

# Employment & Earnings

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A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 <sup>1</sup>	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 <sup>1</sup>	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 <sup>1</sup>	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 <sup>1</sup>	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 <sup>1</sup>	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 <sup>1</sup>	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 <sup>1</sup>	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 <sup>1</sup>	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 <sup>1</sup>	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 <sup>1</sup>	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 <sup>1</sup>	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 <sup>1</sup>	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 <sup>1</sup>	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 <sup>1</sup>	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007 <sup>1</sup>	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008 <sup>1</sup>	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	8,924	5.8	79,501
2009 <sup>1</sup>	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	14,265	9.3	81,659
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
<b>2009:</b>								
May	235,452	154,956	65.8	140,438	59.6	14,518	9.4	80,496
June	235,655	154,759	65.7	140,038	59.4	14,721	9.5	80,895
July	235,870	154,351	65.4	139,817	59.3	14,534	9.4	81,519
August	236,087	154,426	65.4	139,433	59.1	14,993	9.7	81,661
September	236,322	153,927	65.1	138,768	58.7	15,159	9.8	82,396
October	236,550	153,854	65.0	138,242	58.4	15,612	10.1	82,696
November	236,743	153,720	64.9	138,381	58.5	15,340	10.0	83,022
December	236,924	153,059	64.6	137,792	58.2	15,267	10.0	83,865
<b>2010:</b>								
January <sup>3</sup>	236,832	153,170	64.7	138,333	58.4	14,837	9.7	83,663
February	236,998	153,512	64.8	138,641	58.5	14,871	9.7	83,487
March	237,159	153,910	64.9	138,905	58.6	15,005	9.7	83,249
April	237,329	154,715	65.2	139,455	58.8	15,260	9.9	82,614
May	237,499	154,393	65.0	139,420	58.7	14,973	9.7	83,107

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at [http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech\\_methods.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf).

<sup>2</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

<sup>3</sup> Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1996 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
<b>MEN</b>								
1996 .....	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 1 .....	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 1 .....	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 1 .....	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 1 .....	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001 .....	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002 .....	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 1 .....	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 1 .....	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 1 .....	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 1 .....	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007 1 .....	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008 1 .....	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	5,033	6.1	30,593
2009 1 .....	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	8,453	10.3	32,013
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
<b>2009:</b>								
May .....	113,953	82,663	72.5	73,974	64.9	8,689	10.5	31,290
June .....	114,060	82,476	72.3	73,727	64.6	8,749	10.6	31,584
July .....	114,173	82,255	72.0	73,613	64.5	8,642	10.5	31,919
August .....	114,288	82,466	72.2	73,436	64.3	9,031	11.0	31,821
September .....	114,411	82,197	71.8	73,120	63.9	9,077	11.0	32,214
October .....	114,530	82,184	71.8	72,844	63.6	9,340	11.4	32,346
November .....	114,632	81,964	71.5	72,794	63.5	9,171	11.2	32,667
December .....	114,728	81,454	71.0	72,499	63.2	8,955	11.0	33,274
<b>2010:</b>								
January <sup>3</sup> .....	114,648	81,290	70.9	72,516	63.3	8,774	10.8	33,358
February .....	114,735	81,496	71.0	72,813	63.5	8,683	10.7	33,239
March .....	114,821	81,895	71.3	73,092	63.7	8,803	10.7	32,926
April .....	114,910	82,453	71.8	73,548	64.0	8,905	10.8	32,457
May .....	115,001	82,245	71.5	73,639	64.0	8,606	10.5	32,756
Annual averages								
<b>WOMEN</b>								
1996 .....	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 1 .....	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 1 .....	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 1 .....	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 1 .....	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001 .....	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002 .....	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 1 .....	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 1 .....	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 1 .....	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 1 .....	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007 1 .....	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008 1 .....	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009 1 .....	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	5,811	8.1	49,646
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
<b>2009:</b>								
May .....	121,499	72,293	59.5	66,463	54.7	5,829	8.1	49,206
June .....	121,594	72,283	59.4	66,311	54.5	5,972	8.3	49,311
July .....	121,696	72,096	59.2	66,205	54.4	5,892	8.2	49,600
August .....	121,799	71,960	59.1	65,997	54.2	5,962	8.3	49,839
September .....	121,911	71,729	58.8	65,648	53.8	6,081	8.5	50,182
October .....	122,020	71,669	58.7	65,398	53.6	6,271	8.8	50,350
November .....	122,111	71,756	58.8	65,587	53.7	6,169	8.6	50,355
December .....	122,197	71,605	58.6	65,293	53.4	6,312	8.8	50,591
<b>2010:</b>								
January <sup>3</sup> .....	122,185	71,880	58.8	65,817	53.9	6,064	8.4	50,305
February .....	122,263	72,015	58.9	65,828	53.8	6,187	8.6	50,247
March .....	122,339	72,015	58.9	65,813	53.8	6,203	8.6	50,323
April .....	122,419	72,262	59.0	65,907	53.8	6,355	8.8	50,157
May .....	122,499	72,148	58.9	65,781	53.7	6,367	8.8	50,350

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at [http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech\\_methods.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf).

<sup>2</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

<sup>3</sup> Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	235,452	235,655	235,870	236,087	236,322	236,550	236,743	236,924	236,832	236,998	237,159	237,329	237,499
Civilian labor force .....	154,956	154,759	154,351	154,426	153,927	153,854	153,720	153,059	153,170	153,512	153,910	154,715	154,393
Percent of population .....	65.8	65.7	65.4	65.4	65.1	65.0	64.9	64.6	64.7	64.8	64.9	65.2	65.0
Employed .....	140,438	140,038	139,817	139,433	138,768	138,242	138,381	137,792	138,333	138,641	138,905	139,455	139,420
Employment-population ratio .....	59.6	59.4	59.3	59.1	58.7	58.4	58.5	58.2	58.4	58.5	58.6	58.8	58.7
Unemployed .....	14,518	14,721	14,534	14,993	15,159	15,612	15,340	15,267	14,837	14,871	15,005	15,260	14,973
Unemployment rate .....	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.7
Not in labor force .....	80,496	80,895	81,519	81,661	82,396	82,696	83,022	83,865	83,663	83,487	83,249	82,614	83,107
Persons who currently want a job .....	5,859	5,883	5,978	5,609	5,960	6,031	6,043	6,306	5,965	6,170	6,044	5,951	5,734
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	113,953	114,060	114,173	114,288	114,411	114,530	114,632	114,728	114,648	114,735	114,821	114,910	115,001
Civilian labor force .....	82,663	82,476	82,255	82,466	82,197	82,184	81,964	81,454	81,290	81,496	81,895	82,453	82,245
Percent of population .....	72.5	72.3	72.0	72.2	71.8	71.8	71.5	71.0	70.9	71.0	71.3	71.8	71.5
Employed .....	73,974	73,727	73,613	73,436	73,120	72,844	72,794	72,499	72,516	72,813	73,092	73,548	73,639
Employment-population ratio .....	64.9	64.6	64.5	64.3	63.9	63.6	63.5	63.2	63.3	63.5	63.7	64.0	64.0
Unemployed .....	8,689	8,749	8,642	9,031	9,077	9,340	9,171	8,955	8,774	8,683	8,803	8,905	8,606
Unemployment rate .....	10.5	10.6	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.5
Not in labor force .....	31,290	31,584	31,919	31,821	32,214	32,346	32,667	33,274	33,358	33,239	32,926	32,457	32,756
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	105,299	105,412	105,530	105,651	105,780	105,906	106,018	106,125	105,998	106,100	106,198	106,301	106,407
Civilian labor force .....	79,339	79,246	78,984	79,196	78,977	79,024	78,901	78,402	78,225	78,471	78,796	79,356	79,237
Percent of population .....	75.3	75.2	74.8	75.0	74.7	74.6	74.4	73.9	73.8	74.0	74.2	74.7	74.5
Employed .....	71,552	71,354	71,255	71,142	70,861	70,662	70,662	70,391	70,390	70,623	70,913	71,358	71,477
Employment-population ratio .....	68.0	67.7	67.5	67.3	67.0	66.7	66.7	66.3	66.4	66.6	66.8	67.1	67.2
Unemployed .....	7,787	7,892	7,728	8,055	8,116	8,362	8,239	8,011	7,835	7,848	7,882	7,998	7,760
Unemployment rate .....	9.8	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.8
Not in labor force .....	25,961	26,166	26,547	26,455	26,803	26,882	27,117	27,723	27,774	27,628	27,403	26,945	27,170
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	121,499	121,594	121,696	121,799	121,911	122,020	122,111	122,197	122,185	122,263	122,339	122,419	122,499
Civilian labor force .....	72,293	72,283	72,096	71,960	71,729	71,669	71,756	71,605	71,880	72,015	72,015	72,262	72,148
Percent of population .....	59.5	59.4	59.2	59.1	58.8	58.7	58.8	58.6	58.8	58.9	58.9	59.0	58.9
Employed .....	66,463	66,311	66,205	65,997	65,648	65,398	65,587	65,293	65,817	65,828	65,813	65,907	65,781
Employment-population ratio .....	54.7	54.5	54.4	54.2	53.8	53.6	53.7	53.4	53.9	53.8	53.8	53.8	53.7
Unemployed .....	5,829	5,972	5,892	5,962	6,081	6,271	6,169	6,312	6,064	6,187	6,203	6,355	6,367
Unemployment rate .....	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.8
Not in labor force .....	49,206	49,311	49,600	49,839	50,182	50,350	50,355	50,591	50,305	50,247	50,323	50,157	50,350
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	113,089	113,189	113,296	113,405	113,522	113,636	113,737	113,832	113,796	113,886	113,974	114,066	114,160
Civilian labor force .....	69,060	68,984	68,910	68,847	68,686	68,687	68,742	68,620	68,949	69,069	69,027	69,265	69,128
Percent of population .....	61.1	60.9	60.8	60.7	60.5	60.4	60.4	60.3	60.6	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.6
Employed .....	63,847	63,741	63,685	63,552	63,280	63,133	63,269	62,998	63,527	63,538	63,495	63,552	63,505
Employment-population ratio .....	56.5	56.3	56.2	56.0	55.7	55.6	55.6	55.3	55.8	55.8	55.7	55.7	55.6
Unemployed .....	5,213	5,243	5,225	5,295	5,406	5,554	5,473	5,622	5,422	5,531	5,532	5,712	5,623
Unemployment rate .....	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.1
Not in labor force .....	44,029	44,205	44,386	44,558	44,837	44,949	44,994	45,212	44,848	44,818	44,947	44,801	45,032
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	17,064	17,053	17,044	17,031	17,020	17,008	16,988	16,967	17,038	17,012	16,987	16,962	16,932
Civilian labor force .....	6,557	6,529	6,457	6,383	6,264	6,143	6,077	6,037	5,996	5,972	6,087	6,094	6,028
Percent of population .....	38.4	38.3	37.9	37.5	36.8	36.1	35.8	35.6	35.2	35.1	35.8	35.9	35.6
Employed .....	5,039	4,943	4,877	4,740	4,627	4,448	4,450	4,403	4,416	4,480	4,496	4,544	4,438
Employment-population ratio .....	29.5	29.0	28.6	27.8	27.2	26.1	26.2	25.9	25.9	26.3	26.5	26.8	26.2
Unemployed .....	1,518	1,586	1,581	1,643	1,637	1,696	1,627	1,634	1,580	1,491	1,591	1,550	1,590
Unemployment rate .....	23.2	24.3	24.5	25.7	26.1	27.6	26.8	27.1	26.4	25.0	26.1	25.4	26.4
Not in labor force .....	10,507	10,525	10,586	10,648	10,756	10,865	10,911	10,930	11,041	11,041	10,899	10,867	10,905

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>WHITE</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	190,667	190,801	190,944	191,086	191,244	191,394	191,516	191,628	191,454	191,552	191,648	191,749	191,856
Civilian labor force .....	126,326	126,088	125,911	126,038	125,581	125,567	125,258	124,605	124,579	124,847	125,054	125,779	125,429
Percent of population .....	66.3	66.1	65.9	66.0	65.7	65.6	65.4	65.0	65.1	65.2	65.3	65.6	65.4
Employed .....	115,451	115,102	114,984	114,784	114,215	113,754	113,669	113,339	113,797	113,865	114,108	114,484	114,359
Employment-population ratio .....	60.6	60.3	60.2	60.1	59.7	59.4	59.4	59.1	59.4	59.4	59.5	59.7	59.6
Unemployed .....	10,874	10,986	10,927	11,254	11,366	11,813	11,589	11,266	10,782	10,982	10,945	11,295	11,070
Unemployment rate .....	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.8	9.0	8.8
Not in labor force .....	64,342	64,713	65,033	65,048	65,663	65,827	66,258	67,024	66,875	66,705	66,594	65,970	66,427
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	65,738	65,698	65,609	65,640	65,548	65,540	65,387	64,804	64,682	64,889	64,973	65,556	65,419
Percent of population .....	75.9	75.7	75.6	75.5	75.4	75.3	75.0	74.3	74.3	74.4	74.5	75.1	74.9
Employed .....	59,799	59,640	59,642	59,514	59,279	59,077	58,996	58,782	58,813	59,021	59,208	59,504	59,639
Employment-population ratio .....	69.0	68.8	68.7	68.5	68.1	67.8	67.7	67.4	67.5	67.7	67.9	68.2	68.3
Unemployed .....	5,939	6,058	5,967	6,126	6,269	6,463	6,390	6,022	5,869	5,868	5,765	6,052	5,780
Unemployment rate .....	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.9	9.8	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.2	8.8
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	55,145	55,022	54,960	55,036	54,841	54,932	54,908	54,822	55,017	55,061	55,104	55,184	55,062
Percent of population .....	60.6	60.4	60.3	60.4	60.1	60.2	60.1	60.0	60.2	60.2	60.3	60.3	60.1
Employed .....	51,338	51,257	51,202	51,211	50,956	50,861	50,852	50,753	51,248	51,048	51,103	51,123	50,981
Employment-population ratio .....	56.4	56.3	56.2	56.2	55.8	55.7	55.6	55.5	56.1	55.8	55.9	55.9	55.7
Unemployed .....	3,807	3,764	3,759	3,825	3,884	4,071	4,056	4,069	3,769	4,014	4,000	4,061	4,081
Unemployment rate .....	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.4	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	5,443	5,368	5,342	5,362	5,192	5,095	4,963	4,978	4,880	4,897	4,977	5,040	4,948
Percent of population .....	41.7	41.2	41.0	41.2	39.9	39.2	38.2	38.4	37.5	37.7	38.4	38.9	38.3
Employed .....	4,315	4,205	4,140	4,060	3,980	3,816	3,820	3,804	3,736	3,797	3,797	3,857	3,739
Employment-population ratio .....	33.1	32.2	31.8	31.2	30.6	29.3	29.4	29.3	28.7	29.2	29.3	29.8	28.9
Unemployed .....	1,127	1,163	1,202	1,303	1,212	1,279	1,142	1,174	1,145	1,100	1,180	1,183	1,209
Unemployment rate .....	20.7	21.7	22.5	24.3	23.3	25.1	23.0	23.6	23.5	22.5	23.7	23.5	24.4
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	28,184	28,217	28,252	28,290	28,330	28,369	28,404	28,437	28,526	28,559	28,591	28,624	28,653
Civilian labor force .....	17,716	17,665	17,651	17,596	17,455	17,516	17,660	17,600	17,749	17,748	17,871	17,951	17,983
Percent of population .....	62.9	62.6	62.5	62.2	61.6	61.7	62.2	61.9	62.2	62.1	62.5	62.7	62.8
Employed .....	15,066	15,048	15,050	14,914	14,754	14,763	14,904	14,758	14,820	14,936	14,920	14,985	15,189
Employment-population ratio .....	53.5	53.3	53.3	52.7	52.1	52.0	52.5	51.9	52.0	52.3	52.2	52.4	53.0
Unemployed .....	2,650	2,617	2,600	2,682	2,701	2,754	2,757	2,843	2,929	2,812	2,951	2,966	2,794
Unemployment rate .....	15.0	14.8	14.7	15.2	15.5	15.7	15.6	16.2	16.5	15.8	16.5	16.5	15.5
Not in labor force .....	10,467	10,552	10,601	10,694	10,875	10,853	10,744	10,837	10,777	10,811	10,720	10,673	10,670
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	7,979	7,902	7,875	7,913	7,820	7,899	7,915	7,907	7,970	7,985	8,134	8,130	8,184
Percent of population .....	70.3	69.5	69.2	69.4	68.4	69.0	69.0	68.8	69.2	69.2	70.4	70.2	70.6
Employed .....	6,643	6,608	6,617	6,569	6,526	6,553	6,584	6,591	6,566	6,561	6,592	6,668	6,782
Employment-population ratio .....	58.5	58.1	58.1	57.6	57.1	57.2	57.4	57.4	57.0	56.9	57.0	57.6	58.5
Unemployed .....	1,336	1,294	1,258	1,344	1,294	1,346	1,331	1,316	1,405	1,424	1,542	1,462	1,402
Unemployment rate .....	16.7	16.4	16.0	17.0	16.5	17.0	16.8	16.6	17.6	17.8	19.0	18.0	17.1
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	9,001	9,035	9,030	8,976	8,947	8,911	9,001	8,959	9,034	9,074	9,021	9,146	9,106
Percent of population .....	63.6	63.8	63.7	63.2	62.9	62.5	63.1	62.7	63.1	63.3	62.8	63.6	63.3
Employed .....	7,981	7,992	7,958	7,885	7,827	7,800	7,946	7,788	7,836	7,975	7,907	7,894	7,977
Employment-population ratio .....	56.4	56.4	56.1	55.5	55.0	54.8	55.7	54.5	54.7	55.6	55.1	54.9	55.4
Unemployed .....	1,021	1,043	1,071	1,091	1,120	1,110	1,055	1,171	1,198	1,099	1,115	1,252	1,128
Unemployment rate .....	11.3	11.5	11.9	12.2	12.5	12.5	11.7	13.1	13.3	12.1	12.4	13.7	12.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued</b>													
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	736	728	746	708	688	707	743	734	745	689	716	675	694
Percent of population .....	27.4	27.1	27.8	26.4	25.7	26.4	27.8	27.5	27.7	25.7	26.7	25.3	26.0
Employed .....	442	448	476	460	401	409	373	379	418	399	421	423	430
Employment-population ratio .....	16.4	16.7	17.7	17.2	15.0	15.3	14.0	14.2	15.6	14.9	15.7	15.8	16.2
Unemployed .....	294	280	270	247	287	298	370	356	326	290	294	252	263
Unemployment rate .....	39.9	38.5	36.2	35.0	41.7	42.1	49.8	48.4	43.8	42.0	41.1	37.3	38.0
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> ...	32,753	32,839	32,926	33,017	33,110	33,202	33,291	33,379	33,251	33,335	33,414	33,498	33,578
Civilian labor force .....	22,459	22,348	22,540	22,320	22,444	22,492	22,564	22,404	22,578	22,648	22,707	22,684	22,789
Percent of population .....	68.6	68.1	68.5	67.6	67.8	67.7	67.8	67.1	67.9	67.9	68.0	67.7	67.9
Employed .....	19,599	19,609	19,748	19,411	19,595	19,553	19,692	19,513	19,730	19,848	19,848	19,850	19,953
Employment-population ratio .....	59.8	59.7	60.0	58.8	59.2	58.9	59.2	58.5	59.3	59.5	59.4	59.3	59.4
Unemployed .....	2,860	2,739	2,792	2,908	2,849	2,939	2,872	2,891	2,848	2,800	2,859	2,834	2,836
Unemployment rate .....	12.7	12.3	12.4	13.0	12.7	13.1	12.7	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.4
Not in labor force .....	10,294	10,491	10,386	10,697	10,666	10,710	10,727	10,976	10,674	10,687	10,706	10,814	10,789

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>Less than a high school diploma</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	12,239	12,351	12,412	12,323	12,263	12,155	12,003	11,977	11,835	11,518	11,775	12,122	12,133
Participation rate .....	46.0	46.3	48.3	47.4	47.1	47.2	46.3	45.6	45.4	46.2	46.1	46.4	45.8
Employed .....	10,350	10,449	10,518	10,414	10,426	10,272	10,202	10,144	10,033	9,722	10,067	10,335	10,319
Employment-population ratio .....	38.9	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.0	39.9	39.3	38.6	38.5	39.0	39.4	39.5	39.0
Unemployed .....	1,888	1,902	1,894	1,909	1,837	1,883	1,802	1,833	1,802	1,795	1,708	1,787	1,814
Unemployment rate .....	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.5	15.0	15.5	15.0	15.3	15.2	15.6	14.5	14.7	15.0
<b>High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup></b>													
Civilian labor force .....	38,570	38,509	38,163	38,073	38,059	37,917	37,759	37,607	37,738	38,801	38,855	38,849	38,433
Participation rate .....	62.8	62.9	62.2	61.9	62.0	61.8	61.6	61.4	61.1	61.9	62.0	62.4	62.0
Employed .....	34,716	34,719	34,571	34,324	33,956	33,674	33,851	33,649	33,920	34,737	34,654	34,728	34,251
Employment-population ratio .....	56.5	56.7	56.4	55.8	55.3	54.9	55.2	55.0	54.9	55.4	55.3	55.8	55.2
Unemployed .....	3,855	3,790	3,593	3,749	4,104	4,243	3,908	3,958	3,818	4,064	4,201	4,120	4,182
Unemployment rate .....	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.8	10.8	11.2	10.4	10.5	10.1	10.5	10.8	10.6	10.9
<b>Some college or associate degree</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	36,857	36,735	36,600	36,667	36,732	36,899	36,946	36,892	36,761	36,575	36,582	36,552	36,832
Participation rate .....	71.7	71.2	70.7	71.3	70.7	70.9	70.4	70.6	71.5	70.2	70.8	70.8	71.0
Employed .....	33,991	33,786	33,684	33,645	33,583	33,596	33,629	33,560	33,629	33,660	33,586	33,535	33,780
Employment-population ratio .....	66.1	65.4	65.1	65.4	64.6	64.5	64.1	64.2	65.4	64.6	65.0	65.0	65.1
Unemployed .....	2,866	2,949	2,915	3,022	3,149	3,303	3,318	3,332	3,132	2,915	2,996	3,017	3,052
Unemployment rate .....	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.5	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.3
<b>Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup></b>													
Civilian labor force .....	45,479	45,525	45,680	45,817	45,910	46,316	45,992	45,994	45,939	45,694	45,800	45,879	45,718
Participation rate .....	77.7	77.7	76.8	77.0	77.3	77.4	77.4	77.3	77.0	77.0	77.2	77.3	77.3
Employed .....	43,312	43,367	43,527	43,650	43,686	44,116	43,743	43,707	43,704	43,418	43,549	43,642	43,581
Employment-population ratio .....	74.0	74.1	73.2	73.4	73.6	73.7	73.6	73.4	73.3	73.1	73.4	73.5	73.6
Unemployed .....	2,167	2,158	2,153	2,167	2,224	2,200	2,249	2,288	2,235	2,276	2,251	2,237	2,136
Unemployment rate .....	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>EMPLOYED</b>													
Full-time workers .....	113,229	112,903	112,394	112,117	111,361	110,817	110,901	110,254	110,497	110,840	111,256	112,091	112,716
Men, 16 years and over .....	64,173	64,042	63,658	63,529	63,268	62,947	62,831	62,571	62,520	62,754	63,137	63,492	64,044
Men, 20 years and over .....	63,339	63,432	63,047	62,954	62,662	62,360	62,269	61,896	61,854	62,063	62,437	62,766	63,377
Women, 16 years and over .....	49,116	48,763	48,582	48,383	47,999	47,833	48,001	47,731	48,130	48,188	48,167	48,674	48,636
Women, 20 years and over .....	48,504	48,246	48,186	48,005	47,513	47,361	47,539	47,258	47,717	47,686	47,643	48,190	48,152
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,386	1,226	1,161	1,158	1,186	1,096	1,093	1,100	926	1,090	1,176	1,135	1,187
Part-time workers .....	27,138	27,404	27,782	27,636	27,459	27,511	27,400	27,466	27,718	27,596	27,549	27,167	26,750
Men, 16 years and over .....	9,843	9,747	10,111	9,901	9,777	9,898	9,833	9,864	9,969	10,028	9,983	10,030	9,563
Men, 20 years and over .....	8,168	8,088	8,289	8,278	8,199	8,371	8,333	8,406	8,427	8,463	8,458	8,536	8,106
Women, 16 years and over .....	17,300	17,612	17,649	17,666	17,702	17,648	17,608	17,586	17,729	17,637	17,613	17,208	17,215
Women, 20 years and over .....	15,324	15,528	15,573	15,658	15,801	15,816	15,758	15,782	15,894	15,813	15,777	15,264	15,400
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,645	3,788	3,921	3,700	3,459	3,325	3,310	3,278	3,397	3,319	3,314	3,367	3,245
<b>UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Looking for full-time work .....	12,844	12,908	12,742	13,181	13,358	13,824	13,699	13,452	12,879	13,053	13,079	13,354	13,138
Men, 16 years and over .....	7,923	7,817	7,696	8,202	8,263	8,495	8,513	8,283	8,038	8,017	8,000	8,134	7,819
Men, 20 years and over .....	7,443	7,469	7,270	7,614	7,702	7,943	7,884	7,641	7,394	7,414	7,378	7,533	7,346
Women, 16 years and over .....	4,783	4,878	4,855	4,922	5,056	5,398	5,263	5,278	4,969	5,124	5,156	5,327	5,251
Women, 20 years and over .....	4,553	4,595	4,610	4,666	4,741	4,915	4,833	4,874	4,652	4,773	4,817	4,978	4,952
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	847	844	862	901	915	966	982	937	832	867	884	842	840
Looking for part-time work .....	1,750	1,735	1,788	1,845	1,865	1,790	1,626	1,766	1,897	1,828	1,977	1,894	1,915
Men, 16 years and over .....	744	728	776	814	830	810	712	734	808	768	874	817	808
Men, 20 years and over .....	392	418	442	443	455	426	347	366	439	402	493	443	454
Women, 16 years and over .....	1,003	1,003	1,008	1,033	1,021	976	924	1,035	1,066	1,076	1,088	1,066	1,106
Women, 20 years and over .....	695	647	689	670	686	638	599	673	700	723	752	715	720
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	663	670	656	732	724	726	680	728	758	702	731	736	740
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATES</b>													
Full-time workers .....	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.7	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.4
Men, 16 years and over .....	11.0	10.9	10.8	11.4	11.6	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.4	10.9
Men, 20 years and over .....	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.8	10.9	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.4
Women, 16 years and over .....	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.5	10.1	9.9	10.0	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.7
Women, 20 years and over .....	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.3	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.9	40.8	42.6	43.8	43.5	46.8	47.3	46.0	47.3	44.3	42.9	42.6	41.4
Part-time workers .....	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.1	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.5	6.7
Men, 16 years and over .....	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.6	7.8	7.6	6.8	6.9	7.5	7.1	8.0	7.5	7.8
Men, 20 years and over .....	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.0	4.2	5.0	4.5	5.5	4.9	5.3
Women, 16 years and over .....	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0
Women, 20 years and over .....	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	15.4	15.0	14.3	16.5	17.3	17.9	17.0	18.2	18.3	17.5	18.1	17.9	18.6

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Agriculture and related industries .....	2,166	2,154	2,138	2,095	2,009	2,041	2,086	2,056	2,115	2,313	2,217	2,254	2,228
Wage and salary workers .....	1,255	1,234	1,236	1,252	1,177	1,263	1,331	1,308	1,342	1,362	1,374	1,397	1,363
Self-employed workers .....	877	888	867	821	796	736	752	755	781	908	851	823	821
Nonagricultural industries .....	138,287	137,825	137,629	137,285	136,752	136,311	136,357	135,717	136,276	136,398	136,715	137,199	137,207
Wage and salary workers .....	129,240	128,866	128,849	128,168	127,650	127,312	127,160	126,539	127,269	127,261	127,712	128,183	128,197
Private industries .....	107,993	107,419	107,464	107,094	106,662	106,173	105,856	105,428	106,031	105,942	106,447	106,706	106,906
Industries except private households ...	107,212	106,563	106,631	106,273	105,885	105,401	105,097	104,666	105,329	105,243	105,682	105,977	106,204
Government .....	21,240	21,474	21,330	21,124	20,978	21,161	21,233	21,110	21,227	21,292	21,281	21,440	21,270
Self-employed workers .....	8,985	8,898	8,793	9,032	9,009	8,960	9,111	9,135	9,007	9,029	8,949	8,910	8,952
<b>PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME <sup>1</sup></b>													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons .....	9,048	8,962	8,808	9,077	9,158	9,240	9,225	9,165	8,316	8,791	9,054	9,152	8,809
Slack work or business conditions .....	6,788	6,779	6,831	6,895	6,815	6,882	6,684	6,453	5,873	6,185	6,177	6,268	6,143
Could only find part-time work .....	1,917	1,970	1,826	2,065	2,081	2,084	2,238	2,346	2,295	2,212	2,388	2,489	2,326
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	18,848	18,715	18,993	18,768	18,590	18,632	18,354	18,364	18,563	18,360	18,379	18,140	17,929
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons .....	8,894	8,825	8,664	8,946	8,983	9,158	9,137	9,055	8,193	8,651	8,946	9,049	8,661
Slack work or business conditions .....	6,670	6,685	6,713	6,797	6,695	6,797	6,616	6,378	5,792	6,079	6,099	6,213	6,041
Could only find part-time work .....	1,910	1,964	1,789	2,046	2,063	2,033	2,241	2,349	2,288	2,199	2,406	2,486	2,306
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	18,478	18,358	18,610	18,383	18,251	18,317	18,066	18,056	18,218	18,043	18,066	17,798	17,627

<sup>1</sup> Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	140,438	140,038	139,817	139,433	138,768	138,242	138,381	137,792	138,333	138,641	138,905	139,455	139,420
16 to 19 years .....	5,039	4,943	4,877	4,740	4,627	4,448	4,450	4,403	4,416	4,480	4,496	4,544	4,438
16 to 17 years .....	1,781	1,715	1,695	1,694	1,569	1,417	1,409	1,425	1,484	1,456	1,402	1,453	1,429
18 to 19 years .....	3,240	3,226	3,186	3,043	3,070	3,041	3,036	2,987	2,938	3,043	3,093	3,073	2,992
20 years and over .....	135,399	135,095	134,941	134,693	134,141	133,795	133,931	133,389	133,916	134,161	134,409	134,911	134,982
20 to 24 years .....	12,822	12,745	12,758	12,714	12,625	12,414	12,446	12,389	12,435	12,539	12,601	12,509	12,818
25 years and over .....	122,533	122,432	122,332	122,042	121,551	121,440	121,539	121,012	121,404	121,471	121,731	122,352	122,203
25 to 54 years .....	95,317	95,313	95,202	94,903	94,345	94,272	94,318	93,791	94,004	94,001	94,053	94,487	94,227
25 to 34 years .....	29,929	29,996	30,061	29,951	29,795	29,811	29,793	29,794	30,022	30,123	30,080	30,208	30,162
35 to 44 years .....	31,671	31,706	31,566	31,444	31,236	30,966	31,031	30,744	30,683	30,560	30,730	30,874	30,844
45 to 54 years .....	33,717	33,611	33,575	33,507	33,314	33,495	33,494	33,254	33,299	33,318	33,244	33,405	33,221
55 years and over .....	27,216	27,119	27,130	27,140	27,206	27,168	27,221	27,221	27,399	27,470	27,678	27,865	27,976
Men, 16 years and over .....	73,974	73,727	73,613	73,436	73,120	72,844	72,794	72,499	72,516	72,813	73,092	73,548	73,639
16 to 19 years .....	2,423	2,373	2,357	2,294	2,259	2,182	2,131	2,108	2,126	2,190	2,179	2,189	2,162
16 to 17 years .....	848	815	816	833	762	688	673	672	706	686	689	698	679
18 to 19 years .....	1,572	1,564	1,547	1,464	1,500	1,485	1,453	1,434	1,415	1,496	1,492	1,500	1,479
20 years and over .....	71,552	71,354	71,255	71,142	70,861	70,662	70,662	70,391	70,390	70,623	70,913	71,358	71,477
20 to 24 years .....	6,563	6,562	6,517	6,483	6,402	6,257	6,301	6,234	6,211	6,282	6,410	6,357	6,565
25 years and over .....	64,939	64,805	64,791	64,685	64,466	64,449	64,375	64,166	64,091	64,267	64,503	64,945	64,922
25 to 54 years .....	50,630	50,603	50,576	50,501	50,203	50,222	50,090	49,921	49,807	49,868	50,003	50,363	50,317
25 to 34 years .....	16,078	16,185	16,238	16,219	16,120	16,203	16,157	16,118	16,148	16,281	16,261	16,370	16,272
35 to 44 years .....	16,993	16,920	16,882	16,822	16,758	16,642	16,719	16,629	16,479	16,404	16,593	16,661	16,686
45 to 54 years .....	17,559	17,498	17,455	17,460	17,325	17,376	17,214	17,174	17,180	17,183	17,149	17,332	17,359
55 years and over .....	14,309	14,202	14,215	14,184	14,263	14,227	14,285	14,245	14,284	14,399	14,500	14,582	14,605
Women, 16 years and over .....	66,463	66,311	66,205	65,997	65,648	65,398	65,587	65,293	65,817	65,828	65,813	65,907	65,781
16 to 19 years .....	2,617	2,570	2,519	2,446	2,368	2,266	2,318	2,294	2,290	2,290	2,317	2,355	2,275
16 to 17 years .....	933	900	879	861	807	728	736	753	777	770	713	755	750
18 to 19 years .....	1,668	1,662	1,639	1,579	1,570	1,555	1,583	1,553	1,523	1,546	1,601	1,573	1,513
20 years and over .....	63,847	63,741	63,685	63,552	63,280	63,133	63,269	62,998	63,527	63,538	63,495	63,552	63,505
20 to 24 years .....	6,258	6,183	6,240	6,231	6,222	6,158	6,145	6,155	6,224	6,258	6,191	6,152	6,253
25 years and over .....	57,594	57,628	57,541	57,358	57,085	56,992	57,164	56,846	57,313	57,204	57,229	57,407	57,282
25 to 54 years .....	44,686	44,710	44,627	44,402	44,142	44,050	44,229	43,870	44,197	44,134	44,050	44,124	43,910
25 to 34 years .....	13,851	13,810	13,823	13,732	13,675	13,608	13,637	13,676	13,874	13,843	13,819	13,837	13,890
35 to 44 years .....	14,678	14,786	14,684	14,623	14,478	14,324	14,312	14,115	14,203	14,156	14,137	14,213	14,158
45 to 54 years .....	16,158	16,113	16,120	16,047	15,989	16,118	16,280	16,080	16,119	16,135	16,094	16,073	15,862
55 years and over .....	12,907	12,917	12,915	12,956	12,943	12,942	12,936	12,976	13,116	13,071	13,179	13,283	13,371
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	44,214	44,242	43,955	43,847	43,656	43,401	43,336	43,312	43,126	43,168	43,083	43,205	43,322
Married women, spouse present .....	35,347	35,402	35,321	35,151	34,891	34,736	34,867	35,004	35,073	35,248	34,887	34,643	34,238
<b>MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS</b>													
Total multiple jobholders .....	7,301	7,174	7,247	7,079	7,047	7,017	7,060	6,910	6,961	7,060	6,959	7,029	7,239
Percent of total employed .....	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.2

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	14,518	14,721	14,534	14,993	15,159	15,612	15,340	15,267	14,837	14,871	15,005	15,260	14,973
16 to 19 years .....	1,518	1,586	1,581	1,643	1,637	1,696	1,627	1,634	1,580	1,491	1,591	1,550	1,590
16 to 17 years .....	558	588	596	612	616	614	569	608	574	573	589	599	608
18 to 19 years .....	978	1,005	970	1,023	991	1,053	1,071	1,041	999	947	1,000	975	977
20 years and over .....	13,000	13,135	12,953	13,350	13,522	13,916	13,712	13,633	13,257	13,379	13,414	13,710	13,383
20 to 24 years .....	2,276	2,278	2,301	2,270	2,231	2,301	2,361	2,287	2,341	2,384	2,367	2,605	2,214
25 years and over .....	10,770	10,908	10,807	11,124	11,384	11,563	11,264	11,237	10,876	11,004	11,043	11,048	11,177
25 to 54 years .....	8,821	8,846	8,786	9,113	9,453	9,511	9,171	9,176	8,891	8,885	9,029	8,950	9,019
25 to 34 years .....	3,510	3,365	3,360	3,483	3,516	3,590	3,436	3,383	3,295	3,276	3,338	3,436	3,550
35 to 44 years .....	2,798	2,806	2,731	2,802	3,028	3,069	2,909	2,953	2,849	2,946	2,886	2,730	2,706
45 to 54 years .....	2,512	2,675	2,696	2,827	2,908	2,851	2,827	2,841	2,747	2,663	2,805	2,784	2,763
55 years and over .....	1,960	2,032	1,963	1,983	1,999	2,057	2,085	2,114	1,989	2,107	2,039	2,091	2,143
Men, 16 years and over .....	8,689	8,749	8,642	9,031	9,077	9,340	9,171	8,955	8,774	8,683	8,803	8,905	8,606
16 to 19 years .....	902	857	914	976	961	978	932	944	939	835	920	908	846
16 to 17 years .....	306	293	325	350	345	347	296	332	315	300	308	332	325
18 to 19 years .....	613	582	580	625	593	604	638	621	615	563	612	578	529
20 years and over .....	7,787	7,892	7,728	8,055	8,116	8,362	8,239	8,011	7,835	7,848	7,882	7,998	7,760
20 to 24 years .....	1,382	1,363	1,349	1,329	1,326	1,427	1,415	1,407	1,478	1,440	1,442	1,580	1,263
25 years and over .....	6,426	6,562	6,487	6,773	6,890	6,904	6,763	6,531	6,342	6,432	6,413	6,343	6,469
25 to 54 years .....	5,345	5,363	5,347	5,624	5,767	5,704	5,562	5,313	5,179	5,222	5,252	5,162	5,263
25 to 34 years .....	2,152	2,073	2,038	2,108	2,180	2,087	2,046	1,992	1,964	1,968	2,045	2,007	2,099
35 to 44 years .....	1,697	1,659	1,658	1,772	1,790	1,863	1,707	1,624	1,626	1,709	1,593	1,554	1,567
45 to 54 years .....	1,496	1,631	1,651	1,743	1,797	1,755	1,809	1,697	1,589	1,545	1,614	1,601	1,598
55 years and over .....	1,082	1,199	1,140	1,149	1,124	1,200	1,201	1,217	1,164	1,211	1,160	1,182	1,206
Women, 16 years and over .....	5,829	5,972	5,892	5,962	6,081	6,271	6,169	6,312	6,064	6,187	6,203	6,355	6,367
16 to 19 years .....	616	729	667	667	675	717	695	690	641	656	671	642	744
16 to 17 years .....	251	294	271	262	271	266	274	275	259	273	281	268	283
18 to 19 years .....	366	423	389	399	398	449	433	420	383	384	388	398	448
20 years and over .....	5,213	5,243	5,225	5,295	5,406	5,554	5,473	5,622	5,422	5,531	5,532	5,712	5,623
20 to 24 years .....	893	915	952	941	906	874	946	880	864	944	925	1,025	951
25 years and over .....	4,344	4,346	4,320	4,352	4,494	4,659	4,501	4,706	4,534	4,572	4,631	4,705	4,708
25 to 54 years .....	3,476	3,483	3,439	3,489	3,686	3,806	3,610	3,863	3,712	3,663	3,777	3,788	3,756
25 to 34 years .....	1,358	1,292	1,322	1,375	1,336	1,503	1,390	1,391	1,331	1,308	1,293	1,429	1,451
35 to 44 years .....	1,101	1,147	1,072	1,030	1,238	1,207	1,202	1,328	1,223	1,238	1,293	1,176	1,139
45 to 54 years .....	1,017	1,044	1,045	1,084	1,111	1,096	1,018	1,144	1,158	1,118	1,192	1,183	1,166
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	3,193	3,260	3,281	3,344	3,454	3,521	3,517	3,419	3,059	3,149	3,097	3,060	3,086
Married women, spouse present .....	2,117	2,102	2,041	2,041	2,130	2,183	2,105	2,154	2,177	2,278	2,242	2,322	2,312

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.9	9.7
16 to 19 years .....	23.2	24.3	24.5	25.7	26.1	27.6	26.8	27.1	26.4	25.0	26.1	25.4	26.4
16 to 17 years .....	23.8	25.5	26.0	26.5	28.2	30.2	28.8	29.9	27.9	28.2	29.6	29.2	29.8
18 to 19 years .....	23.2	23.8	23.3	25.2	24.4	25.7	26.1	25.8	25.4	23.7	24.4	24.1	24.6
20 years and over .....	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.0
20 to 24 years .....	15.1	15.2	15.3	15.1	15.0	15.6	15.9	15.6	15.8	16.0	15.8	17.2	14.7
25 years and over .....	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4
25 to 54 years .....	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.2	8.9	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.7
25 to 34 years .....	10.5	10.1	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.3	10.2	9.9	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.5
35 to 44 years .....	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.6	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.1	8.1
45 to 54 years .....	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.8	7.7	7.7
55 years and over .....	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.1
Men, 16 years and over .....	10.5	10.6	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.5
16 to 19 years .....	27.1	26.5	27.9	29.9	29.9	31.0	30.4	30.9	30.6	27.6	29.7	29.3	28.1
16 to 17 years .....	26.5	26.5	28.5	29.6	31.1	33.5	30.5	33.1	30.8	30.4	30.9	32.2	32.4
18 to 19 years .....	28.0	27.1	27.3	29.9	28.3	28.9	30.5	30.2	30.3	27.3	29.1	27.8	26.3
20 years and over .....	9.8	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.8
20 to 24 years .....	17.4	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.2	18.6	18.3	18.4	19.2	18.7	18.4	19.9	16.1
25 years and over .....	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.1
25 to 54 years .....	9.5	9.6	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.6	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.5
25 to 34 years .....	11.8	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.9	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.8	11.2	10.9	11.4
35 to 44 years .....	9.1	8.9	8.9	9.5	9.7	10.1	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.4	8.8	8.5	8.6
45 to 54 years .....	7.8	8.5	8.6	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.5	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.6	8.5	8.4
55 years and over .....	7.0	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.5	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.6
Women, 16 years and over .....	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.8
16 to 19 years .....	19.1	22.1	20.9	21.4	22.2	24.0	23.1	23.1	21.9	22.3	22.4	21.4	24.6
16 to 17 years .....	21.2	24.6	23.6	23.3	25.1	26.8	27.1	26.8	25.0	26.2	28.3	26.2	27.4
18 to 19 years .....	18.0	20.3	19.2	20.2	20.2	22.4	21.5	21.3	20.1	19.9	19.5	20.2	22.9
20 years and over .....	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.1
20 to 24 years .....	12.5	12.9	13.2	13.1	12.7	12.4	13.3	12.5	12.2	13.1	13.0	14.3	13.2
25 years and over .....	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6
25 to 54 years .....	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.7	8.0	7.5	8.1	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.9
25 to 34 years .....	8.9	8.6	8.7	9.1	8.9	9.9	9.3	9.2	8.8	8.6	8.6	9.4	9.5
35 to 44 years .....	7.0	7.2	6.8	6.6	7.9	7.8	7.7	8.6	7.9	8.0	8.4	7.6	7.4
45 to 54 years .....	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.4	5.9	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.9	6.9	6.8
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.3	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.7
Married women, spouse present .....	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.3

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



**A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	9,428	9,562	9,549	9,814	10,236	10,261	9,965	9,701	9,323	9,550	9,354	9,246	9,223
On temporary layoff .....	1,842	1,741	1,670	1,704	1,918	1,671	1,548	1,558	1,454	1,558	1,595	1,359	1,478
Not on temporary layoff .....	7,586	7,821	7,880	8,110	8,318	8,590	8,418	8,143	7,869	7,992	7,758	7,887	7,746
Job leavers .....	909	822	882	835	869	909	929	932	914	866	894	938	969
Reentrants .....	3,200	3,322	3,306	3,294	3,255	3,461	3,221	3,334	3,585	3,451	3,544	3,739	3,453
New entrants .....	977	969	994	1,096	1,134	1,114	1,270	1,270	1,235	1,238	1,197	1,231	1,206
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>													
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	65.0	65.2	64.8	65.3	66.1	65.2	64.8	63.7	61.9	63.2	62.4	61.0	62.1
On temporary layoff .....	12.7	11.9	11.3	11.3	12.4	10.6	10.1	10.2	9.7	10.3	10.6	9.0	9.9
Not on temporary layoff .....	52.3	53.3	53.5	53.9	53.7	54.6	54.7	53.4	52.3	52.9	51.8	52.0	52.2
Job leavers .....	6.3	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.5
Reentrants .....	22.0	22.6	22.4	21.9	21.0	22.0	20.9	21.9	23.8	22.8	23.6	24.7	23.3
New entrants .....	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.1	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.1
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0
Job leavers .....	.6	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2
New entrants .....	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Less than 5 weeks .....	3,219	3,152	3,181	2,992	2,938	3,131	2,774	2,929	3,008	2,748	2,646	2,682	2,752
5 to 14 weeks .....	4,300	3,994	3,539	4,093	3,838	3,671	3,517	3,486	3,362	3,412	3,228	2,991	3,019
15 weeks and over .....	7,013	7,844	7,819	7,849	8,405	8,804	8,976	8,969	8,945	8,829	8,983	8,969	8,924
15 to 26 weeks .....	2,983	3,404	2,847	2,825	2,958	3,184	3,075	2,840	2,632	2,696	2,436	2,253	2,161
27 weeks and over .....	4,030	4,440	4,972	5,024	5,447	5,620	5,901	6,130	6,313	6,133	6,547	6,716	6,763
Average (mean) duration, in weeks .....	22.9	24.4	25.3	25.2	26.5	27.2	28.6	29.1	30.2	29.7	31.2	33.0	34.4
Median duration, in weeks .....	14.9	18.2	15.9	15.5	17.8	19.0	20.2	20.5	19.9	19.4	20.0	21.6	23.2
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>													
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks .....	22.2	21.0	21.9	20.0	19.4	20.1	18.2	19.0	19.6	18.3	17.8	18.3	18.7
5 to 14 weeks .....	29.6	26.6	24.3	27.4	25.3	23.5	23.0	22.7	22.0	22.8	21.7	20.4	20.5
15 weeks and over .....	48.3	52.3	53.8	52.6	55.4	56.4	58.8	58.3	58.4	58.9	60.5	61.3	60.7
15 to 26 weeks .....	20.5	22.7	19.6	18.9	19.5	20.4	20.1	18.5	17.2	18.0	16.4	15.4	14.7
27 weeks and over .....	27.7	29.6	34.2	33.6	35.9	36.0	38.7	39.8	41.2	40.9	44.1	45.9	46.0

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	May 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>TOTAL</b>								
16 years and over .....	237,499	153,866	64.8	139,497	58.7	14,369	9.3	83,633
16 to 19 years .....	16,932	5,920	35.0	4,336	25.6	1,584	26.8	11,012
16 to 17 years .....	8,954	1,972	22.0	1,376	15.4	597	30.2	6,982
18 to 19 years .....	7,978	3,947	49.5	2,960	37.1	988	25.0	4,030
20 to 24 years .....	21,014	14,974	71.3	12,704	60.5	2,270	15.2	6,040
25 to 54 years .....	125,249	102,869	82.1	94,353	75.3	8,516	8.3	22,380
25 to 34 years .....	40,811	33,658	82.5	30,180	74.0	3,478	10.3	7,153
25 to 29 years .....	21,091	17,378	82.4	15,411	73.1	1,967	11.3	3,712
30 to 34 years .....	19,720	16,280	82.6	14,769	74.9	1,511	9.3	3,440
35 to 44 years .....	40,131	33,405	83.2	30,933	77.1	2,472	7.4	6,726
35 to 39 years .....	19,637	16,302	83.0	15,075	76.8	1,227	7.5	3,335
40 to 44 years .....	20,494	17,103	83.5	15,858	77.4	1,245	7.3	3,390
45 to 54 years .....	44,308	35,806	80.8	33,240	75.0	2,566	7.2	8,502
45 to 49 years .....	22,400	18,358	82.0	17,036	76.1	1,322	7.2	4,042
50 to 54 years .....	21,908	17,448	79.6	16,204	74.0	1,243	7.1	4,460
55 to 64 years .....	35,716	23,422	65.6	21,816	61.1	1,606	6.9	12,294
55 to 59 years .....	19,274	14,175	73.5	13,216	68.6	959	6.8	5,099
60 to 64 years .....	16,443	9,247	56.2	8,600	52.3	647	7.0	7,195
65 years and over .....	38,588	6,682	17.3	6,288	16.3	394	5.9	31,906
65 to 69 years .....	11,993	3,811	31.8	3,545	29.6	265	7.0	8,183
70 to 74 years .....	8,925	1,649	18.5	1,583	17.7	66	4.0	7,276
75 years and over .....	17,670	1,223	6.9	1,160	6.6	62	5.1	16,447
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	115,001	82,028	71.3	73,776	64.2	8,252	10.1	32,973
16 to 19 years .....	8,594	2,941	34.2	2,121	24.7	819	27.9	5,653
16 to 17 years .....	4,558	977	21.4	664	14.6	313	32.1	3,581
18 to 19 years .....	4,036	1,964	48.7	1,458	36.1	506	25.8	2,072
20 to 24 years .....	10,534	7,876	74.8	6,555	62.2	1,321	16.8	2,658
25 to 54 years .....	61,948	55,394	89.4	50,431	81.4	4,962	9.0	6,555
25 to 34 years .....	20,414	18,320	89.7	16,270	79.7	2,049	11.2	2,094
25 to 29 years .....	10,594	9,368	88.4	8,254	77.9	1,114	11.9	1,226
30 to 34 years .....	9,819	8,951	91.2	8,016	81.6	935	10.4	868
35 to 44 years .....	19,824	18,156	91.6	16,727	84.4	1,429	7.9	1,668
35 to 39 years .....	9,705	8,949	92.2	8,236	84.9	713	8.0	756
40 to 44 years .....	10,120	9,207	91.0	8,491	83.9	716	7.8	913
45 to 54 years .....	21,710	18,918	87.1	17,434	80.3	1,485	7.8	2,792
45 to 49 years .....	10,998	9,753	88.7	9,005	81.9	748	7.7	1,245
50 to 54 years .....	10,712	9,166	85.6	8,429	78.7	737	8.0	1,547
55 to 64 years .....	17,208	12,120	70.4	11,193	65.0	927	7.7	5,088
55 to 59 years .....	9,345	7,341	78.6	6,783	72.6	558	7.6	2,004
60 to 64 years .....	7,863	4,779	60.8	4,410	56.1	369	7.7	3,084
65 years and over .....	16,716	3,698	22.1	3,476	20.8	222	6.0	13,019
65 to 69 years .....	5,625	2,051	36.5	1,902	33.8	148	7.2	3,574
70 to 74 years .....	4,053	937	23.1	908	22.4	29	3.1	3,116
75 years and over .....	7,038	710	10.1	665	9.5	45	6.3	6,328
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	122,499	71,838	58.6	65,721	53.7	6,117	8.5	50,661
16 to 19 years .....	8,338	2,979	35.7	2,214	26.6	765	25.7	5,359
16 to 17 years .....	4,397	996	22.6	712	16.2	283	28.5	3,401
18 to 19 years .....	3,942	1,983	50.3	1,502	38.1	481	24.3	1,958
20 to 24 years .....	10,479	7,098	67.7	6,148	58.7	949	13.4	3,382
25 to 54 years .....	63,301	47,475	75.0	43,922	69.4	3,553	7.5	15,826
25 to 34 years .....	20,397	15,338	75.2	13,909	68.2	1,429	9.3	5,058
25 to 29 years .....	10,496	8,010	76.3	7,157	68.2	853	10.7	2,486
30 to 34 years .....	9,900	7,329	74.0	6,753	68.2	576	7.9	2,572
35 to 44 years .....	20,306	15,249	75.1	14,206	70.0	1,043	6.8	5,057
35 to 39 years .....	9,932	7,353	74.0	6,839	68.9	514	7.0	2,580
40 to 44 years .....	10,374	7,896	76.1	7,367	71.0	529	6.7	2,478
45 to 54 years .....	22,598	16,888	74.7	15,807	69.9	1,081	6.4	5,710
45 to 49 years .....	11,402	8,605	75.5	8,031	70.4	574	6.7	2,796
50 to 54 years .....	11,196	8,282	74.0	7,775	69.4	507	6.1	2,914
55 to 64 years .....	18,508	11,301	61.1	10,623	57.4	678	6.0	7,207
55 to 59 years .....	9,929	6,833	68.8	6,433	64.8	401	5.9	3,095
60 to 64 years .....	8,579	4,468	52.1	4,190	48.8	278	6.2	4,111
65 years and over .....	21,872	2,984	13.6	2,813	12.9	172	5.7	18,888
65 to 69 years .....	6,369	1,760	27.6	1,643	25.8	117	6.7	4,609
70 to 74 years .....	4,871	712	14.6	675	13.9	37	5.1	4,160
75 years and over .....	10,632	513	4.8	495	4.7	18	3.5	10,119

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	May 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>WHITE</b>								
16 years and over .....	191,856	125,017	65.2	114,438	59.6	10,579	8.5	66,840
16 to 19 years .....	12,916	4,879	37.8	3,656	28.3	1,223	25.1	8,038
16 to 17 years .....	6,828	1,696	24.8	1,208	17.7	488	28.8	5,132
18 to 19 years .....	6,089	3,183	52.3	2,448	40.2	735	23.1	2,906
20 to 24 years .....	16,261	11,894	73.1	10,290	63.3	1,604	13.5	4,367
25 to 54 years .....	99,516	82,438	82.8	76,287	76.7	6,150	7.5	17,079
25 to 34 years .....	31,745	26,492	83.5	24,101	75.9	2,390	9.0	5,253
25 to 29 years .....	16,416	13,765	83.9	12,427	75.7	1,338	9.7	2,651
30 to 34 years .....	15,329	12,726	83.0	11,674	76.2	1,052	8.3	2,603
35 to 44 years .....	31,692	26,510	83.6	24,750	78.1	1,761	6.6	5,182
35 to 39 years .....	15,366	12,819	83.4	11,990	78.0	830	6.5	2,547
40 to 44 years .....	16,326	13,691	83.9	12,760	78.2	931	6.8	2,636
45 to 54 years .....	36,079	29,436	81.6	27,437	76.0	1,999	6.8	6,644
45 to 49 years .....	18,139	14,985	82.6	13,975	77.0	1,011	6.7	3,153
50 to 54 years .....	17,940	14,450	80.5	13,462	75.0	988	6.8	3,490
55 to 64 years .....	29,850	19,942	66.8	18,644	62.5	1,297	6.5	9,909
55 to 59 years .....	15,984	11,975	74.9	11,230	70.3	745	6.2	4,009
60 to 64 years .....	13,866	7,966	57.5	7,414	53.5	552	6.9	5,900
65 years and over .....	33,312	5,864	17.6	5,560	16.7	304	5.2	27,448
65 to 69 years .....	10,264	3,346	32.6	3,140	30.6	206	6.2	6,918
70 to 74 years .....	7,673	1,457	19.0	1,407	18.3	49	3.4	6,216
75 years and over .....	15,375	1,062	6.9	1,013	6.6	49	4.6	14,314
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	93,964	67,802	72.2	61,656	65.6	6,146	9.1	26,162
16 to 19 years .....	6,593	2,450	37.2	1,809	27.4	641	26.2	4,144
16 to 17 years .....	3,512	858	24.4	589	16.8	269	31.3	2,655
18 to 19 years .....	3,081	1,592	51.7	1,219	39.6	373	23.4	1,489
20 to 24 years .....	8,231	6,354	77.2	5,404	65.7	949	14.9	1,878
25 to 54 years .....	50,000	45,277	90.6	41,631	83.3	3,646	8.1	4,723
25 to 34 years .....	16,136	14,732	91.3	13,275	82.3	1,456	9.9	1,404
25 to 29 years .....	8,358	7,554	90.4	6,773	81.0	781	10.3	804
30 to 34 years .....	7,778	7,178	92.3	6,503	83.6	675	9.4	600
35 to 44 years .....	15,940	14,733	92.4	13,722	86.1	1,011	6.9	1,207
35 to 39 years .....	7,739	7,201	93.0	6,705	86.6	496	6.9	538
40 to 44 years .....	8,201	7,532	91.8	7,017	85.6	515	6.8	669
45 to 54 years .....	17,924	15,812	88.2	14,633	81.6	1,178	7.5	2,112
45 to 49 years .....	9,034	8,104	89.7	7,508	83.1	595	7.3	931
50 to 54 years .....	8,889	7,708	86.7	7,125	80.2	583	7.6	1,181
55 to 64 years .....	14,568	10,433	71.6	9,697	66.6	737	7.1	4,135
55 to 59 years .....	7,845	6,256	79.7	5,832	74.3	423	6.8	1,589
60 to 64 years .....	6,723	4,178	62.1	3,864	57.5	313	7.5	2,545
65 years and over .....	14,571	3,289	22.6	3,116	21.4	173	5.3	11,283
65 to 69 years .....	4,859	1,821	37.5	1,704	35.1	117	6.4	3,038
70 to 74 years .....	3,525	846	24.0	822	23.3	25	2.9	2,679
75 years and over .....	6,187	621	10.0	590	9.5	31	5.0	5,566
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	97,892	57,215	58.4	52,782	53.9	4,433	7.7	40,678
16 to 19 years .....	6,323	2,429	38.4	1,848	29.2	581	23.9	3,894
16 to 17 years .....	3,315	838	25.3	619	18.7	219	26.2	2,477
18 to 19 years .....	3,008	1,591	52.9	1,229	40.9	362	22.8	1,417
20 to 24 years .....	8,029	5,541	69.0	4,885	60.8	655	11.8	2,489
25 to 54 years .....	49,517	37,161	75.0	34,657	70.0	2,504	6.7	12,356
25 to 34 years .....	15,609	11,760	75.3	10,826	69.4	934	7.9	3,849
25 to 29 years .....	8,058	6,211	77.1	5,654	70.2	557	9.0	1,847
30 to 34 years .....	7,551	5,548	73.5	5,171	68.5	377	6.8	2,002
35 to 44 years .....	15,752	11,777	74.8	11,028	70.0	749	6.4	3,975
35 to 39 years .....	7,627	5,618	73.7	5,284	69.3	334	5.9	2,008
40 to 44 years .....	8,126	6,159	75.8	5,743	70.7	415	6.7	1,967
45 to 54 years .....	18,156	13,624	75.0	12,803	70.5	821	6.0	4,532
45 to 49 years .....	9,104	6,882	75.6	6,467	71.0	415	6.0	2,223
50 to 54 years .....	9,051	6,742	74.5	6,337	70.0	405	6.0	2,309
55 to 64 years .....	15,282	9,508	62.2	8,948	58.5	561	5.9	5,774
55 to 59 years .....	8,139	5,719	70.3	5,398	66.3	322	5.6	2,420
60 to 64 years .....	7,143	3,789	53.0	3,550	49.7	239	6.3	3,354
65 years and over .....	18,741	2,576	13.7	2,444	13.0	132	5.1	16,165
65 to 69 years .....	5,405	1,524	28.2	1,435	26.6	89	5.8	3,880
70 to 74 years .....	4,148	610	14.7	586	14.1	25	4.0	3,538
75 years and over .....	9,188	441	4.8	423	4.6	18	4.1	8,747

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	May 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>								
16 years and over .....	28,653	17,926	62.6	15,188	53.0	2,738	15.3	10,727
16 to 19 years .....	2,665	692	26.0	426	16.0	266	38.4	1,973
16 to 17 years .....	1,392	192	13.8	116	8.4	76	39.5	1,200
18 to 19 years .....	1,273	500	39.3	310	24.4	190	38.0	773
20 to 24 years .....	3,087	2,057	66.6	1,582	51.2	476	23.1	1,030
25 to 54 years .....	15,824	12,555	79.3	10,828	68.4	1,727	13.8	3,269
25 to 34 years .....	5,474	4,433	81.0	3,597	65.7	836	18.9	1,041
25 to 29 years .....	2,883	2,283	79.2	1,806	62.7	477	20.9	600
30 to 34 years .....	2,591	2,150	83.0	1,791	69.1	359	16.7	441
35 to 44 years .....	5,035	4,100	81.4	3,591	71.3	509	12.4	935
35 to 39 years .....	2,487	2,019	81.2	1,738	69.9	282	13.9	468
40 to 44 years .....	2,549	2,081	81.6	1,853	72.7	228	11.0	468
45 to 54 years .....	5,315	4,022	75.7	3,640	68.5	382	9.5	1,293
45 to 49 years .....	2,734	2,128	77.8	1,915	70.0	213	10.0	606
50 to 54 years .....	2,581	1,894	73.4	1,725	66.8	169	8.9	687
55 to 64 years .....	3,748	2,117	56.5	1,910	51.0	206	9.8	1,631
55 to 59 years .....	2,058	1,335	64.9	1,192	58.0	143	10.7	723
60 to 64 years .....	1,691	782	46.2	718	42.5	64	8.2	909
65 years and over .....	3,329	505	15.2	442	13.3	63	12.5	2,824
65 to 69 years .....	1,067	279	26.1	235	22.1	43	15.5	788
70 to 74 years .....	799	116	14.5	106	13.2	10	9.0	683
75 years and over .....	1,464	110	7.5	101	6.9	9	8.4	1,353
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	12,911	8,447	65.4	6,953	53.9	1,494	17.7	4,464
16 to 19 years .....	1,317	310	23.5	196	14.9	114	36.8	1,007
16 to 17 years .....	678	70	10.3	46	6.8	23	( <sup>1</sup> )	608
18 to 19 years .....	639	240	37.6	149	23.4	91	37.7	399
20 to 24 years .....	1,469	972	66.2	726	49.4	246	25.3	497
25 to 54 years .....	7,169	5,973	83.3	5,001	69.8	973	16.3	1,196
25 to 34 years .....	2,530	2,116	83.7	1,664	65.8	452	21.4	413
25 to 29 years .....	1,360	1,108	81.5	850	62.5	258	23.3	251
30 to 34 years .....	1,170	1,008	86.2	813	69.5	194	19.3	162
35 to 44 years .....	2,236	1,934	86.5	1,627	72.8	308	15.9	302
35 to 39 years .....	1,097	961	87.6	800	72.9	161	16.7	137
40 to 44 years .....	1,139	974	85.5	827	72.6	147	15.1	165
45 to 54 years .....	2,403	1,923	80.0	1,710	71.2	213	11.1	481
45 to 49 years .....	1,234	1,011	81.9	898	72.8	113	11.1	223
50 to 54 years .....	1,169	912	78.0	812	69.4	100	11.0	257
55 to 64 years .....	1,662	970	58.3	840	50.5	130	13.4	692
55 to 59 years .....	923	607	65.8	518	56.2	89	14.6	316
60 to 64 years .....	739	363	49.1	321	43.4	42	11.5	376
65 years and over .....	1,294	222	17.2	191	14.8	31	14.0	1,072
65 to 69 years .....	465	124	26.6	104	22.4	20	15.8	341
70 to 74 years .....	325	48	14.8	46	14.1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	277
75 years and over .....	505	50	9.9	41	8.1	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	455
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	15,742	9,479	60.2	8,235	52.3	1,244	13.1	6,263
16 to 19 years .....	1,348	382	28.4	231	17.1	152	39.7	966
16 to 17 years .....	714	123	17.2	70	9.8	53	42.9	592
18 to 19 years .....	634	260	41.0	161	25.3	99	38.2	374
20 to 24 years .....	1,618	1,085	67.1	855	52.9	230	21.2	533
25 to 54 years .....	8,655	6,582	76.0	5,827	67.3	755	11.5	2,074
25 to 34 years .....	2,944	2,317	78.7	1,933	65.7	384	16.6	627
25 to 29 years .....	1,523	1,175	77.1	956	62.8	219	18.6	348
30 to 34 years .....	1,421	1,142	80.4	977	68.7	165	14.4	279
35 to 44 years .....	2,799	2,166	77.4	1,964	70.2	202	9.3	634
35 to 39 years .....	1,389	1,058	76.2	938	67.5	121	11.4	331
40 to 44 years .....	1,410	1,107	78.5	1,026	72.8	81	7.3	303
45 to 54 years .....	2,912	2,099	72.1	1,930	66.3	169	8.0	812
45 to 49 years .....	1,500	1,117	74.5	1,017	67.8	100	9.0	383
50 to 54 years .....	1,412	982	69.6	913	64.7	69	7.0	430
55 to 64 years .....	2,086	1,147	55.0	1,071	51.3	76	6.6	939
55 to 59 years .....	1,134	728	64.2	674	59.4	54	7.4	407
60 to 64 years .....	952	419	44.1	397	41.7	22	5.3	532
65 years and over .....	2,035	283	13.9	251	12.3	32	11.2	1,752
65 to 69 years .....	602	155	25.7	131	21.8	24	15.3	447
70 to 74 years .....	474	68	14.3	60	12.6	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	406
75 years and over .....	959	60	6.3	60	6.3	-	-	899

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	May 2010							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>ASIAN</b>								
16 years and over .....	11,166	7,236	64.8	6,692	59.9	544	7.5	3,930
16 to 19 years .....	661	119	18.0	97	14.7	22	18.4	542
16 to 17 years .....	374	26	6.9	17	4.6	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	348
18 to 19 years .....	288	93	32.5	80	27.9	13	14.2	194
20 to 24 years .....	941	520	55.3	447	47.5	73	14.1	420
25 to 54 years .....	6,711	5,415	80.7	5,048	75.2	368	6.8	1,296
25 to 34 years .....	2,309	1,720	74.5	1,587	68.8	133	7.7	589
25 to 29 years .....	1,097	772	70.4	697	63.5	76	9.8	325
30 to 34 years .....	1,212	947	78.2	890	73.5	57	6.0	264
35 to 44 years .....	2,432	2,036	83.7	1,912	78.6	125	6.1	396
35 to 39 years .....	1,282	1,085	84.7	1,006	78.5	78	7.2	197
40 to 44 years .....	1,151	951	82.7	905	78.7	46	4.9	200
45 to 54 years .....	1,970	1,659	84.2	1,549	78.6	110	6.6	311
45 to 49 years .....	1,065	893	83.8	840	78.9	52	5.9	172
50 to 54 years .....	905	766	84.7	708	78.3	58	7.6	139
55 to 64 years .....	1,450	953	65.7	885	61.0	68	7.1	497
55 to 59 years .....	835	606	72.7	559	67.0	48	7.9	228
60 to 64 years .....	616	347	56.3	327	53.0	20	5.9	269
65 years and over .....	1,403	228	16.2	214	15.3	13	5.9	1,175
65 to 69 years .....	452	137	30.4	128	28.2	10	7.0	314
70 to 74 years .....	333	57	17.2	53	16.1	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	276
75 years and over .....	619	33	5.4	33	5.4	—	—	585

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	May 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>								
16 years and over .....	33,578	22,633	67.4	20,033	59.7	2,600	11.5	10,945
16 to 19 years .....	3,237	995	30.7	710	21.9	285	28.6	2,243
16 to 17 years .....	1,748	286	16.4	192	11.0	95	33.0	1,462
18 to 19 years .....	1,489	708	47.6	518	34.8	190	26.8	781
20 to 24 years .....	3,863	2,721	70.4	2,297	59.5	423	15.6	1,142
25 to 54 years .....	20,503	16,454	80.3	14,793	72.1	1,661	10.1	4,049
25 to 34 years .....	8,071	6,584	81.6	5,802	71.9	782	11.9	1,487
25 to 29 years .....	4,044	3,360	83.1	2,895	71.6	465	13.8	685
30 to 34 years .....	4,027	3,225	80.1	2,907	72.2	317	9.8	802
35 to 44 years .....	7,098	5,706	80.4	5,214	73.5	492	8.6	1,392
35 to 39 years .....	3,754	3,028	80.6	2,779	74.0	249	8.2	727
40 to 44 years .....	3,344	2,678	80.1	2,435	72.8	243	9.1	665
45 to 54 years .....	5,334	4,163	78.1	3,777	70.8	386	9.3	1,170
45 to 49 years .....	2,957	2,338	79.1	2,146	72.6	192	8.2	619
50 to 54 years .....	2,377	1,825	76.8	1,630	68.6	195	10.7	552
55 to 64 years .....	3,146	1,942	61.7	1,745	55.5	197	10.1	1,204
55 to 59 years .....	1,769	1,199	67.8	1,091	61.7	107	8.9	570
60 to 64 years .....	1,377	743	54.0	653	47.5	90	12.1	634
65 years and over .....	2,829	522	18.5	488	17.2	34	6.6	2,307
65 to 69 years .....	1,016	326	32.0	302	29.7	24	7.3	691
70 to 74 years .....	691	102	14.8	101	14.6	1	1.4	589
75 years and over .....	1,122	95	8.4	85	7.6	9	9.7	1,028
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	17,288	13,418	77.6	11,857	68.6	1,561	11.6	3,870
16 to 19 years .....	1,663	531	31.9	387	23.3	144	27.1	1,132
16 to 17 years .....	903	147	16.2	100	11.1	47	32.0	756
18 to 19 years .....	760	384	50.6	287	37.8	97	25.2	375
20 to 24 years .....	2,008	1,600	79.7	1,330	66.3	269	16.8	408
25 to 54 years .....	10,870	9,924	91.3	8,913	82.0	1,011	10.2	946
25 to 34 years .....	4,375	4,067	93.0	3,582	81.9	485	11.9	308
25 to 29 years .....	2,180	2,036	93.4	1,767	81.1	269	13.2	144
30 to 34 years .....	2,195	2,031	92.5	1,815	82.7	216	10.6	164
35 to 44 years .....	3,768	3,476	92.2	3,173	84.2	302	8.7	292
35 to 39 years .....	2,001	1,864	93.2	1,695	84.7	169	9.1	137
40 to 44 years .....	1,767	1,612	91.2	1,479	83.7	133	8.3	156
45 to 54 years .....	2,727	2,381	87.3	2,158	79.1	224	9.4	346
45 to 49 years .....	1,527	1,347	88.2	1,233	80.7	114	8.5	180
50 to 54 years .....	1,200	1,034	86.2	925	77.1	109	10.6	166
55 to 64 years .....	1,525	1,060	69.5	944	61.9	115	10.9	466
55 to 59 years .....	860	660	76.8	596	69.3	64	9.7	200
60 to 64 years .....	666	400	60.0	349	52.4	51	12.8	266
65 years and over .....	1,222	304	24.8	282	23.1	22	7.2	919
65 to 69 years .....	492	186	37.8	175	35.5	11	6.1	306
70 to 74 years .....	290	69	23.8	67	23.3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	221
75 years and over .....	440	49	11.1	40	9.0	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	392
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	16,290	9,215	56.6	8,176	50.2	1,039	11.3	7,075
16 to 19 years .....	1,575	464	29.5	323	20.5	141	30.4	1,111
16 to 17 years .....	845	140	16.5	92	10.9	48	34.2	705
18 to 19 years .....	729	324	44.4	231	31.7	93	28.7	405
20 to 24 years .....	1,855	1,121	60.4	967	52.1	154	13.7	734
25 to 54 years .....	9,633	6,530	67.8	5,880	61.0	650	10.0	3,103
25 to 34 years .....	3,696	2,518	68.1	2,220	60.1	298	11.8	1,179
25 to 29 years .....	1,865	1,324	71.0	1,128	60.5	196	14.8	541
30 to 34 years .....	1,832	1,194	65.2	1,092	59.6	102	8.5	638
35 to 44 years .....	3,330	2,230	67.0	2,041	61.3	190	8.5	1,100
35 to 39 years .....	1,754	1,164	66.4	1,084	61.8	79	6.8	590
40 to 44 years .....	1,576	1,067	67.7	956	60.7	110	10.4	509
45 to 54 years .....	2,607	1,782	68.4	1,619	62.1	163	9.1	825
45 to 49 years .....	1,429	991	69.3	914	63.9	77	7.8	439
50 to 54 years .....	1,177	791	67.2	706	59.9	86	10.8	386
55 to 64 years .....	1,620	882	54.4	800	49.4	82	9.3	738
55 to 59 years .....	909	539	59.2	495	54.5	43	8.0	371
60 to 64 years .....	711	343	48.3	305	42.9	39	11.2	368
65 years and over .....	1,607	219	13.6	206	12.8	13	5.7	1,388
65 to 69 years .....	524	140	26.6	127	24.2	13	9.0	385
70 to 74 years .....	401	33	8.3	33	8.3	-	-	368
75 years and over .....	682	46	6.7	46	6.7	-	-	636

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	235,452	237,499	105,299	106,407	113,089	114,160	17,064	16,932
Civilian labor force .....	154,336	153,866	79,156	79,088	68,751	68,859	6,430	5,920
Percent of population .....	65.5	64.8	75.2	74.3	60.8	60.3	37.7	35.0
Employed .....	140,363	139,497	71,645	71,655	63,809	63,506	4,910	4,336
Unemployed .....	13,973	14,369	7,511	7,433	4,942	5,352	1,520	1,584
Unemployment rate .....	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.4	7.2	7.8	23.6	26.8
Not in labor force .....	81,116	83,633	26,144	27,319	44,338	45,302	10,634	11,012
<b>White</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	190,667	191,856	86,654	87,370	90,961	91,569	13,053	12,916
Civilian labor force .....	125,841	125,017	65,631	65,352	54,875	54,786	5,335	4,879
Percent of population .....	66.0	65.2	75.7	74.8	60.3	59.8	40.9	37.8
Employed .....	115,444	114,438	59,932	59,848	51,303	50,934	4,209	3,656
Unemployed .....	10,398	10,579	5,699	5,504	3,573	3,852	1,126	1,223
Unemployment rate .....	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.4	6.5	7.0	21.1	25.1
Not in labor force .....	64,826	66,840	21,023	22,018	36,086	36,784	7,718	8,038
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	28,184	28,653	11,348	11,595	14,147	14,394	2,689	2,665
Civilian labor force .....	17,649	17,926	7,939	8,137	8,987	9,097	723	692
Percent of population .....	62.6	62.6	70.0	70.2	63.5	63.2	26.9	26.0
Employed .....	15,047	15,188	6,621	6,758	7,993	8,004	433	426
Unemployed .....	2,603	2,738	1,319	1,380	995	1,093	290	266
Unemployment rate .....	14.7	15.3	16.6	17.0	11.1	12.0	40.1	38.4
Not in labor force .....	10,534	10,727	3,409	3,457	5,160	5,297	1,966	1,973
<b>Asian</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	10,855	11,166	4,820	4,947	5,385	5,558	650	661
Civilian labor force .....	7,170	7,236	3,748	3,771	3,287	3,346	135	119
Percent of population .....	66.1	64.8	77.8	76.2	61.0	60.2	20.7	18.0
Employed .....	6,690	6,692	3,490	3,476	3,109	3,119	91	97
Unemployed .....	480	544	258	295	178	227	44	22
Unemployment rate .....	6.7	7.5	6.9	7.8	5.4	6.8	32.7	18.4
Not in labor force .....	3,685	3,930	1,072	1,176	2,098	2,212	515	542
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	32,753	33,578	15,238	15,625	14,402	14,715	3,114	3,237
Civilian labor force .....	22,299	22,633	12,739	12,887	8,510	8,752	1,050	995
Percent of population .....	68.1	67.4	83.6	82.5	59.1	59.5	33.7	30.7
Employed .....	19,673	20,033	11,330	11,469	7,619	7,853	724	710
Unemployed .....	2,626	2,600	1,409	1,417	891	898	326	285
Unemployment rate .....	11.8	11.5	11.1	11.0	10.5	10.3	31.0	28.6
Not in labor force .....	10,455	10,945	2,498	2,738	5,893	5,964	2,064	2,243

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	May 2010									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
<b>TOTAL ENROLLED</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	21,496	8,024	37.3	6,560	1,589	4,971	1,463	671	793	18.2
16 to 19 years .....	14,075	4,024	28.6	3,044	400	2,644	980	349	631	24.4
20 to 24 years .....	7,421	3,999	53.9	3,516	1,189	2,327	483	322	161	12.1
Men .....	10,556	3,638	34.5	2,936	729	2,207	702	321	381	19.3
Women .....	10,940	4,386	40.1	3,624	860	2,764	762	349	412	17.4
High school .....	11,763	2,892	24.6	2,100	179	1,921	792	258	533	27.4
College .....	9,734	5,131	52.7	4,460	1,410	3,050	672	412	260	13.1
Full-time students .....	8,357	4,036	48.3	3,490	883	2,606	546	336	210	13.5
Part-time students .....	1,377	1,096	79.6	970	527	443	126	76	50	11.5
<b>White</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	16,377	6,502	39.7	5,371	1,248	4,123	1,131	488	643	17.4
16 to 19 years .....	10,754	3,354	31.2	2,567	330	2,237	787	274	513	23.5
20 to 24 years .....	5,624	3,148	56.0	2,804	917	1,887	344	214	130	10.9
Men .....	8,051	2,969	36.9	2,428	583	1,845	542	227	314	18.2
Women .....	8,326	3,533	42.4	2,944	665	2,279	590	261	329	16.7
High school .....	8,933	2,419	27.1	1,790	147	1,644	628	193	435	26.0
College .....	7,444	4,084	54.9	3,581	1,101	2,480	503	295	208	12.3
Full-time students .....	6,350	3,203	50.4	2,791	677	2,114	412	248	164	12.9
Part-time students .....	1,094	880	80.5	790	424	365	91	47	43	10.3
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	3,212	972	30.3	735	227	507	237	125	112	24.4
16 to 19 years .....	2,171	451	20.8	307	48	260	143	50	93	31.8
20 to 24 years .....	1,041	521	50.0	427	179	248	94	75	19	18.0
Men .....	1,542	379	24.6	288	94	194	92	52	39	24.1
Women .....	1,670	593	35.5	447	133	314	146	73	73	24.6
High school .....	1,880	326	17.3	206	22	184	120	44	77	36.9
College .....	1,332	646	48.5	529	205	324	117	82	35	18.1
Full-time students .....	1,156	506	43.7	412	148	265	93	60	34	18.5
Part-time students .....	176	140	79.7	117	58	59	24	22	2	16.9
<b>Asian</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	1,138	292	25.7	247	61	186	46	26	20	15.6
16 to 19 years .....	589	76	13.0	63	3	59	14	5	8	17.9
20 to 24 years .....	549	216	39.4	184	58	126	32	20	12	14.8
Men .....	591	165	27.9	129	25	104	36	19	17	21.6
Women .....	547	128	23.4	118	36	81	10	7	3	7.9
High school .....	489	50	10.3	37	5	33	13	5	8	( 1 )
College .....	648	242	37.3	209	56	153	33	21	12	13.5
Full-time students .....	587	202	34.4	172	29	143	30	18	12	14.9
Part-time students .....	61	40	( 1 )	37	27	10	3	3	-	( 1 )
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	3,659	1,142	31.2	899	244	655	242	110	133	21.2
16 to 19 years .....	2,608	578	22.1	412	67	345	166	58	108	28.7
20 to 24 years .....	1,051	564	53.7	487	178	310	77	52	25	13.6
Men .....	1,828	556	30.4	443	120	323	113	51	62	20.3
Women .....	1,831	585	32.0	456	124	332	130	59	71	22.1
High school .....	2,206	404	18.3	275	50	225	129	51	78	32.0
College .....	1,453	737	50.7	624	194	430	113	59	54	15.3
Full-time students .....	1,139	505	44.3	425	108	317	79	38	41	15.7
Part-time students .....	313	232	74.1	199	86	113	34	20	13	14.5

See footnotes at end of table.



**A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	May 2010									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
<b>TOTAL NOT ENROLLED</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	16,450	12,870	78.2	10,479	7,606	2,874	2,391	2,207	184	18.6
16 to 19 years .....	2,857	1,896	66.3	1,292	709	582	604	538	66	31.9
20 to 24 years .....	13,593	10,975	80.7	9,187	6,896	2,291	1,787	1,669	118	16.3
Men .....	8,572	7,179	83.7	5,741	4,400	1,340	1,439	1,365	74	20.0
Women .....	7,877	5,691	72.2	4,738	3,205	1,533	952	842	110	16.7
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,194	2,012	63.0	1,413	975	439	598	562	36	29.7
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	6,872	5,366	78.1	4,210	3,010	1,201	1,155	1,097	59	21.5
Some college or associate degree .....	4,399	3,667	83.4	3,174	2,174	1,000	494	409	85	13.5
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	1,983	1,825	92.0	1,682	1,447	235	143	139	4	7.9
<b>White</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	12,800	10,271	80.2	8,575	6,212	2,363	1,696	1,560	135	16.5
16 to 19 years .....	2,163	1,525	70.5	1,089	594	495	436	386	50	28.6
20 to 24 years .....	10,637	8,746	82.2	7,486	5,618	1,868	1,260	1,174	86	14.4
Men .....	6,774	5,834	86.1	4,786	3,680	1,106	1,049	992	57	18.0
Women .....	6,026	4,437	73.6	3,789	2,532	1,257	647	569	78	14.6
Less than a high school diploma .....	2,430	1,603	66.0	1,210	840	371	393	373	19	24.5
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	5,209	4,157	79.8	3,337	2,394	943	820	771	49	19.7
Some college or associate degree .....	3,470	2,949	85.0	2,585	1,735	850	364	302	62	12.3
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	1,691	1,561	92.3	1,442	1,242	199	119	115	4	7.6
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	2,539	1,778	70.0	1,273	934	340	504	467	37	28.4
16 to 19 years .....	494	242	48.9	119	72	47	123	113	9	50.8
20 to 24 years .....	2,046	1,536	75.1	1,154	862	293	382	354	27	24.8
Men .....	1,244	903	72.6	635	473	162	268	255	13	29.7
Women .....	1,296	875	67.5	639	461	178	236	213	23	27.0
Less than a high school diploma .....	570	288	50.5	126	83	43	162	147	15	56.3
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	1,187	842	70.9	615	444	171	226	223	4	26.9
Some college or associate degree .....	649	525	81.0	430	333	97	95	77	18	18.1
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	134	123	91.8	102	74	28	21	21	-	17.0
<b>Asian</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	464	347	74.8	298	253	44	49	44	5	14.3
16 to 19 years .....	73	43	( <sup>1</sup> )	35	29	5	8	8	-	( <sup>1</sup> )
20 to 24 years .....	391	304	77.7	263	224	39	41	36	5	13.5
Men .....	212	180	84.8	148	122	26	31	28	3	17.4
Women .....	252	168	66.4	149	131	18	18	16	2	10.9
Less than a high school diploma .....	76	47	61.9	39	28	10	8	7	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	142	113	79.3	85	70	15	28	24	3	24.5
Some college or associate degree .....	117	76	64.9	63	48	14	13	13	-	17.6
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	129	111	86.4	111	107	5	-	-	-	-
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	3,441	2,574	74.8	2,108	1,562	546	465	437	28	18.1
16 to 19 years .....	629	417	66.3	298	172	127	119	104	14	28.5
20 to 24 years .....	2,812	2,157	76.7	1,810	1,391	419	346	333	14	16.1
Men .....	1,843	1,574	85.4	1,274	995	279	300	291	9	19.1
Women .....	1,599	999	62.5	834	567	267	165	146	19	16.5
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,204	833	69.2	667	518	150	166	159	7	19.9
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	1,391	1,042	74.9	840	580	260	202	193	9	19.4
Some college or associate degree .....	691	558	80.7	470	351	119	88	76	12	15.7
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	155	140	90.3	131	113	17	9	9	-	6.8

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>3</sup> Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the temporary movement of high school and college students into the not enrolled group increases the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in

school. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup>		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup>	
					Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree			
	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	12,402	12,338	38,436	38,354	36,621	36,707	23,018	23,001	13,603	13,706	45,438	45,573
Percent of population .....	46.6	46.6	62.6	61.8	71.2	70.8	68.7	68.3	76.1	75.3	77.7	77.0
Employed .....	10,667	10,655	34,827	34,409	33,914	33,833	21,152	20,996	12,762	12,837	43,368	43,561
Employment-population ratio .....	40.1	40.2	56.7	55.5	66.0	65.2	63.1	62.4	71.4	70.5	74.1	73.6
Unemployed .....	1,736	1,683	3,609	3,945	2,707	2,874	1,866	2,005	841	870	2,070	2,012
Unemployment rate .....	14.0	13.6	9.4	10.3	7.4	7.8	8.1	8.7	6.2	6.3	4.6	4.4
<b>Men</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	8,041	7,885	21,430	21,649	18,239	18,310	11,827	12,092	6,411	6,218	23,469	23,368
Percent of population .....	60.1	60.0	72.4	71.3	77.9	77.3	75.1	75.4	83.5	81.3	82.0	81.5
Employed .....	6,891	6,787	19,156	19,174	16,709	16,786	10,815	10,992	5,894	5,794	22,357	22,352
Employment-population ratio .....	51.5	51.7	64.7	63.1	71.3	70.9	68.7	68.6	76.7	75.8	78.1	77.9
Unemployed .....	1,150	1,098	2,274	2,474	1,530	1,524	1,013	1,100	517	424	1,112	1,016
Unemployment rate .....	14.3	13.9	10.6	11.4	8.4	8.3	8.6	9.1	8.1	6.8	4.7	4.3
<b>Women</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	4,361	4,453	17,005	16,705	18,382	18,397	11,191	10,909	7,192	7,488	21,969	22,206
Percent of population .....	33.0	33.4	53.5	52.8	65.7	65.3	63.0	61.9	70.5	70.9	73.5	72.8
Employed .....	3,776	3,868	15,671	15,235	17,205	17,047	10,337	10,004	6,868	7,043	21,011	21,209
Employment-population ratio .....	28.6	29.0	49.3	48.1	61.5	60.5	58.2	56.7	67.3	66.7	70.3	69.5
Unemployed .....	586	585	1,335	1,471	1,177	1,351	853	905	324	446	958	996
Unemployment rate .....	13.4	13.1	7.8	8.8	6.4	7.3	7.6	8.3	4.5	6.0	4.4	4.5
<b>White</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	10,078	9,981	31,453	31,100	29,595	29,789	18,336	18,469	11,259	11,320	37,281	37,374
Percent of population .....	48.4	48.0	62.0	61.2	70.7	70.3	67.9	67.5	75.9	75.4	77.2	76.8
Employed .....	8,733	8,761	28,763	28,219	27,628	27,663	17,001	17,012	10,626	10,651	35,701	35,849
Employment-population ratio .....	42.0	42.1	56.7	55.5	66.0	65.3	62.9	62.2	71.7	70.9	73.9	73.6
Unemployed .....	1,345	1,220	2,690	2,881	1,968	2,126	1,335	1,457	633	669	1,580	1,525
Unemployment rate .....	13.3	12.2	8.6	9.3	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.9	5.6	5.9	4.2	4.1
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	1,375	1,460	5,111	5,063	4,996	4,913	3,406	3,295	1,590	1,619	3,557	3,740
Percent of population .....	37.7	38.9	66.4	64.9	73.8	73.4	72.3	72.8	77.5	74.9	80.3	80.3
Employed .....	1,107	1,134	4,372	4,229	4,423	4,345	2,993	2,873	1,430	1,472	3,297	3,472
Employment-population ratio .....	30.4	30.2	56.8	54.2	65.4	64.9	63.5	63.4	69.7	68.1	74.5	74.5
Unemployed .....	268	326	739	834	573	568	413	422	160	146	259	268
Unemployment rate .....	19.5	22.3	14.5	16.5	11.5	11.6	12.1	12.8	10.1	9.0	7.3	7.2
<b>Asian</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	538	518	1,054	1,271	1,107	1,083	679	640	428	443	3,838	3,724
Percent of population .....	43.4	45.3	59.2	62.1	74.4	73.6	72.5	72.1	77.6	75.8	79.3	76.0
Employed .....	496	456	1,003	1,157	1,016	989	613	580	403	409	3,650	3,545
Employment-population ratio .....	40.0	39.9	56.3	56.6	68.2	67.2	65.5	65.3	72.9	70.0	75.4	72.3
Unemployed .....	42	62	50	114	92	94	66	60	26	34	188	178
Unemployment rate .....	7.9	12.0	4.8	9.0	8.3	8.7	9.7	9.4	6.0	7.7	4.9	4.8
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	6,162	6,106	5,551	5,703	3,950	4,047	2,622	2,664	1,327	1,382	2,932	3,062
Percent of population .....	62.2	61.9	73.6	74.3	79.1	77.6	77.6	76.0	82.3	80.9	81.7	82.4
Employed .....	5,362	5,434	4,970	5,056	3,639	3,653	2,402	2,387	1,237	1,267	2,760	2,882
Employment-population ratio .....	54.1	55.1	65.9	65.8	72.9	70.1	71.1	68.1	76.7	74.1	76.9	77.5
Unemployed .....	800	672	581	647	311	393	220	278	91	116	171	180
Unemployment rate .....	13.0	11.0	10.5	11.4	7.9	9.7	8.4	10.4	6.8	8.4	5.8	5.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	May 2010									
	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Total 16 years and over .....	112,809	101,230	8,924	2,655	26,688	6,699	18,757	1,231	12,595	1,774
16 to 19 years .....	1,110	918	163	29	3,226	330	2,786	110	887	697
16 to 17 years .....	168	124	33	10	1,208	42	1,103	64	201	396
18 to 19 years .....	942	794	130	18	2,018	288	1,683	46	686	301
20 years and over .....	111,700	100,313	8,761	2,626	23,462	6,369	15,971	1,122	11,708	1,077
20 to 24 years .....	8,085	7,226	683	176	4,618	1,305	3,136	177	1,991	280
25 years and over .....	103,615	93,087	8,077	2,450	18,843	5,064	12,835	944	9,718	797
25 to 54 years .....	81,805	73,934	6,086	1,784	12,549	4,129	7,931	489	8,026	489
55 years and over .....	21,810	19,153	1,991	666	6,294	935	4,904	455	1,691	308
<b>Men, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>64,239</b>	<b>58,007</b>	<b>4,840</b>	<b>1,392</b>	<b>9,537</b>	<b>3,205</b>	<b>5,927</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>7,514</b>	<b>738</b>
16 to 19 years .....	652	537	96	19	1,469	216	1,202	52	490	330
16 to 17 years .....	63,587	57,471	4,745	1,372	8,068	2,990	4,725	352	7,025	408
20 to 24 years .....	4,477	4,022	371	84	2,078	657	1,355	65	1,196	125
25 years and over .....	59,110	53,449	4,373	1,288	5,990	2,332	3,370	287	5,829	283
25 to 54 years .....	46,866	42,608	3,352	907	3,565	1,897	1,551	117	4,819	143
55 years and over .....	12,244	10,841	1,022	382	2,424	435	1,820	170	1,009	140
<b>Women, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>48,570</b>	<b>43,223</b>	<b>4,084</b>	<b>1,263</b>	<b>17,151</b>	<b>3,494</b>	<b>12,830</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>5,081</b>	<b>1,036</b>
16 to 19 years .....	458	381	67	9	1,757	114	1,584	58	397	368
16 to 17 years .....	48,112	42,842	4,016	1,254	15,394	3,379	11,246	769	4,684	669
20 to 24 years .....	3,608	3,203	312	92	2,541	648	1,781	112	794	155
25 years and over .....	44,505	39,639	3,704	1,162	12,853	2,731	9,465	657	3,889	514
25 to 54 years .....	34,939	31,326	2,735	877	8,983	2,231	6,381	371	3,207	346
55 years and over .....	9,566	8,312	969	285	3,870	500	3,084	286	682	168
<b>White</b>										
<b>Men, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>53,696</b>	<b>48,350</b>	<b>4,178</b>	<b>1,168</b>	<b>7,960</b>	<b>2,671</b>	<b>4,946</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>5,567</b>	<b>578</b>
16 to 19 years .....	562	465	81	16	1,247	199	1,005	43	361	280
16 to 17 years .....	53,135	47,885	4,097	1,152	6,713	2,472	3,941	300	5,206	298
20 to 24 years .....	3,701	3,332	309	60	1,704	544	1,101	58	858	91
25 years and over .....	49,434	44,553	3,789	1,092	5,009	1,928	2,840	242	4,349	207
25 to 54 years .....	38,752	35,127	2,882	743	2,879	1,553	1,229	97	3,547	99
55 years and over .....	10,682	9,426	907	349	2,130	375	1,611	145	802	108
<b>Women, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>38,445</b>	<b>34,175</b>	<b>3,276</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>14,336</b>	<b>2,681</b>	<b>10,948</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>3,610</b>	<b>823</b>
16 to 19 years .....	362	297	56	9	1,486	86	1,352	47	299	283
16 to 17 years .....	38,083	33,879	3,220	985	12,851	2,595	9,595	661	3,311	541
20 to 24 years .....	2,835	2,511	244	80	2,051	493	1,454	103	531	124
25 years and over .....	35,248	31,368	2,976	904	10,800	2,101	8,141	558	2,780	416
25 to 54 years .....	27,301	24,465	2,174	663	7,356	1,698	5,364	294	2,224	280
55 years and over .....	7,947	6,903	802	242	3,444	404	2,777	264	556	136
<b>Black or African American</b>										
<b>Men, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>6,025</b>	<b>5,553</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1,392</b>	<b>102</b>
16 to 19 years .....	58	47	10	2	137	14	120	3	80	34
16 to 17 years .....	5,966	5,506	365	96	791	339	433	20	1,311	68
20 to 24 years .....	508	446	47	15	218	71	147	-	227	19
25 years and over .....	5,458	5,060	317	80	573	267	286	20	1,085	49
25 to 54 years .....	4,603	4,280	256	67	397	229	160	7	943	29
55 years and over .....	855	780	61	13	176	38	126	12	141	20
<b>Women, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>6,516</b>	<b>5,853</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>1,719</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>1,130</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>1,084</b>	<b>161</b>
16 to 19 years .....	61	54	7	-	169	13	149	8	84	68
16 to 17 years .....	6,454	5,799	489	166	1,550	510	982	58	1,000	93
20 to 24 years .....	533	485	38	10	322	103	214	6	202	28
25 years and over .....	5,922	5,314	451	156	1,228	408	768	52	798	65
25 to 54 years .....	4,865	4,391	348	126	962	352	577	34	717	38
55 years and over .....	1,057	923	104	30	265	56	191	18	81	27

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	May 2010									
	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Asian</b>										
Men, 16 years and over .....	3,145	2,889	166	90	379	95	259	25	279	35
16 to 19 years .....	14	11	3	—	34	—	28	5	13	5
20 years and over .....	3,131	2,878	163	90	345	95	231	19	266	29
20 to 24 years .....	133	120	5	8	97	9	81	6	34	15
25 years and over .....	2,998	2,758	158	82	248	86	149	13	232	14
25 to 54 years .....	2,479	2,288	124	68	159	69	87	4	187	7
55 years and over .....	519	470	35	14	89	18	62	9	45	7
Women, 16 years and over .....	2,503	2,250	184	69	665	150	483	32	200	31
16 to 19 years .....	18	18	—	—	31	1	30	—	1	3
20 years and over .....	2,485	2,232	184	69	634	149	453	32	199	28
20 to 24 years .....	149	125	23	2	68	6	62	—	23	2
25 years and over .....	2,336	2,108	161	67	565	143	391	32	176	27
25 to 54 years .....	1,945	1,761	121	63	465	114	323	29	150	23
55 years and over .....	391	347	40	4	100	29	68	3	26	4
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Men, 16 years and over .....	10,274	9,183	936	155	1,582	845	712	26	1,445	116
16 to 19 years .....	164	139	23	3	223	34	185	4	84	60
20 years and over .....	10,110	9,044	913	153	1,360	811	527	22	1,361	56
20 to 24 years .....	951	876	68	7	379	170	202	7	257	12
25 years and over .....	9,158	8,168	844	146	981	641	325	15	1,104	44
25 to 54 years .....	8,082	7,217	762	103	831	586	233	12	984	27
55 years and over .....	1,076	951	83	42	150	54	92	4	120	17
Women, 16 years and over .....	6,083	5,481	491	112	2,093	726	1,291	76	887	152
16 to 19 years .....	74	73	1	—	249	19	226	4	78	63
20 years and over .....	6,009	5,407	490	112	1,844	707	1,065	72	809	89
20 to 24 years .....	617	563	42	12	350	120	218	13	127	27
25 years and over .....	5,392	4,845	448	100	1,494	587	848	59	682	62
25 to 54 years .....	4,628	4,181	381	66	1,251	508	700	43	598	52
55 years and over .....	764	663	67	34	243	79	148	15	84	10

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010
Total .....	140,363	139,497	74,009	73,776	71,645	71,655	66,354	65,721	63,809	63,506
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	52,256	51,839	25,337	25,092	25,215	24,963	26,919	26,747	26,729	26,592
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	21,368	20,856	12,296	12,192	12,265	12,163	9,072	8,665	9,050	8,637
Management occupations .....	15,283	15,010	9,659	9,550	9,634	9,524	5,624	5,460	5,604	5,439
Business and financial operations occupations .....	6,085	5,846	2,638	2,642	2,631	2,638	3,448	3,204	3,446	3,198
Professional and related occupations .....	30,888	30,982	13,040	12,900	12,950	12,801	17,847	18,082	17,679	17,955
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	3,498	3,623	2,633	2,680	2,623	2,673	865	943	862	938
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	2,809	2,489	2,453	2,158	2,447	2,148	356	330	356	329
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1,298	1,328	650	692	647	686	648	636	646	632
Community and social services occupations .....	2,341	2,428	861	871	849	869	1,480	1,558	1,471	1,545
Legal occupations .....	1,691	1,714	875	853	875	850	815	861	809	858
Education, training, and library occupations .....	9,004	8,859	2,263	2,247	2,245	2,221	6,741	6,611	6,669	6,546
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2,655	2,651	1,417	1,431	1,380	1,390	1,238	1,220	1,190	1,202
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	7,591	7,891	1,887	1,968	1,884	1,964	5,704	5,923	5,676	5,906
Service occupations .....	24,884	24,883	10,784	10,956	9,844	10,126	14,100	13,927	12,928	12,957
Healthcare support occupations .....	3,202	3,349	342	398	340	370	2,860	2,951	2,818	2,875
Protective service occupations .....	3,254	3,357	2,493	2,572	2,423	2,535	761	786	713	744
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	7,919	7,448	3,422	3,406	2,816	2,920	4,497	4,042	3,694	3,418
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	5,463	5,669	3,371	3,459	3,205	3,293	2,092	2,210	2,018	2,142
Personal care and service occupations .....	5,047	5,059	1,156	1,122	1,060	1,008	3,890	3,938	3,685	3,777
Sales and office occupations .....	33,854	33,433	12,437	12,339	11,796	11,771	21,417	21,094	20,340	20,103
Sales and related occupations .....	15,627	15,219	7,902	7,550	7,491	7,179	7,725	7,669	6,957	6,991
Office and administrative support occupations .....	18,227	18,214	4,535	4,789	4,305	4,591	13,693	13,425	13,383	13,112
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	13,445	13,362	12,859	12,774	12,560	12,519	586	589	567	566
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	1,004	1,029	799	752	695	696	205	277	187	263
Construction and extraction occupations .....	7,339	7,305	7,153	7,141	7,032	7,019	186	164	185	161
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	5,103	5,028	4,908	4,881	4,833	4,804	195	148	195	143
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	15,923	15,980	12,592	12,616	12,230	12,276	3,331	3,364	3,244	3,288
Production occupations .....	7,557	7,938	5,500	5,764	5,428	5,647	2,057	2,174	2,027	2,142
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8,366	8,043	7,091	6,852	6,802	6,629	1,275	1,190	1,217	1,146

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	140,363	139,497	74,009	73,776	66,354	65,721
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	37.2	37.2	34.2	34.0	40.6	40.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	15.2	15.0	16.6	16.5	13.7	13.2
Professional and related occupations .....	22.0	22.2	17.6	17.5	26.9	27.5
Service occupations .....	17.7	17.8	14.6	14.9	21.2	21.2
Sales and office occupations .....	24.1	24.0	16.8	16.7	32.3	32.1
Sales and related occupations .....	11.1	10.9	10.7	10.2	11.6	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations .....	13.0	13.1	6.1	6.5	20.6	20.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	9.6	9.6	17.4	17.3	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.1	1.0	.3	.4
Construction and extraction occupations .....	5.2	5.2	9.7	9.7	.3	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.6	3.6	6.6	6.6	.3	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	11.3	11.5	17.0	17.1	5.0	5.1
Production occupations .....	5.4	5.7	7.4	7.8	3.1	3.3
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	6.0	5.8	9.6	9.3	1.9	1.8
<b>White</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	115,444	114,438	61,986	61,656	53,458	52,782
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	37.8	37.8	34.5	34.5	41.5	41.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	15.9	15.7	17.5	17.4	14.2	13.8
Professional and related occupations .....	21.8	22.1	17.0	17.1	27.4	28.0
Service occupations .....	16.7	16.7	13.8	14.0	20.0	20.0
Sales and office occupations .....	24.2	23.9	16.9	16.5	32.8	32.5
Sales and related occupations .....	11.4	11.1	11.0	10.6	11.8	11.6
Office and administrative support occupations .....	12.8	12.8	5.8	5.9	21.0	20.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	10.3	10.4	18.4	18.5	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.8	.8	1.2	1.1	.3	.5
Construction and extraction occupations .....	5.7	5.7	10.3	10.5	.3	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.8	3.8	6.9	6.9	.3	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	11.1	11.1	16.5	16.5	4.8	4.8
Production occupations .....	5.3	5.6	7.4	7.8	2.9	3.1
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5.8	5.5	9.1	8.7	1.9	1.8
<b>Black or African American</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	15,047	15,188	6,793	6,953	8,253	8,235
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	29.7	29.0	25.3	25.0	33.3	32.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	10.4	10.3	9.8	10.4	10.8	10.2
Professional and related occupations .....	19.3	18.7	15.4	14.6	22.6	22.2
Service occupations .....	25.4	24.8	21.5	20.6	28.7	28.4
Sales and office occupations .....	24.4	25.7	16.3	18.3	31.1	32.0
Sales and related occupations .....	9.2	9.9	7.7	7.6	10.4	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations .....	15.2	15.8	8.7	10.6	20.7	20.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	6.5	5.9	13.0	12.1	1.1	.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.2	.6	.3	.2	.2
Construction and extraction occupations .....	3.1	3.2	6.5	6.5	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.0	2.5	5.9	5.3	.5	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	14.0	14.5	23.9	24.0	5.8	6.5
Production occupations .....	5.9	5.9	8.8	8.1	3.5	4.0
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8.1	8.6	15.1	15.9	2.3	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010
<b>Asian</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	6,690	6,692	3,545	3,524	3,145	3,168
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	48.4	47.7	49.9	47.3	46.8	48.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	15.1	14.5	16.5	15.7	13.5	13.2
Professional and related occupations .....	33.4	33.2	33.4	31.6	33.4	34.9
Service occupations .....	16.5	17.7	13.4	15.8	20.1	19.8
Sales and office occupations .....	21.3	20.8	17.3	17.0	25.8	25.1
Sales and related occupations .....	11.8	10.8	11.7	10.2	11.8	11.6
Office and administrative support occupations .....	9.6	10.0	5.6	6.8	14.0	13.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	4.2	4.0	7.9	7.1	.1	.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.4	.3	.5	.1	.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1.6	1.3	3.0	2.6	—	—
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	2.4	2.3	4.5	4.1	—	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	9.5	9.8	11.5	12.8	7.1	6.5
Production occupations .....	5.7	6.6	5.4	7.3	6.0	5.9
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	3.8	3.2	6.1	5.5	1.1	.6
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	19,673	20,033	11,686	11,857	7,987	8,176
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	19.6	18.4	15.2	14.7	25.9	23.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	8.3	7.6	7.5	7.3	9.5	8.0
Professional and related occupations .....	11.3	10.8	7.8	7.5	16.4	15.7
Service occupations .....	26.0	27.2	21.9	22.8	31.9	33.6
Sales and office occupations .....	21.1	21.4	14.1	14.2	31.3	31.8
Sales and related occupations .....	9.1	9.6	7.3	7.8	11.6	12.3
Office and administrative support occupations .....	12.0	11.7	6.8	6.4	19.7	19.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	16.6	16.7	26.9	26.9	1.6	1.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.8	.9	1.5
Construction and extraction occupations .....	10.8	10.8	17.9	18.1	.3	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.7	3.7	6.0	6.1	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	16.8	16.3	21.9	21.4	9.3	9.0
Production occupations .....	8.0	8.4	9.5	10.1	5.9	6.0
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8.8	7.9	12.4	11.2	3.4	3.0

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	May 2010											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting .....	2,272	1,028	27	18	67	20	86	843	21	33	18	113
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	727	138	70	4	—	12	74	—	258	44	46	80
Construction .....	9,158	1,580	197	9	36	79	490	—	5,931	515	127	193
Manufacturing .....	14,135	2,309	1,998	38	177	583	1,404	71	265	645	5,645	1,000
Durable goods .....	8,804	1,466	1,406	29	70	324	859	6	206	408	3,524	504
Nondurable goods .....	5,331	842	592	9	107	259	545	65	60	237	2,121	496
Wholesale and retail trade	19,538	1,353	996	77	615	10,123	3,002	60	90	815	559	1,849
Wholesale trade .....	3,830	512	163	4	40	1,425	717	37	18	136	120	658
Retail trade .....	15,709	842	833	73	576	8,698	2,285	23	72	679	439	1,190
Transportation and utilities	7,324	793	313	50	260	110	1,666	14	211	529	333	3,045
Information .....	3,257	684	1,063	5	104	415	538	—	10	328	52	59
Financial activities .....	9,415	3,730	557	50	318	2,069	2,363	—	39	144	45	100
Professional and business services .....	15,070	3,251	4,690	557	2,589	516	2,103	9	168	326	291	571
Education and health services .....	32,232	2,761	17,697	207	6,842	126	3,549	1	117	274	223	436
Leisure and hospitality .....	12,401	1,564	818	238	7,828	823	616	3	30	115	101	264
Other services .....	6,722	562	938	14	2,403	305	636	—	35	1,130	430	269
Other services, except private households .....	6,024	562	937	14	1,743	305	626	—	32	1,127	425	254
Private households .....	698	—	1	—	661	—	9	—	3	4	5	15
Public administration .....	7,245	1,104	1,618	2,092	286	38	1,689	28	129	130	67	64

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.



A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	May 2010									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	
				Total	Private industries					Government
Total	Private household workers	Other private industries	Government							
Total, 16 years and over .....	1,384	848	39	128,053	106,412	698	105,714	21,642	9,087	85
16 to 19 years .....	76	10	14	4,166	3,970	36	3,934	196	66	4
16 to 17 years .....	37	3	7	1,301	1,257	18	1,239	44	24	3
18 to 19 years .....	39	7	7	2,865	2,713	19	2,694	152	41	2
20 to 24 years .....	180	15	6	12,190	10,955	70	10,885	1,235	291	20
25 to 34 years .....	331	60	3	28,474	24,418	135	24,283	4,056	1,301	11
35 to 44 years .....	316	89	3	28,500	23,773	112	23,660	4,728	2,014	12
45 to 54 years .....	232	208	9	30,219	24,211	193	24,018	6,008	2,543	30
55 to 64 years .....	157	211	-	19,387	14,984	124	14,860	4,403	2,053	8
65 years and over .....	93	255	4	5,117	4,100	26	4,073	1,017	820	-
Men, 16 years and over .....	1,066	649	18	66,467	57,324	72	57,252	9,143	5,551	25
16 to 19 years .....	65	10	11	1,981	1,895	8	1,886	87	49	4
16 to 17 years .....	29	3	5	606	587	3	584	19	18	3
18 to 19 years .....	36	7	7	1,375	1,308	5	1,303	67	31	2
20 to 24 years .....	131	15	1	6,195	5,651	2	5,650	544	198	16
25 to 34 years .....	266	53	-	15,212	13,472	25	13,447	1,740	738	2
35 to 44 years .....	235	67	-	15,206	13,129	10	13,119	2,077	1,218	3
45 to 54 years .....	175	171	4	15,480	13,052	15	13,037	2,428	1,603	-
55 to 64 years .....	119	157	-	9,666	7,866	10	7,857	1,800	1,250	-
65 years and over .....	76	176	3	2,726	2,258	2	2,256	468	495	-
Women, 16 years and over .....	318	199	21	61,587	49,088	626	48,462	12,499	3,536	59
16 to 19 years .....	11	-	3	2,184	2,075	28	2,047	109	17	-
16 to 17 years .....	8	-	3	695	670	15	655	25	7	-
18 to 19 years .....	3	-	-	1,489	1,405	13	1,392	84	10	-
20 to 24 years .....	49	-	6	5,995	5,304	69	5,235	692	94	4
25 to 34 years .....	65	7	3	13,262	10,946	110	10,837	2,316	563	9
35 to 44 years .....	81	22	3	13,295	10,644	102	10,541	2,651	796	9
45 to 54 years .....	57	37	6	14,739	11,159	178	10,981	3,580	939	30
55 to 64 years .....	38	53	-	9,721	7,118	114	7,004	2,603	804	8
65 years and over .....	17	79	1	2,391	1,842	25	1,817	550	324	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	May 2010				Self-employed workers
	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers			
		Total	Private industries	Government	
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Total, 16 years and over .....	137,225	128,053	106,412	21,642	9,087
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	727	705	704	1	22
Construction .....	9,158	7,445	6,996	449	1,708
Manufacturing .....	14,135	13,867	13,796	71	268
Durable goods .....	8,804	8,666	8,606	60	138
Nondurable goods .....	5,331	5,201	5,190	11	130
Wholesale and retail trade .....	19,538	18,535	18,372	164	971
Wholesale trade .....	3,830	3,652	3,649	4	174
Retail trade .....	15,709	14,883	14,723	160	798
Transportation and utilities .....	7,324	6,905	5,416	1,489	410
Transportation and warehousing .....	5,967	5,548	4,463	1,085	410
Utilities .....	1,357	1,357	953	404	-
Information .....	3,257	3,110	2,931	180	140
Financial activities .....	9,415	8,704	8,501	203	708
Finance and insurance .....	6,629	6,380	6,256	124	247
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	2,785	2,324	2,245	79	461
Professional and business services .....	15,070	12,976	12,544	431	2,081
Professional and technical services .....	8,813	7,627	7,395	231	1,179
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	6,258	5,349	5,149	200	902
Education and health services .....	32,232	31,103	20,167	10,936	1,126
Educational services .....	13,292	13,080	3,995	9,085	212
Health care and social assistance .....	18,940	18,023	16,172	1,851	913
Hospitals .....	6,194	6,176	5,357	819	19
Health services, except hospitals .....	9,412	9,023	8,555	468	386
Social assistance .....	3,333	2,825	2,260	565	508
Leisure and hospitality .....	12,401	11,803	11,353	450	597
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	3,092	2,724	2,315	409	368
Accommodation and food services .....	9,309	9,079	9,038	41	229
Other services .....	6,722	5,655	5,632	23	1,058
Other services, except private households .....	6,024	4,957	4,934	23	1,058
Private households .....	698	698	698	-	-
Public administration .....	7,245	7,245	-	7,245	-
<b>Men</b>					
Total, 16 years and over .....	72,043	66,467	57,324	9,143	5,551
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	627	605	604	1	22
Construction .....	8,360	6,735	6,331	404	1,624
Manufacturing .....	10,132	9,953	9,899	55	178
Durable goods .....	6,668	6,557	6,512	45	111
Nondurable goods .....	3,463	3,396	3,386	10	67
Wholesale and retail trade .....	10,704	10,149	10,062	87	542
Wholesale trade .....	2,729	2,590	2,586	4	139
Retail trade .....	7,975	7,559	7,476	83	403
Transportation and utilities .....	5,677	5,311	4,293	1,019	366
Transportation and warehousing .....	4,598	4,232	3,527	705	366
Utilities .....	1,079	1,079	765	314	-
Information .....	1,911	1,809	1,755	55	94
Financial activities .....	4,282	3,872	3,784	88	407
Finance and insurance .....	2,888	2,703	2,659	44	183
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,394	1,170	1,125	45	224
Professional and business services .....	8,981	7,746	7,479	267	1,235
Professional and technical services .....	5,046	4,346	4,204	142	700
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	3,934	3,400	3,275	125	535
Education and health services .....	8,073	7,795	4,723	3,072	278
Educational services .....	4,107	4,027	1,422	2,605	81
Health care and social assistance .....	3,966	3,768	3,302	467	197
Hospitals .....	1,461	1,457	1,193	264	4
Health services, except hospitals .....	2,016	1,839	1,740	99	177
Social assistance .....	488	472	368	104	16
Leisure and hospitality .....	6,215	5,868	5,620	248	345
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1,704	1,490	1,264	226	214
Accommodation and food services .....	4,511	4,378	4,356	22	132
Other services .....	3,253	2,793	2,775	19	460
Other services, except private households .....	3,180	2,721	2,702	19	460
Private households .....	72	72	72	-	-
Public administration .....	3,828	3,828	-	3,828	-

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	May 2010				
	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
<b>Women</b>					
Total, 16 years and over .....	65,183	61,587	49,088	12,499	3,536
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	100	100	100	—	—
Construction .....	798	710	665	45	83
Manufacturing .....	4,004	3,914	3,897	16	90
Durable goods .....	2,135	2,108	2,094	15	27
Nondurable goods .....	1,868	1,805	1,804	2	63
Wholesale and retail trade .....	8,834	8,387	8,310	77	429
Wholesale trade .....	1,100	1,063	1,063	—	35
Retail trade .....	7,734	7,324	7,247	77	395
Transportation and utilities .....	1,647	1,594	1,123	471	44
Transportation and warehousing .....	1,370	1,316	936	380	44
Utilities .....	277	277	187	90	—
Information .....	1,347	1,301	1,176	125	46
Financial activities .....	5,132	4,831	4,717	115	300
Finance and insurance .....	3,741	3,677	3,597	80	64
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,391	1,154	1,120	34	237
Professional and business services .....	6,090	5,230	5,065	165	846
Professional and technical services .....	3,766	3,280	3,191	89	478
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	2,323	1,949	1,874	75	368
Education and health services .....	24,159	23,308	15,444	7,864	848
Educational services .....	9,185	9,053	2,573	6,480	132
Health care and social assistance .....	14,974	14,255	12,870	1,385	716
Hospitals .....	4,733	4,719	4,164	555	15
Health services, except hospitals .....	7,396	7,184	6,815	368	209
Social assistance .....	2,845	2,352	1,892	461	492
Leisure and hospitality .....	6,186	5,934	5,733	202	251
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1,388	1,233	1,051	182	154
Accommodation and food services .....	4,798	4,701	4,682	19	97
Other services .....	3,470	2,862	2,857	5	598
Other services, except private households .....	2,844	2,236	2,232	5	598
Private households .....	626	626	626	—	—
Public administration .....	3,417	3,417	—	3,417	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work**

Hours of work	May 2010					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over .....	135,611	2,238	133,373	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours .....	33,354	579	32,775	24.6	25.9	24.6
1 to 4 hours .....	1,334	37	1,297	1.0	1.6	1.0
5 to 14 hours .....	5,369	137	5,232	4.0	6.1	3.9
15 to 29 hours .....	16,522	266	16,256	12.2	11.9	12.2
30 to 34 hours .....	10,129	139	9,990	7.5	6.2	7.5
35 hours and over .....	102,257	1,659	100,597	75.4	74.1	75.4
35 to 39 hours .....	10,124	137	9,988	7.5	6.1	7.5
40 hours .....	58,932	621	58,311	43.5	27.8	43.7
41 hours and over .....	33,201	902	32,299	24.5	40.3	24.2
41 to 48 hours .....	11,564	202	11,361	8.5	9.0	8.5
49 to 59 hours .....	12,609	249	12,360	9.3	11.1	9.3
60 hours and over .....	9,028	451	8,577	6.7	20.1	6.4
Average hours, total at work .....	38.5	42.3	38.4	-	-	-
Average hours, persons who usually work full time .....	42.4	47.2	42.4	-	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	May 2010					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over .....	33,354	8,924	24,430	32,775	8,705	24,070
Economic reasons .....	8,513	2,172	6,341	8,392	2,105	6,286
Slack work or business conditions .....	5,957	1,959	3,999	5,864	1,906	3,958
Could only find part-time work .....	2,250	-	2,250	2,243	-	2,243
Seasonal work .....	157	65	92	142	56	86
Job started or ended during week .....	148	148	-	143	143	-
Noneconomic reasons .....	24,841	6,752	18,088	24,383	6,600	17,783
Child-care problems .....	721	33	688	716	33	683
Other family or personal obligations .....	4,705	583	4,122	4,638	574	4,064
Health or medical limitations .....	723	-	723	707	-	707
In school or training .....	5,228	90	5,138	5,168	85	5,082
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings .....	2,221	-	2,221	2,115	-	2,115
Vacation or personal day .....	3,242	3,242	-	3,213	3,213	-
Holiday, legal or religious .....	47	47	-	45	45	-
Weather-related curtailment .....	372	372	-	290	290	-
All other reasons .....	7,582	2,386	5,197	7,490	2,358	5,132
Average hours:						
Economic reasons .....	22.6	23.5	22.3	22.7	23.5	22.4
Other reasons .....	21.2	25.1	19.8	21.3	25.2	19.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	May 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over .....	133,373	32,775	8,392	6,600	17,783	100,597	38.4	42.4
Wage and salary workers .....	124,794	29,393	7,308	6,003	16,082	95,401	38.6	42.4
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	688	36	8	22	6	651	49.6	49.8
Construction .....	7,247	1,530	785	449	296	5,717	39.1	41.0
Manufacturing .....	13,548	1,553	397	659	497	11,995	42.0	43.1
Durable goods .....	8,518	869	198	399	273	7,649	42.4	43.3
Nondurable goods .....	5,030	683	199	260	224	4,346	41.3	42.6
Wholesale and retail trade .....	18,086	5,360	1,449	683	3,228	12,726	37.2	42.5
Transportation and utilities .....	6,654	1,058	269	363	426	5,596	41.8	43.8
Information .....	3,035	578	138	127	313	2,457	39.5	42.7
Financial activities .....	8,538	1,340	186	510	645	7,198	40.2	42.1
Professional and business services .....	12,711	2,461	787	583	1,092	10,250	39.8	42.7
Education and health services .....	30,236	7,814	1,266	1,592	4,955	22,423	37.6	41.8
Leisure and hospitality .....	11,492	4,955	1,417	304	3,234	6,537	33.3	41.6
Other services .....	5,524	1,680	409	205	1,066	3,844	37.0	43.0
Other services, except private households .....	4,852	1,300	282	164	854	3,552	38.1	43.2
Private households .....	672	380	128	41	212	292	29.3	40.8
Public administration .....	7,033	1,027	198	505	324	6,006	40.7	42.1
Self-employed workers .....	8,494	3,350	1,083	593	1,673	5,145	35.5	42.4
Unpaid family workers .....	85	33	—	4	28	52	38.1	( <sup>1</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	May 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>								
Total, 16 years and over .....	133,373	32,775	8,392	6,600	17,783	100,597	38.4	42.4
16 to 19 years .....	4,100	3,178	390	92	2,696	922	21.8	37.5
16 to 17 years .....	1,257	1,136	40	29	1,067	121	16.1	35.6
18 to 19 years .....	2,843	2,042	349	63	1,629	801	24.4	37.8
20 years and over .....	129,273	29,597	8,002	6,508	15,087	99,675	38.9	42.4
20 to 24 years .....	12,148	4,864	1,496	408	2,959	7,284	33.8	40.5
25 years and over .....	117,124	24,733	6,506	6,100	12,128	92,391	39.5	42.6
25 to 54 years .....	90,854	17,420	5,317	4,535	7,568	73,434	40.0	42.6
55 years and over .....	26,270	7,313	1,189	1,565	4,560	18,957	37.7	42.4
Men, 16 years and over .....	70,271	13,138	4,436	3,221	5,482	57,133	40.6	43.4
16 to 19 years .....	1,967	1,444	253	51	1,141	522	22.9	37.4
16 to 17 years .....	595	515	13	21	481	79	17.2	35.5
18 to 19 years .....	1,372	929	240	29	660	443	25.3	37.7
20 years and over .....	68,305	11,694	4,182	3,170	4,341	56,611	41.1	43.5
20 to 24 years .....	6,259	2,238	820	159	1,259	4,021	35.0	41.1
25 years and over .....	62,045	9,456	3,362	3,012	3,082	52,590	41.8	43.6
25 to 54 years .....	48,454	6,463	2,752	2,271	1,439	41,991	42.3	43.7
55 years and over .....	13,592	2,993	610	741	1,642	10,599	40.0	43.6
Women, 16 years and over .....	63,101	19,637	3,956	3,379	12,302	43,464	35.9	41.0
16 to 19 years .....	2,133	1,733	137	41	1,556	400	20.8	37.7
16 to 17 years .....	663	620	27	7	586	42	15.0	(1)
18 to 19 years .....	1,471	1,113	110	34	970	357	23.5	37.9
20 years and over .....	60,968	17,903	3,819	3,338	10,746	43,065	36.5	41.0
20 to 24 years .....	5,889	2,626	676	250	1,700	3,263	32.5	39.8
25 years and over .....	55,079	15,278	3,143	3,088	9,046	39,801	36.9	41.1
25 to 54 years .....	42,401	10,957	2,565	2,264	6,128	31,443	37.4	41.2
55 years and over .....	12,678	4,320	579	824	2,918	8,358	35.2	40.8
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>								
White, 16 years and over .....	109,115	27,318	6,751	5,520	15,047	81,797	38.4	42.5
Men .....	58,544	11,072	3,694	2,805	4,573	47,472	40.8	43.6
Women .....	50,571	16,246	3,057	2,715	10,474	34,325	35.7	41.1
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	14,783	3,296	1,055	642	1,599	11,487	38.2	41.5
Men .....	6,781	1,215	476	231	509	5,566	40.0	42.7
Women .....	8,001	2,080	579	411	1,090	5,921	36.8	40.4
Asian, 16 years and over .....	6,450	1,301	324	251	726	5,149	39.0	42.2
Men .....	3,396	502	157	100	245	2,893	40.2	42.4
Women .....	3,054	799	168	150	481	2,255	37.6	41.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over .....	19,147	4,758	2,032	840	1,886	14,389	37.4	40.7
Men .....	11,279	2,365	1,219	478	669	8,914	38.6	41.0
Women .....	7,868	2,393	813	362	1,218	5,475	35.7	40.3
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present .....	41,398	5,798	1,839	2,018	1,942	35,600	42.4	44.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	8,892	1,602	649	496	458	7,290	40.7	43.0
Never married .....	19,982	5,739	1,948	708	3,083	14,243	36.9	41.8
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present .....	32,899	9,907	1,505	1,834	6,567	22,992	36.1	40.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	12,827	3,492	960	778	1,754	9,336	37.3	41.4
Never married .....	17,375	6,239	1,491	767	3,981	11,136	34.6	40.9

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all

ages. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	May 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over .....	135,611	33,354	8,513	6,752	18,088	102,257	38.5	42.4
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	50,437	9,348	1,578	2,572	5,198	41,089	40.7	43.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	20,316	2,727	486	1,000	1,241	17,589	43.1	45.0
Professional and related occupations .....	30,121	6,621	1,092	1,572	3,957	23,500	39.0	42.6
Service occupations .....	24,186	9,116	2,649	989	5,478	15,070	34.5	41.2
Sales and office occupations .....	32,496	9,295	2,038	1,653	5,603	23,201	36.8	41.5
Sales and related occupations .....	14,801	4,544	1,059	569	2,915	10,257	37.3	43.3
Office and administrative support occupations .....	17,695	4,751	979	1,084	2,688	12,944	36.3	40.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	12,930	2,555	1,259	782	514	10,375	39.4	41.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	7,038	1,721	952	516	254	5,317	38.1	40.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	4,887	630	235	208	186	4,257	41.1	42.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	15,562	3,040	989	756	1,294	12,523	40.2	42.9
Production occupations .....	7,744	1,216	396	412	408	6,528	40.5	42.1
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	7,818	1,823	593	344	886	5,995	40.0	43.8
Men, 16 years and over .....	71,981	13,520	4,526	3,339	5,654	58,461	40.7	43.5
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	24,522	3,155	669	1,141	1,345	21,367	43.3	45.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	11,893	1,335	324	541	471	10,558	44.8	46.2
Professional and related occupations .....	12,628	1,820	345	601	874	10,809	41.8	44.1
Service occupations .....	10,729	3,170	1,152	403	1,615	7,559	37.0	42.1
Sales and office occupations .....	12,065	2,627	752	490	1,385	9,438	39.7	43.5
Sales and related occupations .....	7,391	1,533	413	268	852	5,858	40.8	44.8
Office and administrative support occupations .....	4,673	1,094	339	222	532	3,580	38.0	41.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	12,371	2,421	1,223	746	452	9,950	39.5	41.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	6,892	1,682	941	506	234	5,210	38.1	40.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	4,743	595	229	199	167	4,148	41.2	42.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	12,295	2,147	729	559	859	10,148	41.1	43.5
Production occupations .....	5,628	741	260	284	197	4,887	41.4	42.6
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	6,667	1,406	470	275	661	5,261	40.8	44.3
Women, 16 years and over .....	63,630	19,834	3,987	3,413	12,434	43,796	35.9	41.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	25,915	6,193	909	1,430	3,854	19,722	38.2	42.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	8,422	1,392	162	459	770	7,031	40.8	43.2
Professional and related occupations .....	17,493	4,801	747	971	3,084	12,692	37.0	41.3
Service occupations .....	13,457	5,946	1,496	586	3,863	7,511	32.6	40.2
Sales and office occupations .....	20,431	6,668	1,286	1,163	4,219	13,763	35.0	40.2
Sales and related occupations .....	7,410	3,011	646	302	2,063	4,399	33.8	41.3
Office and administrative support occupations .....	13,021	3,657	640	862	2,156	9,364	35.7	39.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	559	133	36	36	62	425	37.6	41.0
Construction and extraction occupations .....	146	39	10	9	19	106	35.4	39.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	144	35	7	9	19	108	37.4	41.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	3,267	893	260	197	436	2,375	37.1	40.6
Production occupations .....	2,116	475	136	128	211	1,641	38.1	40.7
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,151	417	124	69	225	734	35.3	40.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010
Total, 16 years and over .....	8,399	8,252	10.2	10.1	5,574	6,117	7.7	8.5
Married, spouse present .....	3,068	2,944	6.5	6.3	1,917	2,095	5.1	5.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,291	1,324	12.0	12.3	1,264	1,327	8.7	9.0
Never married .....	4,039	3,985	16.7	16.0	2,394	2,694	12.0	13.0
White, 16 years and over .....	6,366	6,146	9.3	9.1	4,032	4,433	7.0	7.7
Married, spouse present .....	2,452	2,305	6.1	5.8	1,589	1,664	5.0	5.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,055	1,016	12.0	11.5	916	1,015	8.2	8.8
Never married .....	2,858	2,824	15.0	14.4	1,527	1,754	10.5	11.8
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	1,474	1,494	17.8	17.7	1,129	1,244	12.0	13.1
Married, spouse present .....	385	407	10.7	11.3	191	236	6.3	8.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	174	248	12.8	18.3	247	224	10.7	9.9
Never married .....	915	838	27.7	24.0	692	784	17.1	18.1
Asian, 16 years and over .....	290	313	7.6	8.2	190	231	5.7	6.8
Married, spouse present .....	148	164	5.9	6.5	94	136	4.5	6.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	33	18	9.4	5.8	26	39	5.4	7.6
Never married .....	109	131	10.9	13.0	70	56	9.6	6.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over .....	1,616	1,561	12.1	11.6	1,010	1,039	11.2	11.3
Married, spouse present .....	688	615	9.4	8.8	421	327	9.9	8.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	184	198	10.7	11.0	198	209	10.6	10.6
Never married .....	743	749	17.4	16.0	391	503	13.6	15.9
Total, 25 years and over .....	6,066	6,112	8.5	8.6	4,056	4,403	6.6	7.1
Married, spouse present .....	2,949	2,843	6.3	6.2	1,818	1,973	5.0	5.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,223	1,272	11.6	12.1	1,186	1,246	8.4	8.7
Never married .....	1,894	1,996	13.3	13.2	1,052	1,184	9.3	9.9
White, 25 years and over .....	4,617	4,555	7.8	7.7	2,966	3,196	6.0	6.5
Married, spouse present .....	2,354	2,247	5.9	5.8	1,513	1,570	4.9	5.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,001	972	11.7	11.3	868	947	7.9	8.5
Never married .....	1,263	1,336	11.6	11.5	585	679	7.7	8.4
Black or African American, 25 years and over .....	1,058	1,134	15.1	15.8	782	863	9.7	10.8
Married, spouse present .....	374	379	10.6	10.8	173	219	5.9	7.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	166	241	12.4	18.0	221	217	9.8	9.8
Never married .....	518	514	24.2	22.3	389	426	13.6	14.2
Asian, 25 years and over .....	218	246	6.2	7.0	155	203	5.1	6.5
Married, spouse present .....	145	158	5.9	6.3	94	126	4.5	6.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	30	18	9.0	5.9	26	37	5.4	7.3
Never married .....	43	71	6.1	10.3	35	40	7.2	6.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over .....	1,158	1,148	10.4	10.2	705	744	9.5	9.8
Married, spouse present .....	649	597	9.2	8.8	388	310	9.7	7.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	156	174	9.5	10.1	183	196	10.1	10.3
Never married .....	354	377	14.1	13.4	133	238	8.3	13.1

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010
Total, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	13,973	14,369	9.1	9.3	10.2	10.1	7.7	8.5
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	2,373	2,450	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	1,032	1,074	4.6	4.9	4.1	4.1	5.3	5.9
Management occupations .....	644	733	4.0	4.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	5.6
Business and financial operations occupations .....	388	341	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.4	6.9	6.4
Professional and related occupations .....	1,341	1,376	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.6	3.7	4.0
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	178	210	4.9	5.5	5.2	5.5	3.9	5.5
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	211	143	7.0	5.4	7.1	4.9	6.3	8.6
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	51	67	3.8	4.8	4.7	3.3	2.8	6.4
Community and social services occupations .....	115	119	4.7	4.7	5.2	4.1	4.4	5.0
Legal occupations .....	58	56	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.0	4.0	4.4
Education, training, and library occupations .....	277	285	3.0	3.1	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.2
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	253	309	8.7	10.4	7.4	10.8	10.1	10.0
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	197	187	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.7	2.8	2.5
Service occupations .....	2,578	2,719	9.4	9.9	10.3	9.9	8.7	9.8
Healthcare support occupations .....	228	265	6.6	7.3	9.9	7.6	6.2	7.3
Protective service occupations .....	191	200	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.3	6.1	6.8
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	1,041	1,085	11.6	12.7	13.1	12.6	10.4	12.8
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	687	657	11.2	10.4	11.1	10.3	11.3	10.5
Personal care and service occupations .....	431	511	7.9	9.2	9.2	10.6	7.5	8.8
Sales and office occupations .....	3,115	3,209	8.4	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.1	8.8
Sales and related occupations .....	1,528	1,614	8.9	9.6	8.1	7.9	9.7	11.2
Office and administrative support occupations .....	1,587	1,595	8.0	8.1	10.4	9.8	7.2	7.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	2,398	2,429	15.1	15.4	15.3	15.3	11.6	16.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	111	157	10.0	13.3	11.3	12.4	4.6	15.5
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1,796	1,729	19.7	19.1	19.6	19.0	20.7	23.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	491	543	8.8	9.7	8.8	9.8	8.6	9.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	2,517	2,359	13.7	12.9	12.9	12.5	16.2	14.1
Production occupations .....	1,396	1,193	15.6	13.1	14.8	12.3	17.8	15.0
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,122	1,165	11.8	12.7	11.5	12.7	13.6	12.6
No previous work experience .....	956	1,180	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years .....	627	789	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years .....	179	245	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over .....	150	146	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010
Total, 16 years and over .....	13,973	14,369	9.1	9.3	10.2	10.1	7.7	8.5
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers .....	11,649	11,655	9.8	9.9	10.8	10.6	8.6	9.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	98	46	13.3	6.2	13.6	5.9	11.5	7.4
Construction .....	1,768	1,755	19.2	20.1	20.0	20.4	12.3	16.8
Manufacturing .....	2,010	1,584	12.6	10.3	12.3	9.9	13.3	11.2
Durable goods .....	1,320	1,028	13.2	10.7	12.9	10.3	14.1	11.9
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	52	55	8.7	12.1	7.8	11.3	13.1	17.3
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	183	167	10.0	9.9	10.5	10.4	7.9	7.7
Machinery manufacturing .....	151	118	11.5	8.7	11.0	8.6	13.4	9.0
Computer and electronic products .....	207	94	15.4	7.2	15.2	6.3	15.9	9.1
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	46	27	11.1	6.4	9.2	6.4	16.1	6.5
Transportation equipment .....	331	275	14.8	12.3	15.4	11.5	12.8	14.7
Wood products .....	89	84	17.2	18.5	17.3	18.0	17.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Furniture and fixtures .....	104	93	20.2	17.9	19.7	17.3	21.6	19.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	156	114	12.7	9.5	10.8	7.5	15.7	13.0
Nondurable goods .....	690	556	11.5	9.7	11.0	9.2	12.5	10.5
Food manufacturing .....	164	158	9.7	8.5	9.5	8.8	10.0	8.1
Beverage and tobacco products .....	15	35	5.6	12.2	4.0	11.1	9.4	14.9
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	164	96	21.9	14.7	19.9	13.6	23.3	15.6
Paper and printing .....	132	94	11.8	9.5	12.0	8.1	11.4	13.3
Petroleum and coal products .....	13	8	5.5	4.2	5.3	2.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Chemicals .....	111	111	8.0	8.8	9.6	9.0	5.1	8.5
Plastics and rubber products .....	92	52	16.9	10.5	15.3	11.7	21.1	7.3
Wholesale and retail trade .....	1,835	1,998	9.0	9.8	9.3	9.3	8.5	10.4
Wholesale trade .....	266	289	6.6	7.3	7.1	6.9	5.4	8.5
Retail trade .....	1,569	1,709	9.5	10.4	10.1	10.1	9.0	10.7
Transportation and utilities .....	506	461	8.5	7.8	8.2	8.1	9.3	6.8
Transportation and warehousing .....	467	439	9.3	9.0	9.4	9.3	9.2	7.6
Utilities .....	40	22	4.0	2.2	2.9	2.1	9.5	2.7
Information <sup>2</sup> .....	303	319	9.5	9.8	8.3	8.4	11.0	11.9
Publishing, except Internet .....	89	91	12.8	13.1	12.8	9.6	12.8	16.9
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	65	75	14.3	17.5	13.4	19.0	15.9	14.7
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	53	46	9.4	7.4	7.4	6.5	12.7	8.7
Telecommunications .....	90	101	7.2	7.9	5.6	5.8	10.2	11.6
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	-	1	-	1.1	-	-	-	1.4
Financial activities .....	536	618	5.7	6.8	5.5	6.9	5.9	6.7
Finance and insurance .....	335	451	4.9	6.7	3.7	6.8	5.7	6.7
Finance .....	237	305	5.2	7.0	4.2	7.3	5.9	6.7
Insurance .....	98	146	4.2	6.2	2.6	5.8	5.2	6.5
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	201	167	8.2	6.9	9.4	7.2	6.7	6.7
Real estate .....	151	100	7.5	5.1	8.3	4.9	6.8	5.3
Rental and leasing services .....	50	67	11.2	15.5	12.4	15.5	5.3	15.6
Professional and business services .....	1,514	1,624	10.9	11.5	9.3	10.8	13.2	12.4
Professional and technical services .....	554	562	6.8	7.1	5.2	5.9	8.9	8.5
Management, administrative, and waste services <sup>2</sup> .....	960	1,062	16.7	17.1	14.5	16.4	20.5	18.3
Administrative and support services .....	918	979	17.4	17.5	15.1	16.8	20.9	18.6
Waste management and remediation services .....	38	71	9.3	13.2	8.1	14.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.8
Education and health services .....	1,005	1,150	4.9	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.8	5.5
Educational services .....	223	247	5.4	5.8	6.7	5.4	4.7	6.1
Health care and social assistance .....	782	903	4.8	5.3	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.4
Hospitals .....	129	176	2.4	3.2	2.3	3.6	2.4	3.1
Health services, except hospitals .....	444	519	5.1	5.7	6.0	5.9	4.9	5.7
Social assistance .....	209	209	9.2	8.4	5.2	2.9	9.9	9.5
Leisure and hospitality .....	1,599	1,601	11.9	12.4	11.7	11.7	12.0	13.0

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	283	256	11.0	10.0	11.3	11.0	10.6	8.7
Accommodation and food services .....	1,316	1,345	12.1	13.0	11.8	11.9	12.3	13.9
Accommodation .....	182	196	12.0	12.8	7.7	12.4	14.8	13.0
Food services and drinking places .....	1,134	1,149	12.1	13.0	12.4	11.9	11.8	14.0
Other services .....	476	498	7.5	8.1	9.1	9.0	6.1	7.2
Other services, except private households .....	405	416	7.4	7.8	9.0	9.1	5.6	6.1
Repair and maintenance .....	200	187	11.4	11.0	12.0	11.8	7.8	4.2
Personal and laundry services .....	132	117	7.5	6.9	10.8	9.8	5.9	5.7
Membership associations and organizations .....	73	112	3.7	5.7	2.4	4.5	4.7	6.8
Private households .....	71	82	8.3	10.5	14.0	4.0	7.6	11.2
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	136	163	10.0	10.8	11.0	10.2	5.3	12.6
Government workers .....	702	771	3.1	3.4	4.0	3.6	2.5	3.3
Self-employed and unpaid family workers .....	530	600	5.0	5.6	5.7	6.2	3.8	4.7
No previous work experience .....	956	1,180	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

<sup>2</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed .....	13,973	14,369	7,511	7,433	4,942	5,352	1,520	1,584
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	8,930	8,812	5,632	5,418	3,014	3,159	283	234
On temporary layoff .....	1,459	1,192	934	822	434	299	90	71
Not on temporary layoff .....	7,471	7,620	4,698	4,596	2,580	2,860	193	163
Permanent job losers .....	6,140	6,360	3,824	3,799	2,173	2,456	143	104
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	1,331	1,261	874	797	407	404	50	59
Job leavers .....	851	922	436	467	352	405	64	50
Reentrants .....	3,236	3,455	1,275	1,351	1,415	1,594	546	511
New entrants .....	956	1,180	169	196	160	195	627	789
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	63.9	61.3	75.0	72.9	61.0	59.0	18.6	14.8
On temporary layoff .....	10.4	8.3	12.4	11.1	8.8	5.6	5.9	4.5
Not on temporary layoff .....	53.5	53.0	62.5	61.8	52.2	53.4	12.7	10.3
Job leavers .....	6.1	6.4	5.8	6.3	7.1	7.6	4.2	3.2
Reentrants .....	23.2	24.0	17.0	18.2	28.6	29.8	35.9	32.2
New entrants .....	6.8	8.2	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.6	41.2	49.8
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	5.8	5.7	7.1	6.9	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.0
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	1.0	.9
Reentrants .....	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.3	8.5	8.6
New entrants .....	.6	.8	.2	.2	.2	.3	9.8	13.3

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed .....	10,398	10,579	2,603	2,738	480	544	2,626	2,600
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	6,819	6,601	1,555	1,600	275	335	1,715	1,565
On temporary layoff .....	1,191	936	180	159	35	57	274	214
Not on temporary layoff .....	5,628	5,665	1,376	1,441	240	278	1,441	1,351
Permanent job losers .....	4,638	4,776	1,109	1,150	216	258	1,090	1,029
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	990	889	267	291	24	19	350	322
Job leavers .....	642	671	128	169	47	42	124	142
Reentrants .....	2,256	2,468	721	712	110	129	554	652
New entrants .....	681	839	198	257	48	39	233	242
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	65.6	62.4	59.8	58.4	57.3	61.6	65.3	60.2
On temporary layoff .....	11.5	8.9	6.9	5.8	7.4	10.6	10.5	8.2
Not on temporary layoff .....	54.1	53.6	52.9	52.6	50.0	51.0	54.9	52.0
Job leavers .....	6.2	6.3	4.9	6.2	9.8	7.7	4.7	5.5
Reentrants .....	21.7	23.3	27.7	26.0	22.8	23.6	21.1	25.1
New entrants .....	6.6	7.9	7.6	9.4	10.1	7.1	8.9	9.3
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	5.4	5.3	8.8	8.9	3.8	4.6	7.7	6.9
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.7	.9	.7	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants .....	1.8	2.0	4.1	4.0	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.9
New entrants .....	.5	.7	1.1	1.4	.7	.5	1.0	1.1

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment**

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	May 2010						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over .....	14,369	100.0	19.1	17.6	63.3	17.1	46.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	8,812	100.0	16.3	16.4	67.2	18.1	49.1
On temporary layoff .....	1,192	100.0	47.6	20.0	32.4	19.0	13.4
Not on temporary layoff .....	7,620	100.0	11.5	15.9	72.7	18.0	54.7
Permanent job losers .....	6,360	100.0	9.8	14.4	75.8	17.8	57.9
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	1,261	100.0	19.7	23.0	57.2	18.8	38.4
Job leavers .....	922	100.0	23.4	24.2	52.4	18.0	34.4
Reentrants .....	3,455	100.0	21.6	18.0	60.5	15.3	45.2
New entrants .....	1,180	100.0	29.0	20.0	51.0	14.1	36.9
Men, 20 years and over .....	7,433	100.0	15.5	15.8	68.7	18.4	50.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	5,418	100.0	14.3	15.8	69.9	19.7	50.3
On temporary layoff .....	822	100.0	41.4	20.7	37.9	23.7	14.2
Not on temporary layoff .....	4,596	100.0	9.4	14.9	75.7	18.9	56.7
Permanent job losers .....	3,799	100.0	7.8	13.4	78.8	18.6	60.2
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	797	100.0	17.1	22.1	60.8	20.4	40.4
Job leavers .....	467	100.0	18.9	27.4	53.7	17.3	36.5
Reentrants .....	1,351	100.0	18.8	12.1	69.1	15.0	54.1
New entrants .....	196	100.0	18.8	14.9	66.3	11.5	54.8
Women, 20 years and over .....	5,352	100.0	18.7	18.1	63.1	16.2	46.9
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	3,159	100.0	18.1	16.6	65.3	15.8	49.4
On temporary layoff .....	299	100.0	60.4	16.9	22.7	10.0	12.6
Not on temporary layoff .....	2,860	100.0	13.7	16.6	69.7	16.5	53.3
Permanent job losers .....	2,456	100.0	11.8	15.7	72.5	16.7	55.8
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	404	100.0	24.9	22.1	53.0	15.1	37.9
Job leavers .....	405	100.0	23.1	21.5	55.4	20.1	35.3
Reentrants .....	1,594	100.0	18.2	20.3	61.5	16.3	45.3
New entrants .....	195	100.0	24.8	18.0	57.2	13.6	43.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,584	100.0	37.0	24.0	39.0	13.9	25.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	234	100.0	40.2	28.3	31.5	13.4	18.1
On temporary layoff .....	71	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Not on temporary layoff .....	163	100.0	29.2	29.5	41.3	18.7	22.6
Permanent job losers .....	104	100.0	34.5	22.1	43.4	17.0	26.4
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	59	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers .....	50	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentrants .....	511	100.0	39.2	26.2	34.6	13.3	21.3
New entrants .....	789	100.0	32.6	21.8	45.7	14.9	30.8

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment**

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010
Total, 16 years and over .....	13,973	14,369	100.0	100.0	12,357	12,595	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks .....	3,192	2,743	22.8	19.1	2,566	2,065	20.8	16.4
5 to 14 weeks .....	3,633	2,526	26.0	17.6	3,181	2,075	25.7	16.5
5 to 10 weeks .....	2,148	1,638	15.4	11.4	1,842	1,307	14.9	10.4
11 to 14 weeks .....	1,485	889	10.6	6.2	1,340	769	10.8	6.1
15 weeks and over .....	7,148	9,100	51.2	63.3	6,610	8,455	53.5	67.1
15 to 26 weeks .....	3,179	2,459	22.8	17.1	2,928	2,257	23.7	17.9
27 weeks and over .....	3,969	6,641	28.4	46.2	3,681	6,198	29.8	49.2
27 to 51 weeks .....	1,959	2,069	14.0	14.4	1,827	1,924	14.8	15.3
52 weeks and over .....	2,010	4,572	14.4	31.8	1,854	4,274	15.0	33.9
Average (mean) duration, in weeks .....	23.1	35.1	—	—	23.9	37.1	—	—
Median duration, in weeks .....	15.1	24.2	—	—	16.2	26.8	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	May 2010							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed					Average (mean) duration			
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>									
Total, 16 years and over .....	14,369	2,743	2,526	9,100	2,459	6,641	35.1	24.2	
16 to 19 years .....	1,584	586	380	618	220	398	20.6	9.4	
20 to 24 years .....	2,270	538	486	1,246	460	786	27.4	17.1	
25 to 34 years .....	3,478	623	623	2,232	590	1,642	35.4	24.4	
35 to 44 years .....	2,472	404	406	1,662	408	1,254	37.8	28.5	
45 to 54 years .....	2,566	339	379	1,848	475	1,373	41.0	30.4	
55 to 64 years .....	1,606	173	203	1,230	275	956	44.5	38.7	
65 years and over .....	394	81	50	263	31	232	43.0	45.1	
Men, 16 years and over .....	8,252	1,418	1,372	5,462	1,490	3,972	36.5	26.0	
16 to 19 years .....	819	265	196	359	119	240	22.2	11.2	
20 to 24 years .....	1,321	268	279	774	281	493	28.8	18.5	
25 to 34 years .....	2,049	343	338	1,368	357	1,011	37.1	26.4	
35 to 44 years .....	1,429	237	230	961	257	704	36.7	27.9	
45 to 54 years .....	1,485	173	196	1,116	289	827	42.8	33.5	
55 to 64 years .....	927	92	111	724	171	553	45.4	42.2	
65 years and over .....	222	40	22	160	15	144	50.0	50.0	
Women, 16 years and over .....	6,117	1,324	1,155	3,638	969	2,669	33.3	21.8	
16 to 19 years .....	765	321	184	259	101	159	18.8	7.8	
20 to 24 years .....	949	270	208	471	179	293	25.4	14.3	
25 to 34 years .....	1,429	280	285	864	233	631	32.9	21.8	
35 to 44 years .....	1,043	167	176	701	151	550	39.3	29.4	
45 to 54 years .....	1,081	166	183	732	186	546	38.5	28.3	
55 to 64 years .....	678	80	92	506	103	403	43.4	35.6	
65 years and over .....	172	40	28	103	16	88	34.0	31.0	
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>									
White, 16 years and over .....	10,579	2,160	1,882	6,537	1,825	4,711	33.9	22.8	
Men .....	6,146	1,135	1,032	3,979	1,125	2,854	35.2	24.6	
Women .....	4,433	1,025	850	2,558	700	1,857	32.0	20.4	
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	2,738	385	461	1,893	465	1,427	39.7	29.8	
Men .....	1,494	165	241	1,087	250	838	42.4	36.0	
Women .....	1,244	219	219	806	216	590	36.5	25.6	
Asian, 16 years and over .....	544	101	83	361	76	284	39.7	28.9	
Men .....	313	59	44	210	55	156	38.6	27.3	
Women .....	231	42	39	150	22	129	41.2	34.0	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over .....	2,600	562	466	1,573	496	1,076	31.6	21.7	
Men .....	1,561	321	283	957	317	640	31.2	21.2	
Women .....	1,039	241	182	616	179	437	32.1	22.8	
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present .....	2,944	386	426	2,132	557	1,575	39.9	30.7	
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,324	203	208	914	238	676	39.3	29.0	
Never married .....	3,985	829	738	2,417	695	1,722	33.1	21.6	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present .....	2,095	331	418	1,346	322	1,024	36.9	25.8	
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,327	238	228	861	239	623	35.5	24.8	
Never married .....	2,694	756	508	1,430	409	1,022	29.3	17.1	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	May 2010								
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Weeks of unemployment		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	2,450	482	445	1,523	376	1,147	35.7	24.5	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	1,074	153	193	728	170	558	39.7	29.5	
Professional and related occupations .....	1,376	329	252	795	207	589	32.6	20.8	
Service occupations .....	2,719	569	518	1,633	461	1,173	32.3	21.4	
Sales and office occupations .....	3,209	600	554	2,055	589	1,466	35.0	23.8	
Sales and related occupations .....	1,614	316	292	1,007	317	690	32.3	21.8	
Office and administrative support occupations .....	1,595	285	262	1,049	272	776	37.8	26.7	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	2,429	389	419	1,620	506	1,114	35.3	25.0	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	157	30	29	98	40	57	27.7	22.3	
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1,729	279	300	1,150	380	769	34.7	24.5	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	543	80	90	373	85	288	39.4	28.8	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	2,359	355	351	1,652	354	1,299	40.5	32.8	
Production occupations .....	1,193	163	175	855	151	704	41.8	37.3	
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,165	192	176	797	202	595	39.2	29.0	
<b>INDUSTRY <sup>1</sup></b>									
Agriculture and related industries .....	170	33	41	96	31	65	26.8	19.6	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	46	9	7	30	8	22	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	
Construction .....	1,782	281	267	1,234	412	821	35.6	25.7	
Manufacturing .....	1,611	193	284	1,134	231	903	40.9	35.6	
Durable goods .....	1,049	125	171	754	152	601	40.6	35.9	
Nondurable goods .....	562	68	113	380	78	302	41.4	35.1	
Wholesale and retail trade .....	2,017	389	345	1,283	376	907	34.6	23.3	
Transportation and utilities .....	491	60	62	369	69	299	45.9	46.8	
Information .....	327	54	42	231	33	199	42.2	39.5	
Financial activities .....	634	54	119	461	101	360	41.1	32.4	
Professional and business services .....	1,642	256	308	1,078	304	774	34.5	24.4	
Education and health services .....	1,499	353	308	838	244	595	30.4	19.1	
Leisure and hospitality .....	1,637	398	302	937	254	684	31.8	19.5	
Other services .....	498	105	85	308	100	208	34.4	23.5	
Public administration .....	211	69	28	114	36	78	30.8	16.6	
No previous work experience .....	1,180	342	236	602	166	435	29.6	15.5	

<sup>1</sup> Includes wage and salary workers only.

<sup>2</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the

introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised.



**A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex**

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	May 2009	May 2010	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010
Total not in the labor force .....	81,116	83,633	16,111	17,052	21,751	22,380	43,254	44,201	31,545	32,973	49,570	50,661
Do not want a job now <sup>1</sup> .....	74,504	77,253	13,400	14,295	19,056	19,960	42,048	42,997	28,435	29,895	46,069	47,358
Want a job <sup>1</sup> .....	6,612	6,381	2,711	2,757	2,695	2,420	1,206	1,204	3,110	3,078	3,501	3,303
Did not search for work in previous year .....	3,447	3,171	1,347	1,341	1,314	1,121	786	709	1,457	1,442	1,989	1,729
Searched for work in previous year <sup>2</sup> .....	3,165	3,209	1,364	1,416	1,381	1,298	420	494	1,653	1,635	1,512	1,574
Not available to work now .....	955	986	585	623	302	279	68	84	488	459	466	528
Available to work now <sup>3</sup> .....	2,210	2,223	779	793	1,079	1,020	352	410	1,165	1,177	1,046	1,046
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects .....	792	1,083	198	315	437	513	158	254	499	644	294	438
Reasons other than discouragement <sup>4</sup> .....	1,418	1,140	582	478	643	506	194	156	666	533	752	608
Family responsibilities .....	193	253	38	63	135	138	21	53	33	67	160	186
In school or training .....	351	369	279	303	69	63	4	3	193	208	158	161
Ill health or disability .....	111	38	13	3	58	16	40	19	67	12	44	26
Other <sup>5</sup> .....	762	480	252	109	381	290	130	82	373	245	389	235

<sup>1</sup> Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

<sup>2</sup> Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

<sup>3</sup> Persons who have searched for work in the previous year and are available to work now also are referred to as "marginally attached to the labor force."

<sup>4</sup> Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary

schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

<sup>5</sup> Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>	
	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010	May 2009	May 2010
<b>AGE</b>												
Total, 16 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	7,265	7,261	5.2	5.2	3,540	3,559	4.8	4.8	3,725	3,702	5.6	5.6
16 to 19 years .....	159	172	3.2	4.0	68	60	2.9	2.8	91	112	3.6	5.1
20 years and over .....	7,105	7,089	5.2	5.2	3,472	3,499	4.8	4.9	3,633	3,589	5.7	5.7
20 to 24 years .....	665	716	5.2	5.6	270	303	4.1	4.6	395	414	6.4	6.7
25 years and over .....	6,440	6,372	5.2	5.2	3,202	3,197	4.9	4.9	3,238	3,176	5.6	5.5
25 to 54 years .....	5,156	5,029	5.4	5.3	2,536	2,510	5.0	5.0	2,620	2,519	5.9	5.7
55 years and over .....	1,284	1,343	4.7	4.8	666	687	4.6	4.7	618	657	4.8	4.9
55 to 64 years .....	1,080	1,158	5.1	5.3	542	579	4.9	5.2	538	580	5.3	5.5
65 years and over .....	204	185	3.3	2.9	124	108	3.7	3.1	80	77	2.9	2.7
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>												
White .....	6,107	6,205	5.3	5.4	2,993	3,038	4.8	4.9	3,114	3,167	5.8	6.0
Black or African American .....	721	704	4.8	4.6	307	369	4.5	5.3	414	334	5.0	4.1
Asian .....	262	207	3.9	3.1	142	88	4.0	2.5	120	120	3.8	3.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	600	614	3.0	3.1	336	319	2.9	2.7	264	296	3.3	3.6
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
Married, spouse present .....	4,015	3,817	5.0	4.9	2,257	2,153	5.1	5.0	1,758	1,663	4.9	4.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,302	1,278	5.7	5.6	445	433	4.7	4.6	857	845	6.5	6.3
Never married .....	1,947	2,166	5.2	5.6	839	972	4.2	4.7	1,109	1,193	6.3	6.6
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS</b>												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time .....	3,908	3,826	-	-	2,034	2,134	-	-	1,873	1,692	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time .....	1,832	1,903	-	-	634	591	-	-	1,199	1,312	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time .....	231	309	-	-	155	216	-	-	76	94	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job .....	1,254	1,177	-	-	691	592	-	-	563	584	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

<sup>2</sup> Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date**

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Mining and logging			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965 .....	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966 .....	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967 .....	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968 .....	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969 .....	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970 .....	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971 .....	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972 .....	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973 .....	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974 .....	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975 .....	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976 .....	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977 .....	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978 .....	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979 .....	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980 .....	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981 .....	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982 .....	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983 .....	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984 .....	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985 .....	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986 .....	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987 .....	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988 .....	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989 .....	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990 .....	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991 .....	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992 .....	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993 .....	34.3	11.05	378.91	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994 .....	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995 .....	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996 .....	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997 .....	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998 .....	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999 .....	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000 .....	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001 .....	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.01	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002 .....	33.9	14.97	506.75	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003 .....	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004 .....	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.13	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005 .....	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006 .....	33.9	16.76	567.87	40.5	18.02	730.16	45.6	19.90	907.95	39.0	20.02	781.21
2007 .....	33.9	17.43	590.04	40.6	18.67	757.34	45.9	20.97	962.64	39.0	20.95	816.66
2008 .....	33.6	18.08	607.95	40.2	19.33	776.66	45.1	22.50	1,014.69	38.5	21.87	842.61
2009 .....	33.1	\$18.62	\$617.11	39.2	\$19.90	\$779.83	43.3	\$23.29	\$1,007.85	37.6	\$22.67	\$852.45
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
May .....	33.0	18.50	610.50	39.0	19.84	773.76	42.9	23.15	993.14	38.0	22.59	858.42
June .....	33.1	18.45	610.70	39.4	19.84	781.70	43.6	22.99	1,002.36	38.2	22.52	860.26
July .....	33.2	18.51	614.53	39.5	19.98	789.21	42.8	23.15	990.82	38.8	22.74	882.31
August .....	33.6	18.63	625.97	39.9	20.01	798.40	44.1	23.13	1,020.03	39.0	22.79	888.81
September .....	33.0	18.73	618.09	39.0	20.04	781.56	43.1	23.26	1,002.51	36.6	22.74	832.28
October .....	33.1	18.76	620.96	39.4	20.08	791.15	43.1	23.29	1,003.80	37.3	23.07	860.51
November .....	33.5	18.88	632.48	39.9	20.06	800.39	43.6	23.27	1,014.57	38.0	22.94	871.72
December .....	33.1	18.85	623.94	39.8	20.08	799.18	43.3	23.73	1,027.51	36.9	23.03	849.81
2010:												
January .....	33.0	18.98	626.34	39.7	20.02	794.79	43.8	23.43	1,026.23	37.2	23.00	855.60
February .....	32.8	18.98	622.54	38.8	20.00	776.00	43.0	23.74	1,020.82	35.7	23.03	822.17
March .....	33.1	18.91	625.92	39.9	20.05	800.00	43.6	24.10	1,050.76	37.4	23.04	861.70
April <sup>P</sup> .....	33.3	18.96	631.37	40.4	20.13	813.25	44.3	24.02	1,064.09	38.8	22.96	890.85
May <sup>P</sup> .....	33.7	19.01	640.64	40.6	20.18	819.31	45.4	23.76	1,078.70	38.3	23.03	882.05

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued**

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965 .....	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966 .....	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967 .....	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968 .....	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969 .....	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970 .....	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971 .....	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972 .....	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973 .....	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974 .....	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975 .....	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976 .....	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977 .....	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	264.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978 .....	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979 .....	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980 .....	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981 .....	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982 .....	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983 .....	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984 .....	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985 .....	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986 .....	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987 .....	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988 .....	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989 .....	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990 .....	40.5	10.78	10.28	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.41	390.73
1991 .....	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.69	404.17
1992 .....	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.60	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993 .....	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.83	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.81	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994 .....	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.05	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.52	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.88
1995 .....	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.77
1996 .....	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997 .....	41.7	13.14	12.37	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.06	40.5	12.04	11.38	487.04
1998 .....	41.4	13.45	12.70	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.77	40.5	12.45	11.78	504.02
1999 .....	41.4	13.85	13.08	573.14	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.55	40.4	12.85	12.16	519.95
2000 .....	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.77	41.8	14.92	14.11	624.22	40.3	13.31	12.61	536.82
2001 .....	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.47	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002 .....	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.94	40.0	14.15	13.44	566.72
2003 .....	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004 .....	40.8	16.14	15.29	658.49	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.06	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005 .....	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.30	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	609.24
2006 .....	41.1	16.81	15.96	691.02	41.4	17.68	16.79	732.00	40.6	15.33	14.54	621.97
2007 .....	41.2	17.26	16.43	711.56	41.5	18.20	17.32	754.77	40.8	15.67	14.91	639.99
2008 .....	40.8	17.75	16.97	724.46	41.1	18.70	17.90	767.95	40.4	16.15	15.44	652.22
2009 .....	39.8	\$18.23	\$17.58	\$725.87	39.9	\$19.35	\$18.71	\$771.03	39.8	\$16.56	\$15.91	\$658.36
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
May .....	39.3	18.12	17.52	712.12	39.3	19.24	18.65	756.13	39.4	16.45	15.83	648.13
June .....	39.7	18.15	17.51	720.56	39.7	19.25	18.64	764.23	39.8	16.52	15.88	657.50
July .....	39.6	18.21	17.57	721.12	39.6	19.36	18.72	766.66	39.7	16.52	15.86	655.84
August .....	40.2	18.26	17.58	734.05	40.2	19.43	18.75	781.09	40.0	16.54	15.87	661.60
September .....	40.0	18.43	17.74	737.20	40.0	19.60	18.94	784.00	40.0	16.74	16.04	669.60
October .....	40.4	18.33	17.59	740.53	40.5	19.51	18.77	790.16	40.3	16.60	15.87	668.98
November .....	40.8	18.39	17.61	750.31	40.9	19.56	18.78	800.00	40.6	16.67	15.92	676.80
December .....	41.1	18.46	17.66	758.71	41.3	19.67	18.83	812.37	40.9	16.67	15.93	681.80
2010:												
January .....	40.6	18.47	17.73	749.88	40.7	19.64	18.87	799.35	40.5	16.72	16.03	677.16
February .....	40.0	18.47	17.76	738.80	40.2	19.70	18.97	791.94	39.8	16.63	15.97	661.87
March .....	40.8	18.44	17.68	752.35	41.1	19.63	18.83	806.79	40.5	16.65	15.96	674.33
April <sup>p</sup> .....	41.1	18.49	17.69	759.94	41.3	19.65	18.81	811.55	40.7	16.73	16.00	680.91
May <sup>p</sup> .....	41.4	18.55	17.72	767.97	41.7	19.69	18.79	821.07	41.1	16.80	16.04	690.48

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued**

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965 .....	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966 .....	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967 .....	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968 .....	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969 .....	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970 .....	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971 .....	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972 .....	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973 .....	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974 .....	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975 .....	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976 .....	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977 .....	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978 .....	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979 .....	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980 .....	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981 .....	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982 .....	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983 .....	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984 .....	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985 .....	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986 .....	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987 .....	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988 .....	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989 .....	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990 .....	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.66
1991 .....	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.17	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992 .....	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.20	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993 .....	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.19	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994 .....	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.21	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995 .....	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.92	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996 .....	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.72	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997 .....	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.54	36.3	17.14	622.37	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998 .....	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.34	36.0	13.93	500.98
1999 .....	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.47	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000 .....	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.86	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001 .....	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	730.88	35.8	15.59	557.92
2002 .....	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	737.77	35.6	16.17	575.54
2003 .....	32.3	14.99	484.68	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.45	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004 .....	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.25	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005 .....	32.4	15.74	509.58	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.08	35.9	17.95	644.99
2006 .....	32.5	16.42	532.78	33.4	15.39	514.34	36.6	23.23	850.42	35.7	18.80	672.21
2007 .....	32.4	17.11	554.89	33.3	15.78	526.07	36.5	23.96	874.65	35.9	19.64	705.13
2008 .....	32.3	17.77	574.35	33.2	16.16	536.06	36.7	24.78	908.99	35.8	20.28	727.07
2009 .....	32.1	\$18.35	\$588.07	32.9	\$16.50	\$542.36	36.6	\$25.45	\$931.93	36.1	\$20.83	\$751.21
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
May .....	31.9	18.21	580.90	32.8	16.42	538.58	36.1	25.45	918.75	35.7	20.76	741.13
June .....	31.9	18.14	578.67	32.8	16.37	536.94	36.2	25.31	916.22	35.7	20.71	739.35
July .....	32.1	18.19	583.90	33.1	16.42	543.50	36.5	25.35	925.28	35.7	20.69	738.63
August .....	32.5	18.32	595.40	33.3	16.58	552.11	37.0	25.73	952.01	36.7	20.92	767.76
September .....	31.9	18.44	588.24	33.0	16.62	548.46	36.5	25.65	936.23	35.7	20.94	747.56
October .....	31.9	18.48	589.51	32.9	16.59	545.81	36.4	25.77	938.03	35.7	21.01	750.06
November .....	32.4	18.63	603.61	33.1	16.63	550.45	37.2	25.76	958.27	36.7	21.19	777.67
December .....	32.0	18.59	594.88	33.0	16.57	546.81	36.5	25.50	930.75	35.8	21.08	754.66
2010:												
January .....	31.8	18.76	596.57	32.6	16.83	548.66	36.4	25.60	931.84	35.9	21.35	766.47
February .....	31.8	18.78	597.20	32.5	16.85	547.63	36.3	25.59	928.92	35.8	21.27	761.47
March .....	32.0	18.68	597.76	32.9	16.76	551.40	36.2	25.52	923.82	35.8	21.35	764.33
April <sup>p</sup> .....	32.1	18.72	600.91	33.1	16.86	558.07	36.2	25.55	924.91	36.0	21.36	768.96
May <sup>p</sup> .....	32.5	18.76	609.70	33.5	16.86	564.81	36.7	25.92	951.26	37.0	21.56	797.72

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued**

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.09	\$35.75	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965 .....	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.17	38.03	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966 .....	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.26	40.19	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967 .....	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.37	42.88	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968 .....	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.53	47.12	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969 .....	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.69	51.38	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970 .....	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.82	54.60	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971 .....	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.95	58.31	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972 .....	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.08	61.78	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973 .....	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.20	64.68	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974 .....	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.40	69.84	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975 .....	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.58	74.30	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976 .....	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.78	79.23	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977 .....	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	3.03	85.14	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978 .....	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.33	92.24	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979 .....	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.63	99.46	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980 .....	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.98	107.46	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981 .....	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.36	117.28	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982 .....	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.63	124.08	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983 .....	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.89	131.05	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984 .....	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.99	133.23	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985 .....	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	5.10	134.64	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986 .....	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.20	136.24	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987 .....	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.30	139.39	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988 .....	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.50	144.65	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989 .....	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.76	150.34	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990 .....	34.2	11.14	380.52	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	6.02	156.32	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991 .....	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.22	159.15	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992 .....	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.36	163.70	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993 .....	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.48	167.56	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994 .....	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.62	172.33	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995 .....	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.79	175.74	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996 .....	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.99	180.98	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997 .....	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.32	190.52	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998 .....	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.67	200.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999 .....	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.96	208.05	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000 .....	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.32	217.20	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001 .....	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.57	220.73	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002 .....	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.81	227.17	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003 .....	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	9.00	230.42	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004 .....	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	9.15	234.86	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005 .....	34.2	18.08	618.87	32.6	16.71	544.59	25.7	9.38	241.36	30.9	14.34	443.37
2006 .....	34.6	19.13	662.27	32.5	17.38	564.94	25.7	9.75	250.34	30.9	14.77	456.50
2007 .....	34.8	20.15	700.82	32.6	18.11	590.09	25.5	10.41	265.52	30.9	15.42	477.06
2008 .....	34.8	21.18	737.70	32.5	18.87	613.73	25.2	10.84	273.39	30.8	16.09	495.57
2009 .....	34.7	\$22.35	\$775.81	32.3	\$19.49	\$628.56	24.8	\$11.11	\$275.80	30.5	\$16.59	\$506.28
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
May .....	34.6	22.11	765.01	32.1	19.37	621.78	24.8	11.00	272.80	30.4	16.57	503.73
June .....	34.7	22.08	766.18	32.1	19.39	622.42	25.0	10.99	274.75	30.4	16.45	500.08
July .....	34.5	22.22	766.59	32.3	19.54	631.14	25.3	10.98	277.79	30.5	16.45	501.73
August .....	35.3	22.37	789.66	32.4	19.49	631.48	25.7	11.04	283.73	30.9	16.59	512.63
September .....	34.3	22.40	768.32	32.2	19.65	632.73	24.7	11.23	277.38	30.4	16.72	508.29
October .....	34.7	22.33	774.85	32.1	19.67	631.41	24.5	11.24	275.38	30.5	16.73	510.27
November .....	35.3	22.69	800.96	32.5	19.72	640.90	24.9	11.34	282.37	30.7	16.80	515.76
December .....	34.6	22.63	783.00	32.2	19.79	637.24	24.4	11.41	278.40	30.4	16.85	512.24
2010:												
January .....	34.5	22.76	785.22	32.2	19.83	638.53	24.0	11.34	272.16	30.5	16.86	514.23
February .....	34.5	22.87	789.02	32.0	19.83	634.56	24.4	11.39	277.92	30.4	16.90	513.76
March .....	34.8	22.66	788.57	32.0	19.80	633.60	24.7	11.33	279.85	30.6	16.87	516.22
April <sup>P</sup> .....	35.0	22.67	793.45	32.0	19.90	636.80	24.7	11.30	279.11	30.7	16.83	516.68
May <sup>P</sup> .....	35.7	22.92	818.24	32.3	19.82	640.19	25.1	11.31	283.88	31.1	16.86	524.35

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.  
P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....	131,155	130,640	130,294	130,082	129,857	129,633	129,697	129,588	129,602	129,641	129,849	130,139	130,570
<b>Total private</b> .....	108,527	108,075	107,778	107,563	107,377	107,115	107,190	107,107	107,123	107,185	107,343	107,561	107,602
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	18,731	18,503	18,375	18,245	18,124	17,993	17,960	17,906	17,876	17,848	17,905	17,967	17,971
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....	700	692	687	678	676	669	676	676	684	691	702	710	720
Logging .....	49.5	49.3	49.1	49.4	50.1	48.5	47.2	46.9	47.0	47.2	48.3	49.4	49.5
Mining .....	650.7	642.7	637.4	628.6	625.5	620.8	628.4	629.4	637.2	644.1	653.4	660.6	670.4
Oil and gas extraction .....	162.0	161.6	161.0	160.1	160.4	160.4	160.2	159.8	160.9	161.5	163.0	164.2	165.7
Mining, except oil and gas <sup>1</sup> .....	212.2	210.0	208.6	207.4	206.8	204.3	207.2	207.7	209.3	211.2	212.8	212.7	213.0
Coal mining .....	83.0	82.0	80.9	81.0	80.6	79.3	79.3	79.2	79.6	80.7	81.3	81.5	82.1
Support activities for mining .....	276.5	271.1	267.8	261.1	258.3	256.1	261.0	261.9	267.0	271.4	277.6	283.7	291.7
<b>Construction</b> .....	6,120	6,029	5,949	5,885	5,814	5,747	5,732	5,696	5,636	5,585	5,612	5,626	5,591
Construction of buildings .....	1,386.9	1,362.8	1,344.1	1,332.2	1,313.0	1,300.0	1,295.9	1,282.5	1,266.3	1,255.4	1,268.5	1,272.6	1,265.1
Residential building .....	647.2	636.3	625.3	617.9	609.2	602.4	602.6	599.9	592.7	586.7	587.9	584.1	580.8
Nonresidential building .....	739.7	726.5	718.8	714.3	703.8	697.6	693.3	682.6	673.6	668.7	680.6	688.5	684.3
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	856.8	841.3	834.6	830.5	817.8	804.6	808.7	797.9	800.8	793.4	800.8	811.0	803.6
Specialty trade contractors .....	3,876.5	3,824.9	3,770.7	3,722.3	3,682.9	3,642.8	3,627.6	3,615.1	3,568.4	3,535.7	3,542.5	3,542.0	3,522.7
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	1,641.6	1,615.6	1,598.9	1,584.9	1,576.3	1,569.6	1,566.6	1,567.2	1,557.6	1,552.9	1,545.3	1,542.3	1,539.5
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	2,234.9	2,209.3	2,171.8	2,137.4	2,106.6	2,073.2	2,061.0	2,047.9	2,010.8	1,982.8	1,997.2	1,999.7	1,983.2
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	11,911	11,782	11,739	11,682	11,634	11,577	11,552	11,534	11,556	11,572	11,591	11,631	11,660
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	7,326	7,222	7,197	7,151	7,112	7,070	7,047	7,036	7,062	7,071	7,095	7,126	7,160
Wood products .....	361.9	355.1	352.4	350.2	349.2	348.4	348.6	348.9	348.3	348.9	350.2	352.9	353.9
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	399.7	394.1	393.5	391.6	389.5	382.2	382.6	383.9	382.2	383.1	382.5	383.5	385.8
Primary metals .....	363.4	355.2	353.8	353.9	351.3	350.1	350.8	351.8	353.5	358.9	362.8	366.6	369.4
Fabricated metal products .....	1,323.2	1,305.0	1,291.4	1,284.2	1,276.9	1,272.1	1,268.0	1,266.8	1,268.4	1,273.3	1,282.7	1,291.8	1,302.2
Machinery .....	1,038.7	1,022.7	1,008.6	1,002.9	993.8	983.8	975.9	973.2	975.6	979.8	984.9	991.0	996.7
Computer and electronic products <sup>1</sup> .....	1,144.0	1,131.0	1,122.8	1,113.3	1,107.5	1,101.5	1,097.9	1,093.3	1,091.6	1,091.9	1,093.2	1,093.4	1,096.2
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	164.9	163.7	163.2	161.2	160.8	159.6	159.5	158.3	158.2	158.2	158.0	158.3	159.0
Communications equipment .....	121.7	121.0	120.8	120.1	120.4	119.3	118.3	119.0	118.1	118.7	119.7	119.8	121.3
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	381.0	374.2	369.2	365.8	363.3	361.1	360.8	359.7	360.0	361.6	362.3	363.8	365.0
Electronic instruments .....	425.0	421.8	419.9	417.4	414.9	413.5	411.4	408.9	408.2	406.9	405.9	404.7	404.4
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	376.0	374.4	370.9	369.8	369.0	365.6	363.4	361.8	362.5	364.5	365.9	368.4	369.7
Transportation equipment .....	1,338.9	1,313.0	1,341.6	1,331.1	1,328.0	1,326.3	1,318.0	1,316.6	1,343.6	1,333.6	1,337.2	1,343.0	1,352.0
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	647.9	626.1	663.1	654.7	653.9	657.9	653.3	652.2	678.8	669.7	673.2	677.4	686.7
Furniture and related products .....	389.1	382.6	377.5	372.8	368.5	364.6	365.8	363.9	361.0	361.2	359.9	359.9	359.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	591.3	588.4	584.5	581.5	578.2	575.6	576.1	575.6	575.1	575.5	575.3	575.3	574.4
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	4,585	4,560	4,542	4,531	4,522	4,507	4,505	4,498	4,494	4,501	4,496	4,505	4,500
Food manufacturing .....	1,459.5	1,459.9	1,460.3	1,463.3	1,463.6	1,462.0	1,457.4	1,455.6	1,450.6	1,455.0	1,456.0	1,459.5	1,457.4
Beverages and tobacco products .....	188.2	187.6	186.8	187.2	187.2	187.8	185.3	183.6	182.3	184.1	184.9	184.0	182.8
Textile mills .....	126.3	124.6	122.8	122.1	120.9	119.9	122.5	124.2	121.1	123.5	123.1	123.9	123.4
Textile product mills .....	126.0	125.8	124.9	124.6	124.9	123.6	122.8	122.1	121.6	122.0	121.8	122.1	122.4
Apparel .....	171.6	165.6	168.2	166.8	165.2	163.5	164.0	166.0	168.9	167.9	165.9	165.0	163.5
Leather and allied products .....	29.8	29.4	29.0	29.1	28.6	28.1	28.4	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.5	27.6	28.1
Paper and paper products .....	407.5	406.2	403.9	402.7	402.2	399.3	398.5	397.6	397.2	398.8	397.2	399.1	399.3
Printing and related support activities .....	529.9	522.6	517.9	513.4	510.6	506.7	501.4	501.0	499.6	499.9	496.0	497.7	496.8
Petroleum and coal products .....	116.1	115.8	115.6	115.4	115.6	115.3	115.2	112.3	113.3	113.6	113.4	114.8	113.7
Chemicals .....	805.3	801.5	797.3	793.2	791.3	790.5	794.7	791.2	788.7	785.0	782.5	780.7	779.6
Plastics and rubber products .....	625.2	620.7	615.3	613.5	611.7	610.7	614.8	616.4	622.4	622.4	626.5	630.3	632.9
<b>Service-providing</b> .....	112,424	112,137	111,919	111,837	111,733	111,640	111,737	111,682	111,726	111,793	111,944	112,172	112,599
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	89,796	89,572	89,403	89,318	89,253	89,122	89,230	89,201	89,247	89,337	89,438	89,594	89,631

See footnotes at end of table.



**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	24,997	24,943	24,845	24,819	24,754	24,670	24,678	24,653	24,666	24,667	24,714	24,721	24,727
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	5,625.9	5,612.7	5,596.9	5,588.2	5,579.9	5,574.5	5,568.3	5,564.0	5,556.3	5,559.5	5,570.8	5,576.7	5,578.7
Durable goods .....	2,831.8	2,819.6	2,808.0	2,799.3	2,792.1	2,787.0	2,775.0	2,766.7	2,761.9	2,764.3	2,765.4	2,769.9	2,774.8
Nondurable goods .....	1,979.5	1,977.3	1,975.6	1,972.8	1,969.9	1,968.7	1,975.4	1,974.3	1,975.1	1,971.8	1,978.2	1,977.3	1,970.8
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	814.6	815.8	813.3	816.1	817.9	818.8	817.9	823.0	819.3	823.4	827.2	829.5	833.1
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	14,570.2	14,545.8	14,492.3	14,477.0	14,428.7	14,365.7	14,374.5	14,360.0	14,409.1	14,416.2	14,438.9	14,457.4	14,450.8
Motor vehicle and parts dealers <sup>1</sup> .....	1,637.6	1,630.7	1,624.9	1,628.0	1,621.2	1,618.6	1,620.4	1,624.0	1,622.5	1,622.7	1,626.4	1,632.7	1,634.3
Automobile dealers .....	1,019.4	1,013.1	1,008.9	1,012.6	1,007.3	1,005.7	1,007.8	1,014.0	1,013.6	1,014.0	1,015.3	1,017.0	1,014.4
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	449.0	447.1	445.9	441.2	439.6	437.3	438.6	439.0	439.8	440.6	442.9	441.0	440.4
Electronics and appliance stores .....	486.8	484.5	482.0	482.4	481.5	475.3	477.2	477.2	481.0	481.5	482.0	480.1	480.6
Building material and garden supply stores .....	1,168.3	1,163.3	1,155.0	1,149.6	1,146.3	1,138.9	1,142.9	1,150.0	1,154.6	1,162.2	1,173.8	1,174.3	1,170.3
Food and beverage stores .....	2,838.4	2,839.8	2,834.4	2,832.3	2,825.4	2,823.5	2,808.5	2,799.8	2,813.3	2,804.7	2,804.2	2,810.0	2,809.7
Health and personal care stores .....	986.3	986.1	984.6	983.6	977.5	978.8	979.1	978.7	980.9	977.1	974.5	975.6	978.3
Gasoline stations .....	826.1	825.9	826.8	830.3	827.1	827.5	823.5	822.5	820.9	819.7	819.7	822.0	820.9
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	1,374.0	1,369.7	1,361.1	1,354.4	1,354.3	1,351.8	1,363.1	1,360.9	1,371.6	1,375.4	1,383.4	1,393.9	1,392.9
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	621.0	619.1	619.4	619.6	620.3	596.3	604.7	606.9	608.8	612.4	610.8	611.9	609.8
General merchandise stores <sup>1</sup> .....	2,970.9	2,970.8	2,956.9	2,955.2	2,944.3	2,930.4	2,928.1	2,911.8	2,927.8	2,930.3	2,929.4	2,923.9	2,923.0
Department stores .....	1,475.5	1,473.3	1,467.8	1,471.7	1,467.7	1,457.0	1,464.3	1,458.7	1,471.0	1,477.4	1,477.3	1,477.9	1,476.5
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	788.8	786.1	780.3	780.3	772.6	770.6	773.3	769.4	772.6	772.7	772.6	771.8	770.2
Nonstore retailers .....	423.0	422.7	421.0	420.1	418.6	416.7	415.1	419.8	415.3	416.9	419.2	420.2	420.4
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	4,239.9	4,223.2	4,195.9	4,194.8	4,184.4	4,168.6	4,175.8	4,171.8	4,142.5	4,133.5	4,146.2	4,128.7	4,139.8
Air transportation .....	459.9	457.8	457.0	457.6	456.8	457.1	454.7	453.8	454.1	454.5	454.0	453.5	456.3
Rail transportation .....	219.2	217.3	217.0	217.7	215.7	214.1	213.2	213.7	213.2	213.6	215.3	215.3	216.3
Water transportation .....	63.6	62.6	61.8	62.5	62.7	62.8	63.0	63.3	62.9	62.3	63.6	63.4	64.4
Truck transportation .....	1,267.9	1,260.0	1,254.5	1,251.0	1,249.6	1,240.8	1,243.3	1,231.3	1,232.1	1,227.9	1,227.2	1,229.1	1,231.1
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	420.9	427.8	418.7	417.6	416.2	416.7	417.5	414.6	414.8	410.7	415.7	415.2	418.0
Pipeline transportation .....	41.6	41.3	40.9	41.4	42.2	42.3	41.6	40.7	41.0	40.8	39.7	39.5	38.9
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	28.3	27.9	28.3	28.0	28.0	27.3	27.7	28.1	27.5	28.4	27.8	28.3	28.2
Support activities for transportation .....	552.1	543.3	538.7	539.8	540.5	537.8	539.0	538.5	538.2	535.2	538.7	540.6	543.4
Couriers and messengers .....	542.8	543.1	539.6	540.6	537.1	538.6	542.7	553.6	523.8	521.7	520.8	500.1	497.4
Warehousing and storage .....	643.6	642.1	639.4	638.6	635.6	631.1	633.1	634.2	634.9	638.4	643.4	643.7	645.8
<b>Utilities</b> .....	560.9	561.2	559.8	559.3	560.6	561.0	559.8	557.2	558.5	558.2	557.8	558.1	557.4
<b>Information</b> .....	2,812	2,797	2,785	2,776	2,777	2,774	2,762	2,748	2,745	2,739	2,728	2,728	2,728
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	801.6	794.5	788.1	781.1	779.8	772.5	770.7	769.3	770.8	763.9	763.0	763.0	763.3
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	347.3	345.7	345.6	347.6	349.6	353.8	350.6	341.7	341.9	347.4	343.8	349.0	354.6
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	302.7	300.4	298.2	296.3	296.2	296.0	295.5	294.3	295.2	296.0	295.9	296.5	296.5
Telecommunications .....	977.3	972.4	968.9	966.8	966.7	967.0	961.4	956.9	951.9	945.4	941.1	934.1	929.5
Data processing, hosting and related services .....	249.3	249.5	249.3	251.1	250.1	248.8	248.3	250.2	249.7	249.8	248.0	247.6	246.3
Other information services .....	133.4	134.9	134.4	133.0	134.3	135.7	135.4	135.3	135.8	136.2	136.5	137.3	137.9
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	7,773	7,742	7,719	7,695	7,683	7,664	7,666	7,657	7,635	7,628	7,609	7,611	7,599
Finance and insurance .....	5,776.3	5,756.8	5,738.1	5,718.9	5,707.5	5,694.8	5,699.6	5,693.7	5,677.0	5,670.6	5,659.3	5,655.4	5,651.0
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	21.0	20.9	20.9	21.0	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	2,600.8	2,592.0	2,587.3	2,578.6	2,571.3	2,565.6	2,573.1	2,570.9	2,565.5	2,567.9	2,566.9	2,564.1	2,562.9
Depository credit intermediation .....	1,760.2	1,758.0	1,755.6	1,752.5	1,749.3	1,747.4	1,750.9	1,750.3	1,748.5	1,750.0	1,751.6	1,753.1	1,753.5
Commercial banking .....	1,319.8	1,316.3	1,315.3	1,311.9	1,309.5	1,308.4	1,311.4	1,310.8	1,310.1	1,311.4	1,311.9	1,313.4	1,312.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>													
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	811.3	805.4	800.6	798.6	796.3	795.5	795.1	795.9	792.6	793.0	790.5	795.6	796.1
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	2,255.1	2,250.1	2,241.9	2,233.4	2,231.9	2,225.4	2,223.7	2,219.6	2,212.1	2,203.5	2,196.0	2,189.5	2,185.5
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	88.1	88.4	87.4	87.3	86.9	87.1	86.6	86.2	85.6	85.0	84.7	85.0	85.3
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,996.5	1,984.8	1,980.8	1,975.8	1,975.8	1,969.1	1,966.8	1,963.3	1,958.3	1,956.9	1,950.1	1,955.2	1,947.9
Real estate .....	1,414.0	1,406.2	1,404.7	1,402.8	1,407.5	1,403.8	1,405.6	1,403.5	1,399.4	1,397.9	1,388.9	1,393.9	1,387.3
Rental and leasing services .....	555.7	552.3	550.1	547.2	542.5	539.4	535.7	534.2	533.7	534.1	536.4	536.8	536.1
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets .....	26.8	26.3	26.0	25.8	25.8	25.9	25.5	25.6	25.2	24.9	24.8	24.5	24.5
<b>Professional and business services</b>	16,585	16,453	16,405	16,371	16,349	16,360	16,466	16,488	16,511	16,567	16,568	16,641	16,663
Professional and technical services <sup>1</sup> .....	7,526.0	7,481.6	7,464.9	7,450.6	7,444.6	7,434.1	7,433.3	7,431.5	7,417.7	7,416.7	7,404.0	7,419.9	7,408.8
Legal services .....	1,127.7	1,121.8	1,117.5	1,116.5	1,113.5	1,107.4	1,106.2	1,104.5	1,105.0	1,105.2	1,105.9	1,105.2	1,105.5
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	924.8	918.8	921.0	921.3	916.6	919.4	918.4	915.8	919.0	917.4	909.3	910.0	899.8
Architectural and engineering services .....	1,332.1	1,318.9	1,305.7	1,301.6	1,299.9	1,292.3	1,289.6	1,291.7	1,283.7	1,279.9	1,279.7	1,280.6	1,279.8
Computer systems design and related services .....	1,419.7	1,417.7	1,423.6	1,421.4	1,425.5	1,429.9	1,431.3	1,428.3	1,433.4	1,439.4	1,436.1	1,443.3	1,443.0
Management and technical consulting services .....	991.6	988.5	988.0	987.8	987.5	995.1	990.6	993.3	986.3	983.3	983.6	984.0	983.3
Management of companies and enterprises .....	1,864.3	1,854.5	1,849.0	1,845.1	1,837.4	1,830.0	1,824.9	1,819.8	1,819.2	1,822.6	1,822.9	1,826.6	1,829.8
Administrative and waste services .....	7,194.2	7,116.5	7,091.3	7,075.6	7,066.6	7,096.2	7,207.3	7,236.4	7,273.6	7,327.2	7,340.8	7,394.2	7,424.5
Administrative and support services <sup>1</sup> .....	6,844.4	6,767.3	6,741.0	6,725.1	6,714.2	6,744.0	6,856.5	6,888.7	6,927.0	6,980.2	6,992.5	7,045.3	7,072.8
Employment services <sup>1</sup> .....	2,460.8	2,421.7	2,398.7	2,381.7	2,375.0	2,408.6	2,515.8	2,575.0	2,629.3	2,666.1	2,701.9	2,730.2	2,764.6
Temporary help services .....	1,792.4	1,758.1	1,749.3	1,733.6	1,724.4	1,766.6	1,861.3	1,911.0	1,960.2	1,996.1	2,028.4	2,055.0	2,086.0
Business support services .....	815.6	808.7	809.4	809.1	810.8	811.2	813.4	805.3	801.5	798.3	794.1	794.1	794.0
Services to buildings and dwellings ..	1,766.8	1,743.3	1,738.6	1,735.0	1,730.4	1,727.1	1,726.8	1,725.9	1,710.9	1,725.8	1,706.6	1,725.6	1,721.5
Waste management and remediation services .....	349.8	349.2	350.3	350.5	352.4	352.2	350.8	347.7	346.6	347.0	348.3	348.9	351.7
<b>Education and health services</b>	19,137	19,165	19,186	19,221	19,247	19,282	19,313	19,350	19,370	19,400	19,449	19,477	19,494
Educational services .....	3,081.5	3,091.7	3,085.8	3,088.7	3,080.4	3,087.7	3,092.7	3,107.3	3,111.5	3,121.2	3,130.5	3,135.0	3,139.5
Health care and social assistance .....	16,055.5	16,073.4	16,100.6	16,132.6	16,166.3	16,194.6	16,220.7	16,242.5	16,258.2	16,279.2	16,318.4	16,341.5	16,354.6
Health care <sup>3</sup> .....	13,499.9	13,519.8	13,540.8	13,558.6	13,581.8	13,605.6	13,622.9	13,640.6	13,654.0	13,668.0	13,699.4	13,717.6	13,725.6
Ambulatory health care services <sup>1</sup> .....	5,757.1	5,769.9	5,779.3	5,789.0	5,804.9	5,813.8	5,830.3	5,847.2	5,855.0	5,864.1	5,885.3	5,893.5	5,902.2
Offices of physicians .....	2,268.7	2,273.5	2,280.0	2,283.8	2,287.9	2,287.6	2,298.1	2,306.5	2,309.7	2,310.8	2,312.9	2,313.5	2,316.0
Outpatient care centers .....	541.2	545.0	543.0	544.2	544.6	548.4	544.4	546.2	544.7	545.9	548.6	550.1	549.8
Home health care services .....	1,020.1	1,023.8	1,025.7	1,028.1	1,035.1	1,040.7	1,046.1	1,051.0	1,050.9	1,051.9	1,058.2	1,064.0	1,065.6
Hospitals .....	4,670.5	4,672.1	4,675.2	4,675.4	4,680.8	4,688.6	4,690.4	4,694.4	4,702.5	4,704.3	4,705.6	4,711.2	4,707.9
Nursing and residential care facilities <sup>1</sup> .....	3,072.3	3,077.8	3,086.3	3,094.2	3,096.1	3,103.2	3,102.2	3,099.0	3,096.5	3,099.6	3,108.5	3,112.9	3,115.5
Nursing care facilities .....	1,642.6	1,644.4	1,645.4	1,649.4	1,650.8	1,652.9	1,649.7	1,648.2	1,644.9	1,646.7	1,650.8	1,652.9	1,653.9
Social assistance .....	2,555.6	2,553.6	2,559.8	2,574.0	2,584.5	2,589.0	2,597.8	2,601.9	2,604.2	2,611.2	2,619.0	2,623.9	2,629.0
Child day care services .....	860.6	851.3	849.4	855.7	857.4	855.0	859.6	858.9	859.8	861.7	862.8	863.9	861.8
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b>	13,126	13,105	13,101	13,083	13,099	13,045	13,024	12,991	13,003	13,026	13,049	13,084	13,086
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1,910.9	1,896.4	1,905.9	1,901.9	1,938.7	1,904.7	1,895.7	1,886.5	1,884.8	1,893.1	1,888.2	1,898.3	1,888.3
Performing arts and spectator sports ..	397.7	396.1	401.9	398.6	401.3	400.0	393.2	391.8	390.1	396.0	396.8	407.4	413.3
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	130.1	130.1	129.8	129.9	130.5	130.5	129.1	129.0	128.2	128.9	129.8	129.9	129.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	1,383.1	1,370.2	1,374.2	1,373.4	1,406.9	1,374.2	1,373.4	1,365.7	1,366.5	1,368.2	1,361.6	1,361.0	1,345.6
Accommodation and food services .....	11,215.0	11,208.7	11,195.4	11,180.9	11,160.4	11,140.3	11,128.2	11,104.5	11,117.7	11,133.3	11,160.8	11,185.5	11,197.6
Accommodation .....	1,764.3	1,759.0	1,755.4	1,754.0	1,748.4	1,741.3	1,735.0	1,733.1	1,726.1	1,728.4	1,733.4	1,739.1	1,745.7
Food services and drinking places .....	9,450.7	9,449.7	9,440.0	9,426.9	9,412.0	9,399.0	9,393.2	9,371.4	9,391.6	9,404.9	9,427.4	9,446.4	9,451.9
<b>Other services</b>	5,366	5,367	5,362	5,353	5,344	5,327	5,321	5,314	5,317	5,310	5,321	5,332	5,334
Repair and maintenance .....	1,153.0	1,150.4	1,149.1	1,148.0	1,141.2	1,138.2	1,141.3	1,139.8	1,138.5	1,136.1	1,142.3	1,146.4	1,148.3
Personal and laundry services .....	1,277.9	1,282.3	1,280.2	1,278.5	1,274.5	1,269.7	1,270.8	1,269.6	1,268.4	1,271.5	1,273.0	1,272.9	1,273.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>													
Membership associations and organizations .....	2,935.3	2,934.5	2,932.2	2,926.6	2,927.8	2,918.8	2,908.7	2,904.4	2,910.5	2,902.1	2,905.7	2,913.1	2,911.9
<b>Government</b> .....	22,628	22,565	22,516	22,519	22,480	22,518	22,507	22,481	22,479	22,456	22,506	22,578	22,968
Federal .....	2,865.0	2,810.0	2,816.0	2,815.0	2,818.0	2,836.0	2,833.0	2,824.0	2,857.0	2,860.0	2,910.0	2,983.0	3,395.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service .....	2,156.0	2,106.3	2,113.9	2,120.4	2,127.3	2,147.4	2,150.4	2,160.1	2,181.4	2,192.9	2,246.3	2,321.9	2,737.0
U.S. Postal Service .....	708.8	703.9	701.7	694.4	690.5	688.6	682.8	663.7	675.9	666.6	663.9	660.6	657.7
State government .....	5,189.0	5,177.0	5,154.0	5,172.0	5,173.0	5,182.0	5,172.0	5,178.0	5,169.0	5,175.0	5,174.0	5,172.0	5,157.0
State government education .....	2,372.8	2,366.1	2,351.5	2,367.4	2,365.5	2,378.5	2,378.0	2,383.7	2,383.2	2,392.5	2,391.9	2,393.1	2,390.6
State government, excluding education .....	2,816.6	2,810.7	2,802.0	2,804.7	2,807.0	2,803.4	2,793.6	2,794.5	2,785.8	2,782.7	2,782.0	2,779.0	2,766.5
Local government .....	14,574.0	14,578.0	14,546.0	14,532.0	14,489.0	14,500.0	14,502.0	14,479.0	14,453.0	14,421.0	14,422.0	14,423.0	14,416.0
Local government education .....	8,086.9	8,094.1	8,048.9	8,034.0	8,013.0	8,041.0	8,054.1	8,040.0	8,025.1	8,000.7	8,007.4	8,008.8	8,010.1
Local government, excluding education .....	6,486.9	6,483.6	6,497.5	6,497.9	6,476.1	6,459.0	6,448.0	6,438.9	6,427.9	6,419.8	6,414.5	6,414.4	6,405.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>3</sup> Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....	65,375	65,168	65,032	64,943	64,838	64,760	64,736	64,666	64,690	64,674	64,735	64,812	65,026
<b>Total private</b> .....	52,437	52,264	52,148	52,072	52,006	51,909	51,896	51,842	51,873	51,870	51,911	51,959	51,958
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	4,331	4,274	4,258	4,232	4,212	4,186	4,163	4,150	4,146	4,147	4,147	4,152	4,155
<b>Mining and logging</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	99	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	99	101	100
Mining .....	93.4	92.5	92.8	92.1	92.7	93.0	92.9	93.4	92.6	93.7	94.2	95.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Construction</b> .....	816	804	795	789	784	775	765	759	748	747	743	742	737
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	3,416	3,372	3,365	3,345	3,330	3,313	3,300	3,293	3,300	3,302	3,305	3,309	3,318
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	1,822	1,788	1,788	1,775	1,767	1,756	1,744	1,739	1,744	1,744	1,744	1,747	1,754
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	1,594	1,584	1,577	1,570	1,563	1,557	1,556	1,554	1,556	1,558	1,561	1,562	1,564
<b>Service-providing</b> .....	61,044	60,894	60,774	60,711	60,626	60,574	60,573	60,516	60,544	60,527	60,588	60,660	60,871
<b>Private service-providing</b> ..	48,106	47,990	47,890	47,840	47,794	47,723	47,733	47,692	47,727	47,723	47,764	47,807	47,803
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	10,289	10,256	10,212	10,173	10,138	10,092	10,089	10,062	10,072	10,065	10,075	10,063	10,047
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	1,724.2	1,713.1	1,708.1	1,698.8	1,694.3	1,689.8	1,685.9	1,684.8	1,679.2	1,683.4	1,687.8	1,680.9	1,679.5
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	7,396.8	7,374.5	7,344.6	7,324.4	7,297.8	7,263.5	7,260.6	7,232.6	7,257.3	7,254.7	7,257.2	7,253.2	7,238.5
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	1,025.2	1,026.0	1,017.2	1,008.3	1,004.4	997.1	1,002.7	1,006.1	997.6	989.3	993.7	992.9	993.9
<b>Utilities</b> .....	142.8	142.1	141.9	141.5	141.6	141.2	139.6	138.3	137.5	137.5	136.6	136.1	135.4
<b>Information</b> .....	1,179	1,170	1,164	1,157	1,156	1,147	1,139	1,133	1,128	1,122	1,119	1,116	1,117
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	4,610	4,591	4,580	4,566	4,562	4,551	4,546	4,533	4,518	4,507	4,493	4,486	4,476
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	7,499	7,426	7,400	7,392	7,373	7,368	7,390	7,389	7,414	7,415	7,403	7,418	7,421
Professional and technical services .....	3,598.6	3,575.9	3,567.8	3,556.7	3,544.5	3,532.5	3,529.2	3,523.1	3,532.3	3,522.9	3,512.5	3,516.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Management of companies and enterprises .....	951.8	947.7	945.2	943.7	939.8	934.3	930.9	928.6	925.7	924.5	921.8	922.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Administrative and waste services .....	2,948.1	2,902.8	2,887.0	2,891.1	2,888.5	2,900.9	2,929.4	2,937.6	2,955.5	2,967.4	2,969.0	2,979.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Education and health services</b> ..	14,819	14,826	14,851	14,880	14,897	14,922	14,940	14,956	14,974	14,984	15,023	15,045	15,062
Educational services .....	1,886.8	1,896.8	1,897.1	1,901.4	1,897.1	1,902.0	1,903.3	1,907.4	1,910.0	1,914.0	1,921.4	1,924.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Health care and social assistance .....	12,931.7	12,929.4	12,954.2	12,978.7	13,000.3	13,020.2	13,036.4	13,048.8	13,063.6	13,070.3	13,101.6	13,120.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	6,890	6,880	6,863	6,854	6,858	6,840	6,828	6,823	6,819	6,826	6,846	6,871	6,874
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	906.7	902.0	900.3	895.1	903.3	895.0	886.7	889.6	882.5	888.0	886.7	887.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Accommodation and food services .....	5,983.5	5,978.3	5,962.9	5,958.8	5,955.1	5,945.0	5,940.9	5,932.9	5,936.2	5,937.9	5,959.1	5,983.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Other services</b> .....	2,820	2,841	2,820	2,818	2,810	2,803	2,801	2,796	2,802	2,804	2,805	2,808	2,806
<b>Government</b> .....	12,938	12,904	12,884	12,871	12,832	12,851	12,840	12,824	12,817	12,804	12,824	12,853	13,068
Federal .....	1,275	1,246	1,252	1,250	1,251	1,259	1,250	1,240	1,253	1,251	1,275	1,304	( <sup>2</sup> )
State government .....	2,630	2,626	2,620	2,624	2,620	2,624	2,624	2,634	2,632	2,643	2,646	2,649	( <sup>2</sup> )
Local government .....	9,033	9,032	9,012	8,997	8,961	8,968	8,966	8,950	8,932	8,910	8,903	8,900	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-5. Production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....	89,401	88,984	88,760	88,575	88,418	88,194	88,302	88,239	88,300	88,336	88,497	88,668	88,694
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	13,508	13,317	13,226	13,120	13,041	12,948	12,936	12,886	12,901	12,867	12,905	12,953	12,943
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....	516	510	503	493	491	486	491	490	501	506	517	524	533
<b>Construction</b> .....	4,643	4,563	4,493	4,435	4,384	4,338	4,337	4,307	4,287	4,243	4,259	4,271	4,229
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	8,349	8,244	8,230	8,192	8,166	8,124	8,108	8,089	8,113	8,118	8,129	8,158	8,181
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	5,005	4,921	4,920	4,886	4,865	4,833	4,816	4,801	4,828	4,830	4,850	4,873	4,901
Wood products .....	278.5	274.0	271.1	268.9	269.0	268.9	269.8	269.6	270.2	271.1	272.8	275.8	277.3
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	307.7	300.5	300.9	300.2	297.9	290.2	292.2	292.3	291.6	292.5	291.8	293.9	295.3
Primary metals .....	272.8	264.3	264.0	264.5	262.8	261.9	262.9	264.4	264.9	271.0	275.0	278.3	281.0
Fabricated metal products .....	966.0	952.5	942.7	938.0	933.1	931.0	926.6	924.1	924.6	926.9	934.2	941.8	950.1
Machinery .....	647.0	633.8	622.7	620.5	613.6	605.7	601.4	599.3	600.9	602.2	609.0	613.6	619.9
Computer and electronic products .....	657.9	648.9	646.8	641.6	640.2	636.9	633.6	629.5	629.8	628.8	629.1	627.6	627.7
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	267.9	267.6	263.6	263.7	262.7	258.5	255.7	253.6	254.7	256.8	256.5	258.1	259.0
Transportation equipment .....	933.2	911.2	947.3	935.5	937.5	936.9	927.3	924.3	948.1	938.1	940.3	943.8	952.8
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	492.4	471.4	511.3	502.9	504.2	508.2	503.4	500.3	524.9	515.7	518.4	521.6	531.3
Furniture and related products .....	288.0	282.9	278.8	273.9	270.7	265.9	270.4	267.7	267.1	267.0	265.3	265.2	264.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	386.4	384.9	381.8	379.5	377.7	376.7	376.1	375.8	376.4	375.2	375.6	374.9	374.1
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	3,344	3,323	3,310	3,306	3,301	3,291	3,292	3,288	3,285	3,288	3,279	3,285	3,280
Food manufacturing .....	1,163.2	1,164.3	1,163.5	1,166.2	1,168.5	1,166.9	1,160.8	1,159.1	1,152.0	1,157.2	1,156.6	1,159.4	1,156.7
Beverages and tobacco products .....	110.3	110.1	110.0	112.3	113.7	115.1	112.1	110.7	110.1	111.3	110.3	110.3	109.0
Textile mills .....	99.3	98.2	96.9	96.2	95.9	95.1	98.8	100.2	96.5	98.7	98.5	99.4	99.8
Textile product mills .....	97.3	97.0	96.8	97.1	96.9	96.1	96.5	95.2	95.3	94.5	93.8	93.9	94.4
Apparel .....	137.2	129.8	132.1	130.5	127.7	126.0	127.1	129.2	131.7	130.7	128.9	128.8	126.9
Leather and allied products .....	24.6	24.1	23.8	23.8	23.3	22.7	23.1	23.2	22.9	23.2	22.9	22.0	22.6
Paper and paper products .....	312.8	312.3	310.5	309.6	309.1	307.9	306.6	305.1	304.3	306.0	305.9	307.0	306.7
Printing and related support activities .....	376.0	370.4	366.5	363.4	361.0	358.3	354.3	354.2	352.8	352.0	349.4	349.7	348.7
Petroleum and coal products .....	70.0	70.0	70.6	70.8	70.6	71.4	70.2	66.3	68.4	68.3	68.2	69.9	68.8
Chemicals .....	476.9	474.1	472.8	471.4	470.4	470.0	475.9	477.0	480.7	474.7	470.6	469.9	469.4
Plastics and rubber products .....	476.2	472.4	466.8	464.8	463.4	461.3	466.7	467.6	470.1	470.9	473.6	474.7	477.0
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	75,893	75,667	75,534	75,455	75,377	75,246	75,366	75,353	75,399	75,469	75,592	75,715	75,751
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	21,215	21,147	21,056	21,020	20,952	20,869	20,876	20,876	20,887	20,897	20,946	20,953	20,954
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	4,541.5	4,525.8	4,511.4	4,502.2	4,492.9	4,484.3	4,481.3	4,470.8	4,472.7	4,478.0	4,482.7	4,484.1	4,480.6
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	12,525.1	12,493.0	12,440.7	12,416.8	12,371.6	12,313.9	12,328.8	12,329.1	12,372.2	12,384.6	12,417.6	12,437.7	12,441.0
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	3,696.9	3,677.8	3,655.2	3,652.4	3,639.2	3,622.3	3,618.5	3,630.7	3,596.6	3,589.1	3,600.9	3,587.7	3,588.9
<b>Utilities</b> .....	451.2	450.8	449.0	448.4	448.4	448.5	446.9	445.0	445.6	445.0	444.4	443.5	443.0
<b>Information</b> .....	2,252	2,237	2,226	2,218	2,217	2,213	2,200	2,192	2,188	2,192	2,180	2,187	2,188
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	6,007	5,982	5,969	5,950	5,939	5,926	5,932	5,937	5,912	5,901	5,883	5,882	5,874
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	13,520	13,406	13,371	13,346	13,324	13,336	13,446	13,463	13,507	13,554	13,573	13,624	13,641
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	16,791	16,817	16,839	16,873	16,893	16,924	16,945	16,971	16,982	17,006	17,042	17,064	17,074
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	11,618	11,587	11,584	11,568	11,584	11,521	11,516	11,464	11,475	11,481	11,515	11,543	11,555
<b>Other services</b> .....	4,490	4,491	4,489	4,480	4,468	4,457	4,451	4,450	4,448	4,438	4,453	4,462	4,465

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 269 industries <sup>1</sup>												
Over 1-month span:												
2006 .....	65.1	66.9	66.0	61.0	49.6	53.0	56.5	54.3	52.0	52.4	55.8	58.2
2007 .....	58.4	59.1	55.4	51.5	56.7	49.1	49.1	43.1	52.4	52.2	53.7	50.6
2008 .....	48.9	48.9	51.1	44.1	38.8	33.3	35.1	32.3	27.3	30.7	22.3	18.2
2009 .....	19.7	17.1	16.5	20.6	27.3	23.0	26.4	32.9	32.9	31.0	46.8	39.6
2010 .....	48.9	57.4	60.4	P66.7	P54.1							
Over 3-month span:												
2006 .....	67.7	67.8	69.0	69.5	62.5	60.6	55.0	57.4	52.6	49.3	54.8	58.0
2007 .....	60.2	59.7	62.8	58.7	57.1	52.2	53.7	45.5	49.6	49.1	53.5	54.6
2008 .....	56.3	48.1	48.5	46.3	39.6	33.1	31.6	29.0	27.1	26.8	20.8	18.8
2009 .....	17.7	12.3	12.6	10.8	14.9	20.8	21.6	21.7	28.4	27.3	33.8	36.1
2010 .....	42.4	40.9	57.6	P64.1	P63.4							
Over 6-month span:												
2006 .....	64.1	65.1	66.7	67.3	66.9	69.1	62.5	60.8	58.2	57.2	58.2	55.2
2007 .....	58.6	57.1	62.5	61.9	59.5	59.1	56.7	54.8	56.3	51.5	53.5	51.3
2008 .....	49.1	50.6	51.7	49.6	43.9	39.2	36.1	31.6	28.1	26.4	23.0	21.4
2009 .....	17.5	13.2	12.1	11.9	12.5	13.4	13.2	15.8	20.4	20.4	21.0	24.7
2010 .....	31.6	31.8	41.8	P53.5	P54.1							
Over 12-month span:												
2006 .....	67.7	66.0	66.4	63.4	65.6	67.3	64.9	64.5	66.7	65.8	65.1	66.0
2007 .....	63.4	59.5	61.2	59.7	59.3	58.4	57.2	57.4	59.9	59.3	58.6	60.0
2008 .....	54.8	56.5	53.0	47.4	48.1	44.2	41.1	39.8	36.4	33.1	29.0	26.8
2009 .....	24.9	17.7	15.4	15.1	15.1	13.8	12.6	11.5	14.1	13.0	13.4	13.0
2010 .....	14.5	16.5	23.4	P27.5	P34.0							
Manufacturing payrolls, 82 industries <sup>1</sup>												
Over 1-month span:												
2006 .....	59.1	56.1	55.5	50.0	39.6	51.8	48.8	40.9	34.1	39.0	36.0	41.5
2007 .....	55.5	45.7	31.7	28.7	42.7	36.0	40.2	22.6	32.3	37.2	51.8	42.1
2008 .....	40.9	39.6	45.1	37.2	42.7	23.2	21.3	21.3	16.5	20.1	12.8	4.9
2009 .....	4.9	10.4	9.1	16.5	11.0	11.0	19.5	26.2	20.1	18.9	45.7	41.5
2010 .....	42.7	67.1	60.4	P64.0	P57.3							
Over 3-month span:												
2006 .....	54.9	58.5	54.9	54.3	48.8	53.7	43.9	41.5	33.5	28.0	29.3	27.4
2007 .....	39.6	40.2	45.7	32.3	31.7	34.1	31.7	25.0	24.4	25.0	32.9	39.0
2008 .....	48.2	36.6	35.4	38.4	39.6	30.5	20.1	9.8	14.0	17.1	13.4	6.1
2009 .....	4.9	2.4	2.4	7.3	8.5	11.0	7.3	10.4	17.7	17.7	21.3	29.9
2010 .....	37.2	42.7	55.5	P65.9	P62.2							
Over 6-month span:												
2006 .....	43.3	47.6	48.2	51.2	53.0	52.4	47.0	48.8	43.9	39.6	34.1	29.9
2007 .....	34.8	31.7	32.3	32.9	35.4	39.0	34.1	27.4	28.7	24.4	30.5	25.6
2008 .....	27.4	29.9	42.1	38.4	38.4	31.7	26.2	20.1	13.4	12.2	13.4	12.2
2009 .....	7.3	4.9	2.4	6.1	2.4	6.1	7.3	6.1	7.3	8.5	8.5	15.2
2010 .....	24.4	26.2	33.5	P51.8	P51.2							
Over 12-month span:												
2006 .....	44.5	41.5	41.5	40.2	40.2	45.7	42.7	43.3	47.6	48.8	46.3	43.9
2007 .....	40.2	37.2	37.8	31.1	29.3	29.9	31.1	29.3	33.5	29.3	34.8	36.0
2008 .....	28.0	29.3	26.2	25.6	31.1	26.8	23.2	19.5	24.4	20.1	16.5	14.6
2009 .....	7.9	3.7	4.9	6.7	3.7	4.9	6.1	4.9	5.5	4.9	4.9	4.9
2010 .....	6.1	6.1	7.3	P12.8	P21.3							

<sup>1</sup>Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P= preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward and all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

State	2009										2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	
	Total <sup>1</sup>													
Alabama .....	1,902.6	1,894.4	1,884.8	1,878.2	1,868.2	1,858.0	1,871.3	1,871.4	1,855.2	1,854.4	1,855.3	1,854.6	1,868.4	
Alaska .....	321.5	318.0	320.4	320.9	320.7	320.5	322.0	321.8	321.5	326.5	326.2	326.5	324.8	
Arizona .....	2,450.9	2,433.2	2,412.0	2,408.6	2,395.2	2,384.3	2,388.9	2,394.9	2,385.9	2,386.4	2,389.9	2,388.7	2,407.5	
Arkansas .....	1,171.8	1,165.3	1,161.1	1,163.4	1,159.5	1,156.1	1,157.7	1,158.8	1,153.9	1,156.5	1,150.2	1,159.1	1,157.5	
California .....	14,221.5	14,150.4	14,066.8	13,978.8	13,940.7	13,852.3	13,884.8	13,850.8	13,809.6	13,835.0	13,837.8	13,851.8	13,866.0	
Colorado .....	2,258.8	2,249.7	2,236.2	2,230.5	2,222.5	2,218.4	2,219.0	2,218.8	2,204.3	2,207.4	2,204.5	2,204.5	2,200.3	
Connecticut .....	1,631.1	1,630.8	1,623.2	1,618.6	1,615.0	1,613.6	1,617.2	1,610.7	1,608.1	1,611.3	1,611.5	1,614.0	1,617.0	
Delaware .....	417.9	417.5	415.8	414.0	413.3	412.7	411.2	410.5	410.2	410.7	408.1	411.4	412.7	
District of Columbia .....	702.1	702.9	702.1	708.0	704.2	699.2	703.6	701.3	701.3	709.2	705.3	709.7	711.6	
Florida .....	7,314.5	7,275.2	7,242.7	7,236.1	7,198.1	7,181.1	7,179.8	7,168.5	7,150.4	7,146.9	7,185.0	7,181.1	7,196.6	
Georgia .....	3,915.3	3,896.7	3,878.9	3,865.2	3,836.5	3,829.5	3,828.1	3,828.9	3,813.3	3,812.4	3,810.4	3,806.8	3,821.3	
Hawaii .....	593.3	592.4	591.0	588.3	586.2	586.2	587.9	586.0	586.5	584.8	585.8	588.7	590.3	
Idaho .....	612.7	609.9	607.6	605.1	602.8	602.5	606.3	604.6	603.1	603.0	603.1	604.0	603.7	
Illinois .....	5,700.0	5,672.8	5,646.3	5,624.0	5,603.0	5,602.6	5,597.5	5,580.0	5,558.2	5,581.5	5,581.9	5,590.6	5,609.7	
Indiana .....	2,802.8	2,787.9	2,770.4	2,766.6	2,764.3	2,759.6	2,767.4	2,766.5	2,758.8	2,760.2	2,762.1	2,777.9	2,800.7	
Iowa .....	1,484.4	1,480.0	1,473.5	1,471.2	1,471.4	1,467.0	1,469.3	1,470.9	1,458.8	1,465.1	1,466.9	1,473.6	1,472.7	
Kansas .....	1,354.2	1,347.8	1,340.9	1,337.6	1,333.9	1,330.3	1,330.2	1,326.8	1,325.9	1,321.0	1,320.3	1,321.3	1,332.4	
Kentucky .....	1,774.5	1,766.6	1,762.2	1,763.8	1,756.8	1,757.8	1,764.2	1,765.4	1,766.0	1,755.4	1,749.1	1,762.0	1,769.5	
Louisiana .....	1,909.3	1,907.9	1,899.3	1,896.7	1,891.0	1,886.8	1,888.7	1,885.5	1,879.8	1,883.8	1,888.0	1,887.6	1,888.5	
Maine .....	597.8	598.2	593.0	593.0	592.9	593.4	592.9	587.9	587.3	588.9	591.1	591.4	584.9	
Maryland .....	2,532.6	2,529.4	2,524.0	2,515.1	2,510.1	2,503.6	2,503.0	2,499.6	2,494.6	2,490.8	2,478.1	2,506.7	2,514.9	
Massachusetts .....	3,192.2	3,180.2	3,165.6	3,161.2	3,153.4	3,152.5	3,148.2	3,143.9	3,137.6	3,137.6	3,141.6	3,147.9	3,167.0	
Michigan .....	3,909.7	3,874.1	3,832.0	3,854.5	3,836.0	3,829.5	3,861.6	3,850.9	3,844.4	3,850.8	3,835.1	3,830.4	3,836.2	
Minnesota .....	2,675.9	2,662.4	2,642.3	2,637.9	2,631.0	2,616.7	2,629.6	2,623.7	2,620.2	2,637.4	2,635.8	2,634.8	2,645.0	
Mississippi .....	1,101.4	1,099.5	1,096.7	1,095.0	1,088.2	1,086.5	1,091.7	1,087.1	1,087.4	1,083.8	1,086.9	1,085.6	1,085.1	
Missouri .....	2,698.6	2,687.6	2,681.0	2,677.2	2,672.6	2,666.0	2,673.2	2,669.7	2,663.2	2,647.4	2,649.4	2,658.4	2,673.2	
Montana .....	430.5	429.5	430.0	429.2	427.9	428.1	428.0	427.4	422.3	425.4	424.7	427.0	425.5	
Nebraska .....	947.6	945.6	941.6	945.5	942.2	938.9	938.5	939.6	935.3	934.2	933.3	936.6	941.6	
Nevada .....	1,158.3	1,149.0	1,142.5	1,137.3	1,130.7	1,128.6	1,132.9	1,127.1	1,123.4	1,117.7	1,122.7	1,117.3	1,117.8	
New Hampshire .....	626.4	625.8	623.3	618.2	618.5	618.7	621.3	618.7	625.1	627.3	630.6	627.4	623.3	
New Jersey .....	3,905.1	3,900.6	3,886.2	3,875.9	3,870.7	3,866.1	3,867.6	3,864.7	3,858.7	3,849.7	3,852.9	3,848.0	3,858.5	
New Mexico .....	816.2	813.2	811.0	809.3	808.7	806.9	806.2	807.9	805.3	802.2	803.9	803.7	800.2	
New York .....	8,586.9	8,573.5	8,538.7	8,581.1	8,561.7	8,502.1	8,486.2	8,477.7	8,460.9	8,478.2	8,492.3	8,507.0	8,539.7	
North Carolina .....	3,935.6	3,920.9	3,904.1	3,889.3	3,875.8	3,872.3	3,892.6	3,893.8	3,886.3	3,892.3	3,888.5	3,894.5	3,902.0	
North Dakota .....	363.7	365.7	367.2	367.3	367.1	367.0	367.0	367.8	366.6	366.3	365.8	367.5	369.7	
Ohio .....	5,114.1	5,077.6	5,046.2	5,041.0	5,023.9	5,014.8	5,016.9	5,009.2	4,998.4	4,999.0	4,996.6	5,004.8	5,042.1	
Oklahoma .....	1,549.8	1,542.0	1,535.2	1,529.3	1,519.7	1,517.2	1,524.7	1,519.8	1,519.1	1,517.0	1,513.1	1,517.1	1,523.0	
Oregon .....	1,622.9	1,616.1	1,610.0	1,607.6	1,598.0	1,594.3	1,593.3	1,591.5	1,590.5	1,591.7	1,590.8	1,590.1	1,594.0	
Pennsylvania .....	5,632.3	5,620.2	5,595.6	5,588.7	5,572.4	5,566.8	5,569.3	5,562.7	5,554.2	5,564.9	5,549.7	5,569.7	5,603.7	
Rhode Island .....	460.4	460.6	459.3	457.4	456.2	456.1	454.5	453.1	451.9	453.2	452.4	452.4	448.0	
South Carolina .....	1,827.3	1,819.7	1,812.6	1,810.6	1,809.4	1,808.6	1,805.5	1,810.7	1,811.9	1,816.0	1,817.7	1,816.8	1,816.9	
South Dakota .....	403.4	404.4	403.3	403.6	401.8	402.8	402.9	402.6	400.2	400.0	399.0	400.2	402.2	
Tennessee .....	2,633.0	2,622.4	2,602.7	2,604.1	2,595.0	2,590.1	2,596.3	2,594.9	2,586.9	2,588.9	2,593.9	2,599.1	2,605.6	
Texas .....	10,352.8	10,320.2	10,287.4	10,265.8	10,227.1	10,211.8	10,228.4	10,240.1	10,218.9	10,231.5	10,235.8	10,278.0	10,310.5	
Utah .....	1,196.3	1,192.8	1,186.6	1,185.8	1,183.8	1,183.3	1,187.8	1,184.0	1,178.0	1,182.8	1,179.2	1,179.9	1,186.4	
Vermont .....	297.8	297.6	295.8	295.0	295.0	294.4	295.8	296.0	295.5	296.3	297.8	295.9	294.0	
Virginia .....	3,653.5	3,649.0	3,636.2	3,624.6	3,618.4	3,610.5	3,603.8	3,601.2	3,602.6	3,613.2	3,581.8	3,607.0	3,635.1	
Washington .....	2,848.1	2,838.3	2,826.0	2,816.5	2,801.6	2,796.0	2,788.4	2,780.3	2,775.1	2,794.6	2,788.2	2,793.7	2,798.4	
West Virginia .....	747.8	746.6	749.1	741.6	740.5	738.3	737.3	736.2	732.7	731.5	731.7	737.6	739.0	
Wisconsin .....	2,769.4	2,760.6	2,743.2	2,727.5	2,720.7	2,719.3	2,721.2	2,709.6	2,698.4	2,705.1	2,713.9	2,714.0	2,730.4	
Wyoming .....	290.1	288.9	285.6	283.9	283.2	283.9	282.4	281.1	280.2	280.8	281.1	281.5	283.1	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
	Construction												
Alabama .....	93.8	93.1	91.9	91.1	89.1	87.2	87.9	89.0	85.9	85.0	83.9	83.2	85.6
Alaska .....	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.1	16.0	15.8	15.9	15.7	15.7	16.0	16.5	16.2	16.3
Arizona .....	135.5	130.9	127.3	124.1	120.2	117.2	116.2	115.2	113.7	114.4	115.5	113.3	115.2
Arkansas .....	51.5	50.3	50.7	51.9	51.6	51.4	50.9	51.5	51.6	51.1	49.5	52.2	51.7
California .....	646.1	632.9	617.7	599.8	587.7	578.7	577.4	576.3	568.5	577.8	558.5	555.7	553.8
Colorado .....	135.8	131.6	128.9	127.1	125.0	123.5	121.4	121.6	117.3	115.3	114.6	112.6	109.6
Connecticut .....	54.9	54.7	54.1	53.2	52.6	52.9	53.7	52.8	52.9	52.1	52.1	52.4	52.2
Delaware <sup>2</sup> .....	20.2	20.2	19.9	19.6	19.4	18.9	18.5	18.5	18.3	18.3	17.9	18.0	18.2
District of Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	12.3	12.1	11.8	11.3	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	9.8	10.8	10.8
Florida .....	409.1	399.3	391.1	389.0	379.3	372.2	366.6	360.7	358.6	354.8	358.6	361.4	363.8
Georgia .....	172.3	169.4	166.0	162.2	158.8	156.8	159.8	160.2	156.9	152.6	149.9	147.7	148.5
Hawaii <sup>2</sup> .....	32.3	32.0	31.5	31.1	30.1	29.6	30.1	29.6	29.7	30.1	29.8	30.7	29.5
Idaho .....	35.0	34.2	33.4	33.1	32.7	32.4	32.9	32.8	31.7	30.7	30.6	30.2	29.4
Illinois .....	224.2	219.5	217.6	216.3	213.6	212.2	214.7	207.8	202.3	201.8	200.5	198.9	200.1
Indiana .....	124.1	121.6	119.6	117.9	116.1	115.2	120.1	119.8	117.7	115.0	114.0	118.0	117.3
Iowa .....	67.2	65.5	64.5	63.6	62.9	63.0	62.5	62.2	61.0	63.1	63.2	63.0	63.0
Kansas .....	58.5	58.3	57.4	57.6	56.7	56.1	56.6	57.6	56.5	54.9	55.2	57.3	62.3
Kentucky .....	74.8	73.5	72.7	72.4	71.5	71.4	71.7	71.0	69.5	64.6	64.3	67.8	68.6
Louisiana .....	131.0	130.9	130.1	131.9	129.3	127.9	127.4	126.3	125.1	125.6	127.4	123.4	121.3
Maine .....	25.6	25.3	24.6	24.7	24.5	24.4	24.0	24.4	23.9	22.2	23.2	23.4	21.6
Maryland <sup>2</sup> .....	158.5	156.7	154.7	153.2	150.7	148.8	145.8	145.5	144.8	147.2	140.0	146.1	147.2
Massachusetts .....	114.5	112.0	110.2	108.6	107.2	106.0	108.0	107.2	105.6	101.6	102.1	101.7	105.6
Michigan .....	131.9	128.6	124.5	123.2	120.9	118.8	121.5	121.0	118.7	121.0	119.0	119.0	120.6
Minnesota .....	97.0	94.5	91.1	90.7	89.6	91.1	89.3	89.7	87.4	89.6	85.8	85.7	85.6
Mississippi .....	52.0	52.1	52.1	51.6	50.7	49.5	47.9	47.7	48.1	46.8	47.2	47.7	48.6
Missouri .....	121.9	120.0	118.3	117.8	115.1	114.5	115.0	115.0	111.4	103.7	99.8	103.1	103.3
Montana .....	24.4	23.5	23.9	23.5	23.4	23.5	23.8	24.2	21.6	22.7	22.5	22.6	22.5
Nebraska <sup>2</sup> .....	47.4	47.6	47.4	47.7	47.4	47.3	47.1	47.7	46.2	46.6	46.4	46.2	46.0
Nevada .....	87.4	82.2	79.9	77.4	75.1	73.4	74.5	75.4	70.8	69.3	68.4	64.6	63.1
New Hampshire .....	22.7	22.5	22.1	21.8	21.8	22.5	23.2	22.3	22.0	22.0	23.2	22.3	22.3
New Jersey .....	142.2	140.1	138.0	136.6	135.2	133.4	134.5	132.1	130.7	126.5	126.7	128.5	126.1
New Mexico .....	48.8	48.1	47.4	47.2	46.9	46.3	45.4	45.7	45.2	44.7	43.4	42.8	43.3
New York .....	330.3	326.4	324.0	323.5	320.9	317.4	312.3	311.1	309.7	308.7	306.8	311.8	315.4
North Carolina .....	197.6	194.5	191.7	188.3	185.5	182.5	179.5	179.6	177.9	173.4	173.1	173.8	172.0
North Dakota .....	19.7	20.2	20.8	21.3	21.7	21.9	21.6	21.8	19.7	19.9	19.8	20.0	21.3
Ohio .....	182.6	181.0	178.8	177.9	175.3	173.1	174.2	175.4	171.7	168.9	163.8	165.0	170.5
Oklahoma .....	70.2	69.3	68.4	67.5	66.6	66.1	67.0	66.1	66.2	66.9	66.0	66.5	69.4
Oregon .....	75.0	73.7	73.8	73.4	72.7	72.2	69.7	69.4	68.0	66.3	64.0	64.3	64.4
Pennsylvania .....	229.3	225.5	222.4	220.7	218.2	217.6	219.4	218.7	216.5	215.6	212.2	216.7	218.9
Rhode Island .....	17.5	17.4	17.0	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.7	16.7	16.9	16.6	16.5	16.4	15.7
South Carolina .....	90.4	89.1	87.9	85.8	84.3	83.9	82.6	82.1	82.7	81.6	81.3	80.9	78.4
South Dakota <sup>2</sup> .....	21.3	21.8	22.0	22.3	21.7	21.5	21.2	21.3	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.4	20.8
Tennessee <sup>2</sup> .....	112.2	110.0	108.6	108.3	106.5	106.0	105.3	105.0	101.2	103.1	101.0	102.8	102.8
Texas .....	608.8	602.0	594.9	593.9	585.6	578.7	560.4	561.7	554.0	553.8	550.0	543.8	554.4
Utah .....	71.3	71.3	70.3	70.1	69.1	68.4	69.7	69.8	68.3	65.2	64.4	65.6	66.3
Vermont .....	13.8	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.0	11.8	12.5	12.3	12.2	11.5
Virginia .....	192.3	189.7	187.5	186.9	185.5	184.4	184.7	185.2	184.6	184.2	177.9	178.7	183.9
Washington .....	166.3	163.2	160.4	156.5	153.1	152.1	150.7	146.1	142.2	146.2	141.0	139.3	139.5
West Virginia .....	34.2	34.3	33.3	33.3	32.7	32.2	33.0	33.9	33.5	32.2	30.7	32.5	32.7
Wisconsin .....	104.4	102.4	100.9	99.7	98.4	98.4	101.8	99.5	95.8	94.4	97.4	99.3	101.6
Wyoming .....	24.5	24.7	24.1	23.8	23.4	23.2	23.0	22.8	22.1	23.1	21.9	21.5	22.8

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
	Manufacturing												
Alabama .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska .....	13.3	12.8	13.1	13.4	13.2	12.3	12.0	12.6	12.2	15.1	15.2	15.0	14.0
Arizona .....	155.9	154.1	152.2	151.1	149.7	148.8	149.0	149.1	147.2	145.4	146.9	146.9	147.3
Arkansas .....	166.8	164.9	162.5	161.6	160.9	160.2	158.8	159.3	159.3	157.7	159.3	161.6	164.6
California .....	1,304.2	1,291.6	1,276.5	1,263.7	1,255.6	1,247.9	1,244.9	1,238.8	1,231.2	1,241.3	1,242.1	1,241.3	1,237.2
Colorado .....	132.0	130.7	129.0	128.4	127.4	126.7	125.3	125.3	125.4	125.6	124.6	124.5	124.4
Connecticut .....	174.2	172.7	171.1	169.5	168.4	167.8	168.5	167.8	168.0	166.0	166.8	167.4	168.2
Delaware .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida .....	329.9	326.2	322.7	320.0	316.9	314.0	309.7	306.3	305.1	305.4	308.4	309.7	311.3
Georgia .....	365.8	362.3	356.7	353.3	349.8	348.6	342.4	341.0	338.6	336.1	337.3	337.9	339.5
Hawaii .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Idaho .....	55.2	54.8	54.3	53.9	53.6	53.3	53.8	52.8	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.3	53.2
Illinois .....	588.1	578.7	571.0	566.0	563.9	562.0	559.7	557.8	554.1	554.2	553.7	556.0	558.6
Indiana .....	447.6	434.4	425.7	429.9	431.3	432.0	427.3	431.7	426.9	430.7	431.4	436.1	441.1
Iowa .....	205.0	203.0	200.7	198.1	199.3	199.1	201.4	201.6	200.1	198.6	198.4	199.8	202.7
Kansas .....	173.5	168.1	166.0	162.8	162.9	161.2	161.4	160.7	159.0	157.5	159.4	159.8	159.9
Kentucky .....	216.1	212.7	210.9	212.2	209.3	209.2	208.1	208.3	208.5	208.7	205.2	208.5	210.7
Louisiana .....	145.2	143.8	141.9	141.1	140.4	139.9	140.6	139.1	136.3	135.9	136.5	136.2	137.0
Maine .....	52.9	52.6	52.0	52.0	51.7	51.5	52.2	51.5	51.2	51.1	52.4	52.4	52.2
Maryland .....	119.6	118.9	118.1	117.1	116.3	116.1	117.1	118.1	117.3	117.1	114.5	114.9	115.2
Massachusetts .....	262.8	259.9	257.8	256.8	254.2	252.8	251.7	252.5	253.3	250.7	250.9	252.0	253.5
Michigan .....	473.4	456.4	434.1	461.9	454.9	455.8	458.4	452.6	449.6	460.1	456.2	455.0	455.4
Minnesota .....	305.3	300.0	297.8	295.9	293.6	292.5	290.3	289.1	289.1	292.0	293.7	295.4	296.9
Mississippi .....	142.7	141.4	139.7	140.1	139.2	139.0	138.2	137.6	137.9	138.5	137.8	137.6	136.7
Missouri .....	260.1	254.2	252.8	253.2	250.4	248.5	249.0	247.0	247.7	249.3	247.4	248.2	250.7
Montana .....	17.6	17.6	17.4	17.2	17.0	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.2	17.3	17.3
Nebraska .....	94.3	93.7	92.9	92.2	91.8	91.9	91.3	91.8	91.9	92.1	91.7	92.0	92.6
Nevada .....	41.1	40.2	39.5	39.2	38.8	38.6	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.8
New Hampshire .....	69.5	68.7	67.8	67.2	66.7	66.3	64.6	64.0	63.6	63.8	64.3	64.6	64.9
New Jersey .....	270.0	268.0	265.9	264.0	262.1	260.7	261.8	264.1	259.1	257.8	257.3	254.2	256.7
New Mexico .....	30.6	30.1	29.9	29.5	29.2	28.9	29.2	29.6	29.3	29.8	30.0	30.1	30.0
New York .....	486.6	481.1	474.6	472.6	468.7	466.7	465.0	461.6	460.1	460.7	460.5	458.7	460.7
North Carolina .....	457.3	450.6	445.4	441.3	437.0	434.9	436.2	433.9	431.8	430.6	428.8	430.5	431.2
North Dakota .....	24.1	23.9	23.4	23.2	23.2	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.2	23.2	23.3
Ohio .....	644.8	627.8	612.6	614.5	613.2	611.6	613.3	605.1	608.2	613.5	607.4	612.5	624.8
Oklahoma .....	133.3	131.1	128.6	126.4	124.4	123.7	123.8	122.8	123.7	122.6	122.0	123.2	123.4
Oregon .....	169.5	167.9	166.1	164.7	162.8	162.9	163.2	162.7	162.2	162.0	161.3	162.6	162.1
Pennsylvania .....	584.5	576.7	569.4	565.7	562.4	561.0	557.8	555.8	554.2	551.6	554.0	555.6	560.0
Rhode Island .....	42.1	41.6	41.4	41.8	40.8	40.6	40.4	40.6	39.8	40.0	39.9	40.6	39.9
South Carolina .....	217.3	213.8	211.9	210.0	208.9	207.3	206.0	207.8	206.9	208.0	209.3	208.0	208.1
South Dakota .....	38.1	37.9	37.5	36.8	36.9	36.8	37.2	37.2	37.1	36.9	37.0	37.2	37.1
Tennessee .....	314.4	309.8	303.1	304.4	302.2	300.5	302.4	301.6	299.4	299.7	300.8	302.0	301.9
Texas .....	854.1	844.0	831.7	823.0	820.7	817.6	817.4	815.7	812.5	814.3	817.4	821.0	821.7
Utah .....	113.9	113.2	112.5	112.0	111.6	110.8	109.3	108.5	108.2	106.9	105.3	104.9	106.3
Vermont .....	31.3	31.1	30.8	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.6	30.4	30.7	30.3	30.9
Virginia .....	242.1	240.1	238.1	236.8	234.9	233.5	233.2	231.9	231.9	230.6	228.3	228.2	228.9
Washington .....	269.6	266.9	264.7	263.1	262.2	260.7	258.8	258.2	257.8	257.9	256.7	256.0	257.2
West Virginia .....	52.0	51.1	50.1	49.2	49.6	49.2	49.5	49.7	49.2	48.9	49.3	49.8	50.3
Wisconsin .....	441.6	436.5	430.0	426.6	426.3	427.2	421.5	419.8	418.5	420.7	422.8	425.4	428.7
Wyoming .....	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2009										2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	
	Trade, transportation, and utilities													
Alabama .....	367.9	366.9	365.3	364.1	362.8	361.6	364.2	362.4	360.5	362.1	362.9	362.6	363.8	
Alaska .....	63.6	62.9	62.7	62.7	63.0	63.4	63.6	63.2	63.5	64.3	64.8	64.5	63.8	
Arizona .....	483.3	481.6	478.9	477.3	475.5	472.8	476.3	475.6	475.6	476.7	480.5	478.4	482.0	
Arkansas .....	237.4	235.8	234.6	234.7	233.5	233.2	231.1	231.6	229.3	229.3	227.7	226.3	225.7	
California .....	2,665.8	2,655.2	2,639.9	2,617.5	2,609.4	2,606.6	2,598.0	2,586.1	2,573.5	2,575.3	2,579.6	2,583.1	2,580.1	
Colorado .....	405.9	405.4	403.9	401.6	400.6	399.2	397.1	396.0	393.8	396.8	398.5	397.5	398.0	
Connecticut .....	292.1	294.2	293.6	292.4	292.0	291.6	290.3	289.8	288.4	288.9	289.0	290.3	288.6	
Delaware .....	75.8	75.4	75.1	74.7	74.8	75.1	74.4	74.0	73.9	74.0	73.9	75.0	75.8	
District of Columbia .....	27.1	26.9	26.7	26.8	26.9	26.8	26.6	26.5	26.5	27.1	26.3	26.9	27.5	
Florida .....	1,479.6	1,473.0	1,468.3	1,463.4	1,458.5	1,455.6	1,452.9	1,452.6	1,447.2	1,460.4	1,466.2	1,468.4	1,463.9	
Georgia .....	825.0	822.7	820.2	817.3	815.2	811.6	807.3	805.7	804.0	807.6	806.3	810.8	808.1	
Hawaii .....	111.6	111.0	110.7	110.5	110.0	109.9	109.9	109.6	109.4	110.5	110.5	111.4	111.5	
Idaho .....	122.9	122.9	122.0	121.8	121.3	121.3	120.4	120.4	120.0	119.6	120.0	120.8	120.3	
Illinois .....	1,149.6	1,145.2	1,140.8	1,134.1	1,133.2	1,130.3	1,125.3	1,124.1	1,121.1	1,129.0	1,128.3	1,132.0	1,135.0	
Indiana .....	551.9	550.2	549.3	546.9	545.3	544.0	546.1	545.9	545.5	545.9	547.4	550.5	554.0	
Iowa .....	303.6	303.1	302.7	302.4	302.4	300.9	298.2	299.3	295.3	298.7	298.6	298.6	297.7	
Kansas .....	257.6	256.9	256.4	255.8	255.1	254.5	254.2	254.1	254.0	253.7	253.0	253.0	254.1	
Kentucky .....	363.9	362.9	362.2	361.8	361.0	361.2	360.4	359.0	358.1	362.1	360.6	363.8	364.6	
Louisiana .....	372.7	371.9	371.5	370.2	368.4	367.1	363.6	364.8	364.3	365.2	363.2	364.1	365.2	
Maine .....	119.2	119.5	118.5	118.3	118.1	118.3	116.6	115.7	114.9	115.5	116.0	116.3	116.2	
Maryland .....	442.8	441.7	440.3	438.0	437.6	437.6	437.0	435.0	434.9	434.9	430.7	437.3	437.1	
Massachusetts .....	542.0	541.5	541.3	539.8	539.1	539.8	533.0	530.9	528.8	531.4	532.2	533.9	536.5	
Michigan .....	723.4	720.3	716.8	711.2	711.4	708.9	711.7	708.1	706.3	708.5	704.8	702.3	705.3	
Minnesota .....	500.4	499.0	497.0	495.1	494.3	491.5	490.1	489.7	487.3	491.5	495.7	492.4	498.1	
Mississippi .....	215.3	215.0	214.4	214.2	213.0	212.7	213.4	211.9	212.3	214.4	214.2	213.0	212.5	
Missouri .....	522.0	520.4	519.0	518.1	517.6	516.3	513.7	512.7	510.9	512.7	513.5	513.3	514.8	
Montana .....	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.0	88.0	87.8	88.8	89.5	88.4	89.3	88.7	88.6	89.8	
Nebraska .....	199.4	198.6	197.5	197.1	196.4	195.9	195.4	194.9	195.2	192.4	192.2	193.3	194.7	
Nevada .....	214.6	214.0	213.2	212.2	211.0	210.9	213.5	207.7	206.6	207.1	207.9	207.8	209.1	
New Hampshire .....	134.9	134.8	134.3	133.0	132.5	133.1	133.2	133.7	133.7	136.5	135.0	135.2	135.9	
New Jersey .....	819.5	819.1	816.8	813.6	812.0	811.9	810.1	807.0	809.6	809.0	808.4	811.0	811.6	
New Mexico .....	136.5	135.9	136.0	135.4	135.1	135.1	133.5	132.5	131.4	131.2	131.0	130.4	129.7	
New York .....	1,462.4	1,461.5	1,457.5	1,454.4	1,454.3	1,451.1	1,440.8	1,439.5	1,436.2	1,438.2	1,439.8	1,444.4	1,448.8	
North Carolina .....	723.8	722.3	720.8	716.5	713.9	711.8	710.1	710.2	707.8	715.2	715.3	714.5	711.4	
North Dakota .....	77.3	77.9	77.9	78.0	78.0	78.1	77.6	77.3	77.4	77.6	77.2	77.6	77.7	
Ohio .....	977.2	972.1	967.6	964.0	959.7	956.1	955.3	954.2	950.2	950.9	948.4	951.4	952.7	
Oklahoma .....	283.7	282.8	281.7	280.0	278.9	278.6	276.4	275.4	274.5	275.3	276.5	276.3	276.3	
Oregon .....	314.6	313.9	312.2	310.9	309.5	309.1	309.5	309.7	310.5	310.9	312.1	312.3	312.2	
Pennsylvania .....	1,083.1	1,082.9	1,079.6	1,074.7	1,072.9	1,073.0	1,069.1	1,068.5	1,065.7	1,067.0	1,069.6	1,068.6	1,076.9	
Rhode Island .....	73.0	73.6	73.2	72.8	72.7	72.8	71.9	71.4	71.4	70.4	70.6	70.9	70.0	
South Carolina .....	350.5	350.8	350.5	349.4	348.9	348.6	346.8	344.4	344.9	345.6	347.0	346.0	346.8	
South Dakota .....	80.4	80.8	80.7	80.7	80.7	80.7	80.8	80.8	80.6	81.1	80.8	80.9	80.5	
Tennessee .....	561.9	559.9	558.1	557.0	555.3	553.0	549.5	549.8	548.0	549.4	551.4	553.1	554.4	
Texas .....	2,075.6	2,067.2	2,058.7	2,051.9	2,045.5	2,044.9	2,047.1	2,048.0	2,043.8	2,045.8	2,045.5	2,045.5	2,040.0	
Utah .....	236.3	235.7	234.2	234.1	232.7	232.7	233.5	233.0	232.3	234.8	233.1	234.0	234.3	
Vermont .....	56.3	56.4	56.2	56.1	56.1	56.0	55.1	55.1	54.9	54.3	54.9	54.8	54.7	
Virginia .....	629.1	627.6	625.2	622.0	620.0	619.8	617.1	615.1	613.7	615.2	613.1	615.0	619.9	
Washington .....	525.7	525.4	523.3	523.3	521.4	521.6	517.0	518.3	520.0	525.0	526.4	529.7	530.3	
West Virginia .....	136.7	136.4	136.2	135.8	135.6	135.6	135.3	134.8	134.0	133.4	134.2	134.0	134.2	
Wisconsin .....	519.4	518.5	517.7	515.2	513.9	512.1	509.6	505.2	502.2	504.0	500.2	498.9	501.2	
Wyoming .....	54.1	53.8	53.5	53.2	53.1	53.0	52.6	52.4	52.9	52.6	53.2	53.3	53.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
Financial activities													
Alabama .....	96.8	96.9	96.1	95.7	95.3	94.8	93.9	93.8	93.5	93.4	93.0	91.8	92.1
Alaska .....	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.9	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.0
Arizona .....	167.3	167.0	166.2	166.2	165.8	164.9	163.8	165.2	165.2	162.7	162.7	162.0	161.9
Arkansas .....	51.0	50.8	50.7	50.4	50.2	50.1	50.2	50.4	50.7	50.8	50.8	50.5	50.7
California .....	804.4	799.5	796.0	792.8	789.2	785.7	787.1	782.8	782.5	782.6	780.5	778.9	777.8
Colorado .....	148.4	147.7	146.9	146.5	146.2	145.6	144.7	144.3	144.5	145.7	142.9	142.5	143.9
Connecticut .....	138.6	137.9	137.1	136.8	136.3	135.8	136.1	136.4	136.1	135.5	135.7	135.1	134.4
Delaware .....	44.2	44.2	44.1	43.9	43.8	43.9	43.1	42.9	42.9	43.4	42.9	43.0	43.7
District of Columbia .....	26.9	26.8	26.8	26.5	26.3	26.2	26.1	25.9	25.7	25.7	25.9	25.6	25.8
Florida .....	488.6	486.3	484.0	480.7	478.2	475.4	474.0	472.2	471.5	470.9	469.7	466.7	465.0
Georgia .....	213.7	213.0	212.4	211.3	209.9	209.1	205.5	204.8	204.4	201.5	200.7	197.0	197.7
Hawaii .....	28.0	27.9	27.7	27.5	27.4	27.5	28.0	27.9	28.0	27.8	27.9	27.6	27.5
Idaho .....	30.0	29.6	29.4	29.4	29.1	28.9	29.1	29.3	29.3	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4
Illinois .....	375.2	373.6	371.6	369.7	368.3	367.3	366.9	365.9	365.5	366.9	366.1	367.3	366.3
Indiana .....	132.0	131.7	131.1	130.9	130.6	130.2	131.5	129.7	130.9	131.3	131.0	129.4	128.9
Iowa .....	102.0	102.1	101.8	101.6	101.8	101.6	101.3	101.6	102.1	100.7	100.9	100.7	100.5
Kansas .....	71.2	71.0	70.8	71.0	71.2	70.8	70.2	69.9	70.5	70.2	69.8	69.2	69.7
Kentucky .....	88.9	88.8	88.2	88.1	87.6	87.5	86.9	86.7	87.0	87.6	86.8	86.6	86.3
Louisiana .....	91.9	91.6	91.2	90.7	90.4	90.1	89.4	89.1	88.4	88.2	87.6	88.2	88.9
Maine .....	31.7	31.9	31.9	31.8	31.7	31.7	31.2	30.5	30.5	30.0	30.1	30.6	30.0
Maryland .....	146.6	146.0	145.2	144.3	143.8	143.4	141.5	140.6	139.1	137.5	137.7	137.7	136.2
Massachusetts .....	214.9	214.0	212.7	211.5	210.7	210.0	209.3	208.1	207.5	206.4	205.2	207.0	208.1
Michigan .....	192.5	191.8	191.0	190.3	189.7	189.0	189.6	189.0	187.7	186.7	185.5	182.7	182.7
Minnesota .....	173.0	173.0	172.3	172.0	171.5	171.2	171.3	171.4	170.6	170.4	169.3	169.4	168.9
Mississippi .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Missouri .....	164.1	163.5	163.1	162.3	161.9	161.8	162.0	162.4	162.5	161.3	160.8	159.7	158.9
Montana .....	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	20.9	20.7	21.0	20.6	20.5	20.4	20.4
Nebraska .....	68.6	68.2	68.0	67.7	67.8	67.8	67.8	67.6	67.7	66.8	66.5	66.3	66.7
Nevada .....	56.3	55.8	55.5	54.8	54.6	54.3	54.8	54.3	54.2	54.7	54.2	53.4	52.9
New Hampshire .....	36.9	36.8	36.8	36.3	36.1	36.0	35.4	35.4	35.2	35.1	35.0	35.0	35.2
New Jersey .....	258.4	257.2	255.7	254.1	252.9	253.4	251.8	251.0	249.4	245.9	246.6	247.3	248.4
New Mexico .....	33.8	33.8	33.4	33.2	33.2	33.1	33.0	33.9	33.3	33.2	33.5	33.3	33.1
New York .....	685.3	682.3	676.2	672.8	670.3	669.9	668.5	666.5	665.7	667.5	666.5	665.7	667.3
North Carolina .....	202.3	202.2	200.9	200.3	199.5	198.8	199.7	199.9	199.5	199.6	198.8	198.2	197.9
North Dakota .....	20.2	20.2	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.0	20.1	20.5	20.3	20.2	20.2	20.4
Ohio .....	281.4	280.4	279.5	279.2	277.8	277.4	274.1	272.4	271.8	267.1	266.4	263.9	264.5
Oklahoma .....	81.3	81.2	81.2	80.9	80.9	80.7	81.1	81.0	80.7	80.3	80.4	80.8	81.9
Oregon .....	96.1	95.7	94.9	94.9	94.6	94.7	95.6	94.9	94.6	95.1	94.1	92.9	93.3
Pennsylvania .....	320.9	320.3	318.8	317.9	316.5	316.6	316.1	314.7	313.6	312.5	311.4	310.6	309.7
Rhode Island .....	31.3	31.2	31.2	31.0	30.7	30.5	30.3	30.2	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.6	30.9
South Carolina .....	101.9	101.7	101.2	101.4	101.5	101.4	100.9	100.6	100.3	101.4	102.6	102.3	101.7
South Dakota .....	30.8	30.7	30.5	30.3	30.3	30.1	30.2	30.0	29.7	29.5	29.2	28.7	28.8
Tennessee .....	141.3	140.7	139.9	139.5	139.6	139.1	139.1	139.0	138.9	138.7	138.3	137.1	136.6
Texas .....	631.0	629.2	626.9	625.8	624.0	623.5	624.3	626.4	626.2	625.0	623.4	621.8	622.3
Utah .....	71.9	71.6	71.2	71.5	71.4	71.3	72.6	72.4	72.1	71.6	71.5	71.7	71.2
Vermont .....	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.6
Virginia .....	181.8	180.7	180.0	179.4	179.4	178.6	178.5	177.9	178.0	180.2	178.0	177.6	177.7
Washington .....	144.3	143.4	142.8	141.7	140.8	140.4	141.0	140.7	140.2	140.4	140.6	139.2	138.1
West Virginia .....	28.4	28.5	28.4	28.2	28.2	28.0	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.6	27.6	27.8	27.6
Wisconsin .....	161.3	160.9	160.3	159.8	159.8	158.9	157.7	157.5	157.7	156.9	156.5	156.4	156.9
Wyoming .....	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.9	10.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
	Professional and business services												
Alabama .....	205.4	203.9	202.1	205.7	203.9	201.4	202.0	205.5	204.3	203.5	203.2	202.3	204.0
Alaska .....	26.0	26.1	25.9	26.0	25.9	26.0	25.9	25.6	25.7	25.2	24.8	24.8	24.4
Arizona .....	349.3	345.0	341.5	341.7	337.1	336.0	339.5	343.9	343.5	342.5	339.1	341.0	343.9
Arkansas .....	113.4	112.2	111.4	112.2	111.5	111.3	113.8	113.6	111.8	114.5	113.5	113.8	112.0
California .....	2,072.7	2,057.3	2,038.7	2,025.0	2,015.6	2,002.0	2,019.8	2,022.0	2,018.8	2,020.6	2,031.0	2,032.2	2,035.3
Colorado .....	331.7	329.7	327.1	326.6	324.3	323.5	323.7	325.3	323.7	324.2	325.8	327.0	324.0
Connecticut .....	190.2	188.7	186.7	186.0	185.5	184.4	186.6	181.8	180.8	178.6	178.6	178.8	183.9
Delaware .....	56.1	56.2	55.9	55.2	54.9	54.5	54.9	56.2	56.3	54.3	54.5	55.5	55.3
District of Columbia .....	147.9	147.5	147.4	147.4	146.9	146.1	148.3	148.9	149.8	150.6	149.9	151.6	151.2
Florida .....	1,046.3	1,042.5	1,039.5	1,038.6	1,033.0	1,030.0	1,033.9	1,035.6	1,041.0	1,027.9	1,048.0	1,039.1	1,035.7
Georgia .....	509.7	505.8	504.3	503.0	497.0	494.8	500.2	502.8	502.9	498.6	498.7	497.5	503.2
Hawaii .....	71.9	71.5	71.0	70.4	70.1	69.9	70.3	69.9	69.3	68.7	69.6	68.5	68.0
Idaho .....	74.6	74.5	74.3	74.3	74.0	74.5	75.2	74.4	74.7	75.4	74.8	74.8	75.3
Illinois .....	791.3	786.7	780.1	775.1	769.5	766.1	770.2	770.1	767.9	772.7	779.2	777.4	781.3
Indiana .....	260.5	258.3	257.2	256.3	255.9	256.7	263.1	262.9	262.1	263.6	267.8	274.0	280.5
Iowa .....	117.2	117.2	116.5	116.1	116.1	116.0	116.7	118.1	117.9	117.9	118.2	120.2	120.9
Kansas .....	141.5	141.1	139.9	139.8	138.6	137.7	135.3	134.5	133.8	133.7	134.5	134.2	136.1
Kentucky .....	169.1	168.2	167.4	170.0	169.7	169.8	173.8	177.8	181.2	175.8	175.4	176.7	179.0
Louisiana .....	195.8	195.1	193.8	192.3	190.6	189.1	190.0	191.9	191.4	193.2	192.9	191.6	192.7
Maine .....	54.9	55.0	54.5	54.4	54.7	54.7	54.5	53.7	53.9	54.3	53.6	53.6	54.0
Maryland .....	384.5	383.6	383.8	382.6	382.1	380.8	381.4	384.6	384.5	389.7	386.3	391.3	386.7
Massachusetts .....	463.5	460.2	457.0	456.4	455.4	455.3	455.6	457.8	455.0	457.7	456.9	458.5	465.7
Michigan .....	511.6	503.7	497.7	495.9	494.9	500.2	510.0	516.2	520.7	516.3	513.5	521.8	520.4
Minnesota .....	308.9	306.8	303.4	302.2	302.8	298.8	307.4	306.5	308.0	312.7	312.8	311.6	311.3
Mississippi .....	87.6	87.2	86.8	86.2	86.2	85.5	86.0	85.2	83.6	83.4	85.1	83.8	84.3
Missouri .....	317.7	316.2	314.3	313.0	312.0	310.3	310.8	309.9	311.1	308.2	311.0	311.9	316.0
Montana .....	38.8	38.5	38.4	38.5	38.1	38.3	38.2	38.5	37.7	37.2	36.7	37.1	37.1
Nebraska .....	100.9	100.5	100.2	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.3	97.9	97.5	99.1	99.1	99.7	99.8
Nevada .....	134.5	133.9	133.5	132.4	131.6	133.4	135.7	137.2	140.6	135.7	138.3	136.2	136.9
New Hampshire .....	62.5	62.2	62.0	61.9	61.6	61.8	61.0	62.0	66.4	63.9	64.5	64.4	63.8
New Jersey .....	589.5	586.8	584.4	580.8	579.1	579.3	574.5	572.6	573.3	573.1	577.7	572.7	576.4
New Mexico .....	102.5	101.8	101.7	101.7	101.6	101.2	100.4	100.8	100.5	100.8	99.7	99.0	99.1
New York .....	1,105.4	1,101.4	1,095.0	1,091.0	1,085.7	1,084.1	1,076.6	1,077.4	1,075.4	1,090.3	1,093.6	1,092.0	1,103.7
North Carolina .....	464.2	460.8	457.8	456.9	455.2	455.4	463.7	465.0	464.4	469.2	466.1	463.6	469.9
North Dakota .....	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.0	28.9	29.3	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.6	29.3	29.4	30.1
Ohio .....	620.8	617.1	611.2	607.6	604.7	603.0	607.5	611.3	606.6	613.2	618.9	618.6	624.9
Oklahoma .....	166.7	164.7	164.1	162.6	160.5	160.0	164.7	163.1	163.1	161.7	163.5	162.6	165.1
Oregon .....	181.4	179.8	178.5	178.4	175.7	175.7	174.2	174.6	173.5	175.0	174.6	174.9	174.9
Pennsylvania .....	674.9	672.0	667.3	663.7	662.2	661.4	662.3	662.0	663.2	666.1	663.9	663.9	676.1
Rhode Island .....	52.5	52.3	52.1	51.9	51.9	51.7	52.4	51.7	50.7	51.6	51.0	50.4	52.2
South Carolina .....	199.1	197.0	196.1	196.9	199.1	199.6	200.9	208.9	208.8	211.5	211.7	211.6	211.4
South Dakota .....	26.7	26.7	26.6	26.5	26.2	26.3	25.7	25.6	25.6	25.7	25.4	26.2	26.9
Tennessee .....	293.7	293.1	290.6	288.8	287.6	286.4	290.6	289.6	289.3	291.0	294.8	296.4	299.6
Texas .....	1,259.0	1,251.9	1,245.8	1,239.1	1,230.5	1,224.7	1,230.8	1,229.1	1,223.2	1,227.8	1,232.7	1,241.1	1,249.0
Utah .....	150.8	149.6	148.5	150.0	148.6	149.2	151.5	149.6	150.0	149.9	151.7	150.9	154.6
Vermont .....	22.1	22.1	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.7	22.0	22.3	22.0	21.8	21.7	21.7	21.6
Virginia .....	639.5	637.7	635.4	635.1	634.1	633.4	636.9	636.1	637.2	640.9	631.7	634.0	643.1
Washington .....	325.6	324.2	323.2	321.1	319.0	318.8	321.1	323.5	323.7	328.0	326.5	329.4	328.4
West Virginia .....	59.7	59.6	59.2	59.0	58.9	59.1	59.5	59.4	58.1	58.2	58.5	58.5	59.5
Wisconsin .....	258.0	256.5	254.1	253.8	251.9	251.0	249.0	250.0	247.0	248.7	254.5	252.1	255.8
Wyoming .....	17.4	17.3	16.9	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.1	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.5	16.4	16.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
	Education and health services												
Alabama .....	210.6	210.8	209.9	210.2	210.1	209.6	210.9	211.5	211.6	213.7	214.0	214.1	214.1
Alaska .....	38.6	38.7	38.9	39.3	39.5	39.8	40.0	39.8	39.8	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.1
Arizona .....	326.6	327.4	327.6	328.8	329.9	330.1	333.1	335.5	334.8	333.4	333.0	334.2	336.2
Arkansas .....	162.6	162.7	162.6	163.5	163.4	164.4	164.4	164.4	164.6	166.1	165.2	165.0	164.3
California .....	1,734.5	1,737.0	1,739.2	1,737.4	1,739.1	1,735.1	1,744.3	1,743.0	1,747.2	1,754.7	1,760.5	1,768.0	1,766.6
Colorado .....	255.8	256.2	256.2	257.5	257.6	257.7	260.6	261.1	259.6	257.2	258.6	259.1	260.0
Connecticut .....	300.0	301.2	301.8	303.2	304.2	303.8	303.1	303.2	303.9	307.5	308.5	309.3	305.7
Delaware .....	63.4	63.5	63.5	63.8	63.9	63.6	64.1	64.3	64.2	64.6	64.4	65.2	65.1
District of Columbia .....	105.3	106.0	105.6	105.1	105.1	103.7	103.1	102.5	102.4	105.6	107.1	106.6	106.5
Florida .....	1,051.4	1,053.1	1,053.9	1,057.4	1,055.8	1,058.2	1,066.6	1,070.6	1,070.0	1,072.5	1,077.2	1,083.5	1,087.3
Georgia .....	475.0	476.0	476.1	476.4	476.5	475.8	475.1	476.7	475.7	481.5	481.5	478.8	481.3
Hawaii .....	74.5	74.3	74.5	74.1	74.2	74.3	74.8	76.0	76.0	75.6	75.9	76.6	77.1
Idaho .....	80.5	80.8	81.0	81.3	81.0	81.6	82.1	81.9	82.3	83.6	83.7	83.5	84.4
Illinois .....	813.3	815.7	817.6	818.2	817.6	817.9	821.4	822.6	820.8	824.1	826.6	829.4	831.6
Indiana .....	413.8	416.6	419.2	417.1	417.2	417.1	417.2	414.1	414.0	409.8	412.7	412.4	410.6
Iowa .....	209.9	210.2	210.3	210.4	210.8	211.2	213.0	212.8	212.3	213.4	214.0	215.0	213.6
Kansas .....	179.1	179.6	179.6	180.1	180.3	180.0	181.5	181.3	181.7	180.7	180.3	180.5	181.1
Kentucky .....	246.2	246.6	246.9	247.1	247.5	248.2	248.6	248.6	249.0	247.3	248.1	250.3	250.5
Louisiana .....	264.9	266.7	264.9	265.3	266.3	266.9	269.9	269.5	270.5	272.9	272.1	272.3	274.5
Maine .....	119.0	119.2	118.7	118.9	118.9	118.7	119.1	119.1	119.3	119.4	118.3	118.2	119.1
Maryland .....	392.7	393.1	394.3	393.7	393.9	394.5	396.9	397.1	396.8	392.3	394.1	398.3	401.5
Massachusetts .....	648.9	649.4	649.0	651.0	651.6	651.7	652.3	653.2	654.9	657.1	661.4	661.5	664.4
Michigan .....	610.1	611.1	611.1	610.5	611.9	609.9	620.1	619.4	623.8	618.2	622.6	622.5	624.0
Minnesota .....	455.6	455.7	452.3	452.2	452.8	450.0	453.7	454.1	455.1	455.3	455.9	455.5	457.1
Mississippi .....	129.6	129.6	129.9	130.7	130.2	130.7	133.5	133.2	133.7	132.2	133.2	133.9	133.4
Missouri .....	398.9	399.6	399.7	400.4	401.4	401.2	405.6	407.2	406.1	403.0	407.5	406.9	407.1
Montana .....	62.1	62.1	62.5	62.7	62.6	62.6	62.3	62.1	61.7	61.3	61.6	61.6	61.7
Nebraska .....	133.9	133.9	132.9	133.8	133.7	134.0	135.3	136.6	136.4	136.6	136.6	137.4	137.2
Nevada .....	96.4	96.6	97.1	97.7	97.9	97.7	98.5	99.2	99.8	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.6
New Hampshire .....	106.6	106.8	106.4	106.3	106.6	105.9	106.8	107.0	107.0	107.1	107.4	107.4	106.6
New Jersey .....	596.6	596.1	597.3	597.3	597.7	598.8	602.7	603.0	603.4	605.2	606.0	605.2	606.0
New Mexico .....	118.0	118.3	118.2	118.7	119.2	119.3	119.3	119.5	119.4	118.2	119.6	119.7	120.2
New York .....	1,657.9	1,660.3	1,663.4	1,666.0	1,669.4	1,667.8	1,675.2	1,678.5	1,681.6	1,674.3	1,680.7	1,686.9	1,692.6
North Carolina .....	540.8	541.7	542.0	541.2	541.4	541.6	544.8	547.2	547.8	547.8	549.7	548.4	550.3
North Dakota .....	52.7	53.1	53.1	53.2	53.1	53.4	53.9	54.0	54.0	54.5	54.3	54.2	54.6
Ohio .....	824.5	825.1	824.8	828.3	828.4	827.3	827.8	827.5	829.5	825.3	830.1	829.4	832.0
Oklahoma .....	199.2	199.5	200.8	201.8	201.6	202.0	204.0	204.5	205.1	207.0	206.6	208.1	206.5
Oregon .....	222.7	223.0	223.6	224.2	224.4	224.0	223.7	223.3	224.4	225.0	224.8	223.6	223.8
Pennsylvania .....	1,116.2	1,118.4	1,119.4	1,122.7	1,120.2	1,119.0	1,124.6	1,126.1	1,125.4	1,130.2	1,123.1	1,130.4	1,129.7
Rhode Island .....	100.1	100.3	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.7	101.7	101.9	101.8	101.8	101.2	101.5	100.8
South Carolina .....	207.7	207.9	207.5	206.5	207.6	207.6	207.8	208.4	209.6	208.1	208.5	209.8	209.1
South Dakota .....	62.8	63.0	63.2	63.3	63.2	63.3	64.0	64.2	64.1	63.2	63.4	63.7	63.6
Tennessee .....	365.2	365.5	366.9	366.3	365.9	366.6	370.4	371.4	372.6	371.2	373.9	373.8	373.1
Texas .....	1,322.9	1,328.4	1,332.6	1,341.1	1,340.4	1,342.6	1,359.7	1,359.9	1,361.2	1,364.2	1,365.8	1,373.5	1,388.3
Utah .....	149.9	150.3	150.2	151.5	151.9	151.7	153.6	155.3	151.7	156.9	156.6	157.2	157.5
Vermont .....	59.4	59.7	59.5	60.0	59.8	59.6	60.9	60.9	60.7	60.9	61.0	60.5	61.1
Virginia .....	446.6	448.0	448.3	451.9	450.9	450.5	452.3	453.1	454.9	454.8	453.8	460.7	458.2
Washington .....	372.0	372.6	373.1	373.4	372.9	373.1	373.1	375.7	373.5	377.5	380.8	379.8	380.4
West Virginia .....	118.1	118.4	118.7	118.9	119.1	119.2	119.6	119.4	119.2	119.9	118.8	119.5	119.2
Wisconsin .....	413.0	413.1	413.1	413.1	413.2	412.9	414.5	415.6	417.3	417.9	417.4	417.7	418.5
Wyoming .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
	Leisure and hospitality												
Alabama .....	170.6	170.4	170.0	170.3	168.8	168.4	169.2	169.1	167.6	167.2	165.7	167.1	170.7
Alaska .....	31.1	31.3	30.7	30.6	30.7	31.1	32.0	33.0	32.8	32.6	31.8	31.8	32.2
Arizona .....	257.9	257.4	255.4	255.3	255.0	251.8	254.4	254.3	253.6	253.9	256.3	258.4	260.6
Arkansas .....	100.2	100.4	100.5	100.6	100.1	99.8	101.5	100.8	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.7
California .....	1,510.9	1,509.8	1,499.5	1,492.8	1,487.2	1,484.5	1,484.9	1,476.5	1,476.2	1,478.7	1,471.1	1,474.3	1,483.6
Colorado .....	263.2	262.8	261.0	262.3	262.0	261.5	262.8	261.5	258.6	260.8	257.9	258.1	257.4
Connecticut .....	133.1	134.3	133.1	133.5	133.2	134.6	135.3	134.6	135.0	138.8	139.5	140.5	142.1
Delaware .....	40.8	41.4	41.1	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	39.5	39.2	40.8	40.0	40.0	39.8
District of Columbia .....	57.6	58.2	57.8	57.5	57.3	57.2	58.8	58.2	58.1	59.6	56.9	57.1	57.7
Florida .....	919.7	913.8	909.3	907.3	902.0	901.6	902.6	901.4	894.8	884.6	892.2	884.7	894.3
Georgia .....	384.5	381.7	381.0	380.0	377.4	377.1	380.4	381.9	378.5	380.7	381.4	381.3	384.2
Hawaii .....	101.0	100.6	100.4	100.1	100.1	100.2	101.1	101.1	100.8	99.7	100.6	101.3	102.6
Idaho .....	58.6	58.5	58.4	58.9	58.5	58.5	59.1	59.9	59.5	59.4	59.7	59.8	58.7
Illinois .....	519.2	519.0	517.5	516.0	514.3	515.3	510.4	507.9	506.8	511.4	507.3	508.2	509.3
Indiana .....	279.0	278.3	277.4	277.0	275.4	275.6	271.7	273.4	272.8	271.4	273.0	272.8	281.0
Iowa .....	132.9	132.8	132.6	133.1	132.0	131.8	132.7	132.3	128.2	131.1	129.5	130.6	129.4
Kansas .....	114.0	114.1	113.9	114.2	114.0	114.4	113.2	111.2	112.2	112.7	111.9	110.8	112.8
Kentucky .....	169.0	168.9	168.5	167.9	166.5	167.0	170.5	170.8	168.8	167.0	168.1	166.9	166.0
Louisiana .....	195.7	195.4	194.3	193.7	194.1	193.7	197.4	195.2	196.4	194.9	198.4	198.9	197.0
Maine .....	59.1	59.4	58.2	59.0	58.9	59.6	61.2	59.5	59.9	61.8	62.8	62.2	58.9
Maryland .....	230.7	233.2	231.6	230.9	230.5	230.9	231.0	226.2	225.8	229.2	226.8	231.8	238.9
Massachusetts .....	299.3	301.9	298.7	298.7	298.0	300.4	299.4	295.6	293.0	293.3	292.0	293.1	291.7
Michigan .....	381.8	380.8	378.6	379.2	377.8	377.4	378.4	376.5	374.3	372.5	373.0	371.1	368.2
Minnesota .....	239.5	239.5	237.2	237.5	236.7	235.6	235.6	234.9	234.5	236.3	234.9	236.4	237.1
Mississippi .....	121.2	120.7	120.0	119.2	118.6	118.0	118.5	118.0	118.1	117.2	118.4	117.2	117.2
Missouri .....	274.6	274.7	273.5	272.5	273.5	271.0	275.1	274.4	273.2	270.3	269.9	272.7	279.1
Montana .....	57.2	57.1	57.1	56.9	56.7	56.9	57.1	56.4	56.2	56.3	55.9	56.3	53.8
Nebraska .....	81.9	82.2	81.8	81.6	81.4	81.6	81.8	80.7	79.8	79.9	79.8	79.9	82.3
Nevada .....	310.1	309.1	306.8	305.9	304.1	303.9	304.0	302.4	301.7	299.9	302.3	303.5	303.1
New Hampshire .....	61.8	62.0	61.3	61.6	61.8	61.9	63.9	61.0	63.7	65.6	67.4	64.5	60.9
New Jersey .....	333.8	337.5	334.0	333.9	334.8	336.4	336.9	338.5	336.5	337.3	336.4	338.2	339.3
New Mexico .....	84.5	84.5	84.1	84.1	84.1	84.0	85.6	85.2	86.6	87.7	87.4	87.3	84.2
New York .....	708.0	710.8	709.2	709.7	710.4	719.0	718.8	717.1	714.0	723.3	724.9	723.7	725.3
North Carolina .....	393.1	394.8	393.5	392.4	391.1	391.8	394.9	393.1	392.4	395.5	394.4	397.7	394.6
North Dakota .....	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.0	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.6	34.7	33.9	33.9	34.2	34.0
Ohio .....	478.6	478.7	476.3	476.6	474.2	475.4	476.8	476.4	475.3	478.1	477.8	476.9	482.1
Oklahoma .....	141.4	140.8	140.6	139.4	138.8	138.6	139.4	139.7	140.3	138.4	136.2	136.6	137.4
Oregon .....	163.4	163.2	162.8	162.4	161.7	162.2	162.4	162.1	161.7	162.0	162.9	163.6	163.6
Pennsylvania .....	492.2	496.5	492.5	493.7	494.1	493.4	493.7	491.5	490.6	494.0	492.0	495.7	501.6
Rhode Island .....	48.5	49.5	49.0	48.6	49.1	49.4	47.9	47.3	47.1	48.1	49.0	48.5	45.6
South Carolina .....	210.1	210.3	209.4	210.7	208.9	207.9	207.7	206.6	206.0	205.6	205.0	204.9	205.6
South Dakota .....	42.7	42.9	42.8	43.0	42.8	43.4	43.5	43.5	42.6	42.6	42.3	42.2	42.9
Tennessee .....	265.0	265.1	264.0	262.3	260.8	260.5	260.2	260.4	259.9	258.7	258.0	259.5	260.8
Texas .....	1,007.5	1,007.9	1,006.2	1,003.4	1,002.8	1,000.5	999.2	1,005.4	1,001.6	1,007.9	1,004.5	1,018.6	1,012.9
Utah .....	111.8	111.5	111.1	111.2	111.4	111.5	108.5	106.3	106.4	108.7	107.7	108.4	108.4
Vermont .....	31.4	31.2	30.9	31.0	31.0	31.3	30.9	31.0	33.2	34.4	34.4	33.7	31.2
Virginia .....	341.7	344.8	341.8	341.4	340.6	341.3	333.3	332.6	332.9	338.4	332.5	338.3	341.9
Washington .....	270.5	271.0	270.4	270.4	269.2	268.7	264.2	258.7	258.9	260.3	259.3	261.1	263.6
West Virginia .....	72.1	72.3	71.8	71.9	71.7	71.4	70.9	70.0	69.6	69.0	69.4	70.2	70.5
Wisconsin .....	253.8	254.6	253.7	251.3	250.1	250.4	251.3	248.5	247.6	250.2	252.5	251.5	251.2
Wyoming .....	33.1	33.1	32.9	32.9	33.0	33.2	32.9	32.3	32.0	32.1	32.2	31.7	31.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2009										2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	
<b>Government</b>														
Alabama .....	385.3	384.3	384.2	382.8	382.3	382.3	381.9	382.4	382.4	381.7	382.3	384.8	386.5	
Alaska .....	84.3	81.7	85.0	84.9	84.7	84.7	84.8	84.8	84.6	85.4	85.4	86.6	86.9	
Arizona .....	429.5	424.9	419.1	420.5	418.7	420.4	415.6	415.4	413.7	418.1	417.2	416.4	419.3	
Arkansas .....	216.9	216.8	216.6	217.1	217.2	215.0	216.7	217.2	217.5	217.2	217.1	219.4	218.1	
California .....	2,522.4	2,510.5	2,502.2	2,498.9	2,505.3	2,463.5	2,481.8	2,477.2	2,470.8	2,473.2	2,467.3	2,468.0	2,482.0	
Colorado .....	391.8	392.4	391.4	389.3	389.0	390.5	392.8	392.8	391.2	390.9	392.3	394.0	394.8	
Connecticut .....	250.5	250.1	248.8	247.3	246.3	246.2	246.6	247.0	246.2	246.7	246.0	245.2	246.9	
Delaware .....	62.3	62.0	62.2	61.8	62.0	61.9	62.5	62.4	62.3	61.8	62.2	62.5	62.7	
District of Columbia .....	239.4	239.8	240.6	249.3	246.4	243.9	244.9	245.0	245.0	246.3	245.8	247.0	248.5	
Florida .....	1,123.7	1,117.9	1,113.4	1,119.7	1,116.2	1,117.0	1,116.7	1,115.3	1,111.4	1,119.6	1,114.2	1,117.2	1,125.8	
Georgia .....	696.0	693.2	690.4	690.1	681.4	685.5	687.9	687.0	684.6	686.2	686.7	687.2	690.4	
Hawaii .....	127.1	126.8	126.7	126.8	126.1	126.5	124.7	123.0	124.2	124.5	123.9	124.7	126.3	
Idaho .....	121.4	120.2	120.6	118.3	118.5	118.0	120.0	119.7	119.6	119.3	119.1	119.5	119.8	
Illinois .....	862.2	859.2	856.1	856.9	852.0	861.2	861.1	858.0	854.4	854.4	853.4	853.1	857.2	
Indiana .....	440.6	444.1	438.5	438.6	441.1	437.8	440.3	440.2	440.2	442.8	436.7	436.8	438.8	
Iowa .....	256.0	255.5	254.3	256.0	256.8	254.1	254.0	253.3	252.9	252.8	253.9	255.4	254.0	
Kansas .....	262.1	262.6	261.5	261.2	260.6	261.1	263.5	263.4	263.5	263.3	262.0	262.4	262.2	
Kentucky .....	323.6	323.4	324.5	324.3	324.1	324.3	326.2	326.0	326.1	324.6	322.8	324.2	325.6	
Louisiana .....	368.3	368.6	368.7	368.7	369.1	369.5	368.8	368.6	368.1	368.2	367.3	369.3	367.8	
Maine .....	104.3	104.1	103.6	102.8	103.2	103.5	103.4	102.7	102.8	103.5	103.1	103.8	102.7	
Maryland .....	494.8	494.3	493.8	494.2	494.1	491.3	491.6	491.6	490.7	482.5	488.7	489.7	493.8	
Massachusetts .....	440.8	436.4	434.2	434.6	433.5	433.2	435.4	437.2	438.0	437.4	435.9	436.6	439.2	
Michigan .....	651.7	649.0	646.7	651.5	645.0	640.6	644.9	642.5	638.6	640.7	636.3	634.5	635.3	
Minnesota .....	419.6	418.4	416.4	417.2	415.2	411.8	418.6	417.2	417.2	417.4	415.8	417.7	419.9	
Mississippi .....	250.0	250.7	251.2	251.4	248.5	249.8	252.6	252.1	251.9	249.9	249.8	251.3	250.8	
Missouri .....	452.2	452.6	454.2	453.7	455.1	457.4	457.8	457.2	456.5	458.4	457.5	459.8	458.4	
Montana .....	89.2	89.6	89.9	89.8	89.9	89.6	88.9	88.1	88.3	89.9	90.7	91.9	91.0	
Nebraska .....	168.4	168.0	167.9	172.2	171.1	168.2	168.5	169.0	168.4	168.3	168.4	169.7	169.5	
Nevada .....	159.1	158.4	158.4	159.1	159.3	158.6	154.8	154.0	153.4	155.3	155.3	155.1	155.1	
New Hampshire .....	96.6	96.9	97.8	95.6	96.8	96.6	98.0	98.4	97.7	97.5	98.4	98.6	98.0	
New Jersey .....	648.3	648.4	647.3	648.9	649.6	646.0	650.1	651.8	651.3	652.1	651.1	648.8	651.2	
New Mexico .....	200.1	199.6	199.3	199.2	198.9	198.0	199.4	200.3	199.8	198.0	200.4	202.6	202.5	
New York .....	1,523.3	1,524.0	1,516.1	1,567.3	1,559.6	1,505.2	1,509.7	1,508.4	1,500.3	1,494.9	1,496.8	1,499.6	1,500.8	
North Carolina .....	715.7	713.1	711.4	710.6	710.0	712.8	726.0	727.2	728.3	726.8	727.1	730.1	736.1	
North Dakota .....	77.2	77.8	79.3	78.8	78.5	77.4	77.9	77.8	78.0	77.6	78.0	78.5	78.5	
Ohio .....	796.7	788.8	790.4	788.3	787.6	788.6	787.1	786.1	784.5	782.4	784.7	786.6	791.0	
Oklahoma .....	338.6	338.4	338.6	338.9	339.2	339.6	339.0	339.4	338.6	338.9	335.8	336.3	335.8	
Oregon .....	302.1	301.2	299.8	301.2	299.5	297.4	299.1	298.0	298.4	299.8	299.2	299.8	302.6	
Pennsylvania .....	758.7	755.9	754.9	758.8	756.1	756.2	756.8	756.7	755.7	755.9	753.1	757.0	759.8	
Rhode Island .....	62.5	62.0	62.1	61.6	61.5	61.9	61.7	61.5	61.4	61.4	61.2	61.4	61.4	
South Carolina .....	348.8	348.1	347.5	348.3	349.4	351.6	352.1	351.4	351.8	352.4	351.7	352.2	354.6	
South Dakota .....	78.1	78.1	77.6	78.3	77.7	78.4	77.9	77.7	77.3	77.7	77.7	78.5	79.1	
Tennessee .....	428.9	428.9	422.3	428.1	428.2	429.4	431.2	430.7	430.1	429.8	428.0	427.9	429.3	
Texas .....	1,815.1	1,815.9	1,822.2	1,821.5	1,815.5	1,819.4	1,834.9	1,838.0	1,839.9	1,838.1	1,840.6	1,850.1	1,851.8	
Utah .....	215.2	215.0	214.4	211.2	213.7	214.6	215.4	215.2	215.3	214.7	214.3	213.5	213.6	
Vermont .....	55.3	55.4	54.8	54.7	54.6	54.1	54.6	54.5	54.6	53.9	54.1	54.4	54.7	
Virginia .....	701.3	702.3	702.2	694.3	697.1	693.9	691.8	692.7	692.6	692.7	690.5	694.2	697.4	
Washington .....	555.9	554.3	551.6	550.5	547.6	545.7	546.2	543.4	544.1	544.8	542.7	543.8	545.7	
West Virginia .....	149.0	149.6	156.1	150.8	150.5	149.6	148.7	148.6	148.4	149.1	149.5	150.7	149.9	
Wisconsin .....	428.3	428.7	424.5	419.6	418.9	420.5	428.2	427.2	426.3	425.3	426.3	426.4	428.5	
Wyoming .....	71.9	72.3	71.5	71.0	71.1	72.2	71.7	71.8	72.0	71.0	71.8	72.6	72.4	

<sup>1</sup> Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

<sup>3</sup> This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 are subject to revision.

**B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....	33.1	33.0	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.0	33.2	33.2	33.3	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	39.0	39.0	39.3	39.4	39.2	39.1	39.7	39.6	40.0	39.4	40.1	40.5	40.5
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....	43.3	43.2	42.9	43.3	43.1	42.8	43.0	43.4	44.2	43.6	44.2	44.8	45.6
<b>Construction</b> .....	37.6	37.5	37.8	38.0	37.4	36.9	37.8	37.5	37.9	37.0	37.8	38.7	37.9
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	39.5	39.5	39.9	40.0	39.9	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.9	40.5	41.0	41.2	41.5
Overtime hours .....	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	39.4	39.5	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.6	41.2	41.4	41.7
Overtime hours .....	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1
Wood products .....	37.0	37.5	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.6	38.2	38.2	39.2	38.3	39.4	39.8	40.4
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	40.6	40.8	41.5	41.3	40.9	40.8	41.9	40.2	41.4	40.0	41.3	41.8	41.8
Primary metals .....	40.1	39.8	40.2	40.8	40.7	41.0	42.4	42.7	42.9	42.9	43.2	44.1	44.5
Fabricated metal products .....	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.9	40.1	40.5	40.4	41.0	41.2	41.7
Machinery .....	39.9	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.7	40.0	40.6	41.0	41.2	41.0	41.7	41.8	42.2
Computer and electronic products .....	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.5	40.4	40.5	41.0	40.8	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.1	40.9
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	39.4	38.8	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.4	40.0	40.5	40.8	39.7	41.2	41.6	41.8
Transportation equipment .....	40.0	40.4	41.9	41.6	41.9	41.9	42.4	42.5	42.5	42.4	42.9	42.9	43.2
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	38.0	39.0	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.8	42.4	43.0	42.9	42.6	43.1	43.7	44.1
Furniture and related products .....	37.8	37.8	37.9	37.5	38.0	38.2	37.9	37.8	37.8	37.5	38.5	38.8	39.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	38.1	38.0	38.4	38.6	38.6	38.7	39.3	38.9	38.8	38.7	38.8	38.9	39.4
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	39.6	39.6	39.8	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.3	40.4	40.8	40.2	40.8	40.9	41.2
Overtime hours .....	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0
Food manufacturing .....	40.1	39.9	39.7	40.1	39.8	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.9	40.4	40.8	40.8	40.9
Beverages and tobacco products .....	36.6	35.3	35.1	35.4	35.8	36.1	34.6	34.7	35.4	35.0	36.0	35.8	38.5
Textile mills .....	36.8	37.9	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.8	40.1	39.4	40.5	39.7	41.3	42.4	41.7
Textile product mills .....	38.3	37.9	38.3	38.1	38.3	38.3	37.6	38.9	39.8	39.2	39.5	39.2	39.1
Apparel .....	36.1	35.7	36.2	35.6	36.0	36.0	36.3	36.2	36.7	36.1	36.2	36.3	35.9
Leather and allied products .....	31.9	32.0	33.6	33.8	33.7	35.0	35.6	36.2	38.3	37.9	38.3	38.6	38.6
Paper and paper products .....	41.2	41.9	42.2	42.0	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.1	42.9	42.1	42.7	43.0	43.1
Printing and related support activities .....	37.6	38.1	38.4	38.7	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.2	38.2	38.0	38.1	38.6	38.8
Petroleum and coal products .....	43.4	43.3	43.1	44.1	43.3	42.2	41.7	42.7	42.4	42.0	43.1	43.9	43.5
Chemicals .....	41.1	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.7	42.1	42.7	42.8	41.8	42.2	42.2	42.5
Plastics and rubber products .....	39.8	39.8	40.5	40.3	40.6	40.7	41.0	41.4	41.5	41.4	42.2	42.6	43.0
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	32.0	31.9	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.1	32.1	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.2	32.2
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	32.9	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.8	32.9	33.0	32.9	33.1	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.2
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	37.6	37.6	37.4	37.5	37.4	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.9	38.0
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	29.9	29.8	29.9	29.8	29.8	29.9	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.1
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	35.9	35.8	36.2	36.1	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.2	36.4	36.2	36.8	37.2	37.1
<b>Utilities</b> .....	42.1	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.5	41.7	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.6	41.6	41.8	41.8
<b>Information</b> .....	36.6	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.4	36.4	36.7	36.5	36.6	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.6
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	36.0	35.9	35.9	36.1	36.0	36.0	36.1	35.9	36.1	36.0	36.1	36.2	36.3
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	34.7	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.6	34.8	34.8	34.9	34.8	35.0	35.0	35.1
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	32.3	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.2
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.6	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.8	25.0	24.9	24.8
<b>Other services</b> .....	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.7	30.6	30.8	30.8	30.9

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.



**B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(2002=100)

Industry	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....	98.9	98.1	98.2	98.0	97.8	97.2	97.9	97.9	98.2	98.0	98.5	98.9	99.3
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	80.5	79.4	79.4	79.0	78.1	77.4	78.5	78.0	78.9	77.5	79.1	80.2	80.1
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....	118.7	117.1	114.7	113.4	112.5	110.5	112.2	113.0	117.7	117.2	121.4	124.7	129.2
<b>Construction</b> .....	87.4	85.7	85.0	84.4	82.1	80.1	82.1	80.9	81.4	78.6	80.6	82.8	80.3
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	75.7	74.7	75.4	75.2	74.8	74.6	75.4	75.2	76.2	75.5	76.5	77.1	77.9
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	74.1	73.0	73.7	73.4	73.1	72.8	73.5	73.2	74.2	73.7	75.1	75.8	76.8
Wood products .....	57.6	57.4	57.1	56.6	56.8	56.5	57.6	57.5	59.2	58.0	60.0	61.3	62.6
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	74.5	73.2	74.5	74.0	72.7	70.7	73.1	70.1	72.0	69.8	71.9	73.3	73.7
Primary metals .....	65.2	62.7	63.2	64.3	63.7	64.0	66.4	67.3	67.7	69.3	70.8	73.1	74.5
Fabricated metal products .....	81.3	80.3	79.7	79.5	78.9	78.9	79.3	79.5	80.3	80.3	82.2	83.3	85.0
Machinery .....	80.9	79.1	77.9	77.6	76.4	75.9	76.5	77.0	77.6	77.4	79.6	80.4	82.0
Computer and electronic products .....	89.1	87.9	88.0	88.0	87.6	87.3	88.0	87.0	87.6	87.3	87.8	87.3	86.9
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	74.8	73.6	72.9	73.1	73.2	72.2	72.5	72.8	73.7	72.3	74.9	76.1	76.7
Transportation equipment .....	67.0	66.1	71.2	69.8	70.5	70.4	70.5	70.5	72.3	71.4	72.4	72.7	73.9
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	47.2	46.4	52.5	51.6	52.4	53.6	53.8	54.2	56.8	55.4	56.3	57.5	59.1
Furniture and related products .....	58.3	57.3	56.6	55.0	55.1	54.4	54.9	54.2	54.1	53.6	54.7	55.1	55.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	81.2	80.7	80.8	80.8	80.4	80.4	81.5	80.6	80.5	80.1	80.4	80.4	81.3
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	78.0	77.5	77.6	77.7	77.6	77.6	78.2	78.3	79.0	77.9	78.8	79.2	79.6
Food manufacturing .....	98.0	97.6	97.0	98.2	97.7	98.0	98.8	98.6	99.0	98.2	99.1	99.4	99.4
Beverages and tobacco products .....	85.7	82.6	82.0	84.4	86.4	88.3	82.4	81.6	82.8	82.8	84.3	83.9	89.1
Textile mills .....	37.1	37.8	37.2	37.0	37.0	37.5	40.2	40.1	39.7	39.8	41.3	42.8	42.3
Textile product mills .....	59.0	58.2	58.7	58.6	58.7	58.3	57.4	58.6	60.0	58.6	58.7	58.3	58.4
Apparel .....	47.2	44.2	45.6	44.3	43.8	43.2	44.0	44.6	46.1	45.0	44.5	44.6	43.4
Leather and allied products .....	52.2	51.3	53.2	53.5	52.2	52.9	54.7	55.9	58.3	58.5	58.3	56.5	58.0
Paper and paper products .....	73.0	74.2	74.3	73.7	74.1	73.6	73.7	72.8	74.0	73.0	74.0	74.8	74.9
Printing and related support activities .....	74.8	74.6	74.4	74.4	73.1	72.4	71.8	71.6	71.3	70.7	70.4	71.4	71.6
Petroleum and coal products .....	90.6	90.4	90.7	93.1	91.1	89.8	87.3	84.4	86.5	85.5	87.6	91.5	89.2
Chemicals .....	87.2	86.9	87.3	87.0	86.6	87.2	89.1	90.6	91.5	88.3	88.3	88.2	88.7
Plastics and rubber products .....	70.6	70.0	70.4	69.7	70.0	69.9	71.2	72.1	72.6	72.6	74.4	75.3	76.4
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	103.8	103.2	103.4	103.2	103.1	103.0	103.4	103.4	103.8	103.6	104.1	104.2	104.3
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	97.3	96.7	96.6	96.1	95.8	95.7	96.0	95.7	96.4	96.1	96.7	97.0	97.0
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	100.6	100.2	99.4	99.4	99.0	98.8	99.2	99.0	99.3	99.4	99.8	100.1	100.3
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	94.8	94.2	94.2	93.7	93.3	93.2	93.6	93.6	94.3	94.0	94.6	94.8	94.8
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	99.9	99.1	99.6	99.3	99.7	99.0	99.1	98.9	98.5	97.8	99.7	100.5	100.2
<b>Utilities</b> .....	97.2	96.6	96.2	96.1	95.2	95.7	95.1	94.2	94.4	94.7	94.6	94.8	94.7
<b>Information</b> .....	94.1	93.2	92.8	92.4	92.1	92.0	92.2	91.3	91.4	91.3	90.8	91.1	91.4
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	103.5	102.8	102.5	102.8	102.3	102.1	102.5	102.0	102.1	101.7	101.6	101.9	102.0
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	105.1	104.0	103.7	103.8	103.6	103.4	104.9	105.0	105.6	105.7	106.5	106.9	107.3
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	117.0	116.8	117.0	117.2	117.3	117.6	117.7	118.2	118.3	118.1	118.0	118.5	118.6
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	105.6	104.9	104.9	104.7	105.3	103.9	105.1	104.2	104.3	104.4	105.5	105.3	105.0
<b>Other services</b> .....	96.1	95.8	95.7	95.9	95.6	95.4	95.2	95.2	95.8	95.3	96.2	96.4	96.8

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by

the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production and nonsupervisory employment. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) <sup>1</sup>			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2009 I	2009 IV	2010 I <sup>r</sup>	2009 I to 2010 I <sup>r</sup>	2009 IV to 2010 I <sup>r</sup>
Total.....	225,534	219,055	219,944	-2.5	1.6
Private sector.....	183,961	178,290	179,117	-2.6	1.9
Natural resources and mining.....	2,252	2,067	2,180	-3.2	23.8
Construction.....	12,442	10,935	10,782	-13.3	-5.5
Manufacturing.....	23,704	22,435	22,738	-4.1	5.5
Durable goods.....	14,762	13,737	13,951	-5.5	6.4
Nondurable goods.....	8,942	8,698	8,788	-1.7	4.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	41,461	40,412	40,581	-2.1	1.7
Information.....	5,130	4,857	4,805	-6.3	-4.2
Financial activities.....	13,689	13,233	13,219	-3.4	-.4
Professional and business services	29,322	28,464	28,703	-2.1	3.4
Education and health services.....	30,810	31,143	31,297	1.6	2.0
Leisure and hospitality.....	16,800	16,583	16,624	-1.1	1.0
Other services.....	8,352	8,161	8,186	-2.0	1.2
Government.....	41,573	40,765	40,827	-1.8	.6

<sup>1</sup> Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

<sup>p</sup> = preliminary. <sup>r</sup> = revised.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See [www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf). These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See [www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf).

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology: (202) 691-5606. Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/tableb10.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	2009								2010				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars) .....	\$18.55	\$18.57	\$18.62	\$18.69	\$18.71	\$18.78	\$18.80	\$18.85	\$18.90	\$18.92	\$18.90	\$18.95	\$18.99
Goods-producing .....	19.85	19.86	19.92	19.95	19.92	20.04	20.02	20.04	20.10	20.14	20.16	20.18	20.20
Mining and logging .....	23.33	23.33	23.31	23.27	23.29	23.45	23.28	23.47	23.29	23.71	23.87	23.88	23.93
Construction .....	22.63	22.62	22.69	22.70	22.54	22.91	22.89	22.95	23.08	23.13	23.12	23.07	23.10
Manufacturing .....	18.15	18.17	18.26	18.31	18.39	18.41	18.38	18.38	18.42	18.47	18.47	18.50	18.57
Excluding overtime <sup>2</sup> .....	17.53	17.55	17.60	17.65	17.72	17.70	17.64	17.64	17.64	17.70	17.67	17.66	17.70
Durable goods .....	19.27	19.27	19.40	19.45	19.53	19.55	19.55	19.57	19.63	19.69	19.65	19.67	19.73
Nondurable goods .....	16.47	16.55	16.56	16.63	16.70	16.72	16.66	16.64	16.64	16.66	16.71	16.74	16.81
Private service-providing .....	18.27	18.29	18.34	18.42	18.46	18.51	18.54	18.60	18.64	18.66	18.64	18.68	18.73
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	16.45	16.41	16.44	16.54	16.56	16.59	16.65	16.73	16.78	16.78	16.77	16.83	16.86
Wholesale trade .....	20.86	20.78	20.86	20.98	21.03	21.08	21.16	21.35	21.49	21.42	21.37	21.51	21.56
Retail trade .....	12.96	12.96	12.96	13.04	13.07	13.05	13.12	13.16	13.18	13.20	13.18	13.20	13.19
Transportation and warehousing .....	18.77	18.67	18.75	18.82	18.77	18.91	18.94	19.00	19.14	19.10	19.16	19.20	19.32
Utilities .....	29.42	29.38	29.45	29.71	29.64	29.69	29.92	29.91	29.79	29.88	29.93	30.01	30.15
Information .....	25.45	25.48	25.48	25.67	25.54	25.69	25.68	25.64	25.58	25.63	25.65	25.63	25.76
Financial activities .....	20.79	20.83	20.79	20.90	20.94	21.03	21.07	21.11	21.37	21.27	21.34	21.36	21.42
Professional and business services .....	22.23	22.30	22.39	22.45	22.53	22.52	22.50	22.58	22.62	22.66	22.63	22.67	22.77
Education and health services .....	19.40	19.45	19.51	19.55	19.61	19.70	19.73	19.76	19.76	19.83	19.80	19.87	19.88
Leisure and hospitality .....	11.01	11.07	11.12	11.16	11.24	11.23	11.28	11.27	11.28	11.30	11.31	11.31	11.33
Other services .....	16.50	16.51	16.57	16.65	16.71	16.78	16.81	16.85	16.85	16.87	16.79	16.78	16.79
Total private (in constant (82-84) dollars) <sup>3</sup> .....	8.93	8.86	8.87	8.86	8.85	8.86	8.85	8.85	8.85	8.86	8.84	8.88	( <sup>4</sup> )
Goods-producing .....	9.55	9.48	9.49	9.46	9.43	9.46	9.42	9.41	9.41	9.43	9.43	9.45	( <sup>4</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	8.79	8.73	8.74	8.73	8.73	8.74	8.73	8.74	8.73	8.73	8.72	8.75	( <sup>4</sup> )
Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars) .....	\$614.01	\$612.81	\$616.32	\$618.64	\$619.30	\$619.74	\$624.16	\$625.82	\$629.37	\$628.14	\$629.37	\$632.93	\$636.17
Goods-producing .....	774.15	774.54	782.86	786.03	780.86	783.56	794.79	793.58	804.00	793.52	808.42	817.29	818.10
Mining and logging .....	1,010.19	1,007.86	1,000.00	1,007.59	1,003.80	1,003.66	1,001.04	1,018.60	1,029.42	1,033.76	1,055.05	1,069.82	1,091.21
Construction .....	850.89	848.25	857.68	862.60	843.00	845.38	865.24	860.63	874.73	855.81	873.94	892.81	875.49
Manufacturing .....	716.93	717.72	728.57	732.40	733.76	736.40	744.39	744.39	753.38	748.04	757.27	762.20	770.66
Durable goods .....	759.24	761.17	774.06	778.00	781.20	783.96	793.73	794.54	802.87	799.41	809.58	814.34	822.74
Nondurable goods .....	652.21	655.38	659.09	663.54	666.33	668.80	671.40	672.26	678.91	669.73	681.77	684.67	692.57
Private service-providing .....	584.64	583.45	586.88	589.44	590.72	592.32	595.13	597.06	600.21	598.99	600.21	601.50	603.11
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	541.21	538.25	540.88	542.51	543.17	545.81	549.45	550.42	555.42	553.74	555.09	558.76	559.75
Wholesale trade .....	784.34	781.33	780.16	786.75	786.52	788.39	795.62	802.76	810.17	807.53	807.79	815.23	819.28
Retail trade .....	387.50	386.21	387.50	388.59	389.49	390.20	393.60	394.80	396.72	396.00	396.72	397.32	397.02
Transportation and warehousing .....	673.84	668.39	678.75	679.40	683.23	686.43	689.42	687.80	696.70	691.42	705.09	714.24	716.77
Utilities .....	1,238.58	1,231.02	1,233.96	1,244.85	1,230.06	1,238.07	1,244.67	1,238.27	1,233.31	1,243.01	1,245.09	1,254.42	1,260.27
Information .....	931.47	930.02	930.02	936.96	929.66	935.12	942.46	935.86	936.23	935.50	936.23	935.50	942.82
Financial activities .....	748.44	747.80	746.36	754.49	753.84	757.08	760.63	757.85	771.46	765.72	770.37	773.23	777.55
Professional and business services .....	771.38	771.58	774.69	779.02	781.79	779.19	783.00	785.78	789.44	788.57	792.05	793.45	799.23
Education and health services .....	626.62	626.29	628.22	629.51	631.44	634.34	635.31	638.25	638.25	638.53	635.58	639.81	640.14
Leisure and hospitality .....	273.05	273.43	274.66	275.65	278.75	276.26	280.87	279.50	279.74	280.24	282.75	281.62	280.98
Other services .....	503.25	501.90	503.73	507.83	509.66	511.79	512.71	513.93	517.30	516.22	517.13	516.82	518.81
Total private (in constant (82-84) dollars) <sup>3</sup> .....	295.53	292.37	293.67	293.28	293.02	292.47	293.84	293.92	294.60	294.01	294.41	296.49	( <sup>4</sup> )
Goods-producing .....	372.60	369.53	373.03	372.63	369.46	369.78	374.16	372.71	376.34	371.42	378.16	382.85	( <sup>4</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	281.39	278.36	279.65	279.44	279.50	279.53	280.17	280.42	280.95	280.37	280.77	281.77	( <sup>4</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

<sup>3</sup> The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

<sup>4</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....		131,389	131,689	128,958	130,108	131,198	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Total private</b> .....		108,293	108,659	106,062	107,117	107,828	89,144	89,540	87,282	88,274	88,911
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....		18,681	18,692	17,454	17,734	17,973	13,472	13,485	12,480	12,740	12,946
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....		702	695	688	699	718	518	510	506	514	531
Logging .....	1133	45.9	47.3	45.6	45.3	47.9	39.1	40.2	39.1	38.6	--
Mining .....	21	656.0	647.6	642.0	653.6	670.1	478.5	469.9	466.7	475.5	--
Oil and gas extraction .....	211	159.8	161.1	161.4	162.0	165.2	83.9	85.0	90.9	90.0	--
Mining, except oil and gas .....	212	211.3	214.4	204.5	210.4	215.9	174.0	175.9	163.1	168.4	--
Coal mining .....	2121	83.8	82.5	81.4	81.2	81.8	73.5	72.2	69.9	69.9	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining .....	212111	39.7	39.1	38.0	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining .....	212112,3	44.1	43.4	43.4	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining .....	2122	34.3	33.8	35.9	36.9	--	27.7	27.3	27.8	28.5	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying .....	2123	93.2	98.1	87.2	92.3	--	72.8	76.4	65.4	70.0	--
Stone mining and quarrying .....	21231	44.0	45.2	40.3	42.6	--	34.6	35.2	31.3	32.8	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining .....	212312	22.7	23.8	20.3	22.4	--	18.6	19.6	16.9	18.1	--
Other stone mining and quarrying .....	212311,3,9	21.3	21.4	20.0	20.2	--	16.0	15.6	14.4	14.7	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining .....	21232	36.8	40.9	34.3	37.3	--	28.4	32.0	25.0	28.0	--
Construction sand and gravel mining .....	212321	26.8	30.5	22.6	25.5	--	19.9	23.1	16.3	19.2	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining .....	21239	12.4	12.0	12.6	12.4	--	9.8	9.2	9.1	9.2	--
Support activities for mining .....	213	284.9	272.1	276.1	281.2	289.0	220.6	209.0	212.7	217.1	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations .....	213112	201.0	195.0	192.4	195.6	--	152.3	147.6	143.7	146.8	--
<b>Construction</b> .....	23	6,014	6,150	5,280	5,492	5,643	4,549	4,677	3,934	4,136	4,272
Construction of buildings .....	236	1,359.1	1,377.8	1,213.7	1,241.0	1,264.6	930.8	944.6	819.9	845.0	--
Residential building .....	2361	634.4	642.1	557.6	564.6	579.7	432.2	437.5	381.2	387.6	--
New single-family general contractors .....	236115	340.5	344.1	292.7	295.3	--	230.1	232.8	201.5	204.5	--
New multifamily general contractors .....	236116	25.4	25.8	23.9	23.5	--	16.1	16.9	17.1	16.7	--
New housing operative builders .....	236117	26.9	26.2	23.5	22.9	--	11.2	10.4	10.0	10.4	--
Residential remodelers .....	236118	241.6	246.0	217.5	222.9	--	174.8	177.4	152.6	156.0	--
Nonresidential building .....	2362	724.7	735.7	656.1	676.4	684.9	498.6	507.1	438.7	457.4	--
Industrial building .....	23621	169.2	171.1	165.0	172.6	--	130.1	131.1	121.4	128.0	--
Commercial building .....	23622	555.5	564.6	491.1	503.8	--	368.5	376.0	317.3	329.4	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	237	841.7	878.8	721.3	791.0	829.2	651.4	687.4	551.8	619.5	--
Utility system construction .....	2371	396.2	403.5	365.0	387.4	--	318.8	325.9	295.8	316.0	--
Water and sewer system construction .....	23711	162.4	166.5	146.2	157.6	--	124.8	128.3	111.8	122.3	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction .....	23712	100.1	103.3	103.5	106.9	--	83.2	86.5	89.1	92.1	--
Power and communication system construction .....	23713	133.7	133.7	115.3	122.9	--	110.8	111.1	94.9	101.6	--
Land subdivision .....	2372	62.8	63.0	55.2	55.6	--	35.0	35.0	32.2	32.5	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction .....	2373	281.2	306.7	220.8	264.2	--	224.5	250.2	166.7	210.3	--
Other heavy construction .....	2379	101.5	105.6	80.3	83.8	--	73.1	76.3	57.1	60.7	--
Specialty trade contractors .....	238	3,813.4	3,893.3	3,345.4	3,460.2	3,549.0	2,966.8	3,045.0	2,562.3	2,671.6	--
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	part 238	1,607.4	1,652.8	1,447.9	1,503.7	1,551.3	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	part 238	2,206.0	2,240.5	1,897.5	1,956.5	1,997.7	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors .....	2381	774.1	798.8	643.2	682.9	--	621.3	643.1	511.7	549.7	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors .....	part 2381	350.8	362.4	304.2	324.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	part 2381	423.3	436.4	339.0	358.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors .....	23811	169.6	175.6	141.3	157.1	--	141.2	146.0	116.2	130.4	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors .....	23812	81.5	78.5	61.1	62.5	--	65.3	61.4	45.7	47.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Construction-Continued</b>											
Framing contractors .....	23813	65.0	68.4	51.6	51.3	--	53.9	57.5	42.2	42.5	--
Masonry contractors .....	23814	163.6	171.5	134.6	145.6	--	137.1	144.6	115.3	125.8	--
Glass and glazing contractors .....	23815	59.5	61.1	47.3	45.5	--	41.2	42.2	30.4	29.2	--
Roofing contractors .....	23816	159.4	166.9	141.3	152.8	--	124.3	131.3	110.7	122.1	--
Siding contractors .....	23817	32.5	33.1	26.9	27.7	--	23.8	24.7	20.7	21.2	--
Other building exterior contractors .....	23819	43.0	43.7	39.1	40.4	--	34.5	35.4	30.5	30.9	--
Building equipment contractors .....	2382	1,768.5	1,775.4	1,624.2	1,638.0	--	1,350.9	1,360.6	1,212.6	1,228.0	--
Residential building equipment contractors .....	part 2382	659.1	665.5	626.9	633.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors .....	part 2382	1,109.4	1,109.9	997.3	1,004.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors .....	23821	794.6	795.1	723.8	728.9	--	623.7	625.0	555.6	557.9	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors .....	23822	851.3	856.8	787.6	795.6	--	635.4	642.0	575.3	586.7	--
Other building equipment contractors .....	23829	122.6	123.5	112.8	113.5	--	91.8	93.6	81.7	83.4	--
Building finishing contractors .....	2383	738.1	745.9	624.4	638.7	--	580.7	588.8	488.7	503.2	--
Residential building finishing contractors .....	part 2383	391.2	397.0	342.0	349.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors .....	part 2383	346.9	348.9	282.4	289.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors .....	23831	254.6	251.1	216.5	216.6	--	215.5	212.3	177.8	179.3	--
Painting and wall covering contractors .....	23832	176.1	184.7	144.3	152.9	--	141.4	149.5	117.1	124.8	--
Flooring contractors .....	23833	66.6	65.4	57.3	57.4	--	46.2	44.4	39.4	39.9	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors .....	23834	50.5	51.1	39.1	40.8	--	40.3	41.7	31.1	32.2	--
Finish carpentry contractors .....	23835	124.2	126.5	108.0	111.5	--	90.6	91.9	80.4	83.4	--
Other building finishing contractors .....	23839	66.1	67.1	59.2	59.5	--	46.7	49.0	42.9	43.6	--
Other specialty trade contractors .....	23889	532.7	573.2	453.6	500.6	--	413.9	452.5	349.3	390.7	--
Other residential trade contractors .....	part 2389	206.3	227.9	174.8	196.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors .....	part 2389	326.4	345.3	278.8	304.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors .....	23891	275.3	290.8	240.6	262.4	--	219.7	235.0	189.6	210.3	--
All other specialty trade contractors .....	23899	257.4	282.4	213.0	238.2	--	194.2	217.5	159.7	180.4	--
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....		11,965	11,847	11,486	11,543	11,612	8,405	8,298	8,040	8,090	8,143
<b>Durable goods</b> .....		7,407	7,290	7,042	7,086	7,135	5,081	4,979	4,807	4,845	4,884
Wood products .....	321	364.8	360.4	339.2	348.0	352.3	280.7	276.7	263.0	271.8	276.2
Sawmills and wood preservation .....	3211	85.2	82.7	85.0	86.7	--	70.2	68.4	71.1	72.3	--
Plywood and engineered wood products .....	3212	69.1	69.5	65.8	68.1	--	54.4	54.4	50.8	53.6	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood .....	321211,2	28.3	27.9	27.5	28.5	--	24.9	24.5	23.7	24.7	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products .....	321213,4,9	40.8	41.6	38.3	39.6	--	29.5	29.9	27.1	28.9	--
Other wood products .....	3219	210.5	208.2	188.4	193.2	--	156.1	153.9	141.1	145.9	--
Millwork .....	32191	102.3	101.9	95.4	97.3	--	74.6	74.4	70.8	73.1	--
Wood windows and doors .....	321911	51.7	50.7	45.6	46.5	--	35.3	34.7	32.2	33.3	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	50.6	51.2	49.8	50.8	--	39.3	39.7	38.6	39.8	--
Wood containers and pallets .....	32192	50.7	50.9	46.7	47.6	--	38.8	39.0	37.3	38.1	--
All other wood products .....	32199	57.5	55.4	46.3	48.3	--	42.7	40.5	33.0	34.7	--
Manufactured and mobile homes .....	321991	24.4	22.5	18.7	19.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	327	402.9	400.8	369.1	381.9	388.0	311.1	309.2	279.2	293.1	297.9
Clay products and refractories .....	3271	43.7	43.6	38.5	38.6	--	33.7	33.9	27.8	28.0	--
Glass and glass products .....	3272	84.6	85.3	80.1	80.6	--	66.9	67.2	63.4	63.7	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware .....	327211,2	27.3	27.5	25.8	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass .....	327213,5	57.3	57.8	54.3	54.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cement and concrete products .....	3273	192.3	190.6	171.2	181.2	--	149.3	147.4	130.0	140.5	--
Ready-mix concrete .....	32732	96.5	96.5	83.2	91.7	--	76.0	76.0	63.3	72.1	--
Other cement and concrete products .....	32731,3,9	95.8	94.1	88.0	89.5	--	73.3	71.4	66.7	68.4	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products .....	3274,9	82.3	81.3	79.3	81.5	--	61.2	60.7	58.0	60.9	--
Primary metals .....	331	368.4	359.6	362.0	364.1	366.9	278.3	269.8	275.0	277.1	279.4
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	84.9	82.4	82.8	84.0	--	67.2	64.8	64.6	65.6	--
Steel products from purchased steel .....	3312	50.3	48.8	50.3	50.3	--	36.9	35.5	37.5	37.3	--
Alumina and aluminum production .....	3313	56.2	56.5	55.4	55.5	--	41.4	41.8	42.4	42.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Other nonferrous metal production .....	3314	58.7	57.8	58.5	58.6	--	41.1	40.1	41.6	41.8	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper .....	33142	27.9	27.3	27.9	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Foundries .....	3315	118.3	114.1	115.0	115.7	--	91.7	87.6	88.9	89.9	--
Ferrous metal foundries .....	33151	70.3	67.8	68.0	68.7	--	53.5	50.7	50.6	51.3	--
Iron foundries .....	331511	39.8	38.7	38.2	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonferrous metal foundries .....	33152	48.0	46.3	47.0	47.0	--	38.2	36.9	38.3	38.6	--
Fabricated metal products .....	332	1,330.9	1,312.2	1,272.8	1,279.0	1,291.1	974.9	955.6	926.8	931.2	939.1
Forging and stamping .....	3321	89.9	89.8	87.5	88.0	--	65.9	66.1	64.9	65.6	--
Metal stamping .....	332116	46.7	48.1	47.7	48.1	--	34.5	35.8	35.2	35.8	--
Cutlery and hand tools .....	3322	42.9	42.2	40.2	40.6	--	28.5	28.1	27.9	28.0	--
Hand and edge tools .....	332212	28.4	27.8	25.1	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and structural metals .....	3323	348.8	348.1	326.6	327.7	--	256.5	254.7	236.5	238.0	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products .....	33231	161.0	161.3	152.3	152.8	--	120.5	119.9	110.5	111.1	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components .....	332311	28.5	28.8	26.7	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products .....	332312	88.8	90.0	82.2	82.1	--	66.6	67.6	59.7	59.8	--
Plate work .....	332313	43.7	42.5	43.4	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products .....	33232	187.8	186.8	174.3	174.9	--	136.0	134.8	126.0	126.9	--
Metal windows and doors .....	332321	56.5	56.1	52.2	52.2	--	39.7	39.6	37.2	37.3	--
Sheet metal work .....	332322	94.1	93.4	90.0	90.2	--	69.7	69.0	66.8	67.6	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work .....	332323	37.2	37.3	32.1	32.5	--	26.6	26.2	22.0	22.0	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers .....	3324	90.3	89.0	85.9	86.3	--	71.2	69.8	67.4	67.7	--
Hardware .....	3325	25.2	24.4	23.4	23.2	--	17.6	16.9	16.8	16.6	--
Spring and wire products .....	3326	43.5	43.1	43.6	43.8	--	31.2	31.1	31.2	31.2	--
Machine shops and threaded products .....	3327	314.6	308.2	312.1	315.0	--	238.8	231.5	235.2	237.7	--
Machine shops .....	33271	245.5	241.7	243.1	245.0	--	189.1	183.9	183.3	185.0	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts .....	33272	69.1	66.5	69.0	70.0	--	49.7	47.6	51.9	52.7	--
Precision turned products .....	332721	32.4	32.2	35.7	36.1	--	24.8	24.7	29.1	29.5	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .....	332722	36.7	34.3	33.3	33.9	--	24.9	22.9	22.8	23.2	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals .....	3328	123.4	119.1	116.3	115.4	--	95.1	91.1	88.5	87.7	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	65.9	63.5	60.0	59.8	--	50.1	48.2	44.5	44.2	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals .....	332813	57.5	55.6	56.3	55.6	--	45.0	42.9	44.0	43.5	--
Other fabricated metal products .....	3329	252.3	248.3	237.2	239.0	--	170.1	166.3	158.4	158.7	--
Metal valves .....	33291	83.4	82.1	79.6	79.5	--	58.0	57.6	56.3	56.8	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings .....	332912	31.6	30.6	28.7	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other metal valves .....	332911,3,9	51.8	51.5	50.9	50.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other fabricated metal products .....	33299	168.9	166.2	157.6	159.5	--	112.1	108.7	102.1	101.9	--
Ball and roller bearings .....	332991	27.9	26.8	22.7	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories .....	332992,3,4,5	42.6	42.6	42.3	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	332996,7,8,9	98.4	96.8	92.6	94.5	--	71.8	70.0	67.4	67.5	--
Machinery .....	333	1,046.7	1,026.7	980.3	983.7	987.8	658.7	638.5	605.8	609.1	613.2
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery .....	3331	221.4	216.6	208.1	209.9	--	137.8	130.3	124.3	125.8	--
Agricultural implements .....	33311	76.1	75.8	75.8	76.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	333111	57.1	57.5	55.8	56.3	--	40.6	40.9	38.7	39.3	--
Construction machinery .....	33312	69.7	67.1	63.0	63.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery .....	33313	75.6	73.7	69.3	69.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery .....	3332	101.8	99.5	93.4	95.0	--	54.4	52.3	46.9	48.7	--
Commercial and service industry machinery .....	3333	96.9	95.9	90.8	90.9	--	56.9	56.9	53.3	53.6	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment .....	3334	129.9	127.8	119.5	118.7	--	89.2	88.0	83.0	82.5	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating .....	333415	86.3	85.7	81.0	79.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metalworking machinery .....	3335	158.4	155.3	152.5	152.7	--	110.5	108.8	106.7	106.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Industrial molds .....	333511	31.7	30.6	31.3	31.5	--	24.5	23.2	23.7	24.0	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools .....	333512,3	35.9	35.1	33.4	33.3	--	22.5	22.5	20.6	20.7	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures .....	333514	57.7	57.2	55.6	55.4	--	42.6	42.4	41.4	41.0	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery .....	333515,6,8	33.1	32.4	32.2	32.5	--	20.9	20.7	21.0	21.2	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment .....	3336	97.4	94.2	89.3	89.8	--	57.8	54.8	47.7	46.9	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units .....	333611	25.6	24.9	24.8	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment .....	333612,3,8	71.8	69.3	64.5	64.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general purpose machinery .....	3339	240.9	237.4	226.7	226.7	--	152.1	147.4	143.9	144.7	--
Pumps and compressors .....	33391	51.0	51.1	48.4	48.1	--	27.7	26.5	26.1	26.1	--
Material handling equipment .....	33392	67.1	65.7	62.9	63.3	--	43.3	42.1	43.0	43.6	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment .....	333922	25.9	25.3	23.8	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general purpose machinery .....	33399	122.8	120.6	115.4	115.3	--	81.1	78.8	74.8	75.0	--
Computer and electronic products .....	334	1,156.6	1,140.4	1,091.2	1,089.8	1,094.3	662.6	656.2	627.8	624.9	626.5
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	3341	168.7	164.6	157.8	157.5	159.1	115.5	115.0	106.5	103.3	--
Electronic computers .....	334111	92.5	91.3	88.0	87.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices .....	334112	21.8	19.7	18.9	19.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment .....	334113,9	54.4	53.6	50.9	51.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment .....	3342	122.2	121.4	119.2	119.4	121.2	65.3	64.1	62.9	62.5	--
Telephone apparatus .....	33421	29.5	29.3	28.0	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment .....	33422	68.5	67.8	66.1	65.9	--	41.4	40.0	36.8	36.0	--
Audio and video equipment .....	3343	23.5	23.1	21.1	20.6	--	16.3	16.2	13.6	13.0	--
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	3344	385.8	378.7	361.9	362.6	363.6	234.4	231.2	218.9	218.6	--
Bare printed circuit boards .....	334412	41.4	40.9	39.3	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and related devices .....	334413	189.6	186.6	179.2	180.0	--	107.9	107.6	96.0	95.5	--
Printed circuit assemblies .....	334418	50.1	49.0	48.7	48.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components .....	334411,4-7,9	104.7	102.2	94.7	95.0	--	69.1	68.1	63.5	63.6	--
Electronic instruments .....	3345	428.3	424.9	405.2	403.9	404.4	213.2	211.9	209.7	211.5	--
Electromedical apparatus .....	334510	60.5	60.9	56.7	56.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments .....	334511	152.8	152.9	145.8	145.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automatic environmental controls .....	334512	19.3	18.7	17.7	17.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments .....	334513	59.8	59.0	56.6	56.8	--	34.4	34.1	32.5	32.9	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments .....	334515	43.9	43.3	41.2	40.5	--	18.2	17.9	15.9	16.0	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments .....	334514,6-9	92.0	90.1	87.2	87.7	--	47.7	46.7	43.7	43.9	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction .....	3346	28.1	27.7	26.0	25.8	--	17.9	17.8	16.2	16.0	--
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	335	376.8	374.0	363.5	366.1	368.3	268.9	265.8	254.4	256.1	257.5
Electric lighting equipment .....	3351	48.6	47.8	46.0	45.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliances .....	3352	59.8	60.3	60.0	61.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment .....	3353	146.7	145.6	140.6	141.8	--	104.1	102.0	95.3	96.0	--
Electric power and specialty transformers .....	335311	26.0	25.3	23.3	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators .....	335312	42.6	43.7	41.6	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus .....	335313	31.2	31.0	29.8	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls .....	335314	46.9	45.6	45.9	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other electrical equipment and components .....	3359	121.7	120.3	116.9	117.7	--	83.4	82.1	79.6	80.1	--
Batteries .....	33591	23.8	23.7	23.5	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices .....	33593	43.4	42.6	42.1	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other electrical equipment and components .....	33592,9	54.5	54.0	51.3	51.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	336	1,373.9	1,337.2	1,335.6	1,339.5	1,353.3	966.2	933.7	938.8	942.5	955.8

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3361,2,3	679.2	647.8	673.4	676.2	689.4	521.7	494.2	518.0	522.1	535.4
Motor vehicles .....	3361	156.3	138.6	140.1	136.8	--	122.5	106.8	109.7	107.9	--
Automobiles and light trucks .....	33611	133.2	116.5	116.0	112.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobiles .....	336111	96.7	89.9	87.7	84.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles .....	336112	36.5	26.6	28.3	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy duty trucks .....	33612	23.1	22.1	24.1	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers .....	3362	104.1	101.9	109.8	110.3	--	77.5	76.1	82.9	83.4	--
Motor vehicle bodies .....	336211	51.4	49.7	49.3	48.4	--	39.3	38.0	36.4	35.7	--
Truck trailers .....	336212	21.3	21.0	22.0	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers .....	336213,4	31.4	31.2	38.5	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle parts .....	3363	418.8	407.3	423.5	429.1	--	321.7	311.3	325.4	330.8	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts .....	33631	46.5	46.1	46.3	48.0	--	38.5	38.1	37.9	39.3	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment .....	33632	56.1	56.0	55.4	54.7	--	43.7	44.1	43.7	43.0	--
Vehicular lighting equipment .....	336321	10.9	10.9	11.4	11.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment .....	336322	45.2	45.1	44.0	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts .....	33633	27.4	26.3	28.6	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle brake systems .....	33634	24.3	23.5	21.8	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components .....	33635	53.1	49.2	53.2	54.8	--	42.6	38.8	42.5	44.2	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim .....	33636	42.5	40.9	47.9	49.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping .....	33637	54.5	52.3	51.8	52.4	--	42.3	40.1	39.7	40.2	--
All other motor vehicle parts .....	33639	114.4	113.0	118.5	119.6	--	82.3	81.2	86.8	88.3	--
Aerospace products and parts .....	3364	498.1	495.0	478.1	477.2	--	296.3	293.4	280.1	277.7	--
Aircraft .....	336411	236.8	236.1	228.4	227.7	--	113.1	112.7	111.8	111.1	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts .....	336412	84.0	83.0	81.8	81.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment .....	336413	98.8	97.4	92.2	92.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts .....	336414,5,9	78.5	78.5	75.7	75.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad rolling stock .....	3365	25.0	24.0	18.5	19.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building .....	3366	133.1	131.3	129.1	130.7	--	102.3	100.9	100.6	101.8	--
Ship building and repairing .....	336611	102.6	101.3	98.1	99.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boat building .....	336612	30.5	30.0	31.0	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other transportation equipment .....	3369	38.5	39.1	36.5	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products .....	337	394.5	390.0	356.2	359.1	360.4	293.4	288.8	262.9	265.1	265.3
Household and institutional furniture .....	3371	251.8	248.6	229.3	230.9	--	189.3	185.5	170.9	172.6	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops .....	33711	115.6	114.3	102.0	102.4	--	82.7	81.0	72.7	73.5	--
Other household and institutional furniture .....	33712	136.2	134.3	127.3	128.5	--	106.6	104.5	98.2	99.1	--
Upholstered household furniture .....	337121	55.0	54.1	52.7	52.9	--	44.9	44.0	43.4	43.5	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture .....	337122	43.1	42.3	40.1	41.3	--	32.9	32.1	30.6	31.7	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture .....	337124,5,7,9	38.1	37.9	34.5	34.3	--	28.8	28.4	24.2	23.9	--
Office furniture and fixtures .....	3372	104.5	103.0	91.0	92.3	--	74.1	73.1	63.5	64.2	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork .....	337211,2	36.2	35.1	29.9	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office furniture, except wood .....	337214	21.4	21.4	21.2	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers .....	337215	46.9	46.5	39.9	40.5	--	35.0	35.1	31.2	32.0	--
Other furniture-related products .....	3379	38.2	38.4	35.9	35.9	--	30.0	30.2	28.5	28.3	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	339	591.7	588.5	572.3	574.8	572.9	386.4	384.7	372.9	374.2	372.9
Medical equipment and supplies .....	3391	310.5	309.1	306.1	306.8	--	200.5	199.9	197.8	198.0	--
Surgical and medical instruments .....	339112	116.7	116.9	114.7	114.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Surgical appliances and supplies .....	339113	100.2	100.2	100.1	99.8	--	62.0	62.3	62.0	61.8	--
Dental laboratories .....	339116	47.4	46.6	45.8	46.1	--	37.8	37.2	36.3	36.8	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	3399	281.2	279.4	266.2	268.0	--	185.9	184.8	175.1	176.2	--
Jewelry and silverware .....	33991	30.8	30.8	32.1	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting and athletic goods .....	33992	44.2	44.0	43.0	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Signs .....	33995	69.4	69.4	60.0	59.5	--	44.6	45.4	36.5	36.8	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	33993,4,9	136.8	135.2	131.1	133.4	--	92.0	91.0	89.0	90.1	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....		4,558	4,557	4,444	4,457	4,477	3,324	3,319	3,233	3,245	3,259
Food manufacturing .....	311	1,427.0	1,437.3	1,426.7	1,426.7	1,436.1	1,134.6	1,142.5	1,129.7	1,130.2	1,136.3

See footnotes at the end of table.



B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Animal food .....	3111	52.5	53.5	52.9	52.4	--	37.2	36.8	36.6	36.0	--
Grain and oilseed milling .....	3112	59.5	59.1	58.7	59.0	--	49.1	48.6	46.0	46.3	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil .....	31121,2	45.2	45.0	44.6	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal .....	31123	14.3	14.1	14.1	14.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products .....	3113	66.9	66.2	71.7	72.8	--	51.3	50.8	56.3	57.3	--
Chocolate confectioneries .....	31132,3	38.3	37.9	39.4	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty .....	3114	161.3	164.3	157.9	159.4	--	131.7	134.2	128.3	130.0	--
Frozen food .....	31141	83.4	83.9	76.9	77.8	--	67.8	68.1	62.4	63.9	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables .....	311411	29.1	30.0	26.6	27.3	--	24.3	25.1	22.3	23.0	--
Frozen specialty food .....	311412	54.3	53.9	50.3	50.5	--	43.5	43.0	40.1	40.9	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying .....	31142	77.9	80.4	81.0	81.6	--	63.9	66.1	65.9	66.1	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning .....	311421,2	67.6	69.7	70.8	71.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food .....	311423	10.3	10.7	10.2	9.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products .....	3115	130.5	131.0	130.9	131.1	--	92.3	93.5	94.8	96.0	--
Dairy products, except frozen .....	31151	108.5	109.0	109.2	108.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fluid milk .....	311511	53.0	53.1	53.2	52.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts .....	31152	22.0	22.0	21.7	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing .....	3116	492.4	497.2	492.5	491.9	--	425.2	428.9	421.0	420.3	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering .....	311611	146.8	147.8	146.0	145.3	--	127.1	127.1	124.7	123.7	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing .....	311612,3	118.1	118.6	119.9	120.1	--	96.6	97.4	95.4	95.2	--
Poultry processing .....	311615	227.5	230.8	226.6	226.5	--	201.5	204.4	200.9	201.4	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging .....	3117	33.3	33.8	30.4	29.0	--	26.5	27.4	24.3	23.1	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing .....	3118	270.8	270.5	271.0	270.1	--	203.7	202.3	198.7	197.6	--
Bread and bakery products .....	31181	199.9	199.7	201.0	200.5	--	146.9	145.8	143.8	142.6	--
Retail bakeries .....	311811	61.9	62.2	62.1	62.5	--	48.0	47.5	46.1	46.4	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products .....	311812,3	138.0	137.5	138.9	138.0	--	98.9	98.3	97.7	96.2	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas .....	31182,3	70.9	70.8	70.0	69.6	--	56.8	56.5	54.9	55.0	--
Other food products .....	3119	159.8	161.7	160.7	161.0	--	117.6	120.0	123.7	123.6	--
Snack food .....	31191	44.8	45.9	45.8	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products .....	31192,3,4,9	115.0	115.8	114.9	115.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beverages and tobacco products .....	312	184.1	187.2	179.3	179.7	181.8	106.6	108.2	105.8	106.3	106.8
Beverages .....	3121	165.0	168.9	163.9	164.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soft drinks and ice .....	31211	94.3	96.1	93.1	93.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soft drinks .....	312111	74.6	75.3	73.3	73.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries .....	31212,3,4	70.7	72.8	70.8	70.6	--	39.2	40.3	38.2	37.5	--
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	3122	19.1	18.3	15.4	15.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills .....	313	126.5	126.4	122.7	123.7	124.3	100.5	99.5	98.4	99.5	100.8
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills .....	3131	29.8	29.7	29.4	29.0	--	26.0	26.0	25.9	25.5	--
Fabric mills .....	3132	57.7	57.9	56.7	57.4	--	45.4	44.6	45.2	45.8	--
Broadwoven fabric mills .....	31321	31.4	31.3	29.9	29.8	--	26.0	25.7	24.9	24.7	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills .....	3133	39.0	38.8	36.6	37.3	--	29.1	28.9	27.3	28.2	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills .....	313311	17.2	17.2	16.6	17.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile product mills .....	314	125.5	125.1	120.9	121.3	122.1	97.6	96.9	93.0	93.2	94.5
Textile furnishings mills .....	3141	62.5	62.3	59.8	59.5	--	49.2	49.3	46.1	45.7	--
Other textile product mills .....	3149	63.0	62.8	61.1	61.8	--	48.4	47.6	46.9	47.5	--
Textile bag and canvas mills .....	31491	24.7	25.3	24.6	24.9	--	19.7	20.2	19.1	19.2	--
All other textile product mills .....	31499	38.3	37.5	36.5	36.9	--	28.7	27.4	27.8	28.3	--
Apparel .....	315	170.6	171.3	165.3	164.8	163.6	136.6	137.1	128.3	129.2	127.2
Cut and sew apparel .....	3152	134.4	136.2	131.6	130.6	--	109.8	111.6	104.5	104.8	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors .....	31521	49.8	51.8	49.4	48.3	--	39.7	41.6	37.5	37.6	--
Men's cut and sew apparel .....	31522	32.2	32.1	30.3	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel .....	31523,9	52.4	52.3	51.9	52.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other apparel manufacturing .....	3151,9	36.2	35.1	33.7	34.2	--	26.8	25.5	23.8	24.4	--
Leather and allied products .....	316	30.4	30.0	28.6	27.7	28.4	25.4	24.8	22.7	21.8	22.8
Footwear .....	3162	15.7	15.1	14.1	14.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products .....	322	409.0	405.9	393.9	396.6	398.4	313.7	310.9	302.4	304.7	305.4

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	3221	117.9	116.6	111.1	111.7	--	90.8	89.5	87.6	88.3	--
Pulp mills and paper mills .....	32211,2	85.9	85.7	82.6	82.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paperboard mills .....	32213	32.0	30.9	28.5	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Converted paper products .....	3222	291.1	289.3	282.8	284.9	--	222.9	221.4	214.8	216.4	--
Paperboard containers .....	32221	150.9	149.2	147.4	148.5	--	114.5	113.1	111.9	112.8	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	322211	94.1	92.8	91.6	92.5	--	69.8	68.4	66.7	67.2	--
Folding paperboard boxes .....	322212	30.6	30.5	30.9	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers .....	322213,4,5	26.2	25.9	24.9	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper .....	32222	65.8	65.4	65.9	66.4	--	48.4	48.0	48.1	48.3	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper .....	322221,2	44.4	43.9	44.8	45.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags .....	322223,4,5,6	21.4	21.5	21.1	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products .....	32223	27.1	27.1	24.6	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other converted paper products .....	32229	47.3	47.6	44.9	45.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and related support activities .....	323	530.6	527.7	493.7	493.9	495.8	374.0	374.8	347.2	345.9	348.4
Commercial lithograph printing .....	323110	202.7	201.6	186.4	186.3	--	145.4	144.9	131.5	130.4	--
Commercial flexographic printing .....	323112	36.2	34.4	32.7	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial screen printing .....	323113	59.1	61.4	58.1	59.8	--	41.2	43.7	41.5	42.9	--
Quick printing .....	323114	56.6	55.5	53.2	53.3	--	43.7	44.0	40.7	39.7	--
Manifold business forms printing .....	323116	26.5	26.1	23.8	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing .....	323111,5,7-9	111.5	110.8	102.8	102.5	--	77.6	77.6	72.3	71.8	--
Support activities for printing .....	32312	38.0	37.9	36.7	36.2	--	24.9	24.9	23.8	23.8	--
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	114.8	117.1	109.8	114.0	114.9	68.1	70.0	64.7	68.7	69.4
Petroleum refineries .....	32411	75.2	74.7	74.5	74.6	--	41.3	40.5	40.5	40.1	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products .....	32412,9	39.6	42.4	35.3	39.4	--	26.8	29.5	24.2	28.6	--
Chemicals .....	325	806.9	804.5	780.7	778.3	778.5	481.3	478.2	470.0	470.4	469.9
Basic chemicals .....	3251	146.0	144.9	138.9	138.7	--	96.6	95.2	90.3	90.4	--
Petrochemicals, industrial gases, synthetic dyes, and pigments .....	32511,2,3	57.7	57.4	54.2	53.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals .....	32518	41.1	40.8	40.1	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic organic chemicals .....	32519	47.2	46.7	44.6	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers .....	3252	94.1	93.4	90.5	91.4	--	60.9	60.9	57.9	58.8	--
Plastics material and resin .....	325211	55.4	54.9	53.9	54.7	--	32.6	32.8	33.2	34.0	--
Agricultural chemicals .....	3253	37.7	37.4	36.7	36.6	--	25.8	25.3	25.6	24.9	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	3254	283.7	286.2	279.5	277.0	--	154.5	156.0	160.3	160.4	--
Pharmaceutical preparations .....	325412	218.2	219.5	213.3	210.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products .....	325411,3,4	65.5	66.7	66.2	66.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives .....	3255	57.3	57.4	56.1	57.1	--	32.0	32.2	32.3	32.5	--
Paints and coatings .....	32551	38.1	38.0	37.3	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries .....	3256	102.2	100.3	98.6	98.6	--	62.8	61.2	61.2	60.9	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds .....	32561	52.9	50.9	48.4	48.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents .....	325612,3	28.0	27.7	26.9	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toilet preparations .....	32562	49.3	49.4	50.2	50.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemical products and preparations .....	3259	85.9	84.9	80.4	78.9	--	48.7	47.4	42.4	42.5	--
Plastics and rubber products .....	326	632.8	624.6	621.9	630.2	633.3	485.7	476.4	470.3	475.1	477.7
Plastics products .....	3261	507.5	502.3	504.5	509.4	--	385.2	379.0	378.9	382.5	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet .....	32611	81.8	81.4	81.9	81.5	--	62.6	62.5	62.3	61.9	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet .....	326113	39.5	38.9	39.4	39.4	--	29.4	28.8	28.6	28.5	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes .....	32612	47.9	46.7	47.0	47.9	--	34.2	33.1	34.3	35.3	--
Foam products .....	32614,5	55.7	55.1	57.1	57.8	--	43.6	42.6	44.4	44.7	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes .....	32613,6	49.3	48.8	48.2	48.0	--	40.5	40.2	40.0	39.9	--
Other plastics products .....	32619	272.8	270.3	270.3	274.2	--	204.3	200.6	197.9	200.7	--
Rubber products .....	3262	125.3	122.3	117.4	120.8	--	100.5	97.4	91.4	92.6	--
Tires .....	32621	54.6	53.2	49.5	49.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other rubber products .....	32622,9	70.7	69.1	67.9	71.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Service-providing .....</b>		<b>112,708</b>	<b>112,997</b>	<b>111,504</b>	<b>112,374</b>	<b>113,225</b>	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Service-providing-Continued</b>											
Private service-providing .....		89,612	89,967	88,608	89,383	89,855	75,672	76,055	74,802	75,534	75,965
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....		24,811	24,923	24,421	24,501	24,682	21,026	21,137	20,665	20,748	20,903
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	42	5,621.6	5,628.7	5,534.9	5,556.4	5,584.9	4,534.1	4,540.2	4,448.7	4,468.3	4,482.5
Durable goods .....	423	2,835.0	2,826.9	2,749.5	2,756.4	2,772.5	2,275.0	2,270.7	2,192.7	2,197.2	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4231	316.7	316.6	312.6	312.7	--	259.7	259.3	253.9	253.4	--
Motor vehicles .....	42311	117.9	118.5	112.9	112.2	--	96.3	95.5	88.3	87.1	--
New motor vehicle parts .....	42312	153.2	151.9	153.8	154.4	--	126.4	126.4	127.9	128.0	--
Furniture and furnishings .....	4232	99.7	99.0	95.0	96.1	--	81.0	80.4	76.1	77.2	--
Furniture .....	42321	42.1	42.1	39.8	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings .....	42322	57.6	56.9	55.2	55.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies .....	4233	205.4	206.6	186.2	189.2	--	162.1	162.9	145.4	147.4	--
Lumber and wood .....	42331	101.4	101.6	93.3	93.7	--	81.3	81.2	75.7	75.5	--
Masonry materials .....	42332	51.5	52.9	43.2	44.5	--	41.1	42.3	33.7	34.4	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials .....	42333,9	52.5	52.1	49.7	51.0	--	39.7	39.4	36.0	37.5	--
Commercial equipment .....	4234	623.8	617.7	605.4	603.7	--	516.0	511.8	495.5	494.5	--
Office equipment .....	42342	105.5	103.9	98.9	98.4	--	89.8	88.6	81.2	80.2	--
Computer and software .....	42343	224.0	219.2	213.6	212.1	--	188.5	185.1	179.3	178.3	--
Medical equipment .....	42345	187.0	187.5	189.2	189.0	--	150.6	151.3	152.4	152.8	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment .....	42341,4,6,9	107.3	107.1	103.7	104.2	--	87.1	86.8	82.6	83.2	--
Metals and minerals .....	4235	116.3	114.5	112.6	112.4	--	93.5	91.7	90.7	90.6	--
Electric goods .....	4236	325.7	325.6	318.2	317.7	--	262.0	262.4	255.7	253.8	--
Electrical equipment and wiring .....	42361	143.7	142.3	135.8	135.8	--	113.8	112.7	108.0	107.4	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts .....	42362,9	182.0	183.3	182.4	181.9	--	148.2	149.7	147.7	146.4	--
Hardware and plumbing .....	4237	232.7	232.4	221.5	220.5	--	185.2	184.6	175.4	174.3	--
Hardware .....	42371	75.7	75.2	71.3	71.0	--	59.4	59.4	56.4	56.5	--
Plumbing equipment .....	42372	87.4	87.4	80.4	80.3	--	73.5	73.7	67.1	67.2	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment .....	42373,4	69.6	69.8	69.8	69.2	--	52.3	51.5	51.9	50.6	--
Machinery and supplies .....	4238	641.9	640.0	627.6	631.9	--	498.8	499.3	486.4	490.7	--
Construction equipment .....	42381	81.8	81.2	77.7	78.1	--	63.7	63.4	61.4	61.9	--
Farm and garden equipment .....	42382	99.0	100.9	99.4	102.4	--	76.3	78.2	76.9	80.2	--
Industrial machinery .....	42383	294.2	291.9	283.1	284.1	--	233.9	231.8	223.0	223.9	--
Industrial supplies .....	42384	75.1	74.1	74.6	74.3	--	57.1	57.4	56.4	56.0	--
Service establishment equipment .....	42385	58.6	58.0	57.1	56.9	--	47.0	46.7	47.0	47.2	--
Other transportation goods .....	42386	33.2	33.9	35.7	36.1	--	20.8	21.8	21.7	21.5	--
Miscellaneous durable goods .....	4239	272.8	274.5	270.4	272.2	--	216.7	218.3	213.6	215.3	--
Sporting goods .....	42391	45.7	46.0	44.7	45.2	--	37.5	37.3	35.1	35.6	--
Recyclable materials .....	42393	101.9	104.1	104.5	106.9	--	84.3	86.1	86.0	88.5	--
Jewelry .....	42394	39.9	39.4	39.2	39.4	--	30.6	30.3	29.8	29.5	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods .....	42392,9	85.3	85.0	82.0	80.7	--	64.3	64.6	62.7	61.7	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	424	1,973.3	1,987.2	1,962.3	1,972.4	1,978.8	1,607.7	1,618.1	1,593.4	1,604.7	--
Paper and paper products .....	4241	129.9	129.5	129.8	130.3	--	101.3	100.3	102.8	103.3	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies .....	42411,2	71.3	71.2	70.6	71.3	--	55.5	55.6	56.9	57.6	--
Industrial paper .....	42413	58.6	58.3	59.2	59.0	--	45.8	44.7	45.9	45.7	--
Druggists' goods .....	4242	198.3	198.2	202.6	201.1	--	163.3	162.7	167.0	166.2	--
Apparel and piece goods .....	4243	138.2	137.2	135.1	135.8	--	107.0	104.8	102.0	102.9	--
Men's and boys' clothing .....	42432	28.0	27.9	26.6	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing .....	42433	61.4	60.3	63.6	64.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products .....	4244	709.5	714.6	710.5	707.5	--	585.2	589.3	585.8	584.8	--
General line grocery .....	42441	228.7	229.8	222.8	221.6	--	188.4	189.1	184.0	183.7	--
Packaged frozen food .....	42442	28.0	28.6	28.8	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables .....	42448	78.8	80.4	79.7	79.2	--	68.4	69.2	68.6	68.4	--
Farm product raw materials .....	4245	72.7	73.6	70.5	72.2	--	61.3	61.8	58.6	60.1	--
Grains and field beans .....	42451	44.6	45.5	42.1	43.2	--	36.3	37.2	34.5	35.6	--
Chemicals .....	4246	124.6	125.4	122.7	122.1	--	99.1	99.8	97.0	97.2	--
Petroleum .....	4247	97.5	98.1	94.6	94.8	--	79.2	79.9	77.1	76.9	--
Alcoholic beverages .....	4248	161.8	163.5	164.1	164.4	--	134.5	137.0	136.4	136.2	--
Beer and ale .....	42481	94.4	94.9	91.9	92.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wine and spirits .....	42482	67.4	68.6	72.2	72.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods .....	4249	340.8	347.1	332.4	344.2	--	276.8	282.5	266.7	277.1	--
Farm supplies .....	42491	113.0	116.3	108.1	118.2	--	92.4	96.3	85.8	94.6	--
Books and periodicals .....	42492	54.9	56.3	54.7	54.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies .....	42493	46.2	46.6	42.8	44.6	--	38.8	38.5	35.0	37.5	--
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	42494	25.2	24.8	23.6	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Wholesale trade-Continued</b>											
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods .....	42495,9	101.5	103.1	103.2	103.7	--	82.6	84.3	80.8	80.2	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	425	813.3	814.6	823.1	827.6	833.6	651.4	651.4	662.6	666.4	--
Business to business electronic markets .....	42511	44.8	44.5	46.7	47.3	--	36.1	36.1	37.9	38.0	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers .....	42512	768.5	770.1	776.4	780.3	--	615.3	615.3	624.7	628.4	--
<b>Retail trade .....</b>		<b>14,395.6</b>	<b>14,492.6</b>	<b>14,222.0</b>	<b>14,286.2</b>	<b>14,398.3</b>	<b>12,352.1</b>	<b>12,448.3</b>	<b>12,207.2</b>	<b>12,281.0</b>	<b>12,385.9</b>
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	441	1,642.8	1,643.9	1,607.7	1,629.4	1,642.1	1,355.5	1,356.9	1,316.5	1,341.2	--
Automobile dealers .....	4411	1,022.7	1,020.1	1,008.5	1,014.6	1,015.6	847.9	845.8	837.6	846.2	--
New car dealers .....	44111	912.8	909.2	901.5	905.3	--	760.6	757.5	750.5	756.6	--
Used car dealers .....	44112	109.9	110.9	107.0	109.3	--	87.3	88.3	87.1	89.6	--
Other motor vehicle dealers .....	4412	139.7	141.9	122.8	131.8	--	110.9	113.0	98.2	106.8	--
Recreational vehicle dealers .....	44121	28.5	28.8	26.4	28.2	--	23.8	24.2	21.9	23.8	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers .....	44122	111.2	113.1	96.4	103.6	--	87.1	88.8	76.3	83.0	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores .....	4413	480.4	481.9	476.4	483.0	--	396.7	398.1	380.7	388.2	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores .....	44131	319.1	319.8	315.6	319.1	--	264.9	265.4	250.6	254.7	--
Tire dealers .....	44132	161.3	162.1	160.8	163.9	--	131.8	132.7	130.1	133.5	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	442	447.1	441.0	435.0	433.5	433.1	370.5	365.1	361.2	359.8	--
Furniture stores .....	4421	225.6	222.3	219.6	219.1	--	187.0	184.4	182.3	181.2	--
Home furnishings stores .....	4422	221.5	218.7	215.4	214.4	--	183.5	180.7	178.9	178.6	--
Floor covering stores .....	44221	75.5	73.9	68.0	68.2	--	59.7	57.4	52.7	53.2	--
Other home furnishings stores .....	44229	146.0	144.8	147.4	146.2	--	123.8	123.3	126.2	125.4	--
Electronics and appliance stores .....	443	481.4	477.6	478.9	474.0	472.2	386.9	385.1	387.2	380.8	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores .....	44311	361.2	356.8	354.4	351.1	--	295.6	292.8	289.9	284.7	--
Household appliance stores .....	443111	60.6	59.1	59.0	58.6	--	48.8	47.7	47.9	47.4	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores .....	443112	300.6	297.7	295.4	292.5	--	246.8	245.1	242.0	237.3	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores .....	44312,3	120.2	120.8	124.5	122.9	--	91.3	92.3	97.3	96.1	--
Building material and garden supply stores .....	444	1,189.5	1,220.9	1,154.1	1,201.4	1,226.7	996.5	1,025.0	951.8	1,000.9	--
Building material and supplies dealers .....	4441	1,051.7	1,071.2	1,037.3	1,063.6	--	880.9	898.3	856.5	886.1	--
Home centers .....	44411	644.9	661.0	648.7	672.8	--	554.9	568.5	548.7	575.9	--
Paint and wallpaper stores .....	44412	35.7	35.1	32.3	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores .....	44413	146.1	148.3	142.8	144.7	--	119.7	122.0	114.2	116.4	--
Other building material dealers .....	44419	225.0	226.8	213.5	214.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores .....	4442	137.8	149.7	116.8	137.8	--	115.6	126.7	95.3	114.8	--
Outdoor power equipment stores .....	44421	29.5	30.7	27.3	29.4	--	24.0	25.2	21.4	23.9	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores .....	44422	108.3	119.0	89.5	108.4	--	91.6	101.5	73.9	90.9	--
Food and beverage stores .....	445	2,807.5	2,834.3	2,775.5	2,780.3	2,808.1	2,483.4	2,509.6	2,452.1	2,458.6	--
Grocery stores .....	4451	2,460.2	2,481.8	2,429.7	2,429.7	--	2,189.7	2,211.4	2,161.5	2,163.3	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores .....	44511	2,323.1	2,344.7	2,298.7	2,297.4	--	2,077.2	2,099.0	2,055.8	2,056.1	--
Convenience stores .....	44512	137.1	137.1	131.0	132.3	--	112.5	112.4	105.7	107.2	--
Specialty food stores .....	4452	211.1	215.9	213.7	216.2	--	181.6	186.5	182.6	185.1	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets .....	44521,2	59.0	58.9	58.1	58.9	--	49.8	49.7	49.1	49.8	--
Fruit and vegetable markets .....	44523	36.5	39.3	36.9	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores .....	44529	115.6	117.7	118.7	117.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores .....	4453	136.2	136.6	132.1	134.4	--	112.1	111.7	108.0	110.2	--
Health and personal care stores .....	446	980.2	984.0	968.2	968.9	976.5	784.9	790.0	777.5	777.6	--
Pharmacies and drug stores .....	44611	722.9	726.9	715.4	714.1	--	581.4	584.9	573.4	572.4	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores .....	44612	95.5	94.5	95.3	96.0	--	76.0	75.2	77.0	77.9	--
Optical goods stores .....	44613	62.5	62.5	60.8	62.2	--	52.6	52.9	51.5	52.4	--
Other health and personal care stores .....	44619	99.3	100.1	96.7	96.6	--	74.9	77.0	75.6	74.9	--
Food (health) supplement stores .....	446191	42.9	43.4	43.6	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores .....	446199	56.4	56.7	53.1	52.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Gasoline stations .....	447	821.3	827.0	809.0	816.7	822.3	706.7	712.1	695.1	702.2	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores .....	44711	719.9	724.9	709.7	716.9	--	621.2	626.1	610.3	616.4	--
Other gasoline stations .....	44719	101.4	102.1	99.3	99.8	--	85.5	86.0	84.8	85.8	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	448	1,323.8	1,327.9	1,334.4	1,348.2	1,355.5	1,106.1	1,110.3	1,114.3	1,131.9	--
Clothing stores .....	4481	1,009.8	1,012.0	1,018.7	1,034.4	--	859.8	862.3	870.4	889.6	--
Men's clothing stores .....	44811	54.7	54.7	52.9	54.1	--	45.7	45.8	44.1	45.3	--
Women's clothing stores .....	44812	264.7	267.6	274.4	274.6	--	212.4	215.4	224.6	225.3	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores .....	44813	68.9	69.6	70.3	72.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores .....	44814	469.6	468.3	476.7	485.8	--	419.2	418.6	426.1	437.0	--
Clothing accessories stores .....	44815	49.0	48.9	47.0	48.7	--	39.8	39.7	37.0	38.3	--
Other clothing stores .....	44819	102.9	102.9	97.4	99.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores .....	4482	178.0	179.7	183.2	182.1	--	141.1	141.8	139.9	138.5	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores .....	4483	136.0	136.2	132.5	131.7	--	105.2	106.2	104.0	103.8	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	451	599.6	602.0	592.6	591.5	592.5	489.8	493.0	490.0	488.3	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores .....	4511	448.5	451.7	447.4	447.6	--	367.4	371.6	372.1	371.7	--
Sporting goods stores .....	45111	232.2	236.6	235.0	238.4	--	194.7	198.9	198.5	201.4	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores .....	45112	138.5	137.7	137.8	134.7	--	105.6	106.0	107.4	103.4	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	45113	46.2	45.3	44.1	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores .....	45114	31.6	32.1	30.5	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores .....	4512	151.1	150.3	145.2	143.9	--	122.4	121.4	117.9	116.6	--
Book stores and news dealers .....	45121	125.6	125.5	124.6	123.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores .....	45122	25.5	24.8	20.6	20.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores .....	452	2,917.7	2,934.1	2,902.6	2,871.9	2,887.6	2,695.2	2,710.8	2,703.0	2,676.7	--
Department stores .....	4521	1,427.0	1,436.2	1,447.7	1,436.1	1,440.0	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount .....	452111	519.9	523.7	550.1	545.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores .....	452112	907.1	912.5	897.6	890.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores .....	4529	1,490.7	1,497.9	1,454.9	1,435.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters .....	45291	1,168.0	1,170.2	1,116.9	1,091.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores .....	45299	322.7	327.7	338.0	344.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	453	773.1	789.7	753.8	760.5	772.7	646.8	661.4	629.4	633.7	--
Florists .....	4531	76.4	83.9	68.4	71.2	--	65.4	72.3	58.1	60.3	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores .....	4532	309.6	312.5	304.4	302.3	--	258.2	261.7	254.2	252.5	--
Office supplies and stationery stores .....	45321	146.6	146.7	147.9	146.0	--	122.0	122.1	124.6	122.8	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores .....	45322	163.0	165.8	156.5	156.3	--	136.2	139.6	129.6	129.7	--
Used merchandise stores .....	4533	115.8	117.8	116.9	119.0	--	101.3	102.6	101.1	102.5	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers .....	4539	271.3	275.5	264.1	268.0	--	221.9	224.8	216.0	218.4	--
Pet and pet supplies stores .....	45391	99.6	101.7	103.1	103.2	--	83.8	85.2	87.2	87.0	--
Art dealers .....	45392	18.0	18.1	17.0	16.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers .....	45393	16.1	15.5	13.8	14.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers .....	45399	137.6	140.2	130.2	133.8	--	110.9	113.1	104.3	107.0	--
Nonstore retailers .....	454	411.6	410.2	410.2	409.9	409.0	329.8	329.0	329.1	329.3	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses .....	4541	236.4	236.1	237.3	239.3	--	185.2	184.7	183.9	186.4	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions .....	454111,2	92.8	93.3	98.0	100.6	--	67.7	67.5	69.1	71.9	--
Mail-order houses .....	454113	143.6	142.8	139.3	138.7	--	117.5	117.2	114.8	114.5	--
Vending machine operators .....	4542	41.9	41.1	39.4	40.2	--	33.4	33.0	31.8	32.6	--
Direct selling establishments .....	4543	133.3	133.0	133.5	130.4	--	111.2	111.3	113.4	110.3	--
Fuel dealers .....	45431	81.9	79.9	82.6	78.8	--	68.9	66.9	70.4	66.6	--
Heating oil dealers .....	454311	41.9	40.0	41.2	38.0	--	34.5	32.9	34.3	31.4	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers .....	454312,9	40.0	39.9	41.4	40.8	--	34.4	34.0	36.1	35.2	--
Other direct selling establishments .....	45439	51.4	53.1	50.9	51.6	--	42.3	44.4	43.0	43.7	--
<b>Transportation and warehousing .....</b>		<b>4,234.5</b>	<b>4,241.1</b>	<b>4,108.1</b>	<b>4,102.1</b>	<b>4,141.7</b>	<b>3,690.2</b>	<b>3,697.9</b>	<b>3,566.2</b>	<b>3,557.3</b>	<b>3,591.4</b>
Air transportation .....	481	459.3	460.5	451.8	452.8	456.3	412.9	412.6	391.4	390.5	--
Scheduled air transportation .....	4811	415.6	415.8	408.6	409.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Transportation and warehousing—Continued</b>											
Nonscheduled air transportation .....	4812	43.7	44.7	43.2	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation .....	482	223.1	219.1	214.7	215.9	216.8	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation .....	483	63.4	63.5	61.2	62.2	64.5	53.7	53.7	49.6	50.4	--
Truck transportation .....	484	1,256.4	1,261.3	1,200.6	1,210.1	1,225.2	1,097.2	1,100.6	1,047.7	1,057.2	--
General freight trucking .....	4841	884.2	881.8	844.7	846.8	--	778.3	775.1	743.4	745.0	--
General freight trucking, local .....	48411	204.9	208.2	198.6	201.7	--	174.0	176.0	168.5	172.0	--
General freight trucking, long-distance .....	48412	679.3	673.6	646.1	645.1	--	604.3	599.1	574.9	573.0	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL .....	484121	484.8	480.2	469.0	467.7	--	434.2	429.3	419.7	417.5	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL .....	484122	194.5	193.4	177.1	177.4	--	170.1	169.8	155.2	155.5	--
Specialized freight trucking .....	4842	372.2	379.5	355.9	363.3	--	318.9	325.5	304.3	312.2	--
Used household and office goods moving .....	48421	79.8	83.4	76.9	77.9	--	66.9	70.6	66.5	66.6	--
Other specialized trucking, local .....	48422	183.3	187.6	171.9	179.6	--	154.4	158.3	146.2	154.0	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance .....	48423	109.1	108.5	107.1	105.8	--	97.6	96.6	91.6	91.6	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	485	433.2	441.3	429.2	431.0	439.0	388.5	398.2	385.7	388.7	--
Urban transit, interurban and rural bus transportation .....	4851,2	61.5	61.9	60.8	61.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service .....	4853	67.1	67.7	67.5	68.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service .....	48531	32.3	31.9	32.0	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service .....	48532	34.8	35.8	35.5	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation .....	4854	194.9	204.3	197.3	195.9	--	181.8	191.3	183.6	182.9	--
Charter bus industry .....	4855	32.1	30.7	26.9	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation .....	4859	77.6	76.7	76.7	76.8	--	68.9	68.5	67.1	67.6	--
Pipeline transportation .....	486	41.9	41.5	39.4	39.5	38.5	31.9	31.5	30.1	30.0	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	487	24.7	30.0	21.5	25.7	30.1	20.8	26.1	18.4	22.5	--
Support activities for transportation .....	488	553.6	548.8	533.9	537.0	540.5	467.4	462.4	450.2	452.9	--
Support activities for air transportation .....	4881	152.4	150.9	140.0	138.7	--	134.5	133.2	124.4	123.4	--
Airport operations .....	48811	60.9	61.0	53.4	53.9	--	54.2	54.4	47.9	48.4	--
Support activities for water transportation .....	4883	95.8	95.3	91.1	93.1	--	85.6	85.1	81.3	82.8	--
Marine cargo handling .....	48832	42.9	41.8	43.0	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation, except marine cargo .....	48831,3,9	52.9	53.5	48.1	50.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation .....	4884	80.6	80.8	81.5	81.4	--	67.7	68.0	69.3	68.6	--
Motor vehicle towing .....	48841	50.0	49.9	50.0	49.3	--	41.8	41.7	42.3	41.1	--
Freight transportation arrangement .....	4885	176.1	173.6	174.5	176.1	--	137.4	134.3	135.4	137.5	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail .....	4882,9	48.7	48.2	46.8	47.7	--	42.2	41.8	39.8	40.6	--
Couriers and messengers .....	492	541.1	539.4	516.5	490.4	491.0	471.3	469.9	451.5	425.7	--
Couriers and express delivery services .....	4921	494.4	491.9	472.0	445.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local messengers and delivery and private postal service .....	49111,221	46.7	47.5	44.5	45.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage .....	493	637.8	635.7	639.3	637.5	639.8	555.7	555.5	558.1	554.8	--
General warehousing and storage .....	49311	529.6	527.0	523.9	520.5	--	465.9	465.3	462.2	458.1	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage .....	49312	54.3	55.4	62.3	63.9	--	47.3	48.2	54.8	56.4	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage .....	49313,9	53.9	53.3	53.1	53.1	--	42.5	42.0	41.1	40.3	--
<b>Utilities</b> .....	22	559.3	560.6	556.4	555.8	557.0	449.8	450.9	442.8	441.2	442.7
Power generation and supply .....	2211	403.9	404.4	400.3	399.7	--	321.5	321.5	314.1	313.2	--
Electric power generation .....	22111	237.3	237.7	237.7	237.5	--	185.1	184.4	180.1	179.3	--
Hydroelectric power generation .....	221111	37.7	37.8	36.7	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation .....	221112	136.9	137.0	136.4	136.6	--	104.0	104.4	105.8	105.6	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation .....	221113,9	62.7	62.9	64.6	64.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution .....	22112	166.6	166.7	162.6	162.2	--	136.4	137.1	134.0	133.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utilities-Continued</b>											
Electric bulk power transmission and control .....	221121	27.0	26.9	26.6	26.4	--	21.2	21.5	21.2	21.1	--
Electric power distribution .....	221122	139.6	139.8	136.0	135.8	--	115.2	115.6	112.8	112.8	--
Natural gas distribution .....	2212	107.8	108.2	109.4	109.0	--	90.5	91.3	91.4	90.8	--
Water, sewage and other systems .....	2213	47.6	48.0	46.7	47.1	--	37.8	38.1	37.3	37.2	--
<b>Information</b> .....	51	2,833	2,814	2,726	2,725	2,731	2,266	2,253	2,179	2,185	2,191
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	511	809.6	797.6	761.5	760.4	759.6	636.6	629.8	598.7	598.3	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers .....	5111	552.0	542.8	508.8	507.0	--	428.1	422.6	393.8	393.3	--
Newspaper publishers .....	51111	284.2	277.4	255.9	254.9	--	226.8	221.5	204.6	203.5	--
Periodical publishers .....	51112	126.4	125.3	119.6	119.7	--	92.1	91.8	86.8	87.4	--
Book publishers .....	51113	77.5	77.1	75.1	75.3	--	60.9	61.3	59.1	59.7	--
Directory and mailing list publishers .....	51114	40.3	39.8	36.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers .....	51119	23.6	23.2	21.8	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers .....	5112	257.6	254.8	252.7	253.4	--	208.5	207.2	204.9	205.0	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	512	356.7	352.8	342.4	352.6	363.0	262.8	258.0	251.3	260.5	--
Motion picture and video production .....	51211	182.4	174.1	175.2	183.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition .....	51213	131.4	137.6	125.2	129.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	515	302.8	301.2	295.1	294.7	295.2	242.0	240.2	230.2	229.2	--
Radio and television broadcasting .....	5151	218.0	216.4	211.4	210.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting .....	51511	97.5	97.5	94.4	93.2	--	77.0	77.3	72.9	71.6	--
Television broadcasting .....	51512	120.5	118.9	117.0	117.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other subscription programming .....	5152	84.8	84.8	83.7	84.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications .....	517	977.6	976.9	942.4	929.4	927.7	808.6	809.8	786.9	780.7	--
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	5171	639.3	636.9	607.6	599.3	--	533.5	531.3	504.8	500.7	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) .....	5172	194.4	194.9	195.4	194.2	--	154.5	157.4	164.7	163.8	--
Other telecommunications .....	5174,9	143.9	145.1	139.4	135.9	--	120.6	121.1	117.4	116.2	--
Telecommunications resellers .....	517911	100.5	101.3	97.7	94.6	--	85.3	85.4	82.5	81.4	--
Data processing, hosting and related services .....	518	253.4	251.5	248.6	250.4	247.9	210.1	208.5	206.0	209.0	--
Other information services .....	519	132.9	133.6	135.9	137.0	137.8	106.0	107.1	105.7	107.5	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals .....	51913	81.6	82.5	85.1	86.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other information services .....	51911,2,9	51.3	51.1	50.8	51.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Financial activities</b> <sup>2</sup> .....		7,768	7,757	7,572	7,580	7,586	5,999	5,992	5,850	5,854	5,860
Finance and insurance .....	52	5,784.5	5,766.7	5,656.4	5,647.0	5,643.0	--	--	--	--	--
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	521	21.2	21.0	21.2	21.2	21.2	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	522	2,602.7	2,596.4	2,566.6	2,561.8	2,560.3	1,921.9	1,915.3	1,893.4	1,888.1	--
Depository credit intermediation .....	5221	1,760.1	1,756.7	1,747.9	1,750.7	1,750.6	1,277.7	1,273.6	1,259.7	1,259.5	--
Commercial banking .....	52211	1,319.3	1,316.8	1,309.7	1,312.2	1,310.5	945.5	940.9	930.1	930.0	--
Savings institutions .....	52212	194.9	193.8	192.2	192.2	--	138.5	138.2	136.7	136.4	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation .....	52213,9	245.9	246.1	246.0	246.3	--	193.7	194.5	192.9	193.1	--
Nondepository credit intermediation .....	5222	573.1	572.0	563.0	559.4	--	430.9	430.7	434.3	431.8	--
Credit card issuing .....	52221	103.0	102.7	101.4	101.7	--	80.0	79.9	80.6	81.3	--
Sales financing .....	52222	94.0	91.0	83.2	82.8	--	66.4	64.6	63.5	63.7	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	52229	376.1	378.3	378.4	374.9	--	284.5	286.2	290.2	286.8	--
Consumer lending .....	522291	98.0	98.0	99.3	100.0	--	73.6	74.0	78.6	77.8	--
Real estate credit .....	522292	196.6	198.9	193.5	189.9	--	154.9	156.1	153.1	151.3	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation .....	522293,4,8	81.5	81.4	85.6	85.0	--	56.0	56.1	58.5	57.7	--
Activities related to credit intermediation .....	5223	269.5	267.7	255.7	251.7	--	213.3	211.0	199.4	196.8	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers .....	52231	69.2	66.3	59.9	58.0	--	57.3	54.5	49.8	48.2	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing .....	52232	109.2	109.5	103.6	102.6	--	83.0	82.9	77.3	76.7	--
Other credit intermediation activities .....	52239	91.1	91.9	92.2	91.1	--	73.0	73.6	72.3	71.9	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	523	812.7	807.9	790.5	792.8	792.6	596.2	593.9	595.2	598.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Securities brokerage .....	52312	282.3	281.9	277.5	277.1	--	202.4	202.6	213.6	215.4	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges .....	5231,2	478.2	473.8	465.7	466.3	--	358.0	355.6	364.6	366.7	--
Other financial investment activities .....	5239	334.5	334.1	324.8	326.5	--	238.2	238.3	230.6	231.8	--
Miscellaneous intermediation .....	52391	23.5	23.8	22.4	22.4	--	16.0	16.0	15.1	14.9	--
Portfolio management .....	52392	135.1	134.3	127.9	128.1	--	96.2	96.4	90.2	90.3	--
Investment advice .....	52393	131.6	131.7	130.8	131.2	--	99.2	99.3	99.1	99.4	--
All other financial investment activities .....	52399	44.3	44.3	43.7	44.8	--	26.8	26.6	26.2	27.2	--
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	524	2,259.8	2,253.9	2,193.5	2,186.5	2,184.0	1,828.0	1,823.4	1,774.4	1,768.5	--
Insurance carriers .....	5241	1,371.3	1,369.7	1,340.1	1,336.3	--	1,119.1	1,117.7	1,092.8	1,088.5	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers .....	52411	790.1	788.4	783.4	781.4	--	637.2	635.3	632.1	628.0	--
Direct life insurance carriers .....	524113	355.5	353.0	342.7	343.9	--	282.4	280.4	272.7	272.8	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers .....	524114	434.6	435.4	440.7	437.5	--	354.8	354.9	359.4	355.2	--
Direct insurers, except life and health .....	52412	553.4	553.6	531.5	529.8	--	464.1	464.6	444.6	444.8	--
Direct property and casualty insurers .....	524126	483.3	481.8	464.8	463.4	--	407.5	406.4	389.8	389.7	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers .....	524127,8	70.1	71.8	66.7	66.4	--	56.6	58.2	54.8	55.1	--
Reinsurance carriers .....	52413	27.8	27.7	25.2	25.1	--	17.8	17.8	16.1	15.7	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services .....	5242	888.5	884.2	853.4	850.2	--	708.9	705.7	681.6	680.0	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages .....	52421	653.0	649.1	632.1	630.0	--	514.5	511.5	503.4	501.5	--
Other insurance-related activities .....	52429	235.5	235.1	221.3	220.2	--	194.4	194.2	178.2	178.5	--
Claims adjusting .....	524291	50.9	49.5	44.3	43.5	--	44.1	42.8	38.5	38.5	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds .....	524292	131.2	131.6	126.1	125.6	--	110.2	110.8	105.6	105.8	--
All other insurance-related activities .....	524298	53.4	54.0	50.9	51.1	--	40.1	40.6	34.1	34.2	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	525	88.1	87.5	84.6	84.7	84.9	64.5	63.5	59.8	60.1	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds .....	5251	49.1	48.5	47.1	47.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds .....	5259	39.0	39.0	37.5	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	53	1,983.8	1,989.9	1,915.3	1,932.6	1,942.8	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate .....	531	1,407.7	1,408.4	1,368.0	1,380.1	1,381.6	1,100.8	1,101.4	1,066.2	1,074.0	--
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	569.9	569.4	557.6	562.5	--	464.9	462.7	450.4	453.5	--
Lessors of residential buildings .....	53111	351.9	347.8	336.1	337.4	--	296.4	292.0	277.5	277.6	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings .....	53112	136.0	139.2	138.8	140.5	--	105.0	107.3	109.5	110.6	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators .....	53113	43.1	43.0	43.2	43.4	--	36.2	35.8	36.6	36.9	--
Lessors of other real estate property .....	53119	38.9	39.4	39.5	41.2	--	27.3	27.6	26.8	28.4	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers .....	5312	306.1	306.9	285.6	285.0	--	231.1	232.4	215.9	214.7	--
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	531.7	532.1	524.8	532.6	--	404.8	406.3	399.9	405.8	--
Real estate property managers .....	53131	460.5	462.3	456.1	463.1	--	352.9	355.6	348.8	354.2	--
Residential property managers .....	531311	331.8	334.4	333.2	336.0	--	258.9	261.7	261.0	262.3	--
Nonresidential property managers .....	531312	128.7	127.9	122.9	127.1	--	94.0	93.9	87.8	91.9	--
Offices of real estate appraisers .....	53132	35.1	35.1	35.2	35.1	--	24.9	24.7	25.7	25.3	--
Other activities related to real estate .....	53139	36.1	34.7	33.5	34.4	--	27.0	26.0	25.4	26.3	--
Rental and leasing services .....	532	549.4	554.8	522.7	528.2	537.0	452.0	459.0	426.2	430.5	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing .....	5321	171.4	167.3	162.4	162.6	--	140.6	137.6	130.4	130.3	--
Passenger car rental and leasing .....	53211	114.6	112.6	111.4	111.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing .....	53212	56.8	54.7	51.0	51.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	219.0	229.3	212.2	215.0	--	178.6	188.6	173.4	175.6	--
Video tape and disc rental .....	53223	87.8	86.6	78.7	76.1	--	73.7	72.2	64.9	63.1	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental .....	53221,2,9	131.2	142.7	133.5	138.9	--	104.9	116.4	108.5	112.5	--
Home health equipment rental .....	532291	40.0	40.5	39.6	39.7	--	33.4	33.6	33.2	32.9	--
General rental centers .....	5323	41.6	42.9	36.3	37.7	--	34.0	35.3	28.2	29.4	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing .....	5324	117.4	115.3	111.8	112.9	--	98.8	97.5	94.2	95.2	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing .....	53241	62.7	61.5	61.9	63.7	--	53.6	53.1	53.1	54.9	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing .....	53242,9	54.7	53.8	49.9	49.2	--	45.2	44.4	41.1	40.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets .....	533	26.7	26.7	24.6	24.3	24.2	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Professional and business services</b>											
Professional and technical services .....	54	7,624.1	7,442.8	7,468.5	7,494.3	7,323.1	6,045.9	5,889.9	5,934.7	5,948.4	--
Legal services .....	5411	1,126.5	1,123.8	1,101.3	1,100.5	1,102.5	875.9	874.0	858.8	856.5	--
Offices of lawyers .....	54111	1,058.1	1,054.9	1,037.5	1,037.4	--	819.9	817.8	806.7	805.5	--
Other legal services .....	54119	68.4	68.9	63.8	63.1	--	56.0	56.2	52.1	51.0	--
Title abstract and settlement offices .....	541191	49.3	49.8	44.7	44.0	--	40.3	40.5	37.1	36.0	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	5412	1,022.8	865.3	1,025.2	1,013.9	835.8	823.1	681.7	829.0	816.6	--
Offices of certified public accountants .....	541211	431.4	411.7	416.2	414.4	--	332.2	311.5	316.5	315.5	--
Tax preparation services .....	541213	195.4	65.3	216.1	208.2	--	166.4	52.7	189.6	181.0	--
Payroll services .....	541214	148.9	149.8	152.8	153.8	--	124.5	125.7	129.3	129.3	--
Other accounting services .....	541219	247.1	238.5	240.1	237.5	--	200.0	191.8	193.6	190.8	--
Architectural and engineering services .....	5413	1,332.5	1,326.1	1,260.8	1,270.2	1,276.1	1,041.7	1,035.2	989.3	995.6	--
Architectural services .....	54131	181.7	178.5	164.2	165.1	--	137.6	134.8	123.9	125.0	--
Landscape architectural services .....	54132	34.1	35.8	26.7	30.8	--	26.1	28.1	20.8	24.5	--
Engineering and drafting services .....	54133,4	893.9	890.4	860.7	861.7	--	714.2	710.9	693.0	692.5	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services .....	54135,6,7	79.9	78.4	71.9	72.5	--	66.1	63.5	58.1	58.3	--
Testing laboratories .....	54138	142.9	143.0	137.3	140.1	--	97.7	97.9	93.5	95.3	--
Specialized design services .....	5414	128.2	128.1	116.8	117.1	--	102.0	102.1	91.1	92.3	--
Interior design services .....	54141	35.7	35.9	28.3	28.4	--	28.8	29.0	22.4	23.0	--
Graphic design services .....	54143	65.8	65.9	60.1	60.1	--	49.9	50.2	43.9	44.2	--
Computer systems design and related services .....	5415	1,421.6	1,414.4	1,428.6	1,441.1	1,437.1	1,164.9	1,160.2	1,170.4	1,179.9	--
Custom computer programming services .....	541511	614.7	609.7	618.2	623.9	--	501.0	497.2	504.0	508.7	--
Computer systems design services .....	541512	650.2	648.3	655.0	662.3	--	532.5	532.4	536.5	542.3	--
Computer facilities management services .....	541513	53.0	52.4	51.0	50.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services .....	541519	103.7	104.0	104.4	104.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services .....	5416	985.8	987.5	974.1	976.4	977.6	773.9	776.8	762.5	763.5	--
Management consulting services .....	54161	766.4	767.3	760.0	762.3	--	604.8	606.2	596.9	596.9	--
Administrative management consulting services .....	541611	368.5	367.3	367.2	369.1	--	289.9	289.0	289.2	290.5	--
Human resource consulting services .....	541612	71.2	72.8	71.3	72.2	--	57.3	59.2	57.7	58.0	--
Marketing consulting services .....	541613	149.8	150.4	142.1	143.0	--	120.9	121.6	112.8	113.1	--
Process and logistics consulting services .....	541614	89.7	89.8	89.4	88.7	--	69.2	68.9	69.7	68.9	--
Other management consulting services .....	541618	87.2	87.0	90.0	89.3	--	67.5	67.5	67.5	66.4	--
Environmental consulting services .....	54162	75.0	75.3	78.1	79.1	--	59.1	59.6	62.0	62.3	--
Other technical consulting services .....	54169	144.4	144.9	136.0	135.0	--	110.0	111.0	103.6	104.3	--
Scientific research and development services .....	5417	614.0	613.0	606.9	610.3	--	461.4	463.1	465.0	467.4	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	54171	554.5	554.0	547.7	550.6	--	417.4	419.4	421.7	423.5	--
Biotechnology research .....	541711	140.6	140.7	137.5	137.4	--	105.2	105.9	104.3	103.9	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research .....	541712	413.9	413.3	410.2	413.2	--	312.2	313.5	317.4	319.6	--
Social science and humanities research .....	54172	59.5	59.0	59.2	59.7	--	44.0	43.7	43.3	43.9	--
Advertising and related services .....	5418	427.0	425.8	403.0	407.1	--	336.5	335.0	317.3	320.6	--
Advertising agencies .....	54181	171.9	169.2	158.0	159.1	--	132.0	129.7	121.1	121.9	--
Public relations agencies .....	54182	48.9	49.0	46.3	46.7	--	37.4	37.3	34.7	34.2	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives .....	54183,4	39.3	39.0	38.4	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Display advertising .....	54185	32.8	33.3	30.6	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising .....	54186	56.1	56.6	55.4	55.5	--	44.9	44.7	44.0	44.5	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services .....	54187,9	78.0	78.7	74.3	77.3	--	65.9	66.8	63.8	67.2	--
Other professional and technical services .....	5419	565.7	558.8	551.8	557.7	--	466.5	461.8	451.3	456.0	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	54191	98.0	96.0	95.3	96.9	--	75.3	74.8	75.6	77.3	--
Photographic services .....	54192	73.8	69.4	65.4	66.9	--	63.3	59.3	53.7	54.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Veterinary services .....	54194	293.5	292.8	291.4	292.8	--	246.3	246.6	242.6	243.3	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services .....	54193,9	100.4	100.6	99.7	101.1	--	81.6	81.1	79.4	80.9	--
Management of companies and enterprises .....	55	1,864.0	1,856.7	1,815.0	1,817.8	1,824.6	1,218.4	1,209.4	1,175.4	1,182.7	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	87.6	87.0	85.5	84.6	--	58.8	58.7	56.0	55.2	--
Managing offices .....	551114	1,776.4	1,769.7	1,729.5	1,733.2	--	1,159.6	1,150.7	1,119.4	1,127.5	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	7,105.9	7,231.9	7,062.2	7,304.5	7,461.3	6,268.7	6,386.8	6,259.5	6,485.5	--
Administrative and support services .....	561	6,759.5	6,882.5	6,722.1	6,959.5	7,109.3	5,974.9	6,089.8	5,972.8	6,194.5	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	396.3	397.9	401.1	405.1	--	306.1	305.8	300.2	304.1	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	133.5	131.5	129.5	129.6	--	112.8	111.5	111.2	111.8	--
Employment services .....	5613	2,398.6	2,436.9	2,571.0	2,657.5	2,743.4	2,225.4	2,267.2	2,425.0	2,508.7	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services .....	56131	223.1	224.0	222.1	224.9	--	197.8	200.1	198.4	200.4	--
Employment placement agencies .....	561311	196.2	197.4	195.7	198.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Executive search services .....	561312	26.9	26.6	26.4	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	1,737.4	1,773.5	1,922.2	1,992.3	2,069.3	1,636.4	1,672.3	1,840.6	1,908.5	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	438.1	439.4	426.7	440.3	--	391.2	394.8	386.0	399.8	--
Business support services .....	5614	820.3	811.1	799.1	792.1	787.9	708.1	697.2	692.9	686.4	--
Document preparation services .....	56141	42.7	42.3	41.6	41.8	--	38.4	38.5	37.7	37.7	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	425.1	418.2	415.1	409.7	--	376.2	368.8	370.3	365.3	--
Telephone answering services .....	561421	39.5	39.9	36.5	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers .....	561422	385.6	378.3	378.6	372.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers .....	56143	87.8	86.6	80.5	80.9	--	72.8	71.3	67.4	67.0	--
Collection agencies .....	56144	151.7	153.4	152.5	152.8	--	130.1	131.3	130.5	130.8	--
Credit bureaus .....	56145	20.9	20.8	20.4	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services .....	56149	92.1	89.8	89.0	86.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	197.9	198.2	192.8	193.2	--	153.3	153.8	152.9	152.8	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	89.3	88.0	84.0	83.9	--	68.8	68.0	65.1	64.6	--
Tour operators .....	56152	25.1	26.7	24.1	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services .....	56159	83.5	83.5	84.7	85.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	778.8	784.0	769.8	772.7	--	702.6	708.1	692.7	695.4	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	666.4	669.6	654.6	658.6	--	615.2	618.8	606.8	610.3	--
Investigation services .....	561611	38.1	39.4	37.6	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services .....	561612,3	628.3	630.2	617.0	619.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services .....	56162	112.4	114.4	115.2	114.1	--	87.4	89.3	85.9	85.1	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	1,749.4	1,833.6	1,575.9	1,725.0	1,785.9	1,522.1	1,596.5	1,358.4	1,495.1	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	92.2	96.2	91.5	93.5	--	71.7	74.9	69.9	72.0	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	919.1	925.5	895.5	903.6	--	831.9	836.9	803.7	813.1	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	627.4	696.4	483.5	618.5	--	528.5	590.3	396.7	519.6	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	40.7	41.9	40.6	41.3	--	32.5	33.7	33.0	33.0	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	70.0	73.6	64.8	68.1	--	57.5	60.7	55.1	57.4	--
Other support services .....	5619	284.7	289.3	282.9	284.3	--	244.5	249.7	239.5	240.2	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	52.1	52.4	51.1	50.7	--	44.8	45.2	43.7	43.3	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	44.9	45.6	41.1	39.8	--	36.5	37.6	32.5	30.8	--
All other support services .....	56199	187.7	191.3	190.7	193.8	--	163.2	166.9	163.3	166.1	--
<b>Waste management and remediation services</b>											
Waste collection .....	5621	135.2	137.1	132.6	134.8	--	121.3	123.3	118.1	119.9	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	97.9	98.2	97.8	97.6	--	79.8	80.5	80.6	80.3	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562211	37.8	38.3	39.3	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562212,3,9	60.1	59.9	58.5	59.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	113.3	114.1	109.7	112.6	--	92.7	93.2	88.0	90.8	--
Remediation services .....	56291	67.0	68.6	65.3	67.3	--	54.1	55.3	51.4	53.3	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services .....	56292,9	46.3	45.5	44.4	45.3	--	38.6	37.9	36.6	37.5	--
<b>Education and health services</b> .....		19,255	19,204	19,592	19,641	19,559	16,895	16,858	17,164	17,216	17,141

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Educational services .....	61	3,232.6	3,124.9	3,283.4	3,294.5	3,185.0	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools .....	6111	879.9	882.7	881.3	880.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges .....	6112	84.9	81.5	89.1	89.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities .....	6113	1,665.6	1,560.1	1,684.6	1,693.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training .....	6114	77.0	76.0	73.4	74.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training .....	61141,2	30.4	29.6	30.1	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management training .....	61143	46.6	46.4	43.3	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools .....	6115	118.7	118.4	124.7	124.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction .....	6116	303.0	301.2	321.6	315.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools .....	61161	72.2	71.1	72.1	72.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction .....	61162	71.5	71.6	68.6	68.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction .....	61163,9	159.3	158.5	180.9	174.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services .....	6117	103.5	105.0	108.7	116.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance .....	62	16,022.2	16,079.0	16,308.8	16,346.4	16,373.7	14,127.0	14,181.7	14,352.6	14,394.2	--
Health care .....	621,2,3	13,452.6	13,487.1	13,671.5	13,694.3	13,708.6	11,897.2	11,930.5	12,058.1	12,084.8	--
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	5,737.0	5,756.6	5,873.0	5,888.6	5,899.5	4,893.2	4,912.4	5,009.9	5,023.3	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	2,261.0	2,264.2	2,308.1	2,307.2	2,310.5	1,863.7	1,868.0	1,914.0	1,910.2	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	2,215.8	2,218.1	2,260.9	2,260.7	--	1,830.2	1,833.6	1,878.2	1,875.3	--
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	45.2	46.1	47.2	46.5	--	33.5	34.4	35.8	34.9	--
Offices of dentists .....	6212	815.9	819.9	821.7	824.6	--	710.4	713.7	708.5	710.7	--
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	643.9	645.6	672.5	677.1	--	540.5	537.2	554.5	560.5	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	115.8	118.0	125.7	124.6	--	89.9	91.4	97.5	96.6	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	108.1	108.9	109.7	110.5	--	89.3	88.6	88.9	89.5	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	59.8	59.7	61.5	62.9	--	49.4	49.1	49.8	51.1	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	262.4	261.9	274.0	277.4	--	227.4	225.4	233.3	237.6	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	97.8	97.1	101.6	101.7	--	84.5	82.7	85.0	85.7	--
Offices of podiatrists .....	621391	34.3	35.1	33.1	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners .....	621399	63.5	62.0	68.5	68.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	540.2	540.7	548.1	549.8	549.0	460.5	461.9	465.9	467.1	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	169.8	170.5	173.4	173.5	--	142.7	143.4	146.6	146.7	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62149	370.4	370.2	374.7	376.3	--	317.8	318.5	319.3	320.4	--
HMO medical centers .....	621491	76.1	76.1	77.6	77.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers .....	621492	88.7	87.9	85.4	87.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers .....	621493	89.5	89.6	91.4	91.9	--	78.3	78.4	78.5	79.2	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	116.1	116.6	120.3	119.7	--	96.1	96.5	96.9	95.9	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	215.4	215.4	219.2	217.9	--	186.5	188.3	191.4	189.5	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	148.7	148.6	151.7	150.3	--	130.5	131.9	132.7	131.2	--
Diagnostic imaging centers .....	621512	66.7	66.8	67.5	67.6	--	56.0	56.4	58.7	58.3	--
Home health care services .....	6216	1,014.2	1,024.1	1,055.5	1,065.7	1,067.9	910.3	921.7	954.3	966.1	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	246.4	246.7	247.9	246.3	--	221.3	221.6	221.3	219.2	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	145.4	144.6	142.4	141.2	--	135.3	134.4	131.5	130.5	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	101.0	102.1	105.5	105.1	--	86.0	87.2	89.8	88.7	--
Blood and organ banks .....	621991	72.4	72.6	73.9	73.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services .....	621999	28.6	29.5	31.6	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals .....	622	4,654.5	4,659.6	4,697.0	4,698.6	4,696.3	4,277.1	4,281.3	4,293.5	4,295.6	--
General medical and surgical hospitals .....	6221	4,358.7	4,362.1	4,392.5	4,392.1	--	4,007.3	4,009.8	4,023.8	4,026.2	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	103.7	104.0	106.5	107.1	--	93.9	93.9	94.7	95.0	--
Other hospitals .....	6223	192.1	193.5	198.0	199.4	--	175.9	177.6	175.0	174.4	--
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	3,061.1	3,070.9	3,101.5	3,107.1	3,112.8	2,726.9	2,736.8	2,754.7	2,765.9	--
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	1,636.2	1,641.9	1,646.2	1,649.4	1,653.2	1,478.6	1,482.8	1,475.7	1,486.9	--
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	552.8	557.4	567.7	569.4	--	479.0	483.7	496.0	496.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Residential mental retardation facilities .....	62321	369.1	372.0	379.0	378.7	--	321.1	324.0	331.5	330.9	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care .....	62322	183.7	185.4	188.7	190.7	--	157.9	159.7	164.5	165.5	--
Community care facilities for the elderly .....	6233	708.9	707.9	718.5	718.6	--	635.1	635.0	642.4	641.7	--
Continuing care retirement communities .....	623311	373.7	374.6	378.9	379.9	--	339.1	341.0	341.7	342.1	--
Homes for the elderly .....	623312	335.2	333.3	339.6	338.7	--	296.0	294.0	300.7	299.6	--
Other residential care facilities .....	6239	163.2	163.7	169.1	169.7	--	134.2	135.3	140.6	140.9	--
Social assistance .....	624	2,569.6	2,591.9	2,637.3	2,652.1	2,665.1	2,229.8	2,251.2	2,294.5	2,309.4	--
Individual and family services .....	6241	1,159.6	1,162.8	1,202.7	1,210.8	--	1,008.4	1,010.4	1,049.5	1,055.6	--
Child and youth services .....	62411	169.9	170.7	170.8	171.6	--	141.4	142.5	142.8	142.9	--
Services for the elderly and disabled .....	62412	624.2	628.0	647.1	652.8	--	567.9	571.2	592.4	597.6	--
Other individual and family services .....	62419	365.5	364.1	384.8	386.4	--	299.1	296.7	314.3	315.1	--
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	137.3	139.0	138.2	137.9	--	107.4	108.9	107.9	108.6	--
Community food services .....	62421	27.4	27.4	27.6	27.3	--	21.8	21.7	22.0	21.8	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services .....	62422,3	109.9	111.6	110.6	110.6	--	85.6	87.2	85.9	86.8	--
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	398.4	402.8	414.6	416.0	--	343.8	347.7	360.9	362.5	--
Child day care services .....	6244	874.3	887.3	881.8	887.4	888.7	770.2	784.2	776.2	782.7	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....		12,983	13,350	12,658	12,989	13,327	11,465	11,819	11,150	11,452	11,770
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	1,865.4	1,992.5	1,737.3	1,858.5	1,971.5	1,595.1	1,717.0	1,482.8	1,591.9	--
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	711	397.2	418.3	371.3	410.2	437.4	333.8	354.2	310.0	344.9	--
Performing arts companies .....	7111	108.7	119.2	114.4	118.0	--	92.4	102.8	97.9	101.4	--
Musical groups and artists .....	71113	35.7	41.3	38.5	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies .....	71111,2,9	73.0	77.9	75.9	75.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports .....	7112	138.7	147.9	103.3	136.3	--	119.2	127.5	87.2	116.1	--
Sports teams and clubs .....	711211	79.5	83.7	51.6	77.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks .....	711212	36.5	39.4	29.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other spectator sports .....	711219	22.7	24.8	22.7	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures .....	7113,4	103.9	107.8	110.0	112.3	--	85.6	89.7	91.0	93.5	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers .....	7115	45.9	43.4	43.6	43.6	--	36.6	34.2	33.9	33.9	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	712	127.1	136.5	120.7	128.3	135.6	101.7	110.8	96.1	102.0	--
Museums .....	71211	73.9	77.5	71.3	73.6	--	58.6	62.0	56.5	57.1	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution .....	71212,3,9	53.2	59.0	49.4	54.7	--	43.1	48.8	39.6	44.9	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	1,341.1	1,437.7	1,245.3	1,320.0	1,398.5	1,159.6	1,252.0	1,076.7	1,145.0	--
Amusement parks and arcades .....	7131	154.6	168.8	136.8	153.2	--	139.6	152.8	124.4	139.7	--
Gambling industries .....	7132	133.8	134.9	128.3	129.3	--	117.2	118.2	110.9	112.2	--
Casinos, except casino hotels .....	71321	87.0	88.1	83.2	83.4	--	77.1	78.1	72.6	73.1	--
Other gambling industries .....	71329	46.8	46.8	45.1	45.9	--	40.1	40.1	38.3	39.1	--
Other amusement and recreation industries .....	7139	1,052.7	1,134.0	980.2	1,037.5	--	902.8	981.0	841.4	893.1	--
Golf courses and country clubs .....	71391	321.5	381.9	244.8	313.3	--	274.1	331.6	201.7	266.5	--
Skating facilities .....	71392	29.7	12.2	66.8	31.2	--	25.8	8.7	61.0	26.4	--
Marinas .....	71393	27.4	32.3	22.4	26.0	--	22.1	26.9	17.7	20.9	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers .....	71394	483.8	508.3	472.1	480.7	--	419.3	444.2	413.0	420.2	--
Bowling centers .....	71395	74.2	66.5	72.7	71.5	--	64.9	57.8	64.5	63.0	--
All other amusement and recreation industries .....	71399	116.1	132.8	101.4	114.8	--	96.6	111.8	83.5	96.1	--
Accommodation and food services .....	72	11,117.6	11,357.1	10,920.2	11,130.5	11,355.2	9,870.0	10,101.7	9,667.5	9,860.0	--
Accommodation .....	721	1,715.7	1,757.6	1,668.1	1,694.3	1,743.1	1,478.1	1,518.0	1,438.9	1,461.4	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation .....	7211	1,675.7	1,706.9	1,635.7	1,653.9	--	1,446.7	1,476.2	1,414.1	1,429.4	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels .....	72111	1,385.9	1,414.3	1,358.9	1,374.5	--	1,194.1	1,221.3	1,172.8	1,186.7	--
Casino hotels .....	72112	257.7	257.7	244.2	245.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation .....	72119	32.1	34.9	32.6	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns .....	721191	12.8	14.4	11.8	13.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Leisure and hospitality—Continued</b>											
All other traveler accommodation and rooming and boarding houses .....	721300,199	19.3	20.5	20.8	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps .....	7212	40.0	50.7	32.4	40.4	--	31.4	41.8	24.8	32.0	--
RV parks and campgrounds .....	721211	20.8	27.2	13.8	19.7	--	16.8	22.9	10.8	16.0	--
Recreational and vacation camps .....	721214	19.2	23.5	18.6	20.7	--	14.6	18.9	14.0	16.0	--
Food services and drinking places .....	722	9,401.9	9,599.5	9,252.1	9,436.2	9,612.1	8,391.9	8,583.7	8,228.6	8,398.6	--
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	4,458.6	4,552.9	4,404.5	4,477.7	--	4,028.4	4,122.0	3,979.9	4,046.9	--
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	4,081.7	4,163.8	3,995.7	4,071.5	--	3,616.8	3,691.9	3,511.9	3,583.0	--
Limited-service restaurants .....	722211	3,475.2	3,529.8	3,417.4	3,474.1	--	3,072.1	3,121.6	2,999.7	3,054.3	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets .....	722212	128.4	130.2	126.8	127.0	--	118.7	120.3	115.8	115.8	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars .....	722213	478.1	503.8	451.5	470.4	--	426.0	450.0	396.4	412.9	--
Special food services .....	7223	517.8	532.2	507.6	538.0	--	452.6	467.4	442.0	471.6	--
Food service contractors .....	72231	379.7	377.6	371.7	397.2	--	337.1	334.8	330.6	355.3	--
Caterers and mobile food services .....	72232,3	138.1	154.6	135.9	140.8	--	115.5	132.6	111.4	116.3	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	343.8	350.6	344.3	349.0	--	294.1	302.4	294.8	297.1	--
<b>Other services .....</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>5,368</b>	<b>5,388</b>	<b>5,293</b>	<b>5,330</b>	<b>5,361</b>	<b>4,488</b>	<b>4,510</b>	<b>4,424</b>	<b>4,462</b>	<b>4,490</b>
Repair and maintenance .....	811	1,162.6	1,160.7	1,138.5	1,151.6	1,157.9	943.4	942.3	921.8	934.8	--
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	813.3	813.1	794.2	802.5	--	658.8	658.6	641.0	648.5	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair .....	81111	366.4	366.6	359.7	364.5	--	285.5	286.2	282.5	287.0	--
General automotive repair .....	811111	300.3	300.8	295.7	299.9	--	234.5	234.7	234.3	237.8	--
Automotive exhaust system repair .....	811112	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive transmission repair .....	811113	20.8	20.3	19.5	19.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair .....	811118	31.7	32.0	30.8	31.3	--	25.7	26.0	24.5	25.0	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair .....	81112	236.4	234.0	228.0	227.2	--	193.2	191.1	183.4	182.4	--
Automotive body and interior repair .....	811121	209.0	206.7	203.0	201.5	--	169.8	167.4	162.5	161.0	--
Automotive glass replacement shops .....	811122	27.4	27.3	25.0	25.7	--	23.4	23.7	20.9	21.4	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance .....	81119	210.5	212.5	206.5	210.8	--	180.1	181.3	175.1	179.1	--
Car washes .....	811192	135.5	137.0	136.3	139.5	--	117.1	118.0	117.9	121.0	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance .....	811191,8	75.0	75.5	70.2	71.3	--	63.0	63.3	57.2	58.1	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	99.1	98.9	96.9	97.4	--	82.3	82.7	80.1	80.8	--
Computer and office machine repair .....	811212	40.4	40.7	40.0	40.5	--	33.5	34.3	33.4	34.1	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	811211,3,9	58.7	58.2	56.9	56.9	--	48.8	48.4	46.7	46.7	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	179.7	176.4	177.5	180.8	--	144.0	141.2	142.5	145.7	--
Household goods repair and maintenance .....	8114	70.5	72.3	69.9	70.9	--	58.3	59.8	58.2	59.8	--
Personal and laundry services .....	812	1,286.0	1,291.3	1,264.6	1,275.7	1,287.7	1,119.0	1,126.4	1,100.6	1,111.6	--
Personal care services .....	8121	610.2	611.1	601.9	607.0	--	542.2	545.3	537.9	544.2	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services .....	81211	486.4	485.4	482.2	482.2	--	430.0	431.9	429.9	431.5	--
Barber shops and beauty salons .....	812111,2	446.5	445.6	442.0	441.7	--	395.2	397.3	395.1	396.7	--
Nail salons .....	812113	39.9	39.8	40.2	40.5	--	34.8	34.6	34.8	34.8	--
Other personal care services .....	81219	123.8	125.7	119.7	124.8	--	112.2	113.4	108.0	112.7	--
Death care services .....	8122	134.1	135.8	131.6	135.7	--	105.3	106.8	103.3	105.5	--
Funeral homes and funeral services .....	81221	102.2	102.1	103.2	104.1	--	80.1	79.8	80.4	80.0	--
Cemeteries and crematories .....	81222	31.9	33.7	28.4	31.6	--	25.2	27.0	22.9	25.5	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	312.2	312.8	301.4	302.2	--	271.9	272.8	261.7	262.9	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners .....	81231	33.0	32.6	31.0	31.3	--	28.3	27.7	26.3	26.8	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	151.1	152.7	146.4	146.8	--	133.0	134.8	129.3	129.5	--
Linen and uniform supply .....	81233	128.1	127.5	124.0	124.1	--	110.6	110.3	106.1	106.6	--
Linen supply .....	812331	72.1	72.1	69.8	69.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers .....	812332	56.0	55.4	54.2	54.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services .....	8129	229.5	231.6	229.7	230.8	--	199.6	201.5	197.7	199.0	--
Pet care services, except veterinary .....	81291	57.1	58.1	60.6	62.5	--	48.2	49.2	50.8	53.1	--
Photofinishing .....	81292	17.9	18.1	13.0	13.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	110.7	109.6	111.4	110.2	--	99.9	98.7	99.8	98.4	--
All other personal services .....	81299	43.8	45.8	44.7	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>											
Membership associations and organizations .....	813	2,919.6	2,936.2	2,890.2	2,903.1	2,915.0	2,425.1	2,441.3	2,401.8	2,415.9	--
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	151.9	151.1	151.6	154.4	--	109.6	108.7	108.4	110.8	--
Grantmaking foundations .....	813211	73.6	73.2	74.7	76.3	--	53.0	52.2	52.1	53.7	--
Voluntary health organizations .....	813212	40.2	39.7	39.9	39.8	--	29.1	28.6	29.1	29.2	--
Other grantmaking and giving services .....	813219	38.1	38.2	37.0	38.3	--	27.5	27.9	27.2	27.9	--
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	202.3	204.4	206.7	208.4	--	155.2	157.6	160.9	162.3	--
Human rights organizations .....	813311	48.9	49.6	50.4	50.9	--	39.2	40.0	41.2	41.6	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations .....	813312,9	153.4	154.8	156.3	157.5	--	116.0	117.6	119.7	120.7	--
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	389.8	396.8	375.3	377.7	--	337.3	343.8	327.4	330.1	--
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	480.9	489.2	461.9	467.9	--	371.6	379.8	353.7	361.3	--
Business associations .....	81391	121.0	121.0	120.2	120.2	--	86.5	86.7	86.5	86.3	--
Professional organizations .....	81392	75.8	77.1	75.7	76.4	--	56.6	57.2	56.4	56.7	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations .....	81393	128.2	130.0	122.0	120.7	--	98.5	99.2	91.6	92.4	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations .....	81394,9	155.9	161.1	144.0	150.6	--	130.0	136.7	119.2	125.9	--
<b>Government</b> .....		23,096	23,030	22,896	22,991	23,370	--	--	--	--	--
Federal .....		2,922.0	2,863.0	2,891.0	2,981.0	3,392.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service .....		2,198.7	2,157.8	2,230.4	2,318.1	2,737.7	--	--	--	--	--
Federal ship building and repairing .....		26.8	26.8	26.4	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals .....		287.5	289.1	301.1	301.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense .....		507.2	511.5	535.6	537.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service .....		723.0	705.0	660.5	663.1	654.6	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government .....		1,377.2	1,330.4	1,367.3	1,453.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government .....		5,328.0	5,234.0	5,315.0	5,322.0	5,200.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education .....		2,514.6	2,412.1	2,539.5	2,543.8	2,429.7	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education .....		2,813.0	2,821.6	2,775.0	2,777.8	2,770.5	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals .....		359.8	360.0	358.9	360.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration .....		1,921.6	1,925.5	1,891.6	1,893.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government .....		531.6	536.1	524.5	524.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government .....		14,846.0	14,933.0	14,690.0	14,688.0	14,778.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education .....		8,441.7	8,455.0	8,378.5	8,356.6	8,386.4	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education .....		6,404.7	6,477.5	6,311.8	6,331.8	6,391.5	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities .....		246.2	247.8	245.0	245.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation .....		271.1	269.8	261.9	258.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals .....		662.2	662.9	667.4	667.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration .....		4,144.6	4,194.8	4,065.9	4,079.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government .....		1,080.6	1,102.2	1,071.6	1,081.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

<sup>3</sup> Includes rural mail carriers.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail**

(In thousands)

Industry	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....	65,657	65,682	64,721	64,992	65,367
<b>Total private</b> .....	52,358	52,450	51,588	51,825	52,004
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	4,326	4,307	4,094	4,107	4,137
<b>Mining and logging</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	97	98	97	99	99
Mining .....	92.3	93.1	92.7	94.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Construction</b> .....	813	818	727	734	741
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	3,416	3,391	3,270	3,274	3,297
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	1,839	1,812	1,733	1,735	1,746
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	1,577	1,579	1,537	1,539	1,551
<b>Service-providing</b> .....	61,331	61,375	60,627	60,885	61,230
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	48,032	48,143	47,494	47,718	47,867
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	10,180	10,221	9,947	9,933	9,990
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	1,728.7	1,725.2	1,680.8	1,677.1	1,681.8
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	7,279.0	7,322.9	7,137.0	7,132.1	7,174.0
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	1,028.4	1,030.2	992.7	988.2	999.1
<b>Utilities</b> .....	143.4	142.6	136.5	135.5	135.2
<b>Information</b> .....	1,192	1,182	1,116	1,115	1,120
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	4,620	4,605	4,477	4,476	4,468
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	7,530	7,432	7,402	7,440	7,360
Professional and technical services .....	3,677.3	3,542.6	3,580.6	3,584.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Management of companies and enterprises .....	950.6	949.2	918.3	920.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Administrative and waste services .....	2,902.5	2,939.7	2,903.4	2,935.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	14,894	14,880	15,119	15,153	15,123
Educational services .....	1,978.3	1,924.6	2,016.6	2,021.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Health care and social assistance .....	12,915.9	12,955.6	13,102.7	13,131.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	6,795	6,989	6,633	6,787	6,986
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	882.7	930.5	830.5	863.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Accommodation and food services .....	5,912.2	6,058.3	5,802.4	5,923.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Other services</b> .....	2,821	2,834	2,800	2,814	2,820
<b>Government</b> .....	13,299	13,232	13,133	13,167	13,363
Federal .....	1,308	1,276	1,268	1,307	( <sup>2</sup> )
State government .....	2,707	2,650	2,722	2,729	( <sup>2</sup> )
Local government .....	9,284	9,306	9,143	9,131	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup>Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Data not available.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	1,900.7	1,855.9	1,870.1	11.8	11.6	11.3	93.0	83.5	85.5
Anniston-Oxford .....	50.0	49.4	49.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.3
Auburn-Opelika .....	52.3	52.5	52.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.1	2.1
Birmingham-Hoover .....	500.5	481.4	483.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	27.0	23.8	23.8
Decatur .....	54.7	53.2	53.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.6	3.6
Dothan .....	58.9	57.3	57.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.1	3.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	55.2	54.4	55.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.1	3.2
Gadsden .....	35.7	35.1	35.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Huntsville .....	210.2	207.7	209.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.4	6.6
Mobile .....	176.3	171.0	171.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	12.9	12.9
Montgomery .....	171.8	167.4	168.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	6.7	6.8
Tuscaloosa .....	95.3	93.3	93.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.5	7.6
<b>Alaska</b> .....	313.6	313.6	316.7	15.4	15.3	15.7	14.4	13.3	14.5
Anchorage .....	168.5	167.3	169.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	9.2	8.6	9.1
Fairbanks .....	37.1	36.8	37.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.2	1.9	2.1
<b>Arizona</b> .....	2,458.0	2,400.3	2,419.8	10.8	10.7	10.9	132.6	110.6	112.8
Flagstaff .....	62.6	60.9	61.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	1.5	1.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	47.4	46.5	46.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.6	2.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	1,746.0	1,701.8	1,716.3	3.2	2.9	2.8	99.5	83.9	86.0
Prescott .....	57.1	55.8	56.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	4.7	4.7
Tucson .....	365.6	358.6	361.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	16.7	13.9	14.1
Yuma .....	51.2	49.7	49.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.7	2.7
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	1,174.4	1,157.6	1,158.9	10.3	9.7	9.9	51.0	50.6	51.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	201.1	198.1	198.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	7.7	7.7
Fort Smith .....	119.3	115.9	115.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.4	7.4
Hot Springs .....	38.2	36.9	36.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jonesboro .....	48.7	48.6	48.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	340.9	333.2	333.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.3	16.1	16.1
Pine Bluff .....	38.3	37.2	37.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>California</b> .....	14,177.6	13,821.2	13,850.4	25.4	23.3	23.7	630.2	536.5	539.2
Bakersfield-Delano .....	230.9	225.1	226.2	10.0	9.2	9.3	13.4	11.1	11.0
Chico .....	71.8	69.3	70.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	1.9	1.9
El Centro .....	46.1	44.4	44.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.2	1.2
Fresno .....	290.5	280.1	282.4	.2	.2	.2	14.1	11.9	12.0
Hanford-Corcoran .....	36.4	36.4	36.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.9	1.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5,251.3	5,135.0	5,140.1	4.7	4.4	4.4	195.8	164.4	164.6
Madera-Chowchilla .....	33.5	33.5	33.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.4
Merced .....	55.6	53.4	54.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.3	1.4
Modesto .....	146.0	143.1	143.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	6.5	6.6
Napa .....	61.2	59.2	59.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.2	2.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	277.5	270.2	270.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	13.7	11.7	11.7
Redding .....	58.4	57.3	57.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.3	2.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1,147.5	1,106.6	1,107.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	68.8	58.0	57.5
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	841.0	814.1	814.9	.4	.4	.4	43.5	34.8	35.4
Salinas .....	122.0	119.9	120.5	.2	.2	.2	4.6	4.2	4.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1,235.5	1,211.9	1,213.5	.4	.3	.3	62.1	57.0	57.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	1,924.9	1,859.2	1,858.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	88.4	78.4	78.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	859.6	841.3	843.6	.2	.3	.3	34.8	29.0	29.3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	100.4	96.2	96.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	4.3	4.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	164.8	160.8	161.1	.9	.8	.8	7.9	6.8	6.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	89.3	86.8	87.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.7	2.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	173.8	166.9	168.0	.1	.1	.1	9.6	8.0	8.2
Stockton .....	193.6	190.3	190.7	.1	.1	.1	8.4	7.2	7.3
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	120.3	115.8	116.6	.3	.2	.2	7.8	6.7	6.8
Visalia-Porterville .....	107.7	106.2	106.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	3.8	3.8
Yuba City .....	38.4	37.3	37.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.7
<b>Colorado</b> .....	2,247.1	2,189.9	2,189.5	24.2	22.5	21.8	131.3	106.7	106.1
Boulder .....	160.9	158.2	158.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.4	4.3
Colorado Springs .....	247.9	240.6	241.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.8	11.8	11.9
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	1,198.3	1,163.2	1,168.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	76.3	67.4	66.6
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	132.7	129.7	130.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	7.4	7.4
Grand Junction .....	62.4	59.0	59.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	6.5	6.7
Greeley .....	80.0	76.8	76.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	8.2	8.3
Pueblo .....	58.0	57.1	57.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	2.9	2.9
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	1,626.9	1,596.1	1,614.6	.6	.5	.6	53.7	46.5	50.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	396.8	392.0	395.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	10.2	11.0
Danbury .....	65.3	63.2	64.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	541.2	529.5	534.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.9	15.7	17.0
New Haven .....	266.6	264.5	266.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	8.9	9.4
Norwich-New London .....	130.8	128.5	130.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.0	3.2
Waterbury .....	63.3	60.7	60.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.2	2.2
<b>Delaware</b> .....	415.7	405.5	410.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.0	17.0	17.9
Dover .....	63.6	62.2	62.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	1.8	1.9
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	700.4	706.4	711.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	10.5	10.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2,949.0	2,931.9	2,954.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	150.3	138.0	138.9

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Alabama</b> .....	251.7	237.4	238.6	364.7	361.3	362.0	25.3	23.5	23.5
Anniston-Oxford .....	6.5	5.9	5.9	9.4	9.2	9.2	.8	.8	.8
Auburn-Opelika .....	5.9	5.5	5.5	9.0	9.2	9.2	.5	.5	.5
Birmingham-Hoover .....	37.2	34.8	34.8	107.9	104.1	103.9	10.2	9.6	9.5
Decatur .....	13.0	12.0	12.0	9.6	9.5	9.5	.3	.3	.3
Dothan .....	6.0	5.6	5.6	14.8	14.9	14.9	.8	.8	.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	7.1	7.0	7.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	.6	.6	.6
Gadsden .....	4.7	4.5	4.5	6.8	6.6	6.6	.5	.5	.5
Huntsville .....	28.4	26.6	26.7	30.0	29.9	30.0	2.3	2.0	2.0
Mobile .....	15.4	14.3	14.3	38.5	37.7	37.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
Montgomery .....	17.6	16.8	16.9	28.9	28.6	28.6	2.0	1.8	1.8
Tuscaloosa .....	14.2	13.2	13.3	14.4	14.6	14.6	1.0	.9	.9
<b>Alaska</b> .....	11.3	13.4	11.3	61.4	61.2	61.8	6.6	6.4	6.3
Anchorage .....	2.0	1.8	1.9	37.0	35.7	36.1	4.7	4.6	4.5
Fairbanks .....	.6	.6	.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	.5	.5	.5
<b>Arizona</b> .....	154.9	147.2	147.1	479.0	478.9	481.2	39.9	37.0	37.9
Flagstaff .....	3.7	3.7	3.7	9.5	9.8	9.8	.4	.3	.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	2.9	2.8	2.8	10.7	10.6	10.6	.9	.8	.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	115.7	108.9	108.8	355.3	356.8	359.4	30.7	27.2	27.8
Prescott .....	2.7	2.5	2.5	11.6	11.6	11.6	.5	.5	.5
Tucson .....	25.1	24.4	24.2	57.9	57.3	57.5	4.9	4.5	4.5
Yuma .....	1.8	1.8	1.8	9.9	9.4	9.2	1.6	1.6	1.6
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	165.9	160.4	163.0	236.3	225.1	223.8	16.4	15.3	15.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	29.6	28.0	27.9	44.2	42.8	42.7	2.1	1.9	2.0
Fort Smith .....	22.2	21.5	21.4	24.5	23.2	23.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Hot Springs .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jonesboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	22.6	21.2	21.1	65.7	62.3	62.2	8.7	8.0	8.0
Pine Bluff .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>California</b> .....	1,290.2	1,231.8	1,228.3	2,622.1	2,550.4	2,543.9	442.4	450.1	447.6
Bakersfield-Delano .....	13.2	12.6	12.7	41.8	40.9	41.1	2.8	2.7	2.7
Chico .....	3.2	3.9	3.6	12.8	12.5	12.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
El Centro .....	2.2	2.3	2.4	10.4	10.0	10.0	.4	.4	.4
Fresno .....	24.2	24.5	24.6	54.7	54.0	54.4	4.4	4.3	4.3
Hanford-Corcoran .....	3.6	4.6	4.5	5.3	5.1	5.1	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	552.3	524.5	523.1	990.2	968.3	965.7	217.1	240.5	237.6
Madera-Chowchilla .....	2.9	3.1	3.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	.4	.4	.4
Merced .....	8.5	7.3	7.3	11.4	11.5	11.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
Modesto .....	19.7	19.5	19.5	30.5	30.2	30.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Napa .....	10.7	11.0	11.1	8.7	8.7	8.7	.6	.6	.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	33.3	31.3	31.4	51.7	50.3	50.2	5.3	5.1	5.1
Redding .....	2.4	2.4	2.4	11.9	11.7	11.6	.7	.7	.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	90.1	84.0	84.7	269.2	263.0	261.7	14.7	14.4	14.3
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	34.5	33.1	33.2	133.4	132.0	131.3	18.1	17.6	17.4
Salinas .....	5.5	5.8	5.8	23.3	22.7	23.0	1.7	1.6	1.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	96.9	91.3	91.1	197.0	194.0	193.1	37.3	36.1	35.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	121.3	117.8	112.9	327.2	319.2	318.5	64.9	62.6	62.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	157.1	151.9	152.6	125.3	123.8	123.6	40.6	40.7	40.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	5.6	5.4	5.5	18.8	18.5	18.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	11.7	11.4	11.5	25.9	25.3	25.1	3.5	3.3	3.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	5.1	5.1	5.1	16.7	16.4	16.4	.9	.9	.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	20.1	19.2	19.4	31.8	30.9	30.8	2.5	2.3	2.3
Stockton .....	18.2	18.2	18.1	46.4	46.3	46.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	8.9	8.6	8.6	24.5	24.3	24.3	1.4	1.7	1.7
Visalia-Porterville .....	11.4	11.5	11.6	23.0	22.7	22.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
Yuba City .....	1.9	2.0	2.0	7.8	7.8	7.7	.5	.5	.5
<b>Colorado</b> .....	130.9	123.6	123.6	400.3	391.6	392.9	75.4	72.2	72.0
Boulder .....	15.6	14.6	14.6	21.8	21.2	21.2	8.9	8.5	8.5
Colorado Springs .....	13.7	12.4	12.4	37.3	36.4	36.6	6.9	6.7	6.6
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	63.6	60.0	59.7	228.9	220.7	221.1	46.7	44.8	44.6
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	11.0	10.2	10.2	21.7	21.2	21.4	2.8	2.6	2.6
Grand Junction .....	2.7	2.5	2.5	13.2	12.2	12.5	.9	.9	.9
Greeley .....	11.0	10.2	10.2	13.6	12.9	13.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Pueblo .....	4.0	3.9	3.9	10.3	10.2	10.1	.8	.8	.8
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	173.2	166.7	167.6	287.9	286.6	285.3	35.2	34.2	34.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	37.3	35.6	35.5	70.0	70.1	69.3	11.5	11.1	11.1
Danbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.3	13.8	14.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	59.2	56.1	56.5	84.6	84.2	83.7	11.8	11.5	11.4
New Haven .....	28.1	26.8	26.8	47.4	47.8	48.1	6.9	6.3	6.3
Norwich-New London .....	15.1	14.8	14.9	21.6	22.1	22.4	1.7	1.7	1.7
Waterbury .....	8.2	7.4	7.6	12.0	12.1	12.2	.7	.7	.7
<b>Delaware</b> .....	28.2	25.8	25.7	74.3	73.3	74.4	6.6	6.7	6.7
Dover .....	3.4	3.2	3.2	12.8	12.6	12.6	.7	.6	.7
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	27.0	26.5	27.2	19.4	18.6	18.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	56.0	52.9	53.0	372.6	375.0	378.6	84.3	79.8	79.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	96.5	91.4	91.8	205.8	201.7	203.5	210.8	213.7	214.5
Anniston-Oxford .....	1.4	1.3	1.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1
Auburn-Opelika .....	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.2	4.6	4.7	3.4	3.4	3.4
Birmingham-Hoover .....	38.5	37.3	37.4	60.6	57.6	58.0	64.3	63.6	63.8
Decatur .....	2.1	2.0	2.0	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3
Dothan .....	2.2	2.1	2.1	4.6	4.4	4.4	7.6	7.7	7.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	2.2	2.1	2.2	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.3
Gadsden .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	7.2	7.1	7.1
Huntsville .....	6.3	6.1	6.2	48.8	47.1	47.6	16.7	17.2	17.4
Mobile .....	9.3	8.6	8.6	21.4	21.3	20.6	23.0	22.8	23.0
Montgomery .....	10.0	9.8	9.7	19.9	19.4	19.6	18.3	18.2	18.3
Tuscaloosa .....	4.0	3.9	3.9	6.7	6.6	6.7	7.6	7.6	7.6
<b>Alaska</b> .....	14.4	13.8	13.8	25.5	23.7	23.8	38.8	40.4	40.3
Anchorage .....	9.4	9.4	9.5	19.1	19.1	18.9	24.1	24.7	25.0
Fairbanks .....	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.9	2.0	4.4	4.6	4.6
<b>Arizona</b> .....	167.2	162.1	161.9	348.0	340.2	344.1	327.1	335.7	336.9
Flagstaff .....	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.8	2.4	2.5	7.7	8.0	7.9
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	7.6	8.0	8.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	140.2	134.2	134.1	277.5	270.6	273.9	222.6	229.1	229.8
Prescott .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.7	3.4	3.4	10.4	10.6	10.7
Tucson .....	17.2	17.4	17.4	47.2	47.6	48.1	58.3	59.3	59.9
Yuma .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.6	4.2	4.1	6.5	6.7	6.6
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	50.8	50.1	50.5	113.5	113.6	112.0	163.5	165.7	165.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	7.9	7.7	7.7	33.0	32.9	32.9	21.0	21.8	22.0
Fort Smith .....	4.2	4.1	4.1	10.8	10.7	10.7	15.8	16.0	16.0
Hot Springs .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jonesboro .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	19.6	19.4	19.4	41.3	41.6	40.9	49.5	50.0	49.9
Pine Bluff .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>California</b> .....	802.1	778.5	776.9	2,058.2	2,025.0	2,029.4	1,749.0	1,785.1	1,782.5
Bakersfield-Delano .....	8.6	8.3	8.3	23.8	24.4	24.1	25.8	26.1	26.2
Chico .....	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.7	13.3	13.1	13.4
El Centro .....	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	3.7	3.7
Fresno .....	14.0	13.7	13.7	28.8	26.8	27.0	40.9	40.8	40.9
Hanford-Corcoran .....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	4.6	4.7	4.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	328.0	319.7	319.6	771.2	753.5	753.3	675.4	682.6	682.8
Madera-Chowchilla .....	.8	.8	.8	2.5	2.7	2.6	6.0	6.1	6.1
Merced .....	1.5	1.5	1.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	5.6	5.7	5.7
Modesto .....	5.7	5.5	5.4	13.1	13.0	12.9	22.1	21.8	21.8
Napa .....	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.9	5.5	5.6	8.1	7.8	7.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	20.5	20.3	20.2	36.2	35.4	35.5	32.6	32.9	33.0
Redding .....	2.6	2.5	2.5	5.3	5.3	5.3	10.3	10.5	10.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	44.3	42.9	42.7	126.6	124.4	124.0	133.7	134.8	133.9
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	54.5	50.9	51.1	101.2	96.9	96.3	100.2	99.9	100.2
Salinas .....	4.7	4.6	4.6	11.1	10.6	10.6	13.6	13.9	13.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	70.7	68.0	68.1	197.9	195.8	196.3	142.5	146.9	146.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	133.9	128.5	128.0	348.4	336.4	337.0	242.0	238.0	238.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	32.0	30.6	30.5	161.9	159.2	159.5	109.3	110.2	110.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	4.1	4.0	4.0	9.5	8.4	8.5	11.4	11.3	11.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	7.0	6.6	6.6	21.1	21.2	21.2	20.6	20.4	20.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	3.4	3.3	3.3	9.5	9.2	9.2	12.9	12.8	12.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	7.8	7.3	7.3	19.8	19.1	19.2	24.2	24.2	24.5
Stockton .....	9.2	9.0	9.0	15.6	15.8	15.8	28.8	28.3	28.3
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	4.9	4.8	4.8	10.3	10.1	10.1	18.0	17.5	17.5
Visalia-Porterville .....	4.1	4.0	4.0	9.0	8.2	8.2	10.7	11.1	11.1
Yuba City .....	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	6.0	5.6	5.6
<b>Colorado</b> .....	148.0	141.9	143.0	330.2	317.7	320.9	256.2	259.2	260.4
Boulder .....	7.4	7.2	7.2	28.1	27.6	27.7	20.0	20.1	20.2
Colorado Springs .....	15.8	15.0	14.9	39.9	39.6	40.1	28.1	28.4	28.2
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	92.7	91.4	91.1	203.4	193.1	194.6	137.1	139.0	139.1
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	5.4	5.3	5.4	16.0	15.5	15.9	16.8	17.2	17.3
Grand Junction .....	3.3	3.2	3.2	5.4	5.2	5.3	9.0	8.9	8.9
Greeley .....	4.7	4.3	4.4	6.6	6.3	6.4	8.2	8.2	8.2
Pueblo .....	2.1	2.0	2.0	5.8	5.4	5.5	10.2	10.4	10.4
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	137.7	134.4	134.0	190.2	175.7	184.3	302.9	309.5	308.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	43.0	42.8	42.4	63.2	59.2	61.3	64.4	67.5	67.5
Danbury .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.4	6.5	6.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	63.8	60.5	61.4	58.4	55.6	57.4	95.1	98.0	97.9
New Haven .....	12.4	12.1	12.0	23.7	23.8	24.2	72.1	72.6	73.9
Norwich-New London .....	3.1	3.1	3.1	9.6	9.0	9.3	20.0	20.2	20.3
Waterbury .....	2.1	2.0	1.9	5.0	4.2	4.4	15.2	15.4	15.1
<b>Delaware</b> .....	43.9	42.7	43.5	56.0	54.7	55.2	63.7	65.3	65.4
Dover .....	2.0	1.8	1.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	9.2	9.5	9.4
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	26.6	25.5	25.8	147.3	150.6	150.4	107.9	109.5	109.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	147.6	144.0	143.5	673.7	668.7	676.5	352.0	358.6	359.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Alabama</b> .....	172.4	165.7	171.7	80.3	78.8	78.6	388.4	387.3	389.1
Anniston-Oxford .....	4.8	4.7	4.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.7	14.0	14.0
Auburn-Opelika .....	6.1	6.1	6.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	17.3	17.6	17.6
Birmingham-Hoover .....	43.3	41.0	42.6	23.6	23.3	23.3	85.0	83.5	83.9
Decatur .....	4.8	4.5	4.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	8.9	8.7	8.7
Dothan .....	5.6	5.4	5.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	10.8	10.6	10.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	5.4	5.5	5.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	12.1	11.8	11.9
Gadsden .....	3.8	3.6	3.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	5.5	5.5	5.6
Huntsville .....	18.1	17.6	18.2	7.4	7.4	7.4	45.5	47.4	47.6
Mobile .....	15.6	15.3	15.7	9.3	9.0	8.9	28.0	26.8	27.3
Montgomery .....	15.9	14.9	15.3	7.3	7.2	7.1	44.6	44.0	44.1
Tuscaloosa .....	9.5	9.4	9.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	26.2	26.3	26.5
<b>Alaska</b> .....	28.1	27.8	29.1	11.4	11.1	11.0	86.3	87.2	89.1
Anchorage .....	17.1	17.2	17.0	6.4	6.5	6.4	36.6	36.9	37.9
Fairbanks .....	3.5	3.5	3.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	12.4	12.4	12.9
<b>Arizona</b> .....	264.0	261.9	266.9	94.4	90.5	91.9	440.1	425.5	428.2
Flagstaff .....	12.1	12.9	13.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	20.8	19.1	19.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	6.2	6.1	6.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	8.8	8.8	8.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	181.2	179.7	183.3	68.9	66.3	67.3	251.2	242.2	243.1
Prescott .....	7.2	7.1	7.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	11.8	11.5	11.6
Tucson .....	39.9	39.5	40.0	14.8	14.3	14.4	81.9	78.7	79.9
Yuma .....	5.5	5.0	5.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	14.8	15.0	14.8
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	100.9	98.2	100.7	45.0	45.4	45.2	220.8	223.5	222.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	18.6	18.3	18.7	7.0	7.2	7.2	28.9	29.8	29.8
Fort Smith .....	9.4	8.8	8.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	19.2	19.2	18.9
Hot Springs .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1	5.1	5.2
Jonesboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.9	8.8	8.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	29.6	28.2	29.1	15.6	15.5	15.6	71.0	70.9	70.8
Pine Bluff .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.3	11.4	11.3
<b>California</b> .....	1,504.8	1,460.2	1,480.7	491.8	475.3	477.3	2,561.4	2,505.0	2,520.9
Bakersfield-Delano .....	21.4	20.3	20.5	6.8	6.6	6.7	63.3	62.9	63.6
Chico .....	7.4	7.1	7.2	3.9	3.3	3.4	18.4	17.4	18.1
El Centro .....	3.5	3.3	3.4	.9	.8	.8	19.2	18.9	18.9
Fresno .....	26.9	25.4	25.8	10.3	10.2	10.3	72.0	68.3	69.2
Hanford-Corcoran .....	2.7	2.7	2.7	.6	.5	.5	16.0	15.2	15.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	554.2	550.4	557.1	182.7	177.7	178.2	779.7	749.0	753.7
Madera-Chowchilla .....	2.6	2.5	2.6	.9	.8	.8	11.0	10.8	10.9
Merced .....	4.8	4.4	4.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	16.1	15.6	15.8
Modesto .....	14.9	14.4	14.7	5.4	5.2	5.2	26.5	25.8	25.9
Napa .....	8.7	8.4	8.5	2.0	1.7	1.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	29.4	28.9	28.9	9.4	9.5	9.5	44.1	43.6	43.8
Redding .....	6.1	6.0	6.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	13.9	13.5	13.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	127.3	120.5	121.7	37.4	36.3	36.4	234.2	227.2	229.6
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	82.9	79.6	79.8	29.2	27.5	27.9	243.1	241.4	241.9
Salinas .....	19.8	19.3	19.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	33.1	32.5	32.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	154.4	151.2	152.3	46.6	45.9	46.1	229.7	225.4	226.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	205.9	202.4	204.7	73.3	69.8	70.0	318.2	304.6	306.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	75.0	73.7	74.1	24.8	23.9	23.9	98.6	98.0	99.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	14.9	14.4	14.6	4.7	4.4	4.4	24.4	24.3	24.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	22.0	20.9	21.2	5.6	5.4	5.4	38.6	38.7	38.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	10.8	10.3	10.5	3.6	4.0	4.0	23.1	22.1	22.2
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	19.8	19.3	19.6	6.0	6.4	6.4	32.1	30.1	30.2
Stockton .....	16.5	15.9	16.2	7.1	7.0	7.1	41.1	40.3	40.4
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	13.4	12.4	13.0	3.7	3.6	3.6	27.1	25.9	26.0
Visalia-Porterville .....	9.1	8.6	8.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	31.5	32.2	32.1
Yuba City .....	3.6	3.4	3.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	11.8	11.3	11.3
<b>Colorado</b> .....	260.2	260.4	255.2	93.8	94.3	93.6	396.6	399.8	400.0
Boulder .....	16.6	16.4	16.6	5.2	5.3	5.2	32.4	32.9	32.8
Colorado Springs .....	29.1	27.4	28.4	14.6	14.2	14.1	48.7	48.7	48.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	124.2	121.1	124.1	47.1	47.6	47.7	178.3	178.1	179.6
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	15.6	15.3	15.8	5.0	5.0	4.9	29.9	30.0	30.0
Grand Junction .....	7.2	6.9	6.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	9.9	10.3	10.2
Greeley .....	6.8	6.6	6.6	2.9	2.8	2.8	15.8	16.3	16.0
Pueblo .....	6.4	6.3	6.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.9	13.2	13.1
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	129.8	133.0	138.3	61.0	59.6	60.1	254.7	249.4	251.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	32.1	32.5	33.8	16.1	15.9	16.2	46.9	47.1	47.1
Danbury .....	5.2	4.8	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.5	9.8	10.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	39.1	39.7	40.2	20.2	19.8	19.9	91.1	88.4	89.2
New Haven .....	21.0	21.4	21.7	10.7	10.6	10.5	34.9	34.2	34.0
Norwich-New London .....	13.7	13.5	14.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	39.1	37.8	37.8
Waterbury .....	5.2	5.3	5.5	2.3	1.9	1.9	10.4	9.5	9.4
<b>Delaware</b> .....	39.7	36.8	38.1	19.8	19.5	19.5	63.5	63.7	64.0
Dover .....	7.0	6.5	6.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	19.2	19.2	19.4
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	58.4	56.7	58.5	64.5	63.7	63.3	235.8	243.4	245.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	255.7	252.2	257.7	182.8	184.7	185.2	674.0	678.0	681.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P
<b>Florida</b> .....	7,352.4	7,228.1	7,240.6				403.3	355.8	358.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	205.3	199.4	197.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.9	15.7	15.6
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin .....	79.8	79.5	79.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.8	3.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	159.0	155.1	155.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	8.0	8.2
Gainesville .....	130.3	129.2	130.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.5	4.5
Jacksonville .....	590.5	582.9	582.2		.4	.4	33.3	29.2	29.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	201.7	195.7	195.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	10.9	10.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,225.8	2,182.9	2,183.5		.4	.5	104.8	88.5	88.3
Naples-Marco Island .....	114.5	110.9	110.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	9.4	9.5
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota .....	253.5	247.1	247.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.8	14.9	14.9
Ocala .....	94.6	90.7	91.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	6.6	6.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	1,021.4	998.6	997.8		.2	.2	56.6	47.8	48.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	198.2	194.3	194.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	8.8	8.7
Palm Coast .....	18.3	18.1	18.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	1.0	1.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach .....	74.0	73.6	74.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	3.9	4.0
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	159.3	158.3	159.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	10.1	10.1
Port St. Lucie .....	122.0	119.2	119.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	7.8	8.0
Punta Gorda .....	41.1	39.2	39.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.3	2.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	45.2	43.5	43.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.0	3.0
Tallahassee .....	174.2	172.7	172.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	6.7	6.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,149.7	1,126.3	1,126.1		.5	.5	60.8	53.2	53.8
<b>Georgia</b> .....	3,912.7	3,794.7	3,821.6		9.4	8.9	170.4	145.7	147.9
Albany .....	62.4	62.3	62.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County .....	80.4	80.0	80.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	2,310.9	2,246.7	2,264.8		1.3	1.2	104.9	89.4	91.4
Augusta-Richmond County .....	212.7	211.0	211.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	10.1	10.2
Brunswick .....	42.5	41.3	41.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus .....	118.3	117.6	117.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton .....	66.5	65.7	66.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville .....	72.3	70.3	70.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	18.9	19.5	19.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon .....	97.1	94.5	95.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome .....	39.3	39.5	39.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah .....	152.5	149.9	151.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	6.9	7.0
Valdosta .....	55.3	52.7	53.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins .....	58.7	58.4	58.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	594.6	591.4	589.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.8	30.2	29.0
Honolulu .....	439.2	440.3	439.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.7	22.6	21.5
<b>Idaho</b> .....	607.7	593.2	599.1		2.5	2.3	32.7	26.6	27.9
Boise City-Nampa .....	255.7	247.1	250.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.7	11.5	12.2
Coeur d'Alene .....	53.2	52.1	53.1		.2	.2	3.9	3.2	3.5
Idaho Falls .....	48.5	47.7	47.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.8	2.9
Lewiston .....	26.2	25.6	25.8		.1	.1	1.2	.9	.9
Pocatello .....	37.1	36.3	36.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.3	1.3
<b>Illinois</b> .....	5,676.3	5,511.6	5,584.2		9.6	9.1	216.0	176.1	192.9
Bloomington-Normal .....	90.4	88.4	89.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.4	2.6
Champaign-Urbana .....	112.8	110.3	111.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.1	3.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	4,298.7	4,155.5	4,197.3		1.8	1.6	165.6	129.5	137.7
Danville .....	29.7	29.2	29.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.7	.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	180.4	174.9	176.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	7.0	7.7
Decatur .....	53.6	51.1	51.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	2.9	2.9
Kankakee-Bradley .....	42.9	42.6	43.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.2	1.3
Peoria .....	179.4	179.4	175.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.5	8.2
Rockford .....	145.8	140.7	142.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	4.6	5.1
Springfield .....	110.4	108.4	109.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	3.6	3.8
<b>Indiana</b> .....	2,801.2	2,760.2	2,803.4		6.6	6.7	120.3	107.8	115.1
Anderson .....	41.0	40.9	41.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.2	1.3
Bloomington .....	84.6	83.8	85.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.0	3.2
Columbus .....	42.7	41.2	41.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.3
Elkhart-Goshen .....	96.0	97.5	98.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.8	3.2
Evansville .....	171.0	168.4	169.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	10.1	10.8
Fort Wayne .....	204.8	199.4	202.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.1	8.6
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	874.2	852.3	861.2		.7	.7	40.6	32.9	34.5
Kokomo .....	39.6	39.5	40.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	.8	.9
Lafayette .....	94.7	90.9	91.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.6	2.7
Michigan City-La Porte .....	43.8	42.9	43.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.8	1.9
Muncie .....	50.6	48.9	50.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.3	1.4
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	132.9	129.5	130.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.3	4.6
Terre Haute .....	71.6	69.5	70.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.7	3.0
<b>Iowa</b> .....	1,486.8	1,457.5	1,475.4		2.3	1.9	64.5	54.5	60.8
Ames .....	48.2	47.0	47.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids .....	138.9	134.9	136.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	6.5	7.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	319.4	310.5	315.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.2	11.0	12.5
Dubuque .....	54.2	53.0	53.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City .....	91.6	90.5	91.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City .....	74.4	72.3	73.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	89.6	87.0	88.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

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STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P
<b>Florida</b> .....	328.6	309.3	310.7	1,474.3	1,468.9	1,463.9	145.1	134.6	133.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	4.4	4.1	4.1	42.3	42.4	42.1	3.2	2.9	2.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin .....	4.3	4.1	4.1	14.0	13.9	13.8	1.7	1.6	1.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	7.9	7.5	7.6	30.0	29.8	29.5	2.4	2.2	2.2
Gainesville .....	4.4	3.9	3.9	18.3	17.8	17.9	1.7	1.5	1.5
Jacksonville .....	29.1	27.3	27.2	126.5	128.3	127.4	10.5	10.2	10.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	15.2	14.2	14.3	45.4	43.9	43.5	1.9	1.8	1.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	80.9	75.7	76.0	506.2	499.8	499.4	45.9	41.8	41.5
Naples-Marco Island .....	2.7	2.6	2.6	21.8	22.2	22.0	1.6	1.6	1.6
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota .....	13.7	12.4	12.3	45.0	43.5	43.8	3.5	3.3	3.3
Ocala .....	6.6	6.2	6.3	20.7	20.0	20.1	1.7	1.6	1.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	38.3	37.0	37.6	186.6	181.4	181.1	25.3	24.3	23.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	22.1	21.1	21.2	33.1	32.5	32.2	3.1	2.8	2.8
Palm Coast .....	.6	.6	.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	1.3	1.2	1.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach .....	3.2	3.1	3.1	13.1	13.6	13.5	1.6	1.4	1.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	5.4	5.1	5.1	30.2	29.8	29.7	3.2	3.0	2.9
Port St. Lucie .....	4.9	4.6	4.6	27.8	27.3	27.1	1.5	1.3	1.3
Punta Gorda .....	.6	.5	.5	9.3	9.1	9.1	.5	.4	.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	1.6	1.4	1.4	8.9	8.8	8.8	.6	.6	.6
Tallahassee .....	3.8	3.8	3.8	22.6	22.4	22.1	3.4	3.1	3.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	63.3	57.9	58.1	209.9	206.4	205.3	28.2	26.1	26.2
<b>Georgia</b> .....	364.3	337.0	338.1	816.9	803.9	803.2	105.7	101.8	101.7
Albany .....	6.1	4.8	4.9	12.4	12.7	12.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.5	13.0	13.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	149.0	138.4	138.3	516.1	510.2	510.9	81.4	77.0	77.4
Augusta-Richmond County .....	21.0	19.4	19.5	34.8	36.1	36.1	2.8	2.7	2.7
Brunswick .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.8	7.6	7.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	17.8	18.2	17.7	5.7	5.6	5.6
Dalton .....	24.6	23.6	23.7	14.3	14.3	14.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.6	13.5	13.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	19.5	18.6	18.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome .....	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah .....	14.1	13.3	13.3	33.2	32.0	32.2	1.8	1.7	1.7
Valdosta .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.4	10.9	10.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.8	7.7	7.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	13.7	13.6	13.4	110.3	111.1	110.4	9.4	8.7	8.6
Honolulu .....	10.9	10.9	10.8	78.3	79.5	79.0	7.6	7.0	7.0
<b>Idaho</b> .....	54.5	52.2	52.3	121.3	118.3	118.5	10.0	9.6	9.7
Boise City-Nampa .....	23.2	21.4	21.5	49.0	47.9	48.3	4.5	4.2	4.2
Coeur d'Alene .....	4.2	4.0	4.0	10.0	9.9	10.1	.9	.8	.8
Idaho Falls .....	2.9	2.8	2.8	12.6	12.0	12.0	1.3	1.3	1.3
Lewiston .....	2.9	3.0	3.0	5.2	5.1	5.1	.4	.3	.3
Pocatello .....	3.4	3.2	3.2	6.9	6.7	6.7	.5	.5	.5
<b>Illinois</b> .....	584.0	552.3	554.9	1,136.1	1,116.0	1,123.5	107.6	103.8	103.1
Bloomington-Normal .....	4.8	4.0	4.0	13.4	13.2	13.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana .....	8.3	8.0	8.0	17.7	17.3	17.4	2.9	2.5	2.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	421.5	402.5	404.0	865.4	847.5	847.0	84.1	81.3	80.7
Danville .....	4.9	4.7	4.7	6.9	6.7	6.8	.4	.3	.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	22.8	21.6	21.7	38.1	37.4	37.5	3.0	2.9	2.9
Decatur .....	11.0	10.1	10.1	10.7	10.7	10.7	.8	.8	.8
Kankakee-Bradley .....	4.9	4.8	4.8	10.3	10.3	10.3	.6	.6	.6
Peoria .....	27.5	24.8	25.2	32.7	32.1	32.0	2.5	2.4	2.4
Rockford .....	28.0	26.6	26.7	27.3	26.9	27.5	2.0	1.9	1.9
Springfield .....	3.3	3.2	3.2	16.6	16.5	16.6	2.4	2.2	2.2
<b>Indiana</b> .....	443.7	431.1	436.0	545.9	544.2	549.0	37.8	35.7	35.6
Anderson .....	3.6	3.8	3.8	8.3	8.5	8.5	.6	.5	.5
Bloomington .....	9.1	8.8	8.9	11.9	12.0	12.0	1.4	1.4	1.4
Columbus .....	14.2	13.0	13.2	7.0	6.9	7.0	.5	.5	.5
Elkhart-Goshen .....	37.0	39.1	39.6	15.6	15.6	15.7	.7	.6	.6
Evansville .....	28.1	27.6	27.5	34.2	33.8	34.0	2.5	2.4	2.3
Fort Wayne .....	31.9	29.9	30.3	43.5	42.6	42.8	3.5	3.2	3.2
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	84.8	80.5	80.8	184.4	181.9	182.5	15.7	14.9	14.9
Kokomo .....	9.0	8.4	9.2	7.0	6.9	7.0	.3	.3	.3
Lafayette .....	15.0	13.2	13.3	13.8	13.5	13.6	1.1	.9	.9
Michigan City-La Porte .....	7.7	7.2	7.3	8.7	8.8	8.9	.5	.4	.4
Muncie .....	4.0	3.4	3.5	8.2	8.1	8.2	.4	.4	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	16.0	15.5	15.7	25.0	25.3	25.5	1.9	1.8	1.7
Terre Haute .....	10.4	10.0	10.1	13.2	12.9	13.0	.7	.7	.7
<b>Iowa</b> .....	203.4	198.0	201.7	301.7	293.8	296.7	31.0	29.4	29.6
Ames .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids .....	20.8	20.2	20.2	29.6	29.0	29.1	5.1	4.7	4.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	18.4	17.4	17.7	62.2	61.2	61.8	9.3	8.6	8.7
Dubuque .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.5	11.1	11.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.9	15.7	16.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City .....	13.1	12.9	13.0	15.3	15.0	14.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	16.5	15.9	16.0	16.2	15.7	16.0	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P
<b>Florida</b> .....	487.9	466.1	465.3	1,049.4	1,041.3	1,039.0	1,054.9	1,089.2	1,091.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	11.6	11.1	11.0	24.8	23.9	23.6	22.5	22.9	22.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin .....	5.0	4.8	4.8	11.1	11.2	11.3	8.7	8.8	8.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	7.0	6.8	6.8	17.8	16.8	16.7	31.7	32.2	32.2
Gainesville .....	5.9	5.8	5.8	10.4	10.5	10.6	22.5	23.2	23.2
Jacksonville .....	55.7	53.9	53.2	83.0	82.3	81.8	83.5	85.5	85.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	12.0	11.3	11.3	29.7	28.1	27.6	28.9	29.9	29.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	156.5	147.2	146.1	325.6	325.4	325.1	329.3	337.6	338.0
Naples-Marco Island .....	6.6	6.3	6.3	11.7	11.1	11.0	16.8	16.7	16.7
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota .....	14.2	13.7	13.6	41.3	40.9	41.1	43.2	44.3	44.4
Ocala .....	5.7	4.5	4.5	7.8	7.6	7.7	12.8	12.7	12.8
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	63.6	61.7	61.4	169.8	167.0	165.6	117.4	119.9	120.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	7.9	7.6	7.6	32.3	32.4	32.1	30.8	31.2	31.2
Palm Coast .....	.8	.7	.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach .....	4.7	4.5	4.5	7.9	8.1	8.3	7.8	8.0	8.0
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	8.7	8.4	8.4	19.5	19.7	19.7	27.9	28.1	28.1
Port St. Lucie .....	5.8	5.5	5.5	12.5	11.8	11.7	19.7	20.0	20.1
Punta Gorda .....	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.3	3.1	3.1	8.3	8.4	8.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	2.6	2.5	2.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	8.9	8.7	8.7
Tallahassee .....	7.4	7.3	7.3	18.7	18.4	18.4	19.6	20.2	20.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	92.9	90.9	91.1	195.9	194.4	194.5	171.9	176.3	175.7
<b>Georgia</b> .....	213.1	196.6	197.9	507.9	495.5	501.5	476.4	477.8	482.3
Albany .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.6	6.7	6.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	147.0	136.5	136.2	374.4	365.5	369.2	269.4	272.4	275.5
Augusta-Richmond County .....	7.6	7.2	7.2	28.5	32.0	30.6	28.6	28.5	28.6
Brunswick .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus .....	8.6	8.3	8.3	13.4	12.8	13.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.1	5.3	5.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon .....	8.4	8.2	8.2	10.3	11.1	11.3	19.0	18.8	19.0
Rome .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.5	8.6	8.7
Savannah .....	5.7	5.4	5.4	16.3	16.0	16.2	22.4	23.7	23.9
Valdosta .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	27.9	27.7	27.5	71.5	68.6	68.1	74.4	76.7	77.2
Honolulu .....	21.4	21.3	21.2	57.9	56.2	55.6	58.4	60.6	61.1
<b>Idaho</b> .....	29.8	28.8	29.3	74.4	72.3	74.9	80.7	83.8	84.5
Boise City-Nampa .....	13.6	13.0	13.2	38.5	37.1	37.5	36.1	37.1	37.4
Coeur d'Alene .....	3.3	3.1	3.2	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.4
Idaho Falls .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	7.6	7.8	7.8
Lewiston .....	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	4.3	4.5	4.5
Pocatello .....	1.8	1.8	1.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	5.1	5.2	5.3
<b>Illinois</b> .....	373.7	365.9	364.9	785.4	754.4	773.9	815.0	830.8	834.1
Bloomington-Normal .....	12.3	12.4	12.4	17.2	16.7	16.8	9.9	9.9	10.0
Champaign-Urbana .....	4.6	4.5	4.5	7.9	7.4	7.6	13.4	13.4	13.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	299.9	291.7	291.1	670.5	633.0	647.9	622.1	630.5	634.1
Danville .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	3.0	3.2	3.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	8.3	8.3	8.3	21.2	20.0	20.5	24.8	25.9	26.0
Decatur .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.9	3.4	3.4	8.1	8.1	8.1
Kankakee-Bradley .....	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	8.4	8.7	8.6
Peoria .....	8.1	7.8	7.8	20.7	20.5	20.5	33.0	33.3	33.4
Rockford .....	6.3	5.9	5.9	14.6	14.2	14.3	23.2	23.2	23.2
Springfield .....	7.4	7.4	7.4	11.5	10.6	10.8	17.8	18.1	18.0
<b>Indiana</b> .....	131.4	128.5	128.2	259.2	270.2	280.4	416.6	417.9	416.7
Anderson .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.1	3.0	3.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
Bloomington .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	6.7	7.0	7.1	10.3	10.3	10.3
Columbus .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.1
Elkhart-Goshen .....	3.1	3.1	3.1	6.1	6.3	6.4	11.3	11.3	11.3
Evansville .....	5.9	5.9	5.9	17.4	17.9	18.2	29.1	29.7	29.6
Fort Wayne .....	11.5	11.1	11.2	19.7	20.1	20.7	36.2	36.2	36.2
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	58.4	56.9	56.6	117.4	120.3	123.0	122.8	123.0	123.5
Kokomo .....	1.4	1.3	1.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lafayette .....	3.7	3.7	3.7	5.1	5.2	5.3	10.8	10.9	10.9
Michigan City-La Porte .....	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	6.5	6.7	6.7
Muncie .....	2.6	2.6	2.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.9	9.9	9.9
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	6.3	5.9	5.9	11.7	11.5	11.8	32.7	31.9	31.6
Terre Haute .....	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	12.9	12.9	12.8
<b>Iowa</b> .....	101.7	100.2	100.0	117.3	117.6	120.7	213.4	217.9	216.5
Ames .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids .....	10.5	10.5	10.5	12.9	12.6	12.9	19.0	18.8	18.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	50.7	50.5	50.2	37.8	36.0	37.4	41.4	42.4	42.4
Dubuque .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.7	5.5	5.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.3	7.8	7.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.3	6.0	6.1	13.7	14.0	14.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P
<b>Florida</b> .....	943.9	909.6	917.0	316.9	311.0	310.3	1,142.6	1,136.8	1,144.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	32.5	31.9	30.8	8.5	8.3	8.3	36.6	36.2	36.4
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin .....	12.6	12.0	12.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	15.1	15.9	15.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	21.8	21.0	21.2	8.6	8.5	8.5	22.8	22.3	22.2
Gainesville .....	13.8	13.5	13.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	43.9	44.0	44.8
Jacksonville .....	66.7	64.5	65.2	24.2	24.1	24.0	77.6	77.2	77.8
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	17.4	16.6	16.7	8.2	8.3	8.2	31.0	30.7	31.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	254.7	248.7	247.2	94.5	93.0	92.7	327.0	324.7	328.7
Naples-Marco Island .....	22.9	21.9	21.6	5.9	5.7	5.7	13.9	13.4	13.4
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota .....	34.5	33.1	33.3	12.0	12.0	12.0	29.3	29.0	29.1
Ocala .....	10.1	9.8	9.9	3.6	3.7	3.7	18.0	18.0	18.0
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	194.6	191.6	191.7	49.0	48.2	47.9	120.0	119.5	119.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	21.5	21.1	21.1	7.4	7.3	7.3	29.6	29.5	29.9
Palm Coast .....	2.4	2.3	2.3	.9	.9	.9	3.9	3.7	3.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach .....	12.9	12.6	12.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	14.8	14.9	14.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	17.8	17.6	18.3	6.8	6.9	6.9	29.0	29.6	30.0
Port St. Lucie .....	15.1	14.7	14.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	20.5	20.6	20.5
Punta Gorda .....	6.0	5.4	5.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	6.6	6.3	6.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	6.5	6.2	6.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	6.1	5.8	5.8
Tallahassee .....	16.9	16.5	16.6	10.0	10.1	10.1	64.6	64.2	64.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	123.4	117.7	118.1	44.4	43.8	43.4	158.5	159.1	159.4
<b>Georgia</b> .....	388.7	376.4	387.0	158.1	156.7	157.5	701.8	694.4	695.5
Albany .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.9	14.1	14.0
Athens-Clarke County .....	8.1	8.3	8.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	24.3	24.7	24.9
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	226.3	222.1	228.5	100.0	100.6	102.0	341.1	333.4	334.2
Augusta-Richmond County .....	24.4	21.1	22.0	9.7	9.7	9.8	44.2	44.2	44.6
Brunswick .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.4	10.3	10.3
Columbus .....	13.6	13.1	13.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	23.6	24.5	24.3
Dalton .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.6	7.3	7.3
Gainesville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.9	11.1	11.1
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.9	8.0	8.0
Macon .....	8.8	8.5	8.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.5	14.8	15.1
Rome .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.1	7.0	7.1
Savannah .....	20.5	19.7	20.3	7.4	7.3	7.3	23.6	23.9	23.9
Valdosta .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.4	13.1	13.1
Warner Robins .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	23.6	24.4	24.2
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	100.8	101.5	102.3	25.8	25.7	25.9	129.0	127.6	127.5
Honolulu .....	60.4	61.8	62.5	20.1	20.1	20.2	101.5	100.3	100.7
<b>Idaho</b> .....	57.1	58.0	57.2	21.2	20.1	20.5	123.5	121.2	121.9
Boise City-Nampa .....	23.2	22.2	22.3	9.2	9.0	9.1	44.7	43.7	44.3
Coeur d'Alene .....	6.8	7.0	7.2	1.7	1.6	1.7	10.2	10.2	10.2
Idaho Falls .....	4.6	4.7	4.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.5	7.5	7.6
Lewiston .....	2.4	2.4	2.5	.9	.9	.9	5.4	5.3	5.3
Pocatello .....	3.6	3.6	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	9.2	9.1	9.1
<b>Illinois</b> .....	516.0	485.8	503.0	256.7	252.9	254.3	876.2	864.5	869.7
Bloomington-Normal .....	9.6	9.3	9.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	16.3	16.2	16.6
Champaign-Urbana .....	10.2	9.9	10.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	41.0	40.9	41.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	395.6	375.7	387.4	195.1	188.8	188.5	577.1	573.4	577.2
Danville .....	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.6	6.6	6.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	18.5	17.4	17.7	7.4	7.3	7.3	27.3	27.1	27.2
Decatur .....	4.9	4.6	4.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	6.2	5.9	6.0
Kankakee-Bradley .....	4.0	3.8	4.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.2	7.1	7.3
Peoria .....	17.4	15.7	16.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	22.4	21.7	22.3
Rockford .....	12.1	11.4	11.8	9.2	9.1	9.1	17.9	16.9	17.2
Springfield .....	9.9	9.5	9.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	30.5	30.8	30.8
<b>Indiana</b> .....	278.3	263.7	279.2	109.0	104.3	105.6	452.4	450.1	450.6
Anderson .....	5.7	5.3	5.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	7.0	7.3	7.1
Bloomington .....	8.6	8.1	8.4	2.8	2.7	2.7	27.6	27.6	28.1
Columbus .....	3.3	3.3	3.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	6.3	6.1	6.0
Elkhart-Goshen .....	6.4	6.2	6.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	9.1	9.3	9.3
Evansville .....	16.2	15.7	16.2	7.2	7.0	7.0	18.7	18.3	18.4
Fort Wayne .....	18.9	18.2	19.0	7.7	7.3	7.4	23.0	22.7	23.0
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	87.4	81.4	84.9	34.7	33.1	33.3	127.3	126.7	126.4
Kokomo .....	4.2	4.1	4.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	8.0	7.5	7.6
Lafayette .....	8.8	8.5	8.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	30.7	29.8	29.8
Michigan City-La Porte .....	5.1	5.0	5.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	7.5	7.4	7.5
Muncie .....	5.2	4.8	5.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	13.0	13.3	13.3
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	11.7	11.1	11.6	5.4	5.1	5.1	17.1	17.1	17.3
Terre Haute .....	6.9	6.6	6.9	2.6	2.4	2.5	13.5	13.0	13.0
<b>Iowa</b> .....	132.8	125.2	128.6	57.6	58.6	59.0	261.1	260.4	259.4
Ames .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	20.8	20.8	20.9
Cedar Rapids .....	11.3	10.7	11.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	16.8	16.8	16.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	28.9	27.5	28.6	13.1	13.3	13.4	43.4	42.6	42.6
Dubuque .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.8	4.7	4.7
Iowa City .....	8.9	8.5	8.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	34.7	34.3	34.1
Sioux City .....	7.1	6.6	6.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.5	9.5	9.6
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	8.2	7.7	7.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.3	15.5	15.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P
<b>Kansas</b> .....	1,357.9	1,318.6	1,334.5	7.8	8.1	8.5	57.3	54.4	60.5
Lawrence .....	52.4	52.0	52.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Manhattan .....	56.4	58.2	58.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Topeka .....	110.4	107.9	109.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.0	5.5
Wichita .....	298.6	284.0	286.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	14.2	14.9
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	1,773.9	1,750.6	1,771.6	24.9	23.3	23.3	73.3	63.7	67.7
Bowling Green .....	58.7	57.6	58.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.6	2.7
Elizabethtown .....	45.3	45.4	45.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.5	1.6
Lexington-Fayette .....	245.9	242.9	245.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	9.7	10.2
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	597.3	584.2	591.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.9	25.8	27.6
Owensboro .....	49.3	48.8	49.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.2	2.3
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	1,911.1	1,893.3	1,893.3	51.1	49.8	50.7	131.0	123.8	121.4
Alexandria .....	65.1	64.8	64.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge .....	373.0	367.1	367.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	41.1	39.6	39.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	94.2	92.4	92.5	6.2	6.2	6.3	5.4	5.2	5.2
Lafayette .....	148.8	146.4	146.9	15.3	14.8	14.9	7.1	7.1	7.1
Lake Charles .....	91.4	89.1	88.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	9.7	8.4	8.2
Monroe .....	77.7	76.2	76.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	520.2	520.8	519.8	8.2	8.0	7.9	31.6	29.9	29.9
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	177.0	175.2	174.9	4.6	4.3	4.3	8.5	8.4	8.3
<b>Maine</b> .....	588.1	572.9	574.7	1.5	2.6	1.7	23.8	20.0	20.1
Bangor .....	65.1	63.7	63.5	.2	.2	.1	2.2	1.9	2.0
Lewiston-Auburn .....	47.6	46.5	47.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.8	1.9
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	186.5	181.0	182.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	7.0	7.3
<b>Maryland</b> .....	2,527.8	2,482.7	2,508.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	155.9	139.7	143.9
Baltimore-Towson .....	1,276.5	1,250.6	1,266.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	71.5	59.3	62.5
Cumberland .....	39.3	38.5	38.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	97.6	95.6	95.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.2	4.4
Salisbury .....	54.2	52.6	52.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,182.5	3,102.3	3,155.0	1.3	1.1	1.3	109.9	89.8	101.7
Barnstable Town .....	92.2	88.0	91.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.0	4.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2,418.2	2,358.8	2,391.7	.7	.6	.7	79.8	66.4	73.4
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	49.1	46.3	47.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.3	1.5
New Bedford .....	64.6	62.8	63.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	1.9	2.1
Pittsfield .....	34.7	33.7	34.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.1	1.2
Springfield .....	289.1	275.3	279.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	7.2	8.1
Worcester .....	239.2	231.5	233.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	6.5	7.1
<b>Michigan</b> .....	3,895.6	3,779.5	3,825.7	6.5	6.8	6.7	123.5	99.7	109.9
Ann Arbor .....	192.7	189.9	191.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	2.9	3.2
Battle Creek .....	55.9	54.8	55.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.5	1.7
Bay City .....	36.4	35.2	35.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.9	1.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1,758.0	1,673.9	1,691.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	49.8	42.5	44.3
Flint .....	135.6	132.2	133.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.2	3.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	365.1	353.2	358.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.6	11.3	12.2
Holland-Grand Haven .....	102.1	98.4	99.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	3.4	3.8
Jackson .....	55.2	52.6	53.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.3	1.5
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	139.7	135.0	135.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	3.8	4.0
Lansing-East Lansing .....	215.5	214.5	217.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	4.9	5.3
Monroe .....	39.0	35.9	36.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	1.4	1.5
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	59.9	57.0	57.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.3	1.4
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	60.1	57.8	58.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.4	1.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	82.2	82.2	83.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.5	2.7
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	2,652.9	2,590.5	2,631.4	5.1	4.3	4.1	86.6	69.4	77.3
Duluth .....	127.7	124.5	127.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	5.3	5.8
Mankato-North Mankato .....	53.0	51.2	51.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1,707.2	1,655.4	1,678.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	54.0	40.6	43.7
Rochester .....	103.7	102.1	103.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.5	2.8
St. Cloud .....	98.7	97.6	99.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.5	3.8
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,103.9	1,086.8	1,088.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	52.0	46.5	48.3
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	107.4	106.2	105.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.1	6.1
Hattiesburg .....	59.5	60.2	60.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson .....	253.1	253.0	252.4	.8	.9	.9	11.2	10.3	10.5
Pascagoula .....	58.6	56.3	56.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	4.1	4.2
<b>Missouri</b> .....	2,706.7	2,645.2	2,684.3	4.3	3.8	3.9	119.7	97.9	101.6
Cape Girardeau-Jackson .....	43.8	44.4	44.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbia .....	92.8	92.7	93.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City .....	78.3	77.4	78.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin .....	79.7	77.9	78.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City .....	988.1	959.8	969.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	44.0	39.9	42.2
St. Joseph .....	58.5	60.1	60.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis 3 .....	1,306.5	1,276.9	1,294.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	65.1	57.7	60.2
Springfield .....	192.4	191.2	193.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.6	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Kansas</b> .....	172.1	159.1	159.5	255.8	251.1	252.4	36.6	33.4	33.4
Lawrence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	7.7	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manhattan .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Topeka .....	7.2	7.0	7.0	18.2	17.7	17.7	2.2	1.9	1.9
Wichita .....	62.2	52.8	53.1	50.5	48.9	49.0	5.3	4.9	4.9
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	215.4	208.9	209.7	360.6	360.0	363.1	27.3	26.3	26.2
Bowling Green .....	8.1	7.2	7.2	10.8	10.6	10.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Elizabethtown .....	4.6	4.7	4.7	7.9	7.8	7.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lexington-Fayette .....	31.7	30.1	29.9	44.5	45.0	45.5	5.7	5.1	5.1
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	66.0	63.0	63.0	128.7	125.1	125.2	9.8	9.7	9.6
Owensboro .....	8.2	7.8	7.8	9.9	9.8	9.8	.5	.5	.5
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	144.3	135.5	136.5	369.4	365.5	364.1	24.6	24.6	24.2
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.3	11.1	11.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baton Rouge .....	25.6	24.2	24.2	65.4	63.9	64.2	5.1	4.6	4.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	24.0	24.0	23.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lafayette .....	9.8	9.0	9.1	29.0	28.2	28.1	2.8	2.7	2.6
Lake Charles .....	8.9	8.3	8.4	16.9	16.9	16.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Monroe .....	6.7	6.3	6.3	14.1	13.9	13.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	35.2	33.4	33.7	104.3	104.5	104.3	6.3	6.3	6.2
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	10.2	9.7	9.7	33.4	33.2	33.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
<b>Maine</b> .....	52.2	51.2	51.4	114.7	111.0	111.9	9.3	9.0	9.0
Bangor .....	3.3	3.3	3.2	14.2	13.6	13.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Lewiston-Auburn .....	5.3	4.9	4.9	9.5	9.1	9.1	.8	.7	.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	13.1	12.6	12.5	37.5	36.1	36.0	4.1	3.9	3.9
<b>Maryland</b> .....	118.8	114.7	114.8	436.2	430.7	432.0	46.2	45.2	45.2
Baltimore-Towson .....	63.6	60.9	60.7	226.9	224.3	226.2	21.6	21.0	21.1
Cumberland .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	8.4	7.9	7.9	21.0	20.9	20.2	3.0	2.9	2.9
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	260.8	251.3	252.8	532.6	521.9	526.9	84.7	83.8	83.6
Barnstable Town .....	2.9	2.8	2.9	19.3	18.3	18.9	1.7	1.6	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	198.8	192.0	192.9	391.9	386.7	389.6	72.4	70.1	70.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	7.5	6.6	6.7	10.5	10.0	10.2	.6	.5	.5
New Bedford .....	9.1	8.3	8.4	12.4	12.2	12.3	.7	.6	.6
Pittsfield .....	3.1	2.9	2.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	.6	.5	.5
Springfield .....	32.5	29.7	29.5	56.1	54.1	54.3	4.2	3.9	3.9
Worcester .....	25.6	23.7	23.8	43.5	41.4	41.5	3.4	3.3	3.3
<b>Michigan</b> .....	472.4	452.9	457.6	712.0	689.8	697.6	56.7	51.8	52.1
Ann Arbor .....	13.0	12.2	11.7	24.8	23.5	23.5	3.7	3.5	3.6
Battle Creek .....	10.8	9.9	10.0	9.2	8.9	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Bay City .....	3.7	3.5	3.5	7.7	7.4	7.4	.5	.5	.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	191.2	174.4	176.3	326.1	310.3	313.0	27.9	25.9	25.8
Flint .....	9.7	9.6	9.9	28.1	28.2	28.3	3.0	2.8	2.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	57.2	55.3	55.6	68.3	65.4	65.8	4.6	4.3	4.3
Holland-Grand Haven .....	27.9	26.6	26.4	16.2	16.0	16.3	.7	.7	.7
Jackson .....	8.0	6.8	6.8	11.6	11.4	11.5	.4	.4	.4
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	19.0	17.3	17.4	23.5	22.6	22.7	1.5	1.4	1.4
Lansing-East Lansing .....	15.5	17.2	17.5	32.1	31.0	31.2	2.5	2.3	2.3
Monroe .....	4.5	4.0	4.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	10.3	9.1	9.2	13.0	12.5	12.7	.8	.7	.7
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	11.6	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.9	.7	.6	.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	9.7	9.0	9.0	15.5	15.5	15.7	1.4	1.3	1.3
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	300.8	290.8	292.8	494.2	483.0	493.2	55.0	54.0	54.3
Duluth .....	7.0	6.9	6.9	23.4	22.8	23.1	2.0	1.8	1.8
Mankato-North Mankato .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	178.1	173.3	174.1	309.8	297.5	301.1	39.9	38.9	38.9
Rochester .....	10.5	10.5	10.5	15.3	15.0	15.2	1.5	1.4	1.4
St. Cloud .....	15.2	14.6	14.7	20.2	19.9	20.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	142.3	137.3	136.2	213.8	213.1	212.4	13.0	12.5	12.4
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	6.0	5.8	5.7	18.4	18.5	18.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hattiesburg .....	4.0	3.8	3.8	12.5	12.5	12.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jackson .....	17.0	16.0	15.9	49.3	48.6	48.2	4.6	4.5	4.4
Pascagoula .....	16.1	16.6	16.9	8.1	8.0	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Missouri</b> .....	259.0	247.7	249.7	518.2	507.5	510.8	63.2	61.4	62.2
Cape Girardeau-Jackson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.2	15.2	15.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.0	13.4	13.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Joplin .....	13.8	13.3	13.4	20.8	19.7	19.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City .....	74.4	71.8	71.7	196.2	191.8	192.5	40.0	37.2	37.2
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.6	10.2	10.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	114.5	109.4	110.1	246.7	239.5	241.4	30.4	30.0	30.0
Springfield .....	14.0	13.3	13.4	43.8	44.1	44.2	4.0	3.7	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Kansas</b> .....	70.9	68.9	69.5	141.5	131.6	135.8	179.9	181.2	181.8
Lawrence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.7	5.5	5.5
Manhattan .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Topeka .....	7.2	6.9	7.0	9.4	8.9	9.1	17.4	17.8	17.9
Wichita .....	11.2	11.1	11.1	29.0	27.7	28.2	44.0	44.3	44.3
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	88.8	86.4	86.4	167.9	174.9	178.3	246.4	250.7	251.0
Bowling Green .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.3	6.9	6.9	8.4	8.5	8.5
Elizabethtown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8
Lexington-Fayette .....	9.9	9.9	9.9	27.0	29.4	29.5	30.2	30.5	30.5
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	42.6	42.2	42.6	69.6	71.3	71.9	81.5	84.2	83.8
Owensboro .....	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.4	5.9	6.0	6.0
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	91.7	88.3	88.7	195.4	192.5	193.5	266.6	273.5	275.8
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baton Rouge .....	17.3	16.7	16.6	44.0	42.4	42.2	48.0	47.7	48.0
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lafayette .....	8.3	8.1	8.1	16.7	16.2	16.3	21.5	21.8	22.0
Lake Charles .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	6.7	6.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Monroe .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.6	7.0	7.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	25.6	24.9	24.8	66.4	65.2	65.4	72.7	75.6	75.6
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	7.0	6.6	6.6	17.1	16.4	16.5	26.2	26.6	26.6
<b>Maine</b> .....	31.5	30.2	29.7	54.7	51.6	53.6	119.8	118.9	119.9
Bangor .....	2.2	2.1	2.1	5.8	5.6	5.7	14.1	14.1	14.1
Lewiston-Auburn .....	3.2	3.3	3.3	4.7	4.9	5.1	11.2	11.4	11.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	14.9	14.7	14.7	23.2	22.5	23.1	36.2	36.0	36.2
<b>Maryland</b> .....	146.2	136.7	135.8	384.9	385.9	385.7	394.1	399.1	402.5
Baltimore-Towson .....	75.2	69.9	69.4	183.1	183.5	184.0	235.3	239.4	242.1
Cumberland .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	13.9	14.1	14.1
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	213.3	204.7	206.4	461.9	446.3	462.2	658.4	668.7	672.0
Barnstable Town .....	3.8	3.6	3.7	8.4	7.5	8.1	18.1	18.3	18.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	178.6	172.3	173.0	393.6	381.4	391.1	489.8	493.8	496.1
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.9	2.6	2.7	8.7	8.6	8.6
New Bedford .....	2.0	1.9	1.9	4.0	3.9	4.1	13.4	13.8	13.8
Pittsfield .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.4	3.3	3.4	8.1	7.9	7.9
Springfield .....	17.0	16.4	16.5	22.4	19.8	20.6	58.7	58.6	59.0
Worcester .....	13.4	13.2	13.3	25.6	23.2	23.7	52.8	53.9	54.1
<b>Michigan</b> .....	191.9	181.1	181.9	508.8	507.4	515.7	611.7	624.8	626.8
Ann Arbor .....	5.9	5.7	5.8	24.4	24.5	25.1	24.4	24.4	24.4
Battle Creek .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.8	5.4	5.5	9.7	9.4	9.4
Bay City .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	6.1	6.3	6.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	98.7	92.1	92.4	301.5	287.8	292.2	282.7	285.9	285.4
Flint .....	6.6	6.3	6.3	12.8	11.9	12.1	26.3	26.5	26.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	19.5	18.5	18.7	55.0	52.1	53.6	62.4	62.5	63.6
Holland-Grand Haven .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	9.7	11.0	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.2
Jackson .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.4	4.1	4.2	9.9	9.7	9.7
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	8.1	7.9	7.9	14.1	14.4	14.6	22.4	22.2	22.2
Lansing-East Lansing .....	13.4	13.0	13.0	18.5	20.0	20.0	30.5	31.4	31.5
Monroe .....	1.2	1.1	1.1	3.8	3.5	3.5	5.1	5.2	5.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.2	2.8	2.9	11.4	11.3	11.4
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.3	5.1	5.3	9.6	9.5	9.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	3.9	3.8	3.8	8.9	10.0	10.2	15.4	15.7	15.7
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	172.3	169.4	168.5	304.4	302.8	308.8	458.1	457.6	462.0
Duluth .....	5.4	5.2	5.2	7.7	7.7	7.8	28.7	29.4	29.5
Mankato-North Mankato .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	135.5	132.3	131.3	244.1	244.8	249.3	268.3	265.7	268.0
Rochester .....	2.8	2.7	2.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	42.6	42.6	43.0
St. Cloud .....	4.3	4.3	4.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	17.6	17.5	17.6
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	45.9	44.7	45.3	87.8	84.1	84.8	130.1	134.4	134.2
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hattiesburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jackson .....	15.8	15.7	15.7	27.4	26.5	26.5	37.6	41.4	41.2
Pascagoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Missouri</b> .....	163.6	159.0	158.4	319.9	309.6	317.5	400.0	407.3	408.5
Cape Girardeau-Jackson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Joplin .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City .....	71.1	68.6	68.3	143.2	136.4	139.3	11.9	11.8	11.8
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	79.1	78.5	78.3	184.3	176.4	180.8	213.7	216.8	217.9
Springfield .....	11.9	11.5	11.5	18.1	17.9	18.4	37.7	38.4	38.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Kansas</b> .....	114.1	108.8	112.6	52.8	52.6	52.5	269.1	269.4	268.0
Lawrence .....	6.4	5.9	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.2	16.3	16.2
Manhattan .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.4	20.9	20.6
Topeka .....	9.1	8.6	8.9	5.1	4.8	4.8	29.3	29.3	29.4
Wichita .....	27.8	26.2	27.4	10.7	10.8	10.7	43.0	43.1	42.9
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	170.8	162.7	168.4	70.5	67.2	68.6	328.0	326.5	328.9
Bowling Green .....	6.3	6.3	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.8	10.9	10.8
Elizabethtown .....	4.4	4.2	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.7	13.2	13.3
Lexington-Fayette .....	27.5	25.9	27.1	9.5	9.2	9.4	49.2	48.1	48.7
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	60.5	55.3	60.2	26.1	25.1	25.1	81.6	82.5	82.9
Owensboro .....	4.4	4.5	4.6	2.3	2.1	2.2	10.0	10.0	10.1
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	196.8	198.7	197.9	67.8	69.4	69.6	372.4	371.7	370.9
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.5	15.5	15.4
Baton Rouge .....	33.2	33.9	34.0	13.2	13.4	13.4	78.7	79.3	79.3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	7.5	7.5	7.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.4	14.7	14.6
Lafayette .....	15.1	15.1	15.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	18.2	18.4	18.5
Lake Charles .....	11.8	12.0	11.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.9	16.2	16.1
Monroe .....	7.3	7.0	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.0	15.1	15.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	67.8	69.6	69.1	19.3	19.8	19.8	82.8	83.6	83.1
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	22.6	22.6	22.6	8.0	8.2	8.2	35.9	36.0	35.9
<b>Maine</b> .....	53.7	52.5	53.1	19.5	19.0	18.7	107.4	106.9	105.6
Bangor .....	5.7	5.6	5.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	14.3	14.3	14.0
Lewiston-Auburn .....	3.4	3.2	3.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	6.2	6.0	6.2
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	18.4	17.8	18.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	25.2	24.9	24.7
<b>Maryland</b> .....	227.2	219.2	234.3	115.9	113.5	112.7	502.4	498.0	501.9
Baltimore-Towson .....	112.7	110.5	118.7	55.7	54.5	52.6	230.9	227.3	229.0
Cumberland .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.1	9.2	9.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	9.1	8.9	9.3	3.8	3.7	3.7	19.1	18.8	18.8
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.1	12.0	12.0
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	290.1	270.4	281.5	117.6	116.3	115.9	451.9	448.0	450.7
Barnstable Town .....	14.0	13.3	14.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	15.4	14.9	15.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	211.1	201.3	208.7	88.4	87.0	87.5	313.1	307.2	308.5
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	5.1	5.0	5.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	9.2	8.8	8.8
New Bedford .....	6.6	6.5	6.7	2.4	2.2	2.2	11.8	11.5	11.6
Pittsfield .....	4.3	4.3	4.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	5.0	5.0	5.1
Springfield .....	27.0	24.6	26.0	11.2	11.1	11.1	51.2	49.9	50.0
Worcester .....	20.8	20.0	20.8	8.3	8.3	8.2	38.2	38.0	38.0
<b>Michigan</b> .....	374.4	349.5	358.8	169.0	161.0	164.3	668.7	654.7	654.3
Ann Arbor .....	13.7	12.4	13.0	7.3	6.9	7.0	72.0	73.9	73.9
Battle Creek .....	4.8	4.3	4.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	9.6	11.1	11.1
Bay City .....	4.8	4.3	4.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	6.1	5.8	6.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	173.0	160.1	164.0	83.7	82.0	83.9	223.4	212.9	213.7
Flint .....	14.7	13.5	13.8	6.2	6.0	6.1	24.6	24.2	24.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	30.1	30.2	30.8	17.4	17.5	17.8	37.0	36.1	35.9
Holland-Grand Haven .....	7.9	7.6	8.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	16.4	14.0	13.8
Jackson .....	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.1	3.0	3.0	9.5	9.6	9.7
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	15.0	14.6	14.9	6.6	6.8	6.8	24.5	24.0	23.9
Lansing-East Lansing .....	18.4	17.2	17.7	11.4	11.0	11.1	67.3	66.5	67.4
Monroe .....	4.5	4.4	4.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	6.2	5.7	5.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	6.0	5.7	5.9	2.5	2.6	2.6	9.1	9.1	9.0
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	5.9	5.5	5.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	9.4	9.1	8.9
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	8.1	7.9	8.2	3.9	3.9	4.0	12.5	12.6	12.6
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	234.2	222.2	231.4	116.1	111.6	111.7	426.1	425.4	427.3
Duluth .....	13.0	12.6	13.3	5.6	5.5	5.5	28.0	27.3	28.1
Mankato-North Mankato .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.7	9.6	9.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	156.0	147.0	155.3	75.7	74.2	74.3	245.8	241.1	242.0
Rochester .....	8.7	8.3	8.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	11.1	11.4	11.6
St. Cloud .....	8.6	8.4	8.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	16.7	17.2	17.5
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	122.1	116.7	117.8	35.7	35.5	35.5	252.7	253.5	253.2
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	22.1	21.3	21.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	25.0	24.9	25.1
Hattiesburg .....	7.6	7.0	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.8	14.8	14.8
Jackson .....	22.7	21.1	21.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	57.2	58.5	58.2
Pascagoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.9	12.0	12.0
<b>Missouri</b> .....	276.1	263.4	280.9	118.9	116.6	118.7	463.8	471.0	472.1
Cape Girardeau-Jackson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	7.5	7.6
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	32.2	32.8	32.9
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	28.8	28.3	28.4
Joplin .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.2	10.2	10.4
Kansas City .....	93.3	90.5	93.8	41.4	39.9	40.2	157.9	154.8	155.2
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.6	11.3	11.2
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	139.7	133.9	139.8	56.1	53.6	54.5	176.9	181.1	181.9
Springfield .....	18.4	17.9	18.6	8.5	8.4	8.4	28.0	28.4	28.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P
<b>Montana</b> .....	426.1	419.0	422.2	6.7	6.9	7.0	23.2	20.0	21.6
Billings .....	79.8	76.0	77.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls .....	35.6	35.0	34.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula .....	55.7	56.4	56.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	946.4	928.1	939.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	46.5	42.7	45.1
Lincoln .....	171.9	168.5	169.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	6.6	7.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	459.8	448.1	453.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.4	20.4	21.3
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,158.0	1,115.0	1,117.5	11.4	11.3	11.6	86.0	63.4	62.7
Carson City .....	30.1	29.0	29.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	836.1	796.1	797.4	.3	.2	.2	68.8	48.2	47.4
Reno-Sparks .....	195.3	188.4	189.6	.3	.3	.3	11.5	8.8	8.9
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	619.9	616.7	617.4	.8	.8	.8	21.6	19.7	21.4
Manchester .....	98.5	96.9	97.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.5	3.7
Portsmouth .....	52.2	52.5	53.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.1	1.2
Rochester-Dover .....	56.4	55.5	56.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.2	1.4
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	3,884.4	3,801.7	3,841.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	139.2	118.2	122.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	136.8	134.2	135.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.3	4.5
Ocean City .....	36.9	34.7	39.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing .....	237.3	232.9	234.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.0	5.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	60.2	59.4	60.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.6
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	815.4	801.7	799.9	17.7	16.1	16.2	48.1	41.5	42.7
Albuquerque .....	379.9	372.7	373.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.0	21.6	21.2
Farmington .....	50.8	47.8	48.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Cruces .....	69.0	68.6	68.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.4	3.5
Santa Fe .....	61.0	60.6	60.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	2.7	2.7
<b>New York</b> .....	8,545.5	8,415.4	8,493.5	5.2	4.8	5.4	319.1	283.1	302.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	444.9	435.7	440.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.1	15.6	16.9
Binghamton .....	111.6	108.5	110.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.5	3.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	535.9	529.3	534.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.3	17.0	18.3
Elmira .....	39.1	39.0	39.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.4
Glens Falls .....	52.1	52.1	52.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.4	2.6
Ithaca .....	65.7	65.6	66.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.1	1.2
Kingston .....	62.0	61.3	61.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.1	2.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	8,308.3	8,144.2	8,217.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	320.3	280.8	294.5
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	248.5	243.6	245.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	8.7	9.3
Rochester .....	501.3	494.6	499.9	.5	.5	.5	15.8	14.7	15.9
Syracuse .....	316.0	310.9	314.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	11.0	11.9
Utica-Rome .....	130.7	129.8	131.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.8	3.2
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	3,926.4	3,877.5	3,908.1	5.9	6.2	6.2	193.5	171.4	172.0
Asheville .....	162.2	162.9	164.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	7.6	7.6
Burlington .....	57.0	55.2	55.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.5	2.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	814.7	801.6	807.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.0	35.2	34.9
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	285.1	283.2	285.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	7.3	7.3
Fayetteville .....	130.2	129.4	130.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.3	5.3
Goldsboro .....	44.8	42.8	43.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greensboro-High Point .....	345.4	337.4	338.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.2	13.4	13.6
Greenville .....	74.6	74.6	75.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.1	3.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown .....	145.8	141.7	142.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.8	3.8
Jacksonville .....	47.6	48.7	49.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh-Cary .....	500.2	493.4	496.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.9	26.8	26.8
Rocky Mount .....	60.6	60.5	60.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.4	2.4
Wilmington .....	140.5	136.0	137.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	8.1	8.1
Winston-Salem .....	209.4	206.7	207.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.5	7.5
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	362.8	363.0	368.8	6.7	7.1	7.2	17.9	16.5	19.5
Bismarck .....	61.0	61.5	62.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.6
Fargo .....	120.5	119.3	121.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.2	5.8
Grand Forks .....	52.6	52.9	53.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.1	2.4
<b>Ohio</b> .....	5,095.3	4,945.2	5,023.0	11.8	11.0	11.7	175.8	148.0	164.3
Akron .....	321.9	308.7	312.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	9.9	10.9
Canton-Massillon .....	163.0	155.5	158.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	5.3	5.9
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	997.7	973.4	983.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.4	35.8	37.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1,005.1	977.7	990.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.9	23.8	26.8
Columbus .....	908.7	884.1	894.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.1	26.9	28.7
Dayton .....	373.5	365.6	367.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	9.7	10.6
Lima .....	52.3	51.2	52.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.5	1.6
Mansfield .....	52.4	52.5	53.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.4	1.6
Sandusky .....	34.6	34.0	34.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.8	.9
Springfield .....	50.5	49.1	50.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.1	1.2
Steubenville-Weirton .....	47.0	43.7	44.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.0	2.2
Toledo .....	300.0	289.9	294.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	10.1	11.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	219.2	213.3	218.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	7.3	8.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Montana</b> .....	17.3	17.0	17.1	87.2	87.0	89.0	7.4	7.2	7.2
Billings .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.0	19.8	20.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Great Falls .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.6	7.5	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Missoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.9	11.7	11.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	93.8	91.5	91.8	197.5	191.5	193.7	17.4	16.8	16.8
Lincoln .....	13.5	12.7	12.7	31.8	31.2	31.2	2.3	2.1	2.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	31.4	31.0	31.1	94.3	92.5	93.0	11.4	10.8	10.7
<b>Nevada</b> .....	40.8	38.5	38.7	211.7	206.2	207.3	13.0	12.4	12.3
Carson City .....	2.6	2.4	2.4	4.0	3.8	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	21.5	20.1	20.0	147.5	140.8	141.9	9.5	9.1	8.9
Reno-Sparks .....	11.7	10.6	10.8	43.1	42.3	42.6	2.5	2.3	2.3
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	69.0	63.8	64.4	131.8	131.7	133.3	12.7	12.4	12.4
Manchester .....	8.3	7.6	7.6	18.9	18.6	18.6	3.4	3.3	3.3
Portsmouth .....	3.5	3.4	3.5	9.8	10.1	10.3	1.8	2.0	2.0
Rochester-Dover .....	6.1	5.6	5.7	10.5	10.3	10.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	267.9	252.3	255.0	805.9	800.2	802.3	84.7	80.8	81.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	2.4	2.1	2.2	20.0	20.5	20.6	1.0	.9	.9
Ocean City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	7.2	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Trenton-Ewing .....	8.3	7.9	7.9	28.4	28.1	28.2	6.3	6.1	6.1
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	8.5	8.1	8.2	12.4	12.2	12.2	.9	.9	.9
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	29.9	29.5	29.5	134.9	129.1	128.1	14.5	14.6	14.0
Albuquerque .....	18.4	17.4	17.4	62.5	61.6	61.3	8.9	8.6	8.6
Farmington .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Cruces .....	2.8	2.7	2.7	9.9	9.5	9.5	.9	.9	.9
Santa Fe .....	.8	.8	.8	10.1	10.2	10.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
<b>New York</b> .....	481.4	454.8	456.7	1,435.4	1,418.8	1,425.4	254.0	251.2	249.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	20.7	19.8	20.2	72.4	69.7	69.9	9.5	9.3	9.3
Binghamton .....	16.5	14.3	14.4	19.8	19.6	19.6	2.0	1.9	1.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	51.3	47.1	47.2	96.3	96.5	97.1	8.3	8.0	7.9
Elmira .....	5.8	5.6	5.7	7.2	7.3	7.4	.5	.4	.4
Glens Falls .....	6.3	6.1	6.2	9.0	9.3	9.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ithaca .....	3.0	3.0	3.1	6.3	6.2	6.3	.5	.5	.5
Kingston .....	3.6	3.5	3.5	12.0	11.8	11.6	1.0	.9	.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	385.4	363.1	363.1	1,507.6	1,492.0	1,494.9	271.0	266.4	264.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	19.3	17.9	17.8	53.1	53.4	53.7	4.2	4.1	4.0
Rochester .....	63.2	59.1	59.0	79.9	79.1	79.7	10.0	9.5	9.5
Syracuse .....	28.6	27.7	27.7	61.4	59.5	60.1	5.2	4.9	4.9
Utica-Rome .....	11.8	11.1	11.2	21.6	21.7	21.6	2.3	2.2	2.2
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	453.2	428.5	430.6	715.1	705.4	705.1	70.4	68.9	68.6
Asheville .....	18.8	17.8	17.8	30.7	30.5	30.6	2.1	2.0	2.0
Burlington .....	8.7	8.2	8.2	11.0	10.6	10.6	.5	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	69.7	65.7	66.3	167.1	168.5	168.6	21.5	21.1	21.0
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	36.7	33.7	33.8	32.3	32.9	33.0	3.9	3.9	3.8
Fayetteville .....	10.0	9.9	9.9	21.7	21.7	21.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
Goldsboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greensboro-High Point .....	52.8	48.9	49.0	69.1	66.9	66.8	5.8	5.4	5.4
Greenville .....	5.9	5.9	6.0	10.9	10.7	10.7	1.0	.9	.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown .....	38.5	35.8	35.9	26.3	26.6	26.3	.9	.9	.9
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Raleigh-Cary .....	29.5	27.7	27.9	87.2	86.2	85.8	16.9	16.7	16.7
Rocky Mount .....	10.6	10.5	10.6	12.2	11.8	11.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wilmington .....	8.5	7.9	8.0	27.9	27.2	27.3	3.1	3.2	3.2
Winston-Salem .....	25.2	23.5	23.5	35.9	35.4	35.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	23.8	22.9	23.0	76.9	76.5	77.3	7.5	7.3	7.3
Bismarck .....	2.5	2.2	2.2	12.2	12.2	12.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fargo .....	8.9	8.5	8.4	26.2	25.5	25.8	3.6	3.6	3.6
Grand Forks .....	3.7	3.7	3.7	10.8	10.7	10.7	.7	.7	.7
<b>Ohio</b> .....	638.7	606.9	619.9	964.5	935.8	942.8	81.4	77.0	75.8
Akron .....	38.4	35.8	36.3	61.9	60.2	59.5	4.2	4.0	4.0
Canton-Massillon .....	26.2	23.6	23.9	30.1	29.1	29.4	1.9	1.9	1.9
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	107.3	106.9	108.4	197.3	191.4	190.7	14.8	14.3	14.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	121.1	116.2	117.2	182.4	179.1	180.7	16.5	15.6	15.5
Columbus .....	67.6	61.5	61.8	178.8	173.0	174.2	17.1	16.3	16.1
Dayton .....	39.6	36.9	37.5	63.1	62.2	61.2	11.1	10.7	10.6
Lima .....	7.6	7.8	7.9	10.9	10.5	11.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mansfield .....	9.3	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.1	10.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sandusky .....	5.1	4.8	4.9	6.9	6.6	6.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Springfield .....	6.5	5.9	6.1	10.3	10.0	10.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Steubenville-Weirton .....	6.8	6.0	6.1	9.0	9.1	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Toledo .....	37.2	35.3	35.9	58.3	55.6	56.5	3.3	3.1	3.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	26.7	25.3	28.2	46.7	45.1	44.7	2.9	2.8	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Montana</b> .....	21.0	20.3	20.3	38.7	35.9	37.0	62.5	61.8	61.9
Billings .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.1	9.1	9.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Great Falls .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.4	3.2	3.3	6.6	6.7	6.7
Missoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	6.3	6.4	9.2	9.3	9.4
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	68.4	66.0	66.3	100.8	97.9	99.2	134.0	137.8	137.1
Lincoln .....	13.3	13.0	13.0	17.6	16.7	17.0	24.5	25.2	25.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	40.1	38.9	38.7	63.0	60.6	61.7	68.8	68.9	68.5
<b>Nevada</b> .....	56.3	53.3	52.8	134.9	136.1	136.5	96.7	100.7	100.9
Carson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.9	1.9	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	43.2	40.4	40.0	99.3	99.9	100.3	66.9	69.6	69.7
Reno-Sparks .....	9.0	8.9	8.9	24.0	23.5	23.6	21.6	22.1	22.1
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	36.7	34.9	35.0	62.6	62.4	63.4	106.8	107.7	107.3
Manchester .....	7.6	7.1	7.1	13.0	13.4	13.6	18.5	18.6	18.6
Portsmouth .....	4.0	3.6	3.6	8.7	8.6	8.9	6.0	6.0	6.1
Rochester-Dover .....	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.2	8.5	8.4	8.5
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	257.2	246.5	248.0	585.7	562.1	572.5	597.7	606.5	608.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	4.2	4.1	4.1	9.8	9.2	9.4	18.0	19.1	19.2
Ocean City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.9	5.1	5.1
Trenton-Ewing .....	16.2	15.6	15.8	35.5	34.5	35.2	44.3	45.1	45.4
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.5	3.8	3.9	9.4	9.6	9.7
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	33.7	33.2	33.0	101.8	98.4	98.7	119.4	121.0	121.6
Albuquerque .....	18.0	17.8	17.8	60.7	57.8	59.2	54.1	54.8	54.9
Farmington .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Cruces .....	2.6	2.5	2.5	6.4	6.5	6.5	11.3	11.7	11.7
Santa Fe .....	2.7	2.6	2.6	4.8	4.6	4.6	9.9	9.9	9.9
<b>New York</b> .....	679.7	661.6	663.3	1,099.5	1,072.2	1,094.6	1,680.8	1,710.1	1,717.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	25.1	24.8	24.9	53.7	52.7	54.1	85.5	86.2	86.6
Binghamton .....	4.1	3.9	4.0	9.2	9.2	9.4	15.9	16.2	16.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	31.5	31.0	31.1	70.2	70.2	72.0	90.0	90.8	90.4
Elmira .....	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	8.0	8.1	8.1
Glens Falls .....	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	8.0	8.2	8.3
Ithaca .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	35.5	35.7	35.8
Kingston .....	2.4	2.5	2.5	5.3	4.9	5.2	10.3	10.7	10.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	742.0	719.5	721.8	1,255.4	1,200.3	1,224.2	1,507.2	1,531.6	1,535.6
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	9.1	9.1	9.1	21.0	20.4	20.9	50.2	50.4	50.6
Rochester .....	20.2	20.2	20.2	59.0	58.0	59.2	111.6	114.0	114.5
Syracuse .....	17.6	16.8	16.9	33.4	32.9	33.6	59.9	61.2	61.4
Utica-Rome .....	7.4	7.2	7.2	8.7	8.5	8.7	27.1	27.6	27.8
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	202.1	196.6	197.4	460.8	458.7	468.3	540.9	549.3	552.5
Asheville .....	5.7	5.6	5.7	14.5	12.8	13.0	30.0	30.4	30.5
Burlington .....	1.8	1.7	1.7	6.2	6.1	6.3	10.3	10.1	10.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	70.9	67.4	68.1	124.9	124.1	126.2	80.8	83.4	82.3
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	13.1	12.5	12.6	34.7	33.8	34.3	55.5	57.3	57.9
Fayetteville .....	4.5	4.5	4.5	13.2	13.1	13.3	15.5	15.7	15.8
Goldsboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greensboro-High Point .....	21.4	21.0	21.1	41.2	42.4	42.9	47.9	46.8	46.6
Greenville .....	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.4	5.6	5.7	11.0	11.2	11.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown .....	3.5	3.3	3.3	10.0	9.8	10.0	18.6	18.7	18.8
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Raleigh-Cary .....	27.0	26.0	25.8	81.8	81.8	83.0	61.1	62.7	63.9
Rocky Mount .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1	5.1	5.2	7.3	7.2	7.2
Wilmington .....	6.8	6.5	6.6	14.4	13.5	13.6	16.6	16.9	16.9
Winston-Salem .....	12.7	12.2	12.2	24.3	23.8	24.4	45.0	45.8	45.8
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	20.1	20.1	20.3	28.7	28.8	29.7	52.7	54.1	54.4
Bismarck .....	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	11.1	11.5	11.5
Fargo .....	8.7	8.8	8.8	12.8	13.0	13.2	18.7	19.1	19.2
Grand Forks .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.2	3.2	3.3	9.0	9.0	9.0
<b>Ohio</b> .....	280.3	263.0	263.4	617.1	606.1	619.6	828.8	833.2	836.8
Akron .....	13.3	12.8	12.8	48.7	45.0	46.5	49.3	49.6	49.7
Canton-Massillon .....	7.9	7.6	7.6	13.8	13.2	13.7	31.4	31.1	31.2
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	63.6	58.4	59.2	148.2	145.6	145.0	146.7	148.6	148.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	65.8	61.5	61.6	129.9	125.7	128.9	184.8	189.0	189.3
Columbus .....	69.1	66.5	66.8	146.9	145.6	148.6	118.3	119.9	120.7
Dayton .....	16.9	16.1	16.1	45.4	44.9	45.5	69.1	69.7	69.9
Lima .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.0	4.1	4.2	11.4	11.4	11.4
Mansfield .....	1.7	1.6	1.7	4.4	4.7	4.8	8.6	8.7	8.7
Sandusky .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.6	1.6	1.7	5.1	5.2	5.2
Springfield .....	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	9.7	10.2	10.3
Steubenville-Weirton .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.0	1.9	1.9	9.3	8.9	8.9
Toledo .....	11.6	10.9	11.0	30.3	28.7	29.6	51.9	52.0	52.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	8.8	8.4	8.3	19.2	17.4	18.1	43.6	43.5	43.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Montana</b> .....	55.0	53.7	51.7	17.0	16.5	17.2	90.1	92.7	92.2
Billings .....	10.4	9.9	10.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.8	10.0	9.9
Great Falls .....	4.7	4.7	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	6.0	5.8
Missoula .....	7.0	7.0	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.8	12.0	12.1
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	81.8	77.3	81.9	35.5	35.4	36.0	170.7	171.2	172.0
Lincoln .....	15.8	15.3	15.7	7.0	7.0	7.1	39.0	38.7	38.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	44.4	42.3	45.3	16.8	16.8	16.9	65.2	65.9	66.5
<b>Nevada</b> .....	310.4	301.4	302.9	33.9	33.8	34.0	162.9	157.9	157.8
Carson City .....	3.5	3.3	3.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.7	11.7	11.8
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	253.6	246.0	247.3	23.7	23.7	24.0	101.8	98.1	97.7
Reno-Sparks .....	34.2	33.2	33.4	6.9	6.9	7.0	30.5	29.5	29.7
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	56.9	59.7	56.5	21.1	21.8	22.1	99.9	101.8	100.8
Manchester .....	8.3	8.0	8.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	12.4	12.8	12.5
Portsmouth .....	5.6	5.9	6.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	10.1	10.4	10.5
Rochester-Dover .....	5.1	4.8	5.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	13.6	14.0	14.1
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	323.9	317.4	328.7	160.5	156.9	158.8	660.2	659.3	662.2
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	49.0	47.3	47.8	4.4	4.5	4.5	23.0	22.2	22.0
Ocean City .....	7.1	7.2	10.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.3	9.5	9.8
Trenton-Ewing .....	14.0	12.9	13.3	9.0	8.9	8.9	69.8	68.8	68.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	3.7	3.7	3.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	15.4	15.0	15.2
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	84.5	85.9	83.9	28.3	27.0	27.1	202.6	205.4	205.1
Albuquerque .....	37.6	36.8	36.9	11.9	11.7	11.7	83.8	84.6	84.7
Farmington .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.9	11.6	11.7
Las Cruces .....	7.2	7.1	7.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	22.4	22.6	22.6
Santa Fe .....	8.6	8.8	8.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	16.8	17.1	17.0
<b>New York</b> .....	687.5	685.8	702.1	364.9	364.5	367.4	1,538.0	1,508.5	1,509.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	32.2	32.3	33.0	18.6	18.3	18.4	111.1	107.0	106.8
Binghamton .....	9.2	9.2	9.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	26.1	25.8	26.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	49.1	47.5	49.4	24.2	24.5	24.7	96.7	96.7	96.6
Elmira .....	3.2	3.2	3.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.4	7.4	7.4
Glens Falls .....	5.3	5.3	5.5	2.2	2.2	2.3	11.8	11.7	11.5
Ithaca .....	4.0	3.7	3.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	9.4	9.5	9.5
Kingston .....	6.5	6.5	6.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	16.1	15.7	15.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	644.2	641.9	662.4	356.8	351.0	355.3	1,318.4	1,297.6	1,300.6
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	18.8	17.6	18.3	9.5	9.3	9.4	53.6	52.7	52.1
Rochester .....	38.7	37.0	38.2	19.6	19.7	19.9	82.8	82.8	83.3
Syracuse .....	26.6	26.5	27.1	12.1	12.0	12.1	59.7	58.4	58.4
Utica-Rome .....	9.1	9.2	9.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	35.0	34.8	35.0
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	390.3	383.9	392.4	163.8	161.1	162.4	730.4	747.5	752.6
Asheville .....	21.6	21.3	22.3	7.2	7.3	7.3	27.9	27.6	27.8
Burlington .....	6.5	6.3	6.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	7.7	7.7	7.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	86.6	85.1	87.9	31.1	30.6	30.9	119.1	120.5	121.5
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	21.8	21.7	22.1	20.4	20.2	20.2	58.2	59.9	60.3
Fayetteville .....	13.9	13.7	13.9	5.1	4.8	5.0	39.1	39.1	39.2
Goldsboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.0	11.7	11.6
Greensboro-High Point .....	30.5	30.0	29.7	14.6	14.4	14.4	46.9	48.2	49.0
Greenville .....	8.1	7.8	7.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	23.9	24.2	24.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown .....	11.4	11.2	11.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	26.3	25.5	25.9
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.5	14.7	14.7
Raleigh-Cary .....	49.2	49.3	49.7	24.9	25.3	25.5	92.7	90.9	91.1
Rocky Mount .....	5.0	4.8	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.8	11.7	11.8
Wilmington .....	20.3	18.4	18.7	6.7	6.6	6.7	27.1	27.7	27.9
Winston-Salem .....	20.0	19.7	19.8	9.5	9.5	9.4	26.6	27.4	27.7
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	33.3	33.1	33.5	15.5	15.6	15.4	79.7	81.0	81.2
Bismarck .....	5.8	5.8	5.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	12.7	12.9	12.9
Fargo .....	12.7	12.8	13.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	17.8	17.8	18.1
Grand Forks .....	5.6	5.9	5.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.9	14.1	14.2
<b>Ohio</b> .....	474.2	454.1	476.7	213.7	210.8	211.3	809.0	799.3	800.7
Akron .....	28.9	26.3	26.9	13.5	13.4	13.4	52.0	51.7	52.0
Canton-Massillon .....	15.9	15.2	15.9	8.1	8.0	8.0	21.1	20.5	20.6
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	102.4	96.7	102.6	42.5	41.5	41.7	135.5	134.2	135.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	87.1	84.8	87.7	42.5	41.4	41.4	143.1	140.6	141.7
Columbus .....	86.0	78.7	82.1	36.0	34.9	35.0	159.8	160.8	160.7
Dayton .....	36.3	35.2	36.0	14.8	14.6	14.6	65.8	65.6	65.8
Lima .....	4.6	4.4	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2	7.3	7.1
Mansfield .....	5.1	4.8	5.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	8.5	8.4	8.5
Sandusky .....	6.7	7.1	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	5.7	5.7
Springfield .....	5.0	4.8	5.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	7.8	7.0	7.0
Steubenville-Weirton .....	5.6	5.5	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	6.5	6.5
Toledo .....	30.6	29.7	31.2	13.7	13.9	13.9	51.9	50.6	50.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	21.1	21.0	22.2	10.3	10.0	10.1	31.8	32.5	32.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	1,551.1	1,517.1	1,527.0	44.8	39.6	41.2	69.4	66.0	69.3
Lawton .....	43.5	44.3	44.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.8
Oklahoma City .....	564.1	555.8	558.5	13.6	13.0	13.3	25.6	25.6	26.3
Tulsa .....	417.3	405.0	408.5	6.8	7.0	7.1	21.1	19.5	19.8
<b>Oregon</b> .....	1,615.4	1,578.1	1,587.5	6.7	6.5	6.6	72.5	60.6	61.9
Bend .....	61.5	59.5	59.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.3	3.4
Corvallis .....	38.0	36.7	36.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	1.0	1.0
Eugene-Springfield .....	142.7	140.6	141.3	.7	.7	.7	5.5	5.1	5.2
Medford .....	75.2	73.8	74.3	.5	.5	.5	3.2	2.7	2.7
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	977.8	950.5	954.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	48.9	42.6	43.0
Salem .....	144.8	143.3	143.4	1.0	.9	.9	6.7	6.3	6.2
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,634.5	5,520.5	5,602.5	21.7	22.8	23.8	224.7	197.4	213.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	332.3	326.9	330.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	11.7	12.5
Altoona .....	60.2	59.9	61.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie .....	127.6	124.3	126.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.3	3.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	323.7	313.2	317.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	9.4	10.0
Johnstown .....	60.7	58.9	59.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster .....	229.1	222.2	226.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	13.7	14.5
Lebanon .....	48.8	47.5	48.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2,730.9	2,657.2	2,688.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	104.5	86.2	89.7
Pittsburgh .....	1,123.4	1,099.9	1,117.7	5.3	5.5	5.6	53.2	46.9	52.5
Reading .....	166.3	162.6	164.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	6.7	7.2
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....	255.0	249.6	252.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	8.6	9.3
State College .....	74.5	74.1	75.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport .....	52.3	51.5	51.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover .....	175.5	171.4	173.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	9.4	9.9
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	459.8	444.0	447.1	.2	.2	.2	17.1	14.5	15.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	542.2	520.3	525.7	.2	.2	.2	20.8	16.2	17.7
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	1,832.8	1,809.9	1,822.9	4.1	4.3	4.6	89.7	80.6	77.8
Anderson .....	60.1	58.7	58.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	286.4	283.2	286.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	15.0	14.8
Columbia .....	348.1	346.6	346.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.1	15.9	15.8
Florence .....	83.5	82.9	83.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	296.4	293.2	293.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.2	12.9	12.8
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	116.4	111.8	117.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg .....	119.0	116.4	117.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter .....	36.6	34.9	34.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	399.1	392.4	398.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.9	17.3	19.7
Rapid City .....	59.3	58.6	59.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.1	4.2
Sioux Falls .....	132.9	131.1	132.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	5.8	6.5
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	2,628.8	2,584.1	2,605.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	110.3	99.7	101.6
Chattanooga .....	227.7	226.1	228.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.8	9.0
Clarksville .....	81.7	81.2	82.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.0	3.0
Cleveland .....	39.5	38.7	39.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.2	1.3
Jackson .....	58.1	56.8	57.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.5	2.5
Johnson City .....	78.3	76.0	77.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	119.2	115.4	116.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	6.1	6.3
Knoxville .....	321.7	317.2	320.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.8	15.1	15.4
Memphis .....	604.0	584.6	585.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.4	20.3	20.1
Morristown .....	46.0	44.0	44.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.7	1.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	726.3	713.7	716.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.7	28.8	28.8
<b>Texas</b> .....	10,352.9	10,268.2	10,319.5	206.7	204.0	204.5	607.0	541.2	552.3
Abilene .....	66.3	65.1	65.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.5	4.5
Amarillo .....	111.8	109.9	110.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.0	6.0
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	762.4	760.4	763.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.8	38.7	38.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	160.4	156.4	157.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.6	16.5	16.6
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	125.2	125.2	125.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.4	3.5
College Station-Bryan .....	97.7	99.1	99.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.5	6.5
Corpus Christi .....	178.3	176.3	177.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.9	18.4	18.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2,872.8	2,841.8	2,857.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	172.3	151.6	152.5
El Paso .....	273.6	271.8	273.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	14.9	15.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	2,548.8	2,505.2	2,507.9	87.3	87.8	87.8	186.0	167.3	166.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	125.3	126.5	127.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.5	5.5
Laredo .....	87.9	87.1	87.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.4	3.4
Longview .....	95.5	93.8	94.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	11.8	11.9
Lubbock .....	130.0	129.2	129.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.9	5.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	218.9	220.0	221.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	8.4	8.4
Midland .....	67.3	64.7	65.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	13.7	13.7
Odessa .....	60.0	57.7	57.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	10.2	10.2
San Angelo .....	44.2	44.0	44.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.7	2.7
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	838.9	826.2	829.0	3.4	3.3	3.3	48.5	44.9	45.2
Sherman-Denison .....	43.2	42.3	42.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.3	2.3
Texarkana .....	57.1	56.2	56.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.2	2.2
Tyler .....	93.0	92.7	93.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.4	5.5
Victoria .....	49.4	48.2	48.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	5.8	5.8
Waco .....	106.1	106.7	107.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.8	5.8
Wichita Falls .....	59.5	57.7	57.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.6	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	132.4	122.9	123.1	281.9	275.1	274.3	27.7	26.4	26.4
Lawton .....	3.4	3.4	3.5	6.9	7.4	7.4	.6	.6	.6
Oklahoma City .....	33.3	30.5	30.5	97.5	95.4	94.7	12.3	11.9	11.8
Tulsa .....	47.9	43.7	44.7	83.6	82.7	83.5	9.1	8.5	8.5
<b>Oregon</b> .....	166.0	159.9	159.1	309.0	306.2	307.6	32.9	32.4	32.8
Bend .....	4.1	3.5	3.5	11.8	11.5	11.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Corvallis .....	3.8	3.1	3.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	.9	.9	.9
Eugene-Springfield .....	12.5	12.2	12.2	26.4	25.9	26.1	3.5	3.4	3.4
Medford .....	5.9	5.7	5.7	16.8	16.8	16.8	1.6	1.6	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	109.1	104.0	104.1	188.1	183.5	184.0	23.1	21.8	21.8
Salem .....	11.2	11.3	11.2	23.6	22.7	22.7	1.3	1.3	1.3
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	578.7	551.0	556.3	1,071.7	1,055.2	1,065.8	100.6	97.8	97.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	36.3	34.8	34.8	65.9	64.3	64.7	7.0	6.7	6.7
Altoona .....	7.2	7.3	7.3	14.9	14.9	15.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Erie .....	21.2	18.8	18.9	20.8	20.5	21.0	1.8	1.7	1.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	21.2	19.3	19.4	65.7	64.5	64.8	5.9	5.9	5.9
Johnstown .....	4.5	4.4	4.4	11.5	11.4	11.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lancaster .....	37.3	34.8	34.9	52.2	51.5	52.3	3.8	3.7	3.7
Lebanon .....	8.7	8.2	8.3	12.2	12.0	12.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	196.8	183.4	183.6	496.2	490.4	493.1	54.5	52.4	52.3
Pittsburgh .....	89.7	84.8	84.9	213.7	211.0	212.4	20.0	19.2	19.2
Reading .....	27.1	26.0	26.0	32.6	32.3	32.7	1.4	1.3	1.3
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....	29.7	28.6	28.6	57.6	57.2	57.6	5.5	5.4	5.4
State College .....	4.0	3.8	3.8	10.0	9.7	9.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Williamsport .....	9.2	8.8	8.8	10.2	10.0	10.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
York-Hanover .....	34.8	33.0	33.2	35.8	35.2	35.5	2.0	1.9	1.9
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	42.0	40.2	39.7	71.8	69.3	68.9	10.4	9.8	9.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	52.9	50.3	49.7	92.6	89.4	89.0	11.6	11.2	11.1
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	216.5	207.2	207.7	348.8	344.7	346.0	27.7	27.8	27.5
Anderson .....	11.5	10.8	10.8	11.5	11.2	11.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	21.1	20.7	20.8	53.5	52.4	52.3	5.5	5.5	5.4
Columbia .....	27.3	26.4	26.4	62.7	61.6	61.3	5.9	6.1	6.0
Florence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.4	16.2	16.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	39.4	37.4	37.4	57.7	57.1	57.0	6.7	6.8	6.7
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	24.1	23.9	24.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Spartanburg .....	23.9	22.9	23.0	23.8	23.5	23.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sumter .....	6.4	5.8	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	37.8	36.9	36.9	79.4	79.1	80.0	6.6	6.7	6.6
Rapid City .....	2.8	2.5	2.5	12.4	12.5	12.6	1.0	.9	.9
Sioux Falls .....	12.3	11.9	11.9	27.7	27.4	27.7	3.0	2.9	2.9
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	312.8	301.5	302.1	557.0	547.7	550.7	47.7	46.3	45.7
Chattanooga .....	28.0	27.5	27.6	48.3	46.8	47.2	3.8	3.6	3.6
Clarksville .....	10.5	9.6	9.6	15.0	15.0	15.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Cleveland .....	8.3	8.4	8.4	6.6	6.5	6.5	.3	.3	.3
Jackson .....	9.0	8.6	8.6	11.3	11.0	11.0	.7	.7	.7
Johnson City .....	8.5	8.0	8.0	12.8	12.9	12.9	2.1	2.0	2.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	22.0	20.5	20.5	23.5	22.8	22.7	2.3	2.2	2.2
Knoxville .....	30.1	28.8	28.7	66.5	66.4	67.0	5.5	5.3	5.4
Memphis .....	46.6	44.8	44.7	161.0	155.8	156.2	7.0	6.7	6.7
Morristown .....	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.0	9.8	9.9	.5	.5	.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	63.2	59.0	58.9	145.8	142.8	142.8	20.4	19.8	19.7
<b>Texas</b> .....	849.3	817.3	817.2	2,055.0	2,035.8	2,025.3	207.4	197.4	194.2
Abilene .....	3.0	2.9	2.9	12.1	11.8	11.8	1.2	1.1	1.1
Amarillo .....	12.7	12.5	12.5	23.1	22.6	22.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	49.6	46.7	46.5	131.1	129.9	130.0	19.9	19.2	19.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	20.7	19.2	19.2	30.8	30.6	30.5	1.8	1.7	1.7
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	6.3	6.1	6.1	22.9	22.7	22.7	2.0	2.1	2.0
College Station-Bryan .....	5.3	5.2	5.3	13.0	13.2	13.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi .....	10.2	9.5	9.5	31.4	31.1	31.1	2.3	2.2	2.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	265.2	256.7	258.3	594.5	584.3	580.6	83.5	77.9	76.4
El Paso .....	17.4	16.7	16.7	54.5	54.6	54.4	5.3	4.7	4.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	229.0	218.0	217.6	517.4	507.0	504.7	34.8	33.2	32.7
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	7.7	7.3	7.4	23.0	23.0	23.1	2.4	2.4	2.4
Laredo .....	1.1	1.1	1.1	26.1	25.5	25.5	.7	.6	.6
Longview .....	11.4	10.8	10.8	19.1	18.9	18.8	1.6	1.5	1.5
Lubbock .....	5.0	4.8	4.8	25.2	25.1	25.0	4.6	4.3	4.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	6.1	6.2	6.2	45.4	44.9	44.9	2.2	2.1	2.1
Midland .....	2.5	2.3	2.3	12.5	12.0	12.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
Odessa .....	4.1	3.8	3.8	13.2	12.7	12.7	.6	.6	.6
San Angelo .....	3.4	3.3	3.3	8.0	8.1	8.1	1.3	1.2	1.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	43.7	41.4	41.3	143.5	140.2	140.4	20.3	18.7	18.5
Sherman-Denison .....	4.9	4.5	4.5	9.1	9.0	9.0	.5	.5	.5
Texarkana .....	4.4	4.0	4.0	12.8	12.4	12.5	.6	.6	.6
Tyler .....	6.8	6.3	6.3	18.6	18.3	18.3	2.2	2.1	2.1
Victoria .....	5.7	5.5	5.5	9.6	9.3	9.3	.5	.5	.5
Waco .....	14.5	14.2	14.2	17.7	17.4	17.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
Wichita Falls .....	6.5	5.8	5.7	11.0	10.8	10.8	1.2	1.1	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	80.9	80.8	81.4	166.4	161.7	165.7	199.6	208.0	207.3
Lawton .....	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.3
Oklahoma City .....	32.9	32.8	32.7	69.9	69.8	71.4	76.3	78.6	78.1
Tulsa .....	23.9	23.4	23.5	55.0	51.1	51.7	58.2	60.6	60.4
<b>Oregon</b> .....	95.7	92.5	93.5	180.1	172.1	173.8	225.3	225.9	226.2
Bend .....	4.5	4.5	4.5	6.7	6.1	6.3	9.1	9.0	9.0
Corvallis .....	1.4	1.3	1.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	5.5	5.5	5.5
Eugene-Springfield .....	7.6	7.4	7.4	13.7	13.9	14.0	22.0	21.8	21.9
Medford .....	4.0	3.9	4.0	7.0	6.7	6.8	12.3	12.5	12.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	64.5	62.8	63.0	125.2	121.4	122.2	136.8	136.9	137.0
Salem .....	7.1	6.9	6.9	12.1	12.0	12.2	21.1	21.6	21.4
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	319.4	308.9	307.6	673.7	654.4	674.1	1,130.1	1,141.1	1,143.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	15.6	15.1	15.2	39.7	39.9	40.8	66.0	67.2	67.2
Altoona .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.7	4.6	4.7	11.2	11.4	11.5
Erie .....	6.0	5.9	5.9	10.4	10.1	10.3	27.3	28.4	28.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	24.4	23.2	23.1	38.5	37.4	38.1	48.3	48.5	48.9
Johnstown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	5.5	5.6	15.4	15.5	15.5
Lancaster .....	9.1	8.8	8.8	18.9	17.9	18.3	39.2	39.7	39.8
Lebanon .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	8.1	8.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	208.2	199.6	200.2	412.3	394.5	404.9	557.0	560.5	563.6
Pittsburgh .....	67.0	66.1	65.9	153.8	149.5	153.2	234.0	236.2	237.4
Reading .....	7.8	7.3	7.3	17.7	17.2	17.6	26.3	26.8	26.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....	12.5	12.1	12.0	23.9	22.3	22.9	52.9	53.2	53.3
State College .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	5.6	5.7	7.6	7.9	7.9
Williamsport .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.4	9.5	9.5
York-Hanover .....	5.6	5.3	5.3	15.8	15.4	15.7	25.6	26.0	26.1
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	31.2	30.4	30.6	52.5	48.0	52.0	102.2	103.7	102.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	33.9	32.9	33.1	58.1	53.9	56.7	117.8	118.5	118.2
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	101.6	101.3	101.1	199.0	208.0	211.4	207.8	210.5	209.9
Anderson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	12.8	12.7	12.7	39.6	40.4	41.4	32.2	33.0	33.1
Columbia .....	29.2	29.4	29.2	37.2	40.0	40.3	42.2	42.6	42.4
Florence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	14.2	14.0	14.0	45.6	47.0	46.8	31.9	32.7	32.8
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Spartanburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sumter .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	30.7	28.6	28.6	26.7	25.9	26.9	63.0	64.0	63.8
Rapid City .....	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	9.5	9.6	9.6
Sioux Falls .....	16.6	16.0	15.8	10.7	10.5	10.8	25.4	26.1	26.1
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	140.8	136.4	135.9	291.2	292.9	297.3	365.4	374.3	373.7
Chattanooga .....	18.2	17.8	17.7	22.0	21.0	21.4	30.3	31.5	31.7
Clarksville .....	2.6	2.6	2.5	7.5	8.4	8.5	10.0	10.2	10.2
Cleveland .....	1.6	1.5	1.5	3.2	2.9	2.9	5.7	5.9	5.9
Jackson .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	8.9	8.9	8.9
Johnson City .....	4.6	4.3	4.3	7.4	6.7	6.9	12.5	12.0	12.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	4.2	4.2	4.2	8.3	7.9	8.0	18.6	19.1	19.1
Knoxville .....	17.5	17.0	17.0	41.3	41.8	42.6	44.0	44.6	44.6
Memphis .....	31.1	30.2	30.0	75.9	71.5	71.3	80.1	80.7	80.6
Morristown .....	1.2	1.2	1.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	5.9	5.6	5.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	44.5	43.7	43.4	91.2	91.6	92.3	115.1	116.3	116.8
<b>Texas</b> .....	629.1	618.7	620.2	1,254.3	1,230.9	1,247.5	1,322.5	1,375.7	1,390.5
Abilene .....	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.8	4.6	4.6	13.5	13.8	13.9
Amarillo .....	6.9	6.8	6.8	8.2	8.0	8.1	16.1	16.0	16.1
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	43.8	43.7	43.8	107.3	104.2	104.7	83.5	85.2	85.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	5.7	5.6	5.6	14.0	12.6	12.8	22.5	23.0	23.1
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	5.2	5.0	5.0	8.6	8.2	8.3	30.1	31.1	31.4
College Station-Bryan .....	3.4	3.3	3.3	6.0	5.8	5.9	10.2	10.8	10.9
Corpus Christi .....	7.6	7.5	7.5	15.4	15.0	15.1	28.3	29.5	29.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	225.8	223.0	223.5	412.5	414.6	419.0	338.4	355.9	359.4
El Paso .....	12.1	11.9	11.9	30.8	29.3	29.6	33.9	35.6	35.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	139.6	137.1	137.1	360.1	347.7	348.5	293.2	304.2	305.8
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	5.4	5.4	5.4	10.4	9.8	9.9	18.0	18.8	18.9
Laredo .....	3.9	3.8	3.8	5.7	5.0	5.1	13.5	14.1	14.3
Longview .....	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	14.5	14.9	15.0
Lubbock .....	7.1	7.0	7.0	9.5	9.3	9.4	20.1	20.8	21.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	8.0	7.6	7.6	14.4	13.4	13.5	53.7	55.6	56.2
Midland .....	3.7	3.6	3.6	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.9
Odessa .....	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	5.7	5.7	5.7
San Angelo .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.3	3.0	3.1	7.4	7.5	7.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	64.3	64.7	64.9	99.5	97.6	97.0	121.9	123.4	124.3
Sherman-Denison .....	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.2	8.4	8.9	8.9
Texarkana .....	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	9.1	9.2	9.3
Tyler .....	4.1	4.1	4.1	8.4	8.3	8.4	20.2	20.6	20.8
Victoria .....	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	6.7	7.2	7.2
Waco .....	6.3	6.3	6.4	8.6	8.4	8.5	19.2	19.9	20.0
Wichita Falls .....	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.9	9.2	9.3	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	142.4	135.6	138.3	62.1	59.2	59.0	343.5	341.8	341.0
Lawton .....	4.7	4.6	4.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	14.1	14.7	14.7
Oklahoma City .....	58.2	56.1	57.3	23.8	22.6	22.7	120.7	119.5	119.7
Tulsa .....	37.6	34.8	36.2	17.4	17.3	17.2	56.7	56.4	55.9
<b>Oregon</b> .....	161.4	159.0	160.9	57.9	56.8	57.2	307.9	306.2	307.9
Bend .....	8.6	9.2	9.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	9.3	8.9	8.7
Corvallis .....	3.4	3.3	3.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	13.0	12.9	12.9
Eugene-Springfield .....	13.9	13.8	13.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	31.9	31.6	31.7
Medford .....	8.7	8.4	8.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	12.6	12.5	12.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	94.0	91.2	92.3	35.3	34.2	34.4	151.7	151.1	151.8
Salem .....	12.1	11.5	11.6	5.3	5.2	5.3	43.4	43.6	43.7
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	485.0	470.0	492.3	249.1	247.0	248.5	779.8	774.9	779.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	29.7	29.3	30.5	14.2	14.2	14.3	44.6	43.7	43.7
Altoona .....	4.8	5.0	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	9.1	9.1
Erie .....	12.8	12.2	12.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	17.5	17.5	17.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	29.0	27.1	28.9	16.1	15.9	15.9	63.7	62.0	62.4
Johnstown .....	4.6	4.5	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.0	9.5	9.7
Lancaster .....	21.1	19.8	21.6	10.0	10.0	10.1	22.2	22.3	22.5
Lebanon .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.2	8.0	8.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	216.8	209.8	218.0	118.9	118.2	118.6	365.7	362.2	364.0
Pittsburgh .....	104.5	100.5	104.8	51.8	51.4	51.9	130.4	128.8	129.9
Reading .....	13.3	13.4	13.9	8.0	7.8	7.8	24.5	23.8	23.8
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....	22.3	21.8	22.7	8.7	8.5	8.5	32.3	31.9	32.0
State College .....	6.7	6.5	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	31.7	32.0	32.5
Williamsport .....	3.9	3.8	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.5	8.4	8.4
York-Hanover .....	14.6	14.4	14.6	8.7	8.6	8.6	22.2	22.2	22.3
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	46.8	43.9	43.9	22.1	21.7	21.4	63.5	62.3	62.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	56.2	51.3	53.4	25.4	25.1	24.9	72.7	71.3	71.7
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	213.6	198.7	207.5	69.8	68.9	69.6	354.2	357.9	359.8
Anderson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.3	12.5	12.6
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	36.4	34.0	36.0	10.8	10.9	11.0	58.9	58.6	59.4
Columbia .....	31.5	30.2	30.8	13.6	13.7	13.7	81.4	80.7	81.0
Florence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.1	17.6	17.7
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	30.4	29.3	29.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	44.6	44.3	44.3
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	32.8	28.4	31.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.4	15.9	16.2
Spartanburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.0	19.8	19.5
Sumter .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.4	7.3	7.4
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	40.7	39.0	40.7	15.7	15.5	15.7	78.6	79.4	79.7
Rapid City .....	7.3	7.0	7.3	2.7	2.7	2.8	10.9	11.1	11.2
Sioux Falls .....	12.7	12.4	12.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	13.2	13.3	13.6
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	265.9	252.4	261.4	102.7	100.1	101.7	435.0	432.8	435.0
Chattanooga .....	22.7	22.7	23.4	10.7	10.4	10.6	34.9	36.0	36.2
Clarksville .....	9.2	8.8	9.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	19.3	19.4	19.7
Cleveland .....	4.1	4.0	4.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	5.7	5.5	5.5
Jackson .....	5.5	5.2	5.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.7	12.4	12.4
Johnson City .....	8.1	7.7	8.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	17.2	17.4	17.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	12.1	11.7	12.0	4.4	4.3	4.3	16.7	16.6	16.8
Knoxville .....	34.2	33.2	34.3	15.0	14.4	14.4	51.8	50.6	51.0
Memphis .....	66.8	62.9	63.3	24.9	23.7	24.2	89.2	88.0	88.6
Morristown .....	3.4	3.1	3.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	7.6	7.0	7.2
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	76.8	74.0	75.6	30.1	30.0	30.1	107.5	107.7	107.7
<b>Texas</b> .....	1,014.8	1,009.3	1,019.3	361.8	358.8	367.1	1,845.0	1,879.1	1,881.4
Abilene .....	7.2	7.1	7.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	13.3	13.1	13.2
Amarillo .....	11.9	11.3	11.5	4.6	4.4	4.5	20.1	20.8	21.0
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	83.1	86.7	88.2	33.0	33.5	33.8	170.3	172.6	172.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	15.0	14.5	14.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	26.6	27.1	27.1
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	12.3	11.7	11.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	30.0	30.8	30.5
College Station-Bryan .....	10.5	10.6	10.7	3.0	3.2	3.2	38.4	39.4	39.8
Corpus Christi .....	21.1	20.5	21.5	7.1	7.0	7.1	35.0	35.6	35.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	282.5	277.2	282.9	103.3	98.9	101.6	394.8	401.7	403.3
El Paso .....	27.1	27.0	27.3	9.2	8.6	8.8	68.0	68.5	68.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	235.4	232.8	234.7	92.4	91.1	91.8	373.6	379.0	380.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	11.9	11.8	12.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	35.6	37.6	37.5
Laredo .....	8.3	8.1	8.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	22.6	23.3	23.4
Longview .....	8.1	8.0	8.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	12.4	12.7	12.9
Lubbock .....	16.5	16.4	16.6	5.1	5.2	5.2	30.7	30.4	30.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	19.2	19.3	19.6	5.8	5.7	5.8	54.5	56.8	57.6
Midland .....	7.4	7.2	7.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	9.0	8.6	8.7
Odessa .....	6.2	6.0	6.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	9.9	9.8	9.7
San Angelo .....	4.7	4.6	4.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	9.1	9.6	9.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	101.8	99.1	100.9	30.8	30.8	30.3	161.2	162.1	162.9
Sherman-Denison .....	4.7	4.7	4.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	6.6	6.3	6.4
Texarkana .....	5.7	5.7	5.7	2.1	2.1	2.2	14.0	14.0	14.1
Tyler .....	9.7	10.1	10.3	3.8	3.9	3.9	13.5	13.6	13.6
Victoria .....	4.3	4.1	4.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	9.3	9.1	9.1
Waco .....	9.8	9.9	10.0	3.8	3.8	3.9	18.4	19.6	19.6
Wichita Falls .....	6.0	6.0	6.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	13.0	12.9	12.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utah</b> .....	1,194.1	1,174.1	1,187.1	10.9	10.4	10.1	68.4	62.0	64.9
Logan .....	52.1	51.9	52.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.3	2.3
Ogden-Clearfield .....	193.1	189.6	191.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	10.9	11.0
Provo-Orem .....	180.2	177.0	177.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	10.1	10.4
St. George .....	47.9	46.0	46.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	3.3	3.3
Salt Lake City .....	611.1	595.5	597.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.9	31.2	33.4
<b>Vermont</b> .....	293.6	294.6	290.6	.8	.7	.8	12.4	9.4	10.5
Burlington-South Burlington .....	110.4	107.8	108.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.0	4.4
<b>Virginia</b> .....	3,647.7	3,586.6	3,628.4	10.2	9.7	9.5	190.5	173.0	180.8
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	71.3	69.3	70.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville .....	100.1	98.9	99.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville .....	40.0	38.9	39.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg .....	62.3	62.1	62.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg .....	102.8	102.7	103.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond .....	609.1	593.2	597.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.2	33.1	34.8
Roanoke .....	155.4	153.0	153.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	8.1	8.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	741.6	727.8	734.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.6	36.4	36.7
Winchester .....	53.8	51.6	52.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Washington</b> .....	2,835.6	2,765.4	2,783.7	5.7	5.2	5.1	161.4	131.6	134.0
Bellingham .....	81.5	78.2	78.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	5.5	5.6
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	83.9	82.1	83.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.0	4.0
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	94.4	97.6	98.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	5.7	5.8
Longview .....	35.5	34.4	34.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.5	2.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	44.7	42.5	42.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.7	2.8
Olympia .....	101.4	100.4	100.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.2	4.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,675.8	1,631.8	1,641.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	95.5	79.2	80.4
Spokane .....	211.3	204.7	205.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	10.3	10.5
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee .....	38.3	38.0	38.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.1	2.2
Yakima .....	76.5	78.1	78.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.2	3.3
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	746.3	731.2	738.3	30.9	28.5	28.8	33.8	29.7	32.3
Charleston .....	149.2	145.4	146.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	12.7	13.7
Huntington-Ashland .....	116.2	114.9	115.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown .....	63.0	64.1	64.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	69.8	69.5	70.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling .....	66.5	65.5	66.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	2,748.4	2,658.0	2,703.9	2.7	2.5	2.7	98.1	84.3	95.0
Appleton .....	114.2	110.9	112.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	6.4	7.1
Eau Claire .....	79.4	77.2	78.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.8	3.1
Fond du Lac .....	44.1	43.4	43.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.4	2.6
Green Bay .....	162.7	158.5	160.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	5.8	6.4
Janesville .....	61.9	59.2	60.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.1	2.4
La Crosse .....	73.7	71.0	72.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.2	2.4
Madison .....	340.9	328.6	334.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	10.8	12.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	813.4	783.3	793.9	.4	.3	.3	28.4	22.7	24.9
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	90.4	89.0	90.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.8	3.1
Racine .....	75.3	72.2	73.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.0	2.3
Sheboygan .....	59.2	57.4	58.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.6	1.8
Wausau .....	67.4	65.1	65.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.0	2.2
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	283.2	274.7	277.0	25.8	24.6	24.8	23.2	18.9	21.3
Casper .....	39.2	37.2	37.5	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6
Cheyenne .....	43.6	43.3	43.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.5	2.7
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	973.5	933.8	938.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.2	31.9	31.0
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	49.3	45.0	45.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo .....	15.8	15.0	15.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama .....	18.3	17.1	17.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez .....	38.4	37.2	37.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce .....	63.7	63.3	63.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.1	1.9
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	22.8	22.4	22.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	719.2	690.5	694.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.8	23.2	22.4
Yauco .....	15.0	14.2	14.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	43.9	43.9	44.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.2	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utah</b> .....	112.9	104.2	105.5	233.2	231.2	231.7	29.5	28.8	29.8
Logan .....	10.1	10.2	10.2	8.0	8.0	7.9	.7	.7	.7
Ogden-Clearfield .....	20.4	19.8	19.9	36.4	36.2	35.9	2.1	2.1	2.2
Provo-Orem .....	17.1	15.1	15.2	29.9	28.3	28.2	7.8	7.6	7.7
St. George .....	2.4	2.1	2.1	11.5	11.2	11.2	.7	.8	.8
Salt Lake City .....	52.3	48.1	48.1	124.1	120.6	120.2	16.9	16.2	16.3
<b>Vermont</b> .....	31.0	29.8	30.6	55.0	53.4	53.5	5.5	5.4	5.4
Burlington-South Burlington .....	13.3	12.8	12.8	20.7	19.3	19.3	2.7	2.7	2.7
<b>Virginia</b> .....	240.4	227.7	227.8	618.0	607.5	612.3	82.1	76.0	75.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlottesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.1	12.8	12.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Danville .....	6.8	6.4	6.4	7.3	7.2	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Harrisonburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.5	12.2	12.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lynchburg .....	15.1	14.6	14.6	18.8	18.5	18.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Richmond .....	34.5	32.0	31.8	110.9	107.2	106.9	10.4	9.3	9.2
Roanoke .....	14.9	14.4	14.3	34.2	33.2	33.3	2.2	2.0	2.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	53.5	51.7	51.5	128.1	126.4	127.6	13.5	12.5	12.5
Winchester .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.2	10.4	10.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Washington</b> .....	265.7	252.0	253.5	517.0	519.0	521.6	103.7	101.6	102.5
Bellingham .....	7.8	7.5	7.5	14.8	15.3	15.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	2.0	1.9	1.9	13.4	13.5	13.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	6.5	7.0	7.3	15.9	15.5	15.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Longview .....	5.9	5.6	5.7	7.3	7.4	7.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	5.0	4.7	4.7	9.2	9.0	9.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Olympia .....	3.2	3.0	3.1	15.9	16.2	16.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	174.0	167.4	167.0	302.5	303.2	304.7	87.9	86.8	87.1
Spokane .....	15.7	13.9	14.1	41.1	40.3	40.2	2.8	2.8	2.8
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee .....	2.0	2.1	2.1	8.8	9.0	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Yakima .....	7.2	8.1	8.1	16.9	16.8	16.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	51.7	49.5	50.0	135.0	132.2	132.8	10.6	10.0	9.9
Charleston .....	5.7	5.4	5.4	27.5	26.8	26.9	2.6	2.4	2.4
Huntington-Ashland .....	9.1	8.8	8.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Morgantown .....	3.8	3.7	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	7.6	7.3	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wheeling .....	3.8	3.6	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	435.8	416.6	420.8	510.8	488.6	491.6	47.9	46.5	46.7
Appleton .....	21.0	20.5	20.6	21.8	20.7	20.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
Eau Claire .....	10.2	9.4	9.5	15.8	15.0	15.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Fond du Lac .....	8.0	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.4	.9	.9	.9
Green Bay .....	27.3	26.7	26.9	33.5	32.2	32.4	2.1	2.1	2.1
Janesville .....	8.5	7.9	8.0	15.0	14.2	14.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
La Crosse .....	8.4	7.8	7.9	14.1	13.4	13.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Madison .....	28.3	26.8	27.0	55.5	53.2	53.4	9.9	9.9	10.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	116.5	108.6	110.0	140.6	134.6	134.1	16.7	16.0	16.1
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	23.1	23.5	23.6	13.5	13.0	13.0	1.7	1.6	1.6
Racine .....	16.5	15.7	15.8	13.8	13.3	13.3	.5	.5	.5
Sheboygan .....	19.4	18.4	18.5	9.0	8.6	8.6	.3	.3	.3
Wausau .....	15.3	14.6	14.7	14.3	13.8	13.9	.6	.6	.6
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	8.9	9.4	9.4	52.8	52.2	52.4	3.9	3.8	3.8
Casper .....	1.7	1.5	1.5	8.7	8.3	8.4	.5	.5	.5
Cheyenne .....	1.5	1.4	1.4	9.0	8.9	8.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	92.8	89.4	89.7	171.5	164.8	164.4	19.9	18.0	17.8
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	6.5	5.6	5.7	9.1	8.1	8.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Fajardo .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.5	2.4	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Guayama .....	4.1	3.5	3.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mayaguez .....	3.6	3.3	3.3	6.7	6.3	6.3	.5	.4	.4
Ponce .....	7.7	7.5	7.5	10.2	10.2	10.0	.8	.8	.8
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	5.0	5.0	5.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	58.9	56.4	56.3	131.1	126.3	125.8	17.2	15.5	15.3
Yauco .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.5	2.6	2.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	2.3	2.2	2.2	8.4	8.3	8.4	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utah</b> .....	71.8	71.4	70.9	149.1	148.8	154.6	151.5	158.9	159.1
Logan .....	1.7	1.6	1.6	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.6
Ogden-Clearfield .....	8.5	8.3	8.3	20.4	19.7	19.9	22.3	23.2	23.2
Provo-Orem .....	6.5	6.4	6.4	21.4	21.2	21.6	41.0	42.9	42.4
St. George .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.7	3.6	3.7	7.8	8.1	8.2
Salt Lake City .....	49.8	49.0	48.5	93.7	90.1	91.1	65.3	67.6	67.4
<b>Vermont</b> .....	12.2	12.4	12.5	21.8	21.0	21.3	59.6	60.7	61.2
Burlington-South Burlington .....	4.8	4.6	4.7	10.3	9.7	9.9	20.1	19.8	20.3
<b>Virginia</b> .....	181.1	176.5	177.3	638.0	630.1	641.5	451.0	463.3	461.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.1	11.8	11.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond .....	43.5	41.4	42.0	93.1	91.0	91.7	82.9	88.0	88.9
Roanoke .....	8.2	8.0	8.0	19.9	20.0	20.0	24.0	24.8	24.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	38.0	36.5	36.5	100.2	97.6	98.6	93.0	94.6	94.4
Winchester .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Washington</b> .....	143.7	138.1	137.4	324.3	324.3	325.5	374.9	382.6	384.1
Bellingham .....	3.0	2.9	2.9	7.2	7.1	7.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.5	7.3	7.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	3.3	3.4	3.4	20.7	22.6	22.7	10.5	10.7	10.9
Longview .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.3	5.3	5.3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.6	7.4	7.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	95.4	90.4	89.9	221.9	216.6	218.1	208.2	211.3	211.9
Spokane .....	12.3	12.1	12.1	21.5	20.1	20.0	40.8	40.5	40.6
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.9	6.1	6.1
Yakima .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.9	4.0	4.0	14.4	14.5	14.6
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	28.4	27.7	27.6	59.9	58.0	59.6	118.3	119.8	119.3
Charleston .....	8.1	7.9	7.8	14.9	14.6	14.8	22.7	23.3	23.1
Huntington-Ashland .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.2	9.4	9.4	23.9	24.6	24.7
Morgantown .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.7	5.0	5.0	12.5	12.7	12.7
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.8	12.9	12.9
Wheeling .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.2	13.2	13.2
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	160.7	155.5	156.3	254.9	242.3	251.7	413.0	418.0	419.4
Appleton .....	7.5	7.3	7.3	11.7	11.1	11.5	13.1	13.5	13.6
Eau Claire .....	4.6	4.6	4.7	7.5	7.4	7.6	13.9	13.9	13.9
Fond du Lac .....	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	7.0	7.0	7.0
Green Bay .....	12.6	12.3	12.4	15.0	14.4	14.7	21.1	21.2	21.3
Janesville .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	10.8	10.7	10.7
La Crosse .....	3.9	3.9	3.9	6.0	5.7	5.9	15.8	15.6	15.7
Madison .....	27.0	26.1	26.3	36.0	32.9	34.4	38.2	39.2	39.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	57.4	54.8	54.6	102.5	95.5	99.0	144.7	146.5	146.9
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	3.6	3.5	3.5	9.5	9.2	9.5	11.7	12.0	12.0
Racine .....	3.0	2.9	2.9	5.7	5.3	5.4	12.1	12.1	12.1
Sheboygan .....	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.9	4.2	4.3	7.9	8.0	8.0
Wausau .....	5.7	5.5	5.5	4.2	3.9	4.0	8.3	8.5	8.6
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	11.2	10.8	10.8	17.1	15.8	16.4	25.4	25.7	25.9
Casper .....	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.8	2.5	2.6	5.5	5.6	5.6
Cheyenne .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.0	4.1	4.1
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	47.1	46.0	46.2	100.8	97.9	100.9	112.9	116.4	117.1
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	1.6	1.5	1.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez .....	1.6	1.6	1.5	3.5	2.2	2.8	5.1	5.6	5.7
Ponce .....	1.7	1.5	1.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.4	9.8	10.0
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	40.0	39.2	39.5	84.2	82.6	84.9	80.2	83.1	83.6
Yauco .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utah</b> .....	113.5	108.3	109.4	34.0	33.6	33.5	219.3	216.5	217.6
Logan .....	3.7	4.1	4.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	13.5	13.3	13.3
Ogden-Clearfield .....	18.0	17.2	17.8	5.6	5.6	5.5	46.9	46.6	47.4
Provo-Orem .....	13.7	13.2	13.4	4.1	4.2	4.1	27.8	28.0	28.0
St. George .....	6.9	6.7	6.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	7.3	7.0	7.1
Salt Lake City .....	58.2	57.3	56.6	18.9	18.7	18.6	97.0	96.7	97.2
<b>Vermont</b> .....	28.4	35.5	28.4	9.4	9.5	9.3	57.5	56.8	57.1
Burlington-South Burlington .....	9.5	9.9	9.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	21.2	21.8	21.5
<b>Virginia</b> .....	339.7	326.9	339.0	186.3	194.2	198.7	710.4	701.7	704.8
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	24.6	24.0	24.5
Charlottesville .....	11.0	10.9	11.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	32.9	32.5	32.8
Danville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2	7.0	7.0
Harrisonburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.0	11.7	11.9
Lynchburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.2	14.7	14.9
Richmond .....	52.1	48.1	49.1	30.6	31.8	32.1	114.9	111.3	111.1
Roanoke .....	13.5	13.3	13.6	6.9	7.0	7.0	22.6	22.2	22.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	83.0	80.6	84.7	34.4	34.2	34.4	159.3	157.3	157.9
Winchester .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	8.9	8.8
<b>Washington</b> .....	267.2	252.9	260.0	107.2	107.2	106.6	564.8	550.9	553.4
Bellingham .....	9.5	8.8	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.9	16.8	16.7
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	7.7	7.3	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	28.9	28.6	29.0
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	8.8	8.6	8.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.9	18.4	18.4
Longview .....	3.2	2.9	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	5.8	5.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	4.4	4.2	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.1	10.9	10.7
Olympia .....	9.3	8.6	8.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	38.3	38.1	37.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	155.2	148.2	151.6	64.0	63.4	63.3	270.1	264.1	265.8
Spokane .....	19.1	18.6	18.6	9.1	9.3	9.3	37.5	36.8	37.2
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee .....	4.6	4.9	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.1	8.9	9.0
Yakima .....	6.8	6.2	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.9	17.8	17.9
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	71.3	68.0	69.6	55.9	55.3	56.1	150.5	152.5	152.3
Charleston .....	12.6	12.6	12.9	11.8	11.6	11.7	28.0	28.1	27.9
Huntington-Ashland .....	10.9	10.7	10.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	21.1	20.9	21.1
Morgantown .....	6.4	6.2	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.8	19.1	19.0
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.0	11.1	11.0
Wheeling .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.7	10.1	10.2
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	246.3	234.3	243.3	138.2	135.0	136.7	440.0	434.4	439.7
Appleton .....	11.0	10.4	10.8	6.5	6.5	6.5	12.2	12.5	12.5
Eau Claire .....	7.4	7.4	7.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	12.7	12.1	12.1
Fond du Lac .....	4.1	3.8	3.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	6.3	6.0	6.1
Green Bay .....	15.2	14.4	14.9	7.4	7.2	7.2	22.1	22.2	22.2
Janesville .....	6.0	5.5	5.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	9.3	9.3	9.3
La Crosse .....	7.0	6.7	6.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	11.5	11.1	11.3
Madison .....	29.2	28.1	29.0	17.7	17.4	17.5	86.2	84.2	85.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	67.6	68.2	70.6	42.0	40.6	41.1	96.6	95.5	96.3
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	6.5	6.2	6.4	4.6	4.6	4.7	13.1	12.6	12.8
Racine .....	6.4	6.0	6.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	10.4	10.0	10.2
Sheboygan .....	4.6	4.7	4.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	6.7	6.3	6.3
Wausau .....	5.3	5.1	5.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	8.3	7.9	7.8
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	30.1	29.3	28.3	11.9	10.6	10.8	72.9	73.6	73.1
Casper .....	3.9	3.7	3.7	2.2	1.9	1.9	6.1	6.3	6.2
Cheyenne .....	4.3	4.2	4.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	14.0	14.2	14.1
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	70.3	70.8	71.1	16.7	15.6	15.9	298.3	283.0	284.0
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	3.5	3.5	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.2	16.2	16.4
Fajardo .....	2.8	2.6	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	4.2	4.2
Guayama .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	6.7	6.7
Mayaguez .....	2.8	2.6	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.1	12.4	12.2
Ponce .....	4.2	4.2	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.3	19.2	19.1
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	6.4	6.4
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	52.0	52.8	52.8	13.7	13.1	13.3	209.1	198.3	200.2
Yauco .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	6.3	6.3
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	7.0	6.9	6.9	2.1	2.4	2.1	13.0	12.9	13.3

<sup>1</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>3</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm). Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception since it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Mining and Logging		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	14,177.6	13,821.2	13,850.4	25.4	23.3	23.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5,251.3	5,135.0	5,140.1	4.7	4.4	4.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	3,863.5	3,780.3	3,780.7	4.2	3.9	3.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1,387.8	1,354.7	1,359.4	.5	.5	.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	1,924.9	1,859.2	1,858.6	1.4	1.5	1.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	974.7	942.8	940.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	950.2	916.4	917.8	.2	.3	.3
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	700.4	706.4	711.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,949.0	2,931.9	2,954.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	559.6	556.6	559.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,389.4	2,375.3	2,395.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Florida</b> .....	7,352.4	7,228.1	7,240.6	5.5	5.5	5.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,225.8	2,182.9	2,183.5	.4	.5	.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	718.1	702.4	701.8	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	993.9	978.9	980.7	.3	.3	.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	513.8	501.6	501.0	(4)	(4)	(4)
<b>Illinois</b> .....	5,676.3	5,511.6	5,584.2	9.6	9.1	9.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>2</sup> .....	4,298.7	4,155.5	4,197.3	1.8	1.6	1.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	3,650.6	3,532.7	3,566.1	1.4	1.2	1.3
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	267.4	260.3	263.7	.3	.3	.3
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	380.7	362.5	367.5	.1	.1	.1
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,182.5	3,102.3	3,155.0	1.3	1.1	1.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	2,418.2	2,358.8	2,391.7	.7	.6	.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	1,664.3	1,623.8	1,647.0	.5	.4	.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	87.1	85.6	86.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham .....	153.4	149.9	152.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	75.7	74.9	76.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	115.4	111.7	113.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	127.6	123.7	125.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody .....	98.2	95.1	96.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Michigan</b> .....	3,895.6	3,779.5	3,825.7	6.5	6.8	6.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1,758.0	1,673.9	1,691.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	711.2	677.0	683.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1,046.8	996.9	1,007.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>New York</b> .....	8,545.5	8,415.4	8,493.5	5.2	4.8	5.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	8,308.3	8,144.2	8,217.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	985.9	946.0	957.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk .....	1,221.5	1,210.4	1,229.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	5,115.1	5,030.7	5,066.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	985.8	957.1	963.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,634.5	5,520.5	5,602.5	21.7	22.8	23.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	2,730.9	2,657.2	2,688.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	518.2	502.6	509.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia .....	1,873.5	1,824.7	1,845.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	339.2	329.9	333.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Texas</b> .....	10,352.9	10,268.2	10,319.5	206.7	204.0	204.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2,872.8	2,841.8	2,857.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	2,019.0	1,997.8	2,010.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	853.8	844.0	846.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Washington</b> .....	2,835.6	2,765.4	2,783.7	5.7	5.2	5.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,675.8	1,631.8	1,641.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	1,404.4	1,368.5	1,375.2	.8	.8	.8
Tacoma .....	271.4	263.3	265.8	.3	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	630.2	536.5	539.2	1,290.2	1,231.8	1,228.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	195.8	164.4	164.6	552.3	524.5	523.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	119.2	100.5	100.7	395.4	372.8	371.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	76.6	63.9	63.9	156.9	151.7	152.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	88.4	78.4	78.3	121.3	117.8	112.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	53.4	47.3	47.3	83.0	81.1	76.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	35.0	31.1	31.0	38.3	36.7	36.5
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	12.1	10.5	10.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	150.3	138.0	138.9	56.0	52.9	53.0
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	34.0	32.6	32.6	18.4	17.7	17.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	116.3	105.4	106.3	37.6	35.2	35.5
<b>Florida</b> .....	403.3	355.8	358.8	328.6	309.3	310.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	104.8	88.5	88.3	80.9	75.7	76.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	38.6	31.8	32.1	26.3	24.4	24.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	38.1	33.7	33.6	38.2	35.6	35.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	28.1	23.0	22.6	16.4	15.7	15.8
<b>Illinois</b> .....	216.0	176.1	192.9	584.0	552.3	554.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>2</sup> .....	165.6	129.5	137.7	421.5	402.5	404.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	135.1	105.1	112.0	330.0	315.4	316.6
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	15.5	13.0	13.8	35.4	33.8	34.0
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	15.0	11.4	11.9	56.1	53.3	53.4
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	109.9	89.8	101.7	260.8	251.3	252.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	79.8	66.4	73.4	198.8	192.0	192.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	50.5	41.2	44.8	94.8	91.9	92.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	4.4	3.6	3.9	7.5	7.2	7.2
Framingham .....	6.2	5.0	5.6	24.2	23.4	23.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	3.5	3.5	4.0	9.3	9.1	9.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	5.3	4.5	5.1	17.7	16.8	16.9
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	4.3	3.5	3.7	22.7	21.1	21.2
Peabody .....	3.0	2.4	2.6	11.1	10.2	10.2
<b>Michigan</b> .....	123.5	99.7	109.9	472.4	452.9	457.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	49.8	42.5	44.3	191.2	174.4	176.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	16.6	14.2	14.2	69.9	64.0	64.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	33.2	28.3	30.1	121.3	110.4	111.7
<b>New York</b> .....	319.1	283.1	302.3	481.4	454.8	456.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	320.3	280.8	294.5	385.4	363.1	363.1
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	37.8	29.7	30.7	64.4	60.3	60.6
Nassau-Suffolk .....	65.4	60.2	63.8	75.8	71.8	71.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	180.9	160.0	165.9	173.1	163.8	163.7
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	36.2	30.9	34.1	72.1	67.2	66.9
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	224.7	197.4	213.0	578.7	551.0	556.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	104.5	86.2	89.7	196.8	183.4	183.6
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	21.0	17.7	18.6	39.9	37.6	37.6
Philadelphia .....	67.6	54.9	57.0	137.2	128.3	128.8
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	15.9	13.6	14.1	19.7	17.5	17.2
<b>Texas</b> .....	607.0	541.2	552.3	849.3	817.3	817.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	172.3	151.6	152.5	265.2	256.7	258.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	113.5	98.2	98.9	175.9	170.6	172.1
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	58.8	53.4	53.6	89.3	86.1	86.2
<b>Washington</b> .....	161.4	131.6	134.0	265.7	252.0	253.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	95.5	79.2	80.4	174.0	167.4	167.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	76.4	61.4	62.1	157.0	151.9	151.5
Tacoma .....	19.1	17.8	18.3	17.0	15.5	15.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	2,622.1	2,550.4	2,543.9	442.4	450.1	447.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	990.2	968.3	965.7	217.1	240.5	237.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	740.4	723.1	720.3	189.3	214.8	212.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	249.8	245.2	245.4	27.8	25.7	25.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	327.2	319.2	318.5	64.9	62.6	62.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	177.9	172.7	172.8	25.0	24.2	24.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	149.3	146.5	145.7	39.9	38.4	38.4
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	27.0	26.5	27.2	19.4	18.6	18.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	372.6	375.0	378.6	84.3	79.8	79.8
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	74.1	73.8	73.7	16.2	16.2	16.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	298.5	301.2	304.9	68.1	63.6	63.6
<b>Florida</b> .....	1,474.3	1,468.9	1,463.9	145.1	134.6	133.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	506.2	499.8	499.4	45.9	41.8	41.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	161.1	159.3	158.5	17.5	15.9	15.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	246.2	242.7	244.1	18.7	16.8	16.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	98.9	97.8	96.8	9.7	9.1	9.0
<b>Illinois</b> .....	1,136.1	1,116.0	1,123.5	107.6	103.8	103.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>2</sup> .....	865.4	847.5	847.0	84.1	81.3	80.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	727.3	712.4	711.5	77.2	74.5	73.9
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	56.2	55.7	56.1	2.4	2.3	2.3
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	81.9	79.4	79.4	4.5	4.5	4.5
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	532.6	521.9	526.9	84.7	83.8	83.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	391.9	386.7	389.6	72.4	70.1	70.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	234.5	233.3	234.7	54.1	52.6	52.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	18.8	18.6	18.7	.8	.8	.8
Framingham .....	28.8	28.0	28.1	6.1	5.9	5.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	16.0	16.1	16.1	.9	.9	.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	19.7	19.4	19.6	5.1	4.7	4.7
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	28.4	28.7	29.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
Peabody .....	20.2	19.7	20.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
<b>Michigan</b> .....	712.0	689.8	697.6	56.7	51.8	52.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	326.1	310.3	313.0	27.9	25.9	25.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	131.9	125.5	126.7	9.0	8.2	8.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	194.2	184.8	186.3	18.9	17.7	17.7
<b>New York</b> .....	1,435.4	1,418.8	1,425.4	254.0	251.2	249.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	1,507.6	1,492.0	1,494.9	271.0	266.4	264.7
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	213.6	207.0	206.9	28.1	26.3	26.1
Nassau-Suffolk .....	253.9	254.6	257.2	27.6	27.4	27.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	842.5	836.2	837.3	195.2	193.4	192.2
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	197.6	194.2	193.5	20.1	19.3	19.2
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	1,071.7	1,055.2	1,065.8	100.6	97.8	97.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	496.2	490.4	493.1	54.5	52.4	52.3
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	114.2	112.1	113.0	8.0	7.5	7.5
Philadelphia .....	322.5	320.1	320.6	40.7	39.3	39.1
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	59.5	58.2	59.5	5.8	5.6	5.7
<b>Texas</b> .....	2,055.0	2,035.8	2,025.3	207.4	197.4	194.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	594.5	584.3	580.6	83.5	77.9	76.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	394.3	388.1	384.8	67.8	63.2	61.8
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	200.2	196.2	195.8	15.7	14.7	14.6
<b>Washington</b> .....	517.0	519.0	521.6	103.7	101.6	102.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	302.5	303.2	304.7	87.9	86.8	87.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	250.2	251.0	252.1	84.7	83.8	84.1
Tacoma .....	52.3	52.2	52.6	3.2	3.0	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	802.1	778.5	776.9	2,058.2	2,025.0	2,029.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	328.0	319.7	319.6	771.2	753.5	753.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	221.7	215.6	215.1	528.9	515.5	515.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	106.3	104.1	104.5	242.3	238.0	237.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	133.9	128.5	128.0	348.4	336.4	337.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	53.0	51.0	50.9	149.5	144.8	145.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	80.9	77.5	77.1	198.9	191.6	191.6
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	26.6	25.5	25.8	147.3	150.6	150.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	147.6	144.0	143.5	673.7	668.7	676.5
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	42.1	41.4	40.6	122.0	122.4	124.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	105.5	102.6	102.9	551.7	546.3	551.8
<b>Florida</b> .....	487.9	466.1	465.3	1,049.4	1,041.3	1,039.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	156.5	147.2	146.1	325.6	325.4	325.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	55.6	52.0	51.9	112.4	113.2	113.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	65.3	62.2	61.1	131.4	131.1	129.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	35.6	33.0	33.1	81.8	81.1	81.4
<b>Illinois</b> .....	373.7	365.9	364.9	785.4	754.4	773.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>2</sup> .....	299.9	291.7	291.1	670.5	633.0	647.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	268.0	261.6	261.0	595.7	565.5	577.1
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	9.0	8.8	8.8	19.8	18.7	19.1
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	22.9	21.3	21.3	55.0	48.8	51.7
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	213.3	204.7	206.4	461.9	446.3	462.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	178.6	172.3	173.0	393.6	381.4	391.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	148.5	142.8	143.7	298.4	287.0	295.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	8.1	7.9	8.2
Framingham .....	4.6	4.4	4.4	30.4	30.2	31.0
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	2.8	2.7	2.7	7.1	6.8	7.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	3.7	3.7	3.8	17.5	16.8	17.4
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	7.9	7.2	7.3	12.9	12.3	12.7
Peabody .....	5.1	4.9	4.9	8.8	8.2	8.5
<b>Michigan</b> .....	191.9	181.1	181.9	508.8	507.4	515.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	98.7	92.1	92.4	301.5	287.8	292.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	30.5	28.1	28.2	108.7	102.3	103.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	68.2	64.0	64.2	192.8	185.5	188.5
<b>New York</b> .....	679.7	661.6	663.3	1,099.5	1,072.2	1,094.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	742.0	719.5	721.8	1,255.4	1,200.3	1,224.2
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	57.6	56.2	56.0	164.4	146.4	149.9
Nassau-Suffolk .....	70.4	68.9	69.9	155.6	148.9	155.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	545.0	528.9	530.1	772.1	743.8	757.2
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	69.0	65.5	65.8	163.3	161.2	161.9
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	319.4	308.9	307.6	673.7	654.4	674.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	208.2	199.6	200.2	412.3	394.5	404.9
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	30.3	29.0	29.0	71.6	67.4	70.0
Philadelphia .....	138.1	131.8	132.2	290.0	278.9	286.3
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	39.8	38.8	39.0	50.7	48.2	48.6
<b>Texas</b> .....	629.1	618.7	620.2	1,254.3	1,230.9	1,247.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	225.8	223.0	223.5	412.5	414.6	419.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	176.1	174.1	174.7	321.0	324.9	328.9
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	49.7	48.9	48.8	91.5	89.7	90.1
<b>Washington</b> .....	143.7	138.1	137.4	324.3	324.3	325.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	95.4	90.4	89.9	221.9	216.6	218.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	82.2	78.1	77.7	197.9	194.2	195.1
Tacoma .....	13.2	12.3	12.2	24.0	22.4	23.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	1,749.0	1,785.1	1,782.5	1,504.8	1,460.2	1,480.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	675.4	682.6	682.8	554.2	550.4	557.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	522.6	528.2	528.5	386.2	378.1	381.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	152.8	154.4	154.3	168.0	172.3	175.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	242.0	238.0	238.7	205.9	202.4	204.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	132.6	130.1	130.9	84.7	84.6	84.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	109.4	107.9	107.8	121.2	117.8	120.2
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	107.9	109.5	109.8	58.4	56.7	58.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	352.0	358.6	359.7	255.7	252.2	257.7
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	75.4	74.9	75.2	45.9	45.5	45.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	276.6	283.7	284.5	209.8	206.7	211.8
<b>Florida</b> .....	1,054.9	1,089.2	1,091.3	943.9	909.6	917.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	329.3	337.6	338.0	254.7	248.7	247.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	93.5	96.0	95.3	78.0	76.9	75.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	156.1	160.5	161.2	104.7	102.8	103.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	79.7	81.1	81.5	72.0	69.0	68.5
<b>Illinois</b> .....	815.0	830.8	834.1	516.0	485.8	503.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>2</sup> .....	622.1	630.5	634.1	395.6	375.7	387.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	531.5	540.0	543.4	329.4	312.0	321.6
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	47.1	46.9	47.2	30.8	29.7	30.7
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	43.5	43.6	43.5	35.4	34.0	35.1
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	658.4	668.7	672.0	290.1	270.4	281.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	489.8	493.8	496.1	211.1	201.3	208.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	370.6	374.0	376.0	145.9	138.1	142.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	15.5	16.1	16.1	7.6	7.0	7.3
Framingham .....	21.1	21.5	21.6	11.6	11.0	11.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	13.6	13.9	13.9	7.9	7.6	7.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	14.5	14.5	14.5	9.3	8.5	8.8
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	18.1	17.9	17.9	10.4	10.0	10.2
Peabody .....	19.8	20.2	20.2	9.7	9.4	9.8
<b>Michigan</b> .....	611.7	624.8	626.8	374.4	349.5	358.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	282.7	285.9	285.4	173.0	160.1	164.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	123.7	127.0	126.8	77.5	70.9	72.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	159.0	158.9	158.6	95.5	89.2	91.1
<b>New York</b> .....	1,680.8	1,710.1	1,717.9	687.5	685.8	702.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	1,507.2	1,531.6	1,535.6	644.2	641.9	662.4
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	145.9	148.4	149.8	78.7	75.8	81.7
Nassau-Suffolk .....	220.8	225.4	225.9	91.7	93.8	97.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	993.1	1,010.2	1,011.6	407.3	407.7	417.7
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	147.4	147.6	148.3	66.5	64.6	65.8
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	1,130.1	1,141.1	1,143.9	485.0	470.0	492.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	557.0	560.5	563.6	216.8	209.8	218.0
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	80.5	80.9	81.1	40.1	40.0	41.7
Philadelphia .....	423.5	425.9	428.6	148.1	142.7	148.5
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	53.0	53.7	53.9	28.6	27.1	27.8
<b>Texas</b> .....	1,322.5	1,375.7	1,390.5	1,014.8	1,009.3	1,019.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	338.4	355.9	359.4	282.5	277.2	282.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	236.0	249.5	252.8	193.1	186.1	190.3
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	102.4	106.4	106.6	89.4	91.1	92.6
<b>Washington</b> .....	374.9	382.6	384.1	267.2	252.9	260.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	208.2	211.3	211.9	155.2	148.2	151.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	164.4	166.4	166.8	128.6	124.8	127.7
Tacoma .....	43.8	44.9	45.1	26.6	23.4	23.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	491.8	475.3	477.3	2,561.4	2,505.0	2,520.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	182.7	177.7	178.2	779.7	749.0	753.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	139.2	135.8	136.2	616.4	592.0	595.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	43.5	41.9	42.0	163.3	157.0	158.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	73.3	69.8	70.0	318.2	304.6	306.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	35.2	34.0	34.2	179.2	171.8	173.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	38.1	35.8	35.8	139.0	132.8	133.4
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	64.5	63.7	63.3	235.8	243.4	245.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	182.8	184.7	185.2	674.0	678.0	681.9
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	30.5	29.2	29.3	101.0	102.9	104.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	152.3	155.5	155.9	573.0	575.1	577.8
<b>Florida</b> .....	316.9	311.0	310.3	1,142.6	1,136.8	1,144.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	94.5	93.0	92.7	327.0	324.7	328.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	31.3	31.3	31.0	103.7	101.5	102.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	39.7	38.5	38.8	155.2	154.7	156.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	23.5	23.2	22.9	68.1	68.5	69.3
<b>Illinois</b> .....	256.7	252.9	254.3	876.2	864.5	869.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>2</sup> .....	195.1	188.8	188.5	577.1	573.4	577.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	170.2	164.6	164.3	484.8	480.4	483.4
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	12.2	11.7	11.7	38.7	39.4	39.7
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	12.7	12.5	12.5	53.6	53.6	54.1
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	117.6	116.3	115.9	451.9	448.0	450.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	88.4	87.0	87.5	313.1	307.2	308.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	61.3	60.9	61.4	205.2	201.6	203.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	4.3	4.4	4.4	17.2	17.1	17.2
Framingham .....	4.3	4.4	4.4	16.1	16.1	16.3
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	2.5	2.5	2.5	12.1	11.8	11.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	4.3	4.2	4.3	18.3	18.6	18.5
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	4.5	4.5	4.5	16.1	16.2	15.9
Peabody .....	4.0	3.9	3.9	15.4	15.2	15.0
<b>Michigan</b> .....	169.0	161.0	164.3	668.7	654.7	654.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	83.7	82.0	83.9	223.4	212.9	213.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	33.6	32.9	33.6	109.8	103.9	104.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	50.1	49.1	50.3	113.6	109.0	109.2
<b>New York</b> .....	364.9	364.5	367.4	1,538.0	1,508.5	1,509.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	356.8	351.0	355.3	1,318.4	1,297.6	1,300.6
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	42.6	42.4	42.5	152.8	153.5	153.4
Nassau-Suffolk .....	52.7	51.5	52.3	207.6	207.9	209.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	217.7	216.2	218.8	788.2	770.5	772.3
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	43.8	40.9	41.7	169.8	165.7	165.9
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	249.1	247.0	248.5	779.8	774.9	779.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	118.9	118.2	118.6	365.7	362.2	364.0
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	22.1	21.8	21.9	90.5	88.6	88.7
Philadelphia .....	82.0	81.6	81.9	223.8	221.2	222.9
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	14.8	14.8	14.8	51.4	52.4	52.4
<b>Texas</b> .....	361.8	358.8	367.1	1,845.0	1,879.1	1,881.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	103.3	98.9	101.6	394.8	401.7	403.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	71.7	67.1	69.6	269.6	276.0	276.9
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	31.6	31.8	32.0	125.2	125.7	126.4
<b>Washington</b> .....	107.2	107.2	106.6	564.8	550.9	553.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	64.0	63.4	63.3	270.1	264.1	265.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	51.3	50.7	50.6	210.9	205.4	206.7
Tacoma .....	12.7	12.7	12.7	59.2	58.7	59.1

<sup>1</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>4</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm). Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....		32.8	33.0	33.1	33.3	33.7	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....		38.4	39.0	39.9	40.4	40.6	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....		42.6	42.9	43.6	44.3	45.4	--	--	--	--	--
Logging .....	1133	40.6	41.2	42.0	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining .....	21	42.7	43.0	43.8	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas extraction .....	211	41.0	40.2	37.3	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining, except oil and gas .....	212	43.6	43.9	44.8	45.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coal mining .....	2121	46.0	46.2	48.8	49.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining .....	2122	43.9	42.1	42.2	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying .....	2123	41.2	42.4	41.5	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stone mining and quarrying .....	21231	41.2	42.1	41.3	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining .....	212312	43.2	44.8	43.4	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other stone mining and quarrying .....	212311,3,9	38.8	38.7	38.8	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining .....	21232	40.4	42.6	41.4	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction sand and gravel mining .....	212321	40.6	42.6	39.2	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining .....	21239	43.5	42.6	42.6	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for mining .....	213	42.7	43.4	45.8	46.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations .....	213112	42.9	43.4	47.0	47.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Construction</b> .....	23	37.0	38.0	37.4	38.8	38.3	--	--	--	--	--
Construction of buildings .....	236	37.5	38.0	37.3	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential building .....	2361	36.5	36.6	35.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
New single-family general contractors .....	236115	37.2	37.0	35.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
New multifamily general contractors .....	236116	36.1	36.8	37.9	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
New housing operative builders .....	236117	38.8	38.8	36.4	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers .....	236118	35.5	36.0	34.6	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building .....	2362	38.3	39.3	39.0	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial building .....	23621	40.2	41.2	41.5	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial building .....	23622	37.6	38.6	38.1	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	237	39.3	41.3	40.7	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utility system construction .....	2371	39.5	41.0	41.5	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water and sewer system construction .....	23711	37.8	39.3	38.0	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction .....	23712	42.3	44.6	47.7	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power and communication system construction .....	23713	39.4	40.3	39.9	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Land subdivision .....	2372	33.8	35.2	35.7	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction .....	2373	39.3	42.1	39.2	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other heavy construction .....	2379	40.6	42.5	43.7	45.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty trade contractors .....	238	36.3	37.3	36.7	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors .....	2381	34.8	35.5	34.6	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors .....	23811	34.7	35.4	35.1	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors .....	23812	35.6	36.8	37.9	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Framing contractors .....	23813	35.7	36.3	32.7	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry contractors .....	23814	33.8	35.0	35.1	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glazing contractors .....	23815	37.3	37.3	37.6	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing contractors .....	23816	33.6	34.4	31.0	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Siding contractors .....	23817	29.9	29.3	33.2	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors .....	23819	41.1	40.6	40.3	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors .....	2382	37.4	38.4	38.0	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors .....	23821	37.8	38.6	37.7	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors .....	23822	36.6	37.8	37.7	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building equipment contractors .....	23829	39.7	41.7	42.8	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building finishing contractors .....	2383	35.5	36.3	35.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors .....	23831	36.1	35.9	35.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Painting and wall covering contractors .....	23832	35.0	36.0	35.6	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Flooring contractors .....	23833	32.9	35.8	34.9	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors .....	23834	36.0	37.8	38.1	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finish carpentry contractors .....	23835	36.5	37.2	36.3	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building finishing contractors .....	23839	34.8	36.4	34.2	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty trade contractors .....	2389	36.2	37.5	36.1	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors .....	23891	37.7	39.1	37.9	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other specialty trade contractors .....	23899	34.4	35.8	34.0	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....		38.9	39.3	40.8	41.1	41.4	2.3	2.7	3.5	3.7	3.9
<b>Durable goods</b> .....		38.9	39.3	41.1	41.3	41.7	2.1	2.5	3.5	3.7	4.0
Wood products .....	321	36.3	37.1	38.7	39.6	40.6	1.7	2.2	3.1	3.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....		\$18.55	\$18.50	\$18.91	\$18.96	\$19.01	\$608.44	\$610.50	\$625.92	\$631.37	\$640.64
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....		19.79	19.84	20.05	20.13	20.18	759.94	773.76	800.00	813.25	819.31
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....		23.45	23.15	24.10	24.02	23.76	998.97	993.14	1,050.76	1,064.09	1,078.70
Logging .....	1133	17.18	16.74	19.11	19.19	--	697.51	689.69	802.62	807.90	--
Mining .....	21	23.93	23.68	24.51	24.39	--	1,021.81	1,018.24	1,073.54	1,082.92	--
Oil and gas extraction .....	211	28.22	27.38	27.38	27.18	--	1,157.02	1,100.68	1,021.27	1,046.43	--
Mining, except oil and gas .....	212	23.01	23.04	24.27	24.35	--	1,003.24	1,011.46	1,087.30	1,110.36	--
Coal mining .....	2121	25.40	25.77	27.41	27.94	--	1,168.40	1,190.57	1,337.61	1,383.03	--
Metal ore mining .....	2122	25.59	25.22	26.74	26.93	--	1,123.40	1,061.76	1,128.43	1,112.21	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying .....	2123	19.28	19.46	19.26	19.27	--	794.34	825.10	799.29	838.25	--
Stone mining and quarrying .....	21231	18.72	18.71	18.90	19.01	--	771.26	787.69	780.57	836.44	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining .....	212312	17.99	18.04	18.43	18.70	--	777.17	808.19	799.86	854.59	--
Other stone mining and quarrying .....	212311,3,9	19.67	19.68	19.51	19.43	--	763.20	761.62	756.99	812.17	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining .....	21232	19.08	19.64	19.07	19.07	--	770.83	836.66	789.50	820.01	--
Construction sand and gravel mining .....	212321	19.54	20.05	19.60	20.02	--	793.32	854.13	768.32	840.84	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining .....	21239	21.66	21.65	20.98	20.85	--	942.21	922.29	893.75	898.64	--
Support activities for mining .....	213	23.11	22.82	23.68	23.46	--	986.80	990.39	1,084.54	1,079.16	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations .....	213112	23.36	23.09	21.96	21.73	--	1,002.14	1,002.11	1,032.12	1,023.48	--
<b>Construction</b> .....	23	22.48	22.59	23.04	22.96	23.03	831.76	858.42	861.70	890.85	882.05
Construction of buildings .....	236	22.23	22.07	22.92	22.74	--	833.63	838.66	854.92	870.94	--
Residential building .....	2361	19.67	19.45	20.09	19.94	--	717.96	711.87	711.19	727.81	--
New single-family general contractors .....	236115	19.71	19.38	20.05	19.99	--	733.21	717.06	715.79	729.64	--
New multifamily general contractors .....	236116	22.87	23.11	25.97	26.04	--	825.61	850.45	984.26	1,028.58	--
New housing operative builders .....	236117	22.86	23.00	22.24	21.09	--	886.97	892.40	809.54	771.89	--
Residential remodelers .....	236118	19.08	18.96	19.28	19.07	--	677.34	682.56	667.09	688.43	--
Nonresidential building .....	2362	24.34	24.19	25.15	24.92	--	932.22	950.67	980.85	991.82	--
Industrial building .....	23621	25.31	24.99	25.21	24.99	--	1,017.46	1,029.59	1,046.22	1,064.57	--
Commercial building .....	23622	23.98	23.89	25.12	24.89	--	901.65	922.15	957.07	963.24	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	237	22.72	23.04	22.95	23.12	--	892.90	951.55	934.07	989.54	--
Utility system construction .....	2371	23.41	23.65	23.52	23.53	--	924.70	969.65	976.08	1,018.85	--
Water and sewer system construction .....	23711	23.67	24.07	24.42	23.82	--	894.73	945.95	927.96	979.00	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction .....	23712	24.17	24.28	22.06	22.27	--	1,022.39	1,082.89	1,052.26	1,042.24	--
Power and communication system construction .....	23713	22.53	22.64	24.15	24.46	--	887.68	912.39	963.59	1,044.44	--
Land subdivision .....	2372	20.49	19.78	22.94	23.42	--	692.56	696.26	818.96	840.78	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction .....	2373	22.44	23.11	22.47	22.92	--	881.89	972.93	880.82	974.10	--
Other heavy construction .....	2379	21.49	21.50	21.44	21.54	--	872.49	913.75	936.93	971.45	--
Specialty trade contractors .....	238	22.51	22.64	23.10	22.99	--	817.11	844.47	847.77	873.62	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors .....	2381	20.99	21.07	20.83	20.98	--	730.45	747.99	720.72	769.97	--
Poured concrete structure contractors .....	23811	20.33	20.40	20.23	20.00	--	705.45	722.16	710.07	754.00	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors .....	23812	24.37	24.33	25.52	25.32	--	867.57	895.34	967.21	992.54	--
Framing contractors .....	23813	18.53	18.87	19.46	19.45	--	661.52	684.98	636.34	649.63	--
Masonry contractors .....	23814	22.98	22.91	22.18	22.69	--	776.72	801.85	778.52	841.80	--
Glass and glazing contractors .....	23815	23.43	23.91	22.17	22.82	--	873.94	891.84	833.59	871.72	--
Roofing contractors .....	23816	19.00	19.11	19.08	19.38	--	638.40	657.38	591.48	658.92	--
Siding contractors .....	23817	17.58	18.41	18.51	18.72	--	525.64	539.41	614.53	647.71	--
Other building exterior contractors .....	23819	19.54	19.46	18.25	18.82	--	803.09	790.08	735.48	786.68	--
Building equipment contractors .....	2382	24.07	24.38	24.80	24.68	--	900.22	936.19	942.40	960.05	--
Electrical contractors .....	23821	24.33	24.85	25.26	25.19	--	919.67	959.21	952.30	969.82	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors .....	23822	23.83	24.00	24.63	24.45	--	872.18	907.20	928.55	948.66	--
Other building equipment contractors .....	23829	23.88	23.81	23.10	23.07	--	948.04	992.88	988.68	968.94	--
Building finishing contractors .....	2383	21.31	21.18	21.86	22.03	--	756.51	768.83	780.40	804.10	--
Drywall and insulation contractors .....	23831	23.11	22.73	23.79	23.90	--	834.27	816.01	846.92	886.69	--
Painting and wall covering contractors .....	23832	18.65	18.88	18.59	18.77	--	652.75	679.68	661.80	683.23	--
Flooring contractors .....	23833	20.86	20.76	20.98	21.21	--	686.29	743.21	732.20	763.56	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors .....	23834	20.30	21.34	21.35	21.13	--	730.80	806.65	813.44	786.04	--
Finish carpentry contractors .....	23835	21.82	21.57	21.69	22.29	--	796.43	802.40	787.35	804.67	--
Other building finishing contractors .....	23839	21.04	20.98	24.43	24.59	--	732.19	763.67	835.51	863.11	--
Other specialty trade contractors .....	2389	21.09	21.22	21.75	21.49	--	763.46	795.75	785.18	838.11	--
Site preparation contractors .....	23891	21.17	21.42	21.43	21.45	--	798.11	837.52	812.20	875.16	--
All other specialty trade contractors .....	23899	20.99	20.98	22.17	21.54	--	722.06	751.08	753.78	796.98	--
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....		18.16	18.12	18.44	18.49	18.55	706.42	712.12	752.35	759.94	767.97
<b>Durable goods</b> .....		19.24	19.24	19.63	19.65	19.69	748.44	756.13	806.79	811.55	821.07
Wood products .....	321	14.70	14.89	14.80	14.87	14.87	533.61	552.42	572.76	588.85	603.72

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Sawmills and wood preservation .....	3211	37.0	38.2	41.3	42.0	--	2.1	3.1	5.0	4.9	--
Plywood and engineered wood products .....	3212	38.4	38.4	38.7	40.1	--	2.0	2.4	3.0	2.9	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood .....	321211,2	38.0	37.0	39.9	40.5	--	2.2	2.2	3.4	3.7	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products .....	321213,4,9	38.8	39.6	37.7	39.7	--	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.3	--
Other wood products .....	3219	35.2	36.2	37.4	38.2	--	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.4	--
Millwork .....	32191	37.0	38.6	38.0	38.9	--	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.4	--
Wood windows and doors .....	321911	35.7	38.6	34.9	37.6	--	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.6	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	38.2	38.6	40.6	39.9	--	2.0	2.1	3.1	3.0	--
Wood containers and pallets .....	32192	33.8	34.2	37.9	37.8	--	1.7	1.8	2.8	2.9	--
All other wood products .....	32199	33.4	33.7	35.6	37.2	--	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.1	--
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	327	40.1	40.6	40.4	41.8	42.0	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.9	--
Clay products and refractories .....	3271	38.8	38.9	40.6	41.6	--	1.4	1.6	3.7	4.2	--
Glass and glass products .....	3272	40.0	39.6	41.2	41.3	--	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.7	--
Cement and concrete products .....	3273	39.5	40.7	39.4	41.8	--	4.2	4.8	4.0	5.9	--
Ready-mix concrete .....	32732	38.5	40.3	38.0	42.2	--	4.8	5.4	4.2	7.4	--
Other cement and concrete products .....	32731,3,9	40.5	41.2	40.7	41.4	--	3.6	4.1	3.8	4.4	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products .....	3274,9	42.2	42.5	41.8	42.6	--	3.1	3.9	4.1	4.3	--
Primary metals .....	331	39.2	39.8	43.3	43.8	44.3	2.3	2.9	5.3	5.5	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	41.4	42.6	45.2	44.8	--	4.0	4.3	8.0	7.1	--
Steel products from purchased steel .....	3312	38.6	38.3	41.7	43.3	--	1.1	1.7	2.8	4.1	--
Alumina and aluminum production .....	3313	38.9	40.6	45.0	46.6	--	2.4	3.2	5.9	7.4	--
Other nonferrous metal production .....	3314	40.2	39.9	44.7	44.7	--	3.1	3.4	6.2	6.3	--
Foundries .....	3315	37.6	37.9	41.1	41.4	--	1.2	1.9	3.8	3.7	--
Ferrous metal foundries .....	33151	38.9	38.8	42.8	43.2	--	1.5	2.2	3.9	4.1	--
Nonferrous metal foundries .....	33152	35.7	36.6	38.8	39.0	--	.8	1.4	3.6	3.2	--
Fabricated metal products .....	332	38.4	39.0	40.8	41.1	41.6	1.9	2.3	3.3	3.6	--
Forging and stamping .....	3321	38.5	38.4	40.6	40.7	--	2.0	2.0	3.6	3.7	--
Metal stamping .....	332116	37.8	37.2	39.5	40.0	--	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.2	--
Cutlery and hand tools .....	3322	37.3	37.1	40.8	41.5	--	.7	.7	1.6	1.9	--
Architectural and structural metals .....	3323	38.6	39.7	39.9	40.9	--	1.9	2.7	2.8	3.5	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products .....	33231	38.1	39.0	40.8	41.4	--	2.3	3.3	3.3	3.9	--
Fabricated structural metal products .....	332312	38.3	37.5	40.5	41.0	--	2.7	2.7	3.7	3.9	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products .....	33232	39.0	40.3	39.2	40.4	--	1.5	2.2	2.4	3.2	--
Metal windows and doors .....	332321	40.1	41.8	38.4	40.5	--	2.6	3.8	2.8	4.3	--
Sheet metal work .....	332322	39.0	40.2	40.0	41.2	--	.9	1.5	2.5	3.4	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work .....	332323	37.4	38.4	37.9	37.7	--	1.3	1.5	1.2	.7	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers .....	3324	40.3	41.7	41.8	41.1	--	4.0	5.1	4.5	4.7	--
Hardware .....	3325	35.7	40.0	40.0	40.0	--	.6	1.0	1.5	1.7	--
Spring and wire products .....	3326	38.7	36.8	39.9	40.8	--	.7	.8	3.5	3.9	--
Machine shops and threaded products .....	3327	38.8	39.0	41.7	41.7	--	2.0	2.0	4.3	4.3	--
Machine shops .....	33271	39.1	39.2	41.6	41.5	--	2.3	2.3	4.3	4.2	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts .....	33272	37.4	38.4	42.2	42.3	--	.8	.7	4.2	4.6	--
Precision turned products .....	332721	39.0	38.5	41.2	41.2	--	.5	.4	2.9	3.5	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .....	332722	35.9	38.2	43.5	43.7	--	1.0	1.1	5.8	5.9	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals .....	3328	36.5	38.9	40.9	41.3	--	1.6	2.1	3.3	3.5	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	37.9	39.4	42.3	42.9	--	1.6	2.2	3.8	4.0	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals .....	332813	35.0	38.3	39.4	39.6	--	1.5	2.0	2.8	3.0	--
Other fabricated metal products .....	3329	38.1	37.6	40.8	41.0	--	1.7	1.9	2.6	3.0	--
Metal valves .....	33291	38.1	37.4	40.2	41.2	--	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.7	--
All other fabricated metal products .....	33299	38.1	37.7	41.2	40.9	--	2.0	2.2	2.6	3.1	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	332996,7,8,9	38.5	37.7	40.3	40.3	--	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.5	--
Machinery .....	333	39.6	39.6	41.8	41.9	41.9	2.2	2.3	3.6	3.7	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery .....	3331	41.7	40.1	44.0	44.6	--	3.6	3.2	5.6	5.8	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	333111	38.7	38.2	42.7	43.0	--	1.8	2.4	4.4	5.1	--
Industrial machinery .....	3332	37.7	38.3	40.2	40.4	--	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.5	--
Commercial and service industry machinery .....	3333	39.7	39.8	40.8	39.7	--	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.1	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment .....	3334	39.9	41.0	41.0	41.3	--	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.5	--
Metalworking machinery .....	3335	38.5	38.9	41.5	41.7	--	1.7	2.1	3.6	3.8	--
Industrial molds .....	333511	38.8	38.4	43.6	44.2	--	1.8	2.2	5.0	5.2	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools .....	333512,3	35.5	36.5	40.8	40.8	--	1.2	1.6	4.1	4.7	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures .....	333514	40.8	41.7	41.3	42.0	--	2.3	2.8	3.6	4.1	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery .....	333515,6,8	36.8	36.3	40.1	39.1	--	1.1	1.2	1.3	.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Sawmills and wood preservation .....	3211	14.85	14.98	14.82	14.94	--	549.45	572.24	612.07	627.48	--
Plywood and engineered wood products .....	3212	14.77	14.91	15.46	15.37	--	567.17	572.54	598.30	616.34	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood .....	321211,2	12.79	13.13	13.86	14.09	--	486.02	485.81	553.01	570.65	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products .....	321213,4,9	16.41	16.27	16.94	16.49	--	636.71	644.29	638.64	654.65	--
Other wood products .....	3219	14.60	14.84	14.54	14.64	--	513.92	537.21	543.80	559.25	--
Millwork .....	32191	15.27	15.60	15.23	15.42	--	564.99	602.16	578.74	599.84	--
Wood windows and doors .....	321911	16.29	16.64	16.91	17.23	--	581.55	642.30	590.16	647.85	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	14.42	14.69	14.02	14.00	--	550.84	567.03	569.21	558.60	--
Wood containers and pallets .....	32192	12.32	12.49	12.57	12.44	--	416.42	427.16	476.40	470.23	--
All other wood products .....	32199	15.39	15.55	15.32	15.36	--	514.03	524.04	545.39	571.39	--
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	327	17.36	17.24	17.30	17.53	17.49	696.14	699.94	698.92	732.75	734.58
Clay products and refractories .....	3271	15.39	15.56	16.55	16.58	--	597.13	605.28	671.93	689.73	--
Glass and glass products .....	3272	18.06	17.78	17.39	17.57	--	722.40	704.09	716.47	725.64	--
Cement and concrete products .....	3273	17.86	17.75	17.44	17.82	--	705.47	722.43	687.14	744.88	--
Ready-mix concrete .....	32732	18.93	18.63	18.86	19.14	--	728.81	750.79	716.68	807.71	--
Other cement and concrete products .....	32731,3,9	16.80	16.84	16.19	16.40	--	680.40	693.81	658.93	678.96	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products .....	3274,9	16.48	16.34	17.26	17.28	--	695.46	694.45	721.47	736.13	--
Primary metals .....	331	20.01	19.83	20.11	20.13	20.02	784.39	789.23	870.76	881.69	886.89
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	24.43	23.94	26.15	26.29	--	1,011.40	1,019.84	1,181.98	1,177.79	--
Steel products from purchased steel .....	3312	17.59	17.60	17.66	17.90	--	678.97	674.08	736.42	775.07	--
Alumina and aluminum production .....	3313	18.66	18.12	17.30	17.54	--	725.87	735.67	778.50	817.36	--
Other nonferrous metal production .....	3314	18.54	18.67	18.79	18.70	--	745.31	744.93	839.91	835.89	--
Foundries .....	3315	18.77	18.76	18.46	18.32	--	705.75	711.00	758.71	758.45	--
Ferrous metal foundries .....	33151	20.07	20.02	19.46	19.42	--	780.72	776.78	832.89	838.94	--
Nonferrous metal foundries .....	33152	16.79	16.92	17.01	16.69	--	599.40	619.27	659.99	650.91	--
Fabricated metal products .....	332	17.42	17.40	17.92	17.93	17.94	668.93	678.60	731.14	736.92	746.30
Forging and stamping .....	3321	17.87	17.58	18.61	18.49	--	688.00	675.07	755.57	752.54	--
Metal stamping .....	332116	17.20	16.93	17.97	17.86	--	650.16	629.80	709.82	714.40	--
Cutlery and hand tools .....	3322	16.13	16.12	15.93	16.17	--	601.65	598.05	649.94	671.06	--
Architectural and structural metals .....	3323	17.08	17.07	17.48	17.37	--	659.29	677.68	697.45	710.43	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products .....	33231	18.07	17.77	18.18	18.17	--	688.47	693.03	741.74	752.24	--
Fabricated structural metal products .....	332312	19.46	19.02	19.05	18.58	--	745.32	713.25	771.53	761.78	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products .....	33232	16.23	16.47	16.84	16.64	--	632.97	663.74	660.13	672.26	--
Metal windows and doors .....	332321	14.20	14.43	15.02	15.00	--	569.42	603.17	576.77	607.50	--
Sheet metal work .....	332322	16.81	17.18	17.54	17.21	--	655.59	690.64	701.60	709.05	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work .....	332323	17.89	17.86	17.71	17.74	--	669.09	685.82	671.21	668.80	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers .....	3324	19.38	19.69	19.91	19.69	--	781.01	821.07	832.24	809.26	--
Hardware .....	3325	15.36	15.38	16.10	16.31	--	548.35	615.20	644.00	652.40	--
Spring and wire products .....	3326	15.32	15.69	15.89	15.60	--	592.88	577.39	634.01	636.48	--
Machine shops and threaded products .....	3327	18.25	18.18	18.76	18.73	--	708.10	709.02	782.29	781.04	--
Machine shops .....	33271	18.43	18.39	19.02	18.94	--	720.61	720.89	791.23	786.01	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts .....	33272	17.52	17.36	17.84	18.02	--	655.25	666.62	752.85	762.25	--
Precision turned products .....	332721	16.68	16.70	17.03	17.42	--	650.52	642.95	701.64	717.70	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .....	332722	18.43	18.07	18.82	18.73	--	661.64	690.27	818.67	818.50	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals .....	3328	14.78	14.70	15.35	15.66	--	539.47	571.83	627.82	646.76	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	14.54	14.14	15.12	15.49	--	551.07	557.12	639.58	664.52	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals .....	332813	15.07	15.34	15.60	15.84	--	527.45	587.52	614.64	627.26	--
Other fabricated metal products .....	3329	17.91	17.92	18.49	18.75	--	682.37	673.79	754.39	768.75	--
Metal valves .....	33291	19.43	19.88	19.83	19.83	--	740.28	743.51	797.17	817.00	--
All other fabricated metal products .....	33299	17.13	16.89	17.77	18.15	--	652.65	636.75	732.12	742.34	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	332996,7,8,9	16.87	16.48	16.63	17.02	--	649.50	621.30	670.19	685.91	--
Machinery .....	333	18.20	18.35	18.56	18.78	18.88	720.72	726.66	775.81	786.88	791.07
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery .....	3331	17.03	17.21	18.51	18.55	--	710.15	690.12	814.44	827.33	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	333111	16.47	16.54	17.37	17.46	--	637.39	631.83	741.70	750.78	--
Industrial machinery .....	3332	19.42	19.55	19.03	18.84	--	732.13	748.77	765.01	761.14	--
Commercial and service industry machinery .....	3333	21.16	21.65	20.25	20.40	--	840.05	861.67	826.20	809.88	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment .....	3334	16.03	16.17	15.80	15.97	--	639.60	662.97	647.80	659.56	--
Metalworking machinery .....	3335	18.92	19.07	19.74	19.91	--	728.42	741.82	819.21	830.25	--
Industrial molds .....	333511	19.64	19.66	20.22	20.29	--	762.03	754.94	881.59	896.82	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools .....	333512,3	17.38	18.05	17.90	18.96	--	616.99	658.83	730.32	773.57	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures .....	333514	19.51	19.59	20.26	20.29	--	796.01	816.90	836.74	852.18	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery .....	333515,6,8	18.27	18.28	19.91	19.60	--	672.34	663.56	798.39	766.36	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Turbine and power transmission equipment .....	3336	38.6	37.6	40.7	40.6	--	1.0	.8	3.3	4.8	--
Other general purpose machinery .....	3339	39.3	39.9	41.7	42.0	--	2.2	2.5	3.4	3.3	--
Pumps and compressors .....	33391	40.7	40.9	42.0	41.1	--	3.6	4.2	3.8	3.4	--
Material handling equipment .....	33392	42.0	42.3	41.3	41.9	--	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.3	--
All other general purpose machinery .....	33399	37.4	38.2	41.8	42.3	--	1.6	1.7	3.5	3.2	--
Computer and electronic products .....	334	39.6	39.8	41.2	40.8	40.7	1.7	1.9	2.8	2.7	--
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	3341	41.4	41.7	41.7	41.8	--	2.7	2.9	1.9	2.2	--
Communications equipment .....	3342	40.9	39.8	40.6	40.1	--	2.0	1.5	2.6	2.9	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment .....	33422	39.9	38.9	39.6	39.3	--	.7	.3	2.5	3.3	--
Audio and video equipment .....	3343	39.1	38.5	38.4	39.8	--	.9	.8	.7	1.1	--
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	3344	37.9	38.5	41.0	40.3	--	1.6	1.8	3.7	3.4	--
Semiconductors and related devices .....	334413	38.8	39.4	42.3	42.0	--	2.1	2.3	4.0	4.2	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components .....	334411,4-7,9	36.9	36.6	41.1	40.5	--	1.0	1.0	3.4	2.8	--
Electronic instruments .....	3345	40.2	40.5	41.6	41.3	--	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.4	--
Industrial process variable instruments .....	334513	39.8	40.9	42.6	41.9	--	1.5	2.0	3.0	2.7	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments .....	334515	40.6	40.5	42.6	42.4	--	.4	.6	1.6	1.3	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments .....	334514,6-9	39.1	38.6	40.1	39.7	--	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.3	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction .....	3346	37.8	38.7	40.5	38.6	--	.0	.5	2.5	1.3	--
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	335	38.5	39.2	41.0	41.7	41.9	1.9	2.4	3.2	3.3	--
Electrical equipment .....	3353	38.0	39.3	42.6	43.0	--	2.5	3.1	4.7	4.2	--
Other electrical equipment and components .....	3359	38.2	39.0	40.1	39.4	--	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.1	--
Transportation equipment .....	336	39.9	39.9	42.7	42.7	43.2	2.5	2.8	4.5	4.5	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3361,2,3	38.5	37.8	42.7	42.9	44.1	1.4	1.5	4.5	4.6	--
Motor vehicles .....	3361	39.5	37.9	42.3	42.1	--	1.3	1.4	4.1	4.2	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers .....	3362	37.6	38.7	41.1	42.3	--	1.0	1.7	3.3	3.8	--
Motor vehicle bodies .....	336211	36.0	38.2	40.0	41.1	--	1.1	1.8	3.7	3.5	--
Motor vehicle parts .....	3363	38.3	37.6	43.2	43.3	--	1.5	1.5	5.0	5.0	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts .....	33631	39.9	38.6	42.1	43.2	--	.7	1.2	3.8	4.1	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment .....	33632	40.4	39.8	42.6	43.2	--	1.6	1.7	5.0	4.6	--
Motor vehicle power train components .....	33635	41.0	39.9	49.5	50.2	--	2.0	2.0	7.5	7.3	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping .....	33637	40.3	37.3	41.6	42.3	--	1.5	1.4	3.4	4.1	--
All other motor vehicle parts .....	33639	35.6	35.2	43.1	42.7	--	1.5	1.2	5.1	5.3	--
Aerospace products and parts .....	3364	43.1	43.1	43.0	42.9	--	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.5	--
Aircraft .....	336411	43.7	43.5	43.8	43.4	--	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.1	--
Ship and boat building .....	3366	38.6	41.3	43.1	42.1	--	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.8	--
Furniture and related products .....	337	36.8	37.7	38.4	38.4	39.3	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	--
Household and institutional furniture .....	3371	36.2	36.6	37.7	37.7	--	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.9	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops .....	33711	36.5	36.4	37.0	38.0	--	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.4	--
Other household and institutional furniture .....	33712	36.0	36.7	38.2	37.5	--	.8	1.0	1.7	1.5	--
Upholstered household furniture .....	337121	36.6	36.1	36.5	35.8	--	.7	.8	1.7	1.6	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture .....	337122	35.5	37.2	39.2	39.4	--	.7	.5	1.7	2.0	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture .....	337124,5,7,9	35.5	37.2	39.8	38.1	--	.9	1.9	1.6	.7	--
Office furniture and fixtures .....	3372	37.9	39.7	40.0	40.0	--	2.8	3.5	3.0	2.8	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers .....	337215	36.9	39.2	42.2	40.0	--	2.1	2.9	3.3	2.0	--
Other furniture-related products .....	3379	37.6	39.6	39.5	38.5	--	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.8	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	339	38.0	38.0	38.7	38.9	39.3	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.0	--
Medical equipment and supplies .....	3391	39.2	39.9	39.8	39.6	--	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	--
Surgical appliances and supplies .....	339113	42.0	42.9	42.9	41.9	--	3.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	--
Dental laboratories .....	339116	34.2	34.9	33.8	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	3399	36.8	36.0	37.5	38.1	--	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.7	--
Signs .....	33995	36.1	35.6	36.4	37.2	--	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.5	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	33993,4,9	37.6	36.1	38.6	38.9	--	.7	1.4	2.8	3.2	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....		38.8	39.4	40.5	40.7	41.1	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.9
Food manufacturing .....	311	38.9	40.0	40.4	40.2	40.9	3.5	4.2	4.1	4.0	--
Animal food .....	3111	39.8	42.0	43.1	42.2	--	4.5	4.7	5.6	4.8	--
Grain and oilseed milling .....	3112	42.0	45.1	43.8	43.8	--	3.8	6.3	6.7	6.8	--
Sugar and confectionery products .....	3113	34.5	35.3	35.1	34.5	--	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.6	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty .....	3114	39.1	40.4	42.7	42.9	--	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.6	--
Frozen food .....	31141	36.8	37.9	42.6	42.0	--	2.8	3.3	5.4	5.3	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables .....	311411	38.8	41.1	41.9	41.2	--	2.2	3.4	4.4	3.8	--
Frozen specialty food .....	311412	35.7	36.0	43.0	42.4	--	3.2	3.3	5.9	6.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Turbine and power transmission equipment .....	3336	20.49	20.51	19.42	21.27	--	790.91	771.18	790.39	863.56	--
Other general purpose machinery .....	3339	17.69	17.73	18.25	18.37	--	695.22	707.43	761.03	771.54	--
Pumps and compressors .....	33391	19.06	19.60	20.24	20.24	--	775.74	801.64	850.08	831.86	--
Material handling equipment .....	33392	16.72	16.68	16.32	16.37	--	702.24	705.56	674.02	685.90	--
All other general purpose machinery .....	33399	17.77	17.68	18.65	18.89	--	664.60	675.38	779.57	799.05	--
Computer and electronic products .....	334	21.74	21.71	22.45	22.62	22.88	860.90	864.06	924.94	922.90	931.22
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	3341	21.09	20.76	22.24	22.25	--	873.13	865.69	927.41	930.05	--
Communications equipment .....	3342	22.14	22.33	23.98	24.19	--	905.53	888.73	973.59	970.02	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment .....	33422	18.97	19.15	20.69	20.70	--	756.90	744.94	819.32	813.51	--
Audio and video equipment .....	3343	23.87	22.77	26.04	26.41	--	933.32	876.65	999.94	1,051.12	--
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	3344	20.34	20.38	20.23	20.43	--	770.89	784.63	829.43	823.33	--
Semiconductors and related devices .....	334413	25.66	25.39	26.54	26.98	--	995.61	1,000.37	1,122.64	1,133.16	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components .....	334411,4-7,9	16.83	17.33	17.01	16.91	--	621.03	634.28	699.11	684.86	--
Electronic instruments .....	3345	23.73	23.80	24.53	24.62	--	953.95	963.90	1,020.45	1,016.81	--
Industrial process variable instruments .....	334513	17.77	17.76	18.55	18.78	--	707.25	726.38	790.23	786.88	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments .....	334515	21.57	21.67	21.84	21.19	--	875.74	877.64	930.38	898.46	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments .....	334514,6-9	20.71	20.56	20.17	20.40	--	809.76	793.62	808.82	809.88	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction .....	3346	16.06	16.19	17.86	18.43	--	607.07	626.55	723.33	711.40	--
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	335	15.99	16.15	16.72	16.60	16.75	615.62	633.08	685.52	692.22	701.83
Electrical equipment .....	3353	15.71	15.97	16.33	16.02	--	596.98	627.62	695.66	688.86	--
Other electrical equipment and components .....	3359	17.01	17.07	17.82	17.84	--	649.78	665.73	714.58	702.90	--
Transportation equipment .....	336	24.85	24.94	24.94	24.90	24.88	991.52	995.11	1,064.94	1,063.23	1,074.82
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3361,2,3	21.74	21.43	21.47	21.67	--	836.99	810.05	916.77	929.64	--
Motor vehicles .....	3361	26.93	27.15	28.19	28.73	--	1,063.74	1,028.99	1,192.44	1,209.53	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers .....	3362	17.13	17.22	16.80	16.89	--	644.09	666.41	690.48	714.45	--
Motor vehicle bodies .....	336211	18.27	18.09	18.42	18.48	--	657.72	691.04	736.80	759.53	--
Motor vehicle parts .....	3363	20.79	20.51	20.38	20.61	--	796.26	771.18	880.42	892.41	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts .....	33631	22.73	22.60	20.90	20.79	--	906.93	872.36	879.89	898.13	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment .....	33632	18.79	18.61	18.28	18.17	--	759.12	740.68	778.73	784.94	--
Motor vehicle power train components .....	33635	27.82	27.65	27.59	28.07	--	1,140.62	1,103.24	1,365.71	1,409.11	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping .....	33637	23.79	23.82	23.03	23.25	--	958.74	888.49	958.05	983.48	--
All other motor vehicle parts .....	33639	16.52	16.46	16.84	16.99	--	588.11	579.39	725.80	725.47	--
Aerospace products and parts .....	3364	31.96	32.30	33.52	33.34	--	1,377.48	1,392.13	1,441.36	1,430.29	--
Aircraft .....	336411	32.75	32.82	33.84	33.54	--	1,431.18	1,427.67	1,482.19	1,455.64	--
Ship and boat building .....	3366	20.90	21.81	21.60	21.31	--	806.74	900.75	930.96	897.15	--
Furniture and related products .....	337	14.97	15.00	14.89	14.96	15.00	550.90	565.50	571.78	574.46	589.50
Household and institutional furniture .....	3371	14.64	14.57	14.73	14.80	--	529.97	533.26	555.32	557.96	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops .....	33711	15.64	15.76	15.72	15.80	--	570.86	573.66	581.64	600.40	--
Other household and institutional furniture .....	33712	13.85	13.65	14.02	14.04	--	498.60	500.96	535.56	526.50	--
Upholstered household furniture .....	337121	13.64	13.44	13.91	13.93	--	499.22	485.18	507.72	498.69	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture .....	337122	13.97	13.84	13.72	13.76	--	495.94	514.85	537.82	542.14	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture .....	337124,5,7,9	14.05	13.76	14.58	14.62	--	498.78	511.87	580.28	557.02	--
Office furniture and fixtures .....	3372	15.89	15.99	15.23	15.41	--	602.23	634.80	609.20	616.40	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers ...	337215	15.18	15.24	15.44	15.98	--	560.14	597.41	651.57	639.20	--
Other furniture-related products .....	3379	14.74	15.03	15.06	14.87	--	554.22	595.19	594.87	572.50	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	339	16.09	16.21	16.38	16.40	16.46	611.42	615.98	633.91	637.96	646.88
Medical equipment and supplies .....	3391	16.76	17.08	17.21	17.35	--	656.99	681.49	684.96	687.06	--
Surgical appliances and supplies .....	339113	16.87	16.84	16.53	17.01	--	708.54	722.44	709.14	712.72	--
Dental laboratories .....	339116	19.50	19.50	20.80	20.38	--	666.90	680.55	703.04	703.11	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	3399	15.31	15.16	15.39	15.30	--	563.41	545.76	577.13	582.93	--
Signs .....	33995	16.97	16.26	16.63	16.78	--	612.62	578.86	605.33	624.22	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	33993,4,9	14.85	14.93	15.08	15.14	--	558.36	538.97	582.09	588.95	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....		16.52	16.45	16.65	16.73	16.80	640.98	648.13	674.33	680.91	690.48
Food manufacturing .....	311	14.29	14.27	14.35	14.38	14.36	555.88	570.80	579.74	578.08	587.32
Animal food .....	3111	15.68	15.49	14.89	14.80	--	624.06	650.58	641.76	624.56	--
Grain and oilseed milling .....	3112	17.88	18.13	17.98	18.06	--	750.96	817.66	787.52	791.03	--
Sugar and confectionery products .....	3113	17.36	17.38	15.93	16.02	--	598.92	613.51	559.14	552.69	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty .....	3114	14.65	14.43	14.47	14.82	--	572.82	582.97	617.87	635.78	--
Frozen food .....	31141	13.75	13.55	14.20	14.44	--	506.00	513.55	604.92	606.48	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables .....	311411	15.27	14.78	15.66	15.75	--	592.48	607.46	656.15	648.90	--
Frozen specialty food .....	311412	12.82	12.73	13.41	13.73	--	457.67	458.28	576.63	582.15	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying .....	31142	41.6	42.9	42.8	43.8	--	4.0	5.1	3.8	3.9	--
Dairy products .....	3115	41.4	40.6	41.6	40.8	--	4.6	3.6	4.1	3.6	--
Animal slaughtering and processing .....	3116	39.5	40.4	40.7	40.9	--	3.6	4.4	4.1	4.4	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering .....	311611	41.1	41.7	42.9	42.6	--	4.5	5.4	5.4	5.9	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing .....	311612,3	42.2	43.5	43.3	42.3	--	4.7	5.4	5.5	5.1	--
Poultry processing .....	311615	37.2	38.2	38.2	39.2	--	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.1	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging .....	3117	34.0	35.7	41.0	34.7	--	4.6	2.9	3.0	.1	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing .....	3118	36.9	38.1	37.4	37.5	--	3.1	4.1	3.4	3.4	--
Bread and bakery products .....	31181	36.7	38.1	37.3	37.5	--	3.3	4.1	3.8	3.7	--
Retail bakeries .....	311811	32.2	32.5	29.6	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products .....	311812,3	38.9	40.8	41.0	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas .....	31182,3	37.5	38.0	37.4	37.4	--	2.8	4.1	2.4	2.6	--
Other food products .....	3119	38.9	41.0	41.0	41.0	--	3.0	4.4	4.0	3.9	--
Beverages and tobacco products .....	312	34.9	37.0	35.6	35.7	39.8	.8	3.1	.6	1.2	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries .....	31212,3,4	35.0	35.1	34.4	33.6	--	1.9	2.5	.6	.7	--
Textile mills .....	313	36.0	36.5	41.2	42.1	41.6	1.9	2.0	3.6	3.9	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills .....	3131	34.9	35.7	46.0	46.8	--	1.5	1.4	4.5	4.9	--
Fabric mills .....	3132	37.0	37.0	39.9	40.7	--	2.1	2.4	3.6	3.4	--
Broadwoven fabric mills .....	31321	37.4	37.1	39.1	42.5	--	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.7	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills .....	3133	35.3	36.3	38.9	40.2	--	1.9	2.0	2.7	3.7	--
Textile product mills .....	314	36.8	38.1	39.6	38.9	38.9	.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	--
Textile furnishings mills .....	3141	36.4	39.2	41.1	40.2	--	.5	2.3	1.9	2.0	--
Other textile product mills .....	3149	37.2	36.9	38.2	37.6	--	.8	.8	1.8	1.9	--
Textile bag and canvas mills .....	31491	37.3	37.4	41.9	40.2	--	.9	1.2	2.0	1.7	--
All other textile product mills .....	31499	37.2	36.6	35.6	35.9	--	.7	.5	1.6	2.0	--
Apparel .....	315	35.8	36.2	36.4	36.8	35.9	.8	.7	1.0	1.1	--
Cut and sew apparel .....	3152	36.6	36.8	36.5	37.1	--	1.0	.8	.8	1.0	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors .....	31521	36.1	37.3	35.7	36.4	--	.6	.4	.5	1.5	--
All other apparel manufacturing .....	3151,9	32.7	33.5	35.9	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products .....	316	31.9	32.2	38.6	39.0	38.9	1.6	1.4	2.4	3.2	--
Paper and paper products .....	322	41.1	40.9	42.3	42.8	42.9	3.1	3.5	4.5	4.9	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	3221	44.2	42.1	43.2	45.1	--	4.7	4.4	5.1	6.1	--
Converted paper products .....	3222	39.8	40.4	41.9	41.8	--	2.5	3.2	4.2	4.4	--
Paperboard containers .....	32221	38.7	39.7	41.9	41.7	--	3.0	3.7	4.2	4.9	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	322211	39.5	40.1	42.4	40.7	--	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.7	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper .....	32222	39.6	40.6	41.8	42.0	--	2.9	3.6	4.6	4.6	--
Printing and related support activities .....	323	37.3	37.2	38.0	38.4	38.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0	--
Commercial lithograph printing .....	323110	36.3	36.6	38.5	38.8	--	1.4	1.4	2.9	3.0	--
Commercial screen printing .....	323113	38.0	36.9	37.0	37.6	--	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.5	--
Quick printing .....	323114	35.7	36.3	35.4	36.7	--	1.2	.8	.5	.8	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing .....	323111,5,7-9	39.5	39.0	38.8	38.9	--	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.2	--
Support activities for printing .....	32312	36.6	36.1	34.9	37.4	--	1.3	1.5	1.9	3.3	--
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	43.0	43.0	42.4	42.9	43.3	6.0	6.2	6.4	7.0	--
Petroleum refineries .....	32411	43.6	42.4	44.4	45.1	--	7.8	6.9	8.7	9.2	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products .....	32412,9	42.0	43.8	39.0	39.7	--	3.2	5.2	2.5	3.8	--
Chemicals .....	325	40.8	40.7	42.1	41.9	42.2	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.4	--
Basic chemicals .....	3251	43.4	43.7	44.4	44.4	--	4.3	4.4	5.1	5.3	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers .....	3252	42.3	42.9	43.8	43.9	--	3.2	4.0	5.3	5.7	--
Plastics material and resin .....	325211	41.6	42.5	43.0	43.9	--	4.2	4.6	5.3	5.9	--
Agricultural chemicals .....	3253	42.8	42.4	39.8	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	3254	39.5	39.0	41.8	41.7	--	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives .....	3255	40.1	39.7	40.1	40.9	--	1.8	1.2	2.0	2.9	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries .....	3256	37.9	38.1	38.8	36.8	--	1.3	1.8	1.2	.9	--
Other chemical products and preparations .....	3259	41.4	40.9	43.2	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plastics and rubber products .....	326	39.1	39.5	41.9	42.7	42.8	2.4	2.7	3.9	4.5	--
Plastics products .....	3261	39.0	39.6	41.6	42.4	--	2.3	2.8	3.5	4.4	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet .....	32611	39.1	40.6	41.6	42.5	--	2.3	3.6	4.7	5.0	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet .....	326113	40.0	41.7	43.0	43.6	--	.8	2.5	4.3	4.9	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes .....	32612	36.4	37.3	39.6	41.2	--	1.3	1.6	2.9	3.7	--
Foam products .....	32614,5	39.7	39.3	40.6	41.0	--	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.9	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes .....	32613,6	41.8	40.4	41.3	42.2	--	3.1	3.1	4.1	4.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying .....	31142	15.49	15.24	14.73	15.17	--	644.38	653.80	630.44	664.45	--
Dairy products .....	3115	18.36	18.11	18.57	18.52	--	760.10	735.27	772.51	755.62	--
Animal slaughtering and processing .....	3116	12.61	12.66	12.52	12.58	--	498.10	511.46	509.56	514.52	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering .....	311611	13.05	13.22	13.34	13.59	--	536.36	551.27	572.29	578.93	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing .....	311612,3	14.40	14.30	14.15	14.19	--	607.68	622.05	612.70	600.24	--
Poultry processing .....	311615	11.34	11.39	11.07	11.08	--	421.85	435.10	422.87	434.34	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging .....	3117	12.60	12.72	13.67	13.97	--	428.40	454.10	560.47	484.76	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing .....	3118	13.75	13.92	14.60	14.47	--	507.38	530.35	546.04	542.63	--
Bread and bakery products .....	31181	13.85	13.94	14.51	14.37	--	508.30	531.11	541.22	538.88	--
Retail bakeries .....	311811	10.69	10.55	11.33	11.42	--	344.22	342.88	335.37	363.16	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products .....	311812,3	15.12	15.25	15.60	15.49	--	588.17	622.20	639.60	624.25	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas .....	31182,3	13.49	13.86	14.82	14.72	--	505.88	526.68	554.27	550.53	--
Other food products .....	3119	14.59	14.45	14.67	14.53	--	567.55	592.45	601.47	595.73	--
Beverages and tobacco products .....	312	20.25	20.38	22.13	22.29	22.35	706.73	754.06	787.83	795.75	889.53
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries .....	31212,3,4	21.87	21.83	22.37	22.64	--	765.45	766.23	769.53	760.70	--
Textile mills .....	313	13.79	13.64	13.50	13.48	13.39	496.44	497.86	556.20	567.51	557.02
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills .....	3131	12.75	12.54	12.15	12.16	--	444.98	447.68	558.90	569.09	--
Fabric mills .....	3132	14.43	14.22	14.47	14.35	--	533.91	526.14	577.35	584.05	--
Broadwoven fabric mills .....	31321	14.37	14.40	14.80	15.56	--	537.44	534.24	578.68	661.30	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills .....	3133	13.67	13.70	13.38	13.43	--	482.55	497.31	520.48	539.89	--
Textile product mills .....	314	11.34	11.35	11.61	11.77	11.90	417.31	432.44	459.76	457.85	462.91
Textile furnishings mills .....	3141	11.10	11.09	11.64	11.90	--	404.04	434.73	478.40	478.38	--
Other textile product mills .....	3149	11.59	11.63	11.58	11.64	--	431.15	429.15	442.36	437.66	--
Textile bag and canvas mills .....	31491	10.96	11.13	11.10	11.13	--	408.81	416.26	465.09	447.43	--
All other textile product mills .....	31499	12.02	12.00	11.97	12.02	--	447.14	439.20	426.13	431.52	--
Apparel .....	315	11.44	11.28	11.32	11.30	11.30	409.55	408.34	412.05	415.84	405.67
Cut and sew apparel .....	3152	11.43	11.21	11.42	11.34	--	418.34	412.53	416.83	420.71	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors .....	31521	10.61	10.30	10.47	10.53	--	383.02	384.19	373.78	383.29	--
All other apparel manufacturing .....	3151,9	11.48	11.63	10.90	11.14	--	375.40	389.61	391.31	395.47	--
Leather and allied products .....	316	14.34	13.85	13.19	13.24	12.94	457.45	445.97	509.13	516.36	503.37
Paper and paper products .....	322	19.32	19.12	19.78	20.26	20.20	794.05	782.01	836.69	867.13	866.58
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	3221	24.74	24.62	24.57	24.94	--	1,093.51	1,036.50	1,061.42	1,124.79	--
Converted paper products .....	3222	16.87	16.81	17.76	18.20	--	671.43	679.12	744.14	760.76	--
Paperboard containers .....	32221	16.37	16.31	16.68	17.06	--	633.52	647.51	698.89	711.40	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	322211	15.64	15.47	15.74	15.96	--	617.78	620.35	667.38	649.57	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper .....	32222	17.67	17.57	20.58	21.52	--	699.73	713.34	860.24	903.84	--
Printing and related support activities .....	323	16.76	16.61	17.04	16.76	16.96	625.15	617.89	647.52	643.58	652.96
Commercial lithograph printing .....	323110	17.83	17.75	18.10	17.89	--	647.23	649.65	696.85	694.13	--
Commercial screen printing .....	323113	12.56	12.50	12.34	11.87	--	477.28	461.25	456.58	446.31	--
Quick printing .....	323114	15.46	15.34	16.05	15.85	--	551.92	556.84	568.17	581.70	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing .....	323111,5,7-9	16.57	16.64	17.01	16.97	--	654.52	648.96	659.99	660.13	--
Support activities for printing .....	32312	19.97	19.62	19.73	19.18	--	730.90	708.28	688.58	717.33	--
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	29.06	28.99	31.56	31.49	31.47	1,249.58	1,246.57	1,338.14	1,350.92	1,362.65
Petroleum refineries .....	32411	33.25	33.48	35.84	35.83	--	1,449.70	1,419.55	1,591.30	1,615.93	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products .....	32412,9	22.36	23.03	23.40	24.58	--	939.12	1,008.71	912.60	975.83	--
Chemicals .....	325	20.05	20.19	20.55	20.74	21.08	818.04	821.73	865.16	869.01	889.58
Basic chemicals .....	3251	23.89	24.07	24.57	24.94	--	1,036.83	1,051.86	1,090.91	1,107.34	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers .....	3252	20.82	20.72	20.88	20.93	--	880.69	888.89	914.54	918.83	--
Plastics material and resin .....	325211	22.62	22.09	22.07	22.02	--	940.99	938.83	949.01	966.68	--
Agricultural chemicals .....	3253	18.49	18.38	19.17	19.49	--	791.37	779.31	762.97	802.99	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	3254	20.78	21.02	21.13	21.11	--	820.81	819.78	883.23	880.29	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives .....	3255	16.68	16.87	16.59	16.89	--	668.87	669.74	665.26	690.80	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries .....	3256	15.67	15.63	16.66	16.83	--	593.89	595.50	646.41	619.34	--
Other chemical products and preparations .....	3259	17.04	17.20	17.82	18.18	--	705.46	703.48	769.82	785.38	--
Plastics and rubber products .....	326	16.19	16.09	15.65	15.64	15.60	633.03	635.56	655.74	667.83	667.68
Plastics products .....	3261	15.75	15.74	15.48	15.50	--	614.25	623.30	643.97	657.20	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet .....	32611	17.72	17.55	16.13	16.16	--	692.85	712.53	671.01	686.80	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet .....	326113	17.36	17.44	17.43	17.16	--	694.40	727.25	749.49	748.18	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes .....	32612	15.77	16.24	17.17	16.83	--	574.03	605.75	679.93	693.40	--
Foam products .....	32614,5	15.77	15.91	15.27	15.15	--	626.07	625.26	619.96	621.15	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes .....	32613,6	16.73	16.61	17.45	17.60	--	699.31	671.04	720.69	742.72	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Other plastics products .....	32619	38.7	39.5	42.2	42.9	--	2.5	2.9	3.4	4.5	--
Rubber products .....	3262	39.6	39.5	43.0	44.1	--	2.4	2.4	5.2	5.2	--
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....		31.8	31.9	32.0	32.1	32.5	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....											
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	42	37.5	37.5	37.5	37.8	38.4	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods .....	423	38.0	38.0	38.2	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4231	36.3	36.0	36.9	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles .....	42311	33.1	33.0	32.9	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts .....	42312	37.6	37.0	38.9	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings .....	4232	39.1	39.1	37.9	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies .....	4233	38.8	39.1	38.3	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood .....	42331	37.4	37.4	37.9	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials .....	42332	40.5	41.0	39.0	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials .....	42333,9	40.1	40.6	38.4	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment .....	4234	38.2	38.5	38.2	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment .....	42342	38.6	38.9	38.5	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software .....	42343	37.9	38.2	38.1	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment .....	42345	38.8	39.4	38.8	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment .....	42341,4,6,9	37.6	37.2	37.1	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals .....	4235	38.3	38.5	39.4	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods .....	4236	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring .....	42361	38.7	38.5	38.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts .....	42362,9	37.1	37.6	38.1	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing .....	4237	37.8	38.1	38.0	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware .....	42371	37.1	37.0	37.5	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment .....	42372	37.1	37.8	38.3	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment .....	42373,4	39.7	39.8	38.2	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies .....	4238	38.8	38.3	39.1	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment .....	42381	41.2	40.3	40.6	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment .....	42382	41.3	41.7	40.0	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery .....	42383	37.8	37.3	39.1	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies .....	42384	36.5	35.6	37.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment .....	42385	38.7	38.3	37.9	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other transportation goods .....	42386	38.9	38.8	37.5	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods .....	4239	37.1	36.8	37.6	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods .....	42391	37.8	36.3	37.7	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials .....	42393	38.3	38.4	40.3	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry .....	42394	33.7	33.7	35.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods .....	42392,9	36.8	36.4	34.9	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods .....	424	37.3	37.2	37.1	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products .....	4241	34.3	34.9	34.2	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies .....	42411,2	31.9	33.0	33.1	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper .....	42413	37.1	37.3	35.6	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods .....	4242	36.1	35.6	36.4	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods .....	4243	37.4	37.2	37.0	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products .....	4244	38.2	37.9	37.5	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery .....	42441	37.7	37.9	37.8	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables .....	42448	39.9	39.1	41.8	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials .....	4245	35.8	34.9	33.3	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans .....	42451	41.0	39.0	39.7	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals .....	4246	40.0	40.4	39.6	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum .....	4247	36.4	36.3	37.8	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages .....	4248	36.2	36.7	37.3	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods .....	4249	37.2	37.6	37.5	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies .....	42491	40.8	41.5	39.6	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies .....	42493	38.0	40.6	34.2	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods .....	42495,9	34.6	33.8	36.7	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	425	36.4	36.4	36.2	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets .....	42511	36.1	37.2	38.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers .....	42512	36.4	36.4	36.1	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Retail trade</b> .....		29.6	29.9	29.8	29.9	30.3	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	441	35.6	35.8	36.4	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers .....	4411	35.4	35.7	36.7	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Other plastics products .....	32619	14.93	14.86	14.66	14.74	--	577.79	586.97	618.65	632.35	--
Rubber products .....	3262	17.84	17.45	16.33	16.18	--	706.46	689.28	702.19	713.54	--
Private service-providing .....		18.28	18.21	18.68	18.72	18.76	581.30	580.90	597.76	600.91	609.70
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b>											
Wholesale trade .....	42	20.67	20.75	21.26	21.50	21.53	775.13	778.13	797.25	812.70	826.75
Durable goods .....	423	20.56	20.71	20.62	20.81	--	781.28	786.98	787.68	801.19	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4231	16.92	16.95	17.13	17.51	--	614.20	610.20	632.10	639.12	--
Motor vehicles .....	42311	18.03	17.89	17.40	18.16	--	596.79	590.37	572.46	588.38	--
New motor vehicle parts .....	42312	16.89	16.91	17.04	17.25	--	635.06	625.67	662.86	665.85	--
Furniture and furnishings .....	4232	17.03	17.01	17.85	18.28	--	665.87	665.09	676.52	685.50	--
Lumber and construction supplies .....	4233	17.84	17.65	18.16	18.32	--	692.19	690.12	695.53	719.98	--
Lumber and wood .....	42331	17.74	17.44	17.14	17.11	--	663.48	652.26	649.61	672.42	--
Masonry materials .....	42332	16.38	16.29	17.57	18.13	--	663.39	667.89	685.23	725.20	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials .....	42333,9	19.57	19.51	20.83	20.96	--	784.76	792.11	799.87	813.25	--
Commercial equipment .....	4234	24.27	25.15	24.59	24.88	--	927.11	968.28	939.34	947.93	--
Office equipment .....	42342	20.79	20.80	21.09	20.76	--	802.49	809.12	811.97	776.42	--
Computer and software .....	42343	30.57	32.97	31.36	31.82	--	1,158.60	1,259.45	1,194.82	1,225.07	--
Medical equipment .....	42345	20.98	20.83	20.91	21.35	--	814.02	820.70	811.31	819.84	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment .....	42341,4,6,9	20.10	20.65	20.15	20.22	--	755.76	768.18	747.57	758.25	--
Metals and minerals .....	4235	19.91	19.86	20.05	20.33	--	762.55	764.61	789.97	815.23	--
Electric goods .....	4236	23.88	23.62	22.43	22.64	--	902.66	897.56	856.83	867.11	--
Electrical equipment and wiring .....	42361	22.34	22.45	21.26	21.00	--	864.56	864.33	816.38	812.70	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts .....	42362,9	25.11	24.53	23.29	23.86	--	931.58	922.33	887.35	906.68	--
Hardware and plumbing .....	4237	18.95	18.96	19.64	19.41	--	716.31	722.38	746.32	745.34	--
Hardware .....	42371	18.11	18.36	18.27	18.31	--	671.88	679.32	685.13	690.29	--
Plumbing equipment .....	42372	19.88	19.61	20.21	20.05	--	737.55	741.26	774.04	771.93	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment .....	42373,4	18.61	18.73	20.36	19.74	--	738.82	745.45	777.75	773.81	--
Machinery and supplies .....	4238	20.74	20.65	20.86	20.99	--	804.71	790.90	815.63	833.30	--
Construction equipment .....	42381	23.11	22.69	22.90	23.34	--	952.13	914.41	929.74	954.61	--
Farm and garden equipment .....	42382	16.73	16.60	17.69	17.98	--	690.95	692.22	707.60	751.56	--
Industrial machinery .....	42383	22.04	22.08	22.36	22.49	--	833.11	823.58	874.28	886.11	--
Industrial supplies .....	42384	19.29	19.11	18.34	18.32	--	704.09	680.32	687.75	705.32	--
Service establishment equipment .....	42385	18.71	18.57	18.31	18.16	--	724.08	711.23	693.95	697.34	--
Other transportation goods .....	42386	22.87	23.61	22.75	23.21	--	889.64	916.07	853.13	868.05	--
Miscellaneous durable goods .....	4239	16.40	16.52	16.38	16.60	--	608.44	607.94	615.89	630.80	--
Sporting goods .....	42391	15.21	15.67	16.39	16.81	--	574.94	568.82	617.90	623.65	--
Recyclable materials .....	42393	14.03	14.11	14.66	15.03	--	537.35	541.82	590.80	613.22	--
Jewelry .....	42394	16.82	16.88	15.25	15.36	--	566.83	568.86	542.90	548.35	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods .....	42392,9	20.16	20.25	19.65	19.66	--	741.89	737.10	685.79	699.90	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b>											
Paper and paper products .....	424	18.88	18.96	19.50	19.69	--	704.22	705.31	723.45	738.38	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies .....	4241	20.48	20.42	22.44	22.88	--	702.46	712.66	767.45	814.53	--
Industrial paper .....	42411,2	20.59	20.22	22.90	23.49	--	656.82	667.26	757.99	817.45	--
Druggists' goods .....	4242	23.14	23.70	23.15	23.29	--	835.35	843.72	842.66	836.11	--
Apparel and piece goods .....	4243	19.78	19.64	20.70	21.41	--	739.77	730.61	765.90	785.75	--
Grocery and related products .....	4244	18.34	18.36	19.07	19.08	--	700.59	695.84	715.13	713.59	--
General line grocery .....	42441	20.54	20.60	20.88	21.14	--	774.36	780.74	789.26	807.55	--
Fruits and vegetables .....	42448	15.63	15.23	17.06	17.19	--	623.64	595.49	713.11	692.76	--
Farm product raw materials .....	4245	14.07	14.09	15.36	15.54	--	503.71	491.74	511.49	556.33	--
Grains and field beans .....	42451	15.73	15.66	15.72	15.91	--	644.93	610.74	624.08	671.40	--
Chemicals .....	4246	20.44	20.36	20.63	21.44	--	817.60	822.54	816.95	861.89	--
Petroleum .....	4247	17.80	17.85	18.12	18.37	--	647.92	647.96	684.94	699.90	--
Alcoholic beverages .....	4248	19.44	19.83	20.09	20.59	--	703.73	727.76	749.36	776.24	--
Misc. nondurable goods .....	4249	17.20	17.28	17.24	17.35	--	639.84	649.73	646.50	673.18	--
Farm supplies .....	42491	17.23	17.65	17.94	17.83	--	702.98	732.48	710.42	761.34	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies .....	42493	14.82	15.02	16.78	15.80	--	563.16	609.81	573.88	560.90	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods .....	42495,9	19.01	18.59	17.06	17.53	--	657.75	628.34	626.10	652.12	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	425	25.56	25.44	27.81	28.37	--	930.38	926.02	1,006.72	1,032.67	--
Business to business electronic markets .....	42511	22.70	22.32	23.80	23.93	--	819.47	830.30	913.92	926.09	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers .....	42512	25.73	25.63	28.07	28.66	--	936.57	932.93	1,013.33	1,040.36	--
<b>Retail trade</b>											
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	441	16.41	16.63	16.90	17.09	--	584.20	595.35	615.16	625.49	--
Automobile dealers .....	4411	17.49	17.86	17.95	18.28	--	619.15	637.60	658.77	672.70	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
New car dealers .....	44111	35.5	35.7	36.8	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers .....	44112	35.0	35.5	35.4	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers .....	4412	34.5	35.0	33.7	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational vehicle dealers .....	44121	33.8	33.9	32.8	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers .....	44122	34.7	35.3	33.9	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores .....	4413	36.1	36.2	36.7	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores .....	44131	35.5	35.6	36.4	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers .....	44132	37.2	37.5	37.3	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	442	28.5	28.8	28.9	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores .....	4421	31.4	32.0	32.8	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores .....	4422	25.6	25.5	25.0	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores .....	44221	34.8	35.5	36.0	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores .....	44229	21.2	20.8	20.4	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores .....	443	29.8	30.3	31.5	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores .....	44311	30.0	30.7	31.5	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores .....	443111	32.9	33.6	34.2	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores .....	443112	29.4	30.1	31.0	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores .....	44312,3	29.2	29.0	31.3	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores .....	444	34.2	34.5	33.3	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers .....	4441	34.3	34.6	33.6	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers .....	44411	33.8	34.1	32.0	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores .....	44413	30.1	30.3	30.7	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores .....	4442	33.9	33.9	31.0	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores .....	44421	37.1	37.2	36.0	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores .....	44422	33.0	33.1	29.5	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores .....	445	28.5	29.0	28.4	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores .....	4451	28.4	28.9	28.4	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores .....	44511	28.2	28.8	28.3	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores .....	44512	32.2	31.7	31.0	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores .....	4452	30.2	30.2	29.4	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets .....	44521,2	31.4	31.5	32.7	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores .....	4453	26.7	27.2	27.0	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores .....	446	29.4	29.5	29.3	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores .....	44611	28.8	28.9	29.0	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores .....	44612	29.7	29.4	28.2	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores .....	44613	32.4	31.9	31.6	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores .....	44619	31.5	32.2	31.0	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations .....	447	30.8	30.9	30.6	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores .....	44711	30.6	30.6	30.2	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations .....	44719	32.5	32.9	33.3	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	448	20.8	20.8	20.6	20.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores .....	4481	19.3	19.5	19.4	19.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores .....	44811	23.9	23.8	23.4	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores .....	44812	17.9	18.5	19.8	19.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores .....	44814	18.0	17.8	17.7	17.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores .....	44815	21.9	21.3	20.4	20.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores .....	4482	25.1	24.3	23.5	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores .....	4483	27.1	27.1	26.7	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	451	23.8	24.7	22.9	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores .....	4511	24.5	25.5	23.5	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores .....	45111	26.1	27.9	25.1	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores .....	45112	21.5	21.1	19.0	18.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores .....	4512	21.7	22.2	21.2	21.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores .....	452	30.3	30.6	31.4	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	453	27.6	27.8	27.2	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists .....	4531	25.8	26.1	22.1	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores .....	4532	26.8	26.8	26.2	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores .....	45321	31.7	31.4	31.1	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores .....	45322	22.4	22.8	21.4	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores .....	4533	27.9	28.1	28.7	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers .....	4539	29.0	29.5	29.0	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores .....	45391	27.2	27.3	26.3	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers .....	45399	29.4	30.2	29.8	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
New car dealers .....	44111	17.91	18.31	18.29	18.73	--	635.81	653.67	673.07	691.14	--
Used car dealers .....	44112	13.79	14.00	14.91	14.36	--	482.65	497.00	527.81	516.96	--
Other motor vehicle dealers .....	4412	16.58	16.74	17.40	17.18	--	572.01	585.90	586.38	589.27	--
Recreational vehicle dealers .....	44121	15.50	15.21	15.36	15.44	--	523.90	515.62	503.81	500.26	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers .....	44122	16.87	17.14	17.97	17.64	--	585.39	605.04	609.18	613.87	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores .....	4413	14.08	14.02	14.47	14.47	--	508.29	507.52	531.05	532.50	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores .....	44131	13.62	13.64	14.07	13.93	--	483.51	485.58	512.15	511.23	--
Tire dealers .....	44132	14.97	14.73	15.22	15.48	--	556.88	552.38	567.71	574.31	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	442	15.15	14.89	15.74	15.32	--	431.78	428.83	454.89	444.28	--
Furniture stores .....	4421	15.77	15.25	17.04	16.19	--	495.18	488.00	558.91	532.65	--
Home furnishings stores .....	4422	14.38	14.42	13.99	14.16	--	368.13	367.71	349.75	355.42	--
Floor covering stores .....	44221	18.52	18.57	18.37	18.83	--	644.50	659.24	661.32	670.35	--
Other home furnishings stores .....	44229	11.10	11.12	10.77	10.73	--	235.32	231.30	219.71	221.04	--
Electronics and appliance stores .....	443	16.75	16.78	16.94	17.21	--	499.15	508.43	533.61	536.95	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores .....	44311	14.78	14.73	14.81	15.05	--	443.40	452.21	466.52	469.56	--
Household appliance stores .....	443111	15.79	15.74	15.47	15.20	--	519.49	528.86	529.07	521.36	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores .....	443112	14.56	14.51	14.66	15.02	--	428.06	436.75	454.46	459.61	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores .....	44312,3	23.30	23.64	23.35	23.59	--	680.36	685.56	730.86	738.37	--
Building material and garden supply stores .....	444	14.01	13.77	13.95	13.85	--	479.14	475.07	464.54	481.98	--
Building material and supplies dealers .....	4441	14.05	13.79	13.95	13.84	--	481.92	477.13	468.72	485.78	--
Home centers .....	44411	12.85	12.59	12.72	12.50	--	434.33	429.32	407.04	426.25	--
Hardware stores .....	44413	13.02	12.82	12.62	12.53	--	391.90	388.45	387.43	388.43	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores .....	4442	13.74	13.62	13.99	13.89	--	465.79	461.72	433.69	456.98	--
Outdoor power equipment stores .....	44421	15.11	15.68	15.23	15.90	--	560.58	583.30	548.28	580.35	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores .....	44422	13.33	13.04	13.55	13.29	--	439.89	431.62	399.73	423.95	--
Food and beverage stores .....	445	11.78	11.82	11.95	12.11	--	335.73	342.78	339.38	347.56	--
Grocery stores .....	4451	11.82	11.85	12.02	12.23	--	335.69	342.47	341.37	349.78	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores .....	44511	11.97	12.00	12.17	12.39	--	337.55	345.60	344.41	353.12	--
Convenience stores .....	44512	9.34	9.38	9.43	9.43	--	300.75	297.35	292.33	296.10	--
Specialty food stores .....	4452	11.24	11.31	11.27	11.16	--	339.45	341.56	331.34	337.03	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets .....	44521,2	10.80	10.68	10.84	10.60	--	339.12	336.42	354.47	355.10	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores .....	4453	12.04	12.04	11.64	11.51	--	321.47	327.49	314.28	310.77	--
Health and personal care stores .....	446	16.88	16.76	16.89	16.98	--	496.27	494.42	494.88	495.82	--
Pharmacies and drug stores .....	44611	17.28	17.10	17.46	17.63	--	497.66	494.19	506.34	511.27	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores .....	44612	15.23	15.37	14.29	14.64	--	452.33	451.88	402.98	401.14	--
Optical goods stores .....	44613	15.54	15.45	15.21	15.48	--	503.50	492.86	480.64	495.36	--
Other health and personal care stores .....	44619	16.61	16.61	16.40	15.55	--	523.22	534.84	508.40	478.94	--
Gasoline stations .....	447	9.75	9.80	9.93	9.95	--	300.30	302.82	303.86	303.48	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores .....	44711	9.51	9.53	9.62	9.63	--	291.01	291.62	290.52	290.83	--
Other gasoline stations .....	44719	11.36	11.60	11.94	12.06	--	369.20	381.64	397.60	397.98	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	448	11.76	11.66	11.79	11.78	--	244.61	242.53	242.87	239.13	--
Clothing stores .....	4481	10.97	10.88	10.96	11.03	--	211.72	212.16	212.62	209.57	--
Men's clothing stores .....	44811	12.18	11.99	11.17	11.30	--	291.10	285.36	261.38	273.46	--
Women's clothing stores .....	44812	11.18	11.04	11.17	11.02	--	200.12	204.24	221.17	218.20	--
Family clothing stores .....	44814	9.71	9.70	10.04	10.09	--	174.78	172.66	177.71	171.53	--
Clothing accessories stores .....	44815	10.04	10.14	10.23	10.31	--	219.88	215.98	208.69	215.48	--
Shoe stores .....	4482	12.85	12.77	12.11	11.98	--	322.54	310.31	284.59	282.73	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores .....	4483	15.03	14.90	16.49	16.12	--	407.31	403.79	440.28	428.79	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	451	11.63	11.47	11.71	11.78	--	276.79	283.31	268.16	268.58	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores .....	4511	11.72	11.55	11.82	11.82	--	287.14	294.53	277.77	275.41	--
Sporting goods stores .....	45111	11.93	11.64	12.28	12.29	--	311.37	324.76	308.23	310.94	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores .....	45112	11.32	11.31	10.54	10.57	--	243.38	238.64	200.26	199.77	--
Book, periodical, and music stores .....	4512	11.32	11.17	11.31	11.63	--	245.64	247.97	239.77	246.56	--
General merchandise stores .....	452	10.72	10.74	10.91	10.85	--	324.82	328.64	342.57	337.44	--
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	453	11.89	11.87	12.35	12.32	--	328.16	329.99	335.92	340.03	--
Florists .....	4531	10.58	10.60	11.00	10.91	--	272.96	276.66	243.10	236.75	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores .....	4532	13.17	12.96	13.05	12.90	--	352.96	347.33	341.91	347.01	--
Office supplies and stationery stores .....	45321	14.91	14.75	14.63	14.53	--	472.65	463.15	454.99	451.88	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores .....	45322	10.97	10.80	10.84	10.81	--	245.73	246.24	231.98	247.55	--
Used merchandise stores .....	4533	9.63	9.69	10.54	10.51	--	268.68	272.29	302.50	304.79	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers .....	4539	11.85	12.02	12.71	12.82	--	343.65	354.59	368.59	376.91	--
Pet and pet supplies stores .....	45391	10.73	10.57	12.51	12.48	--	291.86	288.56	329.01	330.72	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers .....	45399	12.42	12.73	12.45	12.50	--	365.15	384.45	371.01	377.50	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Nonstore retailers .....	454	34.2	34.4	35.6	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses .....	4541	34.7	35.0	35.1	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions .....	454111,2	35.1	35.3	36.2	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses .....	454113	34.5	34.8	34.5	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vending machine operators .....	4542	32.4	33.0	36.1	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments .....	4543	33.8	33.7	36.1	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers .....	45431	36.0	36.3	38.2	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers .....	454311	34.4	34.6	36.6	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers .....	454312,9	37.6	37.9	39.7	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other direct selling establishments .....	45439	30.3	29.9	32.6	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Transportation and warehousing .....</b>		<b>35.3</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>37.4</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Air transportation .....	481	29.9	29.7	32.4	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation .....	483	46.9	46.4	49.5	48.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation .....	484	40.0	40.4	41.0	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking .....	4841	40.7	40.9	42.1	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local .....	48411	39.5	39.6	40.2	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance .....	48412	41.0	41.2	42.6	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL .....	484121	41.1	41.1	42.7	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL .....	484122	40.7	41.6	42.5	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking .....	4842	38.5	39.3	38.2	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving .....	48421	29.3	30.2	29.3	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local .....	48422	41.0	42.0	40.3	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance .....	48423	40.9	41.4	41.3	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	485	30.3	31.6	31.8	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation .....	4854	25.2	28.0	27.1	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation .....	4859	33.0	33.4	33.7	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation .....	486	47.3	46.0	43.9	46.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	487	32.7	40.3	35.3	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation .....	488	36.5	36.2	36.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation .....	4881	36.4	35.3	35.2	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations .....	48811	34.5	33.6	34.4	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation .....	4883	34.6	34.4	34.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation .....	4884	36.1	35.7	36.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle towing .....	48841	36.9	36.3	34.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement .....	4885	37.0	36.9	36.8	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail .....	4882,9	40.0	40.9	43.0	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers .....	492	22.6	22.8	24.9	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage .....	493	38.9	39.7	39.6	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage .....	49311	39.0	39.8	39.8	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage .....	49312	39.8	41.0	37.6	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage .....	49313,9	36.8	37.7	39.5	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Utilities .....</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>41.4</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>41.8</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply .....	2211	42.2	41.9	41.2	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation .....	22111	42.8	41.9	41.8	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation .....	221112	43.9	43.3	42.9	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution .....	22112	41.5	41.8	40.5	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control .....	221121	42.6	43.7	42.1	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution .....	221122	41.3	41.5	40.2	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution .....	2212	44.0	43.8	42.7	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems .....	2213	40.4	40.5	39.5	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Information .....</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>36.7</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	511	34.8	34.7	35.1	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers .....	5111	34.0	33.8	34.0	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers .....	51111	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers .....	51112	36.8	35.7	36.3	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers .....	51113	35.7	35.3	35.8	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers .....	5112	36.4	36.4	37.3	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	512	29.7	29.1	28.2	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	515	36.0	35.9	35.5	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting .....	51511	31.4	30.8	30.5	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Nonstore retailers .....	454	17.38	17.23	17.48	17.61	--	594.40	592.71	622.29	630.44	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses .....	4541	17.86	17.71	17.95	18.11	--	619.74	619.85	630.05	644.72	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions .....	454111,2	20.97	20.66	21.02	21.12	--	736.05	729.30	760.92	766.66	--
Mail-order houses .....	454113	16.04	15.98	16.01	16.15	--	553.38	556.10	552.35	566.87	--
Vending machine operators .....	4542	15.67	16.07	16.82	16.79	--	507.71	530.31	607.20	604.44	--
Direct selling establishments .....	4543	17.05	16.74	16.93	17.03	--	576.29	564.14	611.17	613.08	--
Fuel dealers .....	45431	16.68	16.21	16.82	16.72	--	600.48	588.42	642.52	630.34	--
Heating oil dealers .....	454311	18.18	17.43	18.18	18.00	--	625.39	603.08	665.39	657.00	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers .....	454312,9	15.31	15.14	15.63	15.64	--	575.66	573.81	620.51	605.27	--
Other direct selling establishments .....	45439	17.76	17.71	17.15	17.56	--	538.13	529.53	559.09	588.26	--
<b>Transportation and warehousing .....</b>		<b>18.73</b>	<b>18.69</b>	<b>19.13</b>	<b>19.14</b>	<b>19.26</b>	<b>661.17</b>	<b>665.36</b>	<b>696.33</b>	<b>704.35</b>	<b>720.32</b>
Air transportation .....	481	24.46	24.18	24.08	24.66	--	731.35	718.15	780.19	806.38	--
Water transportation .....	483	22.88	23.12	22.70	22.57	--	1,073.07	1,072.77	1,123.65	1,103.67	--
Truck transportation .....	484	17.91	17.88	18.66	18.52	--	716.40	722.35	765.06	764.88	--
General freight trucking .....	4841	17.81	17.77	18.52	18.32	--	724.87	726.79	779.69	769.44	--
General freight trucking, local .....	48411	17.37	17.56	17.95	17.96	--	686.12	695.38	721.59	721.99	--
General freight trucking, long-distance .....	48412	17.93	17.83	18.68	18.43	--	735.13	734.60	795.77	783.28	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL .....	484121	17.53	17.40	18.40	18.00	--	720.48	715.14	785.68	761.40	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL .....	484122	18.96	18.92	19.43	19.55	--	771.67	787.07	825.78	842.61	--
Specialized freight trucking .....	4842	18.17	18.14	19.02	19.01	--	699.55	712.90	726.56	752.80	--
Used household and office goods moving .....	48421	17.06	16.40	17.26	16.94	--	499.86	495.28	505.72	525.14	--
Other specialized trucking, local .....	48422	17.77	17.79	18.44	18.42	--	728.57	747.18	743.13	769.96	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance .....	48423	19.35	19.66	20.83	21.09	--	791.42	813.92	860.28	887.89	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	485	13.81	13.92	14.55	14.73	--	418.44	439.87	462.69	468.41	--
School and employee bus transportation .....	4854	12.73	13.05	14.30	14.40	--	320.80	365.40	387.53	383.04	--
Other ground passenger transportation .....	4859	13.40	13.57	13.62	13.96	--	442.20	453.24	458.99	473.24	--
Pipeline transportation .....	486	26.40	27.44	29.98	28.80	--	1,248.72	1,262.24	1,316.12	1,344.96	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	487	16.58	14.97	17.03	16.35	--	542.17	603.29	601.16	562.44	--
Support activities for transportation .....	488	20.44	20.50	20.94	21.19	--	746.06	742.10	764.31	777.67	--
Support activities for air transportation .....	4881	17.61	17.55	17.42	17.16	--	641.00	619.52	613.18	610.90	--
Airport operations .....	48811	13.84	13.56	12.95	12.90	--	477.48	455.62	445.48	442.47	--
Support activities for water transportation .....	4883	31.76	31.96	34.36	34.62	--	1,098.90	1,099.42	1,195.73	1,235.93	--
Support activities for road transportation .....	4884	15.61	15.59	15.58	15.46	--	563.52	556.56	568.67	562.74	--
Motor vehicle towing .....	48841	14.91	15.05	15.57	15.26	--	550.18	546.32	543.39	546.31	--
Freight transportation arrangement .....	4885	19.73	19.82	20.36	20.96	--	730.01	731.36	749.25	765.04	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail .....	4882,9	17.91	17.95	17.38	17.43	--	716.40	734.16	747.34	749.49	--
Couriers and messengers .....	492	17.90	17.94	18.40	18.14	--	404.54	409.03	458.16	478.90	--
Warehousing and storage .....	493	15.08	15.33	15.27	15.12	--	586.61	608.60	604.69	594.22	--
General warehousing and storage .....	49311	15.15	15.48	15.37	15.27	--	590.85	616.10	611.73	600.11	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage .....	49312	14.03	13.83	13.43	13.00	--	558.39	567.03	504.97	516.10	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage .....	49313,9	15.55	15.47	16.47	16.36	--	572.24	583.22	650.57	639.68	--
<b>Utilities .....</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>29.45</b>	<b>29.45</b>	<b>30.02</b>	<b>30.11</b>	<b>30.19</b>	<b>1,248.68</b>	<b>1,239.85</b>	<b>1,242.83</b>	<b>1,264.62</b>	<b>1,261.94</b>
Power generation and supply .....	2211	30.86	30.81	31.43	31.53	--	1,302.29	1,290.94	1,294.92	1,321.11	--
Electric power generation .....	22111	31.97	31.85	32.17	32.30	--	1,368.32	1,334.52	1,344.71	1,363.06	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation .....	221112	31.71	31.45	31.86	32.06	--	1,392.07	1,361.79	1,366.79	1,391.40	--
Electric power transmission and distribution .....	22112	29.30	29.40	30.40	30.49	--	1,215.95	1,228.92	1,231.20	1,262.29	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control .....	221121	32.24	32.73	33.57	34.00	--	1,373.42	1,430.30	1,413.30	1,472.20	--
Electric power distribution .....	221122	28.74	28.75	29.78	29.80	--	1,186.96	1,193.13	1,197.16	1,224.78	--
Natural gas distribution .....	2212	27.33	27.49	27.73	27.76	--	1,202.52	1,204.06	1,184.07	1,202.01	--
Water, sewage and other systems .....	2213	22.50	22.75	23.69	23.68	--	909.00	921.38	935.76	942.46	--
<b>Information .....</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>25.29</b>	<b>25.45</b>	<b>25.52</b>	<b>25.55</b>	<b>25.92</b>	<b>915.50</b>	<b>918.75</b>	<b>923.82</b>	<b>924.91</b>	<b>951.26</b>
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	511	26.67	26.68	26.24	26.32	--	928.12	925.80	921.02	929.10	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers .....	5111	20.16	20.40	20.57	20.39	--	685.44	689.52	699.38	697.34	--
Newspaper publishers .....	51111	18.04	18.21	17.79	17.74	--	584.50	591.83	576.40	580.10	--
Periodical publishers .....	51112	23.32	23.98	24.39	24.34	--	858.18	856.09	885.36	881.11	--
Book publishers .....	51113	21.29	21.33	21.55	21.42	--	760.05	752.95	771.49	794.68	--
Software publishers .....	5112	39.15	38.58	36.16	36.70	--	1,425.06	1,404.31	1,348.77	1,376.25	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	512	21.11	21.58	22.07	21.55	--	626.97	627.98	622.37	592.63	--
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	515	24.48	24.27	23.65	23.75	--	881.28	871.29	839.58	847.88	--
Radio broadcasting .....	51511	23.04	23.76	22.52	22.91	--	723.46	731.81	686.86	705.63	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Information-Continued</b>											
Telecommunications .....	517	39.7	39.6	39.9	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	5171	40.8	40.6	41.3	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) .....	5172	35.0	35.1	36.3	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other telecommunications .....	5174,9	40.9	41.2	38.9	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers .....	517911	38.9	39.4	38.7	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing, hosting and related services .....	518	37.5	37.2	37.6	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services .....	519	31.9	32.4	33.4	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Financial activities<sup>2</sup></b> .....		35.8	35.7	35.8	36.0	37.0	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	522	36.3	36.1	36.2	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation .....	5221	36.1	35.8	35.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking .....	52211	36.0	35.7	35.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions .....	52212	36.3	36.1	35.7	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation .....	52213,9	36.4	36.3	35.9	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation .....	5222	37.1	37.1	37.3	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing .....	52221	37.3	37.1	36.4	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing .....	52222	39.0	39.2	39.0	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	52229	36.7	36.6	37.2	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending .....	522291	37.0	37.5	36.9	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit .....	522292	37.2	36.7	37.8	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation .....	522293,4,8	34.7	35.1	36.1	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation .....	5223	35.6	35.8	36.2	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers .....	52231	36.6	36.6	34.9	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing .....	52232	36.7	37.5	38.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities .....	52239	33.7	33.3	35.2	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	523	36.4	36.4	37.0	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage .....	52312	37.2	36.8	36.5	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges .....	5231,2	36.7	36.6	37.6	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities .....	5239	36.1	36.2	36.0	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous intermediation .....	52391	32.5	33.5	33.7	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management .....	52392	36.1	36.0	36.2	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice .....	52393	36.4	36.7	35.9	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other financial investment activities .....	52399	36.9	36.6	37.0	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	524	37.7	37.7	37.6	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers .....	5241	38.7	38.7	38.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers .....	52411	38.8	38.8	38.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers .....	524113	39.5	39.2	39.0	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers .....	524114	38.3	38.5	38.1	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health .....	52412	38.5	38.6	38.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers .....	524126	38.6	38.5	38.5	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers .....	524127,8	37.9	39.0	38.7	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers .....	52413	39.2	38.9	39.9	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services .....	5242	36.1	36.0	36.1	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages .....	52421	35.6	35.4	35.6	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities .....	52429	37.3	37.7	37.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting .....	524291	38.3	38.5	38.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds .....	524292	36.9	37.4	37.2	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other insurance-related activities .....	524298	37.1	37.7	37.0	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	525	37.5	37.4	37.6	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate .....	531	32.9	32.6	32.5	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	31.4	31.3	31.3	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings .....	53111	32.7	32.6	33.1	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings .....	53112	29.2	29.1	27.5	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators .....	53113	26.9	27.1	28.9	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property .....	53119	31.4	31.6	32.3	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers .....	5312	32.3	31.8	32.7	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	35.0	34.6	33.7	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers .....	53131	35.1	34.5	33.7	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers .....	531311	34.6	34.0	33.1	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Information-Continued</b>											
Telecommunications .....	517	25.76	26.09	25.99	25.92	--	1,022.67	1,033.16	1,037.00	1,031.62	--
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	5171	25.21	25.66	26.06	25.74	--	1,028.57	1,041.80	1,076.28	1,052.77	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) .....	5172	27.68	26.97	24.86	25.48	--	968.80	946.65	902.42	947.86	--
Other telecommunications .....	5174,9	26.10	26.96	27.13	27.36	--	1,067.49	1,110.75	1,055.36	1,053.36	--
Telecommunications resellers .....	517911	23.86	25.88	23.53	23.79	--	928.15	1,019.67	910.61	906.40	--
Data processing, hosting and related services .....	518	24.12	24.50	26.66	26.88	--	904.50	911.40	1,002.42	1,024.13	--
Other information services .....	519	26.18	25.14	25.94	26.88	--	835.14	814.54	866.40	897.79	--
<b>Financial activities<sup>2</sup></b> .....		20.69	20.76	21.35	21.36	21.56	740.70	741.13	764.33	768.96	797.72
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	522	17.55	17.53	17.96	18.03	--	637.07	632.83	650.15	658.10	--
Depository credit intermediation .....	5221	17.18	17.20	17.39	17.37	--	620.20	615.76	622.56	625.32	--
Commercial banking .....	52211	16.97	16.97	17.43	17.41	--	610.92	605.83	623.99	626.76	--
Savings institutions .....	52212	18.63	18.82	17.40	17.46	--	676.27	679.40	621.18	630.31	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation .....	52213,9	17.15	17.13	17.16	17.14	--	624.26	621.82	616.04	620.47	--
Nondepository credit intermediation .....	5222	18.79	18.60	19.56	19.84	--	697.11	690.06	729.59	751.94	--
Credit card issuing .....	52221	16.35	16.43	19.70	20.74	--	609.86	609.55	717.08	763.23	--
Sales financing .....	52222	18.11	18.34	17.55	17.64	--	706.29	718.93	684.45	686.20	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	52229	19.65	19.27	19.98	20.10	--	721.16	705.28	743.26	763.80	--
Consumer lending .....	522291	13.50	13.00	13.84	13.72	--	499.50	487.50	510.70	510.38	--
Real estate credit .....	522292	23.00	22.58	23.75	23.99	--	855.60	828.69	897.75	940.41	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation .....	522293,4,8	18.35	18.48	18.07	17.87	--	636.75	648.65	652.33	645.11	--
Activities related to credit intermediation .....	5223	17.17	17.26	17.93	18.00	--	611.25	617.91	649.07	653.40	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers .....	52231	21.88	22.19	22.41	21.67	--	800.81	812.15	782.11	760.62	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing .....	52232	16.57	16.72	18.58	19.00	--	608.12	627.00	707.90	727.70	--
Other credit intermediation activities .....	52239	13.89	13.92	14.11	14.37	--	468.09	463.54	496.67	504.39	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	523	31.44	31.48	32.23	32.20	--	1,144.42	1,145.87	1,192.51	1,178.52	--
Securities brokerage .....	52312	26.83	27.15	29.87	30.15	--	998.08	999.12	1,090.26	1,079.37	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges .....	5231,2	32.32	32.46	32.68	32.38	--	1,186.14	1,188.04	1,228.77	1,194.82	--
Other financial investment activities .....	5239	30.10	30.01	31.49	31.90	--	1,086.61	1,086.36	1,133.64	1,154.78	--
Miscellaneous intermediation .....	52391	21.95	22.63	25.20	25.47	--	713.38	758.11	849.24	863.43	--
Portfolio management .....	52392	34.18	34.15	35.18	35.38	--	1,233.90	1,229.40	1,273.52	1,294.91	--
Investment advice .....	52393	29.29	29.07	31.27	31.97	--	1,066.16	1,066.87	1,122.59	1,160.51	--
All other financial investment activities .....	52399	22.98	22.84	23.19	23.19	--	847.96	835.94	858.03	832.52	--
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	524	23.37	23.61	24.26	24.39	--	881.05	890.10	912.18	919.50	--
Insurance carriers .....	5241	24.55	24.86	25.77	25.86	--	950.09	962.08	992.15	998.20	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers .....	52411	24.35	24.72	25.71	25.71	--	944.78	959.14	989.84	994.98	--
Direct life insurance carriers .....	524113	24.69	24.94	25.77	26.01	--	975.26	977.65	1,005.03	1,027.40	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers .....	524114	24.07	24.54	25.67	25.47	--	921.88	944.79	978.03	970.41	--
Direct insurers, except life and health .....	52412	24.99	25.20	25.97	26.18	--	962.12	972.72	999.85	1,007.93	--
Direct property and casualty insurers .....	524126	25.46	25.77	26.26	26.43	--	982.76	992.15	1,011.01	1,014.91	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers .....	524127,8	21.53	21.27	23.90	24.44	--	815.99	829.53	924.93	950.72	--
Reinsurance carriers .....	52413	20.47	21.30	22.69	23.09	--	802.42	828.57	905.33	914.36	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services .....	5242	21.37	21.49	21.67	21.90	--	771.46	773.64	782.29	794.97	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages .....	52421	21.11	21.33	21.53	21.79	--	751.52	755.08	766.47	784.44	--
Other insurance-related activities .....	52429	22.03	21.87	22.06	22.18	--	821.72	824.50	825.04	827.31	--
Claims adjusting .....	524291	23.37	22.98	23.60	23.71	--	895.07	884.73	906.24	910.46	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds .....	524292	20.33	20.29	20.40	20.58	--	750.18	758.85	758.88	763.52	--
All other insurance-related activities .....	524298	25.14	24.95	25.40	25.38	--	932.69	940.62	939.80	931.45	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	525	22.33	22.03	21.04	21.28	--	837.38	823.92	791.10	793.74	--
Real estate .....	531	16.99	16.97	17.32	17.21	--	558.97	553.22	562.90	567.93	--
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	16.40	16.25	16.46	16.53	--	514.96	508.63	515.20	519.04	--
Lessors of residential buildings .....	53111	16.03	15.97	16.02	15.92	--	524.18	520.62	530.26	528.54	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings .....	53112	18.52	17.99	18.97	19.52	--	540.78	523.51	521.68	542.66	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators .....	53113	15.44	14.95	14.22	14.18	--	415.34	405.15	410.96	395.62	--
Lessors of other real estate property .....	53119	14.04	14.49	15.10	15.25	--	440.86	457.88	487.73	504.78	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers .....	5312	16.89	17.00	17.06	16.78	--	545.55	540.60	557.86	557.10	--
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	17.66	17.69	18.36	18.13	--	618.10	612.07	618.73	627.30	--
Real estate property managers .....	53131	17.11	17.11	17.69	17.45	--	600.56	590.30	596.15	602.03	--
Residential property managers .....	531311	15.11	15.34	16.14	15.85	--	522.81	521.56	534.23	542.07	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Nonresidential property managers .....	531312	36.3	36.0	35.3	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate appraisers .....	53132	33.2	34.2	33.4	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate .....	53139	35.7	35.3	34.4	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services .....	532	32.7	32.9	33.0	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing .....	5321	30.0	30.3	31.1	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	30.4	30.5	29.8	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental .....	53223	20.3	19.4	19.3	20.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental .....	53221,2,9	37.5	37.4	36.1	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health equipment rental .....	532291	38.7	38.2	36.5	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers .....	5323	39.8	39.9	40.4	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing .....	5324	38.5	38.5	39.2	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing .....	53241	39.6	39.6	40.0	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing .....	53242,9	37.1	37.2	38.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Professional and business services .....</b>		<b>34.4</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>35.7</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services .....	54	35.5	35.4	35.7	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services .....	5411	34.3	34.2	34.6	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers .....	54111	34.4	34.3	34.7	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services .....	54119	32.6	33.3	32.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Title abstract and settlement offices .....	541191	32.9	33.6	33.4	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	5412	34.4	33.1	33.8	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants .....	541211	38.8	34.8	37.2	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services .....	541213	28.0	29.9	29.5	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services .....	541214	31.4	31.7	32.3	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services .....	541219	34.1	32.2	33.5	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services .....	5413	37.8	37.8	37.6	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services .....	54131	37.4	37.5	37.4	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services .....	54132	37.1	35.2	35.2	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services .....	54133,4	38.0	38.0	37.6	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services .....	54135,6,7	34.3	35.5	36.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories .....	54138	39.2	39.5	39.5	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services .....	5414	33.6	32.1	34.0	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services .....	54141	31.6	29.3	31.5	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services .....	54143	35.3	35.2	34.0	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services .....	5415	38.7	38.8	38.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services .....	541511	38.8	38.7	38.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design services .....	541512	38.3	38.7	38.5	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services .....	5416	34.0	34.0	35.4	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services .....	54161	33.3	33.1	35.1	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services .....	541611	31.3	31.4	34.4	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services .....	541612	31.6	31.2	36.3	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services .....	541613	34.6	34.4	34.2	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services .....	541614	38.7	37.6	38.3	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services .....	541618	35.1	35.2	35.2	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services .....	54162	36.3	36.6	35.7	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services .....	54169	36.8	37.4	36.7	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services .....	5417	38.2	38.1	37.6	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	54171	38.6	38.5	38.0	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Biotechnology research .....	541711	38.0	37.5	37.9	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research .....	541712	38.8	38.8	38.0	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research .....	54172	33.9	34.3	33.7	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services .....	5418	33.4	33.7	34.3	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies .....	54181	36.4	36.4	36.7	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies .....	54182	35.1	35.8	36.3	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising .....	54186	35.5	34.9	33.2	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services .....	54187,9	23.9	25.3	25.3	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services .....	5419	29.0	28.9	29.3	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	54191	25.0	25.0	27.1	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services .....	54192	30.9	29.5	28.6	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services .....	54194	27.3	27.2	28.3	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services .....	54193,9	36.2	37.0	34.9	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises .....	55	36.9	36.7	37.0	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	36.8	36.8	37.0	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Nonresidential property managers .....	531312	22.35	21.78	22.01	21.85	--	811.31	784.08	776.95	775.68	--
Offices of real estate appraisers .....	53132	22.08	22.16	22.34	22.29	--	733.06	757.87	746.16	764.55	--
Other activities related to real estate .....	53139	20.93	21.33	23.50	23.21	--	747.20	752.95	808.40	823.96	--
Rental and leasing services .....	532	15.76	15.78	16.16	16.20	--	515.35	519.16	533.28	542.70	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing .....	5321	14.85	14.70	14.66	14.65	--	445.50	445.41	455.93	455.62	--
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	13.69	13.91	14.98	15.03	--	416.18	424.26	446.40	468.94	--
Video tape and disc rental .....	53223	8.44	8.35	9.45	9.56	--	171.33	161.99	182.39	193.11	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental .....	53221,2,9	15.69	15.70	16.75	16.69	--	588.38	587.18	604.68	622.54	--
Home health equipment rental .....	532291	16.80	17.13	18.42	18.44	--	650.16	654.37	672.33	684.12	--
General rental centers .....	5323	15.56	15.67	15.95	16.14	--	619.29	625.23	644.38	648.83	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing .....	5324	19.79	19.89	19.51	19.66	--	761.92	765.77	764.79	762.81	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing .....	53241	20.39	20.71	19.99	20.64	--	807.44	820.12	799.60	815.28	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing .....	53242,9	19.04	18.84	18.87	18.27	--	706.38	700.85	720.83	692.43	--
<b>Professional and business services .....</b>		<b>22.25</b>	<b>22.11</b>	<b>22.66</b>	<b>22.67</b>	<b>22.92</b>	<b>765.40</b>	<b>765.01</b>	<b>788.57</b>	<b>793.45</b>	<b>818.24</b>
Professional and technical services .....	54	28.53	28.82	29.28	29.52	--	1,012.82	1,020.23	1,045.30	1,053.86	--
Legal services .....	5411	30.28	29.85	30.71	30.74	--	1,038.60	1,020.87	1,062.57	1,057.46	--
Offices of lawyers .....	54111	31.07	30.65	31.45	31.43	--	1,068.81	1,051.30	1,091.32	1,084.34	--
Other legal services .....	54119	18.15	17.87	18.37	19.07	--	591.69	595.07	593.35	615.96	--
Title abstract and settlement offices .....	541191	17.17	16.72	17.18	17.93	--	564.89	561.79	573.81	584.52	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	5412	20.11	21.23	20.17	20.49	--	691.78	702.71	681.75	696.66	--
Offices of certified public accountants .....	541211	23.11	23.77	23.11	23.66	--	896.67	827.20	859.69	882.52	--
Tax preparation services .....	541213	14.87	19.84	17.91	18.80	--	416.36	593.22	528.35	560.24	--
Payroll services .....	541214	19.06	18.39	17.22	16.54	--	598.48	582.96	556.21	550.78	--
Other accounting services .....	541219	18.64	18.95	18.70	18.70	--	635.62	610.19	626.45	617.10	--
Architectural and engineering services .....	5413	28.89	28.78	30.35	30.39	--	1,092.04	1,087.88	1,141.16	1,148.74	--
Architectural services .....	54131	26.74	26.93	27.55	27.63	--	1,000.08	1,009.88	1,030.37	1,052.70	--
Landscape architectural services .....	54132	27.40	24.66	28.20	27.26	--	1,016.54	868.03	992.64	1,000.44	--
Engineering and drafting services .....	54133,4	30.54	30.40	32.46	32.52	--	1,160.52	1,155.20	1,220.50	1,222.75	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services .....	54135,6,7	24.65	24.86	24.87	24.63	--	845.50	882.53	905.27	899.00	--
Testing laboratories .....	54138	22.93	23.17	22.57	23.22	--	898.86	915.22	891.52	931.12	--
Specialized design services .....	5414	20.60	21.15	22.31	21.96	--	692.16	678.92	758.54	707.11	--
Interior design services .....	54141	20.73	21.67	20.12	21.07	--	655.07	634.93	633.78	672.13	--
Graphic design services .....	54143	20.37	20.43	23.14	22.77	--	719.06	719.14	786.76	799.23	--
Computer systems design and related services .....	5415	36.38	36.27	36.58	36.92	--	1,407.91	1,407.28	1,408.33	1,428.80	--
Custom computer programming services .....	541511	36.97	36.87	36.66	37.53	--	1,434.44	1,426.87	1,396.75	1,437.40	--
Computer systems design services .....	541512	37.49	37.32	37.79	37.66	--	1,435.87	1,444.28	1,454.92	1,464.97	--
Management and technical consulting services .....	5416	26.44	26.61	27.99	28.32	--	898.96	904.74	990.85	1,011.02	--
Management consulting services .....	54161	25.77	25.90	27.74	28.40	--	858.14	857.29	973.67	1,002.52	--
Administrative management consulting services .....	541611	27.10	26.67	28.95	29.79	--	848.23	837.44	995.88	1,039.67	--
Human resource consulting services .....	541612	18.50	18.71	22.66	23.14	--	584.60	583.75	822.56	833.04	--
Marketing consulting services .....	541613	24.79	25.60	28.21	28.36	--	857.73	880.64	964.78	967.08	--
Process and logistics consulting services .....	541614	22.71	22.99	23.09	23.61	--	878.88	864.42	884.35	901.90	--
Other management consulting services .....	541618	31.39	32.26	31.57	32.47	--	1,101.79	1,135.55	1,111.26	1,159.18	--
Environmental consulting services .....	54162	26.54	26.70	28.97	28.71	--	963.40	977.22	1,034.23	1,033.56	--
Other technical consulting services .....	54169	29.76	30.02	28.80	27.65	--	1,095.17	1,122.75	1,056.96	1,039.64	--
Scientific research and development services .....	5417	34.44	34.49	35.42	35.32	--	1,315.61	1,314.07	1,331.79	1,335.10	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	54171	34.81	34.89	35.86	35.74	--	1,343.67	1,343.27	1,362.68	1,372.42	--
Biotechnology research .....	541711	31.66	31.98	32.50	32.32	--	1,203.08	1,199.25	1,231.75	1,224.93	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research .....	541712	35.85	35.84	36.96	36.83	--	1,390.98	1,390.59	1,404.48	1,417.96	--
Social science and humanities research .....	54172	30.45	30.13	30.57	30.63	--	1,032.26	1,033.46	1,030.21	998.54	--
Advertising and related services .....	5418	22.57	22.58	23.13	24.02	--	753.84	760.95	793.36	816.68	--
Advertising agencies .....	54181	24.95	25.13	26.78	27.32	--	908.18	914.73	982.83	1,008.11	--
Public relations agencies .....	54182	28.87	28.77	28.08	28.84	--	1,013.34	1,029.97	1,019.30	1,052.66	--
Direct mail advertising .....	54186	18.25	18.07	19.33	19.97	--	647.88	630.64	641.76	645.03	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services .....	54187,9	15.91	15.79	16.39	17.12	--	380.25	399.49	414.67	441.70	--
Other professional and technical services .....	5419	18.34	18.42	18.68	18.81	--	531.86	532.34	547.32	547.37	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	54191	19.23	18.63	20.57	21.26	--	480.75	465.75	557.45	565.52	--
Photographic services .....	54192	14.06	14.66	15.95	16.16	--	434.45	432.47	456.17	463.79	--
Veterinary services .....	54194	16.02	15.93	15.90	16.01	--	437.35	433.30	449.97	449.88	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services .....	54193,9	25.90	26.06	25.67	25.27	--	937.58	964.22	895.88	879.40	--
Management of companies and enterprises .....	55	22.97	22.94	23.63	24.03	--	847.59	841.90	874.31	889.11	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	27.24	27.50	30.22	30.18	--	1,002.43	1,012.00	1,118.14	1,119.68	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Managing offices .....	551114	36.9	36.7	37.0	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	32.9	33.4	33.5	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services .....	561	32.5	33.0	33.1	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	34.4	34.0	34.0	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	42.8	43.1	41.5	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services .....	5613	32.5	33.0	34.7	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services .....	56131	32.3	32.8	33.1	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	32.8	33.5	35.3	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	31.1	31.0	32.8	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services .....	5614	31.6	31.5	32.1	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Document preparation services .....	56141	28.8	29.0	26.9	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	30.0	29.9	31.4	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers .....	56143	32.4	32.7	32.8	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies .....	56144	34.6	34.2	34.9	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	32.0	32.2	32.1	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	33.3	34.0	35.3	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	33.0	33.3	33.7	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	32.5	32.8	33.3	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services .....	56162	36.6	36.6	36.4	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	31.6	32.8	29.8	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	36.4	36.5	36.8	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	27.3	27.7	27.0	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	37.5	39.6	34.4	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	33.3	33.6	31.1	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	32.5	32.9	28.9	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services .....	5619	33.1	33.0	32.9	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	38.2	41.3	39.5	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	39.7	36.2	34.8	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services .....	56199	30.2	30.0	30.8	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services .....	562	40.9	41.2	41.8	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection .....	5621	42.0	41.7	42.8	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	41.1	41.8	41.2	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	39.2	40.1	40.9	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services .....	56291	37.5	38.7	38.6	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services .....	56292,9	41.7	42.2	44.1	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Education and health services</b>											
Health care and social assistance .....	62	32.1	32.1	32.0	32.0	32.3	--	--	--	--	--
Health care .....	621,2,3	32.8	32.7	32.7	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	33.2	33.1	33.3	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	33.3	33.2	33.4	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	29.5	29.6	29.2	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists .....	6212	27.2	27.0	27.0	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	27.4	27.7	28.2	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	26.5	26.4	25.8	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	30.2	29.9	30.7	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	29.2	30.1	31.5	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	26.7	27.4	27.8	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	26.3	26.3	27.7	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	33.7	33.5	32.7	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	33.2	33.5	33.0	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62149	33.9	33.5	32.6	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers .....	621493	29.9	30.1	27.4	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	32.4	32.6	32.9	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	34.0	34.2	34.8	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	34.1	34.2	35.5	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Diagnostic imaging centers .....	621512	33.7	34.1	33.2	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services .....	6216	29.3	29.3	28.8	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	35.3	35.4	34.6	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	35.7	36.1	36.9	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	34.7	34.3	31.3	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals .....	622	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals .....	6221	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	34.7	35.1	34.9	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Managing offices .....	551114	22.75	22.71	23.30	23.73	--	839.48	833.46	862.10	878.01	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	15.54	15.39	15.79	15.80	--	511.27	514.03	528.97	537.20	--
Administrative and support services .....	561	15.32	15.16	15.59	15.61	--	497.90	500.28	516.03	524.50	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	21.72	21.58	23.44	23.51	--	747.17	733.72	796.96	811.10	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	19.31	19.49	20.89	20.66	--	826.47	840.02	866.94	863.59	--
Employment services .....	5613	16.12	15.87	16.28	16.25	--	523.90	523.71	564.92	567.13	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services .....	56131	19.19	19.43	21.25	21.55	--	619.84	637.30	703.38	713.31	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	14.59	14.36	14.33	14.18	--	478.55	481.06	505.85	501.97	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	21.27	20.87	23.71	24.10	--	661.50	646.97	777.69	804.94	--
Business support services .....	5614	14.50	14.53	14.51	14.91	--	458.20	457.70	465.77	481.59	--
Document preparation services .....	56141	16.47	16.36	16.70	16.67	--	474.34	474.44	449.23	466.76	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	12.68	12.78	12.80	12.89	--	380.40	382.12	401.92	406.04	--
Business service centers .....	56143	13.59	13.54	13.38	13.62	--	440.32	442.76	438.86	450.82	--
Collection agencies .....	56144	15.91	16.20	15.56	15.72	--	550.49	554.04	543.04	548.63	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	17.14	16.78	16.58	16.99	--	548.48	540.32	532.22	550.48	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	19.09	18.50	17.91	18.78	--	635.70	629.00	632.22	664.81	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	13.68	13.72	13.96	13.97	--	451.44	456.88	470.45	474.98	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	12.79	12.83	13.15	13.18	--	415.68	420.82	437.90	442.85	--
Security systems services .....	56162	19.24	19.23	19.19	19.10	--	704.18	703.82	698.52	704.79	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	12.95	13.02	12.73	12.99	--	409.22	427.06	379.35	406.59	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	16.59	17.03	17.02	17.62	--	603.88	621.60	626.34	662.51	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	11.12	11.11	11.03	11.14	--	303.58	307.75	297.81	303.01	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	14.30	14.17	14.09	14.09	--	536.25	561.13	484.70	522.74	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	13.56	13.52	13.80	13.62	--	451.55	454.27	429.18	409.96	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	15.44	15.84	16.53	16.71	--	501.80	521.14	477.72	514.67	--
Other support services .....	5619	17.39	16.67	16.83	16.50	--	575.61	550.11	553.71	549.45	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	13.62	13.05	13.10	13.12	--	520.28	538.97	517.45	539.23	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	25.43	24.51	25.21	24.51	--	1,009.57	887.26	877.31	884.81	--
All other support services .....	56199	16.33	15.89	16.22	15.94	--	493.17	476.70	499.58	489.36	--
Waste management and remediation services .....	562	19.19	19.04	19.17	19.07	--	784.87	784.45	801.31	808.57	--
Waste collection .....	5621	17.32	17.32	17.22	17.21	--	727.44	722.24	737.02	750.36	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	20.30	19.94	20.16	19.99	--	834.33	833.49	830.59	843.58	--
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	20.81	20.58	21.00	20.86	--	815.75	825.26	858.90	855.26	--
Remediation services .....	56291	23.55	23.89	24.24	23.90	--	883.13	924.54	935.66	917.76	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services .....	56292,9	17.35	16.15	17.02	17.13	--	723.50	681.53	750.58	764.00	--
<b>Education and health services</b>											
Health care and social assistance .....	62	19.41	19.37	19.80	19.90	19.82	623.06	621.78	633.60	636.80	640.19
Health care .....	621,2,3	19.73	19.68	20.20	20.32	--	637.28	633.70	650.44	654.30	--
Health care .....	621,2,3	20.93	20.87	21.46	21.63	--	686.50	682.45	701.74	707.30	--
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	20.87	20.79	21.38	21.58	--	649.06	646.57	664.92	671.14	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	22.56	22.50	23.51	23.82	--	748.99	744.75	782.88	795.59	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	22.63	22.56	23.57	23.90	--	753.58	748.99	787.24	800.65	--
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	18.50	19.00	19.65	19.19	--	545.75	562.40	573.78	569.94	--
Offices of dentists .....	6212	22.46	22.37	22.66	22.85	--	610.91	603.99	611.82	616.95	--
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	19.98	20.03	20.27	20.36	--	547.45	554.83	571.61	574.15	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	14.03	13.83	14.11	14.30	--	371.80	365.11	364.04	363.22	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	14.26	14.02	14.92	14.79	--	430.65	419.20	458.04	451.10	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	22.20	22.36	21.43	21.45	--	648.24	673.04	675.05	690.69	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	24.62	24.81	24.86	24.97	--	657.35	679.79	691.11	684.18	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	19.19	19.09	19.62	19.69	--	504.70	502.07	543.47	567.07	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	21.85	21.97	21.98	22.32	--	736.35	736.00	718.75	736.56	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	17.15	17.03	17.46	17.55	--	569.38	570.51	576.18	587.93	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62149	23.92	24.19	24.08	24.55	--	810.89	810.37	785.01	805.24	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers .....	621493	30.56	31.36	30.53	31.71	--	913.74	943.94	836.52	887.88	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	22.62	22.41	21.26	21.34	--	732.89	730.57	699.45	712.76	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	23.53	23.34	23.05	23.51	--	800.02	798.23	802.14	811.10	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	22.06	22.01	22.51	23.18	--	752.25	752.74	799.11	815.94	--
Diagnostic imaging centers .....	621512	27.01	26.47	24.37	24.32	--	910.24	902.63	809.08	800.13	--
Home health care services .....	6216	16.33	16.16	16.69	16.56	--	478.47	473.49	480.67	476.93	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	16.49	16.45	16.97	17.24	--	582.10	582.33	587.16	589.61	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	15.94	15.90	15.65	15.82	--	569.06	573.99	577.49	574.27	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	17.39	17.33	19.24	19.70	--	603.43	594.42	602.21	610.70	--
Hospitals .....	622	24.89	24.87	25.71	25.96	--	881.11	880.40	910.13	916.39	--
General medical and surgical hospitals .....	6221	25.05	25.03	25.90	26.16	--	886.77	886.06	916.86	923.45	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	18.85	18.89	19.73	19.76	--	654.10	663.04	688.58	691.60	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Other hospitals .....	6223	35.1	35.0	36.2	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	31.6	31.5	31.2	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	31.6	31.5	31.2	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	32.1	31.9	31.9	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities .....	62321	31.7	31.5	31.4	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care .....	62322	33.0	32.8	32.9	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly .....	6233	30.5	30.5	30.2	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities .....	623311	30.5	30.4	30.2	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly .....	623312	30.5	30.6	30.3	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities .....	6239	34.2	33.9	33.6	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance .....	624	29.7	29.8	29.5	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services .....	6241	29.4	29.1	28.9	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services .....	62411	26.7	26.8	27.3	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled .....	62412	29.0	28.6	28.3	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services .....	62419	31.3	31.3	30.7	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	31.7	31.2	31.0	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services .....	62421	31.9	31.4	31.9	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services .....	62422,3	31.7	31.1	30.8	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	29.6	29.4	29.5	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services .....	6244	30.0	30.5	30.2	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....		24.6	24.8	24.7	24.7	25.1	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	23.9	23.6	23.4	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	711	25.6	25.2	26.1	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies .....	7111	25.8	25.2	24.9	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports .....	7112	25.9	25.7	26.7	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures .....	7113,4	22.0	21.6	23.3	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers .....	7115	32.3	32.4	35.8	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	712	26.7	25.7	26.3	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums .....	71211	26.6	25.7	25.5	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution .....	71212,3,9	26.8	25.6	27.4	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	23.1	22.9	22.3	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades .....	7131	29.3	28.0	27.8	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries .....	7132	32.4	32.1	31.9	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels .....	71321	34.4	33.7	33.6	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries .....	71329	28.7	29.0	28.8	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries .....	7139	21.0	21.0	20.2	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs .....	71391	25.9	26.1	24.9	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities .....	71392	24.2	26.3	21.3	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas .....	71393	28.9	28.3	28.1	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers .....	71394	17.0	16.9	17.0	17.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers .....	71395	20.1	18.5	22.4	20.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries .....	71399	22.1	21.4	20.9	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation and food services .....	72	24.7	25.0	24.9	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation .....	721	30.0	30.0	30.3	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation .....	7211	30.0	30.1	30.3	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels .....	72111	29.5	29.7	30.0	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps .....	7212	28.9	27.6	27.6	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds .....	721211	29.9	28.1	28.4	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps .....	721214	27.8	26.9	27.0	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places .....	722	23.8	24.1	23.9	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	24.0	24.4	24.0	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	23.3	23.5	23.5	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants .....	722211	23.2	23.4	23.6	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets .....	722212	25.7	26.1	26.4	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars .....	722213	23.7	23.2	22.3	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services .....	7223	27.2	27.7	27.8	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors .....	72231	29.3	29.4	30.5	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services .....	72232,3	20.9	23.3	19.6	20.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	21.3	21.2	21.5	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Other services</b> .....	81	30.4	30.4	30.6	30.7	31.1	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Other hospitals .....	6223	24.37	24.50	24.60	24.73	--	855.39	857.50	890.52	887.81	--
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	14.07	13.98	14.09	14.16	--	444.61	440.37	439.61	444.62	--
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	14.95	14.88	15.15	15.20	--	472.42	468.72	472.68	474.24	--
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	13.24	13.14	13.05	13.08	--	425.00	419.17	416.30	422.48	--
Residential mental retardation facilities .....	62321	12.24	12.15	12.28	12.38	--	388.01	382.73	385.59	392.45	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care .....	62322	15.20	15.06	14.54	14.42	--	501.60	493.97	478.37	481.63	--
Community care facilities for the elderly .....	6233	12.69	12.59	12.75	12.85	--	387.05	384.00	385.05	391.93	--
Continuing care retirement communities .....	623311	13.57	13.35	13.57	13.76	--	413.89	405.84	409.81	418.30	--
Homes for the elderly .....	623312	11.69	11.72	11.82	11.81	--	356.55	358.63	358.15	361.39	--
Other residential care facilities .....	6239	13.70	13.52	12.83	12.98	--	468.54	458.33	431.09	441.32	--
Social assistance .....	624	12.72	12.70	12.85	12.79	--	377.78	378.46	379.08	381.14	--
Individual and family services .....	6241	13.27	13.31	13.46	13.39	--	390.14	387.32	388.99	392.33	--
Child and youth services .....	62411	15.41	15.20	15.26	15.06	--	411.45	407.36	416.60	420.17	--
Services for the elderly and disabled .....	62412	11.80	11.79	11.85	11.78	--	342.20	337.19	335.36	339.26	--
Other individual and family services .....	62419	15.00	15.21	15.53	15.57	--	469.50	476.07	476.77	479.56	--
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	14.69	14.70	14.26	14.21	--	465.67	458.64	442.06	446.19	--
Community food services .....	62421	12.81	12.86	13.19	13.28	--	408.64	403.80	420.76	428.94	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services .....	62422,3	15.17	15.16	14.54	14.45	--	480.89	471.48	447.83	450.84	--
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	12.34	12.33	12.44	12.45	--	365.26	362.50	366.98	371.01	--
Child day care services .....	6244	11.89	11.81	12.04	11.97	--	356.70	360.21	363.61	363.89	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....		11.01	11.00	11.33	11.30	11.31	270.85	272.80	279.85	279.11	283.88
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	15.19	15.04	15.81	15.47	--	363.04	354.94	369.95	366.64	--
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	711	20.86	21.05	22.19	21.39	--	534.02	530.46	579.16	549.72	--
Performing arts companies .....	7111	24.71	25.10	26.74	25.71	--	637.52	632.52	665.83	637.61	--
Spectator sports .....	7112	16.27	16.17	18.10	17.47	--	421.39	415.57	483.27	454.22	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures .....	7113,4	22.72	22.98	20.77	20.83	--	499.84	496.37	483.94	477.01	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers .....	7115	22.09	22.64	23.39	23.25	--	713.51	733.54	837.36	811.43	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	712	15.62	15.21	16.11	15.63	--	417.05	390.90	423.69	411.07	--
Museums .....	71211	16.57	16.34	16.74	16.38	--	440.76	419.94	426.87	417.69	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution .....	71212,3,9	14.33	13.78	15.27	14.75	--	384.04	352.77	418.40	404.15	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	13.34	13.15	13.62	13.45	--	308.15	301.14	303.73	306.66	--
Amusement parks and arcades .....	7131	15.61	15.05	15.96	15.84	--	457.37	421.40	443.69	438.77	--
Gambling industries .....	7132	12.68	12.65	13.62	13.65	--	410.83	406.07	434.48	431.34	--
Casinos, except casino hotels .....	71321	12.43	12.30	13.88	13.87	--	427.59	414.51	466.37	460.48	--
Other gambling industries .....	71329	13.24	13.45	13.05	13.18	--	379.99	390.05	375.84	376.95	--
Other amusement and recreation industries .....	7139	12.99	12.85	13.15	12.91	--	272.79	269.85	265.63	271.11	--
Golf courses and country clubs .....	71391	12.91	12.66	13.42	12.84	--	334.37	330.43	334.16	331.27	--
Skiing facilities .....	71392	14.36	14.23	12.67	14.25	--	347.51	374.25	269.87	296.40	--
Marinas .....	71393	14.29	14.43	15.52	15.36	--	412.98	408.37	436.11	450.05	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers .....	71394	13.44	13.28	13.41	13.22	--	228.48	224.43	227.97	230.03	--
Bowling centers .....	71395	10.34	10.56	10.12	10.39	--	207.83	195.36	226.69	213.00	--
All other amusement and recreation industries .....	71399	12.54	12.55	13.51	12.58	--	277.13	268.57	282.36	274.24	--
Accommodation and food services .....	72	10.36	10.36	10.69	10.66	--	255.89	259.00	266.18	265.43	--
Accommodation .....	721	13.07	12.92	13.20	13.21	--	392.10	387.60	399.96	400.26	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation .....	7211	13.10	12.97	13.21	13.23	--	393.00	390.40	400.26	402.19	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels .....	72111	13.06	12.89	13.23	13.26	--	385.27	382.83	396.90	399.13	--
RV parks and recreational camps .....	7212	11.47	11.03	12.35	12.26	--	331.48	304.43	340.86	339.60	--
RV parks and campgrounds .....	721211	10.71	10.39	11.04	10.67	--	320.23	291.96	313.54	295.56	--
Recreational and vacation camps .....	721214	12.40	11.85	13.42	13.85	--	344.72	318.77	362.34	383.65	--
Food services and drinking places .....	722	9.75	9.79	10.13	10.10	--	232.05	235.94	242.11	241.39	--
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	10.45	10.44	10.97	10.88	--	250.80	254.74	263.28	261.12	--
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	8.73	8.76	8.91	8.93	--	203.41	205.86	209.39	210.75	--
Limited-service restaurants .....	722211	8.59	8.63	8.81	8.83	--	199.29	201.94	207.92	208.39	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets .....	722212	9.43	9.37	9.28	9.17	--	242.35	244.56	244.99	242.09	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars .....	722213	9.48	9.49	9.62	9.64	--	224.68	220.17	214.53	215.94	--
Special food services .....	7223	11.31	11.55	11.85	11.79	--	307.63	319.94	329.43	328.94	--
Food service contractors .....	72231	11.11	11.24	11.62	11.53	--	325.52	330.46	354.41	350.51	--
Caterers and mobile food services .....	72232,3	12.13	12.53	12.92	12.97	--	253.52	291.95	253.23	263.29	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	9.82	9.92	10.04	10.08	--	209.17	210.30	215.86	215.71	--
<b>Other services</b> .....	81	16.55	16.57	16.87	16.83	16.86	503.12	503.73	516.22	516.68	524.35

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>											
Repair and maintenance .....	811	35.6	35.6	36.3	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	34.8	34.8	35.1	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair .....	81111	36.4	36.8	37.0	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair .....	811111	36.1	36.7	36.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair .....	811118	36.5	36.3	37.1	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair .....	81112	37.7	37.4	38.4	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair .....	811121	37.8	37.7	38.6	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops .....	811122	36.7	35.4	36.8	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance .....	81119	29.1	29.0	28.5	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes .....	811192	26.5	26.4	25.6	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance .....	811191,8	34.0	33.9	34.4	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	37.1	36.8	37.3	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair .....	811212	36.2	36.4	37.5	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	811211,3,9	37.7	37.1	37.1	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	38.9	38.9	41.7	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance .....	8114	34.6	34.1	34.9	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services .....	812	28.1	28.4	28.0	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services .....	8121	25.1	25.3	24.8	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services .....	81211	26.3	26.7	26.0	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons .....	812111,2	25.8	26.2	25.6	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nail salons .....	812113	32.4	32.6	30.4	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services .....	81219	20.4	20.0	20.2	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services .....	8122	29.2	29.5	29.8	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services .....	81221	27.7	27.7	28.3	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories .....	81222	34.1	34.9	34.9	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	32.2	32.6	32.5	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners .....	81231	28.3	28.5	30.9	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	29.6	30.0	29.4	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply .....	81233	36.3	36.8	36.7	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services .....	8129	30.3	30.4	29.8	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet care services, except veterinary .....	81291	24.3	23.2	23.5	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	31.6	32.5	33.0	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations .....	813	29.5	29.4	29.5	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	32.2	32.7	32.4	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations .....	813211	30.9	31.6	31.2	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Voluntary health organizations .....	813212	33.5	33.8	34.3	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services .....	813219	33.3	33.5	32.8	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	31.5	31.4	31.2	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations .....	813311	30.4	29.9	30.5	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations .....	813312,9	31.9	31.9	31.4	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	32.2	31.8	32.2	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations .....	81391	34.2	34.2	33.3	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations .....	81392	34.9	35.0	35.4	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations .....	81393	30.1	29.3	30.8	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations .....	81394,9	31.4	30.8	31.1	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>											
Repair and maintenance .....	811	16.45	16.48	16.83	16.68	--	585.62	586.69	610.93	608.82	--
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	15.25	15.23	15.48	15.34	--	530.70	530.00	543.35	543.04	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair .....	81111	15.99	15.97	16.17	16.04	--	582.04	587.70	598.29	603.10	--
General automotive repair .....	811111	16.23	16.15	16.50	16.34	--	585.90	592.71	603.90	606.21	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair .....	811118	14.35	14.59	14.94	15.29	--	523.78	529.62	554.27	593.25	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair .....	81112	17.85	17.91	17.96	17.76	--	672.95	669.83	689.66	674.88	--
Automotive body and interior repair .....	811121	18.08	18.13	18.25	17.97	--	683.42	683.50	704.45	688.25	--
Automotive glass replacement shops .....	811122	16.10	16.27	15.64	16.11	--	590.87	575.96	575.55	581.57	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance .....	81119	10.18	10.12	10.52	10.68	--	296.24	293.48	299.82	310.79	--
Car washes .....	811192	9.85	9.73	10.24	10.29	--	261.03	256.87	262.14	271.66	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance .....	811191,8	10.66	10.69	10.95	11.30	--	362.44	362.39	376.68	390.98	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	19.61	19.71	20.16	20.09	--	727.53	725.33	751.97	759.40	--
Computer and office machine repair .....	811212	16.81	17.81	19.96	19.84	--	608.52	648.28	748.50	759.87	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	811211,3,9	21.45	21.03	20.31	20.28	--	808.67	780.21	753.50	758.47	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	20.30	20.52	20.67	20.52	--	789.67	798.23	861.94	847.48	--
Household goods repair and maintenance .....	8114	14.65	14.75	15.59	15.37	--	506.89	502.98	544.09	539.49	--
Personal and laundry services .....	812	12.79	12.93	13.30	13.39	--	359.40	367.21	372.40	378.94	--
Personal care services .....	8121	13.17	13.50	13.66	13.96	--	330.57	341.55	338.77	349.00	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services .....	81211	13.04	13.44	13.61	13.95	--	342.95	358.85	353.86	362.70	--
Barber shops and beauty salons .....	812111,2	13.47	13.86	14.05	14.43	--	347.53	363.13	359.68	366.52	--
Nail salons .....	812113	9.18	9.53	9.36	9.63	--	297.43	310.68	284.54	312.01	--
Other personal care services .....	81219	13.82	13.85	13.91	14.01	--	281.93	277.00	280.98	295.61	--
Death care services .....	8122	16.53	16.55	17.78	17.25	--	482.68	488.23	529.84	517.50	--
Funeral homes and funeral services .....	81221	16.84	17.05	18.11	17.91	--	466.47	472.29	512.51	512.23	--
Cemeteries and crematories .....	81222	15.74	15.37	16.85	15.54	--	536.73	536.41	588.07	533.02	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	11.47	11.50	11.63	11.74	--	369.33	374.90	377.98	385.07	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners .....	81231	10.44	10.39	10.64	10.87	--	295.45	296.12	328.78	330.45	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	10.13	10.24	10.50	10.50	--	299.85	307.20	308.70	315.00	--
Linen and uniform supply .....	81233	12.99	12.98	12.94	13.15	--	471.54	477.66	474.90	485.24	--
Other personal services .....	8129	11.95	11.83	12.56	12.43	--	362.09	359.63	374.29	376.63	--
Pet care services, except veterinary .....	81291	11.90	12.03	12.88	13.23	--	289.17	279.10	302.68	300.32	--
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	11.06	10.84	11.43	11.28	--	349.50	352.30	377.19	386.90	--
Membership associations and organizations .....	813	18.26	18.24	18.45	18.42	--	538.67	536.26	544.28	543.39	--
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	22.21	22.01	22.88	23.04	--	715.16	719.73	741.31	746.50	--
Grantmaking foundations .....	813211	23.34	23.24	25.28	25.48	--	721.21	734.38	788.74	800.07	--
Voluntary health organizations .....	813212	22.21	21.88	21.78	21.79	--	744.04	739.54	747.05	753.93	--
Other grantmaking and giving services .....	813219	20.19	19.99	19.75	19.87	--	672.33	669.67	647.80	639.81	--
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	16.58	16.63	17.28	17.19	--	522.27	522.18	539.14	536.33	--
Human rights organizations .....	813311	15.79	15.94	17.44	17.36	--	480.02	476.61	531.92	520.80	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations .....	813312,9	16.84	16.85	17.22	17.14	--	537.20	537.52	540.71	541.62	--
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	12.24	12.31	12.37	12.30	--	209.30	210.50	216.48	216.48	--
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	22.47	22.40	23.30	23.08	--	723.53	712.32	750.26	743.18	--
Business associations .....	81391	24.75	24.50	24.73	24.79	--	846.45	837.90	823.51	832.94	--
Professional organizations .....	81392	26.71	26.67	26.84	26.80	--	932.18	933.45	950.14	948.72	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations .....	81393	28.92	29.46	29.71	29.58	--	870.49	863.18	915.07	899.23	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations .....	81394,9	14.08	14.01	15.39	15.23	--	442.11	431.51	478.63	473.65	--

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.  
--Data not available.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime<sup>1</sup> of production employees on manufacturing payrolls**

Industry	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	\$17.64	\$17.52	\$17.68	\$17.69	\$17.72
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	18.73	18.65	18.83	18.81	18.79
Wood products .....	14.36	14.46	14.23	14.29	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	16.63	16.47	16.52	16.56	( <sup>2</sup> )
Primary metals .....	19.44	19.13	18.95	18.94	( <sup>2</sup> )
Fabricated metal products .....	17.00	16.90	17.22	17.18	( <sup>2</sup> )
Machinery .....	17.71	17.83	17.79	17.99	( <sup>2</sup> )
Computer and electronic products .....	21.28	21.20	21.71	21.90	( <sup>2</sup> )
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	15.60	15.67	16.09	15.97	( <sup>2</sup> )
Transportation equipment .....	24.09	24.09	23.69	23.65	( <sup>2</sup> )
Furniture and related products .....	14.63	14.61	14.48	14.54	( <sup>2</sup> )
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	15.68	15.69	15.81	15.79	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	15.98	15.83	15.96	16.00	16.04
Food manufacturing .....	13.67	13.56	13.66	13.70	( <sup>2</sup> )
Beverages and tobacco products .....	20.02	19.56	21.95	21.92	( <sup>2</sup> )
Textile mills .....	13.44	13.28	12.94	12.88	( <sup>2</sup> )
Textile product mills .....	11.25	11.12	11.35	11.49	( <sup>2</sup> )
Apparel .....	11.31	11.17	11.17	11.13	( <sup>2</sup> )
Leather and allied products .....	13.99	13.55	12.80	12.72	( <sup>2</sup> )
Paper and paper products .....	18.62	18.34	18.78	19.16	( <sup>2</sup> )
Printing and related support activities .....	16.43	16.26	16.62	16.33	( <sup>2</sup> )
Petroleum and coal products .....	27.16	27.04	29.35	29.11	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chemicals .....	19.43	19.54	19.77	19.93	( <sup>2</sup> )
Plastics and rubber products .....	15.71	15.56	14.95	14.86	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982-1984) dollars**

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	May 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	May 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private:</b>										
Current dollars .....	\$18.55	\$18.50	\$18.91	\$18.96	\$19.01	\$608.44	\$610.50	\$625.92	\$631.37	\$640.64
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	8.92	8.86	8.86	8.86	( <sup>2</sup> )	292.62	292.42	293.14	295.09	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Goods-producing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	19.79	19.84	20.05	20.13	20.18	759.94	773.76	800.00	813.25	819.31
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	9.52	9.50	9.39	9.41	( <sup>2</sup> )	365.49	370.62	374.66	380.10	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Mining and logging:</b>										
Current dollars .....	23.45	23.15	24.10	24.02	23.76	998.97	993.14	1,050.76	1,064.09	1,078.70
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	11.28	11.09	11.29	11.23	( <sup>2</sup> )	480.45	475.70	492.10	497.34	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Construction:</b>										
Current dollars .....	22.48	22.59	23.04	22.96	23.03	831.76	858.42	861.70	890.85	882.05
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	10.81	10.82	10.79	10.73	( <sup>2</sup> )	400.03	411.17	403.56	416.37	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Manufacturing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	18.16	18.12	18.44	18.49	18.55	706.42	712.12	752.35	759.94	767.97
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	8.73	8.68	8.64	8.64	( <sup>2</sup> )	339.75	341.10	352.35	355.18	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Private service-providing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	18.28	18.21	18.68	18.72	18.76	581.30	580.90	597.76	600.91	609.70
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	8.79	8.72	8.75	8.75	( <sup>2</sup> )	279.57	278.24	279.95	280.85	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	16.45	16.42	16.76	16.86	16.86	536.27	538.58	551.40	558.07	564.81
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	7.91	7.86	7.85	7.88	( <sup>2</sup> )	257.92	257.97	258.24	260.83	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Wholesale trade:</b>										
Current dollars .....	20.67	20.75	21.26	21.50	21.53	775.13	778.13	797.25	812.70	826.75
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	9.94	9.94	9.96	10.05	( <sup>2</sup> )	372.79	372.71	373.38	379.84	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Retail trade:</b>										
Current dollars .....	12.99	12.97	13.18	13.24	13.20	384.50	387.80	392.76	395.88	399.96
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	6.25	6.21	6.17	6.19	( <sup>2</sup> )	184.92	185.75	183.94	185.03	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Transportation and warehousing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	18.73	18.69	19.13	19.14	19.26	661.17	665.36	696.33	704.35	720.32
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	9.01	8.95	8.96	8.95	( <sup>2</sup> )	317.98	318.70	326.11	329.20	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Utilities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	29.45	29.45	30.02	30.11	30.19	1,248.68	1,239.85	1,242.83	1,264.62	1,261.94
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	14.16	14.11	14.06	14.07	( <sup>2</sup> )	600.54	593.87	582.05	591.06	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Information:</b>										
Current dollars .....	25.29	25.45	25.52	25.55	25.92	915.50	918.75	923.82	924.91	951.26
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	12.16	12.19	11.95	11.94	( <sup>2</sup> )	440.30	440.07	432.65	432.29	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Financial activities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	20.69	20.76	21.35	21.36	21.56	740.70	741.13	764.33	768.96	797.72
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	9.95	9.94	10.00	9.98	( <sup>2</sup> )	356.23	354.99	357.96	359.40	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Professional and business services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	22.25	22.11	22.66	22.67	22.92	765.40	765.01	788.57	793.45	818.24
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	10.70	10.59	10.61	10.60	( <sup>2</sup> )	368.11	366.43	369.31	370.84	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Education and health services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	19.41	19.37	19.80	19.90	19.82	623.06	621.78	633.60	636.80	640.19
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	9.34	9.28	9.27	9.30	( <sup>2</sup> )	299.66	297.82	296.73	297.63	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Leisure and hospitality:</b>										
Current dollars .....	11.01	11.00	11.33	11.30	11.31	270.85	272.80	279.85	279.11	283.88
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	5.30	5.27	5.31	5.28	( <sup>2</sup> )	130.26	130.67	131.06	130.45	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Other services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	16.55	16.57	16.87	16.83	16.86	503.12	503.73	516.22	516.68	524.35
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	7.96	7.94	7.90	7.87	( <sup>2</sup> )	241.97	241.28	241.76	241.49	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-19. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama .....	39.6	39.7	39.7	\$15.45	\$15.51	\$15.51	\$611.82	\$615.75	\$615.75
Alaska .....	32.1	47.0	45.2	19.13	21.99	21.09	614.07	1,033.53	953.27
Arizona .....	38.3	39.2	39.5	17.32	17.08	16.72	663.36	669.54	660.44
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	35.4	37.3	38.4	17.75	18.10	17.65	628.35	675.13	677.76
Arkansas .....	38.7	40.9	41.8	14.08	13.88	13.84	544.90	567.69	578.51
California .....	38.4	39.6	39.9	17.71	18.89	18.55	680.06	748.04	740.15
Colorado .....	39.2	38.2	38.7	21.01	21.61	21.67	823.59	825.50	838.63
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	40.3	39.2	38.9	23.84	24.92	24.63	960.75	976.86	958.11
Connecticut .....	39.5	41.6	41.4	23.03	23.06	23.19	909.69	959.30	960.07
Delaware .....	38.5	41.5	41.1	18.83	16.56	16.49	724.96	687.24	677.74
Florida .....	37.8	38.1	38.3	19.10	19.78	20.13	721.98	753.62	770.98
Georgia .....	38.3	39.2	39.5	15.19	16.48	16.64	581.78	646.02	657.28
Hawaii .....	35.9	34.7	34.2	19.22	18.59	18.58	690.00	645.07	635.44
Honolulu .....	35.9	35.7	35.1	19.25	18.47	18.56	691.08	659.38	651.46
Idaho .....	38.7	40.2	39.3	20.05	20.43	20.20	775.94	821.29	793.86
Illinois .....	39.8	39.7	40.1	16.49	16.81	16.47	656.30	667.36	660.45
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	35.5	40.9	40.6	17.85	18.20	18.27	633.68	744.38	741.76
Indiana .....	38.3	41.8	41.5	19.61	18.44	18.36	751.06	770.79	761.94
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	38.9	43.0	43.5	20.44	18.96	18.87	795.12	815.28	820.85
Iowa .....	37.2	41.0	41.3	16.57	16.53	16.43	616.40	677.73	678.56
Kansas .....	39.1	40.6	40.4	19.33	18.78	18.84	755.80	762.47	761.14
Wichita .....	42.3	42.9	42.5	18.95	18.94	18.74	801.59	812.53	796.45
Kentucky .....	40.4	42.2	42.3	17.91	18.56	18.48	723.56	783.23	781.70
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	41.0	40.6	40.4	19.32	19.38	19.25	792.12	786.83	777.70
Louisiana .....	38.4	41.8	41.4	20.99	21.49	21.37	806.02	898.28	884.72
Maine .....	38.7	41.7	41.9	19.75	20.13	20.33	764.33	839.42	851.83
Maryland .....	39.4	40.6	40.4	17.86	19.96	19.95	703.68	810.38	805.98
Massachusetts .....	40.2	39.3	39.5	20.78	20.58	20.59	835.36	808.79	813.31
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	38.7	38.8	38.8	20.57	21.25	21.28	796.06	824.50	825.66
Michigan .....	40.2	43.4	43.5	21.61	21.64	21.71	868.72	939.18	944.39
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	39.4	42.2	42.9	25.38	24.55	24.45	999.97	1,036.01	1,048.91
Minnesota .....	38.8	39.7	40.6	18.51	19.05	19.22	718.19	756.29	780.33
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	36.8	39.9	40.4	19.38	19.64	19.95	713.18	783.64	805.98
Mississippi .....	39.3	40.1	40.7	14.50	14.74	14.90	569.85	591.07	606.43
Missouri .....	39.2	39.4	40.3	18.09	18.15	18.39	709.13	715.11	741.12
St. Louis <sup>1</sup> .....	42.2	39.0	40.2	20.21	19.83	19.62	852.86	773.37	788.72
Montana .....	39.8	40.3	37.7	16.84	17.38	17.52	670.23	700.41	660.50
Nebraska .....	40.3	40.4	39.9	15.98	15.96	15.99	643.99	644.78	638.00
Lincoln .....	38.9	39.6	39.2	15.76	14.83	14.94	613.06	587.27	585.65
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	41.7	43.2	42.7	16.89	16.79	16.71	704.31	725.33	713.52
Nevada .....	38.2	36.3	36.4	15.71	15.51	15.51	600.12	563.01	564.56
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	38.6	35.8	35.9	15.22	15.56	15.56	587.49	557.05	558.60
New Hampshire .....	37.8	40.3	40.9	17.28	17.61	17.47	653.18	709.68	714.52
New Jersey .....	40.6	40.3	40.2	18.61	18.88	18.91	755.57	760.86	760.18
New Mexico .....	37.1	38.3	38.3	14.29	15.64	15.74	530.16	599.01	602.84
New York .....	37.9	40.6	41.2	18.54	18.38	18.30	702.67	746.23	753.96
North Carolina .....	38.1	40.0	40.1	15.94	15.94	15.99	607.31	637.60	641.20

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-19. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	35.6	38.6	38.7	\$15.56	\$15.67	\$16.06	\$553.94	\$604.86	\$621.52
<b>Ohio</b> .....	38.5	40.3	40.5	18.63	18.51	18.55	717.26	745.95	751.28
Akron .....	40.5	40.6	40.9	17.19	17.09	17.12	696.20	693.85	700.21
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	38.0	39.5	39.3	17.99	17.56	17.54	683.62	693.62	689.32
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	38.0	38.8	39.0	18.17	17.90	17.77	690.46	694.52	693.03
Columbus .....	36.5	38.1	38.1	19.60	19.60	19.56	715.40	746.76	745.24
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	40.7	42.9	44.4	14.52	14.37	14.23	590.96	616.47	631.81
Tulsa .....	38.8	42.4	43.8	18.90	18.25	17.88	733.32	773.80	783.14
<b>Oregon</b> .....	36.1	38.5	39.0	17.87	17.59	17.67	645.11	677.22	689.13
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	36.9	38.7	38.9	18.38	18.12	18.12	678.22	701.24	704.87
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	38.3	40.0	40.2	16.03	16.82	16.87	613.95	672.80	678.17
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	37.6	38.8	37.9	13.78	14.58	14.67	518.13	565.70	555.99
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	38.0	40.4	40.0	14.44	15.52	15.60	548.72	627.01	624.00
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	39.3	41.5	41.3	16.63	16.39	16.52	653.56	680.19	682.28
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	37.8	40.7	40.6	14.78	14.94	15.44	558.68	608.06	626.86
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	39.9	40.5	41.1	14.76	14.87	14.85	588.92	602.24	610.34
<b>Texas</b> .....	38.6	40.8	40.3	15.15	15.94	16.02	584.79	650.35	645.61
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	39.8	40.7	40.5	15.93	16.52	16.51	634.01	672.36	668.66
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	42.8	46.3	47.5	19.04	18.97	19.08	814.91	878.31	906.30
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	38.9	35.8	36.4	13.03	12.89	12.77	506.87	461.46	464.83
<b>Utah</b> .....	38.9	39.6	39.7	18.06	18.56	18.33	702.53	734.98	727.70
Salt Lake City .....	41.3	39.8	40.0	17.36	18.53	18.08	716.97	737.49	723.20
<b>Vermont</b> .....	38.0	38.0	37.9	16.37	16.59	16.68	622.06	630.42	632.17
<b>Virginia</b> .....	39.8	42.5	42.3	18.26	19.50	19.21	726.75	828.75	812.58
<b>Washington</b> .....	41.4	41.5	41.5	23.50	23.80	23.33	972.90	987.70	968.20
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	40.8	39.6	40.2	18.87	18.01	18.07	769.90	713.20	726.41
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	38.0	40.2	39.9	18.16	18.16	18.15	690.08	730.03	724.19
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	36.9	41.8	41.2	19.51	17.55	17.46	719.92	733.59	719.35
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	40.2	40.3	40.1	20.76	20.11	20.85	834.55	810.43	836.09
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	39.2	39.1	39.8	12.15	12.21	12.10	476.28	477.41	481.58
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	41.5	41.8	39.8	29.58	32.55	31.37	1,227.57	1,360.59	1,248.53

<sup>1</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.  
<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and

available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm) and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-20. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in selected States, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions**

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	38.4	39.6	39.9	\$17.71	\$18.89	\$18.55	\$680.06	\$748.04	\$740.15
<b>Illinois</b> .....	39.8	39.7	40.1	16.49	16.81	16.47	656.30	667.36	660.45
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	41.6	40.9	41.1	16.01	16.33	15.60	666.02	667.90	641.16
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>1</sup> .....	38.8	40.0	39.9	24.04	22.77	22.83	932.75	910.80	910.92
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	40.2	39.3	39.5	20.78	20.58	20.59	835.36	808.79	813.31
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>1</sup> .....	38.7	38.8	38.8	20.57	21.25	21.28	796.06	824.50	825.66
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	39.3	39.5	38.8	19.96	19.81	19.84	784.43	782.50	769.79
<b>Michigan</b> .....	40.2	43.4	43.5	21.61	21.64	21.71	868.72	939.18	944.39
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	39.4	42.2	42.9	25.38	24.55	24.45	999.97	1,036.01	1,048.91
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	40.4	42.7	43.5	28.18	26.20	26.52	1,138.47	1,118.74	1,153.62
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	38.4	42.0	42.6	23.69	23.56	23.22	909.70	989.52	989.17
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	38.3	40.0	40.2	16.03	16.82	16.87	613.95	672.80	678.17
Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	38.4	38.8	39.8	17.11	14.95	15.26	657.02	580.06	607.35
<b>Texas</b> .....	38.6	40.8	40.3	15.15	15.94	16.02	584.79	650.35	645.61
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	39.8	40.7	40.5	15.93	16.52	16.51	634.01	672.36	668.66
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	38.8	40.2	40.0	15.15	15.73	15.67	587.82	632.35	626.80
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	41.6	41.6	41.5	17.25	17.90	17.97	717.60	744.64	745.76

<sup>1</sup> Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>2</sup> All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: State and Area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to change. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated

December 1, 2009, and available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm) and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Wilmington, DE, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P
<b>Alabama</b>	34.8	34.8	35.1	\$19.69	\$19.95	\$19.95	\$685.21	\$694.26	\$700.25
Anniston-Oxford	40.5	38.3	38.0	18.65	18.00	17.78	755.33	689.40	675.64
Auburn-Opelika	37.1	35.8	35.9	15.99	15.14	15.14	593.23	542.01	543.53
Birmingham-Hoover	34.6	34.7	34.9	21.30	21.54	21.48	736.98	747.44	749.65
Decatur	34.7	34.2	34.3	15.75	15.49	15.52	546.53	529.76	532.34
Dothan	37.4	36.8	37.0	13.76	13.88	14.14	514.62	510.78	523.18
Florence-Muscle Shoals	33.7	33.7	33.8	14.98	15.10	15.15	504.83	508.87	512.07
Gadsden	31.4	32.9	33.0	13.55	13.18	13.21	425.47	433.62	435.93
Huntsville	35.6	36.0	36.1	24.52	24.52	24.57	872.91	882.72	886.98
Mobile	33.9	37.0	36.8	19.79	20.06	19.99	670.88	742.22	735.63
Montgomery	35.8	36.5	36.7	20.95	20.81	20.84	750.01	759.57	764.83
Tuscaloosa	36.3	36.3	36.3	19.95	20.51	20.51	724.19	744.51	744.51
<b>Alaska</b>	33.9	34.7	34.5	25.22	24.95	25.23	854.96	865.77	870.44
Anchorage	34.6	34.6	34.9	26.39	25.08	24.99	913.09	867.77	872.15
Fairbanks	31.8	31.6	31.0	19.75	22.20	21.79	628.05	701.52	675.49
<b>Arizona</b>	34.5	35.0	35.0	21.86	22.53	22.69	754.17	788.55	794.15
Flagstaff	28.7	29.1	29.6	15.67	15.73	15.45	449.73	457.74	457.32
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	32.0	33.6	33.0	16.17	18.26	18.06	517.44	613.54	595.98
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	35.1	35.0	35.0	22.94	23.82	23.96	805.19	833.70	838.60
Prescott	29.9	30.4	30.8	16.93	17.63	17.75	506.21	535.95	546.70
Tucson	34.0	34.1	34.0	20.94	20.30	20.30	711.96	692.23	690.20
Yuma	29.3	29.8	30.2	16.62	18.04	17.80	486.97	537.59	537.56
<b>Arkansas</b>	33.8	34.7	34.9	18.01	17.94	17.97	608.74	622.52	627.15
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	33.0	35.1	35.2	16.61	16.55	16.72	548.13	580.91	588.54
Fort Smith	36.2	36.3	37.0	16.78	17.17	17.05	607.44	623.27	630.85
Hot Springs	33.5	35.5	35.2	18.26	18.08	17.97	611.71	641.84	632.54
Jonesboro	33.2	34.4	35.7	17.17	17.74	17.26	570.04	610.26	616.18
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	36.2	36.0	35.9	19.61	20.43	20.46	709.88	735.48	734.51
Pine Bluff	37.8	37.4	38.1	16.73	18.12	18.06	632.39	677.69	688.09
<b>California</b>	33.7	33.6	33.7	25.43	26.27	26.21	856.99	882.67	883.28
Bakersfield-Delano	38.2	38.4	38.2	22.52	22.39	22.42	860.26	859.78	856.44
Chico	30.9	31.6	31.6	21.58	20.20	20.49	666.82	638.32	647.48
El Centro	25.9	31.7	31.1	16.83	18.28	18.40	435.90	579.48	572.24
Fresno	33.3	33.7	34.3	18.99	19.59	19.69	632.37	660.18	675.37
Hanford-Corcoran	30.9	33.3	34.0	21.58	19.65	19.75	666.82	654.35	671.50
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	34.3	34.5	35.2	24.32	24.96	24.99	834.18	861.12	879.65
Madera-Chowchilla	32.2	32.5	31.9	23.95	23.45	23.94	771.19	762.13	763.69
Merced	31.9	36.4	34.9	16.83	16.97	16.62	536.88	617.71	580.04
Modesto	34.4	33.6	33.9	20.74	21.69	21.85	713.46	728.78	740.72
Napa	32.8	31.8	32.2	25.10	24.30	24.39	823.28	772.74	785.36
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	34.1	33.6	33.4	24.64	25.25	25.23	840.22	848.40	842.68
Redding	31.4	30.6	31.3	19.34	19.85	19.66	607.28	607.41	615.36
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	33.9	35.0	35.1	22.77	21.30	21.29	771.90	745.50	747.28
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	34.2	34.3	34.2	24.88	24.92	24.79	850.90	854.76	847.82
Salinas	31.5	33.2	33.7	21.70	22.42	21.96	683.55	744.34	740.05
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	33.7	34.2	34.4	25.07	24.97	25.09	844.86	853.97	863.10
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	33.0	33.9	33.8	32.20	31.72	31.87	1,062.60	1,075.31	1,077.21
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	34.6	34.7	35.1	36.11	36.99	36.51	1,249.41	1,283.55	1,281.50
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	28.1	29.9	30.0	22.26	24.65	24.48	625.51	737.04	734.40
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	29.7	31.5	31.8	24.53	24.45	24.35	728.54	770.18	774.33
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	32.5	33.1	33.2	20.99	22.61	22.75	682.18	748.39	755.30
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	31.7	32.8	33.1	25.54	24.72	24.60	809.62	810.82	814.26
Stockton	34.8	34.7	34.8	20.46	20.46	20.53	712.01	709.96	714.44
Vallejo-Fairfield	32.6	31.5	31.4	22.71	21.53	21.58	740.35	678.20	677.61
Visalia-Porterville	32.6	32.1	32.6	19.01	18.38	18.54	619.73	590.00	604.40
Yuba City	36.3	36.1	36.0	21.26	23.39	22.79	771.74	844.38	820.44
<b>Colorado</b>	34.2	33.5	33.8	23.76	23.76	23.83	812.59	795.96	805.45
Boulder	33.6	33.6	33.6	28.08	27.43	27.62	943.49	921.65	928.03
Colorado Springs	34.5	34.0	34.0	23.84	23.56	23.53	822.48	801.04	800.02
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	34.3	34.4	34.7	25.16	25.27	25.40	862.99	869.29	881.38
Fort Collins-Loveland	32.4	32.3	32.5	21.85	21.07	20.76	707.94	680.56	674.70
Grand Junction	31.6	30.8	31.7	22.46	21.08	21.31	709.74	649.26	675.53
Greeley	33.3	33.0	33.7	19.20	19.05	19.36	639.36	628.65	652.43
Pueblo	33.7	33.4	33.5	16.23	16.12	16.20	546.95	538.41	542.70
<b>Connecticut</b>	32.7	33.1	33.3	27.98	28.04	28.41	914.95	928.12	946.05
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	32.4	32.4	33.2	32.66	30.75	30.41	1,058.18	996.30	1,009.61
Danbury	33.3	35.9	35.7	25.81	26.84	27.14	859.47	963.56	968.90
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	34.3	35.1	35.1	29.70	29.47	29.04	1,018.71	1,034.40	1,019.30
New Haven	31.7	32.2	33.4	26.02	25.83	25.76	824.83	831.73	860.38
Norwich-New London	30.8	31.3	31.2	21.26	21.97	21.55	654.81	687.66	672.36
Waterbury	32.2	32.7	33.1	23.27	22.97	23.03	749.29	751.12	762.29
<b>Delaware</b>	32.6	32.7	32.8	22.04	22.53	22.86	718.50	736.73	749.81
Dover	32.3	32.6	33.4	15.64	16.29	16.79	505.17	531.05	560.79
<b>District of Columbia</b>	36.2	34.8	35.1	31.17	33.85	33.68	1,128.35	1,177.98	1,182.17
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	35.9	35.3	35.6	29.70	30.07	30.32	1,066.23	1,061.47	1,079.39

See footnotes at end of table.

**B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Florida</b>	34.8	35.5	35.8	21.37	21.48	21.44	743.68	762.54	767.55
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	35.4	33.4	34.4	20.85	20.97	20.63	738.09	700.40	709.67
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	36.0	34.2	34.7	20.66	20.14	20.88	743.76	688.79	724.54
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	36.5	35.5	34.8	22.60	20.07	20.36	824.90	712.49	708.53
Gainesville	34.9	33.8	34.3	23.39	24.76	24.08	816.31	836.89	825.94
Jacksonville	36.1	33.2	33.8	19.97	21.44	21.45	720.92	711.81	725.01
Lakeland-Winter Haven	36.2	36.1	37.0	18.31	18.82	18.89	662.82	679.40	698.93
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	35.5	35.6	35.9	22.42	22.62	22.66	795.91	805.27	813.49
Naples-Marco Island	35.1	36.3	36.3	21.11	20.41	20.72	740.96	740.88	752.14
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	35.8	35.6	35.3	21.49	20.64	20.97	769.34	734.78	740.24
Ocala	31.7	33.9	34.3	20.48	19.89	19.26	649.22	674.27	660.62
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	35.8	37.6	37.8	20.61	19.95	19.64	737.84	750.12	742.39
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	33.2	35.3	35.6	24.19	22.20	22.41	803.11	783.66	797.80
Palm Coast	35.5	37.3	37.3	18.01	18.38	18.86	639.36	685.57	703.48
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	34.1	33.0	33.5	18.04	16.71	17.14	615.16	551.43	574.19
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	32.9	33.7	33.0	19.05	20.98	21.03	626.75	707.03	693.99
Port St. Lucie	32.0	31.8	31.5	16.68	17.60	17.46	533.76	559.68	549.99
Punta Gorda	31.5	31.7	31.3	19.19	20.51	21.43	604.49	650.17	670.76
Sebastian-Vero Beach	35.9	32.4	32.1	21.25	20.81	20.33	762.88	674.24	652.59
Tallahassee	33.6	35.3	35.6	22.05	20.38	20.06	740.88	719.41	714.14
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	34.7	35.0	35.4	21.71	22.20	21.99	753.34	777.00	778.45
<b>Georgia</b>	34.4	34.4	34.7	21.07	21.40	21.56	724.81	736.16	748.13
Albany	33.1	35.4	35.6	15.13	14.78	14.94	500.80	523.21	531.86
Athens-Clarke County	33.2	32.9	34.0	21.60	20.38	21.65	717.12	670.50	736.10
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	33.8	34.1	34.7	24.46	24.20	24.09	826.75	825.22	835.92
Augusta-Richmond County	37.5	37.0	37.0	19.08	17.81	18.60	715.50	658.97	688.20
Brunswick	33.0	31.1	32.1	17.31	16.02	16.08	571.23	498.22	516.17
Columbus	34.0	32.7	34.4	16.53	17.26	17.66	562.02	564.40	607.50
Dalton	32.6	36.6	36.5	18.48	16.09	16.35	602.45	588.89	596.78
Gainesville	37.0	37.6	37.6	21.17	21.59	22.04	783.29	811.78	828.70
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	34.6	35.0	35.8	14.59	14.76	14.15	504.81	516.60	506.57
Macon	40.2	40.2	40.1	21.17	19.08	19.42	851.03	767.02	778.74
Rome	35.3	35.1	36.2	19.37	19.78	21.12	683.76	694.28	764.54
Savannah	33.5	33.9	33.8	19.33	20.42	20.41	647.56	692.24	689.86
Valdosta	30.6	30.9	31.3	16.31	16.92	16.97	499.09	522.83	531.16
Warner Robins	37.9	36.1	35.9	17.86	18.45	18.83	676.89	666.05	676.00
<b>Hawaii</b>	32.5	32.2	32.4	20.94	21.42	21.29	680.55	689.72	689.80
Honolulu	32.9	32.2	32.3	22.45	22.68	22.58	738.61	730.30	729.33
<b>Idaho</b>	33.1	33.0	33.4	19.02	20.97	20.95	629.56	692.01	699.73
Boise City-Nampa	34.6	33.5	33.8	19.18	21.62	21.43	663.63	724.27	724.33
Coeur d'Alene	31.9	32.2	32.7	15.97	16.63	17.10	509.44	535.49	559.17
Idaho Falls	33.0	34.4	34.6	20.22	24.31	25.64	667.26	836.26	887.14
Lewiston	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pocatello	30.6	29.5	29.7	18.96	19.55	19.89	580.18	576.73	590.73
<b>Illinois</b>	34.4	34.3	34.2	23.06	23.05	23.06	793.26	790.62	788.65
Bloomington-Normal	33.0	32.5	32.7	30.13	26.31	26.49	994.29	855.08	866.22
Champaign-Urbana	32.4	32.5	32.3	22.55	24.95	24.72	730.62	810.88	798.46
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	33.9	34.4	34.2	25.05	24.50	24.40	849.20	842.80	834.48
Danville	35.5	35.0	35.3	17.12	16.88	16.72	607.76	590.80	590.22
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	33.7	34.7	34.5	18.82	18.21	18.31	634.23	631.89	631.70
Decatur	31.4	32.3	32.0	20.70	22.25	22.08	649.98	718.68	706.56
Kankakee-Bradley	31.7	31.8	31.6	19.94	19.88	19.96	632.10	632.18	630.74
Peoria	31.3	36.0	36.0	20.53	18.45	18.66	642.59	664.20	671.76
Rockford	35.0	36.6	36.5	22.46	22.00	22.08	786.10	805.20	805.92
Springfield	33.0	33.4	33.2	19.61	20.64	20.63	647.13	689.38	684.92
<b>Indiana</b>	34.1	34.9	34.9	20.67	20.58	20.33	704.85	718.24	709.52
Anderson	36.8	35.1	36.2	18.49	17.76	18.68	680.43	623.38	676.22
Bloomington	33.1	35.7	35.9	21.55	23.30	23.49	713.31	831.81	843.29
Columbus	34.7	37.3	37.7	21.62	19.57	19.37	750.21	729.96	730.25
Elkhart-Goshen	34.9	38.1	38.4	19.13	20.19	20.44	667.64	769.24	784.90
Evansville	35.8	36.5	36.3	20.62	21.39	21.50	738.20	780.74	780.45
Fort Wayne	33.0	35.4	34.5	20.47	20.58	20.16	675.51	728.53	695.52
Indianapolis-Carmel	33.8	33.9	34.0	23.07	23.10	23.36	779.77	783.09	794.24
Kokomo	36.6	34.2	34.7	27.07	26.50	25.47	990.76	906.30	883.81
Lafayette	29.3	30.2	31.9	17.79	18.13	17.65	521.25	547.53	563.04
Michigan City-La Porte	29.5	31.8	31.3	26.52	24.38	24.58	782.34	775.28	769.35
Muncie	33.4	35.1	34.6	19.91	18.33	18.61	664.99	643.38	643.91
South Bend-Mishawaka	34.0	35.2	35.1	20.15	20.56	20.65	685.10	723.71	724.82
Terre Haute	34.7	35.9	36.0	20.07	20.88	20.28	696.43	749.59	730.08
<b>Iowa</b>	32.8	33.8	34.7	19.77	20.44	20.48	648.46	690.87	710.66
Ames	32.9	32.8	33.2	20.68	20.29	20.08	680.37	665.51	666.66
Cedar Rapids	31.9	32.3	32.6	21.05	21.54	21.85	671.50	695.74	712.31
Des Moines-West Des Moines	34.8	35.7	36.0	23.55	23.27	23.90	819.54	830.74	860.40
Dubuque	29.9	30.5	31.0	19.69	22.08	22.12	588.73	673.44	685.72
Iowa City	29.5	30.7	31.2	21.17	17.61	17.60	624.52	540.63	549.12
Sioux City	32.7	31.7	32.7	16.06	17.30	17.89	525.16	548.41	585.00
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	36.7	39.1	40.0	19.32	20.15	19.57	709.04	787.87	782.80

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P
<b>Kansas</b> .....	33.5	33.6	33.7	20.27	19.98	20.11	679.05	671.33	677.71
Lawrence .....	28.9	29.7	29.8	16.98	17.36	17.42	490.72	515.59	519.12
Manhattan .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Topeka .....	34.6	34.2	34.1	19.29	19.63	20.02	667.43	671.35	682.68
Wichita .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	35.2	35.2	35.4	18.50	19.16	19.21	651.20	674.43	680.03
Bowling Green .....	33.4	33.3	33.5	21.09	20.80	20.96	704.41	692.64	702.16
Elizabethtown .....	38.5	34.4	34.5	12.54	12.76	12.93	482.79	438.94	446.09
Lexington-Fayette .....	34.7	33.7	33.9	20.60	20.52	20.70	714.82	691.52	701.73
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	34.4	35.6	35.5	19.41	20.42	20.29	667.70	726.95	720.30
Owensboro .....	33.1	34.4	35.0	14.05	14.41	14.47	465.06	495.70	506.45
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	35.7	36.1	36.4	19.44	19.49	19.54	694.01	703.59	711.26
Alexandria .....	32.2	34.3	35.2	13.16	15.47	15.49	423.75	530.62	545.25
Baton Rouge .....	34.8	34.8	35.5	21.52	21.06	20.96	748.90	732.89	744.08
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	40.8	40.6	39.3	20.91	20.65	20.30	853.13	838.39	797.79
Lafayette .....	35.7	36.2	36.4	17.83	17.73	18.18	636.53	641.83	661.75
Lake Charles .....	35.8	37.9	38.1	19.63	20.02	20.19	702.75	758.76	769.24
Monroe .....	34.4	34.5	34.6	15.10	15.16	15.16	519.44	523.02	524.54
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	38.5	38.2	38.4	21.88	21.78	22.07	842.38	832.00	847.49
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	35.1	34.6	35.0	17.56	18.68	18.68	616.36	646.33	653.80
<b>Maine</b> .....	33.2	33.2	33.3	19.25	19.58	19.41	639.10	650.06	646.35
Bangor .....	32.9	34.1	34.2	17.78	18.05	17.94	584.96	615.51	613.55
Lewiston-Auburn .....	32.5	32.2	32.7	18.61	18.50	18.38	604.83	595.70	601.03
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	32.3	31.8	32.3	22.05	22.18	22.03	712.22	705.32	711.57
<b>Maryland</b> .....	34.1	34.4	34.8	25.32	26.22	26.62	863.41	901.97	926.38
Baltimore-Towson .....	33.9	34.4	34.7	24.78	25.55	25.35	840.04	878.92	879.65
Cumberland .....	33.3	32.6	33.1	17.39	17.35	17.35	579.09	565.61	574.29
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	34.4	34.3	34.4	19.39	20.81	21.39	667.02	713.78	735.82
Salisbury .....	32.5	32.9	33.8	19.98	20.83	20.73	649.35	685.31	700.67
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	33.4	33.7	33.7	27.00	27.33	27.09	901.80	921.02	912.93
Barnstable Town .....	32.4	33.0	33.2	24.31	23.95	24.22	787.64	790.35	804.10
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	33.4	35.1	35.1	29.65	28.98	29.01	990.31	1,017.20	1,018.25
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	32.4	32.1	32.1	18.91	18.55	18.72	612.68	595.46	600.91
New Bedford .....	33.5	34.8	35.1	20.66	21.10	21.26	692.11	734.28	746.23
Pittsfield .....	34.0	33.9	33.8	20.94	20.63	20.54	711.96	699.36	694.25
Springfield .....	32.9	33.3	33.5	22.55	22.98	23.10	741.90	765.23	773.85
Worcester .....	34.5	35.3	35.4	25.01	24.94	24.76	862.85	880.38	876.50
<b>Michigan</b> .....	33.0	33.2	33.3	22.04	22.16	22.20	727.32	735.71	739.26
Ann Arbor .....	30.2	29.9	30.3	24.43	23.67	23.75	737.79	707.73	719.63
Battle Creek .....	32.1	32.2	32.0	17.55	17.42	17.48	563.36	560.92	559.36
Bay City .....	32.6	32.8	33.0	19.67	21.43	20.81	641.24	702.90	686.73
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	34.4	34.7	34.6	24.38	24.65	24.91	838.67	855.36	861.89
Flint .....	35.4	33.5	34.6	22.78	25.23	25.54	806.41	845.21	883.68
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	33.1	32.8	32.7	20.69	21.30	21.41	684.84	698.64	700.11
Holland-Grand Haven .....	33.9	34.7	34.9	20.11	20.58	20.76	681.73	714.13	724.52
Jackson .....	32.3	31.0	31.2	18.91	18.80	19.02	610.79	582.80	593.42
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	33.9	33.0	33.0	18.61	18.55	18.64	630.88	612.15	615.12
Lansing-East Lansing .....	35.6	35.3	35.2	23.23	22.74	23.16	826.99	802.72	815.23
Monroe .....	30.7	30.5	31.1	18.75	18.43	18.48	575.63	562.12	574.73
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	33.0	33.4	33.7	19.78	19.47	19.68	652.74	650.30	663.22
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	30.9	30.9	31.1	16.92	16.92	17.18	522.83	522.83	534.30
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	32.6	30.1	30.2	20.26	21.37	21.37	660.48	643.24	645.37
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	32.7	32.7	32.6	23.23	23.71	23.84	759.62	775.32	777.18
Duluth .....	30.1	31.2	31.2	20.70	20.58	20.35	623.07	642.10	634.92
Mankato-North Mankato .....	33.6	34.5	34.6	22.28	22.92	23.49	748.61	790.74	812.75
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	33.0	33.4	33.2	25.74	25.86	26.00	849.42	863.72	863.20
Rochester .....	31.2	30.8	30.5	23.57	23.57	26.94	735.38	853.47	821.67
St. Cloud .....	34.4	34.5	34.3	20.77	21.69	22.01	714.49	748.31	754.94
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	35.0	35.5	36.1	17.62	18.19	18.03	616.70	645.75	650.88
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	34.1	36.2	36.6	17.05	17.30	17.43	581.41	626.26	637.94
Hattiesburg .....	30.8	32.9	32.9	16.78	17.41	17.85	516.82	572.79	587.27
Jackson .....	34.1	33.9	34.5	21.84	21.73	21.34	744.74	736.65	736.23
Pascagoula .....	41.0	39.6	40.3	22.18	24.72	24.42	909.38	978.91	984.13
<b>Missouri</b> .....	33.4	33.7	34.1	20.76	21.13	20.81	693.38	712.08	709.62
Cape Girardeau-Jackson .....	37.2	35.8	35.6	14.97	15.62	14.99	556.88	559.20	533.64
Columbia .....	34.4	35.6	35.8	15.26	15.55	14.93	524.94	553.58	534.49
Jefferson City .....	33.4	34.7	34.6	17.43	15.95	15.98	582.16	553.47	552.91
Joplin .....	35.3	35.0	35.3	16.90	17.69	17.62	596.57	619.15	621.99
Kansas City .....	35.5	34.4	34.8	24.40	23.20	23.47	866.20	798.08	816.76
St. Joseph .....	30.9	33.5	33.6	20.63	16.52	15.74	637.47	553.42	528.86
St. Louis 2 .....	33.6	35.1	35.5	24.09	24.12	23.47	809.42	846.61	833.19
Springfield .....	33.8	33.2	33.5	17.17	18.07	17.69	580.35	599.92	592.62
<b>Montana</b> .....	30.4	31.9	32.4	19.98	19.85	20.04	607.39	633.22	649.30
Billings .....	27.3	32.5	33.1	23.85	20.43	20.75	651.11	663.98	686.83
Great Falls .....	29.7	32.5	32.0	17.84	16.95	17.40	529.85	550.88	556.80
Missoula .....	31.9	32.1	32.5	18.96	19.54	20.17	604.82	627.23	655.53

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

**B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	33.4	33.8	33.8	20.25	20.81	20.98	676.35	703.38	709.12
Lincoln .....	33.3	32.7	33.0	19.74	19.13	19.21	657.34	625.55	633.93
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	33.2	33.9	34.3	22.28	22.02	22.19	739.70	746.48	761.12
<b>Nevada</b> .....	36.2	34.7	34.8	19.67	19.17	19.16	712.05	665.20	666.77
Carson City .....	35.6	35.7	36.3	16.97	16.65	16.62	604.13	594.41	603.31
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	36.3	34.4	34.4	19.94	19.46	19.45	723.82	669.42	669.08
Reno-Sparks .....	36.7	35.8	35.7	18.42	18.45	18.43	676.01	660.51	657.95
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	32.7	32.9	33.4	22.76	22.90	22.99	744.25	753.41	767.87
Manchester .....	31.8	31.9	31.7	23.81	23.26	23.32	757.16	741.99	739.24
Portsmouth .....	32.8	32.7	32.5	26.03	24.46	24.29	853.78	799.84	789.43
Rochester-Dover .....	34.9	33.1	33.9	20.56	21.71	21.33	717.54	718.60	723.09
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	33.1	33.3	33.6	25.83	26.28	26.18	854.97	875.12	879.65
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	32.0	31.9	31.4	18.98	19.75	19.99	607.36	630.03	627.69
Ocean City .....	31.3	33.1	31.9	19.32	18.58	18.61	604.72	615.00	593.66
Trenton-Ewing .....	33.3	32.1	32.0	24.71	25.18	25.73	822.84	808.28	823.36
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	34.9	34.8	34.2	22.61	20.45	21.41	789.09	711.66	732.22
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	34.8	34.7	34.9	18.66	19.71	19.55	649.37	683.94	682.30
Albuquerque .....	34.8	34.3	34.5	18.94	20.70	21.05	659.11	710.01	726.23
Farmington .....	35.8	35.3	35.1	16.12	17.47	18.05	577.10	616.69	633.56
Las Cruces .....	33.5	34.7	34.9	20.76	19.67	19.39	695.46	682.55	676.71
Santa Fe .....	39.9	36.6	36.6	21.91	21.07	21.79	874.21	771.16	797.51
<b>New York</b> .....	33.5	33.7	33.8	25.52	26.05	26.15	854.92	877.89	883.87
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	33.5	33.5	33.5	23.52	23.09	23.36	787.92	773.52	782.56
Binghamton .....	35.1	34.5	34.3	23.40	23.66	22.82	821.34	816.27	782.73
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	31.4	32.3	32.2	20.26	20.55	20.66	636.16	663.77	665.25
Elmira .....	28.8	29.4	30.0	18.82	18.16	17.80	542.02	533.90	534.00
Glens Falls .....	32.6	32.2	33.1	20.85	21.81	22.02	679.71	702.28	728.86
Ithaca .....	33.1	31.9	31.6	16.78	18.52	18.28	555.42	590.79	577.65
Kingston .....	31.9	32.6	32.5	20.50	20.16	20.34	653.95	657.22	661.05
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	34.1	34.3	34.5	27.92	28.33	28.30	952.07	971.72	976.35
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	33.0	32.6	32.7	23.85	23.33	23.31	787.05	760.56	762.24
Rochester .....	32.0	32.7	32.9	21.84	21.08	20.88	698.88	689.32	686.95
Syracuse .....	33.1	33.9	34.1	23.76	23.30	23.45	786.46	789.87	799.65
Utica-Rome .....	33.7	33.0	32.8	19.26	19.32	19.36	649.06	637.56	635.01
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	33.5	33.5	34.0	20.59	20.89	20.71	689.77	699.82	704.14
Asheville .....	32.7	34.3	34.4	18.86	18.59	18.61	616.72	637.64	640.18
Burlington .....	33.3	35.2	35.0	17.10	18.12	17.90	569.43	637.82	626.50
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	34.4	34.7	35.1	23.42	23.80	24.03	805.65	825.86	843.45
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	32.2	33.0	33.2	23.10	23.29	23.22	743.82	768.57	770.90
Fayetteville .....	32.7	32.0	32.5	14.88	15.90	16.17	486.58	508.80	525.53
Goldensboro .....	34.5	33.6	34.5	14.63	14.82	15.42	504.74	497.95	531.99
Greensboro-High Point .....	34.1	34.8	35.8	20.97	21.74	21.22	715.08	756.55	759.68
Greenville .....	32.1	30.9	31.6	18.18	18.39	18.03	583.58	568.25	569.75
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	32.3	33.3	33.2	18.38	18.60	18.16	593.67	619.38	602.91
Jacksonville .....	32.3	34.9	34.5	14.95	16.51	16.14	482.89	576.20	556.83
Raleigh-Cary .....	34.1	34.5	35.6	24.33	25.54	25.38	829.65	881.13	903.53
Rocky Mount .....	33.4	33.6	33.7	16.20	16.81	16.08	541.08	564.82	541.90
Wilmington .....	33.8	33.7	34.7	21.99	21.38	20.74	743.26	720.51	719.68
Winston-Salem .....	33.7	34.3	34.3	18.41	18.62	18.83	620.42	638.67	645.87
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	31.3	31.6	32.0	19.11	19.38	20.03	598.14	612.41	640.96
Bismarck .....	32.5	32.8	32.0	18.71	19.76	21.07	608.08	648.13	674.24
Fargo .....	30.9	30.4	31.2	19.18	20.43	20.58	592.66	621.07	642.10
Grand Forks .....	29.8	31.8	32.4	19.65	19.10	19.37	585.57	607.38	627.59
<b>Ohio</b> .....	32.5	33.4	33.5	19.98	20.06	20.15	649.35	670.00	675.03
Akron .....	34.5	35.1	35.4	19.97	20.04	20.15	688.97	703.40	713.31
Canton-Massillon .....	32.5	32.7	32.8	17.37	17.78	17.64	564.53	581.41	578.59
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	32.6	33.6	33.8	21.30	21.01	20.97	694.38	705.94	708.79
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	33.3	34.2	34.1	20.72	20.64	20.54	689.98	705.89	700.41
Columbus .....	32.9	33.4	33.7	21.43	21.58	21.65	705.05	720.77	729.61
Dayton .....	34.4	34.7	35.0	22.02	21.59	21.78	757.49	749.17	762.30
Lima .....	31.1	32.1	31.5	20.76	21.24	21.23	645.64	681.80	668.75
Mansfield .....	33.0	34.0	34.2	20.23	20.25	20.13	667.59	688.50	688.45
Sandusky .....	32.6	32.1	32.0	17.28	17.28	17.11	563.33	554.69	547.52
Springfield .....	36.9	37.3	37.1	15.26	15.30	15.38	563.09	570.69	570.60
Steubenville-Weirton .....	32.6	34.2	34.7	19.77	18.94	19.11	644.50	647.75	663.12
Toledo .....	32.6	33.1	32.6	21.68	22.05	21.92	706.77	729.86	714.59
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	34.1	34.7	34.9	20.49	20.19	20.32	698.71	700.59	709.17

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

**B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010P
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	34.3	35.5	36.0	17.89	18.39	18.92	613.63	652.85	681.12
Lawton .....	30.2	31.6	32.0	10.89	11.48	11.72	328.88	362.77	375.04
Oklahoma City .....	33.6	34.6	35.2	18.56	19.43	19.49	623.62	672.28	686.05
Tulsa .....	35.5	35.5	36.3	20.92	20.29	20.84	742.66	720.30	756.49
<b>Oregon</b> .....	32.9	33.1	33.3	21.31	21.73	21.63	701.10	719.26	720.28
Bend .....	33.4	30.9	32.4	20.71	21.59	21.65	691.71	667.13	701.46
Corvallis .....	27.9	30.4	29.8	23.39	24.23	24.72	652.58	736.59	736.66
Eugene-Springfield .....	31.7	32.5	33.2	18.98	18.90	18.69	601.67	614.25	620.51
Medford .....	32.3	32.0	32.1	17.97	19.06	18.87	580.43	609.92	605.73
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	34.0	34.0	34.2	23.25	23.97	23.93	790.50	814.98	818.41
Salem .....	32.8	32.5	32.7	17.94	18.77	18.79	588.43	610.03	614.43
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	32.9	33.1	33.2	20.68	21.10	21.10	680.37	698.41	700.52
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	33.5	33.8	34.3	20.71	21.31	21.40	693.79	720.28	734.02
Altoona .....	33.0	30.9	31.2	17.53	16.74	16.93	578.49	517.27	528.22
Erie .....	34.6	34.1	34.1	17.69	17.41	17.54	612.07	593.68	598.11
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	33.8	33.7	34.1	20.52	20.80	20.84	693.58	700.96	710.64
Johnstown .....	32.0	32.3	32.2	16.57	16.99	17.12	530.24	548.78	551.26
Lancaster .....	33.4	33.6	33.2	20.36	20.33	20.34	680.02	683.09	675.29
Lebanon .....	34.4	35.0	35.2	15.76	15.88	15.90	542.14	555.80	559.68
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	33.4	33.4	33.4	25.46	25.41	25.44	850.36	848.69	849.70
Pittsburgh .....	32.8	33.0	32.9	20.60	20.85	20.99	675.68	688.05	690.57
Reading .....	32.3	32.3	31.9	19.23	18.72	18.66	621.13	604.66	595.25
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	33.0	33.3	33.4	18.42	18.65	18.81	607.86	621.05	628.25
State College .....	30.6	29.1	30.0	16.04	16.29	16.42	490.82	474.04	492.60
Williamsport .....	35.5	35.3	35.1	17.80	18.20	18.37	631.90	642.46	644.79
York-Hanover .....	34.0	35.0	35.2	19.34	19.51	19.43	657.56	682.85	683.94
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	33.8	34.1	34.2	22.64	22.51	22.38	765.23	767.59	765.40
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	33.4	33.7	33.8	22.23	22.20	22.24	742.48	748.14	751.71
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	34.6	34.5	34.7	18.74	19.63	19.28	648.40	677.24	669.02
Anderson .....	32.6	33.1	33.0	16.97	17.98	18.63	553.22	595.14	614.79
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	33.8	33.6	33.6	19.33	19.84	20.66	653.35	666.62	694.18
Columbia .....	34.0	33.9	33.8	19.85	18.78	19.14	674.90	636.64	646.93
Florence .....	34.2	34.0	34.9	17.56	17.75	17.80	600.55	603.50	621.22
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	33.2	34.3	34.6	18.55	20.63	20.97	615.86	707.61	725.56
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	30.9	31.1	31.8	15.71	15.18	15.03	485.44	472.10	477.95
Spartanburg .....	36.6	36.0	37.0	18.87	17.87	17.85	690.64	643.32	660.45
Sumter .....	32.8	34.2	34.4	17.05	18.39	18.26	559.24	628.94	628.14
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	32.3	33.4	33.8	17.69	18.53	18.65	571.39	618.90	630.37
Rapid City .....	33.2	32.9	33.3	18.72	19.10	19.07	621.50	628.39	635.03
Sioux Falls .....	32.1	33.5	33.8	18.54	19.24	19.28	595.13	644.54	651.66
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	34.7	35.2	35.6	19.50	19.75	19.78	676.65	695.20	704.17
Chattanooga .....	36.3	36.1	36.3	18.70	18.63	18.89	678.81	672.54	685.71
Clarksville .....	35.4	35.7	36.3	16.21	16.55	16.64	573.83	590.84	604.03
Cleveland .....	36.1	36.0	36.0	15.41	16.90	16.99	556.30	608.40	611.64
Jackson .....	37.5	37.4	37.5	15.69	15.98	16.22	588.38	597.65	608.25
Johnson City .....	34.5	35.8	36.1	16.36	16.95	17.20	564.42	606.81	620.92
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	33.9	35.7	35.9	17.09	16.79	16.97	579.35	599.40	609.22
Knoxville .....	37.0	37.0	37.5	21.23	21.48	21.57	785.51	794.76	808.88
Memphis .....	34.3	35.4	35.7	20.49	20.35	20.30	702.81	720.39	724.71
Morristown .....	36.5	36.2	36.6	18.84	18.20	18.41	687.66	658.84	673.81
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	35.3	35.4	35.6	21.57	21.31	21.50	761.42	754.37	765.40
<b>Texas</b> .....	35.0	35.7	35.7	21.22	21.31	21.35	742.70	760.77	762.20
Abiene .....	33.9	33.7	33.6	16.43	17.48	17.58	556.98	589.08	590.69
Amarillo .....	33.7	33.0	33.3	19.58	19.41	19.17	659.85	640.53	638.36
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	35.1	35.5	35.6	23.30	23.78	23.90	817.83	844.19	850.84
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	35.9	34.5	34.7	20.65	20.69	20.91	741.34	713.81	725.58
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	37.1	36.3	35.5	13.54	13.86	13.91	502.33	503.12	493.81
College Station-Bryan .....	34.5	34.6	35.6	15.35	14.64	14.44	529.58	506.54	514.06
Corpus Christi .....	34.0	36.6	36.4	19.23	17.66	17.53	653.82	646.36	638.09
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	36.1	36.3	36.4	23.28	23.43	23.42	840.41	850.51	852.49
El Paso .....	34.5	35.7	36.5	15.25	16.75	16.44	526.13	597.98	600.06
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	36.5	36.4	36.7	24.03	24.17	24.34	877.10	879.79	893.28
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	32.9	33.4	34.1	17.49	18.78	19.77	575.42	627.25	674.16
Laredo .....	32.1	33.4	32.5	13.20	14.07	13.69	423.72	469.94	444.93
Longview .....	37.6	41.4	40.5	17.85	17.00	17.45	671.16	703.80	706.73
Lubbock .....	30.9	30.5	30.7	17.63	17.67	17.88	544.77	538.94	548.92
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	35.5	32.7	32.8	13.71	14.20	14.34	486.71	464.34	470.35
Midland .....	32.8	40.0	39.5	21.83	21.88	20.96	716.02	875.20	827.92
Odessa .....	30.0	32.5	32.5	17.87	18.36	18.32	536.10	596.70	595.40
San Angelo .....	33.1	33.3	33.6	20.93	20.06	19.03	692.78	668.00	639.41
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	35.7	35.7	36.2	20.81	20.06	19.93	742.92	716.14	721.47
Sherman-Denison .....	36.8	33.9	33.9	18.98	18.81	18.63	698.46	637.66	631.56
Texarkana .....	34.7	34.4	33.3	17.24	17.76	17.56	598.23	610.94	584.75
Tyler .....	35.0	34.0	33.9	15.71	16.10	15.89	549.85	547.40	538.67
Victoria .....	39.4	36.1	37.0	22.50	20.88	21.00	886.50	753.77	777.00
Waco .....	36.5	34.8	36.7	15.64	16.35	16.13	570.86	568.98	591.97
Wichita Falls .....	34.1	31.6	30.8	19.06	18.13	18.73	649.95	572.91	576.88

See footnotes at end of table.

**B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2009	Mar. 2010	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utah</b> .....	35.9	35.3	34.6	22.69	24.65	24.68	814.57	870.15	853.93
Logan .....	28.2	30.2	29.9	17.84	19.20	18.96	503.09	579.84	566.90
Ogden-Clearfield .....	42.2	35.3	35.2	24.16	22.83	22.35	1,019.55	805.90	786.72
Provo-Orem .....	29.4	30.4	30.0	20.23	19.91	19.91	594.76	605.26	597.30
St. George .....	30.7	29.7	30.2	17.93	18.54	17.44	550.45	550.64	526.69
Salt Lake City .....	35.8	36.5	35.3	23.64	23.30	24.03	846.31	850.45	848.26
<b>Vermont</b> .....	33.7	33.1	33.7	22.32	23.10	23.34	752.18	764.61	786.56
Burlington-South Burlington .....	34.1	34.0	33.9	24.93	25.70	25.87	850.11	873.80	876.99
<b>Virginia</b> .....	34.3	35.1	35.6	22.17	23.42	23.41	760.43	822.04	833.40
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	33.7	32.2	33.7	17.62	17.83	17.45	593.79	574.13	588.07
Charlottesville .....	34.2	33.8	33.9	23.45	24.73	24.81	801.99	835.87	841.06
Danville .....	34.7	39.2	39.5	16.67	16.52	15.69	578.45	647.58	619.76
Harrisonburg .....	35.2	35.3	35.6	18.47	18.60	18.73	650.14	656.58	666.79
Lynchburg .....	34.7	39.3	39.1	21.08	21.48	21.66	731.48	844.16	846.91
Richmond .....	33.5	33.4	33.8	20.17	22.22	23.12	675.70	742.15	781.46
Roanoke .....	35.1	34.1	33.5	17.95	20.08	19.44	630.05	684.73	651.24
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	35.1	35.3	35.7	22.34	22.11	22.30	784.13	780.48	796.11
Winchester .....	37.2	37.7	37.9	20.65	20.50	20.51	768.18	772.85	777.33
<b>Washington</b> .....	34.2	33.7	33.8	26.25	26.84	26.84	897.75	904.51	907.19
Bellingham .....	30.8	30.5	31.0	22.48	21.88	22.69	692.38	667.34	703.39
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	32.2	30.3	29.5	22.27	23.36	22.57	717.09	707.81	665.82
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	35.8	34.4	34.0	24.35	26.21	25.39	871.73	901.62	863.26
Longview .....	32.2	33.2	33.3	21.17	19.69	19.66	681.67	653.71	654.68
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	30.0	29.8	30.2	22.69	21.66	21.31	680.70	645.47	643.56
Olympia .....	31.2	32.1	32.1	20.85	21.07	21.06	650.52	676.35	676.03
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	36.4	33.6	33.8	30.44	30.75	30.73	1,108.02	1,033.20	1,038.67
Spokane .....	33.3	33.4	33.5	21.10	20.58	21.06	702.63	687.37	705.51
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee .....	30.2	31.1	31.0	16.87	16.34	16.50	509.47	508.17	511.50
Yakima .....	32.0	31.4	31.9	20.13	19.97	19.76	644.16	627.06	630.34
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	34.0	34.6	34.8	18.17	18.49	18.53	617.78	639.75	644.84
Charleston .....	34.3	35.1	35.2	20.91	20.70	20.71	717.21	726.57	728.99
Huntington-Ashland .....	35.3	35.5	35.6	18.49	17.97	18.02	652.70	637.94	641.51
Morgantown .....	35.6	34.6	35.2	19.40	19.41	19.63	690.64	671.59	690.98
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	31.2	31.1	31.8	16.42	16.90	17.35	512.30	525.59	551.73
Wheeling .....	32.8	32.8	32.8	16.80	17.50	17.47	551.04	574.00	573.02
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	31.6	32.5	32.7	21.17	21.26	25.85	668.97	690.95	845.30
Appleton .....	28.3	32.2	32.4	21.07	19.93	20.44	596.28	641.75	662.26
Eau Claire .....	31.7	31.8	31.9	19.10	19.60	19.85	605.47	623.28	633.22
Fond du Lac .....	28.4	24.7	25.6	16.98	18.61	19.92	482.23	459.67	509.95
Green Bay .....	33.0	33.8	33.8	20.31	20.28	20.46	670.23	685.46	691.55
Janesville .....	29.4	34.3	34.2	19.65	17.61	17.51	577.71	604.02	598.84
La Crosse .....	33.5	34.7	34.3	20.44	21.26	21.50	684.74	737.72	737.45
Madison .....	32.4	32.4	32.7	25.12	24.99	25.63	813.89	809.68	838.10
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	33.3	33.0	33.3	23.41	23.24	38.88	779.55	766.92	1,294.70
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	31.7	33.4	32.1	19.77	21.27	20.51	626.71	710.42	658.37
Racine .....	32.9	36.1	36.0	19.17	22.05	21.64	630.69	796.01	779.04
Sheboygan .....	28.9	35.0	34.6	24.17	25.48	25.43	698.51	891.80	879.88
Wausau .....	34.3	31.7	33.4	17.31	17.46	17.71	593.73	553.48	591.51
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	35.1	35.2	35.7	21.26	21.46	21.65	746.23	755.39	772.91
Casper .....	36.4	36.7	36.3	19.96	20.41	21.00	726.54	749.05	762.30
Cheyenne .....	34.6	35.0	35.8	17.73	17.75	17.67	613.46	621.25	632.59

<sup>1</sup> Data not available.

<sup>2</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated

December 1, 2009, and are available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm) and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.



**LABOR FORCE DATA  
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>NORTHEAST</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	28,446.4	28,435.8	28,416.9	28,392.0	28,366.0	28,341.3	28,319.9	28,301.6	28,288.5	28,347.9	28,437.3	28,475.5	28,517.3
Employed .....	26,138.7	26,059.6	25,985.4	25,918.8	25,863.7	25,818.9	25,782.6	25,752.2	25,730.1	25,775.0	25,848.4	25,897.6	25,967.0
Unemployed .....	2,307.8	2,376.2	2,431.6	2,473.2	2,502.4	2,522.4	2,537.4	2,549.4	2,558.3	2,572.9	2,588.9	2,577.9	2,550.3
Unemployment rate .....	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.9
<b>New England</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	7,739.5	7,739.3	7,737.9	7,736.0	7,734.6	7,733.8	7,733.9	7,734.3	7,735.2	7,756.6	7,782.5	7,794.5	7,792.3
Employed .....	7,123.1	7,105.8	7,090.4	7,077.2	7,067.0	7,059.4	7,053.7	7,049.2	7,046.0	7,052.5	7,068.7	7,085.3	7,092.6
Unemployed .....	616.4	633.5	647.6	658.8	667.6	674.4	680.2	685.2	689.1	704.1	713.9	709.2	699.7
Unemployment rate .....	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.0
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	20,706.9	20,696.5	20,679.0	20,656.0	20,631.5	20,607.5	20,586.0	20,567.3	20,553.3	20,591.4	20,654.7	20,681.0	20,725.0
Employed .....	19,015.6	18,953.7	18,895.0	18,841.6	18,796.7	18,759.5	18,728.8	18,703.1	18,684.1	18,722.5	18,779.7	18,812.3	18,874.5
Unemployed .....	1,691.4	1,742.7	1,784.0	1,814.3	1,834.8	1,848.0	1,857.2	1,864.2	1,869.2	1,868.8	1,875.0	1,868.7	1,850.5
Unemployment rate .....	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9
<b>SOUTH</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	55,163.0	55,151.6	55,121.6	55,077.5	55,032.3	54,987.2	54,953.5	54,917.9	54,902.4	55,043.2	55,173.1	55,286.3	55,408.1
Employed .....	50,386.0	50,242.9	50,113.1	49,998.1	49,905.1	49,827.9	49,769.6	49,714.0	49,682.7	49,721.8	49,777.3	49,882.3	50,084.1
Unemployed .....	4,777.0	4,908.7	5,008.5	5,079.4	5,127.3	5,159.3	5,183.9	5,203.9	5,219.8	5,321.4	5,395.8	5,404.0	5,323.9
Unemployment rate .....	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.6
<b>South Atlantic</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	29,520.6	29,487.8	29,446.3	29,400.8	29,358.6	29,319.5	29,287.8	29,258.6	29,241.0	29,307.9	29,365.2	29,424.6	29,449.2
Employed .....	26,815.2	26,716.5	26,625.5	26,543.1	26,472.2	26,410.2	26,358.3	26,311.1	26,278.3	26,276.7	26,275.6	26,320.1	26,425.9
Unemployed .....	2,705.5	2,771.4	2,820.7	2,857.7	2,886.4	2,909.3	2,929.5	2,947.4	2,962.7	3,031.2	3,089.5	3,104.5	3,023.3
Unemployment rate .....	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.3
<b>East South Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	8,562.2	8,550.0	8,531.6	8,508.5	8,484.1	8,459.6	8,437.8	8,417.5	8,403.2	8,417.7	8,439.0	8,464.9	8,503.3
Employed .....	7,699.3	7,666.7	7,635.9	7,607.0	7,581.4	7,558.3	7,538.5	7,520.1	7,507.4	7,504.9	7,512.2	7,539.9	7,582.4
Unemployed .....	862.9	883.3	895.8	901.5	902.7	901.3	899.3	897.3	895.9	912.8	926.8	925.0	920.9
Unemployment rate .....	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.8	11.0	10.9	10.8
<b>West South Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	17,080.1	17,113.7	17,143.7	17,168.1	17,189.7	17,208.1	17,227.9	17,241.9	17,258.2	17,317.6	17,368.9	17,396.8	17,455.6
Employed .....	15,871.5	15,859.8	15,851.7	15,848.0	15,851.5	15,859.4	15,872.8	15,882.7	15,896.9	15,940.2	15,989.4	16,022.2	16,075.8
Unemployed .....	1,208.7	1,254.0	1,292.0	1,320.2	1,338.2	1,348.6	1,355.1	1,359.1	1,361.2	1,377.4	1,379.5	1,374.6	1,379.7
Unemployment rate .....	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9
<b>MIDWEST</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	34,900.7	34,873.0	34,819.2	34,745.7	34,665.0	34,585.9	34,515.6	34,453.7	34,407.8	34,472.5	34,549.6	34,623.2	34,728.4
Employed .....	31,607.7	31,487.7	31,378.3	31,282.0	31,201.2	31,133.6	31,075.7	31,027.5	30,989.9	31,030.6	31,084.6	31,123.7	31,262.0
Unemployed .....	3,293.0	3,385.2	3,440.9	3,463.8	3,463.8	3,452.4	3,439.9	3,426.2	3,417.9	3,441.9	3,465.0	3,499.5	3,466.5
Unemployment rate .....	9.4	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.0
<b>East North Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	23,882.3	23,856.3	23,809.0	23,746.1	23,677.6	23,611.6	23,552.6	23,501.8	23,463.2	23,515.9	23,579.5	23,643.5	23,739.5
Employed .....	21,395.2	21,294.4	21,201.4	21,118.3	21,046.0	20,983.5	20,927.6	20,881.5	20,843.1	20,865.9	20,909.2	20,949.6	21,072.5
Unemployed .....	2,487.1	2,562.0	2,607.5	2,627.8	2,631.6	2,628.1	2,625.0	2,620.3	2,620.0	2,650.1	2,670.3	2,693.8	2,667.0
Unemployment rate .....	10.4	10.7	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.2
<b>West North Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	11,018.4	11,016.6	11,010.2	10,999.6	10,987.4	10,974.3	10,963.0	10,951.9	10,944.7	10,956.6	10,970.0	10,979.7	10,988.9
Employed .....	10,212.5	10,193.4	10,176.9	10,163.7	10,155.2	10,150.0	10,148.0	10,146.1	10,146.8	10,164.7	10,175.3	10,174.1	10,189.5
Unemployed .....	806.0	823.3	833.3	835.9	832.2	824.3	815.0	805.8	797.9	791.8	794.7	805.7	799.4
Unemployment rate .....	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>WEST</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	35,983.9	35,946.5	35,894.4	35,830.5	35,761.5	35,691.4	35,624.3	35,565.0	35,515.7	35,566.2	35,651.9	35,794.1	35,933.5
Employed .....	32,451.2	32,324.0	32,204.6	32,095.5	32,000.3	31,917.6	31,845.6	31,784.1	31,735.9	31,722.6	31,760.9	31,848.2	31,999.2
Unemployed .....	3,532.7	3,622.5	3,689.8	3,735.0	3,761.2	3,773.8	3,778.8	3,780.9	3,779.8	3,843.6	3,891.0	3,945.8	3,934.2
Unemployment rate .....	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.0	10.9
<b>Mountain</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	11,121.5	11,112.2	11,099.2	11,082.1	11,062.5	11,041.9	11,022.2	11,005.1	10,990.6	10,999.9	11,025.6	11,056.7	11,097.8
Employed .....	10,211.1	10,176.9	10,145.9	10,119.3	10,097.9	10,080.8	10,067.1	10,055.8	10,047.8	10,039.1	10,035.4	10,047.6	10,082.5
Unemployed .....	910.3	935.3	953.3	962.8	964.6	961.1	955.0	949.2	942.8	960.8	990.2	1,009.0	1,015.3
Unemployment rate .....	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.1
<b>Pacific</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	24,862.4	24,834.3	24,795.2	24,748.4	24,699.0	24,649.6	24,602.2	24,559.9	24,525.1	24,566.4	24,626.3	24,737.4	24,835.7
Employed .....	22,240.1	22,147.2	22,058.7	21,976.3	21,902.4	21,836.9	21,778.4	21,728.3	21,688.1	21,683.6	21,725.5	21,800.6	21,916.8
Unemployed .....	2,622.3	2,687.1	2,736.5	2,772.1	2,796.6	2,812.7	2,823.7	2,831.6	2,837.0	2,882.8	2,900.8	2,936.8	2,918.9
Unemployment rate .....	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.8

<sup>1</sup> Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Alabama</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,140.9	2,134.5	2,125.9	2,115.3	2,103.3	2,090.7	2,078.3	2,067.1	2,057.7	2,056.6	2,056.1	2,065.5	2,083.8
Employed .....	1,934.1	1,921.3	1,907.8	1,893.8	1,879.7	1,866.2	1,853.6	1,842.5	1,833.5	1,828.8	1,828.7	1,838.4	1,855.5
Unemployed .....	206.8	213.2	218.1	221.5	223.6	224.5	224.7	224.6	224.2	227.8	227.4	227.1	228.3
Unemployment rate .....	9.7	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0
<b>Alaska</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	360.2	360.6	361.0	361.3	361.5	361.8	362.0	362.1	362.3	362.9	363.8	365.1	366.5
Employed .....	332.6	332.4	332.2	331.9	331.8	331.6	331.5	331.4	331.3	332.1	333.0	333.9	335.7
Unemployed .....	27.6	28.2	28.8	29.3	29.8	30.2	30.5	30.8	31.0	30.8	30.8	31.2	30.8
Unemployment rate .....	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4
<b>Arizona</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,146.8	3,144.6	3,144.1	3,143.7	3,142.6	3,141.2	3,138.6	3,137.7	3,135.5	3,137.8	3,149.6	3,160.7	3,175.7
Employed .....	2,863.9	2,856.3	2,850.6	2,846.9	2,845.4	2,845.3	2,846.0	2,847.1	2,848.5	2,848.1	2,850.9	2,858.5	2,873.3
Unemployed .....	282.9	288.3	293.5	296.8	297.2	296.0	292.6	290.6	287.0	289.7	298.7	302.2	302.4
Unemployment rate .....	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.5
<b>Arkansas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,368.2	1,367.0	1,366.5	1,367.0	1,368.3	1,370.2	1,372.2	1,374.1	1,375.9	1,377.0	1,377.1	1,370.1	1,366.5
Employed .....	1,270.6	1,268.0	1,266.3	1,265.8	1,266.3	1,267.5	1,268.9	1,270.2	1,271.4	1,271.8	1,270.7	1,262.9	1,260.2
Unemployed .....	97.5	99.0	100.2	101.2	102.0	102.7	103.3	104.0	104.5	105.2	106.4	107.2	106.3
Unemployment rate .....	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8
<b>California</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	18,331.1	18,309.1	18,282.4	18,252.0	18,219.6	18,186.7	18,154.9	18,125.5	18,101.6	18,118.4	18,161.7	18,245.9	18,314.6
Employed .....	16,320.9	16,244.2	16,170.4	16,101.2	16,039.5	15,985.7	15,939.0	15,898.8	15,867.7	15,849.8	15,884.7	15,938.5	16,014.6
Unemployed .....	2,010.3	2,064.9	2,112.0	2,150.8	2,180.2	2,201.0	2,215.9	2,226.7	2,233.9	2,268.6	2,277.0	2,307.4	2,300.0
Unemployment rate .....	11.0	11.3	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6
<b>Colorado</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,734.1	2,728.4	2,718.3	2,704.8	2,690.1	2,675.9	2,663.4	2,652.7	2,644.6	2,644.5	2,647.7	2,656.1	2,668.4
Employed .....	2,513.3	2,503.4	2,493.8	2,484.9	2,476.7	2,469.5	2,462.9	2,457.2	2,452.7	2,448.1	2,444.6	2,446.2	2,455.8
Unemployed .....	220.7	225.0	224.5	219.9	213.3	206.5	200.4	195.5	191.9	196.4	203.1	209.9	212.6
Unemployment rate .....	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.0
<b>Connecticut</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,890.5	1,892.0	1,892.8	1,892.8	1,892.4	1,891.9	1,891.4	1,890.9	1,890.3	1,897.3	1,905.6	1,907.8	1,903.9
Employed .....	1,739.3	1,736.9	1,734.6	1,732.3	1,730.2	1,728.5	1,726.9	1,725.6	1,724.4	1,727.2	1,731.5	1,732.7	1,732.5
Unemployed .....	151.1	155.2	158.3	160.5	162.2	163.4	164.4	165.3	165.9	170.1	174.1	175.0	171.4
Unemployment rate .....	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.0
<b>Delaware</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	438.3	437.3	435.8	434.1	432.5	431.1	430.1	428.9	428.5	428.2	427.9	427.4	427.2
Employed .....	404.2	402.4	400.6	398.6	396.8	395.0	393.4	392.0	390.8	390.0	388.7	388.0	388.7
Unemployed .....	34.0	34.9	35.2	35.5	35.7	36.1	36.7	37.0	37.6	38.3	39.2	39.4	38.6
Unemployment rate .....	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.0
<b>District of Columbia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	331.4	331.3	331.1	331.3	331.5	331.8	332.1	332.6	332.9	335.6	336.4	337.0	337.5
Employed .....	300.3	299.0	297.8	296.8	295.8	295.0	294.3	293.8	293.4	295.4	296.4	298.1	300.4
Unemployed .....	31.2	32.2	33.3	34.5	35.6	36.8	37.8	38.7	39.5	40.2	40.0	38.9	37.1
Unemployment rate .....	9.4	9.7	10.1	10.4	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.5	11.0
<b>Florida</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	9,190.3	9,190.7	9,191.2	9,192.2	9,194.4	9,197.4	9,202.4	9,206.1	9,212.3	9,235.3	9,254.5	9,271.0	9,282.0
Employed .....	8,279.2	8,250.5	8,225.5	8,203.1	8,184.0	8,167.3	8,153.8	8,141.5	8,133.3	8,130.9	8,125.2	8,131.7	8,168.8
Unemployed .....	911.0	940.2	965.7	989.1	1,010.5	1,030.1	1,048.5	1,064.6	1,079.0	1,104.4	1,129.3	1,139.3	1,113.2
Unemployment rate .....	9.9	10.2	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.0
<b>Georgia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,801.9	4,794.3	4,782.1	4,768.9	4,753.6	4,738.4	4,724.0	4,708.9	4,699.0	4,700.6	4,703.4	4,710.4	4,720.1
Employed .....	4,361.1	4,340.7	4,319.7	4,298.9	4,278.8	4,260.4	4,243.3	4,228.8	4,216.8	4,212.5	4,209.1	4,213.9	4,231.1
Unemployed .....	440.8	453.6	462.4	470.0	474.7	478.0	480.7	480.1	482.2	488.2	494.3	496.5	489.0
Unemployment rate .....	9.2	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Hawaii</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	639.9	639.2	638.4	637.6	636.8	635.9	635.1	634.2	633.6	633.4	635.1	636.6	636.5
Employed .....	596.5	595.0	593.8	592.9	592.2	591.6	591.1	590.6	590.3	589.8	591.5	592.8	594.0
Unemployed .....	43.4	44.2	44.6	44.7	44.6	44.4	44.0	43.6	43.3	43.6	43.6	43.7	42.6
Unemployment rate .....	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7
<b>Idaho</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	748.5	748.1	748.2	748.7	749.3	749.9	750.4	750.9	751.2	753.2	755.5	757.6	760.6
Employed .....	693.1	690.8	688.8	687.1	685.8	684.8	684.0	683.4	682.9	683.2	684.0	686.7	691.1
Unemployed .....	55.4	57.3	59.5	61.6	63.5	65.1	66.4	67.5	68.3	70.0	71.5	71.0	69.5
Unemployment rate .....	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.1
<b>Illinois</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	6,617.0	6,617.7	6,615.6	6,611.0	6,605.8	6,600.9	6,596.9	6,593.6	6,591.3	6,617.0	6,641.0	6,668.9	6,696.0
Employed .....	5,979.6	5,956.2	5,935.7	5,918.0	5,903.2	5,890.7	5,880.5	5,872.0	5,866.0	5,872.4	5,883.3	5,904.1	5,943.4
Unemployed .....	637.4	661.5	679.9	693.1	702.7	710.2	716.4	721.5	725.3	744.6	757.7	764.8	752.6
Unemployment rate .....	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.2
<b>Indiana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,232.2	3,217.7	3,200.3	3,180.5	3,162.7	3,145.4	3,128.8	3,117.1	3,105.9	3,112.3	3,118.7	3,122.8	3,135.0
Employed .....	2,894.2	2,877.3	2,862.1	2,848.9	2,837.6	2,827.6	2,818.7	2,811.1	2,805.1	2,809.9	2,813.4	2,812.8	2,822.8
Unemployed .....	338.0	340.3	338.2	331.6	325.2	317.8	310.0	306.0	300.8	302.4	305.3	310.0	312.2
Unemployment rate .....	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0
<b>Iowa</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,670.3	1,671.2	1,671.9	1,672.5	1,673.9	1,674.6	1,676.1	1,676.5	1,677.4	1,680.9	1,682.2	1,684.6	1,689.5
Employed .....	1,578.0	1,575.0	1,572.4	1,570.3	1,569.0	1,568.2	1,567.8	1,567.6	1,567.6	1,570.2	1,570.3	1,570.5	1,572.7
Unemployed .....	92.3	96.2	99.5	102.2	104.9	106.4	108.3	108.8	109.8	110.7	111.9	114.2	116.8
Unemployment rate .....	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9
<b>Kansas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,519.6	1,523.4	1,525.7	1,526.0	1,524.6	1,522.0	1,519.7	1,517.2	1,515.4	1,516.1	1,516.6	1,514.0	1,512.7
Employed .....	1,417.5	1,416.6	1,415.9	1,415.4	1,415.3	1,415.3	1,415.7	1,415.8	1,416.3	1,418.2	1,418.4	1,415.7	1,413.7
Unemployed .....	102.1	106.8	109.8	110.6	109.3	106.8	104.0	101.4	99.2	97.9	98.2	98.3	99.0
Unemployment rate .....	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
<b>Kentucky</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,088.5	2,089.6	2,088.8	2,086.1	2,082.3	2,078.1	2,074.2	2,070.7	2,067.9	2,070.7	2,078.6	2,082.6	2,085.3
Employed .....	1,870.8	1,867.2	1,863.5	1,859.9	1,856.5	1,853.8	1,851.5	1,849.7	1,848.3	1,848.6	1,852.5	1,859.0	1,865.0
Unemployed .....	217.7	222.5	225.2	226.2	225.8	224.4	222.7	221.0	219.7	222.2	226.1	223.7	220.3
Unemployment rate .....	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.9	10.7	10.6
<b>Louisiana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,066.9	2,067.4	2,067.8	2,067.7	2,067.4	2,066.7	2,067.4	2,066.7	2,068.0	2,074.0	2,081.3	2,084.5	2,091.6
Employed .....	1,931.9	1,926.1	1,921.5	1,918.1	1,916.4	1,915.2	1,915.8	1,915.1	1,916.5	1,920.1	1,930.2	1,940.8	1,951.5
Unemployed .....	135.0	141.2	146.3	149.5	151.0	151.5	151.6	151.6	151.5	153.9	151.1	143.7	140.1
Unemployment rate .....	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	6.9	6.7
<b>Maine</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	704.4	703.9	703.5	703.3	703.3	703.5	703.8	704.1	704.5	705.3	705.8	705.2	704.9
Employed .....	647.1	646.1	645.6	645.6	645.8	646.3	646.7	647.1	647.5	647.3	647.3	647.2	647.7
Unemployed .....	57.3	57.8	57.9	57.7	57.5	57.2	57.1	57.0	57.0	58.0	58.6	58.0	57.2
Unemployment rate .....	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.1
<b>Maryland</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,003.8	2,999.2	2,993.4	2,986.5	2,979.2	2,972.2	2,965.8	2,960.0	2,955.8	2,956.9	2,956.9	2,962.0	2,968.2
Employed .....	2,797.4	2,788.9	2,780.4	2,771.8	2,763.5	2,755.8	2,749.1	2,743.1	2,738.5	2,734.7	2,729.8	2,733.9	2,746.7
Unemployed .....	206.4	210.3	212.9	214.7	215.8	216.4	216.7	216.9	217.3	222.2	227.1	228.1	221.5
Unemployment rate .....	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.5
<b>Massachusetts</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,474.8	3,475.0	3,475.3	3,475.2	3,474.6	3,473.3	3,471.9	3,470.4	3,469.1	3,472.2	3,478.2	3,483.7	3,488.5
Employed .....	3,197.5	3,189.0	3,181.1	3,173.8	3,167.1	3,161.0	3,155.5	3,150.6	3,146.5	3,143.2	3,147.7	3,160.4	3,166.9
Unemployed .....	277.3	286.1	294.2	301.5	307.5	312.3	316.3	319.8	322.5	329.0	330.5	323.3	321.7
Unemployment rate .....	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Michigan</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,915.5	4,908.1	4,899.3	4,889.1	4,878.1	4,866.4	4,855.0	4,844.7	4,836.1	4,839.6	4,844.0	4,851.3	4,878.0
Employed .....	4,267.7	4,240.0	4,216.0	4,196.2	4,180.4	4,167.2	4,155.4	4,144.8	4,136.4	4,146.6	4,160.3	4,168.9	4,196.7
Unemployed .....	647.8	668.1	683.3	692.9	697.7	699.2	699.7	699.8	699.7	693.1	683.7	682.4	681.3
Unemployment rate .....	13.2	13.6	13.9	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.1	14.0
<b>Minnesota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,975.3	2,974.9	2,972.5	2,969.0	2,965.9	2,963.8	2,962.8	2,962.3	2,962.2	2,970.3	2,979.5	2,987.1	2,988.8
Employed .....	2,727.4	2,724.4	2,722.7	2,722.8	2,725.1	2,728.9	2,733.7	2,738.5	2,743.0	2,754.4	2,763.5	2,767.8	2,775.0
Unemployed .....	247.9	250.6	249.8	246.1	240.8	234.9	229.0	223.7	219.3	216.0	216.0	219.3	213.8
Unemployment rate .....	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2
<b>Mississippi</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,294.2	1,293.2	1,291.6	1,290.2	1,289.3	1,289.0	1,289.5	1,289.9	1,291.2	1,296.2	1,301.4	1,302.7	1,301.6
Employed .....	1,175.8	1,172.5	1,169.0	1,165.6	1,162.5	1,159.9	1,158.0	1,156.2	1,155.3	1,154.0	1,151.9	1,151.8	1,151.8
Unemployed .....	118.4	120.7	122.6	124.6	126.7	129.1	131.5	133.7	135.9	142.2	149.5	150.9	149.8
Unemployment rate .....	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.5	11.0	11.5	11.6	11.5
<b>Missouri</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,052.8	3,050.2	3,046.4	3,041.1	3,034.1	3,025.7	3,016.9	3,008.5	3,001.4	2,993.9	2,991.5	2,987.8	2,991.9
Employed .....	2,774.2	2,764.9	2,755.8	2,747.1	2,739.0	2,731.4	2,724.5	2,718.4	2,713.4	2,711.2	2,709.8	2,702.8	2,709.8
Unemployed .....	278.6	285.4	290.6	293.9	295.1	294.2	292.4	290.2	288.0	282.7	281.7	285.0	282.1
Unemployment rate .....	9.1	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.4
<b>Montana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	499.4	498.9	498.9	498.9	498.7	498.2	497.4	496.7	495.8	495.8	496.8	498.3	499.9
Employed .....	470.0	469.0	468.2	467.5	466.7	465.7	464.7	463.7	462.7	462.1	462.3	462.8	464.3
Unemployed .....	29.4	30.0	30.7	31.4	32.0	32.5	32.8	33.0	33.1	33.6	34.5	35.5	35.6
Unemployment rate .....	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1
<b>Nebraska</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	985.1	984.0	983.1	982.4	981.8	981.4	981.1	980.9	980.7	984.1	986.0	988.0	990.2
Employed .....	939.5	937.4	935.8	934.8	934.5	934.7	935.0	935.5	935.9	938.1	938.4	938.7	940.6
Unemployed .....	45.5	46.6	47.3	47.5	47.3	46.8	46.1	45.4	44.8	46.0	47.6	49.3	49.7
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0
<b>Nevada</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,366.1	1,368.1	1,370.4	1,372.4	1,373.7	1,374.4	1,374.5	1,374.4	1,374.1	1,373.2	1,374.1	1,375.0	1,377.8
Employed .....	1,215.4	1,211.1	1,207.2	1,203.9	1,201.3	1,199.4	1,197.8	1,196.7	1,195.9	1,194.9	1,193.2	1,191.2	1,189.0
Unemployed .....	150.7	157.1	163.3	168.5	172.4	175.0	176.7	177.8	178.3	178.3	180.9	183.9	188.8
Unemployment rate .....	11.0	11.5	11.9	12.3	12.6	12.7	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.7
<b>New Hampshire</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	742.7	742.6	742.4	742.2	742.0	741.8	741.7	741.5	741.4	743.2	746.5	748.1	747.1
Employed .....	697.8	696.2	694.8	693.5	692.6	691.8	691.2	690.7	690.3	691.0	693.6	695.6	697.0
Unemployed .....	44.9	46.4	47.7	48.7	49.4	50.0	50.5	50.9	51.1	52.2	52.8	52.5	50.1
Unemployment rate .....	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.7
<b>New Jersey</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,544.6	4,546.5	4,545.6	4,542.5	4,538.7	4,535.2	4,532.3	4,529.9	4,527.8	4,533.4	4,553.7	4,563.4	4,570.8
Employed .....	4,141.9	4,130.1	4,118.6	4,107.7	4,098.3	4,090.6	4,084.4	4,079.3	4,075.3	4,084.1	4,105.1	4,114.4	4,123.2
Unemployed .....	402.7	416.4	427.0	434.8	440.5	444.6	448.0	450.7	452.5	449.2	448.6	449.0	447.6
Unemployment rate .....	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.8
<b>New Mexico</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	953.4	952.8	953.0	953.9	955.1	956.4	957.5	958.6	959.5	962.3	964.2	966.8	967.6
Employed .....	890.9	887.9	885.4	883.6	882.4	881.6	881.1	880.6	880.4	880.5	880.7	881.3	883.6
Unemployed .....	62.5	64.9	67.6	70.2	72.7	74.7	76.5	77.9	79.0	81.8	83.5	85.4	84.0
Unemployment rate .....	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.7
<b>New York</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	9,730.5	9,729.5	9,723.4	9,711.3	9,696.6	9,681.5	9,666.7	9,651.0	9,639.4	9,635.3	9,645.1	9,653.0	9,682.1
Employed .....	8,940.4	8,914.8	8,890.0	8,866.3	8,844.9	8,826.0	8,809.2	8,794.2	8,781.9	8,783.9	8,800.6	8,821.4	8,864.6
Unemployed .....	790.2	814.7	833.4	845.1	851.6	855.5	857.5	856.8	857.6	851.4	844.5	831.5	817.6
Unemployment rate .....	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>North Carolina</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,564.3	4,555.5	4,542.9	4,532.3	4,525.0	4,521.7	4,521.5	4,520.3	4,523.3	4,538.1	4,549.0	4,564.9	4,571.2
Employed .....	4,077.9	4,059.2	4,044.9	4,035.7	4,030.8	4,028.9	4,028.5	4,028.5	4,029.1	4,035.9	4,038.6	4,057.0	4,079.7
Unemployed .....	486.4	496.3	498.0	496.7	494.2	492.8	492.9	491.8	494.2	502.2	510.5	508.0	491.5
Unemployment rate .....	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.1	10.8
<b>North Dakota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	365.9	365.5	365.1	364.7	364.4	364.3	364.0	364.0	363.8	364.9	366.5	367.8	369.0
Employed .....	349.7	349.3	349.0	348.8	348.6	348.5	348.3	348.3	348.2	349.5	351.6	353.0	354.9
Unemployed .....	16.2	16.2	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.3	14.9	14.8	14.1
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8
<b>Ohio</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	6,008.9	6,004.2	5,993.4	5,978.0	5,960.7	5,943.5	5,928.3	5,915.1	5,905.1	5,910.9	5,928.4	5,947.8	5,975.0
Employed .....	5,407.0	5,385.0	5,363.2	5,342.3	5,323.2	5,306.0	5,290.8	5,277.7	5,267.6	5,269.9	5,280.7	5,292.3	5,322.7
Unemployed .....	601.9	619.2	630.2	635.8	637.5	637.5	637.5	637.4	637.5	641.1	647.7	655.5	652.3
Unemployment rate .....	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.0	10.9
<b>Oklahoma</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,771.5	1,775.1	1,777.3	1,777.7	1,777.4	1,776.9	1,777.1	1,776.0	1,776.2	1,777.5	1,779.6	1,777.6	1,779.7
Employed .....	1,662.8	1,660.2	1,657.9	1,656.1	1,655.0	1,654.5	1,654.4	1,654.5	1,654.8	1,657.6	1,659.4	1,659.4	1,662.4
Unemployed .....	108.8	114.9	119.3	121.5	122.4	122.4	122.7	121.5	121.4	119.9	120.3	118.2	117.3
Unemployment rate .....	6.1	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.6
<b>Oregon</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,981.9	1,978.4	1,972.2	1,964.6	1,956.9	1,950.1	1,944.2	1,939.3	1,935.8	1,939.3	1,945.2	1,954.8	1,963.6
Employed .....	1,754.4	1,748.7	1,743.9	1,740.0	1,737.0	1,734.6	1,732.7	1,731.1	1,730.1	1,732.8	1,741.1	1,747.4	1,755.0
Unemployed .....	227.5	229.7	228.3	224.5	219.9	215.5	211.5	208.1	205.7	206.5	204.2	207.4	208.6
Unemployment rate .....	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	6,432.4	6,419.2	6,407.6	6,400.5	6,396.7	6,393.3	6,391.4	6,393.6	6,393.4	6,421.7	6,451.6	6,458.0	6,470.0
Employed .....	5,929.8	5,905.7	5,884.1	5,866.7	5,854.1	5,845.3	5,839.4	5,835.5	5,833.7	5,856.6	5,874.4	5,876.2	5,886.1
Unemployed .....	502.7	513.6	523.5	533.8	542.6	548.0	551.9	558.1	559.6	565.1	577.2	581.8	583.9
Unemployment rate .....	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0
<b>Rhode Island</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	562.8	563.6	564.9	566.5	568.3	570.1	571.6	573.0	574.1	576.7	578.0	578.4	579.3
Employed .....	504.1	503.1	502.4	502.0	501.8	501.6	501.5	501.4	501.3	503.4	504.9	505.8	507.0
Unemployed .....	58.7	60.5	62.5	64.6	66.6	68.4	70.1	71.6	72.8	73.3	73.2	72.7	72.3
Unemployment rate .....	10.4	10.7	11.1	11.4	11.7	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.5
<b>South Carolina</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,185.7	2,185.3	2,183.7	2,181.0	2,178.3	2,175.8	2,174.1	2,172.4	2,171.6	2,174.0	2,174.2	2,173.8	2,167.5
Employed .....	1,934.4	1,929.1	1,924.2	1,919.4	1,915.1	1,911.1	1,907.9	1,904.8	1,902.8	1,901.8	1,904.1	1,908.8	1,917.2
Unemployed .....	251.2	256.3	259.5	261.6	263.3	264.7	266.2	267.6	268.9	272.2	270.1	265.0	250.4
Unemployment rate .....	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.2	11.6
<b>South Dakota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	447.0	446.7	446.4	446.1	445.9	445.8	445.6	445.4	445.2	445.1	444.6	444.4	444.6
Employed .....	425.0	424.6	424.4	424.5	424.6	424.6	424.6	424.5	424.3	423.9	423.3	423.0	423.8
Unemployed .....	22.0	22.1	22.0	21.6	21.4	21.2	21.0	21.0	20.9	21.2	21.2	21.3	20.8
Unemployment rate .....	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7
<b>Tennessee</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,036.7	3,030.3	3,023.4	3,016.6	3,010.3	3,004.5	2,999.4	2,995.0	2,991.8	2,996.7	3,000.6	3,010.0	3,028.5
Employed .....	2,717.9	2,704.9	2,694.8	2,687.8	2,683.1	2,679.5	2,676.5	2,673.8	2,671.8	2,675.1	2,680.0	2,691.3	2,710.3
Unemployed .....	318.8	325.5	328.6	328.8	327.2	325.0	322.9	321.1	320.0	321.6	320.6	318.7	318.3
Unemployment rate .....	10.5	10.7	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.5
<b>Texas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	11,869.9	11,901.1	11,928.8	11,951.2	11,971.9	11,990.8	12,013.0	12,028.2	12,046.3	12,091.6	12,131.5	12,160.0	12,211.0
Employed .....	11,004.7	11,003.1	11,003.6	11,006.2	11,013.0	11,022.8	11,036.0	11,047.2	11,059.2	11,094.5	11,131.2	11,157.5	11,202.2
Unemployed .....	865.2	898.0	925.2	945.0	958.9	968.0	977.0	981.0	987.2	997.1	1,000.4	1,002.6	1,008.8
Unemployment rate .....	7.3	7.5	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utah</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,376.7	1,374.3	1,370.3	1,365.4	1,360.2	1,355.3	1,350.9	1,347.2	1,344.3	1,342.6	1,342.8	1,345.9	1,349.8
Employed .....	1,285.0	1,281.0	1,276.8	1,272.4	1,268.2	1,264.4	1,261.0	1,258.0	1,255.6	1,251.2	1,247.4	1,248.4	1,251.9
Unemployed .....	91.7	93.3	93.6	93.0	91.9	90.9	89.9	89.2	88.7	91.4	95.4	97.5	97.9
Unemployment rate .....	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.3
<b>Vermont</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	361.3	360.9	360.1	359.3	358.8	358.4	358.3	358.4	358.5	359.9	361.4	362.4	362.2
Employed .....	335.2	334.7	334.2	333.9	333.9	334.0	334.2	334.4	334.6	335.9	337.4	338.6	339.2
Unemployed .....	26.1	26.2	25.9	25.4	24.9	24.4	24.2	24.0	23.9	24.1	23.9	23.8	23.0
Unemployment rate .....	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4
<b>Virginia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,195.3	4,194.5	4,189.4	4,180.6	4,170.9	4,161.5	4,153.7	4,146.4	4,141.8	4,149.8	4,163.8	4,180.5	4,192.8
Employed .....	3,915.5	3,908.6	3,900.9	3,892.1	3,883.9	3,876.4	3,870.4	3,864.7	3,861.0	3,861.5	3,865.1	3,873.2	3,889.7
Unemployed .....	279.7	285.9	288.5	288.4	287.0	285.0	283.2	281.7	280.8	288.4	298.7	307.2	303.1
Unemployment rate .....	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.2
<b>Washington</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,540.1	3,540.0	3,537.8	3,533.7	3,528.9	3,523.8	3,518.9	3,514.4	3,511.1	3,515.7	3,510.5	3,518.1	3,537.0
Employed .....	3,226.1	3,218.7	3,213.2	3,208.5	3,204.0	3,199.2	3,194.5	3,190.2	3,186.6	3,187.7	3,179.4	3,183.5	3,210.8
Unemployed .....	314.0	321.3	324.6	325.2	324.9	324.6	324.4	324.3	324.5	328.0	331.1	334.6	326.2
Unemployment rate .....	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.2
<b>West Virginia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	804.4	804.1	802.9	800.5	797.4	794.2	791.1	788.3	786.1	786.6	787.3	788.0	788.7
Employed .....	744.5	740.7	736.8	732.6	728.6	724.7	721.2	718.0	715.5	714.0	712.8	713.4	716.4
Unemployed .....	59.9	63.4	66.1	67.9	68.8	69.4	69.9	70.3	70.6	72.5	74.4	74.6	72.3
Unemployment rate .....	7.4	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.2
<b>Wisconsin</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,115.0	3,110.5	3,100.9	3,087.6	3,073.0	3,058.9	3,046.2	3,035.0	3,026.4	3,030.3	3,039.9	3,046.7	3,052.1
Employed .....	2,846.7	2,835.2	2,823.5	2,812.0	2,801.2	2,791.2	2,782.2	2,774.4	2,768.2	2,767.6	2,774.8	2,778.0	2,792.1
Unemployed .....	268.4	275.3	277.3	275.6	271.9	267.8	264.0	260.6	258.2	262.7	265.1	268.7	260.0
Unemployment rate .....	8.6	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.5
<b>Wyoming</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	294.3	294.6	294.8	294.7	294.5	294.1	293.5	293.0	292.5	292.4	292.2	292.1	292.7
Employed .....	277.8	276.8	275.7	274.6	273.6	272.6	271.8	271.0	270.4	270.3	270.3	270.8	271.8
Unemployed .....	16.6	17.8	19.1	20.1	20.9	21.4	21.8	22.0	22.1	22.1	21.9	21.3	20.9
Unemployment rate .....	5.6	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.1
<b>Puerto Rico</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,337.2	1,331.9	1,312.1	1,327.4	1,318.3	1,326.8	1,332.5	1,319.4	1,311.7	1,322.3	1,300.2	1,296.6	1,310.6
Employed .....	1,131.9	1,139.7	1,120.2	1,120.9	1,118.6	1,111.5	1,125.3	1,111.4	1,115.2	1,111.9	1,092.4	1,086.1	1,085.1
Unemployed .....	205.3	192.2	191.8	206.5	199.7	215.4	207.2	208.0	196.5	210.4	207.8	210.5	225.5
Unemployment rate .....	15.4	14.4	14.6	15.6	15.2	16.2	15.6	15.8	15.0	15.9	16.0	16.2	17.2

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

Table with columns for State and area, Civilian labor force (March, April), Unemployed (Number, Percent of labor force). Rows include states like Alabama, Alaska, Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Connecticut, and Delaware, with their respective metropolitan areas.

See footnotes at end of table.



C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>District of Columbia</b>	328.2	334.9	326.6	334.5	28.8	36.5	27.7	32.8	8.8	10.9	8.5	9.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,047.9	3,058.6	3,050.3	3,055.8	173.6	203.3	167.0	179.3	5.7	6.6	5.5	5.9
<b>Florida</b>	9,142.7	9,242.5	9,151.8	9,230.6	867.9	1,109.7	858.4	1,032.9	9.5	12.0	9.4	11.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	285.1	282.6	283.7	279.4	32.3	38.3	31.6	35.4	11.3	13.5	11.1	12.7
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	96.5	98.3	97.0	98.8	6.6	8.4	6.2	7.6	6.8	8.5	6.3	7.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	253.7	253.8	252.9	253.1	25.4	32.2	25.1	30.0	10.0	12.7	9.9	11.9
Gainesville	135.9	140.2	139.3	143.3	8.4	11.9	8.1	10.8	6.2	8.5	5.8	7.5
Jacksonville	679.1	689.7	678.6	687.1	61.1	82.1	60.8	75.9	9.0	11.9	9.0	11.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven	275.1	276.9	275.0	275.9	27.6	36.0	26.8	33.3	10.0	13.0	9.7	12.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,824.0	2,869.0	2,836.9	2,873.8	259.6	331.5	264.3	312.1	9.2	11.6	9.3	10.9
Naples-Marco Island	147.3	146.1	145.3	144.5	13.5	18.0	13.3	16.5	9.2	12.3	9.1	11.4
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	314.0	312.3	311.7	312.5	32.5	39.8	31.3	36.9	10.4	12.7	10.0	11.8
Ocala	136.1	135.1	135.6	134.8	16.3	20.3	15.8	18.8	12.0	15.0	11.6	13.9
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,109.9	1,118.7	1,111.1	1,115.1	105.6	135.8	104.1	126.6	9.5	12.1	9.4	11.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	266.4	268.1	266.2	267.2	25.7	32.9	25.1	30.4	9.6	12.3	9.4	11.4
Palm Coast	32.6	33.2	32.7	32.9	4.5	5.5	4.5	5.1	13.7	16.6	13.7	15.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	88.9	91.1	89.5	91.2	7.7	9.5	7.2	8.5	8.6	10.4	8.1	9.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	206.4	211.2	207.5	212.1	18.4	23.5	17.6	21.6	8.9	11.1	8.5	10.2
Port St. Lucie	186.8	187.2	186.5	186.3	21.3	26.2	21.0	24.4	11.4	14.0	11.2	13.1
Punta Gorda	69.7	68.8	69.3	68.8	7.7	9.1	7.3	8.6	11.1	13.3	10.5	12.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	62.9	62.5	62.3	62.2	7.0	8.7	6.9	8.2	11.2	13.9	11.1	13.1
Tallahassee	192.0	194.6	192.6	194.7	12.7	16.9	12.1	15.4	6.6	8.7	6.3	7.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,301.6	1,317.3	1,299.9	1,311.0	130.9	168.0	127.9	156.3	10.1	12.8	9.8	11.9
<b>Georgia</b>	4,800.7	4,711.9	4,781.4	4,705.2	430.4	490.2	413.5	460.8	9.0	10.4	8.6	9.8
Albany	76.5	77.3	76.2	76.6	6.1	8.4	6.2	8.0	7.9	10.9	8.1	10.5
Athens-Clarke County	105.7	105.5	105.7	105.1	7.3	8.4	7.1	7.8	6.9	7.9	6.7	7.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,719.6	2,665.6	2,707.7	2,666.5	239.4	276.7	233.2	261.7	8.8	10.4	8.6	9.8
Augusta-Richmond County	260.7	261.6	263.0	260.3	22.8	24.0	21.3	22.0	8.7	9.2	8.1	8.5
Brunswick	53.0	52.1	52.9	51.9	4.3	5.2	4.2	4.9	8.1	9.9	8.0	9.4
Columbus	128.9	129.4	129.2	128.5	10.8	12.7	10.6	12.1	8.4	9.8	8.2	9.4
Dalton	64.8	62.6	63.6	62.0	8.7	7.9	7.7	7.1	13.4	12.5	12.1	11.5
Gainesville	89.5	87.9	89.9	87.5	7.8	8.4	7.5	7.8	8.8	9.5	8.3	9.0
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	32.6	32.7	31.8	32.8	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.6	7.1	8.5	6.9	8.0
Macon	113.0	112.0	113.1	112.0	9.5	11.8	9.4	11.2	8.4	10.6	8.3	10.0
Rome	49.7	49.7	49.4	49.4	4.9	5.4	4.7	5.0	9.9	10.9	9.6	10.1
Savannah	176.2	175.7	177.1	175.9	13.2	15.4	13.1	14.6	7.5	8.8	7.4	8.3
Valdosta	68.6	67.0	69.5	67.7	5.1	5.9	4.9	5.5	7.4	8.8	7.0	8.2
Warner Robins	69.7	70.4	70.3	70.5	4.5	5.5	4.3	5.1	6.5	7.8	6.2	7.3
<b>Hawaii</b>	639.3	637.8	642.3	635.7	42.2	43.1	41.8	40.1	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.3
Honolulu	446.0	447.8	447.6	446.7	24.5	25.1	24.5	23.3	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.2
<b>Idaho</b>	743.6	753.7	743.3	757.3	60.0	74.1	55.2	68.9	8.1	9.8	7.4	9.1
Boise City-Nampa	292.6	290.8	290.7	292.7	24.8	28.8	23.3	27.4	8.5	9.9	8.0	9.4
Coeur d'Alene	69.9	71.7	70.1	72.5	6.4	8.6	5.9	7.7	9.2	12.0	8.5	10.6
Idaho Falls	60.4	61.1	60.9	61.7	3.7	4.6	3.3	4.2	6.1	7.6	5.4	6.8
Lewiston	29.5	29.1	28.9	29.2	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.1	7.6	8.5	6.8	7.2
Pocatello	43.8	43.7	43.4	43.8	2.8	3.8	2.4	3.5	6.5	8.7	5.6	7.9
<b>Illinois</b>	6,564.6	6,652.1	6,584.8	6,669.6	628.1	777.2	622.0	717.2	9.6	11.7	9.4	10.8
Bloomington-Normal	89.7	91.3	90.1	92.1	5.9	7.9	5.8	7.2	6.6	8.6	6.4	7.9
Champaign-Urbana	120.6	123.8	121.5	124.8	8.9	11.8	8.3	11.0	7.4	9.5	6.8	8.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,848.7	4,870.2	4,864.1	4,891.2	464.5	551.6	473.0	521.9	9.6	11.3	9.7	10.7
Danville	37.0	38.1	36.8	38.0	4.1	5.2	3.8	4.8	11.1	13.6	10.2	12.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	199.9	203.3	200.0	204.1	15.6	20.7	14.1	18.7	7.8	10.2	7.1	9.2
Decatur	54.1	54.8	54.4	54.8	5.3	7.6	5.5	7.0	9.9	13.8	10.0	12.8
Kankakee-Bradley	55.0	58.0	55.1	57.7	6.6	8.9	6.0	7.9	12.0	15.3	10.9	13.6
Peoria	200.6	201.9	201.2	202.7	18.6	24.8	19.6	22.1	9.2	12.3	9.7	10.9
Rockford	169.4	173.6	168.0	173.1	23.9	31.1	21.9	28.2	14.1	17.9	13.0	16.3
Springfield	112.1	115.7	112.8	115.8	7.8	10.8	7.2	9.7	7.0	9.3	6.3	8.4
<b>Indiana</b>	3,217.5	3,104.1	3,214.5	3,134.0	346.3	331.3	321.3	308.7	10.8	10.7	10.0	9.8
Anderson	62.4	60.7	62.3	61.2	7.1	7.2	6.4	6.8	11.4	11.9	10.3	11.0
Bloomington	98.9	96.5	100.0	98.3	7.1	7.6	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.8	7.0	7.2
Columbus	38.8	36.7	38.8	37.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	9.8	10.2	9.3	9.4
Elkhart-Goshen	91.8	85.6	90.9	86.3	18.4	13.0	17.2	12.2	20.1	15.2	18.9	14.1
Evansville	182.2	175.9	182.5	177.4	16.7	15.8	15.6	14.9	9.1	9.0	8.5	8.4
Fort Wayne	212.2	204.4	212.8	206.6	24.0	22.8	21.1	21.1	11.3	11.1	9.9	10.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	899.6	861.1	899.8	869.9	79.9	82.2	75.0	77.9	8.9	9.5	8.3	9.0
Kokomo	43.8	41.7	42.7	42.4	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.1	13.8	13.4	12.9	12.1
Lafayette	100.5	94.4	100.0	95.4	8.9	8.9	8.4	8.4	8.8	9.4	8.4	8.8
Michigan City-La Porte	53.2	51.1	53.1	51.4	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.1	12.3	13.2	11.8	11.9
Muncie	55.8	53.4	55.6	54.4	6.0	6.2	5.4	5.9	10.8	11.7	9.8	10.8
South Bend-Mishawaka	156.1	148.8	154.6	149.9	18.5	18.4	17.2	17.1	11.9	12.3	11.1	11.4
Terre Haute	81.1	78.0	81.1	78.7	8.8	9.1	8.1	8.3	10.8	11.6	10.0	10.6

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Iowa</b> .....	1,661.2	1,677.5	1,667.4	1,688.5	99.9	124.0	89.0	118.4	6.0	7.4	5.3	7.0
Ames .....	48.8	49.3	49.5	50.0	2.0	2.6	1.9	2.5	4.0	5.4	3.9	5.1
Cedar Rapids .....	146.0	147.4	146.7	148.6	8.2	10.9	7.3	10.4	5.6	7.4	5.0	7.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	310.6	314.5	313.0	319.8	16.9	22.4	15.1	21.9	5.5	7.1	4.8	6.8
Dubuque .....	51.5	52.2	51.9	52.7	3.4	4.0	3.0	3.7	6.7	7.7	5.9	6.9
Iowa City .....	91.7	93.3	92.1	94.0	3.5	4.7	3.1	4.6	3.8	5.0	3.4	4.8
Sioux City .....	78.0	77.8	78.0	78.4	4.1	5.1	3.8	4.9	5.2	6.6	4.9	6.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	93.9	95.2	95.0	97.0	5.0	6.5	4.3	6.4	5.3	6.9	4.6	6.6
<b>Kansas</b> .....	1,505.1	1,504.5	1,515.4	1,503.3	99.0	103.1	95.3	94.9	6.6	6.9	6.3	6.3
Lawrence .....	60.7	64.2	63.9	64.6	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.5	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.4
Manhattan .....	62.5	66.1	63.0	66.0	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.3	5.0	5.2	4.7	5.0
Topeka .....	121.6	122.7	122.9	122.7	8.4	8.4	7.6	7.7	6.9	6.8	6.2	6.3
Wichita .....	317.9	312.5	321.9	312.9	22.2	25.4	23.9	24.7	7.0	8.1	7.4	7.9
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	2,072.0	2,071.4	2,077.6	2,073.4	221.6	225.8	205.7	211.3	10.7	10.9	9.9	10.2
Bowling Green .....	64.0	63.1	64.0	63.2	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.7	10.2	9.8	9.4	9.1
Elizabethtown .....	55.5	55.4	55.3	55.5	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.2	11.3	10.2	10.3	9.4
Lexington-Fayette .....	237.4	239.7	239.5	240.2	20.3	20.6	18.9	19.6	8.6	8.6	7.9	8.1
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	635.5	629.5	636.4	632.7	66.5	67.1	60.5	62.5	10.5	10.7	9.5	9.9
Owensboro .....	57.7	57.5	57.6	57.7	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	9.9	9.7	9.2	8.9
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	2,046.3	2,065.3	2,062.0	2,087.5	123.7	127.0	121.9	128.9	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.2
Alexandria .....	68.7	70.0	69.5	70.5	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.1	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.8
Baton Rouge .....	374.7	377.8	377.5	381.7	20.8	22.5	20.4	22.9	5.6	5.9	5.4	6.0
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	103.3	102.8	103.2	104.3	4.1	4.7	4.0	4.8	3.9	4.5	3.9	4.6
Lafayette .....	135.0	135.1	135.3	136.9	5.9	6.7	6.1	6.9	4.4	5.0	4.5	5.0
Lake Charles .....	95.6	94.2	95.4	95.2	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.6	6.0
Monroe .....	81.6	81.4	81.8	82.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	527.8	538.8	531.2	543.4	30.8	32.2	30.2	32.9	5.8	6.0	5.7	6.1
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	182.2	182.9	184.1	184.6	12.3	10.5	11.9	10.7	6.7	5.7	6.5	5.8
<b>Maine</b> .....	695.4	695.4	696.2	696.1	62.2	61.8	56.7	58.2	8.9	8.9	8.1	8.4
Bangor .....	72.1	72.8	72.5	72.4	5.9	6.0	5.3	5.6	8.1	8.2	7.4	7.8
Lewiston-Auburn .....	57.7	57.6	57.5	57.7	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.8	9.2	8.8	8.4	8.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	200.9	201.0	201.9	201.2	14.3	14.7	12.9	13.7	7.1	7.3	6.4	6.8
<b>Maryland</b> .....	2,987.0	2,953.7	2,983.7	2,948.8	203.2	226.0	192.8	202.1	6.8	7.7	6.5	6.9
Baltimore-Towson .....	1,398.5	1,377.5	1,398.3	1,378.0	99.8	109.8	95.3	99.9	7.1	8.0	6.8	7.2
Cumberland .....	49.1	48.3	48.9	47.6	4.2	4.8	3.7	4.0	8.5	9.9	7.6	8.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	119.4	118.2	119.8	117.7	11.5	12.8	10.7	11.1	9.7	10.8	9.0	9.4
Salisbury .....	62.7	62.4	62.9	62.2	5.6	6.0	5.0	5.2	8.9	9.5	8.0	8.4
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,449.0	3,469.4	3,447.7	3,459.7	281.2	323.3	260.0	314.8	8.2	9.3	7.5	9.1
Barnstable Town .....	126.4	129.6	128.6	130.7	13.0	14.9	10.4	13.1	10.3	11.5	8.1	10.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2,518.7	2,536.4	2,517.9	2,532.5	184.1	211.3	174.3	209.3	7.3	8.3	6.9	8.3
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	73.3	73.2	73.3	72.8	7.5	8.8	7.0	8.5	10.3	12.0	9.5	11.6
New Bedford .....	86.1	87.7	85.4	86.8	10.4	12.1	8.8	11.1	12.1	13.8	10.3	12.8
Pittsfield .....	38.7	38.9	38.4	38.8	3.4	3.8	2.9	3.6	8.7	9.8	7.6	9.3
Springfield .....	349.1	347.3	348.4	345.1	30.0	35.7	27.3	33.8	8.6	10.3	7.8	9.8
Worcester .....	294.4	294.7	293.9	293.1	25.2	28.9	23.8	28.2	8.6	9.8	8.1	9.6
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,886.4	4,834.7	4,842.9	4,841.0	652.0	721.1	603.6	661.8	13.3	14.9	12.5	13.7
Ann Arbor .....	185.1	181.5	183.1	181.7	14.4	17.4	13.9	15.7	7.8	9.6	7.6	8.6
Battle Creek .....	68.7	67.8	68.2	68.0	7.8	8.9	7.4	8.0	11.3	13.1	10.8	11.8
Bay City .....	54.5	53.8	54.1	54.0	6.5	7.8	6.0	6.9	11.8	14.6	11.1	12.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2,097.1	2,100.3	2,078.4	2,107.5	300.8	325.5	284.0	312.5	14.3	15.5	13.7	14.8
Flint .....	201.1	195.6	197.2	195.4	29.8	31.8	26.7	29.0	14.8	16.3	13.5	14.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	395.0	389.3	393.9	390.4	43.7	49.7	40.0	44.0	11.1	12.8	10.2	11.3
Holland-Grand Haven .....	130.8	127.8	129.9	127.7	16.4	17.9	14.5	15.6	12.5	14.0	11.2	12.2
Jackson .....	77.4	74.9	76.0	74.8	9.9	11.4	9.2	10.2	12.7	15.2	12.1	13.6
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	174.2	170.7	172.2	170.9	17.7	21.7	16.0	19.5	10.2	12.7	9.3	11.4
Lansing-East Lansing .....	248.4	246.2	244.3	246.9	26.1	28.9	22.9	25.9	10.5	11.7	9.4	10.5
Monroe .....	75.3	72.1	75.7	71.7	10.4	11.5	10.5	9.6	13.8	16.0	13.9	13.4
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	87.8	85.0	87.3	85.0	12.8	14.0	11.9	12.6	14.6	16.5	13.6	14.9
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	76.7	76.3	77.1	76.6	9.5	11.4	8.7	10.2	12.4	14.9	11.3	13.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	93.7	93.8	92.3	93.7	11.6	13.3	10.6	11.9	12.4	14.2	11.5	12.7
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	2,950.6	2,971.7	2,972.5	2,971.5	263.1	242.5	245.1	207.0	8.9	8.2	8.2	7.0
Duluth .....	147.2	146.8	147.6	147.8	14.7	13.4	14.2	11.4	10.0	9.1	9.6	7.7
Mankato-North Mankato .....	58.7	59.0	59.1	58.7	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.4	6.9	6.7	6.3	5.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1,842.7	1,853.4	1,855.7	1,861.5	154.4	144.3	146.2	125.9	8.4	7.8	7.9	6.8
Rochester .....	105.4	107.8	106.0	108.5	7.8	7.3	7.1	6.2	7.4	6.8	6.7	5.7
St. Cloud .....	109.2	111.5	109.4	111.4	10.8	9.5	9.0	7.7	9.8	8.5	8.3	6.9

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,287.3	1,293.2	1,287.2	1,287.7	115.1	144.7	109.5	137.2	8.9	11.2	8.5	10.7
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	112.2	113.5	112.5	113.2	8.2	10.6	7.7	10.2	7.3	9.3	6.8	9.0
Hattiesburg .....	65.5	67.6	65.6	67.7	4.4	5.8	4.1	5.8	6.7	8.6	6.2	8.5
Jackson .....	258.5	262.3	257.8	261.8	18.0	22.9	17.0	22.3	7.0	8.7	6.6	8.5
Pascagoula .....	70.7	70.8	71.0	70.7	5.6	7.4	5.2	7.0	7.9	10.4	7.3	9.9
<b>Missouri</b> .....	3,045.0	2,981.9	3,039.2	2,991.1	285.0	304.7	252.4	262.7	9.4	10.2	8.3	8.8
Cape Girardeau-Jackson .....	46.7	47.3	46.6	47.0	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.3	8.3	8.5	6.9	7.0
Columbia .....	93.4	93.4	93.5	92.9	6.0	6.5	4.9	5.0	6.4	6.9	5.3	5.4
Jefferson City .....	78.6	77.3	77.9	77.0	6.1	6.1	5.0	4.8	7.8	8.0	6.4	6.3
Joplin .....	86.1	84.7	85.8	84.3	6.9	7.7	6.0	6.5	8.0	9.0	7.0	7.7
Kansas City .....	1,040.5	1,026.0	1,047.1	1,027.1	87.2	95.2	83.7	85.7	8.4	9.3	8.0	8.3
St. Joseph .....	69.2	70.9	69.1	70.7	6.1	6.5	5.3	5.4	8.8	9.1	7.7	7.7
St. Louis <sup>1</sup> .....	1,436.7	1,420.0	1,433.4	1,424.0	140.8	155.6	124.8	135.7	9.8	11.0	8.7	9.5
Springfield .....	219.9	217.6	218.1	216.8	19.5	20.6	16.9	17.0	8.9	9.5	7.7	7.9
<b>Montana</b> .....	495.6	496.7	499.6	500.2	32.8	39.8	28.9	35.4	6.6	8.0	5.8	7.1
Billings .....	86.1	85.0	87.5	86.8	3.8	5.1	3.4	4.5	4.5	6.1	3.9	5.2
Great Falls .....	40.0	40.6	40.5	40.6	2.0	2.6	1.7	2.4	5.0	6.5	4.3	5.8
Missoula .....	57.9	60.5	58.6	60.8	3.6	4.7	3.1	4.2	6.1	7.7	5.2	6.8
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	981.7	985.2	986.1	990.4	48.3	52.9	43.6	48.2	4.9	5.4	4.4	4.9
Lincoln .....	168.9	168.2	169.2	168.8	7.8	8.3	7.1	7.6	4.6	5.0	4.2	4.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	449.2	448.2	451.2	452.3	23.2	26.4	21.1	24.7	5.2	5.9	4.7	5.5
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,358.5	1,372.5	1,359.2	1,377.6	145.3	186.9	143.0	193.0	10.7	13.6	10.5	14.0
Carson City .....	29.0	28.9	29.2	29.0	3.3	3.9	3.1	3.9	11.3	13.4	10.7	13.4
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	978.0	986.4	976.9	989.6	103.5	135.8	102.3	140.9	10.6	13.8	10.5	14.2
Reno-Sparks .....	223.3	227.7	224.9	228.7	25.0	30.2	24.4	30.8	11.2	13.3	10.8	13.5
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	738.9	745.3	737.3	736.8	46.5	54.3	43.8	46.7	6.3	7.3	5.9	6.3
Manchester .....	108.0	109.8	108.5	108.4	6.7	8.0	6.3	6.9	6.2	7.3	5.8	6.4
Portsmouth .....	43.3	44.8	43.6	44.7	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.4	5.8	6.3	5.4	5.5
Rochester-Dover .....	83.6	85.5	83.9	84.8	5.6	6.3	5.1	5.3	6.7	7.3	6.1	6.2
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	4,522.9	4,550.9	4,527.1	4,541.2	402.4	464.5	386.1	436.1	8.9	10.2	8.5	9.6
Atlantic City-Hamilton .....	134.3	137.0	133.7	136.3	16.0	18.6	15.1	17.2	11.9	13.6	11.3	12.6
Ocean City .....	51.3	54.2	53.2	57.5	7.8	8.8	6.4	7.3	15.2	16.3	12.0	12.6
Trenton-Ewing .....	203.8	205.0	203.8	204.1	15.6	17.3	14.7	16.0	7.6	8.5	7.2	7.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	70.3	73.4	70.3	73.3	8.8	10.6	8.2	9.6	12.5	14.4	11.6	13.1
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	946.3	961.5	949.3	960.7	61.0	86.7	58.9	78.1	6.5	9.0	6.2	8.1
Albuquerque .....	406.2	412.2	408.0	413.0	27.4	37.7	26.1	34.3	6.7	9.1	6.4	8.3
Farmington .....	57.3	56.7	57.2	57.0	3.3	6.1	3.4	5.5	5.7	10.7	6.0	9.6
Las Cruces .....	90.3	93.1	90.6	93.2	5.9	8.4	5.6	7.4	6.6	9.0	6.2	8.0
Santa Fe .....	76.7	77.9	76.7	78.0	4.4	6.0	4.2	5.3	5.7	7.6	5.5	6.7
<b>New York</b> .....	9,682.1	9,622.4	9,665.2	9,640.8	793.8	843.7	745.5	785.9	8.2	8.8	7.7	8.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	459.9	455.0	461.0	455.8	32.5	32.6	30.0	29.8	7.1	7.2	6.5	6.5
Binghamton .....	124.4	122.7	124.0	123.0	10.4	10.9	9.3	9.7	8.4	8.9	7.5	7.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	585.0	580.8	585.1	580.7	51.6	50.1	48.1	45.5	8.8	8.6	8.2	7.8
Elmira .....	41.3	40.8	40.9	41.0	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.2	9.5	8.7	8.8	7.9
Glens Falls .....	67.0	67.6	66.9	67.4	6.1	6.2	5.2	5.3	9.1	9.1	7.8	7.9
Ithaca .....	57.8	57.9	57.9	58.2	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.0	5.6	5.5	5.0	5.1
Kingston .....	90.4	90.3	90.6	90.3	6.9	7.2	6.3	6.5	7.7	7.9	7.0	7.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	9,496.3	9,480.5	9,486.5	9,488.3	787.8	882.4	756.6	833.2	8.3	9.3	8.0	8.8
New York City .....	3,985.0	3,983.3	3,974.0	3,992.6	343.8	395.3	332.9	376.9	8.6	9.9	8.4	9.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	325.6	321.4	325.8	321.5	24.9	25.4	23.5	23.9	7.7	7.9	7.2	7.4
Rochester .....	533.3	527.8	530.8	529.1	43.5	43.0	39.2	39.6	8.1	8.1	7.4	7.5
Syracuse .....	331.2	329.4	331.4	329.4	27.4	27.9	25.0	25.3	8.3	8.5	7.5	7.7
Utica-Rome .....	141.9	142.4	142.3	142.2	11.6	11.5	10.3	10.2	8.2	8.1	7.3	7.2
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	4,538.1	4,556.4	4,555.7	4,544.8	480.1	497.5	470.6	455.0	10.6	10.9	10.3	10.0
Asheville .....	202.6	204.4	203.9	205.2	18.5	19.3	18.3	17.4	9.2	9.4	9.0	8.5
Burlington .....	69.9	70.0	70.2	70.1	8.1	8.5	8.4	7.7	11.5	12.1	12.0	11.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	852.7	864.5	852.9	863.9	95.0	104.4	94.8	96.1	11.1	12.1	11.1	11.1
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	259.3	265.3	260.0	266.1	19.5	20.7	19.2	19.2	7.5	7.8	7.4	7.2
Fayetteville .....	153.5	157.8	154.1	158.0	13.5	14.4	12.8	13.5	8.8	9.1	8.3	8.6
Goldsboro .....	52.8	53.1	53.4	53.3	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.6	8.9	9.2	8.5	8.6
Greensboro-High Point .....	358.3	362.3	359.5	360.9	39.5	42.0	39.1	38.7	11.0	11.6	10.9	10.7
Greenville .....	89.3	90.6	88.6	90.7	9.1	9.4	9.0	8.7	10.2	10.3	10.1	9.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	170.8	169.0	170.0	167.8	25.4	24.6	24.9	22.3	14.9	14.5	14.7	13.3
Jacksonville .....	63.1	66.6	63.8	67.5	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.0	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.5
Raleigh-Cary .....	547.5	559.8	550.7	560.3	46.7	50.0	46.2	46.3	8.5	8.9	8.4	8.3
Rocky Mount .....	70.4	71.8	70.3	71.1	9.5	9.7	9.5	9.2	13.5	13.6	13.5	13.0
Wilmington .....	173.5	177.2	176.5	177.4	17.4	18.8	16.7	17.2	10.0	10.6	9.5	9.7
Winston-Salem .....	237.1	239.7	236.4	239.2	23.5	24.4	22.8	22.6	9.9	10.2	9.6	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2009	2010	2009	2010P	2009	2010	2009	2010P	2009	2010	2009	2010P
<b>North Dakota</b>	360.6	363.8	364.2	367.2	19.1	17.9	16.3	14.0	5.3	4.9	4.5	3.8
Bismarck	61.0	62.2	61.6	62.8	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.3	4.9	5.0	4.0	3.6
Fargo	119.1	119.9	120.3	121.0	6.1	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.2	4.9	4.7	3.9
Grand Forks	54.8	55.4	54.9	55.3	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.4	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.3
<b>Ohio</b>	5,946.6	5,910.8	5,971.5	5,955.2	597.6	678.7	584.8	636.4	10.0	11.5	9.8	10.7
Akron	389.6	381.2	390.2	384.7	37.2	44.1	36.7	41.8	9.6	11.6	9.4	10.9
Canton-Massillon	206.0	203.4	207.8	205.2	22.2	27.5	22.9	25.6	10.8	13.5	11.0	12.5
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,125.3	1,119.2	1,132.1	1,130.3	101.0	119.2	101.0	115.6	9.0	10.7	8.9	10.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,075.4	1,064.5	1,082.2	1,071.1	97.5	104.4	93.9	95.7	9.1	9.8	8.7	8.9
Columbus	966.2	957.4	970.9	970.9	77.2	93.8	77.4	91.4	8.0	9.8	8.0	9.4
Dayton	425.2	419.9	424.7	422.7	46.3	51.7	45.9	49.7	10.9	12.3	10.8	11.7
Lima	52.2	51.4	52.0	52.2	6.2	6.3	5.8	6.0	12.0	12.2	11.1	11.5
Mansfield	62.0	62.0	61.8	62.4	8.2	8.3	7.9	7.8	13.2	13.3	12.8	12.4
Sandusky	40.5	41.4	41.6	41.9	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.7	12.6	12.8	11.2	11.3
Springfield	71.4	71.2	71.8	72.2	7.3	8.4	7.2	8.0	10.2	11.7	10.0	11.0
Staubenville-Weirton	58.6	57.0	59.3	57.8	6.1	8.4	6.6	7.8	10.3	14.8	11.1	13.4
Toledo	331.1	325.6	333.0	329.8	38.9	42.4	37.8	39.9	11.8	13.0	11.3	12.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	278.1	273.8	276.9	275.7	35.0	38.3	33.7	33.8	12.6	14.0	12.2	12.3
<b>Oklahoma</b>	1,758.1	1,764.0	1,769.9	1,774.6	107.7	117.8	102.8	111.0	6.1	6.7	5.8	6.3
Lawton	46.8	48.9	47.5	49.3	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.7	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.5
Oklahoma City	569.3	573.8	572.1	577.4	32.4	35.1	30.7	33.8	5.7	6.1	5.4	5.9
Tulsa	441.4	443.5	443.9	446.2	28.1	33.3	27.1	31.2	6.4	7.5	6.1	7.0
<b>Oregon</b>	1,974.3	1,955.9	1,975.3	1,960.7	241.3	227.0	225.7	211.7	12.2	11.6	11.4	10.8
Bend	81.5	80.1	81.4	79.6	13.6	12.6	12.3	11.4	16.7	15.7	15.2	14.3
Corvallis	44.3	43.3	44.3	43.3	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.2	8.3	8.0	8.1	7.5
Eugene-Springfield	185.7	182.6	184.7	182.8	25.0	21.5	22.8	20.0	13.5	11.8	12.4	10.9
Medford	102.1	101.6	101.9	101.9	14.6	13.8	13.6	13.0	14.3	13.6	13.3	12.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,186.2	1,172.9	1,185.2	1,174.3	132.2	133.4	128.2	122.8	11.1	11.4	10.8	10.5
Salem	196.5	196.8	196.8	197.5	23.3	22.6	21.7	21.3	11.9	11.5	11.1	10.8
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	6,375.5	6,390.7	6,366.2	6,405.2	509.4	601.8	467.6	560.3	8.0	9.4	7.3	8.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	420.9	423.6	419.0	422.2	36.0	43.2	33.5	40.2	8.6	10.2	8.0	9.5
Altoona	64.6	65.7	64.4	66.1	4.8	5.6	4.3	5.1	7.4	8.5	6.6	7.7
Erie	139.4	140.2	139.0	140.3	12.0	14.9	11.0	13.6	8.6	10.6	7.9	9.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle	285.1	283.3	285.8	284.3	20.0	23.7	18.6	22.3	7.0	8.4	6.5	7.8
Johnstown	69.2	69.3	69.1	69.2	5.9	7.1	5.4	6.5	8.5	10.3	7.9	9.3
Lancaster	267.8	268.3	267.7	271.4	19.2	22.4	17.7	20.7	7.2	8.4	6.6	7.6
Lebanon	72.0	72.2	72.1	72.9	4.8	5.8	4.5	5.4	6.7	8.0	6.2	7.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,994.6	2,977.3	2,992.3	2,982.1	237.4	281.5	225.2	269.7	7.9	9.5	7.5	9.0
Pittsburgh	1,216.1	1,221.0	1,217.3	1,222.5	89.0	109.1	81.2	99.4	7.3	8.9	6.7	8.1
Reading	203.1	203.8	202.5	204.3	17.3	20.8	16.6	19.3	8.5	10.2	8.2	9.5
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	282.9	284.3	282.1	283.7	25.0	29.8	22.7	27.8	8.8	10.5	8.1	9.8
State College	74.5	76.6	75.4	77.3	4.3	5.1	3.9	4.7	5.8	6.7	5.1	6.1
Williamsport	60.0	60.9	60.0	60.6	5.4	6.2	4.9	5.5	9.0	10.2	8.1	9.1
York-Hanover	226.4	226.2	226.1	225.9	17.7	21.8	17.0	20.1	7.8	9.6	7.5	8.9
<b>Rhode Island</b>	557.6	573.1	557.2	574.7	59.1	74.5	56.8	71.2	10.6	13.0	10.2	12.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	695.7	710.3	694.3	709.2	76.7	93.6	72.6	88.5	11.0	13.2	10.5	12.5
<b>South Carolina</b>	2,168.5	2,159.6	2,184.6	2,155.3	240.8	253.8	237.1	225.0	11.1	11.8	10.9	10.4
Anderson	86.2	85.0	86.7	83.7	10.1	10.5	10.0	9.0	11.7	12.3	11.5	10.7
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	319.3	319.7	322.4	321.4	28.8	30.8	28.0	27.2	9.0	9.6	8.7	8.5
Columbia	372.7	371.8	372.7	369.5	32.9	35.4	31.9	30.8	8.8	9.5	8.6	8.3
Florence	97.0	95.3	96.2	95.0	11.4	11.6	11.0	10.3	11.8	12.2	11.5	10.8
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	315.8	311.2	315.2	309.1	31.0	32.2	30.6	28.4	9.8	10.3	9.7	9.2
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	126.7	129.8	132.4	132.7	16.2	17.1	14.6	14.5	12.8	13.2	11.0	10.9
Spartanburg	136.4	134.5	137.4	134.0	15.8	16.4	15.9	14.5	11.6	12.2	11.6	10.8
Sumter	45.3	43.7	45.8	43.2	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.0	12.0	12.9	12.3	11.6
<b>South Dakota</b>	442.6	440.0	445.6	443.7	24.4	23.4	21.4	19.9	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.5
Rapid City	66.3	66.0	66.6	66.7	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.2	5.4	5.5	4.9	4.8
Sioux Falls	130.0	128.9	130.3	129.9	6.9	7.0	5.9	5.9	5.3	5.4	4.6	4.5
<b>Tennessee</b>	3,017.8	2,999.5	3,010.0	3,022.6	320.9	323.5	301.5	310.0	10.6	10.8	10.0	10.3
Chattanooga	258.3	254.8	254.7	257.5	24.9	24.1	23.1	23.3	9.7	9.5	9.1	9.0
Clarksville	109.3	111.5	109.7	112.2	11.2	11.7	10.4	11.2	10.2	10.5	9.5	10.0
Cleveland	53.8	53.9	54.2	54.4	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.3	10.6	10.0	9.8	9.7
Jackson	55.9	55.5	55.6	55.9	5.8	6.2	5.7	6.0	10.5	11.2	10.3	10.7
Johnson City	99.8	98.9	99.7	100.1	9.6	9.9	9.0	9.5	9.6	10.0	9.0	9.5

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Tennessee—Continued</b>												
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	148.1	146.0	148.1	146.5	13.5	14.3	13.1	13.5	9.1	9.8	8.8	9.2
Knoxville .....	357.5	356.1	357.3	362.2	31.4	31.5	30.2	30.9	8.8	8.8	8.5	8.5
Memphis .....	609.8	600.8	608.1	605.4	58.7	63.7	56.3	62.9	9.6	10.6	9.3	10.4
Morristown .....	64.5	63.0	64.1	63.4	8.8	8.4	8.2	7.9	13.7	13.4	12.8	12.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	795.8	789.8	792.4	797.5	74.3	75.2	70.6	73.8	9.3	9.5	8.9	9.2
<b>Texas</b>	11,776.8	12,122.4	11,832.5	12,210.9	828.8	994.7	801.0	989.6	7.0	8.2	6.8	8.1
Abilene .....	81.6	84.3	82.6	85.0	4.5	5.4	4.3	5.3	5.5	6.3	5.2	6.3
Amarillo .....	128.1	133.2	131.0	134.8	6.1	7.4	5.8	7.5	4.8	5.6	4.4	5.6
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	873.0	908.5	881.2	914.7	57.4	64.6	55.1	64.4	6.6	7.1	6.2	7.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	184.6	186.7	183.1	187.8	16.3	20.1	15.6	19.9	8.8	10.8	8.5	10.6
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	148.5	157.3	150.1	158.1	13.9	17.3	13.0	17.1	9.4	11.0	8.7	10.8
College Station-Bryan .....	111.5	117.6	112.6	119.0	5.6	6.9	5.4	7.0	5.0	5.9	4.8	5.9
Corpus Christi .....	207.3	211.3	206.3	214.3	13.3	16.7	12.9	17.0	6.4	7.9	6.3	7.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	3,119.2	3,215.1	3,133.7	3,241.6	229.2	267.4	221.1	266.1	7.3	8.3	7.1	8.2
El Paso .....	302.9	313.1	303.9	315.6	25.9	29.6	24.5	29.6	8.5	9.4	8.0	9.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	2,818.6	2,885.8	2,819.8	2,899.9	192.3	244.7	187.6	243.6	6.8	8.5	6.7	8.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	157.9	166.8	159.8	168.3	10.1	12.1	9.7	12.3	6.4	7.3	6.1	7.3
Laredo .....	94.0	95.9	93.6	96.7	7.5	8.7	7.2	8.5	8.0	9.1	7.7	8.8
Longview .....	108.4	110.6	109.2	111.7	7.1	8.4	7.1	8.4	6.5	7.6	6.5	7.5
Lubbock .....	142.4	147.7	143.7	149.1	6.8	8.7	6.6	8.8	4.8	5.9	4.6	5.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	291.0	307.5	293.8	310.1	28.6	35.7	27.3	34.3	9.8	11.6	9.3	11.1
Midland .....	74.6	74.4	74.8	75.1	3.6	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.8	5.7	5.0	5.6
Odessa .....	71.5	70.5	70.8	71.0	4.8	6.0	5.2	6.0	6.7	8.4	7.3	8.4
San Angelo .....	53.4	54.9	53.5	55.2	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.6	6.0	6.4	5.9	6.5
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	951.7	976.4	957.2	984.5	59.9	70.9	56.4	71.5	6.3	7.3	5.9	7.3
Sherman-Denison .....	56.4	57.5	56.8	58.1	4.5	4.9	4.1	4.9	8.0	8.5	7.2	8.4
Texarkana .....	63.8	65.4	64.3	66.1	3.6	4.9	3.4	4.9	5.6	7.6	5.3	7.4
Tyler .....	99.0	102.2	99.7	103.0	7.0	7.9	6.9	7.8	7.1	7.8	6.9	7.6
Victoria .....	57.8	58.7	58.0	59.1	3.8	4.7	3.8	4.6	6.6	8.0	6.5	7.7
Waco .....	111.9	117.4	112.8	118.2	7.0	8.3	6.6	8.2	6.3	7.1	5.9	7.0
Wichita Falls .....	72.6	73.3	72.9	73.8	5.0	5.8	4.8	5.8	6.9	7.9	6.6	7.8
<b>Utah</b>	1,366.8	1,340.8	1,369.1	1,343.9	92.8	99.1	88.0	94.2	6.8	7.4	6.4	7.0
Logan .....	67.6	66.6	67.3	66.6	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.3	5.5	5.5	4.9	5.0
Ogden-Clearfield .....	262.1	259.0	263.5	260.2	18.0	19.0	16.7	18.0	6.9	7.3	6.4	6.9
Provo-Orem .....	226.9	224.6	227.3	224.5	14.9	16.3	13.8	15.4	6.6	7.3	6.1	6.9
St. George .....	60.6	59.0	60.9	59.3	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.3	9.1	9.8	8.6	9.0
Salt Lake City .....	606.5	595.0	607.8	596.5	39.1	42.0	38.2	40.8	6.5	7.1	6.3	6.8
<b>Vermont</b>	359.4	360.9	358.3	357.2	28.4	26.2	27.3	23.9	7.9	7.3	7.6	6.7
Burlington-South Burlington .....	113.8	113.4	114.7	113.7	7.9	6.8	7.2	6.0	6.9	6.0	6.3	5.3
<b>Virginia</b>	4,178.0	4,180.5	4,189.7	4,177.5	278.1	316.5	264.8	279.4	6.7	7.6	6.3	6.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	83.1	82.8	83.6	82.3	7.5	7.8	6.5	6.5	9.0	9.4	7.8	7.8
Charlottesville .....	109.5	109.1	109.4	108.7	6.0	6.9	5.8	6.0	5.4	6.3	5.3	5.6
Danville .....	53.0	52.6	53.2	52.2	6.0	6.6	6.0	6.1	11.3	12.5	11.3	11.6
Harrisonburg .....	66.2	67.3	66.5	67.3	4.1	4.8	3.9	4.1	6.1	7.2	5.8	6.1
Lynchburg .....	125.1	125.0	123.5	124.5	9.3	10.5	8.8	9.3	7.4	8.4	7.1	7.5
Richmond .....	663.0	654.1	663.2	652.9	48.5	54.5	46.5	48.8	7.3	8.3	7.0	7.5
Roanoke .....	158.7	158.0	158.5	157.2	11.1	12.8	10.7	11.4	7.0	8.1	6.8	7.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	827.1	827.6	831.5	829.0	54.9	64.6	52.4	58.8	6.6	7.8	6.3	7.1
Winchester .....	65.3	63.5	65.3	63.9	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.7	8.2	8.6	7.5	7.3
<b>Washington</b>	3,529.8	3,530.1	3,516.3	3,538.3	325.8	351.8	303.6	306.7	9.2	10.0	8.6	8.7
Bellingham .....	111.0	106.5	108.4	106.8	9.0	10.1	8.5	8.6	8.1	9.5	7.8	8.0
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	126.9	124.9	125.7	126.4	9.9	10.6	9.4	9.2	7.8	8.5	7.5	7.3
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	125.0	130.1	125.1	132.0	10.1	10.7	8.9	8.9	8.1	8.2	7.1	6.8
Longview .....	45.5	44.1	45.0	44.3	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.3	13.3	14.1	13.8	12.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	58.7	57.9	58.5	57.5	5.8	6.6	5.6	5.7	9.8	11.4	9.6	9.9
Olympia .....	133.7	134.1	133.3	134.6	10.5	11.6	10.0	10.1	7.9	8.7	7.5	7.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,897.2	1,898.1	1,891.6	1,900.8	163.5	172.6	151.3	155.2	8.6	9.1	8.0	8.2
Spokane .....	243.4	239.7	241.1	239.2	23.7	25.4	20.9	21.1	9.7	10.6	8.7	8.8
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee .....	59.8	60.3	59.7	60.6	5.6	5.9	5.1	5.0	9.3	9.9	8.5	8.3
Yakima .....	120.5	125.3	120.4	126.1	11.5	13.3	10.6	11.4	9.5	10.6	8.8	9.1
<b>West Virginia</b>	792.5	779.7	804.0	786.2	60.4	78.5	61.1	69.8	7.6	10.1	7.6	8.9
Charleston .....	138.3	133.5	139.9	135.8	8.9	11.7	9.2	10.7	6.4	8.8	6.6	7.9
Huntington-Ashland .....	132.0	130.6	132.5	131.8	10.3	11.8	9.8	11.0	7.8	9.0	7.4	8.3
Morgantown .....	63.5	63.0	63.7	64.0	3.1	4.1	3.1	3.8	4.8	6.5	4.8	5.9
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	78.0	78.2	79.1	78.6	7.1	8.5	7.1	7.4	9.1	10.9	9.0	9.4
Wheeling .....	68.4	68.8	69.5	69.6	5.8	7.8	5.7	6.9	8.5	11.3	8.3	10.0

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	3,096.7	3,029.8	3,094.0	3,027.4	289.8	296.7	268.5	248.6	9.4	9.8	8.7	8.2
Appleton .....	124.3	121.9	123.8	122.0	11.4	11.2	10.4	9.3	9.2	9.2	8.4	7.6
Eau Claire .....	89.8	88.9	90.1	89.0	8.0	7.6	6.7	6.2	8.9	8.6	7.4	7.0
Fond du Lac .....	57.0	55.0	55.8	55.2	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.4	10.2	9.9	9.1	8.0
Green Bay .....	171.6	169.1	171.5	169.1	15.6	15.4	14.2	13.0	9.1	9.1	8.3	7.7
Janesville .....	82.7	79.5	82.7	79.1	11.4	10.2	10.6	8.7	13.7	12.8	12.8	11.0
La Crosse .....	76.5	75.5	77.1	75.6	5.9	5.9	5.2	4.6	7.7	7.8	6.7	6.1
Madison .....	339.7	334.4	341.4	335.7	21.8	23.3	20.0	19.2	6.4	7.0	5.9	5.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	797.6	781.1	799.9	780.5	70.9	76.8	69.6	66.5	8.9	9.8	8.7	8.5
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	94.2	93.0	94.2	93.3	7.9	7.8	7.5	6.7	8.4	8.4	8.0	7.2
Racine .....	99.2	96.8	99.5	96.5	10.7	11.2	10.4	9.5	10.8	11.5	10.5	9.9
Sheboygan .....	64.4	63.4	64.5	63.4	6.5	6.4	5.9	5.4	10.1	10.1	9.2	8.5
Wausau .....	75.3	73.4	74.6	73.1	7.1	7.8	6.7	6.6	9.4	10.6	8.9	9.0
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	292.3	290.8	291.8	290.9	17.5	22.5	16.1	21.0	6.0	7.7	5.5	7.2
Casper .....	40.6	39.6	40.5	39.6	2.3	3.1	2.2	2.9	5.7	7.8	5.3	7.2
Cheyenne .....	42.7	42.9	42.2	43.1	2.6	3.5	2.2	3.1	6.2	8.1	5.1	7.3
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	1,320.4	1,301.3	1,335.7	1,310.1	193.8	207.4	196.5	221.2	14.7	15.9	14.7	16.9
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	110.2	103.4	111.5	104.8	17.9	18.1	18.2	19.2	16.2	17.5	16.3	18.3
Fajardo .....	26.8	26.1	27.2	26.3	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.0	18.0	18.2	17.4	19.1
Guayama .....	27.0	26.7	27.3	26.9	5.2	6.0	5.3	6.2	19.4	22.4	19.4	23.1
Mayaguez .....	36.2	35.6	36.4	36.1	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.6	16.1	16.8	16.3	18.2
Ponce .....	88.8	89.9	90.2	89.7	13.3	13.9	13.5	14.6	15.0	15.4	15.0	16.3
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	51.7	51.4	52.7	51.7	8.2	7.8	8.0	8.2	15.8	15.1	15.2	15.9
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	882.8	872.7	891.1	877.8	121.0	132.8	122.9	142.2	13.7	15.2	13.8	16.2
Yauco .....	38.3	37.9	39.3	38.2	6.6	7.0	6.7	7.4	17.3	18.6	17.1	19.2

<sup>1</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm). Areas in the

six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division <sup>1</sup>

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	18,308.8	18,316.1	18,251.4	18,257.1	2,012.9	2,379.6	1,931.4	2,237.7	11.0	13.0	10.6	12.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	6,531.4	6,492.6	6,510.4	6,476.8	673.3	759.1	652.1	733.5	10.3	11.7	10.0	11.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	4,919.6	4,885.2	4,907.6	4,874.4	539.7	596.6	521.3	581.9	11.0	12.2	10.6	11.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1,611.8	1,607.4	1,602.7	1,602.4	133.6	162.5	130.8	151.6	8.3	10.1	8.2	9.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2,270.1	2,247.9	2,259.2	2,236.5	206.5	248.5	202.7	234.9	9.1	11.1	9.0	10.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	1,295.4	1,287.7	1,290.2	1,280.4	126.6	153.4	124.8	146.4	9.8	11.9	9.7	11.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	974.7	960.3	969.0	956.1	79.8	95.1	77.8	88.5	8.2	9.9	8.0	9.3
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	328.2	334.9	326.6	334.5	28.8	36.5	27.7	32.8	8.8	10.9	8.5	9.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	3,047.9	3,058.6	3,050.3	3,055.8	173.6	203.3	167.0	179.3	5.7	6.6	5.5	5.9
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	637.2	633.3	635.5	631.8	33.2	37.4	31.9	33.6	5.2	5.9	5.0	5.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,410.7	2,425.3	2,414.9	2,424.0	140.4	166.0	135.1	145.7	5.8	6.8	5.6	6.0
<b>Florida</b> .....	9,142.7	9,242.5	9,151.8	9,230.6	867.9	1,109.7	858.4	1,032.9	9.5	12.0	9.4	11.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,824.0	2,869.0	2,836.9	2,873.8	259.6	331.5	264.3	312.1	9.2	11.6	9.3	10.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	984.2	984.1	980.3	981.8	81.5	104.3	80.6	97.2	8.3	10.6	8.2	9.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	1,217.9	1,267.1	1,239.2	1,274.7	118.3	152.1	125.0	144.4	9.7	12.0	10.1	11.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	622.0	617.9	617.3	617.3	59.8	75.1	58.6	70.5	9.6	12.2	9.5	11.4
<b>Illinois</b> .....	6,564.6	6,652.1	6,584.8	6,669.6	628.1	777.2	622.0	717.2	9.6	11.7	9.4	10.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>2</sup> .....	4,848.7	4,870.2	4,864.1	4,891.2	464.5	551.6	473.0	521.9	9.6	11.3	9.7	10.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	4,071.7	4,106.4	4,086.6	4,126.2	384.5	459.6	399.9	439.9	9.4	11.2	9.8	10.7
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	335.1	317.3	334.6	320.1	36.1	35.1	33.9	32.6	10.8	11.1	10.1	10.2
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	442.0	446.5	443.0	444.9	44.0	56.9	39.2	49.3	10.0	12.7	8.9	11.1
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,449.0	3,469.4	3,447.7	3,459.7	281.2	323.3	260.0	314.8	8.2	9.3	7.5	9.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	2,518.7	2,536.4	2,517.9	2,532.5	184.1	211.3	174.3	209.3	7.3	8.3	6.9	8.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	1,524.5	1,532.3	1,524.0	1,532.7	104.1	119.3	99.3	121.5	6.8	7.8	6.5	7.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	127.0	129.4	126.8	129.0	11.4	13.6	10.5	13.4	9.0	10.5	8.3	10.4
Framingham .....	148.4	148.6	147.9	148.3	9.7	10.8	9.0	10.6	6.5	7.3	6.1	7.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	121.8	124.2	122.7	123.7	9.7	11.1	9.0	10.3	7.9	8.9	7.4	8.3
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem <sup>2</sup> .....	71.0	72.8	71.0	72.3	8.5	9.7	8.0	9.2	12.0	13.3	11.3	12.8
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	154.8	155.7	154.6	155.2	13.2	15.0	12.5	14.6	8.5	9.6	8.1	9.4
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	178.6	179.6	178.9	178.4	11.3	13.5	10.8	11.6	6.3	7.5	6.0	6.5
Peabody .....	128.9	129.3	128.9	128.9	10.5	11.7	9.9	11.7	8.1	9.1	7.7	9.1
Taunton-Norton-Raynham .....	63.7	64.6	63.6	64.2	5.9	6.6	5.3	6.3	9.2	10.2	8.3	9.8
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,886.4	4,834.7	4,842.9	4,841.0	652.0	721.1	603.6	661.8	13.3	14.9	12.5	13.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2,097.1	2,100.3	2,078.4	2,107.5	300.8	325.5	284.0	312.5	14.3	15.5	13.7	14.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	867.0	868.4	860.9	870.9	132.1	142.2	126.9	137.1	15.2	16.4	14.7	15.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1,230.1	1,231.9	1,217.5	1,236.7	168.7	183.2	157.0	175.3	13.7	14.9	12.9	14.2
<b>New York</b> .....	9,682.1	9,622.4	9,665.2	9,640.8	793.8	843.7	745.5	785.9	8.2	8.8	7.7	8.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	9,496.3	9,480.5	9,486.5	9,488.3	787.8	882.4	756.6	833.2	8.3	9.3	8.0	8.8
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	1,200.3	1,199.2	1,204.3	1,196.2	101.2	115.6	97.0	107.8	8.4	9.6	8.1	9.0
Nassau-Suffolk .....	1,486.4	1,477.8	1,485.9	1,485.7	106.5	107.1	99.5	98.6	7.2	7.2	6.7	6.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	5,708.3	5,698.0	5,695.9	5,706.3	484.9	549.2	469.0	522.6	8.5	9.6	8.2	9.2
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	1,101.2	1,105.6	1,100.4	1,100.1	95.2	110.4	91.1	104.3	8.6	10.0	8.3	9.5
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	6,375.5	6,390.7	6,366.2	6,405.2	509.4	601.8	467.6	560.3	8.0	9.4	7.3	8.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	2,994.6	2,977.3	2,992.3	2,982.1	237.4	281.5	225.2	269.7	7.9	9.5	7.5	9.0
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	671.4	676.1	671.1	675.7	59.6	70.8	57.1	66.7	8.9	10.5	8.5	9.9
Philadelphia .....	1,963.9	1,952.6	1,963.5	1,958.3	148.8	177.5	139.8	171.9	7.6	9.1	7.1	8.8
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	359.2	348.6	357.7	348.1	29.0	33.2	28.2	31.1	8.1	9.5	7.9	8.9
<b>Texas</b> .....	11,776.8	12,122.4	11,832.5	12,210.9	828.8	994.7	801.0	989.6	7.0	8.2	6.8	8.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	3,119.2	3,215.1	3,133.7	3,241.6	229.2	267.4	221.1	266.1	7.3	8.3	7.1	8.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	2,076.6	2,143.5	2,087.0	2,162.8	154.4	178.6	148.2	178.1	7.4	8.3	7.1	8.2
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	1,042.6	1,071.6	1,046.8	1,078.8	74.9	88.8	72.9	88.1	7.2	8.3	7.0	8.2
<b>Washington</b> .....	3,529.8	3,530.1	3,516.3	3,538.3	325.8	351.8	303.6	306.7	9.2	10.0	8.6	8.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,897.2	1,898.1	1,891.6	1,900.8	163.5	172.6	151.3	155.2	8.6	9.1	8.0	8.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	1,494.5	1,501.2	1,492.0	1,502.2	124.9	129.8	113.7	118.2	8.4	8.6	7.6	7.9
Tacoma .....	402.8	396.9	399.6	398.6	38.6	42.8	37.5	37.0	9.6	10.8	9.4	9.3

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm). Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions

are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

# Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

## Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

*Data based on household interviews* are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

*Data based on establishment records* are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

### RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

### Employment

**Coverage.** The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

**Multiple jobholding.** The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

**Unpaid absences from jobs.** The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

### Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for



private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

### **Earnings**

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

## **COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES**

**Unemployment insurance data.** The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

**Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture.** The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

## **COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES**

**Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau.** BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

**County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau.** Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

**Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs.** Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

# Household Data

## ("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

### COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

### CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

**Civilian noninstitutional population.** Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

**Employed persons.** All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

**Unemployed persons.** All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

**Duration of unemployment.** This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

**Reason for unemployment.** Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

**Jobseekers.** All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

**Labor force.** This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

**Unemployment rate.** The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

**Participation rate.** This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

**Employment-population ratio.** This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

**Not in the labor force.** Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

**Occupation, industry, and class of worker.** This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

**Multiple jobholders.** These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

**Hours of work.** These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

**At work part time for economic reasons.** Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

**At work part time for noneconomic reasons.** This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a



job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

**Usual full- or part-time status.** Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

**White, black or African American, and Asian.** These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

**Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.** This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

**Usual weekly earnings.** Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

**Median earnings.** These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

**Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status.** These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

**Household.** A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

**Family.** A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

## HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

### Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm); “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

### **Noncomparability of labor force levels**

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change



and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.



c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at [www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf).

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at [www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf).

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at [www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf).

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at [www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf).

### **Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems**

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at [www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf).

## Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

**Selection of sample areas.** The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

**Selection of sample households.** Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

**Rotation of sample.** Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns



Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954 .....	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956 .....	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959 .....	<sup>1</sup> 330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963 .....	<sup>2</sup> 333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966 .....	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971 .....	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972 .....	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977 .....	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979 .....	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981 .....	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984 .....	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988 .....	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989 .....	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 <sup>3</sup> .....	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 <sup>4</sup> .....	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995 .....	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001 .....	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 <sup>5</sup> .....	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present <sup>5</sup> .....	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

<sup>1</sup> Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

<sup>2</sup> Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

<sup>3</sup> The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

**CPS sample, 1947 to present.** Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm). A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

### ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

**1. Noninterview adjustment.** The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

**2. Ratio estimates.** The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

*a. First-stage ratio estimation.* The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

*b. National coverage adjustment.* The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

*c. State coverage adjustment.* This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

*d. Second-stage ratio estimation.* This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

**3. Composite estimation procedure.** The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

### **Rounding of estimates**

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

### **Reliability of the estimates**

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

**Nonsampling error.** The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp63.htm).

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

**Sampling error.** When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**  
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
<b>Total</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	300	246
Employed .....	323	265
Unemployed .....	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	162	133
Employed .....	185	152
Unemployed .....	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	207	170
Employed .....	217	178
Unemployed .....	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force .....	145	142
Employed .....	132	130
Unemployed .....	61	75
<b>Black or African American</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	125	102
Employed .....	134	110
Unemployed .....	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	76	63
Employed .....	83	68
Unemployed .....	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	79	65
Employed .....	85	70
Unemployed .....	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force .....	41	40
Employed .....	37	36
Unemployed .....	27	34
<b>Asian</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	80	66
Employed .....	82	67
Unemployed .....	29	33
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	119	97
Employed .....	129	105
Unemployed .....	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

**Use of tables 1-B and 1-C.** These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

**Illustration.** Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row “Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force.” To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

**Use of table 1-D.** This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**  
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total .....	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52



assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

**Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D.** The approximate standard error  $se(x)$  of  $x$ , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where  $a$  and  $b$  are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

**Illustration.** Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for  $se(x)$  to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of  $x = 4,000,000$ .

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

**Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels.** Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors  $f$  are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The  $f$  in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error  $se(x)$ . However, the  $x$  in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where  $x$  is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain  $x$ . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error  $se(x)$ , treating the average  $x$  from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters  $a$  and  $b$  from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of  $se(x)$  in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error  $se(x, f)$  on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor  $f$ . The  $a$  and  $b$  parameters used in step 2 and the factor  $f$  used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level.** Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is  $x = 4,075,000$ .

Step 2. Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = 1.11$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$ . Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level.** Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is  $x = 15,000,000$ .

Step 2. Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$



Step 3. Obtain  $f = .87$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

**Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level.** Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is  $x = 15,200,000$ .

Step 2. Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = .82$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$ . Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

**Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D.** As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error  $se(p, y)$  of an estimated rate or percentage  $p$  depends, in part, upon the number of persons  $y$  in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The  $b$  parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base  $y$  and the numerator of  $p$  are from different categories within the table, use the  $b$  parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that  $se(p, y)$  is in percent.

**Illustration.** For a given month, suppose  $y = 6,200,000$  women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or  $p = 32$  percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter  $b = 3095.55$  from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 1.0$  percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of  $p = 32$  percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

**Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages.** Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where  $p$  and  $y$  are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that  $se(p, y, f)$  is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain  $p$ , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain  $y$ . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error  $se(p, y)$ , treating the averages  $p$  and  $y$  from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the  $b$  parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of  $se(p, y)$  in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error  $se(p, y, f)$  on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor  $f$ . The  $b$  parameter used in step 2 and the factor  $f$  used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage.** Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ( $p = 33$  percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ( $y = 6,250,000$ ).

Step 2. Apply the  $b = 3095.55$  parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged  $p$  and  $y$ , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f=1.24$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 1.24$  percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
<b>Total or white</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed .....	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force .....	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed .....	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed .....	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed .....	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed .....	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
<b>Asian</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed .....	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed .....	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed .....	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed .....	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed .....	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed .....	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued</b>								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed .....	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed .....	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
<b>Employment</b>								
Educational attainment .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men .....	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women .....	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families .....	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total .....	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
<b>At work</b>								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total .....	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
<b>Unemployment</b>								
Educational attainment .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men .....	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women .....	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families .....	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
<b>Not in the labor force</b>								
Total .....	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

# Establishment Data ("B" tables)

## DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at [www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm](http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm).

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

## CONCEPTS

### Industrial classification

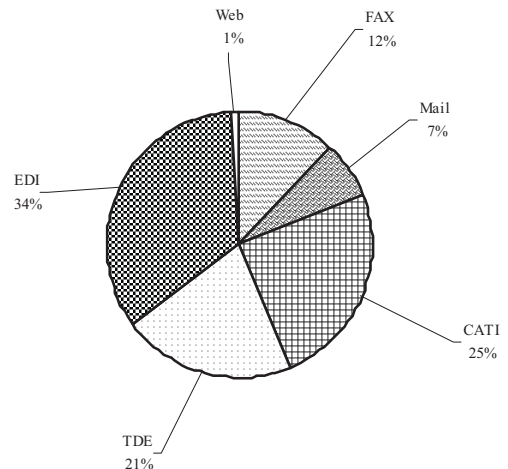
All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

### Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

### **Industry hours and earnings**

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

***Production and related workers.*** This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

***Construction workers.*** This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

***Nonsupervisory employees.*** These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

***Payroll.*** This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

***Hours.*** These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

***Overtime hours.*** These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

***Average weekly hours.*** The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

***Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls.*** The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.



**Average overtime hours.** Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

**Average hourly earnings.** Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

**Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime.** Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

**Average weekly earnings.** These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

**Real earnings.** These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

**Indexes of diffusion of employment change.** These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ( $65 - (100 - 65) = 30$ ). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

## ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

### Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

**Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations.** Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year’s professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

### Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

**Stratification.** The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

**Weighted link-relative technique.** The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left( \hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$



Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- $i$  = matched sample unit;
- $w_i$  = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$  = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported all employees;
- $\hat{AE}_c$  = current-month estimated all employees; and
- $\hat{AE}_p$  = previous-month estimated all employees.

**Weighted link and taper technique.** The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left( \left( \hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left( \alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left( \left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

where:

- $i$  = a matched CES report;
- $I$  = the set of all matched CES reports;
- $j$  = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- $J$  = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE:  $J$  is a subset of  $I$ );
- $w_i$  = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$  = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{c,j}^*$  = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{p,j}^*$  = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{c,j}^{*(WH)}$  = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW_{p,j}^{*(WH)}$  = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$  = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{c,j}^*$  = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{p,j}^*$  = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)}$  = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)}$  = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$  = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{c,j}^*$  = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr_{p,j}^*$  = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

**Business birth and death estimation.** In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

**Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates.** Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

## THE SAMPLE

### Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. **Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005**

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans- portation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con- tributed
<b>2005:</b>											
April .....	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May .....	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June .....	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July .....	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August .....	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September .....	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October .....	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November .....	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December .....	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total .....	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

**Frame and sample selection.** The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a “swapping in” procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

**Selection weights.** Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

$N_h$  = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

$n_h$  = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

**Sample Rotation.** Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) <sup>1</sup>	Number of establishments <sup>1</sup>	Employees	
				Number (thousands) <sup>2</sup>	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total .....	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining .....	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction .....	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing .....	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities ....	25,501	<sup>3</sup> 25,500	<sup>3</sup> 109,982	6,780	27
Information .....	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities .....	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services .....	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality .....	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services .....	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government .....	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

<sup>1</sup>Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

<sup>2</sup>Average employment of reported values for 2005.

<sup>3</sup>The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

**Frame maintenance and sample updates.** Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

**Subsampling.** The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

**Coverage**

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

**Reliability**

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.



Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level <sup>1</sup>	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total .....	47,100	0	0
Total private .....	39,700	0	0
Government .....	27,600	0	.1
Federal .....	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service .....	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service .....	2,900	0	.2
State government .....	11,800	0	.2
State government education .....	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education .....	5,500	0	.2
Local government .....	21,000	0	.1
Local government education .....	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education .....	7,600	0	.1

<sup>1</sup> The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

**Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error.** The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

**Revisions between preliminary and final data.** First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

**Variance estimation.** The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of  $1 + \gamma$  where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of  $1 - \gamma$ . Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+ \left( \hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left( \hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+$  =  $\theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$  is the half-sample estimator;

$\gamma$  =  $1/2$ ;

$k$  = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$  = original full-sample estimates.

**Appropriate uses of sampling variances.** Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

**Sampling errors.** The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

**Illustration of the use of table 2-E.** Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

**Illustration of the use of table 2-F.** Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 \* \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

## STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-7, B-14, B-15, B-19, B-20 and B-21)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

**Small-domain model.** The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates,  $\hat{L}_1$ ,  $\hat{L}_2$ , and  $\hat{L}_3$ . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each  $\hat{L}_k$  estimate relative to the other  $\hat{L}_k$  variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment  $\hat{Y}_{iat}$  is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

$\hat{Y}_{iat}$  = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$  = current-month weight assigned to  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  based on the variances of  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ ,  $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ , and  $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  (The weights  $W_{iat,2}$  and  $W_{iat,3}$  are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$  = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.



It is possible that for a given industry  $i$  and area  $a$ , one or even two of the inputs  $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$  to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  or  $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If  $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$  exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at [www.bls.gov/sae/9;2uvf g t .htm](http://www.bls.gov/sae/9;2uvf g t .htm).

**Caution in aggregating State data.** The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** <sup>1</sup>  
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm .....	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining .....	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging .....	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining .....	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction .....	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas .....	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining .....	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining .....	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings .....	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building .....	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building .....	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	1.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	1.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products .....	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment .....	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments .....	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment .....	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products .....	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products .....	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills .....	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills .....	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel .....	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products .....	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities .....	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products .....	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products .....	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries**<sup>1</sup>—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade .....	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores .....	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations .....	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores .....	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores .....	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers .....	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation .....	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation .....	1.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Water transportation .....	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation .....	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation .....	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation .....	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers .....	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage .....	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information .....	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting .....	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications .....	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services .....	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services .....	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets .....	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services .....	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services .....	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** <sup>1</sup>—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services .....	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services .....	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services .....	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services .....	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services .....	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers .....	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services .....	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services .....	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations .....	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services .....	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations .....	3.5	2.6	2.7

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm .....	60,447	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	83,122	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	156,035	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Total private .....	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing .....	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining .....	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging .....	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining .....	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction .....	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas .....	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining .....	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining .....	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction .....	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings .....	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building .....	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building .....	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors .....	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	7,929	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11,889	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	21,216	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	9,350	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13,471	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	27,100	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manufacturing .....	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods .....	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products .....	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals .....	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products .....	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery .....	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products .....	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment .....	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments .....	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment .....	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts .....	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products .....	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods .....	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing .....	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products .....	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills .....	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills .....	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel .....	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products .....	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products .....	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities .....	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products .....	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals .....	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products .....	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing .....	57,537	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	78,630	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	147,852	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade .....	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods .....	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods .....	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade .....	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers .....	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores .....	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores .....	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores .....	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations .....	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores .....	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores .....	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers .....	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing .....	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation .....	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation .....	435	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,358	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,723	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Water transportation .....	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation .....	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation .....	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation .....	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers .....	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage .....	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities .....	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information .....	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting .....	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications .....	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services .....	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities .....	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance .....	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation .....	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking .....	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities ....	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate .....	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services .....	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services .....	27,943	.08	.04	39,091	.09	.05	58,332	.16	.11
Professional and technical services .....	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services .....	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services .....	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services .....	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services .....	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services .....	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services .....	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services .....	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services .....	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services .....	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services .....	18,757	.05	.02	23,485	.05	.03	41,510	.09	.08
Educational services .....	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance .....	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care .....	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services .....	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians .....	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers .....	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services .....	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals .....	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities .....	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance .....	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services .....	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality .....	22,108	.07	.02	32,258	.08	.03	49,323	.12	.04
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation ....	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services .....	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations .....	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places .....	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services .....	23,982	.19	.06	27,755	.35	.11	90,812	.59	.22
Repair and maintenance .....	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services .....	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations .....	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.



# Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

## FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at [www.bls.gov/lau](http://www.bls.gov/lau) or by subscription by calling (202) 691-6392.

## ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

### Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

### Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-



Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

**Employment.** The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

**Unemployment.** The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

**Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity.** Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

#### **Estimates for parts of LMAs**

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

### **Annual activities**

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

# Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

## Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at [www.bls.gov/er/ul/cpsrs2004.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/er/ul/cpsrs2004.pdf).

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

## National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

**Concurrent seasonal adjustment.** Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

**Additive and multiplicative models.** Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

**Variable survey intervals.** Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month— inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.



**Construction series.** BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

**Floating holidays.** BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

**Local government series.** A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

**Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment.** With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

### **State establishment data**

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

### **Region and State labor force data**

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

## INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

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