.1	47.6	46.4	45.9	45.9
Employed	11,515	11,244	11,262	11,231	11,158	11,002	10,903	10,462	10,361	10,453	10,206	9,941	10,349
Employment-population ratio	42.5	43.5	43.2	42.6	41.9	42.9	42.2	40.1	39.0	40.3	39.3	39.0	39.2
Unemployed	839	861	931	947	996	1,135	1,326	1,572	1,862	1,880	1,839	1,769	1,768
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.1	7.6	7.8	8.2	9.3	10.8	13.1	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.1	14.6
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	38,268	38,588	38,572	38,158	38,053	38,449	38,459	38,465	38,536	38,099	37,761	38,465	38,463
Participation rate	62.7	63.0	62.5	62.6	62.6	62.8	62.5	62.2	62.8	62.0	61.6	61.7	62.1
Employed	36,652	36,862	36,794	36,327	36,117	36,213	35,742	35,179	34,783	34,283	33,725	34,437	34,324
Employment-population ratio	60.1	60.2	59.7	59.6	59.4	59.2	58.0	56.9	56.7	55.8	55.0	55.2	55.4
Unemployed	1,616	1,726	1,778	1,832	1,937	2,236	2,717	3,285	3,753	3,815	4,037	4,028	4,139
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.8	7.1	8.5	9.7	10.0	10.7	10.5	10.8
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	35,963	36,103	36,298	36,389	36,776	36,811	36,913	36,891	36,840	36,666	36,912	36,640	36,657
Participation rate	72.5	71.8	71.8	72.0	72.2	71.7	71.6	71.8	71.5	70.9	70.6	70.8	70.8
Employed	34,707	34,826	35,002	35,017	35,253	35,013	34,849	34,338	33,977	33,638	33,595	33,625	33,632
Employment-population ratio	70.0	69.2	69.2	69.3	69.2	68.2	67.6	66.8	66.0	65.0	64.3	65.0	65.0
Unemployed	1,256	1,278	1,296	1,372	1,523	1,798	2,064	2,552	2,863	3,029	3,318	3,014	3,025
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.9	5.6	6.9	7.8	8.3	9.0	8.2	8.3
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	43,944	44,333	44,359	45,136	44,908	45,138	45,271	45,176	45,467	45,802	46,101	45,811	45,948
Participation rate	77.9	77.3	77.7	78.3	78.0	77.3	77.7	77.8	77.7	77.1	77.4	77.1	77.3
Employed	43,087	43,423	43,407	44,194	43,910	43,962	43,745	43,295	43,355	43,621	43,855	43,557	43,808
Employment-population ratio	76.4	75.7	76.0	76.7	76.2	75.3	75.1	74.5	74.1	73.4	73.6	73.3	73.7
Unemployed	857	910	952	942	999	1,177	1,526	1,880	2,111	2,181	2,246	2,254	2,140
Unemployment rate	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-4. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2007			2008				2009				2010	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	120,759	121,025	121,485	121,410	120,828	119,808	118,076	114,727	113,254	111,957	110,657	110,864	112,484
Men, 16 years and over	70,071	69,850	70,066	69,927	69,405	68,700	67,342	65,307	64,235	63,485	62,783	62,804	63,773
Men, 20 years and over	69,029	68,773	69,006	68,918	68,414	67,767	66,478	64,463	63,457	62,888	62,175	62,118	63,129
Women, 16 years and over	50,680	51,207	51,386	51,473	51,449	51,088	50,687	49,506	49,055	48,321	47,855	48,162	48,673
Women, 20 years and over	49,985	50,522	50,667	50,772	50,731	50,443	50,080	48,919	48,485	47,901	47,386	47,682	48,209
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,745	1,729	1,811	1,721	1,683	1,599	1,518	1,346	1,312	1,168	1,096	1,064	1,146
Part-time workers	25,116	24,914	24,750	24,823	25,198	25,467	25,867	26,696	27,219	27,626	27,459	27,621	26,891
Men, 16 years and over	8,224	8,293	8,162	8,269	8,560	8,743	8,970	9,348	9,744	9,930	9,865	9,994	9,752
Men, 20 years and over	6,363	6,450	6,409	6,514	6,695	6,925	7,291	7,690	8,092	8,255	8,370	8,449	8,303
Women, 16 years and over	16,900	16,634	16,579	16,548	16,638	16,720	16,904	17,364	17,467	17,672	17,614	17,660	17,171
Women, 20 years and over	14,634	14,349	14,254	14,314	14,430	14,580	14,814	15,253	15,411	15,677	15,785	15,828	15,319
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,119	4,115	4,086	3,995	4,074	3,962	3,762	3,753	3,715	3,693	3,304	3,343	3,268
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	5,571	5,911	6,053	6,234	6,788	7,821	9,107	10,984	12,613	13,094	13,658	13,004	13,073
Men, 16 years and over	3,219	3,328	3,488	3,618	3,940	4,660	5,540	6,733	7,780	8,053	8,430	8,018	7,879
Men, 20 years and over	2,873	3,010	3,130	3,247	3,570	4,246	5,088	6,190	7,304	7,529	7,823	7,395	7,397
Women, 16 years and over	2,361	2,551	2,581	2,623	2,844	3,135	3,619	4,314	4,750	4,944	5,313	5,083	5,130
Women, 20 years and over	2,132	2,357	2,352	2,391	2,598	2,889	3,316	3,988	4,471	4,672	4,874	4,748	4,862
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	566	544	571	596	621	686	703	806	839	892	961	861	814
Looking for part-time work	1,290	1,264	1,345	1,376	1,413	1,535	1,588	1,670	1,741	1,832	1,727	1,900	1,881
Men, 16 years and over	566	559	557	578	606	666	702	735	738	807	752	817	808
Men, 20 years and over	285	261	268	274	283	317	337	381	415	447	380	445	459
Women, 16 years and over	721	702	784	804	809	864	886	946	995	1,021	979	1,077	1,069
Women, 20 years and over	460	458	510	527	502	562	595	640	670	682	637	725	708
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	544	545	567	575	628	655	656	649	656	704	711	731	714
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.3	6.1	7.2	8.7	10.0	10.5	11.0	10.5	10.4
Men, 16 years and over	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.4	6.4	7.6	9.3	10.8	11.3	11.8	11.3	11.0
Men, 20 years and over	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.9	7.1	8.8	10.3	10.7	11.2	10.6	10.5
Women, 16 years and over	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.7	8.0	8.8	9.3	10.0	9.5	9.5
Women, 20 years and over	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.4	6.2	7.5	8.4	8.9	9.3	9.1	9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.5	23.9	24.0	25.7	26.9	30.0	31.7	37.5	39.0	43.3	46.7	44.7	41.5
Part-time workers	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.4	6.5
Men, 16 years and over	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.5	7.1	7.6	7.7
Men, 20 years and over	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.3	5.0	5.2
Women, 16 years and over	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.9
Women, 20 years and over	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	11.7	11.7	12.2	12.6	13.4	14.2	14.9	14.8	15.0	16.0	17.7	17.9	17.9

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-5. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2007			2008				2009				2010	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,039	1,985	2,152	2,199	2,124	2,165	2,191	2,115	2,154	2,081	2,061	2,215	2,200
Wage and salary workers	1,202	1,124	1,247	1,298	1,252	1,299	1,268	1,211	1,236	1,222	1,301	1,360	1,350
Self-employed workers	818	836	893	882	833	828	904	886	883	828	748	847	817
Nonagricultural industries	143,841	144,002	144,040	144,029	143,885	143,087	141,764	139,468	138,291	137,222	136,128	136,463	137,087
Wage and salary workers	134,042	134,366	134,624	134,579	134,405	133,712	132,813	130,377	129,260	128,222	127,004	127,414	128,093
Private industries	112,963	113,244	113,741	113,434	113,172	112,503	111,369	109,301	107,961	107,073	105,819	106,140	106,784
Industries except private households	112,145	112,462	112,939	112,639	112,376	111,722	110,522	108,534	107,172	106,263	105,054	105,418	106,082
Government	21,083	21,103	20,866	21,175	21,242	21,184	21,429	21,101	21,303	21,144	21,168	21,267	21,318
Self-employed workers	9,696	9,535	9,326	9,314	9,364	9,307	8,890	8,998	8,972	8,945	9,069	8,995	8,917
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,364	4,513	4,528	4,834	5,321	6,018	7,437	8,531	8,966	9,014	9,210	8,720	8,863
Slack work or business conditions	2,850	2,936	3,010	3,270	3,696	4,310	5,501	6,394	6,755	6,847	6,673	6,078	6,192
Could only find part-time work	1,220	1,201	1,224	1,232	1,313	1,445	1,584	1,769	1,902	1,991	2,223	2,298	2,305
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,841	19,759	19,524	19,480	19,512	19,396	18,978	18,856	18,846	18,784	18,450	18,434	17,980
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,280	4,440	4,446	4,734	5,232	5,909	7,330	8,416	8,838	8,864	9,117	8,597	8,727
Slack work or business conditions	2,797	2,892	2,967	3,198	3,636	4,235	5,420	6,310	6,663	6,735	6,597	5,990	6,109
Could only find part-time work	1,220	1,191	1,209	1,222	1,315	1,428	1,573	1,765	1,900	1,966	2,207	2,298	2,293
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,492	19,411	19,224	19,162	19,144	19,014	18,681	18,538	18,477	18,415	18,146	18,109	17,668

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-6. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2007			2008				2009				2010	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	145,906	145,935	146,181	146,253	146,032	145,241	143,924	141,587	140,459	139,339	138,138	138,626	139,331
16 to 19 years	5,885	5,806	5,895	5,729	5,771	5,514	5,297	5,155	5,024	4,748	4,433	4,464	4,423
16 to 17 years	2,312	2,241	2,244	2,128	2,016	1,970	1,860	1,792	1,744	1,653	1,417	1,447	1,421
18 to 19 years	3,570	3,560	3,648	3,608	3,745	3,548	3,436	3,364	3,269	3,100	3,021	3,025	2,988
20 years and over	140,021	140,129	140,285	140,524	140,261	139,727	138,627	136,432	135,436	134,592	133,705	134,162	134,908
20 to 24 years	13,964	13,898	13,851	13,689	13,733	13,648	13,449	13,077	12,870	12,699	12,416	12,525	12,675
25 years and over	126,021	126,290	126,490	126,734	126,517	126,144	125,231	123,223	122,575	121,975	121,331	121,535	122,273
25 to 54 years	100,456	100,331	100,359	100,189	99,859	99,253	98,159	96,167	95,462	94,817	94,127	94,019	94,328
25 to 34 years	31,601	31,610	31,596	31,623	31,558	31,380	30,970	30,311	30,012	29,936	29,800	30,075	30,175
35 to 44 years	34,321	34,142	34,097	33,914	33,717	33,315	32,878	32,016	31,724	31,416	30,914	30,657	30,830
45 to 54 years	34,534	34,579	34,666	34,652	34,585	34,557	34,311	33,839	33,726	33,466	33,414	33,287	33,322
55 years and over	25,566	25,959	26,131	26,545	26,658	26,891	27,072	27,056	27,114	27,158	27,203	27,516	27,945
Men, 16 years and over	78,322	78,102	78,245	78,194	77,944	77,429	76,374	74,648	73,936	73,389	72,712	72,807	73,521
16 to 19 years	2,939	2,839	2,841	2,787	2,852	2,714	2,598	2,462	2,412	2,303	2,140	2,165	2,137
16 to 17 years	1,114	1,053	1,040	976	947	925	863	828	828	804	678	694	669
18 to 19 years	1,831	1,784	1,796	1,805	1,911	1,796	1,729	1,625	1,590	1,504	1,457	1,468	1,471
20 years and over	75,383	75,263	75,403	75,407	75,092	74,714	73,776	72,186	71,524	71,086	70,572	70,642	71,384
20 to 24 years	7,379	7,310	7,358	7,274	7,234	7,140	6,936	6,711	6,603	6,468	6,264	6,301	6,465
25 years and over	67,977	67,965	68,075	68,116	67,831	67,594	66,868	65,447	64,897	64,647	64,330	64,287	64,909
25 to 54 years	54,408	54,209	54,224	54,047	53,672	53,324	52,561	51,150	50,678	50,427	50,078	49,893	50,315
25 to 34 years	17,475	17,477	17,402	17,350	17,330	17,155	16,894	16,386	16,155	16,192	16,159	16,230	16,305
35 to 44 years	18,765	18,574	18,487	18,388	18,177	18,046	17,774	17,203	16,985	16,821	16,664	16,492	16,665
45 to 54 years	18,168	18,159	18,336	18,308	18,165	18,123	17,893	17,561	17,538	17,413	17,255	17,171	17,344
55 years and over	13,569	13,756	13,851	14,069	14,159	14,270	14,307	14,297	14,219	14,221	14,252	14,394	14,595
Women, 16 years and over	67,584	67,833	67,936	68,058	68,088	67,812	67,550	66,939	66,523	65,950	65,426	65,819	65,810
16 to 19 years	2,946	2,967	3,054	2,942	2,919	2,800	2,699	2,693	2,611	2,444	2,293	2,299	2,286
16 to 17 years	1,199	1,188	1,205	1,151	1,069	1,045	997	964	916	849	739	754	751
18 to 19 years	1,739	1,776	1,852	1,804	1,833	1,753	1,708	1,739	1,679	1,596	1,564	1,557	1,517
20 years and over	64,638	64,866	64,882	65,116	65,169	65,013	64,851	64,246	63,912	63,506	63,133	63,520	63,525
20 to 24 years	6,585	6,588	6,493	6,415	6,498	6,508	6,514	6,366	6,267	6,231	6,152	6,224	6,210
25 years and over	58,044	58,325	58,415	58,618	58,685	58,550	58,364	57,776	57,679	57,328	57,001	57,249	57,363
25 to 54 years	46,048	46,122	46,135	46,142	46,186	45,929	45,599	45,017	44,784	44,390	44,050	44,127	44,013
25 to 34 years	14,126	14,133	14,194	14,272	14,227	14,225	14,076	13,925	13,857	13,743	13,640	13,845	13,870
35 to 44 years	15,556	15,568	15,611	15,526	15,539	15,269	15,104	14,814	14,739	14,595	14,250	14,165	14,165
45 to 54 years	16,366	16,421	16,330	16,344	16,420	16,435	16,418	16,278	16,188	16,052	16,159	16,116	15,978
55 years and over	11,996	12,203	12,280	12,476	12,499	12,622	12,765	12,759	12,895	12,938	12,951	13,122	13,350
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	46,475	46,208	46,231	46,088	45,910	45,905	45,537	44,531	44,293	43,819	43,350	43,126	43,287
Married women, spouse present	35,954	35,757	35,690	35,737	36,109	35,978	35,671	35,452	35,396	35,121	34,869	35,069	34,404
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,752	7,564	7,599	7,521	7,705	7,807	7,466	7,567	7,402	7,124	6,996	6,993	7,090
Percent of total employed	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-7. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2007			2008				2009				2010	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	6,859	7,137	7,418	7,619	8,196	9,324	10,729	12,648	14,352	14,895	15,406	14,904	14,952
16 to 19 years	1,112	1,086	1,143	1,155	1,251	1,349	1,363	1,418	1,507	1,620	1,652	1,554	1,542
16 to 17 years	473	491	507	513	571	576	566	530	558	608	597	579	592
18 to 19 years	655	590	627	646	691	758	791	888	970	995	1,055	982	956
20 years and over	5,746	6,050	6,275	6,464	6,945	7,975	9,367	11,230	12,844	13,275	13,754	13,350	13,410
20 to 24 years	1,160	1,291	1,323	1,370	1,470	1,615	1,740	1,993	2,259	2,267	2,316	2,364	2,373
25 years and over	4,565	4,799	4,926	5,097	5,454	6,412	7,575	9,221	10,598	11,105	11,355	10,974	11,040
25 to 54 years	3,748	3,942	4,096	4,193	4,565	5,274	6,217	7,570	8,639	9,117	9,286	8,935	8,924
25 to 34 years	1,480	1,551	1,599	1,683	1,751	2,015	2,406	2,899	3,378	3,453	3,470	3,303	3,483
35 to 44 years	1,179	1,259	1,271	1,289	1,469	1,746	1,953	2,390	2,737	2,854	2,977	2,894	2,686
45 to 54 years	1,089	1,132	1,225	1,221	1,346	1,513	1,858	2,281	2,525	2,811	2,840	2,738	2,755
55 years and over	816	853	838	900	884	1,135	1,370	1,648	1,951	1,982	2,085	2,045	2,103
Men, 16 years and over	3,777	3,885	4,058	4,187	4,543	5,328	6,240	7,408	8,578	8,917	9,155	8,753	8,718
16 to 19 years	629	616	655	661	700	768	810	825	871	950	951	898	867
16 to 17 years	254	281	261	283	313	311	322	307	298	340	325	308	321
18 to 19 years	388	331	383	383	395	445	478	523	586	599	621	597	549
20 years and over	3,148	3,269	3,403	3,526	3,843	4,560	5,430	6,583	7,706	7,966	8,204	7,855	7,850
20 to 24 years	699	752	754	803	853	964	1,077	1,208	1,372	1,335	1,416	1,453	1,415
25 years and over	2,428	2,537	2,628	2,738	2,969	3,633	4,317	5,370	6,332	6,717	6,733	6,396	6,415
25 to 54 years	1,975	2,062	2,180	2,265	2,492	3,007	3,555	4,459	5,227	5,579	5,526	5,217	5,222
25 to 34 years	803	837	908	941	968	1,191	1,425	1,772	2,087	2,109	2,042	1,993	2,072
35 to 44 years	585	635	653	682	802	979	1,074	1,361	1,631	1,740	1,731	1,642	1,540
45 to 54 years	587	590	618	643	722	836	1,056	1,326	1,509	1,730	1,754	1,582	1,610
55 years and over	452	475	448	474	477	626	761	911	1,105	1,138	1,206	1,178	1,193
Women, 16 years and over	3,081	3,251	3,360	3,432	3,653	3,996	4,489	5,239	5,774	5,978	6,251	6,151	6,234
16 to 19 years	483	470	488	494	552	581	553	592	636	670	701	656	675
16 to 17 years	219	210	246	230	258	265	243	223	260	268	272	271	270
18 to 19 years	266	259	244	263	296	313	313	365	383	395	434	385	407
20 years and over	2,598	2,781	2,872	2,938	3,102	3,415	3,936	4,647	5,138	5,309	5,550	5,495	5,559
20 to 24 years	460	540	569	568	617	651	663	785	888	933	900	911	957
25 years and over	2,138	2,262	2,298	2,358	2,485	2,778	3,258	3,850	4,266	4,388	4,622	4,579	4,626
25 to 54 years	1,773	1,880	1,916	1,929	2,073	2,267	2,662	3,111	3,412	3,538	3,760	3,718	3,702
25 to 34 years	677	714	691	743	783	824	981	1,127	1,290	1,344	1,428	1,311	1,411
35 to 44 years	594	624	618	608	666	767	879	1,029	1,106	1,114	1,246	1,251	1,146
45 to 54 years	502	542	607	578	624	677	802	955	1,016	1,080	1,086	1,156	1,145
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,181	1,188	1,246	1,314	1,372	1,699	2,075	2,636	3,153	3,359	3,486	3,102	3,105
Married women, spouse present	1,010	1,099	1,103	1,148	1,177	1,345	1,628	1,926	2,094	2,070	2,147	2,232	2,256

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-8. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2007			2008				2009				2010	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	6.0	6.9	8.2	9.3	9.7	10.0	9.7	9.7
16 to 19 years	15.9	15.8	16.2	16.8	17.8	19.7	20.5	21.6	23.1	25.4	27.2	25.8	25.9
16 to 17 years	17.0	18.0	18.4	19.4	22.1	22.6	23.3	22.8	24.2	26.9	29.6	28.6	29.4
18 to 19 years	15.5	14.2	14.7	15.2	15.6	17.6	18.7	20.9	22.9	24.3	25.9	24.5	24.2
20 years and over	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.4	6.3	7.6	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.1	9.0
20 to 24 years	7.7	8.5	8.7	9.1	9.7	10.6	11.5	13.2	14.9	15.1	15.7	15.9	15.8
25 years and over	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.8	5.7	7.0	8.0	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.3
25 to 54 years	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.4	5.0	6.0	7.3	8.3	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.6
25 to 34 years	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	6.0	7.2	8.7	10.1	10.3	10.4	9.9	10.3
35 to 44 years	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.2	5.0	5.6	6.9	7.9	8.3	8.8	8.6	8.0
45 to 54 years	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.2	5.1	6.3	7.0	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.6
55 years and over	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	4.0	4.8	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.0
Men, 16 years and over	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.4	7.6	9.0	10.4	10.8	11.2	10.7	10.6
16 to 19 years	17.6	17.8	18.7	19.2	19.7	22.0	23.8	25.1	26.5	29.2	30.8	29.3	28.9
16 to 17 years	18.6	21.0	20.1	22.5	24.8	25.2	27.2	27.0	26.5	29.7	32.4	30.7	32.4
18 to 19 years	17.5	15.7	17.6	17.5	17.1	19.9	21.7	24.3	26.9	28.5	29.9	28.9	27.2
20 years and over	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.8	6.9	8.4	9.7	10.1	10.4	10.0	9.9
20 to 24 years	8.7	9.3	9.3	9.9	10.5	11.9	13.4	15.3	17.2	17.1	18.4	18.7	18.0
25 years and over	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	5.1	6.1	7.6	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.0	9.0
25 to 54 years	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.4	5.3	6.3	8.0	9.3	10.0	9.9	9.5	9.4
25 to 34 years	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.3	6.5	7.8	9.8	11.4	11.5	11.2	10.9	11.3
35 to 44 years	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.2	5.1	5.7	7.3	8.8	9.4	9.4	9.1	8.5
45 to 54 years	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.4	5.6	7.0	7.9	9.0	9.2	8.4	8.5
55 years and over	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	4.2	5.1	6.0	7.2	7.4	7.8	7.6	7.6
Women, 16 years and over	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.2	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.7
16 to 19 years	14.1	13.7	13.8	14.4	15.9	17.2	17.0	18.0	19.6	21.5	23.4	22.2	22.8
16 to 17 years	15.4	15.0	16.9	16.7	19.4	20.2	19.6	18.8	22.1	24.0	26.9	26.5	26.5
18 to 19 years	13.3	12.7	11.6	12.7	13.9	15.2	15.5	17.3	18.6	19.9	21.7	19.8	21.1
20 years and over	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.7	6.7	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.0	8.0
20 to 24 years	6.5	7.6	8.1	8.1	8.7	9.1	9.2	11.0	12.4	13.0	12.8	12.8	13.4
25 years and over	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.5	5.3	6.2	6.9	7.1	7.5	7.4	7.5
25 to 54 years	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.5	6.5	7.1	7.4	7.9	7.8	7.8
25 to 34 years	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.5	6.5	7.5	8.5	8.9	9.5	8.6	9.2
35 to 44 years	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.0	8.1	7.5
45 to 54 years	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.7	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.7
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.6	4.4	5.6	6.6	7.1	7.4	6.7	6.7
Married women, spouse present	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.4	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-9. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2007			2008				2009				2010	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3,345	3,651	3,739	3,963	4,204	4,941	6,253	7,855	9,286	9,866	9,976	9,409	9,194
On temporary layoff	953	965	1,009	1,039	1,094	1,223	1,441	1,523	1,740	1,764	1,592	1,536	1,420
Not on temporary layoff	2,391	2,685	2,730	2,924	3,110	3,718	4,812	6,332	7,545	8,102	8,383	7,873	7,774
Job leavers	779	817	780	802	865	956	956	872	873	862	923	891	935
Reentrants	2,143	2,088	2,197	2,146	2,373	2,651	2,717	2,907	3,216	3,285	3,338	3,527	3,500
New entrants	597	619	683	683	737	822	794	896	955	1,075	1,218	1,223	1,192
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	48.7	50.9	50.5	52.2	51.4	52.7	58.3	62.7	64.8	65.4	64.5	62.5	62.0
On temporary layoff	13.9	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.4	13.1	13.4	12.2	12.1	11.7	10.3	10.2	9.6
Not on temporary layoff	34.8	37.4	36.9	38.5	38.0	39.7	44.9	50.5	52.7	53.7	54.2	52.3	52.5
Job leavers	11.4	11.4	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.2	8.9	7.0	6.1	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.3
Reentrants	31.2	29.1	29.7	28.3	29.0	28.3	25.3	23.2	22.4	21.8	21.6	23.4	23.6
New entrants	8.7	8.6	9.2	9.0	9.0	8.8	7.4	7.2	6.7	7.1	7.9	8.1	8.0
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.2	4.0	5.1	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.0
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3
New entrants .....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

D-10. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2007			2008				2009				2010	
	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,480	2,573	2,628	2,667	2,826	3,026	3,234	3,437	3,218	3,037	2,945	2,801	2,734
5 to 14 weeks	2,139	2,240	2,393	2,424	2,634	2,918	3,319	3,872	4,085	3,823	3,558	3,334	3,044
15 weeks and over	2,259	2,350	2,411	2,477	2,784	3,388	4,210	5,315	7,051	8,024	8,916	8,919	8,951
15 to 26 weeks	1,092	1,082	1,079	1,140	1,265	1,537	1,844	2,350	2,986	2,877	3,033	2,588	2,207
27 weeks and over	1,166	1,268	1,331	1,337	1,519	1,851	2,365	2,965	4,065	5,148	5,884	6,331	6,743
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.9	17.1	17.8	19.4	20.2	23.0	25.7	28.3	30.4	34.2
Median duration, in weeks	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.8	10.3	11.3	15.4	16.4	19.9	19.7	23.5
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	36.1	35.9	35.4	35.2	34.3	32.4	30.1	27.2	22.4	20.4	19.1	18.6	18.6
5 to 14 weeks	31.1	31.3	32.2	32.0	31.9	31.3	30.8	30.7	28.5	25.7	23.1	22.1	20.7
15 weeks and over	32.8	32.8	32.4	32.7	33.8	36.3	39.1	42.1	49.1	53.9	57.8	59.2	60.8
15 to 26 weeks	15.9	15.1	14.5	15.1	15.4	16.5	17.1	18.6	20.8	19.3	19.7	17.2	15.0
27 weeks and over	17.0	17.7	17.9	17.7	18.4	19.8	22.0	23.5	28.3	34.6	38.2	42.1	45.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-11. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	235,459	237,506	190,673	191,861	28,184	28,654	10,847	11,171
Civilian labor force	154,697	154,182	126,048	125,280	17,743	17,918	7,207	7,284
Percent of population	65.7	64.9	66.1	65.3	63.0	62.5	66.4	65.2
Employed	140,592	139,561	115,601	114,507	15,113	15,122	6,689	6,749
Unemployed	14,105	14,621	10,447	10,773	2,630	2,796	517	535
Unemployment rate	9.1	9.5	8.3	8.6	14.8	15.6	7.2	7.3
Not in labor force	80,762	83,325	64,625	66,581	10,441	10,736	3,640	3,888
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	113,957	115,004	93,310	93,966	12,677	12,912	5,165	5,289
Civilian labor force	82,475	82,237	68,349	67,951	8,308	8,448	3,867	3,878
Percent of population	72.4	71.5	73.2	72.3	65.5	65.4	74.9	73.3
Employed	74,091	73,746	62,040	61,614	6,815	6,905	3,566	3,578
Unemployed	8,384	8,491	6,309	6,337	1,493	1,543	301	300
Unemployment rate	10.2	10.3	9.2	9.3	18.0	18.3	7.8	7.7
Not in labor force	31,481	32,767	24,961	26,015	4,369	4,464	1,298	1,411
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	105,303	106,410	86,656	87,373	11,348	11,595	4,822	4,955
Civilian labor force	79,071	79,137	65,530	65,386	7,942	8,108	3,773	3,805
Percent of population	75.1	74.4	75.6	74.8	70.0	69.9	78.2	76.8
Employed	71,617	71,551	59,914	59,750	6,620	6,703	3,500	3,525
Unemployed	7,453	7,585	5,616	5,636	1,322	1,405	273	280
Unemployment rate	9.4	9.6	8.6	8.6	16.6	17.3	7.2	7.4
Not in labor force	26,232	27,273	21,126	21,987	3,406	3,487	1,049	1,150
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	121,503	122,502	97,363	97,895	15,507	15,743	5,681	5,882
Civilian labor force	72,221	71,945	57,699	57,329	9,435	9,470	3,340	3,406
Percent of population	59.4	58.7	59.3	58.6	60.8	60.2	58.8	57.9
Employed	66,500	65,814	53,561	52,893	8,298	8,217	3,124	3,171
Unemployed	5,721	6,130	4,138	4,436	1,137	1,253	216	235
Unemployment rate	7.9	8.5	7.2	7.7	12.1	13.2	6.5	6.9
Not in labor force	49,281	50,557	39,665	40,566	6,072	6,272	2,342	2,477
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	113,092	114,164	90,964	91,572	14,148	14,394	5,383	5,552
Civilian labor force	68,871	68,907	54,936	54,826	9,029	9,115	3,286	3,333
Percent of population	60.9	60.4	60.4	59.9	63.8	63.3	61.0	60.0
Employed	63,869	63,510	51,328	50,936	8,029	8,003	3,087	3,116
Unemployed	5,002	5,397	3,608	3,890	1,000	1,112	199	217
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.8	6.6	7.1	11.1	12.2	6.1	6.5
Not in labor force	44,221	45,257	36,028	36,746	5,119	5,279	2,098	2,220
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	17,064	16,933	13,053	12,917	2,689	2,665	642	664
Civilian labor force	6,755	6,138	5,582	5,068	772	694	148	146
Percent of population	39.6	36.3	42.8	39.2	28.7	26.1	23.1	22.0
Employed	5,106	4,500	4,359	3,822	464	415	103	108
Unemployed	1,650	1,639	1,223	1,247	308	279	45	38
Unemployment rate	24.4	26.7	21.9	24.6	39.9	40.2	30.4	26.2
Not in labor force	10,309	10,794	7,472	7,848	1,917	1,970	493	518

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-12. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	32,754	33,580	21,006	21,182	3,004	3,096	1,366	1,557
Civilian labor force	22,340	22,637	14,349	14,322	1,844	1,888	841	986
Percent of population	68.2	67.4	68.3	67.6	61.4	61.0	61.6	63.3
Employed	19,751	19,942	12,671	12,642	1,599	1,573	769	870
Unemployed	2,588	2,695	1,678	1,680	245	315	73	116
Unemployment rate	11.6	11.9	11.7	11.7	13.3	16.7	8.7	11.8
Not in labor force	10,415	10,942	6,658	6,861	1,160	1,208	525	571
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,826	17,289	11,088	11,186	1,435	1,500	688	761
Civilian labor force	13,281	13,457	8,899	8,859	961	1,008	486	559
Percent of population	78.9	77.8	80.3	79.2	67.0	67.2	70.7	73.4
Employed	11,729	11,831	7,846	7,839	829	801	453	495
Unemployed	1,553	1,626	1,053	1,020	132	207	33	64
Unemployment rate	11.7	12.1	11.8	11.5	13.7	20.5	6.8	11.5
Not in labor force	3,545	3,831	2,189	2,327	474	492	202	202
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	15,238	15,626	9,983	10,050	1,273	1,341	650	716
Civilian labor force	12,693	12,897	8,481	8,454	921	963	469	537
Percent of population	83.3	82.5	85.0	84.1	72.3	71.8	72.2	75.0
Employed	11,342	11,458	7,574	7,565	801	774	441	476
Unemployed	1,351	1,439	907	889	119	189	28	61
Unemployment rate	10.6	11.2	10.7	10.5	13.0	19.6	6.1	11.3
Not in labor force	2,545	2,729	1,502	1,596	352	378	181	179
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	15,929	16,291	9,919	9,996	1,569	1,596	678	795
Civilian labor force	9,058	9,180	5,450	5,463	883	880	355	427
Percent of population	56.9	56.3	54.9	54.6	56.3	55.2	52.4	53.7
Employed	8,023	8,111	4,825	4,803	770	772	316	375
Unemployed	1,036	1,068	625	660	113	108	40	52
Unemployment rate	11.4	11.6	11.5	12.1	12.8	12.3	11.2	12.1
Not in labor force	6,870	7,111	4,469	4,534	686	716	323	368
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,403	14,716	8,892	8,959	1,411	1,434	632	756
Civilian labor force	8,546	8,735	5,098	5,167	837	842	341	416
Percent of population	59.3	59.4	57.3	57.7	59.3	58.7	53.9	55.0
Employed	7,634	7,793	4,552	4,598	738	741	306	366
Unemployed	912	942	546	570	99	101	35	50
Unemployment rate	10.7	10.8	10.7	11.0	11.8	12.0	10.2	12.0
Not in labor force	5,857	5,981	3,794	3,792	574	592	291	340
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	3,114	3,238	2,131	2,173	320	321	84	85
Civilian labor force	1,101	1,005	769	700	87	83	31	34
Percent of population	35.3	31.0	36.1	32.2	27.0	25.7	37.3	39.5
Employed	775	691	545	479	60	58	21	28
Unemployed	325	314	225	221	27	25	10	5
Unemployment rate	29.6	31.3	29.2	31.6	30.9	30.2	31.5	15.8
Not in labor force	2,013	2,233	1,362	1,473	234	239	52	51

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-13. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010
SEX								
Total	140,592	139,561	115,601	114,507	15,113	15,122	6,689	6,749
Men	74,091	73,746	62,040	61,614	6,815	6,905	3,566	3,578
Women	66,500	65,814	53,561	52,893	8,298	8,217	3,124	3,171
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	52,210	51,869	43,579	43,312	4,427	4,403	3,229	3,194
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,444	21,004	18,478	18,102	1,545	1,582	1,001	991
Management occupations	15,341	15,104	13,401	13,215	980	988	671	678
Business and financial operations occupations	6,103	5,900	5,077	4,887	564	594	330	313
Professional and related occupations	30,765	30,866	25,102	25,210	2,883	2,821	2,229	2,203
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,479	3,637	2,594	2,751	256	245	556	576
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,762	2,480	2,262	2,127	141	115	319	204
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,285	1,366	1,015	1,089	74	84	171	157
Community and social services occupations	2,329	2,373	1,776	1,759	448	451	66	96
Legal occupations	1,691	1,694	1,491	1,476	104	134	69	54
Education, training, and library occupations	8,861	8,756	7,550	7,417	840	810	330	346
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,679	2,719	2,351	2,390	176	132	101	140
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,679	7,841	6,062	6,201	845	849	615	629
Service occupations	24,921	24,793	19,210	19,082	3,884	3,751	1,125	1,215
Healthcare support occupations	3,209	3,338	2,166	2,219	851	881	116	133
Protective service occupations	3,252	3,361	2,457	2,588	636	573	65	104
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,888	7,463	6,321	5,960	898	857	412	399
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,442	5,576	4,358	4,516	779	719	156	178
Personal care and service occupations	5,130	5,056	3,909	3,798	720	720	377	401
Sales and office occupations	34,011	33,588	28,062	27,512	3,739	3,852	1,427	1,429
Sales and related occupations	15,692	15,419	13,173	12,792	1,423	1,536	765	763
Office and administrative support occupations	18,319	18,169	14,889	14,720	2,316	2,316	661	667
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,534	13,294	11,948	11,817	969	906	286	267
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	994	1,026	906	934	49	40	13	25
Construction and extraction occupations	7,427	7,315	6,657	6,577	460	471	110	90
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,113	4,953	4,384	4,306	460	395	163	151
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,916	16,015	12,802	12,785	2,094	2,210	622	644
Production occupations	7,585	7,971	6,184	6,465	874	906	361	433
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,332	8,045	6,618	6,319	1,219	1,305	261	211
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	1,269	1,376	1,167	1,277	61	45	17	20
Self-employed workers	912	846	881	814	14	8	6	10
Unpaid family workers	33	42	33	42	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	129,211	128,141	105,613	104,463	14,375	14,459	6,228	6,264
Government	21,472	21,504	17,023	17,051	3,126	3,051	784	795
Private industries	107,739	106,637	88,590	87,412	11,249	11,408	5,444	5,469
Private households	801	702	712	601	50	63	24	15
Other industries	106,938	105,935	87,878	86,812	11,199	11,345	5,420	5,454
Self-employed workers	9,100	9,053	7,849	7,843	658	602	434	431
Unpaid family workers	67	103	57	68	5	8	4	23
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ¹								
Full-time workers	113,281	112,686	92,540	91,991	12,604	12,515	5,634	5,690
Part-time workers	27,311	26,875	23,061	22,516	2,509	2,606	1,056	1,059

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-14. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group

(In thousands)

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010
SEX								
Total	19,751	19,942	12,671	12,642	1,599	1,573	769	870
Men	11,729	11,831	7,846	7,839	829	801	453	495
Women	8,023	8,111	4,825	4,803	770	772	316	375
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	3,824	3,681	2,032	2,042	468	429	270	236
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,647	1,536	865	882	198	147	125	98
Management occupations	1,136	1,123	591	650	134	116	103	75
Business and financial operations occupations	512	412	274	232	64	31	22	23
Professional and related occupations	2,177	2,145	1,167	1,160	270	282	145	138
Computer and mathematical occupations	203	206	96	109	38	40	17	12
Architecture and engineering occupations	185	175	107	105	15	26	20	8
Life, physical, and social science occupations	69	75	40	43	1	—	—	5
Community and social services occupations	220	217	133	105	28	37	6	9
Legal occupations	70	81	26	31	15	11	5	9
Education, training, and library occupations	714	673	407	367	85	88	39	37
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	208	236	112	130	24	22	12	16
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	506	482	246	269	65	57	47	42
Service occupations	5,002	5,358	3,338	3,401	295	378	123	203
Healthcare support occupations	392	480	229	243	41	55	13	28
Protective service occupations	407	481	240	283	60	78	22	34
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,735	1,713	1,289	1,217	72	79	30	44
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	1,764	1,923	1,192	1,238	80	102	44	57
Personal care and service occupations	704	761	388	420	43	64	14	40
Sales and office occupations	4,211	4,255	2,522	2,505	485	446	183	222
Sales and related occupations	1,849	1,861	1,091	1,105	183	149	103	106
Office and administrative support occupations	2,363	2,394	1,430	1,399	302	297	80	116
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3,344	3,360	2,459	2,492	133	90	93	107
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	403	423	383	399	—	4	1	1
Construction and extraction occupations	2,188	2,188	1,608	1,593	59	37	52	73
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	753	749	468	500	74	49	40	33
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,370	3,288	2,320	2,202	218	230	99	101
Production occupations	1,643	1,706	1,217	1,199	82	107	36	34
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,728	1,582	1,103	1,004	137	123	63	67
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	455	485	433	453	—	6	1	1
Self-employed workers	16	11	15	8	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	18,029	18,192	11,386	11,377	1,546	1,528	698	813
Government	2,162	2,242	1,322	1,364	293	293	85	95
Private industries	15,867	15,950	10,064	10,013	1,253	1,235	613	718
Private households	266	278	136	149	12	1	8	5
Other industries	15,601	15,673	9,928	9,864	1,241	1,234	605	712
Self-employed workers	1,242	1,243	830	797	53	39	66	56
Unpaid family workers	10	12	6	8	—	—	4	—
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ²								
Full-time workers	16,072	16,249	10,254	10,255	1,333	1,290	638	719
Part-time workers	3,679	3,693	2,417	2,388	265	284	130	151

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are

classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-15. Employed persons by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010
Total, 16 years and over	140,592	139,561	115,601	114,507	15,113	15,122	6,689	6,749	19,751	19,942
16 to 19 years	5,106	4,500	4,359	3,822	464	415	103	108	775	691
16 to 17 years	1,743	1,421	1,523	1,248	122	110	32	21	195	185
18 to 19 years	3,363	3,079	2,836	2,573	342	305	71	86	580	505
20 years and over	135,486	135,061	111,242	110,685	14,649	14,707	6,586	6,641	18,976	19,252
20 to 24 years	12,912	12,741	10,561	10,340	1,493	1,546	446	464	2,257	2,273
25 years and over	122,574	122,320	100,681	100,346	13,156	13,161	6,140	6,177	16,719	16,979
25 to 54 years	95,460	94,345	77,401	76,301	10,813	10,799	5,056	5,064	14,641	14,782
25 to 34 years	30,027	30,211	24,005	24,096	3,564	3,632	1,608	1,615	5,638	5,785
35 to 44 years	31,736	30,853	25,446	24,704	3,675	3,572	1,892	1,899	5,209	5,193
45 to 54 years	33,696	33,281	27,949	27,501	3,575	3,595	1,556	1,549	3,794	3,804
55 years and over	27,115	27,975	23,280	24,045	2,342	2,362	1,084	1,113	2,078	2,197
55 to 64 years	21,080	21,755	18,007	18,563	1,866	1,914	872	904	1,673	1,731
65 years and over	6,034	6,220	5,273	5,482	477	448	212	209	405	466
Men, 16 years and over	74,091	73,746	62,040	61,614	6,815	6,905	3,566	3,578	11,729	11,831
16 to 19 years	2,474	2,195	2,126	1,864	195	201	66	53	386	373
16 to 17 years	848	683	743	601	54	50	20	11	90	97
18 to 19 years	1,626	1,511	1,384	1,263	141	151	46	42	296	276
20 years and over	71,617	71,551	59,914	59,750	6,620	6,703	3,500	3,525	11,342	11,458
20 to 24 years	6,651	6,540	5,488	5,421	710	686	223	233	1,326	1,317
25 years and over	64,966	65,011	54,426	54,329	5,910	6,017	3,277	3,292	10,016	10,141
25 to 54 years	50,723	50,381	41,993	41,592	4,875	4,981	2,703	2,660	8,853	8,927
25 to 34 years	16,157	16,309	13,233	13,296	1,589	1,676	866	866	3,546	3,581
35 to 44 years	16,994	16,680	13,943	13,684	1,639	1,635	1,042	1,004	3,111	3,179
45 to 54 years	17,573	17,391	14,817	14,612	1,648	1,670	795	790	2,196	2,166
55 years and over	14,243	14,630	12,433	12,737	1,035	1,036	574	632	1,163	1,214
55 to 64 years	10,933	11,201	9,502	9,678	828	844	441	487	931	940
65 years and over	3,310	3,430	2,931	3,059	207	191	133	145	232	274
Women, 16 years and over	66,500	65,814	53,561	52,893	8,298	8,217	3,124	3,171	8,023	8,111
16 to 19 years	2,631	2,305	2,233	1,958	269	214	37	55	389	318
16 to 17 years	895	737	780	648	68	60	12	10	105	89
18 to 19 years	1,737	1,567	1,452	1,310	200	154	24	45	284	229
20 years and over	63,869	63,510	51,328	50,936	8,029	8,003	3,087	3,116	7,634	7,793
20 to 24 years	6,261	6,201	5,073	4,919	783	860	224	231	931	955
25 years and over	57,608	57,309	46,255	46,017	7,246	7,144	2,863	2,885	6,702	6,838
25 to 54 years	44,736	43,964	35,408	34,709	5,938	5,817	2,353	2,404	5,788	5,855
25 to 34 years	13,871	13,902	10,773	10,800	1,975	1,956	742	749	2,092	2,204
35 to 44 years	14,742	14,173	11,503	11,020	2,036	1,937	850	895	2,098	2,014
45 to 54 years	16,123	15,890	13,132	12,889	1,927	1,925	761	759	1,597	1,638
55 years and over	12,872	13,345	10,847	11,308	1,307	1,326	510	482	914	983
55 to 64 years	10,147	10,554	8,505	8,885	1,037	1,069	431	417	742	791
65 years and over	2,724	2,790	2,342	2,424	270	257	79	65	173	192

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-16. Unemployment rates by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Percent)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010
Total, 16 years and over	9.1	9.5	8.3	8.6	14.8	15.6	7.2	7.3	11.6	11.9
16 to 19 years	24.4	26.7	21.9	24.6	39.9	40.2	30.4	26.2	29.6	31.3
16 to 17 years	26.7	31.5	24.1	29.2	45.6	47.3	33.8	46.6	37.2	36.1
18 to 19 years	23.2	24.2	20.7	22.1	37.5	37.2	28.8	18.6	26.6	29.3
20 years and over	8.4	8.8	7.7	7.9	13.7	14.6	6.7	7.0	10.7	11.0
20 to 24 years	15.1	15.9	13.4	13.9	24.9	26.1	12.2	12.0	15.2	17.4
25 years and over	7.7	8.0	7.0	7.3	12.2	13.0	6.3	6.6	10.0	10.1
25 to 54 years	8.0	8.3	7.3	7.6	13.1	13.7	6.3	6.4	10.0	10.2
25 to 34 years	9.8	10.1	8.7	9.0	17.2	17.8	7.0	7.0	11.9	11.6
35 to 44 years	7.6	7.6	6.9	6.8	12.2	12.6	6.7	6.3	9.0	9.1
45 to 54 years	6.7	7.3	6.3	6.9	9.6	10.5	5.0	5.9	8.5	9.4
55 years and over	6.4	6.7	6.2	6.3	7.7	9.6	6.2	7.3	9.9	9.4
55 to 64 years	6.5	6.9	6.2	6.6	7.9	9.4	6.8	7.3	10.1	10.4
65 years and over	6.2	5.8	6.2	5.3	6.9	10.3	3.8	7.1	9.4	5.9
Men, 16 years and over	10.2	10.3	9.2	9.3	18.0	18.3	7.8	7.7	11.7	12.1
16 to 19 years	27.3	29.2	24.6	27.3	46.6	40.7	29.6	27.1	34.3	33.5
16 to 17 years	27.9	33.8	25.1	32.0	49.4	45.2	33.5	44.5	42.8	38.9
18 to 19 years	27.0	26.9	24.3	24.9	45.4	39.0	27.8	20.6	31.2	31.4
20 years and over	9.4	9.6	8.6	8.6	16.6	17.3	7.2	7.4	10.6	11.2
20 to 24 years	17.3	18.1	15.8	15.7	26.9	30.7	14.6	15.4	14.7	18.4
25 years and over	8.5	8.6	7.8	7.8	15.2	15.5	6.7	6.7	10.1	10.1
25 to 54 years	9.0	9.0	8.1	8.2	16.1	16.1	6.7	6.6	10.1	10.2
25 to 34 years	11.1	11.0	9.8	9.8	21.6	20.4	7.2	7.2	12.1	11.8
35 to 44 years	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.1	15.2	15.1	6.4	6.5	9.2	8.7
45 to 54 years	7.6	8.1	7.2	7.7	11.2	12.4	6.5	6.2	8.0	9.7
55 years and over	6.9	7.2	6.5	6.7	10.5	12.4	6.6	7.2	9.9	9.4
55 to 64 years	7.0	7.6	6.6	7.1	10.4	12.5	7.6	7.3	10.3	10.4
65 years and over	6.5	6.1	6.3	5.5	11.1	11.6	3.5	6.7	8.5	5.6
Women, 16 years and over	7.9	8.5	7.2	7.7	12.1	13.2	6.5	6.9	11.4	11.6
16 to 19 years	21.5	24.1	19.2	21.8	33.9	39.8	31.8	25.3	24.1	28.5
16 to 17 years	25.5	29.3	23.1	26.5	42.2	48.9	34.1	48.8	31.5	32.8
18 to 19 years	19.2	21.4	16.9	19.3	30.4	35.3	30.5	16.6	21.0	26.7
20 years and over	7.3	7.8	6.6	7.1	11.1	12.2	6.1	6.5	10.7	10.8
20 to 24 years	12.5	13.5	10.6	11.9	22.9	21.9	9.5	8.3	15.9	15.9
25 years and over	6.7	7.2	6.1	6.6	9.6	10.9	5.8	6.4	9.9	10.0
25 to 54 years	6.9	7.5	6.2	6.8	10.4	11.6	5.8	6.1	9.9	10.1
25 to 34 years	8.3	9.1	7.2	7.9	13.4	15.4	6.7	6.8	11.5	11.3
35 to 44 years	6.7	7.1	6.1	6.5	9.6	10.4	7.0	6.0	8.8	9.7
45 to 54 years	5.7	6.5	5.4	6.1	8.2	8.8	3.4	5.6	9.2	8.9
55 years and over	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.4	7.3	5.7	7.4	9.9	9.5
55 to 64 years	5.9	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.8	6.0	7.3	9.8	10.3
65 years and over	5.9	5.5	6.0	5.1	3.5	9.3	4.4	7.9	10.6	6.4

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino

may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-17. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reasons	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED										
Total unemployed	14,105	14,621	10,447	10,773	2,630	2,796	517	535	2,588	2,695
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	8,937	8,897	6,819	6,753	1,532	1,548	306	328	1,661	1,621
On temporary layoff	1,516	1,233	1,254	1,024	165	134	44	44	285	253
Not on temporary layoff	7,421	7,663	5,564	5,729	1,367	1,414	262	284	1,376	1,369
Permanent job losers	6,096	6,393	4,586	4,833	1,096	1,117	236	258	1,044	1,035
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,325	1,270	978	896	272	297	26	26	332	334
Job leavers	824	888	613	646	128	162	44	41	129	138
Reentrants	3,288	3,547	2,282	2,487	748	795	105	108	575	681
New entrants	1,056	1,289	733	887	221	291	62	57	224	254
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	63.4	60.8	65.3	62.7	58.3	55.4	59.2	61.3	64.2	60.2
On temporary layoff	10.7	8.4	12.0	9.5	6.3	4.8	8.6	8.2	11.0	9.4
Not on temporary layoff	52.6	52.4	53.3	53.2	52.0	50.6	50.7	53.1	53.2	50.8
Job leavers	5.8	6.1	5.9	6.0	4.9	5.8	8.5	7.7	5.0	5.1
Reentrants	23.3	24.3	21.8	23.1	28.5	28.4	20.3	20.3	22.2	25.3
New entrants	7.5	8.8	7.0	8.2	8.4	10.4	12.0	10.7	8.7	9.4
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.4	8.6	8.6	4.3	4.5	7.4	7.2
Job leavers .....	.5	.6	.5	.5	.7	.9	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.0	4.2	4.4	1.5	1.5	2.6	3.0
New entrants .....	.7	.8	.6	.7	1.2	1.6	.9	.8	1.0	1.1

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-18. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010	II 2009	II 2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED										
Total, 16 years and over	14,105	14,621	10,447	10,773	2,630	2,796	517	535	2,588	2,695
Less than 5 weeks	3,315	2,819	2,582	2,196	493	431	116	96	629	560
5 to 14 weeks	3,603	2,656	2,689	1,983	620	473	144	88	706	518
15 weeks and over	7,188	9,146	5,175	6,594	1,517	1,892	257	350	1,253	1,617
15 to 26 weeks	3,158	2,452	2,375	1,815	562	465	109	76	585	477
27 weeks and over	4,029	6,694	2,801	4,778	954	1,427	148	274	668	1,139
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	23.0	34.6	21.7	33.5	27.8	38.7	24.7	38.3	21.5	32.1
Median duration, in weeks	15.0	23.8	14.3	22.5	18.8	28.8	14.4	27.7	14.0	21.6
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	23.5	19.3	24.7	20.4	18.8	15.4	22.5	18.0	24.3	20.8
5 to 14 weeks	25.5	18.2	25.7	18.4	23.6	16.9	27.8	16.5	27.3	19.2
15 weeks and over	51.0	62.6	49.5	61.2	57.7	67.7	49.7	65.5	48.4	60.0
15 to 26 weeks	22.4	16.8	22.7	16.9	21.4	16.6	21.1	14.3	22.6	17.7
27 weeks and over	28.6	45.8	26.8	44.4	36.3	51.0	28.6	51.3	25.8	42.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data

("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	¹ 330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	² 333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey,” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by “central city” and “balance of the MSA.” Each non-MSA cluster is split by “urban” and “rural” residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. National coverage adjustment. The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. State coverage adjustment. This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row “Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force.” To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where a and b are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors f are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p,y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p,y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100-p)}$$

Note that $se(p,y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p,y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100-32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p,y,f) = f * se(p,y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100-p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p,y,f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p,y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p,y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p,y,f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f=1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

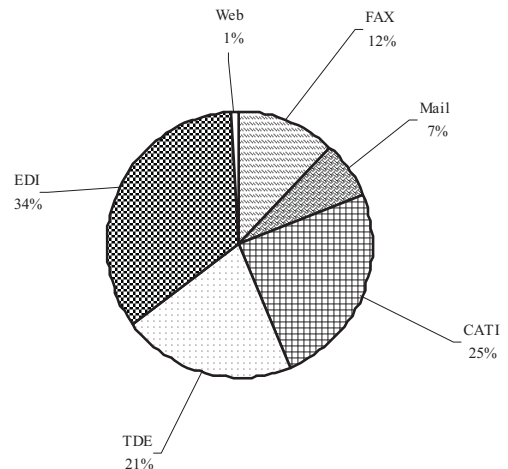
All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year’s professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- i = matched sample unit;
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;
- \hat{AE}_c = current-month estimated all employees; and
- \hat{AE}_p = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left(\alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

- i = a matched CES report;
- I = the set of all matched CES reports;
- j = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- J = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$ = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW^{*(WH)}_{c,j}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW^{*(WH)}_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh^{*(PR)}_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh^{*(PR)}_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. **Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005**

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans- portation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con- tributed
2005:											
April	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a “swapping in” procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,501	³ 25,500	³ 109,982	6,780	27
Information	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

¹Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

²Average employment of reported values for 2005.

³The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	47,100	0	0
Total private	39,700	0	0
Government	27,600	0	.1
Federal	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service	2,900	0	.2
State government	11,800	0	.2
State government education	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education	5,500	0	.2
Local government	21,000	0	.1
Local government education	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	7,600	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+ \left(\hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

- $\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+$ = $\theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;
- γ = $1/2$;
- k = number of half-samples; and
- $\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 * \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-7, B-14, B-15, B-19, B-20 and B-21)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, \hat{L}_1 , \hat{L}_2 , and \hat{L}_3 . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each \hat{L}_k estimate relative to the other \hat{L}_k variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment \hat{Y}_{iat} is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

\hat{Y}_{iat} = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at www.bls.gov/sae/9;2uvf g t .htm.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.2	(²)	(²)
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.0	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries**¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation	1.2	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries**¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations	3.5	2.6	2.7

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	60,447	(²)	(²)	83,122	(²)	(²)	156,035	(²)	(²)
Total private	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors	7,929	(²)	(²)	11,889	(²)	(²)	21,216	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	9,350	(²)	(²)	13,471	(²)	(²)	27,100	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing	57,537	(²)	(²)	78,630	(²)	(²)	147,852	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation	435	(³)	(³)	2,358	(³)	(³)	2,723	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. **Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services									
Professional and technical services	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services									
Educational services	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality									
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services									
Repair and maintenance	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/lau or by subscription by calling (202) 691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/er/ul/cpsrs2004.pdf.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month— inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

Topic	Monthly		Quarterly averages		Annual averages
	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	
Absences from work					46-47
Aggregate weekly hours (index)	B-9				
Agricultural industries	A- 7	A- 21-23, 30, 36	D-1, 5, 9	D-12-15	A-1-2; 1-2, 5-6, 12-13, 15, 17-18, 26, 32
At work	A-7	A-18, 23-27	D-5		19-23
Class of worker	A-7	A-22, 25, 30	D-5	D-14-15	12-13, 15-16
Diffusion index	B-6				
Discouraged workers		A-37			35
Earnings, hourly	B-11	B-2, 15-18			B-2, 15-17; 52; 2
Earnings, weekly	B-11	B-2, 15, 17-18		D-20-22	B-2, 15, 17; 37-39, 52; 2
Educational attainment	A-5	A-16, 17	D-3		7
Employment by:					
Age	A-3-4, 6, 8	A-13-16, 18, 19, 22	D-1-2, 4, 6	D-12-13, 16	3-6, 8-9, 14-15
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	A-4	A-14-18, 20	D-2	D-12-16	4-7, 11-13, 18
Industry	B-3-5, 7	A-21; B-12-14			B-1, 12-13; 16-18; 50; 1
Occupation		A-19-21	D-5	D-14-15	9-13, 17
Race	A-4	A-13, 15-18, 20	D-2	D-12, 14, 16	3, 5, 7-8, 10-12, 14, 17-18
Sex	A-2-4, 6, 8; B-4	A-13-20, 22; B-13	D-1-2, 4-6	D-12-16	B-13; 2-18
Full-time workers	A-6	A-18, 34	D-4	D-14-15	8, 12-13, 30
Historical data					A-1-2; B-1-2; 1-2
Hours of work	B-8-10	A-18, 23-27; B-2, 15, 18			B-15; 19-23, 52; 2
Jobsearch methods					33-34
Marital status	A-8-10	A-26, 28, 35	D-5, 9		24, 31
Minimum-wage workers					44-45
Multiple jobholders		A-38			36
Nonagricultural industries	A- 7	A-22-26	D-1, 5		A-1-2; 1-2, 5-6, 12-13, 15
Not in the labor force		A-37			35
Part-time workers	A-6	A-18	D-4	D-14-15	8, 12-13
Production or nonsupervisory workers	B-5, 8-9, 11	B-12, 15-18			B-12, 15-17; 51-52
School enrollment		A-16			
State, region, and area data	B-7; C-1-2	B-14, 18; C-3			1-5
Unemployment by:					
Age	A-3-4, 6, 9-10	A-13-16, 18, 28, 31, 33, 35	D-1-2, 7-8	D-12-13, 17	3-6, 8, 24, 27, 29, 33
Duration	A-12	A-33-36	D-11	D-19	29-32
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	A-4	A-14-18, 28, 32, 35	D-2	D-12-13, 17-19	4-7, 28
Industry of last job		A-30, 36	D-9		26, 32
Occupation of last job		A-29, 36	D-9		25, 32
Race	A-4	A-13, 15-18, 28, 32, 35	D-2	D-12, 17-21	3, 5, 7-8, 24, 28, 31, 33
Reason	A-11	A-31-35	D-10	D-18	27-29
Sex	A-2-4, 6, 9-10	A-13-18, 28-31, 33, 35	D-1-2, 7-8	D-12-13, 17	2-8, 24, 25-27, 29, 31, 33-35
Union affiliation					40-43